

## PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

## OCTOBER - DECEMBER

1960

# Crinad- <br> DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS <br> Public Finance and Transportation Division <br> Government Employment and Payrolls Section 

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## Provincial Government Employment

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION ..... 5
SUMMARY OF DEPARTMENTAL SERVICES, INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES
Table 1 - Number of Employees Reported for Periods Indicated ..... 7
Table 2 - Gross Earnings Reported for Periods Indicated ..... 7
DEPARTMENTAL SERVICES, INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES
Table 3 - Number of Employees and Gross Earnings by Provinces, October - December 1960 ..... 8
Table 4 - Number of Employees and Gross Earnings by Provinces, October - December 1959 ..... 9
IEPARTMENTAL SERVICES
 ..... $10-11$
Table 6 - Gross Earnings by Provinces, October - December 1960 ..... $10-11$
INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION
Table 7 - Number of Employees and Gross Earnings by Provinces, October - December 1960 ..... $12-13$
GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES
Table 8 - Number of Employees and Gross Earnings by Provinces, October - December 1960 ..... $12-13$
DEPARTMENTAL SERVICES - CLASSIFIED BY FUNCTION
Table 9 - Number of Salary Earners by Provinces, at December 31, 1960 ..... $14-15$
Table 10 - Gross Earnings of Salary Earners by Provinces, October - December 1960 ..... $16-17$
Table 11 - Number of Wage Earners (Full-time and Other) by Provinces at December 31, 1960 ..... $18-19$
Talie 12 - Gross Earnings of Wage Earners (Full-time and Other), by Provinces, October - December 1960 ..... 20-21

SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

```
.. figures not available.
    - nil or zero
```

This Report is a companion series to that dealing with "Federal Employment" which presents details of employment and payrolls of the Government of Canada. The two series give details of federal and provincial government employment and will ultimately be supplemented by a third series covering the municipal government field.

A complete description of the method of collection and the statistics included in this series was given, together with other background detail, in the report for July-September, 1960.

A major change in the definition of employees was adopted in October, 1960. Employees included in these statistics are now divided into two main groups, namely: SALARY EARNERS and WAGE EARNERS. Salary Earners are employees who are in receipt of a salary based on monthly or annual rates. Wage Earners, on the other hand, are those employees who are in receipt of a wage based on hourly, daily or weekly rates.

For the purpose of this report, Salary Earners include all salaried staff whether employed on a full-time or a part-time basis. Wage Earners are divided into two groups: 1) Wage Earners - Full Time: These are wage earners who are employed throughout the year on a full-time basis. 2) Other Wage Earners: These are wageearning employees who are not employed on a full-time year-round basis. Examples are seasnul, part-time and casual wage earners.

In the accompanying tables, the significant features of provincial gover anent employment within each of the provinces supplying these statistics have been recorded. The information for departmental services and government enterprises of the provinces of Quebec and British Columbia is not available at the present time.

Employment and earnings have been reported for each pay period and, in genera1, are divided between "salary earners" and "wage earners" according to the continuity of employment. The rule followed, where several pay periods occur during the month, is to take the number of individuals reported for the final pay period and the total amount paid to all persons employed during the month. Thus no comparison between numbers and earnings should be made for the purpose of obtaining average earnings, especially in the case of "wage earners" where the numbers on strength may vary substantially within a single month.

Salary earners include those public officials who are appointed for a term of one year or more, such as judges and other court officers paid by the province, Certain justices and judges within the provinces are appointed by the Goverment of Canada which pays most of their stipend. Since the numbers and Federal payments to these persons are footnoted in the "Federal Government Employment" report they have not been included in this report. Any salaries or allowances paid by the Provincial Government, however, have been included and footnoted in the "Provincial Government Employment" report.

Four new tables have been presented in this report. Table 1 combines all employees reported for the months December 1960, September 1960 and December 1959. Table 2 combines gross earnings for the quarters October 1 - December 31, 1960; July 1 - September 30, 1960; October 1 - December 31, 1959 and for the year January 1 - December 31, 1960. Tables 3 and 4 are comparative tables for employees and gross earnings for the fourth quarter 1960 and 1959.

# SUMMARY OF DEPARTMENTAL SERVICES, INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION <br> AND GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES 

TABLE 1. Number of Employees (1) Reported for the Periods Indicated


TABLE 2. Gross Earnings (1) Reported for Periods Indicated

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { October } 1- \\ \text { December } 31 \text {, } \\ 1960 \end{gathered}$ | Ju1y 1 September 30, 1960 | October 1 - <br> December 31, 1959 | ```Total earnings for the year 1960``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | dollars |  |  |  |
| Departmental services(2) | 89,618,204 | 94,163,833 | 83,480,877 | 349,746,425 |
| Institutions of higher education(3) | 16,137,860 | 15,770,443 | 14,301,399 | 60,909,617 |
| Government enterprises(2) | 51, 836, 557 | 52,254,207 | 48,452,748 | 197,000,857 |
| Totals(4) | 157,592,621(4) | 162,188,483(4) | $146,235,024(4)$ | 607,656,899(4) |

(1) Earnings are the gross earnings of all persons paid for work done during the month whether they were on strength at the end of the month or not and include retroactive pay, salary adjustments and overtime payments.
(2) Excludes Quebec and British Columbia.
(3) Includes University of British Columbia.
(4) Does not include earnings of "casual local roads employees" in the Province of Newfoundland "departmental services" as follows: October 1 - December 31, 1960, $\$ 180,934$; July 1 - September 30, 1960, \$103, 147; October 1-December 31, 1959, \$195, 020; January 1 - December 31, 1960, $\$ 332,368$.

# DEPARTMENTAL SERVICES, INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES 

TABLE 3. Number of Employees and Gross Earnings by Provinces, October - December, 1960

| Province | Employees |  |  | G r 0 s s |  | r n 1 n | s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October | November | December | October | November | December | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Quarterly } \\ & \text { total } \end{aligned}$ |

Departmental services

| Newfoundland | 7,162 | 6,612 | 6,233 | 1,680,371 | 1,542,360 | 1,495,632 | 4,718,363 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prince Edward Is land | 1,636 | 1,623 | 1,637 | 275,671 | 279,155 | 287,263 | 842,089 |
| Nova Scotia | 9,648 | 10,574 | 10,291 | 1,775,882 | 1,818,268 | 1,776,670 | 5,370,820 |
| New Brunswick | 7,456 | 10,056 | 8,721 | 1,540,112 | 1,628,387 | 1,714,741 | 4,883,240 |
| Quebec |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ontario | 48,543 | 47,293 | 46,455 | 14,532,406 | 14,607,643 | 14,499,529 | 43,639,578 |
| Manitoba | 7,276 | 7,169 | 6,847 | 2,181,611 | 2,136,140 | 2,052,957 | 6,370,708 |
| Saskatchewan | 11,309 | 10,927 | 9,490 | 3,462,329 | 3,378,121 | 3,002,320 | 9,842,770 |
| Alberta | 14,486 | 14,118 | 14,252 | 4,739,600 | 4,676,603 | 4,534,433 | 13,950,636 |
| British Columbia |  |  |  | .. |  |  | . |
| Totals | 107,516 | 108,372 | 103,926 | 30,187,982 | 30,066,677 | 29,363,545 | 89,618,204 |

Provincial institutions of higher education


Provincial government enterprises

| Newfoundland | 437 | 380 | 338 | 113,823 | 105,641 | 83,649 | 303,113 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prince Edward Is land | 48 | 48 | 48 | 9,580 | 9,741 | 9,741 | 29,062 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,267 | 1,272 | 1,243 | 314,119 | 308,751 | 322,903 | 945,773 |
| New Brunswick | 1,769 | 1,769 | 1,740 | 524,059 | 528,704 | 530,990 | 1,583,753 |
| Quebec |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ontario | 22,307 | 22,018 | 22,549 | 9,652,194 | 9,715,000 | 10,063,007 | 29,430,201 |
| Manitoba | 6,724 | 6,604 | 6,373 | 2,185,226 | 2,148,709 | 2,084,215 | 6,418,150 |
| Saskatchewan | 6,228 | 6,329 | 6,356 | 2,620,381 | 2,626,178 | 2,795,358 | 8,041,917 |
| Alberta | 5,538 | 5,709 | 5,913 | 1,667,739 | 1,690,330 | 1,726,519 | 5,084,588 |
| British Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals | 44,318 | 44,129 | 44,560 | 17,087,121 | 17,133,054 | 17,616,382 | 51,836,557 |

TABLE 4. Number of Employees and Gross Earnings by Provinces, October - December, 1959

| Tuouincs | Employe es |  |  | Gross |  | earnings |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October | November | December | October | November | December | $\begin{gathered} \text { Quarterly } \\ \text { total } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | number |  |  | dollars |  |  |

Departmental services

| Newfoundland | 6,567 | 6,245 | 5,566 | 1,474,006 | 1,397,562 | 1,268,325 | 4,139,893 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prince Edward Island | 1,416 | 1,624 | 1,680 | 222,818 | 224,437 | 218,057 | 665,312 |
| Nova Scotia | 10,970 | 10,794 | 11,582 | 1,799,599 | 1,700,799 | 1,757,280 | 5,257,678 |
| New Brunswick | 6,365 | 7,526 | 8,890 | 1,369,790 | 1,371,349 | 1,478,245 | 4,219,384 |
| Quebec |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ontario | 48,206 | 48,507 | 46,070 | 13,678,264 | 13,657,926 | 14,817,741 | 42,153,931 |
| Manitoba | 7,125 | 6,847 | 6,707 | 1,956,059 | 1,936,960 | 1,915,356 | 5,808,375 |
| Saskatchewan | 10,246 | 10,015 | 10,146 | 3,198,450 | 3,114,969 | 3,140,196 | 9,453,615 |
| Alberta | 14,017 | 13,315 | 12,698 | 4,038,807 | 3,946,633 | 3,797,249 | 11,782,689 |
| British Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals | 104,912 | 104,873 | 103,339 | 27,737,793 | 27,350,635 | 28,392,449 | 83,480,877 |

Provincial institutions of higher education


Provincial government enterprises

| Newfoundland | 401 | 381 | 286 | 110,045 | 92,137 | 74,782 | 276,964 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prince Edward Island | 45 | 45 | 45 | 8,792 | 9,105 | 9,075 | 26,972 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,428 | 1,397 | 1,348 | 347,816 | 347,041 | 342,657 | 1,037,514 |
| New Brunswick | 1,695 | 1,669 | 1,670 | 473,453 | 471,716 | 482,300 | 1,427,469 |
| Quebec |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ontario | 22,682 | 22,211 | 21,919 | 9,679,674 | 9,268,699 | 9,312,673 | 28,261,046 |
| Manítoba | 6,448 | 6,281 | 6,375 | 1,959,059 | 1,836,206 | 1,841,271 | 5,636,536 |
| Saskatchewan | 6,128 | 6,065 | 6,214 | 2,294,305 | 2,204,241 | 2,396,003 | 6,894,549 |
| Alberta | 5,560 | 5,572 | 5,833 | 1,604,534 | 1,600,796 | 1,686,368 | 4,891,698 |
| b:icsish Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tocals | 44,387 | 43,621 | 43,690 | 16,477,678 | 15,829,941 | 16,145,129 | 48,452,748 |

TABLE 5. Number of Employees by Provinces, Octabay - Dacamouk, lyb0(1)

(1) Numbers employed represent the number of persons on the payroll for the last pay period reported in each month.
(2) Does not include casual local roads employees; October, 1,521; November, 3,091; December, 3,946.

TABLE 6. Gross Earnings by Provinces, October - December, 1960(1)

(1) Earnings are the gross earnings of all persons paid for work done during the month whether they were on strength at the end of the month or not and include retroactive pay, salary adjustments and overtime payments.
(2) Includes $\$ 47,324$ paid to justices or judges appointed by the Government of Canada.
(3) Does not include earnings of casual local road emplovees: October, $\$ 42,668$; November, $\$ 63,43$ : December, $575,422$.

## DEPARTMENTAL SERVICES

[ABLE 5. Number of employees by Provinces, October - December, 1960(1)

| New <br> Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

सiALE 6. Gross Earnings by Provinces, October - December, 1960(1)

| New <br> Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

TABLE 7. Number of Employees and Gross Earnings by Provinces, October - December, 10id

(1) Numbers employed represent the number of persons on the payroll for the last pay period reported in each month.
(2) Earnings are the gross earnings of all persons paid for work done during the month whether they were on strength at the


TABLE 8. Number of Employees and Giross Earnings by p:ovinces, Oototer - Voceminor, :gtw,


[^0]INSTITUTIONS OP HIGHER EDUCATION
TABLE 7. Number of Employees and Gross Earnings by Provinces, October - December, 1960

|  | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | No. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | numbe |  |  |  |  |
| 314 | . | 4,225 | 1,238 | 2,471 | 3,760 | 2,346 | 1 |
| 434 | . | 4,393 | 1,276 | 2,570 | 3,998 | 2,406 | 2 |
| 330 | . | 4,317 | 1,775 | 2,095 | 4,181 | 2,412 | 3 |
| 101 | . | 1,261 | 268 | 17 | 173 | 822 | 4 |
| 96 | . | 1,307 | 251 | 3 | 167 | 835 | 5 |
| 99 |  | 2,172 | 242 | - | 188 | 676 | 6 |
|  |  |  | dolla |  |  |  |  |
| 127,993 | . | 1,587,024 | 501,090 | 559,765 | 1,103,193 | 880,022 | 7 |
| 143, 121 | . | 1,594,452 | 487,292 | 587,684 | 1,092,820 | 895,371 | 8 |
| 133,158 | -. | 1,594,547 | 560,207 | 580,515 | $1,120,140$ | 895,006 | 9 |
| 404,272 | . | 4,776, 023 | $1,548,589$ | 1,727,964 | 3,316,153 | 2,671,399 | 10 |
| 18,660 |  | 248,658 | 20,582 | 2,088 | 39,164 | 117,261 | 11 |
| 18,349 |  | 246,632 | 13,413 | 414 | 39,627 | 135,820 | 12 |
| 17,524 | . | 383,111 | 12,772 | - | 40,576 | 168,476 | 13 |
| 54,533 | . | 878,401 | 46,767 | 2,502 | 119,367 | 421,557 | 14 |

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TABLA 8. Aumhar of Anslapass and Gross Earnings by Provinces, Oc rober - December, 1960

| New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontarlo | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbla | No. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | numbe |  |  |  |  |
| 1.490 | . | 21,780 | 5,840 | 6,102 | 5,270 |  | 1 |
| 1,480 | . | 21,584 | 5,803 | 6,216 | 5,384 |  | 2 |
| 1,497 | - | 22,050 | 5,684 | 6,124 | 5,329 | -• | 3 |
| 279 | . | 527 | 884 | 126 | 268 |  | 4 |
| 289 | . | 434 | 801 | 113 | 325 | . | 5 |
| 243 | - | 499 | 689 | 232 | 584 |  | 6 |
|  |  |  | dolla |  |  |  |  |
| 488,062 | . | 9,602,139 | 2,062,793 | 2,613,533 | 1,623,051 | - | 7 |
| 493,588 | . | 9,679,331 | 2,049,903 | 2,618,702 | 1,649,047 | . | 8 |
| 499,387 | . | 10,023,095 | 2,004,236 | 2,771,266 | 1,637,228 | - | 9 |
| 1,481,037 | . | 29,304,565 | 6,116,932 | 8,003,501 | 4,909,326 | . | 10 |
| 35,997 | - | 50,055 | 122,433 | 6,848 | 44,688 | . | 11 |
| 35,116 |  | 35,669 | 98,806 | 7,476 | 41,283 | . | 12 |
| 31,603 |  | 39,912 | 79,979 | 24,092 | 89,291 | . | 13 |
| 102,716 | . | 125,636 | 301,218 | 38,416 | 175,262 |  | 14 |

## DEPARTMENTAL SERVICES - CLASSIFIED BY FUNCTION

TABLE 9. Number of Salary Earners by Provinces at December 31, 1960(1)

| No. | Function | Total (2) |  | New <br> found1 and | Prince Edward Island | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nova } \\ & \text { Scotia } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | number | \% | number |  |  |
| 1. | General government | 6,307 | 8.2 | 360 | 235 | 241 |
|  | Protection of persons and property: Corrections: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Correctional institutions .... | 3,152 | 4.1 | 102 | 13 | 42 |
| 3 | Other protection of persons and property ........ | 8,434 | 11.0 | 432 | 48 | 282 |
| 4 | Totals, protection of persons and property ..... | 11,586 | 15.1 | 534 | 61 | 324 |
| 5 | Transportation and communications | 13,656 | 17.7 | 102 | 239 | 672 |
|  | Health and social welfare: Health: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hospital care: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | Hospitals | 21,821 | 28.4 | 2,420 | 334 | 2,529 51 |
| 7 | Other | 1,491 | 1.9 | 134 | 46 | 51 |
| 8 | Other health | 3,946 | 5.1 | 517 | 123 | 347 |
| 9 | Totals, health | 27,258 | 35.4 | 3,071 | 503 | 2,927 |
|  | Social welfare: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | Aid to aged persons | 520 | 0.7 | 95 | 67 |  |
| 11 | Labour ............ | 510 | 0.7 | 14 | - | 35 |
| 12 | Other social welfare | 1,865 | 2.4 | 221 | 15 | 115 |
| 13 | Totals, social welfare | 2,895 | 3.8 | 330 | 82 | 151 |
| 14 | Totals, health and social welfare | 30,153 | 39.2 | 3,401 | 585 | 3,078 |
| 15 | Recreation and cultural services | 679 | 0.9 | 39 | 6 | 34 |
|  | Education: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | Schools operated by local authorities Universities, colleges and other schools: | 1,058 | 1.4 | 77 | 10 | 111 |
| 17 | Institutions of higher education | 1,209 | 1.6 | - | 41 | 85 |
| 18 | Other | 2,156 | 2.8 | 45 | 20 | 111 |
| 19 | Other education | 885 | 1.1 | 52 | 20 | 114 |
| 20 | Totals, education | 5,308 | 6.9 | 174 | 91 | 421 |
|  | Natural resources and primary industries: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | Fish and game | 396 | 0.5 | 104 | 5 | 17 |
| 22 | Forests .... | 3,661 | 4.8 | 78 | 13 | 283 |
| 23 | Land settlement and agriculture | 2,218 | 2.9 | 54 | 47 | 148 |
| 24 | Minerals and mines | 804 | 1.0 | 28 | - | 61 |
| 25 | Other . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 589 | 0.8 | 39 | 4 | 34 |
| 26 | Totals, natural resources and primary industries | 7.668 | 10.0 | 303 | 69 | 543 |
| 27 | Trade and industrial development | 613 | 0.8 | 23 | 5 | 39 |
| 28 | Local government planning and developnent ......... | 767 | 1.0 | 22 | 1 | 16 |
| 29 | Other . . ................................................. | 182 | 0.2 | 15 | - | 18 |
| 30 | Totals (Ex. government enterprises) | 76,919 | 100.0 | 4,973 | 1,292 | 5,386 |

(1) Numbers employed represent the number of persons on the payroll for the perfod ending nearest to December 31, 1960.
(2) Does not include Quebec and British Columbia.

OEPARTMENTAL SERVICES - CLASSIFIED BY FUNCTION

TABLE Awner of Salary Earners by Provinces at December 31, 1960(1)

| New <br> Brunswick | Quebec | Ontarlo | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British <br> Columbia |
| ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



|  | Function | Total(2) |  | Newfound land | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No |  | \$ | \% |  | dollars |  |
| 1 | General government | 6,233,456 | 8.5 | 325,516 | 123,647 | 211,985 |
|  | Protection of persons and property: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Corrections: Correctional institutions .... | 3,113,771 | 4.2 | 90,109 | 3,532 | 33,650 |
| 3 | Other protection of persons and property | 9,356,289 | 12.7 | 392,973 | 33,639 | 230,539 |
| 4 | Totals, protection of persons and property | 12,470,060 | 16.9 | 483,082 | 37,171 | 264,189 |
| 5 | Transportation and communications | 12,284,454 | 16.7 | 103,763 | 139,424 | 685,426 |
|  | Health and social welfare:Health: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Health: <br> Hospital care: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | Other ... | 1,400,213 | 1.9 | 65,981 | 33,203 | 39,312 |
| 8 | Other health | 3,861,592 | 5.3 | 428,210 | 80,685 | 303,063 |
| 9 | Social welfare: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | Aid to aged persons | 363,660 | 0.5 | 42,802 | 25,028 | - |
| 11 | Labour | 571,967 | 0.8 | 13,615 | - | 31,292 |
| 12 | Other social welfare | 1,819,236 | 2.5 | 191,133 | 10,459 | 107,045 |
| 13 | Totals, social welfare | 2,754,863 | 3.8 | 247,550 | 35,487 | 138,337 |
| 14 | Totals, health and social welfare | 24,460,694 | 33.4 | 2,142,594 | 299,053 | 1,932,05? |
| 15 | Recreation and cultural services | 739,048 | 1.0 | 27,550 | 3,571 | 31,84? |
|  | Education: ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | Schools operated by local authorities ... Universities, colleges and other schools: | Universities, colleges and other schools: |  |  |  | 117,282 |
| 17 | Institutions of higher education ..... | 1,387,758 | 1.9 | - | 37,019 | 98,882 |
| 18 | Other | 2,704,488 | 3.7 | 49,472 | 16,510 | 129,725 |
| 19 | Other education | 957,021 | 1.3 | 44,473 | 13,047 | 98,180 |
| 20 | Totals, education | 6,720,293 | 9.2 | 179,667 | 72,632 | 444,069 |
|  | Natural resources and primary industries: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | Fish and game | 441,496 | 0.6 | 109,865 | 3,513 | 19,125 |
| 22 | Forests | 3,858,059 | 5.3 | 66,211 | 8,586 | 186,799 |
| 23 | Land settlement and agriculture | 2,659,873 | 3.6 | 61,817 | 35,000 | 162,938 |
| 24 | Minerals and mines | 982,282 | 1.3 | 26,331 | , | 65,620 |
| 25 | Other | 673,122 | 0.9 | 40,459 | 2,735 | 31,122 |
| 26 | Totals, natural resources and primary industries | 8,614,832 | 11.7 | 304,683 | 49,834 | 465,604 |
| 27 | Trade and industrial development | 698,473 | 1.0 | 26,814 | 2,994 | 39,772 |
| 28 | Local government planning and development | 934,813 | 1.3 | 26,689 | 741 | 22,322 |
| 29 | Other | 241,888 | 0.3 | 11,980 | - | 14,580 |
| 30 | Totals (Ex. government enterprises) | 73,398,011 | 100.0 | 3,632,338 | 729,067 | 4,111,841 |
| (1) Earnings are the gross earnings of all persons paid for work done during the month whether the were on strength at the end of the month or not and include retroactive pay, salary adjustme: and overtime payments. <br> (2) Does not include Quebec and British Columbia. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



| New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | dolla |  |  |  |  |
| 342,643 |  | $2,646,499$ | 415,705 | 517,569 | 1,649,892 | . . | 1 |
| 35,379 |  | 2,041,243 | 255,908 | 171,324 | 482,626 |  | 2 |
| 198,684 |  | 5,432,973 | 460, 783 | 698,978 | 1,907,720 |  | 3 |
| $234,063$ | . | 7,474,216 | 716,691 | 870,302 | 2,390,346 |  | 4 |
| 335,617 |  | 8,914,839 | 374,888 | 531,034 | 1,199,463 |  | 5 |
| 600,616 |  | 8,180,406 | 973,472 |  |  |  | 6 |
| 86,417 |  | 980,039 | 29,990 | 119,229 | 46,042 |  | 7 |
| $325,194$ |  | 1,096,018 | 426,531 | 915,037 | 286,854 |  | 8 |
| $1,012,227$ | - | 10,256,463 | 1,429,993 | 2,702,827 | 2,351,996 |  | 9 |
| - |  | - | - | 295,830 | - |  | 10 |
| 40,144 | - | 248,592 | 52,020 | 74,892 | 111,412 |  | 11 |
| 57,475 |  | 527,100 | 178,105 | 425,184 | 322,735 |  | 12 |
| - 97,619 |  | 775,692 | 230,125 | 795,906 | 434,147 | - | 13 |
| 1,209,846 | . | 11,032,155 | $1,660,118$ | 3,498,733 | 2,786,143 | - | 14 |
| 13,165 | - | 543,298 | - | 43,189 | 76,433 |  | 15 |
| 85,118 | . | 778,384 | 120,415 | 230,278 | 247,771 | . | 16 |
|  |  | 1,251,857 | - | ¢ | - |  | 17 |
| $111,953$ | - | 1,574,830 | 159,355 | 145,272 | 517,371 |  | 18 |
| $56,175$ | . | 162,444 | 100,595 | 222,995 | 259,112 | . | 19 |
| 253,246 |  | 3,767,515 | 380,365 | 598,545 | 1,024,254 | . . | 20 |
| 19,023 | - | - | 116,420 | 47,422 | 126,128 |  | 21 |
| 345,698 |  | 2,328,678 | 198,615 | 100, 784 | 622,688 |  | 22 |
| 162,224 |  | 844,050 | 270,845 | 495,504 | 627,495 | - | 23 |
| $22,328$ |  | 192,914 | 53,980 | 246,896 | 374,213 |  | 24 |
| 17,918 |  | 65,569 | 129,320 | 259,921 | 126,078 |  | 25 |
| 567,191 | -' | 3,431,211 | 769,180 | 1,150,527 | 1,876,602 | . | 26 |
| 36,151 | . $\cdot$ | 272,446 | 107,376 | 137,036 | 75,884 | . | 27 |
| 1,560 |  | 256,157 | 87,444 | 183,649 | 356,251 | . . | 28 |
| 5,895 | . $\cdot$ | 31,102 | - | 108,373 | 69,958 | -• | 29 |
| 2,899,377 | - | 38,369,438 | 4,511,767 | 7,638,957 | 11,505,226 | - | 30 |

TABLE 11. Number of Wage Earners (Full-time and Other), by Provinces at December 31, 1960(1)

|  | Function | Total |  | New foundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. |  | $\text { number } \%$ |  | number |  | 14 |
| 1 | General government | 2,615 | 9.7 | 234 | - 3 |  |
|  | Protection of persons and property: Corrections: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Correctional institutions ...... | 159 | 0.6 | - | - | 13 |
| 3 | Other protection of persons and property ............. | 94 | 0.3 | - | - | 13 |
| 4 | Totals, protection of persons and property ......... | 253 | 0.9 | - | - | 26 |
| 5 | Transportation and communication ...................... | 17,957 | 66.5 | 977 | 283 | 4,034 |
|  | Health and social welfare: Health: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Health:Hospital care: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | Hospitals | 866 | 3.2 | - | 7 | 501 |
| 7 | Other | 289 | 1.1 | - | - | - |
| 8 | Other health ....................................... | 235 | 0.9 | - | 18 | 7 |
| 9 | Totals, health | 1,390 | 5.2 | - | 25 | 508 |
|  | Social welfare: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | Aid to aged persons . ................................ | 78 | 0.3 | - | - |  |
| 11 | Labour ....... | 15 | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | Other social welfare ................................. | 82 | 0.3 | - | - | 23 |
| 13 | Totals, social welfare | 175 | 0.6 | - | - | 23 |
| 14 | Totals, health and social welfare ............... | 1,565 | 5.8 | - | 25 | 531 |
| 15 | Recreation and cultural services ....................... | 403 | 1.5 | 49 | 23 | 23 |
| 16 | Education: 13 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Schools operated by local authorities .................. Universities, colleges and other schools: | 40 | 0.1 | - | - | 13 |
| 17 | Institutions of higher education ...... | 106 | 0.4 | - | - | 8 |
| 18 | Other . .......................................... . . . . . . | 261 | 1.0 | - | - | 4 |
| 19 | Other education | 81 | 0.3 | - | - | 7 |
| 20 | Totals, education | 488 | 1.8 | - | - | 32 |
|  | Natural resources and primary industries: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | Fish and game | 73 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| 22 | Forests . ... ......... ................................... . . | 2,714 | 10.0 | - | - | 190 |
| 23 | Land settlement and agriculture ..................... | 599 | 2.2 | - | 11 | 29 |
| 24 | Minerals and mines | 44 | 0.2 | - | - | 17 |
| 25 | 0ther . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 210 | 0.8 | - | - | 7 |
| 26 | Totals, natural resources and primary industries .. | 3,640 | 13.5 | - | 11 | 243 |
| 27 | Trade and industrial development ........................ | 27 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| 28 | Local government planning and development ............. | 42 | 0.2 | - | - | 1 |
| 29 | Other . ................................................... . . | 17 | - | - | - | 1 |
| 30 | Totals (Ex. government enterprises) | 27,007 | 100.0 | 1,260(3) | 345 | 4,905 |
| (1) Numbers employed represent the number of persons (fu period ending nearest to December 31, 1960. <br> (2) Does not include Quebec and British Columbia. <br> (3) Does not include 3,946 casual local road employees. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TARLE 11. Number of Wage Earners (Full-time and Other), by Provinces, at December 31, 1960(1)

| New <br> Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British <br> Columbia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 12. Gross Earnings of Wage Earners (Full-time and Other), by Provinces, October - December, 1960(i)

|  | Function | Total(2) |  | Newfoundland | Prince Edward <br> Is land |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. |  | dollars | \% | dolla |  |
| 1 | General government | 2,645,495 | 16.3 | 127,939 | 329 |
|  | Protection of persons and property: Corrections: |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Correctional institutions .... | 77,792 | 0.5 | - | - |
| 3 | Other protection of persons and property | 78,626 | 0.5 | - | - |
| 4 | Totals, protection of persons and property | 156,418 | 1.0 | - | - |
| 5 | Transportation and communications | 9,586,338 | 59.1 | 949,386 | 89,249 |
|  | Health and soclal welfare: Health: Hospital care: |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | Hospitals | 252,619 | 1.6 | - | 1,791 |
| 7 | Other | 196,375 | 1.2 | - | - |
| 8 | Other health | 95,434 | 0.6 | - | 7,361 |
| 9 | Social welfare: |  |  |  | 9,152 |
| 10 | Aid to aged persons | 22,965 | 0.1 | - | - |
| 11 | Labour | 8,862 | 0.1 | - | - |
| 12 | Other social welfare | 29,110 | 0.2 | - |  |
| 13 | Totals, social welfare | 60,937 | 0.4 | - | - |
| 14 | Totals, health and social welfare | 605,365 | 3.8 | - | 9,152. |
| 15 | Recreation and cultural services | 250,409 | 1.5 | 8,700 | 2,646 |
| 16 | Education: |  |  |  |  |
|  | Schools operated by local authorities | 17,441 | 0.1 | - | 2,410 |
|  | Universities, colleges and other schools: |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | Institutions of higher education | 35,285 | 0.2 | - | - |
| 18 | Other | 128,637 | 0.8 | - |  |
| 19 | Other education | 49,061 | 0.3 | - | - |
| 20 | Totals, education | 230,424 | 1.4 | - | 2,410 |
|  | Natural resources and primary industries: |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | Fish and game | 22,148 | 0.1 | - | - |
| 22 | Forests | 2,126,140 | 13.1 | - | - |
| 23 | Land settlement and agriculture | 334,013 | 2.0 | - | 9,236 |
| 24 | Minerals and mines | 27,750 | 0.2 | - | - |
| 25 | Other | 188,687 | 1.2 | - | - |
| 26 | Totals, natural resources and primary industries | 2,698,738 | 16.6 | - | 9,236 |
| 27 | Trade and industrial development | 17,664 | 0.1 | - | - |
| 28 | Local government planning and development | 26,157 | 0.2 | - | - |
| 29 | Other | 3,185 | - | - | - |
| 30 | Totals (Ex. government enterprises) | 16,220,193 | 100.0 | 1,086,025(3) | 113,022 |
| (1) Earnings are the gross earnings of all persons paid for work done during the month whether were on strength at the end of the month or not and include retroactive pay, salary adjust and overtime payments. <br> (2) Does not include Quebec and British Columbia. <br> (3) Does not include earnings of casual local road employees amounting to $\$ 180,93$. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

\& BLE 1?. Gross Earnings of Wage Earners (Full-time and Other), by Provinces,
Ostober - December 1960(1)

| Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | dollars |  |  |  |  |
| 2,219 | 36,460 |  | 1,321,949 | 93,346 | 272,403 | 790,850 | . | 1 |
| 2,460 | 9,593 |  | 27,202 | 35,578 | 2,959 | - | $\cdots$ | 2 |
| 1,844 | 854 |  | 45,957 | 29,615 | 356 | - | . . | 3 |
| 4,304 | 10,447 |  | 73,159 | 65,193 | 3,315 | - |  | 4 |
| 1,134,736 | 1,761,702 | ** | 1,688,946 | 1,050,742 | 1,574,750 | $1,336,827$ | - | 5 |
| 62,559 | 8,197 | . | 147,416 | 24,142 | 7,451 | 1,063 | -. | 6 |
| - | - |  | - | 196,375 | - | - | $\cdots$ | 7 |
| 538 | 43,475 |  | 18,007 | 21,258 | 4,795 | - |  | 8 |
| 63,097 | 51,672 | . | 165,423 | 241,775 | 12,246 | 1,063 | . | 9 |
| - | - | . | - | - | 22,965 | - |  | 10 |
| 257 | 450 |  | 3,615 | 4,540 | - | - | . | 11 |
| 4,086 | - |  | - | 15,835 | 9,189 | - | . | 12 |
| 6, 343 | 450 |  | 3,615 | 20,375 | 32,154 | - |  | 13 |
| 6) , 440 | 52,122 | ** | 169,038 | 262,150 | 44,400 | 1,063 | -' | 14 |
| 4,218 | - |  | 177,975 | - | 518 | 56,352 | . | 15 |
| 2,752 | 3,151 | . | - | 5,092 | 1,881 | 2,155 | . | 16 |
| 1,099 | - |  | 34, 186 | - ${ }^{-}$ | - | - | . . | 17 |
| 434 | 922 |  | 24,322 | 47,218 | 32,287 | 23,454 | . . | 18 |
| 1,137 | 616 |  | 3,291 | 14,550 | 19,428 | 10,039 | . | 19 |
| 5,422 | 4,689 | - | 61,799 | 66,860 | 53,596 | 35,648 |  | 20 |
| - | 80 |  | - | 2,930 | 2,936 | 16,202 | * | 21 |
| 31,104 | 91,917 |  | 1,584, 144 | 213,791 | 20,389 | 184,795 | . . | 22 |
| 3,782 | 26,109 |  | 84,189 | 57,853 | 129,171 | 23,673 | . . | 23 |
| 4,812 | - | $\cdots$ | 16,888 | 6,050 | - | - | . | 24 |
| 402 | - |  | 78,567 | 11,355 | 98,363 | - | - | 25 |
| 40,100 | 118,106 | - | 1,763,788 | 291,979 | 250,859 | 224,670 |  | 26 |
| 77 | 337 | . | 11,925 | 3,951 | 1,374 | - | . | 27 |
| 328 | - |  | 1,109 | 24,720 | - | - | . | 28 |
| 135 | - | . | 452 | - | 2,598 | - |  | 29 |
| 1,258,979 | 1,983,863 | $\cdots$ | 5,270,140 | 1,858,941 | $2,203,813$ | 2,445,410 | -• | 30 |


[^0]:    Numbers employed represent the number of persons on the payroll for the last pay period reported in each montl
     end of the month or not and include retroactive pay, salary adjustments and avertime payment:
    (3) Earnings are reported for the last pay period only.

