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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

PERIOD ENDING AUGUST, 1961

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Unemployment Insurance Section

June, 1962
8004-508

Price $1.50 per year

ROGER DUHAMEL, F.R.S.C., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1962

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(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures)

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

PERIOD ENDING AUGUST, 1961

This report deals with measures of the gross movements of workers into and out of employment with employers of Canadian establishments required to make returns in the semi-annual survey of hirings and separations conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Employers required to make reports are those operating single establishments and employing 10 or more employees in total, and employers operating more than one establishment regardless of the number of employees, excluding in both cases establishments with no insurable employees.

Size and Coverage of Survey

Industrially, the coverage of the survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded. This is because the hiring practices of these industries are such that data comparable with those secured from other industries can not be obtained. Government service, except Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro electric commissions, is not yet included.

While the survey makes available statistics on hiring and separation rates, it has been designed mainly for the operational use of the National Employment Service in measuring manpower requirements, in planning and evaluating job placement programs, and calculating the extent of use of their facilities by employers for the country.[1]

The number of reports received for the last semi-annual survey covering the period from March 1961 through August 1961 was some 65,700 and the number of employees reported for August 1961 was 3,282,000. The number of employees reported was 63.8 per cent of the number of paid workers with jobs reported in the Canadian labour force survey for the week ended August 19, 1961. Outside of agriculture and the service industries the coverage is quite high even though small firms are not required to report.

[1] See: W. Thomson, "Canada's Semi-Annual Report of Hirings and Separations", Employment Security Review 17, 2 (Feb. 1950).

Coverage of U.I.C. Labour Turnover Survey, August 1961

Industry Group	Number of establishments or branches in survey	Employed paid workers		
		Total reported[1]	Per cent female	Per cent of labour force survey estimates
Agriculture	268	6,000	21.7	3.7
Forestry, fishing, trapping	941	60,000	1.9	63.8
Mining, quarrying, oil wells	889	119,000	3.9	145.1
Manufacturing	15,012	1,244,000	23.5	83.3
Construction	6,539	239,000	2.6	59.5
Transportation, storage, communication	3,009	355,000	15.8	84.9
Electricity, gas and water	590	60,000	12.9	75.0
Trade	20,455	554,000	34.6	66.9
Finance, insurance, real estate	8,344	167,000	53.1	73.6
Service (all industries)	9,677	477,000	39.8	35.1
Service (except government)	8,847	355,000	49.4	47.8
Totals	**65,724**	**3,282,000**	**25.6**	**63.8**

Industry Group	Per cent distribution of total reported employed paid workers					
	Canada	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie	Pacific
Agriculture	100.0	2.0	32.9	45.6	11.0	8.5
Forestry, fishing, trapping	100.0	13.7	44.0	12.9	11.6	17.8
Mining, quarrying, oil wells	100.0	12.1	22.4	33.4	25.8	6.3
Manufacturing	100.0	5.0	33.5	46.1	7.7	7.7
Construction	100.0	9.6	29.8	33.6	19.9	7.2
Transportation, storage, communication	100.0	9.2	27.7	29.7	23.2	10.1
Electricity, gas and water	100.0	9.2	22.8	45.4	16.4	6.1
Trade	100.0	8.5	22.6	39.5	19.1	10.4
Finance, insurance, real estate	100.0	4.9	27.9	44.2	14.5	8.4
Service (all industries)	100.0	6.0	20.0	39.5	22.3	12.2
Service (except government)	100.0	5.3	20.6	39.0	22.5	12.6
Totals	**100.0**	**7.0**	**28.1**	**40.2**	**15.5**	**9.2**

[1] Includes some consolidated reports, not allocated to a region.

Collection Procedure

Information is collected semi-annually on U.I.C. Form 847. Reporting periods cover March to August and September to February. On the top of the form space is provided for firm name, address, nature of business, name of owner, if different, and address of the office completing the report. In the body of the form employment is reporting at the beginning and end of the six-month period, together with hirings and separations during each month, and the number employed at the end of each intervening month—male and female separately. Instructions and definitions are printed on the reverse side of the form.

Report forms are prepared in triplicate. The respondent retains one copy, another is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission, and the other is sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation.

Definitions

An **establishment** should be distinguished from a firm or department. A firm may own or operate several establishments, each of which may produce a product quite different from the others. The establishment, in turn, may be composed of departments carrying on dissimilar activities. An establishment may be considered for the survey as an office, plant, factory, works, premises or place, where one or more employees are covered by unemployment insurance.

Casual employees are those workers engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for periods of six working days or less. They are excluded from the U.I.C. survey. However, employees engaged for continuous periods of seven or more working days, even if the work is of a casual nature, are not considered casuals for the purposes of the survey.

Part-time employees engaged to work only part of the normal working day or week and **short-time employees**, those who because of industrial conditions have been placed on a work schedule less than the normal day or week, are included in the survey. But if part-time employees are considered to fall within the class of casuals they are excluded from the survey.

Employees on **strike or locked out** are considered as still employed except where replaced by other workers. Employees **temporarily laid off** with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered still on the payroll. If the employee quits or is dismissed within this period, however, a separation is recorded.

Employees absent from work because of **sickness or accident** or other justifiable reasons with intent of reinstatement are considered still on the payroll until such time as they may quit or be dismissed. Employees on paid or unpaid **vacation** are considered on the payroll.

Employees on **transfer** from one area to another are considered separations at the point from which transferred and hirings at the point to which they are transferred. However, reports from more than one establishment may be consolidated by a firm where these establishments are located within the same city or town and operating in the same line of business. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may submit one report covering these stores. Many firms whose payroll records are kept on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

Hirings for the survey consist of additions to the work force during a period (excluding casuals) whether of new or rehired employees. **Separations** or terminations of employment consist of persons (excluding casuals) whose employment has ended with an establishment and whose names have been removed from the payroll. Separations are not distinguished by type, such as quits or voluntary separations; discharges, indefinite layoffs and other miscellaneous involuntary separations.

Regions have the following geographical breakdown: Altantic—Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Magdalen Islands; Quebec—province excluding Magdalen Islands; Ontario—that part of province east of a north and south line drawn about 250 miles east of Port Arthur; Prairie—the balance of the province of Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and the Northwest Territories; Pacific—province of British Columbia including the Peace River Block and the Yukon Territory.

Notes on Current Statistics

Labour turnover rates are given for the years 1948 to 1960 and for the first 8 months of 1960 and 1961. These are computed by totalling the monthly rates for hirings and separations. The figures confirm 1948, 1950-52, 1955-56, and 1959 were years of expanding employment, with the hiring rate being higher than the separation rate. The year 1960 was one of contracting employment. Turnover decreased in the first 8 months of 1961 as evidenced by both lower hiring and lower separation rates than in 1960.

Year	Hiring rate[1]	Separation rate[1]
1948	94.1	92.0
1949	82.2	82.8
1950	89.1	82.4
1951	94.7	91.2
1952	89.7	86.5
1953	83.0	83.2
1954	77.7	78.7
1955	82.3	77.0
1956	88.7	83.4
1957	80.2	83.1
1958	71.9	73.1
1959	75.8	74.0
1960	71.9	74.5
1960 (8 months)	50.6	45.1
1961 (8 months)	49.6	42.3

[1] Per 100 persons on the payroll.

The rates are shown next for the 12 months ending with the most recent month, August 1961. The month-by-month change is contrasted with the usual change, as based on experience for the decade 1950-59. Hirings normally move up in January, in the three months March to May and in September. This was confirmed in the most recent year. Separations normally move up in March, from May to September and again in November and December. However, separations, which usually move up 4 per cent between February and March, fell 2 per cent in 1961. Again, in contrast with the usual rise of 6 per cent for separations between April and May, the rate was unchanged in 1961.

	Hirings			Separations		
	Rate	Per cent change from previous month		Rate	Per cent change from previous month	
		Actual	Usual[1]		Actual	Usual[1]
1960—September	6.7	+ 3.1	+ 7.4	7.6	+ 10.1	+ 7.7
October	5.4	- 19.4	- 12.5	6.6	- 13.2	- 8.5
November	5.1	- 5.6	- 9.9	6.9	+ 4.5	+ 0.1
December	4.1	- 19.6	- 24.8	8.3	+ 20.3	+ 19.4
1961—January	4.9	+ 19.5	+ 26.2	6.0	- 27.7	- 24.8
February	3.9	- 20.4	- 18.2	4.9	- 18.3	- 13.3
March	4.7	+ 20.5	+ 14.5	4.8	- 2.1	+ 4.4
April	6.0	+ 27.7	+ 32.9	4.6	- 4.2	- 3.2
May	8.7	+ 45.0	+ 28.0	4.6	0	+ 6.1
June	8.0	- 8.1	- 8.0	5.4	+ 17.4	+ 4.1
July	7.0	- 12.5	- 13.1	5.7	+ 5.6	+ 3.6
August	6.4	- 8.6	- 2.2	6.3	+ 10.5	+ 12.4

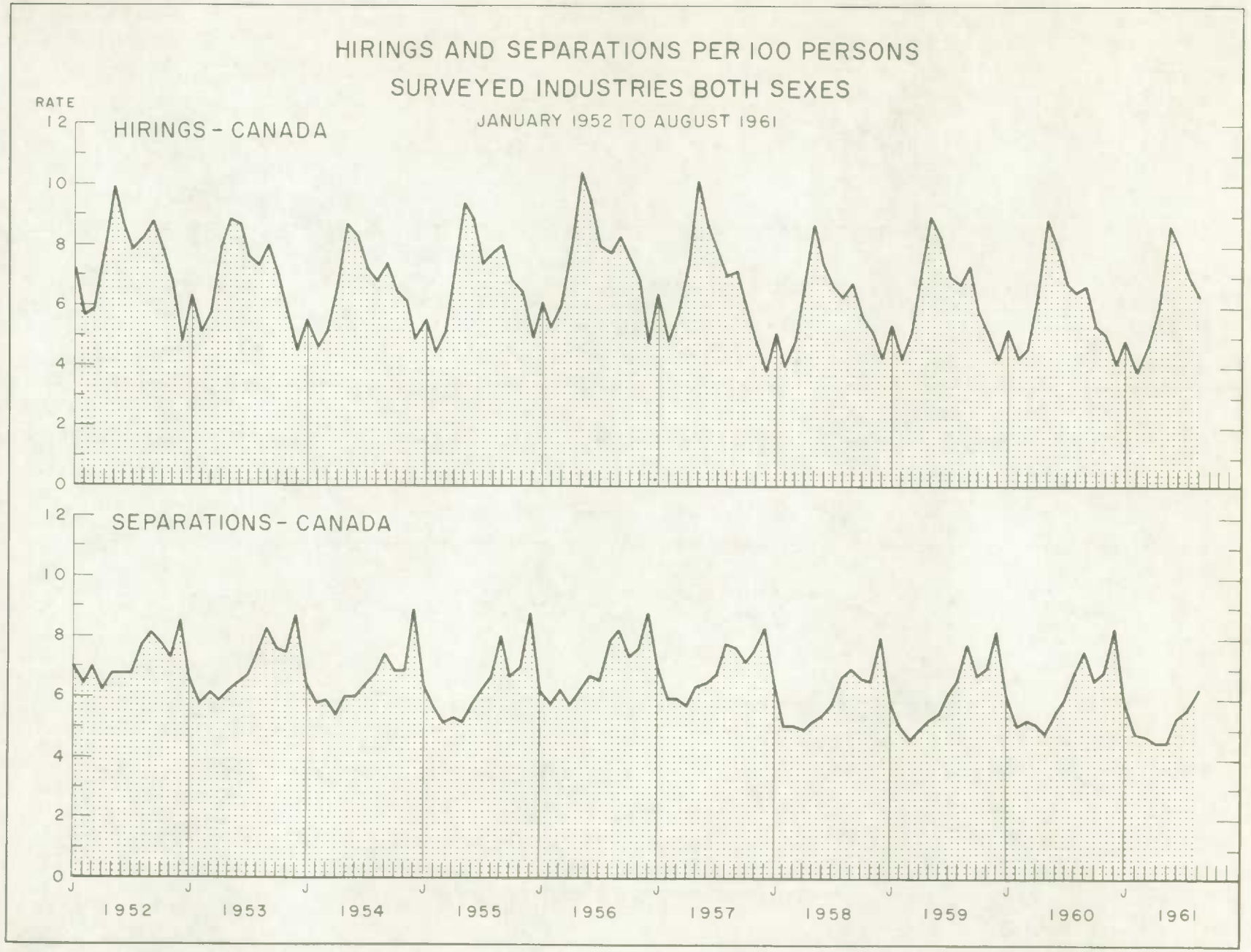
[1] Based on experience for 10 years 1950-59.

The most recent 12 months was a period of contracting employment. This held overall for men, for each region and each major industry group except for finance and service. However, employment expanded somewhat for women, for a number of manufacturing industries, and, as noted, for finance and service.

Percentage Changes in Labour Turnover Rates by Specified Characteristics of Workers

Characteristics	Annual rate of hirings			Annual rate of separations		
	Sept./59 to Aug./60	Sept./60 to Aug./61	Per cent change	Sept./59 to Aug./60	Sept./60 to Aug./61	Per cent change
Totals	**73.2**	**70.9**	**- 3.1**	**74.9**	**71.7**	**- 4.3**
Sex:						
Male	74.1	72.0	- 2.8	76.1	73.4	- 3.5
Female	71.0	67.6*	- 4.8	71.0	67.1	- 5.5
Region:						
Atlantic	95.6*	92.1	- 3.7	94.2	92.7	- 1.6
Quebec	81.9	79.5	- 2.9	83.0	79.9	- 3.7
Ontario	60.3	58.7	- 2.7	62.7	59.7	- 4.8
Prairie	77.3	74.4	- 3.8	77.8	75.7	- 2.7
Pacific	79.4	76.4	- 3.8	82.8	77.1	- 6.9
Industry:						
Forestry	420.9*	400.9	- 4.8	411.9	415.3	+ 0.8
Mining	56.5	48.6	- 14.0	59.6	52.5	- 11.9
Metals	51.2	40.4	- 21.1	53.4	43.7	- 18.2
Fuels	62.3	54.3	- 12.8	64.1	62.9	- 1.9
Non-metals	49.6	54.1*	+ 9.1	57.7	51.7	- 10.4
Quarrying	115.3	116.3	+ 0.9	126.8	120.0	- 5.4
Manufacturing	57.8	59.1	+ 2.2	60.7	59.3	- 2.3
Foods, etc.	85.7	93.8*	+ 9.5	87.5	84.8	- 3.1
Tobacco	64.0	74.2*	+ 15.9	69.7	72.5	+ 4.0
Rubber	42.2	39.6	- 6.2	46.8	42.6	- 9.0
Leather	50.4	51.6*	+ 2.4	53.0	48.5	- 8.5
Textile	42.1	42.8*	+ 1.7	44.6	39.6	- 11.2
Clothing	69.6	66.9*	- 3.9	72.0	65.8	- 8.6
Wood	93.0	97.0*	+ 4.3	97.8	94.7	- 3.2
Paper	35.9*	38.9*	+ 8.4	35.3	38.6	+ 9.3
Printing	40.6*	36.8*	- 9.4	39.1	36.5	- 6.7
Iron and steel	51.1	55.8	+ 9.2	57.3	58.8	+ 2.6
Transportation equipment	60.6	63.6*	+ 5.0	65.2	62.2	- 4.6
Non-ferrous metal products	44.7*	41.6	- 6.9	41.4	47.3	+ 14.3
Electrical apparatus	33.2	37.3*	+ 12.3	38.4	37.0	- 3.6
Non-metallic mineral products	66.1	70.1	+ 6.1	73.7	70.1	- 4.9
Petroleum and coal products	19.6	18.6	- 5.1	21.1	20.2	- 4.3
Chemicals	37.0	36.7	- 0.8	37.9	36.9	- 2.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	64.7*	68.3*	+ 5.6	64.0	64.0	—
Construction	205.8	204.1	- 0.8	215.4	211.1	- 2.0
General contractors	234.0	233.1	- 0.4	246.6	241.8	- 1.9
Sub-contractors	155.1	154.9	- 0.1	158.9	158.9	—
Transportation, etc.	36.7	34.5	- 6.0	40.9	37.9	- 7.3
Transportation	38.0	35.6	- 6.3	43.0	39.5	- 8.1
Storage	56.3	55.5	- 1.4	59.1	57.2	- 3.2
Communication	27.2	26.0	- 4.4	28.8	27.8	- 3.5
Utilities	36.2	30.3	- 16.3	37.0	31.0	- 16.2
Trade	61.1*	57.5	- 5.9	60.3	58.0	- 3.8
Wholesale	52.7*	50.0	- 5.1	52.0	50.4	- 3.1
Retail	66.3*	61.9	- 6.6	65.5	62.6	- 4.4
Finance, etc.	44.8*	41.2*	- 8.0	42.3	39.2	- 7.3
Service, ex. Government	73.6*	70.1*	- 4.8	70.6	65.7	- 6.9
Community	38.7*	36.5*	- 5.7	31.7	31.0	- 2.2
Recreation	125.6*	124.8*	- 0.6	118.7	120.1	+ 1.2
Business	71.1*	68.7*	- 3.4	69.8	66.2	- 5.2
Personal	102.7*	98.3*	- 4.3	102.0	95.4	- 6.5

* Expansion of employment or hiring rate greater than separation rate.


HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES
JANUARY 1952 TO AUGUST 1961
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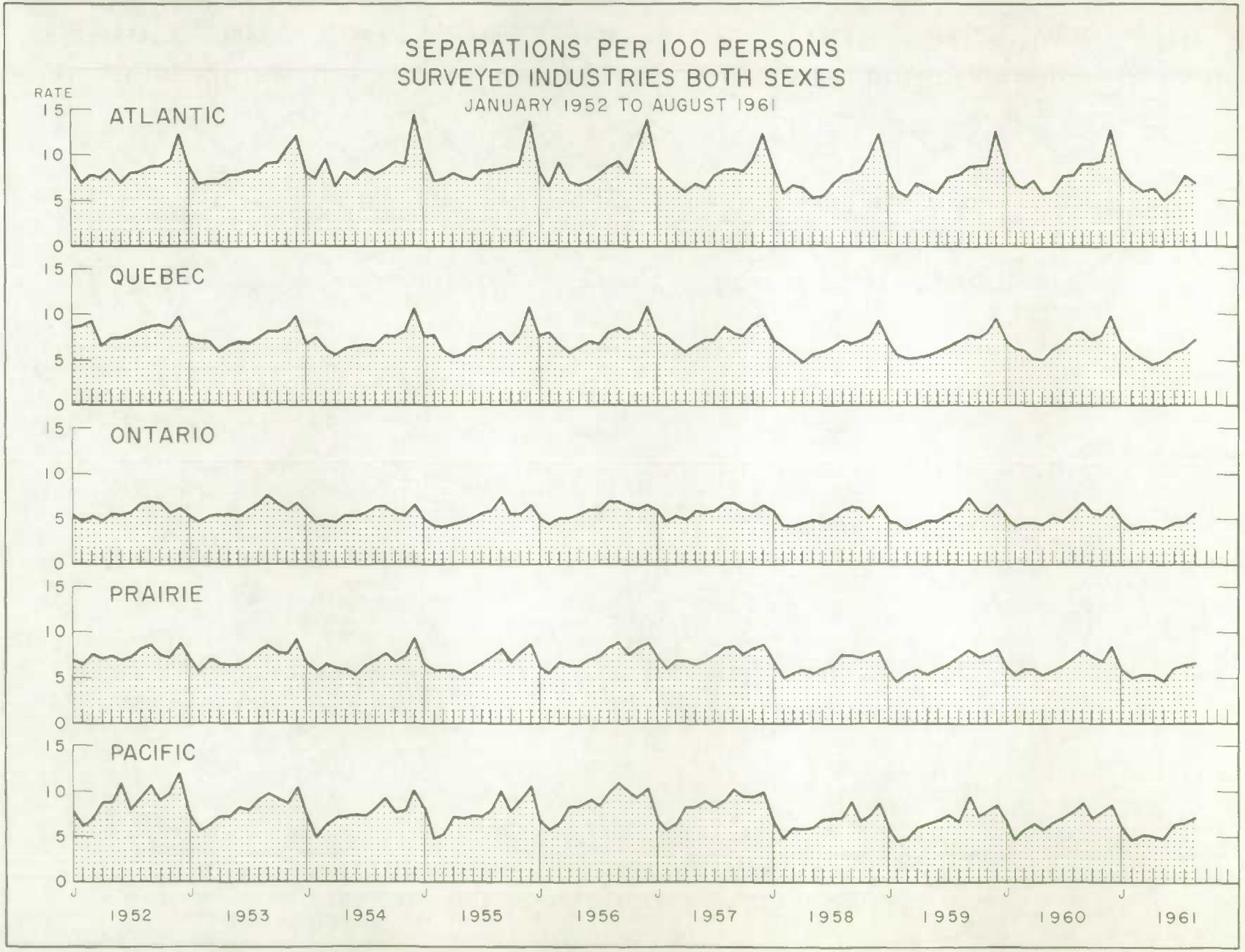
SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES
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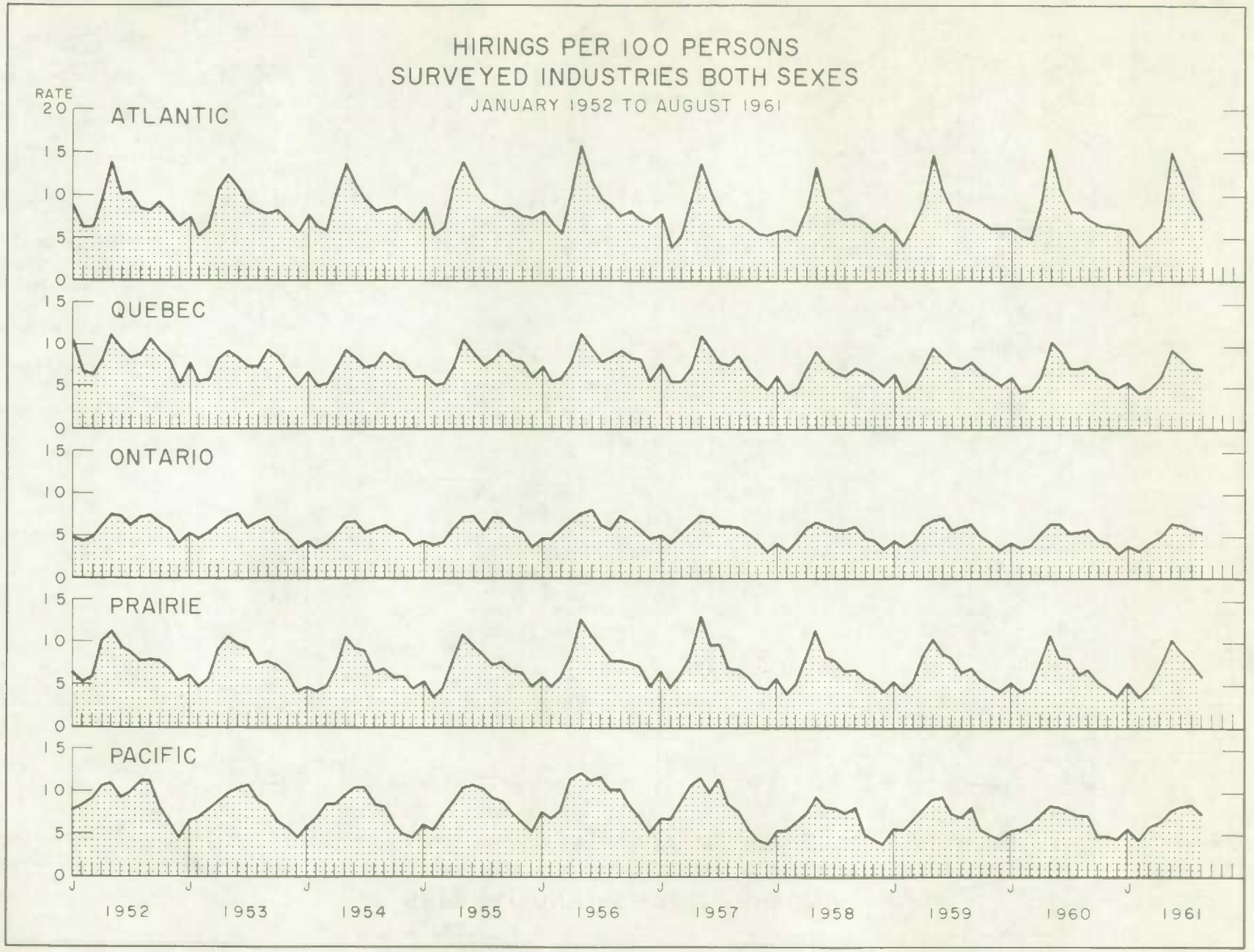
HIRINGS PER 100 PERSONS
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TABLE 1. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)[1] in Selected Industries, by Sex, CANADA, Six Months Ending August 1960 and August 1961

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1960												1961									
		March		April		May		June		July		August		March		April		May		June		July		August	
		H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S
Total—All industries	T.	4.6	5.3	6.3	5.2	8.9	4.9	8.0	5.6	6.8	6.0	6.5	6.9	4.7	4.8	6.0	4.6	8.7	4.6	8.0	5.4	7.0	5.7	6.4	6.3
	M.	4.6	5.6	6.6	5.3	9.8	4.8	8.3	5.4	6.8	5.9	6.2	7.0	4.7	5.0	6.3	4.6	9.4	4.5	8.3	5.2	7.0	5.6	6.1	6.4
	F.	4.7	4.6	5.5	5.1	6.6	5.1	7.2	6.0	6.8	6.2	7.4	6.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.8	6.5	4.7	7.2	5.8	7.0	6.0	7.3	6.3
Forestry and logging	T.	14.7	55.5	27.9	28.4	84.0	20.4	42.7	23.9	27.6	32.2	35.8	33.9	13.4	44.5	29.0	20.4	84.1	18.8	42.3	25.4	29.2	34.1	31.7	33.1
	M.	14.9	56.0	28.3	28.7	84.9	20.7	43.0	24.1	27.8	32.6	36.3	34.2	13.6	45.1	29.4	20.7	85.2	19.1	42.6	25.7	29.5	34.5	32.0	33.4
	F.	7.5	35.7	11.7	14.4	38.8	5.6	24.0	12.2	14.2	10.7	11.6	13.4	4.8	23.5	13.4	9.9	33.6	6.8	23.8	8.2	14.3	12.1	11.9	15.5
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T.	3.8	5.2	4.7	6.6	7.5	4.6	6.4	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.3	5.2	3.0	4.6	4.0	4.9	6.4	3.5	5.9	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.6	4.8
	M.	3.8	5.3	4.7	6.7	7.5	4.6	6.4	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.3	5.2	3.0	4.6	4.0	4.9	6.5	3.4	5.9	3.7	4.5	3.8	3.8	4.7
	F.	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	6.5	4.5	6.0	4.6	5.8	4.0	5.9	6.2	3.3	4.1	3.5	4.5	5.4	4.7	5.3	5.5	8.1	4.6	4.8	5.6
Metal mining	T.	3.5	3.7	4.4	5.1	6.6	4.8	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.0	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	5.2	3.3	4.7	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.1	4.2
	M.	3.5	3.7	4.4	5.1	6.6	4.8	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.0	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	5.1	3.3	4.7	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.0	4.1
	F.	3.9	4.0	5.1	4.4	7.2	5.1	7.3	5.7	6.0	3.8	6.5	7.3	3.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	5.8	5.3	6.5	5.7	7.4	4.8	5.2	6.5
Fuels	T.	3.9	7.1	2.8	11.2	7.3	5.0	5.7	4.2	5.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.0	7.1	3.0	8.7	6.1	4.0	6.6	5.3	4.3	6.0	5.1	5.6
	M.	3.9	7.3	2.8	11.6	7.5	5.0	5.8	4.2	5.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.0	7.3	3.0	9.0	6.2	3.9	6.8	5.3	4.3	6.2	5.1	5.6
	F.	3.6	4.2	3.0	5.4	4.9	4.5	3.9	4.5	5.0	3.9	4.1	5.4	3.0	4.4	2.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.3	5.4	4.8	4.1	4.3	5.2
Non-metal mining[2]	T.	3.6	2.6	4.4	4.1	7.0	1.9	10.3	3.2	5.6	4.2	4.1	6.2	3.9	2.7	2.9	2.1	8.8	2.7	9.8	3.1	9.1	2.8	2.3	5.6
	M.	3.6	2.5	4.2	4.0	6.8	1.9	10.3	3.1	5.4	4.2	3.5	6.1	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.0	8.7	2.6	9.8	2.9	8.1	2.6	2.2	5.6
Quarrying, clay and sand pits[2]	T.	9.3	12.3	25.7	5.7	22.7	4.5	11.5	5.2	6.2	6.8	5.6	9.3	13.9	5.6	21.5	4.5	21.3	3.1	10.6	6.8	8.2	6.1	6.6	6.2
	M.	9.3	12.5	26.3	5.7	22.8	4.6	11.2	5.2	8.1	6.8	5.6	9.4	14.1	5.7	21.9	4.5	21.6	3.2	10.7	6.9	8.2	6.1	6.7	6.4
Manufacturing	T.	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.7	6.2	4.2	6.1	4.5	5.1	4.6	5.8	5.6	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.0	6.6	3.8	6.7	4.3	5.9	4.7	6.0	5.2
	M.	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.3	6.0	3.8	5.6	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.3	5.3	4.0	4.0	4.7	3.5	6.3	3.4	6.3	3.9	5.4	4.1	4.7	4.9
	F.	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.9	7.1	5.7	7.6	6.0	6.9	6.4	10.6	6.7	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.6	7.6	5.2	8.0	5.6	7.5	6.6	10.3	6.5
Foods and beverages	T.	4.5	4.2	7.5	3.9	11.1	4.2	10.2	4.4	10.7	6.5	12.3	8.1	4.9	4.5	5.8	4.1	11.3	4.0	10.9	4.4	11.9	6.6	11.1	8.1
	M.	3.8	3.1	6.4	3.0	8.8	3.2	8.3	3.3	8.6	4.5	6.6	7.0	4.0	3.2	5.1	3.0	8.9	2.9	9.2	3.5	9.7	4.7	8.3	6.7
	F.	6.8	7.3	10.8	6.6	17.9	7.4	15.4	7.5	16.3	12.0	26.8	10.7	7.5	8.3	7.8	7.3	18.6	7.2	15.8	6.9	18.0	11.8	23.5	11.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	T.	1.9	29.6	1.0	6.9	2.7	1.4	3.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.5	4.4	2.6	15.8	1.1	13.6	5.5	1.9	2.8	2.1	3.7	4.7	3.8	3.9
	M.	1.1	34.0	0.9	6.9	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.6	2.6	20.3	0.7	16.4	2.7	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.0
	F.	2.6	25.2	1.2	7.0	3.7	1.6	4.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.6	6.1	2.5	10.6	1.5	10.7	8.3	2.1	3.0	2.7	5.5	7.6	5.1	5.7
Rubber products	T.	2.6	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.1	2.3	5.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	4.4	2.3	4.6	2.4	4.1	2.6	3.2	2.2	4.4	2.9
	M.	2.0	2.8	2.3	3.9	2.7	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.0	1.8	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.8	2.0	4.1	1.9	3.7	2.0	2.8	1.5	2.9	2.1
	F.	4.8	6.0	5.5	4.7	6.1	5.5	8.1	7.2	3.3	4.1	9.4	5.8	4.7	5.0	6.8	3.7	6.3	4.2	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.8	10.0	5.9
Leather products	T.	3.3	4.0	2.7	5.3	3.9	4.5	5.2	3.8	4.7	3.8	6.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	4.6	3.6	4.3	5.4	3.5	4.1	3.3	6.1	4.4
	M.	2.9	3.8	2.5	4.5	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.8	3.1	5.3	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.1	4.2	2.8	3.5	2.8	4.8	3.9
	F.	3.8	4.2	2.9	6.3	4.5	5.5	6.5	4.4	5.6	4.8	7.5	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.0	6.2	4.7	5.7	6.9	4.3	4.9	3.9	7.7	5.0
Textile products (except clothing).	T.	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.3	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.4	4.5	3.1	4.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.9	3.6
	M.	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.9	2.6	4.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.9	3.0
	F.	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.1	4.5	6.1	6.0	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.8	4.1	5.8	4.8	4.6	5.1	6.9	4.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	T.	4.8	5.4	4.7	6.7	5.5	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.8	8.5	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.6	6.0	5.5	5.7	6.8	5.7	6.1	5.8	8.0	5.0
	M.	3.5	4.2	3.6	6.0	4.3	5.6	5.9	4.5	5.7	3.6	5.9	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.5	5.1	4.8	5.1	6.0	4.2	5.4	3.8	5.8	4.0
	F.	5.4	5.9	5.2	7.1	5.9	6.7	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.8	9.5	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.1	6.3	5.9	6.0	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.6	8.9	5.4
Wood products	T.	6.0	9.5	7.9	9.2	13.5	5.7	10.2	6.1	7.2	7.7	6.8	9.0	6.8	9.2	9.0	6.5	13.1	5.5	11.4	6.2	9.1	6.9	7.5	8.2
	M.	6.0	9.8	8.2	9.4	14.0	5.7	10.5	6.2	7.4	7.7	6.9	9.1	6.9	9.6	9.2	6.7	13.8	5.6	11.8	6.3	9.4	7.0	7.6	8.4
	F.	5.7	6.3	5.6	6.5	7.5	5.4	7.0	5.0	4.6	6.7	6.1	7.2	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.2	6.4	4.9	7.4	5.0	5.6	5.5	6.3	6.0
Paper products	T.	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.3	4.7	2.2	5.2	2.2	3.8	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.9	2.4	4.7	2.3	4.8	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.2	3.2
	M.	2.3	2.5	2.8	1.8	4.6	1.7	4.9	1.8	3.5	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.8	2.1	4.4	1.9	4.6	1.9	3.7	2.3	2.7	2.7
	F.	5.5	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.0	6.9	5.2	6.0	4.4	6.8	6.6	5.7	4.3	4.8	5.0	6.3	4.6	6.8	5.2	5.8	5.5	6.5	6.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T.	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.4	2.8	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6
	M.	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8
	F.	5.0	4.1	5.2	4.6	5.6	5.0	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.5	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.9	4.5	6.3	4.9	5.8	5.6	6.2	5.8
Iron and steel products	T.	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	6.0	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.6	5.6	4.1	6.0	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.9	5.3
	M.	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	6.2	5.0	4.2	4.9	3.6	5.7	4.2	6.1	4.0	5.0	5.5	4.9	5.4
	F.	4.0	4.1	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.3	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.7	3.8	5.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.4	4.7
Transportation equipment	T.	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	6.5	3.6	6.0	4.9	6.6	4.5	4.4	5.2	4.5	5.6	4.4	5.9	6.2	5.1	4.6	5.5	5.5
	M.	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.6	3.6	6.1	4.9	6.8	4.5	4.4	5.2	4.6	5.7	4.4	5.9	6.3	5.1	4.6	5.4	5.7
	F.	3.5	5.5	4.3	4.8	3.8	4.2	3.6	5.5	3.5	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.8	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.5	5.0	6.5	4.1
Non-ferrous metal products	T.	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.9	3.0	4.5	2.8	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.3	3.1	5.8	6.1	4.2	3.3	4.3	3.7
	M.	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	4.7	2.6	4.0	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.6	5.2	2.7	5.5	6.0	3.9	2.9	3.5	3.4
	F.	5.7	5.3	5.0	7.7	5.9	5.3	7.5	5.3	5.8	5.9	8.0	6.7	4.5	6.7	5.6	5.7	6.3	5.7	8.2	6.5	6.5	6.1	9.6	6.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies.	T.	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.8	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.1	2.5	4.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	4.5	2.8
	M.	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.5	2.1	3.8	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.3	2.3
	F.	4.0	3.9	3.5	5.1	4.4	5.5	4.9	4.9	2.4	4.0	6.0	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.3	5.9	3.4	6.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	7.6	4.0

Non-metallic mineral products	T.	6.2	5.1	7.8	4.7	8.5	4.8	7.3	5.0	5.7	5.5	4.8	6.2	6.1	4.8	8.8	3.9	9.6	4.2	8.2	4.0	6.7	4.6	4.9	5.4
	M.	6.0	5.0	7.6	4.7	8.6	4.8	6.9	5.0	5.7	5.5	4.8	6.0	5.8	4.6	8.8	3.8	9.8	4.0	8.0	3.9	6.8	4.6	4.9	5.0
	F.	8.2	5.8	9.2	5.2	7.5	4.8	10.2	5.5	6.1	5.2	4.8	7.8	6.2	6.2	8.7	5.2	8.0	5.3	9.2	4.9	6.0	4.4	4.9	8.6
Products of petroleum and coal	T.	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	4.3	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.0	3.8	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.2
	M.	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	4.1	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	2.1	0.9	0.7	2.1	0.8	3.7	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.0
	F.	3.3	2.7	4.1	3.8	6.5	5.2	5.6	4.1	6.6	4.7	5.0	4.7	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.0	5.0	3.2	6.9	4.8	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6
Chemical products	T.	2.6	2.3	3.6	2.8	3.9	3.2	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.5	4.4	2.6	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.7
	M.	2.3	1.8	3.5	2.3	3.8	2.9	3.5	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.1	4.3	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	3.4
	F.	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	6.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.9	6.1	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.6	5.0	3.7	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.6	4.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T.	5.7	3.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.3	4.2	6.6	5.5	4.7	4.2	5.7	4.5	6.7	4.8	6.6	4.9	6.4	5.1	7.6	5.9
	M.	4.6	3.1	4.3	4.2	5.3	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.7	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.3	4.8	3.7	6.1	3.9	5.5	3.9	5.5	4.4	5.5	5.0
	F.	7.7	4.9	6.1	7.1	6.2	6.5	7.0	6.4	7.0	5.0	9.0	7.0	6.0	5.9	7.5	5.9	7.9	6.5	8.7	6.9	6.1	6.5	11.3	7.4
Construction	T.	15.9	15.9	24.7	13.8	30.5	12.6	23.7	13.9	19.1	15.9	16.2	18.0	16.8	14.7	22.6	13.2	28.2	11.9	22.5	13.4	19.5	14.1	16.8	15.9
	M.	16.3	16.3	25.4	14.2	31.2	12.8	24.2	14.2	19.5	16.1	16.4	18.3	17.2	15.1	23.2	13.5	28.9	12.2	22.9	13.6	19.9	14.4	16.9	16.1
	F.	4.3	5.1	5.4	4.6	6.9	4.5	7.6	4.3	7.1	6.3	5.2	5.6	4.3	4.2	5.6	4.3	7.3	4.3	7.2	4.9	8.4	4.9	5.4	5.6
General contractors	T.	18.1	18.4	29.2	15.5	37.0	13.8	26.7	15.5	20.9	18.0	17.9	20.0	19.3	16.6	27.1	14.9	33.9	13.4	26.0	14.8	21.3	16.1	18.2	17.8
	M.	18.6	18.8	29.9	15.8	37.8	14.0	27.1	15.7	21.2	18.3	18.1	20.3	19.8	17.0	27.7	15.3	34.7	13.6	26.4	15.0	21.7	16.3	18.5	18.0
	F.	4.2	5.3	6.4	4.8	8.4	5.0	8.9	4.7	7.9	7.2	5.9	6.0	4.8	4.5	6.7	4.7	8.8	4.9	8.9	5.6	6.8	5.4	5.4	5.8
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors).	T.	12.5	12.1	17.5	11.2	18.7	10.3	17.8	10.8	15.7	11.6	12.8	14.0	13.0	11.9	15.7	10.6	18.4	9.5	16.0	10.8	16.1	10.4	13.6	12.3
	M.	12.8	12.4	18.0	11.5	19.2	10.6	18.2	11.1	16.0	11.8	13.1	14.3	13.4	12.2	16.2	10.8	18.9	9.7	16.4	11.1	16.4	10.6	13.8	12.5
	F.	4.5	5.0	4.1	4.5	4.9	3.9	5.8	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.3	5.1	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.7	5.3	3.6	4.9	4.0	5.9	4.1	5.4	5.4
Transportation, storage and communication.	T.	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.6	5.1	2.8	4.3	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.2	4.7	2.5	4.3	2.5	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.6
	M.	2.6	2.7	3.9	3.8	5.3	2.7	4.3	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.3	4.8	2.4	4.3	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.6
	F.	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	4.2	3.4	4.5	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.0	4.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.9	3.1	4.3	3.4	4.3	3.4	3.0	3.8
Transportation	T.	2.7	2.6	4.0	4.1	5.5	2.9	4.5	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.6	5.0	2.5	4.6	2.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
	M.	2.7	2.9	4.0	4.2	5.6	2.9	4.5	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.6	5.0	2.5	4.6	2.5	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.5
	F.	3.2	2.8	4.0	3.2	5.2	3.6	4.7	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.9	3.2	4.6	3.3	5.2	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.2	3.5
Storage	T.	4.4	3.4	7.9	3.0	6.5	4.3	5.7	4.3	6.2	4.5	4.6	5.4	3.4	3.6	10.1	2.9	6.8	3.8	5.7	3.4	6.5	4.6	4.3	6.6
	M.	4.2	3.3	8.3	3.0	6.6	4.3	5.4	4.2	6.0	4.1	4.1	5.2	3.1	3.4	10.7	2.6	6.8	3.9	5.7	3.2	5.6	4.2	4.1	6.3
	F.	7.1	5.0	4.6	2.9	5.7	3.5	9.0	5.2	8.4	9.0	9.4	8.3	6.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	6.4	3.4	6.0	5.8	15.4	9.4	6.9	10.1
Communication	T.	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.2	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.0	3.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.7
	M.	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.9	1.1	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.9	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7
	F.	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.2	4.2	3.8	2.7	4.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.7
Public utility operation	T.	2.0	2.0	3.4	2.4	6.3	2.3	4.4	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.0	3.9	2.0	3.3	2.1	2.5	2.5
	M.	1.8	1.8	3.5	2.2	6.4	2.2	4.3	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.6	5.1	1.8	3.7	1.9	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.3
	F.	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.6	5.3	2.8	4.8	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.3	4.9	2.6	4.2	3.2	3.5	4.0	3.1	5.1	3.2	6.0	3.3	3.4	3.9
Trade	T.	4.2	4.1	5.4	4.4	5.8	4.4	5.8	4.7	5.6	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.2	5.5	4.1	5.9	4.5	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.1
	M.	3.7	3.9	4.8	3.9	5.6	4.0	5.4	4.0	5.0	4.1	3.9	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.4	3.7	5.3	3.7	5.5	3.8	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.5
	F.	5.3	4.5	6.5	5.4	6.2	5.1	6.6	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.5	4.2	5.3	5.2	5.9	4.9	6.7	5.8	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.2
Wholesale	T.	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.0	5.7	3.9	5.4	4.0	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7	5.2	3.5	5.8	3.7	5.4	4.2	4.4	4.9
	M.	3.2	3.9	4.3	3.6	5.4	3.7	5.0	3.5	4.7	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.5	5.1	3.2	5.3	3.3	4.6	3.6	3.7	4.4
	F.	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.4	6.7	4.8	6.9	5.8	7.5	6.3	6.6	6.6	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.7	4.7	7.5	5.2	8.5	6.3	6.9	7.0
Retail	T.	4.6	4.1	6.0	4.7	5.9	4.7	6.0	5.2	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.7	3.7	5.1	4.5	5.7	4.4	8.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2
	M.	4.1	3.9	5.2	4.1	5.8	4.2	5.6	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.9	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.8	5.5	4.1	5.6	4.3	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.6
	F.	5.4	4.4	6.9	5.4	6.1	5.3	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	8.4	8.1	5.9	4.1	5.4	5.3	6.0	4.9	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.	T.	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	4.3	3.6	5.2	3.9	4.7	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.2	3.5	4.9	3.9	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.9
	M.	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.7	3.2	4.4	3.2	4.3	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	4.0	3.2	4.3	3.5	4.1	2.6	3.0	3.5
	F.	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.7	3.9	6.0	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.0	4.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.4	3.7	5.5	4.4	5.0	3.7	3.6	4.3
Service	T.	4.5	4.1	6.6	5.0	8.0	5.2	8.3	6.9	7.9	7.1	7.1	7.8	4.4	3.7	6.1	4.6	7.6	4.7	8.0	6.7	8.0	6.7	7.1	7.5
	M.	4.4	4.1	6.8	4.9	8.3	5.0	7.9	5.9	7.7	6.5	7.5	7.4	4.2	3.8	6.6	4.6	8.0	4.7	8.0	5.9	7.9	6.3	7.5	7.5
	F.	4.7	4.1	6.3	5.0	7.7	5.4	8.6	7.9	8.0	7.7	6.7	8.2	4.5	3.6	5.6	4.6	7.2	4.7	8.0	7.6	8.2	7.2	6.7	7.6
Community or public	T.	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.7	1.9	2.9	5.8	4.2	4.7	3.8	4.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.6	5.6	4.6	4.7	3.8	4.2
	M.	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.8	1.5	3.0	4.1	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.0
	F.	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.8	6.7	3.7	5.3	4.1	4.8	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.6	6.6	4.1	5.1	4.0	4.4
Recreation	T.	8.0	6.4	18.7	9.9	17.9	10.3	11.9	9.9	10.4	6.8	11.6	10.0	8.5	5.5	20.0	7.9	16.4	9.8	14.3	9.7	9.3	9.2	11.3	14.1
	M.	7.9	6.1	21.7	10.4	18.5	11.4	12.3	10.2	10.2	8.7	13.4	10.1	8.9	5.6	23.7	7.9	17.1	10.6	15.6	10.4	9.1	9.7	12.8	15.7
	F.	8.2	7.0	13.6	9.1	17.0	8.4	11.0	9.2	10.6	9.1	8.4	9.9	7.7	5.4	13.2	7.9	15.2	8.4	11.7	8.5	9.6	8.2	8.4	11.0
Business	T.	4.2	4.5	5.3	4.3	7.4	4.5	6.2	5.2	8.4	6.9	11.3	7.2	4.7	4.3	5.3	3.6	7.0	4.7	6.2	4.7	8.3	6.4	11.1	6.9
	M.	4.2	4.3	5.5	4.2	7.8	4.0	6.0	4.8	8.4	6.6	12.0	7.4	4.7	4.3	5.7	3.5	7.6	4.7	6.2	4.3	8.2	6.0	11.7	7.2
	F.	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.5	6.3	5.7	6.4	6.1	6.4	7.6	9.7	6.8	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.8	4.6	6.4	5.6	8.4	7.5	9.7	6.1
Personal	T.	7.3	6.5	10.3	7.7	12.3	8.1	13.8	8.5	10.7	9.1	7.8	10.7	7.2	5.9	9.8	7.9	12.3	7.3	13.4	8.4	11.0	8.5	8.1	10.1
	M.	6.6	6.2	9.4	7.3	11.7	7.5	12.3	7.4	9.2	8.0	7.2	9.6	6.3	5.7	9.3	7.8	11.8	6.9	12.3	7.9	9.6	7.7	7.4	9.1
	F.	7.9	6.7	11.1	8.1	12.9	8.7	15.2	9.5	12.1	10.0	8.4	11.8	8.0	6.1	10.2	7.9	12.9	7.8	14.4	8.9	12.3	9.3	8.6	11.0

[1] Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
[2] The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 2. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)[1] in Selected Industries, by Sex, ATLANTIC REGION, Six Months Ending August 1960 and August 1961

Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1960												1961									
		March		April		May		June		July		August		March		April		May		June		July		August	
		H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S
Total – All industries	T.	5.0	6.1	9.0	7.1	15.4	5.7	10.7	5.8	8.3	7.6	8.3	7.7	5.2	6.0	6.6	6.3	15.0	5.0	12.2	5.8	9.0	7.7	7.3	6.9
	M.	5.2	6.6	9.4	7.7	16.1	5.9	11.3	5.5	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.6	5.5	6.3	7.1	6.7	15.6	5.2	13.0	5.8	8.9	7.3	6.9	6.8
	F.	4.3	4.5	7.5	5.0	13.0	4.9	8.8	6.9	8.3	8.6	10.2	8.0	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	12.9	4.3	9.2	5.8	9.3	9.1	8.6	7.2
Forestry and logging	T.	16.1	60.8	44.5	36.1	113.6	29.2	40.1	16.6	23.0	33.3	32.9	34.1	11.6	38.9	24.0	33.1	124.5	33.3	51.1	20.6	23.7	36.7	20.5	28.6
	M.	16.4	61.7	45.5	36.6	114.8	29.6	40.3	16.7	23.1	33.6	33.2	34.3	11.9	39.7	24.5	33.8	126.4	33.9	51.6	20.8	23.8	37.0	20.6	28.9
	F.	4.4	19.8	6.2	13.6	22.9	1.1	16.0	10.0	13.1	5.6	8.3	11.9	1.1	13.3	6.0	10.8	24.2	2.2	18.6	6.5	13.2	13.2	14.5	9.4
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T.	2.3	2.2	3.8	2.2	4.5	1.7	3.5	1.7	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.5	5.1	3.8	4.1	3.4	2.0	4.3
	M.	2.3	2.2	3.6	2.1	4.5	1.7	3.3	1.7	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.5	5.1	3.8	4.1	3.4	2.0	4.3
	F.	2.2	3.4	11.6	4.2	6.5	2.3	11.6	3.4	6.2	2.2	4.2	4.9	0.5	1.5	2.4	2.4	3.9	3.9	5.8	2.9	4.2	1.9	2.8	6.6
Fuels[2]	T.	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.7	2.0	0.4	2.0	1.3	3.7	1.1	4.0	1.2	3.8
	M.	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.7	2.0	0.4	2.0	1.3	3.7	1.1	4.0	1.2	3.9
Non-metal mining[2]	T.	6.0	8.4	16.9	5.2	16.3	1.9	11.2	5.8	9.2	6.7	5.2	3.4	8.2	6.9	10.6	2.8	14.0	8.5	20.0	6.3	23.3	3.2	4.8	7.9
	M.	6.4	8.5	15.5	4.7	16.9	1.8	11.6	5.9	9.7	6.9	5.3	3.4	8.4	7.0	10.9	2.9	14.3	8.7	20.2	6.3	23.7	3.3	4.8	8.0
Quarrying, clay and sand pits[2]	T.	22.8	12.1	71.4	7.4	42.6	10.5	21.0	5.5	12.1	11.3	3.5	19.1	16.5	16.5	57.4	13.9	49.2	4.4	62.2	14.1	4.1	5.4	4.9	7.4
	M.	23.4	12.4	72.4	7.5	41.7	10.7	17.2	5.7	10.7	11.8	3.8	19.2	16.9	16.9	58.6	14.1	49.8	4.5	62.5	14.2	4.2	5.4	4.9	7.5
Manufacturing	T.	5.6	6.4	10.6	5.5	16.8	6.5	11.1	6.2	7.3	8.8	10.3	8.6	6.1	8.7	8.6	5.5	18.7	5.2	13.7	6.5	9.6	10.0	10.1	7.5
	M.	5.6	6.1	10.3	5.2	13.5	6.3	10.8	5.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	8.0	6.6	8.3	9.3	5.3	15.1	5.2	13.4	6.3	8.8	8.2	8.3	6.8
	F.	5.5	7.9	12.1	7.0	32.5	7.4	12.2	8.3	9.4	17.2	23.9	11.4	3.9	10.6	5.3	6.5	35.7	5.3	15.2	7.6	13.1	17.9	18.0	10.8
Foods and beverages	T.	4.9	6.8	16.2	5.1	34.5	7.3	14.6	7.5	10.2	15.2	19.3	12.5	4.8	9.3	7.9	5.2	35.8	5.0	21.1	6.0	12.6	17.2	15.7	10.8
	M.	4.1	4.4	14.2	3.2	25.1	5.8	13.5	5.6	8.9	10.2	11.6	10.8	5.2	5.6	8.0	4.4	24.5	4.4	21.0	4.4	10.2	12.7	10.9	9.2
	F.	7.0	13.0	21.5	10.3	56.1	10.7	16.9	11.4	13.0	26.3	36.0	16.0	3.9	19.1	7.6	7.6	62.9	6.4	21.4	9.5	18.0	27.0	26.2	14.3
Leather products	T.	1.4	4.8	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	10.8	3.8	1.2	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.2	2.8	3.2	2.3	1.8	0.7	1.4	3.2
	M.	0.4	6.4	4.1	3.3	1.2	2.5	1.7	2.9	3.3	2.9	9.7	3.6	0.8	1.2	2.3	0.8	0.8	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.4	2.0
	F.	3.1	2.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	0.6	3.7	4.3	3.1	3.7	12.5	4.2	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	3.4	6.8	5.1	2.2	0.6	2.8	5.0
Textile products (except clothing).	T.	4.8	4.1	4.1	5.4	4.2	3.9	5.4	4.2	4.1	4.6	7.0	5.5	3.1	3.8	5.7	7.5	7.6	4.1	6.0	5.3	7.9	5.0	4.5	4.0
	M.	4.9	3.4	4.2	3.2	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.3	4.9	3.8	3.0	3.4	2.1	3.7	6.1	3.5	4.6	3.3	4.6	2.6	3.2	2.3
	F.	4.7	4.7	4.0	7.8	3.5	3.5	7.0	5.0	5.0	6.1	9.3	7.4	3.3	4.3	10.6	12.8	9.6	4.8	7.9	8.1	12.3	8.1	6.1	6.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	T.	3.3	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	2.4	4.8	7.2	4.5	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.4	5.2	3.8	4.5	3.7	2.9	2.7	5.9	4.9
	M.	0.4	2.6	1.7	0.7	3.9	3.0	5.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	4.5	2.5	0.2	3.3	4.7	3.4	5.2	0.9	3.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	3.5	1.2
	F.	4.4	2.5	4.1	3.0	3.9	3.2	4.5	4.1	2.8	6.1	8.2	5.4	3.8	3.2	3.2	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.3	3.3	3.1	6.8	6.3
Wood products	T.	6.8	16.6	19.2	13.6	26.7	6.7	12.8	7.2	9.1	9.5	7.8	10.8	7.0	15.5	14.4	13.1	29.3	8.1	17.4	7.1	10.7	9.4	9.6	8.5
	M.	6.9	17.2	19.9	14.1	27.4	6.9	13.2	7.4	9.2	9.5	7.8	11.0	7.2	16.0	14.8	13.4	30.4	8.5	17.9	7.2	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.7
	F.	5.5	5.9	7.1	4.6	11.7	1.9	4.1	2.6	5.9	8.5	6.7	5.2	3.2	5.6	5.3	8.2	8.8	1.2	6.5	3.8	5.9	2.2	6.8	5.4
Paper products	T.	5.2	4.7	4.2	2.9	3.3	2.7	7.6	2.4	3.6	1.8	2.6	4.0	5.3	8.3	9.1	5.3	6.5	4.2	5.7	4.3	7.8	4.6	6.2	4.9
	M.	5.3	4.9	3.9	3.0	3.3	2.4	7.6	2.4	3.5	1.8	2.6	4.1	5.2	8.7	9.5	5.1	6.4	4.3	5.6	4.3	7.6	4.4	6.3	5.0
	F.	3.8	2.5	7.0	1.8	2.8	6.6	6.8	2.8	5.6	2.0	3.4	2.4	7.0	2.6	3.0	7.0	8.0	3.3	7.4	4.9	10.6	7.3	4.8	3.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T.	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.5	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.1	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
	M.	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.3	0.9	2.2	1.5	2.7	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.9	1.5	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.8
	F.	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.9	6.8	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.5	3.0	2.5	4.5	3.2	1.8	1.8	3.5	3.2	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.3	3.7
Iron and steel products	T.	5.3	3.9	6.5	3.4	5.9	6.5	11.2	4.4	4.4	6.4	3.8	7.4	10.9	8.2	7.7	5.1	10.6	6.5	8.6	4.4	6.3	6.8	6.2	5.8
	M.	5.3	3.8	6.6	3.5	6.0	6.6	11.3	4.5	4.4	6.5	3.6	7.6	11.3	8.4	8.1	5.2	10.9	6.8	8.4	4.5	6.3	7.0	6.3	5.8
	F.	4.2	4.5	1.4	2.5	3.5	3.9	6.6	3.5	7.1	3.7	10.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	—	1.5	2.6	0.7	12.4	3.5	5.3	2.3	4.3	3.9
Transportation equipment	T.	11.1	7.2	11.7	10.4	9.3	14.1	14.4	12.6	11.9	9.6	13.0	9.3	8.7	12.4	9.1	4.9	9.0	5.5	18.3	16.2	13.8	7.9	12.0	7.0
	M.	11.5	7.5	12.1	10.6	9.5	14.7	14.7	12.9	12.3	10.0	13.3	9.5	9.1	13.0	9.5	5.0	9.3	5.6	19.0	16.8	13.9	8.1	12.5	7.2
	F.	1.7	2.2	2.6	4.3	3.9	1.7	7.6	4.7	3.3	1.7	5.3	4.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.9	3.1	4.3	3.1	6.6	5.4	1.9	2.7
Non-metallic mineral products[2]	T.	6.7	9.1	19.8	3.4	10.1	6.1	4.1	4.2	7.2	2.9	4.3	4.9	7.3	5.6	21.8	3.0	13.3	8.5	9.9	4.8	7.3	4.5	4.4	4.5
	M.	6.5	8.8	21.4	2.4	9.3	6.4	3.9	4.6	7.5	2.9	3.8	4.1	7.3	5.3	22.9	3.0	13.5	8.0	10.1	4.8	7.4	4.5	3.4	3.8
Chemical products[2]	T.	5.2	4.1	30.9	2.0	13.2	18.1	3.7	22.9	1.3	6.9	2.9	5.7	5.7	4.8	27.7	2.8	18.4	10.0	4.5	36.9	1.3	4.7	1.7	2.8
	M.	5.5	4.2	34.5	3.3	12.6	20.2	3.8	35.7	1.2	7.8	2.4	3.8	6.3	4.4	30.7	2.7	19.7	10.6	2.8	41.6	0.2	5.0	1.8	2.6

Construction	T.	17.9	18.9	32.5	13.9	41.3	11.8	24.7	10.5	19.4	13.3	15.4	13.7	13.9	16.2	26.7	10.3	42.9	8.6	29.0	9.5	20.8	10.6	14.9	12.2
	M.	18.0	19.0	33.7	14.2	42.4	12.0	24.6	10.7	19.6	13.9	15.6	13.8	14.3	16.6	26.6	10.6	42.9	8.8	29.5	9.6	21.1	10.7	15.1	12.3
	F.	4.6	3.1	2.8	2.3	6.7	4.2	8.0	2.4	7.5	6.7	6.4	4.1	1.3	3.2	3.8	0.9	5.8	2.1	5.6	2.6	6.3	2.8	4.2	4.8
General contractors	T.	17.8	18.9	37.3	11.9	46.3	12.4	25.9	10.7	20.4	14.2	16.3	14.1	14.8	17.8	30.6	10.7	48.7	8.8	31.8	9.5	21.1	10.9	15.4	12.8
	M.	18.3	19.4	38.1	12.1	47.0	12.6	26.1	10.8	20.5	14.3	16.4	14.3	15.1	18.2	31.3	10.9	49.5	8.9	32.2	9.6	21.3	11.0	15.5	12.9
	F.	1.8	2.8	4.1	2.3	8.0	3.6	10.0	2.5	8.0	6.8	7.1	4.3	1.5	4.1	4.1	1.0	6.9	2.9	7.5	3.8	7.2	2.7	5.8	5.8
Special trade contractors (subcontractors)	T.	17.0	17.7	21.4	19.0	27.0	9.8	18.7	10.0	16.0	12.4	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.5	14.7	9.3	21.6	8.0	18.7	9.6	19.7	9.3	13.0	9.9
	M.	17.3	18.2	22.2	19.7	27.9	10.0	19.2	10.2	16.3	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.9	15.2	9.6	22.2	8.2	19.2	9.9	20.2	9.5	13.3	10.1
	F.	9.0	3.7	0.7	2.2	4.5	5.2	4.4	2.2	6.6	6.6	5.1	3.6	0.8	1.7	3.3	0.8	4.0	0.8	2.3	0.8	4.6	3.1	1.5	3.1
Transportation, storage and communication.	T.	3.1	2.4	2.8	14.2	5.5	2.8	5.7	2.0	4.2	2.1	3.4	1.8	5.3	4.1	2.2	12.4	5.1	2.3	7.0	1.8	5.0	2.3	2.3	2.1
	M.	3.0	2.4	2.7	15.5	5.4	2.8	5.7	1.9	3.9	1.6	3.4	1.5	5.5	4.3	2.1	13.4	5.1	2.3	7.4	1.7	4.5	1.9	2.0	1.7
	F.	3.3	2.5	3.5	3.0	6.2	3.5	5.4	3.0	6.9	5.9	3.7	4.2	3.6	2.7	2.7	4.4	5.1	2.6	4.1	2.9	8.8	5.2	4.0	5.5
Transportation	T.	3.1	2.4	2.7	16.6	5.3	3.0	5.8	1.9	3.9	1.4	3.4	1.5	5.7	4.4	2.0	14.5	4.9	2.3	7.7	1.7	4.2	1.6	1.7	1.2
	M.	3.1	2.5	2.8	17.0	5.4	2.9	5.9	1.9	3.8	1.4	3.4	1.4	5.9	4.4	2.0	14.8	4.9	2.3	7.8	1.6	4.2	1.6	1.6	1.1
	F.	1.7	2.2	1.5	2.8	3.7	4.3	2.8	2.1	5.8	1.6	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.6	7.4	4.6	1.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
Storage[2]	T.	16.0	9.1	9.7	7.3	26.2	6.5	20.5	7.3	18.8	25.4	20.2	5.1	23.9	13.7	7.8	17.3	25.1	5.1	23.9	9.5	54.7	28.4	24.5	36.2
	M.	10.1	3.2	9.6	6.5	22.7	5.2	13.1	6.1	10.3	10.3	11.1	4.3	14.1	10.9	9.0	11.7	24.3	5.4	24.6	10.3	29.1	15.9	21.5	27.9
Communication	T.	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.4	5.2	2.2	3.9	2.3	4.7	3.4	2.3	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.4	5.1	2.3	3.2	2.0	4.7	3.2	3.0	3.5
	M.	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	4.2	1.3	2.9	1.5	3.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	5.2	1.7	2.6	1.4	3.9	2.7	2.8	3.0
	F.	3.1	2.0	4.0	2.9	6.3	3.1	5.0	3.0	6.0	5.0	2.7	4.5	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.8	5.0	3.0	3.9	2.6	5.6	3.7	3.3	4.1
Public utility operation	T.	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.0	8.2	1.4	3.4	1.5	2.5	0.9	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	4.3	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.8	0.8	2.1	1.6
	M.	2.1	1.7	2.3	0.8	8.5	1.4	3.3	1.4	2.5	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	4.4	0.8	3.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.5
	F.	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	4.3	1.7	4.9	3.3	3.2	1.1	3.9	4.1	1.1	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.8	1.5	3.4	2.4	3.4	1.5	1.7	2.3
Trade	T.	3.9	3.8	6.9	4.1	7.7	4.2	6.9	5.0	6.8	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.7	3.5	4.9	4.2	7.5	4.0	7.0	4.5	6.2	5.5	5.1	5.8
	M.	3.5	3.7	5.9	3.5	7.1	4.1	6.9	4.5	6.7	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.4	4.6	3.7	7.4	3.7	6.7	4.1	5.8	4.8	4.7	5.5
	F.	4.8	4.2	8.7	5.2	8.9	4.3	6.8	6.0	6.9	6.2	5.7	6.5	5.4	3.8	5.5	5.2	7.7	4.5	7.5	5.1	7.2	6.9	5.9	6.4
Wholesale	T.	3.6	4.5	6.1	4.0	10.0	3.9	7.0	5.1	6.6	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.6	3.7	4.9	4.1	9.6	3.9	8.1	4.0	6.0	6.4	5.5	6.0
	M.	3.4	4.5	6.1	4.0	8.2	4.0	7.1	4.7	7.1	5.4	5.6	5.0	6.1	3.8	5.0	3.9	8.8	4.1	7.3	3.9	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.7
	F.	4.4	4.5	5.9	4.3	17.0	3.2	6.4	6.7	4.7	7.3	5.9	6.6	3.8	3.4	4.5	4.8	13.0	3.2	11.1	4.4	6.3	9.9	5.8	7.2
Retail	T.	4.1	3.4	7.3	4.2	6.4	4.3	6.8	4.9	6.8	5.1	5.2	5.7	4.3	3.4	4.9	4.2	6.4	4.0	6.4	4.8	6.3	4.9	4.8	5.6
	M.	3.5	2.9	5.8	3.1	6.2	4.1	6.7	4.3	6.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	3.2	3.1	4.3	3.5	6.4	3.5	6.3	4.3	5.6	4.1	4.0	5.3
	F.	4.9	4.1	9.4	5.5	6.7	4.6	7.0	5.8	7.5	5.9	5.6	6.5	5.8	3.8	5.7	5.2	6.4	4.8	6.5	5.3	7.4	6.1	5.9	6.2
Finance, insurance and real estate.	T.	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.7	3.4	4.3	3.5	6.4	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.7	3.6	4.5	3.9	5.9	3.6	3.9	3.9
	M.	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.0	6.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.2	6.3	3.3	4.1	4.4
	F.	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.9	4.8	3.2	4.7	3.9	5.9	3.4	4.0	4.7	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	5.1	3.4	4.8	3.7	5.5	3.9	3.7	3.5
Service	T.	3.4	3.4	6.1	4.7	7.9	4.9	11.1	9.0	9.0	6.6	7.4	8.5	3.5	3.2	5.3	4.0	7.5	4.2	9.7	6.7	8.8	6.5	6.0	6.5
	M.	2.6	2.8	6.3	5.0	8.1	4.2	10.4	7.0	6.4	5.3	5.5	6.6	2.9	2.8	5.3	3.6	7.4	3.7	10.0	6.2	7.0	5.0	4.6	5.4
	F.	4.0	3.8	6.0	4.5	7.8	5.4	11.6	10.3	10.7	7.4	8.7	9.9	4.0	3.4	5.3	4.3	7.6	4.5	9.4	7.1	10.1	7.6	7.0	7.2
Community or public	T.	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.8	8.8	3.4	3.2	6.2	4.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	5.9	3.8	5.0	4.0	2.3
	M.	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	3.3	0.9	2.2	9.0	2.9	2.7	4.5	3.6	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.3	2.3	6.6	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.3
	F.	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	8.7	3.6	3.4	7.0	4.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.9	5.5	3.3	5.6	4.3	1.8
Recreation	T.	3.6	6.0	18.9	9.2	10.2	4.6	9.1	7.2	7.5	6.7	5.1	7.0	3.6	3.5	15.8	8.7	16.2	6.4	19.7	7.0	10.8	7.1	6.4	8.0
	M.	3.2	5.5	23.8	11.0	11.3	5.5	9.9	7.5	6.4	5.7	4.8	6.5	2.6	3.5	16.7	6.3	20.4	6.5	23.5	6.9	13.4	7.8	6.8	8.6
	F.	4.1	6.5	13.0	7.0	8.8	3.5	8.0	6.7	8.8	7.9	5.5	7.6	4.9	3.5	14.7	11.6	10.5	6.2	14.0	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.7	6.9
Business	T.	2.4	3.3	4.4	5.7	7.6	3.2	5.7	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	2.4	3.4	2.8	4.3	5.5	3.5	4.8	2.8	4.4	3.4	2.9	3.8
	M.	2.2	3.0	4.1	6.2	8.2	2.4	5.8	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.1	2.1	3.1	2.5	4.3	5.8	3.1	5.2	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.3
	F.	3.3	4.3	5.7	3.8	5.1	6.5	5.5	6.8	6.6	5.5	6.8	7.9	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	5.2	3.5	3.2	8.9	4.1	4.6	9.4
Personal	T.	7.0	6.5	11.3	8.7	15.0	10.0	23.4	10.9	16.1	10.6	9.6	14.1	7.4	6.2	10.9	7.7	15.3	8.1	19.5	9.0	15.5	9.1	9.0	11.5
	M.	5.1	4.6	10.4	8.0	12.9	8.7	21.8	7.7	11.6	8.6	7.4	10.6	5.4	5.0	9.8	5.7	12.3	6.3	18.9	8.1	10.2	6.6	6.7	8.7
	F.	8.1	7.6	11.8	9.1	16.2	10.7	24.4	12.7	18.7	11.8	10.9	16.1	8.7	6.9	11.6	8.9	17.0	9.1	19.8	9.5	18.5	10.6	10.4	13.2

[1] Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
[2] The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)[1] in Selected Industries, by Sex, QUEBEC REGION, Six Months Ending August 1960 and August 1961

Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1960												1961									
		March		April		May		June		July		August		March		April		May		June		July		August	
		H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S
Total – All industries	T.	4.8	6.0	6.1	5.2	10.1	5.0	9.3	6.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.9	4.8	5.1	6.3	4.6	9.7	5.0	8.6	5.8	7.4	6.1	7.3	7.2
	M.	4.7	6.4	6.5	5.1	11.5	4.9	10.1	6.0	7.5	7.0	7.4	8.3	4.8	5.3	6.9	4.5	10.9	5.1	9.2	5.9	7.7	6.2	7.2	7.5
	F.	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.4	6.0	5.3	6.9	5.9	6.5	5.8	7.1	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.8	5.0	6.1	5.0	6.9	5.5	6.4	5.8	7.4	6.1
Forestry and logging	T.	14.0	91.7	36.1	37.4	134.0	26.0	61.5	37.0	42.6	44.7	53.0	47.2	13.2	75.5	45.8	21.1	133.8	25.0	57.1	38.7	43.9	47.8	51.5	50.1
	M.	14.3	93.3	37.1	38.3	135.9	26.4	62.0	37.3	43.0	45.2	53.5	47.7	13.6	77.3	47.3	21.8	135.6	25.4	57.6	39.1	44.3	48.3	52.0	50.5
	F.	0.8	29.0	6.8	9.9	28.6	4.0	20.7	7.4	11.1	7.4	9.8	5.9	2.2	16.9	4.6	2.8	28.8	3.2	21.1	3.9	6.9	9.0	4.7	12.0
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T.	4.6	3.8	5.8	4.0	9.3	4.0	8.3	3.7	5.4	3.9	4.7	6.6	3.1	2.8	4.3	3.1	8.1	2.6	6.8	3.1	5.2	2.6	3.7	4.3
	M.	4.6	3.8	5.7	4.0	9.3	4.0	8.3	3.7	5.4	3.9	4.6	6.6	3.1	2.7	4.3	3.1	8.1	2.6	6.8	2.9	5.1	2.5	3.6	4.2
	F.	5.3	4.4	6.5	3.0	10.3	6.0	8.2	3.8	5.8	2.6	7.2	6.2	4.2	5.0	4.2	3.8	6.4	5.0	6.3	8.1	8.3	6.6	6.7	6.2
Metal mining	T.	5.5	3.5	6.7	4.9	10.5	5.5	8.5	4.8	6.4	4.8	6.1	7.4	2.7	3.4	4.6	3.8	7.7	3.4	7.3	3.8	5.4	3.2	4.6	4.6
	M.	5.5	3.4	6.7	5.0	10.5	5.5	8.5	4.8	6.4	4.8	6.0	7.4	2.7	3.3	4.6	3.8	7.7	3.3	7.3	3.6	5.3	3.1	4.5	4.6
	F.	7.0	4.7	8.0	3.7	10.5	6.9	9.7	4.7	6.7	3.3	8.9	7.6	4.8	6.3	4.7	4.3	7.2	6.3	7.4	9.2	9.7	7.6	7.1	6.2
Non-metal mining[2]	T.	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.8	0.7	5.4	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.1	3.8	2.3	0.8	0.8	1.4	5.7	0.9	5.4	0.8	4.4	0.7	0.7	3.0
	M.	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.8	0.6	5.4	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.0	3.9	2.3	0.8	0.8	1.4	5.8	0.9	5.5	0.7	4.4	0.7	0.6	2.8
Quarrying, clay and sand pits[2]	T.	6.3	23.2	18.5	7.9	23.4	2.5	10.8	3.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	8.5	12.9	4.4	18.1	2.5	21.7	2.1	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.0	6.4	5.9
	M.	6.5	23.6	18.8	8.0	23.5	2.5	11.0	3.7	6.2	5.9	6.1	8.6	13.1	4.5	18.4	2.6	22.1	2.2	4.9	5.8	5.9	5.0	6.5	6.0
Manufacturing	T.	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	6.0	4.1	6.1	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.5	5.5	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.0	6.0	4.0	6.3	4.2	5.5	4.3	5.9	5.0
	M.	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.0	6.2	3.5	5.9	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.3	5.2	3.5	3.5	4.5	3.4	6.1	3.4	6.1	3.5	5.2	3.7	4.7	4.7
	F.	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.9	5.7	5.7	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.0	8.7	6.2	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.6	6.0	5.4	6.8	5.8	6.3	5.9	9.1	5.7
Foods and beverages	T.	4.8	3.9	5.7	3.7	8.1	3.6	8.5	3.8	11.1	4.8	6.5	7.1	4.5	3.6	5.7	4.6	8.1	4.3	7.6	4.2	10.6	4.2	7.3	6.1
	M.	3.8	2.6	5.0	2.9	7.5	2.4	7.4	2.8	8.8	3.8	4.4	6.1	3.3	2.5	5.2	3.2	7.1	2.8	6.3	3.2	9.6	3.2	4.6	5.4
	F.	8.0	8.0	8.1	6.3	10.1	7.4	12.0	7.1	18.4	7.8	13.1	10.2	8.2	7.1	7.0	9.4	11.3	9.3	12.2	7.5	13.9	7.8	16.2	8.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	T.	1.1	2.9	1.1	1.0	2.8	0.9	3.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.2	4.8	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	5.3	1.0	2.8	1.4	2.9	4.5	4.0	4.4
	M.	0.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.5	2.5	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.0
	F.	1.5	3.5	1.4	1.2	4.0	1.3	4.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	3.2	6.6	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.5	8.1	1.3	3.0	2.2	4.6	7.0	5.6	6.4
Rubber products	T.	4.4	4.4	4.8	3.8	4.9	3.3	6.4	3.0	4.6	1.4	8.7	4.1	3.5	3.9	5.8	3.2	3.8	2.8	4.2	2.9	3.5	2.5	8.5	3.0
	M.	3.0	3.1	4.0	3.6	2.6	2.7	5.2	2.5	4.8	1.0	6.4	3.7	2.5	3.1	4.0	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.6	1.5	6.2	2.3
	F.	7.8	7.6	6.6	4.1	9.8	4.7	9.1	4.3	4.2	2.0	13.5	5.0	6.0	5.9	10.4	4.5	5.9	3.6	6.3	4.0	5.3	4.8	13.7	4.5
Leather products	T.	3.5	3.9	2.7	4.9	3.5	4.1	5.3	3.9	5.4	4.5	6.4	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.5	5.0	3.7	4.6	5.9	3.6	4.4	3.5	6.6	4.4
	M.	3.2	3.9	2.7	4.3	3.4	3.5	4.3	3.4	4.6	3.8	5.3	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.5	4.7	2.8	3.8	3.3	5.4	4.2
	F.	3.9	4.0	2.7	5.6	3.7	4.7	6.5	4.5	6.3	5.4	7.7	4.3	4.4	4.7	3.6	6.2	4.3	5.9	7.2	4.5	5.1	3.8	7.9	4.6
Textile products (except clothing).	T.	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.6	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.1	4.0	3.0	4.3	2.8	3.0	2.5	5.0	3.3
	M.	2.5	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.5	1.9	4.2	2.8
	F.	4.1	4.4	3.4	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.4	4.1	6.1	5.5	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.3	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	7.1	4.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	T.	5.4	5.8	5.1	7.5	5.9	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.6	9.8	5.7	5.4	5.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	6.2	7.0	6.5	6.6	6.3	9.2	5.4
	M.	4.0	4.8	3.9	7.2	4.8	6.2	6.2	5.0	6.4	3.9	6.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	5.7	5.2	5.8	6.2	4.8	6.4	4.4	6.9	4.4
	F.	5.9	6.2	5.6	7.6	6.3	7.1	6.9	7.7	6.7	7.6	10.9	6.2	5.8	6.5	5.4	6.5	6.0	6.3	7.3	7.2	6.7	7.1	10.1	5.8
Wood products	T.	7.1	10.7	8.8	11.1	20.0	7.2	15.6	7.7	8.5	9.9	8.5	11.8	7.9	9.5	11.1	8.2	17.4	6.9	16.1	9.0	11.8	10.0	9.5	11.3
	M.	7.1	10.9	9.1	11.5	20.8	7.2	16.0	7.8	8.8	10.0	8.5	12.2	7.9	9.8	11.4	8.4	16.3	7.0	17.0	9.2	12.3	10.2	9.6	11.6
	F.	7.4	8.5	5.8	6.7	9.8	6.2	9.7	5.8	5.5	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.3	5.9	7.9	6.8	8.1	6.2	6.8	6.2	6.2	7.6	7.8	7.8
Paper products	T.	2.3	2.4	3.3	1.6	5.0	1.9	5.4	2.1	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	3.8	1.8	4.6	2.0	4.8	1.9	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.0
	M.	1.8	2.2	3.1	1.2	5.0	1.5	5.2	1.6	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.6	3.6	1.4	4.3	1.6	4.5	1.4	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.5
	F.	5.5	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.2	7.2	6.0	5.3	5.5	7.9	6.6	5.6	4.9	5.0	4.5	6.1	4.7	7.3	5.8	5.0	6.0	8.9	7.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T.	3.2	2.5	4.1	3.2	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.2	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.9	3.2	4.1	4.5
	M.	2.7	1.9	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.8
	F.	4.8	4.3	5.7	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.3	5.2	5.2	8.1	6.3	4.4	4.1	3.7	5.1	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.5	6.3	5.0	7.7	6.7
Iron and steel products	T.	5.0	3.8	4.4	3.7	5.1	3.7	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.2	5.1	3.4	5.2	5.1	5.9	4.4	4.6	4.3	5.2	5.2
	M.	5.1	3.6	4.4	3.7	5.2	3.8	5.0	4.0	4.8	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.2	5.3	3.5	5.2	5.2	6.1	4.4	4.6	4.3	5.2	5.2
	F.	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.4	5.1	3.8	3.7	4.9	5.2	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.2	4.7	3.2	4.3	3.6	4.9	4.7	5.8	5.2
Transportation equipment	T.	5.4	4.1	6.1	5.8	6.7	5.4	6.6	6.0	3.1	6.3	5.8	8.3	4.4	4.6	5.7	4.8	7.5	4.3	7.2	5.7	4.7	4.5	5.6	5.7
	M.	5.5	4.2	6.2	5.9	6.9	5.4	6.7	6.0	3.1	6.6	6.0	8.7	4.6	4.7	5.8	5.0	7.9	4.3	7.2	5.6	4.8	4.7	5.6	5.8
	F.	3.8	3.3	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.1	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.9	1.8	3.8	3.9	6.6	6.4	4.0	3.0	4.8	4.1
Non-ferrous metal products	T.	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.6	2.6	4.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	4.8	2.3	4.5	2.0	3.3	2.6	3.5	3.2
	M.	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	4.5	2.4	3.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	4.8	2.2	4.4	1.8	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.8
	F.	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.8	4.8	4.3	6.6	4.7	5.1	4.1	6.8	6.5	3.7	5.3	4.1	3.2	4.7	3.7	5.6	4.0	5.8	5.3	7.8	6.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies.	T.	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.5	2.4	2.9	4.2	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.2	3.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.7	2.3
	M.	2.2	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.4	4.2	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.1	3.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.0
	F.	2.3	2.1	1.8	3.6	2.2	3.4	2.7	4.1	1.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	2.1	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.0	3.2	5.8	3.2

Non-metallic mineral products	T.	6.6	3.7	4.9	4.0	7.5	3.4	6.7	2.9	4.4	4.5	3.5	5.8	5.3	4.3	6.8	3.6	9.2	2.9	6.4	3.2	5.0	3.9	4.5	5.3
	M.	6.5	3.8	5.0	4.2	7.6	3.4	6.1	2.8	4.4	4.5	3.5	5.6	5.0	3.9	7.0	3.5	9.3	2.8	6.5	2.9	5.0	3.9	4.6	5.3
	F.	9.7	3.0	3.7	3.0	6.0	3.9	12.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.1	7.4	9.3	7.3	5.2	5.9	8.4	3.4	6.0	5.4	5.1	3.5	3.8	5.2
Products of petroleum and coal	T.	2.1	1.0	2.1	1.0	4.2	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.3	0.7	2.2
	M.	1.9	1.0	1.9	0.8	4.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	2.3	0.4	2.0
	F.	4.1	1.5	5.0	4.5	5.0	2.5	4.9	5.4	11.4	4.3	3.2	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	5.2	2.8	2.4	4.3	5.2
Chemical products	T.	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	4.0	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.5	2.2	3.7	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.8	4.0
	M.	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.2	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.8	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.8	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	3.3	1.8	3.2	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.4	3.9
	F.	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.2	4.3	3.4	5.5	4.5	4.0	5.1	4.3	4.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T.	5.0	4.0	4.8	5.0	5.9	5.0	5.5	4.4	6.1	4.6	7.6	5.7	5.0	5.6	6.8	5.5	6.2	5.3	6.8	4.9	9.2	6.3	8.0	6.7
	M.	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.4	5.5	4.4	4.9	3.6	5.0	3.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.9	4.8	6.3	4.5	6.3	4.5	9.5	6.2	6.4	6.5
	F.	5.6	4.4	5.3	6.0	6.9	6.1	6.9	6.1	8.3	5.9	8.7	6.9	5.9	6.5	8.4	6.8	5.8	6.9	8.0	5.7	8.6	6.4	11.3	7.0
Construction	T.	14.5	16.5	22.1	14.3	30.6	11.5	25.7	14.6	18.9	18.1	16.6	19.3	16.5	14.3	20.6	13.1	23.9	11.3	20.5	12.1	17.8	12.6	15.2	15.1
	M.	14.8	16.8	22.6	14.6	31.2	11.7	26.1	14.8	19.2	18.3	16.9	19.6	16.8	14.6	21.1	13.3	24.4	11.5	20.8	12.3	18.1	12.8	15.4	15.4
	F.	4.1	6.1	3.7	4.2	4.8	3.6	5.7	4.2	5.1	5.3	3.9	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.7	3.7	6.3	3.7	6.0	3.8	7.4	3.7	4.7	4.8
General contractors	T.	16.9	19.9	26.7	16.3	38.4	12.2	31.1	16.5	20.1	21.3	19.3	22.0	18.7	15.8	24.5	14.3	28.1	12.7	23.5	14.2	19.8	13.8	17.0	17.0
	M.	17.3	20.3	27.4	16.8	39.2	12.3	31.6	16.7	20.3	21.6	19.6	22.3	19.1	16.1	25.0	14.6	28.7	12.9	23.8	14.5	20.1	14.1	17.3	17.2
	F.	3.6	7.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	3.8	6.8	4.8	5.4	6.1	5.0	5.7	4.0	4.6	5.0	3.5	4.9	3.8	6.7	3.9	7.1	3.3	2.7	4.4
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors).	T.	11.3	12.0	15.8	11.5	18.4	10.5	16.0	11.1	16.7	12.2	11.9	14.5	13.7	12.4	15.5	11.4	18.0	9.5	16.1	8.9	14.8	10.9	12.5	12.3
	M.	11.5	12.3	16.2	11.8	18.7	10.7	16.3	11.3	17.0	12.4	12.1	14.7	14.0	12.7	15.9	11.7	18.3	9.7	16.4	9.0	15.0	11.0	12.6	12.5
	F.	4.7	4.8	2.7	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.1	3.3	4.6	4.1	2.4	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.3	4.0	8.0	3.6	5.2	3.8	7.9	4.2	7.1	5.3
Transportation, storage and communication.	T.	2.5	2.9	3.8	2.6	4.0	2.7	3.8	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.3	4.0	2.1	3.7	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.5
	M.	2.6	3.0	4.1	2.6	4.2	2.6	3.9	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.4	4.3	2.1	3.9	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.2
	F.	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.4	3.6	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.8
Transportation	T.	2.8	3.3	4.4	2.9	4.5	2.7	3.9	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	4.5	2.2	4.2	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.4
	M.	2.8	3.3	4.4	2.9	4.6	2.7	4.0	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.6	4.5	2.2	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.3
	F.	2.9	2.4	4.2	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.2	3.8	2.5	3.9	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.5	3.9	3.3	3.6
Storage	T.	3.8	4.1	15.0	2.3	4.3	13.3	4.4	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.6	4.7	4.4	2.5	19.3	2.5	3.4	15.8	5.1	4.2	4.9	5.1	3.9	3.8
	M.	3.8	4.5	16.0	2.5	4.2	14.4	4.2	2.4	3.3	3.2	1.7	4.2	4.4	2.7	21.1	2.5	3.5	17.4	5.5	3.9	5.0	5.4	4.1	3.8
	F.	3.5	0.9	5.1	0.8	4.9	2.4	6.5	6.5	4.9	6.5	11.3	8.9	4.1	0.8	2.4	3.2	2.4	0.6	1.6	6.5	4.1	2.5	2.5	3.3
Communication	T.	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.9	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.7
	M.	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7
	F.	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.4	3.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.9
Public utility operation	T.	1.7	1.8	3.2	2.2	4.7	2.2	4.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.4	1.7	4.5	2.4	4.3	2.2	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.8
	M.	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.2	5.0	2.2	4.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.5	4.6	2.1	4.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.8
	F.	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.3	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.5	3.6	2.5	2.8	3.6	4.7	3.6	2.1	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.5
Trade	T.	4.7	4.2	5.3	4.5	6.2	4.5	5.8	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.9	3.7	4.9	4.4	5.8	4.3	6.1	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.2
	M.	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	5.8	4.0	5.3	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.7	4.8	3.8	3.4	4.7	3.9	5.4	3.9	5.6	3.8	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.6
	F.	6.4	4.7	7.3	5.9	7.0	5.6	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.7	6.4	6.6	7.1	4.2	5.4	5.4	6.4	5.1	7.1	5.7	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.6
Wholesale	T.	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	5.3	3.7	4.7	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.5	4.7	3.1	5.5	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.5	4.5
	M.	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	5.1	3.4	4.5	2.9	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.3	4.7	2.8	5.3	3.1	4.0	3.3	3.2	4.2
	F.	4.7	3.9	4.3	5.3	6.4	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	5.0	4.4	6.4	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.6
Retail	T.	5.7	4.7	6.7	5.0	6.8	5.2	6.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.5	6.2	6.1	4.0	5.7	5.0	6.5	5.1	6.6	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8
	M.	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.3	6.6	4.7	6.1	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.6	4.7	3.9	7.0	5.5	6.2	4.9	6.0	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.0
	F.	7.0	5.0	8.4	6.1	7.2	5.8	7.3	6.9	6.4	7.2	7.0	7.0	8.2	4.3	5.8	5.8	6.9	5.4	7.4	6.2	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.9
Finance, insurance and real estate.	T.	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.0	4.8	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.0	4.7	3.5	4.2	2.8	3.1	3.7
	M.	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.4	2.8	4.4	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.6	2.6	4.5	3.1	3.7	2.4	2.9	3.5
	F.	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.3	5.3	3.9	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.4	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	4.0	3.4	5.0	4.0	4.7	3.3	3.3	3.9
Service	T.	5.4	5.3	8.0	6.2	10.2	6.6	10.4	6.6	9.2	7.2	7.2	9.3	5.3	4.8	8.0	5.5	9.3	6.3	9.5	6.2	9.6	6.8	7.3	9.4
	M.	5.3	5.3	8.5	6.2	10.7	6.4	10.3	6.1	8.8	6.8	7.3	9.2	5.4	5.2	9.4	5.4	9.8	6.6	9.5	5.6	9.1	6.2	7.4	9.7
	F.	5.5	5.3	7.4	6.1	9.5	6.9	10.4	7.3	9.7	7.8	7.1	9.6	5.2	4.4	6.2	5.6	8.7	5.9	9.4	7.1	10.2	7.5	7.2	9.0
Community or public	T.	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.5	4.5	3.3	9.4	5.5	5.0	7.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.6	10.5	5.0	5.0	8.0
	M.	1.9	2.4	3.3	1.9	4.2	2.7	5.4	2.1	10.6	5.7	4.9	7.9	1.5	1.5	2.6	1.7	2.9	2.0	4.8	2.1	12.3	4.6	5.8	8.9
	F.	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.6	4.5	8.2	5.4	5.0	7.1	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.2	5.0	8.9	5.4	4.3	7.2
Recreation	T.	6.6	6.5	18.7	9.4	25.6	11.4	13.0	10.4	8.9	10.3	12.6	9.0	7.2	6.0	25.6	8.5	20.8	10.7	11.3	9.5	6.4	8.6	16.1	18.4
	M.	6.7	6.4	21.0	10.4	25.5	12.0	13.7	11.4	9.2	10.6	14.7	9.5	6.9	6.1	30.8	8.8	20.4	11.3	12.4	9.9	6.1	9.2	18.6	20.7
	F.	6.2	6.8	12.9	6.8	25.9	10.1	11.1	8.2	8.1	9.8	7.4	7.8	7.8	5.5	11.1	7.6	22.0	9.2	8.2	8.3	7.1	6.8	9.0	11.8
Business	T.	3.7	3.9	6.4	4.2	7.0	4.6	6.1	4.0	7.1	3.8	5.1	7.3	5.4	4.7	7.8	4.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	3.9	7.8	4.2	6.4	7.4
	M.	3.4	3.6	7.2	4.1	7.7	4.0	6.3	3.7	7.3	3.6	4.9	7.5	5.6	5.2	9.6	3.9	6.7	7.4	6.7	3.4	7.5	3.6	5.5	7.7
	F.	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.5	5.9	5.6	4.6	6.5	4.3	5.7	7.0	4.7	3.5	3.7	5.8	5.3	4.6	6.1	5.3	8.6	5.6	8.6	6.7
Personal	T.	7.4	7.1	9.6	8.2	12.3	8.5	14.0	8.5	9.9	8.8	8.2	10.9	6.8	6.4	8.6	7.2	12.1	7.3	12.8	7.9	10.3	8.3	7.5	9.6
	M.	7.3	7.1	9.1	8.1	12.1	7.9	13.4	7.9	8.8	8.2	8.1	10.4	6.5	6.4	8.4	7.0	12.0	7.0	12.2	7.3	9.3	7.6	7.1	9.0
	F.	7.5	7.1	10.3	8.3	12.6	9.2	14.8	9.3	11.3	9.6	8.5	11.5	7.2	6.4	8.9	7.4	12.2	7.7	13.7	8.6	11.5	9.2	8.2	10.4

[1] Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
[2] The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)[1] in Selected Industries, by Sex, ONTARIO REGION, Six Months Ending August 1960 and August 1961

Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1960												1961									
		March		April		May		June		July		August		March		April		May		June		July		August	
		H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S
Total — All industries	T.	4.0	4.5	5.3	4.5	6.5	4.4	6.5	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.5	5.7	4.1	4.1	5.0	4.1	6.5	4.0	6.4	4.6	5.8	4.7	5.6	5.4
	M.	3.9	4.5	5.4	4.4	6.7	4.3	6.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.9	5.6	4.0	4.1	5.2	3.9	6.8	3.8	6.2	4.2	5.6	4.4	5.1	5.2
	F.	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.9	5.7	4.9	6.8	5.7	6.1	5.7	7.2	6.0	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.6	5.8	4.5	6.8	5.5	6.3	5.4	7.2	5.9
Forestry and logging	T.	9.2	55.6	22.2	39.8	71.4	19.1	45.1	13.2	18.6	18.1	19.7	25.9	11.6	55.3	24.5	41.3	77.2	15.9	37.6	12.2	21.9	22.6	21.8	26.0
	M.	9.3	56.2	22.5	40.3	72.3	19.4	45.4	13.3	18.6	18.3	20.0	26.2	11.7	55.9	24.8	42.1	78.3	16.1	38.1	12.3	21.8	22.9	22.0	26.1
	F.	4.5	38.0	10.8	26.6	42.3	9.1	34.7	9.8	17.0	12.8	7.0	16.1	4.8	30.2	14.5	13.6	42.4	7.4	19.8	9.0	24.8	10.8	13.3	21.5
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T.	2.1	3.6	3.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.6	3.0
	M.	2.1	3.6	3.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.4	3.1	2.8	3.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	3.0
	F.	3.0	3.9	3.4	4.8	5.4	3.7	5.1	6.1	5.1	3.8	4.6	5.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.0	2.6	5.4	4.0	5.5	4.1	3.9	4.8
Metal mining	T.	1.9	3.4	2.2	4.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	4.1	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.2	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.8
	M.	1.9	3.4	2.2	4.5	3.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.0	2.8	2.6	3.2	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.2	2.8
	F.	2.3	4.4	3.2	4.5	4.8	3.5	5.0	7.2	5.0	3.9	4.2	5.7	2.7	3.1	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.1	5.7	4.2	5.8	3.7	3.5	5.6
Non-metal mining[2]	T.	0.4	7.9	2.2	5.2	8.9	1.7	3.8	1.6	4.1	5.7	5.1	3.1	1.6	8.1	2.9	0.5	7.2	2.0	5.1	4.1	8.6	1.9	3.5	1.0
	M.	0.3	8.0	2.3	5.3	8.9	1.7	3.8	1.7	4.1	5.9	5.3	2.7	1.8	8.3	2.8	0.5	7.1	1.9	5.1	4.0	8.8	1.9	3.6	1.0
Quarrying, clay and sand pits[2]	T.	8.7	4.9	26.4	2.3	13.2	2.7	9.6	4.5	7.1	5.2	5.1	7.2	13.6	5.4	19.9	5.1	17.0	2.4	8.0	4.3	9.8	5.1	6.2	5.5
	M.	8.6	4.9	27.2	2.4	13.5	2.8	9.6	4.6	7.1	5.1	5.0	7.2	13.8	5.3	20.4	5.1	17.1	2.5	8.0	4.3	9.9	5.2	6.2	5.6
Manufacturing	T.	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	5.6	5.0	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.6	5.1	3.4	5.5	3.7	5.0	4.2	5.6	4.7
	M.	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.7	3.0	5.0	3.3	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.3
	F.	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.5	7.3	5.6	5.9	5.7	11.2	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	6.6	4.9	7.4	5.1	6.8	5.9	10.4	6.1
Foods and beverages	T.	4.0	3.6	6.6	4.0	7.5	4.2	10.0	4.1	9.3	6.0	17.2	7.3	4.6	4.6	5.1	3.5	7.5	3.8	8.8	4.1	11.7	5.6	13.5	8.6
	M.	3.4	3.0	5.4	3.4	6.1	3.1	7.8	3.1	7.6	3.8	8.6	7.0	3.8	3.4	4.2	2.6	5.9	2.9	7.4	3.5	9.5	3.7	7.0	7.2
	F.	5.4	5.9	9.8	5.8	11.1	6.9	15.5	6.7	13.6	11.6	36.1	7.9	6.8	7.6	7.5	5.9	11.5	6.3	12.3	5.7	17.1	10.4	28.6	11.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	T.	3.5	85.7	0.6	31.3	2.0	3.8	3.3	4.6	2.1	2.9	4.2	2.5	5.7	44.7	0.3	54.6	6.3	6.2	2.6	5.4	7.0	5.7	2.6	1.4
	M.	1.9	85.7	0.9	26.4	2.2	3.9	2.4	4.2	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	4.7	48.2	0.3	54.4	4.5	5.2	2.5	4.7	4.0	2.1	2.9	1.8
	F.	5.9	65.7	0.2	38.6	1.7	3.6	4.6	5.2	2.3	3.3	6.9	3.1	7.7	38.1	0.3	55.2	9.5	7.8	2.8	6.6	12.2	12.2	1.9	0.8
Rubber products	T.	1.9	3.2	2.2	4.1	2.8	4.4	3.2	5.1	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.8	2.0	4.7	2.2	3.7	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.8
	M.	1.7	2.7	1.6	3.9	2.6	4.0	2.2	4.2	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.6	1.7	4.3	1.7	3.5	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.8	1.9
	F.	3.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	3.8	6.0	7.4	9.1	2.7	5.5	6.4	6.3	3.9	4.6	4.6	3.2	6.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.8	7.5	6.7
Leather products	T.	3.1	3.8	2.5	5.7	4.3	5.0	5.3	3.6	4.0	3.1	6.0	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.3	4.4	3.6	3.9	5.0	3.2	3.8	3.1	5.7	4.4
	M.	2.6	3.3	2.1	4.6	3.3	4.0	4.2	3.1	3.1	2.3	5.3	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.2	2.4	4.3	3.5
	F.	3.8	4.4	3.0	7.3	5.5	6.4	6.7	4.3	5.1	4.0	7.0	5.0	5.6	4.1	4.2	6.5	5.1	5.4	6.6	3.8	4.7	4.1	7.4	5.4
Textile products (except clothing).	T.	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.0	2.7	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	4.9	3.1	4.9	3.5	2.8	3.7	4.6	3.6
	M.	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.9	2.8	3.7	3.4	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.4	2.7	4.1	2.6	2.0	2.7	3.4	3.3
	F.	3.7	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.3	3.3	4.2	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.1	5.7	3.8	6.4	5.0	4.1	5.4	6.6	4.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	T.	3.7	4.3	3.7	5.2	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.2	6.1	4.6	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.9	4.4	4.8	5.5	4.2	5.2	4.3	5.8	4.2
	M.	2.8	3.2	2.9	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.9	3.6	5.1	2.9	4.5	4.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	4.3	3.7	4.0	5.2	3.2	4.4	2.6	4.0	3.7
	F.	4.2	4.8	4.1	5.6	5.1	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.8	6.9	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.2	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.7	4.7	5.6	5.2	6.7	4.4
Wood products	T.	5.2	6.0	6.7	5.6	9.5	4.9	7.7	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.1	6.3	5.5	8.4	7.1	4.7	9.2	4.4	8.1	4.8	6.0	4.7	7.4	5.6
	M.	5.0	6.2	6.9	5.5	9.8	4.8	7.8	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	6.1	5.3	6.6	7.4	4.6	9.7	4.3	8.1	4.8	6.2	4.7	7.6	5.7
	F.	6.7	5.2	6.0	6.5	7.1	5.8	7.1	5.5	4.3	6.6	6.1	7.2	6.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.7	4.9	7.8	4.7	4.6	4.8	6.0	4.9
Paper products	T.	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	4.0	2.4	4.5	2.5	3.7	2.1	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.9	2.2	4.4	2.4	3.9	2.5	3.1	3.0
	M.	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.5	1.8	4.1	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	3.4	1.7	3.9	1.8	3.5	2.0	2.7	2.5
	F.	5.9	4.2	4.1	5.3	5.9	4.9	6.2	4.4	5.6	3.8	6.5	7.0	5.7	3.6	5.0	5.2	5.9	4.4	6.2	4.9	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T.	2.9	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.6	4.2	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.4	2.8	4.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
	M.	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
	F.	4.2	3.6	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.2	7.0	4.6	5.4	5.8	5.8	8.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.7	5.5	4.3	7.1	4.7	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.1
Iron and steel products	T.	3.3	3.6	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.2	3.9	4.0	3.7	5.8	4.4	3.5	4.2	3.1	4.9	3.5	5.3	3.7	4.4	5.6	4.4	4.9
	M.	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.5	5.1	3.9	3.9	3.6	5.9	4.4	3.4	4.2	3.0	4.9	3.5	5.3	3.6	4.4	5.7	4.3	5.0
	F.	4.0	4.2	3.3	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.5	3.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.8	4.0	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.7	5.2	4.5
Transportation equipment	T.	3.2	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.5	5.8	2.4	5.1	3.1	4.9	3.1	2.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.7
	M.	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.5	5.8	2.3	5.1	3.0	5.0	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.8
	F.	3.0	6.2	4.2	4.5	3.3	4.0	2.6	5.4	3.1	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.5	5.0	3.9	5.2	6.7	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	T.	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	5.3	3.4	4.9	3.4	3.7	3.4	4.2	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.7	3.3	5.8	4.0	3.7	3.1	4.6	3.6
	M.	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.7	5.1	2.8	4.3	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.4	2.8	4.2	2.6	5.0	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.0
	F.	6.4	5.7	5.1	7.2	6.4	6.0	7.6	5.5	6.3	6.7	8.6	7.2	4.9	8.1	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.3	9.9	7.2	6.9	6.5	10.6	6.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies.	T.	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	1.8	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.5	2.6	5.0	2.6	3.1	2.9	4.8	3.0
	M.	2.0	2.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.1	4.0	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.4
	F.	4.9	4.6	4.3	5.6	5.3	6.4	5.7	5.3	2.7	3.8	6.8	5.4	4.9	5.1	6.0	4.2	7.2	2.7	7.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.4	4.3

Non-metallic mineral products	T.	5.7	5.7	7.4	5.0	7.3	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.1	5.8	5.3	4.4	7.3	5.5	7.8	4.4	8.0	4.2	7.9	4.7	6.3	4.4
	M.	5.6	5.8	7.5	4.9	7.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.1	5.8	5.2	4.4	7.3	3.3	7.8	4.1	8.1	4.0	7.7	4.8	5.3	4.2
	F.	6.6	5.0	6.2	5.6	7.3	5.2	7.6	5.8	6.8	5.6	4.9	6.0	7.7	5.4	8.9	4.7	7.6	6.3	7.9	5.1	6.2	4.1	4.7	5.9
Products of petroleum and coal	T.	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.7	3.7	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.2	4.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.7
	M.	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	3.3	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	2.0	0.9	4.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
	F.	2.4	2.1	3.5	3.2	8.0	6.6	5.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.7	4.8	4.8	1.4	6.8	3.0	4.5	3.4	4.2	4.8
Chemical products	T.	2.7	2.3	3.6	2.7	3.7	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.3	4.5	2.8	4.2	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.5
	M.	2.3	1.8	3.3	2.1	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.8	1.8	4.3	2.4	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.9
	F.	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	7.3	5.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	5.2	4.0	6.1	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.8	5.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T.	5.9	3.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.3	5.1	4.7	3.7	6.1	5.4	4.6	3.6	5.4	4.1	7.0	4.6	6.5	5.1	5.2	4.6	7.2	5.5
	M.	4.2	2.6	4.0	3.8	5.0	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.2	4.3	4.4	3.7	2.3	4.3	3.1	5.9	3.6	4.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.6	4.3
	F.	8.6	5.2	6.5	7.4	5.8	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.2	4.4	8.9	6.9	6.2	5.7	7.2	5.7	8.8	6.2	9.1	7.4	8.1	8.7	11.3	7.5
Construction	T.	15.6	15.4	24.6	12.4	26.2	12.4	21.4	13.0	17.1	14.0	15.1	15.9	16.5	13.7	22.5	12.6	25.6	12.2	18.9	13.5	18.7	13.0	15.2	15.3
	M.	16.1	15.9	25.4	12.8	27.0	12.7	21.9	13.3	17.4	14.2	15.4	16.3	17.1	14.2	23.2	12.9	26.3	12.5	19.3	13.9	19.2	13.3	15.6	15.6
	F.	4.7	4.7	5.7	4.6	5.3	4.7	7.4	3.8	7.2	6.3	5.0	5.2	3.2	3.5	5.5	4.3	5.8	4.1	5.6	4.3	5.2	4.8	5.5	5.4
General contractors	T.	17.1	18.2	29.5	13.8	31.3	14.1	22.5	14.4	18.5	15.6	16.1	17.3	19.0	15.7	26.9	14.5	31.1	13.7	21.5	14.2	19.4	15.2	15.9	17.0
	M.	17.7	18.8	30.4	14.2	32.1	14.4	22.9	14.7	18.8	15.8	16.4	17.6	19.6	16.3	27.7	14.9	31.9	14.0	21.9	14.5	19.8	15.5	16.2	17.3
	F.	5.0	4.4	7.1	4.4	8.0	8.0	8.8	3.9	7.8	7.7	5.2	5.2	3.6	3.5	6.7	4.7	8.0	5.0	6.8	5.6	5.3	5.7	6.5	5.6
Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T.	13.5	11.5	17.7	10.5	18.4	9.9	19.6	10.9	14.8	11.4	13.4	13.8	13.3	11.1	16.3	9.9	17.3	9.9	14.6	12.5	17.8	9.5	14.2	12.7
	M.	14.0	11.9	18.4	10.8	19.1	10.2	20.2	11.2	15.2	11.6	13.7	14.2	13.8	11.5	16.9	10.2	17.9	10.2	15.1	12.9	18.1	9.7	14.6	12.9
	F.	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.7	4.6	3.3	5.9	3.7	6.5	4.8	4.8	5.1	2.7	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.0	4.2	2.8	5.2	3.8	4.3	5.2
Transportation, storage and communication.	T.	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	4.0	2.5	3.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.2
	M.	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.4	4.2	2.4	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.0
	F.	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.4	2.8	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.4	2.6	3.5	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.8	2.8	3.6	2.9	2.1	2.9
Transportation	T.	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.6	4.5	2.6	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.4	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.1
	M.	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.3	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0
	F.	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.3	5.4	3.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	2.8	3.4	3.3	5.0	3.5	4.3	2.8	2.3	3.1
Storage	T.	5.9	4.2	9.8	4.1	7.8	5.6	9.6	5.4	8.3	5.1	4.8	6.8	3.4	5.3	13.8	3.7	7.7	6.3	9.5	5.0	9.7	6.8	9.8	8.7
	M.	5.5	4.3	10.2	4.0	8.3	5.9	10.0	5.2	8.1	5.1	4.7	8.4	3.1	5.3	14.7	3.4	7.9	6.5	9.9	5.2	9.6	6.5	10.5	8.4
	F.	8.5	3.8	7.4	4.5	4.0	3.6	7.2	6.4	9.4	5.1	5.9	11.0	4.9	5.3	8.6	5.2	6.6	4.7	7.1	3.5	10.4	8.6	5.3	10.9
Communication	T.	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.5	2.0
	M.	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2
	F.	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.9	2.7	3.9	3.4	2.2	3.2	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.7
Public utility operation	T.	1.5	1.5	3.5	2.5	5.4	1.9	4.1	2.1	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.7	1.4	2.0	3.1	1.5	5.0	1.9	3.8	1.9	3.4	1.8	1.9	1.8
	M.	1.3	1.3	3.6	2.3	5.4	1.7	4.0	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.4	3.1	1.2	5.2	1.8	3.5	1.6	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.7
	F.	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.7	5.6	2.7	4.6	3.4	4.1	3.0	2.5	4.5	2.3	4.8	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.7	5.5	3.3	6.3	3.1	2.3	2.7
Trade	T.	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.3	5.5	4.3	5.6	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.1	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.0	5.7	4.4	5.2	4.5	4.9	5.0
	M.	3.7	3.9	4.6	3.8	5.5	3.9	5.2	4.1	4.9	4.2	3.4	4.3	3.3	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.9	3.6	5.4	3.7	4.8	3.8	4.0	4.4
	F.	5.0	4.0	5.6	5.1	5.5	4.9	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.3	5.3	5.7	4.8	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.7	4.8	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.0
Wholesale	T.	3.7	4.3	4.4	3.8	5.4	4.1	5.4	4.1	5.0	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.7	3.5	5.6	3.8	5.1	3.8	4.5	5.1
	M.	3.3	4.3	4.3	3.4	5.4	3.9	5.1	3.7	4.6	4.2	3.4	4.2	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.7	3.3	5.2	3.3	4.7	3.5	3.7	4.5
	F.	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.7	6.5	5.4	6.7	6.2	5.7	6.5	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.5	6.8	5.6	6.4	5.1	7.4	7.2
Retail	T.	4.5	3.8	5.2	4.5	5.5	4.4	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.1	4.2	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.5	4.2	5.4	4.3	5.8	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.9
	M.	4.0	3.7	4.8	4.1	5.5	3.9	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.5	4.5	3.6	3.3	4.3	3.6	5.1	3.9	5.6	4.1	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.2
	F.	5.1	3.9	5.8	5.1	5.8	5.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.2	5.5	5.0	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.8	4.8	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.3	5.7
Finance, insurance and real estate.	T.	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	4.3	3.6	5.5	4.0	4.3	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.2	3.5	5.2	4.0	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.7
	M.	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.0	4.5	3.4	3.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	4.3	3.2	4.3	3.5	3.7	2.3	2.6	3.1
	F.	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.7	4.0	6.2	4.5	4.6	3.7	3.7	4.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.1	3.7	5.9	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.3	4.1
Service	T.	4.3	3.9	6.3	4.6	7.0	5.0	7.6	6.5	6.7	6.4	7.3	7.6	4.1	3.6	5.8	4.8	6.9	4.5	7.4	6.9	6.9	5.8	7.3	7.3
	M.	4.2	4.1	6.7	4.5	7.1	5.1	7.4	5.5	6.6	5.6	6.7	7.6	4.1	3.7	6.3	5.1	7.4	4.5	7.4	5.9	6.7	5.3	8.6	7.5
	F.	4.4	3.8	6.0	4.7	6.9	5.0	7.9	7.5	6.8	7.1	5.8	7.5	4.1	3.5	5.4	4.5	6.4	4.4	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.2	6.0	7.1
Community or public	T.	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.6	5.4	3.3	4.7	2.4	3.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.3	5.9	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.4
	M.	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	2.0	3.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.1	2.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.0	2.9
	F.	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.6	6.5	2.9	5.4	2.7	4.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	7.4	3.1	4.5	2.9	3.8
Recreation	T.	8.4	6.4	20.1	9.1	17.6	11.2	12.7	10.2	12.2	6.2	10.0	9.5	8.8	5.8	18.0	6.6	16.2	10.4	13.9	9.8	10.6	7.9	9.9	10.5
	M.	8.3	6.3	24.5	9.3	17.8	13.3	13.5	10.0	12.1	8.1	11.4	10.0	10.0	5.8	20.9	6.7	16.7	11.5	14.0	10.9	10.0	8.2	11.0	10.3
	F.	8.4	6.6	12.6	8.7	17.3	7.6	11.3	10.8	12.4	8.3	7.6	8.6	6.7	5.8	12.7	6.5	15.4	8.3	13.9	7.8	11.6	7.3	8.0	10.8
Business	T.	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.1	5.8	4.3	5.9	4.5	4.5	3.9	15.4	8.4	4.7	4.7	4.3	3.3	6.3	4.1	6.0	4.6	5.1	4.0	14.5	8.1
	M.	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.0	6.1	4.0	5.9	4.0	4.5	3.5	18.0	9.5	4.9	4.9	4.4	3.0	7.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	5.3	3.6	17.3	9.3
	F.	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.3	5.3	4.9	5.9	5.6	4.6	4.7	9.8	6.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.0	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.8	8.6	5.4
Personal	T.	6.6	5.8	10.0	6.9	10.6	7.8	12.5	8.0	10.0	8.8	7.3	10.2	6.5	5.5	10.1	8.8	11.2	7.0	12.7	6.6	10.8	8.0	7.9	10.3
	M.	5.9	5.5	9.1	6.5	10.0	7.3	11.0	7.1	8.9	8.0	6.9	9.2	5.6	5.2	9.8	9.6	10.8	6.6	11.6	8.1	9.8	7.4	7.3	9.4
	F.	7.3	6.1	10.9	7.4	11.1	8.2	14.0	8.8	10.9	9.6	7.6	11.1	7.3	5.8	10.3	8.1	11.6	7.3	13.8	9.1	12.0	6.5	6.5	11.1

[1] Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
[2] The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)[1] in Selected Industries, by Sex, PRAIRIE REGION,[2] Six Months Ending August 1960 and August 1961

Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1960												1961									
		March		April		May		June		July		August		March		April		May		June		July		August	
		H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S
Total – All Industries	T.	4.9	5.8	7.5	5.8	10.9	5.1	8.3	5.7	8.1	6.1	6.3	7.1	4.9	5.3	7.2	5.2	10.3	4.7	8.9	5.9	7.6	6.3	6.0	6.6
	M.	4.9	6.3	8.0	6.1	12.1	5.1	8.6	5.5	8.3	6.0	6.1	7.1	5.0	5.8	7.8	5.3	11.4	4.7	9.5	5.8	7.8	6.3	6.0	6.6
	F.	4.7	4.6	6.1	5.1	7.4	5.0	7.3	6.2	7.5	6.7	6.8	7.2	4.7	3.8	5.4	4.7	7.1	4.7	7.3	6.2	6.9	6.4	5.9	6.6
Forestry and logging	T.	13.1	64.9	28.4	33.0	77.4	13.2	26.2	13.6	16.3	16.0	20.6	21.1	7.4	65.5	49.0	17.6	58.1	10.2	32.7	16.3	19.1	11.8	14.2	12.1
	M.	12.7	64.3	28.4	33.3	76.9	13.5	25.9	13.2	16.2	16.2	20.5	21.0	7.5	66.0	49.1	17.3	57.9	9.9	32.3	16.5	19.2	11.7	14.0	11.8
	F.	23.5	85.0	27.0	24.2	90.6	7.5	33.0	22.6	17.5	11.6	22.2	21.8	6.0	53.6	45.3	24.9	63.1	18.1	42.8	10.7	16.1	15.0	20.0	19.3
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T.	5.4	9.5	5.4	12.6	11.0	7.2	8.3	5.9	7.5	6.0	6.4	6.7	4.6	9.5	6.0	11.0	10.2	6.3	8.6	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.8
	M.	5.5	10.0	5.6	13.3	11.5	7.5	8.6	6.0	7.7	6.2	6.6	6.8	4.8	10.0	6.2	11.6	10.6	6.5	9.0	6.4	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.9
	F.	3.8	4.4	3.7	5.5	5.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	6.0	2.8	4.2	3.4	4.3	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.8	5.5	4.0	4.4	5.5
Metal mining	T.	5.5	4.4	6.6	6.9	10.5	7.6	7.7	5.8	7.2	6.4	7.6	6.7	4.7	6.3	8.2	7.9	9.4	7.8	7.6	6.1	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.0
	M.	5.5	4.5	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.7	7.7	5.8	7.2	6.5	7.7	6.7	4.8	6.4	8.3	8.0	9.5	7.8	7.6	6.1	7.3	5.9	5.6	7.0
	F.	3.9	3.1	4.7	5.5	6.8	5.5	6.4	5.1	7.6	4.5	5.8	9.1	3.1	4.6	4.3	5.0	6.9	7.5	6.5	3.7	6.0	3.3	5.1	6.6
Fuels	T.	5.5	10.9	4.2	16.8	11.3	7.6	9.2	6.6	8.2	5.6	6.2	6.9	4.7	11.1	4.7	14.0	10.5	5.6	10.6	6.7	6.7	7.6	7.8	7.0
	M.	5.7	11.6	4.3	18.0	12.0	7.9	9.8	6.9	8.5	5.7	6.4	6.9	4.8	11.8	4.9	15.0	11.1	5.5	11.2	6.8	6.8	8.0	8.1	7.2
	F.	3.7	4.6	3.3	6.0	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.3	5.9	3.2	5.0	3.2	4.9	5.3	5.7	4.8	5.9	5.2	3.9	4.6	5.5
Non-metal mining[3]	T.	5.9	6.3	8.0	40.0	26.5	10.0	19.4	8.5	12.5	28.1	6.8	16.2	9.4	7.3	3.3	5.1	41.6	5.8	4.8	19.4	19.3	15.7	6.9	8.9
	M.	5.9	6.4	7.9	41.2	24.8	10.1	20.4	9.1	13.3	27.3	7.2	16.8	9.9	7.7	2.9	4.8	39.4	5.9	4.4	16.8	16.8	16.0	7.0	8.8
Quarrying, clay and sand pits[3]	T.	17.6	6.6	42.2	6.4	55.1	10.4	15.6	9.9	14.2	10.1	8.0	12.1	15.6	11.1	37.0	5.7	32.6	6.5	13.4	14.1	12.0	11.8	11.3	9.5
	M.	17.7	6.6	43.4	6.0	55.6	10.8	15.7	9.7	14.2	9.8	8.1	12.3	15.9	11.6	37.6	5.9	33.0	6.8	13.4	14.2	11.7	11.9	11.6	9.7
Manufacturing	T.	4.4	5.2	5.8	5.7	8.3	4.1	7.2	4.4	7.2	4.4	5.2	6.6	5.2	5.1	6.1	4.8	8.8	4.0	8.2	4.8	6.7	4.9	5.3	5.8
	M.	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	8.1	3.7	6.7	3.8	6.8	3.8	4.3	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.9	4.3	8.6	3.8	7.8	4.4	6.5	4.3	4.5	5.4
	F.	6.1	6.4	8.0	7.2	8.9	5.8	9.2	6.6	8.8	7.1	9.0	8.7	6.0	5.0	6.5	7.0	9.2	5.0	9.7	6.2	7.5	7.4	8.6	7.8
Foods and beverages	T.	3.6	3.7	6.0	3.1	8.2	2.9	6.5	3.3	9.3	3.6	4.8	6.8	4.5	2.6	4.6	3.4	8.6	2.6	7.9	3.5	7.5	3.8	4.9	5.5
	M.	2.9	3.1	5.2	2.3	6.7	2.5	5.4	2.5	8.2	2.8	3.3	5.9	3.8	2.1	3.9	2.5	7.4	2.1	7.0	2.7	7.0	3.1	3.3	4.7
	F.	6.5	6.0	9.8	8.3	14.1	4.5	10.8	6.3	13.6	6.5	10.3	10.4	7.1	5.0	7.4	7.0	13.6	4.7	11.4	6.4	9.8	6.9	11.2	8.7
Leather products	T.	2.4	6.7	3.6	5.9	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.7	2.2	4.2	5.8	5.8	6.1	4.5	6.8	4.5	6.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.0	3.4	7.6	6.0
	M.	2.0	5.9	3.2	7.3	5.0	3.5	4.1	4.1	1.2	3.0	3.9	5.4	4.2	3.3	5.0	3.6	3.2	3.2	4.4	3.5	4.9	1.7	5.3	4.2
	F.	2.9	7.7	4.1	4.1	1.9	4.6	5.8	5.4	3.5	5.8	8.2	6.2	8.5	6.2	9.0	5.6	9.8	7.6	6.9	8.0	5.1	5.5	10.5	8.3
Textile products (except clothing).	T.	9.2	7.5	10.9	7.4	11.6	6.7	8.0	10.9	8.5	12.9	6.6	21.0	8.3	2.7	8.5	6.7	7.5	5.5	10.0	7.1	8.9	18.7	7.9	13.7
	M.	2.4	2.8	6.4	4.4	7.8	5.4	9.7	4.5	9.9	11.4	3.1	12.4	4.3	2.0	11.5	5.2	8.5	4.3	6.3	8.1	10.0	11.4	5.2	14.2
	F.	12.4	9.7	13.0	8.8	13.3	7.3	7.2	13.8	7.8	13.6	8.5	25.6	10.4	3.1	6.8	7.5	6.8	6.2	12.1	6.6	8.4	22.8	9.4	13.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	T.	4.9	6.3	5.6	7.9	5.6	7.3	9.1	6.3	5.7	6.7	8.6	5.3	4.6	3.9	5.1	8.1	7.1	5.4	9.9	5.4	5.4	7.3	7.1	5.3
	M.	2.5	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.6	6.2	9.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.1	4.8	4.7	5.6	9.3	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.7	3.6
	F.	5.6	6.8	6.1	9.0	5.9	7.6	8.8	6.8	6.0	7.5	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.1	5.8	9.2	7.9	5.3	10.0	6.0	6.1	8.4	8.0	5.8
Wood products	T.	5.4	17.5	7.0	15.4	13.1	5.9	9.0	7.0	10.6	6.9	6.6	10.4	7.1	19.7	7.8	7.2	12.3	6.6	11.2	7.2	9.0	6.9	7.1	8.3
	M.	5.6	18.3	7.1	15.9	13.8	6.1	9.3	7.2	11.0	6.9	6.4	10.9	7.3	20.9	8.3	7.6	13.1	6.9	11.6	7.2	8.9	7.0	7.2	8.6
	F.	3.6	10.2	6.0	10.8	7.0	4.0	6.5	5.5	7.0	7.3	8.1	6.4	5.0	9.7	4.5	4.0	5.9	4.6	7.9	7.3	9.5	6.0	6.2	6.5
Paper products	T.	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	6.9	1.8	5.1	1.6	6.3	2.0	2.5	4.1	2.1	3.3	3.7	2.4	6.1	2.4	6.1	2.3	4.0	2.7	2.3	2.9
	M.	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	7.0	1.5	4.8	1.2	6.1	1.8	2.3	3.6	1.9	3.0	3.7	2.2	5.9	2.1	5.9	2.0	3.7	2.3	1.9	2.5
	F.	4.9	3.5	4.5	5.3	6.5	4.6	8.4	5.3	8.5	4.4	5.3	8.3	3.3	6.7	4.1	4.3	8.2	4.8	7.3	5.7	6.6	5.8	6.1	6.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T.	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.9	2.9	4.0	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.9	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	2.7	3.2	4.4
	M.	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	1.9	1.9	3.0
	F.	6.0	5.0	6.0	4.5	6.0	4.5	6.8	8.0	5.9	6.5	6.7	8.2	6.3	4.3	5.0	5.1	7.6	4.7	5.3	6.5	6.1	4.9	7.0	8.2
Iron and steel products	T.	5.9	5.6	6.9	7.9	8.9	5.2	8.2	5.1	6.5	5.2	6.2	8.8	7.6	5.7	8.1	6.8	10.0	4.8	9.5	5.6	8.4	6.4	5.9	6.9
	M.	6.0	5.8	7.1	8.1	9.2	5.3	8.3	5.2	6.6	5.2	6.3	9.0	7.8	5.9	8.4	7.0	10.3	4.8	9.7	5.7	8.6	6.5	6.0	7.0
	F.	3.8	2.0	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.8	6.2	3.9	4.8	5.0	3.8	5.0	4.6	3.0	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	6.9	3.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2
Transportation equipment	T.	6.5	6.0	6.0	9.7	8.4	5.8	7.1	5.0	6.7	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.1	5.5	7.1	6.8	8.9	6.3	7.5	9.6	7.0	6.3	8.9	8.3
	M.	6.4	5.8	6.0	9.7	8.3	5.4	7.1	4.9	6.3	5.0	5.5	6.5	5.9	5.3	6.8	6.7	9.3	6.4	7.5	9.8	6.8	5.9	8.6	8.3
	F.	7.5	7.9	6.6	10.1	8.9	8.6	7.0	5.7	9.5	11.0	10.1	7.8	7.9	7.0	9.9	8.1	6.1	6.1	7.2	8.3	8.8	9.3	11.6	7.9
Non-ferrous metal products[3]	T.	5.6	4.6	9.5	4.4	14.2	9.4	11.0	8.4	10.0	8.1	10.4	5.9	18.9	12.3	22.5	13.3	25.4	13.6	23.4	16.0	20.1	12.6	10.9	12.8
	M.	5.7	4.8	7.4	4.1	12.3	9.2	8.9	8.2	10.2	6.2	6.0	5.9	20.0	13.0	23.8	13.4	26.3	14.3	24.3	16.5	20.9	12.7	10.5	13.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies.	T.	4.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.5	5.5	6.7	3.5	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.1	3.1	6.5	2.6	5.9	3.5	3.9	2.8	5.8	3.3
	M.	4.3	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.4	5.1	5.9	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.8	3.9	3.2	4.3	4.1	3.1	6.5	2.2	5.8	3.0	4.0	2.6	6.1	3.2
	F.	5.8	7.7	5.5	5.8	11.1	7.7	10.6	3.6	6.1	9.3	5.1	5.8	7.8	6.4	10.2	3.0	6.1	4.2	6.4	6.1	3.2	3.8	4.2	3.5
Non-metallic mineral products	T.	7.4	5.5	14.3	5.8	16.4	4.9	13.9	6.4	7.6	5.9	6.9	9.1	10.8	7.4	16.2	5.4	17.8	4.9	12.6	4.6	6.5	6.2	5.0	9.4
	M.	6.9	4.4	11.5	5.9	17.2	5.0	13.5	6.5	7.6	6.0	6.9	8.5	11.0	7.3	16.1	5.2	18.7	5.1	11.4	4.8	6.5	6.0	4.9	7.4
	F.	13.7	18.6	42.1	5.4	8.5	2.8	17.7	6.1	7.7	4.3	9.2	14.6	8.9	8.1	17.1	6.7	8.1	3.4	23.2	8.5	9.6	6.0	5.7	28.3

Products of petroleum and coal	T.	1.7	1.8	3.7	2.0	4.5	3.1	3.5	1.6	2.3	1.9	4.3	3.4	1.6	0.8	3.5	1.1	4.3	2.9	3.4	2.3	3.3	3.9	1.6	1.7
	M.	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.9	4.6	1.9	3.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.0	3.2	1.7	0.6	2.1	0.9	4.1	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.4
	F.	3.9	5.6	3.9	3.4	2.8	5.7	6.2	2.3	9.3	7.7	4.9	6.0	3.4	5.7	9.1	4.5	8.8	6.0	9.5	5.8	6.8	8.9	6.4	6.4
Chemical products	T.	4.2	2.4	3.8	4.1	6.8	2.8	5.8	4.6	5.1	2.9	3.5	4.1	3.3	4.5	3.0	3.7	6.3	3.5	4.6	3.0	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.4
	M.	3.6	2.1	3.7	3.8	7.0	2.4	5.6	4.4	5.0	2.4	3.4	3.7	3.3	4.7	2.9	3.6	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.3
	F.	8.2	3.9	4.2	5.7	6.0	5.3	6.8	5.9	5.5	6.1	4.7	6.8	2.8	3.5	4.3	4.0	6.1	4.2	5.8	5.1	6.6	4.3	4.5	4.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T.	6.3	2.9	8.2	9.9	8.5	7.1	8.2	6.9	7.3	9.5	10.1	5.1	3.5	3.3	4.7	4.1	6.3	3.5	7.2	5.1	4.8	3.0	14.7	5.6
	M.	6.2	2.6	8.5	8.2	7.8	5.5	7.2	6.3	5.4	8.4	6.9	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.0	5.8	3.1	7.1	4.2	4.5	2.9	15.2	5.0
	F.	7.1	4.7	6.8	18.5	12.0	16.0	13.4	10.0	17.0	15.7	25.9	11.4	5.1	4.4	8.7	4.3	8.9	5.4	7.7	9.4	6.5	3.5	12.0	9.1
Construction	T.	17.0	15.0	26.1	14.4	35.4	12.5	24.5	14.1	22.0	15.1	16.4	19.5	17.6	15.9	27.0	14.9	36.5	12.6	28.0	15.7	21.1	18.3	18.6	18.0
	M.	17.5	15.3	26.7	14.7	36.1	12.8	24.9	14.4	22.3	15.3	16.7	19.8	18.1	16.3	27.8	15.3	37.4	12.8	28.5	15.9	21.5	18.7	18.9	18.3
	F.	3.8	5.6	7.0	5.9	14.1	4.7	10.8	6.3	9.6	8.2	7.2	7.8	7.3	6.3	7.9	5.3	12.4	5.9	12.1	8.0	7.8	6.1	6.5	7.5
General contractors	T.	20.1	17.2	29.8	16.7	43.2	14.0	28.2	15.7	25.0	17.1	18.1	21.9	21.4	18.3	33.3	17.5	43.6	14.8	32.6	17.9	23.7	21.5	20.6	20.8
	M.	20.6	17.6	30.4	17.0	43.8	14.2	28.5	15.9	25.3	17.2	18.3	22.2	21.8	18.8	34.2	17.9	44.5	15.1	33.0	18.1	24.1	21.8	20.9	21.1
	F.	3.2	5.5	6.9	6.1	19.1	4.2	12.4	6.3	11.4	9.3	8.1	9.1	8.7	6.4	10.0	6.2	15.5	5.9	15.1	8.5	8.7	6.5	6.0	8.2
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors).	T.	11.9	11.2	19.6	10.4	19.9	9.7	16.4	10.6	14.7	10.4	12.5	13.6	11.5	11.8	15.7	10.3	22.0	8.1	17.6	10.7	15.0	11.0	14.0	11.7
	M.	12.2	11.4	20.2	10.6	20.4	9.9	16.7	10.7	15.0	10.6	12.7	13.9	11.8	12.1	16.2	10.6	22.6	8.2	18.0	10.8	15.3	11.2	14.3	11.9
	F.	4.5	5.8	7.0	5.8	7.5	5.5	8.6	6.4	6.9	6.7	5.7	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.0	4.1	7.7	6.0	7.2	7.2	6.1	5.5	7.3	6.3
Transportation, storage and communication.	T.	2.3	2.7	5.6	2.5	7.5	3.2	4.8	3.4	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.2	2.5	5.0	2.4	7.4	2.5	5.2	3.1	4.3	2.9	2.7	3.7
	M.	2.1	2.6	5.6	2.4	7.6	3.1	4.7	3.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.5	5.1	2.3	7.6	2.4	5.2	2.9	4.2	2.8	2.7	3.6
	F.	3.8	3.2	5.0	3.0	6.0	3.7	5.2	3.7	4.6	3.6	4.0	4.3	3.4	2.6	4.5	3.6	6.6	3.5	5.3	4.0	5.0	3.5	3.2	4.3
Transportation	T.	2.0	2.6	5.6	2.5	8.0	3.3	4.9	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.6	4.5	2.4	8.0	2.7	5.8	3.1	4.4	2.9	2.9	3.5
	M.	2.0	2.7	5.6	2.5	8.1	3.4	4.9	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.6	4.5	2.4	8.1	2.7	5.7	3.1	4.4	2.9	2.8	3.5
	F.	3.2	2.3	5.2	2.9	5.4	3.2	5.5	3.6	3.9	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.9	2.5	5.5	3.6	6.0	3.5	4.8	3.1	3.1	3.6
Storage	T.	3.0	3.0	7.6	2.3	6.5	3.0	4.8	3.3	4.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.4	2.9	10.1	2.1	6.4	1.8	4.0	2.8	3.9	3.3	2.2	5.7
	M.	3.0	2.9	8.0	2.3	6.7	2.9	4.7	3.3	4.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	2.4	2.8	10.6	2.1	6.5	1.7	4.0	2.5	3.8	3.2	1.9	5.7
	F.	2.7	3.7	2.9	2.0	4.0	3.2	6.7	3.2	4.6	4.6	6.6	7.4	2.4	4.1	4.3	2.8	5.2	2.6	4.7	5.2	4.3	3.6	5.0	5.3
Communication	T.	2.9	2.6	3.6	2.4	5.8	2.6	3.9	2.5	3.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.6	1.9	3.3	2.6	5.9	2.2	3.6	3.1	3.7	2.6	2.5	3.4
	M.	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	5.1	1.3	3.1	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.0	4.7	1.0	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.4
	F.	4.3	3.6	5.2	3.2	6.6	4.0	4.8	3.8	5.0	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.1	2.6	4.9	4.3	7.4	3.6	5.0	4.2	5.2	3.7	3.0	4.5
Public utility operation	T.	3.0	3.5	4.3	2.7	10.2	3.2	5.8	3.2	4.7	4.0	4.8	4.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.1	6.1	1.9	4.2	2.6	4.7	2.1	4.1	3.8
	M.	2.7	3.4	4.3	2.5	10.7	3.2	5.7	3.0	4.6	3.8	4.6	3.6	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.7	6.2	1.7	4.0	2.3	4.3	2.0	3.8	3.1
	F.	4.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	7.5	3.8	6.3	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.0	6.8	4.0	3.4	4.0	5.7	5.6	3.5	6.1	4.7	7.8	3.0	6.7	8.4
Trade	T.	3.8	4.3	5.5	4.5	5.8	4.4	5.5	4.5	5.6	4.6	5.7	5.1	4.0	3.7	4.8	4.0	5.4	4.1	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.5
	M.	3.5	4.1	5.2	4.3	5.8	4.0	5.3	4.0	5.2	3.9	4.5	4.6	3.6	3.6	4.6	3.8	5.5	3.7	5.2	4.0	4.6	3.9	3.6	4.2
	F.	4.3	4.7	6.0	5.0	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.4	6.2	5.9	8.0	6.1	4.9	4.0	5.2	4.4	5.4	4.8	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.2
Wholesale	T.	3.6	4.5	5.4	4.8	6.0	4.1	5.3	4.2	5.2	3.9	4.3	5.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	5.3	3.7	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.3
	M.	3.3	4.1	5.1	4.4	5.6	3.8	5.0	3.7	4.9	3.3	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	5.3	3.4	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.9
	F.	4.5	5.9	6.7	6.3	6.8	5.2	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.3	7.2	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.8	7.0	6.0	6.8	6.5	5.6	5.7
Retail	T.	3.9	4.1	5.5	4.3	5.7	4.6	5.6	4.7	5.8	5.0	6.6	5.2	4.2	3.6	5.4	4.1	5.5	4.3	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.7
	M.	3.7	4.0	5.3	4.2	5.9	4.2	5.7	4.3	5.5	4.4	5.1	4.8	3.5	3.5	5.4	3.8	5.6	4.0	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.5	4.5
	F.	4.3	4.2	5.8	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.1	6.2	5.9	8.6	5.8	5.1	3.6	5.3	4.5	5.4	4.8	6.0	5.4	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.	T.	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	5.1	4.2	4.9	4.3	7.2	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.3	6.0	4.0	4.2	4.8
	M.	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	6.7	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	5.2	3.4	3.7	3.8
	F.	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.7	6.1	4.4	5.8	4.9	7.6	4.8	4.6	5.6	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	5.4	4.1	5.0	4.6	6.7	4.6	4.5	5.6
Service	T.	4.7	3.9	6.4	5.0	9.1	4.7	8.1	7.3	9.2	8.8	5.9	7.6	4.4	3.2	5.5	4.2	8.3	4.3	8.4	7.0	8.8	8.6	6.0	7.7
	M.	4.3	3.7	6.6	4.9	10.1	4.2	7.3	6.7	10.0	8.9	5.3	6.2	4.0	3.0	5.5	3.8	8.9	4.0	8.7	6.4	9.5	9.2	5.7	7.3
	F.	4.9	4.0	6.2	5.0	8.3	5.1	8.8	7.9	8.5	8.7	6.5	8.7	4.8	3.3	5.5	4.5	7.8	4.7	8.1	7.5	6.2	8.1	6.3	8.0
Community or public	T.	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	3.1	1.9	2.8	5.3	3.8	4.6	4.3	4.8	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.9	1.6	2.9	5.3	4.2	5.1	4.6	4.9
	M.	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.6	3.5	1.3	2.5	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	3.2	1.0	3.2	4.1	4.3	5.1	4.4	4.2
	F.	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.3	3.1	6.2	3.5	5.5	4.5	5.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	6.1	4.2	5.2	4.7	5.5
Recreation	T.	11.1	6.7	18.2	13.9	13.0	9.1	8.3	10.1	8.3	9.3	7.9	9.1	12.1	5.1	19.6	11.9	12.8	9.8	21.2	10.7	6.1	10.7	9.6	21.1
	M.	11.9	6.0	19.4	14.6	13.5	9.6	7.7	10.7	6.6	8.7	6.1	8.0	13.7	5.2	21.9	11.9	12.5	9.7	28.5	10.8	7.7	10.8	9.5	27.7
	F.	10.1	7.6	16.6	12.9	12.3	6.4	9.1	9.2	10.6	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.1	5.0	16.5	12.0	13.1	9.9	10.0	10.5	8.8	10.6	9.9	11.1
Business	T.	4.5	4.4	5.6	5.2	13.8	4.3	7.5	10.2	26.5	24.5	5.2	6.4	4.3	3.4	5.3	4.5	11.9	4.2	8.1	7.4	22.8	21.1	5.4	5.8
	M.	4.1	4.1	5.8	5.3	14.8	3.5	6.8	10.0	25.4	23.3	4.7	5.4	3.9	2.9	5.2	4.1	12.7	3.5	7.5	7.1	21.9	19.7	4.7	5.4
	F.	6.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	10.9	6.9	9.8	10.8	29.9	27.9	6.6	9.6	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.5	9.3	6.3	10.0	8.2	25.5	25.2	7.7	7.0
Personal	T.	8.5	6.9	11.7	8.5	15.8	8.4	15.2	8.9	11.3	9.4	8.0	11.2	8.7	6.1	10.6	7.6	14.9	8.0	15.2	8.9	10.9	9.5	7.7	10.8
	M.	7.4	6.6	10.9	8.1	15.9	7.9	13.6	7.8	9.9	7.9	6.9	9.6	7.2	5.9	10.0	6.7	14.8	7.8	14.5	8.6	10.2	9.0	7.4	9.9
	F.	9.3	7.2	12.2	6.9	15.6	8.8	16.4	9.7	12.4	10.6	8.7	12.4	9.8	6.3	11.0	8.3	15.0	8.2	15.7	9.1	11.4	9.8	7.9	11.4

[1] Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
[2] Includes Northwest Territories.
[3] The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)[1] in Selected Industries, by Sex, PACIFIC REGION,[2] Six Months Ending August 1960 and August 1961

Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
		1960												1961											
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		March		April		May		June		July		August	
		H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S
Total—All industries	T.	6.1	5.6	7.2	6.3	8.4	5.7	8.3	6.5	7.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	6.0	5.1	6.6	5.0	7.8	4.9	8.3	6.3	8.6	6.4	7.4	7.0
	M.	6.3	5.8	7.5	6.5	8.6	5.7	8.2	6.3	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.6	6.1	5.3	6.8	4.9	8.2	4.9	8.2	6.1	7.8	6.2	6.8	6.8
	F.	5.3	5.1	6.5	5.8	7.1	5.7	8.6	7.2	9.0	6.8	8.1	7.4	5.4	4.4	5.9	5.2	6.5	5.0	8.8	6.9	10.9	7.0	9.0	7.7
Forestry and logging	T.	18.5	14.2	20.2	15.6	19.1	12.9	15.3	16.0	10.5	22.5	17.9	14.7	17.1	11.0	17.2	10.6	17.2	9.4	12.8	13.3	10.4	20.9	9.7	13.3
	M.	18.6	14.2	20.4	15.8	19.2	13.0	15.4	16.1	10.5	22.6	18.1	14.8	17.2	11.0	17.4	10.7	17.3	9.5	12.9	13.3	10.4	21.0	9.7	13.3
	F.	8.3	13.0	11.9	5.7	7.9	4.9	9.7	8.7	11.7	15.2	5.1	10.2	9.0	11.1	6.9	6.4	14.1	4.0	12.5	12.0	14.8	13.8	9.2	13.6
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T.	7.3	4.9	10.3	11.0	13.0	6.8	12.9	7.7	7.6	6.7	6.8	10.6	6.0	5.4	8.6	5.4	10.7	4.1	10.7	5.6	7.5	5.3	5.5	8.0
	M.	7.3	5.0	10.5	11.2	13.1	6.9	12.9	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.0	10.5	5.9	5.4	8.7	5.2	10.9	4.1	10.6	5.7	6.1	5.2	5.5	8.2
	F.	7.8	3.3	5.4	3.8	9.9	4.2	14.6	7.3	18.9	5.7	28.8	12.9	9.1	3.9	5.2	9.9	4.5	6.7	10.8	2.6	41.2	6.9	7.0	5.2
Metal mining	T.	5.6	5.4	10.7	6.7	11.1	6.7	8.2	7.1	6.1	6.0	4.4	7.6	4.6	5.8	8.7	4.5	9.6	3.6	6.7	5.3	5.7	4.1	5.2	5.8
	M.	5.7	5.5	10.8	6.8	11.1	6.7	8.3	7.1	6.1	6.0	4.4	7.7	4.7	5.8	8.8	4.5	9.8	3.6	6.8	5.4	5.7	4.1	5.2	5.8
	F.	0.9	3.6	4.5	4.5	8.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.3	6.1	7.0	2.8	4.3	4.3	5.0	2.9	3.6	3.6	2.9	5.7	2.8	4.3	7.1
Non-metal mining[3]	T.	17.0	3.5	11.9	8.6	11.9	7.3	40.2	12.4	14.8	9.2	17.5	21.4	10.3	5.3	7.8	6.8	11.1	6.6	30.3	6.8	15.3	10.4	6.6	19.9
	M.	16.9	3.4	12.2	9.0	12.0	7.4	40.4	12.3	12.7	9.2	13.7	21.8	9.1	5.4	8.0	6.0	11.6	6.0	30.6	7.0	7.0	10.0	6.0	22.8
Quarrying, clay and sand pits[3]	T.	10.0	5.6	4.4	10.3	1.9	6.5	5.3	6.7	8.2	8.2	4.0	7.2	16.5	2.3	9.9	5.1	7.9	5.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	6.8	3.3	5.2
	M.	9.6	5.7	4.2	10.3	1.9	6.7	5.2	6.9	8.4	8.4	3.8	7.1	16.9	2.4	10.0	4.6	8.2	5.5	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.1	3.4	5.5
Manufacturing	T.	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.8	8.4	5.0	8.1	5.3	7.9	6.1	6.3	7.4	6.5	6.2	6.8	4.9	8.8	4.6	9.9	6.2	9.9	5.5	7.1	7.6
	M.	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.6	8.1	4.6	7.3	5.1	6.9	6.0	5.4	6.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	4.7	8.8	4.3	8.8	6.2	8.3	5.2	5.8	6.9
	F.	6.6	6.4	6.8	7.6	10.4	7.7	13.3	6.2	14.7	7.2	12.0	10.6	8.8	5.5	7.8	6.6	9.3	7.4	17.2	6.2	20.0	7.5	14.7	11.6
Foods and beverages	T.	8.2	5.3	10.2	4.6	12.5	5.2	17.0	5.5	19.1	7.0	10.3	11.0	8.9	5.1	10.4	5.1	13.0	5.6	22.0	5.5	23.6	7.2	15.1	12.8
	M.	7.4	4.3	9.2	3.2	9.9	3.8	12.8	4.8	13.5	5.7	4.4	7.8	6.4	4.8	9.5	4.0	12.3	3.4	15.7	5.2	15.9	6.1	9.1	9.6
	F.	10.4	8.1	12.8	8.3	19.5	9.3	27.6	7.2	31.4	10.0	22.1	17.2	15.5	5.8	12.6	8.1	14.8	11.5	37.4	6.3	38.8	9.5	25.5	18.3
Leather products	T.	5.2	7.4	5.9	6.2	8.6	5.5	4.0	6.1	4.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	2.7	3.3	2.7	1.7	6.8	2.9	8.3	2.2	3.7	5.6	6.4
	M.	4.4	12.2	2.3	6.5	3.0	2.4	4.2	5.4	5.4	4.2	1.8	3.0	0.6	1.9	1.3	2.6	1.3	2.0	4.6	4.6	2.0	3.3	5.4	6.8
	F.	6.2	1.4	9.9	6.0	14.5	8.8	3.7	6.9	3.2	6.4	9.1	7.1	9.2	3.5	5.4	2.7	2.1	12.0	0.8	12.5	2.5	4.2	5.9	5.9
Textile products (except clothing).	T.	4.1	7.2	5.8	8.7	6.7	5.2	6.4	4.4	1.6	7.3	7.0	5.8	5.7	4.4	9.8	8.6	8.6	2.7	5.0	5.6	9.9	3.9	3.0	7.1
	M.	2.1	6.3	7.7	7.2	4.7	3.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.2	4.4	4.4	9.2	2.6	5.2	14.2	8.4	3.4	6.7	6.3	6.5	1.1	0.7	8.0
	F.	5.3	7.7	4.7	9.5	7.9	6.1	6.5	5.8	1.5	6.1	8.5	6.7	2.8	5.8	13.4	4.2	8.8	2.2	3.8	5.1	12.3	6.0	4.6	6.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	T.	6.4	8.4	6.2	8.6	6.8	11.2	11.8	8.2	8.1	6.6	6.4	5.5	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.8	7.7	8.4	9.6	7.4	10.8	9.3	9.1	5.6
	M.	4.1	5.1	8.4	7.0	3.4	6.0	6.0	2.9	3.8	3.3	5.4	5.4	3.9	3.9	4.8	2.1	3.0	5.0	5.5	4.1	5.0	6.1	6.1	2.9
	F.	7.1	9.4	5.5	9.1	7.9	12.8	13.7	9.9	9.5	7.6	6.7	5.5	7.7	7.1	6.2	7.0	9.3	9.6	11.0	8.5	12.7	10.3	10.1	6.5
Wood products	T.	5.7	8.6	6.8	8.8	10.0	5.0	7.9	5.8	7.2	7.7	6.8	8.4	7.1	8.4	8.3	5.7	10.8	4.8	9.5	4.8	9.1	5.8	5.8	7.7
	M.	5.9	8.8	7.0	9.0	10.2	5.1	8.1	5.9	7.4	7.9	7.0	8.4	7.3	8.6	8.4	5.9	11.1	4.8	9.6	4.9	9.3	5.8	5.8	7.8
	F.	2.7	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.4	3.2	3.4	4.3	3.4	7.1	3.8	5.0	6.1	3.6	5.5	4.2	7.1	3.7	5.6	4.7	4.8	5.8
Paper products	T.	2.6	2.1	3.4	2.1	5.0	2.2	4.0	2.4	3.5	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.1	4.2	1.8	4.4	2.1	3.3	2.1	1.9	3.1
	M.	2.4	1.8	3.1	1.6	4.7	2.0	3.6	1.8	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.7	4.0	1.4	4.1	1.9	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.4
	F.	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.1	7.2	3.7	7.7	7.6	8.8	3.9	7.1	5.6	7.2	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.5	5.3	6.5	4.1	7.2	5.4	5.4	9.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T.	4.4	4.6	2.0	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	4.4	2.6	3.7	4.8	4.7	3.3	5.3	5.2	3.8	3.7	4.6	4.1	4.3	3.1	3.8
	M.	1.8	3.7	1.4	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.2	1.7	2.4	2.5	3.7	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.9	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.8
	F.	11.8	7.1	3.7	4.0	10.3	12.3	4.4	5.2	4.8	7.9	5.4	7.5	11.2	7.6	7.3	14.2	11.9	8.4	5.9	7.5	7.9	7.6	6.0	6.8
Iron and steel products	T.	6.5	5.0	6.1	6.5	8.6	5.2	6.7	6.3	7.1	5.0	5.7	9.0	7.4	7.3	5.5	6.4	8.0	5.1	9.3	4.6	7.6	4.7	8.7	8.9
	M.	6.8	5.0	6.3	6.4	8.8	5.4	6.7	6.4	7.5	5.1	5.8	9.3	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.7	8.3	5.3	9.4	4.5	7.6	4.7	8.8	9.1
	F.	2.9	4.7	3.9	6.7	6.4	3.9	6.9	5.0	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	3.7	4.7	3.4	8.6	4.9	7.3	4.4	8.3	6.8
Transportation equipment	T.	15.6	12.9	12.3	18.0	11.2	12.8	12.5	14.6	8.7	12.6	11.6	15.1	16.4	13.2	13.3	7.6	12.6	13.1	12.9	11.3	10.9	13.2	12.2	10.0
	M.	16.3	13.4	12.8	18.6	11.7	13.4	12.9	15.2	9.1	12.9	11.8	15.7	17.2	13.6	13.8	7.8	13.0	13.6	13.3	11.6	11.0	13.6	12.5	10.2
	F.	3.7	4.4	3.7	6.7	2.6	2.3	4.5	4.1	3.4	7.3	8.9	7.0	2.4	5.7	5.3	4.5	6.1	4.0	5.6	6.4	8.3	5.2	6.3	6.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies.	T.	2.7	6.6	1.9	8.6	4.1	6.1	4.6	4.1	5.9	3.4	5.1	4.4	6.1	2.3	4.7	6.5	7.6	3.2	8.0	4.6	5.9	3.4	6.9	3.5
	M.	3.2	5.6	2.1	6.9	3.8	5.1	3.9	4.5	5.5	3.4	4.1	4.4	3.3	2.3	4.9	6.1	7.7	1.9	4.7	3.6	5.7	3.7	7.1	3.2
	F.	1.3	9.7	1.5	14.1	4.8	9.6	7.0	2.7	7.2	3.6	8.4	4.5	13.9	2.2	4.2	7.5	7.2	6.8	17.3	7.2	6.4	2.6	6.2	4.4
Non-metallic mineral products	T.	4.4	4.1	5.5	4.3	3.8	7.4	7.0	5.6	5.8	9.3	5.8	4.1	3.0	3.7	7.5	7.4	6.3	5.4	6.7	5.2	9.3	3.3	3.9	5.4
	M.	3.8	3.9	5.1	3.9	3.3	7.1	6.7	5.0	6.0	9.3	5.8	3.8	3.0	3.8	7.4	7.5	6.6	5.5	6.7	5.4	9.4	3.3	3.8	4.9
	F.	13.1	6.0	11.4	9.1	10.2	11.3	11.5	13.8	2.4	9.6	6.3	8.9	3.5	1.8	8.6	5.2	1.7	3.4	6.7	1.7	8.0	3.2	6.6	14.6

Products of petroleum and coal	T.	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.6	2.9	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.2	2.9	1.0	2.6	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7
	M.	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.2	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.9	2.8	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.2
	F.	3.6	2.8	5.0	5.7	9.8	4.9	5.5	9.0	7.7	7.7	12.6	11.2	4.5	7.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.1	8.3	7.5	11.1	7.4	9.4	7.9
Chemical products	T.	2.4	1.4	3.4	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.5	3.8	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.3	3.6	2.7	4.2	1.9	4.8	3.4	4.5	3.5	1.8	5.8
	M.	2.6	1.3	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.1	1.8	3.4	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.2	3.3	2.2	3.3	2.1	4.1	2.7	4.0	3.0	1.2	5.9
	F.	1.3	1.8	6.2	4.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	3.9	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.4	2.7	4.7	5.2	9.0	1.0	8.2	7.2	7.1	5.7	4.7	5.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T.	10.8	4.5	5.1	5.3	7.4	7.1	8.4	3.2	9.2	7.8	5.4	6.8	4.8	5.8	5.8	4.1	7.0	5.5	7.2	3.7	6.9	3.9	4.2	6.4
	M.	11.4	3.5	4.7	5.5	7.8	6.3	8.5	3.2	9.3	7.7	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.8	4.9	4.1	8.0	4.7	6.6	3.4	6.8	3.4	3.6	5.9
	F.	8.7	8.0	6.5	4.3	5.8	10.1	7.9	2.9	8.5	8.5	2.9	10.2	2.9	5.8	4.4	4.4	2.3	9.1	10.0	5.4	7.5	6.0	7.5	9.0
Construction	T.	19.3	15.8	25.1	16.5	27.0	17.9	24.0	18.2	22.7	21.1	19.9	23.8	19.7	15.1	19.9	15.0	23.0	15.4	24.4	17.4	24.4	18.7	26.0	20.6
	M.	19.9	16.0	25.7	16.9	27.7	18.3	24.5	18.5	23.1	21.5	20.4	24.3	20.2	15.5	20.4	15.3	23.5	15.8	24.9	17.8	24.9	18.9	26.5	21.0
	F.	4.3	5.1	5.9	5.3	4.4	6.2	5.8	4.6	5.9	4.7	4.3	5.5	5.6	4.5	4.7	5.9	4.7	4.0	7.2	4.9	6.5	8.3	4.4	4.7
General contractors	T.	24.1	17.2	29.8	20.0	33.6	20.1	26.4	21.3	24.9	24.9	22.6	28.3	23.3	16.4	23.0	16.9	26.8	17.3	28.3	19.1	28.8	21.4	30.4	23.1
	M.	24.7	17.6	30.5	20.4	34.3	20.4	26.9	21.7	25.4	25.3	23.1	28.7	23.9	16.7	23.6	17.1	27.4	17.6	28.7	19.4	29.3	21.6	31.0	23.5
	F.	6.2	5.8	7.7	5.8	5.4	7.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	4.1	5.3	5.3	6.8	6.0	5.2	8.0	5.3	4.5	9.4	3.9	8.9	11.7	5.1	4.3
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors).	T.	9.9	12.3	15.1	9.2	11.9	13.0	18.1	10.4	17.3	12.1	13.9	13.8	12.7	12.6	13.5	11.2	14.6	11.5	15.5	13.7	13.5	12.0	14.3	13.8
	M.	10.2	12.7	15.5	9.4	12.2	13.3	18.6	10.7	17.8	12.3	14.3	14.1	13.0	13.1	13.9	11.5	15.1	11.8	16.0	14.0	13.9	12.3	14.7	14.1
	F.	1.5	4.0	3.1	4.8	2.6	4.2	4.7	2.1	4.6	5.7	2.6	5.8	4.0	2.3	4.0	2.8	3.9	3.4	4.0	6.2	2.9	3.4	3.5	5.2
Transportation, storage and communication.	T.	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.8	5.1	2.9	4.8	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.8	5.1	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.4	4.5	2.5	5.1	3.1	4.0	2.7	2.9	3.3
	M.	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	4.8	2.4	4.6	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.8	4.7	2.6	2.1	3.3	2.0	4.2	2.3	4.8	2.6	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.8
	F.	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.0	6.3	5.3	5.4	4.2	4.7	4.1	3.9	6.8	3.2	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.6	3.7	6.4	5.4	5.5	4.0	5.0	5.3
Transportation	T.	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.6	5.6	2.7	5.1	2.8	3.8	2.7	4.1	4.6	2.6	2.1	3.6	2.1	4.4	2.4	5.4	2.6	4.0	2.6	2.8	3.0
	M.	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.5	5.3	2.5	5.0	2.7	3.7	2.6	4.0	4.5	2.6	2.0	3.5	1.9	4.1	2.2	5.1	2.3	3.8	2.4	2.5	2.8
	F.	3.1	3.6	4.6	3.9	8.0	4.3	6.4	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.4	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.0	6.7	4.0	8.2	4.8	6.0	4.1	5.7	4.7
Storage	T.	7.9	3.5	3.6	4.9	4.5	3.3	4.8	8.1	9.8	4.7	6.1	9.1	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.7	8.0	3.7	7.5	3.7	7.0	4.1	4.3	4.9
	M.	7.2	3.3	3.4	5.0	4.3	3.4	4.6	8.1	10.1	4.9	8.2	9.2	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.6	7.8	3.4	7.2	3.0	6.7	3.8	4.2	5.0
	F.	15.9	6.0	6.7	4.1	6.5	2.5	6.4	8.4	7.3	2.9	4.9	7.8	8.2	6.5	5.4	5.4	9.6	6.4	10.6	12.1	11.0	7.9	5.6	4.1
Communication	T.	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.1	5.9	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.7	2.6	3.3	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.6
	M.	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.0	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	3.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.9	1.9	1.9	3.9	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
	F.	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.1	5.2	6.2	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.2	7.8	3.0	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.4	4.8	5.5	4.7	3.7	4.4	5.9
Public utility operation	T.	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	5.7	3.8	5.5	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.7	2.6	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.3	5.7	3.6
	M.	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	5.7	3.8	5.3	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.3	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.8	2.5	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.9	3.3	5.9	3.5
	F.	7.4	8.4	5.1	6.8	5.4	3.4	7.6	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.3	6.6	4.4	4.7	2.7	3.4	4.4	2.7	5.6	2.6	5.2	3.6	3.9	4.8
Trade	T.	4.5	4.5	6.1	4.9	5.1	4.6	6.3	5.3	7.1	5.5	5.8	5.2	4.6	3.8	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.0	6.0	5.1	7.7	5.7	6.1	5.9
	M.	3.4	3.6	4.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.9	3.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.0	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.4	4.9	3.9	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.6
	F.	6.5	5.9	8.2	6.8	6.3	5.8	8.7	8.1	10.6	7.8	8.8	6.8	6.1	5.1	7.2	6.5	5.8	5.2	8.0	7.3	12.2	8.1	9.2	8.1
Wholesale	T.	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.5	6.1	3.7	8.2	4.3	6.7	4.5	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.7	4.6	3.6	5.8	3.6	10.2	5.3	5.8	5.8
	M.	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.8	3.1	4.5	2.6	4.9	3.3	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.3	4.4	2.8	4.6	3.2	4.7	3.5	3.9	4.0
	F.	6.4	6.4	5.0	5.9	5.2	5.1	11.8	7.4	18.9	7.9	13.9	7.5	4.7	4.8	6.8	5.3	5.2	6.5	10.3	4.9	28.3	11.1	11.5	11.1
Retail	T.	5.0	4.7	7.3	5.7	5.7	5.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.3	5.6	5.4	4.2	6.1	5.4	5.2	4.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.0
	M.	3.7	3.8	5.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.0	3.8	4.8	4.5	3.4	5.1	4.2	4.5	3.8	5.2	4.5	5.4	5.0	4.4	5.1
	F.	6.5	5.8	9.1	7.1	6.6	6.0	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.0	6.6	6.4	5.1	7.3	6.9	6.0	4.8	7.3	8.0	7.1	7.1	8.4	7.1
Finance, insurance and real estate.	T.	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.9	5.1	4.6	6.5	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.5
	M.	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.6	4.4	5.2	3.8	4.9	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.9	3.5	3.8	4.0
	F.	4.3	4.6	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.8	7.4	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.4	5.8	5.0	5.7	4.5	4.6	4.9
Service	T.	4.1	3.6	5.8	4.4	6.1	4.4	6.3	7.1	6.6	6.3	8.4	6.1	3.8	3.2	4.9	3.7	6.0	3.9	6.0	6.8	7.1	6.5	8.3	5.2
	M.	3.6	3.2	5.1	3.6	5.3	3.7	5.5	5.2	5.9	5.0	8.8	5.4	3.2	2.8	4.3	3.3	5.5	3.2	4.9	5.2	6.6	5.1	8.1	4.2
	F.	4.5	4.0	6.4	5.2	6.8	5.1	7.2	8.8	7.4	7.6	8.1	6.9	4.4	3.5	5.5	4.2	6.5	4.5	7.0	8.2	7.6	7.8	8.5	6.2
Community or public	T.	1.9	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.8	3.0	7.1	3.4	4.7	4.3	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.7	2.5	6.6	4.4	5.0	4.1	2.5
	M.	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.0	2.0	1.1	3.0	4.7	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.9	4.2	5.1	3.8	3.1	2.2
	F.	2.1	1.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.4	3.0	8.9	3.1	5.9	5.2	3.1	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.9	8.6	3.7	6.1	4.9	2.8
Recreation	T.	7.2	6.0	13.2	8.9	10.1	7.6	11.6	7.2	10.2	8.0	25.0	18.3	7.7	4.6	11.8	5.1	7.9	5.7	10.5	8.6	11.7	15.4	6.9	9.2
	M.	4.7	4.5	12.9	8.2	9.1	4.9	9.6	7.8	10.8	6.3	34.1	17.1	6.4	3.9	11.4	4.6	9.3	5.4	10.3	7.9	14.2	16.9	6.1	6.9
	F.	10.2	7.9	13.6	9.8	11.2	10.9	14.1	6.6	9.4	10.0	12.3	20.0	9.5	5.5	12.4	5.7	6.2	6.0	10.8	9.6	8.1	13.4	8.2	12.4
Business	T.	2.9	4.7	4.5	4.1	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.3	5.3	4.3	19.5	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	3.6	5.8	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.3	3.2	19.1	3.6
	M.	2.5	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.8	5.2	4.5	3.5	4.5	3.4	18.7	3.2	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.8	5.2	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.6	2.4	18.4	2.6
	F.	3.6	6.6	5.4	5.7	8.0	7.6	7.3	6.0	7.1	6.3	21.3	6.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	5.3	7.0	5.5	6.9	5.9	5.9	5.0	20.7	5.8
Personal	T.	7.3	6.3	9.9	7.5	10.7	7.1	10.5	8.0	10.8	9.0	7.4	9.7	7.3	5.7	9.5	6.9	10.8	6.8	11.1	8.0	11.4	8.7	9.6	9.0
	M.	6.8	6.0	8.8	6.5	9.2	6.2	8.6	6.3	8.6	7.9	6.2	8.7	6.4	5.4	8.2	6.4	9.3	6.0	9.2	7.7	9.3	6.8	8.6	7.5
	F.	7.8	6.7	10.8	8.4	12.0	7.9	12.2	9.5	12.6	9.9	8.3	10.5	8.0	6.0	10.6	7.3	12.1	7.6	12.7	8.2	13.1	10.3	10.5	10.3

[1] Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
[2] Includes Yukon and Peace River Block.
[3] The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)[1] in All Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1950-61

No.	Region and year	January		February		March		April		May		June	
		H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S
	Canada:												
1	1950	4.8	6.4	4.6	4.9	5.6	5.7	6.9	5.7	10.0	6.0	9.6	6.5
2	1951	7.5	6.9	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.5	7.1	10.1	7.4	9.5	7.5
3	1952	7.2	7.0	5.7	6.4	5.9	7.0	7.9	6.2	9.9	6.8	8.7	6.8
4	1953	6.3	6.6	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.9	5.9	8.9	6.2	8.7	6.5
5	1954	5.5	6.4	4.6	5.8	5.1	5.9	6.6	5.4	8.7	6.0	8.3	6.0
6	1955	5.5	6.4	4.5	5.7	5.1	5.2	7.2	5.3	9.4	5.2	8.9	5.8
7	1956	6.1	6.2	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	8.0	5.8	10.4	6.2	9.5	6.7
8	1957	6.4	7.0	4.9	6.0	5.8	6.0	7.4	5.8	10.1	6.4	8.7	6.5
9	1958	5.1	6.5	4.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	6.8	5.0	8.7	5.2	7.4	5.4
10	1959	5.4	5.9	4.3	5.1	5.2	4.7	7.2	5.0	9.0	5.3	8.3	5.5
11	1960	5.2	6.1	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.3	6.3	5.2	8.9	4.9	8.0	5.6
12	1961	4.9	6.0	3.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	6.0	4.6	8.7	4.6	8.0	5.4
	Atlantic:												
13	1950	5.9	9.2	5.3	6.4	6.2	7.1	8.4	6.9	17.4	8.0	13.8	7.4
14	1951	9.5	9.4	6.6	7.6	8.7	10.1	11.5	10.4	14.6	8.5	11.3	8.7
15	1952	8.8	8.9	6.2	7.0	6.3	7.8	9.5	7.6	13.8	8.4	10.0	7.0
16	1953	7.3	8.7	5.1	6.9	6.2	7.0	10.7	7.0	12.4	7.6	10.9	7.8
17	1954	7.7	8.2	6.4	7.5	5.7	9.6	10.1	6.5	13.8	8.2	11.3	7.3
18	1955	8.6	10.0	5.3	7.2	6.2	7.4	11.0	8.0	13.9	7.4	11.5	7.3
19	1956	8.1	8.3	6.8	6.5	5.5	9.2	10.2	7.1	15.7	6.8	11.8	7.1
20	1957	7.6	8.9	4.1	7.9	5.2	6.6	9.3	5.8	13.7	6.9	10.4	6.5
21	1958	5.8	8.5	6.0	5.7	5.3	6.6	8.3	6.1	13.4	5.2	9.3	5.3
22	1959	6.2	8.2	4.3	6.0	6.5	5.3	9.0	6.9	14.9	6.1	10.6	5.6
23	1960	6.3	8.5	5.3	6.8	5.0	6.1	9.0	7.1	15.4	5.7	10.7	5.8
24	1961	6.1	8.5	4.2	6.6	5.2	6.0	6.6	6.3	15.0	5.0	12.2	5.8
	Quebec:												
25	1950	5.6	6.8	4.9	5.8	5.8	6.5	7.3	6.0	10.5	6.0	9.8	6.8
26	1951	9.8	7.6	7.1	7.9	7.3	8.8	9.2	7.7	10.9	8.4	10.0	8.1
27	1952	10.3	8.5	6.9	8.8	6.4	9.4	8.2	6.5	11.1	7.4	9.5	7.4
28	1953	7.8	7.5	5.5	7.2	5.8	7.1	8.2	5.9	9.2	6.6	8.4	7.1
29	1954	6.6	6.8	5.0	7.5	5.2	6.1	7.0	5.4	9.4	6.2	8.5	6.5
30	1955	6.3	7.6	5.1	7.7	5.4	6.0	7.2	5.3	10.5	5.5	9.2	6.4
31	1956	7.3	7.5	5.7	8.0	6.0	6.9	7.9	5.6	11.3	6.4	9.6	7.1
32	1957	7.9	8.0	5.7	7.8	5.7	6.7	7.1	5.8	11.1	6.7	9.6	7.2
33	1958	6.2	7.1	4.3	6.4	4.8	5.6	7.0	4.9	9.2	5.5	7.8	5.8
34	1959	6.5	7.1	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.2	7.3	5.2	9.9	5.4	8.6	5.8
35	1960	6.2	7.0	4.6	6.2	4.8	6.0	6.1	5.2	10.1	5.0	9.3	6.0
36	1961	5.6	7.2	4.5	5.9	4.8	5.1	6.3	4.6	9.7	5.0	8.6	5.8
	Ontario:												
37	1950	4.3	5.1	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.7	4.8	8.0	5.4	8.2	5.6
38	1951	5.9	5.6	5.1	4.6	5.7	5.7	6.7	5.9	7.9	6.3	8.0	6.3
39	1952	4.9	5.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	6.1	4.8	7.5	5.4	7.3	5.3
40	1953	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.1	6.3	5.2	7.1	5.4	7.5	5.3
41	1954	4.4	5.5	3.7	4.6	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.6	6.5	5.2	6.8	5.2
42	1955	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.1	5.8	4.4	7.1	4.5	7.3	5.0
43	1956	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.8	5.0	6.8	5.0	7.7	5.4	8.1	5.8
44	1957	5.0	5.8	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.1	6.3	4.9	7.4	5.7	7.2	5.5
45	1958	4.1	5.6	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.9	4.4	6.5	4.8	6.2	4.6
46	1959	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.8	4.6	3.9	6.2	4.2	6.9	4.8	7.2	4.8
47	1960	4.3	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.5	5.3	4.5	6.5	4.4	6.5	5.0
48	1961	4.0	4.9	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	5.0	4.1	6.5	4.0	6.4	4.6
	Prairie:												
49	1950	4.6	6.6	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.6	7.2	6.0	10.3	6.0	10.6	6.5
50	1951	6.1	7.4	4.8	5.7	5.8	7.2	8.2	6.5	11.3	6.9	10.3	7.1
51	1952	6.3	6.8	5.2	6.3	5.9	7.4	10.0	7.0	11.2	7.3	9.3	6.9
52	1953	6.0	7.1	4.8	5.6	5.6	6.9	9.1	6.4	10.4	6.4	9.8	6.4
53	1954	4.8	6.7	4.3	5.6	4.8	6.4	6.8	5.9	10.3	5.7	9.3	5.6
54	1955	5.2	6.5	3.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	7.9	5.6	10.9	5.2	9.6	5.8
55	1956	5.9	6.0	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.6	8.4	6.3	12.6	6.3	10.9	6.9
56	1957	6.5	7.2	4.8	5.9	6.1	6.8	8.3	6.8	13.0	6.5	9.7	6.8
57	1958	5.5	6.6	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	8.3	5.7	11.4	5.4	8.4	5.9
58	1959	5.2	5.6	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.4	8.4	5.7	10.3	5.4	8.9	5.8
59	1960	5.1	6.1	4.3	5.3	4.9	5.8	7.5	5.8	10.9	5.1	8.3	5.7
60	1961	5.1	5.7	3.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	7.2	5.2	10.3	4.7	8.9	5.9
	Pacific:												
61	1950	4.4	8.2	7.9	5.0	9.6	6.6	9.9	7.0	11.7	7.3	10.8	8.3
62	1951	6.2	8.1	6.9	6.0	8.7	6.4	11.9	8.7	11.8	8.7	11.9	10.5
63	1952	7.6	7.8	8.4	5.9	9.1	6.9	10.5	8.7	10.9	8.8	9.3	10.7
64	1953	6.5	7.3	6.8	5.6	7.9	6.1	8.8	7.2	9.8	7.3	10.3	8.1
65	1954	5.9	8.1	6.7	4.9	8.5	5.9	8.5	7.1	9.6	7.0	10.4	7.3
66	1955	6.1	6.1	5.4	4.9	7.2	5.1	8.8	6.8	10.3	6.5	10.8	7.1
67	1956	7.5	6.6	6.6	5.6	7.6	6.3	11.4	8.1	12.1	8.2	11.4	8.9
68	1957	6.7	7.5	6.6	5.9	8.9	6.8	10.6	7.7	11.5	7.9	9.9	8.6
69	1958	5.4	6.7	5.4	4.8	6.3	5.8	7.4	5.6	9.4	5.9	8.3	6.8
70	1959	5.7	5.9	5.5	4.5	6.8	4.9	7.9	5.8	9.2	6.4	9.5	6.8
71	1960	5.4	6.6	5.6	4.9	6.1	5.6	7.2	6.3	8.4	5.7	8.3	6.5
72	1961	5.7	6.2	4.5	4.6	6.0	5.1	6.6	5.0	7.8	4.9	8.3	6.3

[1] Payroll figures used for each nomth are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)[1] in All Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1950-61

July		August		September		October		November		December		
H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	No.
8.2	6.9	8.1	7.8	9.4	8.5	8.4	7.5	7.9	7.5	5.6	9.1	1
8.2	7.2	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.7	5.3	9.5	2
7.9	6.8	8.2	7.7	8.8	8.1	7.8	7.8	6.8	7.3	4.8	8.5	3
7.6	6.7	7.3	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.0	7.6	5.8	7.5	4.5	8.7	4
7.2	6.4	6.8	8.7	7.4	7.4	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.9	4.9	8.9	5
7.4	6.2	7.8	6.7	8.0	8.0	6.9	6.7	6.5	7.0	5.0	8.8	6
8.0	6.6	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.2	7.6	7.4	6.9	7.6	4.8	8.8	7
7.9	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.2	7.7	5.9	7.2	4.9	7.6	3.9	8.3	8
6.7	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.0	5.7	6.7	5.2	6.6	4.3	8.0	9
7.0	6.1	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.8	5.9	6.8	5.1	7.0	4.3	8.2	10
6.8	6.0	6.5	6.9	6.7	7.6	5.4	6.6	5.1	8.9	4.1	8.3	11
7.0	5.7	6.4	6.3									12
10.6	8.9	9.4	9.2	10.1	8.9	10.5	9.5	9.7	9.7	7.3	13.1	13
10.2	8.5	9.5	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.5	8.3	9.1	9.2	7.0	13.1	14
10.2	8.0	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.2	8.8	7.9	9.3	6.4	12.1	15
9.0	8.2	8.3	8.2	7.9	9.0	8.3	9.1	7.0	10.5	5.7	12.2	16
9.5	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.8	9.3	8.0	9.1	6.9	14.3	17
9.8	8.2	9.0	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	7.6	9.0	7.4	13.6	18
9.7	7.7	8.9	8.8	7.5	9.4	8.1	8.1	7.1	10.6	6.8	13.8	19
8.3	7.6	6.9	8.2	7.1	8.3	6.5	8.1	5.6	9.4	5.3	12.5	20
8.1	6.7	7.1	7.6	7.2	7.8	6.9	8.1	5.9	9.9	6.7	12.2	21
8.5	7.4	8.3	7.7	7.7	8.7	7.1	8.8	6.2	8.9	6.3	12.5	22
8.3	7.6	8.3	7.7	7.2	9.0	6.6	9.0	6.3	9.2	6.4	12.7	23
9.0	7.7	7.3	6.9									24
8.2	7.3	8.9	8.2	11.0	8.9	9.4	8.1	9.0	8.2	6.2	10.7	25
8.6	7.5	9.4	9.1	9.8	8.7	10.0	9.0	9.5	8.8	6.2	11.3	26
8.4	7.8	8.9	8.4	10.6	8.6	9.1	8.7	8.0	8.5	5.4	9.9	27
7.3	6.9	7.3	7.4	9.4	8.2	8.5	8.2	6.6	8.6	5.1	9.9	28
7.3	6.7	7.5	6.7	9.1	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.7	8.1	6.1	10.5	29
7.5	6.4	8.3	7.2	9.4	8.0	8.2	7.7	8.0	7.9	6.1	10.6	30
8.0	6.7	8.5	8.1	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.4	5.7	10.7	31
8.0	7.2	7.6	8.7	8.8	7.9	6.9	7.8	5.5	8.9	4.8	9.5	32
6.7	6.3	6.4	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.2	6.1	7.6	5.1	9.3	33
7.5	6.4	7.4	7.1	8.2	7.8	7.0	7.5	6.1	8.1	4.9	9.6	34
7.3	6.7	7.3	7.9	7.8	8.1	6.4	7.2	6.1	7.8	5.0	9.9	35
7.4	6.1	7.3	7.2									36
6.7	5.9	7.2	6.7	8.4	7.7	7.4	6.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	6.9	37
6.5	6.2	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.5	6.5	6.9	6.0	6.2	4.1	7.1	38
6.2	5.6	7.1	6.5	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.7	5.8	5.5	4.1	6.0	39
6.0	5.9	6.7	6.5	7.1	7.4	5.8	6.5	5.0	5.8	3.8	6.6	40
5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.2	3.9	6.4	41
5.8	5.4	7.1	5.6	7.0	7.3	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	3.8	6.4	42
6.3	5.8	6.7	6.8	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.8	6.0	3.9	6.4	43
6.2	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.6	5.2	6.0	4.5	5.7	3.2	6.4	44
5.8	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	4.9	6.1	4.6	5.0	3.5	6.3	45
5.8	5.3	6.2	5.8	6.4	7.1	5.0	5.6	4.3	5.5	3.4	6.4	46
5.4	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	6.7	4.7	5.6	4.4	5.4	3.1	6.3	47
5.8	4.7	5.6	5.4									48
9.3	6.9	7.4	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.1	8.2	7.7	5.6	8.7	49
9.4	7.3	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.2	7.9	8.3	7.7	5.6	8.7	50
8.9	7.1	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.5	7.8	7.5	6.8	7.2	5.3	8.7	51
9.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.6	8.4	7.2	7.7	6.1	7.5	4.4	9.1	52
8.9	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.5	5.7	6.6	5.9	7.2	4.5	9.3	53
8.3	6.4	7.3	7.1	7.6	8.0	6.5	6.6	6.3	7.7	4.7	8.7	54
9.4	7.3	7.8	8.4	7.9	8.9	7.5	7.5	7.1	8.2	4.8	8.9	55
9.9	7.4	7.0	8.3	6.9	8.4	6.0	7.5	4.9	8.3	3.6	8.6	56
7.9	6.2	6.5	7.5	6.8	7.4	5.7	7.1	5.1	7.6	4.4	7.8	57
8.3	6.4	6.5	7.3	7.0	8.0	5.6	7.2	5.0	7.5	4.3	8.1	58
8.1	6.1	6.3	7.1	6.8	7.9	5.3	7.1	4.7	7.7	3.8	8.3	59
7.6	6.3	6.0	6.6									60
11.0	8.0	9.6	9.4	10.0	10.7	8.2	9.5	7.7	10.2	5.5	11.7	61
11.4	9.8	10.2	9.6	11.3	10.2	8.8	9.9	7.3	9.6	5.9	12.5	62
9.8	8.0	11.1	9.1	11.1	10.4	8.1	9.0	6.4	9.8	4.7	12.0	63
10.7	7.9	9.0	9.0	8.4	9.9	6.4	9.2	5.6	8.8	4.6	10.4	64
10.4	7.3	8.4	8.1	8.1	9.1	6.0	7.8	5.0	7.9	4.6	10.0	65
10.4	7.2	9.3	7.9	8.9	10.0	7.4	7.8	6.4	9.0	5.2	10.3	66
11.6	8.4	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.9	8.4	10.0	7.1	9.3	5.2	10.2	67
11.5	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.6	10.1	5.6	9.5	4.5	9.3	3.7	10.0	68
8.1	6.9	7.5	7.0	8.2	8.8	5.1	6.6	4.5	7.2	4.0	8.6	69
7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	8.2	9.2	5.7	7.2	5.0	7.9	4.5	8.3	70
7.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.2	8.6	4.9	7.0	4.9	7.6	4.5	8.4	71
8.6	6.4	7.4	7.0									72

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