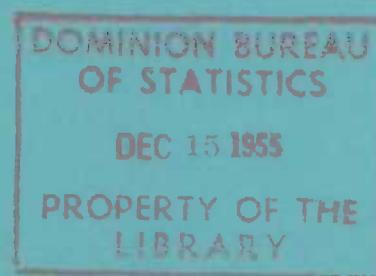


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CANADA

ANNUAL REVIEW OF  
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
1954



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section



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ANNUAL REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1954

As reported by employers having 15 or more employees in leading industrial groups

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# ANNUAL REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1954

## COMMENTARY

### Historical Summary

Industrial employment levels in 1954 were moderately lower than in 1953, reversing the steadily upward movement of preceding years from 1947. The annual index, at 109.9 on the 1949 base, was also below the 1952 figure, but was otherwise the highest in the record, 24 p.c. above its position in the last year of the Second World War, and 83 p.c. higher than in 1939. The 1954 employment index for men was 3.6 p.c. lower than in 1953, while that for women fell by 1.5 p.c. These changes brought the index numbers closer together than in other years of their brief record, going back to 1949.

Employment declines in 1954 as compared with 1953, were quite widespread, viewed both industrially and geographically.

Nevertheless, levels in many industries and areas were exceeded only by those in the year or two immediately preceding, and in numerous industries and certain areas, new all-time highs were established in 1954.

The industrial composite index of payrolls showed little change, falling insignificantly to 151.3 from its 1953 maximum. Average weekly earnings were higher, continuing the series of increases recorded annually since 1939. The 1954 figure, at \$58.88, showed the smallest gain since wartime controls on wages and salaries were removed late in 1946. Since then, the per capita earnings have risen by 73 p.c.

### General Changes in 1954

Employment throughout the year under review was consistently lower than in 1953. The index showed its largest decline in the 12-month comparison at May 1, when the falling off from the same date a year earlier amounted to 4.2 p.c. By Dec. 1, the difference had narrowed to 1.8 p.c.

The direction of the month-to-month fluctuations in the 1954 industrial composite index generally conformed to the seasonal pattern of the post-war period, although the changes indicated frequently differed in extent from the average in these years. A rather larger-than-usual recession in the winter and early spring was followed by slightly below-average expansion from May to October. The upward movement in this period, however, was somewhat stronger than in the summer and fall of 1953. At Dec. 1, the index was a little over two points higher than at the beginning of the year; earlier in the post-war period, the gain between Jan. 1 and Dec. 1 had averaged over six points.

As already stated, widely distributed declines in working forces were reported as compared with 1953. The general movement was downward in nine provinces, and in forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication and construction. The losses in employment recorded in construction and in the durable goods group of manufacturing had the greatest effect upon the general index. Industrial disputes<sup>1</sup> in these divisions were particularly serious in 1954,

accounting for well over two-thirds of the 1,475,000 working days lost from this cause during the year.

The payroll index was higher than in the corresponding period of 1953 during the first quarter of 1954, and again at Aug. 1 and Dec. 1. The increases then recorded in the 12-month comparison were small, but were noteworthy in view of the lower levels of employment generally prevailing. The declines reported in other parts of the year were also slight, reducing the annual index by only 0.1 p.c.

The Canada figure of per capita weekly earnings was higher throughout the year. The rates of gain in the 12-month comparisons diminished from the first quarter, and were consistently lower than those in 1953 and immediately preceding years. In most cases, the increases in wage and salary rates arranged in 1954 were on a smaller scale than in earlier parts of the post-war period. Prolonged labour-management disputes in several industries in which earnings usually exceed the general level, and a shorter work week in some branches of manufacturing, were also factors limiting the upward movement of the industrial composite average. There were nevertheless widely distributed, moderate advances in the per capita figures in nearly all areas and industries.

1. See: "Strikes and Lockouts in Canada during 1954", prepared by the Department of Labour, Ottawa.

### Employment for Men and Women

Industrial employment for men declined in the year under review by 3.6 p.c. as compared with 1953. The loss among women was 1.5 p.c. As already stated, the index numbers for workers of the two sexes drew together, showing less disparity than in other years for which they are available. The maximum difference was in 1952, when the figure for men, (113.2), was nearly seven points higher than that for women. The movements for workers of the two sexes resulted from changes in business activity in industries with differing proportions of men and women, rather than from any marked variations in the proportions of workers of the two sexes in the industries surveyed. Substantial declines were recorded in 1954 in industries staffed largely by men, such as forestry, construction, transportation and storage, and the heavy manufacturing industries, accompanied by relatively small losses, or by increases, in other classes employing more women, such as food processing, communication, finance, insurance and real estate, trade and services.

The general proportion of women per 1,000 persons on the payrolls of the co-operating establishments, at 225, was the

highest since 1946, when the figure was 234 per 1,000. At the wartime peak of employment for women, (Oct. 1, 1944), they constituted 271 per 1,000 persons on the payrolls of the larger industrial establishments.

In manufacturing generally, the index of female employment fell by 5.5 p.c. in 1954, as compared with a reduction of 4.8 p.c. in the figure for men. The number of women per 1,000 employees reported, at 223, changed only slightly from 1953. With the 1952 ratio of 220, this was the lowest since 1950, when the outbreak of hostilities in Korea was followed by greatly accelerated activity in the heavy manufacturing industries, largely staffed by men. For the first time in the record, the ratio of women in manufacturing in 1954 was slightly below the industrial composite proportion. This was a result of rising levels of employment in trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and services, in which the numbers of women per 1,000 are well above the average. In 1954, the ratios in these classes stood at 361, 505, and 489, respectively.

TABLE A. Area and industry summary of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries  
index numbers, (1949 = 100)

Area and industry	Employment			Payrolls			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1953	1954	Change from 1953	1953	1954	Change from 1953	1953	1954	Change from 1953
		%			%	\$	\$	%	
<b>(a) Province</b>									
Newfoundland.....	140.9	128.2	- 9.0	209.5	186.1	- 11.2	55.54	54.47	- 1.9
Prince Edward Island.....	116.4	110.1	- 5.4	153.6	144.9	- 5.7	44.53	44.37	- 0.4
Nova Scotia.....	101.2	97.7	- 3.5	131.5	129.3	- 1.7	48.45	49.57	+ 2.3
New Brunswick.....	101.4	97.8	- 3.6	131.0	130.1	- 0.7	48.99	50.36	+ 2.8
Quebec.....	112.8	109.2	- 3.2	149.9	149.9	0	54.55	56.40	+ 3.4
Ontario.....	114.7	110.9	- 3.3	153.6	153.2	- 0.3	59.38	61.15	+ 3.0
Manitoba.....	107.2	104.8	- 2.2	137.9	139.0	+ 0.8	54.87	56.40	+ 2.8
Saskatchewan.....	116.0	118.0	+ 1.7	152.6	160.0	+ 4.8	54.54	56.09	+ 2.8
Alberta (including N.W.T.).....	128.5	127.6	- 0.7	169.3	172.8	+ 2.1	58.81	60.08	+ 2.2
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	108.4	106.2	- 2.0	150.2	149.8	- 0.3	63.34	64.34	+ 1.6
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>- 3.1</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>151.3</b>	<b>- 0.1</b>	<b>57.30</b>	<b>58.88</b>	<b>+ 2.8</b>
<b>(b) Metropolitan area</b>									
St. John's.....	117.3	113.6	- 3.2	153.3	153.9	+ 0.4	42.08	43.62	+ 3.7
Sydney.....	101.7	93.5	- 8.1	130.0	118.9	- 8.5	59.98	59.73	- 0.4
Halifax.....	115.5	113.5	- 1.7	148.8	152.0	+ 2.2	45.96	47.68	+ 3.7
Saint John.....	102.7	100.3	- 2.3	128.5	131.5	+ 2.3	45.01	47.07	+ 4.6
Quebec.....	110.9	110.7	- 0.2	146.1	150.8	+ 3.2	46.86	48.33	+ 3.1
Sherbrooke.....	105.3	99.5	- 5.5	136.1	131.9	- 3.1	46.61	47.79	+ 2.5
Three Rivers.....	101.5	102.6	+ 1.1	131.4	138.7	+ 5.6	53.30	55.50	+ 4.1
Drummondville.....	85.0	69.6	- 18.1	112.8	93.3	- 17.3	51.55	52.04	+ 1.0
Montreal.....	113.8	110.8	- 2.6	150.6	151.9	+ 0.9	55.39	57.21	+ 3.3
Ottawa - Hull.....	109.4	109.7	+ 0.3	143.1	151.1	+ 5.6	51.45	54.13	+ 5.2
Peterborough.....	97.6	97.3	- 0.3	132.3	135.1	+ 2.1	60.68	62.20	+ 2.5
Oshawa.....	157.1	141.8	- 9.7	201.7	181.3	- 10.1	64.95	64.83	- 0.2
Niagara Falls.....	166.5	145.8	- 12.4	248.2	215.2	- 13.3	67.98	67.29	- 1.0
St. Catharines.....	122.1	110.9	- 9.2	162.9	152.0	- 6.7	65.84	67.37	+ 2.3
Toronto.....	119.6	120.1	+ 0.4	161.3	168.9	+ 4.7	59.92	62.23	+ 3.9
Hamilton.....	111.4	104.3	- 6.4	146.6	141.5	- 3.5	61.34	62.95	+ 2.6
Brantford.....	88.5	82.1	- 7.2	114.3	109.8	- 3.9	56.58	58.58	+ 3.5
Galt.....	108.6	98.6	- 9.2	148.1	135.8	- 8.3	53.60	54.13	+ 1.0
Kitchener.....	108.7	103.4	- 4.9	146.9	143.2	- 2.5	54.94	56.31	+ 2.5
Sudbury.....	134.5	134.6	+ 0.1	180.4	182.6	+ 1.2	71.76	72.62	+ 1.2
London.....	113.8	110.9	- 2.5	153.3	153.6	+ 0.2	54.63	56.17	+ 2.8
Sarnia.....	122.7	117.9	- 3.9	178.4	177.5	- 0.5	70.83	73.17	+ 3.3
Windsor.....	111.1	93.9	- 15.5	148.1	126.2	- 14.8	67.19	67.82	+ 0.9
Sault Ste. Marie.....	137.9	104.3	- 24.4	180.4	137.4	- 23.8	66.80	67.16	+ 0.5
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur.....	120.1	107.8	- 10.2	159.5	145.1	- 9.0	59.93	60.47	+ 0.9
Winnipeg.....	104.1	103.3	- 0.8	136.3	139.8	+ 2.6	51.69	53.70	+ 3.9
Regina.....	112.3	119.2	+ 6.1	147.9	167.8	+ 13.5	50.42	53.74	+ 6.6
Saskatoon.....	117.4	120.6	+ 2.7	156.9	169.9	+ 8.3	49.86	52.58	+ 5.5
Edmonton.....	145.9	144.4	- 1.0	206.8	203.4	- 1.6	57.71	57.28	- 0.7
Calgary.....	128.6	131.5	+ 2.3	170.6	181.4	+ 6.3	55.74	57.95	+ 4.0
Vancouver.....	102.2	102.5	+ 0.3	137.4	143.3	+ 4.3	58.95	61.25	+ 3.9
Victoria.....	110.2	110.5	+ 0.3	149.8	153.8	+ 2.7	56.86	57.90	+ 1.8
<b>(c) Industry</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	100.0	95.1	- 4.9	146.0	142.3	- 2.5	58.11	59.85	+ 3.0
Mining.....	111.7	109.8	- 1.7	149.5	150.6	+ 0.7	68.70	70.48	+ 2.6
Manufacturing.....	113.3	107.7	- 4.9	152.4	150.0	- 1.6	59.01	60.94	+ 3.3
Durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	123.7	115.0	- 7.0	167.6	160.0	- 4.5	63.64	65.34	+ 2.7
Non-durable goods <sup>2</sup> .....	104.2	101.4	- 2.7	137.9	140.1	+ 1.6	54.26	56.64	+ 4.4
Construction.....	118.6	110.7	- 6.7	173.7	163.0	- 6.2	60.57	61.04	+ 0.8
Transportation, storage, communication.....	111.3	109.0	- 2.1	141.5	142.2	+ 0.5	61.09	62.62	+ 2.5
Public utility operation.....	112.1	115.7	+ 3.2	152.8	164.4	+ 7.6	65.16	67.76	+ 4.0
Trade.....	113.2	114.6	+ 1.2	147.7	156.5	+ 6.0	48.26	50.60	+ 4.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	122.4	127.4	+ 4.1	149.2	162.3	+ 8.8	51.64	53.78	+ 4.1
Services <sup>3</sup> .....	108.7	111.4	+ 2.5	138.4	148.9	+ 7.6	36.87	38.77	+ 5.2
Industrial composite.....	113.4	109.9	- 3.1	151.5	151.3	- 0.1	57.30	58.88	+ 2.8

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

## Payrolls

The disbursements reported in the major industrial divisions during 1954 eased very slightly from their 1953 peak, but were substantially greater than in any preceding year. Moderate curtailment in employment was the most important factor in a loss of 0.1 p.c. in the 12-month comparison. Industrial disputes in certain industries in which rates are above-average, and a shorter work week in numerous industries and areas, (notably in manufacturing), also contributed, as did a lessening in premium overtime work, particularly in construction. Largely offsetting these factors was a continuation of the post-war upward movement of wage and salary rates in many establishments and industries. The adjustments, however, were usually on a smaller scale than in recently preceding years.

Higher wage and salary aggregates in 1954 than in 1953 were reported only in the Prairie Provinces. Quebec showed no

general change. The trend was upward in 17 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in this report, with the industrial groups in which the most serious losses in employment and payrolls occurred being situated largely outside the cities. There were considerable reductions in payroll expenditures in construction, mainly due to completion of large engineering projects in rather remote areas, which had entailed unusually high wage rates and much overtime work. Logging companies reported lessened disbursements in 1954. The trend was downward in the heavy manufactured goods division, in which labour-management disputes were a factor of considerable importance. Aggregate wages and salaries rose moderately in non-durable goods manufacturing, and in the remaining non-manufacturing divisions surveyed. Slightly over half of the 110 industrial divisions, groups and sub-groups in Canada for which employment data are published, reported higher payroll expenditures in 1954.

## Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

There were widely distributed but moderate increases in average weekly wages and salaries during 1954. As already mentioned, the advance of 2.8 p.c. in the industrial composite figure as compared with 1953 was smaller than in any other year since wartime controls on wages and salaries were relaxed in December, 1946. From 1946 to 1954, the per capita earnings generally rose by 81 p.c. The increase since 1939 amounted to 151 p.c., accompanying a gain of 183 p.c. in industrial employment. In these 16 years, the consumer's price index has mounted by 84 p.c., and of course income taxes have shown a substantial increase in the same period.

Several factors contributed to the changes indicated in 1954 over 1953 in average earnings. Wage rates moved upward in many industries and areas, although the advances were generally on a smaller scale than in immediately preceding years. In isolated cases, wage rates were reduced. The release of workers in the lower-paid occupations from industries showing curtailment also contributed to some extent to higher averages among persons remaining at work. Industrially, the variations in the levels of business activity recorded in the year tended to lower the general per capita figure. On the whole,

the more important contractions in employment took place in groups employing high proportions of men, at rates above the general average, such as logging, construction and non-durable goods manufacturing. If the distribution of the reported employees had been the same as in 1953, the increase in the average weekly wages and salaries would have been 11 cents greater than the \$1.58 rise recorded.

The per capita earnings were higher in 1954 in all provinces except Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, in 28 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in this review, in each of the major industrial divisions surveyed, and in most of their components. In many instances, new all-time high levels were established. The trend was unfavourable in only three of the 110 industrial groups for which statistics appear in Table 14, there being small declines from 1953 in men's clothing manufacturing, coal mining and grain storage. In the first-named, the average work week was nearly two hours less in 1954, occasioning a loss for which higher average hourly earnings did not fully compensate. Reduced activity in Alberta coal fields and in western grain elevators was the main factor in the other two classes mentioned.

## Trends In Leading Industries

In spite of the lower tendency in employment generally, figures for several of the principal industrial divisions reached new all-time high levels in 1954; the indexes in public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed, and in almost all components of these groups, moderately exceeded any previously recorded. They were also above the industrial composite figure. Salary and wage disbursements in these industries were the largest on record, as were the average weekly earnings. The most noteworthy decline in staffs from 1953 was a 6.7 p.c. drop in construction, in which losses due to completion of certain defence and other major engineering projects more than offset expansion in residential and some other types of construction work. The annual index in logging was the lowest since 1943. In the second half of the year, however, improvement was indicated as compared with the corresponding part of 1953. Curtailment in the extraction of coal was an important factor in a moderate recession in employment in mining. There were gains in the extraction of oil and natural gas and of metals other than gold. Steam railway transportation and storage afforded rather less employment in 1954. The trend was upward in air transport and airport work and in electric and motor transportation.

Employment in manufacturing was quieter than in 1953 or 1952; the index was also fractionally lower than in 1951. Nevertheless, a relatively high level of activity was maintained in this group of industries, working forces being larger than in other years except 1944 and 1943. The slackening as compared with 1953 took place to a considerable extent in plants producing durable manufactured goods. The 1954 index in that category, at 115.0, was lower than in either 1953 or 1952, but continued above the general manufacturing figure of 107.7. Most branches of this division showed lessened activity during the year, notably the iron and steel and transportation equipment groups, in which labour-management disputes contributed in some areas to the losses in employment. Strikes in the agricultural implement and automotive industries were particularly serious and prolonged. The only group in the category to show an upward movement from 1953 was non-metallic mineral products, in which the index rose by 1.1 p.c.

There was a small reduction in the working forces reported in the non-durable goods class, with the largest declines in textile and clothing factories. The most important gains took place in paper products and chemicals. A new post-war high was established in the former industries, while the chemical index was exceeded only by the war-time figures in the period, 1942-1945.

TABLE B. Sex distribution of employees reported, by area and major industry

Area and industry	Proportion of men and women												Distribution of employees reported	
	Oct. 1 1944		Oct. 1 1945		Oct. 1 1952		Oct. 1 1953		Oct. 1 1954		Oct. 1 1954			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both sexes	Women	No.	No.
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	No.	No.		
<b>(a) Province</b>														
Newfoundland .....	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	89.8	10.2	43,097	4,376		
Prince Edward Island.....											4,661	1,036		
Nova Scotia.....	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4	85.0	15.0	84.7	15.3	87,396	13,394		
New Brunswick.....	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	83.7	16.3	82.1	17.9	83.4	16.6	60,601	10,037		
Quebec.....	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2	733,449	170,002		
Ontario.....	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	76.8	23.2	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5	1,058,977	259,719		
Manitoba.....	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4	131,974	29,501		
Saskatchewan.....	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4	80.1	19.9	64,210	12,798		
Alberta (including N.W.T.) .....	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	81.3	18.7	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	136,297	26,321		
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.5	79.9	20.1	234,596	47,094		
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>72.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>2,555,258</b>	<b>574,278</b>		
<b>(b) Metropolitan area</b>														
St. John's.....	..	..	..	..	78.4	21.6	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	11,765	2,526		
Sydney.....					95.8	4.2	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	17,636	799		
Halifax.....	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	73.9	26.1	73.3	26.7	73.3	26.7	27,776	7,417		
Saint John.....	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	71.3	28.7	70.9	29.1	71.0	29.0	13,781	3,997		
Quebec.....	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	70.3	29.7	71.2	28.8	71.7	28.3	42,074	11,916		
Sherbrooke.....	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	72.0	28.0	71.8	28.2	71.5	28.5	10,911	3,115		
Three Rivers.....	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	73.6	26.4	73.6	26.4	76.2	23.8	12,697	3,024		
Drummondville.....	..	..	..	..	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	6,007	1,389		
Montreal.....	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	71.1	28.9	70.6	29.4	70.2	29.8	375,419	111,776		
Ottawa - Hull.....	..	..	60.8	39.4	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2	71.3	28.7	45,305	12,991		
Peterborough.....	..	..	..	..	77.3	22.7	75.8	24.2	76.1	23.9	11,200	2,678		
Oshawa.....	..	..	..	..	86.9	13.1	86.1	13.9	80.9	19.1	11,841	2,266		
Niagara Falls.....	..	..	..	..	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	72.4	27.6	13,014	3,586		
St. Catharines.....	..	..	..	..	83.3	16.7	82.9	17.1	82.0	18.0	33,092	5,951		
Toronto.....	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	69.4	30.6	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8	379,333	116,979		
Hamilton.....	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	75.8	24.2	75.1	24.9	74.8	25.2	75,659	19,073		
Brantford.....	..	..	..	..	77.8	22.2	73.9	26.1	74.3	25.7	13,176	3,391		
Galt.....					73.0	27.0	74.0	26.0	72.7	27.3	9,377	2,564		
Kitchener.....	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	68.3	31.7	68.4	31.6	70.6	29.4	22,312	6,558		
Sudbury.....	..	..	..	..	93.3	6.7	93.1	6.9	92.9	7.1	20,808	1,472		
London.....	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	70.1	29.9	69.4	30.6	68.6	31.4	31,145	9,785		
Sarnia.....	..	..	..	..	87.7	12.3	87.0	13.0	86.5	13.5	10,675	1,436		
Windsor.....	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	83.6	18.4	82.3	17.7	80.1	19.9	35,761	7,100		
Sault Ste. Marie.....	..	..	..	..	93.3	6.7	91.7	8.3	90.0	10.0	8,791	881		
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur.....	..	..	82.3	17.7	85.7	14.3	85.3	14.7	83.8	16.2	13,429	2,175		
Winnipeg.....	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	70.2	29.8	70.7	29.3	71.3	28.7	86,068	24,699		
Regina.....	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	67.4	32.6	66.8	33.2	70.5	29.5	15,237	4,492		
Saskatoon.....	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3	72.8	27.2	10,651	2,899		
Edmonton.....	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	75.5	24.5	75.2	24.8	75.5	24.5	39,302	9,631		
Calgary.....	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	75.4	24.6	74.9	25.1	75.7	24.3	33,808	8,208		
Vancouver.....	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4	71.4	28.6	100,022	28,622		
Victoria.....	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	75.1	24.9	76.3	23.7	75.3	24.7	16,432	4,065		
<b>(c) Industry</b>														
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	79,518	1,231		
Mining.....	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	101,159	3,367		
Manufacturing.....	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	1,125,838	259,530		
Durable goods.....	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	89.4	10.6	88.6	11.4	88.3	11.7	539,014	62,907		
Non-durable goods.....	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	65.3	34.7	65.6	34.4	66.5	33.5	586,824	196,623		
Construction.....	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2	254,510	5,700		
Transportation, storage, communication.....	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	85.1	14.9	346,405	51,598		
Public utility operation.....	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	87.9	12.1	87.6	12.4	88.2	11.8	49,702	5,840		
Trade.....	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	62.6	37.4	63.3	36.7	63.9	36.1	371,758	134,252		
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	50.6	49.4	48.7	51.3	49.5	50.5	122,289	61,708		
Services.....	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	50.9	49.1	104,079	51,052		
Industrial composite.....	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	2,555,258	574,278		

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

## Trends in the Provinces

Industrial employment generally diminished during 1954 in all provinces except Saskatchewan, where the index rose from 1953 by 1.7 p.c., to the highest point on record. For the most part, the losses were moderate, ranging from 0.7 p.c. in Alberta to 3.6 p.c. in New Brunswick. Two areas, however, showed larger declines, there being reductions of 9.0 p.c. in Newfoundland and 5.4 p.c. in Prince Edward Island.

Manufacturing showed generally greater activity during 1954 in Newfoundland, Saskatchewan and British Columbia. There was no change in the Alberta total. The trend in this group of industries was downward in the remaining provinces. The reductions in factory employment in Quebec and Ontario amounted to 5.3 p.c. and 5.9 p.c., respectively. The indexes in the trade and service groups were higher than in 1953 in half the provinces, and in finance, insurance and real estate in rather more than half. Establishments in most other industries surveyed reported lower levels of employment in nearly all areas.

Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries declined in 1954 in six provinces, showed no general change in Quebec, and rose in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, where new all-time highs were established. Last year's payroll indexes in the remaining areas except New Brunswick, were exceeded only by those in 1953. The 1954 figure in that province was also lower than in 1952.

Average weekly earnings fell slightly during 1954 in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, largely due to changes in levels of activity in relatively high-pay and low-pay industries. In Newfoundland, curtailment of extensive overtime work on construction projects was also a factor contributing to a decline of 1.9 p.c. The trend of per capita wages and salaries continued upward in the remaining provinces, which showed a considerable degree of uniformity in the rates of increase. In most areas, wage and salary rates were rather higher than in 1953. The amounts by which they rose, however, were usually smaller than in preceding post-war years.

## Trends in the Metropolitan Areas

Industrial employment generally declined in 1954 in 23 of the centres for which monthly statistics are published, the indexes falling by proportions ranging from less than a point (1.0 p.c.) in Quebec and Peterboro to 15.5 p.c. in Windsor, 18.1 p.c. in Drummondville and 24.4 p.c. in Sault Ste. Marie. In Windsor, labour-management disputes in the automotive industry seriously affected the situation in the latter part of 1954; the general index was the lowest since 1947. Curtailment of staffs in textile manufacturing in Drummondville and in iron and steel plants in Sault Ste. Marie were largely responsible for the substantial losses in those areas.

In most cases, the gains in the cities showing an upward movement in 1954 were moderate. The advance of 6.1 p.c. in Regina was greatest. In the largest centres, slight improvement over 1953 was indicated in Toronto and Vancouver, with a small recession in Montreal and Winnipeg. The movement in many industrial groups within the cities was unfavourable in 1954, although the contractions in employment as compared with a year earlier were generally moderate. Manufacturing showed

improvement only in Saint John, Three Rivers, Regina, Saskatoon and Edmonton. Factory employment declined by 5.3 p.c. in Montreal, 2.7 p.c. in Toronto, 5.1 p.c. in Winnipeg and 0.9 p.c. in Vancouver.

The wage and salary disbursements in the principal metropolitan areas were higher than in 1953, reaching new all-time peaks. The trend of payrolls in 15 of the 32 centres listed, however, was downward, but generally speaking, the decreases in 1954 were on a relatively smaller scale than those in employment. The most important reductions were in Windsor, Drummondville and Sault Ste. Marie.

The average weekly earnings rose moderately in the year under review in 28 of the centres listed, in most instances reaching new high levels. Also in most cases, the gains over 1953 were smaller than those recorded in a 12-month comparison for earlier post-war years. The losses reported in 1954 in Sydney, Oshawa and Edmonton were slight, while that in Niagara Falls amounted only to 1.0 p.c.

CHART I.

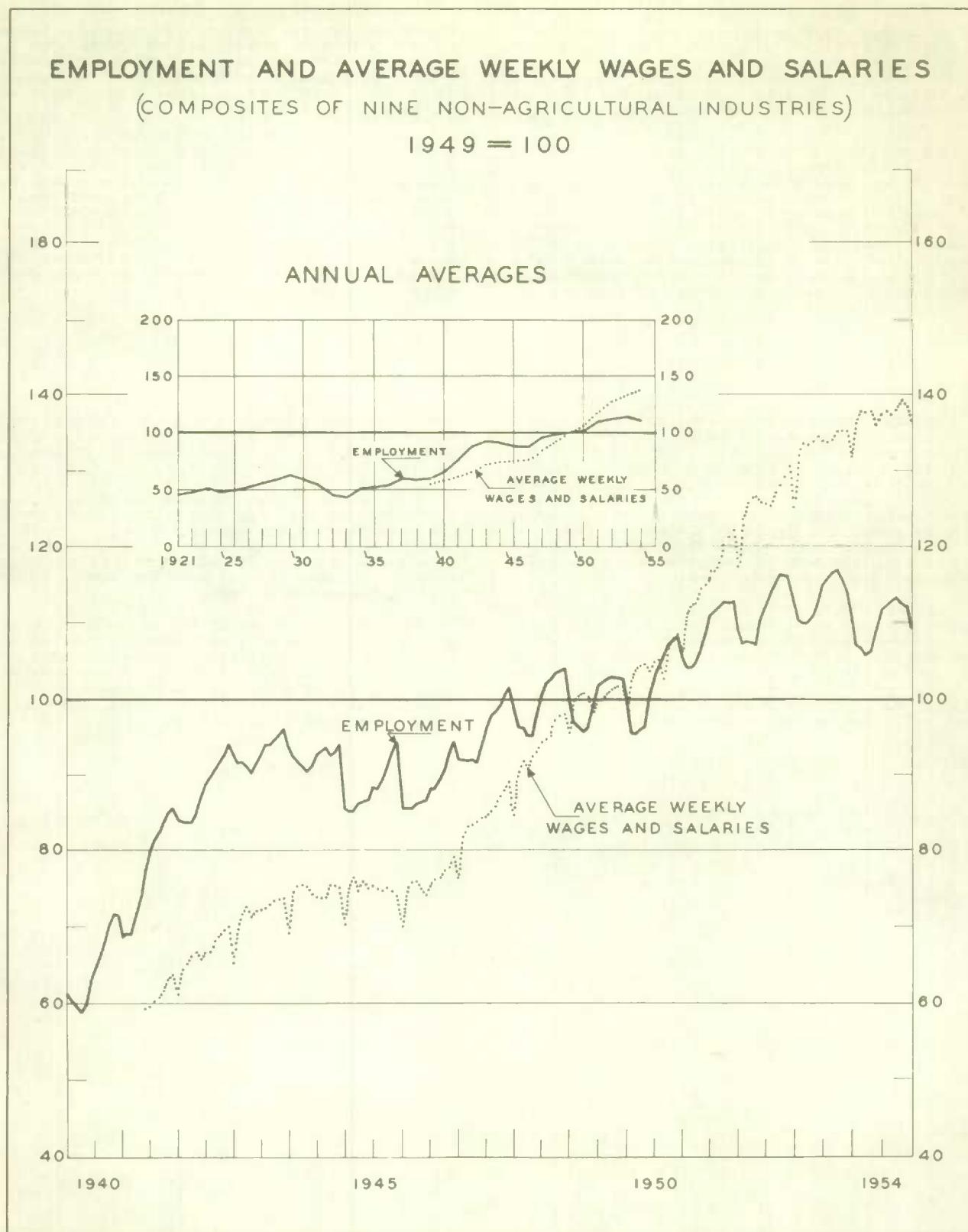


CHART-2

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, 1944-1954

OCT. 1

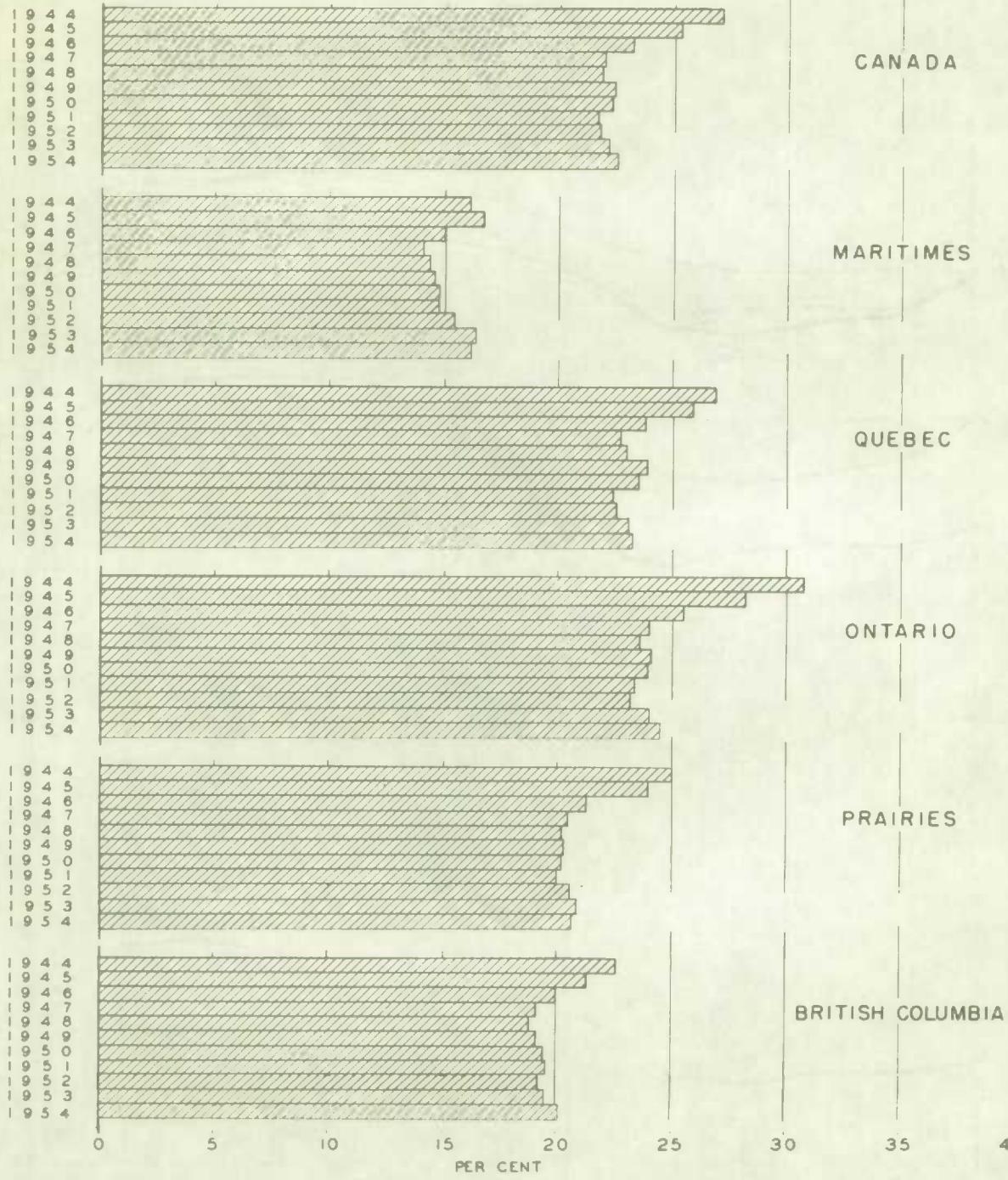


CHART - 3

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA  
COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES  
1949 = 100

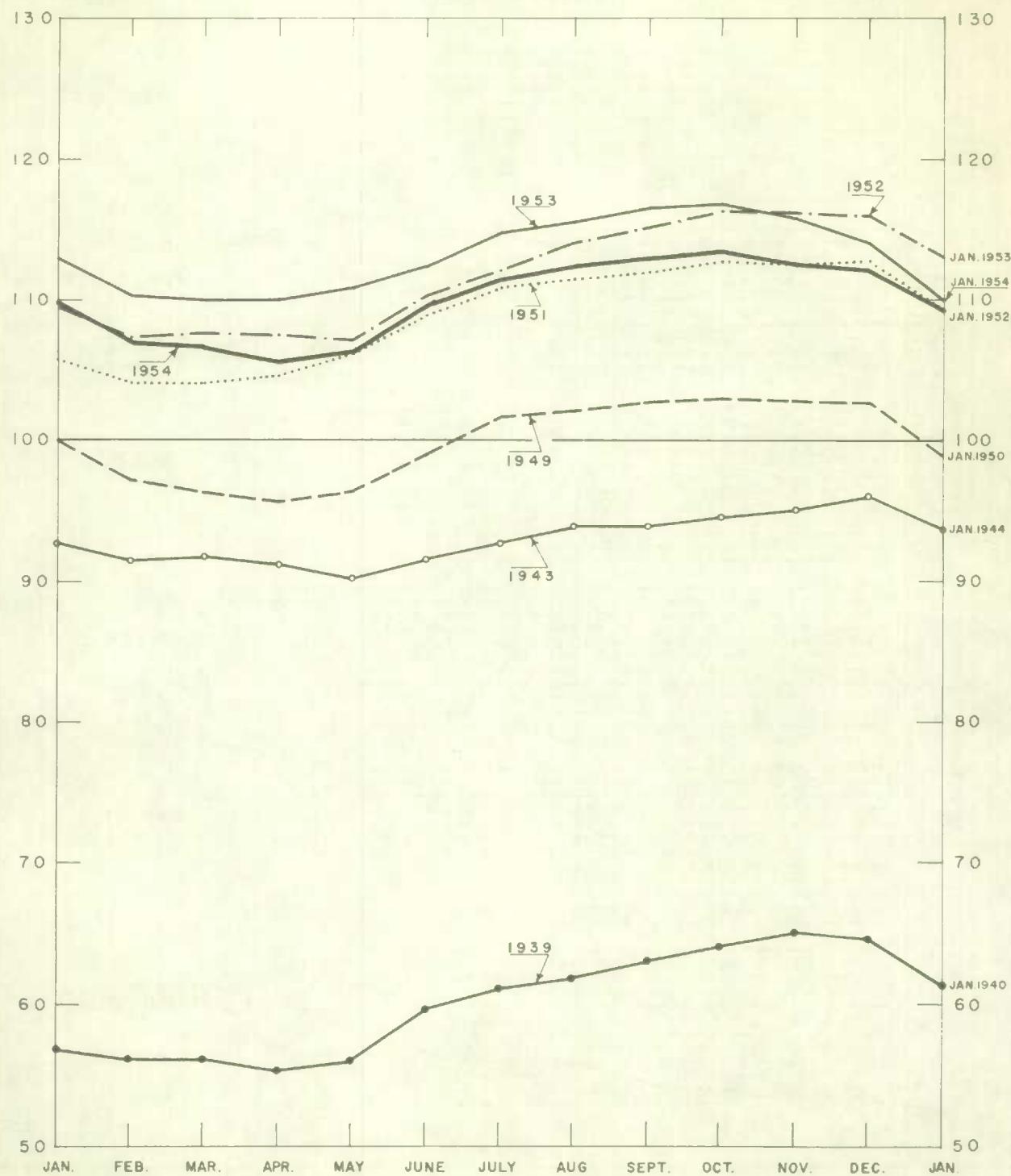


CHART - 4

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA  
MANUFACTURING  
1949 = 100

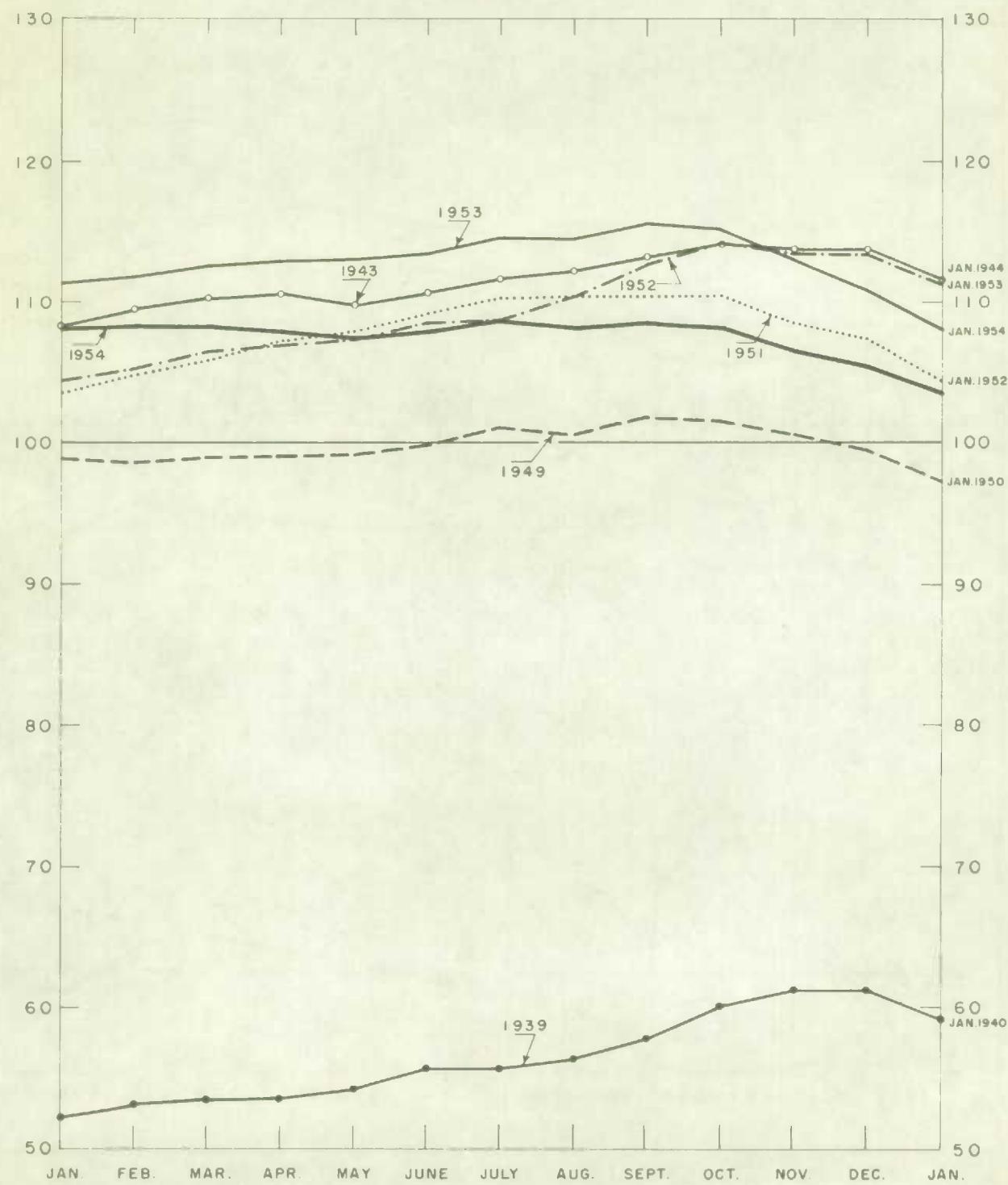


CHART 5.

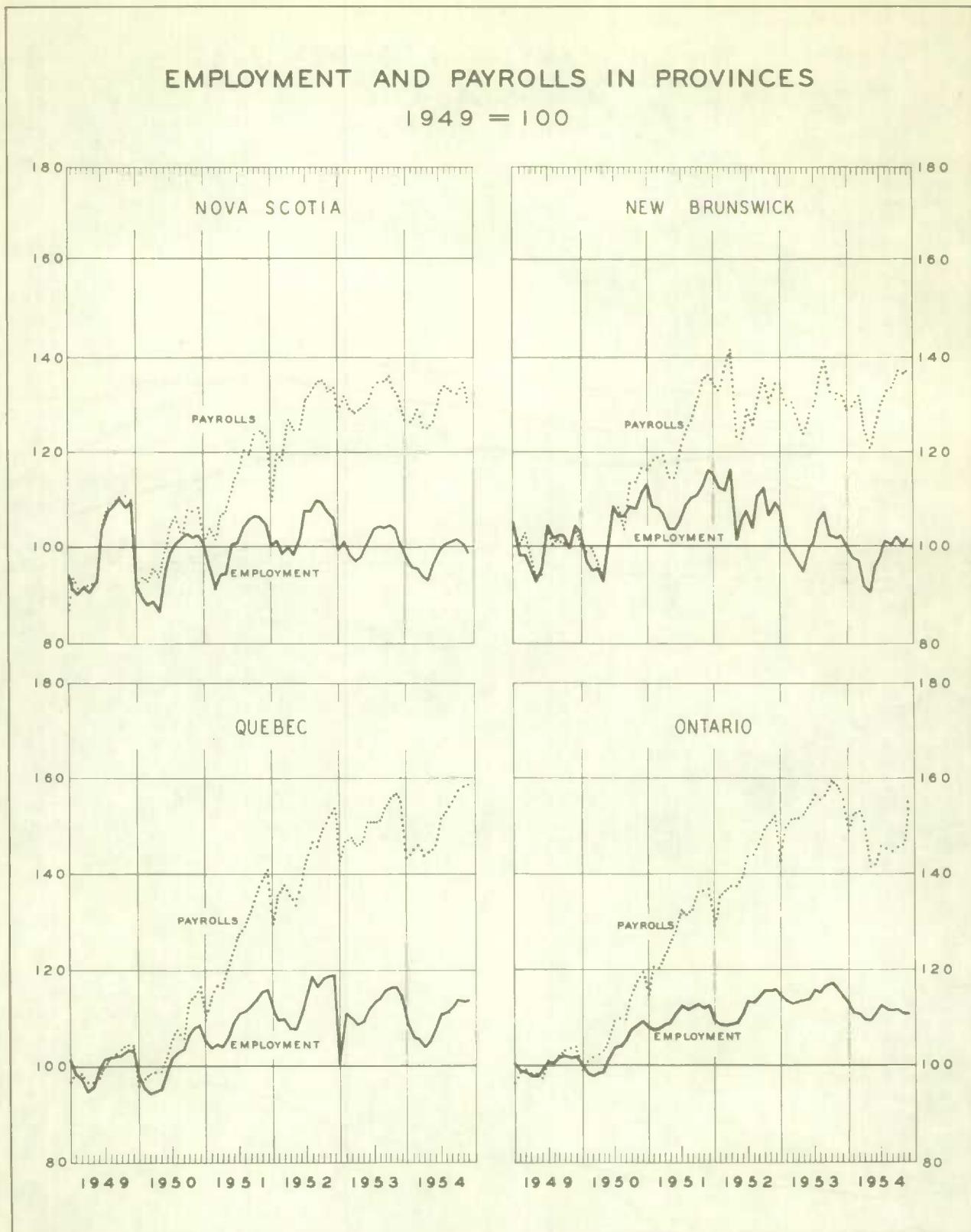


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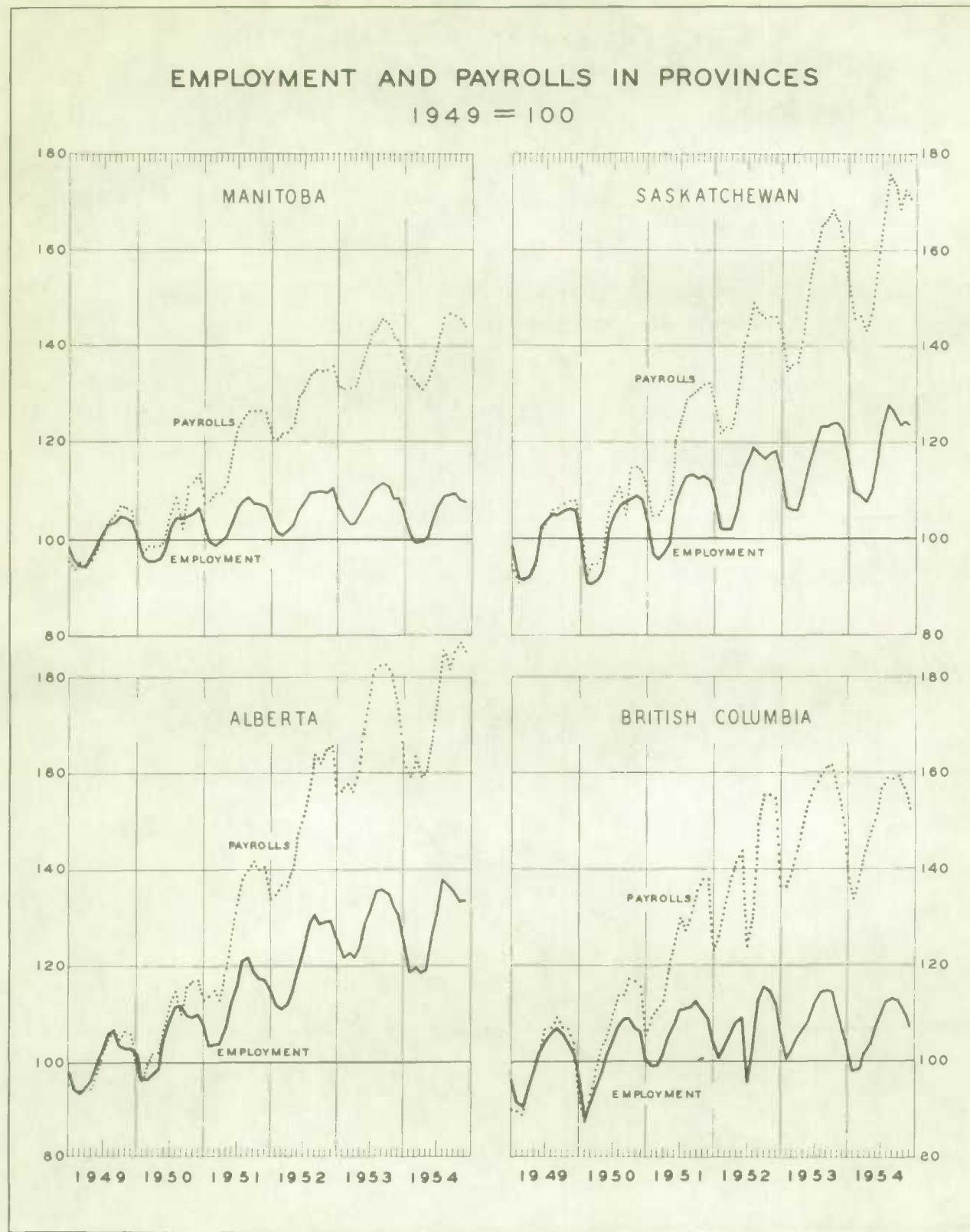


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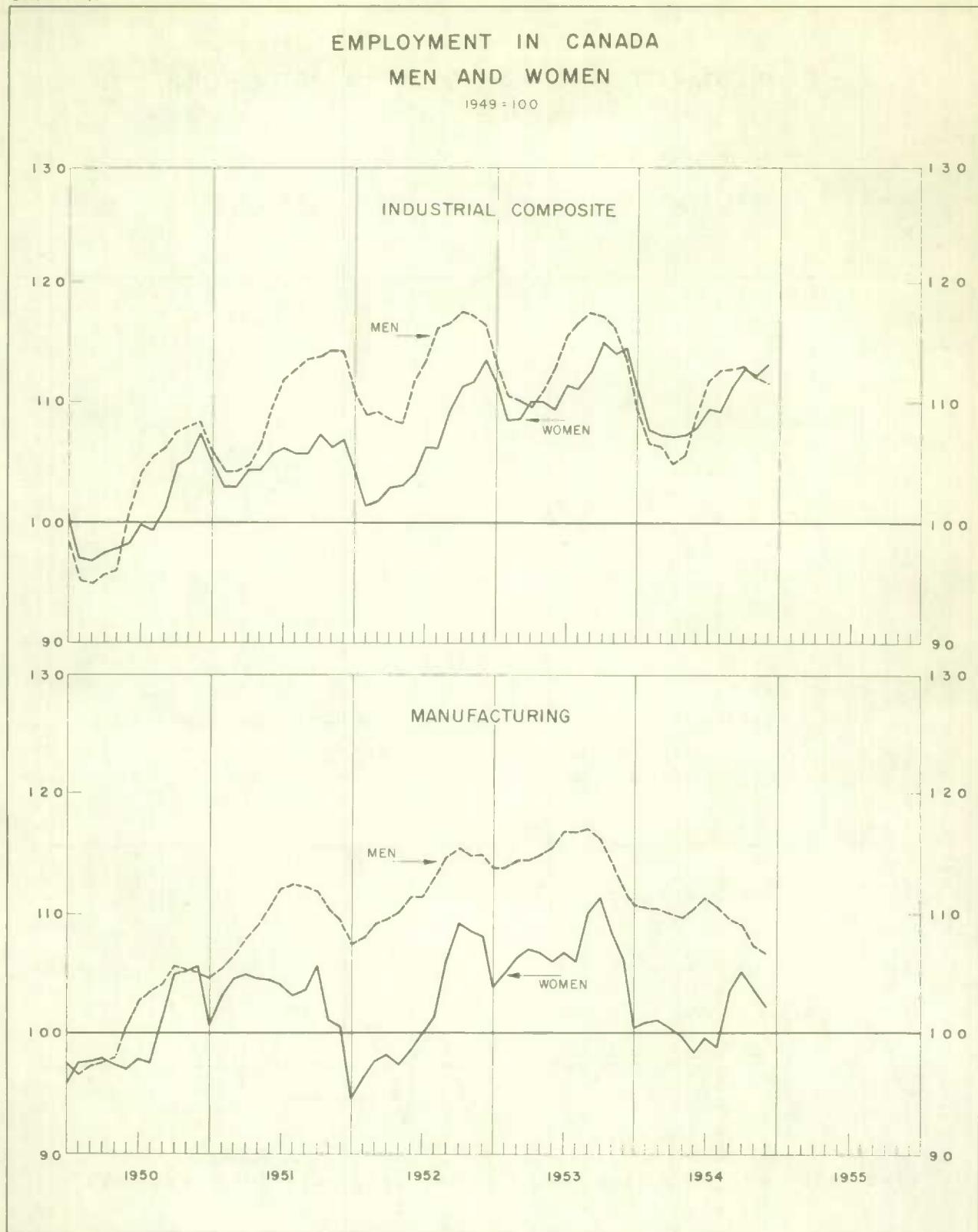


CHART-8

**PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES**

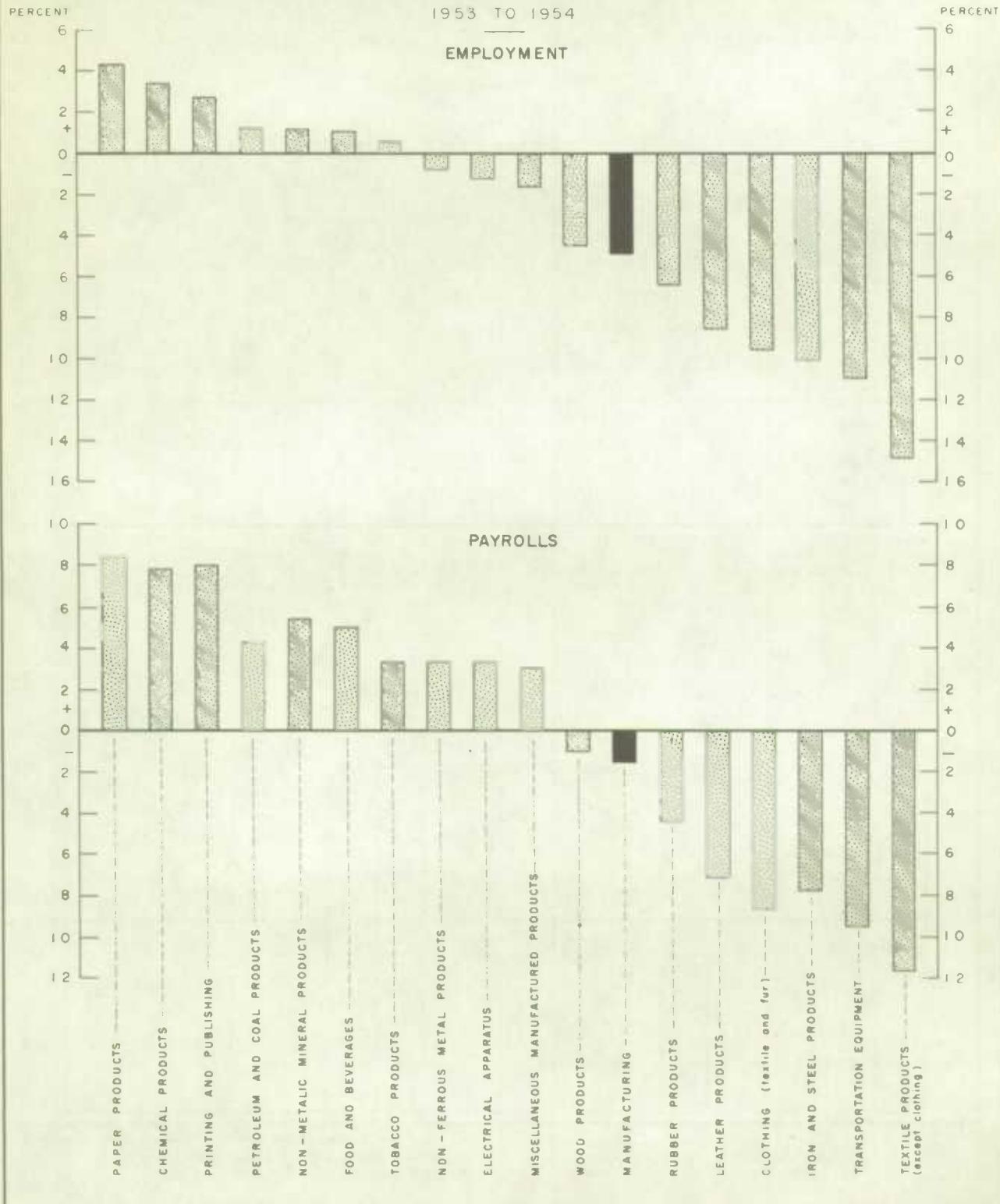


CHART-9

**PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES**

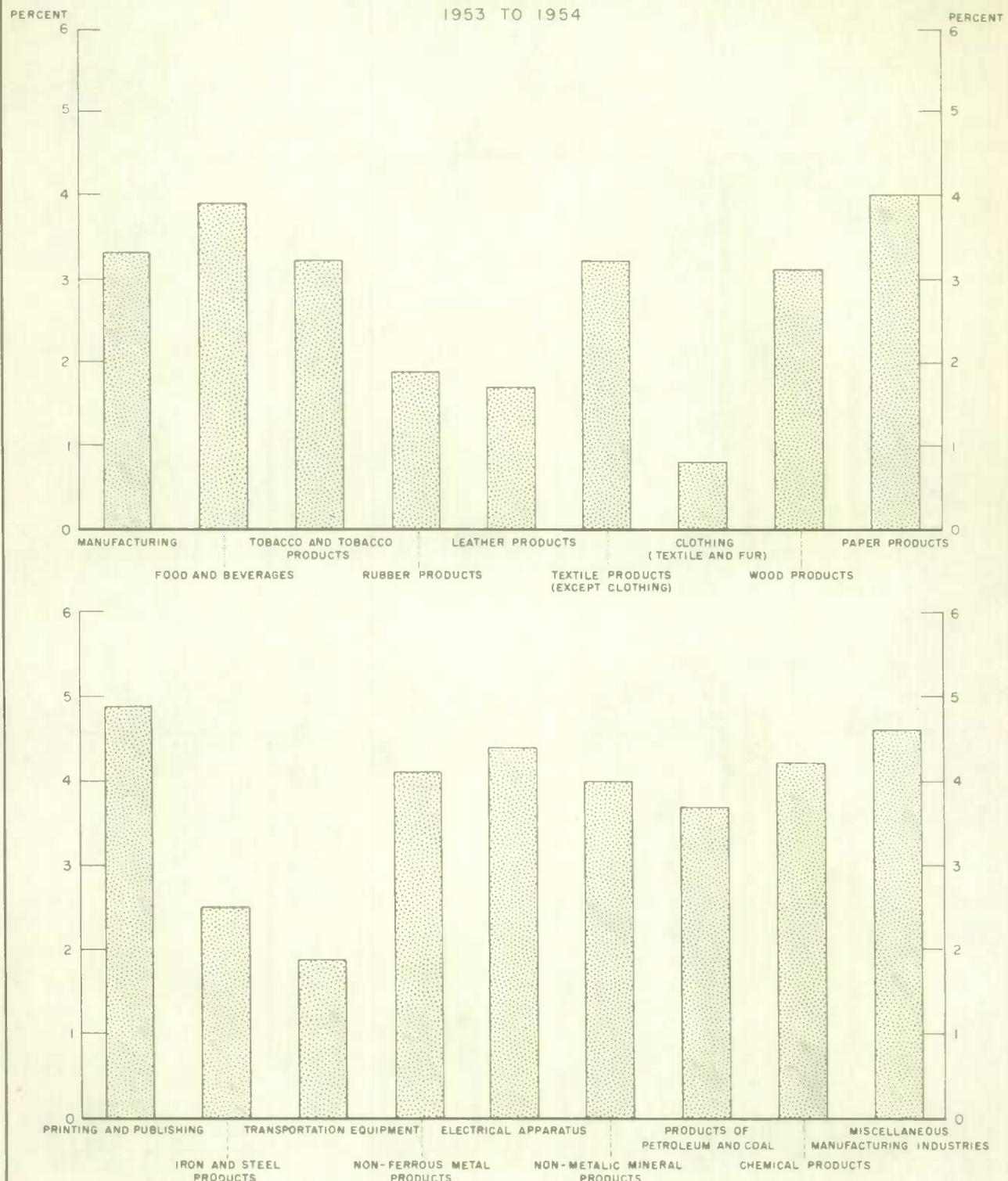


CHART 10

**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES**  
(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

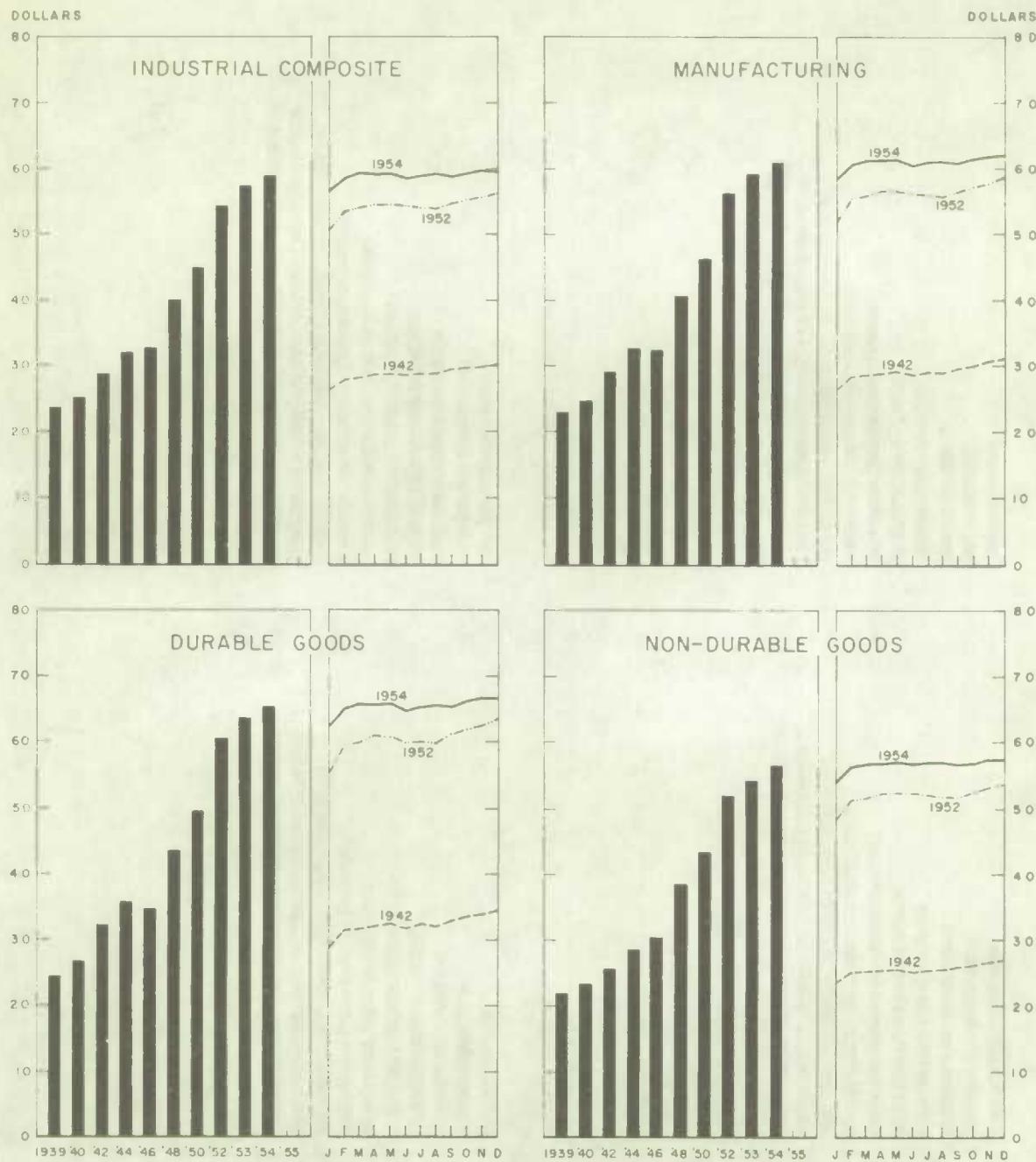


CHART II

**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES**  
(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

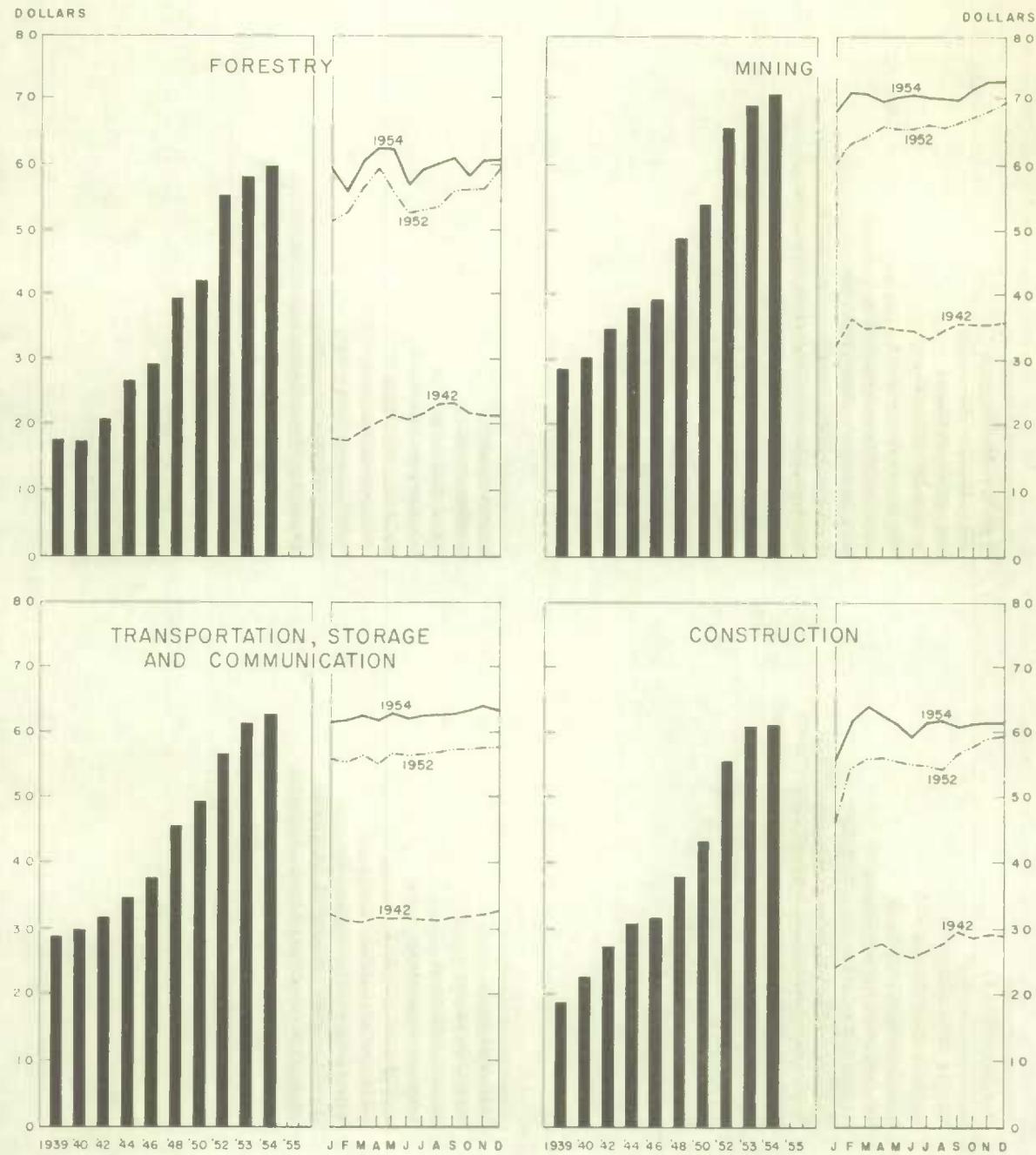


CHART 12.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES**  
(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

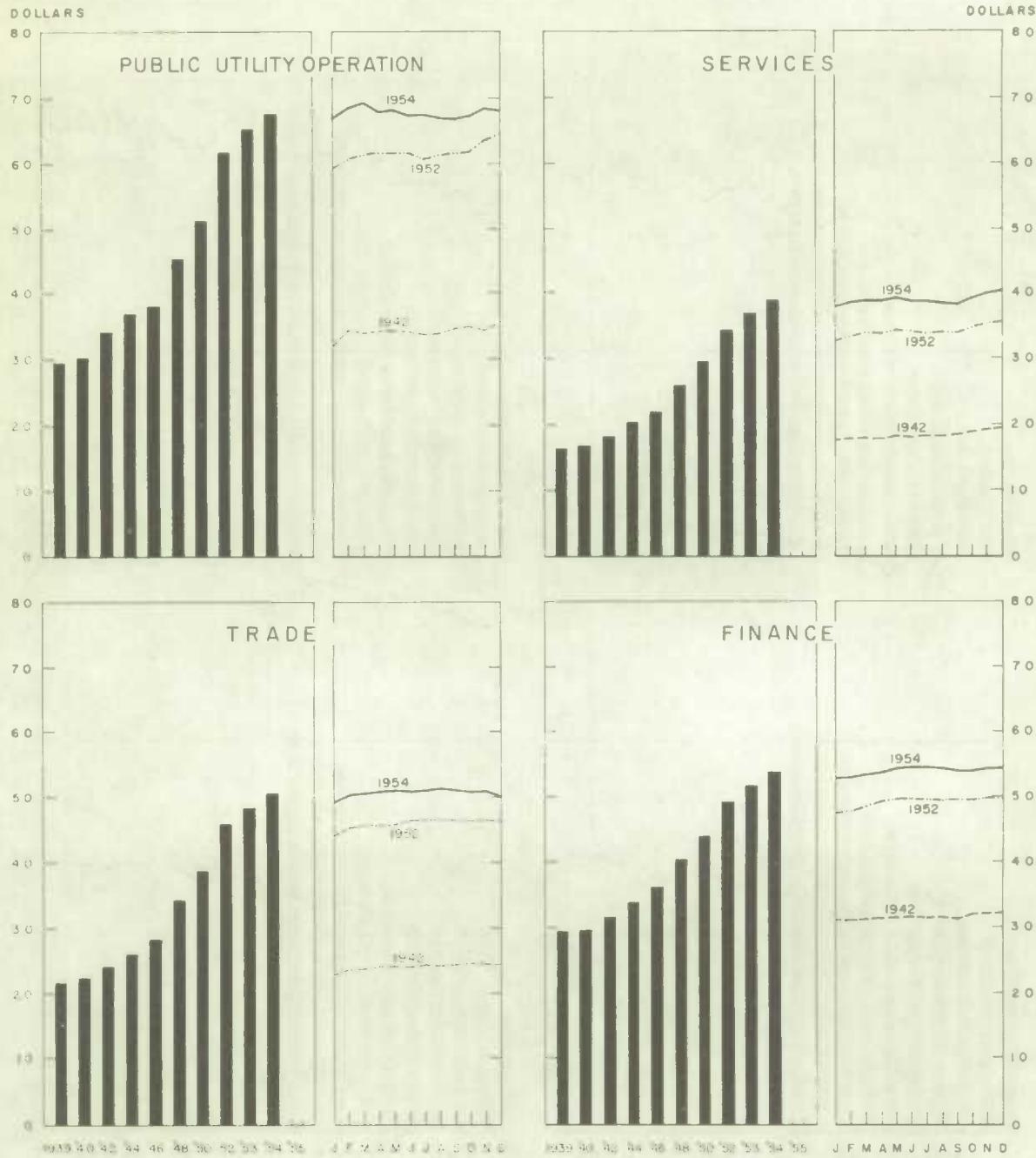


CHART 13.

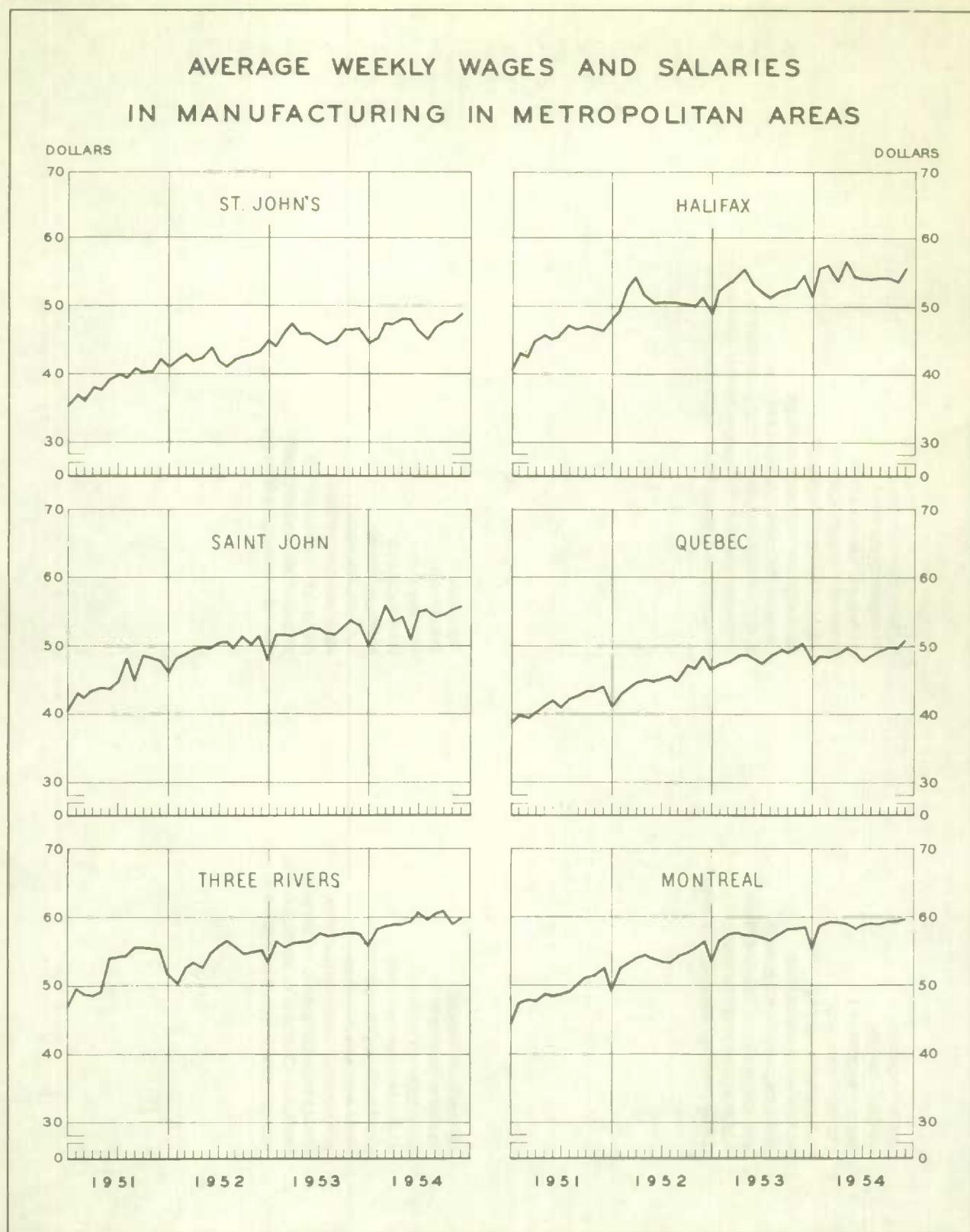


CHART 14.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS**

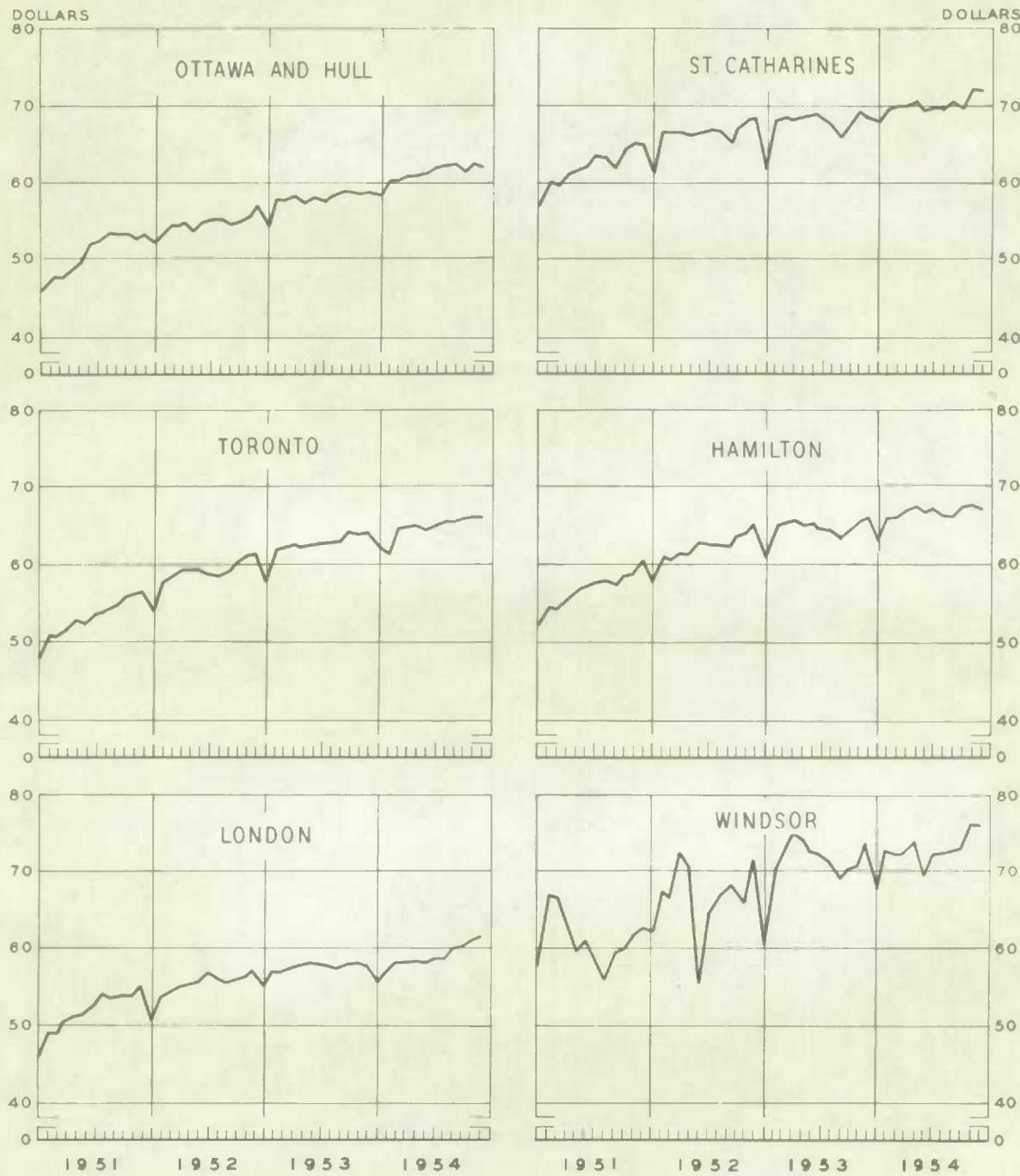


CHART 15

**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS**

DOLLARS

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

WINNIPEG

DOLLARS

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

REGINA

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

EDMONTON

CALGARY

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

VANCOUVER

VICTORIA

1951

1952

1953

1954

1951

1952

1953

1954

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

3-21

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and wages and salaries, with average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, average, 1939-54 and monthly, Jan. 1, 1941-Dec. 1, 1954  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1939 - Average.....	60.1	32.9	54.5	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940 - ".....	64.7	38.1	53.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941 - ".....	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73
1942 - ".....	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99
1943 - ".....	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944 - Average.....	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945 - ".....	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946 - ".....	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27
1947 - ".....	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948 - ".....	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - ".....	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - ".....	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - ".....	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - ".....	112.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - ".....	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1941 - January 1 .....	68.7	..	..	..	70.0	..	..	..
February 1 .....	69.1	..	..	..	72.3	..	..	..
March 1 .....	69.0	..	..	..	73.9	..	..	..
April 1.....	71.9	..	..	..	77.5	..	..	..
May 1.....	74.0	..	..	..	79.5	..	..	..
June 1.....	77.5	46.8	59.3	25.49	82.3	48.1	57.9	25.48
July 1 .....	79.9	48.5	59.6	25.60	84.4	49.8	58.3	25.64
August 1 .....	81.4	50.0	60.0	25.79	86.6	51.6	58.9	25.89
September 1 .....	82.5	51.2	60.8	26.13	88.9	53.4	59.3	26.07
October 1 .....	84.0	52.8	61.6	26.46	90.7	55.6	60.3	26.53
November 1 .....	85.0	54.7	63.1	27.10	92.0	58.0	62.4	27.43
December 1 .....	85.5	55.6	63.8	27.40	92.6	59.6	63.7	28.01
1942 - January 1 .....	84.0	52.4	61.1	26.27	91.9	55.3	59.4	26.11
February 1 .....	83.8	55.2	64.5	27.73	93.9	61.0	64.1	28.18
March 1 .....	83.7	55.6	65.2	27.99	96.2	62.9	64.5	28.38
April 1.....	83.7	56.6	66.3	28.47	98.1	64.9	65.4	28.74
May 1.....	84.8	57.7	66.7	28.65	99.4	66.4	66.0	29.00
June 1.....	86.9	58.4	65.8	28.27	101.3	66.6	64.9	28.53
July 1 .....	88.9	60.2	66.5	28.55	103.1	68.7	65.9	28.97
August 1 .....	89.9	61.2	66.8	28.68	104.4	69.4	65.7	28.89
September 1 .....	90.7	62.8	68.2	29.31	106.1	72.0	67.2	29.53
October 1 .....	91.7	64.0	68.8	29.55	107.4	74.0	68.2	29.97
November 1.....	92.6	65.3	69.5	29.85	107.6	75.5	69.4	30.53
December 1 .....	94.1	66.8	70.0	30.08	109.3	77.7	70.5	31.00
1943 - January 1 .....	92.8	61.3	65.2	28.01	108.3	69.1	63.6	27.96
February 1 .....	91.5	64.8	69.8	30.00	109.6	76.3	69.5	30.55
March 1 .....	91.7	66.4	71.6	30.74	110.1	78.9	71.3	31.37
April 1.....	91.2	66.8	72.5	31.13	110.6	80.0	72.1	31.70
May 1.....	90.1	64.8	71.2	30.60	109.8	77.6	70.4	30.97
June 1.....	91.5	66.5	72.0	30.93	110.5	79.3	71.7	31.51
July 1 .....	92.8	67.6	72.1	30.99	111.6	80.1	71.7	31.51
August 1 .....	94.0	68.5	72.3	31.08	112.2	80.7	72.0	31.65
September 1 .....	94.0	68.9	72.9	31.30	113.2	82.2	72.6	31.92
October 1 .....	94.7	69.9	73.4	31.52	114.0	83.6	73.3	32.25
November 1.....	95.3	70.5	73.5	31.59	113.8	83.9	73.9	32.51
December 1 .....	96.1	71.1	73.6	31.61	113.8	84.7	74.5	32.76
1944 - January 1 .....	93.8	65.3	69.3	29.77	111.6	76.1	68.2	29.98
February 1 .....	92.6	68.7	73.9	31.76	112.1	83.0	74.2	32.61
March 1.....	91.9	69.2	75.1	32.26	111.7	83.8	75.2	33.06
April 1.....	91.2	68.9	75.3	32.37	111.2	83.5	75.3	33.12
May 1.....	90.2	68.0	75.1	32.27	110.1	81.8	74.5	32.75
June 1.....	91.2	67.9	74.1	31.83	109.9	81.0	73.8	32.47
July 1 .....	92.6	68.8	73.9	31.75	111.2	81.4	73.4	32.26
August 1 .....	93.2	68.9	73.7	31.66	110.8	81.0	73.2	32.20
September 1 .....	93.7	69.5	73.8	31.72	111.4	81.9	73.6	32.38
October 1 .....	92.7	70.1	75.3	32.36	110.1	82.2	74.7	32.86
November 1.....	93.0	70.2	75.2	32.30	109.0	81.7	75.1	33.03
December 1 .....	94.0	70.7	75.0	32.20	108.4	81.7	75.5	33.19

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
 (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells  
 (3) Manufacturing  
 (4) Construction  
 (5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation  
 (7) Trade  
 (8) Finance, insurance and real estate  
 (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants).

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and wages and salaries, with average weekly wages and salaries,  
Canada, average 1939-54 and monthly, Jan. 1, 1941-Dec. 1, 1954 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>			Manufacturing			\$	
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls		
1945 - January 1 .....	91.4	64.4	70.3	30.18	104.7	71.3	68.3	
February 1 .....	90.6	68.1	74.9	32.18	105.9	79.0	74.8	
March 1 .....	90.3	69.2	76.4	32.81	105.5	80.0	76.0	
April 1 .....	89.6	67.2	74.6	32.06	104.8	77.1	73.6	
May 1 .....	88.9	67.7	75.8	32.58	103.6	78.5	76.0	
June 1 .....	88.9	66.8	74.8	32.15	102.7	76.3	74.4	
July 1 .....	88.9	67.3	75.3	32.37	101.7	75.7	74.5	
August 1 .....	88.8	66.7	74.8	32.14	100.2	74.1	74.0	
September 1 .....	87.7	65.8	74.7	32.11	97.4	71.7	73.7	
October 1 .....	85.7	64.4	74.9	32.16	92.4	67.8	73.6	
November 1 .....	86.9	65.2	74.6	32.03	91.3	67.3	73.8	
December 1 .....	88.0	65.2	73.9	31.73	90.1	65.9	73.3	
1946 - January 1 .....	85.5	60.0	70.0	30.09	88.1	58.3	66.4	
February 1 .....	85.0	63.5	74.6	32.06	89.5	65.4	73.2	
March 1 .....	85.0	64.4	75.7	32.53	89.4	65.2	73.2	
April 1 .....	86.1	65.3	75.8	32.56	90.5	66.9	74.1	
May 1 .....	86.3	64.7	74.9	32.16	91.1	66.1	72.8	
June 1 .....	86.6	64.2	74.0	31.81	90.2	64.7	71.8	
July 1 .....	88.4	66.6	75.3	32.35	91.4	66.6	73.0	
August 1 .....	88.1	67.1	76.2	32.72	89.8	66.1	73.7	
September 1 .....	89.4	68.3	76.4	32.81	91.2	67.3	73.9	
October 1 .....	90.7	70.2	77.4	33.25	91.9	68.8	74.9	
November 1 .....	93.0	72.3	77.8	33.42	93.7	71.0	75.6	
December 1 .....	94.5	74.8	79.2	34.02	94.9	74.0	78.1	
1947 - January 1 .....	92.2	70.4	76.3	32.77	93.0	67.7	72.8	
February 1 .....	92.1	75.3	81.7	35.09	94.8	75.6	79.8	
March 1 .....	92.0	76.4	83.0	35.66	95.0	76.8	80.9	
April 1 .....	92.1	76.8	83.3	35.78	95.3	77.4	81.2	
May 1 .....	91.6	76.7	83.7	35.95	95.6	78.3	81.9	
June 1 .....	94.0	78.9	84.0	36.07	96.5	79.9	82.8	
July 1 .....	96.4	81.3	84.3	36.20	97.9	80.7	82.5	
August 1 .....	98.0	83.5	85.1	36.57	98.8	82.5	83.6	
September 1 .....	98.4	84.3	85.6	36.79	99.4	83.5	84.1	
October 1 .....	99.2	66.4	87.0	37.38	99.5	85.6	86.1	
November 1 .....	100.6	88.5	87.9	37.77	100.3	87.5	87.2	
December 1 .....	101.5	90.4	89.0	38.24	100.3	89.3	89.0	
1948 - January 1 .....	98.6	83.5	84.5	36.32	97.8	80.1	81.9	
February 1 .....	96.5	86.8	89.8	38.59	98.1	87.5	89.2	
March 1 .....	96.3	88.4	91.8	39.42	99.0	90.2	91.1	
April 1 .....	95.1	86.5	90.8	39.02	98.6	88.3	89.6	
May 1 .....	95.1	87.9	92.3	39.65	98.5	91.0	92.4	
June 1 .....	98.0	91.3	93.1	40.01	99.3	90.9	91.6	
July 1 .....	100.8	95.0	94.2	40.45	101.1	94.0	92.9	
August 1 .....	102.2	96.8	94.6	40.62	100.7	94.2	93.5	
September 1 .....	102.7	97.6	95.0	40.81	102.2	95.7	93.6	
October 1 .....	103.5	100.5	97.0	41.69	102.5	99.4	96.9	
November 1 .....	103.7	101.5	97.8	42.03	101.7	99.8	98.1	
December 1 .....	104.0	102.0	98.0	42.11	101.5	100.3	98.8	
1949 - January 1 .....	100.0	95.5	95.5	41.02	98.9	94.3	95.4	
February 1 .....	97.3	96.9	99.6	42.77	98.8	98.7	99.9	
March 1 .....	96.4	96.9	100.4	43.15	99.0	99.4	100.4	
April 1 .....	95.8	96.5	100.7	43.25	99.0	99.8	100.8	
May 1 .....	96.5	96.8	100.3	43.10	99.1	99.6	100.5	
June 1 .....	99.1	97.6	98.4	42.29	99.9	97.8	97.9	
July 1 .....	101.6	101.4	99.9	42.90	101.0	100.7	99.7	
August 1 .....	102.1	102.0	100.0	42.95	100.5	100.0	99.5	
September 1 .....	102.8	103.3	100.6	43.20	101.8	101.7	99.9	
October 1 .....	103.0	104.1	101.2	43.46	101.6	103.0	101.4	
November 1 .....	102.9	104.8	101.7	43.69	100.6	102.6	102.0	
December 1 .....	102.8	104.5	101.7	43.71	99.6	102.2	102.6	

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells  
(3) Manufacturing  
(4) Construction  
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation  
(7) Trade  
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate  
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants).

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and wages and salaries, with average weekly wages and salaries,  
Canada, average, 1939-54 and monthly, Jan. 1, 1941-Dec. 1, 1954 — Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>			Manufacturing			\$	
	Index numbers			Index numbers				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
			\$					
1950 — January 1 .....	99.0	97.4	98.5	42.33	97.2	95.6	98.4	43.26
February 1 .....	95.6	97.6	102.1	43.87	96.9	99.5	102.7	45.15
March 1 .....	95.4	98.9	103.8	44.61	97.5	101.1	103.6	45.55
April 1 .....	96.1	100.0	104.2	44.77	97.8	102.2	104.4	45.91
May 1 .....	96.5	100.7	104.5	44.88	98.1	102.7	104.7	46.03
June 1 .....	100.3	103.8	103.6	44.51	99.7	103.9	104.0	45.82
July 1 .....	103.2	108.1	104.8	45.04	101.5	107.3	105.7	46.46
August 1 .....	104.2	109.5	105.1	45.15	102.1	108.1	105.7	46.49
September 1 .....	105.2	108.0	102.8	44.17	103.8	109.1	105.0	46.19
October 1 .....	107.0	114.1	106.8	45.88	105.5	113.5	107.5	47.27
November 1 .....	107.6	115.8	107.8	46.29	105.4	114.9	108.9	47.90
December 1 .....	108.3	117.3	108.5	46.63	105.3	116.3	110.3	48.51
1951 — January 1 .....	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	46.60
February 1 .....	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
March 1 .....	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
April 1 .....	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1 .....	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
June 1 .....	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.90
July 1 .....	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
August 1 .....	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
September 1 .....	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
October 1 .....	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
November 1 .....	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	106.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
December 1 .....	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
1952 — January 1 .....	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
February 1 .....	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
March 1 .....	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
April 1 .....	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1 .....	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
June 1 .....	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
July 1 .....	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
August 1 .....	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
September 1 .....	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
October 1 .....	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
November 1 .....	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
December 1 .....	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 — January 1 .....	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
February 1 .....	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
March 1 .....	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
April 1 .....	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1 .....	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1 .....	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1 .....	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
August 1 .....	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
September 1 .....	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
October 1 .....	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
November 1 .....	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
December 1 .....	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 — January 1 .....	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
February 1 .....	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
March 1 .....	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
April 1 .....	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.6	139.2	61.19
May 1 .....	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1 .....	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1 .....	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
August 1 .....	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
September 1 .....	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
October 1 .....	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
November 1 .....	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
December 1 .....	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells  
(3) Manufacturing  
(4) Construction  
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation  
(7) Trade  
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate  
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants).

TABLE 2. Index numbers of employment, industrial division, Canada, (1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service <sup>1</sup>
1926 - Average .....	52.6	49.5	57.0	49.9	45.1	73.3	41.4	44.7	..	41.1
1927 - " .....	55.2	54.4	61.3	51.8	52.2	75.4	44.2	48.4	..	43.9
1928 - " .....	58.9	57.0	65.5	55.1	54.3	79.9	48.9	52.3	..	48.8
1929 - " .....	62.8	62.6	68.8	58.7	64.3	82.6	52.8	56.9	..	53.8
1930 - Average .....	59.8	53.8	67.4	54.6	68.5	77.9	54.1	57.6	..	54.4
1931 - " .....	54.1	29.9	61.7	47.8	71.1	69.9	52.2	55.7	..	51.5
1932 - " .....	46.2	21.2	56.8	42.3	43.7	60.4	47.7	52.3	..	46.9
1933 - " .....	44.0	33.1	55.8	40.5	37.2	56.5	45.1	50.5	..	44.1
1934 - Average .....	50.6	62.1	63.4	45.2	59.5	57.0	45.4	53.1	..	47.6
1935 - " .....	52.5	63.2	70.6	48.6	51.3	57.6	46.5	55.0	..	48.8
1936 - " .....	54.7	69.0	78.2	51.8	42.6	60.6	48.3	57.4	..	51.4
1937 - " .....	60.2	94.2	87.7	57.3	52.3	60.2	50.1	59.5	..	53.8
1938 - Average .....	59.0	71.1	89.2	55.6	57.4	59.1	53.0	59.8	..	55.8
1939 - " .....	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940 - " .....	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941 - " .....	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942 - Average .....	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943 - " .....	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944 - " .....	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6
1945 - " .....	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1
1946 - Average .....	83.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3
1947 - " .....	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - " .....	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - " .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average .....	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - " .....	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - " .....	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - " .....	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - " .....	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1952 - January 1 .....	109.4	181.5	113.0	104.4	104.2	108.4	103.3	114.3	121.2	101.3
February 1 .....	107.4	173.6	114.3	105.3	98.1	106.3	102.3	105.2	121.0	100.8
March 1 .....	107.6	167.8	115.5	106.5	96.2	106.0	102.5	104.5	120.9	101.4
April 1 .....	107.5	126.1	114.9	107.0	100.6	108.4	103.1	105.7	120.9	102.9
May 1 .....	107.2	77.5	115.0	107.3	110.2	108.2	103.9	106.9	121.0	104.4
June 1 .....	110.3	98.6	117.1	108.5	122.3	111.7	107.4	107.5	121.4	107.2
July 1 .....	112.1	93.9	118.2	108.8	133.1	113.9	111.3	109.5	122.1	111.6
August 1 .....	114.1	77.0	119.6	110.3	151.0	114.9	113.1	109.1	122.6	113.2
September 1 .....	115.2	95.1	119.5	112.8	144.3	115.1	112.9	109.6	122.5	112.5
October 1 .....	116.4	116.4	118.8	114.2	143.6	114.0	111.0	112.2	123.0	109.9
November 1 .....	116.2	136.2	118.3	113.6	137.2	112.5	110.0	114.6	123.2	107.6
December 1 .....	116.1	142.6	117.1	113.5	129.4	111.5	109.8	119.3	123.3	106.4
1953 - January 1 .....	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
February 1 .....	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3
March 1 .....	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
April 1 .....	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
May 1 .....	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9
June 1 .....	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0
July 1 .....	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
August 1 .....	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
September 1 .....	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
October 1 .....	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3
November 1 .....	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
December 1 .....	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 - January 1 .....	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
February 1 .....	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
March 1 .....	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
April 1 .....	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1 .....	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1 .....	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1 .....	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
August 1 .....	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
September 1 .....	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
October 1 .....	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
November 1 .....	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
December 1 .....	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 3. Index numbers of employment, province, (1949=100)

Year and month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1926 - Average .....	52.6	..	..	..	..	53.1	49.9	..	..	..	52.0
1927 - " .....	55.2	..	..	..	..	55.6	52.9	..	..	..	52.5
1928 - " .....	58.9	..	..	..	..	57.9	56.9	..	..	..	55.2
1929 - " .....	62.8	..	..	..	..	60.6	61.7	..	..	..	57.9
1930 - Average .....	59.8	..	..	..	..	58.9	57.4	..	..	..	56.0
1931 - " .....	54.1	..	..	..	..	53.9	50.7	..	..	..	49.6
1932 - " .....	46.2	..	..	..	..	45.7	44.4	..	..	..	41.7
1933 - " .....	44.0	..	..	..	..	43.8	42.2	..	..	..	40.5
1934 - Average .....	50.6	..	..	..	..	49.0	50.8	..	..	..	46.9
1935 - " .....	52.5	..	..	..	..	51.0	51.8	..	..	..	50.7
1936 - " .....	54.7	..	..	..	..	53.8	53.5	..	..	..	52.5
1937 - " .....	60.2	..	..	68.1	..	61.7	59.2	..	..	..	55.4
1938 - Average .....	59.0	..	59.9	66.0	62.4	62.5	57.1	58.4	70.2	52.0	54.1
1939 - " .....	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 - " .....	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 - " .....	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 - Average .....	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 - " .....	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 - " .....	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 - " .....	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 - Average .....	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 - " .....	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - " .....	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - " .....	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average .....	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - " .....	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - " .....	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - " .....	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - " .....	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1952 - January 1 .....	109.4	112.3	111.6	100.1	115.2	111.3	109.9	103.8	108.9	114.3	104.0
February 1 .....	107.4	106.8	116.8	101.3	112.5	109.5	108.4	101.4	101.9	111.9	100.3
March 1 .....	107.6	107.8	102.3	98.5	111.9	109.9	108.3	100.7	101.4	110.9	102.6
April 1 .....	107.5	112.2	135.9	99.9	116.2	107.8	108.4	101.3	101.6	111.8	105.2
May 1 .....	107.2	115.0	111.8	98.1	101.1	106.4	108.8	102.5	105.4	114.8	107.5
June 1 .....	110.3	129.8	122.1	101.7	105.4	110.8	110.7	105.9	113.5	118.7	108.8
July 1 .....	112.1	133.1	127.0	107.8	107.9	114.9	113.5	107.5	116.2	123.3	95.5
August 1 .....	114.1	149.5	132.4	107.7	104.0	118.9	113.2	109.6	118.9	128.4	102.6
September 1 .....	115.2	149.5	133.2	109.9	110.8	116.2	114.6	109.6	117.5	130.5	112.6
October 1 .....	116.4	151.2	130.8	109.8	112.3	118.0	115.9	109.8	116.2	128.0	115.1
November 1 .....	116.2	150.0	127.3	107.5	106.9	118.5	115.8	109.5	117.5	128.3	114.4
December 1 .....	116.1	144.6	126.8	106.0	109.2	118.7	115.9	110.3	117.9	128.5	112.0
1953 - January 1 .....	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
February 1 .....	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
March 1 .....	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
April .....	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1 .....	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1 .....	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1 .....	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
August 1 .....	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
September 1 .....	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
October 1 .....	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
November 1 .....	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
December 1 .....	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - January 1 .....	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
February 1 .....	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
March 1 .....	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
April 1 .....	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1 .....	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1 .....	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	108.3
July 1 .....	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
August 1 .....	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
September 1 .....	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
October 1 .....	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
November 1 .....	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
December 1 .....	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1

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TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan areas  
(1949=100)

Year	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford
1926 - Average .....	..	..	55.9	..	..	56.5	52.1	..	51.0	50.8	..
1927 - " .....	..	..	62.8	..	..	58.9	55.8	..	54.1	52.7	..
1928 - " .....	..	..	67.6	..	..	61.8	60.1	..	57.4	58.3	..
1929 - " .....	..	..	70.1	..	..	65.9	62.8	..	62.1	65.6	..
1930 - Average .....	..	..	70.7	..	..	63.9	64.0	..	59.6	58.3	..
1931 - " .....	..	..	61.3	..	..	55.3	58.7	..	53.7	48.0	..
1932 - " .....	..	..	57.4	..	..	50.4	51.6	..	48.8	42.8	..
1933 - " .....	..	..	53.7	..	..	46.3	46.9	..	44.8	38.1	..
1934 - Average .....	..	..	53.6	..	..	48.3	51.8	..	47.9	43.0	..
1935 - " .....	..	..	54.7	..	..	49.9	53.2	..	49.9	47.4	..
1936 - " .....	..	..	53.7	..	..	52.6	55.3	..	52.0	50.2	..
1937 - " .....	..	..	56.6	..	..	57.8	56.1	..	55.3	57.3	..
1938 - Average .....	..	..	60.6	..	..	59.4	55.0	..	55.0	54.6	..
1939 - " .....	..	..	67.5	..	..	60.9	57.0	..	56.3	53.1	..
1940 - " .....	..	..	69.5	..	..	64.2	63.5	..	61.9	63.0	..
1941 - " .....	..	..	87.3	..	..	76.5	77.5	..	74.4	79.3	..
1942 - Average .....	..	..	111.9	..	..	87.6	82.7	..	87.0	92.5	..
1943 - " .....	..	..	135.7	..	..	97.6	85.3	..	93.6	92.5	..
1944 - " .....	..	..	134.1	..	..	97.7	84.8	..	95.0	89.7	..
1945 - " .....	..	..	109.3	..	..	90.4	82.8	..	89.2	87.6	..
1946 - Average .....	..	..	85.4	..	..	88.6	88.1	..	86.7	82.2	..
1947 - " .....	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8
1948 - " .....	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8
1949 - " .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average .....	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5
1951 - " .....	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9
1952 - " .....	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9
1953 - " .....	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5
1954 - " .....	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1
1952 - January 1 .....	116.5	121.4	99.7	100.6	103.5	107.2	110.0	119.3	111.3	107.2	97.1
February 1 .....	117.7	121.0	97.1	104.4	99.8	106.1	106.6	120.2	109.1	105.9	98.8
March 1 .....	116.6	119.0	98.5	107.4	99.4	106.7	106.1	120.8	109.6	106.8	100.2
April 1 .....	118.9	119.1	100.2	105.1	99.8	107.8	106.1	120.8	110.3	108.1	101.0
May 1 .....	112.8	101.1	102.9	106.4	104.5	108.9	107.1	121.5	111.1	108.8	101.0
June 1 .....	108.4	101.2	104.7	106.6	109.0	110.5	108.1	123.9	112.1	109.7	100.3
July 1 .....	109.9	99.4	107.4	106.2	110.2	112.3	109.3	124.9	114.4	109.5	102.9
August 1 .....	115.7	98.2	109.1	106.9	108.5	112.0	110.0	124.4	113.5	109.2	98.7
September 1 .....	118.1	106.3	105.4	106.2	107.9	112.7	110.3	127.9	114.5	109.1	101.6
October 1 .....	119.4	102.9	112.6	108.3	108.7	114.5	109.9	129.0	116.1	111.3	101.1
November 1 .....	122.1	100.7	112.3	108.1	106.3	115.1	111.1	128.3	118.0	112.4	97.2
December 1 .....	122.7	102.2	112.6	106.0	103.7	116.4	111.6	127.5	119.7	112.8	99.0
1953 - January 1 .....	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4
February 1 .....	118.5	108.2	106.4	108.2	94.5	112.1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9
March 1 .....	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.4	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2
April 1 .....	115.8	109.3	108.6	106.7	96.5	113.3	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3
May 1 .....	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9
June 1 .....	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1
July 1 .....	112.4	95.8	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.2	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1
August 1 .....	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5
September 1 .....	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5
October 1 .....	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114.8	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1
November 1 .....	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8
December 1 .....	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	115.0	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7
1954 - January 1 .....	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8
February 1 .....	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6
March 1 .....	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4
April 1 .....	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9
May 1 .....	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9
June 1 .....	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8
July 1 .....	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0
August 1 .....	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9
September 1 .....	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6
October 1 .....	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7
November 1 .....	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1
December 1 .....	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4

TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area — Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Year	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1926 — Average .....	..	..	35.3	..	62.6	..	..	..	..	44.6	..
1927 " .....	..	..	30.4	..	65.6	..	..	..	..	44.9	..
1928 " .....	..	..	48.5	..	69.5	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1929 " .....	..	..	54.1	..	70.3	..	..	..	..	48.8	..
1930 — Average .....	..	..	45.4	..	67.8	..	..	..	..	49.0	..
1931 " .....	..	..	31.1	..	61.3	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1932 " .....	..	..	27.7	..	54.6	..	..	..	..	39.5	..
1933 " .....	..	..	26.8	..	50.6	..	..	..	..	37.1	..
1934 — Average .....	..	..	32.9	..	52.3	..	..	..	..	39.1	..
1935 " .....	..	..	40.6	..	55.4	..	..	..	..	43.1	..
1936 " .....	..	..	42.8	..	58.2	..	..	..	..	46.3	..
1937 " .....	..	..	51.7	..	60.0	..	..	..	..	49.4	..
1938 — Average .....	..	..	48.8	..	58.7	..	..	..	..	48.7	..
1939 " .....	..	..	47.1	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940 " .....	..	..	56.3	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941 " .....	..	..	79.0	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942 — Average .....	..	..	97.8	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943 " .....	..	..	105.7	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944 " .....	..	..	100.8	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945 " .....	..	..	84.1	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946 — Average .....	..	..	82.9	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947 " .....	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 " .....	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 " .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 — Average .....	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 " .....	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 " .....	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 " .....	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 " .....	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1952 — January 1 .....	98.4	104.1	98.5	113.8	102.2	105.3	111.6	119.1	116.8	98.6	105.1
February 1 .....	97.7	103.1	98.1	113.0	100.8	98.5	103.7	115.2	114.5	96.5	107.4
March 1 .....	97.9	102.8	103.2	112.5	99.8	98.3	104.5	115.7	114.4	97.6	106.7
April 1 .....	99.0	104.4	107.8	111.8	100.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	115.3	99.8	106.7
May 1 .....	100.0	106.2	110.2	113.9	102.1	102.2	107.9	122.5	118.7	100.9	107.7
June 1 .....	100.2	108.2	102.7	120.8	103.6	104.4	112.3	127.8	121.3	101.5	108.2
July 1 .....	102.4	110.9	115.2	123.3	104.6	107.0	114.6	132.1	125.4	94.7	97.3
August 1 .....	101.8	110.7	111.3	126.1	105.9	110.2	119.0	135.2	126.6	97.2	102.4
September 1 .....	103.2	112.1	109.6	119.0	105.5	109.7	117.8	143.4	127.5	102.6	106.4
October 1 .....	105.3	112.9	109.3	123.5	106.0	111.5	118.1	141.2	126.1	103.1	110.7
November 1 .....	109.1	115.6	107.5	120.4	107.4	117.6	118.8	144.4	126.6	103.6	109.8
December 1 .....	108.6	114.3	111.1	121.9	108.9	119.5	120.7	145.9	127.3	105.5	110.7
1953 — January 1 .....	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
February 1 .....	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
March 1 .....	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
April 1 .....	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1 .....	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1 .....	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1 .....	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
August 1 .....	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
September 1 .....	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
October 1 .....	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
November 1 .....	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
December 1 .....	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
1954 — January 1 .....	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
February 1 .....	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
March 1 .....	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
April 1 .....	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1 .....	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1 .....	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1 .....	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
August 1 .....	102.8	109.1	89.5	112.5	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
September 1 .....	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
October 1 .....	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
November 1 .....	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
December 1 .....	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954  
(1949=100)

Industry	Average 1939	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	59.3	82.2	91.0	95.1	87.3	104.4	119.7	129.9
Mining .....	93.7	95.8	99.0	95.9	88.7	86.5	82.3	86.9
Metal mining .....	100.8	103.0	108.0	101.9	89.3	80.7	74.1	79.5
Gold (a) .....	132.5	132.6	140.7	122.4	91.1	79.9	83.0	95.1
Other metal (b) .....	66.9	72.7	74.7	81.2	89.0	83.6	74.4	67.9
Fuels .....	90.8	92.8	96.1	95.6	93.8	98.2	93.0	95.4
Coal .....	103.3	105.3	109.0	108.7	106.1	109.3	104.1	106.5
Oil and natural gas .....	42.5	44.4	45.4	44.8	44.9	53.5	50.0	52.0
Non-metal (c).....	72.6	76.0	80.5	86.1	85.9	88.9	97.8	103.2
Manufacturing .....	56.3	65.1	82.6	101.6	111.5	110.6	100.0	91.0
Food and beverages .....	63.3	66.5	74.0	77.3	79.1	89.2	90.3	94.7
Meat products .....	60.8	66.2	74.8	78.1	84.3	106.9	106.3	107.7
Dairy products.....	61.3	60.9	68.5	71.4	75.5	84.6	92.5	91.4
Canned and cured fish .....	72.3	79.3	78.5	85.6	88.2	91.0	96.2	97.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	65.6	69.2	81.2	87.6	79.8	107.8	98.6	106.5
Grain mill products .....	62.0	62.1	68.7	71.5	81.6	86.2	84.4	103.2
Bread and other bakery products .....	68.8	70.8	75.5	78.0	84.6	88.9	98.3	91.5
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distilled and malt liquors .....	48.7	49.1	55.8	66.5	64.2	71.2	80.0	90.8
Other beverages (d) .....	56.0	62.8	71.6	66.6	61.7	65.1	62.5	62.7
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	87.4	95.9	95.9	113.8	108.6	101.5	102.4	96.5
Rubber products .....	69.3	72.1	85.8	82.5	80.3	95.6	107.1	95.8
Leather products .....	81.0	83.6	91.5	94.5	94.4	93.0	95.6	104.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	81.4	82.3	89.4	89.8	87.3	87.1	90.3	98.9
Other leather products (f) .....	80.5	87.2	100.5	106.5	105.6	102.3	105.3	115.0
Textile products(except clothing) .....	67.9	80.1	88.9	91.7	88.0	86.3	86.6	88.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	86.4	103.9	108.6	110.2	101.8	95.2	93.7	88.5
Woollen goods .....	66.8	78.6	88.7	94.1	88.2	86.3	87.1	96.2
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	49.0	54.6	62.3	62.8	62.6	67.2	70.1	80.2
Clothing (textile and fur).....	71.3	79.2	86.0	89.7	85.7	82.7	83.8	86.3
Men's clothing.....	69.3	82.7	90.7	100.3	95.8	86.3	89.0	88.3
Women's clothing .....	65.0	68.4	75.6	77.4	74.3	75.2	77.4	80.8
Knit goods .....	82.5	89.5	93.3	91.8	87.0	89.4	89.9	95.9
Fur goods .....	63.2	68.6	71.8	72.1	74.4	74.0	82.4	94.3
Hats and caps .....	98.1	100.4	107.6	110.4	108.7	105.2	105.7	113.4
Wood products .....	60.7	68.1	82.3	85.4	80.3	84.0	86.3	89.2
Saw and planning mills (g) .....	59.5	68.6	83.2	84.7	78.0	79.2	80.7	80.7
Furniture .....	61.3	66.3	78.0	76.4	72.5	78.7	63.6	96.3
Other wood products (h) .....	64.6	71.0	84.9	93.5	96.5	102.1	99.0	103.5
Paper products .....	58.8	65.4	73.3	77.3	76.3	79.0	81.9	90.9
Pulp and paper mills .....	62.5	70.3	77.3	80.0	77.4	79.3	82.6	92.9
Other paper products (l) .....	50.2	53.6	63.3	69.9	73.0	78.2	80.8	87.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	66.1	66.2	70.0	70.2	69.1	72.5	76.9	86.7
Iron and steel products .....	45.6	58.2	85.6	117.3	128.1	113.9	100.6	89.2
Agricultural implements .....	28.7	39.0	51.8	63.3	66.4	64.3	71.0	83.0
Boilers and plate work .....	48.1	67.9	73.7	89.1	102.0	88.0	95.0	100.0
Fabricated and structural steel .....	39.1	56.9	92.8	128.0	150.5	149.1	109.1	84.8
Hardware and tools .....	50.5	62.6	85.7	108.6	114.9	107.7	100.3	107.6
Heating and cooking appliances .....	54.0	55.4	64.8	64.4	68.3	69.5	76.1	79.9
Iron castings .....	42.6	54.0	79.8	92.9	99.7	95.3	91.3	88.1
Machinery mfg. (J) .....	41.6	53.9	81.1	99.6	99.6	91.1	89.4	95.7
Primary iron and steel .....	54.1	67.5	89.2	110.3	113.1	101.8	97.2	80.2
Sheet metal products .....	49.6	60.4	79.5	94.4	95.6	98.0	96.1	97.6
Wire and wire products .....	68.8	77.4	97.6	103.9	103.5	101.1	96.6	95.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954 - Continued  
(1949=100)

Industry	Average 1939	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>								
Transportation equipment .....	45.9	64.6	112.1	172.3	224.0	222.8	161.5	101.5
Aircraft and parts .....	31.0	81.7	265.8	456.9	677.7	782.3	411.4	112.5
Motor vehicles .....	45.6	53.0	79.3	93.3	101.7	94.2	78.4	76.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	45.6	59.7	99.2	117.2	123.6	117.4	103.3	90.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	56.9	68.6	85.6	107.9	103.2	95.3	95.3	90.3
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	28.9	77.0	164.6	403.8	530.9	487.2	375.6	172.8
Non-ferrous metal products .....	48.6	56.3	83.2	116.4	142.8	128.0	101.7	84.0
Aluminum products .....	23.3	36.9	70.2	97.9	132.6	130.2	87.4	66.9
Brass and copper products .....	48.9	64.9	130.9	216.1	257.3	204.2	134.4	95.6
Smelting and refining .....	59.8	63.6	77.8	103.3	136.1	124.9	78.5	65.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	37.4	44.8	61.1	73.1	86.7	91.9	80.1	79.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	46.2	52.1	65.4	71.6	71.6	71.1	72.8	84.5
Clay products .....	48.2	57.5	68.6	59.8	50.7	53.0	59.6	82.2
Glass and glass products .....	46.3	51.0	83.8	75.6	77.7	79.6	80.1	83.6
Products of petroleum and coal .....	65.6	68.3	69.1	74.3	78.7	83.1	87.0	90.8
Chemical products .....	47.6	57.4	105.0	188.9	185.1	174.1	139.9	93.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	47.0	48.5	56.0	82.7	73.0	85.2	93.0	93.9
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	50.7	64.8	107.0	133.1	133.9	119.7	116.5	98.8
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	50.2	54.0	70.0	92.6	105.8	108.6	98.7	86.1
<b>Construction</b> .....								
Building and structures (m) .....	29.3	38.2	60.7	67.8	68.8	40.9	43.7	62.6
Highways, bridges and streets .....	110.5	63.9	83.4	76.5	72.4	69.0	69.6	82.1
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....								
Transportation .....	62.4	65.1	74.5	80.8	86.5	89.7	92.1	91.5
Air transport and airports .....	18.5	21.9	30.4	39.8	59.5	73.0	77.0	80.1
Steam railways .....	65.9	69.2	79.3	85.9	92.2	94.5	97.0	95.8
Maintenance of equipment .....	55.1	62.0	70.6	79.2	89.4	91.2	93.6	94.5
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	69.9	73.3	92.1	97.3	101.3	98.5	104.4	97.1
Transportation - Steam railways .....	66.5	68.9	75.1	81.7	88.6	92.1	94.0	95.1
Telegraphs .....	65.4	68.1	77.7	84.1	90.1	88.9	89.9	93.7
Water transportation (n) .....	63.2	65.5	74.0	74.1	78.4	84.2	84.2	81.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	56.3	57.0	61.1	66.7	75.0	80.3	86.9	92.2
Truck transportation .....	54.1	57.8	69.7	70.9	68.2	70.3	73.4	82.9
Storage .....	73.9	77.8	81.8	80.6	83.9	95.7	96.5	97.0
Grain elevators .....	79.2	83.2	86.2	84.1	86.8	99.4	99.4	97.8
Storage and warehouse .....	55.2	58.5	68.9	72.0	76.9	84.8	88.3	96.9
Communication .....	41.2	42.0	46.2	49.4	48.8	51.6	57.0	71.6
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone .....	41.3	42.1	46.3	49.5	48.8	51.7	57.1	71.7
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....								
Electric light and power .....	53.1	55.6	59.2	58.0	56.8	57.0	61.1	71.1
Other public utilities (q) .....	70.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade .....	61.5	63.7	68.2	68.0	67.6	71.6	76.2	83.4
Wholesale .....	60.2	62.2	65.0	63.7	63.4	68.8	74.8	82.6
Retail .....	62.3	64.3	69.3	69.3	68.7	72.3	76.5	83.4
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....								
Banking, investment and loan .....	62.9	83.4	66.3	72.2	73.4	75.3	78.1	85.7
Insurance .....	75.7	73.4	74.6	74.2	73.6	74.6	76.5	84.9
Service .....	56.8	57.9	66.1	70.5	74.3	79.6	81.1	88.3
Hotels and restaurants .....	55.4	55.6	63.6	67.7	73.0	79.4	80.7	87.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	63.1	65.6	75.3	79.7	82.4	84.8	86.6	94.7
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial composite .....	60.1	64.7	77.4	87.9	93.0	92.5	88.8	88.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954 — Continued  
(1949=100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	149.6	138.4	100.0	100.8	138.6	123.9	100.0	95.1
Mining .....	88.6	97.2	100.0	105.5	110.6	116.8	111.7	109.8
Metal mining .....	88.5	96.0	100.0	104.9	111.1	118.3	112.0	111.3
Gold (a) .....	96.1	100.9	100.0	101.1	96.2	94.7	83.6	80.6
Other metal (b) .....	77.8	90.2	100.0	108.9	126.9	140.7	137.6	139.9
Fuels .....	82.0	92.8	100.0	101.5	106.1	109.5	105.8	101.4
Coal .....	87.6	96.7	100.0	96.8	93.8	91.2	83.8	76.8
Oil and natural gas .....	59.4	78.1	100.0	119.8	153.0	171.8	177.1	183.0
Non-metal (c) .....	110.6	115.9	100.0	119.7	122.5	132.9	130.7	129.0
Manufacturing .....	97.2	100.1	100.0	100.9	108.0	109.3	113.3	107.7
Food and beverages.....	97.4	100.6	100.0	101.1	102.9	105.1	104.6	105.6
Meat products .....	98.6	106.3	100.0	100.8	104.1	111.7	113.8	113.8
Dairy products .....	92.4	96.8	100.0	98.9	101.4	102.4	103.6	107.4
Canned and cured fish .....	102.1	103.0	100.0	102.7	111.5	110.1	94.1	107.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	113.7	105.4	100.0	96.3	106.5	107.3	103.9	104.9
Grain mill products .....	109.1	101.4	100.0	99.3	104.9	109.0	102.7	104.7
Bread and other bakery products .....	94.6	97.1	100.0	101.7	104.6	104.7	106.0	103.6
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	89.0	97.9	95.8
Distilled and malt liquors.....	95.8	140.3	100.0	99.2	100.7	100.7	104.2	106.4
Other beverages (d) .....	72.7	88.9	100.0	108.0	103.5	107.7	109.4	110.3
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	89.0	90.1	87.6
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	99.1	97.6	100.0	95.9	88.5	85.8	86.6	87.0
Rubber products .....	117.2	108.7	100.0	103.0	109.0	102.1	109.2	102.2
Leather products .....	105.3	98.6	100.0	95.5	92.3	92.8	96.6	88.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	99.3	96.0	100.0	93.1	91.4	94.6	97.5	91.2
Other leather products (f) .....	116.3	103.6	100.0	100.3	94.2	89.8	95.2	83.1
Textile products (except clothing) .....	94.8	99.9	100.0	101.6	105.2	93.1	94.5	80.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	94.0	98.9	100.0	105.0	112.1	94.8	95.3	79.7
Woollen goods .....	103.2	106.9	100.0	96.2	96.0	84.2	85.6	67.6
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	88.0	96.3	100.0	102.9	107.6	93.1	95.6	82.3
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	91.5	95.4	100.0	99.4	101.6	100.0	101.7	91.9
Men's clothing .....	91.9	95.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	104.1	106.8	95.8
Women's clothing .....	81.1	86.7	100.0	102.7	105.3	105.4	100.5	94.8
Knit goods .....	99.7	105.0	100.0	94.7	98.4	87.1	91.4	80.4
Fur goods .....	89.5	97.4	100.0	99.0	94.6	88.0	91.5	76.6
Hats and caps .....	106.5	97.2	100.0	101.6	100.2	96.3	96.5	89.6
Wood products .....	100.6	103.2	100.0	103.9	108.5	101.5	105.5	100.8
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	95.3	101.6	100.0	106.6	112.7	103.6	106.7	102.3
Furniture .....	103.5	101.5	100.0	104.3	107.4	101.3	106.9	102.8
Other wood products (h) .....	116.0	111.9	100.0	92.8	93.5	93.7	98.2	90.5
Paper products .....	99.9	103.4	100.0	100.6	108.1	108.6	109.8	114.5
Pulp and paper mills .....	102.5	105.8	100.0	99.3	108.9	111.5	111.3	117.5
Other paper products (i) .....	93.2	96.9	100.0	103.6	106.1	102.0	106.2	107.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	92.3	97.7	100.0	104.1	105.4	104.3	106.8	109.7
Iron and steel products .....	96.4	101.5	100.0	98.4	110.5	113.0	111.8	100.5
Agricultural implements .....	93.6	109.1	100.0	91.9	96.2	105.5	83.8	65.1
Boilers and plate work .....	101.3	62.3	100.0	96.2	109.1	122.3	121.5	111.9
Fabricated and structural steel .....	93.1	102.9	100.0	99.5	112.2	131.5	137.1	127.5
Hardware and tools .....	108.6	104.3	100.0	97.4	110.2	105.1	108.7	100.9
Heating and cooking appliances .....	85.5	95.0	100.0	98.4	96.6	84.0	96.9	94.8
Iron castings .....	88.6	99.4	100.0	96.8	110.1	102.5	100.7	88.9
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	103.1	102.3	100.0	97.8	111.8	115.9	115.8	109.4
Primary iron and steel .....	93.2	101.7	100.0	98.9	114.7	123.9	119.3	98.9
Sheet metal products .....	99.1	96.9	100.0	105.6	110.3	105.3	110.3	106.1
Wire and wire products .....	103.2	102.8	100.0	99.5	108.5	103.4	100.2	96.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954 - Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>								
Transportation equipment .....	101.7	100.2	100.0	98.9	115.9	136.7	153.0	136.3
Aircraft and parts .....	97.1	80.2	100.0	97.6	168.2	282.2	386.2	357.2
Motor vehicles .....	88.8	92.8	100.0	108.6	116.5	113.3	119.7	105.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	105.8	94.4	100.0	108.7	120.9	124.0	131.9	106.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	87.7	97.4	100.0	91.0	99.5	111.0	110.3	95.2
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	161.6	143.5	100.0	91.5	113.4	150.8	173.5	161.2
Non-ferrous metal products .....	95.1	100.9	100.0	98.0	109.5	110.0	116.1	117.1
Aluminum products .....	84.4	90.1	100.0	100.0	122.3	117.0	126.9	119.6
Brass and copper products .....	106.6	108.7	100.0	94.9	103.6	101.2	108.7	103.9
Smelting and refining .....	74.8	80.9	100.0	101.2	116.3	126.3	129.6	133.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	96.1	99.9	100.0	107.4	120.7	120.8	135.4	133.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	95.3	97.8	100.0	104.7	113.8	110.5	113.5	114.8
Clay products .....	92.3	101.2	100.0	97.0	102.7	101.4	102.5	101.9
Glass and glass products .....	95.9	97.5	100.0	106.0	110.5	101.6	117.0	118.1
Products of petroleum and coal .....	92.7	97.9	100.0	105.4	113.1	119.1	119.4	120.8
Chemical products .....	95.2	98.6	100.0	102.4	109.6	113.9	118.9	120.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	96.8	98.4	100.0	100.8	104.2	103.2	104.7	107.3
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	103.8	107.8	100.0	103.4	120.0	126.0	120.8	120.5
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	112.8	118.7	124.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	87.7	91.6	100.0	102.2	101.9	97.9	107.1	105.3
<b>Construction</b> .....								
Building and structures (m) .....	85.6	95.4	100.0	102.4	110.2	122.5	118.6	110.7
Highways, bridges and streets .....	81.9	91.4	100.0	104.7	116.0	127.1	128.2	115.8
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....								
Transportation .....	97.1	100.4	100.0	98.3	104.3	109.2	109.3	105.2
Air transport and airports .....	90.0	93.4	100.0	98.6	107.2	126.1	138.9	153.9
Steam railways .....	97.5	100.7	100.0	98.4	105.4	110.6	110.3	103.9
Maintenance of equipment .....	97.3	101.9	100.0	98.0	111.2	120.6	120.7	111.4
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	96.1	100.6	100.0	97.2	103.0	106.2	101.9	91.8
Transportation - Steam railways .....	97.9	100.1	100.0	98.3	104.1	108.9	110.1	105.9
Telegraphs .....	94.6	98.6	100.0	100.3	110.7	118.3	124.4	119.6
Water transportation (n) .....	96.1	104.2	100.0	90.9	97.1	103.5	99.3	95.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	103.6	107.1	109.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	93.3	100.4	100.0	100.3	97.1	94.5	93.4	92.1
Truck transportation .....	90.7	95.0	100.0	111.1	126.3	133.5	136.8	142.5
<b>Storage</b> .....								
Grain elevators .....	102.3	98.9	100.0	98.5	104.6	111.4	112.2	108.6
Storage and warehouse .....	102.2	98.6	100.0	96.8	104.6	111.5	111.9	106.6
<b>Communication</b> .....								
Radio broadcasting .....	84.8	91.2	100.0	107.8	115.2	118.9	121.4	129.0
Telephone .....	..	..	..	117.6	122.5	129.6	138.0	171.7
85.4	92.0	100.0	106.9	114.2	117.1	119.7	125.8	
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....								
Electric light and power .....	76.7	89.0	100.0	101.3	103.4	107.5	112.1	115.7
Other public utilities (q) .....	76.7	89.0	100.0	101.5	106.3	111.3	115.4	118.6
<b>Trade</b> .....								
Wholesale .....	90.2	96.3	100.0	103.2	107.4	109.9	113.2	114.6
Retail .....	90.9	96.2	100.0	102.5	108.4	113.2	116.1	116.9
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....								
Banking, investment and loan .....	91.5	96.0	100.0	105.4	115.2	121.9	122.4	127.4
Insurance .....	91.4	95.7	100.0	104.5	117.0	125.4	125.8	131.9
91.8	96.5	100.0	106.7	112.0	115.7	116.2	119.7	
<b>Service</b> .....								
Hotels and restaurants .....	94.6	99.1	100.0	101.0	103.1	106.6	106.7	111.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	95.6	100.7	100.0	99.8	100.9	103.6	104.4	107.6
Other service (r) .....	98.1	99.9	100.0	98.9	99.5	101.0	101.4	102.6
95.7	99.7	100.0	101.5	108.8	111.6	113.4	109.9	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1953 and 1954  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1953											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	129.5	115.7	103.8	77.8	61.0	83.7	93.6	86.7	88.3	110.7	125.1	124.6
Mining .....	114.9	114.4	113.4	111.9	111.9	112.1	113.7	114.7	112.3	108.8	107.8	105.1
Metal mining .....	115.3	116.3	115.5	115.6	113.6	114.0	115.9	116.5	112.0	105.0	104.0	100.3
Gold (a) .....	89.9	89.9	88.3	88.1	88.2	88.9	89.3	88.1	83.8	70.5	70.0	68.0
Other metal (b) .....	136.8	138.7	138.9	139.2	136.9	137.2	140.3	142.7	138.0	136.8	135.4	130.0
Fuels .....	111.5	111.6	110.3	106.3	104.7	104.8	102.5	102.9	102.6	103.8	104.4	104.6
Coal .....	92.4	92.6	90.9	86.0	84.3	82.7	79.2	78.8	77.7	79.2	80.6	81.4
Oil and natural gas .....	171.1	169.2	169.6	171.5	168.7	173.6	180.4	183.3	186.0	185.9	183.9	182.2
Non-metal (c) .....	123.9	118.7	118.1	120.0	125.8	130.0	138.7	143.6	143.8	141.5	135.7	128.9
Manufacturing .....	111.4	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.6	115.2	113.1	110.9
Food and beverages .....	98.5	95.0	94.7	95.6	96.0	101.0	108.5	111.9	117.3	118.0	111.9	107.1
Meat products .....	119.0	108.1	108.6	109.7	110.4	115.0	116.3	116.3	115.9	113.7	115.2	117.8
Dairy products .....	94.4	92.2	90.8	94.4	101.7	107.7	114.5	115.3	115.5	107.6	105.3	103.4
Canned and cured fish .....	63.9	64.8	63.4	66.9	82.3	104.0	116.8	129.4	127.8	117.9	101.8	90.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	69.9	65.2	62.5	63.4	65.1	76.5	111.7	132.7	180.5	193.5	130.4	95.1
Grain mill products .....	104.2	103.4	102.9	102.3	104.4	97.5	98.5	103.5	105.9	103.6	103.2	103.4
Bread and other bakery products .....	106.3	105.1	104.9	105.6	104.0	104.8	106.8	107.7	107.2	106.5	106.8	106.4
Biscuits and crackers .....	83.1	90.2	92.6	97.3	94.4	98.7	106.7	103.2	102.7	106.8	105.5	94.2
Distilled and malt liquors .....	102.6	95.9	98.2	98.5	99.5	102.7	107.5	107.5	107.4	106.1	109.0	115.5
Other beverages (d) .....	106.6	102.1	100.1	101.5	102.7	110.1	119.4	122.6	119.9	112.6	108.2	106.8
Confectionery .....	85.5	88.5	86.4	85.8	82.5	81.2	83.0	81.6	92.8	103.3	106.5	104.1
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	97.3	98.3	97.4	92.9	77.7	79.8	79.6	79.1	80.7	82.9	79.5	94.2
Rubber products .....	108.2	108.0	109.1	109.6	109.1	109.5	110.4	109.4	111.4	112.2	108.6	105.5
Leather products .....	96.9	100.7	102.3	101.8	100.4	97.2	94.8	93.6	94.9	93.9	91.2	91.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	98.7	101.7	104.1	104.3	102.1	98.2	95.3	94.9	95.4	93.7	90.4	91.7
Other leather products (f) .....	94.6	98.3	99.3	99.8	98.0	95.3	93.9	91.2	93.8	94.3	92.7	91.3
Textile products (except clothing) .....	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.9	98.3	95.0	92.9	91.0	91.8	91.3	89.3	88.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	101.5	101.9	101.0	100.5	99.0	95.4	93.9	92.4	92.4	90.9	88.4	86.0
Woollen goods .....	88.5	90.4	91.0	90.3	87.2	85.5	85.4	83.5	84.9	83.5	79.6	77.3
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	99.5	99.5	101.2	102.0	99.3	97.2	91.6	91.7	93.5	93.0	92.3	85.9
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	101.1	105.2	107.9	108.4	106.1	101.3	99.1	97.1	100.1	100.6	98.2	95.0
Men's clothing .....	106.1	107.5	110.7	111.8	110.5	108.3	106.8	103.8	105.6	105.9	103.6	100.8
Women's clothing .....	100.2	109.8	112.4	109.8	105.4	94.5	93.7	93.1	99.6	100.3	95.0	91.9
Knit goods .....	90.1	92.5	94.0	94.8	94.1	91.8	90.5	89.6	90.5	90.5	90.4	87.6
Fur goods .....	92.9	93.4	95.2	95.5	96.3	93.3	93.3	88.8	89.8	88.7	86.9	83.8
Hats and caps .....	93.6	100.5	102.0	100.5	98.3	94.6	94.2	92.2	96.7	96.1	96.7	92.2
Wood products .....	103.5	103.7	104.3	104.5	104.8	107.4	109.8	110.5	110.4	107.4	102.0	97.7
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	104.0	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.4	110.0	113.5	115.0	114.0	109.4	100.1	94.1
Furniture .....	110.3	110.5	110.7	107.2	105.0	103.5	103.3	103.1	105.8	106.5	109.0	108.2
Other wood products (h) .....	91.2	93.0	94.2	94.2	99.5	103.3	104.3	103.0	102.8	99.9	97.7	94.9
Paper products .....	105.3	104.5	104.9	105.5	106.6	109.7	113.6	114.2	115.4	114.2	112.2	111.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	106.8	105.6	105.5	106.2	107.9	111.5	116.0	117.1	117.9	115.9	113.2	112.3
Other paper products (l) .....	101.8	102.1	103.6	104.1	104.4	105.2	107.6	107.2	109.4	110.0	109.8	108.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.3	105.4	105.0	105.9	106.0	106.0	107.4	107.8	107.1	108.0	109.2	109.1
Iron and steel products .....	113.8	113.5	113.2	113.1	112.6	112.6	112.9	111.5	111.3	110.8	108.7	108.0
Agricultural implements .....	97.4	98.8	97.3	94.1	89.4	88.1	84.4	81.3	75.4	67.2	66.2	65.8
Boilers and plate work .....	127.0	121.7	122.6	123.0	123.7	123.9	120.9	120.5	121.2	121.2	113.5	118.4
Fabricated and structural steel .....	135.9	135.4	136.0	137.0	136.7	133.8	137.0	139.4	140.6	142.8	135.2	135.0
Hardware and tools .....	106.2	108.8	109.6	109.5	110.8	110.3	110.8	109.6	108.0	107.6	106.4	106.7
Heating and cooking appliances .....	94.2	95.7	96.1	95.6	97.3	97.1	99.1	92.0	99.8	100.9	98.9	96.4
Iron castings .....	103.3	104.8	105.1	103.8	102.5	100.2	100.1	98.5	96.4	99.2	99.2	95.2
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	117.5	115.6	115.2	115.8	115.6	116.1	114.4	115.5	116.6	116.6	116.6	115.5
Primary iron and steel .....	120.8	119.1	119.2	119.8	119.8	120.2	121.1	121.7	121.3	119.8	114.7	114.3
Sheet metal products .....	108.7	107.1	106.8	108.7	108.6	109.3	112.0	112.0	114.1	113.9	111.6	110.9
Wire and wire products .....	102.9	100.9	101.4	101.0	102.0	102.1	102.5	96.7	96.4	96.9	99.2	100.3

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1953 and 1954 — Continued  
(1949=100)

Industry	1953											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment.....	147.6	152.5	154.5	158.5	158.3	158.9	156.9	154.1	151.3	149.4	149.4	144.9
Aircraft and parts.....	367.1	381.6	399.3	408.2	405.2	399.7	382.1	369.6	373.7	375.1	387.4	385.7
Motor vehicles .....	113.7	117.7	122.3	124.8	125.6	127.0	124.9	124.3	119.5	119.2	116.0	101.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	129.4	132.8	137.6	141.3	142.4	141.5	142.3	135.8	125.6	121.5	115.3	117.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	110.0	110.8	108.4	112.1	112.1	112.5	113.5	113.2	111.2	106.9	107.8	104.8
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	159.2	170.4	175.6	179.6	176.5	175.5	174.1	172.4	173.5	174.4	175.3	175.5
Non-ferrous metal products.....	113.9	114.8	116.4	116.4	117.0	118.5	119.0	119.6	121.6	122.0	119.8	118.7
Aluminum products .....	122.5	124.8	126.4	123.8	124.2	124.9	129.9	129.1	131.1	131.8	130.3	124.1
Brass and copper products .....	108.2	107.9	107.7	109.6	110.0	109.3	107.6	106.4	107.7	109.5	109.6	110.5
Smelting and refining.....	129.0	127.4	127.7	128.1	128.4	129.1	129.2	131.0	134.4	133.2	128.7	128.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	130.7	131.0	132.2	133.1	133.2	133.3	135.0	135.3	138.0	140.2	141.8	141.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	110.8	109.1	108.3	109.8	111.4	113.5	116.4	117.4	118.0	116.1	116.4	115.2
Clay products .....	100.5	97.6	91.9	92.4	99.8	104.7	108.1	109.1	107.7	107.2	106.4	104.4
Glass and glass products .....	104.8	108.0	112.5	116.9	118.5	121.2	122.3	121.2	121.4	118.3	118.8	120.2
Products of petroleum and coal .....	118.4	118.6	118.7	118.9	119.1	119.4	119.6	121.4	121.9	120.8	118.7	117.7
Chemical products.....	113.8	114.0	114.2	115.0	115.2	115.8	117.7	118.3	119.3	120.1	120.1	119.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	103.0	103.8	105.0	105.4	104.8	104.0	104.9	103.6	104.9	105.3	106.0	105.7
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	121.1	120.7	119.7	119.5	118.3	120.2	121.7	122.2	121.0	122.3	122.0	121.2
Other chemical products (l) .....	113.6	113.9	114.1	115.4	116.5	117.9	120.2	121.2	122.5	123.3	123.2	122.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	101.1	100.3	103.1	106.0	106.5	106.6	107.9	106.5	111.2	112.0	112.9	110.9
<b>Construction</b> .....												
Building and structures (m).....	111.3	101.9	93.7	95.9	108.5	119.0	127.5	135.4	139.6	135.8	131.5	122.7
Highways, bridges and streets .....	118.8	111.2	105.1	106.0	114.0	122.9	138.1	147.0	150.7	148.1	142.9	133.3
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....												
Transportation .....	108.9	105.4	105.1	105.6	109.1	112.2	114.5	115.9	116.7	116.0	114.2	111.5
Air transport and airports .....	106.6	102.9	102.6	103.2	107.5	110.7	112.8	114.2	115.3	114.4	112.2	108.7
Steam railways .....	131.4	129.5	130.7	130.8	131.5	133.0	135.2	141.1	150.2	151.6	151.5	150.2
Maintenance of equipment .....	108.3	105.3	105.8	104.5	108.3	111.1	113.4	115.9	116.6	115.1	112.3	107.5
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	122.4	123.1	123.1	121.9	122.7	120.7	120.6	120.7	120.8	119.1	117.8	115.9
Transportation — steam railways .....	92.9	86.2	89.1	84.8	98.8	107.4	112.6	115.5	117.7	112.9	108.9	95.9
Telegraphs .....	110.2	107.7	108.8	107.0	107.5	109.2	110.9	113.7	113.9	113.7	111.2	108.8
Water transportation (n) .....	117.7	118.1	118.8	120.8	122.3	124.7	126.9	130.4	130.4	129.9	127.2	125.7
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	90.8	79.3	74.6	83.0	99.8	107.8	109.2	111.5	115.3	109.3	106.7	104.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	105.5	104.6	104.8	105.7	106.7	107.9	109.8	105.8	105.3	110.1	109.5	109.8
Truck transportation .....	93.2	92.6	92.6	93.3	93.2	93.6	95.5	94.3	94.1	93.9	92.4	92.6
Storage .....	140.4	136.7	136.5	137.3	135.8	136.8	138.9	127.5	125.6	141.4	142.4	142.2
Grain elevators .....	112.7	105.2	103.9	103.6	108.7	114.1	116.9	118.4	115.4	116.2	115.2	116.2
Storage and warehouse .....	112.8	105.8	103.6	103.4	108.0	114.0	116.3	119.8	115.0	115.6	113.7	114.6
Communication .....	108.1	100.7	102.8	103.2	110.8	114.6	118.9	113.9	116.6	118.1	119.8	121.2
Radio broadcasting .....	119.1	117.9	117.9	118.1	118.8	119.5	122.2	124.1	124.4	124.4	124.9	125.1
Telephone .....	134.8	135.2	136.7	137.0	133.8	135.9	136.7	138.6	139.0	141.1	142.3	144.8
Public utility operation .....	116.8	115.6	115.3	115.6	116.5	118.3	121.2	123.1	123.3	123.1	123.6	123.7
Electric light and power .....	80.2	76.9	78.2	78.0	83.5	91.0	92.7	93.7	94.2	92.8	91.7	91.2
Trade .....	120.4	110.8	110.1	110.9	109.1	110.8	112.0	111.8	111.8	114.2	116.4	120.3
Wholesale .....	115.2	114.6	114.6	114.9	112.3	113.5	115.5	117.5	117.8	119.5	119.6	117.7
Retail .....	122.7	108.5	107.4	108.8	108.8	109.4	110.2	109.0	108.7	111.5	114.7	121.6
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	123.1	123.2	123.3	123.3	122.2	119.3	120.1	120.6	122.4	123.6	123.7	123.7
Banking, investment and loan .....	125.9	125.9	126.2	126.4	125.0	122.4	123.2	123.6	126.5	128.1	128.2	128.1
Insurance .....	117.8	117.9	118.1	117.2	116.2	113.8	114.5	115.0	115.3	116.0	116.1	116.1
Service .....	106.1	106.3	105.6	106.3	105.9	107.0	111.1	113.1	112.9	112.3	109.6	108.4
Hotels and restaurants .....	101.4	100.2	99.5	100.1	99.6	102.2	108.8	111.7	111.7	109.3	105.0	103.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	99.3	99.4	99.0	100.7	101.0	102.1	102.9	103.3	102.2	102.7	102.2	101.5
Other service (r) .....	125.9	132.1	132.6	132.3	131.1	131.8	132.1	133.0	134.1	138.4	138.6	138.0
Industrial composite .....	113.0	110.3	110.0	110.0	110.9	112.4	114.9	115.6	116.6	116.9	115.9	114.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1953 and 1954 — Continued  
(1949=100)

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	108.2	97.7	90.4	69.5	50.8	77.2	90.6	90.4	93.1	115.3	127.3	130.9
Mining .....	103.6	105.9	108.5	108.2	106.7	108.7	111.5	113.6	112.8	112.6	112.9	112.7
Metal mining .....	98.7	104.2	109.6	110.1	110.4	112.4	114.7	115.2	115.4	115.4	115.3	114.1
Gold (a) .....	65.5	76.4	79.5	81.1	82.0	82.9	83.8	84.2	83.7	83.1	82.6	82.3
Other metal (b) .....	129.3	129.8	137.3	137.2	136.9	140.0	143.6	144.3	145.0	145.5	145.8	143.7
Fuels .....	104.7	104.6	104.9	102.3	96.3	96.7	98.0	101.8	99.7	100.1	102.5	105.4
Coal .....	82.5	82.5	82.0	78.2	73.5	73.1	74.1	75.3	73.3	74.4	75.6	77.1
Oil and natural gas .....	178.7	177.8	180.7	182.2	171.7	174.7	177.4	189.8	187.2	185.2	191.8	198.9
Non-metal (c) .....	122.7	117.1	114.8	117.6	121.9	128.7	139.1	142.5	141.4	138.8	133.8	129.4
Manufacturing .....	108.0	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.3	107.7	108.8	108.0	108.3	108.1	106.3	105.4
Food and beverages .....	97.7	95.3	95.4	95.6	97.9	102.7	110.5	112.9	118.6	118.4	113.2	108.5
Meat products .....	111.7	110.2	108.6	108.3	109.3	114.5	117.1	118.0	116.6	115.9	117.2	118.6
Dairy products .....	100.6	96.4	96.8	101.8	105.2	112.6	117.6	119.0	117.5	109.6	107.0	104.9
Canned and cured fish .....	72.1	70.5	76.5	77.7	91.5	114.5	133.8	144.6	147.6	137.7	115.6	103.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	67.9	63.6	62.5	61.5	65.6	73.0	109.2	130.7	185.0	196.2	138.5	105.5
Grain mill products .....	100.5	99.4	102.2	103.4	104.7	106.6	105.9	105.1	106.4	107.0	108.6	106.3
Bread and other bakery products .....	105.1	103.5	102.3	102.2	102.6	103.5	106.8	102.9	103.4	101.7	104.4	105.4
Biscuits and crackers .....	87.7	93.8	94.5	94.1	91.8	93.8	100.3	98.6	101.1	101.1	99.0	94.0
Distilled and malt liquors .....	109.5	101.0	100.9	101.8	103.7	105.7	108.5	108.6	106.7	106.2	110.5	113.9
Other beverages (d) .....	109.4	104.6	102.7	103.1	106.0	113.4	124.8	122.3	117.7	108.5	106.1	105.1
Confectionery .....	82.8	89.3	89.0	86.2	82.6	80.4	81.6	80.8	89.7	96.4	98.0	94.8
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	101.6	109.9	106.1	88.6	78.1	77.5	77.9	77.1	77.7	78.2	77.4	93.7
Rubber products .....	97.1	102.2	102.9	101.7	101.3	101.9	101.9	101.7	104.2	104.1	104.6	103.3
Leather products .....	89.3	90.9	92.0	91.9	89.6	87.4	87.8	87.2	88.3	86.5	84.1	85.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	91.8	93.9	95.2	95.6	92.7	90.1	90.5	90.6	92.1	89.2	85.8	87.2
Other leather products (f) .....	84.6	85.6	86.1	85.0	83.8	82.3	82.8	80.9	81.3	81.6	81.1	82.2
Textile products (except clothing) .....	82.5	83.2	81.3	80.4	79.9	79.1	79.6	78.8	78.8	80.0	81.7	81.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	77.4	81.3	78.7	79.9	79.5	79.7	79.9	79.8	79.6	79.4	81.2	80.5
Woollen goods .....	73.6	70.4	68.1	64.6	64.5	64.5	65.4	65.2	66.7	68.2	70.1	70.1
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	86.1	86.4	84.3	83.5	82.5	78.2	79.8	81.3	78.6	80.2	82.7	84.5
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	90.7	94.4	95.7	95.7	92.6	89.4	89.0	88.1	91.8	93.1	92.2	90.2
Men's clothing .....	94.7	97.6	98.9	99.3	96.9	94.4	94.6	92.6	95.7	96.5	95.2	93.1
Women's clothing .....	90.1	98.6	102.4	102.5	98.5	90.3	87.5	88.8	95.7	96.7	94.9	91.1
Knit goods .....	83.6	84.2	82.9	81.7	78.6	78.6	79.0	77.7	78.8	80.2	79.9	80.0
Fur goods .....	74.8	70.5	74.0	73.9	74.6	74.7	77.5	74.5	79.5	82.8	82.7	80.2
Hats and caps .....	90.7	92.3	93.7	93.3	90.7	86.2	86.5	86.9	88.4	89.4	89.2	87.5
Wood products .....	94.1	94.2	96.0	96.3	96.5	102.0	105.7	107.8	107.6	106.6	103.3	99.6
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	90.9	91.9	94.7	95.9	96.1	104.5	110.2	114.0	113.0	110.9	105.4	100.0
Furniture .....	105.0	103.6	103.6	102.0	101.2	100.9	101.2	100.0	101.5	104.0	105.6	105.5
Other wood products (h) .....	89.0	87.7	87.7	88.3	89.8	92.9	93.2	93.6	94.4	91.8	89.8	87.6
Paper products .....	110.2	109.6	109.7	110.4	111.9	115.3	119.2	119.3	120.2	118.0	116.0	114.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	111.5	111.0	111.2	112.1	114.6	119.0	123.3	124.0	124.8	121.8	119.4	117.2
Other paper products (i) .....	107.1	106.2	106.2	106.0	105.3	106.2	109.0	107.8	108.8	108.8	107.8	106.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	108.5	108.8	109.1	108.5	108.7	108.3	109.7	110.3	110.4	111.1	111.5	112.0
Iron and steel products .....	104.3	104.3	103.9	102.8	101.6	101.8	102.1	99.9	98.5	97.6	94.5	94.8
Agricultural implements .....	63.7	70.5	75.9	78.2	76.5	76.3	76.6	71.5	56.2	45.2	45.6	45.2
Boilers and plate work .....	114.5	111.5	112.8	112.2	111.9	113.1	114.1	112.3	114.7	114.7	105.7	104.9
Fabricated and structural steel .....	135.3	133.4	133.5	128.6	124.3	128.3	133.4	123.8	130.8	130.3	115.5	112.8
Hardware and tools .....	105.9	105.0	104.3	103.3	101.9	100.9	99.2	97.3	97.5	98.3	99.0	98.5
Heating and cooking appliances .....	91.9	89.2	89.3	89.8	92.6	94.4	97.1	95.9	98.7	101.1	99.7	98.3
Iron castings .....	92.3	92.6	92.2	91.2	89.2	89.5	88.6	88.2	85.8	89.2	84.5	83.9
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	113.8	111.5	111.4	111.1	109.2	108.9	108.7	108.6	109.4	108.4	103.8	107.6
Primary iron and steel .....	108.0	106.7	102.8	99.5	98.3	98.6	97.7	94.3	96.0	95.1	94.7	95.4
Sheet metal products .....	100.4	105.0	104.4	104.6	105.0	105.9	109.7	109.2	109.7	110.0	105.9	103.3
Wire and wire products .....	101.0	99.0	99.2	98.7	97.6	97.1	94.5	92.3	92.1	94.9	97.1	97.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1953 and 1954 - Concluded  
(1949=100)

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment .....	148.4	150.4	149.7	149.1	147.6	142.4	136.3	130.3	121.5	121.1	118.6	119.8
Aircraft and parts .....	382.5	375.3	370.6	365.8	363.8	360.8	354.5	345.3	343.4	339.0	341.1	344.8
Motor vehicles .....	122.4	130.2	131.0	128.4	126.7	118.9	107.6	101.1	83.0	78.5	68.4	73.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	120.5	120.3	120.8	118.6	114.2	108.7	103.5	94.4	86.8	92.8	99.3	103.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	102.1	104.9	101.0	102.2	103.0	99.8	97.0	94.4	85.6	86.2	83.1	82.7
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	167.7	168.3	173.5	177.3	172.8	165.3	158.8	152.1	152.4	152.6	150.9	143.3
Non-ferrous metal products .....	116.3	114.6	114.4	114.7	114.2	115.0	116.5	118.9	120.0	120.2	119.7	120.3
Aluminum products .....	120.3	119.9	119.7	119.0	115.3	116.5	119.3	120.2	120.2	121.8	122.1	121.1
Brass and copper products .....	109.5	107.8	104.8	104.5	103.7	102.9	101.9	102.6	101.9	101.7	101.1	104.0
Smelting and refining .....	126.4	124.6	126.0	127.5	128.5	130.2	133.4	138.9	141.2	140.5	140.0	140.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	141.1	138.4	137.1	135.7	132.9	131.3	130.5	127.5	131.1	132.1	133.4	133.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	112.2	110.0	108.9	109.7	111.7	116.0	119.4	120.6	119.5	116.3	117.5	116.4
Clay products .....	99.0	94.9	90.9	93.8	98.3	102.0	106.1	107.8	108.6	109.4	106.6	105.8
Glass and glass products .....	120.9	120.9	121.8	119.3	118.3	120.4	122.2	121.4	114.8	105.3	115.1	117.1
Products of petroleum and coal .....	117.5	117.5	117.1	117.6	119.3	121.9	124.0	125.1	124.8	122.8	121.2	120.7
Chemical products .....	118.1	118.5	119.8	120.9	121.5	122.2	123.2	121.6	122.0	122.1	121.0	120.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	104.5	106.9	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.2	108.4	105.6	107.7	108.2	108.5	108.0
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	118.4	123.4	124.3	122.5	121.3	121.7	121.1	119.1	116.7	118.1	117.3	122.2
Other chemical products (l) .....	121.4	120.5	121.9	123.8	124.9	125.9	127.2	126.0	126.4	126.2	124.7	123.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	106.9	105.5	105.0	106.0	104.8	104.1	104.0	102.6	104.9	106.5	107.4	106.5
Construction .....	105.5	91.7	89.5	89.2	98.2	110.0	118.0	125.4	129.0	127.7	124.0	119.7
Building and structures (m) .....	114.3	101.8	99.7	99.7	105.9	114.4	121.8	127.3	130.4	129.2	125.0	120.6
Highways, bridges and streets .....	91.3	75.2	73.3	72.6	86.0	103.1	112.2	122.3	126.8	125.3	122.3	118.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	108.2	105.2	105.3	103.1	106.2	108.8	111.5	113.4	113.4	112.3	110.8	109.9
Transportation .....	104.6	101.5	101.8	99.0	102.2	105.0	107.9	109.6	109.8	108.7	106.9	105.8
Air transport and airports .....	149.0	149.3	149.0	148.4	150.1	152.5	155.1	157.4	158.6	158.8	158.9	159.2
Steam railways .....	104.5	103.2	103.5	99.2	99.5	102.8	105.1	107.5	108.1	106.9	104.4	102.7
Maintenance of equipment .....	116.7	114.6	114.2	114.6	112.8	110.6	108.1	109.1	109.4	109.0	108.4	108.8
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	85.9	86.9	90.1	74.4	77.1	91.0	97.5	102.5	103.5	102.0	97.3	93.2
Transportation - steam railways .....	107.7	106.0	105.5	104.4	104.3	104.6	106.3	108.0	108.5	107.0	104.8	103.7
Telegraphs .....	123.0	117.0	117.1	116.2	115.8	117.2	120.5	122.8	122.6	122.1	121.3	120.0
Water transportation (n) .....	90.3	75.6	75.7	75.7	97.5	98.9	106.7	107.7	105.4	103.7	103.9	103.9
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	108.8	107.3	107.2	108.1	108.3	110.4	112.0	111.5	112.1	111.8	110.9	110.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	92.4	91.3	91.2	91.4	91.3	92.4	93.7	94.0	94.0	92.3	91.0	90.3
Truck transportation .....	139.5	135.7	135.7	137.5	138.7	143.1	145.6	143.8	145.2	147.6	148.9	149.0
Storage .....	114.2	106.0	103.1	102.1	106.9	108.4	110.9	113.8	109.5	109.9	109.6	109.1
Grain elevators .....	114.2	103.8	100.7	99.7	104.0	105.9	108.6	112.7	107.6	107.9	107.3	106.9
Storage and warehouse .....	114.2	112.5	110.5	109.8	116.0	116.2	118.2	117.0	115.3	115.9	116.6	116.1
Communication .....	125.5	124.3	124.7	125.0	126.9	128.8	130.7	133.2	133.0	132.1	131.7	131.8
Radio broadcasting .....	147.7	150.7	160.2	160.4	164.5	168.4	173.6	180.9	182.2	185.2	192.0	194.4
Telephone .....	123.9	122.3	121.9	122.3	123.9	125.7	127.2	129.4	129.0	127.7	126.8	126.7
Public utility operation .....	112.0	110.0	109.4	110.1	111.2	116.0	119.4	121.7	121.9	119.6	119.0	118.3
Electric light and power .....	114.7	112.7	111.9	112.7	113.9	119.1	122.8	124.9	125.1	122.7	121.9	121.3
Other public utilities (q) .....	90.1	88.4	91.5	92.8	96.8	99.5	101.9	105.1	104.9	103.6	103.5	102.8
Trade .....	119.4	111.3	110.8	111.1	112.4	113.2	114.7	113.9	114.0	116.2	117.4	121.1
Wholesale .....	116.0	114.4	114.7	114.6	114.5	115.8	117.0	118.1	118.7	119.6	120.2	119.3
Retail .....	121.2	109.6	108.8	109.3	111.3	111.9	113.5	111.7	111.8	114.4	115.9	122.0
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	123.8	124.5	124.9	126.0	126.3	126.6	127.3	127.8	129.7	130.7	130.8	130.9
Banking, investment and loan .....	128.2	129.4	129.9	130.4	130.2	130.5	131.0	131.6	134.9	135.5	135.6	135.9
Insurance .....	116.2	116.3	116.4	118.4	119.5	119.8	120.7	121.0	120.9	122.3	122.3	122.4
Service .....	106.6	105.7	105.7	106.5	108.1	111.1	117.0	118.9	118.9	116.1	112.0	110.6
Hotels and restaurants .....	101.4	100.1	100.1	100.9	102.1	106.4	115.3	118.0	118.3	114.4	108.0	106.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	100.0	99.1	99.1	100.5	103.1	104.9	106.9	105.4	104.3	103.5	102.6	101.4
Other service (r) .....	136.7	137.4	137.1	136.6	138.1	137.9	137.9	141.9	143.3	141.1	140.4	140.1
Industrial composite .....	109.9	107.0	106.6	105.6	106.2	109.0	111.7	112.3	112.9	113.4	112.5	112.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954  
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
<b>Newfoundland</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	..	..	..	..	116.7	112.5	114.3	101.5
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	102.1	109.9	110.8	109.0
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	113.2	112.9	114.3	118.3
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	105.0	103.1	102.6	111.4
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	119.1	118.7	119.4	121.5
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	174.3	606.0	801.8	507.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	110.2	116.2	123.0	123.1
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	99.0	101.1	104.3	103.6
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	111.7	130.2	140.9	128.2
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>								
Manufacturing .....	82.0	102.4	100.0	100.7	107.8	139.6	154.5	129.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88.7	107.6	100.0	100.5	106.3	128.3	115.0	107.9
Trade .....	102.1	92.9	100.0	104.4	106.3	114.7	109.2	103.5
Industrial composite .....	93.3	102.6	100.0	110.3	112.6	123.2	116.4	110.1
<b>Nova Scotia</b>								
Mining .....	78.9	100.8	100.0	99.2	101.1	99.5	96.1	91.9
Coal .....	76.9	100.2	100.0	99.0	100.2	97.9	94.4	89.9
Manufacturing .....	102.5	102.5	100.0	96.0	107.2	119.7	117.3	109.7
Food and beverages .....	98.1	102.7	100.0	104.9	102.9	117.5	110.5	114.9
Iron and steel products .....	93.5	97.8	100.0	98.3	110.1	118.8	114.6	92.8
Primary iron and steel .....	90.8	97.5	100.0	96.8	107.2	117.9	104.9	84.6
Transportation equipment .....	114.1	101.6	100.0	84.2	108.5	145.8	157.1	158.4
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	132.7	100.7	100.0	88.3	97.1	137.2	154.2	156.1
Construction .....	84.3	96.1	100.0	83.3	79.7	72.9	67.6	60.5
Building and structures (m) .....	79.6	83.7	100.0	101.6	132.3	131.0	124.7	103.6
Highways, bridges and streets .....	86.0	100.9	100.0	76.7	61.1	52.7	47.4	45.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	97.3	102.9	100.0	98.2	105.9	113.5	109.0	108.3
Steam railways .....	101.2	103.5	100.0	101.8	108.7	116.8	113.3	111.4
Water transportation (n) .....	91.0	109.6	100.0	82.8	94.8	107.5	97.7	97.0
Trade .....	91.5	95.9	100.0	104.3	107.5	112.1	116.8	116.0
Retail .....	90.6	95.7	100.0	104.3	108.1	112.8	121.0	120.4
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	93.6	97.8	100.0	102.7	112.3	122.5	120.5	123.6
Industrial composite .....	92.1	99.6	100.0	95.6	100.3	104.0	101.2	97.7
<b>New Brunswick</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	192.4	145.1	100.0	142.8	187.8	149.1	109.5	121.1
Manufacturing .....	102.8	103.5	100.0	99.3	106.5	104.6	103.7	96.1
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	101.3	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.4	85.8	98.6	81.8
Pulp and paper mills .....	102.9	108.3	100.0	106.9	115.0	114.2	112.2	119.4
Transportation equipment .....	113.2	97.1	100.0	94.2	107.6	122.5	125.9	121.4
Construction .....	93.3	101.0	100.0	98.2	90.3	98.9	80.7	73.9
Building and structures (m) .....	97.4	106.2	100.0	87.0	108.1	101.2	93.0	69.6
Highways, bridges and streets .....	97.5	99.9	100.0	104.0	77.7	95.5	72.7	76.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	101.2	108.1	100.0	97.7	107.7	114.2	104.7	99.5
Steam railways .....	105.4	108.7	100.0	100.2	110.3	115.5	108.9	101.5
Water transportation (n) .....	90.8	119.7	100.0	80.9	103.9	117.4	86.1	82.4
Trade .....	92.6	96.4	100.0	102.0	103.8	107.5	109.9	109.1
Wholesale .....	99.4	97.6	100.0	102.5	104.9	108.7	111.2	112.0
Retail .....	89.5	95.8	100.0	102.0	103.5	107.1	109.4	107.5
Industrial composite .....	104.3	105.2	100.0	102.6	109.0	109.5	101.4	97.8
<b>Quebec</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	150.1	139.2	100.0	92.7	139.8	133.7	103.3	98.8
Mining .....	92.5	102.6	100.0	116.4	124.9	132.2	124.2	126.4
Gold (a) .....	88.4	98.0	100.0	101.3	99.2	100.8	96.9	89.9
Other metal (b) .....	67.6	79.4	100.0	117.6	142.7	159.8	138.1	148.8
Non-metal (c) .....	115.5	125.4	100.0	128.3	132.5	136.7	136.2	137.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

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TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954 — Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
<b>Quebec — Concluded</b>								
Manufacturing .....	98.3	100.1	100.0	99.9	107.5	110.2	113.1	107.1
Tobacco .....	98.5	97.8	100.0	95.8	86.9	84.2	84.9	84.6
Leather products .....	105.3	97.4	100.0	94.1	89.4	93.9	96.0	86.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	100.3	95.4	100.0	92.0	88.8	94.8	96.9	89.6
Textile products (except clothing) .....	91.3	97.5	100.0	104.3	108.2	92.8	94.3	81.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	98.3	99.0	100.0	108.4	118.0	93.2	92.8	78.1
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	85.0	95.6	100.0	102.4	106.4	90.8	92.0	74.6
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.5	94.0	100.0	101.0	104.4	104.6	105.3	98.5
Men's clothing .....	92.1	94.4	100.0	98.0	101.8	104.4	107.9	96.2
Women's clothing .....	82.1	86.7	100.0	105.2	108.8	111.6	104.8	98.0
Knit goods .....	104.3	106.7	100.0	95.7	102.3	90.5	93.4	88.0
Wood products .....	111.3	104.9	100.0	101.7	106.8	104.0	104.2	97.7
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	112.9	105.5	100.0	103.7	108.4	108.8	105.5	96.8
Furniture .....	113.0	101.4	100.0	99.9	107.2	103.0	107.8	104.9
Paper products .....	102.2	104.5	100.0	100.8	108.9	107.7	106.1	112.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	103.7	106.4	100.0	100.6	109.6	109.1	107.6	115.2
Other paper products (i) .....	95.1	96.2	100.0	101.0	105.8	101.8	101.2	101.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	92.0	97.7	100.0	104.0	104.3	104.8	106.8	109.4
Iron and steel products .....	102.8	104.3	100.0	95.6	114.7	124.6	118.9	105.5
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	103.8	104.8	100.0	97.1	111.1	115.9	115.1	105.3
Primary iron and steel .....	88.0	103.4	100.0	86.8	104.5	108.2	95.7	80.9
Transportation equipment .....	117.9	108.7	100.0	88.3	108.5	139.5	163.9	140.8
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	205.5	260.1	217.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	83.7	93.7	100.0	89.8	93.7	107.1	107.1	91.9
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	229.3	193.3	100.0	89.1	111.0	159.0	234.0	203.7
Non-ferrous metal products .....	92.0	102.1	100.0	94.3	109.8	119.3	123.6	124.4
Smelting and refining .....	95.6	107.8	100.0	94.4	115.1	129.5	137.8	143.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	103.1	102.7	100.0	104.2	119.6	121.4	131.3	131.3
Chemical products .....	96.2	97.4	100.0	102.4	113.1	120.1	124.2	132.0
Construction .....	83.8	96.8	100.0	100.4	109.5	127.7	114.5	108.6
Building and structures (m) .....	79.4	89.4	100.0	99.4	103.4	113.8	109.1	105.3
Highways, bridges and streets .....	96.0	114.2	100.0	101.9	114.3	136.1	116.4	115.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	96.7	100.6	100.0	98.7	106.7	109.6	109.8	108.3
Steam railways .....	103.2	104.1	100.0	96.1	106.4	108.9	107.6	101.5
Water transportation (n) .....	90.9	101.3	100.0	93.7	100.9	105.1	99.5	94.8
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	96.8	98.8	100.0	101.4	101.7	104.4	107.5	109.6
Communication .....	81.5	91.2	100.0	106.7	112.3	112.4	118.0	125.7
Public utility operation .....	86.0	98.5	100.0	97.3	99.7	104.1	110.5	113.4
Trade .....	91.0	97.8	100.0	102.9	106.2	108.8	113.0	115.1
Wholesale .....	92.3	97.9	100.0	101.8	106.6	111.2	117.1	119.5
Retail .....	90.3	87.7	100.0	103.5	106.0	107.0	110.5	112.7
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	91.9	96.3	100.0	104.8	112.0	119.2	120.4	124.7
Banking, investment and loan .....	91.4	95.4	100.0	104.3	114.0	121.7	123.8	128.1
Insurance .....	93.1	97.8	100.0	105.4	108.8	114.3	114.7	118.1
Service .....	91.9	98.7	100.0	100.7	103.9	111.2	111.1	110.5
Hotels and restaurants .....	92.7	100.6	100.0	100.0	102.5	108.0	106.1	108.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	95.1	97.9	100.0	97.9	98.2	102.4	102.7	100.0
Industrial composite .....	97.8	101.2	100.0	100.5	109.2	113.4	112.8	109.2
<b>Ontario</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	160.9	148.3	100.0	99.8	139.6	126.8	98.0	89.0
Mining .....	93.4	97.9	100.0	104.1	110.1	115.8	112.6	113.3
Gold (a) .....	98.7	100.9	100.0	99.4	94.4	91.4	78.7	77.2
Other metal (b) .....	82.6	94.4	100.0	110.5	135.1	149.5	160.4	168.9
Manufacturing .....	95.7	99.3	100.0	101.6	108.6	108.8	114.5	107.7
Food and beverages .....	97.4	99.4	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.0	103.2	103.0
Meat products .....	93.5	101.1	100.0	102.8	107.4	115.1	116.9	116.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	109.0	101.5	100.0	93.1	106.1	107.0	102.6	107.8
Bread and other bakery products .....	99.0	99.2	100.0	102.8	105.6	102.1	102.5	98.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954 — Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
<b>Ontario — Concluded</b>								
Manufacturing — Concluded:								
Rubber products .....	116.0	108.0	100.0	101.8	107.4	101.2	107.4	99.4
Leather products .....	103.3	100.0	100.0	97.1	95.6	90.8	97.2	89.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	94.5	96.7	100.0	95.4	96.0	93.7	98.0	92.3
Textile products (except clothing) .....	98.5	103.2	100.0	99.6	101.7	93.7	94.5	80.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	89.1	98.7	100.0	100.7	104.7	96.0	101.0	90.2
Woollen goods .....	104.0	108.8	100.0	95.2	93.4	79.9	83.9	63.8
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	95.6	99.8	100.0	97.7	98.1	92.8	97.1	86.2
Men's clothing .....	96.8	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.3	101.0	105.1	96.5
Women's clothing .....	83.6	89.1	100.0	101.2	103.7	96.0	97.3	93.4
Knit goods .....	97.9	104.8	100.0	94.9	96.5	84.7	90.3	75.2
Wood products .....	102.1	102.1	100.0	103.5	106.7	101.3	103.9	96.4
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	96.6	99.3	100.0	104.7	108.8	102.8	98.8	90.8
Furniture .....	100.1	100.7	100.0	106.4	108.5	100.0	108.6	102.1
Paper products .....	98.6	101.9	100.0	101.2	106.7	107.9	109.6	111.9
Pulp and paper mills .....	102.4	106.1	100.0	98.5	107.2	113.2	111.6	114.8
Other paper products (i) .....	93.5	96.4	100.0	104.8	106.1	100.7	106.9	107.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	92.7	97.6	100.0	105.1	107.7	105.7	107.9	111.4
Iron and steel products .....	95.6	101.7	100.0	99.2	109.2	109.0	109.1	98.0
Agricultural implements .....	99.7	115.6	100.0	91.9	96.4	104.1	81.7	63.1
Iron castings .....	87.5	95.4	100.0	99.1	109.5	97.3	97.0	83.7
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	102.7	102.2	100.0	95.6	107.5	110.7	116.6	111.4
Primary iron and steel .....	94.6	102.7	100.0	102.0	118.7	124.6	127.6	106.5
Sheet metal products .....	92.9	94.1	100.0	106.7	112.4	102.9	110.0	104.2
Transportation equipment .....	93.2	93.5	100.0	104.8	119.8	135.3	156.0	137.0
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	380.5	562.5	555.9
Motor vehicles .....	89.8	93.3	100.0	107.9	115.0	110.6	118.9	105.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	99.3	91.6	100.0	107.5	119.9	123.0	132.2	106.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	89.8	101.7	100.0	86.0	98.1	114.2	114.3	99.4
Non-ferrous metal products .....	97.6	100.9	100.0	99.2	110.5	110.2	119.5	115.1
Brass and copper products .....	103.6	105.1	100.0	105.9	111.3	100.9	107.0	101.8
Smelting and refining .....	91.6	99.6	100.0	103.1	120.5	130.7	135.2	137.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	93.8	98.8	100.0	108.9	121.4	120.5	137.5	135.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	90.5	93.9	100.0	101.5	111.0	105.6	111.8	113.0
Chemicals products .....	94.3	98.7	100.0	103.7	109.9	113.0	115.0	116.1
Construction .....	86.9	95.6	100.0	108.6	123.0	127.9	119.8	113.8
Building and structures (m) .....	85.6	95.9	100.0	110.2	122.0	126.6	122.2	112.8
Highways, bridges and streets .....	97.1	101.1	100.0	104.6	112.2	118.3	111.9	116.6
Transportation, storage, communication .....	94.1	97.8	100.0	100.6	105.9	109.6	111.0	108.7
Steam railways .....	97.4	100.9	100.0	97.8	103.8	108.9	110.4	103.3
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	94.8	97.1	100.0	106.4	112.1	111.4	112.2	115.2
Communication .....	86.9	91.2	100.0	106.0	111.6	112.5	113.1	120.2
Public utility operation .....	71.5	84.8	100.0	103.0	107.5	112.1	115.3	118.6
Trade .....	88.5	95.7	100.0	104.6	110.6	113.5	116.6	119.2
Wholesale .....	88.3	95.0	100.0	106.0	115.1	120.0	122.0	123.9
Retail .....	88.5	95.9	100.0	104.2	109.0	110.5	114.3	117.3
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	92.0	95.9	100.0	106.6	118.0	124.4	122.6	127.7
Banking, investment and loan .....	92.4	96.1	100.0	104.9	118.2	126.4	123.7	130.8
Service .....	92.7	97.8	100.0	103.6	106.1	108.9	109.8	113.1
Hotels and restaurants .....	94.4	99.5	100.0	101.4	102.4	103.8	104.0	106.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	98.9	101.8	100.0	100.8	102.3	103.6	102.0	104.8
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	103.7	111.3	118.0	132.7	142.6
Industrial composite .....	94.7	98.9	100.0	102.7	110.4	112.0	114.7	110.9
<b>Manitoba</b>								
Manufacturing .....	92.8	96.9	100.0	89.1	102.4	106.7	106.9	101.7
Food and beverages .....	99.6	102.2	100.0	97.1	95.0	97.4	98.8	98.1
Meat products .....	119.2	113.5	100.0	94.3	95.1	99.7	104.7	103.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
<b>Manitoba - concluded</b>								
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>								
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	79.8	86.4	100.0	98.0	96.7	99.7	99.4	91.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	89.7	95.4	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	101.4	102.5
Iron and steel products .....	83.5	94.6	100.0	99.9	107.4	111.6	108.9	105.9
Transportation equipment .....	99.2	101.1	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.4	119.5	103.8
Construction .....	84.8	98.9	100.0	111.2	109.4	93.0	89.8	101.4
Building and structures (m) .....	72.1	81.2	100.0	114.0	116.9	85.4	90.4	100.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	94.8	97.6	100.0	100.7	106.4	113.7	113.8	111.2
Steam railways .....	95.7	98.2	100.0	100.3	107.1	115.2	114.5	107.2
Storage .....	103.1	104.5	100.0	98.5	107.1	110.6	106.4	103.9
Trade .....	97.6	98.0	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.8	103.3	101.5
Wholesale .....	97.5	97.5	100.0	98.7	104.3	105.9	107.9	107.1
Retail .....	97.8	98.3	100.0	100.3	100.4	99.4	100.6	98.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	91.1	95.8	100.0	102.9	109.9	116.7	118.9	120.8
Service .....	95.1	98.1	100.0	98.3	101.3	98.0	99.5	99.9
Hotels and restaurants .....	93.6	96.8	100.0	97.3	100.9	97.5	98.6	98.2
Industrial composite .....	93.6	97.2	100.0	100.8	103.9	106.0	107.2	104.8
<b>Saskatchewan</b>								
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....								
Food and beverages .....	105.5	106.0	100.0	97.8	99.9	104.7	105.1	106.7
Meat products .....	115.8	112.8	100.0	96.2	95.9	98.9	96.3	96.4
Dairy products .....	141.6	133.6	100.0	94.2	93.8	91.2	84.0	79.6
Construction .....	95.0	99.7	100.0	102.6	106.9	118.1	125.9	143.2
Building and structures (m) .....	93.5	94.4	100.0	98.2	114.2	140.1	143.8	167.5
Highways, bridges and streets .....	98.6	105.6	100.0	106.2	98.4	95.2	109.0	121.0
Transportation, storage, communication .....	98.4	99.3	100.0	100.3	106.7	111.0	111.7	106.3
Steam railways .....	96.6	99.5	100.0	101.0	107.7	111.5	109.5	101.3
Storage .....	110.7	101.9	100.0	93.3	97.5	101.1	107.0	102.7
Trade .....	92.2	95.4	100.0	100.2	102.7	106.6	114.1	115.9
Wholesale .....	92.0	94.0	100.0	100.8	103.9	108.3	115.7	117.4
Retail .....	92.5	96.3	100.0	99.9	102.1	105.2	113.1	114.9
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	94.5	99.0	100.0	102.5	110.7	114.9	119.7	127.3
Service .....	98.4	100.1	100.0	99.2	100.5	100.5	109.5	114.9
Industrial composite .....	97.2	99.5	100.0	100.8	106.0	111.4	116.0	118.0
<b>Alberta</b>								
<b>Mining</b> .....								
Coal .....	82.3	87.3	100.0	102.5	111.4	120.2	116.8	112.1
Oil .....	101.0	94.0	100.0	91.0	83.2	81.2	68.4	55.5
Manufacturing .....	51.2	75.0	100.0	121.9	159.7	180.4	187.0	186.9
Food and beverages .....	91.6	98.0	100.0	102.0	108.3	121.7	127.5	127.5
Meat products .....	103.2	104.8	100.0	99.9	104.4	113.3	115.1	115.6
Wood products .....	110.0	112.4	100.0	98.0	100.9	112.3	119.4	120.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	84.2	97.7	100.0	100.3	101.6	112.6	123.2	106.2
Iron and steel products .....	87.3	92.3	100.0	107.7	98.4	97.8	101.2	103.8
Transportation equipment .....	76.2	90.7	100.0	110.7	131.3	150.9	148.3	142.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	87.2	96.7	100.0	97.1	117.4	153.0	162.2	139.4
Products of petroleum and coal .....	92.0	103.8	100.0	109.0	107.9	105.5	111.7	132.4
Construction .....	78.3	76.9	100.0	97.8	99.0	127.1	133.3	134.3
Building and structures (m) .....	76.3	86.7	100.0	119.1	151.4	160.2	180.0	173.9
Highways, bridges and streets .....	64.4	81.3	100.0	123.3	178.2	182.8	210.5	177.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	90.2	94.6	100.0	114.3	126.5	133.0	148.3	169.9
Steam railways .....	90.7	95.6	100.0	100.9	105.1	113.2	116.3	112.5
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	89.1	95.8	100.0	98.1	100.9	106.9	107.7	100.2
Storage .....	89.2	91.8	100.0	107.2	111.2	124.9	135.4	136.3

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954 - Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
<b>Alberta - Concluded</b>								
Trade .....	88.2	94.3	100.0	107.2	112.5	118.3	125.8	127.3
Wholesale .....	87.8	93.2	100.0	107.9	115.4	122.8	127.2	127.2
Retail .....	88.5	95.0	100.0	107.0	111.2	116.0	125.2	127.3
Service .....	101.8	100.0	100.0	97.4	96.3	103.0	119.6	130.2
Hotels and restaurants .....	102.5	101.0	100.0	98.5	94.7	100.5	114.1	126.3
Industrial composite .....	88.1	93.7	100.0	104.5	112.4	120.8	128.5	127.6
<b>British Columbia</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	121.4	125.7	100.0	105.9	122.2	95.8	92.5	91.3
Mining .....	93.8	96.5	100.0	107.3	107.6	121.9	104.3	92.5
Gold (a) .....	121.6	120.3	100.0	112.2	104.5	108.3	87.9	82.1
Other metal (b) .....	76.2	94.1	100.0	108.4	120.6	147.5	126.1	105.1
Coal .....	99.7	83.2	100.0	95.5	87.8	81.9	69.1	64.2
Manufacturing .....	101.7	104.8	100.0	103.0	110.3	105.4	107.9	109.2
Food and beverages .....	110.2	103.0	100.0	104.3	108.8	101.6	94.5	93.8
Canned and cured fish .....	91.0	69.7	100.0	116.0	129.4	112.4	86.1	97.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	108.5	103.0	100.0	99.7	96.4	95.9	105.1	93.5
Wood products .....	93.1	103.7	100.0	107.5	112.9	98.8	108.3	109.8
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	88.3	102.2	100.0	109.9	117.3	102.3	110.6	112.6
Paper products .....	97.2	104.3	100.0	93.1	106.1	112.0	119.6	131.5
Pulp and paper mills .....	97.7	101.5	100.0	89.8	107.5	116.4	123.1	137.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	89.0	96.2	100.0	101.3	102.6	100.8	101.4	104.7
Iron and steel products .....	111.6	110.5	100.0	101.8	115.6	114.1	113.1	107.2
Transportation equipment .....	149.6	133.7	100.0	92.6	123.2	146.5	141.8	144.2
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	181.0	143.0	100.0	88.3	120.0	144.4	140.3	143.4
Non-ferrous metal products .....	89.5	97.2	100.0	102.1	101.4	100.3	99.0	99.1
Chemical products .....	98.5	102.3	100.0	94.9	93.2	92.8	90.8	94.4
Construction .....	93.8	98.4	100.0	90.8	93.3	114.2	127.4	106.9
Building and structures (m) .....	89.6	93.5	100.0	92.2	102.1	129.8	150.1	113.0
Highways, bridges and streets .....	98.8	103.3	100.0	90.2	83.4	90.8	89.1	97.8
Transportation, storage, communication .....	95.7	96.6	100.0	100.6	104.6	110.1	112.3	110.6
Steam railways .....	84.7	90.4	100.0	100.5	104.8	112.4	114.3	108.8
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	113.7	104.5	100.0	99.3	94.7	91.0	87.4	85.4
Water transportation (n) .....	111.4	105.4	100.0	97.2	101.1	106.0	104.9	102.3
Communication .....	87.6	94.8	100.0	107.6	114.8	127.8	139.2	145.7
Public utility operation .....	57.8	85.7	100.0	98.6	97.2	99.6	98.4	97.3
Trade .....	89.6	96.2	100.0	99.8	102.9	102.2	102.7	103.0
Wholesale .....	90.2	97.3	100.0	95.6	98.0	103.6	102.4	101.4
Retail .....	89.3	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	101.3	102.8	103.9
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87.0	95.2	100.0	103.5	114.3	121.2	122.9	130.4
Banking, investment and loan .....	85.8	93.3	100.0	102.8	117.3	126.0	126.1	134.8
Service .....	100.0	103.7	100.0	94.3	95.7	96.6	98.6	102.4
Hotels and restaurants .....	101.2	106.9	100.0	94.9	96.5	99.5	98.1	102.2
Industrial composite .....	97.1	101.3	100.0	100.8	106.1	106.7	108.4	106.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, metropolitan area, annual average, 1947-1954  
(1949=100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
<b>St. John's:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	109.2	109.6	104.5	100.0
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	110.7	110.6	100.7	99.1
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	98.3	102.0	107.5	105.6
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	109.6	114.1	117.3	113.6
<b>Halifax:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	110.4	97.9	100.0	97.8	100.2	120.9	126.9	125.7
Food and beverages .....	88.0	94.5	100.0	103.8	92.3	100.7	98.7	96.2
Transportation equipment .....	129.8	95.0	100.0	91.3	102.7	143.9	161.9	167.0
Construction .....	87.3	99.0	100.0	102.3	144.5	127.9	108.2	88.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	90.3	103.3	100.0	95.4	107.6	114.7	107.2	107.6
Trade .....	89.2	94.6	100.0	104.6	107.9	111.3	113.5	114.4
Retail .....	87.7	93.7	100.0	104.4	106.5	108.3	115.4	119.3
Industrial composite .....	96.1	98.0	100.0	100.2	109.5	116.6	115.5	113.5
<b>Saint John:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	127.5	110.4	100.0	94.6	104.1	108.3	108.8	110.7
Transportation, storage, communication .....	89.9	108.2	100.0	91.1	103.1	113.6	94.2	94.1
Trade .....	96.0	96.1	100.0	100.6	99.5	105.5	106.9	104.0
Industrial composite .....	102.2	103.1	100.0	95.4	102.3	107.7	102.7	100.3
<b>Quebec:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	101.6	107.8	100.0	97.2	103.4	109.5	120.3	116.6
Leather products .....	100.6	94.3	100.0	86.0	85.9	87.0	92.7	85.1
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	99.3	92.0	100.0	102.4	104.8	105.4	102.4	99.8
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	169.5	257.2	207.2
Construction .....	65.4	83.8	100.0	96.1	85.6	84.8	80.5	89.0
Trade .....	90.5	98.6	100.0	102.3	106.6	108.4	110.8	110.3
Retail .....	91.6	99.1	100.0	102.5	107.3	104.3	109.4	110.4
Industrial composite .....	93.2	100.5	100.0	98.7	101.6	105.2	110.9	110.7
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.7	109.7	106.2	106.0	97.1
Textile products (except clothing) .....	78.4	87.5	100.0	109.9	123.0	119.3	115.6	104.5
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	106.9	102.3	100.0	93.1	91.3	68.8	75.9	69.1
Iron and steel products .....	123.0	116.7	100.0	94.0	120.3	135.8	108.6	93.4
Industrial composite .....	97.3	100.1	100.0	101.0	107.8	106.2	105.3	99.5
<b>Three Rivers:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	98.4	101.4	100.0	98.6	109.0	105.1	102.8	103.3
Pulp and paper mills .....	102.3	104.3	100.0	96.6	100.2	102.3	101.0	109.3
Industrial composite .....	99.8	101.2	100.0	101.3	108.9	105.1	101.5	102.6
<b>Montreal:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	96.2	97.4	100.0	99.9	106.2	110.4	113.8	107.8
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	104.3	100.4	100.0	95.7	85.7	84.4	87.5	87.4
Leather products .....	104.2	99.1	100.0	94.8	90.9	95.0	97.0	86.1
Textile products (except clothing) .....	88.5	94.6	100.0	107.4	110.8	97.9	102.7	90.5
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	86.4	90.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	105.8	104.3	97.1
Men's clothing .....	88.9	93.1	100.0	96.0	96.5	99.4	102.5	93.5
Women's clothing .....	82.7	86.9	100.0	105.1	109.1	109.9	104.4	98.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	91.4	97.4	100.0	104.5	104.7	105.5	106.9	108.9
Iron and steel products .....	104.2	104.6	100.0	95.2	111.3	116.7	118.7	107.3
Transportation equipment .....	102.4	94.6	100.0	88.3	105.4	130.9	150.4	128.9
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	83.8	93.7	100.0	89.9	93.8	107.1	107.1	91.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	106.2	103.8	100.0	101.9	114.5	112.6	119.3	119.8
Chemical products .....	100.2	101.8	100.0	101.3	107.0	107.7	107.2	111.9
Construction .....	83.9	90.5	100.0	105.2	109.8	115.6	111.3	109.9
Building and structures (m) .....	84.2	92.4	100.0	103.4	105.6	109.0	107.8	105.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	93.6	98.6	100.0	102.1	105.1	107.8	112.1	116.0
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	97.9	99.4	100.0	101.0	101.2	105.9	108.6	110.1
Trade .....	91.5	97.7	100.0	102.9	105.5	107.8	112.2	114.7
Wholesale .....	92.8	97.3	100.0	101.2	105.9	109.9	116.8	119.8
Retail .....	90.8	97.9	100.0	103.7	105.3	106.2	109.2	111.5
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	93.3	97.3	100.0	105.1	112.7	118.6	120.2	123.4
Banking, investment and loan .....	93.4	96.3	100.0	105.1	114.8	120.1	121.6	124.6
Insurance .....	93.5	98.8	100.0	105.0	109.5	115.4	116.1	118.6
Service .....	95.6	99.1	100.0	101.2	103.0	108.6	108.2	107.1
Hotels and restaurants .....	99.4	102.0	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.4	97.5	100.6
Industrial composite .....	94.3	97.1	100.0	101.3	106.6	110.9	113.8	110.8
<b>Ottawa — Hull:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	94.1	98.0	100.0	103.6	106.7	106.6	111.8	107.8
Pulp and paper mills .....	99.3	104.1	100.0	102.8	106.2	107.0	112.9	117.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	97.2	101.6	100.0	107.2	109.2	108.4	105.6	107.4
Iron and steel products .....	92.8	100.8	100.0	91.8	89.7	83.8	86.0	86.8
Construction .....	74.4	88.9	100.0	104.1	117.2	114.4	106.4	117.6
Trade .....	90.5	95.6	100.0	101.9	104.0	106.5	107.7	106.3
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	95.3	98.7	100.0	101.2	103.2	103.4	100.4	104.0
Service .....	103.2	104.2	100.0	101.7	103.8	101.6	99.3	100.2
Industrial composite .....	91.4	96.5	100.0	103.1	108.4	108.9	109.4	109.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, metropolitan area, annual average,  
1947-1954 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
<b>St. Catharines:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	100.5	101.3	100.0	100.1	114.4	119.8	118.4	107.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	99.2	105.1	100.0	98.0	104.0	113.8	118.5	121.4
Iron and steel products .....	102.6	110.1	110.0	91.1	107.1	111.6	100.2	80.7
Transportation equipment .....	96.5	79.8	100.0	115.0	128.6	131.2	145.5	127.4
Construction .....	60.3	58.3	100.0	209.5	253.1	201.0	189.6	155.7
Industrial composite .....	97.7	98.7	100.0	105.7	121.1	124.0	122.1	110.9
<b>Toronto:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	94.9	98.2	100.0	103.5	109.9	111.8	120.5	117.3
Food and beverages .....	96.6	98.0	100.0	102.5	100.3	101.2	102.5	101.9
Meat products .....	91.1	99.2	100.0	104.4	107.8	115.0	116.6	116.5
Rubber products .....	125.6	117.1	100.0	99.5	103.1	98.1	101.5	100.9
Textile products (except clothing) .....	97.4	98.8	100.0	101.5	97.6	91.8	96.5	83.5
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.4	96.7	100.0	100.7	98.7	95.8	97.1	89.2
Men's clothing .....	96.3	100.2	100.0	100.8	100.9	103.6	106.0	97.8
Women's clothing .....	84.2	90.4	100.0	101.5	103.6	96.4	95.7	91.4
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1) .....	93.7	98.1	100.0	102.9	102.8	96.9	101.0	103.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	92.0	95.9	100.0	104.8	106.6	103.5	106.8	110.7
Iron and steel products .....	92.7	100.1	100.0	102.3	113.8	115.8	121.2	114.0
Transportation equipment .....	97.4	86.5	100.0	109.6	151.2	206.4	265.1	254.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	98.7	100.6	100.0	113.5	127.8	125.1	144.8	140.9
Chemical products .....	95.7	97.7	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.9	108.7	107.7
Construction .....	98.7	102.7	100.0	111.1	132.3	134.7	127.8	137.1
Building and structures (m) .....	102.7	104.6	100.0	112.5	131.7	134.5	129.2	135.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	92.8	95.1	100.0	103.8	108.0	109.1	114.0	121.3
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	95.8	97.8	100.0	104.1	108.2	104.8	109.6	115.4
Public utility operation .....	73.8	84.7	100.0	110.7	111.0	115.3	117.8	121.7
Trade .....	89.2	95.9	100.0	103.9	108.8	111.2	115.5	119.4
Wholesale .....	86.3	93.4	100.0	107.1	115.9	121.8	124.5	127.2
Retail .....	90.5	96.9	100.0	102.6	105.8	105.3	110.9	115.4
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90.6	95.2	100.0	107.8	120.0	126.8	126.4	132.3
Banking, investment and loan .....	94.0	97.1	100.0	105.9	117.1	125.3	125.6	133.4
Insurance .....	86.9	93.2	100.0	109.9	119.7	124.2	124.8	129.1
Service .....	91.7	97.5	100.0	103.4	104.6	107.4	112.2	118.9
Hotels and restaurants .....	95.4	100.7	100.0	101.0	106.6	102.2	102.3	106.2
Industrial composite .....	93.2	97.3	100.0	104.1	110.7	113.3	119.8	120.1
<b>Hamilton:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	92.4	97.5	100.0	99.9	108.6	107.2	110.1	100.2
Textile products (except clothing) .....	95.6	106.9	100.0	102.0	120.0	109.1	110.4	102.2
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	98.3	104.4	100.0	84.8	86.0	80.3	83.8	71.2
Iron and steel products .....	92.0	97.1	100.0	101.7	111.1	111.9	107.4	99.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	95.1	97.1	100.0	107.7	123.1	126.7	141.9	123.7
Construction .....	88.9	99.0	100.0	96.2	116.2	123.4	113.0	115.8
Retail trade .....	88.4	94.1	100.0	109.5	115.5	112.7	113.9	115.8
Industrial composite .....	91.6	98.9	100.0	100.8	109.5	109.2	111.4	104.3
<b>Brantford:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	97.3	104.4	100.0	97.8	100.1	99.8	85.9	78.5
Textile products (except clothing) .....	91.6	100.3	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.8	81.0	78.8
Iron and steel products .....	123.9	134.2	100.0	94.2	100.0	108.2	83.7	67.8
Industrial composite .....	96.8	103.8	100.0	97.5	99.9	99.9	88.5	82.1
<b>Kitchener:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	101.2	101.0	100.0	100.5	105.1	100.0	106.4	96.8
Food and beverages .....	85.5	96.8	100.0	104.4	104.7	108.8	115.0	112.3
Rubber products .....	114.1	108.6	100.0	99.6	107.6	103.8	104.9	87.5
Leather products .....	99.7	98.7	100.0	98.9	98.2	89.5	90.7	78.7
Wood products .....	91.0	95.0	100.0	103.9	101.4	90.0	104.1	94.8
Industrial composite .....	96.7	98.7	100.0	102.0	106.2	102.0	108.7	103.4
<b>London:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	96.8	99.6	100.0	103.7	108.0	105.3	115.5	109.8
Food and beverages .....	95.9	101.4	100.0	98.2	98.3	102.1	107.4	108.9
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	100.1	99.8	100.0	92.9	96.8	91.7	98.7	90.5
Paper products .....	118.0	99.9	100.0	106.8	109.9	101.1	116.4	109.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	100.9	101.4	100.0	106.2	105.6	98.5	105.7	107.0
Iron and steel products .....	99.2	99.6	100.0	113.4	125.3	89.5	97.8	92.5
Construction .....	83.8	90.9	100.0	105.2	106.0	114.0	105.7	88.1
Retail trade .....	80.5	86.2	100.0	102.1	110.0	108.4	108.2	112.9
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	94.8	96.2	100.0	107.9	119.8	128.2	125.6	125.5
Industrial composite .....	92.6	95.8	100.0	104.4	108.8	108.8	113.8	110.9
<b>Windsor:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	91.9	93.9	100.0	101.3	106.1	105.1	110.7	88.4
Iron and steel products .....	..	..	..	..	..	113.4	120.0	107.0
Transportation equipment .....	92.7	93.2	100.0	101.2	105.9	102.0	106.5	82.8
Trade .....	85.2	97.8	100.0	101.5	105.0	103.1	108.1	107.3
Industrial composite .....	92.2	94.5	100.0	102.2	107.7	107.0	111.1	93.9

For footnote (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, metropolitan area, annual average, 1947-1954 — Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
<b>Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	108.9	112.4	100.0	97.7	109.8	132.0	135.4	115.5
Pulp and paper mills .....	101.5	104.0	100.0	96.3	105.7	108.9	105.0	103.0
Transportation equipment .....	146.7	143.1	100.0	115.2	145.7	230.1	258.0	187.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	97.1	101.6	100.0	87.2	103.7	112.9	110.9	96.2
Trade .....	93.3	100.1	100.0	99.2	101.9	103.3	105.0	104.7
Industrial composite .....	102.3	109.1	100.0	95.4	106.3	118.3	120.1	107.8
<b>Winnipeg:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	92.8	96.8	100.0	98.7	101.8	105.5	106.2	100.8
Food and beverages .....	100.2	102.6	100.0	96.1	93.4	95.0	95.7	94.9
Meat products .....	120.2	114.0	100.0	93.9	94.4	98.3	102.0	101.5
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	80.5	86.8	100.0	98.4	97.1	99.8	99.1	91.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	89.6	95.6	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.9	101.6
Iron and steel products .....	81.4	93.6	100.0	98.7	105.6	108.2	107.5	107.2
Transportation equipment .....	98.1	100.5	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.3	119.2	103.5
Construction .....	87.2	94.2	100.0	110.8	105.6	87.4	89.2	109.5
Transportation, storage, communication .....	92.9	97.1	100.0	103.2	102.6	102.0	106.7	115.6
Trade .....	97.7	98.1	100.0	99.9	101.0	100.6	101.9	99.1
Wholesale .....	96.7	96.6	100.0	99.5	104.2	106.5	107.7	105.5
Retail .....	98.0	98.7	100.0	100.1	99.5	97.4	98.6	95.7
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	91.2	96.1	100.0	102.7	109.2	116.1	117.5	118.8
Service .....	96.3	99.2	100.0	95.1	95.5	94.1	96.3	97.5
Industrial composite .....	93.9	97.1	100.0	100.1	102.7	104.0	104.1	103.3
<b>Regina:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	99.9	102.6	100.0	101.4	99.1	104.4	113.3	118.2
Wholesale trade .....	93.6	96.6	100.0	101.1	103.2	112.5	113.9	113.6
Retail trade .....	90.6	94.8	100.0	97.9	96.9	94.8	100.7	103.0
Industrial composite .....	93.5	97.0	100.0	100.6	102.9	106.9	112.3	119.2
<b>Saskatoon:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	98.2	103.8	100.0	101.4	102.5	109.5	110.3	111.1
Food and beverages .....	111.1	109.5	100.0	98.8	100.2	109.7	109.5	111.7
Wholesale trade .....	92.7	96.0	100.0	103.2	108.3	113.4	122.3	125.2
Retail trade .....	92.3	93.8	100.0	105.0	114.0	118.5	122.3	118.6
Industrial composite .....	99.1	100.0	100.0	102.4	107.8	113.0	117.4	120.6
<b>Edmonton:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	92.4	99.2	100.0	104.8	111.4	129.5	141.2	143.9
Food and beverages .....	104.6	108.2	100.0	99.9	102.5	114.8	122.0	123.7
Meat products .....	113.4	114.8	100.0	98.3	99.4	112.8	123.0	124.9
Construction .....	58.4	80.9	100.0	130.6	146.5	160.8	198.5	166.3
Wholesale trade .....	88.0	94.9	100.0	110.9	119.5	130.9	138.9	141.8
Retail trade .....	84.7	91.0	100.0	109.4	112.8	117.9	127.8	130.1
Industrial composite .....	82.1	90.8	100.0	111.0	120.1	129.9	145.9	144.4
<b>Calgary:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	92.9	99.0	100.0	101.1	108.9	121.7	123.7	120.0
Food and beverages .....	98.7	102.2	100.0	100.1	105.0	113.1	113.4	112.8
Transportation equipment .....	83.3	93.8	100.0	99.7	115.1	145.6	153.8	131.7
Construction .....	86.7	83.4	100.0	126.8	162.6	176.1	166.4	171.8
Wholesale trade .....	85.5	89.9	100.0	107.1	112.4	117.8	120.6	121.6
Retail trade .....	88.8	94.2	100.0	106.1	110.3	114.0	122.4	126.5
Industrial composite .....	90.9	94.9	100.0	104.7	113.4	121.7	128.6	131.5
<b>Vancouver:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	100.7	106.5	100.0	103.8	107.9	102.9	103.0	102.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	89.0	96.5	100.0	101.1	103.2	100.1	102.2	105.7
Wood products .....	89.3	104.6	100.0	106.6	104.5	87.6	95.1	93.8
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	91.6	105.7	100.0	107.6	106.9	89.3	96.8	94.6
Iron and steel products .....	109.4	109.6	100.0	102.1	117.2	121.2	118.9	113.3
Transportation equipment .....	160.0	148.7	100.0	89.3	111.7	126.4	115.5	117.9
Construction .....	91.9	99.5	100.0	83.2	77.1	71.8	77.7	77.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.7	106.6	100.0	100.0	103.4	107.5	110.9	112.1
Water transportation (n) .....	145.7	128.2	100.0	93.8	99.3	106.9	105.9	102.7
Communication .....	88.1	95.4	100.0	107.4	119.3	127.3	139.6	147.9
Trade .....	90.0	96.9	100.0	101.0	104.7	103.6	104.2	103.8
Wholesale .....	91.1	99.1	100.0	99.3	103.4	111.4	109.3	108.2
Retail .....	89.4	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	99.1	100.8	101.1
Service .....	102.6	105.5	100.0	93.9	93.6	95.0	98.6	101.5
Industrial composite .....	96.9	102.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	100.1	102.2	102.5
<b>Victoria:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	125.6	110.1	100.0	96.4	114.2	125.9	136.2	135.3
Wood products .....	104.9	109.1	100.0	104.0	111.6	103.4	130.8	125.3
Transportation equipment .....	178.9	118.6	100.0	96.0	142.8	184.2	190.7	194.6
Trade .....	90.3	95.6	100.0	98.5	100.2	97.5	100.6	101.9
Industrial composite .....	103.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	106.6	106.6	110.2	110.5

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

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TABLE 9. Index numbers of employment for men and women and proportion of women to total employees reported, industrial composite and manufacturing. (1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing					
	Index numbers			Percentage of women	Index numbers			Percentage of women		
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women			
1950 — Average .....	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4		
1951 — Average .....	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7		
1952 — Average .....	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0		
1953 — Average .....	113.4	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.3	115.2	107.1	22.4		
1954 — Average .....	109.9	109.8	109.9	22.5	107.7	109.7	101.2	22.3		
1950 — January 1 .....	99.0	98.5	100.6	22.9	97.2	97.6	95.9	23.4		
February 1 .....	95.6	95.2	97.1	22.9	96.9	96.7	97.7	23.9		
March 1 .....	95.4	95.0	96.9	22.9	97.5	97.4	97.8	23.8		
April 1 .....	96.1	95.7	97.6	22.9	97.8	97.7	98.1	23.8		
May 1 .....	96.5	96.1	98.0	22.9	98.1	98.2	97.8	23.6		
June 1 .....	100.3	100.9	98.3	22.1	99.7	100.5	97.1	23.1		
July 1 .....	103.2	104.2	99.8	21.8	101.5	102.6	98.0	22.9		
August 1 .....	104.2	105.6	99.4	21.5	102.1	103.5	97.7	22.7		
September 1 .....	105.2	106.3	101.3	21.7	103.8	104.6	101.1	23.1		
October 1 .....	107.0	107.8	104.9	22.1	105.5	105.7	105.0	23.6		
November 1 .....	107.6	108.2	105.5	22.1	105.4	105.4	105.3	23.7		
December 1 .....	108.3	108.5	107.6	22.4	105.3	105.2	105.7	23.8		
1951 — January 1 .....	105.9	106.1	105.2	22.4	103.7	104.7	100.6	23.0		
February 1 .....	104.1	104.4	103.0	22.3	104.9	105.5	103.1	23.3		
March 1 .....	104.1	104.4	103.0	22.3	105.9	106.5	104.0	23.3		
April 1 .....	104.7	104.8	104.5	22.5	107.3	108.0	105.0	23.2		
May 1 .....	106.1	106.6	104.5	22.2	108.0	109.0	104.7	23.0		
June 1 .....	108.9	109.8	105.8	21.9	109.2	110.7	104.5	22.7		
July 1 .....	110.9	112.2	106.3	21.6	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4		
August 1 .....	111.4	113.0	105.8	21.4	110.3	112.5	103.2	22.2		
September 1 .....	112.0	113.8	105.8	21.3	110.3	112.3	103.7	22.3		
October 1 .....	112.7	114.2	107.5	21.5	110.4	111.9	105.7	22.7		
November 1 .....	112.6	114.4	106.4	21.3	108.5	110.5	102.0	22.3		
December 1 .....	112.7	114.4	107.0	21.4	107.5	109.6	100.6	22.2		
1952 — January 1 .....	109.4	110.9	104.4	21.5	104.4	107.4	94.6	21.5		
February 1 .....	107.4	109.1	101.5	21.3	105.3	108.1	96.3	21.7		
March 1 .....	107.6	109.4	101.7	21.3	106.5	109.2	97.9	21.8		
April 1 .....	107.5	108.8	103.0	21.6	107.0	109.7	98.4	21.8		
May 1 .....	107.2	108.4	103.2	21.7	107.3	110.3	97.7	21.6		
June 1 .....	110.3	112.1	104.2	21.3	108.5	111.5	98.8	21.6		
July 1 .....	112.1	113.7	106.4	21.4	108.8	111.5	100.0	21.8		
August 1 .....	114.1	116.4	106.3	21.0	110.3	113.1	101.4	21.8		
September 1 .....	115.2	116.9	109.4	21.4	112.8	114.9	106.1	22.3		
October 1 .....	116.4	117.8	111.5	21.6	114.2	115.7	109.3	22.7		
November 1 .....	116.2	117.5	111.9	21.7	113.6	115.1	108.7	22.7		
December 1 .....	116.1	116.8	113.8	22.1	113.5	115.2	108.2	22.6		
1953 — January 1 .....	113.0	113.3	111.8	22.3	111.4	113.8	103.8	22.1		
February 1 .....	110.3	110.8	108.6	22.2	111.9	114.0	105.2	22.3		
March 1 .....	110.0	110.3	108.8	22.3	112.7	114.6	106.4	22.4		
April 1 .....	110.0	109.9	110.3	22.6	112.9	114.7	107.1	22.5		
May 1 .....	110.9	111.1	110.2	22.4	113.1	115.1	106.8	22.4		
June 1 .....	112.4	113.2	109.7	22.0	113.4	115.7	106.1	22.2		
July 1 .....	114.9	115.8	111.6	21.9	114.7	117.1	106.9	22.2		
August 1 .....	115.6	116.9	111.3	21.7	114.4	117.0	106.1	22.0		
September 1 .....	116.6	117.7	112.8	21.8	115.6	117.3	110.2	22.7		
October 1 .....	116.9	117.2	115.1	22.2	115.2	116.4	111.4	22.9		
November 1 .....	115.9	116.1	114.3	22.2	113.1	114.4	108.5	22.8		
December 1 .....	114.1	113.7	114.9	22.7	110.9	112.3	106.3	22.7		
1954 — January 1 .....	109.9	109.8	111.4	22.8	108.0	110.7	100.6	22.0		
February 1 .....	107.0	106.7	107.8	22.7	108.3	110.4	100.9	22.1		
March 1 .....	106.6	106.2	107.4	22.7	108.3	110.3	101.2	22.2		
April 1 .....	105.6	105.0	107.4	22.9	107.9	110.0	100.6	22.1		
May 1 .....	106.2	105.8	107.5	22.8	107.3	109.9	99.0	21.9		
June 1 .....	109.0	109.2	108.1	22.3	107.7	110.5	98.6	21.7		
July 1 .....	111.7	112.0	109.6	22.2	108.8	111.5	99.8	21.8		
August 1 .....	112.3	112.9	109.4	22.0	108.0	110.7	99.1	21.8		
September 1 .....	112.9	113.0	111.5	22.3	108.3	109.8	103.7	22.7		
October 1 .....	113.4	113.4	113.1	22.5	108.1	109.0	105.1	23.1		
November 1 .....	112.5	112.4	112.5	22.5	106.3	107.2	103.6	23.1		
December 1 .....	112.1	111.7	113.5	22.8	105.5	106.6	102.1	23.0		

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

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TABLE 10. Index numbers of employment manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods industries  
1949 = 100

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
Manufacturing													
1939 .....	52.2	53.1	53.6	53.7	54.3	55.8	55.8	56.5	57.8	60.0	61.2	61.2	56.3
1940 .....	59.2	60.3	61.2	61.5	62.5	64.1	64.5	66.5	68.3	70.8	71.2	71.2	65.1
1941 .....	70.0	72.3	73.9	77.5	79.5	82.3	84.4	86.6	88.9	90.7	92.0	92.6	82.6
1942 .....	91.9	93.9	96.2	98.1	99.4	101.3	103.1	104.4	106.1	107.4	107.6	109.3	101.6
1943 .....	108.3	109.6	110.1	110.6	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	113.2	114.0	113.8	113.8	111.5
1944 .....	111.6	112.1	111.7	111.2	110.1	109.9	111.2	110.8	111.4	110.1	109.0	108.4	110.6
1945 .....	104.7	105.9	105.5	104.8	103.6	102.7	101.7	100.2	97.4	92.4	91.3	90.1	100.0
1946 .....	88.1	89.5	89.4	90.5	91.1	90.2	91.4	89.8	91.2	91.9	93.7	94.9	91.0
1947 .....	93.0	94.8	95.0	95.3	95.6	96.5	97.9	98.8	99.4	99.5	100.3	100.3	97.2
1948 .....	97.8	98.1	99.0	98.6	98.5	99.3	101.1	100.7	102.2	102.5	101.7	101.5	100.1
1949 .....	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.9	101.0	100.5	101.8	101.6	100.6	99.6	100.0
1950 .....	97.2	96.9	97.5	97.8	98.1	99.7	101.5	102.1	103.8	105.5	105.4	105.3	100.9
1951 .....	103.7	104.9	105.9	107.3	108.0	109.2	110.2	110.3	110.3	110.4	108.5	107.5	108.0
1952 .....	104.4	105.3	106.5	107.0	107.3	108.5	108.8	110.3	112.8	114.2	113.6	113.5	109.3
1953 .....	111.4	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.6	115.2	113.1	110.9	113.3
1954 .....	108.0	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.3	107.7	108.8	108.0	108.3	108.1	106.3	105.4	107.7
Durable goods <sup>1</sup>													
1939 .....	42.4	43.5	43.8	44.3	45.4	47.3	46.8	46.6	47.1	49.2	50.7	51.2	46.5
1940 .....	49.8	51.0	52.0	52.7	54.7	57.6	59.0	61.2	62.7	65.3	67.2	68.5	58.5
1941 .....	67.8	71.3	74.5	79.5	82.3	85.8	88.3	90.7	92.3	93.6	96.1	97.7	85.0
1942 .....	98.2	101.0	103.4	106.5	109.1	112.7	116.1	118.4	120.4	122.1	124.7	127.4	113.3
1943 .....	127.4	129.8	131.2	132.1	131.8	132.8	134.5	136.0	137.1	137.7	137.6	137.5	133.8
1944 .....	134.8	134.4	133.4	132.8	130.6	130.1	131.0	129.7	129.1	125.8	123.8	122.2	129.8
1945 .....	118.0	118.7	118.4	117.7	116.2	114.8	113.5	110.9	104.7	92.7	90.9	88.5	108.8
1946 .....	87.5	89.0	89.0	90.6	92.0	89.6	92.0	89.0	89.4	88.6	92.1	93.7	90.2
1947 .....	92.8	94.8	100.1	96.8	97.2	98.5	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.6	100.8	101.1	98.6
1948 .....	99.6	98.7	100.6	101.4	101.0	101.5	102.9	101.6	101.9	101.5	101.5	101.8	101.2
1949 .....	99.8	99.5	100.0	100.7	100.4	101.1	101.2	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.1	100.0
1950 .....	96.6	95.6	96.7	96.9	97.3	99.9	101.8	103.0	104.5	105.7	106.1	106.4	100.9
1951 .....	106.5	108.3	109.7	112.0	113.1	114.9	115.9	115.5	115.5	114.6	113.7	113.3	112.8
1952 .....	111.5	112.0	113.7	115.1	116.1	117.7	116.4	117.8	119.8	121.6	121.6	122.9	117.2
1953 .....	121.8	122.6	123.7	124.6	124.6	125.4	125.9	125.0	124.9	123.9	122.3	120.0	123.7
1954 .....	118.6	118.5	118.2	117.7	116.7	116.7	116.2	114.4	112.4	111.7	109.7	109.4	115.0
Non-durable goods <sup>2</sup>													
1939 .....	58.5	59.2	59.9	59.4	59.7	60.9	61.1	62.6	64.4	66.7	67.7	67.4	62.3
1940 .....	65.0	66.1	67.3	67.4	67.7	68.3	68.1	69.9	72.4	75.1	74.2	73.1	69.6
1941 .....	71.6	73.3	73.7	76.2	77.6	79.6	81.6	83.5	86.4	88.7	89.0	88.4	80.8
1942 .....	86.8	88.3	90.4	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.8	92.5	93.6	94.8	93.0	93.4	91.6
1943 .....	91.5	91.8	91.6	91.6	90.6	90.9	91.5	91.2	92.2	93.2	92.8	93.2	91.9
1944 .....	91.2	92.7	92.7	92.3	92.1	92.4	94.0	94.4	96.1	96.8	96.3	96.6	94.0
1945 .....	93.3	95.0	94.6	93.9	93.0	92.7	91.8	91.2	91.5	92.7	92.3	92.3	92.9
1946 .....	89.3	90.7	90.4	91.1	91.0	91.6	91.6	91.3	93.8	95.7	96.9	96.9	92.5
1947 .....	93.5	95.1	94.6	94.5	94.7	95.3	96.9	98.1	98.8	99.0	100.3	100.1	96.7
1948 .....	96.6	98.0	98.0	96.7	96.7	97.7	99.9	100.0	102.4	102.9	101.7	101.1	99.3
1949 .....	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.6	98.1	99.0	100.9	100.6	103.5	103.3	101.9	100.9	100.0
1950 .....	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.4	101.2	101.2	103.0	105.3	104.7	104.3	100.9
1951 .....	101.1	101.8	102.5	103.0	103.3	104.0	105.2	105.6	105.7	106.7	103.8	102.3	103.8
1952 .....	98.1	99.4	100.1	99.9	99.6	100.6	102.2	103.8	106.7	107.7	106.6	105.3	102.5
1953 .....	102.1	102.3	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.0	105.0	105.2	107.6	107.7	105.2	103.1	104.2
1954 .....	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.9	102.4	102.5	104.9	105.0	103.4	102.0	101.4

1. Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products.

2. Include the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 11. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, Ins. and real estate	Service <sup>1</sup>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 - " .....	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 - " .....	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 - " .....	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 - Average .....	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 - " .....	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 - " .....	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 - " .....	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947 - Average .....	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - " .....	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - " .....	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	46.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - " .....	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - Average .....	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - " .....	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - " .....	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 - " .....	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1955 - January 1 .....	45.27	42.58	54.08	46.60	40.82	51.07	52.76	39.55	44.78	30.23
February 1 .....	47.87	42.45	58.22	49.64	46.56	52.55	53.48	40.91	45.35	30.97
March 1 .....	48.19	44.94	58.85	49.56	47.56	52.53	54.85	41.58	45.28	31.45
April 1 .....	48.43	45.76	57.56	50.03	46.59	53.05	54.57	41.60	45.91	31.50
May 1 .....	49.17	48.74	59.20	50.84	46.99	53.03	55.36	42.51	46.16	31.79
June 1 .....	49.34	49.54	58.74	50.90	47.15	53.72	55.57	42.77	46.23	31.77
July 1 .....	50.17	51.66	60.32	51.70	48.81	54.12	56.22	43.53	46.23	31.80
August 1 .....	50.16	47.49	60.77	51.68	49.48	54.20	56.32	43.85	46.27	31.21
September 1 .....	50.66	48.15	60.77	52.37	50.44	54.74	56.03	43.74	46.40	31.28
October 1 .....	51.59	50.83	63.01	53.31	51.95	55.06	57.79	44.17	47.11	32.07
November 1 .....	52.05	54.14	62.74	53.89	51.60	55.35	58.47	44.34	47.72	32.59
December 1 .....	52.41	54.47	63.60	54.44	52.34	55.71	59.73	43.91	47.65	32.84
1956 - January 1 .....	50.42	51.31	60.18	51.82	46.04	55.63	59.34	44.04	47.47	32.65
February 1 .....	53.19	52.84	63.42	55.35	54.33	55.32	60.75	45.41	47.71	33.35
March 1 .....	53.95	56.84	64.01	55.72	55.73	56.33	61.30	45.75	48.38	33.91
April 1 .....	54.32	59.37	65.68	56.55	55.97	55.00	61.73	45.62	49.36	33.75
May 1 .....	54.34	55.93	64.90	56.55	55.38	56.62	61.53	45.71	49.61	34.16
June 1 .....	54.08	52.73	64.84	56.09	55.01	56.32	61.62	46.23	49.58	34.01
July 1 .....	53.96	53.07	65.46	55.95	54.68	56.39	60.79	46.35	49.53	33.69
August 1 .....	53.89	53.64	65.14	55.70	54.32	56.94	61.20	46.45	49.46	33.97
September 1 .....	54.55	55.98	66.07	56.35	56.55	57.07	61.51	46.39	49.47	33.87
October 1 .....	55.12	56.27	67.20	57.09	57.98	57.09	61.90	46.32	49.49	34.62
November 1 .....	55.65	56.42	68.05	57.65	59.00	57.55	63.63	46.37	49.81	35.16
December 1 .....	56.12	59.35	69.22	58.46	59.42	57.56	64.59	46.06	49.73	35.41
1957 - January 1 .....	53.81	57.59	65.46	54.92	51.51	59.58	63.45	46.29	50.06	34.83
February 1 .....	56.72	56.30	68.59	58.82	59.97	59.79	64.95	47.22	50.26	36.16
March 1 .....	57.40	61.12	67.70	59.25	61.50	60.77	65.31	47.81	50.32	36.55
April 1 .....	57.33	59.22	67.06	59.43	61.11	60.11	64.83	47.90	51.79	36.75
May 1 .....	57.52	58.23	68.08	59.43	59.99	61.21	64.64	48.37	52.06	37.31
June 1 .....	57.72	56.75	68.87	59.43	61.08	61.87	65.70	48.45	52.01	37.23
July 1 .....	57.57	57.94	68.23	59.16	60.94	61.80	64.71	48.80	51.94	36.80
August 1 .....	57.52	59.21	68.54	58.93	61.34	61.35	65.01	49.05	52.07	36.76
September 1 .....	57.61	59.45	69.28	58.83	61.93	61.45	64.80	49.03	52.16	36.66
October 1 .....	58.11	55.08	70.23	59.69	63.32	61.93	65.98	49.03	52.09	37.38
November 1 .....	58.14	56.86	70.30	59.98	62.29	61.92	65.73	48.90	52.44	37.86
December 1 .....	58.13	59.58	72.01	60.29	61.81	61.31	66.76	48.27	52.50	38.11
1958 - January 1 .....	56.56	59.38	66.04	58.24	55.34	61.40	68.97	49.24	52.69	37.83
February 1 .....	58.47	56.15	70.91	60.80	61.48	61.88	68.61	50.06	52.75	38.27
March 1 .....	59.22	60.52	70.71	61.13	63.81	62.51	69.24	50.51	53.20	38.80
April 1 .....	59.06	62.39	69.43	61.19	62.85	61.91	67.99	50.68	53.53	38.65
May 1 .....	59.15	62.23	70.00	61.30	61.33	62.70	68.06	50.70	54.11	39.04
June 1 .....	58.42	56.98	70.38	60.54	59.13	62.02	67.22	50.68	54.27	38.62
July 1 .....	58.98	59.30	70.03	60.99	61.41	62.59	67.35	51.00	54.35	38.50
August 1 .....	59.17	60.69	70.03	61.07	61.61	62.75	67.00	51.38	54.20	38.49
September 1 .....	58.93	60.95	69.65	60.87	60.99	62.83	66.85	51.09	53.92	36.17
October 1 .....	59.25	58.60	71.28	61.39	61.34	63.31	67.28	50.85	53.91	39.04
November 1 .....	59.78	60.58	72.56	61.89	61.61	64.09	68.44	50.93	54.17	39.73
December 1 .....	59.59	60.49	72.73	62.07	61.35	63.46	68.09	50.11	54.29	40.09

<sup>1</sup>. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 12. Average weekly wages and salaries provinces

Year and month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	23.44	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 - " .....	24.94	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 - " .....	26.65	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 - " .....	28.62	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 - Average .....	30.79	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944 - " .....	31.85	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 - " .....	32.04	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.03	33.33	34.72
1946 - " .....	32.48	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 - Average .....	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - " .....	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - " .....	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.63
1950 - " .....	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average .....	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.88	50.37	52.93
1952 - " .....	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - " .....	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954 - " .....	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1951 - January 1 .....	45.27	39.45	34.42	37.99	39.08	42.99	47.34	44.61	44.13	46.73	47.78
February 1 .....	47.87	41.45	35.96	40.97	41.56	45.67	50.07	46.35	44.89	48.69	50.36
March 1 .....	48.19	41.84	37.06	42.02	41.94	46.21	49.92	47.41	45.60	49.37	51.10
April 1 .....	48.43	41.69	37.95	42.70	42.53	46.23	50.53	47.13	46.01	48.44	50.74
May 1 .....	49.17	42.08	37.43	42.93	42.06	46.90	51.31	47.51	45.43	49.19	52.49
June 1 .....	49.34	43.39	37.87	42.15	42.09	47.16	51.34	48.42	46.62	49.74	52.82
July 1 .....	50.17	45.63	37.63	43.52	43.60	47.52	52.38	49.15	46.71	50.93	53.76
August 1 .....	50.16	46.67	38.32	43.44	43.63	47.99	52.34	49.31	47.37	50.68	52.52
September 1 .....	50.66	46.57	37.85	42.56	43.85	48.66	52.72	49.89	47.61	51.28	53.86
October 1 .....	51.59	47.82	38.29	43.67	44.97	49.33	53.73	50.17	48.32	52.77	55.12
November 1 .....	52.05	48.61	38.82	43.95	46.02	49.54	54.18	50.30	48.48	53.16	56.97
December 1 .....	52.41	46.97	38.60	44.19	44.91	50.23	54.39	50.38	48.94	53.46	57.64
1952 - January 1 .....	50.42	45.30	37.25	41.24	44.61	48.27	52.35	49.66	48.67	52.17	53.97
February 1 .....	53.19	48.53	36.51	44.47	45.23	51.14	55.59	50.68	49.68	53.52	57.12
March 1 .....	53.95	49.44	39.95	45.24	47.11	51.81	56.09	51.52	50.44	54.40	58.71
April 1 .....	54.32	49.56	35.09	47.74	46.67	52.01	56.49	51.37	50.21	54.25	59.63
May 1 .....	54.34	50.28	41.32	47.62	46.53	52.00	56.27	51.57	50.66	54.27	59.97
June 1 .....	54.08	49.41	42.07	46.10	44.67	51.45	56.10	52.07	51.15	55.23	60.26
July 1 .....	53.96	50.79	40.81	45.69	45.76	51.41	56.37	52.09	51.29	54.48	59.00
August 1 .....	53.89	52.73	41.17	46.32	46.40	51.00	56.62	52.12	51.84	54.16	57.87
September 1 .....	54.55	54.41	41.04	46.07	45.44	51.83	56.74	52.54	51.91	55.81	60.50
October 1 .....	55.12	54.92	41.43	46.23	46.21	52.43	57.33	52.27	52.04	56.27	61.55
November 1 .....	55.65	53.15	42.44	46.49	46.61	52.92	58.00	52.43	51.52	57.02	61.93
December 1 .....	56.12	53.42	41.87	47.30	47.22	53.59	58.36	52.41	51.35	57.21	62.96
1953 - January 1 .....	53.81	49.64	42.85	46.43	47.57	51.75	55.35	52.52	52.30	55.10	58.50
February 1 .....	56.72	52.06	44.37	48.74	49.08	54.41	58.91	53.74	52.71	57.50	61.65
March 1 .....	57.40	52.19	45.32	49.05	50.25	54.98	59.56	54.58	53.58	57.76	62.59
April 1 .....	57.33	53.25	45.61	48.97	49.72	54.83	59.48	54.52	53.64	57.78	62.64
May 1 .....	57.52	55.00	45.77	49.43	49.44	54.56	59.65	55.05	54.15	58.57	63.81
June 1 .....	57.72	58.37	45.57	48.31	48.55	54.72	59.78	55.37	54.88	59.83	64.55
July 1 .....	57.57	58.12	44.47	48.09	48.66	54.40	59.77	55.49	55.36	59.18	64.28
August 1 .....	57.52	58.62	44.02	48.26	48.65	54.43	59.66	55.30	55.49	59.84	63.83
September 1 .....	57.61	58.95	44.64	48.55	49.08	54.61	59.51	55.70	55.92	59.88	64.14
October 1 .....	58.11	58.10	44.53	48.58	49.12	55.08	60.26	55.69	56.30	60.13	64.34
November 1 .....	58.14	56.69	43.35	47.71	48.95	55.26	60.36	55.50	55.50	60.47	64.94
December 1 .....	58.13	54.54	43.84	49.26	48.80	55.62	60.28	55.03	54.71	59.71	64.85
1954 - January 1 .....	56.56	51.97	43.23	48.41	48.78	54.03	58.67	54.62	55.01	57.77	61.67
February 1 .....	58.47	54.90	44.80	49.45	50.15	56.28	60.75	56.05	54.96	59.93	62.60
March 1 .....	59.22	56.57	43.62	50.57	51.40	56.89	61.36	56.29	55.66	60.80	64.23
April 1 .....	59.06	54.19	45.45	50.08	51.43	56.85	61.20	55.76	55.19	59.68	64.51
May 1 .....	59.15	53.22	45.84	50.33	50.54	56.63	61.40	56.02	55.49	59.82	65.24
June 1 .....	58.42	54.69	45.18	49.08	49.48	55.61	60.67	55.82	55.56	59.25	65.05
July 1 .....	58.98	54.79	44.58	49.77	50.08	56.09	61.34	56.63	56.10	59.90	65.40
August 1 .....	59.17	54.77	44.27	49.81	49.63	56.55	61.53	57.02	57.03	60.17	64.79
September 1 .....	58.93	54.94	43.48	48.98	50.26	56.69	61.17	57.19	56.69	59.14	64.14
October 1 .....	59.25	55.15	44.04	49.66	50.85	56.75	61.61	56.96	56.51	60.70	64.45
November 1 .....	59.78	53.85	44.08	49.09	50.85	57.21	62.22	57.50	57.71	62.21	65.05
December 1 .....	59.59	54.66	43.92	49.56	50.83	57.24	61.87	56.97	57.20	61.61	64.97

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummondville	Montreal
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average.....	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	19.11	22.82
1940 - ".....	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..	24.27
1941 - ".....	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39
1942 - ".....	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21
1943 - Average.....	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	31.00
1944 - ".....	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82
1945 - ".....	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20
1946 - ".....	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24
1947 - Average.....	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	..	35.14
1948 - ".....	..	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	38.83
1949 - ".....	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82
1950 - ".....	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58
1951 - Average.....	35.86	..	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	46.35	..	47.69
1952 - ".....	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24
1953 - ".....	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39
1954 - ".....	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21
1951 - January 1.....	33.49	..	35.71	37.04	37.14	38.09	43.83	..	43.33
February 1.....	34.53	..	37.64	41.09	39.29	41.00	46.62	..	45.97
March 1.....	34.26	..	38.50	40.24	39.13	41.63	46.07	..	46.60
April 1.....	34.23	52.10	39.20	40.74	38.80	41.01	45.86	46.54	46.36
May 1.....	33.90	53.35	39.33	38.35	39.88	42.18	46.13	46.69	47.55
June 1.....	36.09	52.29	38.87	38.03	40.77	41.26	49.80	45.75	47.31
July 1.....	36.56	53.95	40.02	39.78	40.70	41.38	48.99	46.88	47.65
August 1.....	36.53	55.14	40.84	41.12	41.18	40.63	49.96	45.20	47.93
September 1.....	37.38	51.88	40.52	40.14	41.59	42.23	51.13	47.52	49.00
October 1.....	37.35	54.04	41.54	41.95	42.41	43.55	50.93	48.74	49.60
November 1.....	37.59	55.87	41.55	42.97	42.11	42.50	50.15	49.11	50.18
December 1.....	38.44	55.56	41.54	42.06	42.78	43.49	50.76	50.19	50.75
1952 - January 1.....	36.42	48.62	40.60	41.84	40.03	42.12	48.02	47.88	48.15
February 1.....	38.81	52.44	43.40	41.15	41.98	44.55	51.58	49.95	51.10
March 1.....	39.73	52.48	44.41	43.29	42.94	45.40	49.96	51.16	51.59
April 1.....	38.12	59.59	46.15	45.63	43.14	45.15	50.56	47.75	52.00
May 1.....	38.90	59.01	44.62	43.02	43.60	44.74	49.40	47.73	52.73
June 1.....	40.04	58.32	43.66	42.21	43.78	45.11	50.12	47.27	52.38
July 1.....	39.57	59.27	43.72	43.23	44.41	44.35	51.07	46.42	52.03
August 1.....	39.48	57.17	44.80	43.47	44.85	44.50	52.36	47.18	52.27
September 1.....	40.09	58.33	44.31	42.79	44.42	44.93	51.57	48.84	52.73
October 1.....	40.21	58.78	44.71	44.00	45.78	45.84	50.75	50.22	53.46
November 1.....	39.79	58.05	44.40	43.56	45.78	46.92	51.25	50.41	53.97
December 1.....	41.14	59.01	44.39	43.70	46.65	47.55	51.64	52.56	54.43
1953 - January 1.....	39.24	58.90	43.02	41.96	44.30	42.42	50.46	50.01	51.85
February 1.....	40.67	59.88	45.60	44.94	46.14	47.34	53.59	52.71	54.80
March 1.....	42.14	60.23	46.23	45.18	46.30	47.58	52.92	51.60	55.36
April 1.....	42.86	56.31	47.90	44.30	46.74	47.95	53.65	52.97	55.51
May 1.....	43.32	59.54	47.20	44.95	47.04	47.15	52.82	52.37	55.71
June 1.....	42.78	58.38	46.44	45.67	46.87	47.52	52.81	51.76	55.82
July 1.....	41.90	59.38	45.88	45.90	46.58	44.72	53.81	51.62	55.29
August 1.....	42.14	61.27	46.05	44.69	47.19	46.65	53.45	51.50	55.21
September 1.....	42.16	60.16	46.16	45.24	47.59	45.88	53.88	51.17	55.53
October 1.....	42.52	62.28	45.49	46.07	47.75	46.44	53.98	51.48	56.37
November 1.....	42.77	59.89	45.40	45.66	47.49	47.60	54.27	50.20	56.56
December 1.....	42.52	63.55	46.15	45.56	48.33	48.08	53.97	51.22	56.67
1954 - January 1.....	40.76	59.58	45.82	44.42	45.85	44.26	52.47	51.53	54.34
February 1.....	42.64	57.85	47.85	47.30	47.67	47.61	55.34	52.21	56.98
March 1.....	43.54	60.42	48.87	48.30	47.80	47.92	55.72	52.18	57.59
April 1.....	43.02	58.63	48.05	47.55	48.11	47.76	55.94	52.92	57.39
May 1.....	43.25	59.52	48.29	47.83	49.16	47.53	55.18	52.27	57.45
June 1.....	44.21	59.62	47.31	45.73	48.43	45.99	55.37	51.56	56.61
July 1.....	43.25	60.82	47.27	47.54	47.49	46.04	56.59	51.06	57.00
August 1.....	43.53	61.34	47.81	46.70	48.36	47.80	55.65	51.33	57.50
September 1.....	44.36	58.33	48.02	47.18	48.99	48.76	56.86	51.07	57.63
October 1.....	45.02	60.92	47.95	47.70	49.18	50.15	56.21	51.72	57.79
November 1.....	44.71	59.97	47.47	46.92	49.25	50.25	54.94	53.03	58.15
December 1.....	45.21	59.81	47.48	47.66	49.72	49.41	55.70	53.58	58.10

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area — Continued

Year and month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 — Average .....	23.17	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	21.21	23.68	27.79	25.43
1940 — " .....	24.01	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	33.43	..
1941 — " .....	26.21	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	36.94	..
1942 — " .....	27.00	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	39.18	..
1943 — Average .....	27.57	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	41.49	..
1944 — " .....	28.65	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	42.61	..
1945 — " .....	29.33	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	40.39	..
1946 — " .....	30.01	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	38.23	..
1947 — Average .....	33.36	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09
1948 — " .....	36.38	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07
1949 — " .....	39.23	49.40	44.04	46.85	43.69	40.64	40.78	50.75	45.43
1950 — " .....	40.81	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71
1951 — Average .....	45.01	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86
1952 — " .....	48.75	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37
1953 — " .....	51.45	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	54.94	54.63	67.19	59.93
1954 — " .....	54.13	67.37	62.23	62.95	58.58	56.31	56.17	67.82	60.47
1951 — January 1 .....	41.12	55.34	46.81	49.49	46.39	41.86	43.39	55.15	48.35
February 1 .....	42.80	57.98	49.58	51.96	48.22	46.00	45.78	62.28	50.25
March 1 .....	43.13	57.43	49.48	51.84	47.63	45.88	45.97	62.25	50.50
April 1 .....	43.36	58.95	50.40	52.74	49.47	46.40	47.24	59.14	50.11
May 1 .....	44.22	59.39	51.49	54.09	51.54	47.80	48.35	56.84	51.43
June 1 .....	45.32	60.12	51.37	54.45	50.34	47.42	48.59	57.97	51.36
July 1 .....	45.93	61.31	52.27	55.26	51.77	47.96	49.41	56.51	53.09
August 1 .....	46.57	61.43	52.57	55.47	51.75	46.60	50.21	54.37	53.26
September 1 .....	46.73	60.11	53.20	55.11	52.30	47.77	50.21	57.38	54.54
October 1 .....	47.09	62.55	54.21	55.89	53.03	49.06	50.53	57.91	57.19
November 1 .....	47.02	63.44	54.35	55.80	54.78	49.95	50.54	59.22	56.86
December 1 .....	46.85	62.80	54.47	57.23	54.84	49.72	50.84	59.67	57.37
1952 — January 1 .....	45.28	58.88	52.32	54.33	52.84	45.00	47.75	58.41	53.90
February 1 .....	47.82	64.37	55.56	57.97	56.60	50.69	50.25	63.00	57.48
March 1 .....	48.64	64.77	56.05	57.72	56.70	50.97	51.23	62.72	57.52
April 1 .....	48.74	64.51	56.41	58.54	57.97	51.48	51.57	67.56	57.87
May 1 .....	48.42	64.12	56.66	58.59	57.83	51.81	52.09	66.07	56.81
June 1 .....	48.90	64.52	57.01	59.51	58.01	51.95	52.41	55.11	57.87
July 1 .....	49.26	64.71	56.85	59.37	55.71	52.42	53.28	61.82	56.70
August 1 .....	49.48	64.59	56.87	59.30	57.39	52.44	52.73	63.43	58.00
September 1 .....	49.15	63.49	57.05	59.26	55.71	53.33	52.55	64.37	56.91
October 1 .....	49.30	65.77	57.87	60.17	56.08	53.97	53.26	64.04	57.40
November 1 .....	49.85	66.32	58.57	60.76	57.07	54.35	53.40	62.52	58.49
December 1 .....	50.10	66.56	58.52	61.72	57.02	54.05	53.58	67.36	59.54
1953 — January 1 .....	47.62	60.84	55.90	57.61	54.33	50.91	52.04	58.61	57.23
February 1 .....	50.86	66.37	59.10	61.18	56.81	54.65	54.07	66.33	59.25
March 1 .....	51.33	66.85	59.51	61.69	57.13	54.87	54.28	69.05	60.11
April 1 .....	51.14	66.55	59.73	61.97	56.72	55.03	54.29	70.59	59.17
May 1 .....	51.29	66.91	59.91	61.88	57.85	54.97	54.79	69.70	60.95
June 1 .....	51.88	66.97	59.97	61.91	57.49	55.53	55.13	68.86	62.07
July 1 .....	51.76	66.87	60.25	61.64	56.39	55.68	55.07	68.26	61.06
August 1 .....	52.17	65.75	60.37	61.24	56.82	54.66	54.84	67.42	60.06
September 1 .....	52.55	64.08	60.58	60.50	56.26	55.46	54.97	65.19	59.71
October 1 .....	52.33	66.35	61.51	61.72	55.78	56.32	55.48	62.62	59.47
November 1 .....	52.61	66.64	61.18	62.23	56.51	56.30	55.61	66.80	59.94
December 1 .....	51.88	65.96	61.00	62.51	56.84	54.89	55.05	68.83	60.18
1954 — January 1 .....	51.16	65.14	59.67	59.78	55.74	51.76	53.84	63.93	58.26
February 1 .....	53.70	66.93	61.17	62.46	57.72	55.76	54.92	68.29	59.62
March 1 .....	53.90	67.38	61.94	62.54	59.50	55.88	55.94	68.38	60.13
April 1 .....	53.81	67.22	62.04	63.34	60.86	56.35	55.78	68.29	60.76
May 1 .....	53.97	67.38	62.37	63.82	59.34	55.93	55.83	68.93	59.78
June 1 .....	53.82	66.70	61.89	63.04	59.50	56.29	55.72	65.70	60.07
July 1 .....	54.65	67.06	62.61	63.55	58.88	56.98	56.24	67.78	60.97
August 1 .....	55.23	67.21	62.98	63.22	58.76	57.22	55.98	67.64	61.21
September 1 .....	55.16	67.57	62.79	62.63	56.37	57.33	56.87	67.63	61.48
October 1 .....	54.76	67.39	63.24	63.72	58.35	57.36	57.52	68.16	61.14
November 1 .....	55.00	68.36	63.26	63.98	59.39	57.56	57.68	69.56	61.04
December 1 .....	54.44	69.07	62.86	63.32	58.58	57.36	57.70	69.55	61.22

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area — Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 — Average .....	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 — " .....	24.86	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 — " .....	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 — " .....	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 — Average .....	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 — " .....	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 — " .....	29.80	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 — " .....	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 — Average .....	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 — " .....	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 — " .....	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 — " .....	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 — Average .....	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 — " .....	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 — " .....	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 — " .....	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1951 — January 1 .....	41.41	40.37	39.95	42.37	44.46	45.47	44.10
February 1 .....	43.15	41.58	40.31	44.53	45.85	48.07	46.98
March 1 .....	44.17	41.95	40.99	44.94	46.72	48.31	48.08
April 1 .....	44.09	42.33	41.33	44.22	47.03	47.97	47.95
May 1 .....	44.52	42.87	41.91	45.75	46.90	49.48	48.99
June 1 .....	45.18	43.96	42.44	47.17	47.45	49.41	48.80
July 1 .....	46.29	43.81	42.79	48.18	48.62	50.90	49.86
August 1 .....	46.32	44.70	43.02	48.02	49.05	51.23	49.71
September 1 .....	46.49	44.56	43.22	48.84	48.82	51.94	50.91
October 1 .....	46.97	45.46	43.70	50.63	49.36	52.59	49.44
November 1 .....	47.33	45.72	44.02	49.96	50.47	53.13	51.21
December 1 .....	47.29	46.15	44.57	49.75	51.18	52.92	52.34
1952 — January 1 .....	46.75	46.41	44.51	47.39	50.03	51.39	49.66
February 1 .....	48.09	47.00	45.67	49.36	51.05	54.34	53.16
March 1 .....	48.62	47.53	46.22	50.42	51.82	54.91	54.04
April 1 .....	48.88	47.67	46.32	51.05	52.77	55.79	54.67
May 1 .....	48.87	47.42	46.60	51.48	52.88	56.37	53.74
June 1 .....	49.32	47.87	47.08	52.03	53.27	56.63	55.50
July 1 .....	49.40	48.03	47.43	51.51	53.41	55.80	53.42
August 1 .....	49.30	48.94	47.22	51.34	52.92	55.10	51.77
September 1 .....	49.59	49.55	47.60	54.55	53.67	56.45	53.97
October 1 .....	49.87	49.11	47.93	54.96	53.52	57.45	54.19
November 1 .....	50.08	48.82	47.45	55.03	53.84	57.36	55.15
December 1 .....	49.91	48.60	48.57	55.47	54.66	57.70	55.98
1953 — January 1 .....	49.49	48.61	47.63	51.67	52.76	55.51	53.90
February 1 .....	50.89	49.30	47.95	55.95	54.36	57.87	56.55
March 1 .....	51.46	49.33	48.84	56.32	55.13	58.21	57.37
April 1 .....	51.48	49.94	49.18	57.56	54.99	58.25	56.20
May 1 .....	51.81	50.06	49.36	59.02	55.46	59.05	56.51
June 1 .....	51.83	50.23	49.85	60.21	55.89	59.23	57.00
July 1 .....	51.92	50.61	49.82	58.80	55.93	59.22	57.63
August 1 .....	51.87	51.74	50.45	59.85	56.15	59.64	57.85
September 1 .....	52.31	51.48	50.97	59.29	56.78	59.77	57.11
October 1 .....	52.58	50.86	51.67	59.12	57.35	60.27	57.08
November 1 .....	52.47	51.36	51.22	58.14	57.15	60.36	57.28
December 1 .....	52.12	51.50	51.34	56.64	56.93	59.99	57.90
1954 — January 1 .....	51.91	52.70	51.31	54.26	55.22	58.91	54.40
February 1 .....	53.25	51.94	51.42	55.98	56.61	59.50	55.86
March 1 .....	53.64	53.28	52.55	56.90	58.04	60.98	57.71
April 1 .....	53.39	53.40	52.31	56.71	57.13	61.01	59.51
May 1 .....	53.14	52.80	51.72	56.25	57.87	61.62	57.90
June 1 .....	53.35	53.57	52.08	55.66	58.17	61.14	58.16
July 1 .....	53.77	54.74	52.21	58.00	58.39	62.18	58.64
August 1 .....	54.23	55.56	52.68	57.88	58.70	62.17	58.35
September 1 .....	54.38	54.88	52.75	56.88	57.74	61.38	58.90
October 1 .....	54.30	54.22	52.98	59.69	58.75	61.99	58.30
November 1 .....	54.78	54.54	54.67	59.69	59.83	62.02	59.20
December 1 .....	54.24	53.22	54.33	59.52	58.93	62.06	57.89

TABLE 14. Average weekly wages and salaries manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods industries

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing													
1941.....	..	..	..	..	..	25.48	25.64	25.89	26.07	26.53	27.43	28.01	26.73
1942.....	26.11	28.18	28.38	28.74	29.00	28.53	28.97	28.89	29.53	29.97	30.53	31.00	28.99
1943.....	27.96	30.55	31.37	31.70	30.97	31.51	31.51	31.65	31.92	32.25	32.51	32.76	31.39
1944.....	29.98	32.61	33.06	33.12	32.75	32.47	32.26	32.20	32.38	32.86	33.03	33.19	32.49
1945.....	30.01	32.88	33.40	32.38	33.41	32.71	32.77	32.55	32.41	32.35	32.45	32.22	32.46
1946.....	29.21	32.18	32.18	32.58	32.00	31.56	32.10	32.42	32.50	32.95	33.22	34.33	32.27
1947.....	32.03	35.08	35.55	35.72	36.01	36.41	36.26	36.75	36.96	37.86	38.34	39.13	36.34
1948.....	36.03	39.21	40.07	39.39	40.63	40.29	40.85	41.12	41.17	42.61	43.15	43.46	40.67
1949.....	41.94	43.91	44.13	44.30	44.20	43.03	43.82	43.77	43.92	44.60	44.85	45.13	43.97
1950.....	43.26	45.15	45.55	45.91	46.03	45.82	46.46	46.49	46.19	47.27	47.90	48.51	46.21
1951.....	46.60	49.64	49.56	50.03	50.84	50.90	51.70	51.68	52.37	53.31	53.89	54.44	51.25
1952.....	51.82	55.35	55.72	56.55	56.55	56.09	55.95	55.70	56.35	57.09	57.65	58.46	56.11
1953.....	54.92	58.82	59.25	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.16	58.93	58.83	59.69	59.98	60.29	59.01
1954.....	58.24	60.60	61.13	61.19	61.30	60.54	60.99	61.07	60.87	61.39	61.89	62.07	60.94
Durable goods <sup>1</sup>													
1941.....	..	..	..	..	..	27.60	28.06	28.37	28.59	29.41	30.27	31.04	29.28
1942.....	28.71	31.29	31.48	31.91	32.24	31.55	32.20	31.91	32.80	33.42	33.72	34.32	32.14
1943.....	30.44	33.20	34.47	34.84	34.06	34.63	34.64	34.67	35.04	35.57	35.75	36.01	34.44
1944.....	32.39	35.75	36.33	36.44	35.78	35.64	35.39	35.23	35.71	36.58	36.56	36.72	35.71
1945.....	32.67	36.33	36.93	35.67	36.87	35.65	35.91	35.56	35.27	35.46	35.49	35.09	35.58
1946.....	31.21	35.12	34.79	35.23	34.41	33.69	34.29	34.52	34.55	35.32	35.72	37.04	34.66
1947.....	34.09	37.72	38.30	38.41	38.70	38.78	38.63	39.17	39.41	40.93	41.16	42.16	38.96
1948.....	38.16	41.65	42.92	41.84	43.45	42.75	43.65	43.73	44.26	46.01	46.32	46.76	43.46
1949.....	45.00	47.06	47.29	47.40	47.23	45.88	47.14	46.76	47.22	48.11	48.07	48.55	47.14
1950.....	46.41	48.26	48.80	49.21	49.33	48.94	49.77	49.78	49.05	50.82	51.48	52.03	49.49
1951.....	49.68	53.19	52.90	53.43	54.35	54.16	55.20	55.21	56.12	57.36	58.00	58.64	54.85
1952.....	55.25	59.58	59.86	60.91	60.69	59.83	59.91	59.74	61.07	61.85	62.30	63.26	60.35
1953.....	58.84	63.39	64.06	64.08	63.99	63.95	63.83	63.56	63.49	64.65	64.78	65.06	63.64
1954.....	62.32	64.88	65.61	65.45	65.60	64.42	65.24	65.43	65.33	66.30	66.71	66.82	65.34
Non-durable goods <sup>2</sup>													
1941.....	..	..	..	..	..	23.33	23.28	23.46	24.62	23.98	24.64	24.98	24.31
1942.....	23.55	25.06	25.26	25.46	25.56	25.12	25.36	25.45	25.79	26.01	26.74	26.96	25.52
1943.....	24.80	27.02	27.33	27.48	26.85	27.32	27.27	27.52	27.65	27.75	28.09	28.35	27.28
1944.....	26.83	28.54	28.85	28.84	28.95	28.50	28.39	28.52	28.40	28.54	28.99	29.23	28.55
1945.....	27.05	29.06	29.46	28.73	29.58	29.48	29.33	29.32	29.53	29.61	29.84	29.83	29.24
1946.....	27.57	29.69	29.98	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.23	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.27
1947.....	30.28	32.82	33.17	33.38	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.83	35.20	35.92	36.50	34.08
1948.....	34.14	37.10	37.58	37.19	38.11	38.11	38.36	38.83	38.45	39.63	40.36	40.52	38.20
1949.....	39.19	41.12	41.30	41.49	41.48	40.48	40.90	41.15	41.12	41.63	42.09	42.21	41.18
1950.....	40.52	42.49	42.70	43.01	43.12	43.00	43.46	43.48	43.59	44.08	44.65	45.28	43.28
1951.....	43.68	46.27	46.35	46.72	47.39	47.67	48.27	48.26	48.74	49.45	49.90	50.35	47.75
1952.....	48.39	51.19	51.62	52.14	52.32	52.28	52.00	51.70	51.72	52.38	53.03	53.54	51.86
1953.....	50.88	54.06	54.21	54.56	54.63	54.68	54.31	54.13	54.17	54.77	55.18	55.49	54.26
1954.....	54.02	56.19	56.55	56.83	56.92	56.64	56.83	56.88	56.74	56.89	57.49	57.67	56.64

1. Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products.

2. Include the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, Canada,  
annual average, 1947-1954

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	35.42	39.11	40.62	42.01	48.40	55.31	58.11	59.85
Mining.....	43.03	48.77	51.49	53.95	59.82	65.35	68.70	70.48
Metal mining .....	46.25	51.12	54.41	56.65	62.17	68.05	72.11	74.08
Gold (a) .....	45.49	49.64	51.73	54.03	58.59	63.23	65.21	67.29
Other metal (b) .....	47.28	52.77	57.27	59.25	65.06	71.28	75.96	77.71
Fuels .....	41.63	48.15	49.81	52.45	58.11	63.19	65.88	67.29
Coal .....	41.61	47.81	48.92	50.50	54.66	57.86	58.41	58.34
Oil and natural gas.....	42.85	49.98	56.00	58.44	66.30	73.72	77.83	79.79
Non-metal (c).....	34.77	41.57	43.13	47.33	54.98	59.30	62.39	64.10
Manufacturing .....	36.34	40.67	43.97	46.21	51.25	56.11	59.01	60.94
Food and beverages.....	33.45	37.45	40.40	42.34	46.37	49.95	52.19	54.25
Meat products.....	37.56	42.94	47.65	49.86	54.92	59.82	61.61	63.84
Dairy products.....	34.50	36.41	36.87	38.74	42.41	45.18	47.39	49.41
Canned and cured fish.....	30.14	34.35	36.75	38.30	41.32	39.01	38.91	40.79
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	26.36	29.67	32.44	33.87	36.51	40.31	43.35	45.26
Grain mill products.....	37.27	41.08	43.53	45.54	51.29	54.58	56.32	59.15
Bread and other bakery products .....	31.08	35.67	39.16	41.04	44.59	48.33	50.86	52.47
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.42	43.43	44.71
Distilled and malt liquors .....	40.82	46.27	49.91	52.24	56.22	62.61	65.04	67.73
Other beverages (d) .....	35.77	39.09	42.00	43.46	47.16	51.88	55.26	57.69
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.99	40.75	42.61
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	28.43	34.76	39.89	42.75	48.79	53.86	56.00	57.81
Rubber products .....	38.45	42.60	44.89	47.47	53.38	57.36	60.98	62.11
Leather products.....	27.76	30.12	32.54	33.41	35.80	39.29	40.83	41.52
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	26.54	28.78	31.27	32.00	34.37	37.88	39.13	39.39
Other leather products (f) .....	29.53	32.38	34.84	35.83	38.38	42.01	44.00	45.78
Textile products (except clothing) .....	29.24	33.78	37.84	39.75	42.88	46.17	48.17	49.72
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	28.21	32.75	37.25	39.03	41.34	42.32	45.07	46.10
Woollen goods .....	28.61	32.72	36.53	38.06	41.70	46.04	47.31	48.47
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	30.27	35.37	39.93	42.13	46.58	51.48	53.14	55.67
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	27.16	29.87	32.25	33.63	35.88	38.47	40.10	40.42
Men's clothing.....	25.60	28.94	31.36	32.63	34.46	37.15	39.09	39.03
Women's clothing .....	29.36	31.92	33.57	34.16	36.43	39.23	40.56	40.82
Knit goods .....	25.18	28.18	31.37	33.29	36.42	39.40	41.34	41.85
Fur goods .....	34.34	38.31	40.43	43.37	44.88	49.75	51.62	53.20
Hats and caps .....	29.02	32.09	34.39	36.06	37.89	40.53	41.61	42.30
Wood products .....	32.68	35.90	39.23	41.21	45.79	49.77	52.32	53.95
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	33.96	37.15	40.53	42.54	47.64	51.73	54.16	55.84
Furniture .....	31.40	34.91	38.33	40.05	43.53	47.24	50.04	51.51
Other wood products (h).....	30.37	32.92	35.62	37.18	40.96	45.23	47.95	49.24
Paper products .....	43.64	49.10	51.81	54.80	62.21	66.70	69.24	72.00
Pulp and paper mills .....	48.30	54.24	56.90	59.91	68.47	72.21	74.73	77.54
Other paper products (i) .....	32.84	37.03	39.94	42.80	47.25	51.71	54.99	57.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.07	42.48	46.46	49.44	53.51	58.25	62.14	65.21
Iron and steel products .....	40.00	44.75	48.34	50.92	56.74	62.49	65.57	67.18
Agricultural implements .....	40.30	46.40	48.92	51.41	58.92	64.05	64.94	67.98
Boilers and plate work.....	41.54	46.04	49.44	53.34	60.42	64.65	68.52	70.11
Fabricated and structural steel .....	44.59	47.80	51.87	55.86	61.15	68.08	70.27	72.35
Hardware and tools .....	36.56	40.55	43.99	46.10	52.16	57.81	60.93	62.84
Heating and cooking appliances .....	35.90	40.71	43.98	45.92	50.12	54.91	57.37	59.45
Iron castings .....	40.08	44.31	48.58	52.03	57.08	60.99	64.85	66.23
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	39.68	43.68	47.07	49.88	55.87	60.78	64.42	66.34
Primary iron and steel .....	44.28	49.74	53.43	55.51	60.53	67.56	70.96	71.59
Sheet metal products .....	36.00	40.76	45.04	47.04	52.60	58.20	61.62	64.93
Wire and wire products .....	39.38	44.45	49.57	52.33	57.87	62.59	65.62	67.67

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, Canada,  
annual average, 1947-1954 — Concluded

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
<b>Manufacturing— Concluded:</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Transportation equipment .....	42.43	46.67	50.36	53.01	57.89	62.79	67.32	68.60
Aircraft and parts .....	41.86	44.67	49.21	53.58	58.88	66.76	71.24	73.46
Motor vehicles .....	47.16	51.18	55.06	60.31	63.00	68.68	73.24	73.61
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	40.44	44.64	49.19	52.84	58.73	63.24	65.46	67.42
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.31	47.08	49.82	48.79	54.39	56.97	62.93	63.70
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.83	44.02	46.98	48.23	53.68	59.64	62.91	63.88
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.96	45.19	49.03	51.52	57.38	63.96	66.50	69.25
Aluminum products .....	40.46	45.91	46.25	46.46	54.55	62.39	64.27	66.33
Brass and copper products .....	38.01	42.85	46.95	49.34	54.74	60.26	63.28	65.39
Smelting and refining .....	45.58	51.67	54.95	57.31	63.50	69.57	72.41	75.16
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	37.71	43.26	47.79	50.16	55.25	60.83	63.20	65.95
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	36.53	41.54	45.12	47.88	53.00	57.72	61.13	63.59
Clay products .....	34.45	39.91	43.77	46.34	50.97	54.41	57.58	61.17
Glass and glass products .....	35.09	39.68	43.35	47.39	52.07	57.36	60.30	61.48
Products of petroleum and coal .....	45.59	51.99	55.77	60.97	68.53	78.07	82.44	85.53
Chemical products .....	39.51	44.23	47.61	49.90	55.58	60.78	63.88	68.58
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	38.38	39.87	42.61	45.38	49.34	54.67	58.08	61.44
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	44.67	50.14	54.01	55.77	62.43	67.12	89.97	74.10
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.84	64.01	66.35
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	31.87	34.77	37.84	39.88	43.97	47.46	50.86	53.21
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>34.85</b>	<b>37.99</b>	<b>41.28</b>	<b>43.27</b>	<b>48.38</b>	<b>55.37</b>	<b>60.57</b>	<b>61.04</b>
Building and structures (m) .....	37.41	41.41	44.37	46.33	51.68	59.86	65.45	65.68
Highways, bridges and streets .....	31.61	33.57	36.22	38.27	42.28	46.65	50.05	52.56
<b>Transportation, storage, communication.</b> .....	<b>41.23</b>	<b>45.51</b>	<b>48.39</b>	<b>49.15</b>	<b>53.76</b>	<b>56.48</b>	<b>61.09</b>	<b>62.62</b>
Transportation .....	42.82	47.39	50.32	51.00	55.94	58.19	63.03	64.49
Air transport and airports .....	47.53	52.97	57.07	58.84	63.59	73.84	75.89	78.63
Steam railways .....	44.63	49.44	52.37	52.47	57.68	58.60	64.44	65.18
Maintenance of equipment .....	41.62	46.23	49.96	50.70	55.54	56.48	61.51	61.67
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	35.11	40.11	42.39	41.81	46.44	48.70	54.16	55.05
Transportation— steam railways .....	49.79	54.61	57.56	57.85	63.77	65.12	70.25	70.67
Telegraphs .....	37.90	42.78	45.04	45.11	49.08	49.62	55.12	55.74
Water transportation (n) .....	37.17	41.75	44.36	45.55	49.71	53.11	55.55	58.75
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.49	59.95	62.58
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	41.00	44.92	47.54	50.06	55.17	60.62	62.70	64.96
Truck transportation .....	34.23	38.05	42.42	45.20	48.71	53.88	57.43	60.95
Storage .....	35.55	39.32	42.01	43.03	47.34	51.30	55.16	55.57
Grain elevators .....	36.18	39.50	42.17	43.22	47.31	51.08	55.51	54.92
Storage and warehouse .....	34.03	38.48	41.46	42.42	47.44	51.98	54.16	57.42
Communication .....	33.73	36.69	39.59	42.33	45.42	49.73	53.73	56.46
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	45.95	50.13	55.11	58.87	62.31
Telephone .....	33.63	36.59	39.39	41.91	44.95	49.12	53.10	55.69
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>41.05</b>	<b>45.16</b>	<b>48.14</b>	<b>51.14</b>	<b>55.93</b>	<b>61.66</b>	<b>63.16</b>	<b>67.76</b>
Electric light and power .....	41.30	45.43	48.43	51.40	56.14	61.99	65.63	68.60
Other public utilities (q) .....	37.31	42.53	44.26	48.36	53.84	58.34	60.21	61.86
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>31.29</b>	<b>34.38</b>	<b>36.97</b>	<b>38.81</b>	<b>42.71</b>	<b>45.89</b>	<b>48.26</b>	<b>50.60</b>
Wholesale .....	37.14	40.26	42.98	45.06	49.38	53.37	56.27	58.98
Retail .....	28.99	32.03	34.58	36.33	39.95	42.07	44.01	46.20
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>38.34</b>	<b>40.08</b>	<b>42.22</b>	<b>43.90</b>	<b>46.26</b>	<b>49.13</b>	<b>51.64</b>	<b>53.78</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	35.60	37.05	39.63	41.32	43.39	45.58	47.35	49.20
Insurance .....	42.48	44.60	46.15	47.53	50.90	55.00	58.81	61.65
<b>Service</b> .....	<b>23.48</b>	<b>25.87</b>	<b>28.05</b>	<b>29.30</b>	<b>31.61</b>	<b>34.05</b>	<b>36.87</b>	<b>38.77</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	22.45	24.43	26.18	27.11	28.70	30.35	32.45	33.79
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	25.51	27.51	28.37	29.41	31.20	33.35	35.28	36.67
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	39.64	43.16	46.57	51.28	55.04
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>36.19</b>	<b>40.06</b>	<b>42.96</b>	<b>44.84</b>	<b>49.61</b>	<b>54.13</b>	<b>57.30</b>	<b>58.88</b>

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, monthly, 1954

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59.38	56.15	60.52	62.39	62.23	56.98	59.30	60.69	60.95	58.60	60.58	60.49
Mining .....	68.04	70.91	70.71	69.43	70.00	70.38	70.03	70.03	69.65	71.26	72.56	72.73
Metal mining .....	71.87	74.50	73.30	73.63	73.78	74.66	73.90	73.59	73.52	74.58	75.92	75.76
Gold (a) .....	63.40	85.51	67.04	67.33	67.57	68.79	68.09	67.26	66.84	67.95	68.87	68.84
Other metal (b) .....	75.82	79.37	76.63	77.10	77.25	77.90	77.06	77.04	77.12	78.11	79.65	79.46
Fuels .....	66.05	68.36	68.59	64.67	66.23	65.84	66.77	67.08	65.83	68.31	69.44	70.32
Coal .....	57.53	59.07	58.57	52.96	57.39	57.17	58.88	58.07	57.24	61.28	60.66	61.28
Oil and natural gas .....	79.20	82.65	83.69	81.33	78.77	77.85	77.68	78.94	76.98	77.66	80.90	81.89
Non-metal (c) .....	59.31	63.49	65.49	64.44	63.65	63.98	62.62	63.51	63.71	65.41	66.90	66.77
Manufacturing .....	58.24	60.60	61.13	61.19	61.30	60.54	60.99	61.07	60.87	61.39	61.89	62.07
Food and beverages .....	53.35	54.64	55.05	54.99	55.65	55.41	54.48	53.51	52.37	52.83	53.79	54.97
Meat products .....	62.77	63.00	63.09	64.03	64.12	65.27	64.40	63.10	62.56	63.49	64.73	65.55
Dairy products .....	47.50	49.68	50.57	49.27	49.79	49.55	49.37	49.50	48.67	49.79	50.19	49.05
Canned and cured fish .....	36.67	40.73	41.32	40.90	44.52	42.39	39.57	40.52	41.23	40.75	40.63	40.25
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	45.41	49.85	50.63	51.40	49.91	47.17	43.91	40.74	39.27	42.21	39.70	42.95
Grain mill products .....	55.99	58.36	59.28	57.80	58.87	59.17	60.15	60.47	60.49	60.16	59.49	59.59
Bread and other bakery products .....	51.95	51.84	51.77	52.43	52.63	53.32	54.03	52.69	52.13	52.01	52.41	52.46
Biscuits and crackers .....	40.55	44.79	44.21	44.46	46.06	45.92	44.24	44.02	44.56	45.77	46.16	45.73
Distilled and malt liquors .....	66.55	66.00	66.85	66.70	67.91	68.53	69.06	68.64	68.26	67.99	68.02	68.22
Other beverages (d) .....	56.58	56.11	57.62	56.15	57.32	59.29	59.29	58.20	57.92	57.73	58.01	58.12
Confectionery .....	39.20	42.13	43.10	42.43	42.70	42.42	41.69	43.90	43.23	43.07	43.53	43.87
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	50.58	51.55	52.09	55.74	61.06	61.36	61.49	61.38	60.53	60.57	61.11	56.30
Rubber products .....	57.68	62.63	62.09	62.67	62.00	61.59	62.37	62.45	61.76	63.97	62.63	63.51
Leather products .....	38.94	42.30	42.37	42.51	41.31	40.25	40.93	41.77	42.49	41.85	41.38	42.17
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	36.31	40.66	40.74	40.75	39.41	37.92	38.81	40.06	40.53	39.64	38.57	39.28
Other leather products (f) .....	44.15	45.57	45.67	46.10	45.14	44.89	45.15	45.27	46.54	46.27	46.81	47.77
Textile products (except clothing) .....	46.02	49.18	49.69	49.78	50.20	49.14	50.15	49.24	50.03	51.05	51.41	50.81
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.42	44.85	45.85	46.04	47.07	45.42	46.61	45.30	46.56	48.21	48.79	47.10
Woollen goods .....	44.54	47.57	48.38	48.26	48.25	47.08	49.84	49.41	49.49	49.99	49.29	49.50
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	51.96	55.36	55.53	55.43	55.65	55.81	55.68	55.24	55.80	56.82	57.38	57.38
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.50	40.71	41.90	42.09	40.24	38.53	38.92	40.28	41.59	41.37	41.74	41.19
Men's clothing .....	35.55	39.40	40.94	41.32	38.86	36.69	37.74	38.13	39.98	39.82	40.48	39.51
Women's clothing .....	36.28	42.28	43.13	42.47	40.82	38.79	38.49	41.80	42.83	41.27	41.03	40.67
Knit goods .....	38.04	41.11	42.21	42.64	41.54	40.33	40.65	41.63	42.54	43.66	44.00	43.85
Fur goods .....	50.35	52.14	53.15	54.59	53.22	52.65	52.77	53.13	53.00	53.08	55.17	55.10
Hats and caps .....	36.34	42.68	43.43	44.49	40.72	40.53	41.97	43.19	43.72	43.24	43.67	43.60
Wood products .....	49.92	52.14	54.10	54.37	53.92	52.62	54.04	54.56	54.76	55.20	56.04	55.70
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	51.73	53.19	56.32	56.48	56.03	54.43	56.03	56.53	56.32	57.20	58.23	57.63
Furniture .....	47.41	51.02	51.06	51.51	51.32	50.22	50.89	51.55	53.01	52.82	53.50	53.79
Other wood products (h) .....	46.85	49.53	49.73	49.95	48.99	48.14	49.59	49.51	49.74	49.14	49.78	49.92
Paper products .....	69.28	71.90	71.47	71.50	71.18	72.07	72.38	72.55	72.94	72.11	73.32	73.30
Pulp and paper mills .....	75.68	78.01	77.32	77.12	76.52	77.57	77.59	77.66	78.26	77.25	78.71	78.78
Other paper products (i) .....	53.00	56.31	56.54	56.99	57.05	57.03	57.98	58.21	58.05	58.07	58.73	58.73
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	62.84	63.91	64.54	65.61	65.69	65.63	65.36	65.32	65.15	65.91	66.26	66.32
Iron and steel products .....	63.83	66.16	67.00	67.14	67.33	66.60	67.63	67.69	67.39	68.45	68.45	68.47
Agricultural implements .....	66.92	67.94	69.11	70.39	68.80	68.55	68.13	68.29	64.46	66.33	68.31	68.49
Boilers and plate work .....	64.04	68.85	69.00	70.96	69.98	69.28	69.45	69.72	71.35	73.27	72.86	72.66
Fabricated and structural steel .....	66.48	69.65	72.84	72.79	73.22	71.58	74.04	72.59	71.06	72.92	76.17	74.90
Hardware and tools .....	60.60	61.23	61.91	61.94	61.60	61.78	62.84	63.04	63.47	65.48	65.14	65.03
Heating and cooking appliances .....	54.80	57.55	58.60	58.22	58.81	58.75	59.67	58.28	60.46	62.98	62.63	62.66
Iron castings .....	60.94	65.16	66.46	66.39	66.76	64.55	66.33	67.38	67.73	68.06	67.51	67.53
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	62.97	66.01	66.56	67.03	66.75	65.89	66.73	66.41	66.43	67.40	66.74	67.13
Primary iron and steel .....	70.78	70.36	70.05	68.98	72.26	71.87	71.87	73.48	71.77	72.84	72.60	72.28
Sheet metal products .....	59.24	62.59	64.54	65.63	64.73	63.77	66.88	65.97	66.47	66.14	66.41	66.83
Wire and wire products .....	63.31	67.28	67.57	68.01	67.27	67.00	68.85	67.09	68.82	69.70	68.96	68.14

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, monthly, 1954 — Concluded

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Manufacturing—concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment .....	65.69	68.78	69.42	68.46	68.76	66.93	67.81	68.28	68.06	69.64	70.51	70.86
Aircraft and parts .....	69.22	74.02	74.36	73.49	73.44	71.94	72.67	73.75	74.16	75.14	74.10	75.21
Motor vehicles .....	71.15	75.33	73.64	72.02	73.77	68.37	71.42	72.52	69.55	75.33	80.62	79.62
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	64.34	66.75	67.81	67.09	67.39	66.02	65.15	67.08	68.01	67.49	71.21	70.66
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	61.67	63.01	64.95	64.31	63.46	63.74	63.87	63.56	63.63	64.03	64.62	63.59
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	60.35	61.92	84.51	63.84	64.56	63.29	64.29	63.17	63.42	65.68	64.84	68.67
Non-ferrous metal products .....	67.21	68.69	68.47	68.81	68.80	68.91	69.18	69.58	69.61	70.51	70.71	70.54
Aluminum products .....	63.86	66.31	65.98	66.92	66.12	66.09	65.89	66.64	66.92	67.25	67.02	66.97
Brass and copper products .....	61.27	64.45	64.59	65.39	65.03	65.80	64.75	65.46	65.51	66.99	68.14	67.27
Smelting and refining .....	75.00	74.99	74.14	74.34	74.81	74.63	75.41	75.49	75.20	76.07	76.00	75.89
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	62.50	65.20	65.43	65.78	86.68	65.88	66.41	66.18	66.54	67.02	66.75	67.00
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	59.70	62.94	63.73	63.32	62.95	62.52	63.65	64.18	64.38	64.81	65.65	65.27
Clay products .....	58.24	60.97	61.86	61.37	61.61	60.83	61.35	60.85	61.23	61.43	61.85	62.41
Glass and glass products .....	57.50	62.32	62.34	62.52	61.12	60.61	61.01	60.89	61.38	62.08	63.34	62.64
Products of petroleum and coal .....	84.62	84.46	84.59	85.06	88.08	84.50	84.50	85.11	85.43	85.91	86.94	87.22
Chemical products .....	64.89	65.57	65.76	65.84	66.30	66.36	66.80	67.51	66.86	67.20	68.02	67.88
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	58.88	60.72	60.95	61.38	61.63	61.87	61.98	61.90	61.41	62.20	62.40	62.19
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	71.45	73.13	72.87	72.73	72.37	74.16	74.49	75.34	75.35	74.92	76.05	76.38
Other chemical products (l) .....	65.01	65.24	65.49	65.56	66.22	65.98	66.48	67.32	66.59	66.95	67.85	67.47
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	51.42	52.70	53.17	53.10	53.11	52.71	53.44	53.23	53.38	53.85	53.99	54.39
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>55.34</b>	<b>61.48</b>	<b>63.81</b>	<b>62.85</b>	<b>61.33</b>	<b>59.13</b>	<b>61.41</b>	<b>61.81</b>	<b>60.99</b>	<b>61.34</b>	<b>61.61</b>	<b>61.35</b>
Building and structures (m) .....	58.52	65.67	68.30	67.21	66.55	63.74	68.33	67.00	65.71	66.28	66.54	66.27
Highways, bridges and streets .....	48.69	52.26	54.13	53.35	51.13	51.04	53.00	53.31	53.33	53.29	53.63	53.38
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....	<b>61.40</b>	<b>61.86</b>	<b>62.51</b>	<b>61.91</b>	<b>62.70</b>	<b>62.02</b>	<b>62.59</b>	<b>62.75</b>	<b>62.83</b>	<b>63.31</b>	<b>64.09</b>	<b>63.46</b>
Transportation .....	63.07	63.87	64.59	63.96	64.67	63.82	64.45	64.59	64.71	65.09	65.82	65.24
Air transport and airports .....	77.01	77.29	79.02	78.68	78.12	78.34	78.17	78.81	78.15	78.96	82.06	78.74
Steam railways .....	64.12	64.66	65.32	64.74	65.61	64.69	65.10	65.15	65.12	65.48	66.42	65.79
Maintenance of equipment .....	60.96	61.12	61.99	61.80	62.07	60.72	62.31	61.96	61.68	62.14	61.42	61.92
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	52.36	54.60	52.13	54.71	55.75	55.44	54.73	52.77	55.56	56.30	59.57	56.71
Transportation—steam railways .....	69.80	69.99	71.81	69.55	70.48	69.96	70.65	71.74	70.60	70.81	71.38	71.22
Telegraphs .....	54.74	54.85	56.06	54.08	56.32	55.47	56.18	56.08	56.77	56.84	55.96	55.51
Water transportation (n) .....	56.17	55.55	57.10	55.97	58.79	57.85	59.59	60.17	60.93	60.60	60.99	61.33
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	60.57	62.45	62.76	62.27	62.47	61.65	62.66	62.67	62.98	63.79	63.53	63.17
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	63.55	65.28	65.11	64.44	64.69	63.87	65.41	65.62	65.52	66.23	64.96	64.85
Truck transportation .....	56.93	59.79	61.24	61.32	61.28	60.17	60.63	60.18	61.27	62.74	63.30	62.60
Storage .....	53.71	53.68	54.93	54.62	55.39	55.59	55.93	56.58	56.02	56.26	56.93	57.23
Grain elevators .....	53.59	53.18	54.09	53.51	54.55	54.62	55.37	56.68	55.27	55.51	56.10	56.52
Storage and warehouse .....	54.09	55.10	57.25	57.69	57.69	58.30	57.51	56.26	58.19	58.41	59.30	59.26
Communication .....	56.29	55.45	55.54	55.25	56.30	56.02	56.29	56.43	56.40	57.47	58.56	57.54
Radio broadcasting .....	61.74	62.12	61.92	61.75	62.15	62.40	61.87	62.32	62.20	62.46	63.53	63.30
Telephone .....	55.65	54.81	54.73	54.42	55.55	55.19	55.54	55.62	55.81	56.78	57.83	58.70
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>66.97</b>	<b>68.61</b>	<b>69.24</b>	<b>67.99</b>	<b>68.06</b>	<b>67.22</b>	<b>67.35</b>	<b>67.00</b>	<b>66.85</b>	<b>67.28</b>	<b>68.44</b>	<b>68.09</b>
Electric light and power .....	67.49	69.15	69.97	68.84	69.23	68.31	68.39	67.95	67.64	68.16	69.19	68.92
Other public utilities (q) .....	61.59	63.03	62.84	61.18	60.83	60.36	60.76	61.12	61.96	61.68	63.81	63.02
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>49.24</b>	<b>50.06</b>	<b>50.51</b>	<b>50.68</b>	<b>50.70</b>	<b>50.68</b>	<b>51.00</b>	<b>51.38</b>	<b>51.09</b>	<b>50.85</b>	<b>50.93</b>	<b>50.11</b>
Wholesale .....	57.90	58.40	58.63	58.97	58.99	58.87	59.17	59.03	58.82	59.20	59.84	59.91
Retail .....	44.98	45.59	46.11	46.22	46.33	46.35	46.75	47.29	46.92	46.41	46.25	45.26
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>52.69</b>	<b>52.75</b>	<b>53.20</b>	<b>53.53</b>	<b>54.11</b>	<b>54.27</b>	<b>54.35</b>	<b>54.20</b>	<b>53.92</b>	<b>53.91</b>	<b>54.17</b>	<b>54.29</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	48.44	48.47	49.05	49.28	49.30	49.47	49.63	49.25	49.14	49.17	49.54	49.70
Insurance .....	60.01	60.15	60.40	60.60	62.21	62.41	62.38	62.65	62.25	62.12	62.20	62.25
<b>Service</b> .....	<b>37.83</b>	<b>38.27</b>	<b>38.80</b>	<b>38.65</b>	<b>39.04</b>	<b>38.62</b>	<b>38.50</b>	<b>38.49</b>	<b>38.17</b>	<b>39.04</b>	<b>38.73</b>	<b>40.09</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	33.57	33.68	34.13	33.80	33.97	33.48	33.08	33.21	33.08	33.94	34.56	35.04
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	34.81	35.51	36.23	36.45	37.60	36.98	37.15	36.71	36.62	37.17	37.50	37.33
Other service (r) .....	53.02	53.93	54.38	54.47	54.66	55.01	55.91	55.92	54.64	55.70	56.24	56.65
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>56.56</b>	<b>58.47</b>	<b>59.22</b>	<b>59.06</b>	<b>59.15</b>	<b>58.42</b>	<b>58.98</b>	<b>59.17</b>	<b>58.83</b>	<b>59.25</b>	<b>59.78</b>	<b>59.59</b>

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average  
1947-1954

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Newfoundland:</b>								
Forestry .....	..	..	..	..	44.74	49.45	52.82	53.72
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	50.99	60.15	67.56	66.21
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	48.80	54.10	56.21	59.08
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	28.07	32.63	34.33	36.19
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	70.63	76.53	77.06	82.56
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	47.91	58.66	68.18	62.76
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	45.68	50.62	53.11	54.74
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	32.34	34.43	36.72	38.48
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	44.51	51.00	55.54	54.47
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	25.70	29.45	30.73	32.39	35.63	40.91	43.55	42.32
Transportation, storage, communication .....	37.87	39.93	43.83	44.61	47.66	48.45	58.49	58.96
Trade .....	21.26	21.40	23.57	26.02	27.99	29.16	29.95	30.47
Industrial composite .....	29.14	31.77	33.56	34.44	37.52	40.08	44.53	44.37
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>								
Mining .....	37.62	45.01	45.56	49.70	53.02	55.99	58.79	58.46
Coal .....	38.37	45.61	45.96	50.25	53.68	56.76	59.42	59.17
Manufacturing .....	33.93	37.36	39.74	41.00	43.72	48.09	51.19	51.23
Food and beverages .....	27.98	30.37	31.02	32.14	35.22	35.53	36.68	38.44
Iron and steel products .....	40.25	46.12	48.99	50.27	51.91	57.67	61.30	62.13
Primary iron and steel .....	41.49	47.98	51.12	52.50	53.93	60.54	64.61	64.82
Transportation equipment .....	39.34	42.41	43.92	44.36	47.75	54.57	55.72	57.12
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.63	42.41	44.48	44.99	48.23	55.97	56.83	57.65
Construction .....	27.93	28.17	30.34	32.21	35.31	39.01	42.56	44.94
Building and structures (m) .....	31.09	31.25	34.24	35.84	37.64	42.61	46.73	50.11
Highways, bridges and streets .....	26.51	27.13	28.62	30.35	33.46	35.87	38.67	40.65
Transportation, storage, communication .....	36.37	39.98	41.77	41.88	45.13	47.84	52.29	53.64
Steam railways .....	40.37	45.73	48.59	48.10	52.18	53.26	59.68	60.20
Water transportation (n) .....	30.78	32.87	33.08	31.01	35.61	40.15	40.70	42.53
Trade .....	27.56	29.28	31.71	32.51	34.78	37.77	39.28	41.62
Retail .....	24.59	26.18	28.57	29.28	31.09	33.92	35.09	37.16
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	38.07	38.32	41.89	42.53	44.13	44.98	47.47	49.12
Industrial composite .....	32.60	35.97	37.65	39.40	42.51	45.88	48.45	49.57
<b>New Brunswick:</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	33.05	34.44	34.93	35.13	40.56	48.05	48.58	51.37
Manufacturing .....	33.27	36.87	39.45	40.88	45.45	48.84	50.70	52.64
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	27.90	29.74	30.80	30.53	33.90	37.84	38.06	39.04
Pulp and paper mills .....	45.81	53.03	55.55	57.73	68.71	69.43	70.73	72.04
Transportation equipment .....	41.13	43.96	47.01	47.15	53.05	55.35	60.19	59.82
Construction .....	30.51	31.87	32.57	32.53	36.75	40.16	45.03	44.95
Building and structures (m) .....	30.48	35.13	35.11	35.63	38.25	43.94	48.78	47.63
Highways, bridges and streets .....	30.50	30.63	30.98	31.21	35.40	37.95	42.19	43.62
Transportation, storage, communication .....	39.66	43.67	46.62	46.57	50.33	51.72	57.18	58.41
Steam railways .....	41.74	47.33	50.60	49.91	54.78	55.79	62.08	63.27
Water transportation (n) .....	29.30	33.55	35.59	35.42	35.28	38.82	40.81	41.86
Trade .....	26.85	29.10	31.40	32.85	36.04	37.94	39.36	41.35
Wholesale .....	31.67	33.86	35.90	37.32	40.52	43.81	45.76	48.14
Retail .....	24.41	26.88	29.23	30.57	33.71	34.79	35.87	37.59
Industrial composite .....	33.35	36.21	38.08	38.76	43.02	46.04	48.99	50.36
<b>Quebec:</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	31.72	34.89	34.06	35.49	44.32	50.78	53.01	53.81
Mining .....	40.39	46.11	48.98	52.37	58.40	63.68	66.28	69.34
Gold (a) .....	45.67	47.96	50.05	52.21	56.78	61.09	63.80	66.65
Other metal (b) .....	44.03	49.18	52.14	54.82	58.46	64.73	67.91	72.23
Non-metal (c) .....	35.31	43.26	45.11	50.67	59.42	64.32	66.42	68.15

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954 - Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Quebec - Concluded:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing .....	34.45	38.50	41.52	43.30	47.86	52.25	55.10	56.81
Tobacco .....	28.14	34.73	40.33	43.63	50.30	56.04	58.47	60.21
Leather products .....	25.07	26.94	29.64	30.28	32.10	35.56	36.84	37.21
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	25.21	26.71	29.94	30.34	32.23	35.92	37.07	37.02
Textile products (except clothing) .....	28.57	33.56	37.43	39.15	42.12	44.71	46.80	48.15
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	27.84	33.43	37.14	38.96	40.45	41.15	44.49	46.48
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	29.33	34.11	38.20	40.52	45.06	49.19	49.92	50.71
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	26.55	29.11	31.31	32.49	34.48	37.07	38.63	38.75
Men's clothing .....	25.82	28.06	30.63	31.72	33.30	36.15	37.74	37.50
Women's clothing .....	28.25	31.18	32.45	32.75	35.10	37.63	39.23	39.32
Knit goods .....	25.35	27.76	30.51	32.49	34.95	38.22	40.54	40.47
Wood products .....	28.96	32.30	35.56	36.68	40.07	43.13	45.57	46.30
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	28.91	32.40	34.90	35.78	39.28	42.81	44.76	44.72
Furniture .....	30.01	33.60	37.64	39.09	41.94	44.22	47.25	48.51
Paper products .....	44.65	49.93	52.78	55.44	63.39	66.99	69.60	71.68
Pulp and paper mills .....	48.51	54.11	57.18	59.84	68.88	72.24	74.85	76.59
Other paper products (i) .....	29.31	32.76	35.57	38.44	41.29	45.21	48.43	50.71
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.11	42.32	47.08	49.65	53.04	57.68	61.00	64.30
Iron and steel products .....	38.50	42.81	45.78	48.28	54.26	59.85	63.30	64.42
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	39.22	42.67	45.49	48.32	54.68	59.60	62.30	63.54
Primary iron and steel .....	39.19	45.40	47.95	50.61	57.75	62.45	65.38	65.69
Transportation equipment .....	42.44	45.88	49.79	50.84	55.53	60.01	65.50	66.73
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.53	71.06
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	42.35	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.73
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	43.14	44.16	48.63	49.96	54.09	57.40	63.32	64.17
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.14	44.79	47.37	49.68	56.29	61.95	64.22	68.12
Smelting and refining .....	41.80	48.94	51.37	54.00	60.79	65.81	67.26	72.02
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	37.09	42.86	47.94	49.63	53.36	58.56	62.75	64.97
Chemical products .....	39.04	43.34	46.80	48.95	53.96	59.12	61.84	64.20
Construction .....	33.78	36.87	40.67	41.92	45.07	51.93	54.81	57.45
Building and structures (m) .....	35.61	39.61	43.12	44.28	47.85	55.30	58.35	61.87
Highways, bridges and streets .....	31.10	33.34	36.11	37.63	39.64	43.97	46.97	49.32
Transportation, storage, communication .....	41.28	45.55	48.30	49.57	54.67	57.41	61.77	63.69
Steam railways .....	43.41	48.41	51.19	51.99	57.65	57.87	63.54	65.03
Water transportation (n) .....	38.59	44.52	47.44	47.32	52.52	56.11	57.53	61.31
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	38.80	41.73	44.39	46.72	51.11	57.02	58.26	59.30
Communication .....	36.50	38.92	42.19	45.71	49.01	54.28	59.80	61.95
Public utility operation .....	39.68	43.35	46.35	49.74	54.04	59.71	61.47	63.46
Trade .....	31.05	34.33	36.63	38.22	41.69	44.67	47.11	49.28
Wholesale .....	38.06	41.52	44.16	46.46	50.46	54.19	57.27	59.67
Retail .....	27.93	31.18	33.41	34.82	37.91	39.44	41.00	42.96
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	38.51	40.02	42.01	43.82	46.74	49.61	51.59	54.08
Banking, investment and loan .....	34.91	38.25	38.64	40.80	43.59	46.17	47.97	50.20
insurance .....	43.78	45.47	47.21	48.42	51.82	55.09	57.53	60.54
Service .....	23.51	25.45	27.33	28.58	30.72	33.01	37.16	39.42
Hotels and restaurants .....	22.05	23.44	25.31	26.02	27.63	28.83	31.40	33.18
Laundries and dry-cleaning plants .....	25.92	27.54	27.62	29.25	30.84	32.65	34.77	35.93
Industrial composite .....	34.74	38.46	41.19	42.89	47.37	51.66	54.55	56.40
Ontario:								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	35.26	39.48	42.47	42.17	49.54	57.28	59.03	62.44
Mining .....	44.32	49.62	52.83	55.04	60.41	66.16	69.67	72.00
Gold (a) .....	44.34	49.24	51.36	53.53	57.86	62.07	63.32	65.38
Other metal (b) .....	47.28	52.69	57.60	60.01	65.35	72.10	76.79	78.94
Manufacturing .....	37.61	42.20	45.72	48.40	53.80	59.04	61.99	64.00
Food and beverages .....	33.62	37.44	40.50	42.78	47.13	51.31	53.74	55.90
Meat products .....	38.25	43.61	48.47	50.37	55.70	60.49	62.55	64.76
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	26.84	30.19	33.38	35.31	38.19	42.36	45.28	47.13
Bread and other bakery products .....	32.71	36.41	38.98	41.33	45.20	49.01	51.67	53.17

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954 - Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Ontario—Concluded:</b>								
Manufacturing—Concluded:								
Rubber products .....	41.74	45.19	47.15	50.24	56.59	60.17	63.99	65.46
Leather products .....	31.06	33.93	36.26	37.24	40.18	44.26	45.95	46.99
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	29.81	32.10	33.96	34.88	37.71	41.36	42.73	43.39
Textile products (except clothing) .....	30.22	34.22	39.24	40.57	44.52	48.89	50.67	52.03
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	28.59	31.71	37.70	39.22	43.11	44.51	46.70	45.97
Woollen goods .....	28.97	32.52	37.13	38.56	42.45	47.52	48.01	49.40
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	28.86	31.44	34.67	35.99	38.74	41.51	43.37	44.04
Men's clothing .....	29.96	31.98	34.98	35.56	37.75	40.44	43.50	43.42
Women's clothing .....	32.63	34.73	36.87	37.95	40.07	43.92	44.36	45.20
Knit goods .....	25.57	28.64	32.92	34.37	38.03	40.85	42.54	43.48
Wood products .....	30.94	34.34	37.41	39.30	43.33	47.67	50.33	52.02
Saw and planing mills .....	31.00	34.46	37.09	38.76	43.02	47.37	49.51	51.19
Furniture .....	31.92	35.35	38.83	40.66	44.45	48.77	51.75	53.53
Paper products .....	42.12	47.76	50.75	53.95	61.48	64.77	67.81	70.22
Pulp and paper mills .....	48.50	54.38	57.21	60.95	69.69	71.35	74.40	77.25
Other paper products (l) .....	34.34	39.01	41.97	44.95	50.10	54.72	57.93	60.10
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.61	43.43	47.09	50.32	54.93	60.00	64.38	67.51
Iron and steel products .....	40.89	45.86	49.55	52.17	58.25	64.04	66.85	68.55
Agricultural implements .....	41.07	46.67	49.51	52.04	59.73	65.13	66.21	69.38
Iron castings .....	40.40	45.05	49.70	53.73	58.62	62.27	66.13	67.30
Machinery mfg. (J) .....	40.02	44.40	48.24	51.15	57.14	61.87	65.58	67.62
Primary iron and steel .....	46.34	51.58	55.66	57.66	63.03	70.52	73.46	74.07
Sheet metal products .....	36.53	41.70	45.51	47.38	53.01	58.55	61.50	65.07
Transportation equipment .....	43.73	48.04	51.64	55.73	60.69	66.28	70.35	71.93
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.84	76.75
Motor vehicles .....	47.14	51.34	55.32	60.82	63.46	69.41	73.76	74.08
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	40.75	45.00	48.97	53.14	59.39	63.65	65.67	67.64
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	42.02	47.58	50.35	49.36	56.28	59.77	64.85	65.99
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.71	44.76	49.22	51.74	57.00	64.00	66.69	68.63
Brass and copper products .....	39.98	44.65	48.26	51.32	56.49	61.90	64.34	66.63
Smelting and refining .....	45.63	52.17	57.45	60.01	64.53	71.24	75.58	76.24
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38.09	43.67	47.96	50.57	56.15	61.93	63.57	66.51
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	37.51	42.72	46.38	49.56	55.14	60.49	63.76	66.38
Chemical products .....	39.24	45.00	48.34	50.78	56.81	61.94	65.39	68.54
Construction .....	37.20	41.21	43.76	45.96	52.57	58.78	62.14	63.43
Building and structures (m) .....	39.70	43.38	45.84	48.10	55.26	62.03	65.80	67.39
Highways, bridges and streets .....	32.17	35.72	38.59	40.46	45.82	50.58	52.19	53.57
Transportation, storage, communication .....	41.42	45.56	48.55	49.97	54.58	57.71	62.26	63.70
Steam railways .....	45.29	49.38	52.54	53.20	58.27	59.46	64.89	65.25
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	38.97	43.84	47.47	50.22	54.57	59.56	62.82	66.03
Communication .....	34.26	37.45	40.12	42.67	45.84	50.07	53.87	56.33
Public utility operation .....	43.78	47.98	50.82	53.51	58.95	64.77	69.50	71.77
Trade .....	31.89	34.95	37.50	39.59	43.78	46.95	49.30	51.79
Wholesale .....	38.84	42.08	44.61	47.04	51.84	56.16	59.10	61.90
Retail .....	29.79	32.74	35.32	37.24	41.07	43.00	44.94	47.31
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	39.52	41.51	43.55	45.03	47.57	50.62	53.65	55.73
Banking, investment and loan .....	37.26	38.92	41.37	43.02	45.03	47.30	49.46	51.07
Service .....	23.06	26.58	28.22	30.17	32.47	34.93	37.63	39.65
Hotels and restaurants .....	21.71	23.85	25.61	26.73	28.28	29.96	32.08	33.04
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	25.69	27.58	27.99	29.24	31.17	33.28	35.27	36.75
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	41.59	45.62	48.94	52.44	56.54
Industrial composite .....	37.16	41.26	44.36	46.58	51.69	56.36	59.38	61.15
<b>Manitoba:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	34.66	38.86	41.55	43.83	47.88	51.63	54.65	56.38
Food and beverages .....	35.11	39.30	42.91	45.29	50.47	54.73	56.96	59.81
Meat products .....	37.72	43.36	48.79	51.34	56.83	61.75	63.63	66.15

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954 - Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Manitoba - Concluded:</b>								
Manufacturing - Concluded:								
Clothing (textile and fur).....	25.82	28.53	31.00	32.39	34.03	36.88	37.43	38.24
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	35.71	39.10	42.68	44.88	48.66	53.02	55.23	57.09
Iron and steel products .....	37.09	40.35	42.71	45.73	51.21	56.76	60.33	62.98
Transportation equipment .....	38.58	44.34	47.45	46.39	52.05	54.20	60.22	60.65
Construction .....	33.91	36.66	41.38	44.21	50.03	53.01	54.48	55.97
Building and structures (m) .....	35.53	38.88	43.73	46.80	52.98	55.41	57.14	57.93
Transportation, storage, communication .....	42.56	46.91	49.70	49.41	54.07	56.55	61.75	62.52
Steam railways .....	45.47	50.45	53.61	52.73	58.20	59.37	65.90	66.54
Storage .....	37.27	40.19	42.12	43.17	45.59	48.39	51.01	53.05
Trade .....	31.93	35.03	37.25	39.04	43.25	46.84	49.05	51.24
Wholesale .....	35.65	38.82	41.01	42.74	46.40	49.89	52.37	54.58
Retail .....	30.28	33.35	35.53	37.34	41.71	44.97	46.90	49.10
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	35.91	37.95	40.09	42.09	44.36	47.28	49.52	51.80
Service .....	22.83	25.10	26.91	27.69	29.24	31.11	32.76	34.58
Hotels and restaurants .....	22.41	25.27	26.76	27.26	28.84	30.32	31.62	33.27
Industrial composite .....	36.15	39.93	42.68	43.84	48.37	51.73	54.87	56.40
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	34.20	38.61	42.03	43.59	47.87	52.45	55.25	57.95
Food and beverages .....	33.74	38.06	41.45	43.50	47.67	51.24	53.37	55.74
Meat products .....	36.76	42.25	47.45	49.78	55.33	61.25	60.98	63.88
Dairy products .....	28.93	33.01	35.51	37.91	40.81	42.21	44.68	46.66
Construction .....	33.75	36.99	39.73	42.44	45.81	53.90	58.30	59.87
Building and structures (m) .....	33.33	36.14	38.58	40.44	44.46	55.25	59.31	58.85
Highways, bridges and streets .....	34.10	37.64	40.75	44.14	47.25	52.19	56.42	61.11
Transportation, storage, communication .....	40.97	45.28	47.90	48.41	52.29	54.94	60.77	60.79
Steam railways .....	45.72	50.83	53.59	53.04	57.19	59.04	65.37	86.27
Storage .....	32.40	34.74	37.09	39.30	43.06	46.09	53.98	49.63
Trade .....	31.22	34.32	36.80	38.53	42.22	46.20	48.17	50.68
Wholesale .....	34.65	37.67	40.62	42.56	46.71	50.90	53.44	55.82
Retail .....	29.06	32.27	34.38	35.02	39.40	42.72	44.28	46.99
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	33.97	34.32	37.58	38.84	39.93	42.31	44.17	46.13
Service .....	23.61	25.30	26.97	28.01	29.27	31.99	33.83	35.47
Industrial composite .....	35.35	38.76	41.50	42.86	46.68	50.90	54.54	56.09
<b>Alberta:</b>								
Mining .....	46.03	52.64	55.57	56.89	63.91	70.06	72.75	75.93
Coal .....	45.46	51.57	53.78	52.20	57.40	60.52	56.10	57.15
Oil .....	45.40	52.29	56.11	60.72	68.22	75.63	79.86	81.87
Manufacturing .....	35.19	40.07	43.56	45.11	49.40	54.38	58.00	60.64
Food and beverages .....	34.60	40.11	43.88	45.46	49.63	53.92	56.51	59.05
Meat products .....	36.94	42.40	47.64	50.01	55.78	60.61	62.42	65.42
Wood products .....	30.87	34.68	36.94	38.56	40.90	45.10	47.37	47.41
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	36.96	40.83	44.00	46.45	48.95	53.31	57.12	59.27
Iron and steel products .....	36.35	41.59	45.32	46.99	51.14	59.89	65.17	67.65
Transportation equipment .....	40.27	45.01	48.19	47.68	52.16	55.06	60.33	61.74
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	32.90	37.72	39.81	42.72	46.89	51.13	54.81	57.24
Products of petroleum and coal .....	45.64	50.14	53.73	57.12	62.59	73.87	78.30	80.47
Construction .....	36.33	39.97	42.51	45.04	49.78	55.17	64.98	62.99
Building and structures (m) .....	35.36	42.51	45.01	47.65	52.63	58.57	70.24	65.89
Highways, bridges and streets .....	36.95	37.84	39.85	41.54	46.00	50.72	55.99	59.25
Transportation, storage, communication .....	42.63	47.25	49.89	50.08	54.70	57.89	61.82	63.39
Steam railways .....	45.55	50.91	53.60	53.43	58.84	60.56	65.82	66.54
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	37.07	40.75	44.53	46.31	49.60	58.66	60.16	65.05
Storage .....	36.88	39.59	41.93	42.72	45.60	48.48	51.03	53.40

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average  
1947-1954 — Concluded

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Alberta — Concluded:</b>								
Trade .....	31.41	34.34	37.02	38.74	43.05	47.08	49.81	51.88
Wholesale .....	35.41	38.07	40.87	42.74	47.27	51.18	53.54	56.34
Retail .....	29.46	32.56	35.24	36.84	40.97	44.74	47.72	49.52
Service .....	24.26	27.53	29.52	30.53	32.62	34.97	37.52	38.63
Hotels and restaurants .....	24.40	27.45	29.47	30.35	32.28	34.44	37.00	37.54
Industrial composite .....	37.19	41.48	44.40	45.61	50.37	54.90	58.81	60.08
<b>British Columbia:</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	46.88	49.85	52.52	56.64	62.22	72.90	74.96	76.12
Mining .....	45.40	50.26	53.05	53.71	61.53	69.54	74.54	73.87
Gold (a) .....	48.33	51.59	54.41	56.05	61.10	67.20	70.27	69.77
Other metal (b) .....	48.21	52.43	56.22	57.99	66.58	76.39	81.58	82.30
Coal .....	43.30	50.27	51.34	49.00	54.35	59.00	60.55	56.63
Manufacturing .....	39.12	43.15	46.99	49.13	55.08	61.68	64.37	66.65
Food and beverages .....	33.34	38.64	42.32	43.90	47.34	53.01	55.25	57.01
Canned and cured fish .....	30.52	38.61	44.37	46.61	49.50	53.34	54.19	55.06
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	26.40	30.58	31.65	32.61	34.57	38.96	42.22	44.47
Wood products .....	39.04	41.17	45.79	48.37	55.01	60.51	62.68	64.16
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	39.68	41.67	46.23	49.03	55.62	61.23	63.28	64.76
Paper products .....	46.46	51.67	53.15	55.57	61.52	71.47	73.92	79.31
Pulp and paper mills .....	49.54	56.74	56.69	59.74	65.16	76.17	78.35	84.85
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.04	44.26	49.72	53.87	56.74	62.13	67.03	70.20
Iron and steel products .....	42.44	45.73	49.93	52.49	59.30	66.65	70.00	72.90
Transportation equipment .....	42.24	46.59	49.33	50.44	56.43	64.89	68.48	69.17
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.53	46.79	49.68	50.69	57.23	66.56	69.54	69.74
Non-ferrous metal products .....	44.94	50.05	53.68	55.80	64.47	71.65	74.97	78.28
Chemical products .....	42.07	46.86	50.91	52.90	60.56	66.49	69.82	71.75
Construction .....	38.46	42.05	47.09	50.04	55.71	68.81	78.62	75.34
Building and structures (m) .....	41.17	46.51	50.60	53.07	59.22	75.20	86.56	83.49
Highways, bridges and streets .....	34.81	37.85	41.96	45.59	49.86	56.70	59.55	61.50
Transportation, storage, communication .....	41.05	46.29	48.76	49.37	53.93	57.45	61.55	63.99
Steam railways .....	47.67	53.55	54.88	54.00	59.67	61.20	66.66	67.15
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	40.79	46.21	47.79	49.64	53.88	59.08	62.25	66.91
Water transportation (n) .....	37.86	42.59	45.61	47.83	51.61	55.41	58.88	62.76
Communication .....	31.69	35.83	39.03	40.51	43.99	47.77	51.21	54.49
Public utility operation .....	42.76	48.20	51.06	55.96	60.60	69.62	74.12	77.52
Trade .....	31.72	35.11	38.68	40.73	44.57	49.59	52.54	55.04
Wholesale .....	37.00	39.51	43.37	45.22	49.42	56.18	59.10	62.17
Retail .....	29.44	32.87	36.38	38.65	42.33	45.92	48.82	51.00
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	37.56	39.00	41.44	42.95	45.25	46.69	50.83	52.25
Banking, investment and loan .....	34.53	35.72	38.48	40.29	42.19	44.90	46.04	47.75
Service .....	25.97	28.54	31.12	32.35	34.35	37.87	39.76	41.22
Hotels and restaurants .....	25.55	27.37	29.10	30.36	32.01	34.65	35.91	37.70
Industrial composite .....	38.67	42.47	45.65	47.70	52.93	59.46	63.34	64.34

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, metropolitan area  
1947-1954

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>St. John's:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.22	45.81	47.18
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.48	40.55	43.93
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.42	40.82	42.67
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	35.86	39.36	42.08	43.62
<b>Halifax:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	35.49	37.93	39.84	40.91	45.12	50.92	52.79	54.38
Food and beverages .....	29.13	30.01	30.62	32.25	35.54	37.63	39.19	40.89
Transportation equipment .....	40.01	44.28	46.23	46.74	50.19	57.64	58.74	59.71
Construction .....	32.94	33.36	36.46	38.52	40.32	44.67	47.56	50.16
Transportation, storage and communication .....	30.32	31.55	31.94	32.40	36.43	40.32	41.55	44.27
Trade .....	28.22	29.70	32.47	33.08	35.50	38.70	40.25	41.73
Retail .....	25.52	27.02	29.59	30.15	32.45	35.57	36.69	45.70
Industrial composite .....	32.23	33.49	35.44	36.35	39.61	44.10	45.96	47.68
<b>Saint John:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	34.40	36.29	39.31	41.06	44.91	49.52	51.83	53.96
Transportation, storage, communication .....	30.06	33.40	35.45	36.49	36.90	39.63	41.69	43.98
Trade .....	27.34	29.08	31.56	32.99	35.91	36.95	37.92	39.86
Industrial composite .....	31.34	33.47	35.83	37.22	40.29	43.16	45.01	47.07
<b>Quebec:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	32.33	34.75	36.42	38.15	41.30	45.03	48.21	48.94
Leather products .....	23.37	25.10	27.52	27.61	28.61	32.27	32.17	32.56
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	21.54	23.81	25.31	26.74	27.34	30.90	33.06	33.68
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.63	61.75	61.19
Construction .....	32.05	35.56	38.20	39.85	42.55	47.88	50.70	53.06
Trade .....	25.92	28.70	31.04	32.93	35.49	37.88	40.07	42.41
Retail .....	25.21	28.03	30.19	31.95	34.05	34.25	35.72	37.98
Industrial composite .....	30.98	33.51	35.67	37.40	40.48	43.95	46.86	46.33
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	30.24	33.33	36.61	38.69	42.38	46.11	47.30	48.52
Textile products (except clothing) .....	26.53	30.95	35.94	38.49	40.47	42.25	44.49	45.46
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	27.85	30.30	33.08	34.47	34.91	37.73	40.49	39.25
Iron and steel products .....	36.98	39.77	42.99	46.00	53.70	56.07	55.73	56.81
Industrial composite .....	29.96	32.88	35.92	37.90	41.58	45.10	48.61	47.79
<b>Three Rivers:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	37.11	42.66	44.62	46.07	52.39	54.51	56.73	59.21
Pulp and paper mills .....	49.57	55.92	58.68	62.20	72.62	76.06	79.37	80.25
Industrial composite .....	34.94	39.85	41.70	42.87	48.35	50.89	53.30	55.50
<b>Montreal:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	35.54	39.63	42.93	44.63	49.01	53.62	57.29	58.79
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	29.84	36.96	43.13	46.53	53.87	59.01	61.16	63.14
Leather products .....	26.95	28.46	31.50	32.44	34.50	37.92	40.02	40.59
Textile products (except clothing) .....	30.90	35.84	36.52	40.69	42.57	46.07	48.28	50.49
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	28.71	31.38	33.52	34.50	38.76	39.37	41.26	41.22
Men's clothing .....	28.92	31.43	34.06	35.36	37.57	40.71	42.83	42.24
Women's clothing .....	28.77	31.87	33.22	33.50	35.98	38.62	40.36	40.40
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.16	44.55	49.50	52.28	55.84	60.70	64.20	67.52
Iron and steel products .....	39.59	43.90	42.46	50.02	56.30	62.25	66.06	67.15
Transportation equipment .....	42.23	47.07	50.40	51.36	56.52	61.22	66.63	67.94
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	42.23	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.73
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	37.19	43.34	48.55	50.34	54.56	60.20	64.72	66.86
Chemical products .....	39.87	43.99	47.59	49.87	54.61	60.62	64.63	68.09
Construction .....	35.85	40.13	43.46	45.17	47.64	54.18	57.27	60.53
Building and structures (m) .....	36.92	41.10	44.24	45.75	48.59	55.25	58.60	61.52
Transportation, storage, communication .....	40.33	44.10	47.25	49.45	54.14	59.40	62.20	63.93
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	40.21	43.09	45.69	48.43	52.96	59.30	59.91	60.76
Trade .....	31.80	35.02	37.21	39.09	42.82	45.97	48.64	50.83
Wholesale .....	38.95	42.38	44.94	47.30	51.32	54.89	58.32	60.65
Retail .....	28.28	31.54	33.60	35.29	38.68	40.65	42.35	44.38
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	39.59	41.43	43.58	45.35	48.67	51.95	53.82	56.85
Banking, investment and loan .....	37.18	39.07	41.43	43.58	46.77	50.18	52.12	54.94
Insurance .....	42.69	44.44	46.42	47.68	51.38	54.48	56.35	59.76
Service .....	24.50	26.44	28.49	29.94	32.47	35.37	39.47	41.76
Hotels and restaurants .....	22.58	23.58	25.79	26.76	28.67	30.40	32.05	33.32
Industrial composite .....	35.14	38.83	41.82	43.58	47.69	52.24	55.39	57.21
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	37.12	41.23	43.50	45.35	50.85	54.64	58.03	61.23
Pulp and paper mills .....	47.37	53.50	55.55	57.33	66.42	69.06	71.15	72.69
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.06	40.65	44.41	46.25	50.34	54.87	59.16	62.88
Iron and steel products .....	37.09	39.94	42.61	45.22	49.55	53.11	57.77	59.42
Construction .....	33.25	35.33	40.32	41.02	45.78	49.90	51.78	55.14
Trade .....	26.64	29.21	31.99	34.02	36.89	39.77	41.94	44.03
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	37.15	39.52	42.48	44.15	47.49	51.81	53.89	55.60
Service .....	21.10	23.76	25.42	26.20	27.62	30.46	32.11	36.05
Industrial composite .....	33.36	38.38	39.23	40.81	45.01	48.75	51.45	54.13

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, metropolitan area  
1947-1954 - Continued

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>St. Catharines:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	42.16	47.19	50.94	54.59	62.20	66.51	67.99	70.15
Pulp and paper mills .....	49.12	56.06	58.77	62.33	71.19	71.60	74.48	76.04
Iron and steel products .....	43.13	49.32	52.57	57.75	65.90	70.58	71.46	72.69
Transportation equipment .....	41.46	46.93	51.63	55.81	63.91	67.55	67.89	71.51
Construction .....	38.11	38.89	47.07	53.85	60.30	66.00	66.68	62.19
Industrial composite .....	41.28	45.90	49.40	52.85	60.07	64.38	65.84	67.37
<b>Toronto:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	37.31	41.78	45.00	47.43	53.02	58.86	62.44	64.94
Food and beverages .....	34.51	38.84	42.41	44.61	49.34	53.86	56.67	59.21
Meat products .....	41.00	46.48	51.61	53.07	59.05	63.92	68.18	68.38
Rubber products .....	43.50	46.93	49.63	53.28	61.16	64.60	68.46	69.92
Textile products (except clothing) .....	31.54	36.58	39.03	40.18	44.08	48.74	50.17	51.96
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	32.49	35.15	37.84	39.05	41.63	44.23	46.19	46.79
Men's clothing .....	33.69	35.87	38.48	38.85	41.22	43.32	46.53	46.09
Women's clothing .....	34.40	36.31	39.01	39.65	42.04	46.28	46.93	47.64
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1) .....	34.55	38.55	41.71	45.07	49.73	54.56	56.06	60.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.12	45.84	49.59	52.77	57.98	63.82	68.52	71.73
Iron and steel products .....	40.91	45.53	48.37	51.18	57.68	63.24	66.56	68.81
Transportation equipment .....	40.77	45.16	49.16	51.33	59.15	67.47	73.40	74.92
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38.34	43.70	47.40	49.92	55.70	61.82	63.59	66.72
Chemical products .....	37.77	43.28	46.88	49.16	54.09	59.31	62.33	64.68
Construction .....	42.35	46.39	49.75	52.85	59.37	64.62	67.42	69.24
Building and structures (m) .....	42.43	46.91	50.46	53.38	60.20	65.46	68.32	70.54
Transportation, storage, communication .....	39.67	44.11	47.23	49.66	53.82	58.63	62.43	64.19
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	40.26	45.62	48.32	51.21	55.20	60.90	63.95	66.72
Public utility operation .....	49.44	54.65	57.42	58.55	64.98	70.84	74.42	75.57
Trade .....	34.45	37.92	40.75	43.23	48.05	51.46	54.12	56.86
Wholesale .....	40.41	43.68	46.09	46.69	53.28	57.42	60.49	63.53
Retail .....	32.50	35.84	38.79	41.06	45.83	48.27	50.60	53.20
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	41.48	43.47	45.70	47.29	50.00	53.25	56.48	59.06
Banking, investment and loan .....	41.52	43.30	46.00	47.78	50.02	52.37	54.65	56.49
Insurance .....	41.51	43.73	45.40	46.74	50.34	54.61	59.01	62.52
Service .....	24.68	27.84	30.72	33.32	36.16	38.88	41.64	44.04
Hotels and restaurants .....	23.23	25.42	27.25	28.47	30.28	31.91	33.89	35.32
Industrial composite .....	37.02	41.00	44.04	46.49	51.68	56.65	59.92	62.23
<b>Hamilton:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	38.49	44.15	48.68	51.31	56.78	62.04	64.61	66.46
Textile products (except clothing) .....	28.33	31.68	36.98	38.30	41.93	43.71	45.96	45.94
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	27.43	30.65	33.99	34.82	38.65	40.68	42.47	42.63
Iron and steel products .....	43.60	49.22	54.04	56.18	61.91	68.25	71.95	73.32
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38.60	45.81	51.35	54.35	59.19	65.41	66.37	71.15
Construction .....	37.55	41.93	47.00	48.89	54.56	61.25	62.68	63.99
Retail trade .....	29.41	32.18	34.95	36.67	40.56	42.30	44.39	46.96
Industrial composite .....	37.42	42.50	46.65	48.91	54.11	58.94	61.34	62.95
<b>Brantford:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	36.76	41.93	45.11	47.13	52.67	58.70	58.63	60.79
Textile products (except clothing) .....	33.79	35.69	42.61	44.24	47.85	52.40	54.93	57.46
Iron and steel products .....	40.94	46.99	49.69	52.12	56.25	63.97	63.49	67.02
Industrial composite .....	35.95	40.77	43.69	45.67	51.01	56.58	56.58	58.58
<b>Kitchener:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	35.35	38.77	40.84	43.09	47.52	52.76	55.70	56.89
Food and beverages .....	35.23	39.25	42.50	44.94	49.49	56.44	57.67	59.64
Rubber products .....	37.81	42.04	42.75	44.95	50.14	55.00	58.34	59.87
Leather products .....	35.56	37.47	39.39	40.67	42.84	49.41	52.42	51.60
Wood products .....	34.77	37.81	40.34	43.70	46.88	50.68	55.45	55.71
Industrial composite .....	35.25	38.63	40.64	42.84	47.20	51.87	54.94	58.31
<b>London:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	34.18	38.89	42.16	45.56	51.50	55.09	57.54	58.73
Food and beverages .....	34.31	37.13	40.56	44.31	51.57	54.14	55.46	57.04
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	24.86	28.49	32.74	34.74	38.21	41.31	43.72	43.61
Paper products .....	32.74	40.53	44.19	46.89	52.10	57.55	59.95	60.87
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	34.41	40.16	41.81	47.45	50.93	56.01	59.54	62.52
Iron and steel products .....	37.97	43.30	47.32	50.08	58.39	60.95	64.04	63.30
Construction .....	36.85	39.88	45.07	47.49	50.45	55.82	58.37	61.44
Retail trade .....	28.55	32.41	33.14	35.36	38.54	41.03	42.75	44.94
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	38.02	43.22	41.99	42.68	45.76	48.91	52.07	55.25
Industrial composite .....	33.86	38.16	40.76	43.48	48.42	52.01	54.63	56.17
<b>Windsor:</b>								
Manufacturing .....	45.18	49.56	53.09	57.70	61.07	66.66	71.21	72.54
Iron and steel products .....	..	..	..	..	..	68.81	70.99	71.23
Transportation equipment .....	46.30	50.93	54.33	59.38	62.30	68.42	74.64	75.92
Trade .....	30.73	33.03	36.58	38.71	41.86	43.35	45.73	47.97
Industrial composite .....	43.49	47.33	50.75	54.60	58.22	63.03	67.19	67.82

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, metropolitan area  
1947-1954 — Concluded

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	43.10	47.80	50.72	53.06	60.00	62.58	65.65	67.90
Pulp and paper mills	48.85	55.94	58.49	62.52	71.28	71.21	74.53	74.75
Transportation equipment	41.16	44.24	47.27	47.54	54.36	59.18	62.18	65.44
Transportation, storage, communication	38.81	43.94	48.34	48.60	55.54	61.28	65.21	68.58
Trade	29.87	33.49	36.14	37.75	41.87	45.45	47.15	48.93
Industrial composite	39.09	43.07	45.43	46.71	52.86	57.37	59.93	60.47
Winnipeg								
Manufacturing	34.22	38.45	41.16	42.58	47.20	50.75	53.93	55.64
Food and beverages	35.29	39.70	43.47	45.79	51.28	55.64	57.93	60.92
Meat products	37.88	43.63	49.14	51.77	57.24	62.27	64.42	66.81
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.93	28.86	31.64	32.86	34.53	37.50	38.03	38.76
Printing, publishing and allied industries	35.51	39.06	42.71	44.90	48.75	53.04	55.15	57.26
Iron and steel products	36.65	40.19	42.23	45.60	50.78	55.73	59.48	62.49
Transportation equipment	38.77	44.53	47.53	46.42	52.08	54.22	60.25	60.68
Construction	36.66	38.41	41.12	42.66	48.61	52.88	54.15	56.42
Transportation, storage, communication	35.18	39.33	41.90	43.51	48.00	54.24	57.04	58.63
Trade	32.05	35.17	37.40	39.23	43.39	47.07	49.35	51.67
Wholesale	35.68	38.73	40.79	42.42	45.90	49.86	52.67	55.03
Retail	30.52	33.66	35.89	37.79	42.18	45.47	47.39	49.71
Finance, insurance and real estate	37.15	39.34	41.50	43.65	46.22	49.49	51.73	54.20
Service	22.61	24.86	26.81	28.08	29.97	31.43	33.21	34.88
Industrial composite	33.37	36.85	39.31	40.94	45.27	49.06	51.69	53.70
Regina								
Manufacturing	35.31	39.45	43.37	44.77	49.99	55.07	58.38	61.70
Wholesale trade	34.50	37.62	40.86	42.79	47.09	51.41	54.42	56.52
Retail trade	28.74	32.98	35.16	36.57	39.75	43.16	44.11	47.25
Industrial composite	32.00	35.57	38.26	39.98	43.62	48.08	50.42	53.74
Saskatoon								
Manufacturing	34.96	38.30	41.32	42.96	48.10	52.87	55.93	58.44
Food and beverages	35.08	38.80	41.91	43.73	48.98	53.43	56.10	58.29
Wholesale trade	33.06	35.19	37.87	39.01	42.57	46.45	49.31	51.69
Retail trade	28.79	31.08	33.03	35.16	38.96	42.28	44.15	47.38
Industrial composite	32.25	34.89	37.43	38.87	42.35	46.88	49.86	52.58
Edmonton								
Manufacturing	35.09	39.99	43.77	45.63	49.72	55.12	58.80	61.79
Food and beverages	36.08	41.53	45.41	46.97	51.31	55.95	58.22	60.88
Meat products	37.67	42.74	47.29	49.07	54.61	59.12	60.79	63.82
Construction	35.84	44.23	45.87	47.24	54.00	60.56	74.13	65.36
Wholesale trade	33.67	36.49	39.05	41.42	46.06	50.27	52.72	55.96
Retail trade	26.83	31.90	34.76	35.99	39.92	43.91	47.87	49.61
Industrial composite	32.97	37.58	40.59	42.35	47.03	52.05	57.71	57.28
Calgary								
Manufacturing	36.86	41.92	45.92	47.14	52.39	57.65	61.54	63.38
Food and beverages	34.88	40.80	45.75	47.75	52.39	57.08	60.03	62.56
Transportation equipment	40.63	45.41	48.46	47.23	52.92	55.32	61.56	62.71
Construction	33.91	39.26	43.40	44.94	48.51	55.25	58.03	62.38
Wholesale trade	36.54	38.98	41.90	43.76	47.93	51.32	54.06	56.59
Retail trade	29.83	33.14	35.92	37.77	42.46	46.47	48.94	50.77
Industrial composite	34.48	38.52	41.97	43.48	47.99	52.82	55.74	57.95
Vancouver								
Manufacturing	38.72	42.26	46.17	48.23	54.01	60.47	63.23	65.63
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.23	45.31	51.02	55.53	58.45	64.36	68.79	72.13
Wood products	39.46	42.20	46.66	48.84	55.38	60.99	63.16	65.16
Saw and planing mills (S)	39.96	43.30	48.28	50.14	56.93	63.01	64.83	67.10
Iron and steel products	42.59	45.70	50.02	52.73	59.33	66.69	70.14	73.13
Transportation equipment	42.89	46.84	49.13	50.41	56.64	64.77	67.92	69.52
Construction	40.18	45.22	50.44	52.45	57.60	67.22	72.69	72.20
Transportation, storage, communication	37.26	41.79	44.67	46.17	49.95	53.64	56.69	60.32
Water transportation (n)	37.14	41.85	45.92	48.63	52.10	55.16	58.80	63.50
Communication	31.80	35.97	39.30	40.66	44.14	47.56	50.96	53.84
Trade	32.56	36.33	39.89	42.03	46.03	51.75	55.03	57.90
Wholesale	37.46	41.55	45.71	47.80	52.41	59.39	62.21	65.33
Retail	30.20	33.63	37.01	39.27	42.93	46.92	50.26	52.82
Service	26.35	28.88	32.04	33.27	35.47	39.36	41.39	42.60
Industrial composite	36.40	40.20	43.76	45.68	50.12	55.77	58.95	61.25
Victoria								
Manufacturing	39.71	43.58	47.20	49.01	55.26	62.10	65.28	65.87
Wood products	41.09	43.02	46.72	48.09	56.91	59.99	61.35	61.34
Transportation equipment	41.70	46.09	49.42	50.24	56.23	65.18	69.31	68.84
Trade	27.79	31.06	35.96	38.56	42.87	45.26	47.27	48.75
Industrial composite	35.29	38.34	41.81	43.93	49.03	53.77	56.86	57.90

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 19. Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada  
(1949 = 100)

Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	87.2	96.3	100.0	103.4	119.2	136.2	143.1	147.3
Mining .....	83.6	94.7	100.0	104.8	116.2	126.9	133.4	136.9
Metal mining .....	85.0	94.0	100.0	104.1	114.3	125.1	132.5	136.2
Gold (a) .....	87.9	96.0	100.0	104.4	113.3	122.2	126.1	130.1
Other metal (b) .....	82.6	92.1	100.0	103.5	113.6	124.5	132.6	135.7
Fuels .....	83.6	96.7	100.0	105.3	116.7	126.9	132.3	135.1
Coal .....	85.1	97.7	100.0	103.2	111.7	118.3	119.4	119.3
Oil and natural gas .....	76.5	89.2	100.0	104.4	118.4	131.6	139.0	142.5
Non-metal (c) .....	80.6	96.4	100.0	109.7	127.5	137.5	144.7	148.6
Manufacturing.....	82.6	92.5	100.0	103.1	116.6	127.6	134.2	138.6
Food and beverages .....	82.8	92.7	100.0	104.8	114.8	123.6	129.2	134.3
Meat products .....	78.8	90.1	100.0	104.6	115.3	125.5	129.3	134.0
Dairy products .....	93.6	98.8	100.0	105.1	115.0	122.6	128.5	134.0
Canned and cured fish.....	82.0	93.5	100.0	104.2	112.4	106.1	105.9	111.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	81.3	91.5	100.0	104.4	112.5	124.3	133.6	139.5
Grain mill products .....	85.6	94.4	100.0	104.6	117.8	125.4	129.4	135.9
Bread and other bakery products .....	79.4	91.1	100.0	104.8	113.9	123.4	129.9	134.0
Biscuits and crackers.....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.4	132.5	136.4
Distilled and malt liquors.....	81.8	92.7	100.0	104.7	112.6	125.4	130.3	135.7
Other beverages (d) .....	85.2	93.1	100.0	103.5	112.3	123.5	131.6	137.4
Confectionery .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	133.1	139.2
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	71.3	87.1	100.0	107.2	122.3	135.0	140.4	144.9
Rubber products .....	85.7	94.9	100.0	105.7	118.9	127.8	135.8	138.4
Leather products .....	85.3	92.8	100.0	102.7	110.0	120.7	125.5	127.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	85.2	92.0	100.0	102.3	109.9	121.1	125.1	126.0
Other leather products (f).....	84.8	92.9	100.0	102.8	110.2	120.6	126.3	131.4
Textile products (except clothing) .....	77.3	89.3	100.0	105.0	113.3	122.0	127.3	131.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	75.7	87.9	100.0	104.8	111.0	113.6	121.0	123.8
Woollen goods.....	78.3	89.8	100.0	104.2	114.2	126.0	129.5	132.7
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	75.8	88.6	100.0	105.5	116.7	126.9	133.1	139.4
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	84.2	92.6	100.0	104.3	111.3	119.3	124.3	125.3
Men's clothing .....	84.8	92.3	100.0	104.0	109.9	118.5	124.6	124.5
Women's clothing .....	87.5	95.1	100.0	101.8	108.5	116.9	120.8	121.6
Knit goods .....	80.3	89.8	100.0	106.1	116.1	125.6	131.8	133.4
Fur goods .....	84.9	94.8	100.0	107.3	111.0	123.1	127.7	131.6
Hats and caps .....	84.4	93.3	100.0	104.9	110.2	117.9	121.0	123.0
Wood products.....	83.3	91.5	100.0	105.0	116.7	126.9	133.4	137.5
Saw and planing mills (g).....	83.8	91.7	100.0	105.0	117.5	127.6	133.6	137.8
Furniture .....	81.9	91.1	100.0	104.5	113.6	123.2	130.6	134.4
Other wood products (h) .....	85.3	92.4	100.0	104.4	115.0	127.0	134.6	138.2
Paper products .....	84.2	94.8	100.0	105.4	120.1	128.7	133.6	139.0
Pulp and paper mills .....	84.9	95.3	100.0	105.3	120.3	126.9	131.3	136.3
Other paper products (i) .....	82.2	92.7	100.0	107.2	118.3	129.5	137.7	143.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	81.9	91.4	100.0	106.4	115.2	125.4	133.7	140.4
Iron and steel products .....	82.7	92.6	100.0	105.3	117.4	129.3	135.6	139.0
Agricultural implements .....	82.4	94.8	100.0	105.1	120.4	130.9	132.7	139.0
Boilers and plate work .....	84.0	93.1	100.0	107.9	122.2	130.8	138.6	141.8
Fabricated and structural steel .....	86.0	92.2	100.0	107.7	117.9	131.3	135.5	139.5
Hardware and tools .....	83.1	92.2	100.0	104.8	118.5	131.4	138.5	142.9
Heating and cooking appliances .....	81.7	92.6	100.0	104.5	114.0	124.9	130.5	135.2
Iron castings .....	82.5	91.2	100.0	107.1	117.5	125.5	133.5	136.3
Machinery mfg. (J) .....	84.3	92.8	100.0	106.0	118.7	129.1	136.9	140.9
Primary iron and steel .....	82.9	93.1	100.0	103.9	113.3	128.4	132.8	134.0
Sheet metal products .....	79.9	90.5	100.0	104.4	116.8	129.2	136.8	144.2
Wire and wire products .....	79.4	89.7	100.0	105.6	116.7	126.3	132.4	136.5

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 19. Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada — Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>								
Transportation equipment .....	84.3	92.7	100.0	105.3	115.0	124.7	133.7	136.2
Aircraft and parts .....	85.1	90.8	100.0	108.9	119.7	135.7	144.8	149.3
Motor vehicles .....	85.7	93.0	100.0	109.5	114.4	124.7	133.0	133.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	82.2	90.8	100.0	107.0	119.4	128.6	133.1	137.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	82.9	94.5	100.0	97.9	109.2	114.4	126.3	127.9
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	89.0	93.7	100.0	102.7	114.3	126.9	133.9	136.0
Non-ferrous metal products .....	81.5	92.2	100.0	105.1	117.0	130.5	135.6	141.2
Aluminum products .....	87.5	99.3	100.0	104.8	117.9	134.9	139.0	143.4
Brass and copper products .....	81.0	91.3	100.0	105.1	116.6	128.3	134.8	139.3
Smelting and refining .....	82.9	94.0	100.0	104.3	115.6	126.6	131.8	136.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	78.9	90.5	100.0	105.0	115.6	127.3	132.2	138.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	81.0	92.1	100.0	106.1	117.5	127.9	135.5	140.9
Clay products .....	78.7	91.2	100.0	105.9	116.4	124.3	131.6	139.8
Glass and glass products .....	80.9	91.5	100.0	109.3	120.1	132.3	139.1	141.8
Products of petroleum and coal .....	81.7	93.2	100.0	109.3	122.9	140.0	147.8	153.4
Chemical products .....	83.0	92.9	100.0	104.8	116.7	127.6	134.2	139.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	65.3	93.6	100.0	106.5	115.8	128.3	136.3	144.2
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	82.7	92.8	100.0	103.3	115.6	124.3	129.8	137.2
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	134.1	139.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	84.2	91.9	100.0	105.4	116.2	125.4	134.4	140.6
<b>Construction</b> .....								
Building and structures (m) .....	84.3	93.3	100.0	104.4	116.5	134.9	147.5	148.0
Highways, bridges and streets .....	87.3	92.7	100.0	105.7	116.7	128.8	138.2	145.1
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....								
Transportation .....	85.2	94.0	100.0	101.6	111.1	116.7	126.2	129.4
Air transport and airports .....	85.1	94.2	100.0	101.4	111.2	115.6	125.3	128.2
Steam railways .....	83.3	92.8	100.0	103.1	111.4	129.4	133.0	137.8
Maintenance of equipment .....	85.2	94.4	100.0	100.2	110.1	111.9	123.0	124.5
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	83.3	92.5	100.0	101.5	111.2	113.1	123.1	123.4
Transportation — steam railways .....	82.8	94.6	100.0	98.6	109.6	110.2	127.8	129.9
Transportation — steam railways .....	86.4	94.7	100.0	100.3	110.6	112.9	121.8	122.6
Telegraphs .....	84.1	95.0	100.0	100.2	109.0	110.2	122.4	123.6
Water transportation (n) .....	83.8	94.1	100.0	102.7	112.1	119.7	125.2	132.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.8	132.2	138.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	86.2	94.5	100.0	105.3	116.0	127.5	131.9	136.6
Truck transportation .....	80.7	89.7	100.0	106.6	114.8	127.0	135.4	143.7
Storage .....	84.6	93.8	100.0	102.4	112.7	122.1	131.3	132.3
Grain elevators .....	85.8	93.7	100.0	102.5	112.2	121.1	131.6	130.2
Storage and warehouse .....	82.1	92.8	100.0	102.3	114.4	125.4	130.6	138.5
Communication .....	85.2	92.7	100.0	106.9	114.7	125.6	135.7	142.6
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	100.0	104.2	113.7	125.0	133.6	141.4
Telephone .....	85.4	92.9	100.0	106.4	114.1	124.7	134.8	141.4
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....								
Electric light and power .....	83.3	93.8	100.0	106.2	116.2	128.1	135.4	140.8
Other public utilities (q) .....	85.3	93.8	100.0	106.1	115.9	128.0	135.5	141.8
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	84.3	96.1	100.0	109.3	121.6	131.8	136.0	139.8
Trade .....	84.6	93.0	100.0	105.0	115.5	124.1	130.5	136.9
Wholesale .....	86.4	93.7	100.0	104.8	114.9	124.2	130.9	137.2
Retail .....	83.8	92.6	100.0	105.1	115.5	121.7	127.3	133.6
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90.8	94.9	100.0	104.0	109.6	116.4	122.3	127.4
Banking, investment and loan .....	89.8	93.5	100.0	104.3	109.5	115.0	119.5	124.1
Insurance .....	92.0	96.6	100.0	103.0	110.3	119.2	127.4	133.6
Service .....	83.7	92.2	100.0	105.2	112.7	121.4	131.4	138.2
Hotels and restaurants .....	85.8	93.3	100.0	103.6	109.6	115.9	123.9	129.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	89.9	97.0	100.0	103.7	110.0	117.6	124.4	129.3
Other service (r) .....	..	..	100.0	97.2	105.8	114.1	125.6	134.9
Industrial composite .....	84.2	93.2	100.0	104.4	115.5	126.0	133.4	137.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

## Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) .....	96
Manufacturing .....	89
Transportation, storage and communication .....	89
Construction .....	81
Public utilities .....	67
Trade .....	60
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	82
Services (specified industries only) .....	40*
All industries included .....	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

\*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

**4. The Tabulation.**—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

#### FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (l) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.



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