

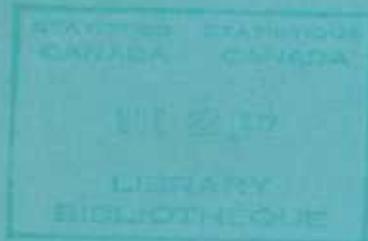
77-20103



CANADA

ANNUAL REVIEW OF
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
1953

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

ANNUAL REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1953

As reported by employers having 15 or more employees in leading industrial groups

Published by Authority of

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-506
23-7-54

Price \$2 per year

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1954.

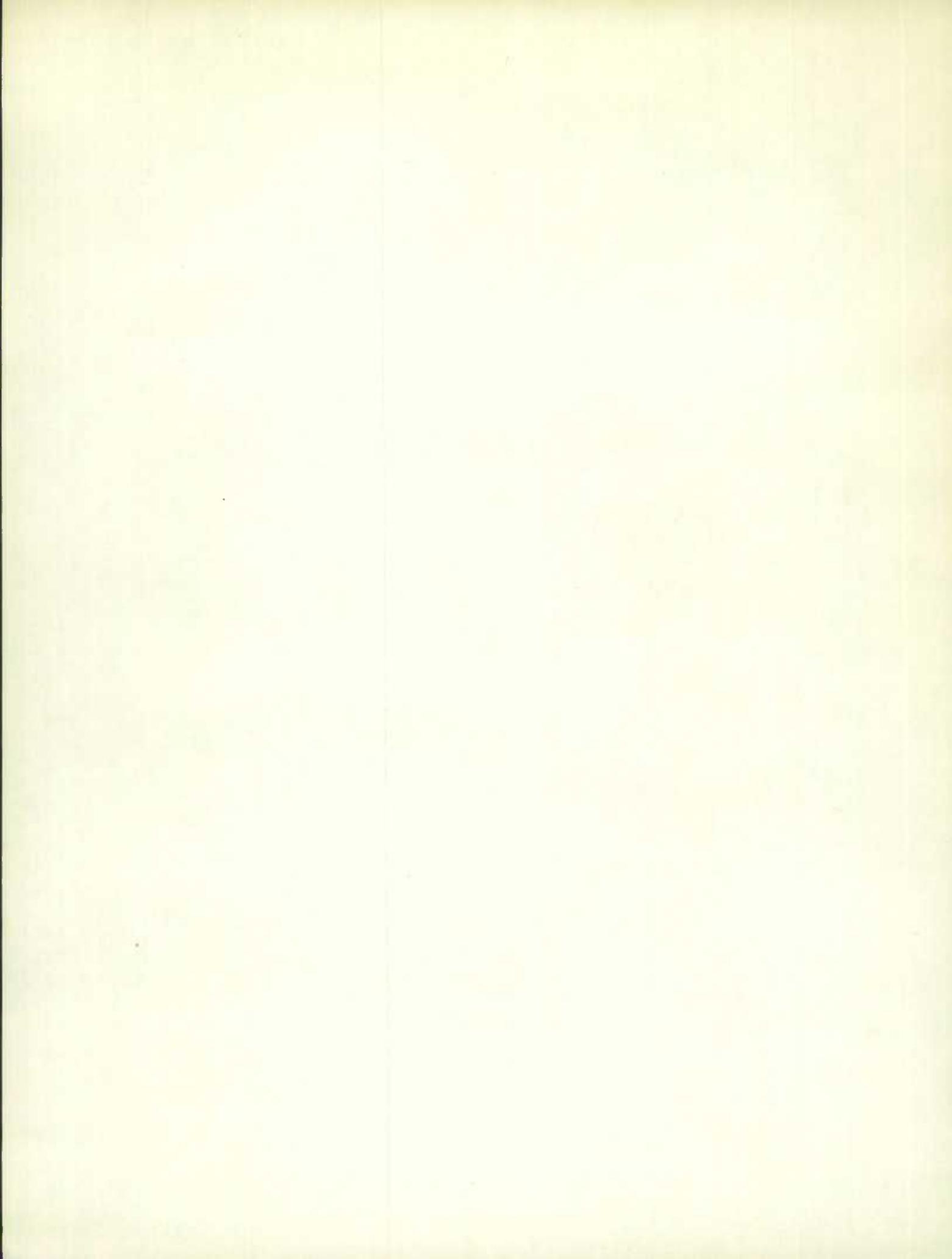


TABLE OF CONTENTS

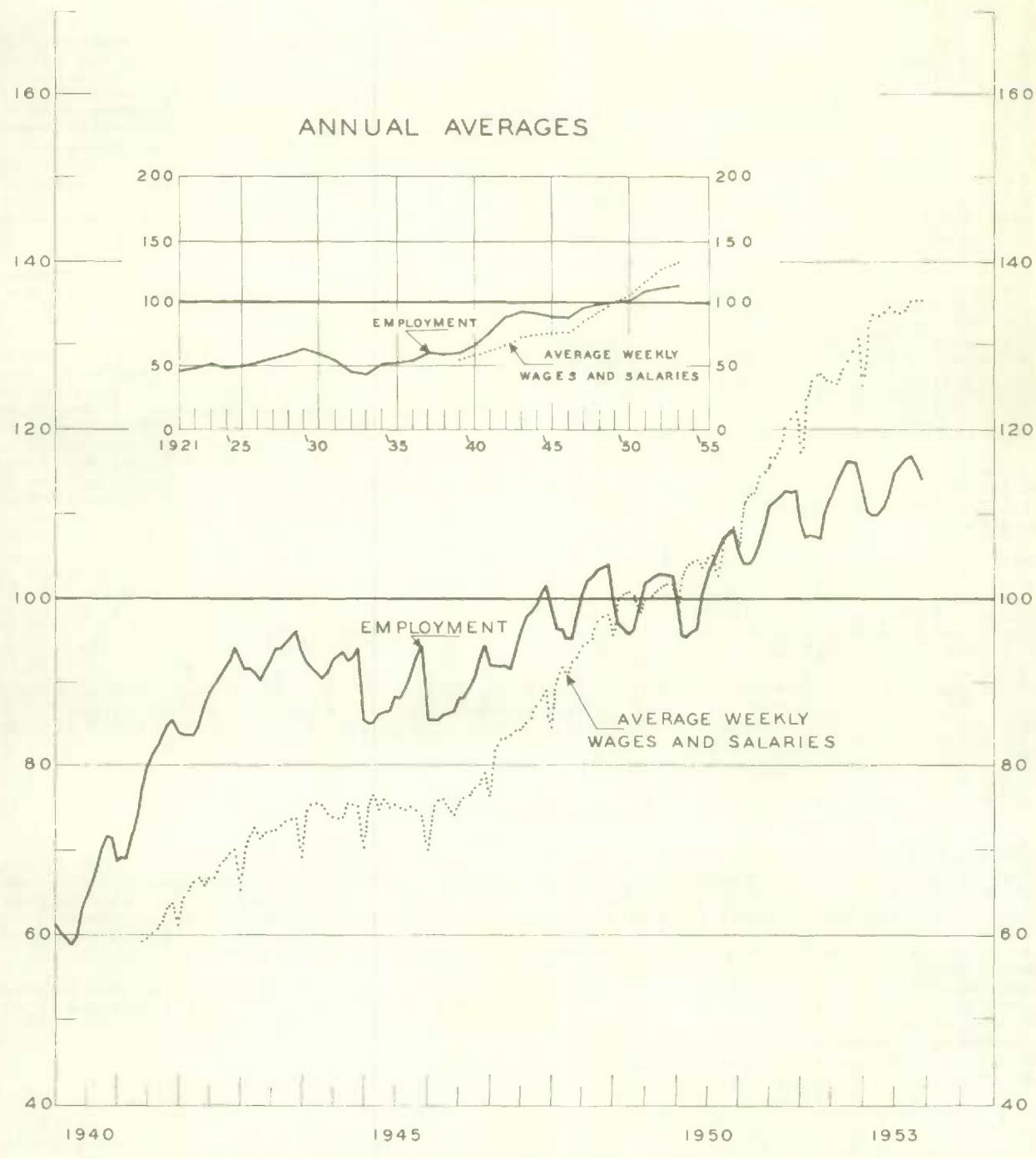
	Page
TEXTUAL SUMMARY.....	5
SUMMARY TABLES	
A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, 1953	6
B. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Areas and Major Industries	8
CHARTS	
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, (1949 = 100):	
1. Industrial Composite	4
Sex Distribution:	
2. Proportion of women in specified Economic Areas	10
Employment:	
3. Industrial Composite.....	12
4. Manufacturing.....	13
5. Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, with Payrolls	14
6. Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, with Payrolls	15
Percentage Changes, 1952 to 1953:	
7. Employment and Payrolls, Manufacturing Industries, 1952 to 1953.....	16
8. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Manufacturing Industries, 1952 to 1953.....	17
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
9. Industrial Composite and Manufacturing, Mining, Transportation and Trade	18
10. Industrial Composite and Logging, Construction, Service and Finance	19
11. Manufacturing, St. John's, Halifax, Saint John, Quebec, Three Rivers and Montreal.....	20
12. Manufacturing, Ottawa-Hull, St. Catharines, Toronto, Hamilton, London and Windsor.....	21
13. Manufacturing, Winnipeg, Regina, Edmonton, Calgary, Vancouver and Victoria	22
DETAILED TABLES	
1. Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing, Canada, Annual Averages, 1939-1953, and Monthly, 1940-1953.....	23
Index Numbers of Employment, Areas and Industrial Divisions (1949 = 100):	
2. Industrial Divisions, Canada, Annual Averages, 1926-1953, Monthly, 1951-1953.....	26
3. Provinces, Annual Averages, 1926-1953, Monthly, 1951-1953	27
4. Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1926-1953, Monthly, 1951-1953	28
5. Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1939-1953	30
6. Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Monthly, Jan. 1, 1952 - Dec. 1, 1953	34
7. Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953	38
8. Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1947-1953	43
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
9. Industrial Divisions, Canada, Annual Averages, 1939-1953, Monthly, 1950-1953.....	46
10. Provinces, Annual Averages, 1939-1953, Monthly, 1950-1953	47
11. Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1939-1953, Monthly, 1950-1953	48
12. Manufacturing, Durable and Non-Durable Manufactured Goods, Monthly, 1941-1953	51
13. Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1947-1953	52
14. Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Monthly, 1953	54
15. Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953	56
16. Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1947-1953	60
Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
17. Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1947-1953	63
METHODS	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls.....	66
Footnotes	67

CHART I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



ANNUAL REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1953

SUMMARY

For the seventh year in succession, industrial employment in 1953 showed general expansion, resulting in the establishment of a new all-time high level. The gain was slight, smaller than in most other years in the period, while the improvement over 1952 was limited to the first 10 months of the year. The peak figure was recorded at Oct. 1, when the index was 3.9 points above its position at the opening of the year, but only fractionally higher than at the same date 12 months earlier; from Jan. 1 to Oct. 1, 1952, the index had advanced by 7 points. On the 1949 average as 100, the 1953 annual index, at 113.4, was 53.3 points higher than in 1939, also substantially exceeding the 1943 wartime peak figure of 93.0. At the post war low in 1946, the index was 88.2.

The accessions to the working forces of the co-operating establishments during 1953 as compared with a year earlier consisted of a slightly larger number of women than of men. The proportion of women per 1,000 employees on the payrolls rose from 217 in 1952 to 221 in the year under review, when their numbers were higher by 3.7 p.c. The number of men rose by 1.0 p.c.

The annual payroll index was 11.8 points above its previous maximum in 1952, continuing the upward trend that has been interrupted only once since 1939. The per capita weekly wages and salaries, also at a new peak, were 5.9 p.c. higher than in 1952, 33.4 p.c. above their 1949 level, and 144.5 p.c. higher than in 1939.

On the whole, the month-to-month movements in employment during 1953 followed the seasonal pattern. Considerable losses were indicated at the opening of the year, due to the closing of establishments during the holidays or for inventories, substantially greater-than-usual amounts of absenteeism, seasonal suspension of much outdoor work, etc. Employment continued at a relatively low level until Apr. 1, after which the trend was upward until Oct. 1, followed by small declines at Nov. 1 and Dec. 1. At the latter date, the index was only 1.1 points above its Jan. 1 position, a gain decidedly below the usual rise from Jan. 1 to Dec. 1 in the experience of earlier years.

While fairly widely distributed increases were recorded in industrial employment during 1953, contractions were indicated in a larger number of areas and industries than in recently preceding years. The level of activity in the Maritime Provinces and Quebec was lower than in 1952. The falling off in the latter province was small. New Brunswick showed the greatest loss, reducing the index by 8.1 points. The gains in most of the provinces showing expansion were moderate. Alberta and Newfoundland reported the most marked improvement, the index numbers rising by 7.7 points and 10.7 points, respectively. The payroll indexes were higher in all provinces except New Brunswick. The average earnings of industrial workers in all areas reached new peaks. Firms in 21 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are published afforded more employment than in 1952; the weekly wages and salaries rose in 29 centres, and the per capita earnings in 31, with Brantford showing no general change from 1952.

Employment in the major industrial divisions covered by the monthly surveys showed greater variation than in most recent years. Three of the groups—forestry, mining and construction—reported curtailment, that in the last-named taking place in road work. Several factors adversely affected the mining division, notably long drawn out labour-management disputes in the gold fields of Ontario and Quebec. A substantial decline was indicated in logging operations, continuing the unfavourable movement in 1952. There was little general change in transportation, storage and communication and finance, insurance and real estate during 1953. The trend in the remaining industrial divisions, and in most of their component groups, was moderately upward. Manufacturing showed an increase of 3.7 p.c. from 1952, raising the index to an all-time high, 1.6 p.c. above the previous maximum of 111.5 in 1943. Employment in the production of durable manufactured goods mounted by 6.0 p.c. in 1953, and that in the non-durable goods group, by 1.6 p.c.

The payrolls reported in all main industrial divisions except forestry were higher than in 1952 and earlier years. The per capita earnings in these groups, and in most of the industries therein, also reached new high positions.

Employment for Men and Women

An increase of 1.0 p.c. was recorded in 1953 in the number of men on the payrolls of the larger industrial establishments, whose staffs of women rose by 3.7 p.c. in the year. The difference in the percentages was caused by changes in the levels of activity in industries employing larger or smaller numbers of women. For example, there were considerable declines in forestry, mining and agricultural implement manufacturing, employing few women, with moderate improvement over 1952 in the textile, aircraft, electrical apparatus and miscellaneous manufacturing industries and in communications, trade, services and a few other classes in which the proportions of women are relatively high. Manufacturing generally showed advances of 5.4 p.c. among women, and 3.2 p.c. among men.

Table B gives the percentages of men and women reported in the various areas and industrial divisions at Oct. 1 in recent years, with comparative figures at Oct. 1, 1944, when employment for women was at a wartime high, and at Oct. 1, 1945, shortly after the termination of hostilities. The general proportions of women in industry during the autumn of recent years have shown relatively little variation, keeping pace with rising levels of employment, but there have been significant reductions since 1944 and 1945 in most areas and industries. In a few

areas, the proportions of women have increased in the post-war period, due either to greater diversification of industry since the close of the war, with expansion in classes employing considerable numbers of women, or to sharp curtailment of war work which had required large numbers of men. The latter factor was particularly important in Nova Scotia.

The general proportions of women in the major industrial divisions during the years for which monthly data on sex distribution are available are as follows:

Numbers of Women Per 1,000 Employees Reported

Year	No.	Year	No.
1946	234	1950	225
1947	223	1951	220
1948	220	1952	217
1949	224	1953	221

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
Index Numbers 1949 = 100

Area and Industries	Employment			Payrolls			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1952	1953	Change from 1952	1952	1953	Change from 1952	1952	1953	Change from 1952
			p.c.			p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	130.2	140.9	+ 8.2	178.3	209.5	+ 17.5	51.00	55.54	+ 8.9
Prince Edward Island.....	123.2	116.4	- 5.5	145.2	153.6	+ 5.8	40.08	44.53	+ 11.1
Nova Scotia.....	104.0	101.2	- 2.7	126.9	131.5	+ 3.6	45.88	48.45	+ 5.6
New Brunswick.....	109.5	101.4	- 7.4	131.6	131.0	- 0.5	46.04	48.99	+ 6.4
Quebec.....	113.4	112.8	- 0.5	141.8	149.9	+ 5.7	51.66	54.55	+ 5.6
Ontario.....	112.0	114.7	+ 2.4	141.8	153.6	+ 8.3	56.36	59.38	+ 5.4
Manitoba.....	106.0	107.2	+ 1.1	128.4	137.9	+ 7.4	51.73	54.87	+ 6.1
Saskatchewan.....	111.4	116.0	+ 4.1	136.4	152.6	+ 11.9	50.90	54.54	+ 7.2
Alberta.....	120.8	128.5	+ 6.4	149.3	169.3	+ 13.4	54.90	58.81	+ 7.1
British Columbia.....	106.7	108.4	+ 1.6	139.0	150.2	+ 8.1	59.46	63.34	+ 6.5
Canada	111.6	113.4	+ 1.6	140.3	151.5	+ 8.0	54.13	57.30	+ 5.9
(a) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	114.1	117.3	+ 2.8	140.2	153.3	+ 9.3	39.36	42.08	+ 6.9
Sydney.....	106.2	101.7	- 4.2	128.5	130.0	+ 1.2	56.76	59.98	+ 5.7
Halifax.....	116.6	115.5	- 0.9	144.8	148.8	+ 2.8	44.10	45.96	+ 4.2
Saint John.....	107.7	102.7	- 4.6	129.4	128.5	- 0.7	43.16	45.01	+ 4.3
Quebec.....	105.2	110.9	+ 5.4	129.3	146.1	+ 13.0	43.95	46.86	+ 6.6
Sherbrooke.....	106.2	105.3	- 0.8	133.6	136.1	+ 1.9	45.10	46.61	+ 3.3
Three Rivers.....	105.1	101.5	- 3.4	129.5	131.4	+ 1.5	50.69	53.30	+ 5.1
Drummondville.....	90.7	85.0	- 6.3	114.1	112.8	- 1.1	48.95	51.55	+ 5.3
Montreal.....	110.9	113.8	+ 2.6	138.0	150.6	+ 9.1	52.24	55.39	+ 6.0
Ottawa - Hull.....	108.9	109.4	+ 0.5	135.3	143.1	+ 5.8	48.75	51.45	+ 5.5
Peterborough.....	98.1	97.6	- 0.5	126.7	132.3	+ 4.4	57.82	60.68	+ 4.9
Oshawa.....	140.6	157.1	+ 11.7	176.4	201.7	+ 14.3	63.98	64.95	+ 1.5
Niagara Falls.....	153.1	166.5	+ 8.8	213.5	248.2	+ 16.3	63.36	67.98	+ 7.3
St. Catharines.....	124.0	122.1	- 1.5	161.7	162.9	+ 0.7	64.38	65.84	+ 2.3
Toronto.....	113.3	119.6	+ 5.6	144.2	161.3	+ 11.9	56.65	59.92	+ 5.8
Hamilton.....	109.2	111.4	+ 2.0	138.0	146.6	+ 6.2	58.94	61.34	+ 4.1
Brantford.....	99.9	88.5	- 11.4	129.2	114.3	- 11.5	56.58	56.58	+ 0
Galt.....	102.3	108.6	+ 6.2	133.1	148.1	+ 11.3	50.93	53.60	+ 5.2
Kitchener.....	102.0	108.7	+ 6.6	130.2	146.9	+ 12.8	51.87	54.94	+ 5.9
Sudbury.....	130.7	134.5	+ 2.9	165.2	180.4	+ 9.2	67.57	71.76	+ 6.2
London.....	108.8	113.8	+ 4.6	139.2	153.3	+ 10.1	52.01	54.63	+ 5.0
Sarnia.....	122.8	122.7	- 0.1	165.8	178.4	+ 7.6	65.83	70.83	+ 7.6
Windsor.....	107.0	111.1	+ 3.8	133.0	148.1	+ 11.4	63.03	67.19	+ 6.6
Sault Ste. Marie.....	130.1	137.9	+ 6.0	162.3	180.4	+ 11.2	63.76	66.80	+ 4.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	118.3	120.1	+ 1.5	150.1	159.5	+ 6.3	57.37	59.93	+ 4.5
Winnipeg.....	104.0	104.1	+ 0.1	129.7	136.3	+ 5.1	49.06	51.69	+ 5.4
Regina.....	106.9	112.3	+ 5.1	133.7	147.9	+ 10.6	48.08	50.42	+ 4.9
Saskatoon.....	113.0	117.4	+ 3.9	141.4	156.9	+ 11.0	46.88	49.86	+ 6.4
Edmonton.....	129.9	145.9	+ 12.3	166.4	206.8	+ 24.3	52.05	57.71	+ 10.9
Calgary.....	121.7	128.6	+ 5.7	153.6	170.6	+ 11.1	52.82	55.74	+ 5.5
Vancouver.....	100.1	102.2	+ 2.1	127.4	137.4	+ 7.8	55.77	58.95	+ 5.7
Victoria.....	106.6	110.2	+ 3.4	136.1	149.8	+ 10.1	53.77	58.88	+ 5.7
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	123.9	100.0	- 19.3	171.7	146.0	- 15.0	55.31	58.11	+ 5.1
Mining.....	116.8	111.7	- 4.4	147.9	149.5	+ 1.1	65.35	68.70	+ 5.1
Manufacturing.....	109.3	113.3	+ 3.7	139.7	152.4	+ 9.1	56.11	59.01	+ 5.2
Durable goods ¹	117.2	124.2	+ 6.0	150.2	187.6	+ 11.6	80.35	83.64	+ 5.5
Non-durable goods.....	102.5	104.1	+ 1.6	129.2	137.9	+ 6.7	51.86	54.26	+ 4.6
Construction.....	122.5	118.6	- 3.2	160.4	173.7	+ 8.3	55.37	60.57	+ 9.4
Transportation, storage, communication.....	110.9	111.3	+ 0.4	130.2	141.5	+ 8.7	56.48	61.09	+ 8.2
Public utility operation.....	107.5	112.1	+ 4.3	138.6	152.8	+ 10.2	61.66	65.16	+ 5.7
Trade.....	109.9	113.2	+ 3.0	136.6	147.7	+ 8.1	45.89	48.26	+ 5.2
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	121.9	122.4	+ 0.4	141.7	149.2	+ 5.3	49.13	51.64	+ 5.1
Service ²	106.6	108.7	+ 2.0	123.8	138.4	+ 11.8	34.05	36.87	+ 8.3
Industrial composite.....	111.6	113.4	+ 1.6	140.3	151.5	+ 8.0	54.13	57.30	+ 5.9

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Payrolls

Industrial payrolls showed a further important rise during 1953, the index being 8.0 p.c. higher than in 1952. Except in the immediate post-war period, the year-to-year movements in weekly wages and salaries have been continuously upward since 1939. The rates of gain, however, have shown considerable variation. From 1939 to 1944, the index mounted by 36 points, or by a little over 7 points a year. The small decline in 1945, largely brought about by cutbacks in war work, frequently involving much overtime at premium rates, and by labour-management disputes, was followed by a slight advance in 1946. With expanding industrial activity, increasing living costs and the removal of wartime controls on wages and salaries late in 1946, the index rose in 1947 and 1948 at a greatly accelerated pace. There was some slackening in the rate in the next 2 years, but the trend was sharply upward in 1951 and 1952, under the stimulus of the expanding defence programme and advancing living costs. The 1953 gain was not equal to that in either 1952 or 1951, and was also rather below average rise recorded annually since 1945.

There were widely distributed increases in payrolls in 1953. Firms in all provinces except New Brunswick, and in all but 3 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are published, reported larger expenditures. The trend was also upward in each of the major industrial divisions except logging, in which wages and salaries fell by 15 p.c. in the year. A few other classes among the industries listed in Table 5 also showed lower disbursements in 1953. A decline of 9.0 p.c. in gold mining was largely due to prolonged industrial disputes. Payrolls in coal mining fell by 7.2 p.c., reflecting slackness in the industry. The fish canning and curing industry was also affected by unfavourable markets, while there were losses due to strikes. Wages and salaries were lower in women's clothing, agricultural implements and a few other classes within the manufacturing division. There were general increases in the remaining industries included in the surveys.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The general average of per capita weekly wages and salaries showed a rise of 5.9 p.c. in 1953 over 1952, continuing a series of year-to-year increases which dates from 1939, the earliest year of the payroll record. In the 15 years, the average earnings have mounted by 144.5 p.c., accompanying an advance of 88.7 p.c. in industrial employment; the consumers price index rose by 82.8 p.c. between 1939 and 1953. There were widespread gains in the industry and area averages in 1953 as compared with the preceding 12 months, and earlier years. For the most part, the increases, though considerable, were on a somewhat smaller scale than those reported in 1952 over 1951, and in 1951 over 1950. The rise in the industrial composite in 1953 was slightly below the annual average rate of gain in the period since 1939.

Apart from the unusually large advances reported in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, the provincial gains over 1952 showed a fair degree of uniformity, ranging only from 5.4 p.c. in Ontario to 7.2 p.c. in Saskatchewan. Among the cities for which data are published, the variation was somewhat greater, but was nevertheless moderate. In 10 centres, the increase was less than 5 p.c., while 19 showed gains ranging from that figure to under 8 p.c. The smallest rise was 1.5 p.c. in Oshawa, and the largest, 10.9 p.c. in Edmonton. There was no general change in the per capita figure in Brantford.

Average earnings rose during 1953 in each of the main industrial divisions. The smallest advances were made in forestry, mining and finance, insurance and real estate, the gains in each case amounting to 5.1 p.c. The greatest increase was in construction, in which substantial quantities of premium overtime work on defence and industrial projects contributed

materially to a rise of 9.4 p.c. in the year. Average weekly wages and salaries in transportation, storage and communication and services rose by slightly over 8 p.c. in the year, while the increases in the remaining major groups covered by the surveys ranged between 5 and 6 p.c.

In manufacturing, the per capita earnings were 5.2 p.c. higher than in 1952, showing a slightly smaller rise than in most of the non-manufacturing classes. The gain in the durable manufactured goods group was 5.5 p.c., exceeding that of 4.6 p.c. in the non-durable goods class, in which the average of hours worked per week¹ declined from its 1952 level, partly due to reduced standard hours of work, but also reflecting slackness in some lines of business. There was no general change in the average hours in the heavy manufactured goods industries taken as a whole.

Practically all branches of the manufacturing group reported higher per capita figures in 1953. The exception was the canned and cured fish industry, in which unfavourable market conditions and prolonged strikes were important factors in a reduction of 10 cents in the average as compared with 1952. The components of the heavy manufactured goods division showed increases ranging from 3.9 p.c. in electrical apparatus and supplies to 7.2 p.c. in transportation equipment. In both of these classes, employment rose considerably during 1953. In the light manufactured goods division, the industrial variation in the rates of gain in 1953 over 1952 was from 3.9 p.c. in leather products to 6.7 p.c. in printing, publishing and allied industries and 7.2 p.c. in the miscellaneous group.

1. See Annual Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1953.

Trends in Leading Industries

Employment in forestry, mining and construction was quieter in 1953 than in the preceding 12 months, these groups showing losses of 19.3 p.c., 4.4 p.c. and 3.2 p.c., respectively. The decline in logging, which continued the 1952 trend, brought employment virtually to its 1949 level. An important factor in the general reduction in mining was the existence of long drawn-out strikes in the gold fields of Ontario and Quebec; the Canada index in that industry fell by 11.7 p.c. in the year, largely though not entirely due to the dispute. There was also a considerable decline (8.1 p.c.) in the number of workers reported in coal mining in 1953, while oil and natural gas extraction employed 3.1 p.c. more men than in 1952. The remaining branches of mining showed small losses. Although the mining index in 1953 was lower than in the preceding year, it was otherwise the highest in the record, slightly exceeding the 1951 figure. The minor decrease in the construction index was

due to curtailment of work in the highway, streets and bridges group. Building construction showed an insignificant advance. With the exception of 1952, employment in construction generally in 1953 was in greater volume than in any earlier year.

The remaining major industries included in the monthly surveys reported gains ranging from 0.4 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication and in finance, insurance and real estate, to 3.0 p.c. in trade, 3.7 p.c. in manufacturing and 4.3 p.c. in public utility operation. The movement was favourable in the durable and the non-durable branches of manufacturing, in which the index numbers mounted by 6.0 p.c. and 1.6 p.c., respectively, in the latter to a new all-time high. The index in the heavy manufactured goods group was exceeded only during the war, the 1943 and 1944 indexes having been somewhat higher.

TABLE B. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and industries	Proportion of men and women										Distribution of employees reported	
	Oct. 1, 1944		Oct. 1, 1945		Oct. 1, 1951		Oct. 1, 1952		Oct. 1, 1953		Oct. 1, 1953	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both sexes	Women
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	no.	no.
(a) Provinces												
Newfoundland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P.E.I.	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4	76.3	23.7	4,631	1,097
Nova Scotia	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	86.1	13.9	85.6	14.4	85.0	15.0	89,827	13,504
New Brunswick	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	84.3	15.7	83.7	16.3	82.1	17.9	60,424	10,820
Quebec	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	746,768	171,982
Ontario	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	76.0	24.0	1,101,687	264,631
Manitoba	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	78.4	21.6	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	132,842	29,801
Saskatchewan	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	80.2	19.8	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4	63,699	12,981
Alberta	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	81.6	18.4	81.3	18.7	80.7	19.3	134,038	25,863
British Columbia	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	80.5	19.5	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.5	237,614	46,289
Canada	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	78.3	21.7	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2	2,619,473	581,359
(b) Metropolitan Areas												
Gatineau	..	..	..	..	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6	78.6	21.4	11,844	2,533
Sydney	..	..	..	..	96.3	3.7	95.8	4.2	95.5	4.5	19,111	858
Halifax	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	73.6	26.4	73.9	26.1	73.3	26.7	28,481	7,599
Saint John	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	74.2	25.8	71.3	28.7	70.9	29.1	14,396	4,185
Quebec	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	71.4	28.6	70.3	29.7	71.2	28.8	41,198	11,870
Sherbrooke	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	70.0	30.0	72.0	28.0	71.8	28.2	11,179	3,153
Three Rivers	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	75.0	25.0	73.6	26.4	73.6	26.4	12,152	3,209
Drummondville	..	..	..	..	75.4	24.6	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	7,171	1,639
Montreal	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	71.0	29.0	71.1	28.9	70.6	29.4	384,148	112,873
Cataraqui — Hull	..	..	60.6	39.4	70.6	29.4	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2	43,846	12,799
Peterborough	..	..	..	..	76.4	23.6	77.3	22.7	75.8	24.2	11,987	2,896
Oshawa	..	..	..	..	86.0	14.0	86.9	13.1	86.1	13.9	19,097	2,663
Niagara Falls	..	..	..	..	77.9	22.1	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	15,736	3,553
S. Catharines	..	..	..	..	84.7	15.3	83.3	16.7	82.9	17.1	35,701	6,106
Toronto	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6	69.0	31.0	380,770	117,940
Hamilton	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	76.4	23.6	75.8	24.2	75.1	24.9	81,259	20,213
Brantford	..	..	..	..	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	73.9	26.1	13,051	3,402
Galt	..	..	..	..	72.6	27.4	73.0	27.0	74.0	26.0	10,486	2,727
Kitchener	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	68.9	31.1	68.3	31.7	68.4	31.6	24,072	7,612
Sudbury	..	..	..	..	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.7	93.1	6.9	20,388	1,403
London	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	69.4	30.6	32,398	9,918
Sarnia	..	..	..	..	84.6	15.4	87.7	12.3	87.0	13.0	11,458	1,495
Windsor	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	83.0	17.0	83.6	16.4	82.3	17.7	46,927	8,318
Sault Ste. Marie	..	..	..	..	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7	91.7	8.3	12,325	1,018
Pt. William-Pt. Arthur	..	..	82.3	17.7	86.2	13.8	85.7	14.3	85.3	14.7	15,167	2,229
Winnipeg	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	71.3	28.7	70.2	29.8	70.7	29.3	85,106	24,965
Regina	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	67.7	32.3	67.4	32.6	66.8	33.2	14,891	4,938
Saskatoon	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	70.9	29.1	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3	10,279	2,909
Edmonton	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	75.3	24.7	75.5	24.5	75.2	24.8	37,995	9,438
Calgary	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	76.7	23.3	75.4	24.6	74.9	25.1	32,711	8,202
Vancouver	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4	98,193	27,863
Victoria	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	76.8	23.2	75.1	24.9	76.3	23.7	15,290	3,624
(c) Industries												
Forestry (timber logging)	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	76,487	1,195
Mining	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	97,483	3,187
Manufacturing	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	1,198,705	274,941
Durable goods ¹	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6	88.6	11.4	596,967	68,203
Non-durable goods	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	66.0	34.0	65.3	34.7	65.6	34.4	601,738	206,738
Construction	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	273,737	6,533
Transportation, storage, communication	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	86.2	13.8	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	355,669	50,671
Public utility operation	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.6	12.4	44,956	5,591
Trade	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	62.4	37.6	62.6	37.4	63.3	36.7	360,952	132,318
Finance, insurance and real estate	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	51.1	48.9	50.6	49.4	48.7	51.3	114,826	58,694
Service ²	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	49.4	50.6	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	96,658	48,029
Industrial composite	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	78.3	21.7	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2	2,619,473	581,359

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and mineral and metallic products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Motel hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning places and business and recreational services.

Employment declined from its 1952 level in not quite a quarter of the manufacturing industries and classes for which data are published in Table 5. The most marked losses were those of 20.6 p.c. in agricultural implement plants, (in which activity was at its lowest point since 1946), and 14.5 p.c. in canned and cured fish, which was adversely affected by labour-management disputes as well as by unfavourable marketing conditions. The reductions in the remaining classes showing a downward trend ranged from 0.1 p.c. in machinery works to 5.8 p.c. in grain mill products.

The largest increases in personnel recorded in 1953 took place in the manufacture of aircraft and parts, (36.9 p.c.), heating and cooking appliances, (15.4 p.c.), glass and glass products, (15.2 p.c.), shipbuilding and repairing, (15.1 p.c.), electrical apparatus and supplies, (12.1 p.c.), and miscellaneous manufacturing industries, (9.4 p.c.). In a majority of the industries covered, the gains in the year were small, in 14 cases amounting to less than 2 p.c.

Trends in the Provinces

Industrial employment in 1953 was in greater volume in Newfoundland, Ontario and the Western Provinces, the index numbers rising from 1952 by amounts varying from 1.1 p.c. in Manitoba to 6.4 p.c. in Alberta and 8.2 p.c. in Newfoundland. Accelerated activity in construction was an important factor in the above-average increases recorded in the last 2 areas. The trend in the Maritime Province's and Quebec was downward. Nova Scotia and New Brunswick showed losses of 2.7 p.c. and 7.4 p.c., respectively, while the falling off in Quebec amounted only to 0.5 p.c. The payrolls in 1953 were higher than in preceding years, except in New Brunswick, where the index showed a small fractional loss from 1952. The per capita earnings in all areas rose to new peaks.

Atlantic Provinces.— In addition to the noteworthy expansion in construction in Newfoundland already mentioned, there was moderate improvement in most other industries included in the monthly survey. The increases in weekly payrolls and in average earnings in this province exceeded the general gains in Canada, largely a result of the unusual activity in construction, involving a good deal of premium overtime work. A slackening was reported in many industries in Nova Scotia, with the largest losses in employment in food processing and primary iron and steel manufacturing. Transportation equipment showed greater activity, particularly shipbuilding. Although the industrial composite index fell by 2.7 p.c., there was a rise of 3.6 p.c. in the payrolls during 1953, when the average weekly wages and salaries reached a new maximum.

In New Brunswick, a substantial contraction in logging operations had an important effect upon the general situation. Activity in construction and transportation, storage and communication was also curtailed. The payrolls reported in New Brunswick were 0.5 p.c. lower than in 1952, while the per capita earnings of industrial workers mounted by 6.4 p.c. Upward adjustments in wage and salary rates contributed to the advance, but the retention of more senior employees in a period of lay-off was also a factor.

Quebec.— Although the level of industrial employment in Quebec showed little general change from 1952, there were variations in the movements in different industries. The number of workers reported in forestry operations declined by 22.7 p.c. Prolonged labour-management disputes in the metal group were mainly responsible for a reduction of 6.1 p.c. in mining as a whole. Construction showed a considerable loss, largely due to completion of work on several important industrial projects. Factory employment rose by 2.6 p.c. in 1953, when the index was exceeded only by the 1943 and 1944 figures.

The sums distributed in industrial payrolls were 5.7 p.c. higher than in the preceding year, reaching a new maximum. This was also the case in the average weekly wages and salaries, which at \$54.55, were 5.6 p.c. above their 1952 level. There were widespread increases in the 1953 per capita earnings in the province.

Ontario.— The general gain in industrial employment over 1952 in Ontario amounted to 2.4 p.c., and that in weekly payrolls, to 8.3 p.c. Staffs reported in manufacturing advanced by 5.2 p.c., raising the index to a position slightly above the general level in Canada. Many groups and sub-groups shared in the moderately upward movement. Among the non-manufacturing classes, the trend was unfavourable in forestry, mining and

construction. Prolonged labour-management disputes in the gold fields was an important factor in the mining division. Rather slight gains were noted in the remaining industries surveyed. To a considerable extent, the advances over 1952 took place in the earlier part of the year, some slackening having been evident in the latter part of 1953 in a number of industries.

The increase recorded in 1953 in the general average of weekly wages and salaries in Ontario was fractionally less than in Canada as a whole, at 5.4 p.c. The per capita figures moved upward in all the more important industries in the province, in many cases reflecting higher wage and salary rates.

Prairie Provinces.— Little general change took place in manufacturing and transportation in Manitoba during the 12 months under review, when construction was rather quiet. Small gains were indicated in the other major industries. An increase of 1.1 p.c. in the general index of employment in Manitoba was accompanied by a rise of 7.4 p.c. in the weekly payrolls, and 6.1 p.c. in the per capita earnings.

There was an advance of 4.1 p.c. in industrial employment generally in Saskatchewan during 1953, when the payroll index mounted by 11.9 p.c. Manufacturing and transportation, storage and communication showed little change on the whole. Employment in construction and the other industries surveyed reached a higher level. The weekly wages and salaries reported in the province averaged \$54.54, the highest on record, 7.2 p.c. above the 1952 figure. Most industries shared in the upward movement. An exception was the meat product group, in which a minor decline in the earnings reflected reduced hours.

In Alberta, the upward movement of recent years continued, though at a slower rate than in 1952 or 1951. At 128.5, the 1953 employment index was 6.4 p.c. above its position 12 months earlier. The payrolls mounted by 13.4 p.c. Expansion in construction work was a major factor in the general improvement, to which continued exploitation of oil and natural gas resources, with related industrial development, also contributed materially. The per capita earnings of men and women on the staffs of the larger establishments rose by over 7 p.c. in the year. The movement was generally upward except in coal mining, in which a considerable drop in working hours lowered the average by 7.3 p.c.

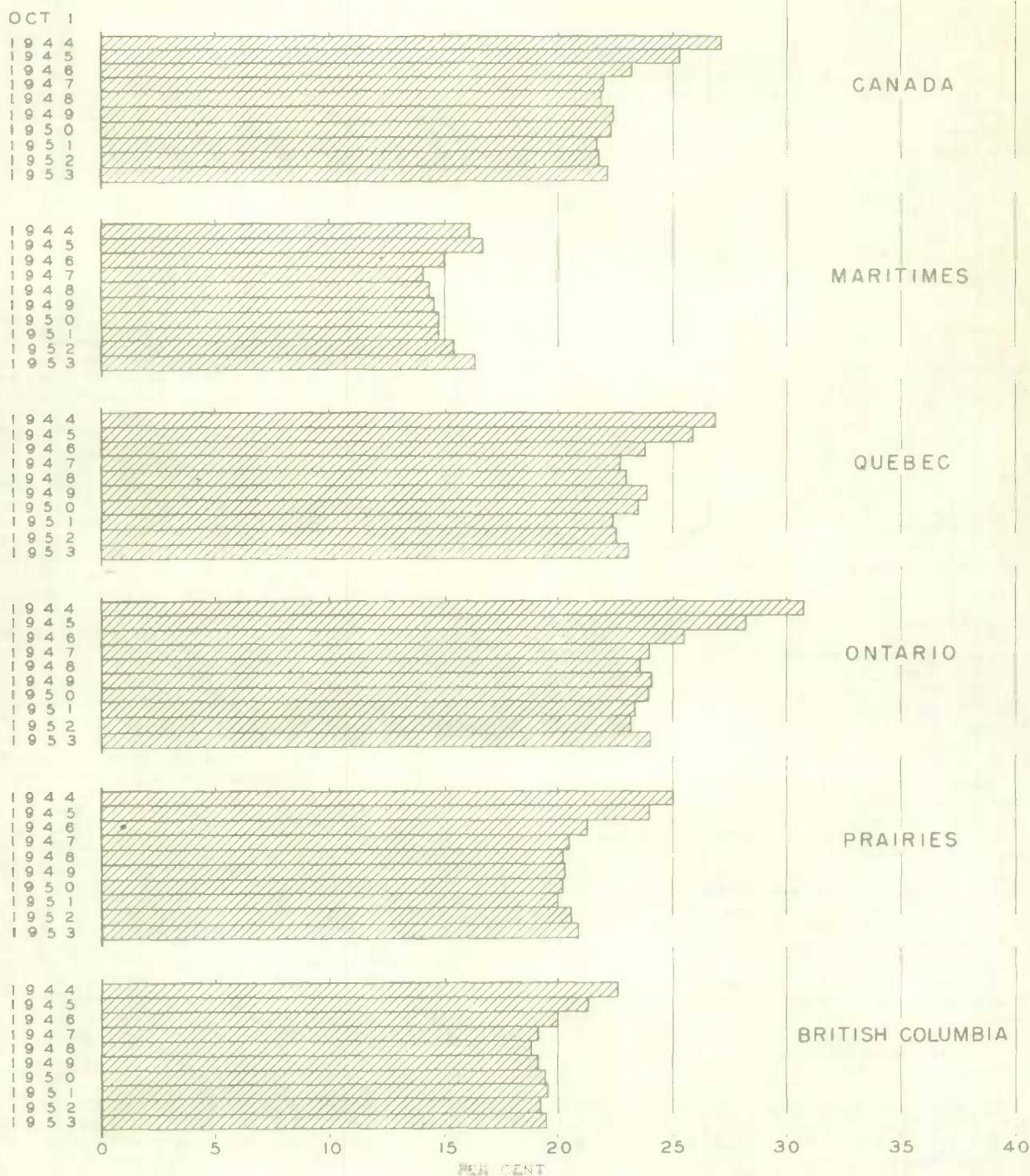
In British Columbia, the general index reached a new peak. Activity in construction was an important factor in the advance. Rather small additions to the staffs were reported in manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, finance, insurance and real estate, and the service industries for which data are available. Employment declined slightly in forestry and public utilities, and considerably in mining.

A gain of 1.6 p.c. in industrial employment generally in the province during 1953 was accompanied by a rise of 8.1 p.c. in the weekly payrolls. The average weekly earnings, a new maximum, were 6.5 p.c. above their 1952 level. Employees in all the more important industries earned higher wages and salaries. The increase of 15.1 p.c. in the per capita figure in buildings and structures was particularly noteworthy, due in part to substantial amounts of premium overtime pay in industrial construction.

CHART-2

**PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS**

OCTOBER 1, 1944-1953



Trends in the Metropolitan Areas

About a third of the cities for which data are published in the present bulletin reported a lower level of employment in 1953 than in 1952. The losses varied from 0.1 p.c. in Sarnia to 11.4 p.c. in Brantford, where the index was lower than in most other metropolitan areas, largely due to curtailment in the textile and iron and steel industries. The increases indicated in 21 centres ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Winnipeg and 2.0 p.c. in Hamilton to 11.8 p.c. in Oshawa and 12.3 p.c. in Edmonton. Payroll disbursements were higher in 29 of the metropolitan areas, the exceptions being Saint John, Drummondville and Brantford, where there were declines of 0.7 p.c., 1.1 p.c. and 11.5 p.c., respectively, in the year. No general change in the per capita weekly wages and salaries was recorded in Brantford, while the averages rose in the other centres listed. The variation in the rates of gain was between 1.5 p.c. in Oshawa and 10.9 p.c. in Edmonton. The increases in 10 municipalities were equal to or above the Canada average.

A brief review of the statistics for the 4 largest metropolitan areas, which accounted for nearly a quarter of the 1951 population, shows moderate additions to staff, in 1953, accompanied by payroll gains of 9.1 p.c. in Montreal, 11.9 p.c. in Toronto, 5.1 p.c. in Winnipeg, and 7.8 p.c. in Vancouver. The increases in the average earnings in the year were more uniform, ranging from 5.4 p.c. in Winnipeg to 6.0 p.c. in Montreal.

In Montreal, manufacturing rose by 3.1 p.c. Large advances were indicated in transportation equipment, notably aircraft, and in electrical apparatus and supplies. Among the industries showing smaller gains were tobacco, leather, textile and men's clothing. The trend was downward in women's clothing and a few other classes, while there was no general change in iron and steel products. As work was completed on certain major industrial projects, construction showed a decline of 3.7 p.c. from 1952; the 1953 index was otherwise a maximum. Employment in transportation, storage and communication, trade and finance, insurance and real estate reached new all-time peaks in the year under review. The index in the service industries included in the surveys was fractionally lower than in the preceding 12 months.

The weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the larger Montreal firms rose by 9.1 p.c. during 1953, exceeding any previously reported. There were very general increases in the expenditures. Among the more important classes, the exception was women's factory clothing, in which payrolls fell by 1.7 p.c., accompanying a loss of 5.0 p.c. in employment. The per capita earnings in this group, as in all other leading industries in the city, were higher in 1953. The general advance in the Montreal average approximated that in Canada as a whole, but rather exceeded the provincial gain.

Industrial employment in the Toronto Metropolitan Area varied within narrower limits in the year under review than in 1952, the index ranging only from a low of 117.1 at Feb. 1 to a high of 123.4 at Dec. 1. The increase over 1952 was 5.6 p.c., while the payrolls rose by 11.9 p.c., and the average weekly

wages and salaries by 5.8 p.c. There was widely distributed improvement in the more important industries represented in the city. Employment in manufacturing was greater by 7.8 p.c., a larger rise than in 1952. Considerable expansion was noted in transportation equipment, in which the 1953 index was 28.4 p.c. higher than in the preceding 12 months, and electrical apparatus and supplies, with a gain of 15.7 p.c. The increases in other manufacturing classes were slight. As in Montreal, women's clothing factories in Toronto showed reduced activity, but the falling-off was small. The staffs reported by construction firms declined by 5.1 p.c. There was an insignificant reduction in finance, insurance and real estate during 1953, when the trend in transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade and services was moderately upward.

Factory payrolls in the Toronto Metropolitan Area were 14.8 p.c. higher than in 1952. Most manufacturing and non-manufacturing groups covered by the survey shared in the upward movement. An exception was construction, in which the wages and salaries were lower by 4.4 p.c. in 1953. The per capita earnings showed general increases, in most cases establishing new all-time highs.

There was little general change in the situation in the Winnipeg Area, where the employment index was fractionally higher than in 1952. The payrolls rose by 5.1 p.c. and the average weekly earnings by 5.4 p.c. The gain in employment in manufacturing in 1953 amounted only to 0.7 p.c. Meat products showed an increase of 3.8 p.c. over 1952; the group was also more active than in earlier years since 1949, although staffs were considerably lower than in 1948 or 1947. The changes from 1952 in other manufacturing classes were small. Slight improvement was indicated in the non-manufacturing industries for which data are obtained. Industrially, there were widely distributed increases in payroll disbursements in the city. Without exception, the per capita weekly wages and salaries in the various groups were also higher than in the preceding 12 months.

Employment in Vancouver was in slightly greater volume in 1953 than in any earlier year since 1944, showing a rise of 2.1 p.c. over 1952. There was virtually no change on the whole in manufacturing. Moderate improvement in wood products and a few other classes was just about offset by declines in the iron and steel and transportation equipment groups. Construction, transportation, storage and communication, trade and other non-manufacturing industries surveyed afforded rather more employment during 1953.

The payrolls disbursed by the larger industrial employers in Vancouver were 7.8 p.c. greater than in the preceding 12 months, establishing a new all-time high record. Industrially, there were generally distributed increases in the reported expenditures. An exception was transportation equipment, in which the payroll index dropped 4.8 p.c., accompanying a loss of 8.6 p.c. in employment in the year. Average weekly earnings in all leading industrial groups in the Metropolitan Area showed an upward movement. The advance from 1952 in the industrial composite was 5.7 p.c.

SYMBOL

The symbol "..." signifies that figures are not available.

CHART - 3

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
1949 = 100

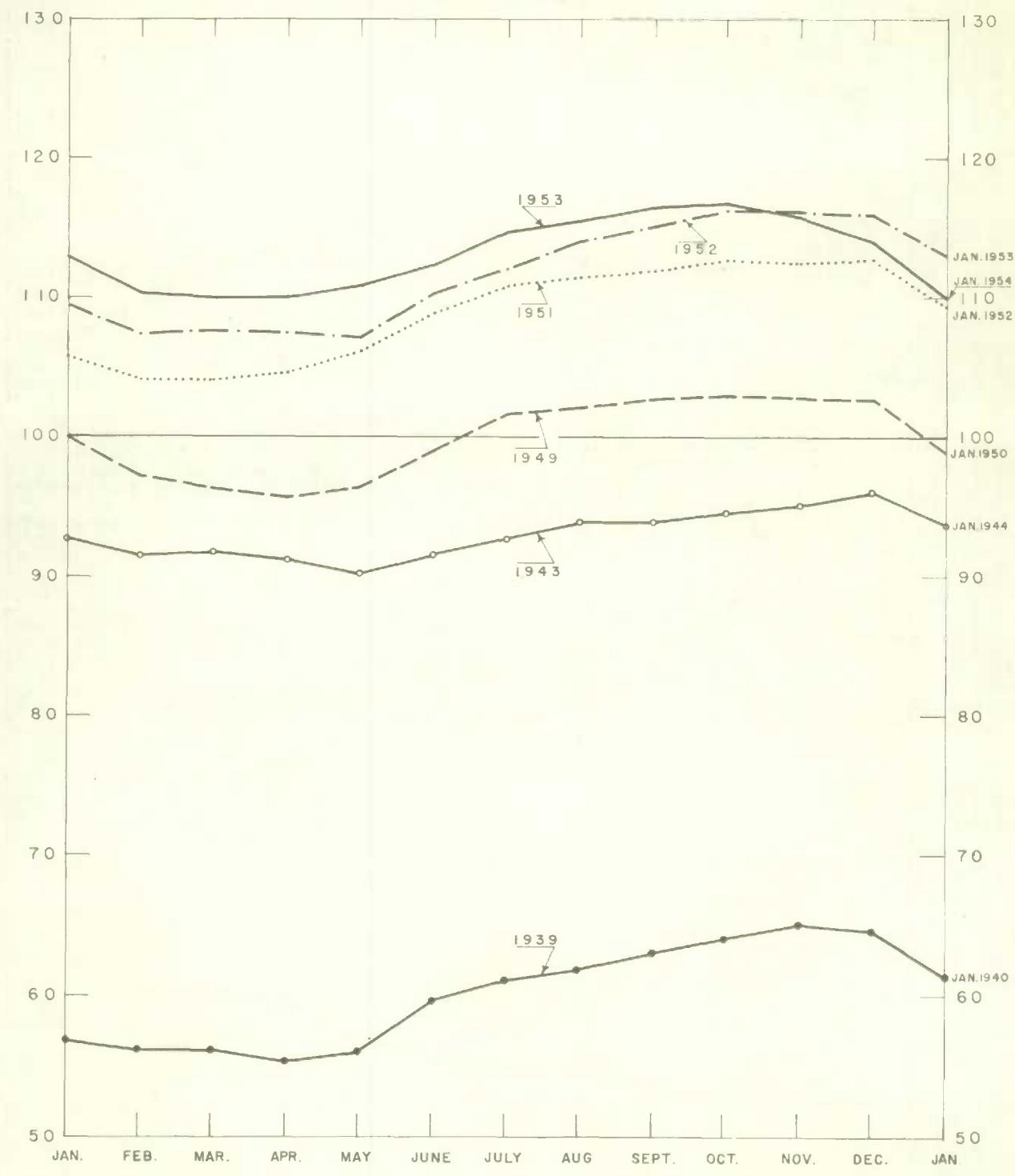


CHART - 4

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MANUFACTURING
1949 = 100

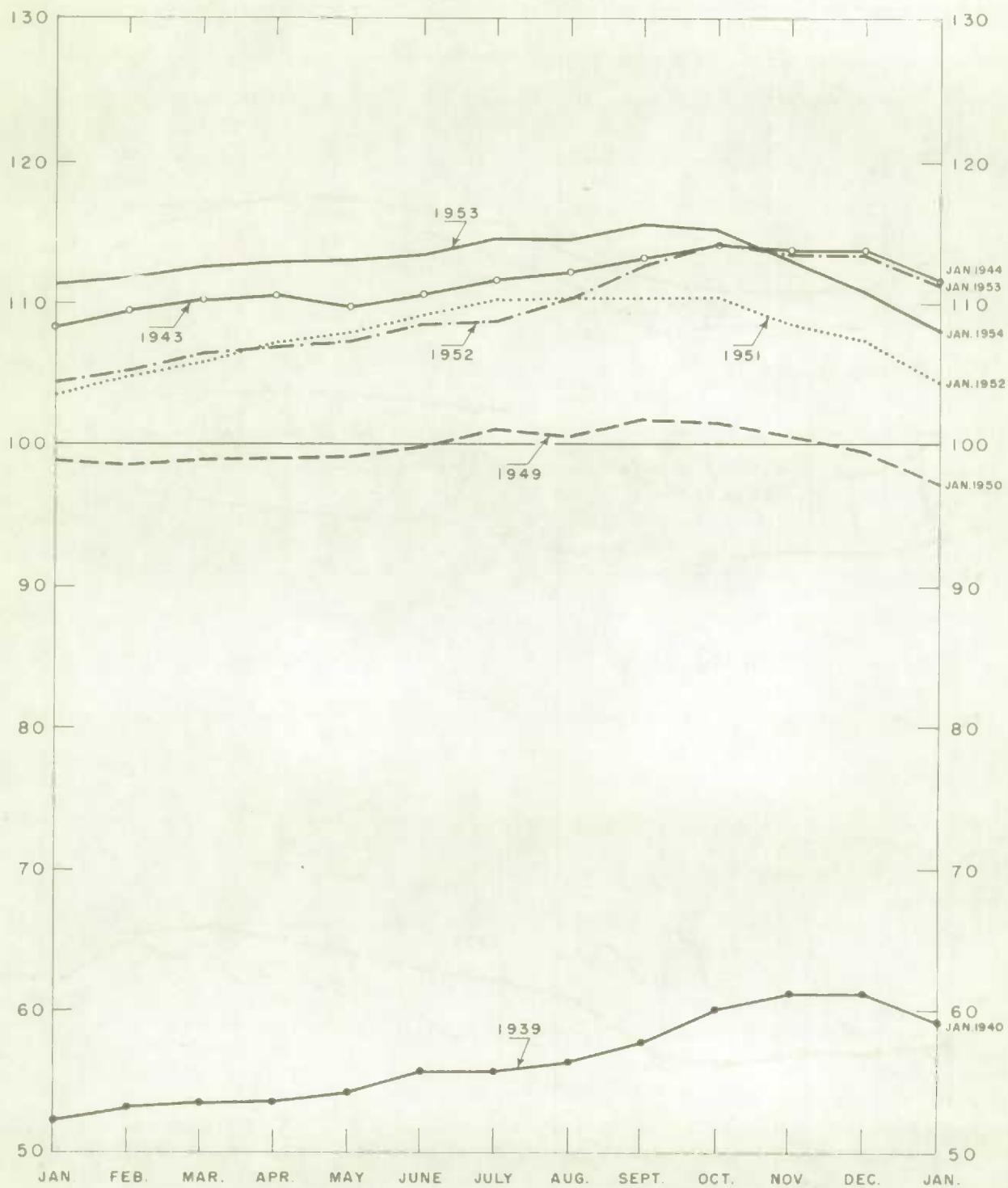


CHART-5

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

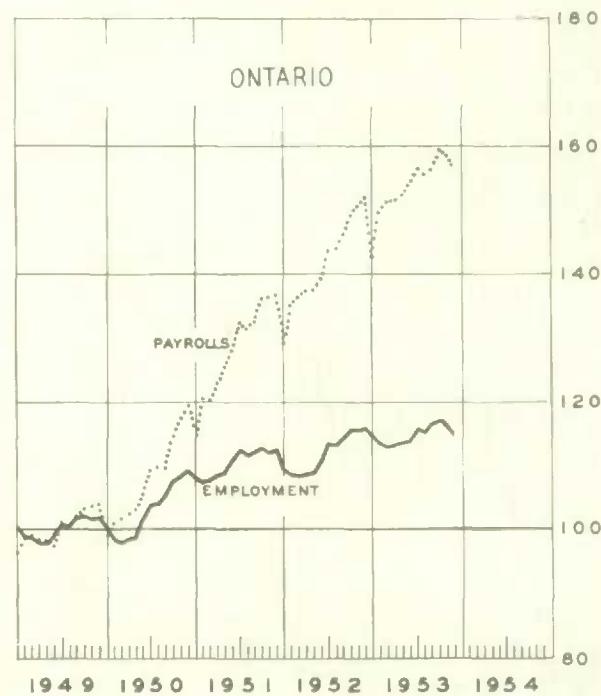
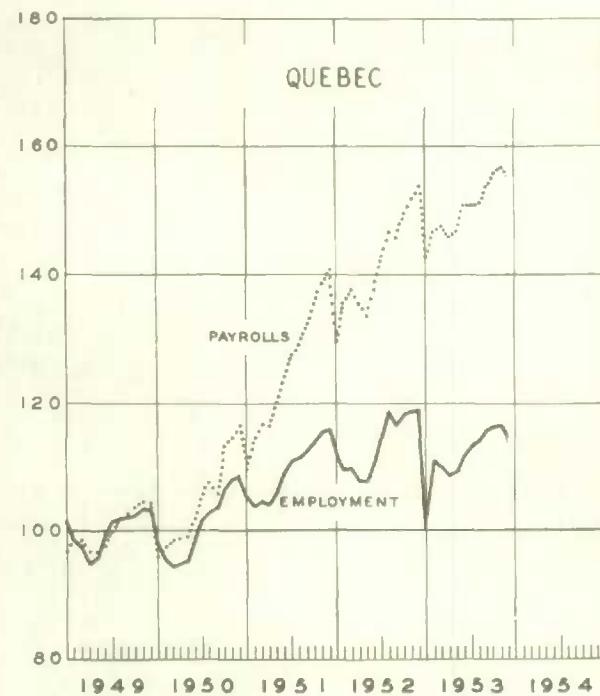
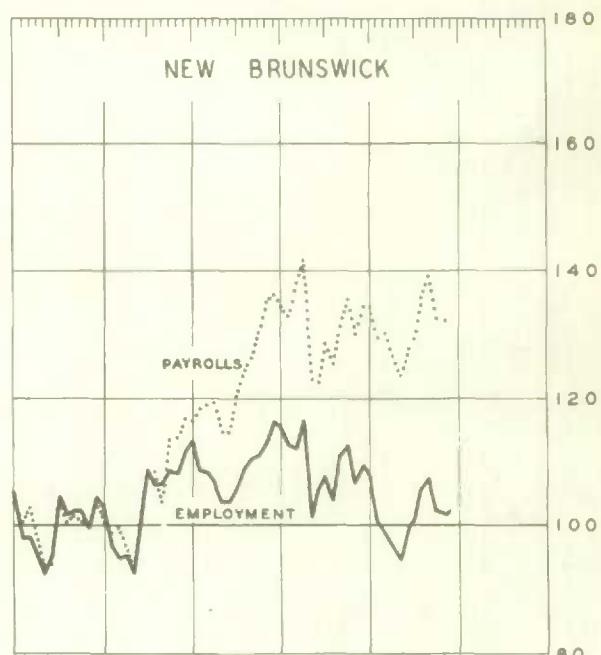
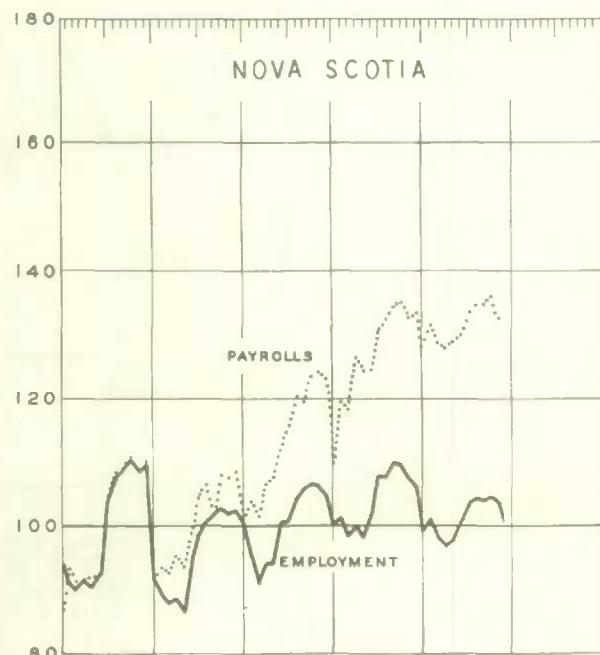
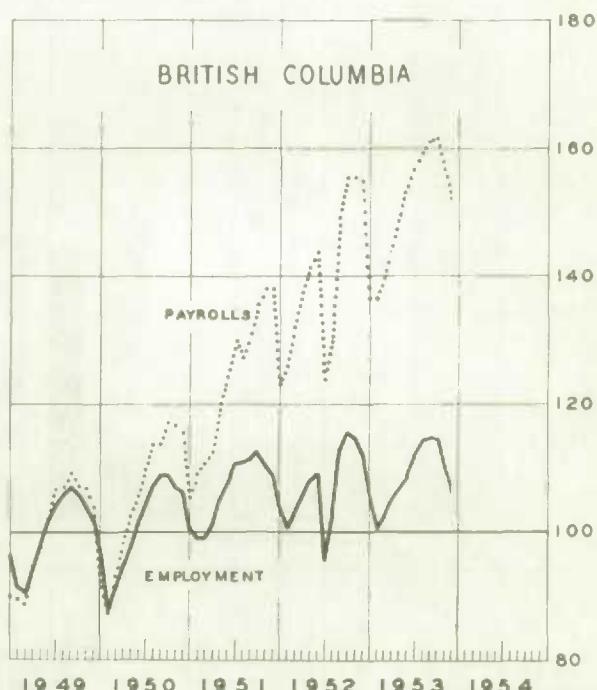
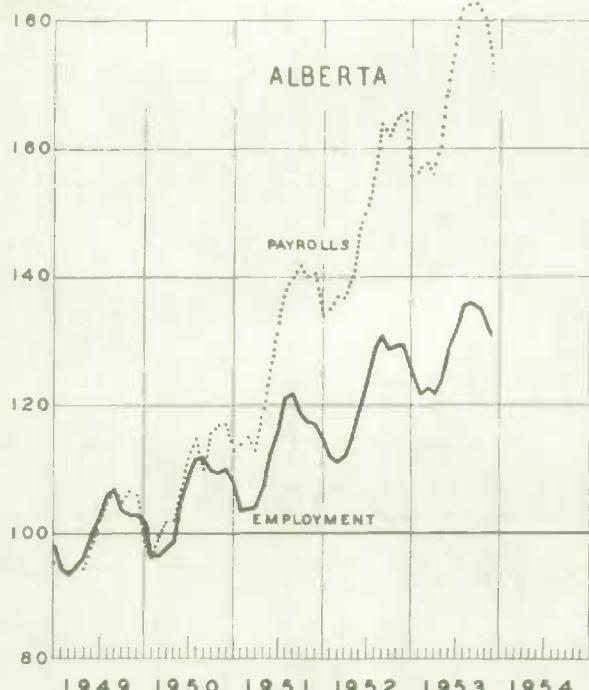
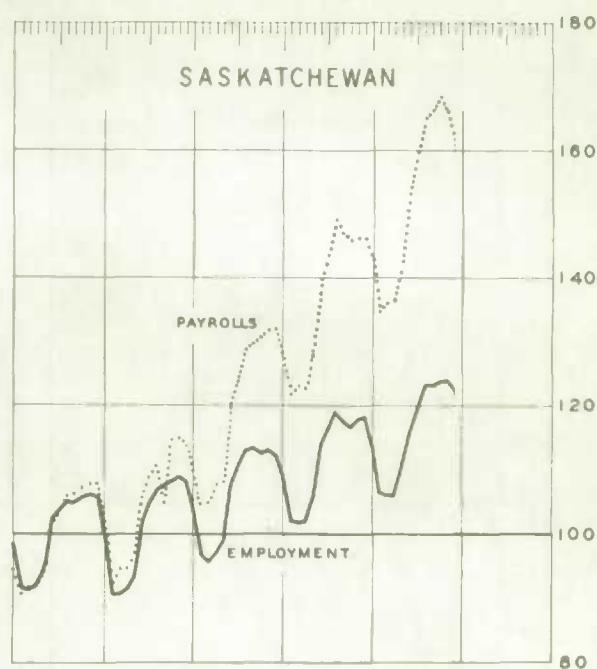
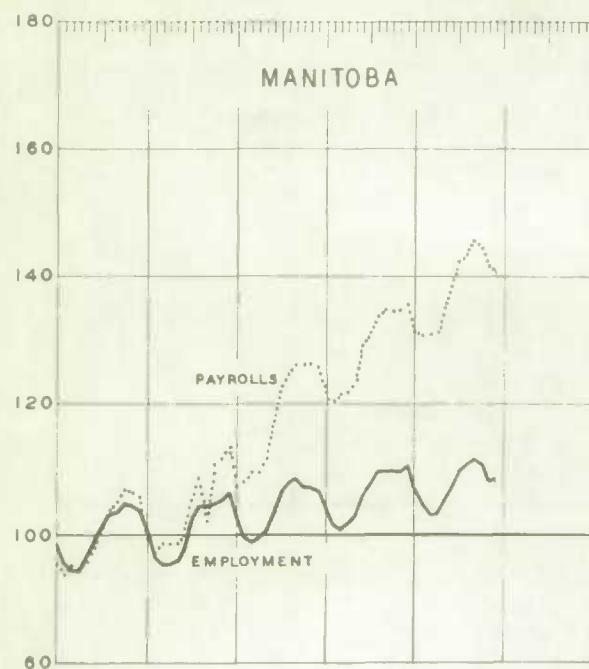


CHART - 6

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES
1949 = 100



1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954

1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954

CHART—7

**PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES**



CHART-8

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1952 TO 1953

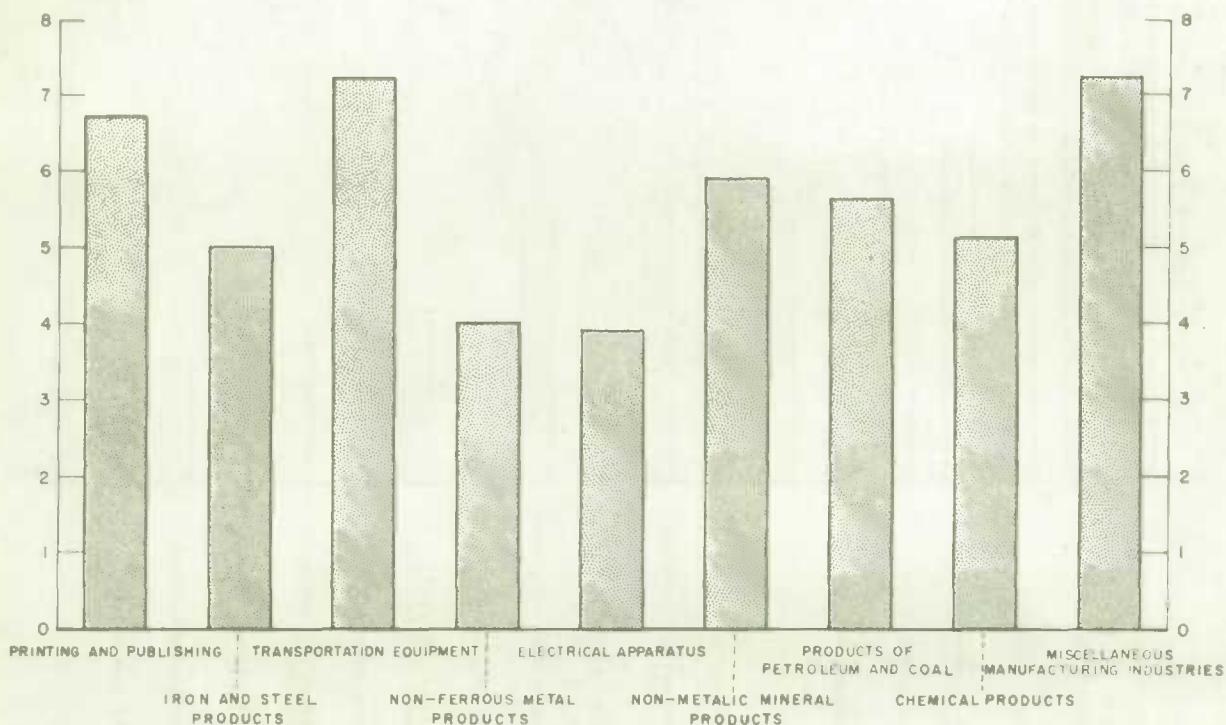
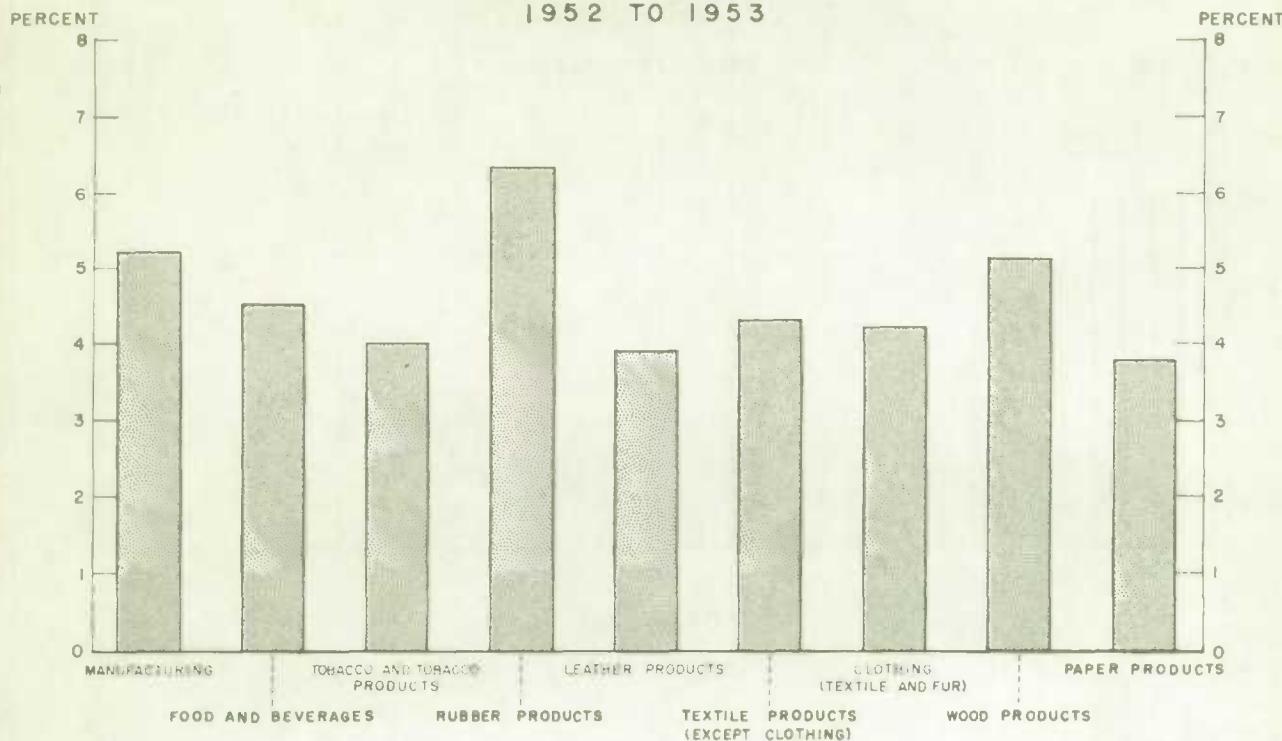
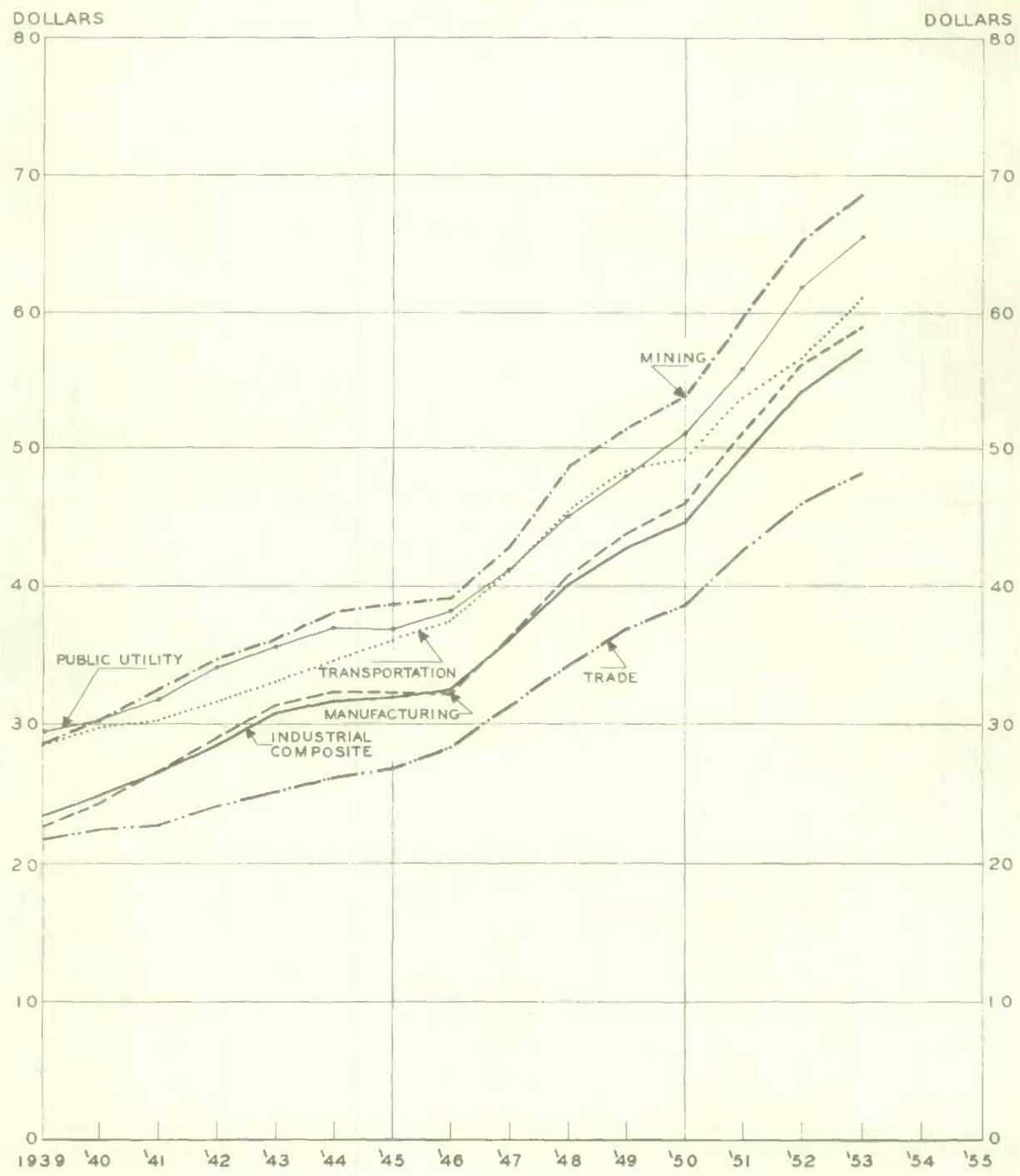


CHART-9

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES



CHART—10

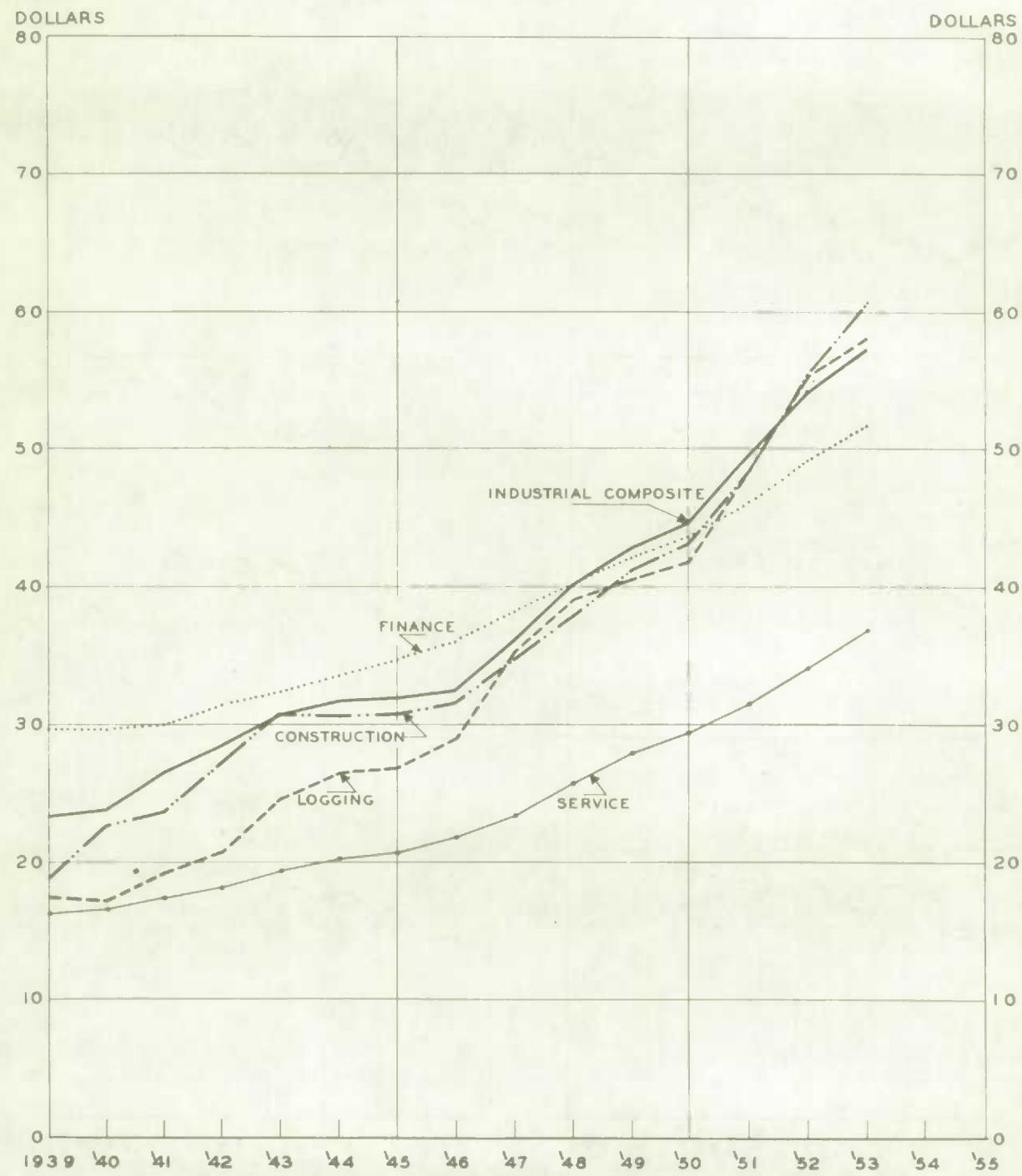
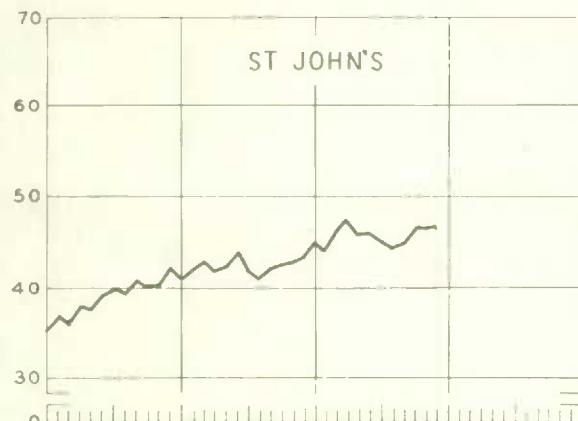
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

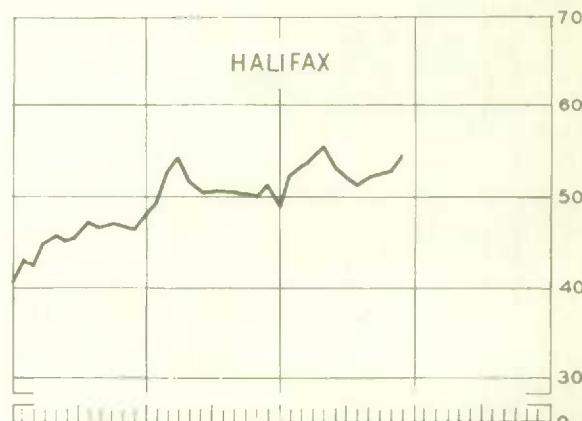
CHART-II

**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS**

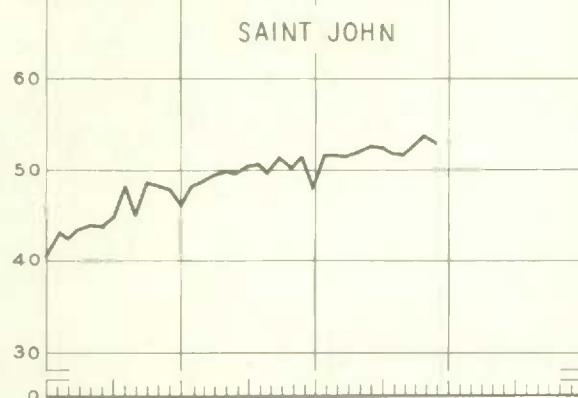
DOLLARS



DOLLARS

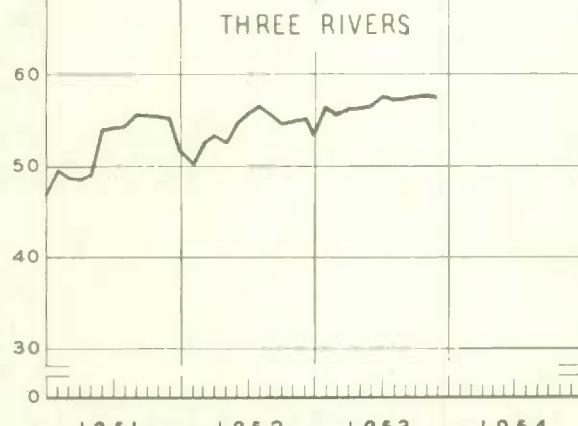


70



QUEBEC

70



1951 1952 1953 1954

1951 1952 1953 1954

CHART - 12

**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS**

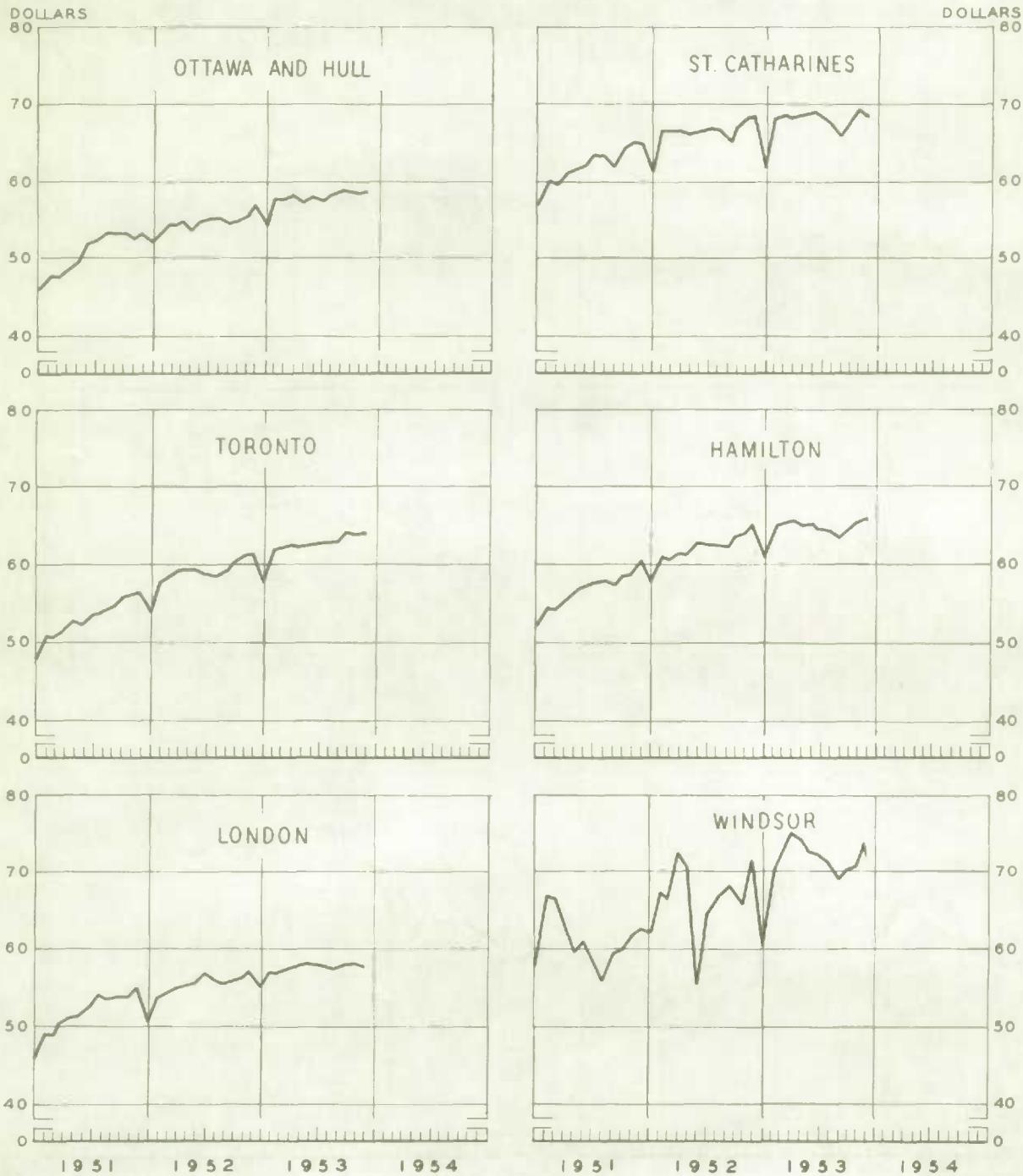
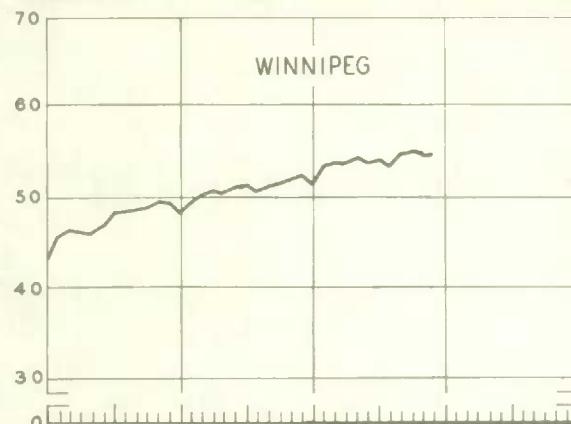


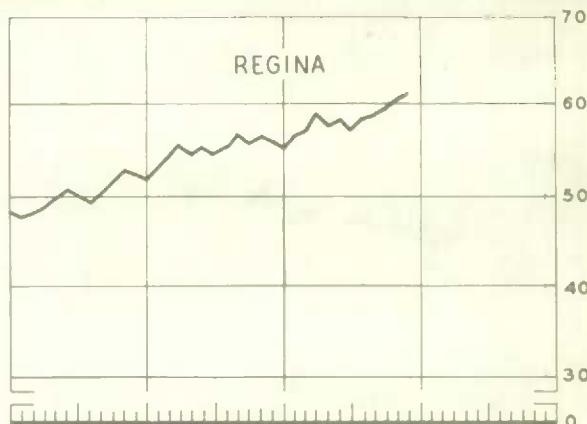
CHART - 13

**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS**

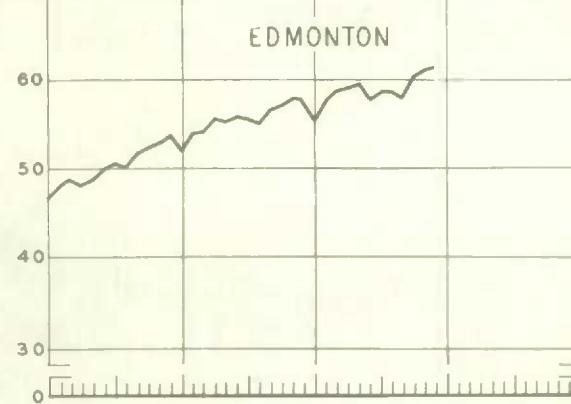
DOLLARS



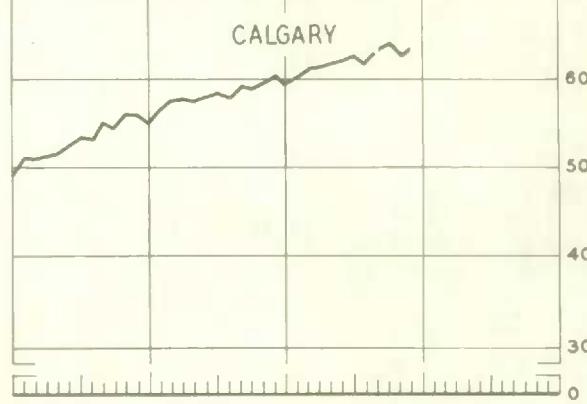
DOLLARS



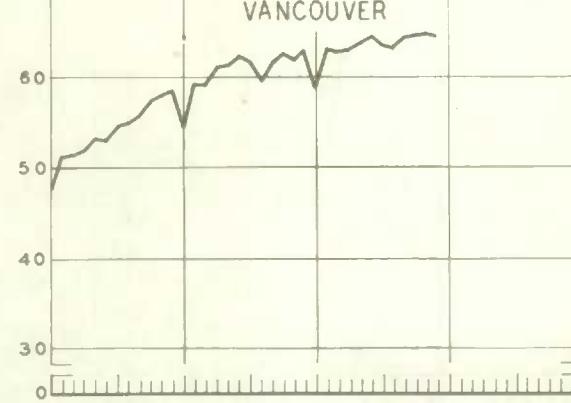
DOLLARS



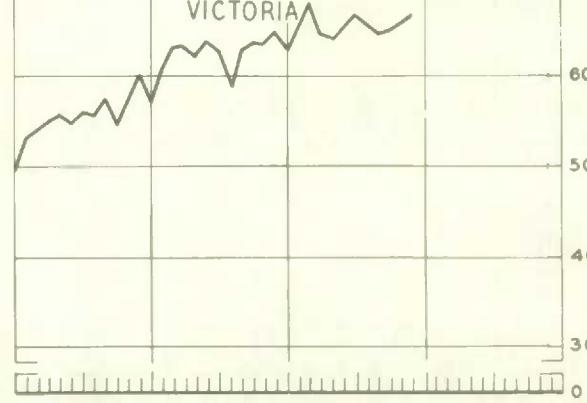
CALGARY



DOLLARS



VICTORIA



1951

1952

1953

1954

1951

1952

1953

1954

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

23

TABLE 1. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,
Canada, Averages, 1939-53 and Monthly, Jan. 1, 1940 - Dec. 1, 1953
(1949 = 100)

Year and Month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
1939 - Average	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940 - "	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941 - "	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73
1942 - "	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99
1943 - "	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944 - "	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945 - "	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946 - "	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27
1947 - "	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948 - "	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - "	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - "	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - "	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - "	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - "	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1940 - January 1	61.3	..	..	..	59.2	..	..	..
February 1	60.2	..	..	..	60.3	..	..	..
March 1	59.8	..	..	..	61.2	..	..	..
April 1	58.9	..	..	..	61.5	..	..	..
May 1	59.9	..	..	..	62.5	..	..	..
June 1	63.1	..	..	..	64.1	..	..	..
July 1	64.8	..	..	..	64.5	..	..	..
August 1	66.3	..	..	..	66.5	..	..	..
September 1	68.1	..	..	..	68.3	..	..	..
October 1	70.2	..	..	..	70.8	..	..	..
November 1	71.7	..	..	..	71.2	..	..	..
December 1	71.5	..	..	..	71.2	..	..	..
1941 - January 1	68.7	..	..	..	70.0	..	..	..
February 1	69.1	..	..	..	72.3	..	..	..
March 1	69.0	..	..	..	73.9	..	..	..
April 1	71.9	..	..	..	77.5	..	..	..
May 1	74.0	..	..	..	79.5	..	..	..
June 1	77.5	46.8	59.3	25.49	82.3	48.1	57.9	25.48
July 1	79.9	48.5	59.8	25.60	84.4	49.8	58.3	25.84
August 1	81.4	50.0	60.0	25.79	88.8	51.8	58.9	25.89
September 1	82.5	51.2	60.8	26.13	88.9	53.4	59.3	26.07
October 1	84.0	52.8	61.6	26.46	90.7	55.8	60.3	26.53
November 1	85.0	54.7	63.1	27.10	92.0	58.0	62.4	27.43
December 1	85.5	55.6	63.8	27.40	92.6	59.6	63.7	28.01
1942 - January 1	84.0	52.4	61.1	28.27	91.9	55.3	59.4	26.11
February 1	83.8	55.2	64.5	27.73	93.9	61.0	64.1	28.18
March 1	83.7	55.6	65.2	27.99	96.2	62.9	84.5	28.38
April 1	83.7	56.6	66.3	28.47	98.1	64.9	65.4	28.74
May 1	84.8	57.7	66.7	28.65	99.4	66.4	66.0	29.00
June 1	86.9	58.4	65.8	28.27	101.3	66.6	64.9	28.53
July 1	88.9	60.2	66.5	28.55	103.1	68.7	65.9	28.97
August 1	89.9	61.2	66.8	28.68	104.4	69.4	65.7	28.89
September 1	90.7	62.8	68.2	29.31	106.1	72.0	67.2	29.53
October 1	91.7	64.0	68.8	29.55	107.4	74.0	66.2	29.97
November 1	92.6	65.3	69.5	29.85	107.6	75.5	69.4	30.53
December 1	94.1	66.8	70.0	30.08	109.3	77.7	70.5	31.00
1943 - January 1	92.8	81.3	65.2	28.01	108.3	69.1	63.6	27.96
February 1	91.5	64.8	69.8	30.00	109.6	76.3	69.5	30.55
March 1	91.7	66.4	71.6	30.74	110.1	78.9	71.3	31.37
April 1	91.2	66.8	72.5	31.13	110.6	80.0	72.1	31.70
May 1	90.1	64.8	71.2	30.60	109.8	77.6	70.4	30.97
June 1	91.5	66.5	72.0	30.93	110.5	79.3	71.7	31.51
July 1	92.8	67.6	72.1	30.99	111.6	80.1	71.7	31.51
August 1	94.0	68.5	72.3	31.08	112.2	80.7	72.0	31.65
September 1	94.0	66.9	72.9	31.30	113.2	82.2	72.6	31.92
October 1	94.7	69.9	73.4	31.52	114.0	83.6	73.3	32.25
November 1	95.3	70.5	73.5	31.59	113.8	83.9	73.9	32.51
December 1	96.1	71.1	73.6	31.61	113.8	84.7	74.5	32.76

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate and
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning
plants and business and recreational services).

TABLE I. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,
Canada, Averages 1939-53 and Monthly, Jan. 1, 1940 - Dec. 1, 1953 - Continued
(1949 = 100)

Year and Month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing				\$	
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls				
				\$					\$	
1944 - January 1.....	93.8	65.3	69.3	29.77	111.6	76.1	68.2	29.98		
February 1.....	92.6	68.7	73.9	31.76	112.1	83.0	74.2	32.61		
March 1.....	91.9	69.2	75.1	32.26	111.7	83.8	75.2	33.06		
April 1.....	91.2	68.9	75.3	32.37	111.2	83.5	75.3	33.12		
May 1.....	90.2	68.0	75.1	32.27	110.1	81.8	74.5	32.75		
June 1.....	91.2	67.9	74.1	31.83	109.9	81.0	73.8	32.47		
July 1.....	92.8	68.8	73.9	31.75	111.2	81.4	73.4	32.26		
August 1.....	93.2	68.9	73.7	31.66	110.8	81.0	73.2	32.20		
September 1.....	93.7	69.5	73.8	31.72	111.4	81.9	73.6	32.38		
October 1.....	92.7	70.1	75.3	32.36	110.1	82.2	74.7	32.86		
November 1.....	93.0	70.2	75.2	32.30	109.0	81.7	75.1	33.03		
December 1.....	94.0	70.7	75.0	32.20	108.4	81.7	75.5	33.19		
1945 - January 1.....	91.4	64.4	70.3	30.18	104.7	71.3	68.3	30.01		
February 1.....	90.6	68.1	74.9	32.18	105.9	79.0	74.8	32.88		
March 1.....	90.3	69.2	76.4	32.81	105.5	80.0	76.0	33.40		
April 1.....	89.6	67.2	74.6	32.06	104.8	77.1	73.6	32.38		
May 1.....	88.9	67.7	75.8	32.58	103.6	78.5	76.0	33.41		
June 1.....	88.9	66.8	74.8	32.15	102.7	76.3	74.4	32.71		
July 1.....	88.9	67.3	75.3	32.37	101.7	75.7	74.5	32.77		
August 1.....	88.8	66.7	74.8	32.14	100.2	74.1	74.0	32.55		
September 1.....	87.7	65.8	74.7	32.11	97.4	71.7	73.7	32.41		
October 1.....	85.7	64.4	74.9	32.16	92.4	67.8	73.6	32.35		
November 1.....	86.9	65.2	74.6	32.03	91.3	67.3	73.8	32.45		
December 1.....	88.0	65.2	73.9	31.73	90.1	65.9	73.3	32.22		
1946 - January 1.....	85.5	60.0	70.0	30.09	88.1	58.3	66.4	29.21		
February 1.....	85.0	63.5	74.6	32.06	89.5	65.4	73.2	32.18		
March 1.....	85.0	64.4	75.7	32.53	89.4	65.2	73.2	32.18		
April 1.....	86.1	65.3	75.8	32.56	90.5	66.9	74.1	32.58		
May 1.....	86.3	64.7	74.9	32.16	91.1	66.1	72.8	32.00		
June 1.....	86.6	64.2	74.0	31.81	90.2	64.7	71.8	31.56		
July 1.....	88.4	66.6	75.3	32.35	91.4	66.6	73.0	32.10		
August 1.....	88.1	67.1	76.2	32.72	89.8	66.1	73.7	32.42		
September 1.....	89.4	68.3	76.4	32.81	91.2	67.3	73.9	32.50		
October 1.....	90.7	70.2	77.4	33.25	91.9	68.8	74.9	32.95		
November 1.....	93.0	72.3	77.8	33.42	93.7	71.0	75.6	33.22		
December 1.....	94.5	74.8	79.2	34.02	94.9	74.0	78.1	34.33		
1947 - January 1.....	92.2	70.4	76.3	32.77	93.0	67.7	72.8	32.03		
February 1.....	92.1	75.3	81.7	35.09	94.8	75.6	79.8	35.08		
March 1.....	92.0	76.4	83.0	35.66	95.0	76.8	80.9	35.55		
April 1.....	92.1	76.8	83.3	35.78	95.3	77.4	81.2	35.72		
May 1.....	91.6	76.7	83.7	35.95	95.6	78.3	81.9	36.01		
June 1.....	94.0	78.9	84.0	36.07	96.5	79.9	82.8	36.41		
July 1.....	96.4	81.3	84.3	36.20	97.9	80.7	82.5	36.26		
August 1.....	98.0	83.5	85.1	36.57	98.8	82.5	83.6	36.75		
September 1.....	98.4	84.3	85.6	36.79	99.4	83.5	84.1	36.96		
October 1.....	99.2	86.4	87.0	37.38	99.5	85.6	86.1	37.86		
November 1.....	100.6	88.5	87.9	37.77	100.3	87.5	87.2	38.34		
December 1.....	101.5	90.4	89.0	38.24	100.3	89.3	89.0	39.13		
1948 - January 1.....	98.6	83.5	84.5	36.32	97.8	80.1	81.9	36.03		
February 1.....	96.5	86.8	89.8	38.59	98.1	87.5	89.2	39.21		
March 1.....	96.3	88.4	91.8	39.42	99.0	90.2	91.1	40.07		
April 1.....	95.1	86.5	90.8	39.02	98.6	88.3	89.6	39.39		
May 1.....	95.1	87.9	92.3	39.65	98.5	91.0	92.4	40.63		
June 1.....	98.0	91.3	93.1	40.01	99.3	90.9	91.6	40.29		
July 1.....	100.8	95.0	94.2	40.45	101.1	94.0	92.9	40.85		
August 1.....	102.2	96.8	94.6	40.62	100.7	94.2	93.5	41.12		
September 1.....	102.7	97.6	95.0	40.81	102.2	95.7	93.6	41.17		
October 1.....	103.5	100.5	97.0	41.69	102.5	99.4	96.9	42.61		
November 1.....	103.7	101.5	97.8	42.03	101.7	99.8	98.1	43.15		
December 1.....	104.0	102.0	98.0	42.11	101.5	100.3	98.8	43.46		

Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

Includes (6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate and
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services).

TABLE 1. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,
Canada, Averages, 1939-53 and Monthly, Jan. 1, 1940 - Dec. 1, 1953 - Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Year and Month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1949 - January 1	100.0	95.5	95.5	41.02	98.9	94.3	95.4	41.94
February 1	97.3	96.9	99.6	42.77	98.8	98.7	99.9	43.91
March 1	98.4	96.9	100.4	43.15	99.0	99.4	100.4	44.13
April 1	95.8	96.5	100.7	43.25	99.0	99.6	100.8	44.30
May 1	96.5	96.8	100.3	43.10	99.1	99.6	100.5	44.20
June 1	99.1	97.6	98.4	42.29	99.9	97.8	97.9	43.03
July 1	101.6	101.4	99.9	42.90	101.0	100.7	99.7	43.82
August 1	102.1	102.0	100.0	42.95	100.5	100.0	99.5	43.77
September 1	102.8	103.3	100.6	43.20	101.6	101.7	99.9	43.92
October 1	103.0	104.1	101.2	43.46	101.6	103.0	101.4	44.60
November 1	102.9	104.6	101.7	43.69	100.6	102.6	102.0	44.85
December 1	102.8	104.5	101.7	43.71	99.6	102.2	102.6	45.13
1950 - January 1	99.0	97.4	98.5	42.33	97.2	95.6	98.4	43.26
February 1	95.6	97.6	102.1	43.87	96.9	99.5	102.7	45.15
March 1	95.4	98.9	103.8	44.61	97.5	101.1	103.6	45.55
April 1	96.1	100.0	104.2	44.77	97.8	102.2	104.4	45.91
May 1	96.5	100.7	104.5	44.88	98.1	102.7	104.7	46.03
June 1	100.3	103.8	103.6	44.51	99.7	103.9	104.0	45.82
July 1	103.2	108.1	104.8	45.04	101.5	107.3	105.7	46.46
August 1	104.2	109.5	105.1	45.15	102.1	108.1	105.7	46.49
September 1	105.2	108.0	102.8	44.17	103.8	109.1	105.0	46.19
October 1	107.0	114.1	106.8	45.88	105.5	113.5	107.5	47.27
November 1	107.6	115.8	107.8	46.29	105.4	114.9	108.9	47.90
December 1	108.3	117.3	108.5	46.63	105.3	116.3	110.3	48.51
1951 - January 1	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	48.60
February 1	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
March 1	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
April 1	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
June 1	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.90
July 1	110.9	129.2	116.6	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
August 1	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
September 1	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
October 1	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
November 1	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
December 1	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
1952 - January 1	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
February 1	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
March 1	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
April 1	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
June 1	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
July 1	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
August 1	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
September 1	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
October 1	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
November 1	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
December 1	116.1	151.3	130.8	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 - January 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
February 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
March 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
April 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
August 1	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	59.93
September 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
October 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.89
November 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
December 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	80.29

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate, and
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning
plants and business and recreational services).

TABLE 2. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949 = 100).

Year and Month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ¹
1926 — Average	52.6	49.5	57.0	49.9	45.1	73.3	41.4	44.7	..	41.1
1927 — "	55.2	54.4	61.3	51.8	52.2	75.4	44.2	48.4	..	43.9
1928 — "	58.9	57.0	65.5	55.1	54.3	79.9	48.9	52.3	..	48.8
1929 — "	62.8	62.6	68.8	58.7	64.3	82.6	52.8	56.9	..	53.8
1930 — Average	59.8	53.8	67.4	54.6	68.5	77.9	54.1	57.6	..	54.4
1931 — "	54.1	29.9	61.7	47.8	71.1	69.9	52.2	55.7	..	51.5
1932 — "	46.2	21.2	56.8	42.3	43.7	60.4	47.7	52.3	..	46.9
1933 — "	44.0	33.1	55.8	40.5	37.2	56.5	45.1	50.5	..	44.1
1934 — Average	50.6	62.1	63.4	45.2	59.5	57.0	45.4	53.1	..	47.6
1935 — "	52.5	63.2	70.6	48.6	51.3	57.6	46.5	55.0	..	48.8
1936 — "	54.7	69.0	78.2	51.8	42.6	60.6	48.3	57.4	..	51.4
1937 — "	60.2	94.2	87.7	57.3	52.3	60.2	50.1	59.5	..	53.8
1938 — Average	55.0	71.1	89.2	55.6	57.4	59.1	53.0	59.8	..	55.8
1939 — "	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940 — "	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941 — "	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942 — Average	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943 — "	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944 — "	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.8
1945 — "	88.6	119.7	82.3	100.0	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1
1946 — Average	88.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	65.3	88.3
1947 — "	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	65.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 — "	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 — "	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 — Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 — "	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 — "	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 — "	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1951 — January 1	105.9	161.1	108.2	103.7	98.1	100.5	99.2	113.8	108.4	98.3
February 1	104.1	156.3	108.0	104.9	90.0	96.6	99.3	104.6	109.1	98.5
March 1	104.1	153.6	107.8	105.9	66.7	99.0	98.3	103.8	109.7	98.1
April 1	104.7	130.9	107.8	107.3	88.0	99.6	99.0	105.5	113.6	98.3
May 1	106.1	105.7	108.1	108.0	101.4	102.5	101.0	105.6	115.9	100.0
June 1	108.9	118.7	109.4	109.2	113.3	105.5	105.3	106.7	116.0	102.8
July 1	110.9	124.4	111.8	110.2	118.1	109.5	106.9	107.0	116.7	107.3
August 1	111.4	113.6	112.8	110.3	123.6	111.4	108.0	105.4	117.1	109.9
September 1	112.0	114.4	112.3	110.3	128.2	113.0	107.7	105.6	117.4	110.1
October 1	112.7	135.1	112.9	110.4	127.9	111.6	105.8	108.3	117.6	106.8
November 1	112.6	165.1	114.1	108.5	126.0	111.4	105.2	109.1	119.7	104.2
December 1	112.7	184.6	114.3	107.5	120.5	110.8	105.1	113.3	121.0	102.7
1952 — January 1	109.4	161.5	113.0	104.4	104.2	108.4	103.3	114.3	121.2	101.3
February 1	107.4	173.6	114.3	105.3	98.1	106.3	102.3	105.2	121.0	100.8
March 1	107.6	167.6	115.5	106.5	96.2	106.0	102.5	104.5	120.9	101.4
April 1	107.5	126.1	114.9	107.0	100.6	108.4	103.1	105.7	120.9	102.9
May	107.2	77.5	115.0	107.3	110.2	108.2	103.9	106.9	121.0	104.4
June 1	110.3	98.6	117.1	108.5	122.3	111.7	107.4	107.5	121.4	107.2
July 1	112.1	93.9	118.2	108.8	133.1	113.9	111.3	109.5	122.1	111.6
August 1	114.1	77.0	119.6	110.3	151.0	114.9	113.1	109.1	122.6	113.2
September 1	115.2	95.1	119.5	112.8	144.3	115.1	112.9	109.6	122.5	112.5
October 1	116.4	116.4	118.8	114.2	143.6	114.0	111.0	112.2	123.0	109.9
November 1	116.2	136.2	118.3	113.6	137.2	112.5	110.0	114.6	123.2	107.6
December 1	116.1	142.6	117.1	113.5	129.4	111.5	109.6	119.3	123.3	106.4
1953 — January 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
February 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3
March 1	110.0	103.6	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
April 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
August 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
September 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
October 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3
November 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
December 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 3. Index Numbers of Employment, Provinces, (1949 = 100).

Year and Month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1926 - Average	52.6	..	..	..	..	53.1	49.9	..	..	..	52.0
1927 - "	55.2	..	..	..	..	55.6	52.9	..	..	..	52.5
1928 - "	58.9	..	..	..	..	57.9	56.9	..	..	..	55.2
1929 - "	62.8	..	..	..	..	60.6	61.7	..	..	..	57.9
1930 - Average	59.8	..	..	..	..	58.9	57.4	..	..	..	56.0
1931 - "	54.1	..	..	..	..	53.9	50.7	..	..	..	49.6
1932 - "	46.2	..	..	..	..	45.7	44.4	..	..	..	41.7
1933 - "	44.0	..	..	..	..	43.8	42.2	..	..	..	40.5
1934 - Average	50.6	..	..	..	..	49.0	50.8	..	..	..	46.9
1935 - "	52.5	..	..	..	..	51.0	51.8	..	..	..	50.7
1936 - "	54.7	..	..	..	..	53.8	53.5	..	..	..	52.5
1937 - "	60.2	..	..	68.1	..	61.7	59.2	..	..	..	55.4
1938 - Average	59.0	..	59.9	66.0	62.4	62.5	57.1	58.4	70.2	52.0	54.1
1939 - "	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 - "	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 - "	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 - Average	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 - "	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 - "	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 - "	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 - Average	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 - "	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - "	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - "	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.8	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - "	106.6	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - "	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - "	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - January 1	105.9	103.6	117.3	100.1	113.2	105.2	108.0	102.7	103.4	107.4	100.6
February 1	104.1	98.2	105.3	95.4	108.3	103.6	107.2	99.3	96.6	103.4	98.7
March 1	104.1	96.1	102.0	91.1	108.1	104.3	107.3	98.6	95.4	103.5	98.7
April 1	104.7	101.0	96.8	94.2	106.9	103.9	108.2	99.1	96.9	103.7	100.9
May 1	106.1	106.4	103.1	94.2	103.7	105.8	108.9	100.5	98.7	107.0	104.4
June 1	108.9	112.7	113.4	100.3	103.6	108.8	110.9	103.5	107.2	112.3	107.3
July 1	110.9	117.5	119.0	100.4	105.6	110.8	112.5	106.5	110.7	115.9	110.1
August 1	111.4	118.8	120.2	104.2	108.6	111.2	111.8	107.8	112.7	120.9	110.5
September 1	112.0	120.2	122.5	105.9	110.1	112.2	112.1	108.2	113.0	121.5	110.9
October 1	112.7	121.6	120.1	106.4	110.9	113.6	112.9	107.1	112.3	118.7	112.1
November 1	112.6	122.2	116.3	106.3	112.4	115.4	112.0	107.0	112.9	117.2	110.4
December 1	112.7	122.0	115.3	104.8	116.1	115.7	112.5	106.5	112.0	117.0	108.8
1955 - January 1	109.4	112.3	111.8	100.1	115.2	111.3	109.9	103.8	108.9	114.3	104.0
February 1	107.4	108.8	116.8	101.3	112.5	109.5	108.4	101.4	101.9	111.9	100.3
March 1	107.6	107.8	102.3	98.5	111.9	109.9	108.3	100.7	101.4	110.9	102.6
April 1	107.5	112.2	135.9	99.9	116.2	107.8	108.4	101.3	101.6	111.8	105.2
May 1	107.2	115.0	111.8	98.1	101.1	106.4	108.8	102.5	105.4	114.8	107.5
June 1	110.3	129.8	122.1	101.7	105.4	110.8	110.7	105.9	113.5	118.7	108.8
July 1	112.1	133.1	127.0	107.8	107.9	114.9	113.5	107.5	116.2	123.3	95.5
Aug. 1	114.1	149.5	132.4	107.7	104.0	118.9	113.2	109.6	118.9	128.4	102.6
September 1	115.2	149.5	133.2	109.9	110.8	116.2	114.6	109.6	117.5	130.5	112.8
October 1	116.4	151.2	130.8	109.8	112.3	118.0	115.9	109.8	116.2	128.0	115.1
November 1	118.2	150.0	127.3	107.5	106.9	118.5	115.8	109.5	117.5	128.3	114.4
December 1	118.1	144.6	126.8	106.0	109.2	118.7	115.9	110.3	117.9	128.5	112.0
1956 - January 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
February 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	108.2	121.6	101.0
March 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
April 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	107.8	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
August 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	100.6	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
September 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	98.6	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.8	114.7
October 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	96.6	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
November 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	94.8	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
December 1	114.1	141.7	121.1	99.9	99.6	114.4	114.8	108.8	122.6	129.7	107.1

TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Metropolitan Areas
1949 = 100

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa—Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford
1926—Average.....	..	..	55.9	..	..	56.5	52.1	..	51.0	50.8	..
1927—".....	..	..	62.8	..	..	58.9	55.8	..	54.1	52.7	..
1928—".....	..	..	67.6	..	..	61.8	60.1	..	57.4	58.3	..
1929—".....	..	..	70.1	..	..	65.9	62.8	..	62.1	65.6	..
1930—".....	..	..	70.7	..	..	63.9	64.0	..	59.6	58.3	..
1931—".....	..	..	61.3	..	..	55.3	58.7	..	53.7	48.0	..
1932—".....	..	..	57.4	..	..	50.4	51.6	..	48.8	42.8	..
1933—".....	..	..	53.7	..	..	46.3	46.9	..	44.8	38.1	..
1934—".....	..	..	53.6	..	..	48.3	51.8	..	47.9	43.0	..
1935—".....	..	..	54.7	..	..	49.9	53.2	..	49.9	47.4	..
1936—".....	..	..	53.7	..	..	52.6	55.3	..	52.0	50.2	..
1937—".....	..	..	56.6	..	..	57.8	56.1	..	55.3	57.3	..
1938—".....	..	..	60.6	..	..	59.4	55.0	..	55.0	54.6	..
1939—".....	..	..	67.5	..	..	60.9	57.0	..	56.3	53.1	..
1940—".....	..	..	69.5	..	..	64.2	63.5	..	61.9	63.0	..
1941—".....	..	..	87.3	..	..	76.5	77.5	..	74.4	79.3	..
1942—".....	..	..	111.9	..	..	87.6	82.7	..	87.0	92.5	..
1943—".....	..	..	135.7	..	..	97.6	85.3	..	93.6	92.5	..
1944—".....	..	..	134.1	..	..	97.7	84.8	..	95.0	89.7	..
1945—".....	..	..	109.3	..	..	90.4	82.8	..	89.2	87.6	..
1946—".....	..	..	85.4	..	..	88.6	88.1	..	86.7	82.2	..
1947—".....	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8
1948—".....	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8
1949—".....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950—".....	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5
1951—".....	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9
1952—".....	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9
1953—".....	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5
1951—January, 1.....	107.0	104.3	97.8	102.9	100.7	103.4	108.0	114.1	110.0	106.1	100.3
February, 1.....	103.4	105.7	95.4	104.2	97.6	102.6	105.1	114.9	108.3	105.4	100.3
March, 1.....	103.5	108.4	95.5	104.9	99.8	103.1	104.0	115.8	108.3	105.7	101.3
April, 1.....	112.4	111.3	96.7	106.9	101.8	104.7	105.0	119.2	110.0	107.2	100.9
May, 1.....	105.2	94.1	99.1	109.1	108.1	106.4	106.8	120.8	110.8	110.6	102.4
June, 1.....	106.7	96.7	101.7	112.7	112.8	107.0	109.0	121.9	111.2	112.1	99.2
July, 1.....	108.8	94.0	103.9	108.9	118.7	108.0	110.4	123.9	112.2	113.8	98.4
August, 1.....	107.5	100.6	106.4	109.8	116.8	107.1	110.2	124.0	110.2	113.1	97.9
September, 1 ..	113.8	98.9	106.6	108.7	114.7	107.7	110.0	125.9	110.8	111.1	99.7
October, 1 ..	114.1	102.7	106.1	107.2	114.7	109.1	110.1	125.5	111.8	111.2	100.2
November, 1 ..	115.4	101.5	105.8	109.2	113.8	109.4	111.4	124.5	111.9	108.3	99.5
December, 1 ..	116.1	109.5	104.3	108.7	107.9	110.2	110.5	122.3	112.8	109.0	98.5
1952—January, 1 ..	116.5	121.4	99.7	100.6	103.5	107.2	110.0	119.3	111.3	107.2	97.1
February, 1 ..	117.7	121.0	97.1	104.4	99.8	106.1	106.6	120.2	109.1	105.9	98.8
March, 1 ..	116.6	119.0	98.5	107.4	99.4	106.7	106.1	120.8	109.6	106.8	100.2
April, 1 ..	118.9	119.1	100.2	105.1	99.8	107.8	106.1	120.8	110.3	108.1	101.0
May, 1 ..	112.8	101.1	102.9	106.4	104.5	108.9	107.1	121.5	111.1	108.8	101.0
June, 1 ..	108.4	101.2	104.7	106.6	109.0	110.5	108.1	123.9	112.1	109.7	100.3
July 1 ..	109.9	99.4	107.4	106.2	110.2	112.3	109.3	124.9	114.4	109.5	102.9
August, 1 ..	115.7	98.2	109.1	106.9	108.5	112.0	110.0	124.4	113.5	109.2	98.7
September, 1 ..	118.1	106.3	105.4	106.2	107.9	112.7	110.3	127.9	114.5	109.1	101.6
October, 1 ..	119.4	102.9	112.6	108.3	108.7	114.5	109.9	129.0	116.1	111.3	101.1
November, 1 ..	122.1	100.7	112.3	108.1	106.3	115.1	111.1	128.3	118.0	112.4	97.2
December, 1 ..	122.7	102.2	112.6	106.0	103.7	116.4	111.6	127.5	119.7	112.8	99.0
1953—January, 1 ..	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4
February, 1 ..	118.5	108.2	106.4	108.2	94.5	112.1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9
March, 1 ..	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.4	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2
April, 1 ..	115.8	109.3	108.6	106.7	96.5	113.3	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3
May, 1 ..	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9
June, 1 ..	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1
July, 1 ..	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.2	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1
August, 1 ..	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5
September, 1 ..	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5
October, 1 ..	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114.8	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1
November, 1 ..	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8
December, 1 ..	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	115.0	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

29

TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Metropolitan Areas — Concluded
1949 = 100

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1926 — Average.....	..	..	35.3	..	62.6	..	..	..	..	44.6	..
1927 — ".....	..	..	30.4	..	65.6	..	..	..	..	44.9	..
1928 — ".....	..	..	48.5	..	69.5	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1929 — ".....	..	..	54.1	..	70.8	..	..	..	..	48.8	..
1930 — Average.....	..	..	45.4	..	67.8	..	..	..	..	49.0	..
1931 — ".....	..	..	31.1	..	61.3	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1932 — ".....	..	..	27.7	..	54.6	..	..	..	..	39.5	..
1933 — ".....	..	..	26.8	..	50.6	..	..	..	..	37.1	..
1934 — Average.....	..	..	32.9	..	52.3	..	..	..	..	39.1	..
1935 — ".....	..	..	40.6	..	55.4	..	..	..	..	43.1	..
1936 — ".....	..	..	42.8	..	58.2	..	..	..	..	46.3	..
1937 — ".....	..	..	51.7	..	90.0	..	..	..	..	49.4	..
1938 — Average.....	..	..	48.8	..	58.7	..	..	..	..	48.7	..
1939 — ".....	..	..	47.1	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940 — ".....	..	..	56.3	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941 — ".....	..	..	79.0	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942 — Average.....	..	..	97.8	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943 — ".....	..	..	105.7	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944 — ".....	..	..	100.8	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945 — ".....	..	..	84.1	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946 — Average.....	..	..	82.9	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947 — ".....	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 — ".....	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 — ".....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 — Average.....	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 — ".....	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 — ".....	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 — ".....	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1951 — January 1	105.9	108.0	108.9	95.8	103.3	104.9	106.2	114.8	109.7	99.5	103.7
February 1	105.7	107.4	110.5	92.8	100.2	96.7	102.3	109.9	104.3	97.7	99.8
March 1	107.6	107.3	112.0	91.4	99.4	95.8	101.3	111.2	104.4	98.4	98.9
April 1	107.6	108.6	113.1	94.1	100.1	96.8	101.2	111.4	105.6	100.2	103.4
May 1	107.0	109.8	111.0	100.3	100.5	99.8	103.1	116.3	109.8	101.6	106.4
June 1	107.4	110.8	111.7	104.6	102.8	102.9	107.7	123.0	112.8	102.1	107.0
July 1	108.4	111.7	111.0	110.4	104.5	104.5	111.0	126.6	116.4	103.9	110.8
August 1	106.7	109.8	109.2	115.4	104.0	105.0	111.6	128.0	119.9	103.4	110.3
September 1	107.7	108.9	105.3	114.9	104.4	105.8	110.6	126.8	120.6	103.6	111.7
October 1	105.8	109.1	99.7	118.0	103.6	106.0	111.8	126.1	120.5	103.4	110.6
November 1	104.3	107.9	99.5	118.8	104.2	108.3	113.9	123.8	118.8	101.7	109.0
December 1	100.6	106.8	100.0	118.9	104.8	107.9	113.1	123.6	118.2	101.3	108.1
1952 — January 1	98.4	104.1	98.5	113.8	102.2	105.3	111.6	119.1	116.8	98.6	105.1
February 1	97.7	103.1	98.1	113.0	100.8	98.5	103.7	115.2	114.5	96.5	107.4
March 1	97.9	102.8	103.2	112.5	99.8	98.3	104.5	115.7	114.4	97.6	106.7
April 1	99.0	104.4	107.8	111.8	100.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	115.3	99.8	106.7
May 1	100.0	106.2	110.2	113.9	102.1	102.2	107.9	122.5	118.7	100.9	107.7
June 1	100.2	108.2	102.7	120.8	103.6	104.4	112.3	127.8	121.3	101.5	108.2
July 1	102.4	110.9	115.2	123.3	104.6	107.0	114.6	132.1	125.4	94.7	97.3
August 1	101.8	110.7	111.3	126.1	105.9	110.2	119.0	135.2	126.6	97.2	102.4
September 1	103.2	112.1	109.6	119.0	105.5	109.7	117.8	143.4	127.5	102.6	106.4
October 1	105.3	112.9	109.3	123.5	106.0	111.5	118.1	141.2	126.1	103.1	110.7
November 1	109.1	115.6	107.5	120.4	107.4	117.6	118.8	144.4	126.6	103.6	109.8
December 1	108.6	114.3	111.1	121.9	108.9	119.5	120.7	145.9	127.3	105.5	110.7
1953 — January 1	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
February 1	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
March 1	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
April 1	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
August 1	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
September 1	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
October 1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
November 1	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
December 1	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1939-1953
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1939	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59.3	82.2	91.0	95.1	87.3	104.4	119.7
Mining	93.7	95.8	99.0	95.9	88.7	86.5	82.3
Metal mining	100.8	103.0	108.0	101.9	89.3	80.7	74.1
Gold (a)	132.5	132.6	140.7	122.4	91.1	79.9	83.0
Other metal (b)	66.9	72.7	74.7	81.2	89.0	83.6	74.4
Fuels	90.8	92.8	96.1	95.6	93.8	98.2	93.0
Coal	103.3	105.3	109.0	108.7	106.1	109.3	104.1
Oil and natural gas	42.5	44.4	45.4	44.8	44.9	53.5	50.0
Non-metal (c)	72.6	76.0	80.5	86.1	85.9	88.9	97.8
Manufacturing	56.3	65.1	82.6	101.6	111.5	110.6	100.0
Food and beverages	63.3	66.5	74.0	77.3	79.1	89.2	90.3
Meat products	60.8	66.2	74.8	78.1	84.3	106.9	106.3
Dairy products	61.3	60.9	68.5	71.4	75.5	84.6	92.5
Canned and cured fish	72.3	79.3	78.5	85.6	88.2	91.0	96.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	65.6	69.2	81.2	87.6	79.8	107.8	98.6
Grain mill products	62.0	62.1	68.7	71.5	81.6	86.2	84.4
Bread and other bakery products	68.8	70.8	75.5	78.0	84.6	88.9	88.3
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distilled and malt liquors	46.7	49.1	55.8	66.5	64.2	71.2	80.0
Other beverages (d)	56.0	62.8	71.6	66.6	61.7	65.1	62.5
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.4	95.9	95.9	113.8	108.6	101.5	102.4
Rubber products	69.3	72.1	85.8	82.5	80.3	95.6	107.1
Leather products	81.0	83.6	91.5	94.5	94.4	93.0	95.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	81.4	82.3	89.4	89.8	87.3	87.1	90.3
Other leather products (f)	80.5	87.2	100.5	106.5	105.6	102.3	105.3
Textile products (except clothing)	67.9	80.1	88.9	91.7	88.0	86.3	86.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	86.4	103.9	108.6	110.2	101.8	95.2	93.7
Woollen goods	66.8	78.6	88.7	94.1	88.2	86.3	87.1
Synthetic textiles and silk	49.0	54.6	62.3	62.8	62.6	67.2	70.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	71.3	79.2	86.0	89.7	85.7	82.7	83.8
Men's clothing	69.3	82.7	90.7	100.3	95.8	86.3	89.0
Women's clothing	65.0	68.4	75.6	77.4	74.3	75.2	77.4
Knit goods	82.5	89.5	93.3	91.8	87.0	89.4	89.9
Fur goods	63.2	68.6	71.8	72.1	74.4	74.0	82.4
Hats and caps	98.1	100.4	107.6	110.4	108.7	105.2	105.7
Wood products	60.7	68.1	82.3	85.4	80.3	84.0	86.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	59.5	68.6	83.2	84.7	78.0	79.2	80.7
Furniture	61.3	66.3	78.0	76.4	72.5	78.7	83.6
Other wood products (h)	64.6	71.0	84.9	93.5	96.5	102.1	99.0
Paper products	58.8	65.4	73.3	77.3	76.3	79.0	81.9
Pulp and paper mills	62.5	70.3	77.3	80.0	77.4	79.3	82.6
Other paper products (i)	50.2	53.6	63.3	69.9	73.0	78.2	80.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	66.1	66.2	70.0	70.2	69.1	72.5	76.9
Iron and steel products	45.6	58.2	85.6	117.3	128.1	113.9	100.6
Agricultural implements	28.7	39.0	51.8	63.3	66.4	64.3	71.0
Boilers and plate work	48.1	67.9	73.7	89.1	102.0	88.0	95.0
Fabricated and structural steel	39.1	56.9	92.8	128.0	150.5	149.1	109.1
Hardware and tools	50.5	62.6	85.7	108.6	114.9	107.7	100.3
Heating and cooking appliances	54.0	55.4	64.8	64.4	68.3	69.5	76.1
Iron castings	42.6	54.0	79.8	92.9	99.7	95.3	91.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	41.6	53.9	81.1	99.6	99.6	91.1	89.4
Primary iron and steel	54.1	67.5	89.2	110.3	113.1	101.8	97.2
Sheet metal products	49.6	60.4	79.5	94.4	95.6	98.0	96.1
Wire and wire products	68.8	77.4	97.6	103.9	103.5	101.1	96.6

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 3. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1939-1953 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1939	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945
Manufacturing — concluded:							
Transportation equipment	45.9	64.6	112.1	172.3	224.0	222.8	161.5
Aircraft and parts	31.6	81.7	265.8	456.9	677.7	782.3	411.4
Motor vehicles	45.6	53.0	79.3	93.3	101.7	94.2	78.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	45.6	59.7	99.2	117.2	123.6	117.4	103.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	56.9	68.6	85.6	107.9	103.2	95.3	95.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	28.9	77.0	164.6	403.8	530.9	487.2	375.6
Non-ferrous metal products	48.6	56.3	83.2	116.4	142.8	128.0	101.7
Aluminum products	23.3	36.9	70.2	97.9	132.6	130.2	87.4
Brass and copper products	48.9	64.9	130.9	216.1	257.3	204.2	134.4
Smelting and refining	59.8	63.6	77.8	103.3	136.1	124.9	78.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.4	44.8	61.1	73.1	86.7	91.9	80.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	46.2	52.1	65.4	71.6	71.6	71.1	72.8
Clay products	48.2	57.5	68.6	59.8	50.7	53.0	59.6
Glass and glass products	46.3	51.0	63.8	75.6	77.7	79.6	80.1
Products of petroleum and coal	65.6	68.3	69.1	74.3	78.7	83.1	87.0
Chemical products	47.6	57.4	105.0	168.9	185.1	174.1	139.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	47.0	48.5	56.0	62.7	73.0	85.2	93.0
Acids, alkalies and salts	50.7	64.8	107.0	133.1	133.9	119.7	116.5
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	50.2	54.0	70.0	92.6	105.8	108.6	98.7
Construction							
Building and structures (m)	62.0	47.1	68.6	70.2	69.4	51.9	53.8
Highways, bridges and streets	29.3	38.2	60.7	67.8	68.8	40.9	43.7
110.5	63.9	83.4	76.5	72.4	69.0	69.8	
Transportation, storage and communication							
Transportation	59.8	62.2	70.1	74.6	79.5	82.6	86.0
Air transport and airports	62.4	65.1	74.5	80.8	86.5	89.7	92.1
Steam railways	18.5	21.9	30.4	39.8	59.5	73.0	77.0
Maintenance of equipment	65.9	69.2	79.3	85.9	92.2	94.5	97.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	55.1	62.0	70.6	79.2	89.4	91.2	93.6
Transportation — Steam railways	66.5	68.9	75.1	81.7	88.6	92.1	94.0
Telegraphs	65.4	68.1	77.7	84.1	90.1	88.9	89.9
Water transportation (n)	63.2	65.5	74.0	74.1	78.4	84.2	84.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	56.3	57.0	61.1	86.7	75.0	80.3	86.9
Truck transportation	54.1	57.8	69.7	70.9	68.2	70.3	73.4
Storage	73.9	77.8	81.8	80.6	83.9	95.7	96.5
Grain elevators	79.2	83.2	86.2	84.1	86.8	99.4	99.4
Storage and warehouse	55.2	58.5	68.9	72.0	76.9	84.8	88.3
Communication	41.2	42.0	46.2	49.4	48.8	51.6	57.0
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone	41.3	42.1	46.3	49.5	48.8	51.7	57.1
Public utility operation							
Electric light and power	54.9	56.0	59.2	58.0	56.8	57.0	61.1
Other public utilities (q)	53.1	55.6	59.2	58.0	56.8	57.0	61.1
70.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade							
Wholesale	61.5	63.7	68.2	68.0	67.6	71.6	76.2
60.2	62.2	65.0	63.7	63.4	68.8	74.8	
Retail	62.3	64.3	69.3	69.3	68.7	72.3	76.5
Finance, insurance and real estate							
Banking, investment and loan	67.8	67.3	69.5	72.9	73.4	75.0	77.4
62.9	63.4	66.3	72.2	73.4	75.3	78.1	
Insurance	75.7	73.4	74.6	74.2	73.6	74.6	76.5
Service							
Hotels and restaurants	56.8	57.9	66.1	70.5	74.8	79.6	81.1
55.4	55.6	63.6	67.7	73.0	79.4	80.7	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	63.1	65.6	75.3	79.7	82.4	84.8	86.6
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial composite	60.1	64.7	77.4	87.9	93.0	92.5	88.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1939-1953 —Continued
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1946	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
Forestry (chiefly logging)	129.9	149.6	138.4	100.0	100.8	138.6	123.9	100.0
Mining	86.9	88.6	97.2	100.0	105.5	110.6	116.8	111.7
Metal mining	79.5	88.5	96.0	100.0	104.9	111.1	118.3	112.0
Gold (a)	95.1	96.1	100.9	100.0	101.1	96.2	94.7	83.6
Other metal (b)	67.9	77.8	90.2	100.0	108.9	126.9	140.7	137.6
Fuels	95.4	82.0	92.8	100.0	101.5	106.1	109.5	105.8
Coal	106.5	87.6	96.7	100.0	96.8	93.8	91.2	83.8
Oil and natural gas	52.0	58.4	78.1	100.0	119.8	153.0	171.8	177.1
Non-metal (c)	103.2	110.6	115.9	100.0	119.7	122.5	132.9	130.7
Manufacturing	91.0	97.2	100.1	100.0	100.9	108.0	109.3	113.3
Food and beverages	94.7	97.4	100.6	100.0	101.1	102.9	105.1	104.6
Meat products	107.7	98.6	106.3	100.0	100.8	104.1	111.7	113.8
Dairy products	91.4	92.4	96.8	100.0	98.9	101.4	102.4	103.6
Canned and cured fish	97.8	102.1	103.0	100.0	102.7	111.5	110.1	94.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	106.5	113.7	105.4	100.0	96.3	106.5	107.3	103.9
Grain mill products	103.2	109.1	101.4	100.0	99.3	104.9	109.0	102.7
Bread and other bakery products	91.5	94.6	97.1	100.0	101.7	104.6	104.7	106.0
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	89.0	97.9
Distilled and malt liquors	90.8	95.8	140.3	100.0	99.2	100.7	100.7	104.2
Other beverages (d)	62.7	72.7	88.9	100.0	108.0	103.5	107.7	109.4
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	89.0	90.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.5	99.1	97.6	100.0	95.9	88.5	85.8	86.6
Rubber products	95.8	117.2	106.7	100.0	103.0	109.0	102.1	109.2
Leather products	104.5	105.3	98.6	100.0	95.6	92.3	92.8	96.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	98.9	99.3	96.0	100.0	93.1	91.4	94.6	97.5
Other leather products (f)	115.0	116.3	103.6	100.0	100.3	94.2	89.8	95.2
Textile products (except clothing)	88.7	94.8	99.9	100.0	101.6	105.2	93.1	94.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	88.5	94.0	98.9	100.0	105.0	112.1	94.8	95.3
Woolen goods	96.2	103.2	106.9	100.0	96.2	96.0	84.2	85.6
Synthetic textiles and silk	80.2	88.0	96.3	100.0	102.9	107.8	93.1	95.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.3	91.5	95.4	100.0	99.4	101.6	100.0	101.7
Men's clothing	88.3	91.9	95.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	104.1	106.8
Women's clothing	80.8	81.1	86.7	100.0	102.7	105.3	105.4	100.5
Knit goods	95.9	99.7	105.0	100.0	94.7	98.4	87.1	91.4
Fur goods	94.3	89.5	97.4	100.0	99.0	94.6	88.0	91.5
Hats and caps	113.4	106.5	97.2	100.0	101.6	100.2	96.3	96.5
Wood products	89.2	100.6	103.2	100.0	103.9	108.5	101.5	105.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	80.7	95.3	101.6	100.0	106.6	112.7	103.6	106.7
Furniture	96.3	103.5	101.5	100.0	104.3	107.4	101.3	106.9
Other wood products (h)	103.5	116.0	111.9	100.0	92.8	93.5	93.7	98.2
Paper products	90.9	99.9	103.4	100.0	100.6	108.1	108.6	109.8
Pulp and paper mills	92.9	102.5	105.8	100.0	99.3	106.9	111.5	111.3
Other paper products (i)	87.2	93.2	96.9	100.0	103.6	106.1	102.0	108.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	86.7	92.3	97.7	100.0	104.1	105.4	104.3	106.8
Iron and steel products	89.2	96.4	101.5	100.0	98.4	110.5	113.0	111.8
Agricultural implements	83.0	93.6	109.1	100.0	91.9	96.2	105.5	83.8
Boilers and plate work	100.0	101.3	62.3	100.0	96.2	109.1	122.3	121.5
Fabricated and structural steel	84.8	93.1	102.9	100.0	99.5	112.2	131.5	137.1
Hardware and tools	107.6	108.6	104.3	100.0	97.4	110.2	105.1	108.7
Heating and cooking appliances	79.9	85.5	95.0	100.0	98.4	96.6	84.0	96.9
Iron castings	88.1	88.6	99.4	100.0	96.8	110.1	102.5	100.7
Machinery mfg. (j)	95.7	103.1	102.3	100.0	97.8	111.8	115.9	115.8
Primary iron and steel	80.2	93.2	101.7	100.0	99.9	114.7	123.9	119.3
Sheet metal products	97.6	99.1	98.9	100.0	105.6	110.3	105.3	110.3
Wire and wire products	95.2	103.2	102.8	100.0	99.5	108.5	103.4	100.2

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

33

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1939-1953 - Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1946	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
Manufacturing - concluded								
Transportation equipment.....	101.5	101.7	100.2	100.0	98.9	115.9	136.7	153.0
Aircraft and parts.....	112.5	97.1	80.2	100.0	97.6	168.2	282.2	386.2
Motor vehicles.....	76.6	88.8	92.8	100.0	108.6	116.5	113.3	119.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	90.1	105.8	94.4	100.0	108.7	120.9	124.0	131.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	90.3	87.7	97.4	100.0	91.0	99.5	111.0	110.3
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	172.8	161.8	143.5	100.0	91.5	113.4	150.8	173.5
Non-ferrous metal products.....	84.0	95.1	100.9	100.0	98.0	109.5	110.0	118.1
Aluminum products.....	66.9	84.4	90.1	100.0	100.0	122.3	117.0	126.9
Brass and copper products.....	95.6	106.6	108.7	100.0	94.9	103.6	101.2	108.7
Smelting and refining.....	65.3	74.8	80.9	100.0	101.2	116.3	126.3	129.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	79.3	96.1	99.9	100.0	107.4	120.7	120.8	135.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	84.5	95.3	97.8	100.0	104.7	113.8	110.5	113.5
Clay products.....	82.2	92.3	101.2	100.0	97.0	102.7	101.4	102.5
Glass and glass products.....	83.6	95.9	97.5	100.0	106.0	110.5	101.6	117.0
Products of petroleum and coal.....	90.8	92.7	97.9	100.0	105.4	113.1	119.1	119.4
Chemical products.....	93.3	95.2	98.6	100.0	102.4	109.6	113.9	116.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	93.9	96.8	98.4	100.0	100.8	104.2	103.2	104.7
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	98.8	103.8	107.8	100.0	103.4	120.0	126.0	120.8
Other chemical products (l).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	112.8	118.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	86.1	87.7	91.6	100.0	102.2	101.9	97.9	107.1
Construction								
Building and structures (m).....	69.3	85.6	95.4	100.0	102.4	110.2	122.5	118.6
Highways, bridges and streets.....	62.6	81.9	91.4	100.0	104.7	116.0	127.1	128.2
Transportation, storage and communication.....	82.1	94.4	104.5	100.0	97.8	97.4	105.6	98.3
Transportation.....	89.3	95.4	99.0	100.0	99.9	106.1	110.9	111.3
Air transport and airports.....	91.5	97.1	100.4	100.0	98.3	104.3	109.2	109.3
Steam railways.....	80.1	90.0	93.4	100.0	98.6	107.2	126.1	138.9
Maintenance of equipment.....	95.8	97.5	100.7	100.0	98.4	105.4	110.6	110.3
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	94.5	97.3	101.9	100.0	98.0	111.2	120.6	120.7
Transportation - Steam railways.....	97.1	96.1	100.6	100.0	97.2	103.0	106.2	102.2
Telegraphs.....	95.1	97.9	100.1	100.0	98.3	104.1	108.9	110.1
Water transportation (n).....	93.7	94.6	98.6	100.0	100.3	110.7	118.3	124.4
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	81.4	96.1	104.2	100.0	90.9	97.1	103.5	99.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	92.2	93.3	100.4	100.0	100.3	97.1	94.5	93.4
Truck transportation.....	82.9	90.7	95.0	100.0	111.1	126.3	133.5	136.8
Storage.....	97.0	102.3	98.9	100.0	98.5	104.6	111.4	112.2
Grain elevators.....	97.8	102.2	98.6	100.0	96.8	104.6	111.5	111.9
Storage and warehouse.....	96.9	102.8	101.6	100.0	103.8	102.4	107.0	112.4
Communication.....	71.6	84.8	91.2	100.0	107.8	115.2	118.9	121.4
Radio broadcasting.....	..	..	..	..	117.6	122.5	129.6	138.0
Telephone.....	71.7	85.4	92.0	100.0	106.9	114.2	117.1	119.7
Public utility operation.....	71.1	76.7	89.0	100.0	101.3	103.4	107.5	112.1
Electric light and power.....	71.1	76.7	89.0	100.0	101.5	106.3	111.3	115.4
Other public utilities (q).....	..	91.9	93.7	100.0	90.3	81.1	80.6	87.0
Trade.....	83.4	90.2	96.3	100.0	103.2	107.4	109.9	113.2
Wholesale.....	82.6	90.9	96.2	100.0	102.5	108.4	113.2	116.1
Retail.....	83.4	89.9	96.3	100.0	103.4	106.9	107.9	111.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	88.3	91.5	96.8	100.0	105.4	115.2	121.9	122.4
Banking, investment and loan.....	85.7	91.4	95.7	100.0	104.5	117.0	125.4	125.8
Insurance.....	84.9	91.8	96.5	100.0	106.7	112.0	115.7	116.2
Service.....	88.3	94.6	99.1	100.0	101.0	103.1	106.6	108.7
Hotels and restaurants.....	87.8	95.6	100.7	100.0	99.8	100.9	103.6	104.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	94.7	98.1	99.9	100.0	98.9	99.5	101.0	101.4
Other service (r).....	..	..	..	..	103.9	111.7	118.0	133.3
Industrial composite.....	88.2	95.7	99.7	100.0	101.5	108.8	111.6	113.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Monthly, 1952 and 1953
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1952											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	181.5	173.6	167.8	126.1	77.5	98.6	93.9	77.0	95.1	116.4	136.2	142.6
Mining	113.0	114.3	115.5	114.9	115.0	117.1	118.2	119.6	119.5	118.8	118.3	117.1
Metal mining	113.1	115.1	117.0	116.6	117.7	118.6	119.4	120.4	122.0	120.7	120.5	118.3
Gold (a)	95.0	95.1	95.9	95.5	95.6	96.0	95.8	95.2	94.7	92.8	92.7	92.1
Other metal (b)	132.5	135.7	138.1	139.0	141.1	141.9	142.3	143.3	145.4	144.5	144.4	140.7
Fuels	109.4	111.3	110.5	108.5	107.0	108.4	108.4	109.4	109.8	110.2	109.9	111.5
Coal	94.5	95.9	95.4	92.7	91.0	89.5	89.0	89.0	89.2	89.7	88.3	90.8
Oil and natural gas	164.3	168.6	167.3	167.5	166.6	173.6	174.0	176.5	176.7	173.9	177.7	174.7
Non-metal (c)	123.8	119.4	123.4	127.1	128.4	137.7	144.5	148.5	140.1	137.7	135.5	129.2
Manufacturing	104.4	105.3	106.5	107.0	107.3	108.5	108.8	110.3	112.8	114.2	113.6	113.5
Food and beverages	97.4	95.3	94.2	94.4	97.2	102.3	109.5	112.8	119.6	119.2	112.0	107.0
Meat products	104.9	103.8	102.1	103.0	103.5	112.8	115.2	116.1	116.5	115.6	123.5	123.5
Dairy products	94.8	91.8	92.2	92.8	99.3	107.7	112.4	114.3	112.0	107.1	103.6	101.0
Canned and cured fish	89.0	83.6	86.6	86.2	106.9	120.2	137.9	156.6	158.9	116.0	98.8	80.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	68.4	69.4	65.2	62.9	69.2	78.8	117.3	126.0	195.0	213.5	126.3	95.8
Grain mill products	105.1	106.8	106.8	106.4	108.1	109.4	110.8	112.7	112.6	112.0	110.4	107.3
Bread and other bakery products	105.3	102.4	101.3	101.7	102.1	103.9	106.3	108.0	107.8	106.3	105.6	105.8
Biscuits and crackers	82.4	84.4	83.2	84.3	88.3	89.8	92.5	92.0	89.8	91.7	97.7	92.3
Distilled and malt liquors	98.3	95.2	96.4	97.6	98.9	100.4	101.7	105.8	104.2	100.7	102.8	105.9
Other beverages (d)	104.1	98.4	98.8	99.6	104.0	106.2	117.7	122.3	116.0	111.9	107.1	106.3
Confectionery	89.2	91.1	89.4	86.2	80.5	82.3	82.8	79.7	86.8	96.4	102.4	101.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	95.6	101.3	99.2	85.2	76.1	79.1	82.6	81.7	82.2	80.4	78.7	86.8
Rubber products	100.0	101.3	102.5	102.3	102.6	103.0	95.6	96.9	99.0	102.0	110.9	109.6
Leather products	82.9	87.6	91.4	93.0	92.1	90.9	92.6	93.4	96.6	97.7	96.9	98.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	84.0	89.6	94.0	96.1	95.2	93.8	94.7	95.7	98.2	98.9	96.3	98.3
Other leather products (f)	81.1	84.1	86.7	87.5	86.7	85.7	89.0	89.2	93.8	95.8	98.1	99.5
Textile products (except clothing)	95.5	96.3	96.0	94.9	66.5	85.9	86.1	91.9	94.3	95.7	96.6	97.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	103.2	106.3	105.0	103.5	79.5	77.9	76.0	95.5	96.6	96.7	97.1	100.4
Woolen goods	83.7	83.9	84.9	84.6	82.8	81.2	82.8	82.6	84.4	85.7	86.6	87.6
Synthetic textiles and silk	96.6	94.9	92.1	87.2	87.3	87.9	89.7	91.3	95.6	97.9	99.3	98.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.7	95.1	99.5	100.9	101.4	99.5	98.3	97.4	102.0	105.8	106.5	105.1
Men's clothing	89.9	95.8	100.9	103.5	105.9	106.7	105.8	103.8	106.6	109.6	110.7	110.0
Women's clothing	91.7	103.0	110.1	112.2	111.5	104.0	100.8	99.7	106.6	111.0	110.1	103.8
Knit goods	83.3	87.2	88.4	86.2	85.4	83.9	83.0	82.8	87.5	90.7	93.2	94.0
Fur goods	78.6	75.7	80.5	80.9	84.2	88.8	90.3	89.6	93.6	97.7	98.2	97.5
Hats and caps	89.0	94.7	96.0	98.9	97.3	95.5	94.7	95.9	99.6	100.5	96.4	96.9
Wood products	97.8	98.0	99.2	99.9	99.6	105.5	82.9	96.1	111.0	111.5	110.4	106.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.3	100.0	101.7	103.6	102.6	111.1	73.5	95.3	117.6	116.8	114.0	107.9
Furniture	98.0	97.3	97.2	95.6	96.2	97.3	99.4	100.5	103.3	108.2	111.1	111.6
Other wood products (h)	91.5	91.1	92.3	92.2	92.9	95.9	94.7	92.6	96.6	95.7	95.2	93.6
Paper products	107.9	107.5	107.3	106.5	107.5	108.4	109.8	110.8	111.2	110.2	109.4	106.8
Pulp and paper mills	110.1	109.7	110.0	109.4	111.1	112.1	113.8	114.8	114.3	112.8	111.4	108.2
Other paper products (i)	102.7	102.4	101.1	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.5	101.8	103.8	104.3	104.8	103.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.9	105.3	104.4	103.2	103.6	103.8	104.8	105.0	103.1	103.7	104.9	105.4
Iron and steel products	111.1	110.7	112.1	112.1	112.5	113.4	113.9	113.0	114.1	114.1	114.2	115.0
Agricultural implements	98.3	104.3	110.8	112.3	110.3	111.6	111.8	109.4	107.1	100.2	93.1	97.0
Boilers and plate work	106.8	113.6	114.9	117.9	119.4	122.5	125.8	129.0	129.2	121.6	133.1	133.4
Fabricated and structural steel	121.5	123.2	126.9	128.5	129.0	133.0	132.4	132.1	136.8	137.9	137.9	138.7
Hardware and tools	114.7	107.1	106.1	105.1	104.0	104.4	103.5	101.0	102.1	103.5	104.2	105.4
Heating and cooking appliances	74.9	73.3	74.7	75.4	76.9	80.1	84.2	86.0	93.0	94.1	97.3	98.3
Iron castings	103.1	102.0	103.9	103.3	104.1	103.7	101.8	98.1	98.2	102.6	103.8	105.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	115.5	116.0	115.9	115.0	115.0	114.8	115.1	115.1	116.4	117.0	117.3	117.7
Primary iron and steel	119.3	122.3	122.4	123.4	124.3	125.1	125.9	125.7	126.3	125.2	124.6	122.8
Sheet metal products	103.1	100.6	101.5	100.3	102.0	105.1	107.6	106.1	107.7	109.2	110.3	110.6
Wire and wire products	107.2	105.3	105.4	104.4	104.0	103.8	102.1	101.2	101.2	101.8	101.8	102.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Monthly, 1952 and 1953 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1952											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing — Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	123.0	126.0	130.2	134.6	137.8	136.8	144.7	142.1	135.8	141.1	141.2	147.1
Aircraft and parts	224.8	230.2	235.0	247.0	257.8	262.1	306.7	304.2	308.4	320.7	337.2	351.9
Motor vehicles	105.1	105.4	112.2	117.0	120.4	107.5	117.1	115.7	113.9	116.3	111.4	117.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	110.4	117.2	120.0	122.6	124.5	127.8	130.5	127.2	125.0	129.3	127.3	126.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	107.8	107.5	108.8	110.3	111.6	114.6	115.5	112.9	110.9	110.0	111.0	111.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	136.5	145.3	154.7	160.7	163.3	163.0	163.3	159.8	121.7	141.7	139.2	160.8
Non-ferrous metal products	107.2	107.0	107.3	107.9	108.1	109.5	110.9	110.6	112.0	113.0	113.0	114.0
Aluminum products	115.9	110.8	111.9	112.9	113.8	116.6	118.5	117.5	119.5	120.7	122.9	123.3
Brass and copper products	98.0	96.9	98.2	99.5	99.2	99.0	100.3	100.0	102.6	104.7	106.7	108.9
Smelting and refining	120.1	122.9	123.6	124.2	124.7	127.0	129.7	129.4	129.3	129.1	126.7	128.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	115.3	114.4	115.2	116.0	116.0	118.2	121.4	121.7	124.8	128.9	129.1	130.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	106.7	104.5	104.5	105.7	108.5	110.3	112.8	114.1	115.3	115.8	114.4	113.4
Clay products	97.5	89.3	92.1	96.0	96.2	100.5	104.5	106.6	109.5	111.1	109.0	105.0
Glass and glass products	96.8	98.1	97.9	95.7	101.7	102.2	106.6	106.2	105.4	103.1	101.8	104.0
Products of petroleum and coal	112.2	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.6	120.1	122.4	122.4	122.6	122.6	119.3	119.5
Chemical products	111.8	112.0	111.9	112.7	114.3	114.9	115.3	115.2	114.8	114.5	114.5	114.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	103.6	102.9	104.1	104.6	103.9	103.1	103.2	101.4	101.5	102.7	103.0	104.1
Acids, alkalies and salts	127.7	127.3	123.8	123.4	125.6	126.9	127.9	130.6	127.5	125.8	123.3	121.8
Other chemical products (l)	109.5	109.9	110.2	111.2	113.2	114.0	114.5	114.3	114.2	113.9	114.2	114.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	94.2	93.9	94.5	95.8	96.0	95.9	95.8	97.0	99.5	102.6	104.8	104.9
Construction	104.2	98.1	96.2	100.6	110.2	122.3	133.1	151.0	144.3	143.6	137.2	129.4
Building and structures (m)	109.1	109.0	108.5	112.4	118.1	124.4	131.8	138.7	144.2	146.8	145.0	136.9
Highways, bridges and streets	91.5	76.5	71.9	75.8	89.8	109.7	124.1	157.2	131.3	124.8	110.7	103.5
Transportation, storage and communication	108.4	106.3	106.0	108.4	108.2	111.7	113.9	114.9	115.1	114.0	112.5	111.5
Transportation	106.6	104.2	104.0	106.7	106.4	110.2	112.5	113.5	113.7	112.6	110.7	109.5
Air transport and airports	115.5	117.1	120.6	123.6	125.8	127.8	128.0	129.5	130.8	131.2	131.4	132.2
Steam railways	108.7	108.3	107.8	110.2	107.3	110.7	112.3	114.8	114.3	112.7	110.7	109.4
Maintenance of equipment	120.4	121.3	119.9	121.4	121.7	121.4	119.5	122.5	119.8	119.8	119.2	120.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	102.9	104.4	104.1	109.1	96.0	107.7	110.6	115.0	113.1	106.6	104.8	100.5
Transportation — Steam railways	107.5	105.7	105.5	106.9	107.2	108.2	110.2	111.6	112.2	112.4	110.2	109.2
Telegraphs	113.5	115.0	114.3	116.5	117.7	119.4	118.2	123.9	122.5	121.0	119.5	118.4
Water transportation (n)	94.9	81.7	82.0	90.6	102.0	111.0	119.0	112.4	116.7	115.0	109.9	106.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	103.4	101.3	100.8	100.9	101.5	102.9	104.7	104.6	105.0	105.6	106.3	106.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	95.6	94.3	93.9	93.6	93.4	94.1	95.2	95.4	95.0	94.9	94.3	94.0
Truck transportation	129.8	125.7	124.3	125.1	129.1	131.5	135.8	135.0	136.9	139.7	142.7	146.4
Storage	108.9	105.3	104.3	104.6	108.1	112.3	113.7	115.9	115.2	116.5	115.6	116.9
Grain elevators	109.7	106.0	104.4	103.7	106.2	110.9	113.3	116.5	116.5	117.0	116.2	117.1
Storage and warehouse	102.3	99.7	100.3	103.6	110.3	112.7	110.0	109.0	106.8	109.8	108.7	111.1
Communication	117.1	116.7	116.4	117.4	117.7	118.8	120.2	121.6	121.4	120.1	119.8	119.2
Radio broadcasting	127.2	128.1	129.7	131.3	132.7	125.6	126.6	128.8	129.9	131.0	132.3	132.3
Telephone	115.6	115.1	114.7	115.7	115.8	117.3	118.7	120.0	119.6	118.2	117.8	117.1
Public utility operation	103.3	102.3	102.5	103.1	103.9	107.4	111.3	113.1	112.9	111.0	110.0	109.8
Electric light and power	106.9	105.8	106.2	106.6	107.3	111.1	115.2	117.0	116.9	114.9	114.0	113.9
Other public utilities (q)	76.5	76.4	75.7	76.8	80.2	81.1	83.6	85.3	84.8	83.6	82.4	80.5
Trade	114.3	105.2	104.5	105.7	106.9	107.5	109.5	109.1	109.6	112.2	114.6	119.3
Wholesale	109.5	109.3	108.5	110.5	110.7	111.9	113.8	115.0	115.6	117.8	118.2	118.1
Retail	116.2	103.4	102.7	103.1	104.5	104.9	107.0	105.8	106.1	109.0	112.4	120.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.2	121.0	120.9	120.9	121.0	121.4	122.1	122.6	122.5	123.0	123.2	123.3
Banking, investment and loan	125.1	124.8	124.5	124.3	124.8	125.1	125.7	126.1	126.0	126.1	126.3	126.2
Insurance	114.3	114.6	114.8	114.9	114.3	115.1	115.7	116.1	116.0	117.4	117.5	117.8
Service	101.3	100.8	101.4	102.9	104.4	107.2	111.6	113.2	112.5	109.9	107.6	106.4
Hotels and restaurants	97.6	97.4	97.8	99.3	100.3	103.8	110.6	113.2	112.2	107.6	102.6	100.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	97.5	96.4	96.7	98.7	101.8	103.9	104.3	103.7	102.8	102.3	101.9	101.5
Other service (n)	114.3	112.3	113.7	114.4	115.5	116.6	117.9	119.3	119.3	121.7	126.0	125.3
Industrial composite	109.4	107.4	107.6	107.5	107.2	110.3	112.1	114.1	115.2	116.4	116.2	116.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Monthly, 1952 and 1953 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1953											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging)	129.5	115.7	103.8	77.8	61.0	83.7	93.6	86.7	88.3	110.7	125.1	124.6
Mining	114.9	114.4	113.4	111.9	111.9	112.1	113.7	114.7	112.3	108.8	107.8	105.1
Metal mining	115.3	116.3	115.5	115.6	113.6	114.0	115.9	116.5	112.0	105.0	104.0	100.3
Gold (a)	89.9	89.9	88.3	88.1	88.2	88.9	89.3	88.1	83.8	70.5	70.0	68.0
Other metal (b)	136.8	138.7	138.9	139.2	136.9	137.2	140.3	142.7	138.0	136.8	135.4	130.0
Fuels	111.5	111.6	110.3	106.3	104.7	104.8	102.5	102.9	102.6	103.8	104.4	104.6
Coal	92.4	92.6	90.9	86.0	84.3	82.7	79.2	78.8	77.7	79.2	80.6	81.4
Oil and natural gas	171.1	169.2	169.6	171.5	168.7	173.6	180.4	183.3	186.0	185.9	183.9	182.2
Non-metal (c)	123.9	118.7	118.1	120.0	125.8	130.0	138.7	143.6	143.8	141.5	135.7	128.9
Manufacturing	111.4	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.6	115.2	113.1	110.9
Food and beverages	98.5	95.0	94.7	95.6	96.0	101.0	108.5	111.9	117.3	118.0	111.9	107.1
Meat products	119.0	108.1	108.6	109.7	110.4	115.0	116.3	116.3	115.9	113.7	115.2	117.8
Dairy products	94.4	92.2	90.8	94.4	101.7	107.7	114.5	115.3	115.5	107.6	105.3	103.4
Canned and cured fish	63.9	64.8	63.4	66.9	82.3	104.0	116.8	129.4	127.8	117.9	101.8	90.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	69.9	65.2	62.5	63.4	65.1	76.5	111.7	132.7	180.5	193.5	130.4	95.1
Grain mill products	104.2	103.4	102.9	102.3	104.4	97.5	98.5	103.5	105.9	103.6	103.2	103.4
Bread and other bakery products	106.3	105.1	104.9	105.6	104.0	104.8	106.8	107.7	107.2	106.5	106.8	106.4
Biscuits and crackers	83.1	90.2	92.6	97.3	94.4	98.7	106.7	103.2	102.7	106.8	105.5	94.2
Distilled and malt liquors	102.6	95.9	98.2	98.5	99.5	102.7	107.5	107.5	107.4	106.1	109.0	115.5
Other beverages (d)	106.6	102.1	100.1	101.5	102.7	110.1	119.4	122.6	119.9	112.6	108.2	106.8
Confectionery	85.5	88.5	86.4	85.8	82.5	81.2	83.0	81.6	92.8	103.3	106.5	104.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	97.3	98.3	97.4	92.9	77.7	79.8	79.6	79.1	80.7	82.9	79.5	94.2
Rubber products	108.2	108.0	109.1	109.6	109.1	109.5	110.4	109.4	111.4	112.2	108.6	105.5
Leather products	96.9	100.7	102.3	101.8	100.4	97.2	94.8	93.6	94.9	93.9	91.2	91.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	98.7	101.7	104.1	104.3	102.1	98.2	95.3	94.9	95.4	93.7	90.4	91.7
Other leather products (f)	94.6	98.3	99.3	99.8	98.0	95.3	93.9	91.2	93.8	94.3	92.7	91.3
Textile products (except clothing)	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.9	98.3	95.0	92.9	91.0	91.8	91.3	89.3	86.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	101.5	101.9	101.0	100.5	99.0	95.4	93.9	92.4	92.4	90.9	88.4	86.0
Woollen goods	88.5	90.4	91.0	90.3	87.2	85.5	85.4	83.5	84.9	83.5	79.6	77.3
Synthetic textiles and silk	99.5	99.5	101.2	102.0	99.3	97.2	91.6	91.7	93.5	93.0	92.3	85.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.1	105.2	107.9	108.4	106.1	101.3	99.1	97.1	100.1	100.8	98.2	95.0
Men's clothing	106.1	107.5	110.7	111.8	110.5	108.3	106.8	103.8	105.6	105.9	103.6	100.8
Women's clothing	100.2	109.8	112.4	109.8	105.4	94.5	93.7	93.1	99.6	100.3	95.0	91.9
Knit goods	90.1	92.5	94.0	94.8	94.1	91.8	90.5	89.6	90.5	90.5	90.4	87.6
Fur goods	92.9	93.4	95.2	95.5	96.3	93.3	93.3	88.8	89.8	88.7	86.9	83.8
Hats and caps	93.6	100.5	102.0	100.5	98.3	94.6	94.2	92.2	96.7	96.1	96.7	92.2
Wood products	103.5	103.7	104.3	104.5	104.8	107.4	109.8	110.5	110.4	107.4	102.0	97.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	104.0	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.4	110.0	113.5	115.0	114.0	109.4	100.1	94.1
Furniture	110.3	110.5	110.7	107.2	105.0	103.5	103.3	103.1	105.8	106.5	109.0	108.2
Other wood products (h)	91.2	93.0	94.2	94.2	99.5	103.3	104.3	103.0	102.8	99.9	97.7	94.9
Paper products	105.3	104.5	104.9	105.5	106.6	109.7	113.6	114.2	115.4	114.2	112.2	111.2
Pulp and paper mills	106.8	105.6	105.5	106.2	107.9	111.5	116.0	117.1	117.9	115.9	113.2	112.3
Other paper products (i)	101.8	102.1	103.6	104.1	104.4	105.2	107.6	107.2	109.4	110.0	109.8	108.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.3	105.4	105.0	105.9	106.0	106.0	107.4	107.8	107.1	108.0	109.2	109.1
Iron and steel products	113.8	113.5	113.2	113.1	112.6	112.6	112.9	111.5	111.3	110.8	108.7	108.0
Agricultural implements	97.4	98.8	97.3	94.1	89.4	88.1	84.4	81.3	75.4	67.2	66.2	65.8
Boilers and plate work	127.0	121.7	122.6	123.0	123.7	123.9	120.9	120.5	121.2	121.2	113.5	118.4
Fabricated and structural steel	135.9	135.4	136.0	137.0	136.7	133.8	137.0	139.4	140.6	142.8	135.2	135.0
Hardware and tools	106.2	108.8	109.6	109.5	110.8	110.3	110.8	109.6	108.0	107.6	106.4	106.7
Heating and cooking appliances	94.2	95.7	96.1	95.6	97.3	97.1	99.1	92.0	99.8	100.9	98.9	96.4
Iron castings	103.3	104.8	105.1	103.8	102.5	100.2	100.1	98.5	96.4	99.2	99.2	95.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	117.5	115.6	115.2	115.8	115.6	115.5	116.1	114.4	115.5	116.6	116.6	115.5
Primary iron and steel	120.8	119.1	119.2	119.8	119.8	120.2	121.1	121.7	121.3	119.8	114.7	114.3
Sheet metal products	108.7	107.1	106.8	108.7	108.6	109.3	112.0	112.0	114.1	113.9	111.6	110.9
Wire and wire products	102.9	100.9	101.4	101.0	102.0	102.1	102.5	96.7	96.4	96.9	99.2	100.3

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Monthly, 1952 and 1953 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1953											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing — concluded:												
Transportation equipment.....	147.6	152.5	154.5	158.5	158.3	158.9	156.9	154.1	151.3	149.4	149.4	144.9
Aircraft and parts.....	367.1	381.6	399.3	408.2	405.2	399.7	382.1	369.6	373.7	375.1	387.4	385.7
Motor vehicles	113.1	117.7	122.3	124.8	125.6	127.0	124.9	124.3	119.5	119.2	116.0	101.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	129.4	132.8	137.6	141.3	142.4	141.5	142.3	135.8	125.6	121.5	115.3	117.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	110.0	110.8	108.4	112.1	112.1	112.5	113.5	113.2	111.2	106.9	107.8	104.8
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	159.2	170.4	175.6	179.6	176.5	175.5	174.1	172.4	173.5	174.4	175.3	175.5
Non-ferrous metal products.....	113.9	114.8	116.4	116.4	117.0	118.5	119.0	119.6	121.6	122.0	119.8	118.7
Aluminum products.....	122.5	124.8	126.4	123.8	124.2	124.9	129.9	129.1	131.1	131.8	130.3	124.1
Brass and copper products	108.2	107.9	107.7	109.6	110.0	109.3	107.6	106.4	107.7	109.5	109.6	110.5
Smelting and refining.....	129.0	127.4	127.7	128.1	128.4	129.1	129.2	131.0	134.4	133.2	128.7	128.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	130.7	131.0	132.2	133.1	133.2	133.3	135.0	135.3	138.0	140.2	141.8	141.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	110.8	109.1	108.3	109.8	111.4	113.5	116.4	117.4	118.0	116.1	116.4	115.2
Clay products	100.5	97.6	91.9	92.4	99.8	104.7	108.1	109.1	107.7	107.2	106.4	104.4
Glass and glass products	104.8	108.0	112.5	116.9	118.5	121.2	122.3	121.2	121.4	118.3	118.8	120.2
Products of petroleum and coal	118.4	118.6	118.7	118.9	119.1	119.4	119.6	121.4	121.9	120.8	118.7	117.7
Chemical products	113.8	114.0	114.2	115.0	115.2	115.8	117.7	118.3	119.3	120.1	120.1	119.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	103.0	103.8	105.0	105.4	104.8	104.0	104.9	103.6	104.9	105.3	106.0	105.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	121.1	120.7	119.7	119.5	118.3	120.2	121.7	122.2	121.0	122.3	122.0	121.2
Other chemical products (l).....	113.6	113.9	114.1	115.4	116.5	117.9	120.2	121.2	122.5	123.3	123.2	122.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	101.1	100.3	103.1	106.0	106.5	106.6	107.9	106.5	111.2	112.0	112.9	110.9
Construction	111.3	101.9	93.7	95.9	108.5	119.0	127.5	135.4	139.6	135.8	131.5	122.7
Building and structures (m).....	118.8	111.2	105.1	106.0	114.0	122.9	138.1	147.0	150.7	148.1	142.9	133.3
Highways, bridges and streets.....	87.3	74.4	69.5	71.9	91.1	102.3	110.4	116.8	121.6	115.9	112.9	105.4
Transportation, storage and communication.....	108.9	105.4	105.1	105.6	109.1	112.2	114.5	115.9	116.7	116.0	114.2	111.5
Transportation.....	106.6	102.9	102.6	103.2	107.5	110.7	112.8	114.2	115.3	114.4	112.2	108.7
Air transport and airports	131.4	129.5	130.7	130.8	131.5	133.0	135.2	141.1	150.2	151.6	151.5	150.2
Steam railways	108.3	105.3	105.6	104.5	108.3	111.1	113.4	115.9	116.6	115.1	112.3	107.5
Maintenance of equipment.....	122.4	123.1	123.1	121.9	122.7	120.7	120.6	120.7	120.8	119.1	117.8	115.9
Maintenance of ways and structures	92.9	86.2	89.1	84.8	98.8	107.4	112.6	115.5	117.7	116.7	108.9	95.9
Transportation — steam railways.....	110.2	107.7	106.8	107.0	107.5	109.2	110.9	113.7	113.9	113.7	111.2	108.8
Telegraphs.....	117.7	118.1	118.8	120.8	122.3	124.7	126.9	130.4	130.4	129.9	127.2	125.7
Water transportation (n).....	90.8	79.3	74.6	83.0	99.8	107.8	109.2	111.5	115.3	109.3	106.7	104.1
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	105.5	104.6	104.8	105.7	106.7	107.9	109.8	105.8	105.3	110.1	109.5	109.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	93.2	92.6	92.6	93.3	93.2	93.6	95.5	94.3	94.1	93.9	92.4	92.6
Truck transportation	140.4	136.7	136.5	137.3	135.8	136.8	138.9	127.5	125.6	141.4	142.4	142.2
Storage	112.7	105.2	103.9	103.6	108.7	114.1	116.9	118.4	115.4	116.2	115.2	116.2
Grain elevators	112.8	105.8	103.6	103.4	108.0	114.0	116.3	119.8	115.0	115.6	113.7	114.6
Storage and warehouse.....	108.1	100.7	102.8	103.2	110.8	114.6	118.9	113.9	116.6	118.1	119.8	121.2
Communication.....	119.1	117.9	117.9	118.1	118.8	119.5	122.2	124.1	124.4	124.4	124.9	125.1
Radio broadcasting.....	134.8	135.2	136.7	137.0	133.8	135.9	136.7	138.6	139.0	141.1	142.3	144.8
Telephone	116.8	115.6	115.3	115.6	116.5	118.3	121.2	123.1	123.3	123.1	123.6	123.7
Public utility operation	108.2	106.4	105.9	106.1	109.4	113.4	117.1	117.8	117.9	115.5	114.1	113.2
Electric light and power	112.2	110.7	110.1	110.6	112.1	116.2	120.1	120.8	120.9	118.3	116.8	115.9
Other public utilities (q)	80.2	76.9	78.2	78.0	83.5	91.0	92.7	93.7	94.2	92.8	91.7	91.2
Trade	120.4	110.8	110.1	110.9	109.1	110.8	112.6	111.8	111.8	114.2	118.4	120.3
Wholesale.....	115.2	114.6	114.6	114.9	112.3	113.5	115.5	117.5	117.8	119.5	119.6	117.7
Retail	122.7	108.5	107.4	108.8	108.8	109.4	110.2	109.0	108.7	111.5	114.7	121.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.1	123.2	123.3	123.3	122.2	119.3	120.1	120.6	122.4	123.6	123.7	123.7
Banking, investment and loan.....	125.9	125.9	126.2	126.4	125.0	122.4	123.2	123.6	126.5	128.1	128.2	128.1
Insurance	117.8	117.9	118.1	117.2	116.2	113.8	114.5	115.0	115.3	116.0	116.1	116.1
Service	106.1	106.3	105.6	106.3	105.9	107.0	111.1	113.1	112.9	112.3	109.6	108.4
Hotels and restaurants	101.4	100.2	99.5	100.1	99.6	102.2	108.6	111.7	111.7	109.3	105.0	103.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	99.3	99.4	99.0	100.7	101.0	102.1	102.9	103.3	102.2	102.7	102.2	101.5
Other service (r)	125.9	132.1	132.6	132.3	131.1	131.8	132.1	133.0	134.1	138.4	138.6	138.0
Industrial composite	113.0	110.3	110.0	110.0	110.9	112.4	114.9	115.6	116.6	116.9	115.9	114.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 87.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953
(1949 = 100)

Provinces and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
Newfoundland							
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	..	..	..	..	116.7	112.5	114.3
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	102.1	109.9	110.8
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	113.2	112.9	114.3
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	105.0	103.1	102.6
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	119.1	118.7	119.4
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	174.3	606.0	801.8
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	110.2	116.2	123.0
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	99.0	101.1	104.3
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	111.7	130.2	140.9
Prince Edward Island							
Manufacturing	82.0	102.4	100.0	100.7	107.8	139.6	154.5
Transportation, storage, communication	88.7	107.6	100.0	100.5	106.3	128.3	115.0
Trade	102.1	92.9	100.0	104.4	106.3	114.7	109.2
Industrial composite	93.3	102.6	100.0	110.3	112.6	123.2	116.4
Nova Scotia							
Mining	78.9	100.8	100.0	99.2	101.1	99.5	96.1
Coal	76.9	100.2	100.0	99.0	100.2	97.9	94.4
Manufacturing	102.5	102.5	100.0	96.0	107.2	119.7	117.3
Food and beverages	98.1	102.7	100.0	104.9	102.9	117.5	110.5
Iron and steel products	93.5	97.8	100.0	98.3	110.1	118.8	114.6
Primary iron and steel	90.8	97.5	100.0	96.8	107.2	117.9	104.9
Transportation equipment	114.1	101.6	100.0	84.2	108.5	145.8	157.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	132.7	100.7	100.0	88.3	97.1	137.2	154.2
Construction	84.3	96.1	100.0	83.3	79.7	72.9	67.6
Building and structures (m)	79.6	83.7	100.0	101.6	132.3	131.0	124.7
Highways, bridges and streets	86.0	100.9	100.0	76.7	61.1	52.7	47.4
Transportation, storage, communication	97.3	102.9	100.0	98.2	105.9	113.5	109.0
Steam railways	101.2	103.5	100.0	101.8	108.7	116.8	113.3
Water transportation (n)	91.0	109.6	100.0	82.8	94.8	107.5	97.7
Trade	91.5	95.9	100.0	104.3	107.5	112.1	116.8
Retail	90.6	95.7	100.0	104.3	108.1	112.8	121.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	93.6	97.8	100.0	102.7	112.3	122.5	120.5
Industrial composite	92.1	99.6	100.0	95.6	100.3	104.0	101.2
New Brunswick							
Forestry (chiefly logging)	192.4	145.1	100.0	142.8	187.8	149.1	109.5
Manufacturing	102.8	103.5	100.0	99.3	106.5	104.6	103.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	101.3	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.4	85.8	98.6
Pulp and paper mills	102.9	108.3	100.0	106.9	115.0	114.2	112.2
Transportation equipment	113.2	97.1	100.0	94.2	107.6	122.5	125.9
Construction	93.3	101.0	100.0	98.2	90.3	98.9	80.7
Building and structures (m)	97.4	106.2	100.0	87.0	108.1	101.2	93.0
Highways, bridges and streets	97.5	99.9	100.0	104.0	77.7	95.5	72.7
Transportation, storage, communication	101.2	108.1	100.0	97.7	107.7	114.2	104.7
Steam railways	105.4	108.7	100.0	100.2	110.3	115.5	108.9
Water transportation (n)	90.8	119.7	100.0	80.9	103.9	117.4	86.1
Trade	92.6	96.4	100.0	102.0	103.8	107.5	109.9
Wholesale	99.4	97.6	100.0	102.5	104.9	108.7	111.2
Retail	89.5	95.8	100.0	102.0	103.5	107.1	109.4
Industrial composite	104.3	105.2	100.0	102.6	109.0	109.5	101.4
Quebec							
Forestry (chiefly logging)	150.1	139.2	100.0	92.7	139.8	133.7	103.3
Mining	92.5	102.6	100.0	116.4	124.9	132.2	124.2
Gold (a)	88.4	98.0	100.0	101.3	99.2	100.8	96.9
Other metal (b)	87.6	79.4	100.0	117.6	142.7	159.8	138.1
Non-metal (c)	115.5	125.4	100.0	128.3	132.5	136.7	136.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953—Continued
(1949 = 100)

Provinces and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
Quebec—Concluded							
Manufacturing.....	98.3	100.1	100.0	99.9	107.5	110.2	113.1
Tobacco.....	98.5	97.8	100.0	95.6	86.9	84.2	84.9
Leather products.....	105.3	97.4	100.0	94.1	89.4	93.9	96.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	100.3	95.4	100.0	92.0	88.8	94.8	96.9
Textile products (except clothing).....	91.3	97.5	100.0	104.3	108.2	92.8	94.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	98.3	99.0	100.0	108.4	116.0	93.2	92.8
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	85.0	95.6	100.0	102.4	106.4	90.8	92.0
Clothing (textile and fur).....	92.5	94.0	100.0	101.0	104.4	104.6	105.3
Men's clothing.....	92.1	94.4	100.0	98.0	101.8	104.4	107.9
Women's clothing.....	82.1	86.7	100.0	105.2	108.8	111.6	104.6
Knit goods.....	104.3	106.7	100.0	95.7	102.3	90.5	93.4
Wood products.....	111.3	104.9	100.0	101.7	106.8	104.0	104.2
Saw and planing mills (g).....	112.9	105.5	100.0	103.7	108.4	108.8	105.5
Furniture.....	113.0	101.4	100.0	99.9	107.2	103.0	107.8
Paper products.....	102.2	104.5	100.0	100.8	108.9	107.7	106.1
Pulp and paper mills.....	103.7	106.4	100.0	100.6	109.6	109.1	107.6
Other paper products (i).....	95.1	96.2	100.0	101.0	105.8	101.8	101.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	92.0	97.7	100.0	104.0	104.3	104.8	106.8
Iron and steel products.....	102.8	104.3	100.0	95.6	114.7	124.6	118.9
Machinery manufacture (j).....	103.8	104.8	100.0	97.1	111.1	115.9	115.1
Primary iron and steel.....	88.0	103.4	100.0	86.8	104.5	108.2	95.7
Transportation equipment.....	117.9	108.7	100.0	88.3	108.5	139.5	163.9
Aircraft and parts.....	..	..	..	..	..	205.5	260.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	83.7	93.7	100.0	89.8	93.7	107.1	107.1
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	229.3	193.3	100.0	89.1	111.0	159.0	234.0
Non-ferrous metal products.....	92.0	102.1	100.0	94.3	109.8	119.3	123.6
Smelting and refining.....	95.6	107.8	100.0	94.4	115.1	129.5	137.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	103.1	102.7	100.0	104.2	119.6	121.4	131.3
Chemical products.....	96.2	97.4	100.0	102.4	113.1	120.1	124.2
Construction.....	83.8	96.8	100.0	100.4	109.5	127.7	114.5
Building and structures (m).....	79.4	89.4	100.0	99.4	103.4	113.8	109.1
Highways, bridges and streets.....	96.0	114.2	100.0	101.9	114.3	136.1	116.4
Transportation, storage, communication.....	96.7	100.6	100.0	98.7	106.7	109.6	109.6
Steam railways.....	103.2	104.1	100.0	96.1	106.4	108.9	107.6
Water transportation (n).....	90.9	101.3	100.0	93.7	100.9	105.1	99.5
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	96.8	98.8	100.0	101.4	101.7	104.4	107.5
Communication.....	81.5	91.2	100.0	106.7	112.3	112.4	116.0
Public utility operation.....	86.0	98.5	100.0	97.3	99.7	104.1	110.5
Trade.....	91.0	97.8	100.0	102.9	106.2	108.8	113.0
Wholesale.....	92.3	97.9	100.0	101.6	106.6	111.2	117.1
Retail.....	90.3	97.7	100.0	103.5	106.0	107.0	110.5
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	91.9	96.3	100.0	104.8	112.0	119.2	120.4
Banking, investment and loan.....	91.4	95.4	100.0	104.3	114.0	121.7	123.8
Insurance.....	93.1	97.8	100.0	105.4	108.8	114.3	114.7
Service.....	91.9	98.7	100.0	100.7	103.9	111.2	111.1
Hotels and restaurants.....	92.7	100.6	100.0	100.0	102.5	108.0	106.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	95.1	97.9	100.0	97.9	98.2	102.4	102.7
Industrial composite.....	97.8	101.2	100.0	100.5	109.2	113.4	112.8
Ontario							
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	160.9	148.3	100.0	99.8	139.6	126.6	98.0
Mining.....	93.4	97.9	100.0	104.1	110.1	115.6	112.6
Gold (a).....	98.7	100.9	100.0	99.4	94.4	91.4	78.7
Other metal (b).....	82.6	94.4	100.0	110.5	135.1	149.5	160.4
Manufacturing.....	95.7	99.3	100.0	101.6	108.6	108.8	114.5
Food and beverages.....	97.4	99.4	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.0	103.2
Meat products.....	93.5	101.1	100.0	102.8	107.4	115.1	116.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	109.0	101.5	100.0	93.1	106.1	107.0	102.6
Bread and other bakery products.....	99.0	99.2	100.0	102.8	105.6	102.1	102.5

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953—Continued
(1949 = 100)

Provinces and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
Ontario—Concluded							
Manufacturing—Concluded:							
Rubber products.....	116.0	108.0	100.0	101.8	107.4	101.2	107.4
Leather products	103.3	100.0	100.0	97.1	95.6	90.8	97.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	94.5	96.7	100.0	95.4	96.0	93.7	98.0
Textile products (except clothing)	98.5	103.2	100.0	99.6	101.7	93.7	94.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	89.1	98.7	100.0	100.7	104.7	96.0	101.0
Woolen goods	104.0	108.8	100.0	95.2	93.4	79.9	83.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.6	99.8	100.0	97.7	98.1	92.8	97.1
Men's clothing	96.8	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.3	101.0	105.1
Women's clothing.....	83.6	89.1	100.0	101.2	103.7	96.0	97.3
Knit goods	97.9	104.8	100.0	94.9	96.5	84.7	90.3
Wood products	102.1	102.1	100.0	103.5	106.7	101.3	103.9
Saw and planing mills (g).....	96.6	99.3	100.0	104.7	108.8	102.8	98.8
Furniture	100.1	100.7	100.0	106.4	108.5	100.0	108.6
Paper products	98.6	101.9	100.0	101.2	106.7	107.9	109.6
Pulp and paper mills.....	102.4	106.1	100.0	98.5	107.2	113.2	111.6
Other paper products (l)	93.5	96.4	100.0	104.8	106.1	100.7	106.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	92.7	97.6	100.0	105.1	107.7	105.7	107.9
Iron and steel products.....	95.6	101.7	100.0	99.2	109.2	109.0	109.1
Agricultural implements	99.7	115.6	100.0	91.9	96.4	104.1	81.5
Iron castings	87.5	95.4	100.0	99.1	109.5	97.3	97.0
Machinery manufacture (j)	102.7	102.2	100.0	95.6	107.5	110.7	116.6
Primary iron and steel	94.6	102.7	100.0	102.0	118.7	124.6	127.6
Sheet metal products.....	92.9	94.1	100.0	106.7	112.4	102.9	110.0
Transportation equipment.....	93.2	93.5	100.0	104.8	119.8	135.3	156.0
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	380.5	562.5
Motor vehicles	89.8	93.3	100.0	107.9	115.0	110.6	118.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	99.3	91.6	100.0	107.5	119.9	123.0	132.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	89.6	101.7	100.0	86.0	98.1	114.2	114.3
Non-ferrous metal products	97.6	100.9	100.0	99.2	110.5	110.2	119.5
Brass and copper products.....	103.6	105.1	100.0	105.9	111.3	100.9	107.0
Smelting and refining	91.6	99.6	100.0	103.1	120.5	130.7	135.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	93.8	98.8	100.0	108.9	121.4	120.5	137.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	90.5	93.9	100.0	101.5	111.0	105.6	111.8
Chemical products	94.3	98.7	100.0	103.7	109.9	113.0	115.5
Construction.....	86.9	95.6	100.0	108.6	123.0	127.9	119.8
Building and structures (m)	85.6	95.9	100.0	110.2	122.0	126.6	122.2
Highways, bridges and streets	97.1	101.1	100.0	104.6	112.2	118.3	111.9
Transportation, storage, communication	94.1	97.8	100.0	100.6	105.9	109.6	111.0
Steam railways	97.4	100.9	100.0	97.8	103.8	108.9	110.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	94.8	97.1	100.0	106.4	112.1	111.4	112.2
Communication.....	86.9	91.2	100.0	106.0	111.6	112.5	113.1
Public utility operation	71.5	84.8	100.0	103.0	107.5	112.1	115.3
Trade	88.5	95.7	100.0	104.6	110.6	113.5	116.6
Wholesale	88.3	95.0	100.0	106.0	115.1	120.0	122.0
Retail	88.5	95.9	100.0	104.2	109.0	110.5	114.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	92.0	95.9	100.0	106.6	118.0	124.4	122.6
Banking, investment and loan	92.4	96.1	100.0	104.9	118.2	126.4	123.7
Service	92.7	97.8	100.0	103.6	106.1	108.9	109.8
Hotels and restaurants	94.4	99.5	100.0	101.4	102.4	103.8	104.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	98.9	101.8	100.0	100.8	102.3	103.6	102.0
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	103.7	111.3	118.0	132.7
Industrial composite	94.7	98.9	100.0	102.7	110.4	112.0	114.7
Manitoba							
Manufacturing.....	92.8	96.9	100.0	99.1	102.4	106.7	106.9
Food and beverages	99.6	102.2	100.0	97.1	95.0	97.4	98.8
Meat products.....	119.2	113.5	100.0	94.3	95.1	99.7	104.7

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953—Continued
(1949 = 100)

Provinces and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
Manitoba—Concluded							
Manufacturing—Concluded:							
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.8	86.4	100.0	98.0	96.7	99.7	99.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.7	95.4	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	101.4
Iron and steel products	83.5	94.6	100.0	99.9	107.4	111.6	108.9
Transportation equipment	99.1	101.1	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.4	119.5
Construction	84.8	98.9	100.0	111.2	109.4	93.0	89.8
Building and structures (m)	72.1	81.2	100.0	114.0	116.9	85.4	90.4
Transportation, storage, communication	94.8	97.6	100.0	100.7	106.4	113.7	113.8
Steam railways	95.7	98.2	100.0	100.3	107.1	115.2	114.5
Storage	103.1	104.5	100.0	98.5	107.1	110.6	106.4
Trade	97.6	98.0	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.8	103.3
Wholesale	97.5	97.5	100.0	99.7	104.3	105.9	107.9
Retail	97.8	98.3	100.0	100.3	100.4	99.4	100.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.1	95.8	100.0	102.9	109.9	116.7	118.9
Service	95.1	98.1	100.0	98.3	101.3	98.0	99.5
Hotels and restaurants	93.6	96.8	100.0	97.3	100.9	97.5	98.6
Industrial composite	93.6	97.2	100.0	100.8	103.9	106.0	107.2
Saskatchewan							
Manufacturing							
Food and beverages	105.5	106.0	100.0	97.8	99.9	104.7	105.1
Meat products	115.8	112.8	100.0	96.2	95.9	98.9	96.3
Dairy products	141.6	133.6	100.0	94.2	93.8	91.2	84.0
Construction	99.5	102.0	100.0	95.8	96.1	100.0	98.5
Building and structures (m)	95.0	99.7	100.0	102.6	106.9	118.1	125.9
Highways, bridges and streets	93.5	94.4	100.0	98.2	114.2	140.1	143.8
Transportation, storage, communication	98.6	105.6	100.0	106.2	98.4	95.2	109.0
Steam railways	98.4	99.3	100.0	100.3	106.7	111.0	111.7
Storage	96.6	99.5	100.0	101.0	107.7	111.5	109.5
Trade	110.7	101.9	100.0	93.3	97.5	101.1	107.0
Wholesale	92.2	95.4	100.0	100.2	102.7	106.6	114.1
Retail	92.0	94.0	100.0	100.8	103.9	108.3	115.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	92.5	96.3	100.0	99.9	102.1	105.2	113.1
Service	94.5	99.0	100.0	102.5	110.7	114.9	119.7
Industrial composite	98.4	100.1	100.0	89.2	100.5	100.5	109.5
Storage	97.2	99.5	100.0	100.8	106.0	111.4	116.0
Alberta							
Mining							
Coal	82.3	87.3	100.0	102.5	111.4	120.2	116.8
Oil	101.0	94.0	100.0	91.0	83.2	81.2	68.4
Manufacturing	51.2	75.0	100.0	121.9	159.7	180.4	187.0
Food and beverages	91.6	98.0	100.0	102.0	108.3	121.7	127.5
Meat products	103.2	104.8	100.0	99.9	104.4	113.3	115.1
Wood products	110.0	112.4	100.0	98.0	100.9	112.3	119.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	84.2	97.7	100.0	100.3	101.6	112.6	123.2
Iron and steel products	87.3	92.3	100.0	107.7	98.4	97.8	101.2
Transportation equipment	76.2	90.7	100.0	110.7	131.3	150.9	148.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	87.2	96.7	100.0	97.1	117.4	153.0	162.2
Products of petroleum and coal	92.0	103.8	100.0	109.0	107.9	105.5	111.7
Construction	78.3	76.9	100.0	97.8	99.0	127.1	133.3
Building and structures (m)	76.3	86.7	100.0	119.1	151.4	160.2	180.0
Highways, bridges and streets	64.4	81.3	100.0	123.3	178.2	182.6	210.5
Transportation, storage, communication	90.2	94.6	100.0	114.3	126.5	133.0	148.3
Steam railways	90.7	95.6	100.0	100.9	105.1	113.2	116.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	89.1	95.8	100.0	98.1	100.9	106.9	107.7
Storage	89.2	91.8	100.0	107.2	111.2	124.9	135.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

**TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953—Concluded
(1949 = 100)**

Provinces and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
Alberta—Concluded							
Trade	88.2	94.3	100.0	107.2	112.5	118.3	125.8
Wholesale	87.8	93.2	100.0	107.9	115.4	122.8	127.2
Retail	88.5	95.0	100.0	107.0	111.2	116.0	125.2
Service	101.8	100.0	100.0	97.4	96.3	103.0	119.6
Hotels and restaurants	102.5	101.0	100.0	98.5	94.7	100.5	114.1
Industrial composite	88.1	93.7	100.0	104.5	112.4	120.8	128.5
British Columbia							
Forestry (chiefly logging)	121.4	125.7	100.0	105.9	122.2	95.8	92.5
Mining	93.8	96.5	100.0	107.3	107.6	121.9	104.3
Gold (a)	121.6	120.3	100.0	112.2	104.5	108.3	87.9
Other metal (b)	76.2	94.1	100.0	108.4	120.6	147.5	126.1
Coal	99.7	83.2	100.0	95.5	87.8	81.9	69.1
Manufacturing	101.7	104.8	100.0	103.0	110.3	105.4	107.9
Food and beverages	110.2	103.0	100.0	104.3	108.8	101.6	94.5
Canned and cured fish	91.0	69.7	100.0	116.0	129.4	112.4	86.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	108.5	103.0	100.0	99.7	96.4	95.9	105.1
Wood products	93.1	103.7	100.0	107.5	112.9	98.8	108.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	88.3	102.2	100.0	109.9	117.3	102.3	110.6
Paper products	97.2	104.3	100.0	93.1	106.1	112.0	119.6
Pulp and paper mills	97.7	101.5	100.0	89.8	107.5	116.4	123.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.0	96.2	100.0	101.3	102.6	100.8	101.4
Iron and steel products	111.6	110.5	100.0	101.8	115.6	114.1	113.1
Transportation equipment	149.6	133.7	100.0	92.6	123.2	146.5	141.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	181.0	143.0	100.0	88.3	120.0	144.4	140.3
Non-ferrous metal products	89.5	97.2	100.0	102.1	101.4	100.3	99.0
Chemical products	98.5	102.3	100.0	94.9	93.2	92.8	90.8
Construction	93.8	98.4	100.0	90.8	93.3	114.2	127.4
Building and structures (m)	89.6	93.5	100.0	92.2	102.1	129.8	150.1
Highways, bridges and streets	98.8	103.3	100.0	90.2	83.4	90.8	89.1
Transportation, storage, communication	95.7	96.6	100.0	100.6	104.6	110.1	112.3
Steam railways	84.7	90.4	100.0	100.5	104.8	112.4	114.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	113.7	104.5	100.0	99.3	94.7	91.0	87.4
Water transportation (n)	111.4	105.4	100.0	97.2	101.1	106.0	104.9
Communication	87.6	94.8	100.0	107.6	114.8	127.8	139.2
Public utility operation	57.8	85.7	100.0	98.6	97.2	99.6	98.4
Trade	89.6	96.2	100.0	99.8	102.9	102.2	102.7
Wholesale	90.2	97.3	100.0	95.6	98.0	103.6	102.4
Retail	89.3	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	101.3	102.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	87.0	95.2	100.0	103.5	114.3	121.2	122.9
Banking, investment and loan	85.8	93.3	100.0	102.8	117.3	126.0	126.1
Service	100.0	103.7	100.0	94.3	95.7	96.6	98.6
Hotels and restaurants	101.2	106.9	100.0	94.9	96.5	99.5	98.1
Industrial composite	97.1	101.3	100.0	100.8	106.1	106.7	108.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1947-1953
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
St. John's:							
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	109.2	109.6	104.5
Food and beverages	—	—	—	—	110.7	110.6	100.7
Trade	—	—	—	—	98.3	102.0	107.5
Industrial composite	—	—	—	—	109.6	114.1	117.3
Halifax:							
Manufacturing	110.4	97.9	100.0	97.8	100.2	120.9	126.9
Food and beverages	88.0	94.5	100.0	103.8	92.3	100.7	98.7
Transportation equipment	129.8	95.0	100.0	91.3	102.7	143.9	161.9
Construction	87.3	99.0	100.0	102.3	144.5	127.9	108.2
Transportation, storage, communication	90.3	103.3	100.0	95.4	107.6	114.7	107.2
Trade	89.2	94.6	100.0	104.6	107.9	111.3	113.5
Retail	87.7	93.7	100.0	104.4	106.5	108.3	115.4
Industrial composite	96.1	98.0	100.0	100.2	109.5	116.6	115.5
Saint John:							
Manufacturing	127.5	110.4	100.0	94.6	104.1	108.3	108.8
Transportation, storage, communication	89.9	108.2	100.0	91.1	103.1	113.6	94.2
Trade	96.0	96.1	100.0	100.6	99.5	105.5	106.9
Industrial composite	102.2	103.1	100.0	95.4	102.3	107.7	102.7
Quebec:							
Manufacturing	101.6	107.8	100.0	97.2	103.4	109.5	120.3
Leather products	100.6	94.3	100.0	86.0	85.9	87.0	92.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.3	92.0	100.0	102.4	104.8	105.4	102.4
Transportation equipment	..	..	..	..	..	169.5	257.2
Construction	65.4	83.8	100.0	96.1	65.8	84.8	80.5
Trade	90.5	98.6	100.0	102.3	106.6	108.4	110.8
Retail	91.6	99.1	100.0	102.5	107.3	104.3	109.4
Industrial composite	93.2	100.5	100.0	98.7	101.6	105.2	110.9
Sherbrooke:							
Manufacturing	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.7	109.7	106.2	106.0
Textile products (except clothing)	78.4	87.5	100.0	109.9	123.0	119.3	115.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	106.9	102.3	100.0	93.1	91.3	68.8	75.9
Iron and steel products	123.0	116.7	100.0	94.0	120.3	135.8	108.6
Industrial composite	97.3	100.1	100.0	101.0	107.8	106.2	105.3
Three Rivers:							
Manufacturing	98.4	101.4	100.0	98.6	109.0	105.1	102.8
Pulp and paper mills	102.3	104.3	100.0	96.6	100.2	102.3	101.0
Industrial composite	99.8	101.2	100.0	101.3	108.9	105.1	101.5
Montreal:							
Manufacturing	96.2	97.4	100.0	99.9	106.2	110.4	113.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	104.3	100.4	100.0	95.7	85.7	84.4	87.5
Leather products	104.2	99.1	100.0	94.8	90.9	95.0	97.0
Textile products (except clothing)	88.5	94.6	100.0	107.4	110.8	97.9	102.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.4	90.5	100.0	101.6	103.6	105.8	104.3
Men's clothing	88.9	93.1	100.0	96.0	96.5	99.4	102.5
Women's clothing	82.7	86.9	100.0	105.1	109.1	109.9	104.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	91.4	97.4	100.0	104.5	104.7	105.5	106.9
Iron and steel products	104.2	104.6	100.0	95.2	111.3	116.7	116.7
Transportation equipment	102.4	94.6	100.0	88.3	105.4	130.9	150.4
Railway and rolling stock equipment	83.8	93.7	100.0	89.9	93.8	107.1	107.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	106.2	103.8	100.0	101.9	114.5	112.6	119.3
Chemical products	100.2	101.8	100.0	101.3	107.0	107.7	107.2
Construction	83.9	90.5	100.0	105.2	109.8	115.6	111.3
Building and structures (m)	84.2	92.4	100.0	103.4	105.6	109.0	107.8
Transportation, storage, communication	93.6	98.6	100.0	102.1	105.1	107.8	112.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	97.9	99.4	100.0	101.0	101.2	105.9	108.6
Trade	91.5	97.7	100.0	102.9	105.5	107.8	112.2
Wholesale	92.8	97.3	100.0	101.2	105.9	109.9	116.8
Retail	90.8	97.9	100.0	103.7	105.3	106.2	109.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	93.3	97.3	100.0	105.1	112.7	118.6	120.2
Banking, investment and loan	93.4	96.3	100.0	105.1	114.8	120.1	121.6
Insurance	93.5	98.8	100.0	105.0	109.5	115.4	116.1
Service	95.6	99.1	100.0	101.2	103.0	108.6	108.2
Hotels and restaurants	99.4	102.0	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.4	97.5
Industrial composite	94.3	97.1	100.0	101.3	106.6	110.9	113.8
Ottawa-Hull:							
Manufacturing	94.1	98.0	100.0	103.6	106.7	106.6	111.8
Pulp and paper mills	99.3	104.1	100.0	102.8	106.2	107.0	112.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	97.2	101.6	100.0	107.2	109.2	108.4	105.6
Iron and steel products	92.8	100.8	100.0	91.8	89.7	83.8	86.0
Construction	74.4	88.9	100.0	104.1	117.2	114.4	106.4
Trade	90.5	95.6	100.0	101.9	104.0	106.5	107.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	95.3	98.7	100.0	101.2	103.2	103.4	100.4
Service	103.2	104.2	100.0	101.7	103.8	101.6	99.3
Industrial composite	91.4	96.5	100.0	103.1	108.4	108.9	109.4

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Continued
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
St. Catharines:							
Manufacturing.....	100.5	101.3	100.0	100.1	114.4	119.8	118.4
Pulp and paper mills.....	99.2	105.1	100.0	98.0	104.0	113.8	118.5
Iron and steel products.....	102.6	110.1	100.0	91.1	107.1	111.8	100.2
Transportation equipment.....	96.5	79.8	100.0	115.0	128.6	131.2	145.5
Construction.....	60.3	58.3	100.0	209.5	253.1	201.0	189.6
Industrial composite.....	97.7	98.7	100.0	105.7	121.1	124.0	122.1
Toronto:							
Manufacturing.....	94.9	98.2	100.0	103.5	109.9	111.8	120.5
Food and beverages.....	96.6	96.0	100.0	102.5	100.3	101.2	102.5
Meat products.....	91.1	99.2	100.0	104.4	107.8	115.9	116.6
Rubber products.....	125.6	117.1	100.0	99.5	103.1	98.1	101.5
Textile products (except clothing).....	97.4	98.8	100.0	101.5	97.6	91.8	96.5
Clothing (textile and fur).....	92.4	96.7	100.0	100.7	98.7	95.8	97.1
Men's clothing.....	96.3	100.2	100.0	100.8	100.9	103.6	106.0
Women's clothing.....	84.2	90.4	100.0	101.5	103.6	96.4	95.7
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i).....	93.7	98.1	100.0	102.9	102.8	96.9	101.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	92.0	95.9	100.0	104.8	106.6	103.5	106.8
Iron and steel products.....	92.7	100.1	100.0	102.3	113.8	115.8	121.2
Transportation equipment.....	97.4	86.5	100.0	109.6	151.2	206.4	265.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	96.7	100.6	100.0	113.5	127.8	125.1	144.8
Chemical products.....	95.7	97.7	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.9	108.7
Construction.....	98.7	102.7	100.0	111.1	132.3	134.7	127.6
Building and structures (m).....	102.7	104.6	100.0	112.5	131.7	134.5	129.2
Transportation, storage, communication.....	92.8	95.1	100.0	103.8	108.0	109.1	114.0
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	95.8	97.8	100.0	104.1	106.2	104.8	109.6
Public utility operation.....	73.8	84.7	100.0	110.7	111.0	115.3	117.8
Trade.....	89.2	95.9	100.0	103.9	108.8	111.2	115.5
Wholesale.....	86.3	93.4	100.0	107.1	115.9	121.8	124.5
Retail.....	90.5	96.9	100.0	102.6	105.8	105.3	110.9
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90.6	95.2	100.0	107.8	120.0	126.8	126.4
Banking, investment and loan.....	94.0	97.1	100.0	105.9	117.1	125.3	125.6
Insurance.....	86.9	93.2	100.0	109.9	119.7	124.2	124.6
Service.....	91.7	97.5	100.0	103.4	104.6	107.4	112.2
Hotels and restaurants.....	95.4	100.7	100.0	101.0	100.6	100.2	102.3
Industrial composite.....	93.2	97.3	100.0	104.1	110.7	113.3	119.6
Hamilton:							
Manufacturing.....	92.4	97.5	100.0	99.9	108.6	107.2	110.1
Textile products (except clothing).....	95.6	106.9	100.0	102.0	120.0	109.1	110.4
Clothing (textile and fur).....	98.3	104.4	100.0	84.8	86.0	80.3	83.6
Iron and steel products.....	92.0	97.1	100.0	101.7	111.1	111.9	107.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	95.1	97.1	100.0	107.7	123.1	126.7	141.9
Construction.....	88.9	99.0	100.0	96.2	116.2	123.4	113.0
Retail trade.....	88.4	94.1	100.0	109.5	115.5	112.7	113.9
Industrial composite.....	91.6	96.9	100.0	100.8	109.5	109.2	111.4
Brantford:							
Manufacturing.....	97.3	104.4	100.0	97.8	100.1	99.8	85.9
Textile products (except clothing).....	91.6	100.3	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.8	81.0
Iron and steel products.....	123.9	134.2	100.0	94.2	100.0	108.2	83.7
Industrial composite.....	96.8	103.8	100.0	97.5	99.9	99.9	88.5
Kitchener:							
Manufacturing.....	101.2	101.0	100.0	100.5	105.1	100.0	106.4
Food and beverages.....	85.5	96.8	100.0	104.4	104.7	108.8	115.0
Rubber products.....	114.1	108.6	100.0	99.6	107.6	103.8	104.9
Leather products.....	99.7	98.7	100.0	98.9	98.2	89.5	90.7
Wood products.....	91.0	95.0	100.0	103.9	101.4	90.0	104.1
Industrial composite.....	96.7	98.7	100.0	102.0	106.2	102.0	108.7
London:							
Manufacturing.....	96.6	99.6	100.0	103.7	108.0	105.3	115.5
Food and beverages.....	95.9	101.4	100.0	98.2	98.3	102.1	107.4
Clothing (textile and fur).....	100.1	99.8	100.0	92.9	96.8	91.7	98.7
Paper products.....	118.0	99.9	100.0	106.8	109.9	101.1	116.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	100.9	101.4	100.0	106.2	105.6	98.5	105.7
Iron and steel products.....	99.2	99.6	100.0	113.4	125.3	89.5	97.8
Construction.....	83.8	90.9	100.0	105.2	106.0	114.0	105.7
Retail trade.....	80.5	86.2	100.0	102.1	110.0	108.4	108.2
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	94.8	96.2	100.0	107.9	119.8	128.2	125.6
Industrial composite.....	92.6	95.8	100.0	104.4	108.8	108.8	113.8
Windsor:							
Manufacturing.....	91.9	93.9	100.0	101.3	106.1	105.1	110.7
Iron and steel products.....	..	..	..	..	..	113.4	120.0
Transportation equipment.....	92.7	93.2	100.0	101.2	105.9	102.0	106.5
Trade.....	85.2	97.8	100.0	101.5	105.0	103.1	108.1
Industrial composite.....	92.2	94.5	100.0	102.2	107.7	107.0	111.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

45

**TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages,
1947-1953 - Concluded
(1949 = 100)**

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:							
Manufacturing	108.9	112.4	100.0	97.7	109.8	132.0	135.4
Pulp and paper mills	101.5	104.0	100.0	96.3	105.7	108.9	105.0
Transportation equipment	146.7	143.1	100.0	115.2	145.7	230.1	258.0
Transportation, storage, communication	97.1	101.6	100.0	87.2	103.7	112.9	110.9
Trade	93.3	100.1	100.0	99.2	101.9	103.3	105.0
Industrial composite	102.3	109.1	100.0	95.4	106.3	118.3	120.1
Winnipeg:							
Manufacturing	92.8	96.8	100.0	98.7	101.8	105.5	106.2
Food and beverages	100.2	102.6	100.0	96.1	93.4	95.0	95.7
Meat products	120.2	114.0	100.0	93.9	94.4	98.3	102.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.5	86.8	100.0	98.4	97.1	99.8	99.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.6	95.6	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.9
Iron and steel products	81.4	93.6	100.0	98.7	105.6	108.2	107.5
Transportation equipment	98.1	100.5	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.3	119.2
Construction	87.2	94.2	100.0	110.8	105.6	87.4	89.2
Transportation, storage, communication	92.9	97.1	100.0	103.2	102.6	102.0	106.7
Trade	97.7	98.1	100.0	99.9	101.0	100.6	101.9
Wholesale	96.7	96.6	100.0	99.5	104.2	105.5	107.7
Retail	98.0	98.7	100.0	100.1	99.5	97.4	98.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.2	96.1	100.0	102.7	109.2	116.1	117.5
Service	96.3	99.2	100.0	95.1	95.5	94.1	96.3
Industrial composite	93.9	97.1	100.0	100.1	102.7	104.0	104.1
Regina:							
Manufacturing	99.9	102.6	100.0	101.4	99.1	104.4	113.3
Wholesale trade	93.6	96.6	100.0	101.1	103.2	112.5	113.9
Retail trade	90.6	94.8	100.0	97.9	96.9	94.8	100.7
Industrial composite	93.5	97.0	100.0	100.6	102.9	106.9	112.3
Saskatoon:							
Manufacturing	98.2	103.8	100.0	101.4	102.5	109.5	110.3
Food and beverages	111.1	109.5	100.0	98.8	100.2	109.7	109.5
Wholesale trade	92.7	96.0	100.0	103.2	108.3	113.4	122.3
Retail trade	92.3	93.8	100.0	105.0	114.0	118.5	122.3
Industrial composite	99.1	100.0	100.0	102.4	107.8	113.0	117.4
Edmonton:							
Manufacturing	92.4	99.2	100.0	104.8	111.4	129.5	141.2
Food and beverages	104.6	108.2	100.0	99.9	102.5	114.8	122.0
Meat products	113.4	114.8	100.0	98.3	99.4	112.8	123.0
Construction	58.4	80.9	100.0	130.6	146.5	160.8	198.5
Wholesale trade	88.0	94.9	100.0	110.9	119.5	130.9	138.9
Retail trade	84.7	91.0	100.0	109.4	112.8	117.9	127.8
Industrial composite	82.1	90.8	100.0	111.0	120.1	129.9	145.9
Calgary:							
Manufacturing	92.9	99.0	100.0	101.1	108.9	121.7	123.7
Food and beverages	98.7	102.2	100.0	100.1	105.0	113.1	113.4
Transportation equipment	83.3	93.8	100.0	99.7	115.1	145.6	153.8
Construction	86.7	83.4	100.0	126.8	162.8	176.1	166.4
Wholesale trade	85.5	89.9	100.0	107.1	112.4	117.8	120.6
Retail trade	88.8	94.2	100.0	106.1	110.3	114.0	122.4
Industrial composite	90.9	94.9	100.0	104.7	113.4	121.7	128.6
Vancouver:							
Manufacturing	100.7	106.5	100.0	103.8	107.9	102.9	103.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.0	96.5	100.0	101.1	103.2	100.1	102.2
Wood products	89.3	104.6	100.0	106.6	104.5	87.6	95.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	91.5	105.7	100.0	107.6	106.9	89.3	98.8
Iron and steel products	109.4	109.6	100.0	102.1	117.2	121.2	118.9
Transportation equipment	160.0	148.7	100.0	89.3	111.7	126.4	115.5
Construction	91.9	99.5	100.0	83.2	77.1	71.8	77.7
Transportation, storage, communication	112.7	106.6	100.0	100.0	103.4	107.5	110.9
Water transportation (n)	145.7	128.2	100.0	93.8	99.3	106.9	105.9
Communication	88.1	95.4	100.0	107.4	119.3	127.3	139.8
Trade	90.0	96.9	100.0	101.0	104.7	103.6	104.2
Wholesale	91.1	99.1	100.0	99.3	103.4	111.4	109.3
Retail	89.4	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	99.1	100.8
Service	102.6	105.5	100.0	93.9	93.6	95.0	98.6
Industrial composite	96.9	102.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	100.1	102.2
Victoria:							
Manufacturing	125.6	110.1	100.0	96.4	114.2	125.9	136.2
Wood products	104.9	109.1	100.0	104.0	111.6	103.4	130.8
Transportation equipment	178.9	118.6	100.0	96.0	142.8	184.2	190.7
Trade	90.3	95.6	100.0	98.5	100.2	97.5	100.6
Industrial composite	103.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	106.6	106.6	110.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions, Canada

Year and Month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, Ins., and Real Estate	Service ¹
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 — Average	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 — "	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 — "	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 — "	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 — Average	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 — "	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 — "	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 — "	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947 — Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 — "	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 — "	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	26.05
1950 — "	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 — Average	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 — "	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 — "	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1950 — January 1	42.33	37.41	50.27	43.26	39.02	48.78	49.15	37.06	42.48	28.56
February 1	43.87	38.68	53.10	45.15	42.30	48.23	50.70	38.31	42.62	29.08
March 1	44.61	41.95	54.08	45.55	44.45	49.55	50.62	38.33	43.09	29.72
April 1	44.77	41.79	54.25	45.91	43.95	49.34	50.74	38.45	43.86	29.64
May 1	44.88	46.34	54.13	46.03	43.29	49.21	51.26	38.62	43.93	29.95
June 1	44.51	40.45	52.64	45.82	42.25	49.29	51.07	38.75	43.98	29.41
July 1	45.04	41.32	54.03	46.46	43.11	49.59	51.06	39.15	44.09	29.26
August 1	45.15	42.58	54.80	46.49	43.19	49.60	50.95	39.35	43.91	29.01
September 1	44.17	43.75	52.81	46.19	43.54	43.81	51.17	39.19	43.88	28.74
October 1	45.88	43.20	54.84	47.27	44.55	50.62	52.09	39.36	44.54	29.91
November 1	46.29	43.66	55.89	47.90	45.08	50.46	51.77	39.74	44.73	30.20
December 1	46.63	43.04	56.60	48.51	44.53	51.34	53.11	39.40	44.72	30.50
1951 — January 1	45.27	42.58	54.08	46.60	40.82	51.07	52.76	39.55	44.78	30.23
February 1	47.87	42.45	58.22	49.64	46.56	52.55	53.48	40.91	45.35	30.97
March 1	48.19	44.94	58.85	49.56	47.56	52.53	54.85	41.58	45.28	31.45
April 1	48.43	49.76	57.56	50.03	46.59	53.05	54.57	41.60	45.91	31.50
May 1	49.17	48.74	59.20	50.84	46.99	53.03	55.36	42.51	46.16	31.79
June 1	49.34	49.54	58.74	50.90	47.15	53.72	55.57	42.77	46.23	31.77
July 1	50.17	51.66	60.32	51.70	48.81	54.12	56.22	43.53	46.23	31.60
August 1	50.16	47.49	60.77	51.68	49.48	54.20	56.32	43.85	46.27	31.21
September 1	50.66	48.15	60.77	52.37	50.44	54.74	56.03	43.74	46.40	31.28
October 1	51.59	50.83	63.01	53.31	51.95	55.06	57.79	44.17	47.11	32.07
November 1	52.05	54.14	62.74	53.89	51.60	55.35	58.47	44.34	47.72	32.59
December 1	52.41	54.47	63.60	54.44	52.34	55.71	59.73	43.91	47.65	32.84
1952 — January 1	50.42	51.31	60.18	51.82	46.04	55.63	59.34	44.04	47.47	32.65
February 1	53.19	52.84	63.42	55.35	54.33	55.32	60.75	45.41	47.71	33.35
March 1	53.95	56.84	64.01	55.72	55.73	56.33	61.30	45.75	48.38	33.91
April 1	54.32	59.37	65.68	56.55	55.97	55.00	61.73	45.62	49.36	33.75
May 1	54.34	55.93	64.90	56.55	55.38	56.62	61.53	45.71	49.81	34.16
June 1	54.08	52.73	64.84	56.09	55.01	56.32	61.62	46.23	49.58	34.01
July 1	53.96	53.07	65.48	55.95	54.68	56.39	60.79	46.35	49.53	33.69
August 1	53.89	53.64	65.14	55.70	54.32	56.94	61.20	46.45	49.46	33.97
September 1	54.55	55.98	66.07	56.35	56.55	57.07	61.51	46.39	49.47	33.87
October 1	55.12	56.27	67.20	57.09	57.98	57.09	61.90	46.32	49.49	34.62
November 1	55.65	56.42	68.05	57.65	59.00	57.55	63.63	46.37	49.81	35.16
December 1	56.12	59.35	69.22	58.46	59.42	57.56	64.59	46.06	49.73	35.41
1953 — January 1	53.81	57.59	65.46	54.92	51.51	59.58	63.45	46.29	50.06	34.83
February 1	56.72	56.30	68.59	58.82	59.97	59.79	64.95	47.22	50.26	36.16
March 1	57.40	61.12	67.70	59.25	61.50	60.77	65.31	47.81	50.32	36.55
April 1	57.33	59.22	67.06	59.43	61.11	60.11	64.83	47.90	51.79	36.75
May 1	57.52	58.23	68.08	59.43	59.99	61.21	64.64	48.37	52.06	37.31
June 1	57.72	56.75	68.87	59.43	61.08	61.87	65.70	48.45	52.01	37.23
July 1	57.57	57.94	68.23	59.16	60.94	61.80	64.71	48.80	51.94	36.80
August 1	57.52	59.21	68.54	58.93	61.34	61.35	65.01	49.05	52.07	36.76
September 1	57.61	59.45	69.28	58.83	61.93	61.45	64.80	49.03	52.16	36.66
October 1	58.11	55.08	70.23	59.69	63.32	61.93	65.98	49.03	52.09	37.38
November 1	58.14	56.86	70.30	59.98	62.29	61.92	65.73	48.90	52.44	37.86
December 1	58.13	59.58	72.01	60.29	61.81	61.31	66.76	48.27	52.50	38.11

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

47

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces

Year and Month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.44		19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 - "	24.94	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 - "	26.65	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 - "	28.62	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 - Average	30.79	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944 - "	31.85	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 - "	32.04	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946 - "	32.48	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 - Average	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - "	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - "	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - "	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - "	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - "	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1950 - January 1	42.33	37.76	33.37	37.44	37.38	40.38	43.92	42.14	42.43	43.38	44.21
February 1	43.87	39.95	33.36	39.54	38.87	42.13	45.57	42.82	42.27	44.34	45.56
March 1	44.61	41.47	35.77	39.71	39.99	42.91	46.02	44.00	43.32	45.82	46.70
April 1	44.77	40.57	34.67	40.44	38.85	42.98	46.26	43.88	42.99	46.14	47.19
May 1	44.88	40.01	35.64	40.77	38.39	42.88	46.46	43.69	42.58	45.74	47.92
June 1	44.51	39.28	35.51	38.74	37.89	42.53	46.26	43.77	42.94	45.19	47.38
July 1	45.04	40.16	34.98	39.72	38.09	43.03	46.81	44.08	42.92	45.66	48.21
August 1	45.15	40.75	34.91	39.75	38.94	43.13	46.88	44.28	42.78	45.72	48.37
September 1 ..	44.17	38.71	31.13	37.53	36.98	42.31	46.23	41.68	40.44	43.67	48.05
October 1 ..	45.88	40.69	34.41	39.57	39.77	43.91	47.57	45.14	44.04	46.68	49.20
November 1 ..	46.29	40.65	34.59	39.74	40.06	44.02	48.22	45.23	43.80	47.51	49.81
December 1 ..	46.63	41.05	34.90	39.80	40.07	44.45	48.74	45.35	43.82	47.45	49.76
1951 - January 1	45.27	39.45	34.42	37.99	39.08	42.99	47.34	44.61	44.13	46.73	47.78
February 1	47.87	41.45	35.96	40.97	41.56	45.67	50.07	46.35	44.89	48.69	50.36
March 1	48.19	41.84	37.06	42.02	41.94	46.21	49.92	47.41	45.60	49.37	51.10
April 1	48.43	41.69	37.95	42.70	42.53	46.23	50.53	47.13	46.01	48.44	50.74
May 1	49.17	42.08	37.43	42.93	42.06	46.90	51.31	47.51	45.43	49.19	52.49
June 1	49.34	43.39	37.87	42.15	42.09	47.16	51.34	48.42	46.62	49.74	52.82
July 1	50.17	45.63	37.63	43.52	43.60	47.52	52.38	49.15	46.71	50.93	53.76
August 1	50.16	46.67	38.32	43.44	43.63	47.99	52.34	49.31	47.37	50.68	52.52
September 1 ..	50.66	46.57	37.85	42.56	43.85	48.66	52.72	49.69	47.81	51.28	53.86
October 1 ..	51.59	47.82	38.29	43.67	44.97	49.33	53.73	50.17	48.32	52.77	55.12
November 1 ..	52.05	48.61	38.82	43.95	46.02	49.54	54.18	50.30	48.48	53.16	56.97
December 1 ..	52.41	48.97	38.60	44.19	44.91	50.23	54.39	50.38	48.94	53.46	57.64
1952 - January 1	50.42	45.30	37.25	41.24	44.61	48.27	52.35	49.66	48.87	52.17	53.97
February 1	53.19	48.53	36.51	44.47	45.23	51.14	55.59	50.68	49.68	53.52	57.12
March 1	53.95	49.44	39.95	45.24	47.11	51.81	58.09	51.32	50.44	54.40	58.71
April 1	54.32	49.56	35.09	47.74	46.67	52.01	56.49	51.37	50.21	54.25	59.63
May 1	54.34	50.28	41.32	47.62	46.53	52.00	56.27	51.57	50.66	54.27	59.97
June 1	54.06	49.41	42.07	46.10	44.67	51.45	56.10	52.07	51.15	55.23	60.26
July 1	53.96	50.79	40.81	45.69	45.76	51.41	56.37	52.09	51.29	54.48	59.00
August 1	53.69	52.73	41.17	46.32	46.40	51.00	56.62	52.12	51.84	54.16	57.87
September 1 ..	54.55	54.44	41.04	46.07	45.44	51.83	56.74	52.54	51.91	55.81	60.50
October 1 ..	55.12	54.92	41.43	46.23	46.21	52.43	57.33	52.27	52.04	56.27	61.55
November 1 ..	55.65	53.15	42.44	46.49	46.61	52.92	58.00	52.43	51.52	57.02	61.93
December 1 ..	56.12	53.42	41.87	47.30	47.22	53.59	58.36	52.41	51.35	57.21	62.98
1953 - January 1	53.81	49.64	42.85	46.43	47.57	51.75	55.35	52.52	52.30	55.10	58.50
February 1	56.72	52.06	44.37	48.74	49.08	54.41	58.91	53.74	52.71	57.50	61.65
March 1	57.40	52.19	45.32	49.05	50.25	54.98	59.56	54.58	53.58	57.76	62.59
April 1	57.33	53.25	45.61	48.97	49.72	54.83	59.48	54.52	53.64	57.78	62.64
May 1	57.52	55.00	45.77	49.43	49.44	54.56	59.65	55.05	54.15	58.57	63.81
June 1	57.72	58.37	45.57	48.31	48.55	54.72	59.78	55.37	54.68	59.83	64.55
July 1	57.57	56.12	44.47	48.09	48.66	54.40	59.77	55.49	55.36	59.18	64.28
August 1	57.52	58.62	44.02	48.26	48.65	54.43	59.66	55.30	55.49	59.84	63.83
September 1 ..	57.61	58.95	44.64	48.55	49.08	54.61	59.51	55.70	55.92	59.88	64.14
October 1 ..	58.11	59.10	44.53	48.58	49.12	55.08	60.26	55.69	56.30	60.13	64.34
November 1 ..	58.14	56.69	43.35	47.71	48.95	55.26	60.36	55.50	55.50	60.47	64.94
December 1 ..	58.13	54.54	43.84	49.26	48.80	55.62	60.26	55.03	54.71	59.71	64.85

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	22.82
1940 - " .....	..	..	20.88	..	..	24.27
1941 - " .....	..	..	21.74	..	..	26.39
1942 - " .....	..	..	23.62	..	..	28.21
1943 - Average .....	..	..	26.69	..	..	31.00
1944 - " .....	..	..	29.44	..	..	31.82
1945 - " .....	..	..	28.83	..	..	32.20
1946 - " .....	..	..	27.96	..	..	32.24
1947 - Average	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14
1948 - "	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	38.83
1949 - "	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82
1950 - "	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58
1951 - Average	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69
1952 - "	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24
1953 - "	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	55.39
1954 - January 1	34.16	36.26	35.32	35.18	40.11	41.12
February 1	35.88	38.21	36.87	36.73	42.19	42.65
March 1	36.16	37.48	37.06	37.67	42.14	43.28
April 1	36.86	35.88	37.02	37.06	42.66	43.41
May 1	36.85	37.02	37.15	36.96	41.28	43.53
June 1	36.74	36.08	37.30	37.55	42.28	43.02
July 1	36.40	37.13	37.04	37.16	42.55	43.81
August 1	36.93	37.49	37.76	38.10	43.72	43.78
September 1	36.56	37.49	37.93	38.38	43.88	43.38
October 1	36.55	38.26	38.19	39.91	44.46	44.66
November 1	36.87	37.92	38.25	39.45	43.37	45.05
December 1	36.29	37.44	38.95	40.63	45.74	45.28
1955 - January 1	35.71	37.04	37.14	38.09	43.83	43.33
February 1	37.64	41.09	39.29	41.00	46.62	45.97
March 1	38.50	40.24	39.13	41.63	46.07	46.60
April 1	39.20	40.74	38.80	41.01	45.86	46.36
May 1	39.33	38.35	39.88	42.18	46.13	47.55
June 1	38.87	38.03	40.77	41.26	49.80	47.31
July 1	40.02	39.78	40.70	41.38	48.99	47.65
August 1	40.84	41.12	41.18	40.63	49.96	47.93
September 1	40.52	40.14	41.59	42.23	51.13	49.00
October 1	41.54	41.95	42.41	43.55	50.93	49.60
November 1	41.55	42.97	42.11	42.50	50.15	50.18
December 1	41.54	42.06	42.78	43.49	50.76	50.75
1956 - January 1	40.60	41.84	40.03	42.12	48.02	48.15
February 1	43.40	41.15	41.98	44.55	51.58	51.10
March 1	44.41	43.29	42.94	45.40	49.96	51.59
April 1	46.15	45.63	43.14	45.15	50.56	52.00
May 1	44.62	43.02	43.60	44.74	49.40	52.73
June 1	43.66	42.21	43.78	45.11	50.12	52.38
July 1	43.72	43.23	44.41	44.35	51.07	52.03
August 1	44.80	43.47	44.85	44.50	52.36	52.27
September 1	44.31	42.79	44.42	44.93	51.57	52.73
October 1	44.71	44.00	45.78	45.84	50.75	54.46
November 1	44.40	43.56	45.78	46.92	51.25	53.97
December 1	44.39	43.70	46.65	47.55	51.64	54.43
1957 - January 1	43.02	41.96	44.30	42.42	50.46	51.85
February 1	45.60	44.94	46.14	47.34	53.59	54.80
March 1	46.23	45.18	46.30	47.58	52.92	55.36
April 1	47.90	44.30	46.74	47.95	53.65	55.51
May 1	47.20	44.95	47.04	47.15	52.82	55.71
June 1	46.44	45.67	46.87	47.52	52.81	55.82
July 1	45.88	45.90	46.58	44.72	53.81	55.29
August 1	46.05	44.69	47.19	46.65	53.45	55.21
September 1	46.16	45.24	47.59	45.88	53.88	55.53
October 1	45.49	46.07	47.75	46.44	53.98	56.37
November 1	45.40	45.66	47.49	47.60	54.27	56.56
December 1	46.15	45.56	48.33	48.08	53.97	56.67

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas - Continued

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catherines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.17	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	21.21	23.66	27.79	25.43
1940 - "	24.01	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	33.43	..
1941 - "	26.21	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	36.94	..
1942 - "	27.00	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	39.18	..
1943 - Average	27.57	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	41.49	..
1944 - "	28.65	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	42.61	..
1945 - "	29.33	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	40.39	..
1946 - "	30.01	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	38.23	..
1947 - Average	33.36	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09
1948 - "	36.38	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07
1949 - "	39.23	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43
1950 - "	40.81	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71
1951 - Average	45.01	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86
1952 - "	48.75	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37
1953 - "	51.45	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	54.94	54.63	67.19	59.93
1950 - January 1	38.64	48.23	43.79	46.35	42.53	40.26	40.30	49.43	43.31
February 1	39.86	51.27	45.45	48.07	45.34	41.83	42.12	52.40	46.07
March 1	40.41	51.25	45.48	48.01	45.85	42.04	42.69	52.87	46.27
April 1	40.36	51.32	46.08	48.30	46.11	42.54	42.59	53.93	45.93
May 1	40.22	52.00	46.27	48.56	45.90	42.17	43.14	53.85	46.60
June 1	40.42	53.18	46.08	49.53	44.11	42.19	43.32	54.13	46.20
July 1	41.15	53.63	46.69	48.94	44.81	43.14	43.95	57.00	46.65
August 1	41.37	52.56	46.62	49.04	45.98	43.41	44.04	56.80	47.57
September 1	41.34	52.88	46.86	48.82	45.68	43.36	43.75	55.75	46.16
October 1	41.98	55.08	47.72	50.10	46.65	43.39	44.78	54.63	47.43
November 1	41.90	56.07	48.33	50.28	47.16	45.00	45.47	55.81	48.88
December 1	42.04	56.73	48.46	50.88	47.97	44.75	45.61	58.59	49.43
1951 - January 1	41.12	55.34	46.81	49.49	46.39	41.86	43.39	55.15	48.35
February 1	42.80	57.98	49.58	51.96	48.22	46.00	45.78	62.28	50.25
March 1	43.13	57.43	49.48	51.84	47.63	45.88	45.97	62.25	50.50
April 1	43.36	58.95	50.40	52.74	49.47	46.40	47.24	59.14	50.11
May 1	44.22	59.39	51.49	54.09	51.54	47.80	48.35	56.84	51.43
June 1	45.32	60.12	51.37	54.45	50.34	47.42	48.59	57.97	51.36
July 1	45.93	61.31	52.27	55.26	51.77	47.96	49.41	56.51	53.09
August 1	46.57	61.43	52.57	55.47	51.75	46.60	50.21	54.37	53.26
September 1	46.73	60.11	53.20	55.11	52.30	47.77	50.21	57.38	54.54
October 1	47.09	62.55	54.21	55.89	53.03	49.06	50.53	57.91	57.19
November 1	47.02	63.44	54.35	55.80	54.78	49.95	50.54	59.22	56.86
December 1	46.85	62.80	54.47	57.23	54.84	49.72	50.84	59.67	57.37
1952 - January 1	45.28	58.88	52.32	54.33	52.84	45.00	47.75	58.41	53.90
February 1	47.82	64.37	55.56	57.97	56.60	50.69	50.25	63.00	57.48
March 1	48.64	64.77	56.05	57.72	56.70	50.97	51.23	62.72	57.52
April 1	48.74	64.51	56.41	58.54	57.97	51.48	51.57	67.56	57.87
May 1	46.42	64.12	56.66	58.59	57.83	51.81	52.09	66.07	56.81
June 1	48.90	64.52	57.01	59.51	58.01	51.95	52.41	55.11	57.87
July 1	49.26	64.71	56.85	59.37	55.71	52.42	53.26	61.82	56.70
August 1	49.48	64.59	56.87	59.30	57.39	52.44	52.73	63.43	58.00
September 1	49.15	63.49	57.05	59.26	55.71	53.33	52.55	64.37	56.91
October 1	49.30	65.77	57.87	60.17	56.08	53.97	53.26	64.04	57.40
November 1	49.85	66.32	58.57	60.76	57.07	54.35	53.40	62.52	58.49
December 1	50.10	66.56	58.52	61.72	57.02	54.05	53.58	67.36	59.54
1953 - January 1	47.62	60.84	55.90	57.61	54.33	50.91	52.04	58.61	57.23
February 1	50.86	66.37	59.10	61.18	56.81	54.65	54.07	66.33	59.25
March 1	51.33	66.85	59.51	61.69	57.13	54.87	54.28	69.05	60.11
April 1	51.14	66.55	59.73	61.97	56.72	55.03	54.29	70.59	59.17
May 1	51.29	66.91	59.91	61.88	57.85	54.97	54.79	69.70	60.95
June 1	51.88	66.97	59.97	61.91	57.49	55.53	55.13	68.86	62.07
July 1	51.76	66.87	60.25	61.64	56.39	55.68	55.07	68.26	61.06
August 1	52.17	65.75	60.37	61.24	56.82	54.66	54.84	67.42	60.06
September 1	52.55	64.08	60.58	60.50	56.26	55.46	54.97	65.19	59.71
October 1	52.33	66.35	61.51	61.72	55.78	56.32	55.48	62.62	59.47
November 1	52.61	66.64	61.18	62.23	56.51	56.30	55.61	66.80	59.94
December 1	51.88	65.96	61.00	62.51	56.84	54.89	55.05	68.83	60.18

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas — Concluded

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1939 — Average.....	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 — ".....	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 — ".....	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 — ".....	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 — Average.....	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 — ".....	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 — ".....	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 — ".....	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 — Average.....	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 — ".....	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 — ".....	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 — ".....	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 — Average.....	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 — ".....	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 — ".....	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1950 — January 1	39.06	39.93	38.00	39.31	41.25	42.07	40.56
February 1	39.76	38.66	37.99	41.24	42.54	44.08	40.96
March 1	40.85	38.95	39.00	42.02	43.50	44.71	43.06
April 1	40.90	39.25	38.96	42.18	43.48	44.97	43.74
May 1	40.94	40.00	38.47	42.50	43.62	45.92	43.19
June 1	40.89	39.61	38.81	41.67	42.93	45.30	43.67
July 1	41.18	40.41	38.48	42.52	43.42	46.39	44.84
August 1	41.23	40.08	38.70	42.65	43.69	46.73	44.72
September 1	39.97	40.37	38.57	42.39	42.85	46.44	44.91
October 1	42.05	40.95	39.75	43.52	44.29	46.99	45.50
November 1	42.12	40.86	40.03	44.09	44.93	47.41	45.72
December 1	42.35	40.69	39.67	44.12	45.26	47.18	46.33
1951 — January 1	41.41	40.37	39.95	42.37	44.46	45.47	44.10
February 1	43.15	41.58	40.31	44.53	45.85	48.07	46.98
March 1	44.17	41.95	40.99	44.94	46.72	48.31	48.08
April 1	44.09	42.33	41.33	44.22	47.03	47.97	47.95
May 1	44.52	42.87	41.91	45.75	46.90	49.48	48.99
June 1	45.18	43.96	42.44	47.17	47.45	49.41	48.80
July 1	46.29	43.81	42.79	48.18	48.62	50.90	49.86
August 1	46.32	44.70	43.02	48.02	49.05	51.23	49.71
September 1	46.49	44.56	43.22	48.84	48.82	51.94	50.91
October 1	46.97	45.46	43.70	50.63	49.36	52.59	49.44
November 1	47.33	45.72	44.02	49.96	50.47	53.13	51.21
December 1	47.29	46.15	44.57	49.75	51.18	52.92	52.34
1952 — January 1	46.75	46.41	44.51	47.39	50.03	51.39	49.66
February 1	48.09	47.00	45.67	49.36	51.05	54.34	53.16
March 1	48.62	47.53	46.22	50.42	51.82	54.91	54.04
April 1	48.88	47.87	46.32	51.05	52.77	55.79	54.67
May 1	48.87	47.42	46.60	51.48	52.88	56.37	53.74
June 1	49.32	47.87	47.08	52.03	53.27	56.63	55.50
July 1	49.40	48.03	47.43	51.51	53.41	55.80	53.42
August 1	49.30	48.94	47.22	51.34	52.92	55.10	51.77
September 1	49.59	49.55	47.60	54.55	53.67	56.45	53.97
October 1	49.87	49.11	47.93	54.96	53.52	57.45	54.19
November 1	50.08	48.82	47.45	55.03	53.84	57.36	55.15
December 1	49.91	48.60	48.57	55.47	54.66	57.70	55.98
1953 — January 1	49.49	48.61	47.63	51.67	52.76	55.51	53.90
February 1	50.89	49.30	47.95	55.95	54.36	57.87	56.55
March 1	51.46	49.33	48.84	56.32	55.13	58.21	57.37
April 1	51.48	49.94	49.18	57.56	54.99	58.25	56.20
May 1	51.81	50.06	49.36	59.02	55.46	59.05	56.51
June 1	51.83	50.23	49.85	60.21	55.89	59.23	57.00
July 1	51.92	50.61	49.82	58.80	55.93	59.22	57.63
August 1	51.87	51.74	50.45	59.85	56.15	59.64	57.85
September 1	52.31	51.48	50.97	59.29	56.78	59.77	57.11
October 1	52.58	50.86	51.67	59.12	57.35	60.27	57.08
November 1	52.47	51.36	51.22	58.14	57.15	60.38	57.26
December 1	52.12	51.50	51.34	56.64	56.93	59.99	57.90

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

51

TABLE 12. Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries, Manufacturing, Durable and Non-Durable Manufactured Goods Industries

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing												
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	25.48	25.64	25.89	26.07	26.53	27.43	28.01
1942	26.11	28.18	28.38	28.74	29.00	28.53	28.97	28.89	29.53	29.97	30.53	31.00
1943	27.96	30.55	31.37	31.70	30.97	31.51	31.51	31.65	31.92	32.25	32.51	32.76
1944	29.98	32.61	33.06	33.12	32.75	32.47	32.26	32.20	32.38	32.86	33.03	33.19
1945	30.01	32.88	33.40	32.38	33.41	32.71	32.77	32.55	32.41	32.35	32.45	32.22
1946	29.21	32.18	32.18	32.58	32.00	31.56	32.10	32.42	32.50	32.95	33.22	34.33
1947	32.03	35.08	35.55	35.72	36.01	36.41	36.26	36.75	36.96	37.86	38.34	39.13
1948	36.03	39.21	40.07	39.39	40.63	40.29	40.85	41.12	41.17	42.61	43.15	43.46
1949	41.94	43.91	44.13	44.30	44.20	43.03	43.82	43.77	43.92	44.60	44.85	45.13
1950	43.26	45.15	45.55	45.91	46.03	45.82	46.46	46.49	46.19	47.27	47.90	48.51
1951	46.60	49.64	49.56	50.03	50.84	50.90	51.70	51.68	52.37	53.31	53.89	54.44
1952	51.82	55.35	55.72	56.55	56.55	56.09	55.95	55.70	56.35	57.09	57.65	58.46
1953	54.92	58.82	59.25	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.16	58.93	58.83	59.69	59.98	60.29
Durable Goods ¹												
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	27.60	28.06	28.37	28.59	29.41	30.27	31.04
1942	28.71	31.29	31.48	31.91	32.24	31.65	32.20	31.91	32.80	33.42	33.72	34.32
1943	30.44	33.20	34.47	34.84	34.06	34.63	34.64	34.67	35.04	35.57	35.75	36.01
1944	32.39	35.75	36.33	36.44	35.78	35.64	35.39	35.23	35.71	36.58	36.56	36.72
1945	32.67	36.33	36.93	35.67	36.87	35.65	35.91	35.56	35.27	35.46	35.49	35.09
1946	31.21	35.12	34.79	35.23	34.41	33.69	34.29	34.52	34.55	35.32	35.72	37.04
1947	34.09	37.72	38.30	38.41	38.70	38.78	38.63	39.17	39.41	40.93	41.16	42.16
1948	38.16	41.65	42.92	41.84	43.45	42.75	43.65	43.73	44.26	46.01	46.32	46.76
1949	45.00	47.06	47.29	47.40	47.23	45.88	47.14	46.76	47.22	48.11	48.07	48.55
1950	46.41	48.26	48.80	49.21	49.33	48.94	49.77	49.78	49.05	50.82	51.48	52.03
1951	49.68	53.19	52.90	53.43	54.35	54.16	55.20	55.21	56.12	57.36	58.00	58.64
1952	55.25	59.58	59.86	60.91	60.69	59.83	59.91	59.74	61.07	61.85	62.30	63.26
1953	58.84	63.39	64.06	64.08	63.99	63.95	63.83	63.56	63.49	64.65	64.78	65.06
Non-Durable Goods ²												
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	23.33	23.28	23.46	24.62	23.98	24.84	24.98
1942	23.55	25.08	25.26	25.46	25.56	25.12	25.38	25.45	25.79	26.01	26.74	26.96
1943	24.80	27.02	27.33	27.48	26.85	27.32	27.27	27.52	27.65	27.75	28.09	28.35
1944	26.83	28.54	28.85	28.84	28.95	28.50	28.39	28.52	28.40	28.54	28.99	29.23
1945	27.05	29.06	29.46	28.73	29.58	29.48	29.33	29.32	29.53	29.61	29.84	29.83
1946	27.57	29.69	29.98	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.23	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07
1947	30.28	32.82	33.17	33.38	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.83	35.20	35.92	36.50
1948	34.14	37.10	37.58	37.19	38.11	38.11	38.36	38.83	38.45	39.63	40.36	40.52
1949	39.19	41.12	41.30	41.49	41.48	40.48	40.90	41.15	41.12	41.63	42.09	42.21
1950	40.52	42.49	42.70	43.01	43.12	43.00	43.46	43.48	43.59	44.08	44.65	45.28
1951	43.68	46.27	46.35	46.72	47.39	47.67	48.27	48.26	48.74	49.45	49.90	50.35
1952	48.39	51.19	51.62	52.14	52.32	52.28	52.00	51.70	51.72	52.38	53.03	53.54
1953	50.88	54.06	54.21	54.56	54.63	54.68	54.31	54.13	54.17	54.77	55.18	55.49

1. Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products.

2. Include the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1947-1953

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
Forestry (chiefly logging)	\$ 35.42	\$ 39.11	\$ 40.62	\$ 42.01	\$ 48.40	\$ 55.31	\$ 58.11
Mining	43.03	48.77	51.49	53.95	59.82	63.35	68.70
Metal mining	46.25	51.12	54.41	56.65	62.17	68.05	72.11
Gold (a)	45.49	49.64	51.73	54.03	58.59	63.23	65.21
Other metal (b)	47.28	52.77	57.27	59.25	65.06	71.28	75.96
Fuels	41.63	48.15	49.81	52.45	58.11	63.19	65.88
Coal	41.61	47.81	48.92	50.50	54.66	57.86	58.41
Oil and natural gas	42.85	49.98	56.00	58.44	66.30	73.72	77.83
Non-metal (c)	34.77	41.57	43.13	47.33	54.98	59.30	62.39
Manufacturing	36.34	40.67	43.97	46.21	51.25	56.11	59.01
Food and beverages	33.45	37.45	40.40	42.34	46.37	49.95	52.19
Meat products	37.56	42.94	47.65	49.86	54.92	59.82	61.61
Dairy products	34.50	36.41	36.87	38.74	42.41	45.18	47.39
Canned and cured fish	30.14	34.35	36.75	38.30	41.32	39.01	38.91
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26.36	29.67	32.44	33.87	36.51	40.31	43.35
Grain mill products	37.27	41.08	43.53	45.54	51.29	54.58	56.32
Bread and other bakery products	31.08	35.67	39.16	41.04	44.59	48.33	50.86
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.42	43.43
Distilled and malt liquors	40.82	46.27	49.91	52.24	56.22	62.61	65.04
Other beverages (d)	35.77	39.09	42.00	43.46	47.16	51.88	55.26
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.99	40.75
Tobacco and tobacco products	28.43	34.76	39.89	42.75	48.79	53.86	56.00
Rubber products	38.45	42.60	44.89	47.47	53.38	57.36	60.98
Leather products	27.76	30.12	32.54	33.41	35.80	39.29	40.83
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	26.64	28.78	31.27	32.00	34.37	37.88	39.13
Other leather products (f)	29.53	32.38	34.84	35.83	38.38	42.01	44.00
Textile products (except clothing)	29.24	33.78	37.84	39.75	42.88	46.17	48.17
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	28.21	32.75	37.25	39.03	41.34	42.32	45.07
Woollen goods	28.61	32.72	36.53	38.06	41.70	46.04	47.31
Synthetic textiles and silk	30.27	35.37	39.93	42.13	46.58	51.48	53.14
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.16	29.87	32.25	33.63	35.88	38.47	40.10
Men's clothing	26.60	28.94	31.36	32.63	34.46	37.15	39.09
Women's clothing	29.36	31.92	33.57	34.16	36.43	39.23	40.56
Knit goods	25.18	28.18	31.37	33.29	36.42	39.40	41.34
Fur goods	34.34	38.31	40.43	43.37	44.88	49.75	51.62
Hats and caps	29.02	32.09	34.39	36.06	37.89	40.53	41.61
Wood products	32.68	35.90	39.23	41.21	45.79	49.77	52.32
Saw and planing mills (g)	33.96	37.15	40.53	42.54	47.64	51.73	54.16
Furniture	31.40	34.91	38.33	40.05	43.53	47.24	50.04
Other wood products (h)	30.37	32.92	35.62	37.18	40.96	45.23	47.95
Paper products	43.64	49.10	51.81	54.60	62.21	66.70	69.24
Pulp and paper mills	48.30	54.24	56.90	59.91	68.47	72.21	74.73
Other paper products (i)	32.84	37.03	39.94	42.80	47.25	51.71	54.99
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.07	42.48	46.46	49.44	53.51	58.25	62.14
Iron and steel products	40.00	44.75	48.34	50.92	56.74	62.49	65.57
Agricultural implements	40.30	46.40	48.92	51.41	58.92	64.05	64.94
Boilers and plate work	41.54	46.04	49.44	53.34	60.42	64.65	68.52
Fabricated and structural steel	44.59	47.80	51.87	55.86	61.15	68.08	70.27
Hardware and tools	36.56	40.55	43.99	46.10	52.16	57.81	60.93
Heating and cooking appliances	35.90	40.71	43.96	45.92	50.12	54.91	57.37
Iron castings	40.06	44.31	48.58	52.03	57.08	60.99	64.85
Machinery mfg. (j)	39.68	43.68	47.07	49.88	55.87	60.78	64.42
Primary iron and steel	44.28	49.74	53.43	55.51	60.53	67.56	70.96
Sheet metal products	36.00	40.76	45.04	47.04	52.60	58.20	61.62
Wire and wire products	39.38	44.45	49.57	52.33	57.67	62.59	65.62

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Concluded

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
Manufacturing - Concluded:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Transportation equipment	42.43	46.67	50.36	53.01	57.89	62.79	67.32
Aircraft and parts	41.86	44.67	49.21	53.58	58.88	66.76	71.24
Motor vehicles	47.16	51.18	55.06	60.31	63.00	68.68	73.24
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.44	44.64	49.19	52.64	58.73	63.24	65.46
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.31	47.08	49.82	48.79	54.39	56.97	62.93
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.83	44.02	46.98	48.23	53.68	59.64	62.91
Non-ferrous metal products	39.96	45.19	49.03	51.52	57.38	63.96	66.50
Aluminum products	40.46	45.91	46.25	48.46	54.55	62.39	64.27
Brass and copper products	38.01	42.85	46.95	49.34	54.74	60.26	63.28
Smelting and refining	45.58	51.67	54.95	57.31	63.50	69.57	72.41
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.71	43.26	47.79	50.16	55.25	60.83	63.20
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36.53	41.54	45.12	47.88	53.00	57.72	61.13
Clay products	34.45	39.91	43.77	46.34	50.97	54.41	57.58
Glass and glass products	35.09	39.68	43.35	47.39	52.07	57.36	60.30
Products of petroleum and coal	45.59	51.99	55.77	60.97	68.53	78.07	82.44
Chemical products	39.51	44.23	47.61	49.90	55.58	60.76	63.88
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	36.36	39.87	42.61	45.38	49.34	54.67	58.08
Acids, alkalis and salts	44.67	50.14	54.01	55.77	62.43	67.12	69.97
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.84	64.01
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31.87	34.77	37.84	39.88	43.97	47.46	50.86
Construction	34.85	37.99	41.28	43.27	48.36	55.37	60.57
Building and structures (m)	37.41	41.41	44.37	46.33	51.68	59.86	65.45
Highways, bridges and streets	31.61	33.57	36.22	38.27	42.26	46.65	50.05
Transportation, storage and communication	41.23	45.51	48.39	49.15	53.76	56.48	61.09
Transportation	42.82	47.39	50.32	51.00	55.94	58.19	63.03
Air transport and airports	47.53	52.97	57.07	58.84	63.59	73.84	75.89
Steam railways	44.63	49.44	52.37	52.47	57.68	58.60	64.44
Maintenance of equipment	41.82	46.23	49.96	50.70	55.54	58.48	61.51
Maintenance of ways and structures	35.11	40.11	42.39	41.81	46.44	46.70	54.18
Transportation - steam railways	49.79	54.61	57.66	57.85	63.77	65.12	70.25
Telegraphs	37.90	42.78	45.04	45.11	49.08	49.62	55.12
Water transportation (n)	37.17	41.75	44.36	45.55	49.71	53.11	55.55
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.49	59.95
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	41.00	44.92	47.54	50.08	55.17	60.62	62.70
Truck transportation	34.23	38.05	42.42	45.20	48.71	53.88	57.43
Storage	35.55	39.32	42.01	43.03	47.34	51.30	55.18
Grain elevators	36.18	39.50	42.17	43.22	47.31	51.08	55.51
Storage and warehouse	34.03	38.48	41.46	42.42	47.44	51.98	54.16
Communication	33.73	36.69	39.59	42.33	45.42	49.73	53.73
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	45.95	50.13	55.11	58.87
Telephone	33.63	36.59	39.39	41.91	44.95	49.12	53.10
Public utility operation	41.05	45.16	48.14	51.14	55.93	61.66	65.16
Electric light and power	41.30	45.43	48.43	51.40	56.14	61.99	65.63
Other public utilities (q)	37.31	42.53	44.26	48.36	53.84	58.34	60.21
Trade	31.29	34.38	36.97	38.81	42.71	45.89	48.26
Wholesale	37.14	40.26	42.98	45.06	49.38	53.37	56.27
Retail	28.99	32.03	34.58	36.33	39.95	42.07	44.01
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.34	40.08	42.22	43.90	46.26	49.13	51.64
Banking, investment and loan	35.60	37.05	39.63	41.32	43.39	45.58	47.35
Insurance	42.48	44.60	46.15	47.53	50.90	55.00	58.81
Service	23.48	25.87	28.05	29.50	31.61	34.05	36.87
Hotels and restaurants	22.45	24.43	26.18	27.11	28.70	30.35	32.45
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25.51	27.51	28.37	29.41	31.20	33.35	35.28
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	39.64	43.16	46.57	51.26
Industrial composite	36.19	40.06	42.96	44.84	49.61	54.13	57.30

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Monthly, 1953

Industries	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	57.59	56.30	61.12	59.22	58.23	56.75	57.94	59.21	59.45	55.08	56.86	59.58
Mining.....	63.46	68.59	67.70	67.66	68.08	68.87	68.23	68.54	69.28	70.23	70.30	72.01
Metal mining	67.99	71.00	71.26	71.58	71.93	72.99	71.97	71.59	72.81	73.48	73.37	75.35
Gold (a)	61.17	64.83	65.05	65.08	65.86	66.18	65.24	64.91	65.39	65.63	65.84	67.32
Other metal (b)	72.14	74.72	74.93	75.42	75.54	77.06	75.92	75.39	76.97	77.21	76.96	79.21
Fuels	64.11	66.72	63.59	61.28	63.83	64.91	64.99	66.47	66.46	68.51	68.97	70.70
Coal	58.21	60.75	55.09	51.80	56.77	57.37	57.78	58.99	57.97	60.02	61.76	64.36
Oil and natural gas.....	75.24	78.01	79.17	77.50	75.70	76.93	75.59	77.23	78.33	80.59	79.53	80.17
Non-metal (c).....	58.22	63.09	63.59	63.05	62.99	62.18	61.41	61.85	62.96	63.14	62.72	63.45
Manufacturing	54.92	58.82	59.25	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.16	58.93	58.83	59.69	59.98	60.29
Food and beverages	50.66	51.96	52.30	53.03	52.90	52.83	51.96	51.76	50.82	51.45	52.77	53.79
Meat products	60.69	60.93	61.02	62.52	61.93	61.18	60.53	60.66	60.04	62.84	63.79	63.18
Dairy products.....	45.26	46.77	47.96	47.45	47.21	47.88	46.79	47.54	47.07	47.82	48.83	48.14
Canned and cured fish.....	36.59	36.61	37.34	39.77	40.44	38.07	37.30	40.08	42.39	39.09	39.68	39.57
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	42.39	46.85	47.34	48.08	47.06	45.23	41.43	39.48	37.15	41.51	39.80	43.93
Grain mill products.....	50.31	54.07	55.43	56.32	55.42	58.21	57.87	56.62	56.68	57.80	58.60	58.57
Bread and other bakery products	49.49	49.61	50.08	50.25	50.74	51.42	51.28	51.39	51.50	51.33	51.54	51.71
Biscuits and crackers	39.95	43.47	43.02	43.24	44.28	44.82	43.65	42.05	42.74	44.92	44.72	44.31
Distilled and malt liquors	62.25	63.07	62.51	63.48	64.07	64.93	66.14	67.76	65.96	66.47	68.63	67.22
Other beverages (d)	55.65	53.70	54.15	54.90	54.95	54.81	56.35	55.81	56.28	54.83	55.52	56.13
Confectionery	35.12	41.03	40.11	40.63	40.85	41.80	41.45	42.86	41.73	41.36	40.85	41.17
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	46.88	51.36	52.12	53.99	59.56	59.96	59.21	58.62	58.46	58.81	58.80	54.20
Rubber products	56.42	62.01	62.26	62.11	62.09	62.01	62.03	59.61	59.11	61.45	61.51	61.16
Leather products.....	37.32	41.83	41.72	41.77	41.72	41.41	40.09	40.56	40.88	40.86	40.65	41.10
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	35.18	40.67	40.63	40.73	40.31	39.73	38.19	38.76	39.10	39.06	38.20	38.95
Other leather products (f)	41.44	44.04	43.81	43.75	44.41	44.59	43.62	44.00	44.19	44.13	45.01	45.04
Textile products (except clothing).....	45.07	49.21	49.00	49.08	48.69	48.45	48.18	47.38	47.88	48.19	48.46	48.43
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	43.32	47.14	46.28	46.55	45.50	44.67	45.31	43.75	44.38	44.85	44.64	44.43
Woolen goods	43.65	47.76	48.42	48.51	47.88	47.95	47.27	47.48	47.57	46.62	47.51	47.12
Synthetic textiles and silk	50.34	53.96	53.39	53.32	53.39	53.68	52.22	52.46	52.96	53.37	54.17	54.44
Clothing (textile and fur).....	34.73	40.82	41.49	41.73	40.79	40.14	39.01	39.60	40.63	41.32	40.83	40.14
Men's clothing.....	33.99	39.72	40.28	41.29	40.52	39.72	38.16	37.47	39.27	40.17	39.68	38.85
Women's clothing	34.24	42.04	43.07	42.43	40.70	40.02	38.55	41.42	42.11	41.83	40.50	39.79
Knit goods	36.25	41.83	42.18	42.33	42.12	41.40	40.17	40.63	41.44	42.60	42.86	42.28
Fur goods	48.67	52.16	52.52	51.70	51.31	51.21	51.52	50.84	51.51	52.60	52.99	52.36
Hats and caps	36.60	42.77	43.52	44.23	40.47	40.17	41.43	41.99	41.72	43.63	41.73	41.08
Wood products	46.89	52.36	52.33	52.19	52.26	52.57	52.06	52.33	52.94	53.91	54.09	53.90
Saw and planing mills (g)	48.69	54.85	54.33	54.12	54.17	54.44	53.54	53.96	54.69	55.63	55.83	55.68
Furniture	44.65	49.03	49.71	49.71	50.12	50.30	50.12	49.87	50.75	51.95	52.25	51.99
Other wood products (h)	42.98	47.39	48.07	47.99	47.51	47.78	48.29	48.54	48.18	49.17	49.75	49.81
Paper products	65.98	69.12	68.70	68.82	69.30	69.62	69.78	69.33	69.67	70.06	70.03	70.44
Pulp and paper mills	72.04	74.77	74.29	74.35	74.83	75.05	74.97	74.44	75.19	75.32	75.54	76.02
Other paper products (i)	50.07	54.53	54.56	54.72	55.08	55.43	56.04	55.59	55.08	56.42	56.06	56.33
Printing, publishing and allied industries	58.33	60.69	61.59	62.45	62.29	63.17	62.84	62.06	62.33	62.87	63.05	64.05
Iron and steel products	60.34	65.32	65.73	65.61	65.66	66.34	66.01	65.61	65.93	66.87	66.67	66.72
Agricultural implements.....	61.95	65.23	65.66	64.41	66.41	65.93	64.73	64.53	65.20	64.84	63.96	66.46
Boilers and plate work	58.98	68.86	68.41	68.11	69.00	69.03	69.97	67.88	69.11	72.43	71.86	68.80
Fabricated and structural steel	60.81	70.63	70.75	69.62	70.60	72.04	70.97	70.19	69.51	72.80	72.97	72.40
Hardware and tools	56.88	60.99	61.23	61.51	60.99	61.99	61.34	59.27	60.87	61.71	62.38	62.00
Heating and cooking appliances	51.99	56.87	57.00	57.28	57.89	58.06	57.95	58.53	57.67	57.89	58.30	59.01
Iron castings	55.96	64.97	65.17	65.83	65.53	65.41	64.89	64.42	65.23	66.97	66.80	66.98
Machinery mfg. (j)	59.83	63.89	64.36	64.49	64.14	64.68	64.73	64.18	64.40	65.31	66.31	66.77
Primary iron and steel	68.89	70.63	71.81	70.75	70.01	72.02	71.48	70.87	71.38	71.77	71.30	70.56
Sheet metal products	54.03	60.80	61.28	61.05	61.20	61.27	62.69	63.15	63.94	64.65	62.32	63.07
Wire and wire products	61.40	65.20	65.64	66.18	67.22	66.96	64.51	66.05	64.35	66.65	66.48	66.86

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Monthly, 1953 — Concluded

Industries	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing — concluded:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Transportation equipment.....	61.73	67.30	68.97	68.95	68.41	67.48	67.44	67.17	66.62	67.89	67.52	68.39
Aircraft and parts.....	68.70	72.64	73.10	71.76	68.66	69.06	69.40	71.22	71.90	73.50	72.11	72.85
Motor vehicles.....	59.71	72.95	76.82	76.29	77.07	75.12	75.89	74.05	71.38	72.31	71.62	73.62
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	59.39	66.20	67.44	67.60	67.39	67.37	66.28	65.06	61.60	65.43	66.02	65.79
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	60.75	61.62	63.14	63.44	65.08	62.53	63.31	61.88	63.23	63.90	62.49	63.81
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	57.57	62.36	63.31	63.10	64.19	63.60	61.95	63.10	62.90	62.53	64.85	65.50
Non-ferrous metal products.....	63.94	65.47	65.55	65.48	66.03	66.34	67.23	67.21	66.45	67.92	68.11	68.22
Aluminum products.....	60.48	64.09	63.77	64.14	64.80	64.51	64.44	64.00	64.42	64.70	65.74	66.15
Brass and copper products.....	58.36	61.36	62.83	62.82	63.16	63.23	63.30	63.55	64.14	65.87	65.58	65.14
Smelting and refining.....	71.58	71.56	71.10	70.56	71.26	71.64	73.55	74.05	71.71	73.85	73.92	74.16
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	59.88	62.31	62.61	63.10	63.38	63.21	63.83	62.74	62.75	64.04	65.29	65.26
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	56.77	60.66	60.93	60.91	60.60	61.69	61.09	61.59	61.54	62.31	62.57	62.68
Clay products.....	53.41	56.64	56.88	57.57	57.51	57.56	57.26	57.84	57.91	58.63	59.81	59.97
Glass and glass products.....	57.53	61.26	60.55	60.81	60.27	60.62	60.04	59.93	60.14	60.53	61.00	60.98
Products of petroleum and coal.....	81.30	80.30	80.48	81.59	82.90	82.41	81.52	79.73	83.04	84.32	86.00	85.74
Chemical products.....	61.84	63.40	63.27	63.28	64.23	63.77	63.94	64.40	63.79	64.81	64.86	64.93
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	55.10	57.24	57.45	57.50	57.75	58.51	58.45	58.77	58.23	59.49	59.35	59.08
Acids, alkalies and salts.....	69.19	69.42	68.75	69.33	69.57	69.65	69.78	70.30	69.66	72.14	71.31	70.56
Other chemical products (l).....	61.93	63.63	63.55	63.44	64.67	63.81	64.03	64.49	63.91	64.62	64.87	65.17
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	47.05	49.41	50.50	50.81	51.33	51.20	51.28	50.75	51.37	51.63	52.13	52.89
Construction.....	51.51	59.97	61.50	61.11	59.99	61.08	60.94	61.34	61.83	63.32	62.29	61.81
Building and structures (m).....	53.85	63.94	65.54	65.19	65.75	66.54	66.31	66.88	67.57	69.11	67.62	67.12
Highways, bridges and streets.....	46.38	50.27	51.24	50.94	47.76	49.89	50.04	50.02	50.61	51.27	51.30	50.88
Transportation, storage and communication.....	59.58	59.79	60.77	60.11	61.21	61.87	61.80	61.35	61.45	61.93	61.92	61.31
Transportation.....	61.26	61.69	63.36	62.21	63.29	63.79	63.51	63.04	63.30	63.68	63.86	63.17
Air transport and airports.....	74.79	76.12	75.83	75.12	74.80	76.71	75.97	76.95	77.03	74.92	75.99	76.51
Steam railways.....	63.25	63.43	64.88	63.83	64.93	65.28	64.93	64.43	65.02	64.89	64.87	63.70
Maintenance of equipment.....	61.37	61.40	61.38	61.11	61.59	61.69	61.81	62.41	61.35	61.98	61.52	60.37
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	52.97	52.67	54.03	54.50	56.82	53.39	53.80	51.37	54.93	55.13	56.03	54.31
Transportation — Steam railways.....	68.36	68.72	70.79	69.02	70.17	72.13	71.38	71.59	71.24	70.60	70.05	68.95
Telegraphs.....	55.46	54.44	55.92	52.54	54.45	56.13	56.55	55.51	55.89	55.78	54.32	54.46
Water transportation (n).....	50.89	51.65	53.25	52.79	56.14	57.42	56.72	56.95	54.85	56.60	59.44	59.94
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	57.88	59.29	59.33	59.23	59.79	60.30	60.65	59.22	60.00	61.74	61.32	60.65
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	62.17	62.14	62.35	61.85	62.33	62.37	62.75	62.50	63.60	64.39	63.44	62.53
Truck transportation.....	52.17	56.65	56.90	57.21	56.19	59.27	59.10	55.66	55.37	59.32	59.71	58.66
Storage.....	51.72	52.02	52.44	52.14	55.33	57.87	58.31	57.46	56.02	57.64	55.72	55.45
Grain elevators.....	52.04	51.71	52.10	51.45	55.64	59.12	59.59	58.23	56.70	58.74	55.58	55.20
Storage and warehouse.....	50.75	52.99	53.43	54.21	54.42	54.05	54.45	54.97	53.94	54.31	56.16	56.19
Communication.....	53.98	52.35	52.35	52.65	52.97	53.73	54.55	54.36	54.00	54.76	54.55	54.53
Radio broadcasting.....	56.84	57.36	57.37	57.37	58.33	58.74	58.89	59.46	59.48	60.23	60.94	61.48
Telephone.....	53.62	51.64	51.75	52.09	52.32	53.12	53.99	53.73	53.35	54.09	53.81	53.72
Public utility operation.....	63.45	64.95	65.31	64.83	64.64	65.70	64.71	65.01	64.80	65.98	65.73	66.76
Electric light and power.....	63.83	65.36	65.82	65.32	65.12	66.23	65.20	65.52	65.24	66.44	66.24	67.23
Other public utilities (q).....	59.57	60.61	59.92	59.63	59.63	60.29	59.53	59.57	60.23	61.18	60.38	61.96
Trade.....	46.29	47.22	47.81	47.90	48.37	48.45	48.80	49.05	49.03	49.03	48.90	48.27
Wholesale.....	54.82	55.06	55.63	56.09	56.29	56.45	56.56	56.31	56.47	56.86	57.40	57.51
Retail.....	42.32	43.04	43.60	43.51	44.13	44.21	44.63	45.03	44.90	44.73	44.34	43.67
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	50.06	50.26	50.32	51.79	52.06	52.01	51.94	52.07	52.16	52.09	52.44	52.50
Banking, investment and loan.....	46.44	46.56	46.66	47.44	47.44	47.37	47.34	47.30	47.53	47.76	48.17	48.25
Insurance.....	56.01	56.33	56.35	59.01	59.69	59.68	59.53	60.03	59.51	59.80	59.78	
Service.....	34.83	36.16	36.55	36.75	37.31	37.23	36.80	36.76	36.66	37.38	37.86	38.11
Hotels and restaurants.....	31.38	31.85	32.39	32.03	32.86	32.70	32.23	32.17	32.10	32.85	33.23	33.63
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	32.91	34.54	34.71	35.77	35.76	36.03	35.46	35.27	35.00	35.72	36.17	36.01
Other service (r).....	47.11	49.78	49.93	50.65	51.10	51.31	51.91	52.35	52.55	52.46	52.88	53.05
Industrial composite.....	53.81	56.72	57.40	57.33	57.52	57.72	57.57	57.52	57.61	58.11	58.14	58.13

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland:							
Forestry	..	..	..	..	44.74	49.45	52.82
Mining	..	..	..	..	50.99	60.15	67.56
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	48.80	54.10	56.21
Food and beverages	..	..	..	..	28.07	32.63	34.33
Pulp and paper mills	..	..	..	..	70.63	76.53	77.06
Construction	..	..	..	..	47.91	58.66	68.18
Transportation, storage, communication	..	..	..	..	45.68	50.62	53.11
Trade	..	..	..	..	32.34	34.43	36.72
Industrial composite	..	..	..	..	44.51	51.00	55.54
Prince Edward Island:							
Manufacturing	25.70	29.45	30.73	32.39	35.63	40.91	43.55
Transportation, storage, communication	37.87	39.93	43.83	44.61	47.66	48.45	58.49
Trade	21.26	21.40	23.57	26.02	27.99	29.16	29.95
Industrial composite	29.14	31.77	33.56	34.44	37.52	40.08	44.53
Nova Scotia:							
Mining	37.62	45.01	45.56	49.70	53.02	55.99	58.79
Coal	38.37	45.61	45.96	50.25	53.68	56.76	59.42
Manufacturing	33.93	37.36	39.74	41.00	43.72	48.09	51.19
Food and beverages	27.98	30.37	31.02	32.14	35.22	35.53	36.68
Iron and steel products	40.25	46.12	48.99	50.27	51.91	57.67	61.30
Primary iron and steel	41.49	47.98	51.12	52.50	53.93	60.54	64.61
Transportation equipment	39.34	42.41	43.92	44.36	47.75	54.57	55.72
Shipbuilding and repairing	39.63	42.41	44.48	44.99	48.23	55.97	56.83
Construction	27.93	28.17	30.34	32.21	35.31	39.01	42.56
Building and structures (m)	31.09	31.25	34.24	35.84	37.64	42.61	46.73
Highways, bridges and streets	26.51	27.13	28.62	30.35	33.46	35.87	38.67
Transportation, storage, communication	36.37	39.98	41.77	41.88	45.13	47.84	52.29
Steam railways	40.37	45.73	48.59	48.19	52.18	53.26	59.68
Water transportation (n)	30.78	32.87	33.08	31.01	35.61	40.15	40.70
Trade	27.56	29.26	31.71	32.51	34.78	37.77	39.28
Retail	24.59	26.18	28.57	29.28	31.09	33.92	35.09
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.07	38.32	41.89	42.53	44.13	44.98	47.47
Industrial composite	32.60	35.97	37.65	39.40	42.51	45.88	48.45
New Brunswick:							
Forestry (chiefly logging)	33.05	34.44	34.93	35.13	40.56	48.05	48.58
Manufacturing	33.27	36.87	39.45	40.88	45.45	48.84	50.70
Saw and planing mills (g)	27.90	29.74	30.80	30.53	33.90	37.84	38.06
Pulp and paper mills	45.81	53.03	55.55	57.73	66.71	69.43	70.73
Transportation equipment	41.13	43.96	47.01	47.15	53.05	55.35	60.19
Construction	30.51	31.87	32.57	32.53	36.75	40.16	45.03
Building and structures (m)	30.48	35.13	35.11	35.63	38.25	43.94	48.78
Highways, bridges and streets	30.50	30.63	30.98	31.21	35.40	37.95	42.19
Transportation, storage, communication	39.66	43.67	46.62	46.57	50.33	51.72	57.18
Steam railways	41.74	47.33	50.60	49.91	54.78	55.79	62.08
Water transportation (n)	29.30	33.55	35.59	35.42	35.28	38.82	40.81
Trade	26.85	29.10	31.40	32.85	36.04	37.94	39.36
Wholesale	31.67	33.86	35.90	37.32	40.52	43.81	45.76
Retail	24.41	26.88	29.23	30.57	33.71	34.79	35.87
Industrial composite	33.35	36.21	38.08	38.76	43.02	46.04	48.99
Quebec:							
Forestry (chiefly logging)	31.72	34.89	34.06	35.49	44.32	50.78	53.01
Mining	40.39	46.11	48.98	52.37	58.40	63.68	66.26
Gold (a)	45.67	47.96	50.05	52.21	56.78	61.09	63.80
Other metal (b)	44.03	49.18	52.14	54.82	58.46	64.73	67.91
Non-metal (c)	35.31	43.26	45.11	50.67	59.42	64.32	66.42

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 — Continued

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec — concluded:							
Manufacturing	34.45	38.50	41.52	43.30	47.86	52.25	55.10
Tobacco	28.14	34.73	40.33	43.63	50.30	56.04	58.47
Leather products	25.07	26.94	29.64	30.28	32.10	35.56	36.84
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	25.21	26.71	29.94	30.34	32.23	35.92	37.07
Textile products (except clothing)	28.57	33.56	37.43	39.15	42.12	44.71	46.80
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	27.84	33.43	37.14	38.96	40.45	41.15	44.49
Synthetic textiles and silk	29.33	34.11	38.20	40.52	45.06	49.19	49.92
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.55	29.11	31.31	32.49	34.46	37.07	38.63
Men's clothing	25.82	28.06	30.63	31.72	33.30	36.15	37.74
Women's clothing	28.25	31.18	32.45	32.75	35.10	37.63	39.23
Knit goods	25.35	27.76	30.51	32.49	34.95	38.22	40.54
Wood products	28.96	32.30	35.56	36.68	40.07	43.13	45.57
Saw and planing mills (g)	28.91	32.40	34.90	35.78	39.28	42.81	44.76
Furniture	30.01	33.60	37.64	39.09	41.94	44.22	47.25
Paper products	44.65	49.93	52.78	55.44	63.39	66.99	69.60
Pulp and paper mills	48.51	54.11	57.18	59.84	68.86	72.24	74.85
Other paper products (i)	29.31	32.76	35.57	38.44	41.29	45.21	48.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.11	42.32	47.06	49.65	53.04	57.68	61.00
Iron and steel products	38.50	42.81	45.78	48.28	54.26	58.85	63.30
Machinery mfg. (j)	39.22	42.67	45.49	48.32	54.68	59.60	62.30
Primary iron and steel	39.19	45.40	47.95	50.61	57.75	62.45	65.36
Transportation equipment	42.44	45.88	49.79	50.84	55.53	60.01	65.50
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.53
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	42.35	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60
Shipbuilding and repairing	43.14	44.16	48.63	49.96	54.09	57.40	63.32
Non-ferrous metal products	39.14	44.79	47.37	49.88	56.29	61.95	64.22
Smelting and refining	41.80	48.94	51.37	54.00	60.79	65.81	67.26
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.09	42.88	47.94	49.63	53.36	58.56	62.75
Chemical products	39.04	43.34	46.80	48.95	53.96	59.12	61.84
Construction	33.78	36.87	40.67	41.92	45.07	51.93	54.81
Building and structures (m)	35.61	39.61	43.12	44.28	47.85	55.30	58.35
Highways, bridges and streets	31.10	33.34	36.11	37.63	39.64	43.97	46.97
Transportation, storage, communication	41.28	45.55	48.30	49.57	54.67	57.41	61.77
Steam railways	43.41	48.41	51.19	51.99	57.65	57.87	63.54
Water transportation (n)	38.59	44.52	47.44	47.32	52.52	56.11	57.53
Electric and motor transportation (o)	38.80	41.73	44.39	46.72	51.11	57.02	58.26
Communication	36.50	38.92	42.19	45.71	49.01	54.28	59.80
Public utility operation	39.68	43.35	46.35	49.74	54.04	59.71	61.47
Trade	31.05	34.33	36.63	38.22	41.69	44.67	47.11
Wholesale	38.06	41.52	44.16	46.46	50.46	54.19	57.27
Retail	27.93	31.18	33.41	34.82	37.91	39.44	41.00
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.51	40.02	42.01	43.82	46.74	49.61	51.59
Banking, investment and loan	34.91	36.25	38.64	40.80	43.59	46.17	47.97
Insurance	43.78	45.47	47.21	48.42	51.82	55.09	57.53
Service	23.51	25.45	27.33	28.58	30.72	33.01	37.18
Hotels and restaurants	22.05	23.44	25.31	26.02	27.63	28.83	31.40
Laundries and dry-cleaning plants	25.92	27.54	27.62	29.25	30.84	32.65	34.77
Industrial composite	34.74	38.46	41.19	42.89	47.37	51.66	54.55
Ontario:							
Forestry (chiefly logging)	35.26	39.48	42.47	42.17	49.54	57.28	59.03
Mining	44.32	49.62	52.83	55.04	60.41	66.16	69.67
Gold (a)	44.34	49.24	51.36	53.53	57.86	62.07	63.32
Other metal (b)	47.28	52.69	57.80	60.01	65.35	72.10	76.79
Manufacturing	37.61	42.20	45.72	48.40	53.80	59.04	61.99
Food and beverages	33.62	37.44	40.50	42.78	47.13	51.31	53.74
Meat products	38.25	43.61	48.47	50.37	55.70	60.49	62.55
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26.84	30.19	33.38	35.31	38.19	42.36	45.28
Bread and other bakery products	32.71	36.41	38.98	41.33	45.20	49.01	51.67

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Continued

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario — concluded:							
Manufacturing — concluded:							
Rubber products	41.74	45.19	47.15	50.24	56.59	60.17	63.99
Leather products	31.06	33.93	36.26	37.24	40.18	44.26	45.95
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	29.81	32.10	33.96	34.88	37.71	41.36	42.73
Textile products (except clothing)	30.22	34.22	39.24	40.57	44.52	48.89	50.67
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	28.59	31.71	37.70	39.22	43.11	44.51	46.70
Woollen goods	28.97	32.52	37.13	38.56	42.45	47.52	48.01
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.86	31.44	34.67	35.99	38.74	41.51	43.37
Men's clothing	29.96	31.98	34.98	35.56	37.75	40.44	43.50
Women's clothing	32.63	34.73	36.87	37.95	40.07	43.92	44.36
Knit goods	25.57	28.64	32.92	34.37	38.03	40.85	42.54
Wood products	30.94	34.34	37.41	39.30	43.36	47.67	50.33
Saw and planing mills	31.00	34.46	37.09	38.76	43.02	47.37	49.51
Furniture	31.92	35.35	38.83	40.66	44.45	48.77	51.75
Paper products	42.12	47.76	50.75	53.95	61.48	64.77	67.61
Pulp and paper mills	48.50	54.38	57.21	60.95	69.69	71.35	74.40
Other paper products (i)	34.34	39.01	41.97	44.95	50.10	54.72	57.93
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.61	43.43	47.09	50.32	54.93	60.00	64.38
Iron and steel products	40.89	45.86	49.55	52.17	58.25	64.04	66.85
Agricultural implements	41.07	46.67	49.51	52.04	59.73	65.13	66.21
Iron castings	40.40	45.05	49.70	53.73	58.62	62.27	66.13
Machinery mfg. (j)	40.02	44.40	48.24	51.15	57.14	61.87	65.58
Primary iron and steel	46.34	51.58	55.66	57.66	63.03	70.52	73.46
Sheet metal products	36.53	41.70	45.51	47.38	53.01	58.55	61.50
Transportation equipment	43.73	48.04	51.64	55.73	60.69	66.28	70.35
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.84
Motor vehicles	47.14	51.34	55.32	60.82	63.46	69.41	73.76
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.75	45.00	48.97	53.14	59.39	63.65	65.67
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	42.02	47.58	50.35	49.36	56.28	59.77	64.85
Non-ferrous metal products	39.71	44.76	49.22	51.74	57.00	64.00	66.69
Brass and copper products	39.98	44.65	48.26	51.32	56.49	61.90	64.34
Smelting and refining	45.63	52.17	57.45	60.01	64.53	71.24	75.56
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.09	43.67	47.96	50.57	56.15	61.93	63.57
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	37.51	42.72	46.38	49.56	55.14	60.49	63.76
Chemical products	39.24	45.00	48.34	50.78	56.81	61.94	65.39
Construction	37.20	41.21	43.76	45.96	52.57	58.78	62.14
Building and structures (m)	39.70	43.38	45.84	48.10	55.26	62.03	65.80
Highways, bridges and streets	32.17	35.72	38.59	40.46	45.82	50.58	52.19
Transportation, storage, communication	41.42	45.56	48.55	49.97	54.58	57.71	62.26
Steam railways	45.29	49.38	52.54	53.20	58.27	59.46	64.89
Electric and motor transportation (o)	38.97	43.84	47.47	50.22	54.57	59.56	62.82
Communication	34.26	37.45	40.12	42.67	45.84	50.07	53.87
Public utility operation	43.78	47.98	50.82	53.51	58.95	64.77	69.50
Trade	31.89	34.95	37.50	39.59	43.78	46.95	49.30
Wholesale	38.84	42.08	44.61	47.04	51.84	56.16	59.10
Retail	29.79	32.74	35.32	37.24	41.07	43.00	44.94
Finance, insurance and real estate	39.52	41.51	43.55	45.03	47.57	50.62	53.65
Banking, investment and loan	37.26	38.92	41.37	43.02	45.03	47.30	49.46
Service	23.06	26.58	28.22	30.17	32.47	34.93	37.63
Hotels and restaurants	21.71	23.85	25.61	26.73	28.28	29.96	32.08
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25.69	27.58	27.99	29.24	31.17	33.28	35.27
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	41.59	45.62	48.94	52.44
Industrial composite	37.16	41.26	44.36	46.58	51.69	56.36	59.38
Manitoba:							
Manufacturing	34.66	38.86	41.55	43.83	47.88	51.63	54.65
Food and beverages	35.11	39.30	42.91	45.29	50.47	54.73	56.96
Meat products	37.72	43.36	48.79	51.34	56.83	61.75	63.63

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Continued

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manitoba - concluded:							
Manufacturing - concluded:							
Clothing (textile and fur).....	25.82	28.53	31.00	32.39	34.03	36.88	37.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	35.71	39.10	42.68	44.88	48.66	53.02	55.23
Iron and steel products	37.09	40.35	42.71	45.73	51.21	56.76	60.33
Transportation equipment	38.58	44.34	47.45	46.39	52.05	54.20	60.22
Construction	33.91	36.66	41.38	44.21	50.03	53.01	54.48
Building and structures (m).....	35.53	38.88	43.73	46.80	52.98	55.41	57.14
Transportation, storage, communication	42.56	46.91	49.70	49.41	54.07	56.55	61.75
Steam railways	45.47	50.45	53.61	52.73	58.20	59.37	65.90
Storage	37.27	40.19	42.12	43.17	45.59	48.39	51.01
Trade	31.93	35.03	37.25	39.04	43.25	46.84	49.05
Wholesale.....	35.65	38.82	41.01	42.74	46.40	49.89	52.37
Retail	30.28	33.35	35.53	37.34	41.71	44.97	46.90
Finance, insurance and real estate	35.91	37.95	40.09	42.09	44.36	47.28	49.52
Service	22.83	25.10	26.91	27.69	29.24	31.11	32.76
Hotels and restaurants.....	22.41	25.27	26.76	27.26	28.84	30.32	31.62
Industrial composite.....	36.15	39.93	42.68	43.84	48.37	51.73	54.87
Saskatchewan:							
Manufacturing							
Food and beverages	34.20	38.61	42.03	43.59	47.87	52.45	55.25
Meat products	33.74	38.06	41.45	43.50	47.67	51.24	53.37
Dairy products.....	36.76	42.25	47.45	49.78	55.33	61.25	60.98
Construction	32.93	33.01	35.51	37.91	40.81	42.21	44.68
Building and structures (m).....	33.75	36.99	39.73	42.44	45.81	53.90	58.30
Highways, bridges and streets	33.33	36.14	38.58	40.44	44.46	55.25	59.31
Transportation, storage, communication	34.10	37.64	40.75	44.14	47.25	52.19	56.42
Steam railways	40.97	45.28	47.90	48.41	52.29	54.94	60.77
Storage	45.72	50.83	53.59	53.04	57.19	59.04	65.37
Trade	32.40	34.74	37.09	39.30	43.06	46.09	53.96
Wholesale.....	31.22	34.32	36.80	38.53	42.22	46.20	48.17
Retail	34.65	37.67	40.62	42.56	46.71	50.90	53.44
Finance, insurance and real estate	29.06	32.27	34.38	36.02	39.40	42.72	44.28
Service	33.97	34.32	37.58	38.84	39.93	42.31	44.17
Industrial composite.....	35.35	38.76	41.50	42.86	46.68	50.90	54.54
Alberta:							
Mining							
Coal	46.03	52.64	55.57	56.89	63.91	70.06	72.75
Oil.....	45.46	51.57	53.78	52.20	57.40	60.52	56.10
Manufacturing	45.40	52.29	56.11	60.72	68.22	75.63	79.86
Food and beverages	35.19	40.07	43.58	45.11	49.40	54.38	58.00
Meat products	34.60	40.11	43.88	45.46	49.83	53.92	58.51
Wood products	36.94	42.40	47.64	50.01	55.78	60.61	62.42
Printing, publishing and allied industries	30.87	34.68	38.94	38.56	40.90	45.10	47.37
Iron and steel products	36.96	40.83	44.00	46.45	48.95	53.31	57.12
Transportation equipment	36.35	41.59	45.32	46.99	51.14	59.89	65.17
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	40.27	45.01	48.19	47.68	52.18	55.06	60.33
Products of petroleum and coal	32.90	37.72	39.81	42.72	46.89	51.13	54.81
Construction	45.64	50.14	53.73	57.12	62.59	73.87	78.30
Building and structures (m).....	36.33	39.97	42.51	45.04	49.78	55.17	64.97
Highways, bridges and streets	35.36	42.51	45.01	47.65	52.63	58.57	70.24
Transportation, storage, communication	36.95	37.84	39.85	41.54	46.00	50.72	55.99
Steam railways	42.63	47.25	49.89	50.08	54.70	57.89	61.62
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	45.55	50.91	53.60	53.43	58.84	60.56	65.82
Storage	37.07	40.75	44.53	46.31	49.60	58.66	60.16
Trade	31.41	34.34	37.02	38.74	43.05	47.08	49.81
Wholesale.....	35.41	38.07	40.87	42.74	47.27	51.18	53.54
Retail	29.46	32.56	35.24	36.84	40.97	44.74	47.72

For footnotes (a) to (r) see Page 67.

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Concluded

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta—concluded:							
Service.....	24.26	27.53	29.52	30.53	32.62	34.97	37.52
Hotels and restaurants	24.40	27.45	29.47	30.35	32.28	34.44	37.00
Industrial composite	37.19	41.48	44.40	45.61	50.37	54.90	58.81
British Columbia:							
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	46.88	49.85	52.52	56.64	62.22	72.90	74.96
Mining	45.40	50.26	53.05	53.71	61.53	69.54	74.54
Gold (a)	48.33	51.59	54.41	56.05	61.10	67.20	70.27
Other metal (b)	48.21	52.43	56.22	57.99	66.58	76.39	81.58
Coal	43.30	50.27	51.34	49.00	54.35	59.00	60.55
Manufacturing	39.12	43.15	46.99	49.13	55.08	61.68	64.37
Food and beverages.....	33.34	38.64	42.32	43.90	47.34	53.01	55.25
Canned and cured fish.....	30.52	38.61	44.37	46.61	49.50	53.34	54.19
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26.40	30.58	31.65	32.61	34.57	38.96	42.22
Wood products.....	39.04	41.17	45.79	48.37	55.01	60.51	62.68
Saw and planing mills (g)	39.68	41.67	46.23	49.03	55.62	61.23	63.28
Paper products	46.46	51.67	53.15	55.57	61.52	71.47	73.92
Pulp and paper mills	49.54	56.74	56.69	59.74	65.16	76.17	78.35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.04	44.26	49.72	53.87	56.74	62.13	67.03
Iron and steel products	42.44	45.73	49.93	52.49	59.30	66.65	70.00
Transportation equipment	42.24	46.59	49.33	50.44	56.43	64.89	68.48
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.53	46.79	49.68	50.89	57.23	66.56	69.54
Non-ferrous metal products	44.94	50.05	53.68	55.80	64.47	71.65	74.97
Chemical products	42.07	46.88	50.91	52.90	60.56	66.49	69.82
Construction	38.46	42.05	47.09	50.04	55.71	68.81	78.82
Building and structures (m)	41.17	46.51	50.60	53.07	59.22	75.20	86.56
Highways, bridges and streets.....	34.81	37.85	41.96	45.59	49.86	56.70	59.55
Transportation, storage, communication	41.05	46.29	48.76	49.37	53.93	57.45	61.55
Steam railways	47.67	53.55	54.88	54.00	59.67	61.20	66.86
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.79	46.21	47.79	49.64	53.88	59.08	62.25
Water transportation (n)	37.86	42.59	45.61	47.83	51.61	55.41	58.68
Communication	31.69	35.83	39.03	40.51	43.99	47.77	51.21
Public utility operation.....	42.76	48.20	51.06	55.96	60.60	69.62	74.12
Trade	31.72	35.11	38.68	40.73	44.57	49.59	52.54
Wholesale	37.00	39.51	43.37	45.22	49.42	56.18	59.10
Retail.....	29.44	32.87	36.38	38.65	42.33	45.92	48.82
Finance, insurance and real estate	37.56	39.00	41.44	42.95	45.25	48.69	50.83
Banking, investment and loan	34.53	35.72	38.48	40.29	42.19	44.90	46.04
Service	25.97	28.54	31.12	32.35	34.35	37.87	39.76
Hotels and restaurants	25.55	27.37	29.10	30.36	32.01	34.65	35.91
Industrial composite	38.67	42.47	45.65	47.70	52.93	59.46	63.34

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1947-1953

City and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
St. John's:							
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.22	45.81
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.48	40.55
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.42	40.82
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	35.86	39.36	42.08
Halifax:							
Manufacturing	35.49	37.93	39.84	40.91	45.12	50.92	52.79
Food and beverages	29.13	30.01	30.62	32.25	35.54	37.63	39.19
Transportation equipment	40.01	44.28	46.23	46.74	50.19	57.64	58.74

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas,
Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Continued

City and Industry	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average
	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Halifax—concluded:							
Construction	32.94	33.36	36.46	38.52	40.32	44.67	47.56
Transportation, storage, communication	30.32	31.55	31.94	32.40	36.43	40.32	41.55
Trade	28.22	29.70	32.47	33.08	35.50	38.70	40.25
Retail	25.52	27.02	29.59	30.15	32.45	35.57	36.09
Industrial composite	32.23	33.49	35.44	36.35	39.61	44.10	45.96
Saint John:							
Manufacturing	34.40	36.29	39.31	41.06	44.91	49.52	51.83
Transportation, storage, communication	30.06	33.40	35.45	36.49	36.90	39.63	41.69
Trade	27.34	29.08	31.56	32.99	35.91	36.95	37.92
Industrial composite	31.34	33.47	35.83	37.22	40.29	43.16	45.01
Quebec:							
Manufacturing	32.33	34.75	36.42	38.15	41.30	45.03	48.21
Leather products	23.37	25.10	27.52	27.61	28.61	32.27	32.17
Clothing (textile and fur)	21.54	23.81	25.31	26.74	27.34	30.90	33.06
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.63	61.75
Construction	32.05	35.56	38.20	39.85	42.55	47.88	50.70
Trade	25.92	28.70	31.04	32.93	35.49	37.88	40.07
Retail	25.21	28.03	30.19	31.95	34.05	34.25	35.72
Industrial composite	30.98	33.51	35.67	37.40	40.48	43.95	46.86
St. John's:							
Manufacturing	30.24	33.33	36.61	38.69	42.38	46.11	47.30
Textile products (except clothing)	26.53	30.95	35.94	38.49	40.47	42.25	44.49
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.85	30.30	33.08	34.47	34.91	37.73	40.49
Iron and steel products	36.98	39.77	42.99	46.00	53.70	56.07	55.73
Industrial composite	29.96	32.83	35.92	37.90	41.58	45.10	46.61
Three Rivers:							
Manufacturing	37.11	42.66	44.62	46.07	52.39	54.51	56.73
Pulp and paper mills	49.57	55.92	58.68	62.20	72.62	76.06	79.37
Industrial composite	34.94	39.85	41.70	42.87	48.35	50.69	53.30
Montreal:							
Manufacturing	35.54	39.63	42.93	44.63	49.01	53.82	57.29
Tobacco and tobacco products	29.84	36.96	43.13	46.53	53.87	59.01	61.16
Leather products	26.95	23.46	31.50	32.44	34.50	37.92	40.02
Textile products (except clothing)	30.90	35.84	38.52	40.69	42.57	46.07	48.28
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.71	31.38	33.52	34.50	36.76	39.37	41.26
Men's clothing	28.92	31.43	34.06	35.36	37.57	40.71	42.83
Women's clothing	28.77	31.87	33.22	33.50	35.98	38.62	40.36
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.18	44.55	49.50	52.28	55.84	60.70	64.20
Iron and steel products	39.59	43.90	42.46	50.02	56.30	62.25	66.06
Transportation equipment	42.23	47.07	50.40	51.36	56.52	61.22	66.63
Railway and rolling stock equipment	42.23	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.19	43.34	48.55	50.34	54.56	60.20	64.72
Chemical products	39.37	43.99	47.59	49.87	54.61	60.82	64.63
Construction	35.85	40.13	43.46	45.17	47.64	54.18	57.27
Building and structures (m)	36.92	41.10	44.24	45.75	48.59	55.25	58.60
Transportation, storage, communication	40.33	44.10	47.25	49.45	54.14	59.40	62.20
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.21	43.09	45.69	48.43	52.96	59.30	59.91
Trade	31.80	35.02	37.21	39.09	42.82	45.97	48.64
Wholesale	38.95	42.38	44.94	47.30	51.32	54.89	58.32
Retail	28.28	31.54	33.60	35.29	38.68	40.65	42.35
Finance, insurance and real estate	39.59	41.43	43.58	45.35	48.67	51.95	53.82
Banking, investment and loan	37.18	39.07	41.43	43.58	46.77	50.18	52.12
Insurance	42.69	44.44	46.42	47.68	51.38	54.48	56.35
Service	24.50	26.44	28.49	29.94	32.47	35.37	39.47
Hotels and restaurants	22.58	23.58	25.79	26.76	28.67	30.40	32.05
Industrial composite	35.14	38.83	41.82	43.58	47.69	52.24	55.39
Ottawa - Hull:							
Manufacturing	37.12	41.23	43.50	45.35	50.85	54.64	58.03
Pulp and paper mills	47.37	53.50	55.55	57.33	66.42	69.06	71.15
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.06	40.65	44.41	46.25	50.34	54.37	59.16
Iron and steel products	37.09	39.94	42.61	45.22	49.55	53.11	57.77
Construction	33.25	35.33	40.32	41.02	45.78	49.90	51.73
Trade	26.84	29.21	31.99	34.02	36.89	39.77	41.94
Finance, insurance and real estate	37.15	39.52	42.48	44.15	47.49	51.81	53.89
Service	21.10	23.76	25.42	26.20	27.62	30.46	32.11
Industrial composite	33.36	36.38	39.23	40.81	45.01	48.75	51.45
St. Catharines:							
Manufacturing	42.16	47.19	50.94	54.59	62.20	66.51	67.99
Pulp and paper mills	49.12	56.06	58.77	62.33	71.19	71.60	74.48
Printing, publishing and allied industries	43.13	49.32	52.57	57.75	65.90	70.58	71.46
Iron and steel products	41.46	46.93	51.63	55.81	63.91	67.55	67.89
Construction	38.11	38.89	47.07	53.85	60.30	66.00	66.68
Industrial composite	41.28	45.90	49.40	52.85	60.07	64.38	65.84
Toronto:							
Manufacturing	37.31	41.78	45.00	47.43	53.02	58.86	62.44
Food and beverages	34.51	38.84	42.41	44.61	49.34	53.86	56.67
Meat products	41.00	46.48	51.61	53.07	59.05	63.92	66.18
Rubber products	43.50	46.93	49.63	53.28	61.16	64.60	68.46
Textile products (except clothing)	31.54	36.58	39.03	40.18	44.08	48.74	50.17
Clothing (textile and fur)	32.49	35.15	37.84	39.05	41.63	44.23	46.19
Men's clothing	33.69	35.87	38.48	38.85	41.22	43.32	46.53
Women's clothing	34.40	36.31	39.01	39.65	42.04	46.28	46.93

For definitions (a) to (f) see page 37.

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 — Continued

City and Industry	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average
	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Toronto — concluded:							
Manufacturing:							
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	34.55	38.55	41.71	45.07	49.73	54.56	58.06
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.12	45.84	49.59	52.77	57.96	63.82	68.52
Iron and steel products	40.91	45.53	48.37	51.18	57.68	63.24	66.56
Transportation equipment	40.77	45.18	49.16	51.33	59.15	67.47	73.40
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.34	43.70	47.40	49.92	55.70	61.82	63.59
Chemical products	37.77	43.28	46.88	49.16	54.09	59.31	62.33
Construction	42.35	46.39	49.75	52.85	59.37	64.62	67.42
Building and structures (m)	42.43	46.91	50.46	53.38	60.20	65.46	68.32
Transportation, storage, communication	39.67	44.11	47.23	49.66	53.82	58.63	62.43
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.26	45.62	48.32	51.21	55.20	60.90	63.95
Public utility operation	49.44	54.65	57.42	58.55	64.98	70.84	74.42
Trade:							
Wholesale	34.45	37.92	40.75	43.23	48.05	51.46	54.12
Retail	40.41	43.88	46.09	48.69	53.28	57.42	60.49
Finance, insurance and real estate:							
Banking, investment and loan	32.50	35.84	38.79	41.06	45.83	48.27	50.60
Insurance	41.48	43.47	45.70	47.29	50.00	53.25	56.48
Service:							
Hotels and restaurants	24.68	27.84	30.72	33.32	36.16	38.88	41.64
Industrial composite	23.23	25.42	27.25	28.47	30.28	31.91	33.39
	37.02	41.00	44.04	46.49	51.68	56.65	59.92
Hamilton:							
Manufacturing:							
Textile products (except clothing)	38.49	44.15	48.68	51.31	56.78	62.04	64.61
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.33	31.68	36.98	38.30	41.93	43.71	45.96
Iron and steel products	27.43	30.65	33.99	34.32	38.65	40.68	42.47
Electrical apparatus and supplies	43.60	49.22	54.04	56.18	61.91	68.25	71.95
Construction	38.60	45.81	51.35	54.35	59.19	65.41	66.37
Retail trade	37.55	41.93	47.00	48.89	54.56	61.25	62.68
Industrial composite	29.41	32.18	34.95	36.67	40.56	42.30	44.39
	37.42	42.50	46.65	48.91	54.11	58.94	61.34
Brantford:							
Manufacturing:							
Textile products (except clothing)	36.76	41.93	45.11	47.13	52.67	58.70	58.63
Iron and steel products	33.79	35.69	42.61	44.24	47.85	52.40	54.03
Industrial composite	40.94	46.99	49.69	52.12	58.25	63.97	63.49
	35.95	40.77	43.69	45.67	51.01	56.58	56.58
Kitchener:							
Manufacturing:							
Food and beverages	35.35	38.77	40.84	43.09	47.52	52.76	55.70
Rubber products	35.23	39.25	42.50	44.94	49.49	56.44	57.67
Leather products	37.81	42.04	42.75	44.95	50.14	55.00	58.34
Wood products	35.56	37.47	39.39	40.67	42.84	49.41	52.42
Industrial composite	34.77	37.81	40.34	43.70	46.88	50.58	55.45
	35.25	38.63	40.64	42.84	47.20	51.87	54.94
London:							
Manufacturing:							
Food and beverages	34.18	38.39	42.16	45.56	51.50	55.09	57.54
Clothing (textile and fur)	34.31	37.13	40.56	44.31	51.57	54.14	55.46
Paper products	24.86	28.49	32.74	34.74	38.21	41.31	43.72
Printing, publishing and allied industries	32.74	40.53	44.19	46.89	52.10	57.55	59.95
Iron and steel products	34.41	40.16	41.81	47.45	50.93	56.01	59.54
Construction	37.97	43.30	47.32	50.08	58.39	60.95	64.04
Retail trade	36.85	39.38	45.07	47.49	50.45	55.82	53.37
Finance, insurance and real estate	28.55	32.41	33.14	35.36	38.54	41.03	42.75
Industrial composite	38.02	43.22	41.99	42.68	45.76	48.91	52.07
	33.86	38.16	40.76	43.48	48.42	52.01	54.63
Windsor:							
Manufacturing:							
Iron and steel products	45.18	49.56	53.09	57.70	61.07	66.66	71.21
Transportation equipment	46.30	50.93	54.33	59.38	62.30	68.81	70.99
Trade	30.73	33.03	36.58	38.71	41.86	43.35	45.73
Industrial composite	43.49	47.33	50.75	54.60	58.22	63.03	67.19
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:							
Manufacturing:							
Pulp and paper mills	43.10	47.80	50.72	53.06	60.00	62.53	65.65
Transportation equipment	48.85	55.94	53.49	62.52	71.28	74.53	
Trade	41.16	44.24	47.27	47.54	54.36	59.18	62.18
Transportation, storage, communication	38.31	43.94	48.34	48.60	55.54	61.28	65.21
Industrial composite	29.87	33.49	36.14	37.75	41.87	45.45	47.15
	39.09	43.07	45.43	46.71	52.86	57.37	59.93
Winnipeg:							
Manufacturing:							
Food and beverages	34.22	38.45	41.16	42.53	47.20	50.75	53.93
Meat products	35.29	39.70	43.47	45.79	51.28	55.64	57.93
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.88	43.63	49.14	51.77	57.24	62.27	64.42
Printing, publishing and allied industries	25.93	28.86	31.64	32.86	34.53	37.50	38.03
Iron and steel products	35.51	39.08	42.71	41.90	48.75	53.04	55.15
Transportation equipment	36.65	40.19	42.23	45.60	50.78	55.73	59.48
Trade	38.77	44.53	47.53	46.42	52.08	54.22	60.25
Construction	36.66	38.41	41.12	42.66	48.61	52.88	54.15
Transportation, storage, communication	35.18	39.33	41.90	43.51	48.00	54.24	57.04
Trade:							
Wholesale	32.05	35.17	37.40	39.23	43.39	47.07	49.35
Retail	35.68	38.73	40.79	42.42	45.90	49.36	52.67
Finance, insurance and real estate	30.52	33.66	35.89	37.79	42.18	45.47	47.39
Service	37.15	39.34	41.50	43.65	46.22	49.49	51.73
Industrial composite	22.61	24.86	26.81	28.08	29.97	31.43	33.21
	33.37	36.35	39.31	40.94	45.27	49.06	51.69

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas,
Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Concluded

City and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Regina:							
Manufacturing	35.31	39.45	43.37	44.77	49.99	55.07	55.38
Wholesale trade	34.50	37.62	40.86	42.79	47.09	51.41	54.42
Retail trade	28.74	32.98	35.16	36.57	39.75	43.16	44.11
Industrial composite	32.00	35.57	38.26	39.98	43.62	48.08	50.42
Saskatoon:							
Manufacturing	34.96	38.30	41.32	42.96	48.10	52.87	55.93
Food and beverages	35.08	38.60	41.91	43.73	48.98	53.43	56.10
Wholesale trade	33.08	35.19	37.87	39.01	42.57	46.45	49.31
Retail trade	28.79	31.08	33.03	35.16	38.96	42.28	44.15
Industrial composite	32.25	34.89	37.43	38.87	42.35	46.88	49.86
Edmonton:							
Manufacturing	35.09	39.90	43.77	45.63	49.72	55.12	58.80
Food and beverages	36.08	41.53	45.41	46.97	51.31	55.95	58.22
Meat products	37.67	42.74	47.29	49.07	54.61	59.12	60.79
Construction	35.84	44.23	45.87	47.24	54.00	60.56	71.13
Wholesale trade	33.67	36.49	39.05	41.42	46.06	50.27	52.72
Retail trade	28.83	31.90	34.76	35.90	39.92	43.91	47.87
Industrial composite	32.97	37.58	40.59	42.35	47.03	52.05	57.71
Calgary:							
Manufacturing	36.86	41.92	45.92	47.14	52.39	57.65	61.54
Food and beverages	34.88	40.80	45.75	47.75	52.30	57.08	60.03
Transportation equipment	40.63	45.41	48.46	47.23	52.92	55.32	61.56
Construction	33.91	39.26	43.40	44.94	48.51	55.25	58.03
Wholesale trade	36.54	38.98	41.90	43.76	47.93	51.32	54.06
Retail trade	29.33	33.14	35.92	37.77	42.46	46.47	48.94
Industrial composite	34.48	38.52	41.97	43.48	47.99	52.32	55.74
Vancouver:							
Manufacturing	38.72	42.26	46.17	48.23	54.01	60.47	63.23
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.23	45.31	51.02	55.53	53.45	64.36	68.79
Wood products	39.46	42.20	46.66	48.84	55.38	60.90	63.16
Saw and planing mills (g)	39.96	43.30	48.28	50.14	56.93	63.01	64.83
Iron and steel products	42.59	45.70	50.02	52.73	59.33	66.60	70.14
Transportation equipment	42.39	46.64	49.13	50.41	56.64	64.77	67.92
Construction	40.18	45.22	50.44	52.45	57.60	67.22	72.69
Transportation, storage, communication	37.26	41.79	44.67	46.17	49.95	53.64	56.60
Water transportation (n)	37.14	41.85	45.92	48.63	52.10	55.16	58.80
Communication	31.80	35.97	39.30	40.60	44.14	47.56	50.96
Trade	32.56	36.33	39.89	42.03	46.03	51.75	53.03
Wholesale	37.46	41.55	45.71	47.80	52.41	59.39	62.21
Retail	30.20	33.63	37.01	39.27	42.93	46.92	50.26
Service	26.35	28.88	32.04	33.27	35.47	39.36	41.39
Industrial composite	36.40	40.20	43.76	45.68	50.12	55.77	58.95
Victoria:							
Manufacturing	39.71	43.58	47.20	49.01	55.26	62.10	65.28
Wood products	41.09	43.02	46.72	48.09	56.91	59.90	61.35
Transportation equipment	41.70	46.09	49.12	50.24	56.23	65.13	69.31
Trade	27.79	31.06	35.96	38.56	42.87	45.26	47.27
Industrial composite	35.29	38.34	41.81	43.93	49.03	53.77	56.86

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions, Canada

1949 = 100

Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.2	96.3	100.0	103.4	119.2	136.2	143.1
Mining	83.6	94.7	100.0	104.8	116.2	126.9	133.4
Metal mining	85.0	94.0	100.0	104.1	114.3	125.1	132.5
Gold (a)	87.9	96.0	100.0	104.4	113.3	122.2	126.1
Other metal (b)	82.6	92.1	100.0	103.5	113.6	124.5	132.6
Fuels	83.6	96.7	100.0	105.3	116.7	126.9	132.3
Coal	85.1	97.7	100.0	103.2	111.7	118.3	119.4
Oil and natural gas	76.5	89.2	100.0	104.4	118.4	131.6	139.0
Non-metal (c)	80.6	96.4	100.0	109.7	127.5	137.5	144.7
Manufacturing	82.6	92.5	100.0	105.1	116.6	127.6	134.2
Food and beverages	82.8	92.7	100.0	104.3	114.8	123.6	129.2
Meat products	78.8	90.1	100.0	101.6	115.3	125.5	129.3
Dairy products	93.6	98.8	100.0	105.1	115.0	122.5	128.5
Canned and cured fish	82.0	93.5	100.0	104.2	112.4	106.1	105.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	81.3	91.5	100.0	104.4	112.5	124.3	133.6
Grain mill products	85.6	94.4	100.0	104.6	117.8	125.4	129.4
Bread and other bakery products	79.4	91.1	100.0	104.8	113.9	123.4	129.9
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.4	132.5
Distilled and malt liquors	81.8	92.7	100.0	104.7	112.6	125.4	130.3
Other beverages (d)	85.2	93.1	100.0	103.5	112.3	123.5	131.6
Confectionery .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	133.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions, Canada — Continued
1949 = 100

Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — concluded:							
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	71.3	87.1	100.0	107.2	122.3	135.0	140.4
Rubber products.....	85.7	94.9	100.0	105.7	118.9	127.8	135.8
Leather products.....	85.3	92.6	100.0	102.7	110.0	120.7	125.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	85.2	92.0	100.0	102.3	109.9	121.1	125.1
Other leather products (f).....	84.8	92.9	100.0	102.8	110.2	120.6	126.3
Textile products (except clothing).....	77.3	89.3	100.0	105.0	113.3	122.0	127.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	75.7	87.9	100.0	104.8	111.0	113.6	121.0
Woollen goods.....	78.3	89.6	100.0	104.2	114.2	126.0	129.5
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	75.8	88.6	100.0	105.5	116.7	128.9	133.1
Clothing (textile and fur).....	84.2	92.6	100.0	104.3	111.3	119.3	124.3
Men's clothing.....	84.8	92.3	100.0	104.0	109.9	118.5	124.6
Women's clothing.....	87.5	95.1	100.0	101.8	108.5	116.9	120.8
Knit goods.....	30.3	89.8	100.0	106.1	116.1	125.6	131.8
Fur goods.....	84.9	94.8	100.0	107.3	111.0	123.1	127.7
Hats and caps.....	84.4	93.3	100.0	104.9	110.2	117.9	121.0
Wood products.....	83.3	91.5	100.0	105.0	116.7	126.9	133.4
Saw and planing mills (g).....	83.8	91.7	100.0	105.0	117.5	127.6	133.6
Furniture.....	81.9	91.1	100.0	104.5	113.6	123.2	130.6
Other wood products (h).....	85.3	92.4	100.0	104.4	115.0	127.0	134.6
Paper products.....	84.2	94.8	100.0	105.4	120.1	128.7	133.6
Pulp and paper mills.....	84.9	95.3	100.0	105.3	120.3	126.9	131.3
Other paper products (i).....	82.2	92.7	100.0	107.2	118.3	129.5	137.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	81.9	91.4	100.0	106.4	115.2	125.4	133.7
Iron and steel products.....	82.7	92.6	100.0	105.3	117.4	129.3	135.6
Agricultural implements.....	82.4	94.8	100.0	105.1	120.4	130.9	132.7
Boilers and plate work.....	84.0	93.1	100.0	107.9	122.2	130.8	138.6
Fabricated and structural steel.....	86.0	92.2	100.0	107.7	117.9	131.3	135.5
Hardware and tools.....	83.1	92.2	100.0	104.8	118.6	131.4	138.5
Heating and cooking appliances.....	81.7	92.6	100.0	104.5	114.0	124.9	130.5
Iron castings.....	82.5	91.2	100.0	107.1	117.5	125.5	133.5
Machinery mfg. (j).....	84.3	92.8	100.0	106.0	118.7	129.1	136.9
Primary iron and steel.....	82.9	93.1	100.0	103.9	113.3	126.4	132.8
Sheet metal products.....	79.9	90.5	100.0	104.4	116.8	129.2	136.8
Wire and wire products.....	79.4	89.7	100.0	105.6	116.7	126.3	132.4
Transportation equipment.....	84.3	92.7	100.0	105.3	115.0	124.7	133.7
Aircraft and parts.....	85.1	90.8	100.0	108.9	119.7	135.7	145.3
Motor vehicles.....	85.7	93.0	100.0	109.5	114.4	124.7	133.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	82.2	90.8	100.0	107.0	119.4	128.6	133.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	82.9	94.5	100.0	97.9	109.2	114.4	126.3
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	89.0	93.7	100.0	102.7	114.3	126.9	133.9
Non-ferrous metal products.....	81.5	92.2	100.0	105.1	117.0	130.5	135.6
Aluminum products.....	87.5	99.3	100.0	104.8	117.9	134.9	139.0
Brass and copper products.....	81.0	91.3	100.0	105.1	116.6	128.3	134.8
Smelting and refining.....	82.9	94.0	100.0	104.3	115.6	126.6	131.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	78.9	90.5	100.0	105.0	115.6	127.3	132.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	81.0	92.1	100.0	106.1	117.5	127.9	135.5
Clay products.....	78.7	91.2	100.0	105.9	116.4	124.3	131.6
Glass and glass products.....	80.9	91.5	100.0	109.3	120.1	132.3	139.1
Products of petroleum and coal.....	81.7	93.2	100.0	109.3	122.9	140.0	147.8
Chemical products.....	83.0	92.9	100.0	104.8	116.7	127.6	134.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	85.3	93.6	100.0	106.5	115.8	128.3	136.3
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	82.7	92.8	100.0	103.3	115.6	124.3	129.6
Other chemical products (l).....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	134.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	84.2	91.9	100.0	105.4	116.2	125.4	134.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions, Canada — Concluded
1949 = 100

Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Construction	84.4	92.0	100.0	104.8	117.2	134.1	146.7
Building and structures (m)	84.3	93.3	100.0	104.4	116.5	134.9	147.5
Highways, bridges and streets	87.3	92.7	100.0	105.7	116.7	128.8	138.2
Transportation, storage and communication	85.2	94.0	100.0	101.6	111.1	116.7	126.2
Transportation	85.1	94.2	100.0	101.4	111.2	115.6	125.3
Air transport and airports	93.3	92.8	100.0	103.1	111.4	129.4	133.0
Steam railways	85.2	94.4	100.0	100.2	110.1	111.9	123.0
Maintenance of equipment	83.3	92.5	100.0	101.5	111.2	113.1	123.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	82.8	94.6	100.0	98.6	109.6	110.2	127.8
Transportation—steam railways	86.4	94.7	100.0	100.3	110.6	112.9	121.8
Telegraphs	84.1	95.0	100.0	100.2	109.0	110.2	122.4
Water transportation (n)	83.8	94.1	100.0	102.7	112.1	119.7	125.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.8	132.2
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.2	94.5	100.0	105.3	116.0	127.5	131.9
Truck transportation	80.7	89.7	100.0	106.6	114.8	127.0	135.4
Storage	84.6	93.6	100.0	102.4	112.7	122.1	131.3
Grain elevators	85.8	93.7	100.0	102.5	112.2	121.1	131.6
Storage and warehouse	82.1	92.8	100.0	102.3	114.4	125.4	130.6
Communication	85.2	92.7	100.0	106.9	114.7	125.6	135.7
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	100.0	104.2	113.7	125.0	133.6
Telephone	85.4	92.9	100.0	106.4	114.1	124.7	134.8
Public utility operation	85.3	93.8	100.0	106.2	116.2	128.1	135.4
Electric light and power	85.3	93.8	100.0	106.1	115.9	128.0	135.5
Other public utilities (q)	84.3	96.1	100.0	109.3	121.6	131.8	136.0
Trade	84.6	93.0	100.0	105.0	115.5	124.1	130.5
Wholesale	86.4	93.7	100.0	104.3	114.9	124.2	130.9
Retail	83.8	92.6	100.0	105.1	115.5	121.7	127.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	90.8	94.9	100.0	104.0	109.6	116.4	122.3
Banking, investment and loan	89.8	93.5	100.0	104.3	109.5	115.0	119.5
Insurance	92.0	96.6	100.0	103.0	110.3	119.2	127.4
Service	83.7	92.2	100.0	105.2	112.7	121.4	131.4
Hotels and restaurants	85.8	93.3	100.0	103.6	109.6	115.9	123.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	89.9	97.0	100.0	103.7	110.0	117.6	124.4
Other service (r) .....	..	..	100.0	97.2	105.8	114.1	125.6
Industrial composite	84.2	93.2	100.0	104.4	113.5	126.0	133.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	82
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	81
Services (specified industries only)	42*
All industries included	79

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented approximates 61 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods — monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

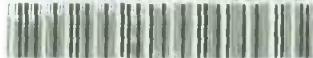
7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive, asbestos, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products; hydraulic cement.
- (l) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade contractors.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010510690

