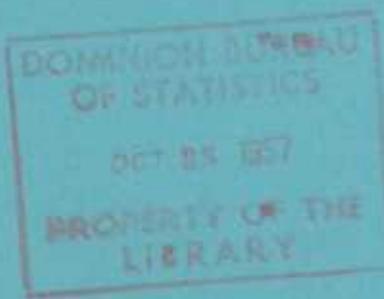


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CANADA

REVIEW OF
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
1956



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

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REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1956

(As reported by establishments employing 15 or more persons)

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1956

COMMENTARY

Industrial employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries were substantially higher in 1956 than in 1955. Employment increased by nearly 7 per cent. During the post-war period, larger percentage increases occurred only from 1946 to 1947 and from 1950 to 1951. The increases in payrolls (13 per cent) and average weekly wages and salaries (5 per cent) were about average for the post-war decade. However, when post-war data are expressed in terms of 1949 dollars, a different picture emerges, as the increases in consumer prices occurring between 1955 and 1956 were not as great as those occurring in other years in which substantial increases in earnings were recorded. In terms of 1949 dollars, the increase in payrolls was a record for the post-war decade; that in wages and salaries had been exceeded only in the 1951 to 1953 period.

Employment by Industry

Employment rose from 1955 to 1956 in each of the major industry divisions surveyed and reached record levels in all except forestry.

Employment declined in a few individual industries within the main divisions. In most of these industries, employment had been on the decline for some years (gold mining, coal mining, synthetic textiles and silk, fur goods, hats and caps, agricultural implements, urban and interurban transportation). Small declines also occurred in three other industries in which no definite downward trend had previously been established (canned and cured fish, grain mill products, tobacco and tobacco products).

Increases in employment occurred in all other individual industries for which statistics are given in this publication. Increases of more than 20 per cent were recorded for building, oil and natural gas production, and radio and television broadcasting. Employment increases in forestry, metal mining (except gold), and in some industries in the iron and steel, transportation equipment, and electrical apparatus and supplies groups of manufacturing were 10 per cent or more.

Employment by Areas

The index numbers of employment for all provinces, and for all the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are published with the exception of Saint John, were higher in 1956 than in 1955. Indexes for all but three provinces (Newfoundland, Prince

Edward Island and Nova Scotia) were higher in 1956 than in any previous year. Employment also stood at record levels in over half the metropolitan areas. However, indexes for 14 centres scattered through Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and Saskatchewan, were not as high in 1956 as in some other post-war years.

Employment of Men and Women

Women workers have made up a little less than one-quarter of the combined working forces of firms covered in employment and payroll statistics during the post-war decade. The proportion of women in these working forces dropped slightly between 1955 and 1956. On the whole, employment in industries in which women form a major proportion of the working force increased by smaller percentages than employment in those in which men greatly outnumber women. The reduction in the proportion of women was associated with the changes in the industrial distribution of employment.

Index numbers of employment by sex indicate that employment for men increased by about 7 per cent from 1955 to 1956, while employment for women rose by about 6 per cent.

Payrolls

The general level of monthly payroll index numbers for Canada was nearly 13 per cent higher in 1956 than in 1955. Increases were recorded for all industry divisions, all provinces and all the metropolitan areas for which data are published. Indexes for all provinces except Newfoundland and for most metropolitan areas exceeded 1952 or 1953 peak levels. However, payroll indexes for a few metropolitan areas were lower than in those years, reflecting lower employment levels. These metropolitan areas included Sydney, Drummondville, Niagara Falls, Brantford and Windsor.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries paid by establishments covered were 5.4 per cent higher in 1956 than in 1955.

The average weekly wage and salary statistics contained in this publication were obtained by dividing total weekly payroll figures by the numbers of workers on these payrolls. They are therefore affected by changes in pay rates, by changes in

TABLE A. Employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, area and industrial division, 1956

Area or industrial division	Employment (index numbers) 1949=100			Payrolls (index numbers) 1949=100			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1955	1956	Change from 1955	1955	1956	Change from 1955	1955	1956	Change from 1955
(a) Province									
Newfoundland	131.0	136.9	+ 4.5	189.1	209.4	+ 10.7	54.08	57.14	+ 5.7
Prince Edward Island	113.3	117.7	+ 3.9	153.3	165.0	+ 7.6	45.64	47.27	+ 3.6
Nova Scotia	96.8	101.7	+ 5.1	131.2	143.2	+ 9.1	50.70	52.67	+ 3.9
New Brunswick	103.1	109.9	+ 6.6	141.5	159.5	+ 12.7	51.91	54.81	+ 5.6
Quebec	112.0	119.6	+ 6.8	159.5	179.9	+ 12.8	58.43	61.63	+ 5.5
Ontario	113.0	120.7	+ 6.8	162.1	181.9	+ 12.2	63.43	66.61	+ 5.0
Manitoba	105.0	108.3	+ 3.1	143.6	154.7	+ 7.7	58.14	60.69	+ 4.4
Saskatchewan	117.2	120.4	+ 2.7	164.2	178.8	+ 8.9	57.88	61.26	+ 5.8
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	132.6	147.3	+ 11.1	185.3	221.4	+ 19.5	62.01	66.63	+ 7.5
British Columbia (including Yukon)	111.3	120.9	+ 8.6	160.7	185.6	+ 15.5	65.79	69.91	+ 6.3
Canada	112.5	120.1	+ 6.8	160.2	180.5	+ 12.7	60.87	64.18	+ 5.4
(b) Metropolitan area									
St. John's	118.2	123.0	+ 4.1	165.1	180.0	+ 9.0	44.97	47.09	+ 4.7
Sydney	90.2	90.8	+ 0.7	117.8	122.9	+ 4.3	61.36	63.72	+ 3.8
Halifax	112.9	118.1	+ 4.6	157.4	171.0	+ 8.6	49.60	51.51	+ 3.9
Saint John	101.4	101.2	- 0.2	139.2	142.2	+ 2.2	49.35	50.43	+ 2.2
Quebec	107.9	110.8	+ 2.7	154.4	167.0	+ 8.2	50.76	53.42	+ 5.2
Sherbrooke	102.4	107.5	+ 5.0	143.4	159.9	+ 11.5	50.47	53.60	+ 6.2
Three Rivers	104.3	117.9	+ 13.0	146.9	172.4	+ 17.4	57.76	59.92	+ 3.7
Drummondville	75.4	75.4	-	103.3	106.7	+ 3.3	53.16	54.95	+ 3.4
Montreal	112.8	119.8	+ 6.2	160.9	180.0	+ 11.9	59.49	62.63	+ 5.3
Ottawa - Hull	113.6	119.2	+ 4.9	162.4	177.6	+ 9.4	56.24	58.56	+ 4.1
Peterborough	94.9	103.6	+ 9.2	135.1	159.2	+ 17.8	63.74	68.67	+ 7.7
Oshawa	137.8	156.4	+ 13.5	186.4	234.5	+ 25.8	68.52	74.96	+ 9.4
Niagara Falls	123.6	126.8	+ 2.6	182.9	197.9	+ 8.2	67.57	70.99	+ 5.1
St. Catharines	112.5	122.9	+ 9.2	162.0	186.8	+ 15.3	70.71	74.51	+ 5.4
Toronto	121.2	127.7	+ 5.4	176.6	194.5	+ 10.1	64.41	67.40	+ 4.6
Hamilton	105.6	113.3	+ 7.3	149.4	170.2	+ 13.9	65.54	69.67	+ 6.3
Brantford	84.3	88.6	+ 5.1	115.4	125.1	+ 8.4	59.91	61.78	+ 3.1
Galt	98.2	108.7	+ 10.7	138.7	161.8	+ 16.7	55.48	58.40	+ 5.3
Kitchener	105.1	112.3	+ 6.9	153.0	169.1	+ 10.5	59.24	61.25	+ 3.4
Sudbury	130.9	137.2	+ 4.8	183.9	201.7	+ 9.7	75.11	78.46	+ 4.5
London	111.4	116.9	+ 4.9	160.3	176.6	+ 10.2	58.28	61.11	+ 4.9
Sarnia	120.3	134.4	+ 11.7	185.3	221.1	+ 19.3	74.71	79.61	+ 6.6
Windsor	101.1	105.0	+ 3.9	144.2	147.5	+ 2.3	71.86	70.79	- 1.5
Sault Ste. Marie	112.8	128.5	+ 13.9	156.9	202.1	+ 28.8	70.60	79.83	+ 13.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	107.5	112.3	+ 4.5	149.7	165.5	+ 10.6	62.32	65.95	+ 5.6
Winnipeg	104.4	106.6	+ 2.1	146.5	155.0	+ 5.8	55.63	57.64	+ 3.6
Regina	115.6	118.0	+ 2.1	168.2	180.7	+ 7.4	55.50	58.34	+ 5.1
Saskatoon	118.4	119.8	+ 1.2	172.8	181.4	+ 5.0	54.46	56.59	+ 3.9
Edmonton	154.3	173.6	+ 12.5	224.6	268.5	+ 19.5	59.23	62.83	+ 6.1
Calgary	140.6	152.9	+ 8.7	198.9	226.3	+ 13.8	59.43	62.18	+ 4.6
Vancouver	107.2	116.9	+ 9.0	155.3	179.8	+ 15.8	63.50	67.26	+ 5.9
Victoria	115.6	119.9	+ 3.7	165.3	177.1	+ 7.1	59.51	61.47	+ 3.3
(c) Industrial division									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	101.8	113.3	+ 11.3	153.9	185.3	+ 20.4	60.31	65.04	+ 7.8
Mining	113.4	122.0	+ 7.6	161.8	184.3	+ 13.9	73.25	77.59	+ 5.9
Manufacturing	109.3	115.4	+ 5.6	158.4	175.5	+ 10.8	63.34	66.47	+ 4.9
Durable goods ¹	116.6	125.7	+ 7.6	168.8	190.8	+ 13.0	67.90	71.16	+ 4.8
Non-durable goods ¹	102.9	106.4	+ 3.4	148.1	160.4	+ 8.3	58.89	61.69	+ 4.8
Construction	114.9	130.8	+ 13.8	172.1	216.8	+ 26.0	61.94	68.26	+ 10.2
Transportation, storage, communication	110.5	117.7	+ 6.5	148.3	164.4	+ 10.9	64.39	66.99	+ 4.0
Public utility operation	118.9	125.7	+ 5.7	176.2	195.3	+ 10.8	70.56	73.93	+ 4.8
Trade	118.1	125.5	+ 6.3	166.2	184.0	+ 10.7	52.25	54.49	+ 4.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.0	136.4	+ 3.3	176.6	193.7	+ 9.7	56.48	60.07	+ 6.4
Service ²	114.5	124.4	+ 8.6	159.6	182.3	+ 14.2	40.54	42.74	+ 5.4
Industrial Composite	112.5	120.1	+ 6.8	160.2	180.5	+ 12.7	60.87	64.18	+ 5.4

1. Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

hours worked (where workers are paid by the hour) and by changes in the relative numbers of workers employed in jobs in different pay categories.

The Canada figures given in the accompanying table indicate that in most cases the 1955-1956 increase in average weekly earnings for individual industry divisions was fairly close to the 5.4 per cent average. Above-average increases occurred in

construction (10.2 per cent) and forestry (7.8 per cent). Average weekly wages and salaries in these two industry divisions have increased substantially more than earnings in other industry divisions during the post-war decade, with larger-than-average increases occurring in the 1950 to 1953 period of rapid expansion as well as from 1955 to 1956. Earnings in construction and forestry increased less rapidly than in other industries during the 1953 to 1955 period.

Year-to-year percentage increases in average weekly wages and salaries,
by industry division, Canada, 1946-1956

Industry division	Percentage increase in average weekly wages and salaries									
	1946 to 1947	1947 to 1948	1948 to 1949	1949 to 1950	1950 to 1951	1951 to 1952	1952 to 1953	1953 to 1954	1954 to 1955	1955 to 1956
Forestry	22.0	10.4	3.9	3.4	15.2	14.3	5.1	3.0	0.8	7.8
Mining	9.7	13.3	5.6	4.8	10.9	9.2	5.1	2.6	3.9	5.9
Manufacturing	12.6	11.9	8.1	5.1	10.9	9.5	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.9
Construction	10.2	9.0	8.7	4.8	11.8	14.5	9.4	0.8	1.5	10.2
Transportation storage and communication	9.9	10.4	6.3	1.6	9.4	5.1	8.2	2.5	2.8	4.0
Public utility operation	7.5	10.0	6.6	6.2	9.4	10.2	5.7	4.0	4.1	4.8
Trade	10.0	9.9	7.5	5.0	10.0	7.4	5.2	4.8	3.3	4.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	6.2	4.5	5.3	4.0	5.4	6.2	5.1	4.1	5.0	6.4
Services	7.2	10.2	8.4	5.2	7.2	7.7	8.3	5.2	4.6	5.4
Industrial composite	11.4	10.7	7.2	4.4	10.6	9.1	5.9	2.8	3.4	5.4

Year-to-year percentage increases in average weekly wages and salaries for the finance, insurance and real estate division from 1946 to 1955 were more regular than for any other division, ranging narrowly between 4.0 and 6.2 per cent. The 6.4 per cent increase this year was therefore a record for the post-war period by a small margin.

Average wages and salaries for individual industry and area groupings dropped from 1955 to

1956 in a few cases. It appears that none of the declines resulted from declines in wage rates. The most important of the declines were associated with a reduction in average hours worked per week by employees in the automobile industry. Declines for other series were occasioned by such factors as the employment of large numbers of casual workers during survey periods in 1956.

CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100

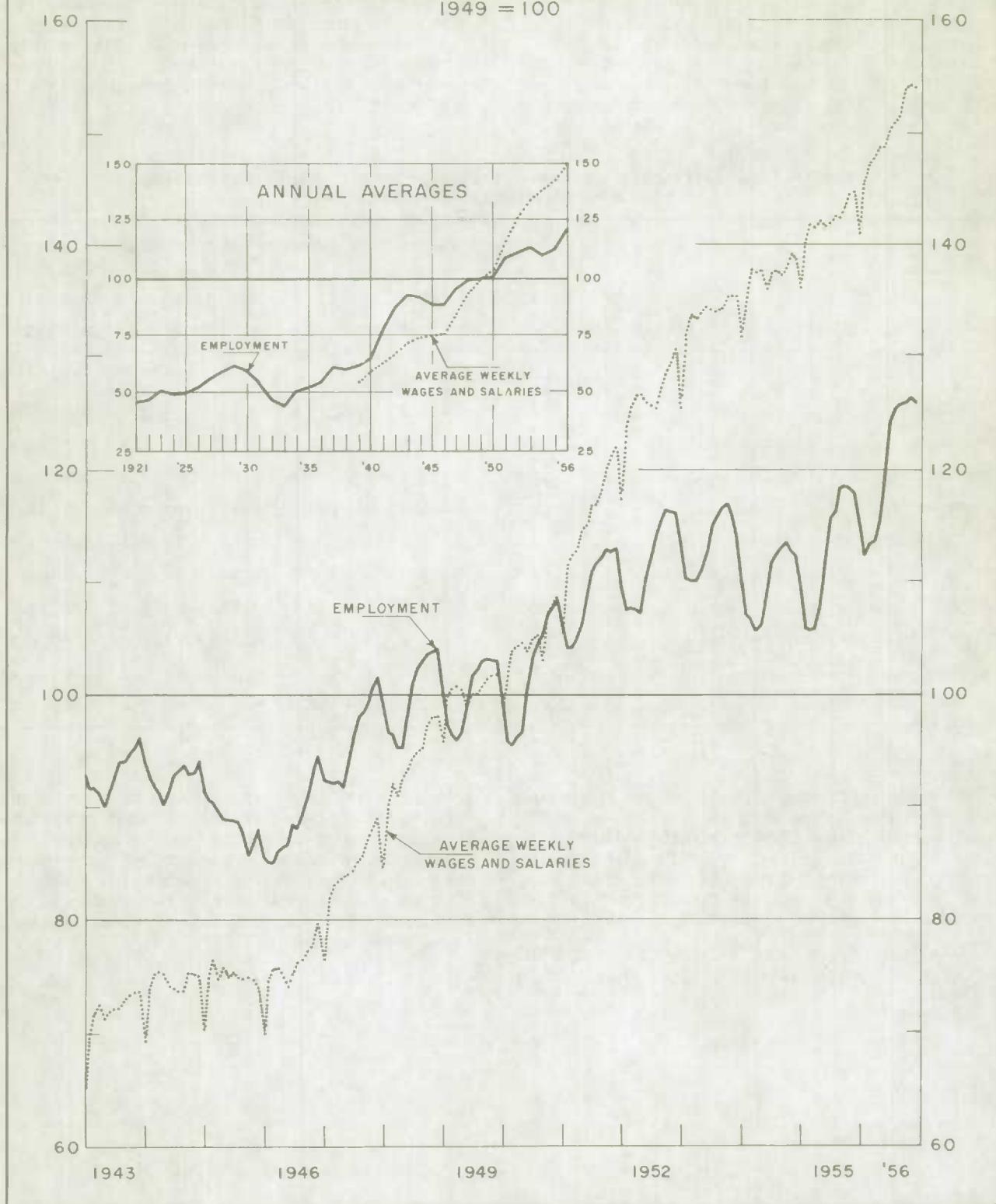


CHART - 2

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
MANUFACTURING

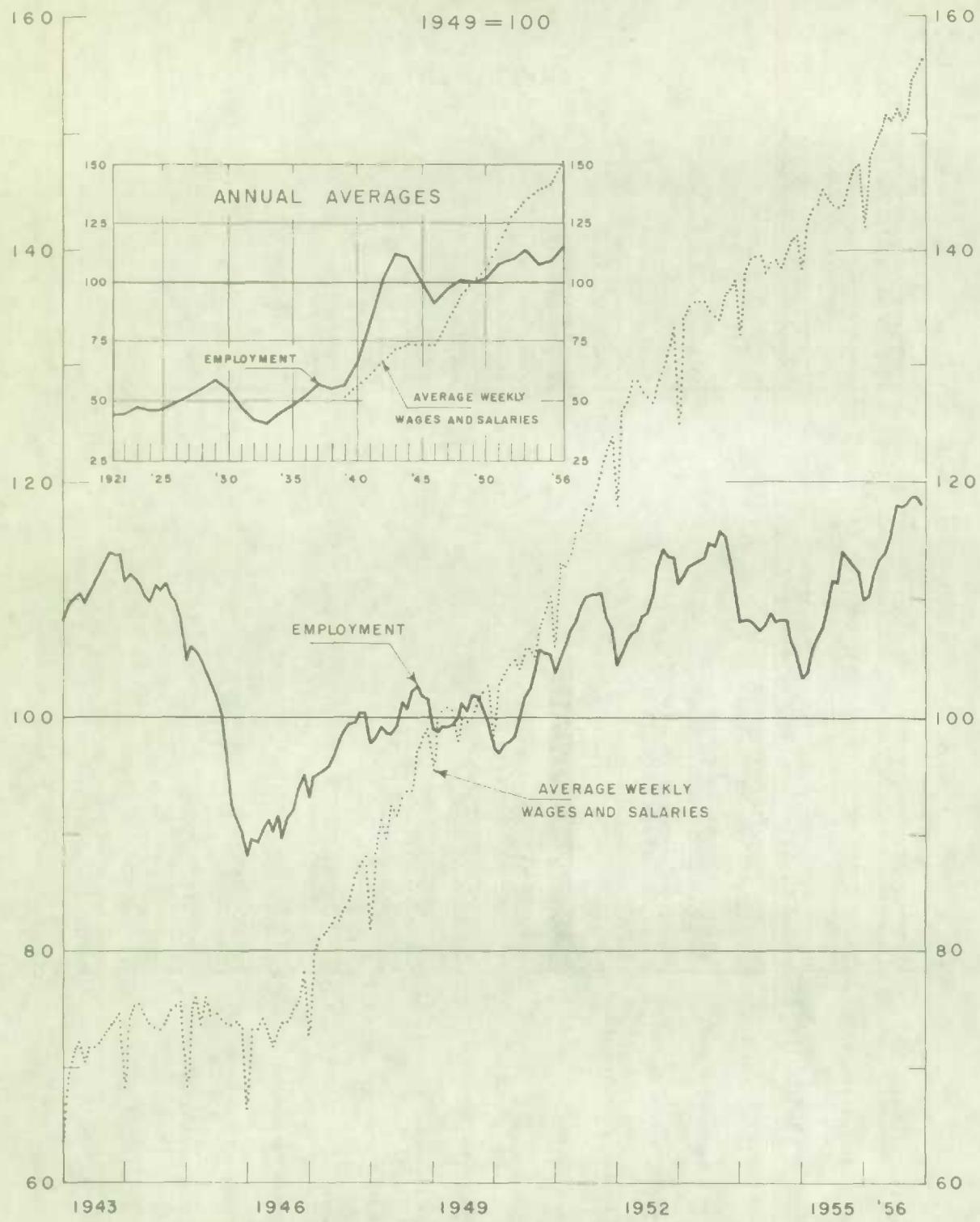


CHART - 3

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1955 TO 1956

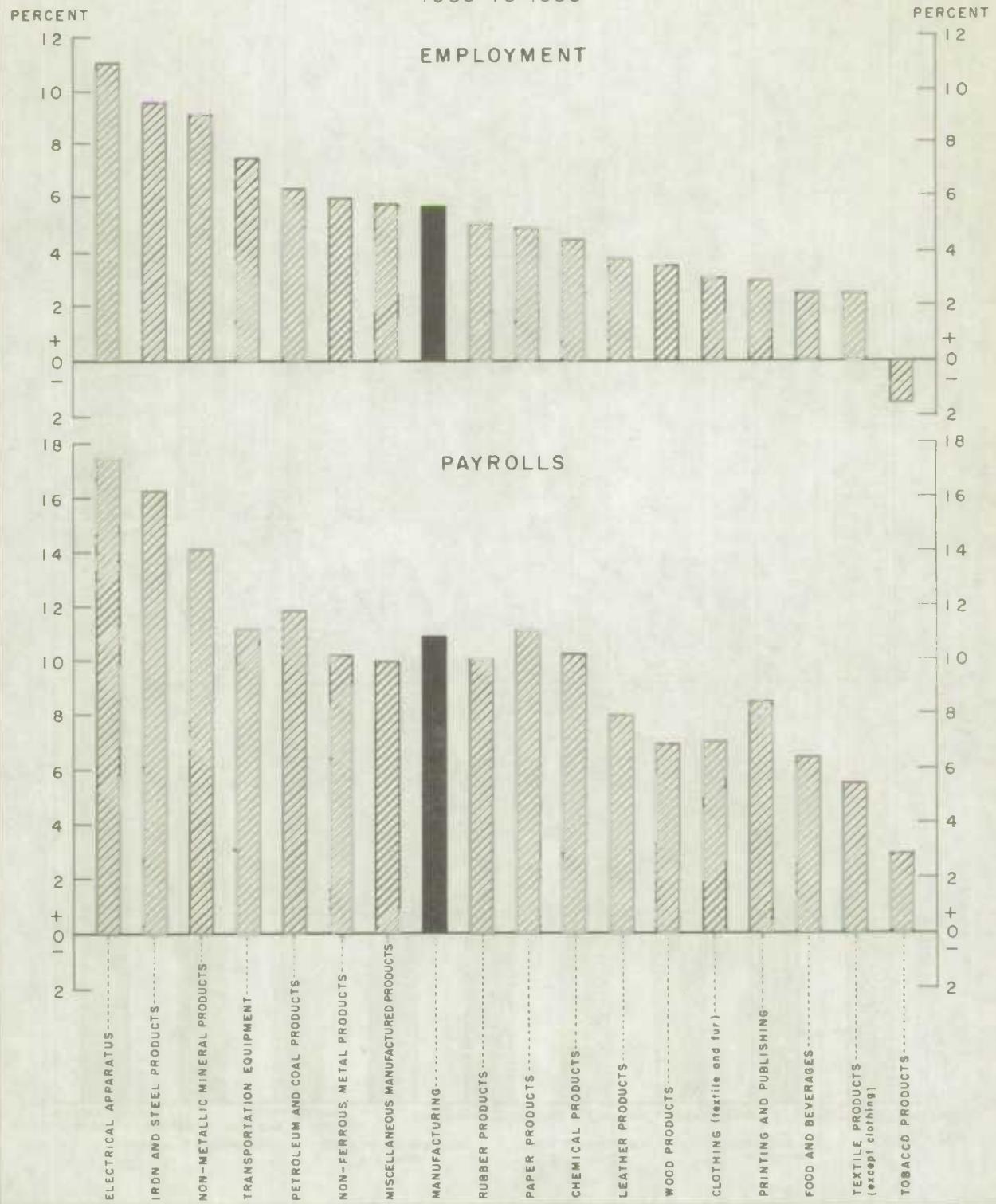


CHART - 4

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1955 TO 1956

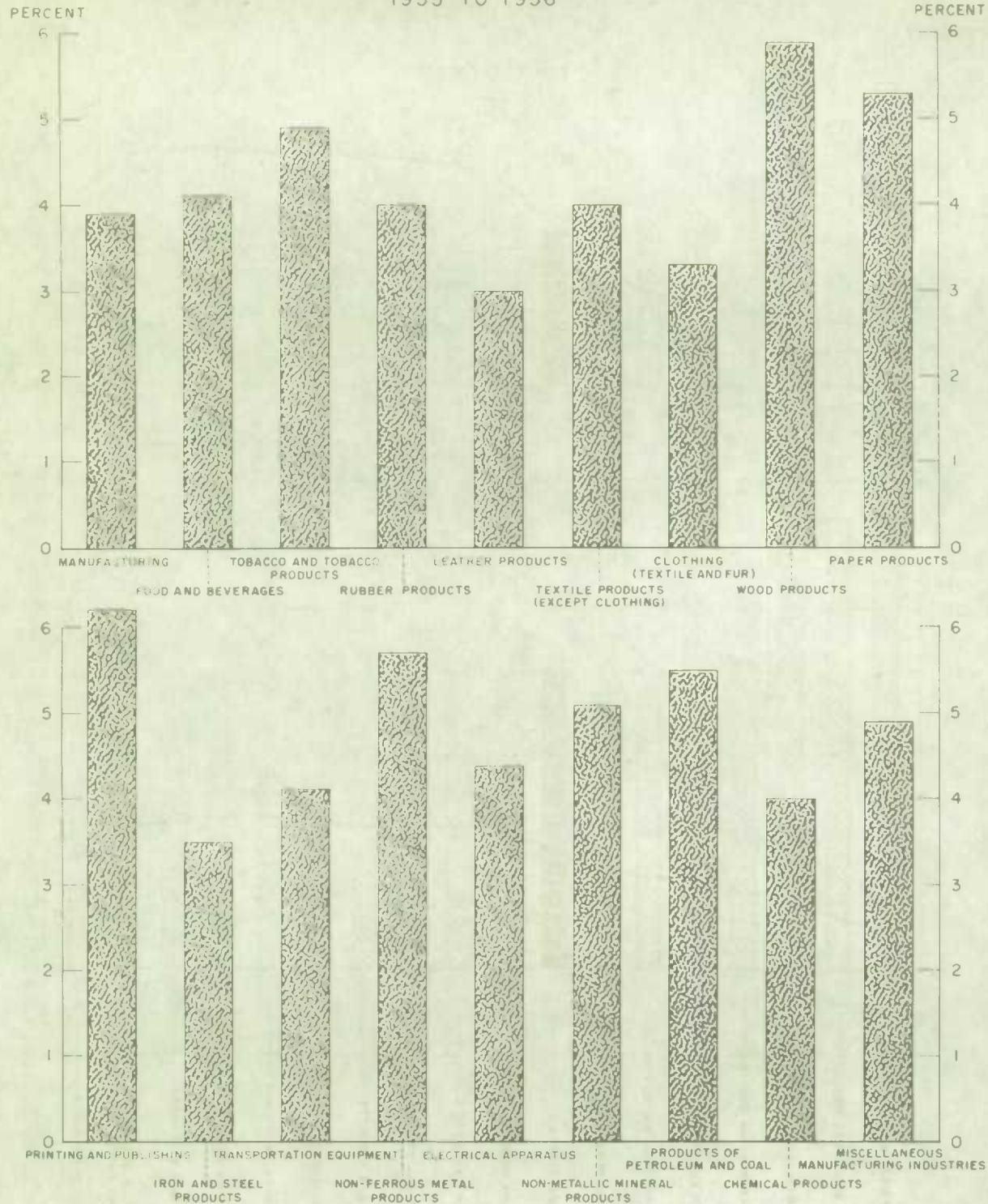


CHART - 5

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
1949 = 100

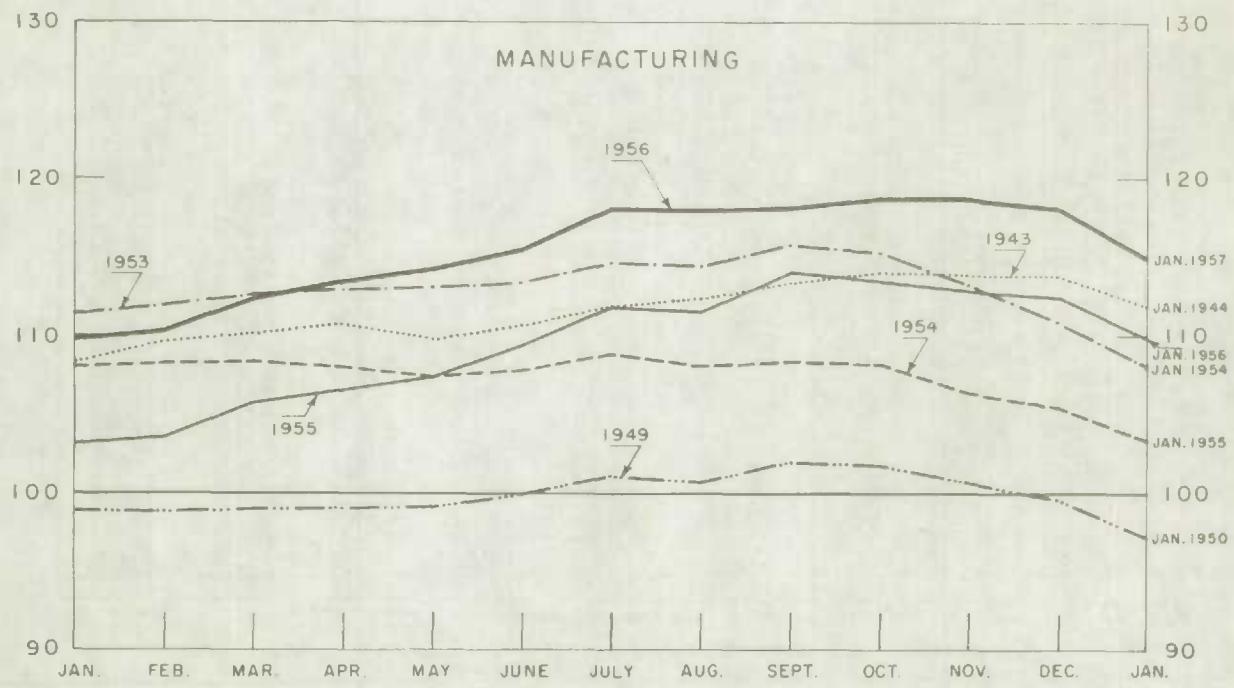
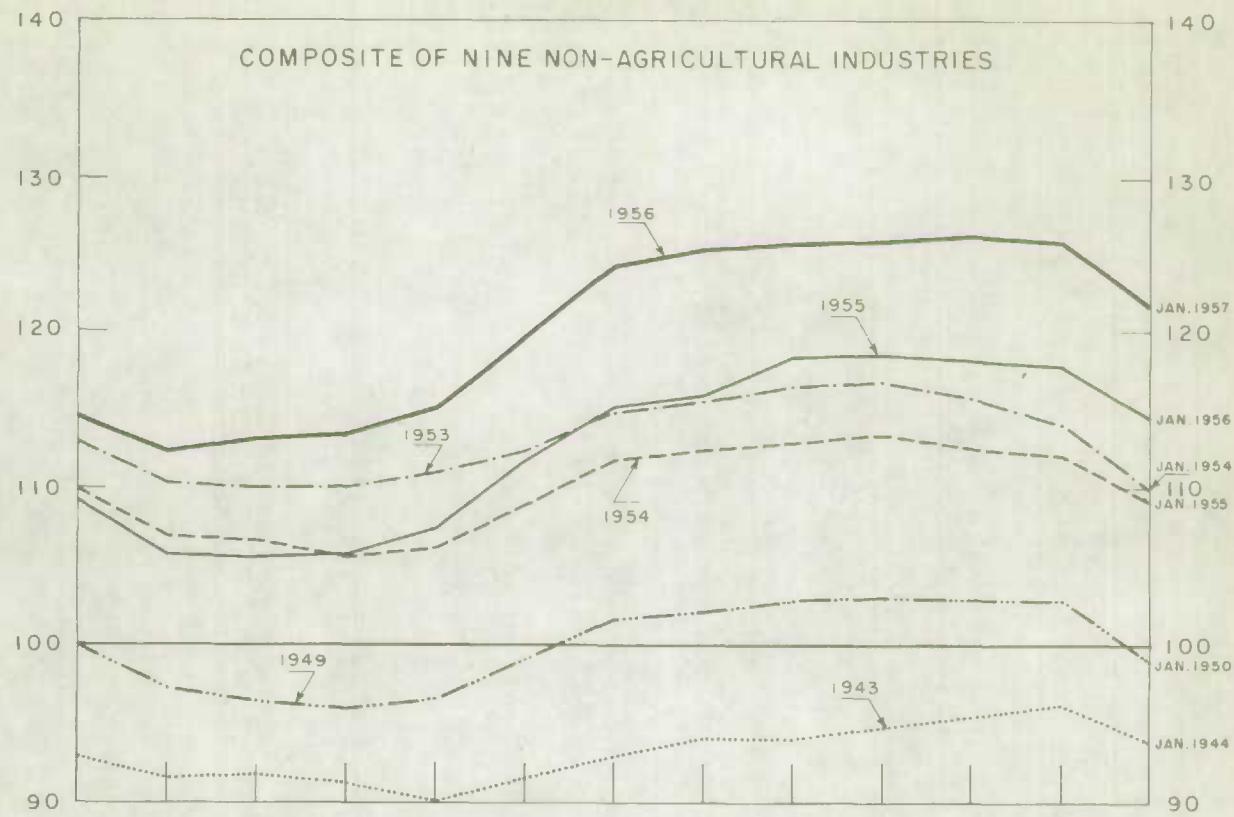


CHART - 6

EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

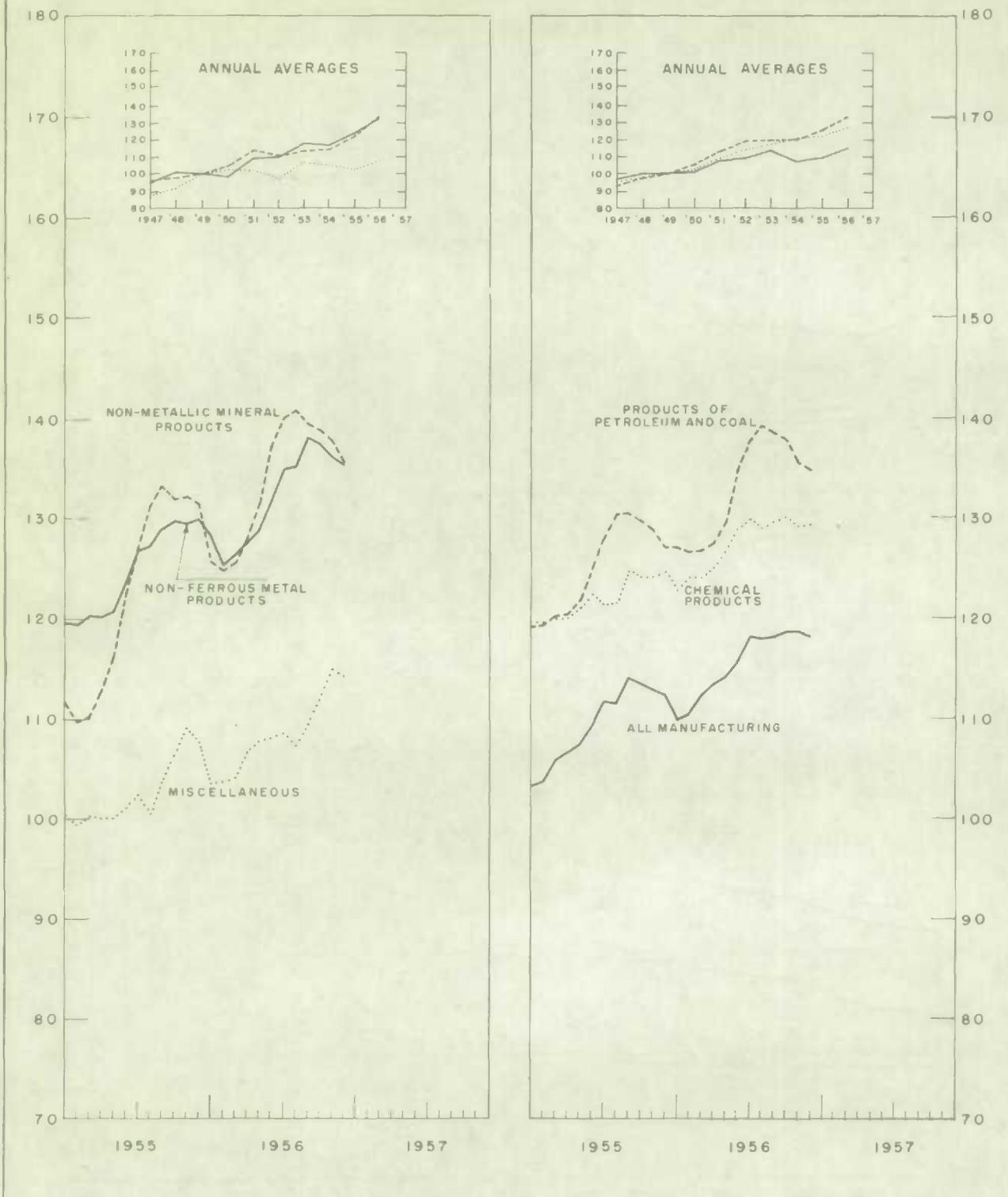


CHART - 7

EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

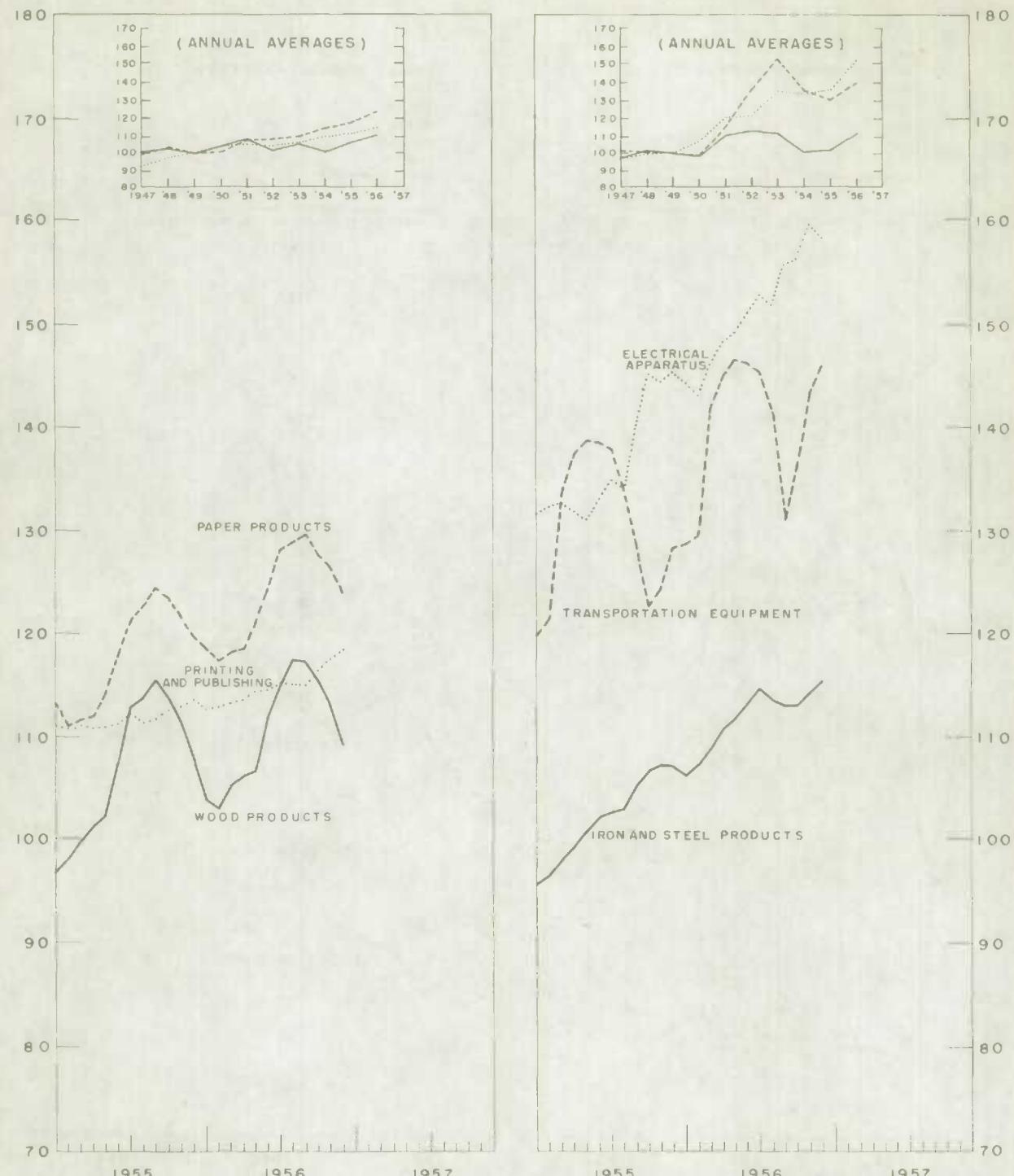


CHART - 8

EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

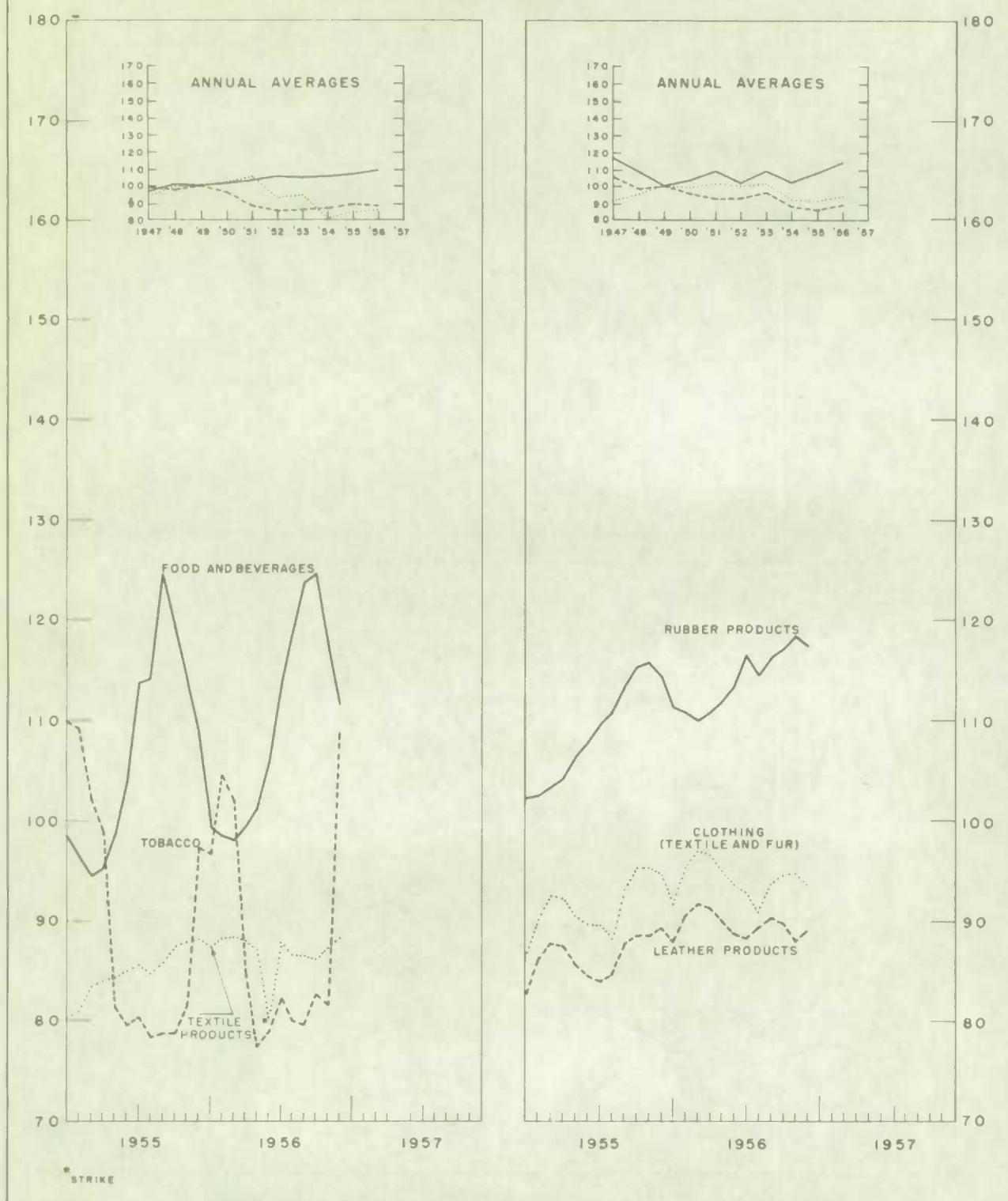


CHART - 9

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100

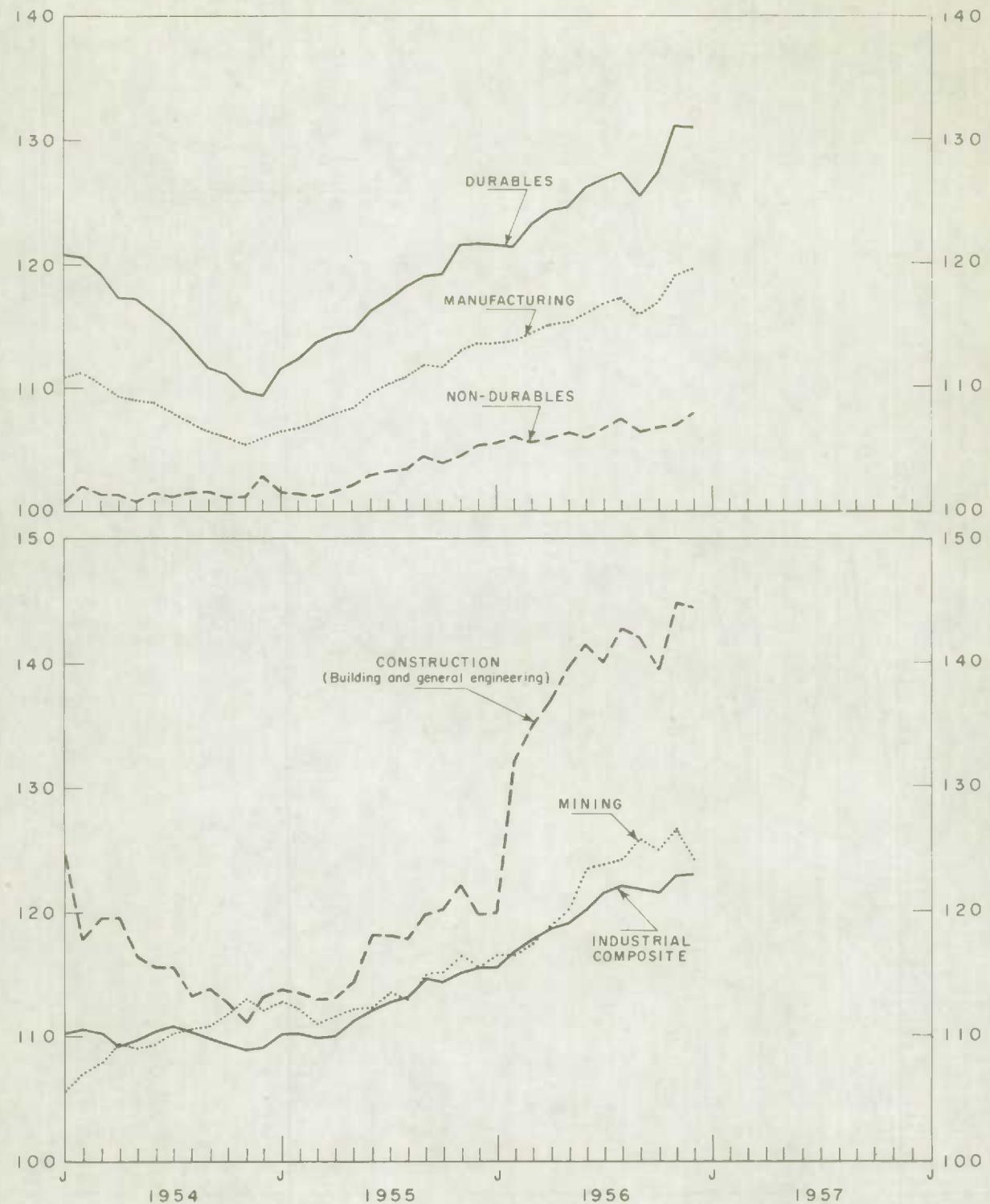


CHART - 10

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MEN AND WOMEN
1949=100

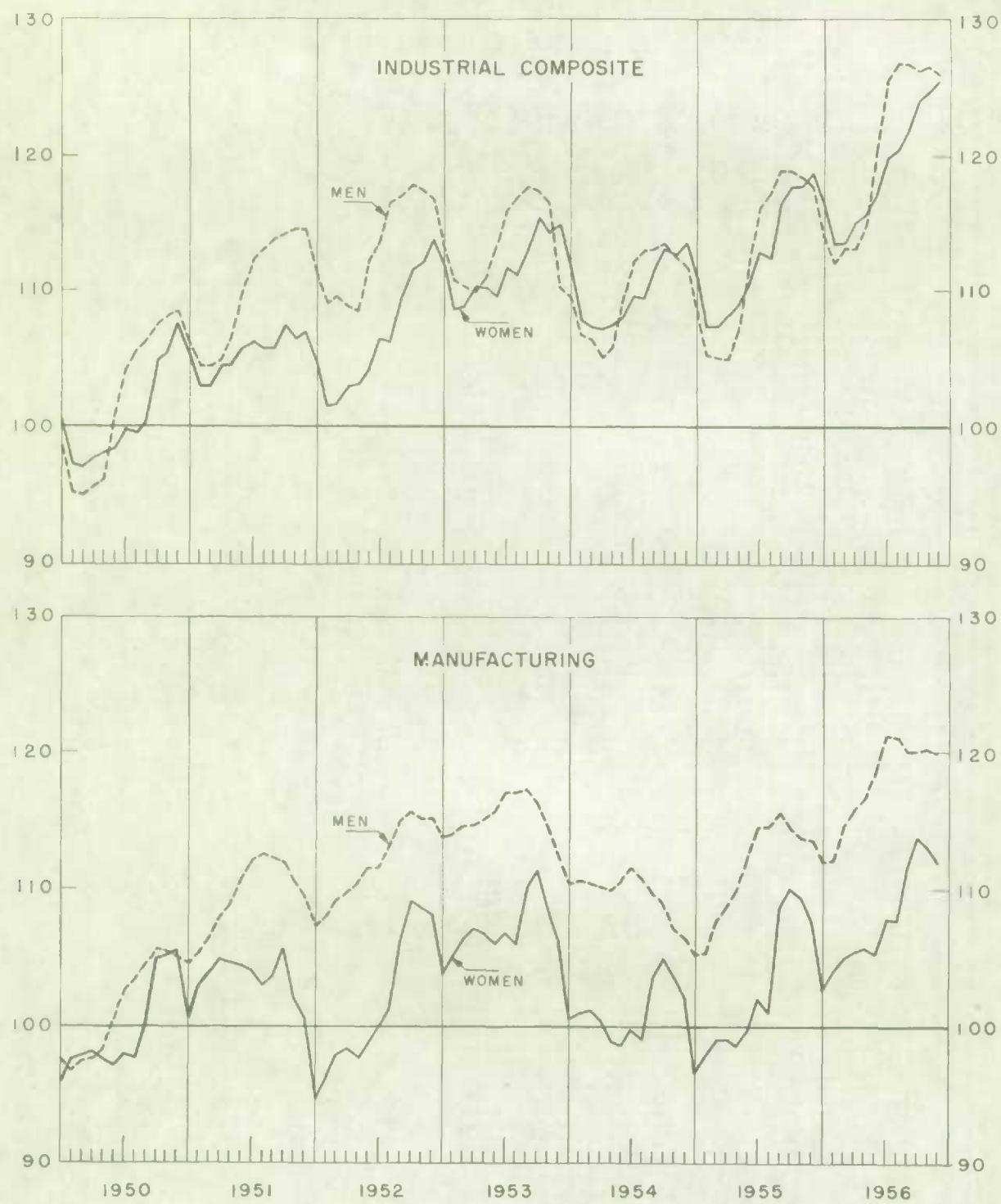


CHART - II

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, 1944-1956

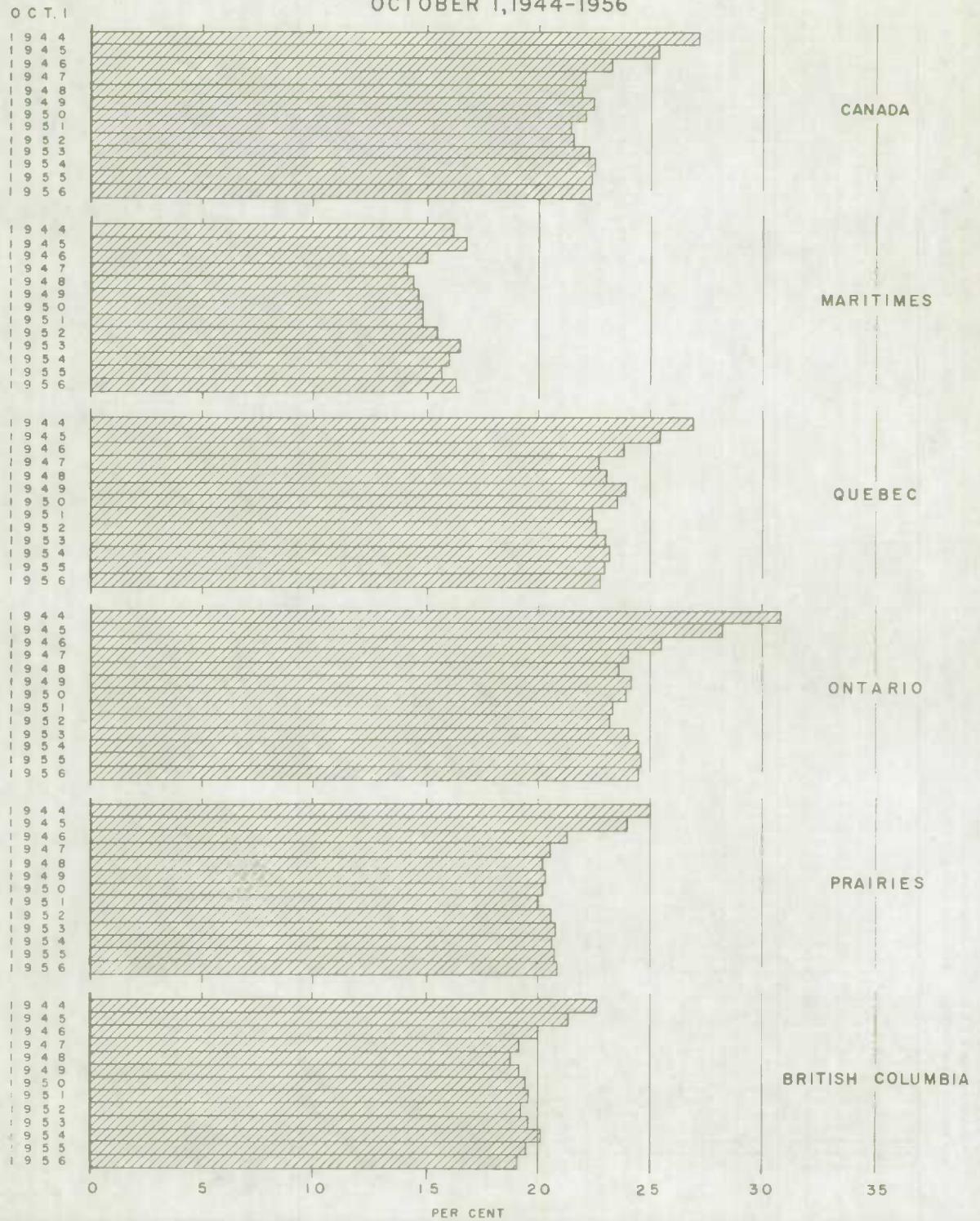


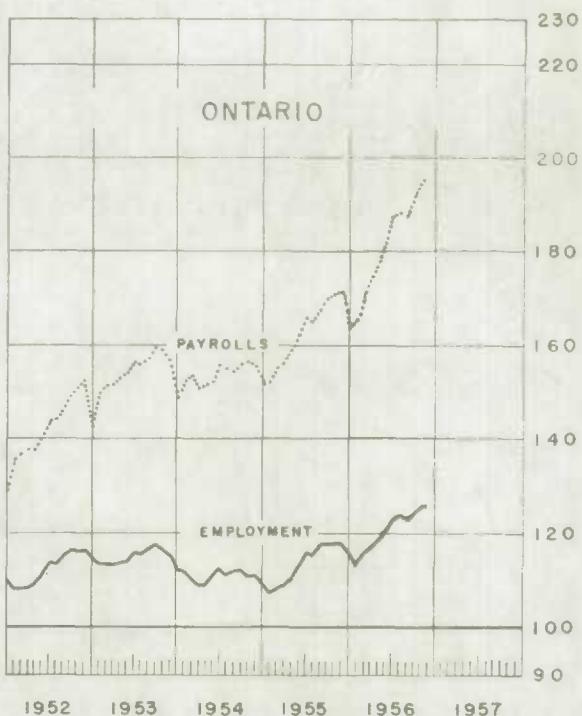
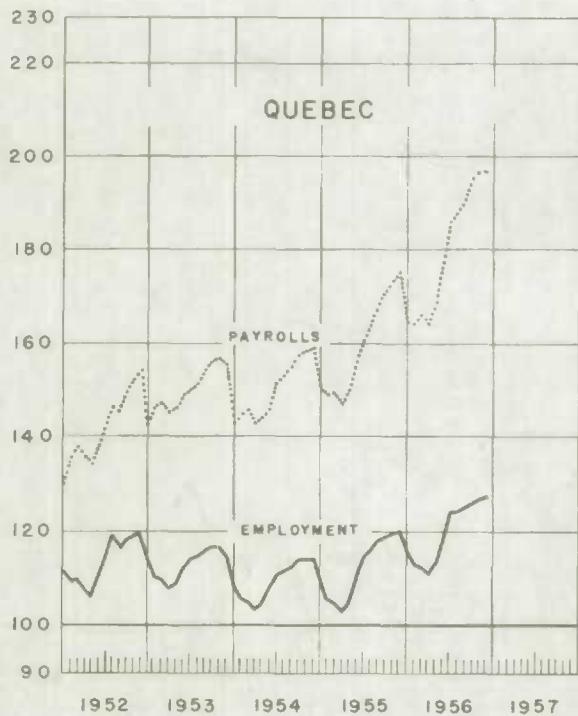
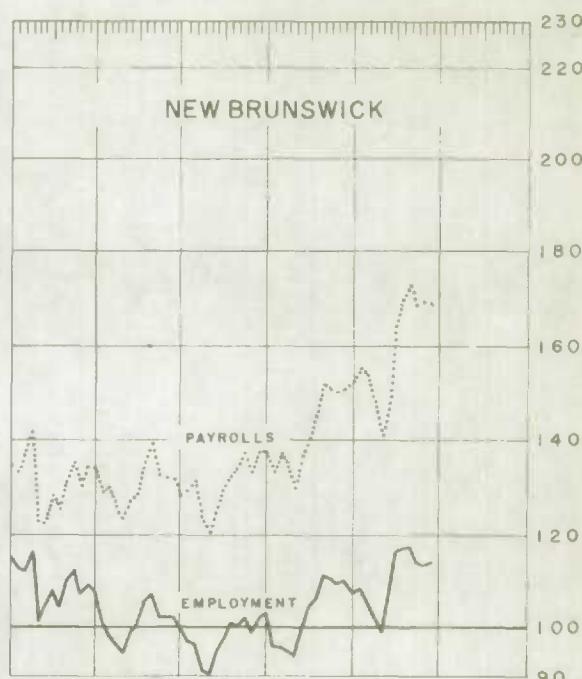
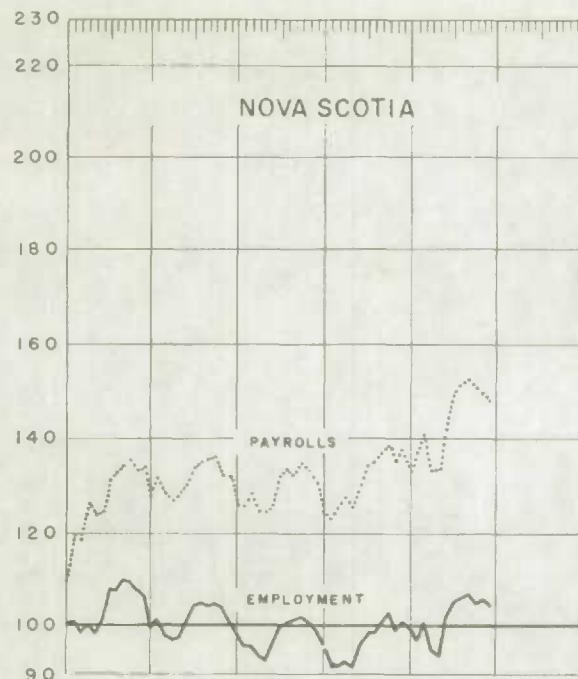
CHART - 12

**PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, SPECIFIED CITIES**

OCTOBER 1, 1944-1956

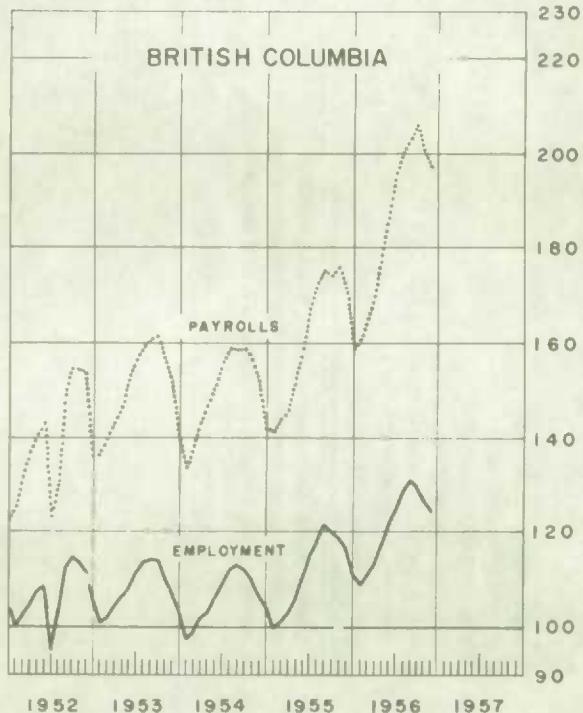
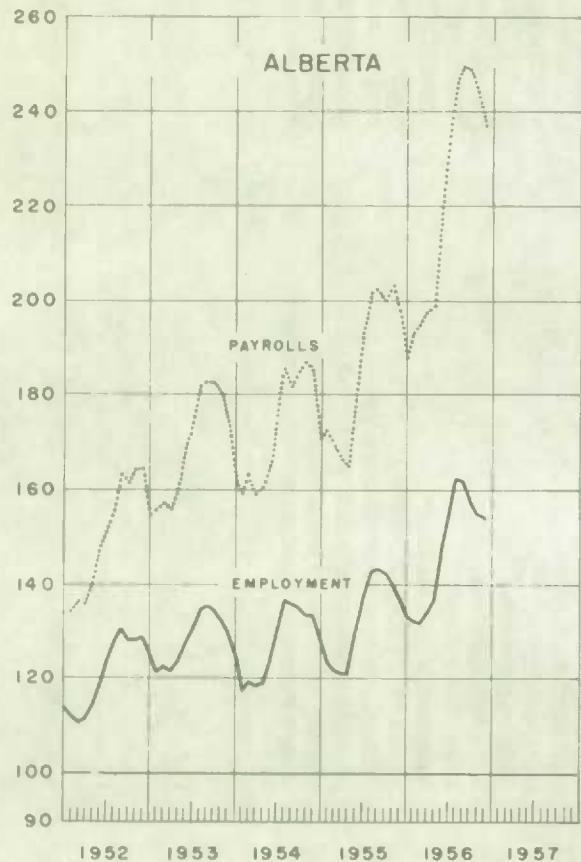
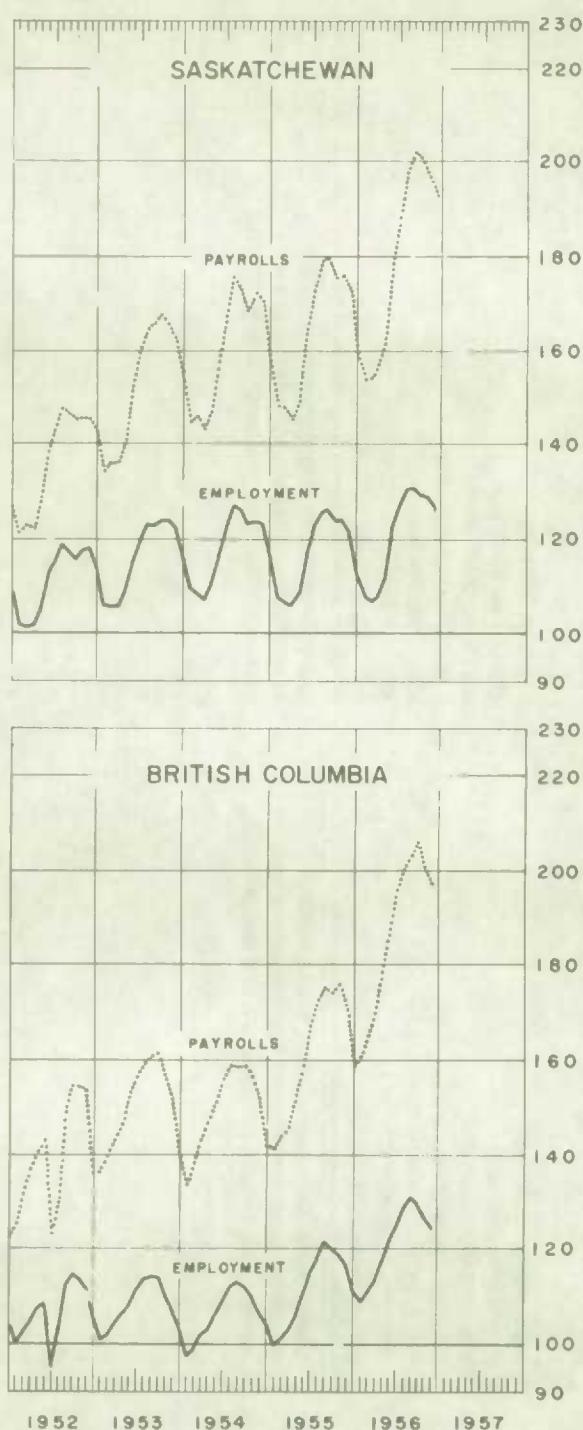
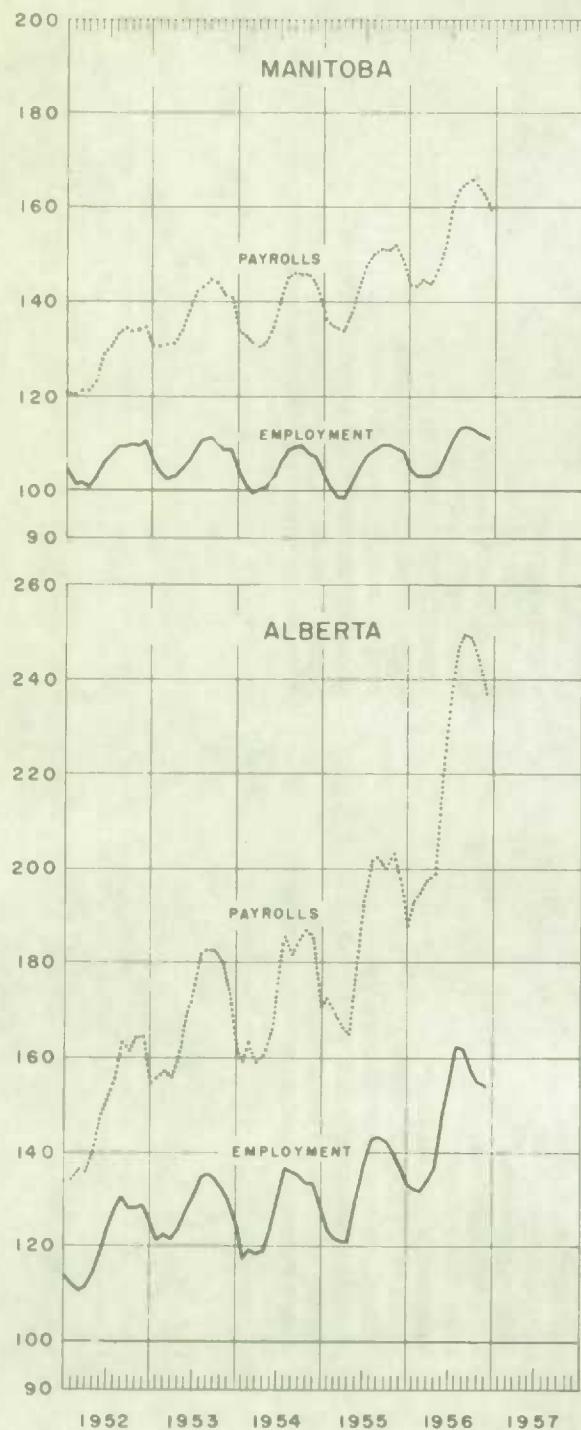
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

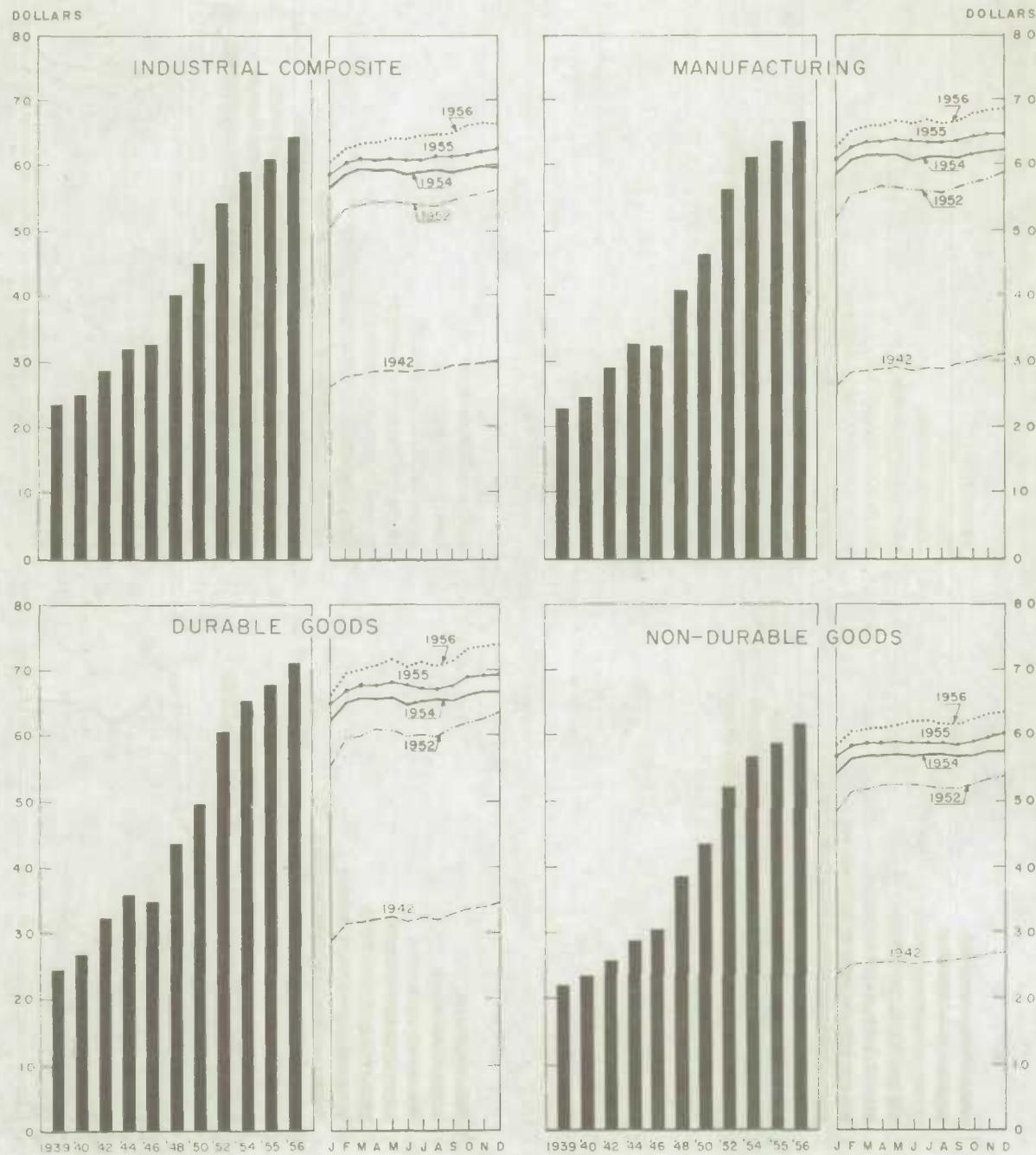


EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

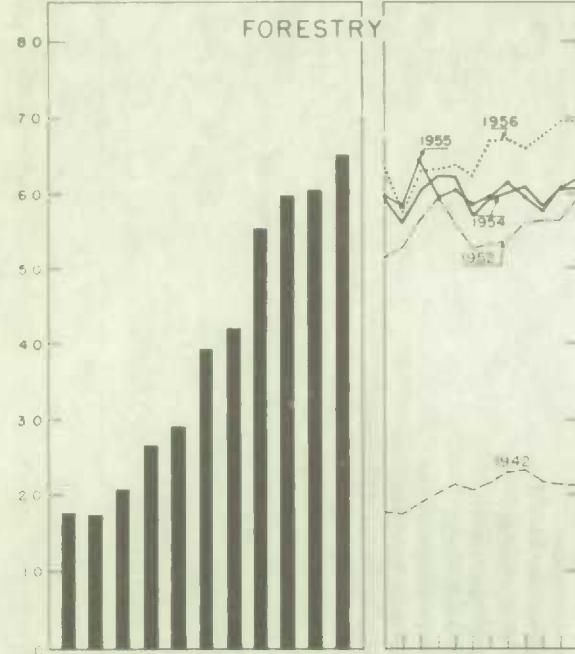


AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

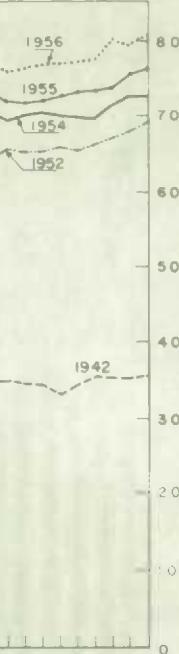
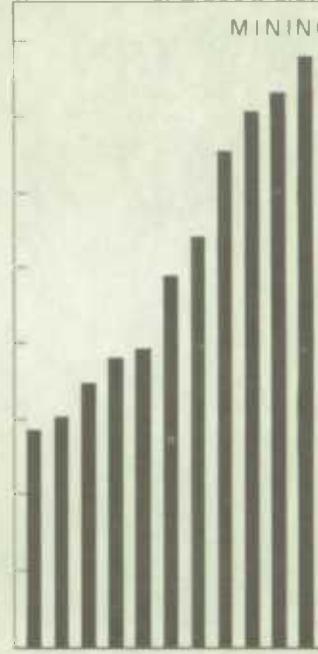


AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

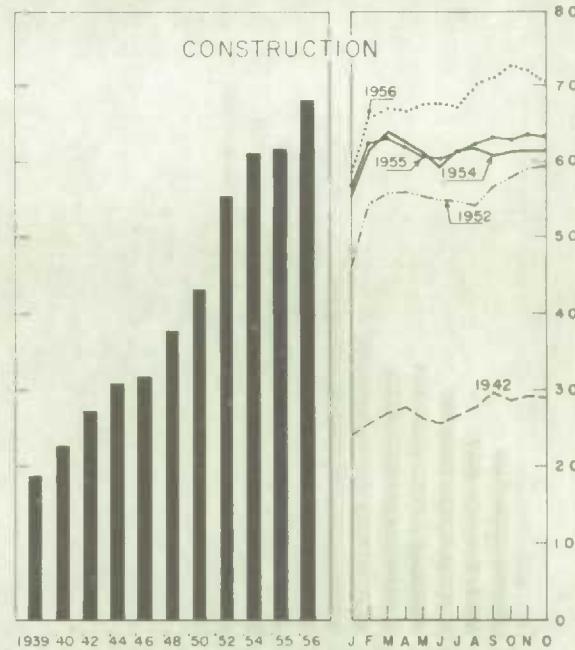
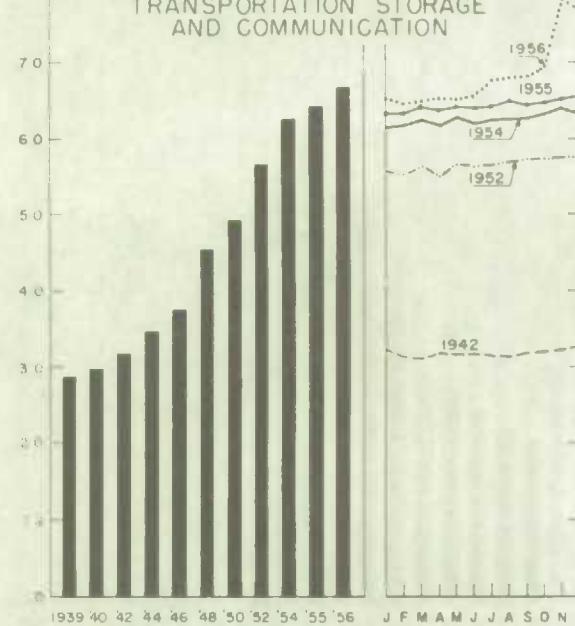
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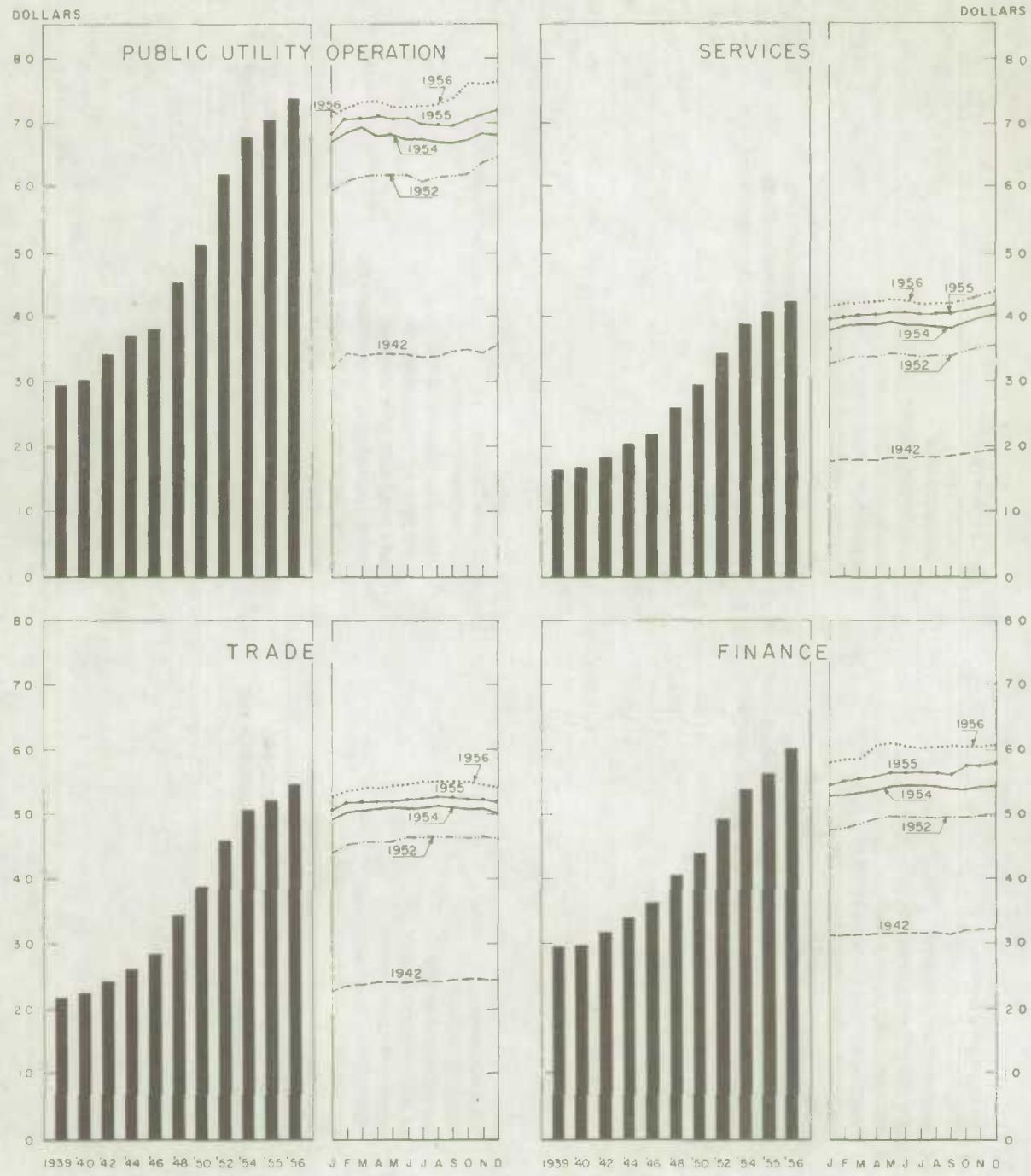
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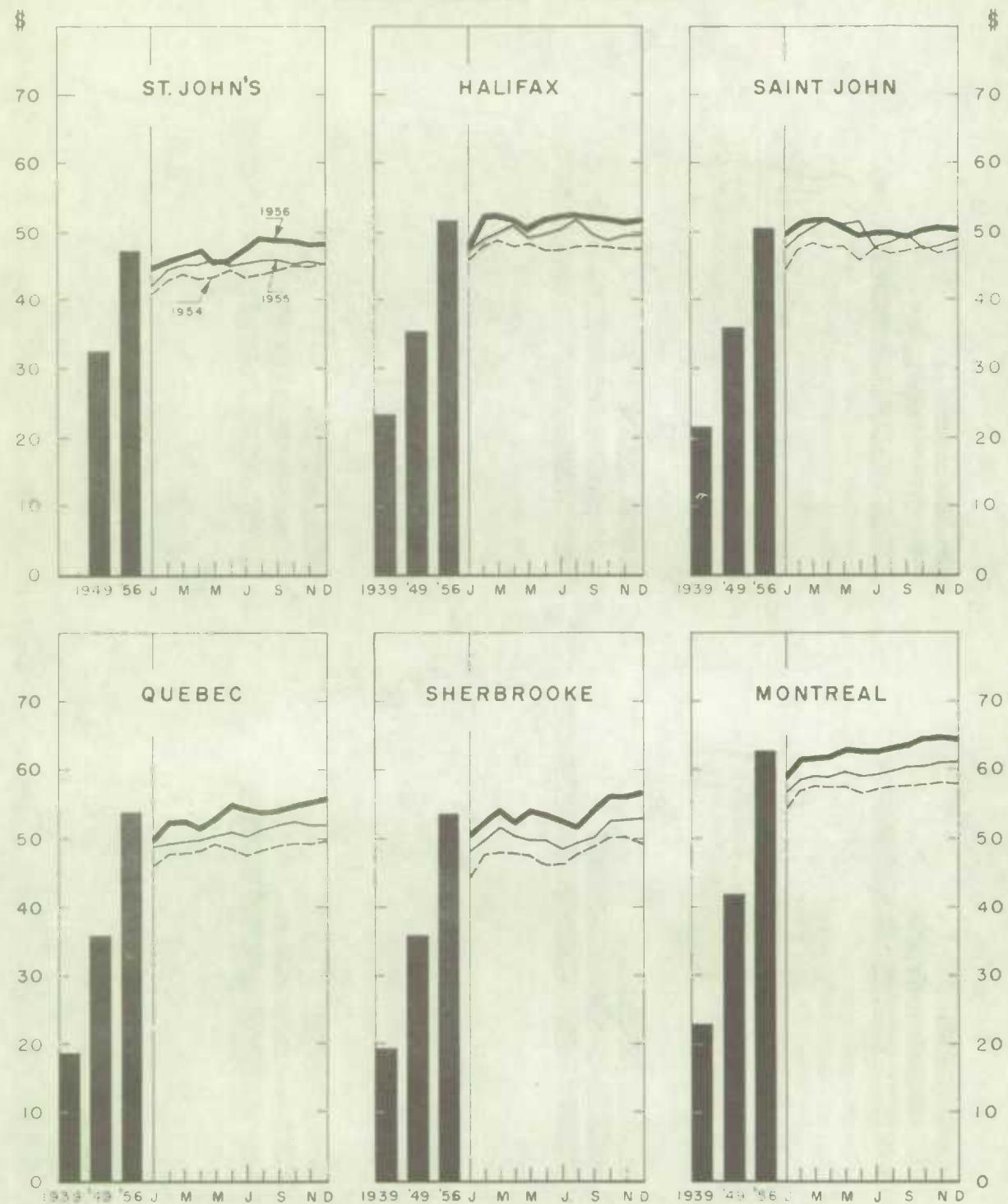


AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)



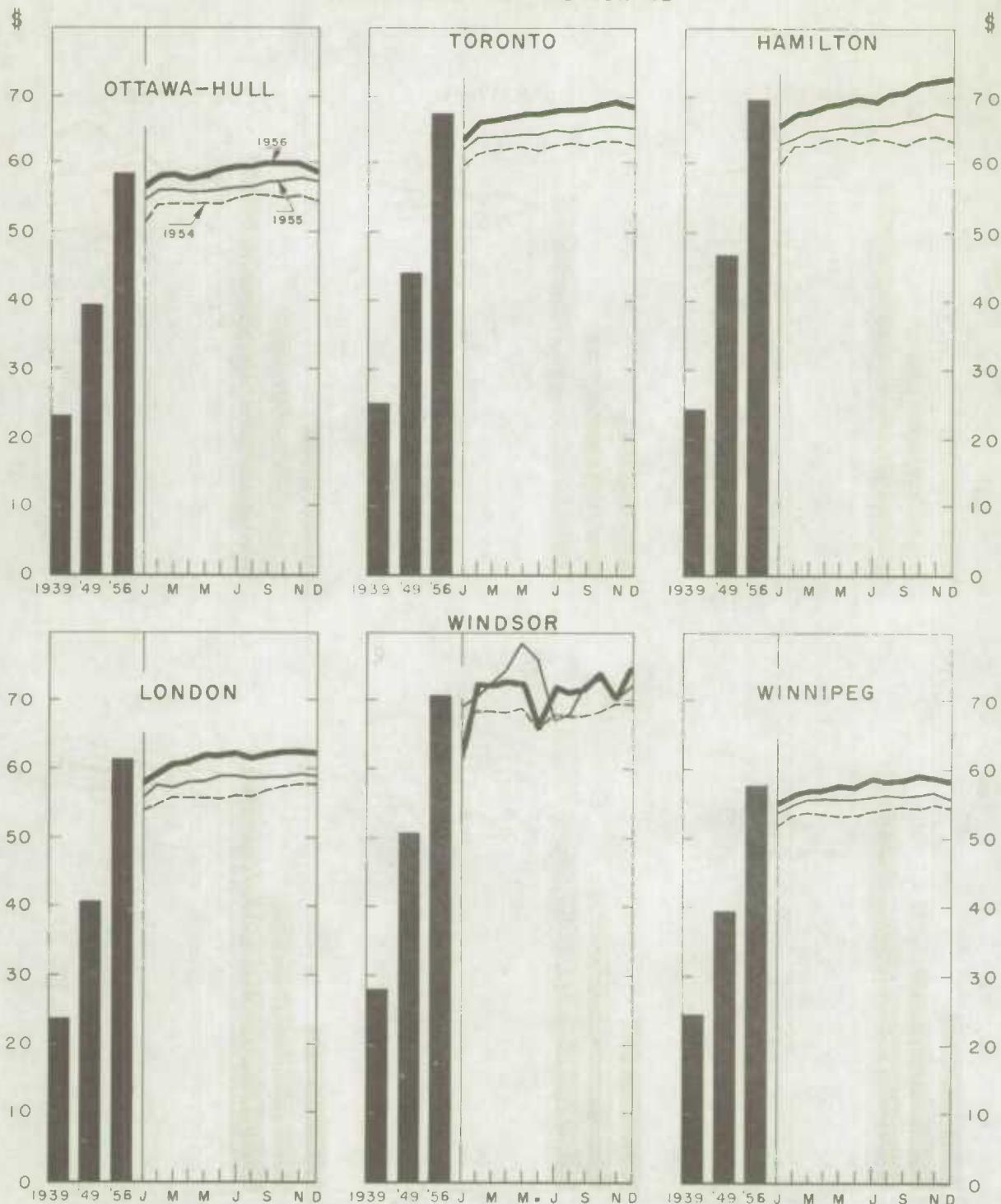
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES
(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES
(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES
(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

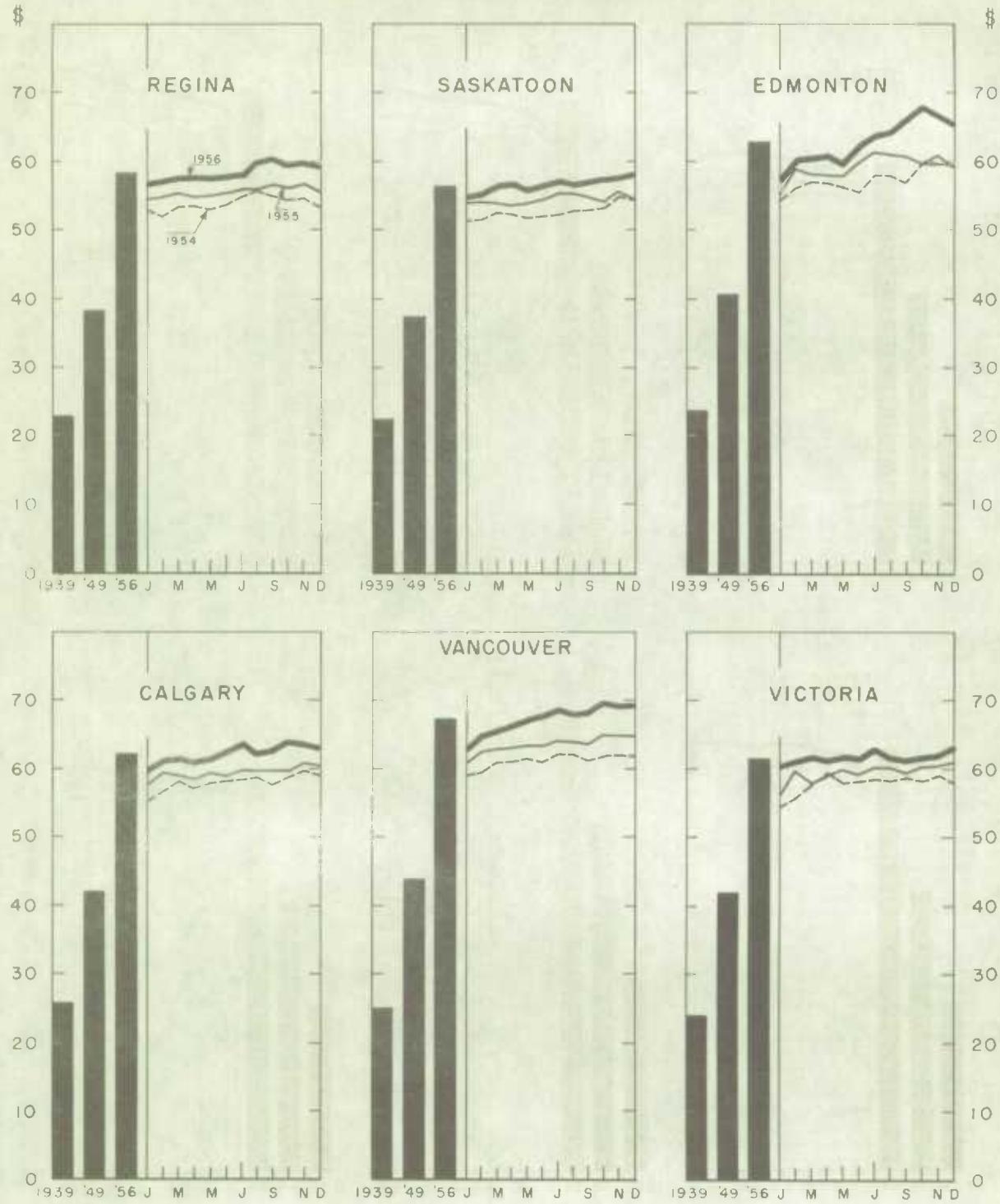


TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries (1949 = 100)
with average weekly wages and salaries in dollars, Canada, annual average 1939-1956 and monthly 1943-1956

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing				\$	
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wkly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls				
\$										
1939 - Average	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79		
1940 - "	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48		
1941 - "	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73		
1942 - "	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99		
1943 - "	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39		
1944 - Average	92.5	58.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49		
1945 - "	88.8	65.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46		
1946 - "	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27		
1947 - "	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34		
1948 - "	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67		
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97		
1950 - "	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21		
1951 - "	108.0	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25		
1952 - "	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11		
1953 - "	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01		
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94		
1955 - "	112.5	160.2	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34		
1956 - "	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47		
\$										
1943 - January 1	92.8	61.3	65.2	28.01	108.3	69.1	63.6	27.96		
February 1	91.5	64.8	69.8	30.00	109.6	76.3	69.5	30.55		
March 1	91.7	66.4	71.6	30.74	110.1	78.9	71.3	31.37		
April 1	91.2	66.8	72.5	31.13	110.6	80.0	72.1	31.70		
May 1	90.1	64.8	71.2	30.60	109.8	77.6	70.4	30.97		
June 1	91.5	66.5	72.0	30.93	110.5	79.3	71.7	31.51		
July 1	92.8	67.6	72.1	30.99	111.6	80.1	71.7	31.51		
August 1	94.0	68.5	72.3	31.08	112.2	80.7	72.0	31.65		
September 1	94.0	68.9	72.9	31.30	113.2	82.2	72.6	31.92		
October 1	94.7	69.9	73.4	31.52	114.0	83.6	73.3	32.25		
November 1	95.3	70.5	73.5	31.59	113.8	83.9	73.9	32.51		
December 1	96.1	71.1	73.6	31.61	113.8	84.7	74.5	32.76		
1944 - January 1	93.8	65.3	69.3	29.77	111.6	76.1	68.2	29.98		
February 1	92.6	68.7	73.9	31.76	112.1	83.0	74.2	32.61		
March 1	91.9	69.2	75.1	32.26	111.7	83.3	75.2	33.06		
April 1	91.2	68.9	75.3	32.37	111.2	83.5	75.3	33.12		
May 1	90.2	68.0	75.1	32.27	110.1	81.8	74.5	32.75		
June 1	91.2	67.9	74.1	31.83	109.9	81.0	73.8	32.47		
July 1	92.8	68.8	73.9	31.75	111.2	81.4	73.4	32.26		
August 1	93.2	68.9	73.7	31.66	110.8	81.0	73.2	32.20		
September 1	93.7	69.5	73.8	31.72	111.4	81.9	73.6	32.38		
October 1	92.7	70.1	75.3	32.36	110.1	82.2	74.7	32.86		
November 1	93.0	70.2	75.2	32.30	109.0	81.7	75.1	33.03		
December 1	94.0	70.7	75.0	32.20	108.4	81.7	75.5	33.19		
1945 - January 1	91.4	64.4	70.3	30.18	104.7	71.3	68.3	30.01		
February 1	90.6	68.1	74.9	32.18	105.9	79.0	74.8	32.88		
March 1	90.3	69.2	76.4	32.81	105.5	80.0	76.0	33.40		
April 1	89.6	67.2	74.6	32.06	104.8	77.1	73.6	32.38		
May 1	88.9	67.7	75.8	32.58	103.6	78.5	76.0	33.41		
June 1	88.9	66.8	74.8	32.15	102.7	76.3	74.4	32.71		
July 1	88.9	67.3	75.3	32.37	101.7	75.7	74.5	32.77		
August 1	88.8	66.7	74.8	32.14	100.2	74.1	74.0	32.55		
September 1	87.7	65.8	74.7	32.11	97.4	71.7	73.7	32.41		
October 1	85.7	64.4	74.9	32.16	92.4	67.8	73.6	32.35		
November 1	86.9	65.2	74.6	32.03	91.3	67.3	73.8	32.45		
December 1	88.0	65.2	73.9	31.73	90.1	65.9	73.3	32.22		
1946 - January 1	85.5	60.0	70.0	30.09	88.1	58.3	66.4	29.21		
February 1	85.0	63.5	74.6	32.06	89.5	65.4	73.2	32.18		
March 1	85.0	64.4	75.7	32.53	89.4	65.2	73.2	32.18		
April 1	86.1	65.3	75.8	32.56	90.5	66.9	74.1	32.58		
May 1	86.3	64.7	74.9	32.16	91.1	66.1	72.8	32.00		
June 1	86.6	64.2	74.0	31.81	90.2	64.7	71.8	31.56		
July 1	88.4	66.6	75.3	32.35	91.4	66.6	73.0	32.10		
August 1	88.1	67.1	76.2	32.72	89.8	66.1	73.7	32.42		
September 1	89.4	68.3	76.4	32.81	91.2	67.3	73.9	32.50		
October 1	90.7	70.2	77.4	33.25	91.9	68.8	74.9	32.95		
November 1	93.0	72.3	77.8	33.42	93.7	71.0	75.6	33.22		
December 1	94.5	74.8	79.2	34.02	94.9	74.0	78.1	34.33		

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries (1949 = 100)
with average weekly wages and salaries in dollars, Canada, annual average 1939-56 and monthly 1943-1956 - Continued

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹			Manufacturing			\$	
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wkly. wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls		
1947 - January 1	92.2	70.4	76.3	32.77	93.0	67.7	72.8	
February 1	92.1	75.3	81.7	35.09	94.8	75.6	79.8	
March 1	92.0	76.4	83.0	35.66	95.0	76.8	80.9	
April 1	92.1	76.8	83.3	35.78	95.3	77.4	81.2	
May 1	91.6	76.7	83.7	35.95	95.6	78.3	81.9	
June 1	94.0	78.9	84.0	36.07	96.5	79.9	82.8	
July 1	96.4	81.3	84.3	36.20	97.9	80.7	82.5	
August 1	98.0	83.5	85.1	36.57	98.8	82.5	83.6	
September 1	98.4	84.3	85.6	36.79	99.4	83.5	84.1	
October 1	99.2	86.4	87.0	37.38	99.5	85.6	86.1	
November 1	100.6	88.5	87.9	37.77	100.3	87.5	87.2	
December 1	101.5	90.4	89.0	38.24	100.3	89.3	89.0	
1948 - January 1	98.6	83.5	84.5	36.32	97.8	80.1	81.9	
February 1	96.5	86.8	89.8	38.59	98.1	87.5	89.2	
March 1	96.3	88.4	91.8	39.42	99.0	90.2	91.1	
April 1	95.1	86.5	90.8	39.02	98.6	88.3	89.6	
May 1	95.1	87.9	92.3	39.65	98.5	91.0	92.4	
June 1	98.0	91.3	93.1	40.01	99.3	90.9	91.6	
July 1	100.8	95.0	94.2	40.45	101.1	94.0	92.9	
August 1	102.2	96.8	94.6	40.62	100.7	94.2	93.5	
September 1	102.7	97.6	95.0	40.81	102.2	95.7	93.6	
October 1	103.5	100.5	97.0	41.69	102.5	99.4	96.9	
November 1	103.7	101.5	97.8	42.03	101.7	99.8	98.1	
December 1	104.0	102.0	98.0	42.11	101.5	100.3	98.8	
1949 - January 1	100.0	95.5	95.5	41.02	98.9	94.3	95.4	
February 1	97.3	96.9	99.6	42.77	98.8	98.7	99.9	
March 1	96.4	96.9	100.4	43.15	99.0	99.4	100.4	
April 1	95.8	96.5	100.7	43.25	99.0	99.8	100.8	
May 1	96.5	96.8	100.3	43.10	99.1	99.6	100.5	
June 1	99.1	97.6	98.4	42.29	99.9	97.8	97.9	
July 1	101.6	101.4	99.9	42.90	101.0	100.7	99.7	
August 1	102.1	102.0	100.0	42.95	100.5	100.0	99.5	
September 1	102.8	103.3	100.6	43.20	101.8	101.7	99.9	
October 1	103.0	104.1	101.2	43.46	101.6	103.0	101.4	
November 1	102.9	104.6	101.7	43.69	100.6	102.6	102.0	
December 1	102.8	104.5	101.7	43.71	99.6	102.2	102.6	
1950 - January 1	99.0	97.4	98.5	42.33	97.2	95.6	98.4	
February 1	95.6	97.6	102.1	43.87	96.9	99.5	102.7	
March 1	95.4	98.9	103.8	44.61	97.5	101.1	103.6	
April 1	96.1	100.0	104.2	44.77	97.8	102.2	104.4	
May 1	96.5	100.7	104.5	44.88	98.1	102.7	104.7	
June 1	100.3	103.8	103.6	44.51	99.7	103.9	104.0	
July 1	103.2	108.1	104.8	45.04	101.5	107.3	105.7	
August 1	104.2	109.5	105.1	45.15	102.1	108.1	105.7	
September 1	105.2	108.0	102.8	44.17	103.8	109.1	105.0	
October 1	107.0	114.1	106.8	45.88	105.5	113.5	107.5	
November 1	107.6	115.8	107.8	46.29	105.4	114.9	108.9	
December 1	108.3	117.3	108.5	46.63	105.3	116.3	110.3	
1951 - January 1	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	
February 1	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	
March 1	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	
April 1	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	
May 1	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	
June 1	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	
July 1	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	
August 1	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	
September 1	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	
October 1	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	
November 1	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	
December 1	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries (1949 = 100)
with average weekly wages and salaries in dollars, Canada, annual average 1939-1956 and monthly 1943-1956 - Concluded

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹			Manufacturing			\$	
	Index numbers		Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers		Average weekly wages and salaries		
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls			
1952 - January 1	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	
February 1	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	
March 1	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	
April 1	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	
May 1	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	
June 1	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	
July 1	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	
August 1	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	
September 1	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	
October 1	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	
November 1	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	
December 1	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	
1953 - January 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	
February 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	
March 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	
April 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	
August 1	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	
September 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	
October 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	
November 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	
December 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	
1954 - January 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	
February 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	
March 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	
April 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	
May 1	108.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	
August 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	
September 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	
October 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	
November 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	
December 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	
1955 - January 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	
February 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	
March 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	
April 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	181.5	143.9	
August 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	
September 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	
October 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	
November 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	
December 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	
1956 - January 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	
February 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	
March 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	
April 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	
August 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	
September 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	
October 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	
November 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	
December 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 2. Index numbers of employment, industrial division, Canada, annual average 1926-1956 and monthly 1934-1956
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ¹
1926 - Average	52.6	49.5	57.0	49.9	45.1	73.3	41.4	44.7	..	41.1
1927 - "	55.2	54.4	61.3	51.8	52.2	75.4	44.2	48.4	..	43.9
1928 - "	58.9	57.0	65.5	55.1	54.3	79.9	48.9	52.3	..	48.8
1929 - "	62.8	62.6	68.8	56.7	64.3	82.6	52.8	56.9	..	53.8
1930 - Average	59.8	53.8	67.4	54.6	68.5	77.9	54.1	57.6	..	54.4
1931 - "	54.1	29.9	61.7	47.8	71.1	69.9	52.2	55.7	..	51.5
1932 - "	46.2	21.2	56.8	42.3	43.7	60.4	47.7	52.3	..	46.9
1933 - "	44.0	33.1	55.8	40.5	37.2	56.5	45.1	50.5	..	44.1
1934 - Average	50.6	62.1	63.4	45.2	59.5	57.0	45.4	53.1	..	47.6
1935 - "	52.5	63.2	70.6	48.6	51.3	57.6	46.5	55.0	..	48.8
1936 - "	54.7	69.0	78.2	51.8	42.6	60.6	46.3	57.4	..	51.4
1937 - "	60.2	94.2	87.7	57.3	52.3	60.2	50.1	59.5	..	53.8
1938 - Average	59.0	71.1	89.2	55.6	57.4	59.1	53.0	59.8	..	55.8
1939 - "	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940 - "	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941 - "	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942 - Average	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943 - "	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944 - "	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6
1945 - "	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	61.1
1946 - Average	88.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3
1947 - "	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - "	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - "	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - "	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - "	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - "	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - "	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - "	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - January 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
February 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
March 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
April 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	128.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
August 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
September 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
October 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
November 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
December 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - January 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
February 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
March 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
April 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
August 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
September 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
October 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
November 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
December 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - January 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.6	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
February 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
March 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
April 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
August 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
September 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
October 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
November 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	116.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
December 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 3. Index numbers of employment, province, annual average 1926-1936 and monthly 1934-1956
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ¹	British Columbia ²
1926 - Average	52.6	..	..	..	..	53.1	49.9	..	..	..	52.0
1927 - "	55.2	..	..	..	..	55.6	52.9	..	..	..	52.5
1928 - "	58.9	..	..	..	..	57.9	56.9	..	..	..	55.2
1929 - "	62.8	..	..	..	..	60.6	61.7	..	..	..	57.9
1930 - Average	59.8	..	..	..	..	58.9	57.4	..	..	..	56.0
1931 - "	54.1	..	..	..	..	53.9	50.7	..	..	..	49.6
1932 - "	46.2	..	..	..	..	45.7	44.4	..	..	..	41.7
1933 - "	44.0	..	..	..	..	43.8	42.2	..	..	..	40.5
1934 - Average	50.6	..	..	..	..	49.0	50.8	..	..	..	46.9
1935 - "	52.5	..	..	..	..	51.0	51.8	..	..	..	50.7
1936 - "	54.7	..	..	..	..	53.8	53.5	..	..	..	52.5
1937 - "	60.2	..	..	68.1	..	61.7	59.2	..	..	..	55.4
1938 - Average	59.0	..	59.9	66.0	62.4	62.5	57.1	58.4	70.2	52.0	54.1
1939 - "	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 - "	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 - "	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 - Average	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 - "	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 - "	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	93.5	85.6	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 - "	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	85.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 - Average	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 - "	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - "	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - "	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - "	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - "	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - "	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - "	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - "	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - January 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
February 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
March 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
April 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.9	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
August 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
September 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
October 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.5	135.5	112.6
November 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
December 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - January 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
February 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
March 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
April 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
August 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
September 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
October 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
November 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
December 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - January 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
February 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
March 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.9	110.9
April 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
August 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
September 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
October 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
November 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
December 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0

1. Including Northwest Territories.

2. Including Yukon.

TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area, annual average 1926-1956 and monthly 1954-1956
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummondville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Peterborough
1926 - Average.....	..	..	..	..	55.9	..	..	..	56.5	52.1	..
1927 ".....	..	..	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	58.9	55.8	..
1928 ".....	..	..	..	..	67.6	..	..	..	61.8	60.1	..
1929 ".....	..	..	..	..	70.1	..	..	..	65.9	62.8	..
1930 - Average.....	..	..	..	..	70.7	..	..	..	63.9	64.0	..
1931 ".....	..	..	..	..	61.3	..	..	..	55.3	58.7	..
1932 ".....	..	..	..	..	57.4	..	..	..	50.4	51.6	..
1933 ".....	..	..	..	..	53.7	..	..	..	46.3	46.9	..
1934 - Average.....	..	..	..	..	53.6	..	..	..	48.3	51.8	..
1935 ".....	..	..	..	..	54.7	..	..	..	49.9	53.2	..
1936 ".....	..	..	..	..	53.7	..	..	..	52.6	55.3	..
1937 ".....	..	..	..	..	56.6	..	..	..	57.8	56.1	..
1938 - Average.....	..	..	..	..	60.6	..	..	..	59.4	55.0	..
1939 ".....	..	..	..	..	67.5	..	..	..	60.9	57.0	..
1940 ".....	..	..	..	..	69.5	..	..	..	64.2	63.5	..
1941 ".....	..	..	..	..	87.3	..	..	..	76.5	77.5	..
1942 - Average.....	..	..	..	..	111.9	..	..	..	87.6	82.7	..
1943 ".....	..	..	..	..	135.7	..	..	..	97.6	85.3	..
1944 ".....	..	..	..	..	134.1	..	..	..	97.7	84.8	..
1945 ".....	..	..	..	..	109.3	..	..	..	90.4	82.8	..
1946 - Average.....	..	..	..	..	85.4	..	..	..	88.6	88.1	..
1947 ".....	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	..	..	94.3	91.4	..
1948 ".....	..	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	..	97.1	96.5	..
1949 ".....	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..
1950 - Average.....	..	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	..	101.3	103.1	..
1951 ".....	109.6	..	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	..	106.6	108.4	..
1952 ".....	114.1	106.2	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	90.7	110.9	108.9	98.1
1953 ".....	117.3	101.7	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	85.0	113.8	109.4	97.6
1954 - Average.....	113.6	93.5	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	89.6	110.8	109.7	97.3
1955 ".....	118.2	90.2	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	75.4	112.8	113.6	94.9
1956 ".....	123.0	90.8	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	75.4	119.8	119.2	103.6
1954 - January 1	109.6	97.7	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	70.9	111.2	109.2	101.7
February 1	106.7	96.7	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	70.9	109.7	105.2	100.6
March 1	106.6	94.7	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	69.7	109.6	104.7	99.2
April 1	105.0	92.7	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	68.8	109.4	105.3	99.0
May 1	106.7	90.9	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	68.6	110.9	106.5	98.8
June 1	110.3	91.8	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	68.4	110.8	110.1	97.8
July 1	115.8	93.9	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	87.2	111.5	112.1	97.3
August 1	121.0	92.6	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	87.7	110.5	112.6	96.2
September 1	119.6	92.0	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	88.6	111.4	113.2	94.9
October 1	121.8	92.5	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	70.9	111.9	112.0	94.3
November 1	119.8	93.3	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	72.6	110.7	112.8	94.4
December 1	120.4	92.7	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	73.3	112.4	113.1	93.9
1955 - January 1	114.0	92.1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	73.0	109.9	111.1	94.1
February 1	108.6	89.8	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	74.1	107.1	109.4	91.4
March 1	106.6	89.2	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	74.2	107.7	107.4	92.2
April 1	107.7	89.7	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	74.4	108.4	108.5	91.3
May 1	112.3	92.5	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	74.6	110.7	110.3	93.2
June 1	112.6	92.5	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	74.8	113.0	113.9	95.0
July 1	120.6	91.9	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	74.4	114.2	115.7	96.4
August 1	122.6	85.8	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	73.6	113.6	116.5	96.4
September 1	131.7	89.7	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	76.7	115.8	117.1	96.8
October 1	129.5	89.9	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	77.2	117.3	117.8	99.0
November 1	127.6	89.7	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	76.5	117.7	117.5	96.4
December 1	124.9	89.4	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	79.0	118.7	117.6	96.4
1956 - January 1	110.2	89.1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	77.6	116.0	115.7	96.5
February 1	113.9	83.8	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	78.3	114.2	112.7	95.8
March 1	112.0	89.1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	78.0	114.0	113.4	96.4
April 1	115.1	89.7	117.6	109.1	104.0	106.2	108.8	77.0	115.3	114.5	98.5
May 1	113.5	88.9	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	77.0	117.7	116.0	101.4
June 1	123.1	92.1	115.1	95.8	108.6	100.7	119.4	61.3	119.5	119.5	104.0
July 1	126.5	92.0	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	76.9	121.2	122.1	106.7
August 1	130.5	92.8	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	75.5	120.7	123.4	106.8
September 1	134.7	92.8	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	75.9	122.7	123.3	107.5
October 1	136.4	93.5	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	75.5	124.9	122.9	108.6
November 1	132.1	92.2	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	74.8	125.1	123.5	110.8
December 1	127.7	93.5	123.8	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	76.6	126.0	123.6	110.8

TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area, annual average 1926-1956 and monthly 1954-1956 — Continued
(1949=100)

Year and month	Oshawa	Niagara Falls	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	London	Sarnia
1926 — Average .....	..	..	..	51.0	50.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927 " .....	..	..	..	54.1	52.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928 " .....	..	..	..	57.4	58.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929 " .....	..	..	..	62.1	65.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930 — Average .....	..	..	..	59.6	58.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931 " .....	..	..	..	53.7	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932 " .....	..	..	..	48.8	42.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933 " .....	..	..	..	44.8	38.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934 — Average .....	..	..	..	47.9	43.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935 " .....	..	..	..	49.9	47.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936 " .....	..	..	..	52.0	50.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937 " .....	..	..	..	55.3	57.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938 — Average .....	..	..	..	55.0	54.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939 " .....	..	..	..	56.3	53.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940 " .....	..	..	..	61.9	63.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 " .....	..	..	..	74.4	79.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942 — Average .....	..	..	..	87.0	92.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943 " .....	..	..	..	93.6	92.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944 " .....	..	..	..	95.0	89.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945 " .....	..	..	..	89.2	87.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 — Average .....	..	..	..	86.7	82.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 " .....	..	..	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	..	96.7	..	92.6	..
1948 " .....	..	..	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	..	98.7	..	95.8	..
1949 " .....	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	..
1950 — Average .....	..	..	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	..	102.0	..	104.4	..
1951 " .....	..	..	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	..	106.2	..	108.8	..
1952 "	140.6	153.1	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.3	102.0	130.7	108.8	122.8
1953 "	157.1	166.5	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.6	108.7	134.5	113.8	122.7
1954 — Average	141.8	145.8	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	98.6	103.4	134.6	110.9	117.9
1955 "	137.8	123.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	98.2	105.1	130.9	111.4	120.3
1956 "	156.4	126.8	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	108.7	112.3	137.2	116.9	134.4
1954 — January 1	155.9	158.5	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	104.7	102.7	137.2	110.9	116.9
February 1	160.6	154.1	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	99.3	105.2	133.7	111.4	116.4
March 1	158.4	149.6	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	99.4	103.8	133.7	111.2	114.6
April 1	157.6	145.7	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	98.3	102.9	132.1	111.3	115.8
May 1	155.9	145.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	98.3	104.1	132.0	111.3	122.3
June 1	155.4	146.7	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	97.9	103.3	134.3	111.0	122.4
July 1	139.2	145.3	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	98.8	103.7	137.0	112.7	123.0
August 1	133.3	145.3	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	99.0	102.6	137.1	109.1	123.7
September 1	116.0	155.6	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	99.0	102.6	136.5	109.4	116.3
October 1	99.7	149.2	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	97.0	102.9	135.9	111.2	114.2
November 1	130.9	129.5	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	96.4	103.9	133.1	111.3	114.5
December 1	139.2	125.0	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	95.5	103.4	132.6	110.4	114.5
1955 — January 1	146.8	114.9	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	95.5	101.7	132.1	107.2	111.5
February 1	149.3	114.0	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	92.4	100.3	129.4	106.4	110.7
March 1	151.2	111.7	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	93.1	101.2	127.6	106.4	113.1
April 1	157.2	112.8	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	94.8	101.0	127.5	108.6	112.8
May 1	160.5	115.9	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	96.2	102.4	127.3	110.5	118.4
June 1	161.1	122.4	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	97.4	103.6	129.3	113.4	122.5
July 1	162.3	124.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	99.4	105.1	132.9	115.2	123.1
August 1	159.9	126.1	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	99.6	105.4	132.7	114.2	125.1
September 1	160.2	146.0	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	101.0	109.4	133.5	114.6	126.1
October 1	85.2	143.5	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	101.5	109.7	132.9	114.0	126.8
November 1	79.5	127.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	103.8	110.6	133.1	113.6	127.5
December 1	80.9	123.3	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	104.3	110.6	132.6	113.1	126.0
1956 — January 1	79.1	117.9	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	105.7	106.9	132.6	110.5	124.1
February 1	81.8	115.2	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	104.3	105.4	130.9	110.5	123.0
March 1	159.9	114.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	105.5	131.1	113.8	124.6
April 1	170.4	116.4	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.2	107.3	132.1	115.3	128.4
May 1	177.4	119.5	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.8	108.9	132.8	115.4	134.2
June 1	180.4	126.1	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	109.6	111.5	136.3	118.2	139.3
July 1	179.9	130.8	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	109.6	115.7	139.3	118.4	139.6
August 1	174.7	132.7	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	110.2	116.0	140.8	118.3	142.7
September 1	168.4	138.0	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	109.5	115.5	143.3	117.7	137.7
October 1	152.0	145.8	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	109.9	116.8	141.4	121.3	140.5
November 1	174.5	135.4	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	111.7	119.3	144.9	122.0	139.8
December 1	178.5	129.7	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	112.4	118.7	141.5	121.8	139.4

TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area, annual average 1926-1956 and monthly 1954-1956 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Windsor	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1926 — Average	35.3	..	..	62.6	..	..	..	..	44.6	..
1927 "	30.4	..	..	65.6	..	..	..	..	44.9	..
1928 "	48.5	..	..	69.5	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1929 "	54.1	..	..	70.8	..	..	..	..	48.8	..
1930 — Average	45.4	..	..	67.8	..	..	..	..	49.0	..
1931 "	31.1	..	..	61.3	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1932 "	27.7	..	..	54.6	..	..	..	..	39.5	..
1933 "	26.8	..	..	50.6	..	..	..	..	37.1	..
1934 — Average	32.9	..	..	52.3	..	..	..	..	39.1	..
1935 "	40.6	..	..	55.4	..	..	..	..	43.1	..
1938 "	42.8	..	..	58.2	..	..	..	..	46.3	..
1937 "	51.7	..	..	60.0	..	..	..	..	49.4	..
1938 — Average	48.8	..	..	58.7	..	..	..	..	48.7	..
1939 "	47.1	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940 "	56.3	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941 "	79.0	..	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942 — Average	97.8	..	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943 "	105.7	..	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944 "	100.8	..	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.8	..
1945 "	84.1	..	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946 — Average	82.9	..	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947 "	92.2	..	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 "	94.5	..	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 "	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 — Average	102.2	..	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 "	107.7	..	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.6	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 "	107.0	130.1	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 "	111.1	137.9	120.1	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 — Average	93.9	104.3	107.8	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 "	101.1	112.6	107.5	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 "	105.0	128.5	112.3	106.8	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 — January 1	108.2	111.8	114.9	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.8	101.9	112.8
February 1	106.8	111.1	107.8	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
March 1	106.3	108.1	102.5	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
April 1	104.2	105.1	98.1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	101.4	103.8	102.7	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	96.9	107.8	105.6	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.6	101.9	108.5
July 1	97.1	109.3	108.6	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
August 1	89.5	102.4	112.5	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
September 1	80.9	100.3	113.9	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
October 1	83.0	98.6	109.9	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
November 1	74.6	94.8	106.5	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
December 1	77.4	98.4	108.3	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 — January 1	79.6	93.7	105.3	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
February 1	81.2	96.2	96.4	100.6	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
March	100.4	101.8	96.1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
April	103.7	104.8	97.6	99.2	106.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	105.5	114.0	105.1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	107.4	116.8	109.3	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	110.5	121.0	111.8	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
August 1	106.4	121.4	113.7	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
September 1	92.5	122.0	114.5	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
October 1	105.6	120.3	112.9	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
November 1	109.7	121.0	113.7	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
December 1	110.2	121.2	114.1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 — January 1	108.1	119.2	108.5	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
February 1	105.6	119.2	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
March 1	107.9	117.7	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
April 1	109.2	119.6	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.6	116.0
May 1	109.9	125.5	111.6	103.8	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	106.7	130.6	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	176.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	107.9	134.8	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
August 1	107.7	135.6	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
September 1	87.1	136.2	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
October 1	96.2	135.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	128.9
November 1	105.9	134.7	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
December 1	107.4	134.0	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industry; Canada, annual average 1942-1956
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949
Forestry (chiefly logging)	95.1	87.3	104.4	119.7	129.9	149.6	138.4	100.0
Mining	95.9	88.7	86.5	82.3	86.9	88.6	97.2	100.0
Metal mining	101.9	89.3	80.7	74.1	79.5	88.5	96.0	100.0
Gold (a)	122.4	91.1	79.9	83.0	95.1	96.1	100.9	100.0
Other metal (b)	81.2	89.0	83.6	74.4	67.9	77.8	90.2	100.0
Fuels	95.6	93.8	98.2	93.0	95.4	82.0	92.8	100.0
Coal	108.7	106.1	109.3	104.1	106.5	87.6	96.7	100.0
Oil and natural gas	44.8	44.9	53.5	50.0	52.0	59.4	78.1	100.0
Non-metal (c)	86.1	85.9	88.9	97.8	103.2	110.6	115.9	100.0
Manufacturing	101.6	111.5	110.6	100.0	91.0	97.2	100.1	100.0
Food and beverages	77.3	79.1	89.2	90.3	94.7	97.4	100.6	100.0
Meat products	78.1	84.3	106.9	106.3	107.7	98.6	106.3	100.0
Dairy products	71.4	75.5	84.6	92.5	91.4	92.4	96.8	100.0
Canned and cured fish	85.6	88.2	91.0	96.2	97.8	102.1	103.0	100.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	87.6	79.8	107.8	98.6	106.5	113.7	105.4	100.0
Grain mill products	71.5	81.6	86.2	84.4	103.2	109.1	101.4	100.0
Bread and other bakery products	78.0	84.6	88.9	88.3	91.5	94.6	97.1	100.0
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distilled and malt liquors	66.5	64.2	71.2	80.0	90.8	95.8	140.3	100.0
Other beverages (d)	66.6	61.7	65.1	62.5	62.7	72.7	88.9	100.0
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco and tobacco products	113.8	108.6	101.5	102.4	96.5	99.1	97.6	100.0
Rubber products	82.5	80.3	95.6	107.1	95.8	117.2	108.7	100.0
Leather products	94.5	94.4	93.0	95.6	104.5	105.3	98.6	100.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	89.8	87.3	87.1	90.3	98.9	99.3	96.0	100.0
Other leather products (f)	106.5	105.6	102.3	105.3	115.0	116.3	103.6	100.0
Textile products (except clothing)	91.7	88.0	86.3	86.6	88.7	94.8	99.9	100.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	110.2	101.8	95.2	93.7	88.5	94.0	98.9	100.0
Woollen goods	94.1	88.2	86.3	87.1	96.2	103.2	106.9	100.0
Synthetic textiles and silk	62.8	62.6	67.2	70.1	80.2	88.0	96.3	100.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.7	85.7	82.7	83.8	86.3	91.5	95.4	100.0
Men's clothing	100.3	95.8	86.3	89.0	88.3	91.9	95.1	100.0
Women's clothing	77.4	74.3	75.2	77.4	80.8	81.1	86.7	100.0
Knit goods	91.8	87.0	89.4	89.9	95.9	99.7	105.0	100.0
Fur goods	72.1	74.4	74.0	82.4	94.3	89.5	97.4	100.0
Hats and caps	110.4	108.7	105.2	105.7	113.4	106.5	97.2	100.0
Wood products	85.4	80.3	84.0	86.3	89.2	100.6	103.2	100.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	84.7	78.0	79.2	80.7	80.7	95.3	101.6	100.0
Furniture	76.4	72.5	78.7	83.6	96.3	103.5	101.5	100.0
Other wood products (h)	93.5	96.5	102.1	99.0	103.5	116.0	111.9	100.0
Paper products	77.3	76.3	79.0	81.9	90.9	99.9	103.4	100.0
Pulp and paper mills	80.0	77.4	79.3	82.6	92.9	102.5	105.8	100.0
Other paper products (i)	69.9	73.0	78.2	80.8	87.2	93.2	96.9	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	70.2	69.1	72.5	76.9	86.7	92.3	97.7	100.0
Iron and steel products	117.3	128.1	113.9	100.6	89.2	96.4	101.5	100.0
Agricultural implements	63.3	66.4	64.3	71.0	83.0	93.6	109.1	100.0
Boilers and plate work	89.1	102.0	88.0	95.0	100.0	101.3	62.3	100.0
Fabricated and structural steel	128.0	150.5	149.1	109.1	84.8	93.1	102.9	100.0
Hardware and tools	108.6	114.9	107.7	100.3	107.6	108.6	104.3	100.0
Heating and cooking appliances	64.4	68.3	69.5	76.1	79.9	85.5	95.0	100.0
Iron castings	92.9	99.7	95.3	91.3	88.1	88.6	99.4	100.0
Machinery mfg. (j)	99.6	99.6	91.1	89.4	95.7	103.1	102.3	100.0
Primary iron and steel	110.3	113.1	101.8	97.2	80.2	93.2	101.7	100.0
Sheet metal products	94.4	95.6	98.0	96.1	97.6	99.1	96.9	100.0
Wire and wire products	103.9	103.5	101.1	96.6	95.2	103.2	102.8	100.0
Transportation equipment	172.3	224.0	222.8	161.5	101.5	101.7	100.2	100.0
Aircraft and parts	456.9	677.7	782.3	411.4	112.5	97.1	80.2	100.0
Motor vehicles	93.3	101.7	94.2	78.4	76.6	88.8	92.8	100.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	117.2	123.6	117.4	103.3	90.1	105.8	94.4	100.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	107.9	103.2	95.3	95.3	90.3	87.7	97.4	100.0
Shipbuilding repairing	403.8	530.9	487.2	375.6	172.8	161.8	143.5	100.0

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, annual average 1942-1956 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949
Manufacturing — concluded:								
Non-ferrous metal products	116.4	142.8	128.0	101.7	84.0	95.1	100.9	100.0
Aluminum products	97.9	132.6	130.2	87.4	66.9	84.4	90.1	100.0
Brass and copper products	216.1	257.3	204.2	134.4	95.6	106.6	108.7	100.0
Smelting and refining	103.3	136.1	124.9	78.5	65.3	74.8	80.9	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	73.1	86.7	91.9	80.1	79.3	96.1	99.9	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	71.6	71.6	71.1	72.8	84.5	95.3	97.8	100.0
Clay products	59.8	50.7	53.0	59.6	82.2	92.3	101.2	100.0
Glass and glass products	75.6	77.7	79.6	80.1	83.6	95.9	97.5	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal	74.3	78.7	83.1	87.0	90.8	92.7	97.9	100.0
Chemical products	186.9	185.1	174.1	139.9	93.3	95.2	98.6	100.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	62.7	73.0	85.2	93.0	93.9	96.8	98.4	100.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	133.1	133.9	119.7	116.5	98.8	103.8	107.8	100.0
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	92.6	105.8	108.6	98.7	86.1	87.7	91.6	100.0
Construction								
Building and general engineering (m)	70.2	69.4	51.9	53.8	69.5	85.6	85.4	100.0
Building (m)	67.8	68.8	40.9	43.7	62.6	81.9	91.4	100.0
General engineering (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Highways, bridges and streets	76.5	72.4	69.0	69.8	82.1	94.4	104.5	100.0
Transportation, storage, communication								
Transportation	74.6	79.5	82.6	86.0	89.3	95.4	99.0	100.0
Air transport and airports	80.8	86.5	89.7	92.1	91.5	97.1	100.4	100.0
Steam railways	39.8	59.5	73.0	77.0	80.1	90.0	93.4	100.0
Maintenance of equipment	85.9	92.2	94.5	97.0	95.6	97.5	100.7	100.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	79.2	89.4	91.2	93.6	94.5	97.3	101.9	100.0
Transportation — steam railways	97.3	101.3	98.5	104.4	97.1	96.1	100.6	100.0
Telegraphs	81.7	88.6	92.1	94.0	95.1	97.9	100.1	100.0
Water transportation (n)	84.1	90.1	88.9	89.9	93.7	94.6	98.6	100.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	74.1	78.4	84.2	84.2	81.4	96.1	104.2	100.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	66.7	75.0	80.3	86.9	92.2	93.3	100.4	100.0
Truck transportation	70.9	68.2	70.3	73.4	82.9	90.7	95.0	100.0
Storage	80.6	83.9	95.7	96.5	97.0	102.3	98.9	100.0
Grain elevators	84.1	86.8	99.4	99.4	97.8	102.2	98.6	100.0
Storage and warehouse	72.0	76.9	84.8	88.3	96.9	102.8	101.6	100.0
Communication	49.4	48.8	51.6	57.0	71.6	84.8	91.2	100.0
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone	49.5	48.8	51.7	57.1	71.7	85.4	92.0	100.0
Public utility operation								
Electric light and power	58.0	56.8	57.0	61.1	71.1	76.7	89.0	100.0
Other public utilities (q) .....	..	..	..	..	..	91.9	93.7	100.0
Trade								
Wholesale	68.0	67.6	71.6	76.2	83.4	90.2	96.3	100.0
Retail	63.7	63.4	68.8	74.8	82.6	90.9	96.2	100.0
Food	69.3	68.7	72.3	76.5	83.4	89.9	96.3	100.0
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance, insurance and real estate								
Banking, investment and loan	72.9	73.4	75.0	77.4	85.3	91.5	96.0	100.0
Insurance	72.2	73.4	75.3	78.1	85.7	91.4	95.7	100.0
..	74.2	73.6	74.6	76.5	84.9	91.8	96.5	100.0
Service								
Hotels and restaurants	70.5	74.8	79.6	81.1	88.3	94.6	99.1	100.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	67.7	73.0	79.4	80.7	87.8	95.6	100.7	100.0
Other service (r)	79.7	82.4	84.8	86.6	94.7	98.1	99.9	100.0
Industrial composite	87.9	93.0	92.5	88.8	88.2	95.7	99.7	100.0

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, annual average 1942-1956 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956	Monthly average of employees reported, 1956
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	100.8	138.6	123.9	100.0	95.1	101.8	113.3	78,804
Mining	105.5	110.6	116.8	111.7	109.8	113.4	122.0	109,273
Metal mining	104.9	111.1	118.3	112.0	111.3	116.8	126.0	59,463
Gold (a)	101.1	96.2	94.7	83.6	80.6	81.2	76.5	17,400
Other metal (b)	108.9	126.9	140.7	137.6	139.9	150.1	171.9	42,083
Fuels	101.5	106.1	109.5	105.8	101.4	102.7	109.8	35,188
Coal	96.8	93.8	91.2	83.8	76.8	70.3	67.6	16,743
Oil and natural gas	119.8	153.0	171.8	177.1	183.0	209.4	253.8	18,445
Non-metal (c)	119.7	122.5	132.9	130.7	129.0	131.3	141.3	14,602
Manufacturing	100.9	108.0	109.3	113.3	107.7	109.3	115.4	1,203,019
Food and beverages	101.1	102.9	105.1	104.6	105.6	106.8	109.4	137,633
Meat products	100.8	104.1	111.7	113.8	113.8	117.8	123.6	25,402
Dairy products	98.9	101.4	102.4	103.6	107.4	106.9	109.0	10,029
Canned and cured fish	102.7	111.5	110.1	94.1	107.2	114.6	114.2	11,067
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	96.3	106.5	107.3	103.9	104.9	106.6	109.8	13,690
Grain mill products	99.3	104.9	109.0	102.7	104.7	105.1	103.1	8,411
Bread and other bakery products	101.7	104.6	104.7	106.0	103.6	107.0	108.8	18,400
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	89.0	97.9	95.8	93.9	93.9	7,136
Distilled and malt liquors	99.2	100.7	100.7	104.2	106.4	105.4	108.7	15,431
Other beverages (d)	108.0	103.5	107.7	109.4	110.3	112.7	120.4	7,603
Confectionery .....	..	..	89.0	90.1	87.6	83.1	87.1	8,267
Tobacco and tobacco products	95.9	88.5	85.8	86.6	87.0	89.7	88.3	9,383
Rubber products	103.0	109.0	102.1	109.2	102.2	108.8	114.1	22,174
Leather products	95.6	92.3	92.8	96.6	88.4	86.4	89.6	28,762
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	93.1	91.4	94.6	97.5	91.2	89.2	92.6	19,149
Other leather products (f)	100.3	94.2	89.8	95.2	83.1	81.3	84.2	9,613
Textile products (except clothing)	101.6	105.2	93.1	94.5	80.6	84.8	86.8	64,095
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	105.0	112.1	94.8	95.3	79.7	85.8	88.2	21,712
Woolen goods	96.2	96.0	84.2	85.6	67.6	71.4	74.3	11,255
Synthetic textiles and silk	102.9	107.6	93.1	95.6	82.3	87.1	85.8	14,310
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.4	101.6	100.0	101.7	91.9	91.5	94.2	96,121
Men's clothing	99.0	101.4	104.1	106.8	95.8	95.7	100.8	33,124
Women's clothing	102.7	105.3	105.4	100.5	94.8	92.4	92.9	23,317
Knit goods	94.7	98.4	87.1	91.4	80.4	79.9	81.8	20,672
Fur goods	99.0	94.6	88.0	91.5	76.6	75.2	69.5	3,413
Hats and caps	101.6	100.2	96.3	96.5	89.6	87.6	83.7	3,596
Wood products	103.9	108.5	101.5	105.5	100.8	106.7	110.4	95,166
Saw and planing mills (g)	106.6	112.7	103.6	106.7	102.3	110.4	112.6	59,841
Furniture	104.3	107.4	101.3	106.9	102.8	105.4	111.5	23,757
Other wood products (h)	92.8	93.5	93.7	98.2	90.5	92.3	98.4	11,568
Paper products	100.6	108.1	108.6	109.8	114.5	117.8	123.5	91,010
Pulp and paper mills	99.3	108.9	111.5	111.3	117.5	121.1	126.1	65,997
Other paper products (i)	103.6	106.1	102.0	106.2	107.2	109.5	117.0	25,013
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.1	105.4	104.3	106.8	109.7	111.7	114.9	50,997
Iron and steel products	98.4	110.5	113.0	111.8	100.5	102.0	111.8	177,009
Agricultural implements	91.9	96.2	105.5	83.8	65.1	66.6	59.8	10,721
Boilers and plate work	96.2	109.1	122.3	121.5	111.9	109.7	115.5	6,473
Fabricated and structural steel	99.5	112.2	131.5	137.1	127.5	127.5	151.4	10,521
Hardware and tools	97.4	110.2	105.1	108.7	100.9	101.8	107.7	12,257
Heating and cooking appliances	98.4	96.6	84.0	96.9	94.8	97.6	106.0	8,946
Iron castings	96.8	110.1	102.5	100.7	88.9	94.3	107.1	21,828
Machinery mfg. (j)	97.8	111.8	115.9	115.8	109.4	108.2	121.0	37,471
Primary iron and steel	98.9	114.7	123.9	119.3	98.9	107.2	122.4	37,153
Sheet metal products	105.6	110.3	105.3	110.3	106.1	106.3	113.1	17,133
Wire and wire products	99.5	108.5	103.4	100.2	96.8	101.2	115.6	6,694
Transportation equipment	98.9	115.9	136.7	153.0	136.3	130.4	140.0	157,759
Aircraft and parts	97.6	168.2	282.2	386.2	357.2	328.5	350.1	40,514
Motor vehicles	108.6	116.5	113.3	119.7	105.8	119.2	131.8	36,485
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	108.7	120.9	124.0	131.9	106.9	113.0	117.6	21,039
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	91.0	99.5	111.0	110.3	95.2	83.3	92.8	34,313
Shipbuilding and repairing	91.5	113.4	150.8	173.5	161.2	138.6	147.8	22,166

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, annual average 1942-1956 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956	Monthly average of employees reported, 1956
Manufacturing — concluded:								
Non-ferrous metal products	98.0	109.5	110.0	118.1	117.1	124.6	132.0	57,711
Aluminum products	100.0	122.3	117.0	126.9	119.6	126.6	137.7	8,849
Brass and copper products	94.9	103.6	101.2	108.7	103.9	105.7	112.4	10,085
Smelting and refining	101.2	116.3	126.3	129.6	133.2	147.5	155.7	31,158
Electrical apparatus and supplies	107.4	120.7	120.8	135.4	133.7	136.4	151.4	84,547
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	104.7	113.8	110.5	113.5	114.8	122.4	133.7	34,439
Clay products	97.0	102.7	101.4	102.5	101.9	106.5	113.0	6,303
Glass and glass products	106.0	110.5	101.6	117.0	118.1	126.0	134.3	8,476
Products of petroleum and coal	105.4	113.1	119.1	119.4	120.8	125.0	132.9	14,483
Chemical products	102.4	109.6	113.9	116.9	120.9	121.9	127.3	57,838
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	100.8	104.2	103.2	104.7	107.3	110.1	115.5	8,993
Acids, alkalis and salts	103.4	120.0	126.0	120.8	120.5	125.6	132.3	8,035
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	112.8	118.7	124.3	124.0	129.2	40,810
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	102.2	101.9	97.9	107.1	105.3	102.5	108.3	23,893
Construction								
Building and general engineering (m)	102.4	110.2	122.5	118.6	110.7	114.9	130.8	263,061
Building (m)	104.7	116.0	127.1	128.2	115.8	117.4	138.7	173,127
General engineering (m) .....	..	..	..	115.9	111.1	119.3	143.8	145,874
Highways, bridges and streets	97.8	97.4	105.6	98.3	102.4	111.1	118.3	91,934
Transportation, storage, communication								
Transportation	99.9	106.1	110.9	111.3	109.0	110.5	117.7	364,852
Air transport and airports	98.3	104.3	109.2	109.3	105.2	105.7	111.4	276,392
Steam railways	98.6	107.2	126.1	138.9	153.9	169.4	183.7	12,540
Maintenance of equipment	98.4	105.4	110.6	110.3	103.9	103.3	108.6	177,358
Maintenance of ways and structures	98.0	111.2	120.6	120.7	111.4	107.3	111.0	24,521
Transportation — steam railways	97.2	103.0	106.2	101.9	91.8	91.6	100.7	39,597
Telegraphs	98.3	104.1	108.9	110.1	105.9	105.9	110.3	103,314
Water transportation (n)	100.3	110.7	118.3	124.4	119.6	117.9	119.5	9,926
Electric and motor transportation (o)	90.9	97.1	103.5	99.3	95.4	95.8	101.4	33,972
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	100.3	97.1	103.6	107.1	109.9	112.4	118.4	52,522
Truck transportation	111.1	126.3	133.5	136.8	142.5	155.5	173.6	24,962
Storage	98.5	104.6	111.4	112.2	108.6	107.6	115.6	17,306
Grain elevators	96.8	104.6	111.5	111.9	106.6	104.7	107.6	12,090
Storage and warehouse	103.8	102.4	107.0	112.4	114.9	116.8	139.6	5,216
Communication	107.8	115.2	118.9	121.4	129.0	136.9	151.4	71,154
Radio broadcasting	117.6	122.5	129.6	138.0	171.7	212.5	261.5	10,098
Telephone	106.9	114.2	117.1	119.7	125.6	130.6	142.0	60,809
Public utility operation								
Electric light and power	101.3	103.4	107.5	112.1	115.7	118.9	125.7	32,791
Other public utilities (q)	101.5	106.3	111.3	115.4	118.6	121.5	127.3	44,544
..	90.3	81.1	80.6	87.0	98.4	104.9	117.2	8,247
Trade								
Wholesale	103.2	107.4	109.9	113.2	114.6	118.1	125.5	404,957
Retail	102.5	108.4	113.2	116.1	116.9	120.2	127.4	137,034
Food	103.4	106.9	107.9	111.8	113.4	117.1	124.6	267,923
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	139.3	150.1	60,437
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	104.7	111.8	84,414
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	111.5	117.6	21,749
..	..	..	..	..	..	145.3	155.2	37,859
Finance, insurance and real estate								
Banking, investment and loan	105.4	115.2	121.9	122.4	127.4	132.0	136.4	128,140
Insurance	104.5	117.0	125.4	125.8	131.9	136.7	139.7	78,904
..	106.7	112.0	115.7	116.2	119.7	123.6	128.7	47,388
Service								
Hotels and restaurants	101.0	103.1	106.6	108.7	111.4	114.5	124.4	116,355
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	99.8	100.9	103.6	104.4	107.6	109.9	119.4	64,495
Other service (r)	98.9	99.5	101.0	101.4	102.6	104.7	109.6	25,145
..	103.9	111.7	118.0	133.3	139.0	145.3	160.8	26,715
Industrial composite								
..	101.5	108.8	111.6	113.4	109.9	112.5	120.1	2,723,252

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, monthly 1955 and 1936
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1955											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging)	122.2	106.6	92.5	68.3	54.0	81.5	101.3	98.3	104.5	119.7	133.8	139.5
Mining	110.8	110.2	110.0	110.0	109.0	111.9	115.5	116.5	117.4	116.5	116.6	116.5
Metal mining	112.7	112.0	112.5	113.4	113.8	116.5	119.2	120.4	121.0	119.4	120.6	120.3
Gold (a)	81.6	81.1	80.8	80.6	81.4	82.0	83.0	82.6	81.5	80.6	79.8	78.9
Other metal (b)	141.7	140.9	142.0	144.0	144.0	148.8	153.1	155.6	157.8	155.5	158.5	159.0
Fuels	104.8	105.2	104.1	102.7	96.9	99.5	101.6	101.9	102.5	103.4	103.5	106.2
Coal	77.0	75.3	73.4	71.4	70.5	68.3	68.2	66.4	66.5	68.0	68.3	70.5
Oil and natural gas	196.7	204.0	205.6	206.0	184.0	202.4	212.0	218.8	221.5	220.0	218.8	223.6
Non-metal (c)	121.3	117.0	116.8	117.6	124.7	129.0	141.7	144.7	147.9	144.4	139.4	131.3
Manufacturing	103.2	103.6	105.7	106.5	107.3	109.3	111.6	111.4	114.0	113.4	112.8	112.3
Food and beverages	98.4	96.4	94.5	95.2	98.6	103.9	113.7	114.3	124.6	119.3	113.8	109.1
Meat products	114.0	113.0	108.7	110.6	112.1	118.0	121.9	124.3	123.3	121.1	122.4	124.6
Dairy products	100.9	96.8	97.3	98.9	103.9	110.3	115.4	119.0	114.9	110.9	107.7	106.7
Canned and cured fish	85.6	81.9	79.8	83.6	104.5	125.4	147.5	152.3	167.6	139.1	111.8	96.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	70.0	69.6	63.0	64.2	67.4	75.6	124.5	120.8	213.9	178.7	132.5	99.6
Grain mill products	104.6	102.1	102.6	102.3	104.6	106.6	107.6	106.8	106.7	107.3	105.8	104.5
Bread and other bakery products	104.9	103.1	103.4	104.1	104.5	107.2	109.2	109.8	110.0	109.0	109.0	109.3
Biscuits and crackers	84.3	89.0	88.9	89.5	92.0	94.0	101.7	98.5	100.6	99.7	97.5	91.3
Distilled and malt liquors	103.7	97.8	96.9	97.7	100.7	102.9	108.3	109.8	108.4	109.2	113.7	116.1
Other beverages (d)	107.6	102.3	101.3	102.3	105.6	112.0	122.8	126.8	125.8	120.7	112.8	111.9
Confectionery	82.9	85.6	82.8	79.2	74.7	76.5	78.9	75.3	80.4	90.5	93.8	96.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	109.9	109.2	102.2	99.0	81.4	79.5	80.3	78.3	78.7	78.7	81.4	97.3
Rubber products	102.3	102.5	103.4	104.3	106.3	107.8	109.7	110.8	113.4	115.3	115.8	114.4
Leather products	82.9	86.1	87.6	87.5	85.5	84.5	84.0	84.6	87.7	88.6	88.5	89.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	85.9	88.8	91.5	91.5	88.5	87.4	86.6	87.6	90.5	91.0	89.9	91.2
Other leather products (f)	77.3	81.1	80.6	80.1	79.8	79.1	79.5	79.1	82.6	84.5	86.0	85.5
Textile products (except clothing)	80.3	80.9	83.4	84.0	84.4	85.0	85.6	84.8	85.7	87.4	87.9	88.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	81.8	81.9	83.1	84.9	85.2	85.9	86.8	86.6	87.3	88.3	88.5	88.9
Woollen goods	69.8	69.7	70.9	69.8	69.1	69.3	70.7	71.2	72.8	74.3	74.9	74.4
Synthetic textiles and silk	84.5	86.6	86.4	86.7	87.1	87.3	87.6	88.1	86.7	87.3	88.7	88.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.3	90.1	92.4	92.3	90.5	89.8	89.6	88.2	93.1	95.3	95.3	94.6
Men's clothing	88.4	92.5	95.7	96.1	94.5	96.0	93.0	97.9	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.4
Women's clothing	88.7	95.4	96.7	96.9	94.2	89.0	87.4	85.3	92.9	96.0	95.0	91.2
Knit goods	77.0	78.0	79.1	77.8	76.8	76.9	77.3	79.1	82.0	84.2	84.7	86.5
Fur goods	75.4	70.0	73.5	76.0	77.0	76.7	77.4	75.2	74.3	75.8	76.6	74.5
Hats and caps	85.7	90.1	90.4	87.5	85.5	86.5	86.9	84.2	88.0	89.1	89.4	87.4
Wood products	96.7	98.1	99.9	101.3	102.3	107.4	112.9	113.8	115.4	113.7	114.4	107.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	97.3	100.0	102.1	103.7	104.4	112.5	119.5	121.0	122.2	119.4	114.7	108.4
Furniture	102.6	102.5	102.8	103.2	103.0	102.1	104.9	104.6	108.1	108.6	110.6	112.2
Other wood products (h)	83.5	81.9	84.6	87.2	91.2	94.0	97.5	98.1	97.7	97.1	98.0	96.3
Paper products	113.2	111.0	111.6	112.0	114.1	118.0	121.3	122.6	124.4	123.5	121.7	119.7
Pulp and paper mills	116.4	113.9	114.5	115.0	117.8	122.1	125.3	127.2	128.8	126.4	123.9	122.0
Other paper products (i)	105.5	103.7	104.5	104.7	105.0	107.7	111.6	111.4	113.5	116.4	116.4	114.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.0	110.7	111.1	110.8	111.0	111.3	112.2	111.4	111.7	112.5	112.9	113.6
Iron and steel products	95.6	96.4	97.9	99.2	100.8	102.2	102.7	103.0	105.3	106.7	107.2	107.1
Agricultural implements	64.0	70.0	73.7	73.5	73.4	70.5	62.3	63.8	63.2	61.9	59.5	62.9
Boilers and plate work	100.1	102.0	103.5	103.7	104.1	107.0	108.4	110.0	115.4	119.2	120.6	120.9
Fabricated and structural steel	126.6	126.7	122.1	124.2	125.2	126.9	130.9	126.2	129.9	130.8	132.4	128.4
Hardware and tools	97.3	97.6	98.3	98.8	99.8	101.3	102.6	101.9	103.9	105.5	106.4	107.9
Heating and cooking appliances	92.0	93.8	94.8	96.9	97.3	96.2	90.6	99.3	96.3	104.3	104.8	102.9
Iron castings	82.6	85.0	89.6	90.8	92.1	93.2	94.9	95.7	98.7	101.5	103.7	104.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	106.4	105.7	105.5	105.7	106.2	107.3	108.1	107.7	109.5	111.3	112.9	112.4
Primary iron and steel	94.5	94.3	97.3	101.4	105.5	109.4	112.5	112.0	115.4	114.9	114.9	114.7
Sheet metal products	98.6	97.8	97.9	99.2	103.2	105.7	109.3	110.4	114.8	114.3	113.8	110.3
Wire and wire products	96.0	97.4	98.8	98.7	97.7	99.3	102.5	99.2	102.9	106.2	107.9	107.4
Transportation equipment	119.9	121.4	133.8	137.4	138.6	138.5	137.8	134.2	128.6	122.6	124.2	128.2
Aircraft and parts	340.3	331.8	335.0	335.5	334.2	333.2	331.9	309.3	315.1	317.3	319.6	339.2
Motor vehicles	81.9	88.7	127.2	137.3	140.2	140.9	140.2	138.3	113.2	104.4	107.6	110.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	106.1	113.9	120.2	120.4	122.6	125.0	126.3	123.7	119.7	91.9	93.2	93.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	61.1	79.9	81.2	82.8	83.2	83.0	81.9	82.8	84.6	84.2	85.6	88.9
Shipbuilding and repairing	134.1	133.4	140.4	144.0	144.2	140.1	138.5	134.3	134.0	137.6	140.5	141.6

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, monthly 1955 and 1956 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1955											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing —concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products	119.7	119.5	120.2	120.1	120.6	123.7	126.2	127.2	128.8	129.6	129.4	129.9
Aluminum products	120.0	121.5	121.5	123.2	122.4	125.3	128.6	129.9	132.3	132.0	129.5	133.5
Brass and copper products	102.7	102.3	102.7	102.4	103.1	104.7	106.9	104.7	107.3	109.2	110.8	111.7
Smelting and refining	140.9	139.5	140.1	140.4	141.9	147.4	151.0	153.5	154.6	154.6	153.6	152.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.7	132.3	132.6	131.9	131.1	133.1	135.0	133.9	140.3	145.2	144.4	145.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	111.7	109.9	110.1	112.7	116.2	122.5	126.7	131.1	133.1	131.9	132.0	131.2
Clay products	99.1	97.0	91.8	95.1	101.4	109.5	111.4	114.2	115.5	115.7	114.8	112.3
Glass and glass products	115.7	115.9	121.8	123.3	123.0	123.8	130.3	134.3	135.5	126.9	128.8	132.8
Products of petroleum and coal	119.1	119.4	120.3	120.4	121.9	125.1	127.7	130.2	130.4	129.6	128.7	127.0
Chemical products	119.6	119.5	119.9	120.0	121.0	122.4	121.3	121.5	124.7	124.0	124.1	124.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	108.2	108.2	108.9	107.7	107.7	110.0	111.4	107.8	112.3	112.2	112.8	113.4
Acids, alkalis and salts	121.7	122.1	123.7	123.5	123.1	126.1	128.5	127.1	127.7	128.7	126.8	128.6
Other chemical products (l)	122.0	121.7	122.0	122.0	123.9	124.8	122.4	123.8	127.1	126.0	126.4	126.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	100.4	99.4	100.3	100.0	100.0	101.0	102.3	100.4	103.6	106.3	109.1	107.7
Construction												
Building and general engineering (m)	104.2	91.1	87.0	88.3	99.2	115.2	125.8	132.2	138.9	138.2	134.0	125.2
Building (m)	104.7	97.2	93.1	93.3	103.1	116.4	125.9	132.8	138.6	138.9	136.9	127.7
General engineering (m)	105.8	98.6	94.4	94.8	103.7	117.4	127.0	133.9	141.4	141.5	140.3	132.6
Highways, bridges and streets	99.7	90.7	87.3	86.5	100.7	111.7	121.2	123.2	126.0	127.7	122.5	107.1
103.5	81.5	77.3	80.5	93.0	113.2	125.6	131.3	139.5	137.1	129.3	121.2	
Transportation, storage, communication												
Transportation	107.7	104.3	103.6	104.3	107.7	111.4	113.9	115.9	116.0	115.1	113.6	112.7
Air transport and airports	103.2	99.4	98.7	99.4	102.8	106.8	109.4	111.3	111.5	110.5	108.5	107.0
Steam railways	159.5	180.1	162.4	167.0	168.4	172.0	172.6	174.6	173.4	173.7	174.2	174.9
Maintenance of equipment	100.9	100.8	99.0	98.5	98.7	103.1	106.0	108.3	109.2	107.4	104.9	102.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	107.9	113.0	108.6	108.1	106.8	106.2	105.1	106.2	107.2	107.0	105.0	106.7
Transportation — steam railways	84.5	85.4	84.4	80.7	79.7	92.6	100.8	103.1	103.0	99.5	95.3	90.7
Telegraphs	104.7	103.3	101.6	102.4	103.6	105.6	107.1	109.7	111.0	109.5	107.5	105.4
Water transportation (n)	116.5	112.4	113.2	114.3	111.7	115.5	120.5	123.0	124.4	123.4	121.4	119.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	94.8	68.0	70.9	77.3	98.7	104.8	107.5	108.6	105.7	107.2	103.1	103.4
Urban and interurban transportation(p)	109.6	108.9	109.1	109.2	111.0	112.5	113.9	114.9	114.6	114.8	115.6	115.3
Truck transportation	89.8	89.5	89.2	88.5	88.8	88.8	90.0	90.5	90.3	88.9	88.5	87.9
Storage	145.5	143.5	144.8	146.5	152.0	156.7	159.2	160.4	160.7	164.0	167.1	165.5
Grain elevators	106.4	100.9	99.6	99.1	106.5	109.2	111.8	113.0	110.7	109.3	111.3	114.0
Storage and warehouse	105.6	98.4	96.6	96.0	102.6	106.8	109.1	111.1	108.1	105.3	106.6	109.8
Communication	108.9	108.4	108.7	108.8	118.6	116.5	120.0	118.9	118.5	121.5	125.6	126.9
Radio broadcasting	131.9	131.3	130.8	132.0	134.1	136.3	138.0	141.8	141.8	141.2	141.3	142.4
Telephone	198.0	199.8	203.2	205.4	206.6	210.6	214.1	217.2	222.2	219.4	223.6	229.5
126.5	125.8	124.9	126.1	128.1	130.2	131.8	135.0	135.2	134.6	134.3	135.1	
Public utility operation												
Electric light and power	116.5	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.8	119.1	123.3	124.5	125.8	121.9	120.5	120.1
Other public utilities (q)	119.3	115.6	116.0	116.3	117.3	121.8	126.2	127.7	129.1	124.3	122.7	122.3
102.1	101.1	99.9	98.2	101.6	104.9	108.2	107.3	108.5	109.1	109.2	109.2	109.0
Trade												
Wholesale	121.9	112.7	111.7	112.8	114.8	116.9	118.1	117.7	118.2	121.5	123.5	127.8
Retail	117.3	116.5	115.8	115.4	116.6	118.4	120.5	122.8	123.5	124.9	125.4	125.6
Food	124.3	110.7	109.6	111.5	113.9	116.1	116.9	115.1	115.5	119.8	122.5	129.0
Department stores	134.5	133.4	135.0	137.1	138.6	142.7	142.3	140.5	137.8	142.1	142.8	144.6
Variety stores	119.8	98.6	95.4	96.9	100.4	101.6	102.0	99.1	100.4	106.8	111.7	124.3
Automotive products	140.1	98.8	97.7	104.4	106.7	108.8	109.1	104.7	105.1	112.9	118.5	131.1
138.5	137.6	137.8	139.9	143.2	146.3	148.5	149.4	150.6	150.8	150.5	150.7	
Finance, insurance and real estate												
Banking, investment and loan	130.9	131.2	131.2	131.6	131.7	132.3	132.7	133.6	133.8	131.7	131.9	132.6
Insurance	135.8	136.2	136.3	136.7	136.7	137.4	137.7	138.7	139.0	135.1	135.2	135.2
122.3	122.3	122.3	122.6	122.9	123.4	123.8	124.2	124.1	124.7	125.0	125.0	125.3
Service												
Hotels and restaurants	109.3	108.6	108.0	108.6	111.0	113.7	118.6	121.2	121.8	119.6	117.9	116.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	104.8	103.4	102.5	103.0	105.0	108.7	115.5	118.2	118.9	116.0	112.3	110.0
Other service (r)	100.4	100.3	99.8	101.5	105.2	106.5	108.3	107.5	107.1	106.6	106.8	106.0
139.0	139.1	139.5	139.0	140.9	141.9	144.8	151.6	152.0	151.5	152.3	151.8	
Industrial composite												
109.1	105.8	105.6	105.7	107.4	111.7	115.3	116.1	118.3	118.5	118.2	117.9	

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, monthly 1955 and 1956 - Continued
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1956											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging)	134.4	115.6	109.5	84.2	66.6	95.2	112.2	114.0	116.8	127.2	137.9	145.8
Mining	114.4	114.4	113.9	117.3	116.9	123.0	126.1	128.2	128.6	126.5	126.9	125.4
Metal mining	117.8	118.9	119.8	120.8	122.7	126.0	129.3	130.5	132.6	131.0	131.7	130.5
Gold (a)	76.5	76.6	76.3	76.7	76.9	77.1	77.4	77.4	76.4	75.2	75.2	76.2
Other metal (b)	156.3	158.3	160.4	161.8	165.3	171.4	177.5	179.8	184.6	182.7	184.0	180.9
Fuels	106.0	105.4	107.8	109.3	102.1	110.3	112.9	113.8	112.6	111.9	113.0	112.9
Coal	71.1	68.2	71.2	69.1	67.2	67.6	67.0	66.2	64.9	66.2	67.2	65.9
Oil and natural gas	220.8	229.4	229.7	240.9	216.3	250.2	262.8	269.4	278.4	279.9	281.7	285.6
Non-metal (c)	124.8	121.5	123.8	126.3	136.5	149.0	153.0	162.3	159.5	150.9	147.8	140.4
Manufacturing	109.8	110.2	112.3	113.4	114.1	115.4	118.0	117.9	118.0	118.6	118.6	118.0
Food and beverages	99.4	98.5	98.0	99.4	101.2	105.9	113.7	118.8	123.7	124.7	117.5	111.6
Meat products	118.1	117.3	115.7	118.9	119.1	125.2	128.5	130.3	129.9	126.7	126.6	126.8
Dairy products	102.0	98.4	99.1	101.0	105.1	111.8	119.8	119.5	117.0	112.8	112.0	109.0
Canned and cured fish	79.2	87.7	87.6	87.1	97.7	119.4	141.3	157.7	164.6	139.0	114.8	94.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	70.0	70.1	67.6	71.8	75.6	79.7	102.7	143.1	181.6	207.2	137.9	110.4
Grain mill products	103.0	101.0	101.9	101.7	103.5	103.5	105.4	105.2	103.4	102.6	102.0	104.4
Bread and other bakery products	108.5	107.8	107.0	106.9	106.6	107.5	110.1	110.9	110.8	109.7	110.2	110.1
Biscuits and crackers	84.6	88.8	89.1	91.3	92.4	91.4	97.6	96.9	99.0	101.5	100.3	93.6
Distilled and malt liquors	104.2	98.8	99.8	102.7	103.6	106.3	112.9	112.4	114.1	114.2	119.6	116.2
Other beverages (d)	114.2	110.1	108.9	110.9	114.7	124.9	138.9	133.4	131.0	120.9	120.1	117.0
Confectionery	81.9	83.1	81.6	80.2	78.6	78.4	80.6	80.3	89.2	101.7	104.5	104.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.7	104.6	102.0	84.9	77.3	78.9	82.2	80.0	79.6	82.7	81.6	108.9
Rubber products	111.3	110.7	110.0	110.8	112.0	113.5	116.6	114.6	116.4	117.1	118.5	117.4
Leather products	87.9	90.6	91.7	91.5	90.0	88.8	66.3	89.5	90.2	89.9	88.0	89.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	90.5	93.4	94.9	94.9	93.3	91.0	91.3	94.1	94.1	93.1	89.5	91.3
Other leather products (f)	83.3	85.7	85.8	85.4	84.1	84.7	82.9	81.3	83.1	84.3	85.4	84.9
Textile products (except clothing)	87.4	88.2	88.3	88.0	87.0	80.2	87.9	86.6	86.5	86.1	87.2	88.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	89.5	90.2	90.5	90.3	89.8	67.3	90.5	90.4	90.3	90.0	89.9	89.7
Woollen goods	73.8	74.2	74.0	73.3	73.9	73.9	74.8	74.4	74.7	75.2	74.6	75.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	89.2	89.6	88.8	88.3	84.0	86.5	86.8	85.2	83.7	80.5	82.5	85.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.7	95.3	97.0	96.6	95.0	93.6	92.9	90.9	93.9	94.7	94.8	93.8
Men's clothing	97.3	99.4	101.1	100.9	100.8	100.7	101.1	89.4	101.7	102.8	102.2	102.3
Women's clothing	88.1	96.5	98.2	98.0	95.2	91.5	88.6	86.5	93.0	95.6	94.7	88.8
Knit goods	83.5	83.7	84.5	84.3	82.0	81.6	81.1	79.2	80.6	78.7	80.2	82.1
Fur goods	69.9	67.4	69.0	67.8	67.4	67.0	68.2	66.8	69.7	72.5	73.8	74.6
Hats and caps	85.7	88.5	89.5	88.3	84.8	81.8	82.2	80.1	81.4	81.0	80.6	80.4
Wood products	103.8	103.0	105.3	106.2	106.6	111.9	115.1	117.4	117.2	115.4	113.2	109.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	104.2	103.5	106.2	107.4	107.0	115.3	119.8	122.8	121.8	118.7	114.8	109.3
Furniture	109.0	107.9	109.4	109.7	110.4	109.9	110.4	110.7	113.2	115.4	116.5	115.2
Other wood products (h)	92.8	91.8	93.6	94.5	97.5	100.2	102.4	105.2	103.5	100.8	100.3	98.8
Paper products	118.6	117.3	118.0	118.4	120.9	124.3	128.0	128.8	129.6	127.5	126.4	123.9
Pulp and paper mills	120.8	119.4	119.8	120.0	121.6	126.9	131.8	133.1	133.6	130.7	128.7	125.3
Other paper products (i)	113.0	112.3	113.6	114.6	115.5	117.9	118.9	117.7	119.8	119.6	120.5	120.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.6	112.9	113.3	113.6	114.4	114.5	115.3	115.1	115.0	116.4	117.5	118.4
Iron and steel products	106.2	107.2	108.9	110.8	111.7	113.2	114.7	113.5	113.0	113.0	114.3	115.4
Agricultural implements	64.4	67.5	70.4	71.1	69.2	64.3	64.1	62.9	46.7	40.9	45.0	51.3
Boilers and plate work	119.4	111.6	113.8	114.9	114.6	116.9	118.4	116.1	118.5	107.3	117.8	117.1
Fabricated and structural steel	128.1	133.4	141.3	143.8	149.7	159.0	161.8	152.3	159.5	156.2	165.6	166.0
Hardware and tools	106.6	107.7	107.8	109.2	109.7	109.1	110.4	106.4	108.7	104.1	105.3	104.9
Heating and cooking appliances	97.9	100.8	104.6	105.2	103.4	104.3	105.7	107.4	111.2	112.8	109.4	109.1
Iron castings	102.6	105.7	106.1	108.4	108.1	108.0	108.1	104.8	103.7	109.0	108.9	111.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	112.3	113.1	114.0	116.8	118.4	121.1	123.1	123.9	125.4	126.2	128.3	129.2
Primary iron and steel	114.4	114.5	116.5	118.6	120.8	123.8	125.9	126.6	127.9	127.1	126.1	126.2
Sheet metal products	107.4	105.5	107.7	110.2	110.6	114.2	117.6	117.2	117.1	118.5	116.5	114.2
Wire and wire products	108.5	108.7	108.8	111.9	114.7	115.1	115.7	110.1	113.1	125.7	127.2	127.5
Transportation equipment	128.6	129.5	141.8	144.9	146.4	146.1	145.3	141.3	131.1	136.0	143.3	145.9
Aircraft and parts	344.8	344.9	349.8	353.8	352.7	353.9	354.1	338.2	343.0	348.1	356.4	361.7
Motor vehicles	113.0	112.3	144.5	147.3	148.9	144.6	142.0	138.6	99.9	111.5	136.5	142.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	92.6	93.0	117.5	127.9	130.3	128.9	125.1	116.3	113.0	120.3	123.2	123.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	90.0	90.4	88.9	88.5	91.9	93.9	95.0	95.1	94.6	96.5	94.1	94.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	135.0	144.2	147.7	150.4	150.1	151.1	151.2	150.6	147.0	145.8	149.3	151.7

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, monthly 1955 and 1956 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1956											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing — concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products	128.2	125.3	126.2	127.4	128.8	131.5	134.9	135.2	138.0	137.4	136.1	135.3
Aluminum products	132.1	127.7	127.9	134.3	135.7	137.1	139.2	141.0	145.5	144.7	142.9	144.8
Brass and copper products	111.7	111.9	113.8	114.0	114.8	115.6	114.3	110.8	111.2	111.5	110.3	109.2
Smelting and refining	149.9	145.0	146.2	146.3	149.4	154.8	161.0	163.1	165.9	164.4	162.0	161.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	144.3	143.0	146.0	148.3	149.2	151.1	152.9	151.9	155.8	156.3	159.5	158.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	125.6	124.8	125.5	127.9	131.4	137.1	140.1	140.9	139.5	138.9	137.7	135.4
Clay products	108.5	106.8	103.6	104.5	109.5	115.7	119.9	121.1	120.0	118.0	116.2	112.5
Glass and glass products	128.3	128.1	130.7	134.1	134.0	137.5	140.6	138.5	136.3	136.1	134.6	133.4
Products of petroleum and coal	126.9	126.5	126.6	127.4	129.6	134.7	137.5	139.2	138.5	137.8	135.4	134.8
Chemical products	122.8	124.0	125.1	126.5	128.8	129.7	128.9	129.5	130.0	129.0	129.2	129.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	113.1	113.3	114.7	114.8	114.4	116.4	116.4	113.9	115.6	116.8	117.6	119.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	126.2	128.3	127.3	128.4	129.3	131.3	136.9	135.9	137.6	136.3	134.4	134.4
Other chemical products (l)	124.5	125.7	125.7	127.0	122.0	121.4	121.0	121.1	121.7	121.7	120.4	120.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	123.5	123.2	124.0	126.9	127.8	127.9	128.3	127.2	128.4	121.8	116.9	116.2
Construction												
Building and general engineering (m)	110.3	113.0	111.2	112.7	125.3	139.4	149.8	160.7	164.2	161.2	162.3	153.8
Building (m)	116.7	119.1	116.3	117.7	130.0	143.9	154.2	164.7	167.7	166.4	168.7	160.2
General engineering (m)	82.6	86.9	89.3	91.4	104.8	119.7	130.9	143.5	148.8	138.6	134.2	125.8
Highways, bridges and seaports	96.9	86.7	87.1	83.2	98.5	123.1	154.2	149.2	144.5	137.8	134.1	124.3
Transportation, storage, communication												
Transportation	111.3	109.4	110.0	111.2	114.3	118.5	121.3	124.9	124.7	123.2	121.9	121.5
Air transport and airports	105.4	103.1	103.8	104.9	107.9	112.3	115.1	118.7	118.7	117.1	115.3	114.7
Road railways	172.8	174.2	179.0	177.1	180.6	185.9	188.3	191.6	193.0	190.2	185.6	185.9
Maintenance of equipment	102.4	102.8	104.5	104.4	104.2	108.2	110.7	115.5	115.3	113.1	111.9	109.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	107.2	109.2	110.0	111.9	112.0	110.7	110.9	115.1	112.4	111.6	110.6	110.2
Transportation steam railways	85.6	88.7	95.3	91.8	86.4	102.1	107.2	114.1	114.0	110.6	108.6	105.1
Telegraphs	107.1	106.3	106.2	106.9	109.0	109.3	111.1	115.2	115.5	113.7	112.9	110.5
Water transportation (n)	117.0	113.7	114.2	115.7	113.8	116.9	120.9	126.5	126.0	123.5	123.6	122.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	95.9	76.1	71.6	79.7	101.0	111.5	114.2	116.2	116.0	114.3	107.3	113.2
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	113.5	113.9	114.0	114.9	115.6	116.9	121.0	121.3	122.0	122.3	122.7	122.7
Truck transportation	87.0	86.7	87.0	87.1	86.5	86.4	88.6	89.2	89.3	88.0	87.0	87.3
Storage	160.7	161.6	162.2	185.3	168.0	171.8	178.8	179.6	179.5	183.3	186.0	186.0
Grain elevators	108.7	104.8	105.5	106.1	116.4	119.1	120.7	123.5	119.3	119.7	121.2	121.8
Storage and warehouse	104.0	98.6	99.4	99.9	108.4	111.8	112.0	116.0	110.3	109.8	110.1	110.7
Communication	123.0	123.5	124.3	124.7	140.6	141.3	146.8	146.1	146.2	149.3	154.3	154.8
Radio broadcasting	143.4	143.9	144.4	145.9	147.5	150.6	154.0	158.1	158.4	156.7	156.8	157.6
Telephone	237.2	243.4	247.1	253.7	256.4	262.3	268.0	267.5	272.7	272.7	277.0	280.3
Public utility operation	135.3	135.3	135.5	136.7	138.1	141.1	144.3	148.9	148.7	146.9	146.5	147.2
Electric light and power	119.8	119.3	118.6	118.4	121.4	125.2	128.8	132.0	134.4	131.3	129.9	129.2
Other public utilities (q)	121.6	122.1	121.1	121.0	123.5	127.2	130.8	134.0	135.0	131.4	130.3	129.9
Trade	129.0	119.1	118.7	121.1	122.0	124.0	126.0	125.2	123.8	129.4	131.1	135.0
Wholesale	123.1	123.0	123.6	124.1	124.6	126.2	128.2	129.6	130.6	131.7	132.2	131.4
Retail	132.0	117.2	116.3	119.6	120.7	122.9	124.8	123.1	123.4	128.2	130.5	136.8
Food	143.1	140.3	142.5	146.2	147.4	151.3	153.0	149.6	150.4	157.7	159.0	160.7
Department stores	129.9	105.5	102.9	104.5	106.1	107.6	109.9	107.5	107.9	114.5	117.1	128.8
Variety stores	139.3	102.3	101.2	113.7	112.5	115.0	115.7	113.5	111.4	119.7	126.2	140.3
Automotive products	149.1	147.8	148.0	150.2	153.8	156.1	158.3	159.1	159.6	159.2	160.1	161.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.0	132.3	133.9	134.6	135.1	135.6	136.8	137.5	137.7	140.5	140.4	140.5
Banking, investment and loan	135.1	135.7	137.5	137.8	138.4	138.6	139.5	140.1	140.4	144.8	144.4	144.4
Insurance	125.1	125.0	125.9	127.4	127.8	128.4	129.7	130.5	130.5	130.9	131.2	131.8
Service	115.4	115.2	115.9	117.8	120.1	124.7	130.9	134.4	134.4	129.0	127.8	126.8
Hotels and restaurants	109.1	108.8	109.6	111.5	113.8	119.6	128.1	132.0	131.8	125.1	122.5	121.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	104.0	103.2	103.6	105.9	108.4	111.3	114.1	113.8	112.8	113.2	112.8	111.8
Other services (r)	151.9	152.6	153.7	155.3	156.5	159.7	162.9	170.3	172.1	163.3	165.5	165.9
Industrial composite	114.6	112.3	113.2	113.5	115.2	119.7	124.2	125.4	125.7	125.9	126.2	125.7

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industry, province, annual average 1950-1956
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956	Monthly average of employees reported, 1956
Newfoundland								
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	..	116.7	112.5	114.3	101.5	119.5	115.8	5,159
Mining .....	..	102.1	109.9	110.8	109.0	109.2	117.1	3,981
Manufacturing .....	..	113.2	112.9	114.3	118.3	121.6	120.3	10,150
Food and beverages .....	..	105.0	103.1	102.6	111.4	122.9	119.4	3,526
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	119.1	118.7	119.4	121.5	119.5	118.5	3,970
Construction .....	..	174.3	606.0	801.8	507.2	450.0	534.3	5,631
Transportation, storage, communication.....	..	110.2	116.2	123.0	123.1	124.2	136.9	7,355
Trade .....	..	99.0	101.1	104.3	103.6	109.4	112.4	6,948
Industrial composite .....	..	111.7	130.2	140.9	128.2	131.0	136.9	41,403
Prince Edward Island								
Manufacturing	100.7	107.8	139.6	154.5	129.1	138.1	130.5	880
Transportation, storage, communication.....	100.5	106.3	128.3	115.0	107.9	110.8	123.6	1,513
Trade	104.4	106.3	114.7	109.2	103.5	111.9	112.9	908
Industrial composite	110.3	112.6	123.2	116.4	110.1	113.3	117.7	4,546
Nova Scotia								
Mining	99.2	101.1	99.5	96.1	91.9	88.5	87.2	12,399
Coal	99.0	100.2	97.9	94.4	89.9	85.4	83.4	11,043
Manufacturing	96.0	107.2	119.7	117.3	109.7	107.6	116.0	27,389
Food and beverages	104.9	102.9	117.5	110.5	114.9	117.7	122.0	5,721
Iron and steel products	98.3	110.1	118.8	114.6	92.8	87.3	95.4	6,281
Primary iron and steel	96.8	107.2	117.9	104.9	84.6	81.6	88.7	4,789
Transportation equipment	84.2	108.5	145.8	157.1	158.4	147.0	165.1	7,549
Shipbuilding and repairing	88.3	97.1	137.2	154.2	156.1	154.6	158.5	5,260
Construction	83.3	79.7	72.9	67.6	60.5	61.1	68.5	12,130
Building and general engineering (m)	101.6	132.3	131.0	124.7	103.6	96.3	102.5	4,720
Highways, bridges and streets	76.7	61.1	52.7	47.4	45.3	48.7	56.5	7,410
Transportation, storage, communication	98.2	105.9	113.5	109.0	108.3	108.1	112.4	14,077
Steam railways	101.8	108.7	116.8	113.3	111.4	107.4	113.9	7,328
Water transportation (n)	82.8	94.8	107.5	97.7	97.0	99.8	94.8	3,102
Trade	104.3	107.5	112.1	116.8	116.0	117.0	122.2	13,089
Retail	104.3	108.1	112.8	121.0	120.4	120.4	125.2	9,140
Finance, insurance and real estate	102.7	112.3	122.5	120.5	123.6	122.4	122.9	3,193
Industrial composite	95.6	100.3	104.0	101.2	97.7	96.8	101.7	87,479
New Brunswick								
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	142.8	187.8	149.1	109.5	121.1	141.7	178.1	6,002
Manufacturing	99.3	106.5	104.6	103.7	96.1	94.8	97.1	17,959
Saw and planing mills (g)	100.0	100.4	85.8	98.6	81.8	81.2	80.2	2,337
Pulp and paper mills	106.9	115.0	114.2	112.2	119.4	123.9	130.5	4,133
Transportation equipment	94.2	107.6	122.5	125.9	121.4	103.8	94.0	2,245
Construction	98.2	90.3	98.3	80.7	73.9	95.3	99.5	9,854
Building and general engineering (m)	87.0	108.1	101.2	93.0	69.8	111.3	145.1	5,168
Highways, bridges and streets	104.0	77.7	95.5	72.7	76.2	86.2	73.9	4,686
Transportation, storage, communication	97.7	107.7	114.2	104.7	99.5	100.0	106.2	14,712
Steam railways	100.2	110.3	115.5	108.9	101.5	100.5	110.3	9,918
Water transportation (n)	80.9	103.9	117.4	86.1	82.4	89.7	83.9	2,067
Trade	102.0	103.8	107.5	109.9	109.1	112.3	119.2	9,995
Wholesale	102.5	104.9	108.7	111.2	112.0	116.1	123.0	3,461
Retail	102.0	103.5	107.1	109.4	107.5	110.4	117.3	6,534
Industrial composite	102.6	109.0	109.5	101.4	97.8	103.1	109.9	65,889
Quebec								
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	92.7	139.8	133.7	103.3	96.8	106.0	125.1	35,285
Mining	116.4	124.9	132.2	124.2	126.4	136.4	143.6	21,840
Gold (a)	101.3	99.2	100.8	96.9	89.9	88.6	76.4	3,664
Other metal (b)	117.6	142.7	159.8	138.1	148.8	179.4	203.1	9,862
Non-metal (c)	128.3	132.5	136.7	136.2	137.9	139.9	149.5	8,315
Manufacturing	99.9	107.5	110.2	113.1	107.1	107.5	113.0	384,730
Tobacco	95.6	86.9	84.2	84.9	84.6	83.7	85.5	7,465
Leather products	94.1	89.4	93.9	96.0	86.7	83.4	86.3	14,798
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	92.0	88.8	94.8	96.9	89.8	86.0	89.1	11,441
Textile products (except clothing)	104.3	108.2	92.8	94.3	81.0	65.6	86.1	35,404
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	108.4	116.0	93.2	92.8	78.1	84.5	86.3	14,052
Synthetic textiles and silk	102.4	106.4	90.8	92.0	74.6	77.2	73.7	8,958

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industry, province, annual average 1950-1956 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956	Monthly average of employees reported, 1956
Quebec — concluded								
Manufacturing — Concluded:								
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.0	104.4	104.6	105.3	96.5	97.3	100.8	57,208
Men's clothing	98.0	101.8	104.4	107.9	96.2	97.2	102.0	19,312
Women's clothing	105.2	108.0	111.6	104.6	96.0	95.5	96.7	16,081
Knit goods	95.7	102.3	90.5	93.4	88.0	89.8	95.0	9,394
Wood products	101.7	106.8	104.0	104.2	97.7	104.4	109.8	21,531
Saw and planing mills (g)	103.7	108.4	108.8	105.5	98.6	104.7	108.5	10,001
Furniture	99.9	107.2	103.0	107.8	104.9	110.5	118.4	7,649
Paper products	100.8	108.9	107.7	106.1	112.2	117.0	123.7	36,470
Pulp and paper mills	100.6	109.6	109.1	107.6	115.2	120.3	127.3	29,728
Other paper products (I)	101.0	105.8	101.8	101.2	101.1	104.3	109.9	6,742
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.0	104.3	104.8	106.8	109.4	111.0	114.5	12,486
Iron and steel products	95.6	114.7	124.6	118.9	105.5	104.0	113.8	38,546
Machinery mfg. (J)	97.1	111.1	115.9	115.1	105.3	104.9	115.1	10,288
Primary iron and steel	86.8	104.5	108.2	95.7	80.9	85.5	97.3	4,275
Transportation equipment	88.3	108.5	139.5	163.9	140.8	120.5	130.6	35,932
Aircraft and parts			205.5	260.1	217.0	197.4	225.7	13,626
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	89.8	93.7	107.1	107.1	91.9	77.8	84.6	13,234
Shipbuilding and repairing	89.1	111.0	159.0	234.0	203.7	154.4	160.4	7,245
Non-ferrous metal products	94.3	109.8	119.3	123.6	124.4	131.5	134.3	19,097
Smelting and refining	94.4	115.1	129.5	137.6	143.3	154.7	155.2	11,472
Electrical apparatus and supplies	104.2	119.6	121.4	131.3	131.3	138.2	161.1	23,801
Chemical products	102.4	113.1	120.1	124.2	132.0	129.9	132.0	22,872
Construction	100.4	109.5	127.7	114.5	108.6	118.0	132.6	76,337
Building and general engineering (m)	99.4	103.4	113.8	109.1	105.3	113.8	132.6	50,703
Highways, bridges and streets	101.9	114.3	136.1	116.4	115.1	126.5	132.6	25,634
Transportation, storage, communication	98.7	106.7	109.6	109.6	108.3	112.1	120.1	95,089
Steam railways	96.1	106.4	108.9	107.6	101.5	102.5	107.7	43,173
Water transportation (n)	93.7	100.9	105.1	99.5	94.8	96.8	108.8	11,490
Electric and motor transportation (o)	101.4	101.7	104.4	107.5	109.6	112.6	116.1	14,455
Communication	106.7	112.3	112.4	116.0	125.7	136.6	152.3	20,163
Public utility operation	97.3	99.7	104.1	110.5	113.4	118.5	123.8	10,722
Trade	102.9	106.2	108.8	113.0	115.1	119.2	126.1	90,626
Wholesale	101.6	106.6	111.2	117.1	119.5	125.3	132.5	34,571
Retail	103.5	106.0	107.0	110.5	112.7	115.8	122.4	56,055
Finance, insurance and real estate	104.8	112.0	119.2	120.4	124.7	130.0	135.0	33,977
Banking, investment and loan	104.3	114.0	121.7	123.8	128.1	134.7	138.6	20,818
Insurance	105.4	108.8	114.3	114.7	118.1	120.9	126.1	12,577
Service	100.7	103.9	111.2	111.1	110.5	111.1	122.6	29,368
Hotels and restaurants	100.0	102.5	108.0	106.1	108.1	107.1	115.6	15,125
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	97.9	98.2	102.4	102.7	100.0	100.2	103.0	6,652
Industrial composite	100.5	109.2	113.4	112.8	109.2	112.0	119.6	777,975
Ontario								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99.8	139.6	126.6	98.0	89.0	85.3	91.7	16,351
Mining	104.1	110.1	115.6	112.6	113.3	115.7	126.9	32,516
Gold (a)	99.4	94.4	91.4	78.7	77.2	79.7	78.1	11,213
Other metal (b)	110.5	135.1	149.5	160.4	168.9	171.1	203.0	17,696
Manufacturing	101.6	108.6	108.8	114.5	107.7	109.2	115.6	594,766
Food and beverages	100.1	101.5	103.0	103.2	103.0	103.9	107.2	58,073
Meat products	102.8	107.4	115.1	116.9	121.5	128.0	9,359	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	93.1	106.1	107.0	102.6	107.8	109.0	112.2	9,364
Bread and other bakery products	102.8	105.6	102.1	102.5	98.9	101.3	101.7	8,665
Rubber products	101.8	107.4	101.2	107.4	99.4	103.3	111.3	15,864
Leather products	97.1	95.6	90.8	97.2	89.1	87.7	91.2	12,315
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.4	96.0	93.7	98.0	92.3	91.8	96.2	6,814
Textile products (except clothing)	99.6	101.7	93.7	94.5	80.0	84.7	89.9	25,849
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	100.7	104.7	96.0	101.0	90.2	97.5	101.7	7,200
Woollen goods	95.2	93.4	79.9	83.9	63.8	66.3	70.2	6,845
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.7	98.1	92.8	97.1	86.2	83.7	84.3	29,856
Men's clothing	99.0	98.3	101.0	105.1	96.5	92.8	97.1	9,539
Women's clothing	101.2	103.7	96.0	97.3	93.4	90.4	89.6	5,390
Knit goods	94.9	96.5	84.7	90.3	75.2	73.3	71.6	9,788
Wood products	103.5	106.7	101.3	103.9	96.4	98.8	104.6	28,411
Saw and planing mills (g)	104.7	108.8	102.8	98.8	90.8	94.6	99.3	10,331
Furniture	106.4	108.5	100.0	108.6	102.1	103.6	108.5	12,744
Paper products	101.2	106.7	107.9	109.6	111.9	113.5	118.8	34,302
Pulp and paper mills	98.5	107.2	113.2	111.6	114.8	117.5	121.3	20,238
Other paper products (I)	104.8	106.1	100.7	106.9	107.9	108.1	115.4	14,064
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.1	107.7	105.7	107.9	111.4	114.0	117.0	27,908
Iron and steel products	99.2	109.2	109.0	109.1	98.0	100.4	109.1	113,755
Agricultural implements	91.9	96.4	104.1	81.5	63.1	65.7	57.7	9,666
Iron castings	99.1	109.5	97.3	97.0	83.7	88.4	100.9	12,801
Machinery mfg. (J)	95.6	107.5	110.7	116.6	111.4	110.0	122.9	22,881
Primary iron and steel	102.0	118.7	124.6	127.6	106.5	118.8	135.5	26,667
Sheet metal products	106.7	112.4	102.9	110.0	104.2	104.4	111.8	10,097

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industry, province, annual average 1950-1956 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Province and Industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956	Monthly average of employees reported, 1956
Ontario — concluded								
Manufacturing (concluded)								
Transportation equipment	104.8	119.8	135.3	156.0	137.0	138.2	146.3	90,378
Aircraft and parts			380.5	562.5	555.9	505.7	513.4	22,315
Motor vehicles	107.9	115.0	110.6	118.9	105.5	119.4	131.5	34,952
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	107.5	119.9	123.0	132.2	106.5	112.2	116.4	20,094
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	86.0	98.1	114.2	114.3	99.4	91.7	103.2	8,365
Non-ferrous metal products	99.2	110.5	110.2	119.5	115.1	116.6	122.5	29,419
Brass and copper products	105.9	111.3	100.9	107.0	101.8	105.9	109.8	5,626
Smelting and refining	103.1	120.5	130.7	135.2	137.4	140.2	143.8	11,934
Electrical apparatus and supplies	108.9	121.4	120.5	137.5	135.0	135.9	147.4	58,794
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	101.5	111.0	105.6	111.8	113.0	120.1	128.7	17,396
Chemical products	103.7	109.9	113.0	115.5	116.1	118.2	125.2	29,279
Construction	108.6	123.0	127.9	119.8	113.8	114.4	130.3	87,799
Building and general engineering (m)	110.2	122.0	126.6	122.2	112.8	107.4	126.0	61,377
Highways, bridges and streets	104.6	112.2	118.3	111.9	116.6	132.7	141.5	26,422
Transportation, storage, communication	100.6	105.9	109.6	111.0	108.7	111.1	119.7	115,312
Steam railways	97.8	103.8	108.9	110.4	103.3	102.7	107.6	51,460
Electric and motor transportation (o)	106.4	112.1	111.4	112.2	115.2	117.7	125.7	23,215
Communication	106.0	111.6	112.5	113.1	120.2	129.2	146.3	28,213
Public utility operation	103.0	107.5	112.1	115.3	118.6	121.0	123.0	24,953
Trade	104.6	110.6	113.5	116.6	119.2	123.2	132.0	169,026
Wholesale	106.0	115.1	120.0	122.0	123.9	127.3	136.2	51,281
Retail	104.2	109.0	110.5	114.3	117.3	121.5	130.3	117,745
Finance, insurance and real estate	106.6	118.0	124.4	122.6	127.7	133.2	138.3	60,135
Banking, investment and loan	104.9	118.2	126.4	123.7	130.8	136.6	141.5	34,478
Service	103.6	106.1	108.9	109.8	113.1	116.5	125.6	49,236
Hotels and restaurants	101.4	102.4	103.8	104.0	106.5	108.3	117.8	25,900
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	100.8	102.3	103.6	102.0	104.8	106.9	112.5	10,171
Other services (r)	103.7	111.3	118.0	132.7	142.6	150.3	160.8	13,165
Industrial composite	102.7	110.4	112.0	114.7	110.9	113.0	120.7	1,149,718
Manitoba								
Manufacturing								
Food and beverages	99.1	102.4	106.7	106.9	101.7	99.9	104.9	38,935
Meat products	97.1	95.0	97.4	98.8	98.1	98.8	99.8	8,106
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.3	95.1	99.7	104.7	103.7	105.6	108.0	3,312
Printing, publishing and allied industries	98.0	96.7	99.7	99.4	91.1	89.4	90.0	4,930
Iron and steel products	99.8	98.7	99.6	101.4	102.5	99.1	98.9	2,828
Transportation equipment	99.2	107.4	111.6	108.9	105.9	103.6	115.4	5,165
Construction	102.2	108.2	117.4	119.5	103.6	95.2	101.3	6,067
Building and general engineering (m)	111.2	109.4	93.0	89.8	101.4	113.4	109.6	9,955
Storage	114.0	116.9	85.4	90.4	100.1	115.7	104.7	6,426
Transportation, storage, communication	100.7	106.4	113.7	113.8	111.2	110.0	112.9	34,632
Steam railways	100.3	107.1	115.2	114.5	107.2	105.7	109.7	22,140
Trade	98.5	107.1	110.6	106.4	103.9	101.9	101.9	3,299
Wholesale	100.1	101.6	101.8	103.3	101.5	100.7	103.9	27,180
Retail	99.7	104.3	105.9	107.9	107.1	105.6	107.8	10,432
Finance, insurance and real estate	100.3	100.4	99.4	100.6	98.2	97.9	101.6	16,747
Service	102.9	109.9	116.7	118.9	120.8	120.8	120.1	7,183
Hotels and restaurants	98.3	101.3	98.0	99.5	99.9	100.9	106.2	6,037
Industrial composite	100.8	103.9	106.0	107.2	104.8	105.0	108.3	131,189
Saskatchewan								
Manufacturing								
Food and beverages	97.8	99.9	104.7	105.1	106.7	107.9	108.6	8,594
Meat products	96.2	95.9	98.9	96.3	96.4	96.2	95.9	4,235
Dairy products	94.2	93.8	91.2	84.0	79.6	78.5	78.2	1,012
Construction	102.6	106.9	118.1	125.9	143.2	141.3	140.9	8,902
Building and general engineering (m)	98.2	114.2	140.1	143.8	167.5	152.8	157.1	4,731
Highways, bridges and streets	106.2	98.4	95.2	109.0	121.0	130.7	126.1	4,170
Transportation, storage, communication	100.3	106.7	111.0	111.7	106.3	104.9	110.8	18,950
Steam railways	101.0	107.7	111.5	109.5	101.3	99.0	104.8	11,453
Storage	93.3	97.5	101.1	107.0	102.7	100.6	105.4	3,886
Trade	100.2	102.7	106.6	114.1	115.9	112.6	115.7	15,470
Wholesale	100.8	103.9	108.3	115.7	117.4	112.1	113.8	5,995
Retail	99.9	102.1	105.2	113.1	114.9	112.9	116.9	9,475
Finance, insurance and real estate	102.5	110.7	114.9	119.7	127.3	125.8	121.7	3,773
Service	99.2	100.5	100.5	109.5	114.9	113.2	108.6	3,143
Industrial composite	100.8	106.0	111.4	116.0	118.0	117.2	120.4	63,049

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industry, province, annual average 1950-1956 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956	Monthly average of employees reported, 1956
Alberta (s)								
Mining	102.5	111.4	120.2	116.8	112.1	116.9	134.0	20,816
Coal	91.0	83.2	81.2	68.4	55.5	43.2	38.9	3,139
Oil	121.9	159.7	180.4	187.0	186.9	214.6	261.7	16,143
Manufacturing	102.0	108.3	121.7	127.5	127.5	133.9	147.7	29,859
Food and beverages	99.9	104.4	113.3	115.1	115.6	119.3	122.5	8,992
Meat products	98.0	100.9	112.3	119.4	120.1	126.8	133.3	4,232
Wood products	100.3	101.6	112.6	123.2	106.2	106.6	117.2	3,147
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.7	98.4	97.8	101.2	103.8	109.0	119.0	1,327
Iron and steel products	110.7	131.3	150.9	148.3	142.9	151.5	183.4	3,283
Transportation equipment	97.1	117.4	153.0	162.2	139.4	135.7	156.1	4,632
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	109.0	107.9	105.5	111.7	132.4	139.5	156.9	2,467
Products of petroleum and coal	97.8	99.0	127.1	133.3	134.3	155.4	185.6	1,724
Construction	119.1	151.4	160.2	180.0	173.9	180.5	211.0	23,655
Building and general engineering (m)	123.3	178.2	182.6	210.5	177.3	202.1	251.6	15,647
Highways, bridges and streets	114.3	126.5	133.0	148.3	169.9	153.7	160.4	8,008
Transportation, storage, communication	100.9	105.1	113.2	116.3	112.5	112.5	119.4	24,923
Steam railways	98.1	100.9	106.9	107.7	100.2	96.6	99.8	13,344
Electric and motor transportation (o)	107.2	111.2	124.9	135.4	136.3	141.6	157.5	4,077
Storage	102.1	105.4	113.1	114.0	112.2	110.6	112.1	2,628
Trade	107.2	112.5	118.3	125.8	127.3	133.5	147.6	29,419
Wholesale	107.9	115.4	122.8	127.2	127.2	132.2	145.0	9,875
Retail	107.0	111.2	116.0	125.2	127.3	134.2	148.9	19,544
Service	97.4	96.3	103.0	119.6	130.2	139.1	158.0	9,361
Hotels and restaurants	98.5	94.7	100.5	114.1	126.3	135.2	153.7	8,273
Industrial composite	104.5	112.4	120.8	128.5	127.6	132.6	147.3	149,035
 British Columbia (s)								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	105.9	122.3	95.8	92.5	91.3	97.9	100.5	13,440
Mining	107.3	107.6	121.9	104.3	92.5	95.0	97.2	9,592
Gold (a)	112.2	104.5	108.3	87.9	82.1	76.2	63.7	1,255
Other metal (b)	108.4	120.6	147.5	126.1	105.1	108.7	119.7	5,685
Coal	95.5	37.8	81.9	69.1	64.2	64.0	59.9	1,423
Manufacturing	103.0	110.3	105.4	107.9	109.2	118.3	125.9	89,757
Food and beverages	104.3	103.8	101.6	94.5	93.8	96.4	96.6	11,599
Canned and cured fish	116.0	129.4	112.4	86.1	97.3	97.9	94.8	3,291
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	99.7	96.4	95.9	105.1	93.5	99.2	98.3	1,962
Wood products	107.5	112.9	98.8	108.3	109.8	120.1	121.6	33,643
Saw and planing mills (g)	109.9	117.3	102.3	110.6	112.6	124.2	125.6	31,286
Paper products	93.1	106.1	112.0	119.6	131.5	139.2	143.6	8,675
Pulp and paper mills	69.8	107.5	116.4	123.1	137.2	141.3	143.5	6,215
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.3	102.6	100.8	101.4	104.7	108.7	115.1	3,589
Iron and steel products	101.8	115.6	114.1	113.1	107.2	120.7	148.0	7,998
Transportation equipment	92.6	123.2	146.5	141.8	144.2	146.6	173.0	8,219
Shipbuilding and repairing	88.3	120.0	144.4	140.3	143.4	144.4	171.5	6,487
Non-ferrous metal products	102.1	101.4	100.3	99.0	99.1	134.0	164.2	7,005
Chemical products	94.9	93.2	92.8	90.8	94.4	96.5	96.3	2,469
Construction	90.8	93.3	114.2	127.4	106.9	105.2	138.9	30,233
Building and general engineering (m)	92.2	102.1	129.8	150.1	113.0	104.0	146.5	19,267
Highways, bridges and streets	90.2	83.4	90.8	89.1	97.8	106.6	127.3	10,966
Transportation, storage, communication	100.6	104.6	110.1	112.3	110.6	110.7	116.3	38,289
Steam railways	100.5	104.8	112.4	114.3	108.8	109.2	114.4	13,692
Electric and motor transportation (o)	99.3	94.7	91.0	87.4	85.4	87.5	89.7	4,778
Water transportation (n)	97.2	101.1	106.0	104.9	102.3	99.2	100.5	8,308
Communication	107.6	114.8	127.8	139.2	145.7	144.2	151.5	7,666
Public utility operation	98.6	97.2	99.6	98.4	97.3	101.6	119.9	5,556
Trade	99.8	102.9	102.2	102.7	103.0	107.8	113.9	42,297
Wholesale	95.6	98.0	103.6	102.4	101.4	104.6	110.7	14,741
Retail	101.8	105.3	101.3	102.8	103.9	109.7	115.7	27,558
Finance, Insurance and real estate	103.5	114.3	121.2	122.9	130.4	135.3	142.0	9,913
Banking, investment and loan	102.8	117.3	126.0	126.1	134.8	139.5	142.5	7,069
Service	94.3	95.7	96.6	98.6	102.4	111.2	123.4	13,893
Hotels and restaurants	94.9	96.5	99.5	98.1	102.2	112.0	125.4	8,434
Industrial composite	100.8	106.1	106.7	108.4	106.2	111.3	120.9	252,969

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
St. John's:										
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	109.2	109.6	104.5	100.0	96.3	94.9
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	110.7	110.6	100.7	99.1	91.4	90.4
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	98.3	102.0	107.5	105.6	113.9	119.1
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	109.6	114.1	117.3	113.6	118.2	123.0
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	110.4	97.9	100.0	97.8	100.2	120.9	126.9	125.7	124.2	130.0
Food and beverages	38.0	94.5	100.0	103.3	92.3	100.7	98.7	96.2	91.2	93.7
Transportation equipment	129.8	95.0	100.0	91.3	102.7	143.9	161.9	167.0	166.0	172.3
Construction	87.3	99.0	100.0	102.3	144.5	127.9	108.2	88.2	79.6	94.0
Transportation, storage, communication	90.3	103.3	100.0	95.4	107.6	114.7	107.2	107.6	112.4	111.9
Trade	89.2	94.6	100.0	104.6	107.9	111.3	113.5	114.4	113.5	119.4
Retail	87.7	93.7	100.0	104.4	106.5	108.3	115.4	119.3	115.4	121.4
Industrial composite	96.1	98.0	100.0	100.2	109.5	116.6	115.5	113.5	112.9	113.1
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	127.5	110.4	100.0	94.6	104.1	108.3	108.8	110.7	105.1	98.2
Transportation, storage, communication	89.9	108.2	100.0	91.1	103.1	113.6	94.2	94.1	101.4	100.7
Trade	96.0	96.1	100.0	100.6	98.5	105.5	106.9	104.0	105.4	109.4
Industrial composite	102.2	103.1	100.0	95.4	102.3	107.7	102.7	100.3	101.4	101.2
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	101.6	107.8	100.0	97.2	103.4	109.5	120.3	116.6	106.1	109.5
Leather products	100.6	94.3	100.0	86.0	85.9	87.0	92.7	85.1	75.4	76.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.3	92.0	100.0	102.4	104.8	105.4	102.4	99.8	92.3	97.9
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	169.5	257.2	207.2	140.8	173.9
Construction	65.4	83.8	100.0	96.1	85.8	84.8	80.5	89.0	101.3	100.3
Trade	90.5	98.6	100.0	102.3	106.6	108.4	110.8	110.3	110.3	114.1
Retail	91.6	99.1	100.0	102.5	107.3	104.3	109.4	110.4	110.1	113.3
Industrial composite	93.2	100.5	100.0	98.7	101.6	105.2	110.9	110.7	107.9	110.8
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.7	109.7	106.2	106.0	97.1	100.2	106.6
Textile products (except clothing)	78.4	87.5	100.0	109.9	123.0	119.3	115.6	104.5	116.9	109.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	106.9	102.3	100.0	93.1	91.3	68.8	75.9	69.1	60.1	61.9
Iron and steel products	123.0	116.7	100.0	94.0	120.3	135.8	108.6	93.4	93.7	118.6
Industrial composite	97.3	100.1	100.0	101.0	107.3	106.2	105.3	99.5	102.4	107.5
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	98.4	101.4	100.0	98.6	109.0	105.1	102.8	103.3	105.3	119.7
Pulp and paper mills	102.3	104.3	100.0	96.6	100.2	102.3	101.0	109.3	113.9	118.6
Industrial composite	99.8	101.2	100.0	101.3	108.9	105.1	101.5	102.6	104.3	117.9
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	96.2	97.4	100.0	99.9	106.2	110.4	113.3	107.8	106.5	112.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	104.3	100.4	100.0	95.7	85.7	84.4	87.5	87.4	88.9	93.3
Leather products	104.2	99.1	100.0	94.3	90.9	95.0	97.0	86.1	83.2	85.4
Textile products (except clothing)	83.5	94.6	100.0	107.4	110.8	97.9	102.7	90.5	90.7	92.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.4	90.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	105.8	104.3	97.1	96.7	99.0
Men's clothing	88.9	93.1	100.0	96.0	96.5	99.4	102.5	93.5	90.3	90.6
Women's clothing	82.7	86.9	100.0	105.1	109.1	109.9	104.4	98.1	95.6	96.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	91.4	97.4	100.0	104.5	104.7	105.5	106.9	108.9	110.6	114.4
Iron and steel products	104.2	104.6	100.0	95.2	111.3	116.7	116.7	107.3	106.3	114.7
Transportation equipment	102.4	94.6	100.0	88.3	105.4	130.9	150.4	128.9	113.6	121.4
Railway and rolling stock equipment	83.8	93.7	100.0	89.9	93.8	107.1	107.1	91.5	77.5	83.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	106.2	103.8	100.0	101.9	114.5	112.6	119.3	119.8	125.6	145.3
Chemical products	100.2	101.8	100.0	101.3	107.0	107.7	107.2	111.9	114.2	120.7
Construction	83.9	90.5	100.0	105.2	109.8	115.6	111.3	109.9	124.5	134.9
Building and general engineering (m)	84.2	92.4	100.0	103.4	105.6	109.0	107.8	105.3	122.6	137.3
Transportation, storage, communication	93.6	98.6	100.0	102.1	105.1	107.8	112.1	116.0	122.1	131.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	97.9	99.4	100.0	101.0	101.2	105.9	108.6	110.1	111.1	114.0
Trade	91.5	97.7	100.0	102.9	105.5	107.8	112.2	114.7	119.7	126.5
Wholesale	92.8	97.3	100.0	101.2	105.9	109.9	116.8	119.8	126.6	134.0
Retail	90.8	97.9	100.0	103.7	105.3	106.2	109.2	111.5	115.4	121.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	93.3	97.3	100.0	105.1	112.7	118.6	120.2	123.4	128.3	134.2
Banking, investment and loan	93.4	96.3	100.0	105.1	114.8	120.1	121.6	124.6	132.1	137.3
Insurance	93.5	98.8	100.0	105.0	109.5	115.4	116.1	119.6	120.9	125.5
Service	95.6	99.1	100.0	101.2	103.0	108.6	108.2	107.1	107.8	119.2
Hotels and restaurants	99.4	102.0	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.4	97.5	100.6	100.8	106.7
Industrial composite	94.3	97.1	100.0	101.3	106.6	110.9	113.8	110.8	112.8	119.8
Ottawa — Hull:										
Manufacturing	94.1	98.0	100.0	103.6	106.7	106.6	111.8	107.8	111.3	115.7
Pulp and paper mills	99.3	104.1	100.0	102.8	106.2	107.0	112.9	117.7	119.1	125.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	97.2	101.6	100.0	107.2	109.2	105.4	105.6	107.4	109.9	111.8
Iron and steel products	92.8	100.3	100.0	91.3	89.7	83.8	86.0	66.8	63.2	60.5
Construction	74.4	88.9	100.0	104.1	117.2	114.4	106.4	117.6	120.0	124.1
Trade	90.5	95.6	100.0	101.9	104.0	106.5	107.7	106.3	109.0	118.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	95.3	98.7	100.0	101.2	103.2	103.4	100.4	104.0	107.6	111.2
Service	103.2	104.2	100.0	101.7	103.8	101.6	99.3	100.2	105.0	106.7
Industrial composite	91.4	96.5	100.0	103.1	108.4	108.9	109.4	109.7	113.6	119.2

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	100.5	101.3	100.0	100.1	114.4	119.8	118.4	107.2	106.6	116.4
Pulp and paper mills	99.2	105.1	100.0	98.0	104.0	113.8	118.5	121.4	123.2	126.9
Iron and steel products	102.6	110.1	100.0	91.1	107.1	111.6	100.2	80.7	89.5	109.6
Transportation equipment	96.5	79.8	100.0	115.0	128.6	131.2	145.5	127.4	125.7	128.1
Construction	60.3	58.3	100.0	209.5	253.1	201.0	189.6	155.7	182.7	206.2
Industrial composite	97.7	98.7	100.0	105.7	121.1	124.0	122.1	110.9	112.5	122.9
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	94.9	98.2	100.0	103.5	109.9	111.8	120.5	117.3	116.0	120.4
Food and beverages	96.6	98.0	100.0	102.5	100.3	101.2	102.5	101.9	103.7	108.6
Meat products	91.1	99.2	100.0	104.4	107.8	115.0	116.6	116.5	119.1	123.0
Rubber products	125.6	117.1	100.0	99.5	103.1	98.1	101.5	100.9	102.1	99.4
Textile products (except clothing)	97.4	98.8	100.0	101.5	97.6	91.8	96.5	83.5	84.4	85.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.4	96.7	100.0	100.7	98.7	95.8	97.1	69.2	85.6	85.8
Men's clothing	96.3	100.2	100.0	100.8	100.9	103.6	106.6	97.8	93.6	95.9
Women's clothing	84.2	90.4	100.0	101.5	103.6	96.4	95.7	91.4	85.4	84.1
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1)	93.7	98.1	100.0	102.9	102.8	96.9	101.0	103.4	102.6	113.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	92.0	95.9	100.0	104.8	106.6	103.5	106.8	110.7	112.9	116.8
Iron and steel products	92.7	100.1	100.0	102.3	113.8	115.8	121.2	114.0	114.8	118.0
Transportation equipment	97.4	86.5	100.0	109.6	151.2	206.4	265.1	254.3	234.2	242.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	98.7	100.6	100.0	113.5	127.8	125.1	144.8	140.9	137.9	144.6
Chemical products	95.7	97.7	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.9	106.7	107.7	108.3	115.1
Construction	98.7	102.7	100.0	111.1	132.3	134.7	127.8	137.1	137.2	153.8
Building and general engineering (m)	102.7	104.6	100.0	112.5	131.7	134.5	129.2	135.3	129.1	147.9
Transportation, storage, communication	92.8	95.1	100.0	103.8	108.0	109.1	114.0	121.3	127.6	137.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	95.8	97.8	100.0	104.1	108.2	104.8	109.6	115.4	118.4	124.4
Public utility operation	73.8	84.7	100.0	110.7	111.0	115.3	117.8	121.7	123.2	125.2
Trade	89.2	95.9	100.0	103.9	108.8	111.2	115.5	119.4	121.5	129.6
Wholesale	86.3	93.4	100.0	107.1	115.9	121.8	124.5	127.2	131.2	141.0
Retail	90.5	96.9	100.0	102.6	105.8	105.3	110.9	115.4	116.9	124.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	90.6	95.2	100.0	107.8	120.0	126.8	126.4	132.3	140.5	148.3
Banking, investment and loan	94.0	97.1	100.0	105.9	117.1	125.3	125.6	133.4	144.8	153.0
Insurance	86.9	93.2	100.0	109.9	119.7	124.2	124.6	129.1	133.5	138.9
Service	91.7	97.5	100.0	103.4	104.6	107.4	112.2	118.9	124.7	133.3
Hotels and restaurants	95.4	100.7	100.0	101.0	100.6	100.2	102.3	106.2	108.7	112.8
Industrial composite	93.2	97.3	100.0	104.1	110.7	113.3	119.6	120.1	121.2	127.7
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	92.4	97.5	100.0	99.9	108.6	107.2	110.1	100.2	100.2	107.1
Textile products (except clothing)	95.6	106.9	100.0	102.0	120.0	109.1	110.4	102.2	107.2	112.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.3	104.4	100.0	84.8	86.0	80.3	83.6	71.2	65.6	58.1
Iron and steel products	92.0	97.1	100.0	101.7	111.1	111.9	107.4	99.8	103.2	114.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	95.1	97.1	100.0	107.7	123.1	126.7	141.9	123.7	123.5	127.4
Construction	88.9	99.0	100.0	96.2	116.2	123.4	113.0	115.8	113.4	121.8
Retail trade	88.4	94.1	100.0	109.5	115.5	112.7	113.9	115.8	127.0	141.3
Industrial composite	91.6	96.9	100.0	100.8	109.5	109.2	111.4	104.3	105.6	113.3
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	97.3	104.4	100.0	97.8	100.1	99.8	85.9	78.5	80.7	84.6
Textile products (except clothing)	91.6	100.3	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.8	81.0	78.6	94.3	92.9
Iron and steel products	123.9	134.2	100.0	94.2	100.0	108.2	83.7	67.8	64.1	67.8
Industrial composite	96.8	103.8	100.0	97.5	99.9	88.5	82.1	84.3	88.6	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	101.2	101.0	100.0	100.5	105.1	100.0	106.4	96.8	98.2	105.0
Food and beverages	85.5	96.6	100.0	104.4	104.7	108.8	115.0	112.3	117.6	122.9
Rubber products	114.1	108.6	100.0	99.6	107.6	103.8	104.9	87.5	89.0	93.7
Leather products	99.7	98.7	100.0	98.9	98.2	89.5	90.7	78.7	84.4	64.1
Wood products	91.0	95.0	100.0	103.9	101.4	90.0	104.1	94.8	96.3	112.6
Industrial composite	96.7	98.7	100.0	102.0	106.2	102.0	108.7	103.4	105.1	112.3
London:										
Manufacturing	96.6	99.6	100.0	103.7	108.0	105.3	115.5	109.8	107.6	112.4
Food and beverages	95.9	101.4	100.0	98.2	98.3	102.1	107.4	108.9	106.4	106.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.1	99.8	100.0	92.9	96.8	91.7	98.7	90.5	86.9	82.4
Paper products	118.0	99.9	100.0	106.8	109.9	101.1	116.4	109.9	108.3	113.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.9	101.4	100.0	106.2	105.6	98.5	105.7	107.0	104.3	106.0
Iron and steel products	99.2	99.6	100.0	113.4	125.3	89.5	97.8	92.5	91.5	96.9
Construction	83.8	90.9	100.0	105.2	106.0	114.0	105.7	88.1	89.4	103.2
Retail trade	80.5	86.2	100.0	102.1	110.0	108.4	108.2	112.9	116.0	118.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	94.8	96.2	100.0	107.9	119.8	128.2	125.8	125.5	130.2	131.7
Industrial composite	92.6	95.8	100.0	104.4	108.8	108.8	113.8	110.9	111.4	116.9
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	91.9	93.9	100.0	101.3	106.1	105.1	110.7	88.4	98.6	102.6
Iron and steel products										
Transportation equipment	92.7	93.2	100.0	101.2	105.9	102.0	106.5	82.8	97.0	101.1
Trade	85.2	97.8	100.0	101.5	105.0	103.1	108.1	107.3	105.9	110.3
Industrial composite	92.2	94.5	100.0	102.2	107.7	107.0	111.1	93.9	101.1	105.0

For footnote (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	108.9	112.4	100.0	97.7	109.8	132.0	135.4	115.5	115.7	116.8
Pulp and paper mills	101.5	104.0	100.0	96.3	105.7	108.9	105.0	103.0	108.1	116.2
Transportation equipment	146.7	143.1	100.0	115.2	145.7	230.1	258.0	187.4	179.6	164.0
Transportation, storage, communication	97.1	101.6	100.0	87.2	103.7	112.9	110.9	98.2	100.0	108.9
Trade	93.3	100.1	100.0	99.2	101.9	103.3	105.0	104.7	103.4	113.6
Industrial composite	102.3	109.1	100.0	95.4	106.3	118.3	120.1	107.8	107.5	112.3
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	92.8	96.8	100.0	98.7	101.6	105.5	106.2	100.8	98.5	102.9
Food and beverages	100.2	102.6	100.0	96.1	93.4	95.0	95.7	94.9	95.2	95.7
Meat products	120.2	114.0	100.0	93.9	94.4	98.3	102.0	101.5	102.4	104.4
Clothing (Textile and fur)	80.5	86.8	100.0	98.4	97.1	99.8	99.1	91.7	91.5	91.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.6	95.6	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.9	101.6	98.2	97.9
Iron and steel products	81.4	93.6	100.0	98.7	105.6	108.2	107.5	107.2	102.3	111.8
Transportation equipment	98.1	100.5	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.3	119.2	103.5	95.1	101.2
Construction	87.2	94.2	100.0	110.8	105.6	87.4	89.2	109.5	142.7	127.6
Transportation, storage, communication	92.9	97.1	100.0	103.2	102.6	102.0	106.7	115.6	115.4	114.3
Trade	97.7	98.1	100.0	99.9	101.0	100.6	101.9	99.1	98.5	101.6
Wholesale	96.7	96.6	100.0	99.5	104.2	106.5	107.7	105.5	103.8	105.7
Retail	98.0	98.7	100.0	100.1	99.5	97.4	98.6	95.7	95.8	99.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.2	96.1	100.0	102.7	109.2	116.1	117.5	118.8	119.8	120.2
Service	96.3	99.2	100.0	95.1	95.5	94.1	96.3	97.5	99.4	104.8
Industrial composite	93.9	97.1	100.0	100.1	102.7	104.0	104.1	103.3	104.4	106.6
Regina:										
Manufacturing	99.9	102.6	100.0	101.4	99.1	104.4	113.3	118.2	118.9	125.3
Wholesale trade	93.6	96.6	100.0	101.1	103.2	112.5	113.9	113.6	110.1	111.7
Retail trade	90.6	94.6	100.0	97.9	96.9	94.8	100.7	103.0	100.1	103.3
Industrial composite	93.5	97.0	100.0	100.6	102.9	106.9	112.3	119.2	115.6	118.0
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	98.2	103.8	100.0	101.4	102.5	109.5	110.3	111.1	110.6	112.3
Food and beverages	111.1	109.5	100.0	98.8	100.2	109.7	109.5	111.7	109.5	110.1
Wholesale trade	92.7	96.0	100.0	103.2	108.3	113.4	122.3	125.2	116.8	117.0
Retail trade	92.3	93.8	100.0	105.0	114.0	118.5	122.3	118.6	117.9	124.1
Industrial composite	99.1	100.0	100.0	102.4	107.8	113.0	117.4	120.6	118.4	119.8
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	92.4	99.2	100.0	104.8	111.4	129.5	141.2	143.9	151.6	167.2
Food and beverages	104.6	108.2	100.0	99.9	102.5	114.8	122.0	123.7	128.1	131.6
Meat products	113.4	114.8	100.0	98.3	99.4	112.8	123.0	124.9	131.8	135.2
Construction	58.4	80.9	100.0	130.0	146.5	160.8	198.5	166.3	188.5	220.6
Wholesale trade	88.0	94.9	100.0	110.9	119.5	130.9	138.9	141.8	151.8	172.0
Retail trade	84.7	91.0	100.0	109.4	112.8	117.9	127.8	130.1	137.5	155.0
Industrial composite	82.1	90.8	100.0	111.0	120.1	129.9	145.9	144.4	154.3	173.6
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	92.9	99.0	100.0	101.1	108.9	121.7	123.7	120.0	126.2	136.2
Food and beverages	98.7	102.2	100.0	100.1	105.0	113.1	113.4	112.8	117.7	122.2
Transportation equipment	83.3	93.8	100.0	99.7	115.1	145.6	153.8	131.7	126.2	146.1
Construction	86.7	83.4	100.0	126.8	162.6	176.1	166.4	171.8	198.3	213.1
Wholesale trade	85.5	89.9	100.0	107.1	112.4	117.8	120.6	121.6	124.4	133.5
Retail trade	88.8	94.2	100.0	106.1	110.3	114.0	122.4	126.5	135.5	148.9
Industrial composite	90.9	94.9	100.0	104.7	113.4	121.7	128.6	131.5	140.6	152.9
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	100.7	106.5	100.0	103.8	107.9	102.9	103.0	102.1	108.5	118.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.0	96.5	100.0	101.1	103.2	100.1	102.2	105.7	109.9	116.8
Wood products	89.3	104.6	100.0	106.6	104.5	87.6	95.1	93.8	102.4	103.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	91.6	105.7	100.0	107.6	106.9	89.3	96.8	94.6	105.0	105.1
Iron and steel products	109.4	109.6	100.0	102.1	117.2	121.2	118.9	113.3	126.2	156.5
Transportation equipment	160.0	148.7	100.0	89.3	111.7	126.4	115.5	117.9	112.5	149.6
Construction	91.9	99.5	100.0	83.2	77.1	71.8	77.7	77.4	88.3	104.4
Transportation, storage, communication	112.7	106.6	100.0	100.0	103.4	107.5	110.9	112.1	110.8	117.0
Water transportation (n)	145.7	128.2	100.0	93.8	99.3	106.9	105.9	102.7	99.6	102.9
Communication	88.1	95.4	100.0	107.4	119.3	127.3	139.6	147.9	146.0	152.1
Trade	90.0	96.9	100.0	101.0	104.7	103.6	104.2	103.8	107.8	115.1
Wholesale	91.1	99.1	100.0	99.3	103.4	111.4	109.3	108.2	110.0	121.2
Retail	89.4	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	99.1	100.8	101.1	106.4	111.5
Service	102.6	105.5	100.0	93.9	93.6	95.0	98.6	101.5	106.9	118.8
Industrial composite	96.9	102.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	100.1	102.2	102.5	107.2	116.9
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	125.6	110.1	100.0	96.4	114.2	125.9	136.2	135.3	142.5	146.8
Wood products	104.9	109.1	100.0	104.0	111.6	103.4	130.8	125.3	127.3	121.9
Transportation equipment	178.9	118.6	100.0	96.0	142.8	184.2	190.7	194.6	211.3	227.1
Trade	90.3	95.6	100.0	98.5	100.2	97.5	100.6	101.9	107.2	112.3
Industrial composite	103.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	106.6	106.6	110.2	110.5	115.6	119.9

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 9. Index numbers of employment, manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods,
annual average and monthly 1939-1956
(1949 = 100)

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
Manufacturing													
1939.....	52.2	53.1	53.6	53.7	54.3	55.8	55.8	56.5	57.8	60.0	61.2	61.2	56.3
1940.....	59.2	60.3	61.2	61.5	62.5	64.1	64.5	66.5	68.3	70.8	71.2	71.2	65.1
1941.....	70.0	72.3	73.9	77.5	79.5	82.3	84.4	86.6	88.9	90.7	92.0	92.6	82.6
1942.....	91.9	93.9	96.2	98.1	99.4	101.3	103.1	104.4	106.1	107.4	107.6	109.3	101.6
1943.....	108.3	109.6	110.1	110.8	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	113.2	114.0	113.8	113.8	111.5
1944.....	111.6	112.1	111.7	111.2	110.1	109.9	111.2	110.8	111.4	110.1	109.0	108.4	110.6
1945.....	104.7	105.9	105.5	104.8	103.6	102.7	101.7	100.2	97.4	92.4	91.3	90.1	100.0
1946.....	88.1	89.5	89.4	90.5	91.1	90.2	91.4	89.8	91.2	91.9	93.7	94.9	91.0
1947.....	93.0	94.8	95.0	95.3	95.6	96.5	97.9	98.8	99.4	99.5	100.3	100.3	97.2
1948.....	97.8	98.1	99.0	98.6	98.5	99.3	101.1	100.7	102.2	102.5	101.7	101.5	100.1
1949.....	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.9	101.0	100.5	101.8	101.8	100.6	99.6	100.0
1950.....	97.2	96.9	97.5	97.8	98.1	99.7	101.7	102.1	103.8	105.5	105.4	105.3	100.9
1951.....	103.7	104.9	105.9	107.3	108.0	109.2	110.2	110.3	110.3	110.4	106.5	107.5	108.0
1952.....	104.4	105.3	106.5	107.0	107.3	108.5	108.8	110.3	112.8	114.2	113.6	113.5	109.3
1953.....	111.4	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.6	115.2	113.1	110.9	113.3
1954.....	108.0	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.3	107.7	108.8	108.0	108.3	108.1	106.3	105.4	107.7
1955.....	103.2	103.6	105.7	106.5	107.3	109.3	111.6	111.4	114.0	113.4	112.8	112.3	109.3
1956.....	109.8	110.2	112.3	113.4	114.1	115.4	118.0	117.9	118.0	118.6	118.6	118.0	115.4
Durable goods ¹													
1939.....	42.4	43.5	43.8	44.3	45.4	47.3	46.8	46.6	47.1	49.2	50.7	51.2	46.5
1940.....	49.8	51.0	52.0	52.7	54.7	57.6	59.0	61.2	62.7	65.3	67.2	68.5	58.5
1941.....	67.8	71.3	74.5	79.5	82.3	85.8	88.3	90.7	92.3	93.6	96.1	97.7	85.0
1942.....	98.2	101.0	103.4	106.5	109.1	112.7	116.1	118.4	120.4	122.1	124.7	127.4	113.3
1943.....	127.4	129.8	131.2	132.1	131.8	132.8	134.5	136.0	137.1	137.7	137.6	137.5	133.8
1944.....	134.8	134.4	133.4	132.8	130.6	130.1	131.0	129.7	129.1	125.8	123.8	122.2	129.8
1945.....	118.0	118.7	118.4	117.7	116.2	114.8	113.5	110.9	104.7	92.7	90.9	88.5	108.8
1946.....	87.5	89.0	89.0	90.6	92.0	89.8	92.0	89.0	89.4	88.6	92.1	93.7	90.2
1947.....	92.8	94.8	100.1	96.8	97.2	98.5	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.6	100.8	101.1	98.8
1948.....	99.6	98.7	100.6	101.4	101.0	101.5	102.9	101.6	101.9	101.9	101.5	101.8	101.2
1949.....	99.8	99.5	100.0	100.7	100.4	101.1	101.2	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.1	100.0
1950.....	96.6	95.6	96.7	96.9	97.3	99.9	101.8	103.0	104.5	105.7	106.1	106.4	100.9
1951.....	106.5	108.3	109.7	112.0	113.1	114.9	115.9	115.5	115.5	114.6	113.7	113.3	112.8
1952.....	111.5	112.0	113.7	115.1	116.1	117.7	116.4	117.8	119.8	121.6	121.6	122.9	117.2
1953.....	121.8	122.6	123.7	124.6	124.6	125.4	125.9	125.0	124.9	123.9	122.3	120.0	123.7
1954.....	118.6	118.5	118.2	117.7	116.7	116.7	116.2	114.4	112.4	111.7	109.7	109.4	115.0
1955.....	108.7	109.5	113.3	114.9	116.0	118.2	119.8	119.5	120.2	119.5	119.6	119.9	116.6
1956.....	118.5	118.4	122.7	124.7	125.9	128.0	129.5	128.6	126.8	127.4	129.3	129.2	125.7
Non-durable goods ¹													
1939.....	58.5	59.2	59.9	59.4	59.7	60.9	81.1	62.8	84.4	68.7	67.7	67.4	62.3
1940.....	65.0	66.1	67.3	67.4	67.7	68.3	68.1	69.9	72.4	75.1	74.2	73.1	69.6
1941.....	71.6	73.3	73.7	76.2	77.6	79.6	81.6	83.5	86.4	88.7	89.0	88.4	80.6
1942.....	86.8	88.3	90.4	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.8	92.5	93.8	94.8	93.0	93.4	91.6
1943.....	91.5	91.8	91.8	91.6	90.6	90.9	91.5	91.2	92.2	93.2	92.8	93.2	91.9
1944.....	91.2	92.7	92.7	92.3	92.1	92.4	94.0	94.4	96.1	96.6	96.3	96.6	94.0
1945.....	93.3	95.0	94.6	93.9	93.0	92.7	91.8	91.2	91.5	92.7	92.3	92.3	92.9
1946.....	89.3	90.7	90.4	91.1	91.0	91.6	91.6	91.3	93.8	95.7	96.9	96.9	92.5
1947.....	93.5	95.1	94.6	94.5	94.7	95.3	96.9	98.1	98.8	99.0	100.3	100.1	96.7
1948.....	96.6	98.0	98.0	96.7	96.7	97.7	99.9	100.0	102.4	102.9	101.7	101.1	99.3
1949.....	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.6	98.1	99.0	100.9	100.6	103.5	103.3	101.9	100.9	100.0
1950.....	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.4	101.2	101.2	103.0	105.3	104.7	104.3	100.9
1951.....	101.1	101.8	102.5	103.0	103.3	104.0	105.2	105.6	105.7	106.7	103.8	102.3	103.8
1952.....	98.1	99.4	100.1	99.9	99.6	100.6	102.2	103.8	106.7	107.7	106.6	105.3	102.5
1953.....	102.1	102.3	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.0	105.0	105.2	107.6	107.7	105.2	103.1	104.2
1954.....	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.9	102.4	102.5	104.9	105.0	103.4	102.0	101.4
1955.....	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.3	99.8	101.6	104.5	104.4	108.6	108.1	106.9	105.8	102.9
1956.....	102.3	103.1	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.6	108.1	108.7	110.7	111.0	109.4	108.3	106.4

1. Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 10. Sex distribution of employees reported, area and industrial division

Area or industrial division	Proportion of men and women												Distribution of employees reported			
	Oct. 1 1944		Oct. 1 1945		Oct. 1 1954		Oct. 1 1955		Oct. 1 1956		Oct. 1 1956					
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Women				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	No.	No.				
(a) Province																
Newfoundland	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	89.8	10.2	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5	46,750	4,900				
Prince Edward Island											4,919	1,195				
Nova Scotia	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	84.7	15.3	84.7	15.3	83.8	16.2	89,909	14,537				
New Brunswick	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	83.4	16.6	84.3	15.7	83.9	16.1	68,288	11,000				
Quebec	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	76.8	23.2	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	819,547	185,937				
Ontario	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6	75.6	24.4	1,187,257	289,421				
Manitoba	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	77.0	23.0	137,137	31,526				
Saskatchewan	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	80.1	19.9	79.9	20.1	80.3	19.7	67,708	13,309				
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	160,751	31,101				
British Columbia (including Yukon)	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	79.9	20.1	80.5	19.5	81.0	19.0	271,417	51,578				
Canada	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	2,853,683	634,504				
(b) Metropolitan area																
St. John's .....	..	..	..	..	78.5	21.5	79.1	20.9	79.3	20.7	13,171	2,722		
Sydney					95.5	4.5	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3	16,513	883				
Halifax	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7	73.5	26.5	72.5	27.5	28,993	7,980				
Saint John	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	71.0	29.0	71.8	28.2	70.8	29.2	14,447	4,212				
Quebec	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	71.7	28.3	72.7	27.3	72.4	27.6	42,845	11,830				
Sherbrooke	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9	72.6	27.4	11,887	3,253				
Three Rivers	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	76.2	23.8	75.3	24.7	73.6	26.4	14,806	3,902				
Drummondville .....	..	..	..	..	76.9	23.1	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8	6,436	1,533		
Montreal	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	70.2	29.8	70.7	29.3	71.1	28.9	423,269	122,534				
Ottawa - Hull .....	..	..	60.6	39.4	71.3	28.7	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6	50,149	14,319		
Peterborough .....	..	..	..	..	76.1	23.9	74.6	25.4	75.3	24.7	12,962	3,198		
Oshawa .....	..	..	..	..	80.9	19.1	78.4	21.6	83.6	16.4	18,282	3,001		
Niagara Falls .....	..	..	..	..	72.4	27.6	71.4	28.6	71.1	28.9	12,785	3,697		
St. Catharines .....	..	..	..	..	82.0	18.0	81.2	18.8	83.0	17.0	38,455	6,541		
Toronto	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	69.2	30.8	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8	412,061	127,066				
Hamilton	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	74.8	25.2	74.0	26.0	75.5	24.5	83,711	20,504				
Brantford .....	..	..	..	..	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1	73.1	26.9	13,007	3,496		
Galt .....	..	..	..	..	72.7	27.3	71.3	26.7	72.1	27.9	10,689	2,985		
Kitchener	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	70.6	29.4	69.3	30.7	68.5	31.5	25,591	8,059				
Sudbury .....	..	..	..	..	92.9	7.1	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	21,835	1,669		
London	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4	69.6	30.4	34,293	10,442				
Sarnia .....	..	..	..	..	86.5	13.5	84.9	15.1	86.0	14.0	13,408	1,877		
Windsor	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	80.1	19.9	82.9	17.1	79.6	20.4	41,924	8,552				
Sault Ste. Marie .....	..	..	..	..	90.0	10.0	90.8	9.2	90.4	9.6	12,156	1,173		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	..	..	82.3	17.7	83.8	16.2	84.2	15.8	83.2	16.8	14,369	2,410		
Winnipeg	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	71.3	28.7	71.2	28.8	70.2	29.8	89,076	26,535				
Regina	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	70.5	29.5	68.2	31.8	68.9	31.1	15,967	4,968				
Saskatoon	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	72.6	27.2	71.8	28.2	72.9	27.1	10,997	2,983				
Edmonton	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	75.5	24.5	75.5	24.5	76.2	23.8	47,415	11,295				
Calgary	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	75.7	24.3	75.8	24.2	74.6	25.4	38,918	9,874				
Vancouver	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6	72.9	27.1	73.6	26.4	118,964	31,360				
Victoria	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	75.3	24.7	76.0	24.0	74.5	25.5	17,988	4,595				
(c) Industrial division																
Forestry (chiefly logging)	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	88,494	1,443				
Mining	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7	113,289	4,144				
Manufacturing	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8	1,235,307	281,900				
Durable Goods ¹	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7	613,907	71,740				
Non-Durable Goods	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	66.5	33.5	66.4	33.6	66.2	33.8	621,400	210,160				
Construction	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	308,004	7,504				
Transportation, storage, communication	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	382,019	57,825				
Public utility operation	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	88.2	11.6	88.1	11.9	88.3	11.7	55,906	6,521				
Trade	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	63.9	36.1	63.9	36.1	63.4	36.6	417,548	152,673				
Finance, insurance and real estate	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	49.5	50.5	50.0	50.0	50.7	49.3	131,963	65,105				
Service ²	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	50.9	49.1	52.1	47.9	52.6	47.4	121,151	57,389				
Industrial composite	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	2,853,683	634,504				

1. Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 11. Index numbers of employment for men and women and proportion of women to total employees reported, industrial composite and manufacturing Canada, annual average 1950-1956 and monthly 1952-1956
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing			Percentage of women	
	Index numbers			Percentage of women	Index numbers				
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women		
1950 - Average	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4	
1951 - Average	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7	
1952 - Average	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0	
1953 - Average	113.4	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.3	115.2	107.1	22.4	
1954 - Average	109.9	109.8	109.9	22.5	107.7	109.7	101.2	22.3	
1955 - Average	112.5	112.5	112.4	22.5	109.3	111.3	102.5	22.3	
1956 - Average	120.1	120.5	119.0	22.3	115.4	117.7	107.9	22.2	
1952 - January 1	109.4	110.9	104.4	21.5	104.4	107.4	94.6	21.5	
February 1	107.4	109.1	101.5	21.3	105.3	108.1	96.3	21.7	
March 1	107.6	109.4	101.7	21.3	106.5	109.2	97.9	21.8	
April 1	107.5	108.8	103.0	21.6	107.0	109.7	98.4	21.8	
May 1	107.2	108.4	103.2	21.7	107.3	110.3	97.7	21.6	
June 1	110.3	112.1	104.2	21.3	108.5	111.5	98.8	21.6	
July 1	112.1	113.7	106.4	21.4	108.8	111.5	100.0	21.8	
August 1	114.1	116.4	106.3	21.0	110.3	113.1	101.4	21.8	
September 1	115.2	116.9	109.4	21.4	112.8	114.9	106.1	22.3	
October 1	116.4	117.8	111.5	21.6	114.2	115.7	109.3	22.7	
November 1	116.2	117.5	111.9	21.7	113.6	115.1	108.7	22.7	
December 1	116.1	116.8	113.8	22.1	113.5	115.2	108.2	22.6	
1953 - January 1	113.0	113.3	111.8	22.3	111.4	113.8	103.8	22.1	
February 1	110.3	110.8	108.6	22.2	111.9	114.0	105.2	22.3	
March 1	110.0	110.3	108.8	22.3	112.7	114.6	106.4	22.4	
April 1	110.0	109.9	110.3	22.6	112.9	114.7	107.1	22.5	
May 1	110.9	111.1	110.2	22.4	113.1	115.1	106.8	22.4	
June 1	112.4	113.2	109.7	22.0	113.4	115.7	106.1	22.2	
July 1	114.9	115.8	111.6	21.9	114.7	117.1	106.9	22.2	
August 1	115.6	116.9	111.3	21.7	114.4	117.0	106.1	22.0	
September 1	116.6	117.7	112.8	21.8	115.6	117.3	110.2	22.7	
October 1	116.9	117.2	115.1	22.2	115.2	116.4	111.4	22.9	
November 1	115.9	116.1	114.3	22.2	113.1	114.4	108.5	22.8	
December 1	114.1	113.7	114.9	22.7	110.9	112.3	106.3	22.7	
1954 - January 1	109.9	109.8	111.4	22.8	108.0	110.7	100.6	22.0	
February 1	107.0	106.7	107.8	22.7	108.3	110.4	100.9	22.1	
March 1	106.6	108.2	107.4	22.7	108.3	110.3	101.2	22.2	
April 1	105.6	105.0	107.4	22.9	107.9	110.0	100.6	22.1	
May 1	106.2	105.8	107.5	22.8	107.3	109.9	99.0	21.9	
June 1	109.0	109.2	108.1	22.3	107.7	110.5	98.6	21.7	
July 1	111.7	112.0	109.6	22.2	108.8	111.5	99.8	21.8	
August 1	112.3	112.9	109.4	22.0	108.0	110.7	99.1	21.8	
September 1	112.9	113.0	111.5	22.3	108.3	109.8	103.7	22.7	
October 1	113.4	113.4	113.1	22.5	108.1	109.0	105.1	23.1	
November 1	112.5	112.4	112.5	22.5	106.3	107.2	103.6	23.1	
December 1	112.1	111.7	113.5	22.8	105.4	106.5	102.1	23.0	
1955 - January 1	109.1	108.5	111.0	22.9	103.2	105.3	96.5	22.2	
February 1	105.8	105.3	107.4	22.9	103.6	105.4	97.9	22.4	
March 1	105.6	105.1	107.4	22.9	105.7	107.7	99.1	22.3	
April 1	105.7	105.0	108.2	23.1	106.5	108.8	99.1	22.1	
May 1	107.4	107.0	108.9	22.8	107.3	110.0	98.6	21.8	
June 1	111.7	112.1	110.5	22.3	109.3	112.2	99.8	21.7	
July 1	115.3	116.1	112.7	22.0	111.6	114.5	102.1	21.7	
August 1	116.1	117.2	112.3	21.8	111.4	114.6	101.0	21.6	
September 1	118.3	118.8	116.3	22.2	114.0	115.6	108.8	22.7	
October 1	118.5	118.8	117.6	22.4	113.4	114.4	110.1	23.1	
November 1	118.2	118.4	117.7	22.4	112.8	113.8	109.5	23.0	
December 1	117.9	117.6	118.7	22.7	112.3	113.7	107.8	22.8	
1956 - January 1	114.6	114.0	116.5	22.9	109.8	112.0	102.7	22.2	
February 1	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4	
March 1	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2	
April 1	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1	
May 1	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0	
June 1	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7	
July	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7	
August 1	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7	
September 1	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5	
October 1	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8	
November 1	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7	
December 1	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5	

TABLE 12. Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1954-1956
(1949 = 100)

	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1954 — January 1	109.9	110.2	103.6	105.6	114.3	124.8
February 1	107.0	110.7	105.9	107.2	101.8	118.0
March 1	106.6	110.2	108.5	108.0	99.7	119.7
April 1	105.6	109.2	108.2	109.5	99.7	119.7
May 1	106.2	109.8	106.7	109.1	105.9	116.5
June 1	109.0	110.4	108.7	109.4	114.4	115.7
July 1	111.7	110.9	111.5	110.2	121.8	115.6
August 1	112.3	110.4	113.6	110.6	127.3	113.3
September 1	112.9	109.9	112.8	110.9	130.4	113.9
October 1	113.4	109.4	112.6	111.8	129.2	112.8
November 1	112.5	109.0	112.9	113.1	125.0	111.2
December 1	112.1	109.2	112.7	112.1	120.6	113.3
1955 — January 1	109.1	110.1	110.8	112.9	104.7	113.8
February 1	105.8	110.1	110.2	112.3	97.2	113.5
March 1	105.6	109.9	110.0	111.0	93.1	113.0
April 1	105.7	110.0	110.0	111.6	93.3	113.2
May 1	107.4	111.2	109.0	112.2	103.1	114.5
June 1	111.7	112.1	111.9	112.3	116.4	118.2
July 1	115.3	112.9	115.5	113.5	125.9	118.1
August 1	116.1	113.2	116.5	113.0	132.8	117.9
September 1	118.3	114.7	117.4	115.0	138.6	119.9
October 1	118.5	114.4	116.5	115.2	138.9	120.1
November 1	118.2	115.2	116.6	116.5	136.9	122.1
December 1	117.9	115.5	116.5	115.5	127.7	119.8
1956 — January 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
February 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
March 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
April 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
August 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
September 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
October 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
November 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
December 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
	Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables	
Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1954 — January 1	108.0	110.8	118.6	120.9	98.9	100.6
February 1	108.3	111.4	118.5	120.8	99.5	101.9
March 1	108.3	110.4	118.2	119.4	99.6	101.3
April 1	107.9	109.5	117.7	117.6	99.4	101.3
May 1	107.3	109.0	116.7	117.1	99.1	100.8
June 1	107.7	108.7	116.7	116.0	99.9	101.4
July 1	108.8	108.0	116.2	114.9	102.4	101.1
August 1	108.0	107.3	114.4	113.2	102.5	101.4
September 1	108.3	106.5	112.4	111.4	104.9	101.5
October 1	108.1	106.0	111.7	110.9	105.0	101.1
November 1	106.3	105.4	109.7	109.6	103.4	101.1
December 1	105.4	106.0	109.4	109.3	102.0	102.7
1955 — January 1	103.2	106.5	108.7	111.4	98.5	101.5
February 1	103.6	106.7	109.5	112.2	98.6	101.3
March 1	105.7	107.3	113.3	113.6	99.1	101.1
April 1	106.5	107.9	114.9	114.3	99.3	101.5
May 1	107.3	108.3	116.0	114.6	99.8	102.0
June 1	109.3	109.4	118.2	116.2	101.6	102.8
July 1	111.6	110.2	119.8	117.2	104.5	103.2
August 1	111.4	110.7	119.5	118.2	104.4	103.3
September 1	114.0	111.7	120.2	119.0	108.6	104.4
October 1	113.4	111.5	119.5	119.2	108.1	103.9
November 1	112.8	112.9	119.6	121.3	106.9	104.5
December 1	112.3	113.4	119.9	121.6	105.8	105.3
1956 — January 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
February 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
March 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
April 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
August 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
September 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
October 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
November 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
December 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada, annual average 1939-1956
and monthly 1953-1956

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ¹
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 - "	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 - "	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	23.78	30.34	31.68	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 - "	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 - Average	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 - "	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 - "	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 - "	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947 - Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - "	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - "	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - "	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - "	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - Average	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - "	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 - "	58.88	59.85	70.46	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1955 - "	60.87	60.31	73.25	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.54
1956 - "	64.18	65.04	77.59	66.47	68.26	66.99	73.93	54.49	60.07	42.74
1953 - January 1	53.81	57.59	65.46	54.92	51.51	59.58	63.45	46.29	50.06	34.83
February 1	56.72	56.30	68.59	58.82	59.97	59.79	64.95	47.22	50.26	36.16
March 1	57.40	61.12	67.70	59.25	61.50	60.77	65.31	47.81	50.32	36.55
April 1	57.33	59.22	67.06	59.43	61.11	60.11	64.83	47.90	51.79	36.75
May 1	57.52	58.23	68.08	59.43	59.99	61.21	64.64	48.37	52.06	37.31
June 1	57.72	56.75	68.87	59.43	61.08	61.87	65.70	48.45	52.01	37.23
July 1	57.57	57.94	68.23	59.16	60.94	61.80	64.71	48.80	51.94	36.80
August 1	57.52	59.21	68.54	58.93	61.34	61.35	65.01	49.05	52.07	36.76
September	57.61	59.45	69.28	58.83	61.93	61.45	64.80	49.03	52.16	36.66
October 1	58.11	55.08	70.23	59.69	63.32	61.93	65.98	49.03	52.09	37.38
November 1	58.14	58.86	70.30	59.98	62.29	61.92	65.73	48.90	52.44	37.86
December 1	58.13	59.58	72.01	60.29	61.81	61.31	66.76	48.27	52.50	38.11
1954 - January 1	56.56	59.38	68.04	58.24	55.34	61.40	66.97	49.24	52.69	37.83
February 1	58.47	56.15	70.91	60.60	61.48	61.86	68.61	50.06	52.75	38.27
March 1	59.22	60.52	70.71	61.13	63.81	62.51	69.24	50.51	53.20	38.80
April 1	59.06	82.39	69.43	61.19	62.85	61.91	67.99	50.68	53.53	38.65
May	59.15	62.23	70.00	61.30	81.33	62.70	68.06	50.70	54.11	39.04
June 1	58.42	56.98	70.38	60.54	59.13	62.02	67.22	50.68	54.27	38.62
July 1	58.98	59.30	70.03	60.99	61.41	62.59	67.35	51.00	54.35	38.50
August 1	59.17	60.89	70.03	61.07	61.81	62.75	67.00	51.38	54.20	38.49
September 1	58.93	60.95	69.65	60.87	60.99	62.83	66.85	51.09	53.92	38.17
October 1	59.25	58.60	71.36	61.39	61.34	63.31	67.28	50.85	53.91	39.04
November 1	59.78	60.58	72.56	61.89	61.61	64.09	68.44	50.93	54.17	39.73
December 1	59.59	60.49	72.73	62.07	61.35	63.46	68.09	50.11	54.29	40.09
1955 - January 1	58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72	54.45	39.57
February 1	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18	70.71	51.83	55.10	39.90
March 1	60.86	64.68	73.57	63.11	83.16	64.13	70.83	51.96	55.47	40.11
April 1	60.68	59.54	72.01	63.28	62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56.29	40.34
May 1	60.96	60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21	56.61	40.78
June 1	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	40.68
July 1	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82	56.80	40.28
August 1	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.81	53.01	56.61	40.20
September 1	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98	56.39	40.21
October 1	61.49	57.93	73.99	64.04	63.19	65.02	70.61	52.56	57.83	40.91
November 1	61.97	60.92	75.92	64.54	63.89	65.10	71.69	52.59	57.83	41.48
December 1	62.02	62.14	76.32	64.71	63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99	57.92	42.04
1956 - January 1	60.54	63.57	73.66	62.47	58.71	65.17	71.24	52.72	58.08	41.64
February 1	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.81	58.51	42.02
March 1	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.08	58.96	42.48
April 1	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
May 1	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
June 1	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
July 1	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
August 1	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
September 1	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
October 1	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	72.67	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
November 1	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
December 1	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 14. Average weekly wages and salaries, province, annual average 1939-1956 and monthly 1953-1956

Year and month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ¹	British Columbia ²
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.44	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 - "	24.94	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 - "	26.65	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 - "	28.62	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 - Average	30.79	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944 - "	31.85	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 - "	32.04	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946 - "	32.48	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 - Average	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - "	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - "	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - "	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - "	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - Average	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - "	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954 - "	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1955 - "	60.87	54.08	45.64	50.70	51.91	58.43	63.43	58.14	57.88	62.01	65.79
1956 - "	64.18	57.14	47.27	52.67	54.81	61.63	66.51	60.69	61.26	66.63	69.91
1953 - January 1	53.81	49.64	42.85	46.43	47.57	51.75	55.35	52.52	52.30	55.10	58.50
February 1	56.72	52.06	44.37	48.74	49.08	54.41	58.91	53.74	52.71	57.50	61.65
March 1	57.40	52.19	45.32	49.05	50.25	54.98	59.56	54.58	53.58	57.76	62.39
April 1	57.33	53.25	45.61	48.97	49.72	54.83	59.48	54.52	53.64	57.78	62.64
May 1	57.52	55.00	45.77	49.43	49.44	54.56	59.65	55.05	54.15	58.57	63.81
June 1	57.72	58.37	45.57	48.31	48.55	54.72	59.78	55.37	54.88	59.83	64.55
July 1	57.57	58.12	44.47	48.09	48.66	54.40	59.77	55.49	55.36	59.18	64.28
August 1	57.52	58.62	44.02	48.26	48.65	54.43	59.66	55.30	55.49	59.84	63.83
September 1	57.61	58.95	44.64	48.55	49.08	54.61	59.51	55.70	55.92	59.88	64.14
October 1	58.11	59.10	44.53	48.58	49.12	55.08	60.26	55.69	56.30	60.13	64.34
November 1	58.14	56.69	43.35	47.71	48.95	55.26	60.36	55.50	55.50	60.47	64.94
December 1	58.13	54.54	43.84	49.26	48.80	55.62	60.28	55.03	54.71	59.71	64.85
1954 - January 1	56.56	51.97	43.23	48.41	48.78	54.03	58.67	54.62	55.01	57.77	61.67
February 1	58.47	54.90	44.80	49.45	50.15	56.26	60.75	56.05	54.96	59.93	62.60
March 1	59.22	56.57	43.62	50.57	51.40	56.89	61.36	56.29	55.66	60.80	64.23
April 1	59.06	54.19	45.45	50.08	51.43	56.85	61.20	55.76	55.19	59.68	64.51
May 1	59.15	53.22	45.84	50.33	50.54	56.63	61.40	56.02	55.49	59.82	65.24
June 1	58.42	54.69	45.16	49.08	49.48	55.61	60.67	55.82	55.56	59.25	65.05
July 1	58.98	54.79	44.58	49.77	50.08	56.09	61.34	56.63	56.10	59.90	65.40
August 1	59.17	54.77	44.27	49.81	49.63	56.55	61.53	57.02	57.03	60.17	64.79
September 1	58.93	54.94	43.48	48.98	50.26	56.69	61.17	57.19	56.69	59.14	64.14
October 1	59.25	55.15	44.04	49.66	50.85	56.75	61.61	56.96	56.51	60.70	64.45
November 1	59.78	53.85	44.08	49.09	50.85	57.21	62.22	57.50	57.71	62.21	65.05
December 1	59.59	54.66	43.92	49.56	50.83	57.24	61.87	56.97	57.20	61.61	64.97
1955 - January 1	58.49	49.81	43.67	48.28	50.37	56.18	61.20	56.23	56.43	59.09	62.60
February 1	60.15	52.43	46.27	50.36	52.21	57.76	62.61	57.27	56.98	62.05	64.82
March 1	60.86	54.17	45.61	51.35	53.94	58.61	63.24	58.00	57.38	61.74	65.31
April 1	60.68	53.36	47.77	51.84	53.87	58.22	63.25	58.01	56.83	61.07	64.70
May 1	60.96	54.50	47.72	51.32	52.39	58.45	63.64	57.94	56.81	60.66	65.82
June 1	60.76	53.22	47.11	50.63	51.41	57.93	63.61	58.05	57.85	61.26	65.90
July 1	60.87	55.53	45.33	50.96	50.65	57.92	63.48	58.44	58.41	62.26	66.51
August 1	61.13	55.51	45.09	51.25	51.45	58.49	63.44	58.84	58.93	62.55	67.00
September 1	61.11	55.88	44.41	50.32	51.49	58.90	63.47	58.60	58.81	62.66	65.94
October 1	61.49	54.46	44.60	50.08	51.50	59.27	64.20	58.60	58.62	62.27	66.35
November 1	61.97	54.98	44.56	50.96	51.95	59.50	64.43	59.20	58.70	64.60	67.55
December 1	62.02	55.11	45.59	51.01	51.68	59.93	64.55	58.45	58.79	63.94	66.93
1956 - January 1	60.54	52.67	45.11	49.92	53.55	58.44	62.70	58.23	58.09	62.53	65.21
February 1	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
March 1	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
April 1	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
May 1	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
June 1	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
July 1	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
August 1	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
September 1	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
October 1	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
November 1	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
December 1	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34

1. Including Northwest Territories.

2. Including Yukon.

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area, annual average 1939-1956
and monthly 1953-1956

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Drummond- ville	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Peter- borough
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	19.11	22.82	23.17	..
1940 - " .....	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..	24.27	24.01	..
1941 - " .....	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39	26.21	..
1942 - " .....	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21	27.00	..
1943 - Average .....	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	31.00	27.57	..
1944 - " .....	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82	28.65	..
1945 - " .....	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20	29.33	..
1946 - " .....	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24	30.01	..
1947 - Average .....	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.98	34.94	..	35.14	33.36	..
1948 - " .....	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	..	38.83	36.38	..
1949 - "	32.23	48.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82	39.23	44.80
1950 - "	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58	40.81	..
1951 - "	35.88	..	39.81	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	..	47.69	45.01	52.72
1952 - Average	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24	48.75	57.82
1953 - "	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39	51.45	60.68
1954 - "	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21	54.13	62.20
1955 - "	44.97	61.36	49.60	49.35	50.76	50.47	57.76	53.16	59.40	56.24	63.74
1956 - "	47.09	63.72	51.51	50.43	53.42	53.60	59.92	54.95	62.63	58.56	68.67
1953 - January 1	39.24	58.90	43.02	41.96	44.30	42.42	50.46	50.01	51.85	47.62	55.63
February 1	40.67	59.88	45.60	44.94	46.14	47.34	53.59	52.71	54.80	50.86	60.67
March 1	42.14	80.23	46.23	45.18	46.30	47.58	52.92	51.60	55.36	51.33	60.79
April 1	42.86	56.31	47.90	44.30	46.74	47.95	53.65	52.97	55.51	51.14	60.71
May 1	43.32	59.54	47.20	44.95	47.04	47.15	52.82	52.37	55.71	51.29	59.70
June 1	42.78	58.38	46.44	45.67	46.87	47.52	52.81	51.76	55.82	51.88	60.92
July 1	41.90	59.38	45.88	45.90	46.58	44.72	53.81	51.62	55.29	51.76	62.20
August 1	42.14	61.27	46.05	44.69	47.19	46.65	53.45	51.50	55.21	52.17	59.57
September 1	42.16	60.16	46.16	45.24	47.59	45.88	53.88	51.17	55.53	52.55	61.17
October 1	42.52	62.28	45.49	46.07	47.75	46.44	53.98	51.48	56.37	52.33	61.99
November 1	42.77	59.89	45.40	45.66	47.49	47.60	54.27	50.20	56.56	52.61	62.71
December 1	42.52	63.55	48.15	45.56	48.33	48.08	53.97	51.22	56.67	51.88	62.14
1954 - January 1	40.76	59.58	45.82	44.42	45.85	44.26	52.47	51.53	54.34	51.16	61.47
February 1	42.84	57.85	47.85	47.30	47.67	47.61	55.34	52.21	56.98	53.70	61.95
March 1	43.54	60.42	46.87	46.30	47.80	47.92	55.72	52.18	57.59	53.90	62.54
April 1	43.02	58.63	48.05	47.55	48.11	47.76	55.94	52.92	57.39	53.81	62.19
May 1	43.25	59.52	48.29	47.83	49.16	47.53	55.18	52.27	57.45	53.97	62.90
June 1	44.21	59.62	47.31	45.73	48.43	45.99	55.37	51.56	56.61	53.82	61.74
July 1	43.25	60.82	47.27	47.54	47.49	46.04	56.59	51.06	57.00	54.65	62.01
August 1	43.53	61.34	47.81	46.70	48.36	47.80	55.65	51.33	57.50	55.23	61.64
September 1	44.36	58.33	48.02	47.18	48.99	48.76	56.66	51.07	57.83	55.16	61.80
October 1	45.02	60.92	47.95	47.70	49.18	50.15	56.21	51.72	57.79	54.76	62.90
November 1	44.71	59.97	47.47	46.92	49.25	50.25	54.94	53.03	58.15	55.00	62.57
December 1	45.21	59.81	47.48	47.66	49.72	49.41	55.70	53.58	58.10	54.44	62.75
1955 - January 1	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81	48.10	56.08	50.69	56.59	54.44	60.78
February 1	44.17	60.08	48.68	49.43	49.16	49.81	56.59	54.58	58.50	55.72	63.54
March 1	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.62	49.52	51.59	56.73	54.42	59.05	55.94	63.37
April 1	45.05	59.79	50.99	51.88	49.59	50.36	56.54	54.17	59.04	55.60	63.20
May 1	45.68	60.69	49.39	51.07	50.55	49.86	57.06	52.83	59.67	55.74	63.87
June 1	44.80	61.32	49.61	51.48	50.96	49.70	57.08	52.12	59.21	55.91	63.58
July 1	45.43	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.36	48.57	58.56	52.03	59.33	56.25	63.99
August 1	45.87	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39	49.46	56.77	51.65	59.73	56.37	63.05
September 1	45.77	62.46	49.76	49.57	52.00	50.14	59.02	53.08	60.38	57.10	63.50
October 1	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.46	52.52	58.82	53.64	60.47	57.15	64.89
November 1	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01	52.57	58.66	54.46	60.93	57.51	65.87
December 1	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	60.97	57.18	65.50
1956 - January 1	44.85	61.87	48.03	49.83	49.75	50.50	56.75	52.53	58.83	56.32	64.10
February 1	45.59	62.93	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	54.77	61.25	57.70	66.48
March 1	46.27	63.51	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	54.47	61.60	58.13	66.79
April 1	47.06	63.02	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	54.18	61.82	57.32	67.49
May 1	45.92	64.49	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	54.35	62.73	58.02	68.88
June 1	45.63	63.72	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	56.62	62.71	58.80	68.34
July 1	47.63	82.78	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	53.79	62.61	59.07	68.54
August 1	49.32	64.09	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	53.37	63.12	59.34	68.77
September 1	47.34	65.41	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.58	55.64	63.65	59.81	69.42
October 1	48.81	65.74	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	55.42	64.38	59.75	71.31
November 1	48.43	62.87	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	56.86	64.62	59.71	72.40
December 1	48.29	64.17	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	57.44	64.21	58.76	71.52

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area, annual average 1939-1956
and monthly 1953-1956 - Continued

Year and month	Oshawa	Niagara Falls	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	London	Sarnia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	..	..	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	..	21.21	..	23.66	..
1940 - " .....	..	..	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 - " .....	..	..	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942 - " .....	..	..	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943 - Average .....	..	..	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944 - " .....	..	..	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945 - " .....	..	..	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 - " .....	..	..	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 - Average .....	..	..	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	..	35.25	..	33.86	..
1948 - " .....	..	..	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	..	38.63	..	38.16	..
1949 - "	50.92	46.76	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	39.31	40.64	53.51	40.76	48.60
1950 - " .....	..	48.74	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	..	42.84	..	43.48	..
1951 - "	59.78	55.35	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	46.48	47.20	61.51	48.42	64.12
1952 - Average	63.98	63.36	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	50.93	51.87	67.57	52.01	65.83
1953 - "	64.95	67.98	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	53.60	54.94	71.76	54.63	70.83
1954 - "	64.83	67.29	67.37	62.23	62.95	58.58	54.13	56.31	72.62	56.17	73.17
1955 - "	68.52	67.57	70.71	64.41	65.54	59.91	55.48	59.24	75.11	58.28	74.71
1956 - "	74.96	70.99	74.51	67.40	69.67	61.78	58.40	61.25	78.46	61.11	79.61
1953 - January 1	56.04	62.30	60.84	55.90	57.61	54.33	49.06	50.91	69.28	52.04	61.90
February 1	68.14	68.56	66.37	59.10	61.18	56.81	53.50	54.65	70.51	54.07	69.69
March 1	69.22	70.53	66.85	59.51	61.69	57.13	54.13	54.87	70.21	54.28	68.43
April 1	68.08	70.97	66.55	59.73	61.97	56.72	54.18	55.03	70.23	54.29	71.81
May 1	67.22	71.03	66.91	59.91	61.88	57.85	54.15	54.97	70.14	54.79	71.39
June 1	66.68	68.74	66.97	59.97	61.91	57.49	53.85	55.53	72.66	55.13	69.98
July 1	64.07	67.41	66.87	60.25	61.64	56.39	54.49	55.68	74.17	55.07	70.08
August 1	65.58	66.56	65.75	60.37	61.24	56.82	53.38	54.66	74.27	54.84	71.24
September 1	63.36	65.36	64.08	60.58	60.50	56.26	53.59	55.46	75.19	54.97	73.25
October 1	65.70	67.04	66.35	61.51	61.72	55.78	53.76	56.32	71.43	55.48	73.99
November 1	63.62	67.86	66.64	61.18	62.23	56.51	54.52	56.30	71.26	55.61	74.31
December 1	61.70	69.40	65.96	61.00	62.51	56.84	54.55	54.89	71.80	55.05	73.84
1954 - January 1	65.68	62.71	65.14	59.67	59.78	55.74	51.85	51.76	71.31	53.84	69.94
February 1	68.08	70.94	66.93	61.17	62.46	57.72	53.71	55.76	73.38	54.92	71.83
March 1	67.19	71.52	67.38	61.94	62.54	59.50	54.54	55.88	72.55	55.94	71.88
April 1	64.38	70.14	67.22	62.04	63.34	60.86	54.51	56.35	72.59	55.78	72.15
May 1	65.86	70.35	67.38	62.37	63.82	59.34	53.73	55.93	72.42	55.83	74.45
June 1	63.05	65.97	66.70	61.89	63.04	59.50	53.78	56.29	72.32	55.72	71.63
July 1	63.86	68.26	67.06	62.61	63.55	58.88	54.47	56.98	71.98	56.24	75.67
August 1	64.45	67.15	67.21	62.98	63.22	58.76	54.22	57.22	72.63	55.96	75.25
September 1	55.75	63.74	67.57	62.79	62.63	56.37	54.09	57.33	72.85	56.87	73.49
October 1	61.38	64.53	67.39	63.24	63.72	58.35	55.02	57.36	73.33	57.52	73.17
November 1	69.63	65.81	69.36	63.26	63.98	59.39	55.14	57.56	73.29	57.68	74.16
December 1	68.64	66.36	69.07	62.86	63.32	58.58	54.56	57.36	72.84	57.70	74.44
1955 - January 1	71.77	66.85	68.26	62.00	62.83	58.36	53.13	55.80	72.53	55.88	72.83
February 1	72.79	68.96	70.87	63.64	63.78	59.68	54.81	58.15	74.32	57.73	73.11
March 1	69.05	69.45	69.94	63.88	64.83	59.91	55.32	58.78	74.61	57.25	73.86
April 1	69.97	69.93	70.12	64.09	64.98	59.63	56.28	59.28	74.02	58.00	73.98
May 1	68.75	68.96	69.89	64.40	65.37	60.79	55.55	59.60	74.68	58.16	74.10
June 1	70.54	66.75	71.20	64.33	65.50	60.28	54.40	59.59	74.33	58.96	73.98
July 1	67.11	67.59	70.48	64.92	65.69	59.69	55.46	59.72	74.51	58.97	75.97
August 1	66.42	67.32	71.08	64.56	65.74	59.70	54.58	59.35	74.83	58.65	77.62
September 1	67.41	64.35	70.15	64.91	66.30	59.23	55.56	59.70	76.69	58.86	74.14
October 1	64.35	63.99	72.38	65.48	66.73	60.37	56.66	60.86	77.26	58.86	75.51
November 1	67.50	68.07	71.86	65.50	67.56	60.85	57.08	60.48	76.90	59.18	76.36
December 1	66.64	68.62	72.35	65.25	67.17	60.46	56.98	59.59	76.69	58.85	75.08
1956 - January 1	65.48	68.98	70.66	63.52	65.62	59.45	53.54	58.22	76.13	57.88	72.25
February 1	67.81	71.06	72.87	65.96	67.39	61.19	57.75	59.84	78.15	59.26	74.73
March 1	71.97	72.10	71.73	66.44	67.91	62.71	57.75	60.04	77.95	60.75	78.07
April 1	80.69	71.87	75.14	66.92	68.85	64.03	57.49	60.60	77.72	60.81	77.22
May 1	83.86	72.47	76.10	67.53	69.20	62.31	57.82	61.65	77.53	61.46	79.01
June 1	78.31	70.08	75.47	67.48	69.98	62.41	58.11	62.04	78.15	61.39	80.80
July 1	75.98	70.69	74.55	67.86	69.34	62.01	58.40	61.75	78.02	61.91	82.00
August 1	73.19	69.57	74.64	68.05	70.28	62.85	58.93	60.26	78.27	61.18	84.64
September 1	73.87	69.21	74.13	68.09	70.72	58.85	59.55	61.78	77.93	61.87	82.69
October 1	68.27	69.00	75.68	68.84	71.90	61.15	60.00	62.78	81.32	62.39	82.21
November 1	79.62	73.26	76.84	69.38	72.31	62.29	60.68	63.17	79.31	62.40	80.75
December 1	80.47	73.57	76.31	68.77	72.57	62.17	60.82	62.93	81.10	62.07	80.96

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area, annual average 1939-1956
and monthly 1953-1956 - Concluded

Year and month	Windsor	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	27.79	..	25.43	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 - "	33.43	..	..	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 - "	36.94	..	..	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 - "	39.18	..	..	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 - Average	41.49	..	..	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 - "	42.61	..	..	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 - "	40.39	..	..	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 - "	38.23	..	..	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 - Average	43.49	..	30.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 - "	47.33	..	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 - "	50.75	50.97	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 - "	54.60	..	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 - "	58.22	56.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 - Average	63.03	63.76	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 - "	67.19	66.80	59.93	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 - "	67.82	67.16	60.47	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1955 - "	71.86	70.60	62.32	55.63	55.50	54.46	59.23	59.43	63.50	59.51
1956 - "	70.79	79.83	65.95	57.64	58.34	56.59	62.83	62.18	67.26	61.47
1953 - January 1	58.61	65.76	57.23	49.49	48.61	47.63	51.67	52.76	55.51	53.90
February 1	66.33	66.33	59.25	50.89	49.30	47.95	55.95	54.36	57.87	56.55
March 1	69.05	68.48	60.11	51.46	49.33	48.84	56.32	55.13	58.21	57.37
April 1	70.59	65.10	59.17	51.48	49.94	49.18	57.56	54.99	58.25	56.20
May 1	69.70	64.14	60.95	51.81	50.06	49.36	59.02	55.46	59.05	56.51
June 1	68.86	68.34	62.07	51.83	50.23	49.65	60.21	55.89	59.23	57.00
July 1	68.26	67.76	61.06	51.92	50.61	49.82	58.80	55.93	59.22	57.63
August 1	67.42	68.58	60.06	51.87	51.74	50.45	59.85	56.15	59.64	57.85
September 1	65.19	66.67	59.71	52.31	51.48	50.97	59.29	56.78	59.77	57.11
October 1	62.62	66.88	59.47	52.58	50.86	51.67	59.12	57.35	60.27	57.08
November 1	66.80	67.49	59.94	52.47	51.36	51.22	58.14	57.15	60.36	57.26
December 1	68.83	66.02	60.18	52.12	51.50	51.34	56.64	56.93	59.99	57.90
1954 - January 1	63.93	67.84	58.26	51.91	52.70	51.31	54.26	55.22	58.91	54.40
February 1	68.29	68.49	59.62	53.25	51.94	51.42	55.98	56.61	59.50	55.86
March 1	68.38	65.90	60.13	53.64	53.28	52.55	56.90	58.04	60.98	57.71
April 1	68.29	60.54	60.76	53.39	53.40	52.31	56.71	57.13	61.01	59.51
May 1	68.93	66.22	59.78	53.14	52.80	51.72	56.25	57.87	61.62	57.90
June 1	65.70	68.65	60.07	53.35	53.57	52.08	55.66	58.17	61.14	58.16
July 1	67.78	67.65	60.97	53.77	54.74	52.21	58.00	58.39	62.18	58.64
August 1	67.64	70.60	61.21	54.23	55.56	52.68	57.88	58.70	62.17	58.35
September 1	67.63	68.05	61.48	54.38	54.88	52.75	56.88	57.74	61.38	58.90
October 1	68.16	67.05	61.14	54.30	54.22	52.98	59.69	58.75	61.99	58.30
November 1	69.56	67.15	61.04	54.78	54.54	54.67	59.69	59.83	62.02	59.20
December 1	69.55	67.80	61.22	54.24	53.22	54.33	59.52	58.93	62.06	57.89
1955 - January 1	69.15	66.91	59.68	53.65	54.26	53.91	55.13	57.48	60.85	56.27
February 1	70.27	68.26	60.99	54.86	54.67	54.04	58.73	59.55	62.48	59.74
March 1	72.41	68.28	61.06	55.56	55.16	53.91	57.96	59.07	62.83	57.87
April 1	74.11	70.35	60.88	55.70	54.88	53.59	57.82	58.47	62.98	59.19
May 1	78.20	69.22	59.97	55.56	54.94	53.77	57.72	59.41	63.39	59.99
June 1	75.68	70.96	64.18	55.60	55.28	54.39	59.94	58.87	63.34	59.44
July 1	67.11	71.28	63.14	56.00	55.86	55.24	61.41	59.74	64.13	60.12
August 1	67.97	66.79	63.30	56.29	55.88	55.28	61.03	59.72	63.94	60.11
September 1	72.26	73.85	62.74	56.03	58.47	54.86	60.78	59.70	63.61	59.56
October 1	73.10	72.72	62.90	56.23	56.07	54.11	59.75	59.76	64.87	60.34
November 1	70.07	71.70	64.06	56.54	56.60	55.82	60.91	60.90	64.77	60.53
December 1	72.01	76.90	64.93	55.50	55.90	54.59	59.57	60.54	64.77	60.94
1956 - January 1	61.54	75.23	64.18	55.07	56.52	54.70	57.10	59.76	63.01	60.24
February 1	72.34	76.97	63.80	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.76	60.93
March 1	72.39	78.12	64.13	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.44	61.44
April 1	72.68	77.34	63.74	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.16	61.22
May 1	72.34	77.11	65.22	57.68	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.22	61.52
June 1	65.96	77.93	65.67	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.41	61.25
July 1	71.92	78.91	66.78	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.82	62.19
August 1	71.03	78.62	67.14	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.90	61.70
September 1	71.53	83.48	66.71	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	66.20	60.91
October 1	73.55	84.35	67.53	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.57	61.32
November 1	69.58	86.82	68.41	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.22	61.90
December 1	74.87	83.12	68.10	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.38	63.01

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada, annual average 1947-1956

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging)	35.42	39.11	40.62	42.01	48.40	55.31	58.11	59.85	60.31	65.04
Mining	43.03	48.77	51.49	53.95	59.82	65.35	68.70	70.48	73.25	77.59
Metal mining	46.25	51.12	54.41	56.65	62.17	68.05	72.11	74.08	76.07	79.94
Gold (a)	45.49	49.64	51.73	54.03	58.59	63.23	65.21	67.29	68.46	70.33
Other metal (b)	47.28	52.77	57.27	59.25	65.06	71.28	75.96	77.71	79.90	83.90
Fuels	41.63	48.15	49.81	52.45	58.11	63.19	65.88	67.29	71.01	76.47
Coal	41.61	47.81	48.92	50.50	54.66	57.86	58.41	58.34	59.90	61.74
Oil and natural gas	42.85	49.98	56.00	58.44	66.30	73.72	77.83	79.79	83.34	89.77
Non-metal (c)	34.77	41.57	43.13	47.33	54.98	59.30	62.39	64.10	67.32	70.73
Manufacturing	36.34	40.67	43.97	46.21	51.25	56.11	59.01	60.94	63.34	66.47
Food and beverages	33.45	37.45	40.40	42.34	46.37	49.95	52.19	54.25	56.13	58.33
Meat products	37.56	42.94	47.65	49.86	54.92	59.82	61.61	63.84	66.06	67.46
Dairy products	34.50	38.41	36.87	38.74	42.41	45.18	47.39	49.41	51.57	53.85
Canned and cured fish	30.14	34.35	36.75	38.30	41.32	39.01	38.91	40.79	40.63	41.84
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26.36	29.67	32.44	33.87	36.51	40.31	43.35	45.26	47.36	49.06
Grain mill products	37.27	41.08	43.53	45.54	51.29	54.58	56.32	59.15	60.67	63.62
Bread and other bakery products	31.08	35.67	39.16	41.04	44.59	48.33	50.86	52.47	53.58	56.73
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.42	43.43	44.71	46.67	48.77
Distilled and malt liquors	40.82	46.27	49.91	52.24	56.22	62.61	65.04	67.73	71.35	74.45
Other beverages (d)	35.77	39.09	42.00	43.46	47.16	51.88	55.26	57.69	58.88	61.32
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.99	40.75	42.61	44.72	46.44
Tobacco and tobacco products	28.43	34.76	39.89	42.75	48.79	53.86	56.00	57.81	59.29	61.70
Rubber products	38.45	42.60	44.89	47.47	53.38	57.36	60.98	62.11	64.90	68.11
Leather products	27.76	30.12	32.54	33.41	35.80	39.29	40.83	41.52	43.68	45.42
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	26.64	28.78	31.27	32.00	34.37	37.88	39.13	39.39	41.52	43.19
Other leather products (f)	29.53	32.38	34.84	35.83	38.38	42.01	44.00	45.78	47.98	49.86
Textile products (except clothing)	29.24	33.78	37.84	39.75	42.88	46.17	48.17	49.72	51.84	53.38
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	28.21	32.75	37.25	39.03	41.34	42.32	45.07	46.10	49.19	50.88
Woollen goods	28.61	32.72	36.53	38.06	41.70	46.04	47.31	48.47	49.84	51.23
Synthetic textiles and silk	30.27	35.37	39.93	42.13	46.58	51.48	53.14	55.67	57.59	59.58
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.18	29.87	32.25	33.63	35.88	38.47	40.10	40.42	41.51	43.15
Men's clothing	26.60	28.94	31.36	32.83	34.46	37.15	39.09	39.03	40.26	42.33
Women's clothing	29.36	31.92	33.57	34.16	36.43	39.23	40.56	40.82	41.70	44.07
Knit goods	25.18	28.18	31.37	33.29	36.42	39.40	41.34	41.85	42.70	43.28
Fur goods	34.34	38.31	40.43	43.37	44.88	49.75	51.62	53.20	55.08	58.86
Hats and caps	29.02	32.09	34.39	36.06	37.89	40.53	41.61	42.30	44.06	46.65
Wood products	32.68	35.90	39.23	41.21	45.79	49.77	52.32	53.95	55.92	57.78
Saw and planing mills (g)	33.98	37.15	40.53	42.54	47.64	51.73	54.16	55.84	57.64	59.30
Furniture	31.40	34.91	38.33	40.05	43.53	47.24	50.04	51.51	53.79	55.97
Other wood products (h)	30.37	32.92	35.62	37.18	40.96	45.23	47.95	49.24	50.97	52.64
Paper products	43.64	49.10	51.81	54.60	62.21	66.70	69.24	72.00	74.70	79.09
Pulp and paper mills	48.30	54.24	56.90	59.91	68.47	72.21	74.73	77.54	80.05	85.12
Other paper products (i)	32.84	37.03	39.94	42.80	47.25	51.71	54.99	57.22	60.27	63.17
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.07	42.48	46.46	49.44	53.51	58.25	62.14	65.21	67.79	71.41
Iron and steel products	40.00	44.75	48.34	50.92	56.74	62.49	65.57	67.18	70.42	74.76
Agricultural implements	40.30	46.40	48.92	51.41	58.92	64.05	64.94	67.98	69.31	72.75
Boilers and plate work	41.54	46.04	49.44	53.34	60.42	64.65	68.52	70.11	72.85	74.86
Fabricated and structural steel	44.59	47.80	51.87	55.86	61.15	68.08	70.27	72.35	73.98	77.88
Hardware and tools	36.56	40.55	43.99	46.10	52.16	57.81	60.93	62.84	65.91	70.12
Heating and cooking appliances	35.90	40.71	43.96	45.92	50.12	54.91	57.37	59.45	61.58	64.52
Iron castings	40.06	44.31	48.58	52.03	57.08	60.99	64.85	66.23	70.24	72.63
Machinery mfg. (j)	39.68	43.68	47.07	49.88	55.87	60.78	64.42	66.34	68.77	72.98
Primary iron and steel	44.28	49.74	53.43	55.51	60.53	67.58	70.96	71.59	76.13	83.24
Sheet metal products	36.00	40.76	45.04	47.04	52.60	58.20	61.62	64.93	68.15	71.01
Wire and wire products	39.38	44.45	49.57	52.33	57.87	62.59	65.62	67.67	72.11	76.93
Transportation equipment	42.43	46.67	50.36	53.01	57.89	62.79	67.32	68.60	71.12	73.62
Aircraft and parts	41.86	44.67	49.21	53.58	58.88	66.76	71.24	73.46	75.46	78.63
Motor vehicles	47.16	51.18	55.06	60.31	63.00	68.68	73.24	73.61	78.62	78.18
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.44	44.64	49.19	52.64	58.73	63.24	65.46	67.42	70.71	73.29
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.31	47.08	49.82	48.79	54.39	56.97	62.93	63.70	63.51	67.34
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.83	44.02	46.98	48.23	53.68	59.64	62.91	63.88	65.07	68.54

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada, annual average 1947-1956 — Concluded

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products	39.96	45.19	49.03	51.52	57.38	63.96	66.50	69.25	72.34	75.28
Aluminum products	40.46	45.91	46.25	48.46	54.55	62.39	64.27	66.33	67.69	70.20
Brass and copper products	38.01	42.85	46.95	49.34	54.74	60.26	63.28	65.39	69.17	71.33
Smelting and refining	45.58	51.67	54.95	57.31	63.50	69.57	72.41	75.16	78.22	81.57
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.71	43.26	47.79	50.16	55.25	60.83	63.20	65.95	68.13	71.98
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36.53	41.54	45.12	47.88	53.00	57.72	61.13	63.59	66.35	69.27
Clay products	34.45	39.91	43.77	46.34	50.97	54.41	57.58	61.17	63.06	65.62
Glass and glass products	35.09	39.68	43.35	47.39	52.07	57.36	60.30	61.48	64.14	66.70
Products of petroleum and coal	45.59	51.99	55.77	60.97	68.53	78.07	82.44	85.53	89.42	93.97
Chemical products	39.51	44.23	47.61	49.90	55.58	60.76	63.88	66.58	69.75	73.59
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	36.36	39.87	42.61	45.38	49.34	54.67	58.08	61.44	64.45	67.62
Acids, alkalis and salts	44.67	50.14	54.01	55.77	62.43	67.12	69.97	74.10	78.28	82.30
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.84	64.01	66.35	69.25	73.19
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31.87	34.77	37.84	39.88	43.97	47.46	50.86	53.21	54.73	56.92
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m)	34.85	37.99	41.28	43.27	48.36	53.37	60.37	61.04	61.94	68.26
Building (m)	37.41	41.41	44.37	46.33	51.68	59.86	65.45	65.68	66.50	73.91
General engineering (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.04	63.38	65.87	73.18
Highways, bridges and streets	31.61	33.57	35.22	38.27	42.28	46.65	50.05	52.56	54.19	57.55
Transportation, storage, communication										
Transportation	41.23	45.51	48.39	49.15	53.76	56.48	61.09	62.62	64.39	66.99
Air transport and airports	42.22	47.39	50.32	51.00	55.94	58.19	63.03	64.49	66.01	68.95
Steam railways	47.53	52.97	57.07	58.84	63.59	73.84	75.89	78.63	80.97	85.06
Maintenance of equipment	44.63	49.44	52.37	52.47	57.68	58.60	64.44	65.18	66.33	68.99
Maintenance of ways and structures	41.62	46.23	49.96	50.70	55.54	56.48	61.51	61.87	63.51	66.08
Transportation — steam railways	35.11	40.11	42.39	41.81	46.44	46.70	54.16	55.05	55.47	56.92
Telegraphs	49.79	54.61	57.66	57.85	63.77	65.12	70.25	70.67	71.69	75.26
Water transportation (n)	37.90	42.78	45.04	45.11	49.08	49.62	55.12	55.74	56.58	59.00
Electric and motor transportation (o)	37.17	41.75	44.36	45.55	49.71	53.11	55.55	58.75	60.98	65.31
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	41.00	44.92	47.54	50.06	55.17	60.62	62.70	64.96	66.51	89.70
Truck transportation	34.23	38.05	42.42	45.20	48.71	53.88	57.43	60.95	64.49	66.55
Storage	35.55	39.32	42.01	43.03	47.34	51.30	55.18	55.57	57.07	59.57
Grain elevators	36.18	39.50	42.17	43.22	47.31	51.08	55.51	54.92	56.07	58.78
Storage and warehouse	34.03	38.48	41.46	42.42	47.44	51.98	54.18	57.42	59.82	61.47
Communication	33.73	36.69	39.59	42.33	45.42	49.73	53.73	56.46	59.59	61.08
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	45.95	50.13	55.11	58.87	62.31	65.05	67.28
Telephone	33.63	36.59	39.39	41.91	44.95	49.12	53.10	55.69	58.73	59.92
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power	41.05	45.16	48.14	51.14	55.93	61.66	65.16	67.76	70.56	73.93
Other public utilities (q)	41.30	45.43	48.43	51.40	56.14	61.99	65.63	68.60	71.66	75.32
Trade										
Wholesale	31.29	34.38	36.97	38.81	42.71	45.89	48.26	50.60	52.25	54.49
Retail	37.14	40.26	42.98	45.06	49.38	53.37	56.27	58.98	61.59	65.08
Food	28.99	32.03	34.58	36.33	39.95	42.07	44.01	46.20	47.42	49.07
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.03	45.94
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.91	48.94
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.83	28.98
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.66	63.85
Finance, insurance and real estate										
Banking, investment and loan	38.34	40.08	42.22	43.90	46.26	49.13	51.64	53.78	56.48	60.07
Insurance	35.60	37.05	39.63	41.32	43.39	45.58	47.35	49.20	51.90	55.24
..	42.48	44.60	46.15	47.53	50.90	55.00	58.81	61.65	64.39	68.20
Service										
Hotels and restaurants	23.48	25.87	28.05	29.50	31.61	34.05	36.87	38.77	40.54	42.74
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	22.45	24.43	26.18	27.11	28.70	30.35	32.45	33.79	34.99	36.00
Other service (r)	25.51	27.51	28.37	29.41	31.20	33.35	35.28	36.67	37.77	39.28
..	..	..	..	39.64	43.16	46.57	51.26	55.04	58.00	62.26
Industrial composite										
..	36.19	40.06	42.96	44.84	49.61	54.13	57.30	58.88	60.87	64.18

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 17 Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada, monthly 1956

Industry	1956												
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging)	63.57	56.96	63.00	63.35	63.88	62.37	67.05	67.44	66.06	67.79	69.80	69.22	
Mining	73.66	76.82	77.43	76.16	76.54	77.07	77.24	77.49	78.01	80.30	79.53	80.87	
Metal mining	75.13	78.31	79.21	78.60	79.87	80.08	79.68	79.91	80.16	82.75	82.04	83.55	
Gold (a)	68.11	69.20	70.41	69.75	70.64	71.29	70.82	69.50	70.20	70.88	71.23	71.97	
Other metal (b)	78.33	82.42	83.11	82.50	83.87	83.76	83.27	84.06	83.98	87.28	86.13	88.06	
Fuels	73.47	76.63	77.18	74.73	73.18	74.87	75.95	76.81	77.81	79.67	78.08	79.21	
Coal	62.78	64.24	63.77	59.11	60.63	60.12	59.82	60.56	61.13	63.45	62.17	63.15	
Oil and natural gas	84.77	88.91	91.02	89.39	85.94	87.91	89.42	89.88	91.32	93.77	92.05	92.88	
Non-metal (c)	67.87	70.69	70.24	69.39	70.70	70.50	70.79	70.10	70.29	71.99	72.71	73.54	
Manufacturing	62.47	63.05	63.57	66.02	66.70	66.46	66.89	66.44	66.71	67.97	68.53	68.78	
Food and beverages	56.95	58.11	58.84	59.37	58.96	59.21	59.15	57.51	56.64	57.01	58.68	59.49	
Meat products	63.80	66.54	66.12	69.97	67.97	68.49	68.70	66.28	66.09	66.07	69.85	69.59	
Dairy products	52.19	53.23	53.96	53.94	53.77	53.60	54.77	53.95	53.25	55.02	54.11	54.37	
Canned and cured fish	36.83	42.93	46.08	40.69	40.67	41.33	40.89	42.43	43.33	42.21	41.14	41.19	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	49.90	53.20	55.02	53.16	53.88	52.21	48.67	44.37	40.67	44.38	44.70	48.62	
Grain mill products	60.25	61.96	61.29	62.31	62.80	63.20	64.04	65.38	65.25	66.08	65.41	65.52	
Bread and other bakery products	55.16	54.09	54.80	56.05	55.67	56.74	58.56	57.75	57.83	58.26	57.68	58.22	
Biscuits and crackers	46.00	49.13	49.23	46.28	48.06	49.98	48.59	48.67	49.87	50.12	50.14	49.16	
Distilled and malt liquors	74.20	72.58	73.82	73.86	74.52	75.00	75.84	74.45	75.40	74.25	74.67	74.83	
Other beverages (d)	60.22	59.32	59.73	62.29	60.89	61.68	62.47	61.35	60.43	63.07	62.49	61.95	
Confectionery	42.44	44.26	46.24	46.02	46.00	47.25	47.97	47.64	47.59	48.64	47.56	45.67	
Tobacco and tobacco products	56.88	54.56	54.57	59.76	66.96	67.62	64.38	65.66	63.94	64.02	64.43	57.60	
Rubber products	63.80	67.16	66.40	67.16	69.40	68.62	66.13	66.06	68.40	69.89	71.45	71.00	
Leather products	42.22	45.38	46.02	44.72	44.65	44.98	44.75	45.26	45.76	46.77	46.73	47.81	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	39.32	43.42	44.03	42.81	42.46	42.89	42.23	43.27	43.64	44.26	44.21	45.69	
Other leather products (f)	47.94	49.26	50.00	48.57	49.05	49.03	49.77	49.41	50.10	51.77	51.48	51.96	
Textile products (except clothing)	50.50	53.22	53.48	51.96	53.17	53.42	52.98	52.36	53.90	54.47	55.11	55.96	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	47.41	51.07	51.36	49.10	50.87	51.07	49.99	48.75	51.25	51.81	53.25	54.59	
Woolen goods	48.68	51.15	51.54	50.11	50.74	50.97	51.05	50.90	51.45	52.23	52.39	53.52	
Synthetic textiles and silk	57.40	59.04	58.81	57.48	59.22	58.88	58.63	58.99	61.63	61.41	62.05	61.46	
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.56	43.10	43.61	42.52	43.23	42.46	42.01	42.98	44.27	45.48	45.19	44.45	
Men's clothing	37.67	42.16	42.36	42.56	42.82	41.89	41.64	41.53	43.29	44.59	44.09	43.39	
Women's clothing	38.53	44.28	44.86	43.07	43.95	42.91	42.46	45.14	46.35	47.00	45.98	44.36	
Knit goods	40.04	43.68	43.87	42.30	43.51	42.85	41.90	42.53	43.68	44.65	45.09	45.26	
Fur goods	53.84	55.27	57.81	55.81	57.63	58.64	58.38	60.21	59.91	62.10	63.67	63.07	
Hats and caps	40.30	46.82	47.59	47.03	45.38	44.74	46.06	47.09	47.95	48.78	48.82	49.29	
Wood products	54.36	57.02	57.08	56.61	57.45	57.27	58.47	57.09	58.43	60.16	59.82	59.64	
Saw and planing mills (g)	56.32	59.20	59.10	58.74	59.19	58.60	60.55	58.48	59.68	61.73	61.38	61.07	
Furniture	51.34	54.41	54.79	54.05	55.54	55.82	55.49	55.87	57.90	58.81	58.76	58.90	
Other wood products (h)	50.86	51.46	51.53	50.98	52.69	53.20	53.32	52.15	52.82	54.59	54.00	54.10	
Paper products	75.38	76.77	76.95	77.60	77.27	79.20	81.16	80.83	80.32	81.18	80.93	81.45	
Pulp and paper mills	81.96	82.72	82.81	83.49	82.69	85.24	87.53	86.79	86.26	87.13	87.01	87.81	
Other paper products (i)	58.16	61.30	61.82	62.51	63.12	63.33	63.88	64.36	64.15	65.29	65.09	65.05	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	68.55	69.70	70.42	71.13	71.27	71.54	71.95	71.60	71.61	72.69	73.41	73.03	
Iron and steel products	69.93	73.06	73.75	73.56	74.67	74.83	74.20	74.40	75.63	77.84	77.79	77.41	
Agricultural implements	70.56	72.90	74.72	75.53	73.92	71.98	72.48	73.73	67.47	72.26	74.02	73.43	
Boilers and plate work	69.62	74.58	74.58	72.90	75.62	75.13	74.82	74.74	74.30	75.58	78.40	78.06	
Fabricated and structural steel	72.28	75.15	76.49	77.08	78.50	79.85	77.25	79.32	80.21	80.60	77.70	80.13	
Hardware and tools	65.12	67.66	68.93	69.22	70.95	70.43	70.71	71.35	70.40	75.06	70.78	70.89	
Heating and cooking appliances	59.85	64.38	63.71	62.10	64.32	64.10	65.51	63.00	64.43	68.53	67.56	66.75	
Iron castings	68.18	71.74	72.41	72.99	73.88	73.73	72.15	72.98	72.48	74.74	74.17	74.54	
Machinery mfg. (j)	68.65	71.96	72.58	71.36	73.23	72.65	72.99	71.19	73.41	75.77	76.07	75.96	
Primary iron and steel	78.54	80.36	81.04	80.99	81.09	83.34	80.34	82.69	86.18	87.88	88.98	87.42	
Sheet metal products	64.61	69.39	69.74	69.68	71.13	70.41	72.34	71.47	72.46	74.30	74.20	72.41	
Wire and wire products	71.87	74.19	74.80	75.29	76.89	77.11	76.33	75.40	79.51	79.75	80.78	81.26	
Transportation equipment'	67.04	71.71	72.35	74.56	75.31	71.75	74.31	73.57	73.57	75.36	76.48	77.45	
Aircraft and parts	75.03	77.83	77.37	77.25	77.58	77.41	78.24	78.99	79.37	81.32	82.31	80.89	
Motor vehicles	64.13	76.41	77.96	82.38	82.62	73.09	78.93	77.40	78.82	80.70	79.57	86.20	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	68.24	71.31	69.44	76.00	76.13	73.61	73.41	73.40	72.52	72.91	76.58	75.91	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	63.61	64.43	65.60	67.67	68.68	64.98	69.98	68.19	67.12	69.06	68.98	69.73	
Shipbuilding and repairing	62.02	66.81	67.39	66.21	68.91	69.10	68.55	67.62	69.42	71.28	74.01	71.21	

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

Table 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada, monthly 1956 — Concluded

Industry	1956											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products	72.59	73.82	74.03	75.21	74.74	74.93	75.54	75.50	75.87	77.05	77.05	77.00
Aluminum products	88.23	88.26	89.11	89.45	89.64	88.58	87.04	87.58	87.51	87.61	87.83	87.56
Brass and copper products	66.77	70.71	71.42	73.02	72.43	71.47	70.18	69.85	71.78	73.84	71.76	72.70
Smelting and refining	79.86	80.13	80.13	81.59	80.26	81.20	82.16	82.08	82.18	82.99	83.33	82.97
Electrical apparatus and supplies	66.81	70.50	70.50	70.95	72.38	72.14	72.31	72.32	72.87	74.23	74.50	74.31
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	64.25	68.40	68.14	69.27	69.02	69.62	69.78	69.19	69.62	70.89	71.24	71.78
Clay products	62.60	68.46	64.99	65.41	65.61	66.61	65.79	64.95	64.76	66.48	66.34	67.47
Glass and glass products	62.75	67.30	66.05	67.65	67.68	66.19	66.83	65.78	65.40	66.19	67.63	70.92
Products of petroleum and coal	91.74	89.52	93.35	94.82	96.18	95.73	95.81	94.07	94.11	94.14	93.72	94.42
Chemical products	71.15	71.81	72.34	72.95	73.19	73.44	73.75	74.11	74.05	75.09	75.40	75.84
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	65.23	67.15	67.49	67.49	67.45	67.43	67.79	68.41	67.75	68.88	68.37	68.00
Acids, alkalis and salts	80.54	79.61	80.10	81.73	80.73	81.53	81.75	82.51	83.01	84.39	85.55	86.15
Other chemical products (l)	70.64	71.31	71.91	72.46	73.00	73.21	73.46	73.66	73.63	74.58	74.92	75.55
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	54.07	56.12	56.39	56.32	56.90	56.63	57.20	57.44	57.22	57.94	58.14	58.65
Construction	58.71	66.29	67.32	66.78	67.58	67.76	67.44	70.25	71.25	72.87	72.12	70.78
Building and general engineering (m)	61.63	71.22	72.81	71.21	73.01	73.77	74.58	76.63	77.85	79.05	78.14	77.06
Building (m)	61.01	70.89	72.48	70.43	72.80	73.36	73.67	75.07	76.59	77.94	77.44	76.51
General engineering (m)	65.41	73.19	74.65	75.53	74.13	75.96	78.07	84.40	84.01	84.85	81.95	80.07
Highways, bridges and streets	53.38	55.94	56.03	57.12	56.49	56.85	56.35	59.20	59.21	61.25	60.44	58.32
Transportation, storage, communication	65.17	64.57	65.20	65.41	65.34	65.74	67.82	67.99	68.06	69.50	69.72	69.38
Transportation	67.04	66.14	67.02	67.05	67.06	67.30	70.02	70.19	70.27	71.84	71.76	71.67
Air transport and airports	82.48	82.00	82.31	83.76	87.88	83.08	85.13	87.13	86.37	88.60	86.45	85.52
Steam railways	68.31	66.35	67.17	67.05	66.91	66.72	69.73	69.75	70.38	72.01	71.76	71.76
Maintenance of equipment	64.58	65.18	64.14	63.74	62.26	63.28	66.65	67.35	67.71	69.50	70.48	68.05
Maintenance of ways and structures	57.60	54.32	51.55	52.02	56.20	54.77	59.00	58.69	58.63	61.14	59.43	59.64
Transportation — steam railways	73.86	71.86	74.68	74.30	72.55	73.03	75.62	75.93	76.82	78.02	78.07	78.38
Telegraphs	57.19	55.70	57.91	56.45	56.56	58.20	61.19	59.30	60.43	61.72	60.91	62.41
Water transportation (n)	57.92	58.94	61.00	60.78	61.19	65.05	69.80	68.30	68.27	70.06	70.73	70.73
Electric and motor transportation (o)	65.07	65.40	65.73	66.41	66.44	67.02	67.55	68.23	67.41	68.46	68.96	68.78
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	69.00	68.55	68.45	68.62	68.62	69.03	69.88	71.07	69.96	71.03	71.38	70.63
Truck transportation	61.89	64.18	64.79	65.67	65.96	67.05	67.54	67.55	67.06	68.44	69.22	69.10
Storage	56.17	57.44	57.88	58.16	59.25	59.79	60.04	59.80	60.21	62.04	61.83	62.22
Grain elevators	54.79	56.26	56.71	56.92	57.90	58.89	59.57	59.25	59.26	61.69	61.59	62.50
Storage and warehouse	59.73	60.27	60.72	61.14	62.40	61.97	61.11	61.12	62.35	62.82	62.35	61.62
Communication	60.05	60.25	59.98	60.83	60.24	61.09	61.08	61.33	61.17	62.09	62.43	62.38
Radio broadcasting	68.17	68.18	66.16	66.05	66.73	67.29	67.30	67.71	67.83	68.23	68.69	69.05
Telephone	59.00	59.15	58.86	59.65	59.03	59.93	59.91	60.15	59.94	60.91	61.22	61.07
Public utility operation	71.24	72.61	73.59	73.63	72.91	72.84	72.98	73.24	74.76	76.37	76.36	76.65
Electric light and power	72.21	73.56	74.95	74.82	74.51	74.32	74.53	74.60	76.48	77.91	77.66	78.33
Other public utilities (q)	65.56	66.92	65.58	66.46	63.58	64.30	64.05	65.44	66.57	69.26	70.25	68.65
Trade	52.72	53.61	54.06	54.15	54.33	54.79	55.22	55.36	55.24	55.67	54.83	54.29
Wholesale	62.50	63.25	64.02	64.65	65.25	65.29	65.60	65.43	65.43	66.24	66.68	66.69
Retail	48.14	48.55	48.78	48.69	48.98	49.39	49.87	50.06	49.84	49.33	48.82	48.35
Food	46.60	45.57	45.30	45.93	45.31	46.19	46.85	47.16	46.80	45.31	44.98	45.33
Department stores	49.11	48.29	49.36	48.96	49.08	49.53	49.41	49.74	48.89	49.13	48.27	47.50
Variety stores	28.73	29.90	29.79	29.05	28.21	27.92	28.61	28.96	31.46	28.80	28.35	27.95
Automotive products	60.72	61.50	61.48	62.31	64.80	65.11	65.72	65.24	64.77	64.75	65.05	64.76
Finance, insurance and real estate	58.08	58.51	58.96	60.65	60.96	60.56	60.39	60.53	60.58	60.42	60.42	60.79
Banking, investment and loan	53.81	54.21	55.01	55.59	55.98	55.32	55.38	55.84	55.75	55.36	55.39	55.46
Insurance	65.23	65.64	65.58	69.13	69.12	69.01	68.92	68.86	68.82	69.21	69.13	69.77
Service	41.64	42.02	42.48	42.60	42.91	42.73	42.28	42.32	42.37	43.33	43.82	44.39
Hotels and restaurants	35.82	35.75	36.30	35.87	36.19	35.85	35.28	35.10	35.25	36.39	36.85	37.36
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	37.44	38.36	38.26	39.34	39.85	40.11	39.94	39.17	39.22	39.67	39.75	40.30
Other service (r)	59.45	60.15	60.90	61.52	61.81	61.94	62.37	63.40	62.89	64.07	64.21	64.46
Industrial composite	60.54	62.43	63.20	63.43	63.93	63.93	64.56	64.77	65.01	66.07	66.24	66.11

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, province, annual average 1947-1956

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	..	..	..	..	44.74	49.45	52.82	53.72	50.52	54.77
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	50.99	60.15	67.56	66.21	62.88	68.05
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	48.80	54.10	56.21	59.08	58.63	61.27
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	28.07	32.63	34.33	36.19	36.34	37.68
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	70.63	76.53	77.06	82.56	84.11	89.34
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	47.91	58.66	68.18	62.76	63.08	65.59
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	45.68	50.62	53.11	54.74	56.00	57.93
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	32.34	34.43	36.72	38.48	40.25	42.47
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	44.51	51.00	55.54	54.47	54.08	57.14
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	25.70	29.45	30.73	32.39	35.63	40.91	43.55	42.32	42.26	43.48
Transportation, storage, communication	37.87	39.93	43.83	44.61	47.66	48.45	58.49	58.96	60.52	59.99
Trade	21.26	21.40	23.57	26.02	27.99	29.16	29.95	30.47	32.36	34.32
Industrial composite	29.14	31.77	33.56	34.44	37.52	40.08	44.53	44.37	45.64	47.27
Nova Scotia										
Mining	37.62	45.01	45.56	49.70	53.02	55.99	58.79	58.46	59.62	59.94
Coal	38.37	45.61	45.96	50.25	53.68	56.76	59.42	59.17	60.10	60.17
Manufacturing	33.93	37.36	39.74	41.00	43.72	48.09	51.19	51.23	52.67	55.20
Food and beverages	27.98	30.37	31.02	32.14	35.22	35.53	36.68	38.44	39.46	39.66
Iron and steel products	40.25	46.12	48.99	50.27	51.91	57.67	61.30	62.13	64.71	70.13
Primary iron and steel	41.49	47.98	51.12	52.50	53.93	60.54	64.61	64.82	67.77	74.06
Transportation equipment	39.34	42.41	43.92	44.36	47.75	54.57	55.72	57.12	58.73	59.36
Shipbuilding and repairing	39.63	42.41	44.48	44.99	48.23	55.97	56.83	57.65	58.89	59.15
Construction	27.93	28.17	30.34	32.21	35.31	39.01	42.56	44.94	44.52	47.21
Building and general engineering (m)	31.09	31.25	34.24	35.84	37.64	42.61	46.73	50.11	49.81	51.91
Highways, bridges and streets	26.51	27.13	28.62	30.35	33.46	35.87	38.67	40.65	40.69	44.15
Transportation, storage, communication	36.37	39.98	41.77	41.88	45.13	47.84	52.29	53.64	55.37	57.02
Steam railways	40.37	45.73	48.59	48.10	52.18	53.26	59.68	60.20	61.75	62.90
Water transportation (n)	30.78	32.87	33.08	31.01	35.61	40.15	40.70	42.53	44.47	44.99
Trade	27.56	29.28	31.71	32.51	34.78	37.77	39.28	41.62	42.84	44.74
Retail	24.59	26.18	28.57	29.28	31.09	33.92	35.09	37.16	38.09	39.66
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.07	38.32	41.89	42.53	44.13	44.98	47.47	49.12	51.65	55.37
Industrial composite	32.60	35.97	37.65	39.40	42.51	45.88	48.45	49.57	50.70	52.67
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	33.05	34.44	34.93	35.13	40.56	48.05	48.58	51.37	48.53	54.95
Manufacturing	33.27	36.87	39.45	40.88	45.45	48.84	50.70	52.64	54.38	57.30
Saw and planing mills (g)	27.90	29.74	30.80	30.53	33.90	37.84	38.06	39.04	40.05	42.17
Pulp and paper mills	45.81	53.03	55.55	57.73	66.71	69.43	70.73	72.04	74.83	80.41
Transportation equipment	41.13	43.96	47.01	47.15	53.05	55.35	60.19	59.82	61.45	66.41
Construction	30.51	31.87	32.57	32.53	36.75	40.16	45.03	44.95	47.97	52.18
Building and general engineering (m)	30.48	35.13	35.11	35.63	38.25	43.94	48.78	47.63	49.51	54.75
Highways, bridges and streets	30.50	30.63	30.98	31.21	35.40	37.95	42.19	43.62	46.83	49.42
Transportation, storage, communication	39.66	43.67	46.62	46.57	50.33	51.72	57.18	58.41	60.51	62.16
Steam railways	41.74	47.33	50.60	49.91	54.78	55.79	62.08	63.27	65.39	67.25
Water transportation (n)	29.30	33.55	35.59	35.42	35.28	38.82	40.81	41.86	47.47	48.57
Trade	26.85	29.10	31.40	32.85	36.04	37.94	39.36	41.35	42.61	43.89
Wholesale	31.67	33.86	35.90	37.32	40.52	43.81	45.76	48.14	49.66	51.81
Retail	24.41	26.88	29.23	30.57	33.71	34.79	35.87	37.59	38.84	39.71
Industrial composite	33.35	36.21	38.08	38.76	43.02	46.04	48.99	50.36	51.91	54.81
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	31.72	34.89	34.06	35.49	44.32	50.78	53.01	53.81	54.73	59.15
Mining	40.39	46.11	48.98	52.37	58.40	63.68	66.26	69.34	72.88	76.43
Gold (a)	45.67	47.96	50.05	52.21	56.78	61.09	63.80	66.65	67.93	71.31
Other metal (b)	44.03	49.18	52.14	54.82	58.46	64.73	67.91	72.23	75.87	79.18
Non-metal (c)	35.31	43.26	45.11	50.67	59.42	64.32	66.42	68.15	72.18	75.42
Manufacturing	34.45	38.50	41.52	43.30	47.86	52.25	55.10	56.81	59.06	62.21
Tobacco	28.14	34.73	40.33	43.63	50.30	56.04	58.47	60.21	62.92	64.52
Leather products	25.07	26.94	29.64	30.28	32.10	35.56	36.84	37.21	39.63	41.32
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	25.21	26.71	29.94	30.34	32.23	35.92	37.07	37.02	39.72	41.19
Textile products (except clothing)	28.57	33.56	37.43	39.15	42.12	44.71	46.80	48.15	50.15	51.82
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	27.84	33.43	37.14	38.96	40.45	41.15	44.49	46.48	49.74	51.75
Synthetic textiles and silk	29.33	34.11	38.20	40.52	45.06	49.19	49.92	50.71	51.67	53.00

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, province, annual average 1947-1956 — Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec — concluded										
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.55	29.11	31.31	32.49	34.48	37.07	38.63	38.75	39.87	41.68
Men's clothing	25.82	28.06	30.63	31.72	33.30	36.15	37.74	37.50	38.72	40.67
Women's clothing	28.25	31.18	32.45	32.75	35.10	37.63	39.23	39.32	40.57	42.80
Knit goods	25.35	27.76	30.51	32.49	34.95	38.22	40.54	40.47	40.94	42.29
Wood products	28.96	32.30	35.56	36.68	40.07	43.13	45.57	46.30	48.01	49.81
Saw and planing mills (g)	28.91	32.40	34.90	35.78	39.28	42.81	44.76	44.72	46.56	48.13
Furniture	30.01	33.60	37.64	39.09	41.94	44.22	47.25	48.51	50.37	52.10
Paper products	44.65	49.93	52.78	55.44	63.39	66.99	69.60	71.68	73.89	78.88
Pulp and paper mills	48.51	54.11	57.18	59.84	68.88	72.24	74.85	76.59	78.56	83.95
Other paper products (i)	29.31	32.76	35.57	38.44	41.29	45.21	46.43	50.71	53.45	56.51
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.11	42.32	47.06	49.65	53.04	57.68	61.00	64.30	67.13	70.09
Iron and steel products	38.50	42.81	45.78	48.28	54.26	59.85	63.30	64.42	67.64	71.57
Machinery mfg. (j)	39.22	42.67	45.49	48.32	54.68	59.60	62.30	63.54	66.17	71.87
Primary iron and steel	39.19	45.40	47.95	50.61	57.75	62.45	65.38	65.69	69.44	72.74
Transportation equipment	42.44	45.88	49.79	50.84	55.53	60.01	65.50	66.73	68.07	71.71
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.53	71.06	75.09	78.56
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	42.35	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.73	63.91	67.01
Shipbuilding and repairing	43.14	44.16	48.63	49.96	54.09	57.40	63.32	64.17	64.52	69.59
Non-ferrous metal products	39.14	44.79	47.37	49.88	56.29	61.95	64.22	68.12	71.34	74.03
Smelting and refining	41.80	48.94	51.37	54.00	60.79	65.81	67.26	72.02	75.57	77.22
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.09	42.86	47.94	49.63	53.36	58.56	62.75	64.97	69.56	73.54
Chemical products	39.04	43.34	46.80	48.95	53.96	59.12	61.84	64.20	68.41	73.13
Construction	33.78	36.87	40.67	41.92	45.07	51.93	54.81	57.45	58.77	64.53
Building and general engineering (m)	35.61	39.61	43.12	44.28	47.85	55.30	58.35	61.87	62.78	69.10
Highways, bridges and streets	31.10	33.34	36.11	37.63	39.64	43.97	46.97	49.32	51.62	55.24
Transportation, storage, communication	41.28	45.55	48.30	49.57	54.67	57.41	61.77	63.69	65.81	68.14
Steam railways	43.41	48.41	51.19	51.99	57.65	57.87	63.54	65.03	66.87	68.79
Water transportation (n)	38.59	44.52	47.44	47.32	52.52	56.11	57.53	61.31	64.35	67.55
Electric and motor transportation (o)	38.80	41.73	44.39	46.72	51.11	57.02	58.26	59.30	60.75	63.52
Communication	36.50	38.92	42.19	45.71	49.01	54.28	59.80	61.95	64.80	66.19
Public utility operation	39.68	43.35	46.35	49.74	54.04	59.71	61.47	63.46	65.53	68.94
Trade	31.05	34.33	36.63	38.22	41.69	44.67	47.11	49.28	50.75	52.86
Wholesale	38.06	41.52	44.16	46.46	50.46	54.19	57.27	59.87	62.24	65.49
Retail	27.93	31.18	33.41	34.82	37.91	39.44	41.00	42.96	43.64	45.06
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.51	40.02	42.01	43.82	46.74	49.61	51.59	54.08	56.27	59.92
Banking, investment and loan	34.91	36.25	38.64	40.80	43.59	46.17	47.97	50.20	52.58	55.86
Insurance	43.78	45.47	47.21	48.42	51.82	55.09	57.53	60.54	62.66	66.97
Service	23.51	25.45	27.33	28.56	30.72	33.01	37.18	39.42	41.20	43.76
Hotels and restaurants	22.05	23.44	25.31	26.02	27.63	28.83	31.40	33.18	34.28	35.11
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25.92	27.54	27.62	29.25	30.84	32.65	34.77	35.93	37.12	38.62
Industrial composite	34.74	38.46	41.19	42.89	47.37	51.66	54.55	56.40	58.43	61.63
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	35.26	39.48	42.47	42.17	49.54	57.28	59.03	62.44	64.87	72.56
Mining	44.32	49.62	52.83	55.04	60.41	66.16	69.67	72.00	74.24	77.69
Gold (a)	44.34	49.24	51.36	53.53	57.86	62.07	63.32	65.38	66.59	67.40
Other metal (b)	47.28	52.69	57.80	60.01	65.35	72.10	76.79	78.94	82.11	85.83
Manufacturing	37.61	42.20	45.72	48.40	53.80	59.04	61.99	64.00	66.60	69.84
Food and beverages	33.62	37.44	40.50	42.78	47.13	51.31	53.74	55.90	57.81	60.12
Meat products	38.25	43.61	48.47	50.37	55.70	60.49	62.55	64.75	66.60	67.90
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26.84	30.19	33.38	35.31	38.19	42.36	45.28	47.13	49.62	51.34
Bread and other bakery products	32.71	36.41	38.98	41.33	45.20	49.01	51.67	53.17	53.56	57.10
Rubber products	41.74	45.19	47.15	50.24	56.59	60.17	63.99	65.46	69.34	72.68
Leather products	31.06	33.93	36.26	37.24	40.18	44.26	45.95	46.99	48.85	50.76
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	29.81	32.10	33.96	34.88	37.71	41.36	42.73	43.39	44.53	46.46
Textile products (except clothing)	30.22	34.22	39.24	40.57	44.52	48.89	50.67	52.03	54.42	56.17
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	28.59	31.71	37.70	39.22	43.11	44.51	46.70	45.97	48.61	49.70
Woollen goods	28.97	32.52	37.13	38.56	42.45	47.52	48.01	49.40	50.54	51.49
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.86	31.44	34.67	35.99	38.74	41.51	43.37	44.04	45.26	46.98
Men's clothing	29.96	31.98	34.98	35.56	37.75	40.44	43.50	43.42	44.92	47.58
Women's clothing	32.63	34.73	36.87	37.95	40.07	43.92	44.36	45.20	45.33	48.42
Knit goods	25.57	28.64	32.92	34.37	38.03	40.85	42.54	43.48	44.69	44.85
Wood products	30.94	34.34	37.41	39.30	43.36	47.67	50.33	52.02	53.75	56.20
Saw and planing mills (g)	31.00	34.46	37.09	38.76	43.02	47.37	49.51	51.19	51.68	54.65
Furniture	31.92	35.35	38.83	40.66	44.45	48.77	51.75	53.53	56.00	58.61
Paper products	42.12	47.76	50.75	53.95	61.48	64.77	67.61	70.22	73.64	77.47
Pulp and paper mills	48.50	54.38	57.21	60.95	69.69	71.35	74.40	77.25	80.82	85.66
Other paper products (i)	34.34	39.01	41.97	44.95	50.10	54.72	57.93	60.10	63.08	65.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.61	43.43	47.09	50.32	54.93	60.00	64.38	67.51	70.09	74.28
Iron and steel products	40.89	45.86	49.55	52.17	58.25	64.04	66.85	68.55	71.96	76.63
Agricultural implements	41.07	46.67	49.51	52.04	59.73	65.13	66.21	69.38	70.41	74.40
Iron castings	40.40	45.05	49.70	53.73	58.62	62.27	66.13	67.30	71.79	74.79
Machinery mfg. (j)	40.02	44.40	48.24	51.15	57.14	61.87	65.58	67.62	69.99	73.84
Primary iron and steel	46.34	51.58	55.66	57.66	63.03	70.52	73.46	74.07	78.93	86.96
Sheet metal products	36.53	41.70	45.51	47.38	53.01	58.55	61.50	65.07	67.91	71.20

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, province, annual average 1947-1956 - Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment	43.73	48.04	51.64	55.73	60.69	66.28	70.35	71.93	75.13	77.00
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.84	76.75	77.45	81.17
Motor vehicles	47.14	51.34	55.32	60.82	63.46	69.41	73.76	74.08	79.23	78.70
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.75	45.00	48.97	53.14	59.39	63.65	65.67	67.64	71.02	73.55
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	42.02	47.58	50.35	49.36	56.28	59.77	64.85	65.99	66.95	72.41
Non-ferrous metal products	39.71	44.76	49.22	51.74	57.00	64.00	66.69	68.63	71.34	74.16
Brass and copper products	39.98	44.65	48.26	51.32	56.49	61.90	64.34	66.63	71.00	72.02
Smelting and refining	45.63	52.17	57.45	60.01	64.53	71.24	75.56	76.24	78.93	83.89
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.09	43.67	47.96	50.57	56.15	61.93	63.57	66.51	67.81	71.66
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	37.51	42.72	46.38	49.56	55.14	60.49	63.76	66.38	68.71	71.66
Chemical products	39.24	45.00	48.34	50.78	56.81	61.94	65.39	68.54	70.96	74.14
Construction	37.20	41.21	43.76	45.96	52.57	58.78	62.14	63.43	65.54	71.41
Building and general engineering (m)	39.70	43.38	45.84	48.10	55.26	62.03	65.80	67.39	70.33	77.03
Highways, bridges and streets	32.17	35.72	38.59	40.46	45.82	50.58	52.19	53.57	55.45	58.30
Transportation, storage, communication	41.42	45.56	48.55	49.97	54.58	57.71	62.26	63.70	65.45	67.66
Steam railways	45.29	49.38	52.54	53.20	58.27	59.46	64.89	65.25	66.31	68.30
Electric and motor transportation (o)	38.97	43.84	47.47	50.22	54.57	59.56	62.82	66.03	68.46	70.47
Communication	34.26	37.45	40.12	42.67	45.84	50.07	53.87	56.33	59.62	60.48
Public utility operation	43.78	47.98	50.82	53.51	58.95	64.77	69.50	71.77	75.10	78.26
Trade	31.89	34.95	37.50	39.59	43.78	46.95	49.30	51.79	53.56	55.79
Wholesale	38.84	42.08	44.61	47.04	51.84	56.16	59.10	61.90	64.86	68.43
Retail	29.79	32.74	35.32	37.24	41.07	43.00	44.94	47.31	48.61	50.28
Finance, insurance and real estate	39.52	41.51	43.55	45.03	47.57	50.62	53.65	55.73	58.78	62.31
Banking, investment and loan	37.26	38.92	41.37	43.02	45.03	47.30	49.46	51.07	54.28	57.60
Service	23.06	26.58	28.22	30.17	32.47	34.93	37.63	39.65	41.38	43.32
Hotels and restaurants	21.71	23.85	25.61	26.73	28.28	29.96	32.08	33.04	33.97	34.67
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25.69	27.58	27.99	29.24	31.17	33.28	35.27	36.75	37.92	39.37
Other services (r) .....	..	..	..	41.59	45.62	48.94	52.44	56.54	58.97	63.41
Industrial composite	37.16	41.26	44.36	46.58	51.69	56.36	59.38	61.15	63.43	66.61
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	34.66	38.86	41.55	43.83	47.88	51.63	54.65	56.38	57.84	60.31
Food and beverages	35.11	39.30	42.91	45.29	50.47	54.73	56.96	59.81	61.79	63.50
Meat products	37.72	43.36	48.79	51.34	56.83	61.75	63.63	66.15	68.29	69.51
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.82	28.53	31.00	32.39	34.03	36.88	37.43	38.24	39.01	40.24
Printing, publishing and allied industries	35.71	39.10	42.68	44.88	48.66	53.02	55.23	57.09	59.04	61.45
Iron and steel products	37.09	40.35	42.71	45.73	51.21	56.76	60.33	62.98	64.49	66.25
Transportation equipment	38.58	44.34	47.45	46.39	52.05	54.20	60.22	60.65	60.38	64.30
Construction	33.91	36.66	41.38	44.21	50.03	53.01	54.48	55.97	58.46	60.36
Building and general engineering (m)	35.53	38.88	43.73	46.80	52.98	55.41	57.14	57.93	60.82	63.54
Transportation, storage, communication	42.56	46.91	49.70	49.41	54.07	55.55	61.75	62.52	64.01	67.25
Steam railways	45.47	50.45	53.61	52.73	58.20	59.37	65.90	66.54	67.71	71.40
Storage	37.27	40.19	42.12	43.17	45.59	48.39	51.01	53.05	54.25	56.97
Trade	31.93	35.03	37.25	39.04	43.25	46.84	49.05	51.24	53.59	55.40
Wholesale	35.65	38.82	41.01	42.74	46.40	49.89	52.37	54.58	57.13	59.61
Retail	30.28	33.35	35.53	37.34	41.71	44.97	46.90	49.10	51.40	52.79
Finance, insurance and real estate	35.91	37.95	40.09	42.09	44.36	47.28	49.52	51.80	54.46	57.93
Service	22.83	25.10	26.91	27.69	29.24	31.11	32.76	34.58	35.81	36.87
Hotels and restaurants	22.41	25.27	26.76	27.26	28.84	30.32	31.62	33.27	34.39	34.85
Industrial composite	36.15	39.93	42.68	43.84	48.37	51.73	54.87	56.40	58.14	60.69
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	34.20	38.61	42.03	43.59	47.87	52.45	55.25	57.95	60.01	61.99
Food and beverages	33.74	38.06	41.45	43.50	47.67	51.24	53.37	55.74	57.70	59.27
Meat products	36.76	42.25	47.45	49.78	55.33	61.25	60.98	63.88	67.17	69.77
Dairy products	28.93	33.01	35.51	37.91	40.81	42.21	44.68	46.66	47.98	49.16
Construction	33.75	36.99	39.73	42.44	45.81	53.90	58.30	59.87	60.61	65.26
Building and general engineering (m)	33.33	36.14	38.58	40.44	44.46	55.25	59.31	58.85	59.04	66.20
Highways, bridges and streets	34.10	37.64	40.75	44.14	47.25	52.19	56.42	61.11	62.35	64.20
Transportation, storage, communication	40.97	45.28	47.90	48.41	52.29	54.94	60.77	60.79	61.94	64.47
Steam railways	45.72	50.83	53.59	53.04	57.19	59.04	65.37	66.27	67.41	70.37
Storage	32.40	34.74	37.09	39.30	43.06	46.09	53.96	49.63	50.11	50.41
Trade	31.22	34.32	36.80	38.53	42.22	46.20	48.17	50.66	52.67	55.17
Wholesale	34.65	37.67	40.62	42.56	46.71	50.90	53.44	55.82	59.24	62.13
Retail	29.06	32.27	34.38	36.02	39.40	42.72	44.28	46.99	48.35	50.78
Finance, insurance and real estate	33.97	34.32	37.58	38.84	39.93	42.31	44.17	46.13	48.37	52.70
Service	23.61	25.30	26.97	28.01	29.27	31.99	33.83	35.47	36.04	37.13
Industrial composite	35.35	38.76	41.50	42.86	46.68	50.90	54.54	56.09	57.88	61.26

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, province, annual average 1947-1956 — Concluded

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta (s)										
Mining	46.03	52.64	55.57	56.89	63.91	70.06	72.75	75.93	80.65	87.54
Coal	45.46	51.57	53.78	52.20	57.40	60.52	56.10	57.15	59.60	65.09
Oil	45.40	52.29	56.11	60.72	68.22	75.63	79.86	81.87	85.46	91.52
Manufacturing	35.19	40.07	43.56	45.11	49.40	54.38	58.00	60.64	62.99	65.54
Food and beverages	34.60	40.11	43.88	45.46	49.63	53.92	56.51	59.05	60.93	62.79
Meat products	36.94	42.40	47.64	50.01	55.78	60.61	62.42	65.42	67.89	69.44
Wood products	30.87	34.68	36.94	38.56	40.90	45.10	47.37	47.41	49.74	51.59
Printing, publishing and allied industries	36.96	40.83	44.00	46.45	48.95	53.31	57.12	59.27	60.93	63.35
Iron and steel products	36.35	41.59	45.32	46.99	51.14	59.89	63.17	67.65	68.67	71.20
Transportation equipment	40.27	45.01	48.19	47.68	52.18	55.06	60.33	61.74	62.06	65.00
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	32.90	37.72	39.81	42.72	46.89	51.13	54.81	57.24	60.41	63.42
Products of petroleum and coal	45.64	50.14	53.73	57.12	62.59	73.87	78.30	80.47	85.48	87.58
Construction	36.33	39.97	42.51	45.04	49.78	55.17	64.98	62.99	64.67	75.27
Building and general engineering (m)	35.36	42.51	45.01	47.65	52.63	58.57	70.24	65.89	67.53	80.99
Highways, bridges and streets	36.95	37.84	39.85	41.54	46.00	50.72	55.99	59.25	59.96	64.10
Transportation, storage, communication	42.63	47.25	49.89	50.08	54.70	57.89	61.82	63.39	64.12	67.68
Steam railways	45.55	50.91	53.60	53.43	58.84	60.56	65.82	66.54	66.29	70.27
Electric and motor transportation (o)	37.07	40.75	44.53	46.31	49.60	58.66	60.16	65.05	67.54	72.26
Storage	36.88	39.59	41.93	42.72	45.60	48.48	51.03	53.40	54.63	56.18
Trade	31.41	34.34	37.02	38.74	43.05	47.08	49.81	51.88	53.51	55.49
Wholesale	35.41	38.07	40.87	42.74	47.27	51.18	53.54	56.34	58.88	62.60
Retail	29.46	32.56	35.24	36.84	40.97	44.74	47.72	49.52	50.76	51.88
Service	24.26	27.53	29.52	30.53	32.62	34.97	37.52	38.63	39.64	41.71
Hotels and restaurants	24.40	27.45	29.47	30.35	32.28	34.44	37.00	37.54	38.23	39.64
Industrial composite	37.19	41.48	44.40	45.61	50.37	54.90	58.81	60.08	62.01	66.83
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	46.88	49.85	52.52	56.64	62.22	72.90	74.96	76.12	77.80	81.84
Mining	45.40	50.26	53.05	53.71	61.53	69.54	74.54	73.87	75.81	81.25
Gold (a)	48.33	51.59	54.41	56.05	61.10	67.20	70.27	69.77	71.77	78.04
Other metal (b)	48.21	52.43	56.22	57.99	66.58	76.39	81.58	82.30	83.78	87.63
Coal	43.30	50.27	51.34	49.00	54.35	59.00	60.55	56.63	60.97	64.67
Manufacturing	39.12	43.15	46.99	49.13	55.08	61.68	64.37	66.65	68.90	71.88
Food and beverages	33.34	38.64	42.32	43.90	47.34	53.01	55.25	57.01	59.04	62.15
Canned and cured fish	30.52	38.61	44.37	46.61	49.50	53.34	54.19	55.06	56.23	60.13
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26.40	30.58	31.65	32.61	34.57	38.96	42.22	44.47	47.32	48.73
Wood products	39.04	41.17	45.79	48.37	55.01	60.51	62.68	64.16	66.14	67.94
Saw and planing mills (g)	39.68	41.67	46.23	49.03	55.62	61.23	63.28	64.76	66.65	68.52
Paper products	46.46	51.67	53.15	55.57	61.52	71.47	73.92	79.31	81.72	85.19
Pulp and paper mills	49.54	56.74	56.69	59.74	65.16	76.17	78.35	84.85	87.10	90.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.04	44.26	49.72	53.87	56.74	62.13	67.03	70.20	72.46	75.59
Iron and steel products	42.44	45.73	49.93	52.49	59.30	66.65	70.00	72.90	74.90	78.23
Transportation equipment	42.24	46.59	49.33	50.44	56.43	64.89	68.48	69.17	70.53	74.44
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.53	46.79	49.68	50.89	57.23	66.56	69.54	69.74	70.57	74.39
Non-ferrous metal products	44.94	50.05	53.68	55.80	64.47	71.65	74.97	78.28	80.75	83.45
Chemical products	42.07	46.88	50.91	52.90	60.56	66.49	69.82	71.75	73.56	75.31
Construction	38.46	42.05	47.09	50.04	55.71	68.81	78.82	75.34	72.93	81.13
Building and general engineering (m)	41.17	46.51	50.60	53.07	59.22	75.20	86.56	83.49	79.54	88.40
Highways, bridges and streets	34.81	37.85	41.96	45.59	49.86	56.70	59.55	61.50	63.46	68.34
Transportation, storage, communication	41.05	46.29	48.76	49.37	53.93	57.45	61.55	63.99	65.98	69.98
Steam railways	47.67	53.55	54.88	54.00	59.67	61.20	66.86	67.15	66.98	73.23
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.79	46.21	47.79	49.64	53.88	59.08	62.25	66.91	68.84	70.75
Water transportation (n)	37.86	42.59	45.61	47.83	51.61	55.41	58.88	62.76	65.73	67.29
Communication	31.69	35.83	39.03	40.51	43.99	47.77	51.21	54.49	58.60	61.50
Public utility operation	42.76	48.20	51.06	55.96	60.60	69.62	74.12	77.52	79.76	84.32
Trade	31.72	35.11	38.68	40.73	44.57	49.59	52.54	55.04	56.09	59.22
Wholesale	37.00	39.51	43.37	45.22	49.42	56.18	59.10	62.17	63.44	68.27
Retail	29.44	32.87	36.38	38.65	42.33	45.92	48.82	51.00	52.09	54.38
Finance, insurance and real estate	37.56	39.00	41.44	42.95	45.25	48.69	50.83	52.25	55.12	58.57
Banking, investment and loan	34.53	35.72	38.48	40.29	42.19	44.90	46.04	47.75	50.29	53.16
Service	25.97	28.54	31.12	32.35	34.35	37.87	39.76	41.22	44.17	47.42
Hotels and restaurants	25.55	27.37	29.10	30.36	32.01	34.65	35.91	37.70	40.37	42.69
Industrial composite	38.67	42.47	45.65	47.70	52.93	59.46	63.34	64.34	65.79	69.91

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 19 Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
St. John's:										
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.22	45.81	47.18	48.00	50.18
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.48	40.55	43.93	46.02	48.35
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.42	40.82	42.67	44.31	46.84
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	35.36	39.36	42.08	43.62	44.97	47.09
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	35.49	37.93	39.84	40.91	45.12	50.92	52.79	54.38	56.52	57.87
Food and beverages	29.13	30.01	30.62	32.25	35.54	37.63	39.19	40.89	42.63	41.62
Transportation equipment	40.01	44.28	46.23	46.74	50.19	57.64	58.74	59.71	61.03	61.66
Construction	32.94	33.36	36.46	38.52	40.32	44.67	47.56	50.16	51.85	55.37
Transportation, storage, communication	30.32	31.55	31.94	32.40	36.43	40.32	41.55	44.27	46.70	48.13
Trade	28.22	29.70	32.47	33.08	35.50	38.70	40.25	41.73	43.29	45.14
Retail	25.52	27.02	29.59	30.15	32.45	35.57	36.69	38.08	39.54	41.12
Industrial composite	32.23	33.49	35.44	36.35	39.61	44.10	45.96	47.68	49.60	51.51
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	34.40	36.29	39.31	41.06	44.91	49.52	51.83	53.96	56.14	57.69
Transportation, storage, communication	30.06	33.40	35.45	36.49	36.90	39.63	41.69	43.98	48.48	49.42
Trade	27.34	29.08	31.56	32.99	35.91	36.95	37.92	39.86	41.00	42.29
Industrial composite	31.34	33.47	35.83	37.22	40.29	43.16	45.01	47.07	49.35	50.43
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	32.33	34.75	36.42	38.15	41.30	45.03	48.21	48.94	51.84	55.03
Leather products	23.37	25.10	27.52	27.61	28.61	32.27	32.17	32.56	35.43	36.94
Clothing (textile and fur)	21.54	23.81	25.31	26.74	27.34	30.90	33.06	33.68	35.36	36.56
Transportation equipment	32.05	35.56	38.20	39.85	42.55	47.88	50.70	53.06	55.77	57.39
Construction	25.92	28.70	31.04	32.93	35.49	37.88	40.07	42.41	44.44	46.55
Retail	25.21	28.03	30.19	31.95	34.05	34.25	35.72	37.98	39.61	40.83
Industrial composite	30.98	33.51	35.67	37.40	40.48	43.95	46.86	48.33	50.76	53.42
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	30.24	33.33	36.61	38.69	42.38	46.11	47.30	48.52	51.65	55.00
Textile products (except clothing)	26.53	30.95	35.94	38.49	40.47	42.25	44.49	45.46	47.77	49.17
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.85	30.30	33.08	34.47	34.91	37.73	40.49	39.25	41.14	42.07
Iron and steel products	36.98	39.77	42.99	46.00	53.70	56.07	55.73	56.81	61.63	67.75
Industrial composite	29.96	32.88	35.92	37.90	41.55	45.10	46.61	47.79	50.47	53.60
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	37.11	42.66	44.62	46.07	52.39	54.51	56.73	59.21	61.74	63.51
Pulp and paper mills	49.57	55.92	58.68	62.20	72.62	76.06	79.37	80.25	82.10	87.49
Industrial composite	34.94	39.85	41.70	42.87	48.35	50.69	53.30	55.50	57.76	59.92
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	35.54	39.63	42.93	44.63	49.01	53.82	57.29	58.79	61.31	64.81
Tobacco and tobacco products	29.84	36.96	43.13	46.53	53.87	59.01	61.16	63.14	65.69	66.66
Leather products	26.95	28.46	31.50	32.44	34.50	37.92	40.02	40.59	42.88	44.79
Textile products (except clothing)	30.90	35.84	38.52	40.69	42.57	46.07	48.28	50.49	52.73	55.14
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.71	31.38	33.52	34.50	36.76	39.37	41.26	41.22	42.54	44.94
Men's clothing	28.92	31.43	34.06	35.36	37.57	40.71	42.83	42.24	43.69	46.94
Women's clothing	28.77	31.87	33.22	33.50	35.98	38.62	40.36	40.40	41.70	44.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.18	44.55	49.50	52.28	55.84	60.70	64.20	67.52	70.67	73.74
Iron and steel products	39.59	43.90	42.46	50.02	56.30	62.25	66.06	67.15	70.58	74.63
Transportation equipment	42.23	47.07	50.40	51.36	56.52	61.22	66.63	67.94	69.32	73.13
Railway and rolling stock equipment	42.23	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.73	63.91	67.00
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.19	43.34	48.55	50.34	54.56	60.20	64.72	66.86	71.66	76.14
Chemical products	39.87	43.99	47.59	49.87	54.61	60.82	64.63	68.09	72.03	74.44
Construction	35.85	40.13	43.46	45.17	47.64	54.18	57.27	60.53	62.66	66.35
Building and general engineering (m)	36.92	41.10	44.24	45.75	48.59	55.25	58.60	61.52	63.36	67.26
Transportation, storage, communication	40.33	44.10	47.25	49.45	54.14	59.40	62.20	63.93	66.68	69.32
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.21	43.09	45.69	48.43	52.96	59.30	59.91	60.76	62.45	65.34
Trade	31.80	35.02	37.21	39.09	42.82	45.97	48.64	50.83	52.33	54.40
Wholesale	38.95	42.38	44.94	47.30	51.32	54.89	58.32	60.65	63.37	66.56
Retail	28.28	31.54	33.60	35.29	38.68	40.65	42.35	44.38	44.91	46.21
Finance, insurance and real estate	39.59	41.43	43.58	45.35	48.67	51.95	53.82	56.85	59.05	62.51
Banking, investment and loan	37.18	39.07	41.43	43.58	46.77	50.18	52.12	54.94	57.31	60.46
Insurance	42.69	44.44	46.42	47.68	51.38	54.48	56.35	59.76	62.00	66.06
Service	24.50	26.44	28.49	29.94	32.47	35.37	39.47	41.76	43.89	47.09
Hotels and restaurants	22.58	23.58	25.79	26.76	28.67	30.40	32.05	33.32	34.59	35.72
Industrial composite	35.14	38.83	41.82	43.58	47.69	52.24	55.39	57.21	59.49	62.63
Ottawa-Hull:										
Manufacturing	37.12	41.23	43.50	45.35	50.85	54.64	58.03	61.23	63.59	66.94
Pulp and paper mills	47.37	53.50	55.55	57.33	66.42	69.06	71.15	72.69	75.07	80.17
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.06	40.65	44.41	46.25	50.34	54.87	59.16	62.88	65.93	69.40
Iron and steel products	37.09	39.94	42.61	45.22	49.55	53.11	57.77	59.42	63.84	66.81
Construction	33.25	35.33	40.32	41.02	45.78	49.90	51.78	55.14	58.09	60.37
Trade	26.84	29.21	31.99	34.02	36.89	39.77	41.94	44.03	45.40	47.20
Finance, insurance and real estate	37.15	39.52	42.48	44.15	47.49	51.81	53.89	55.60	57.63	60.95
Service	21.10	23.76	25.42	26.20	27.62	30.46	32.11	36.05	39.10	39.10
Industrial composite	33.36	36.38	39.23	40.81	45.01	48.75	51.45	54.13	56.24	58.56

TABLE 19. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956 — Continued

City and industry	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average
	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	42.16	47.19	50.94	54.59	62.20	66.51	67.99	70.15	73.67	77.57
Pulp and paper mills	49.12	56.06	58.77	62.33	71.19	71.60	74.48	76.04	79.75	84.68
Iron and steel products	43.13	49.32	52.57	57.75	65.90	70.58	71.46	72.69	77.78	82.76
Transportation equipment	41.46	46.93	51.63	55.81	63.91	67.55	67.89	71.51	75.09	78.20
Construction	38.11	39.89	47.07	53.85	60.30	66.00	66.68	62.19	72.69	78.30
Industrial composite	41.28	45.90	49.40	52.85	60.07	64.38	65.84	67.37	70.71	74.51
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	37.31	41.73	45.00	47.43	53.02	58.86	62.44	64.94	67.00	70.23
Food and beverages	34.51	38.84	42.41	44.61	59.34	53.86	56.67	59.21	60.65	63.78
Meat products	41.00	46.48	51.61	53.07	59.05	63.92	66.18	68.38	69.96	71.25
Rubber products	43.50	46.93	49.63	53.28	61.16	64.80	68.46	69.92	71.92	78.74
Textile products (except clothing)	31.54	36.58	39.03	40.18	44.08	48.74	50.17	51.96	53.96	55.92
Clothing (textile and fur)	32.49	35.15	37.84	39.05	41.63	44.23	46.19	46.79	47.79	50.17
Men's clothing	33.69	35.87	38.48	36.85	41.22	43.32	46.53	46.09	47.71	50.92
Women's clothing	34.40	36.31	39.01	39.65	42.04	46.28	46.93	47.64	48.47	52.15
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (I)	34.55	38.55	41.71	45.07	49.73	54.56	58.06	60.14	63.34	68.17
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.12	45.84	49.59	52.77	57.96	63.92	68.52	71.73	74.59	79.24
Iron and steel products	40.91	45.53	49.37	51.18	57.66	63.24	66.56	68.81	71.29	74.62
Transportation equipment	40.77	45.18	49.16	51.33	59.15	67.47	73.40	74.92	78.04	80.17
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.34	43.70	47.40	49.92	55.70	61.82	63.59	66.72	68.47	71.66
Chemical products	37.77	43.28	46.88	49.16	54.09	59.31	62.33	64.68	67.48	70.09
Construction	42.35	46.39	49.75	52.85	59.37	64.62	67.42	69.24	72.22	77.41
Building and general engineering (m)	42.43	46.91	50.46	53.38	60.20	65.46	68.32	70.54	74.01	79.09
Transportation, storage, communication	39.67	44.11	47.23	49.86	53.82	58.83	62.43	64.19	68.45	68.36
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.26	45.62	48.32	51.21	55.20	60.90	63.95	66.72	68.54	71.22
Public utility operation	49.44	54.65	57.42	58.55	64.98	70.84	74.42	75.57	77.56	80.74
Trade	34.45	37.92	40.75	43.23	48.05	51.46	54.12	56.86	59.24	61.52
Wholesale	40.41	43.88	46.09	48.69	53.28	57.42	60.49	63.53	66.73	70.30
Retail	32.50	35.84	38.79	41.06	45.83	48.27	50.60	53.20	55.09	56.62
Finance, insurance and real estate	41.48	43.47	45.70	47.29	50.00	53.25	56.48	59.06	62.25	65.75
Banking, investment and loan	41.52	43.30	46.00	47.78	50.02	52.37	54.65	56.49	60.16	63.44
Insurance	41.51	43.73	45.40	46.74	50.34	54.81	59.01	62.52	65.27	68.87
Service	24.68	27.84	30.72	33.32	36.18	38.88	41.64	44.04	45.75	48.52
Hotels and restaurants	23.23	25.42	27.25	28.47	30.28	31.91	33.89	35.32	36.42	37.64
Industrial composite	37.02	41.00	44.04	46.49	51.68	56.65	59.92	62.23	64.41	67.40
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	38.49	44.15	48.68	51.31	56.78	62.04	64.61	66.46	69.41	74.49
Textile products (except clothing)	28.33	31.68	36.98	38.30	41.93	43.71	45.96	48.17	49.89	
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.43	30.65	33.99	34.82	38.65	40.68	42.47	42.63	42.85	42.84
Iron and steel products	43.60	49.22	54.04	56.18	61.91	68.25	71.95	73.32	77.76	83.77
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.60	45.81	51.35	54.35	59.19	65.41	66.37	71.15	71.93	78.43
Construction	37.55	41.93	47.00	48.89	54.56	61.25	62.68	63.99	67.83	71.81
Retail trade	29.41	32.18	34.95	36.67	40.56	42.30	44.39	46.96	48.10	49.24
Industrial composite	37.42	42.50	46.65	48.91	54.11	58.94	61.34	62.85	65.54	69.67
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	36.76	41.93	45.11	47.13	52.67	58.70	58.63	60.79	62.14	64.07
Textile products (except clothing)	33.79	35.69	42.61	44.24	47.85	52.40	54.93	57.46	57.08	59.41
Iron and steel products	40.94	46.99	49.69	52.12	58.25	63.97	63.49	67.02	68.78	71.40
Industrial composite	35.95	40.77	43.69	45.67	51.01	56.58	56.58	58.58	59.91	61.78
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	35.35	38.77	40.84	43.09	47.52	52.76	55.70	58.89	60.44	62.66
Food and beverages	35.23	39.25	42.50	44.94	49.49	56.44	57.67	59.64	63.16	65.32
Rubber products	37.81	42.04	42.75	44.95	50.14	55.00	58.34	59.87	66.88	67.61
Leather products	35.56	37.47	39.39	40.67	42.84	49.41	52.42	51.60	52.43	55.05
Wood products	34.77	37.81	40.34	43.70	48.88	50.68	55.45	55.71	57.98	60.74
Industrial composite	35.25	38.63	40.64	42.84	47.20	51.87	54.94	56.31	59.24	61.25
London:										
Manufacturing	34.18	38.89	42.16	45.56	51.50	55.09	57.54	58.73	61.31	64.33
Food and beverages	34.31	37.13	40.56	44.31	51.57	54.14	55.46	57.04	59.59	61.37
Clothing (textile and fur)	24.86	28.49	32.74	34.74	38.21	41.31	43.72	43.61	44.61	46.15
Paper products	32.74	40.53	44.19	46.89	52.10	57.55	59.95	60.87	65.52	68.20
Printing, publishing and allied industries	34.41	40.16	41.81	47.45	50.93	56.01	59.54	62.52	64.31	70.06
Iron and steel products	37.97	43.30	47.32	50.08	58.39	60.95	64.04	63.30	65.41	68.93
Construction	36.85	39.88	45.07	47.49	50.45	55.82	58.37	61.44	65.10	67.68
Retail trade	28.55	32.41	33.14	35.36	38.54	41.03	42.75	44.94	45.42	47.58
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.02	43.22	41.99	42.68	45.76	48.91	52.07	55.25	57.48	61.04
Industrial composite	33.86	38.16	40.76	43.48	48.42	52.01	54.63	58.17	58.28	61.11
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	45.18	49.56	53.09	57.70	61.07	66.66	71.21	72.54	76.61	74.68
Iron and steel products	46.30	50.93	54.33	59.38	62.30	68.42	74.64	75.92	75.55	79.21
Transportation equipment	30.73	33.03	36.58	38.71	41.86	43.35	45.73	47.97	48.81	50.62
Trade	43.49	47.33	50.75	54.60	58.22	63.03	67.19	67.82	71.86	70.79

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 19. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956 — Concluded

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	43.10	47.80	50.72	53.06	60.00	62.58	65.65	67.90	69.95	73.58
Pulp and paper mills	48.95	55.94	58.49	62.52	71.28	71.21	74.53	74.75	78.31	83.48
Transportation equipment	41.16	44.24	47.27	47.54	54.36	59.18	62.18	65.44	65.66	68.13
Transportation, storage, communication	38.81	43.94	48.34	48.60	55.54	61.28	65.21	68.58	64.60	70.93
Trade	29.87	33.49	36.14	37.75	41.87	45.45	47.15	48.93	50.25	52.39
Industrial composite	39.09	43.07	45.43	46.71	52.86	57.37	59.93	60.47	62.32	65.95
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	34.22	38.45	41.16	42.58	47.20	50.75	53.93	55.64	56.88	59.20
Food and beverages	35.29	39.70	43.47	45.79	51.28	55.64	57.93	60.92	63.03	64.91
Meat products	37.88	43.63	49.14	51.77	57.24	62.27	64.42	66.81	69.27	70.52
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.93	28.86	31.64	32.86	34.53	37.50	38.03	38.76	39.32	40.69
Printing, publishing and allied industries	35.51	39.09	42.71	44.90	48.75	53.04	55.15	57.26	59.27	61.81
Iron and steel products	36.65	40.19	42.23	45.60	50.78	55.73	59.48	62.49	63.74	64.80
Transportation equipment	38.77	44.53	47.53	46.42	52.08	54.22	58.25	60.68	60.42	64.35
Construction	36.66	38.41	41.12	42.66	48.81	52.88	54.15	56.42	59.37	61.81
Transportation, storage, communication	35.18	39.33	41.90	43.51	48.00	54.24	57.04	58.63	60.90	62.38
Trade	32.05	35.17	37.40	39.23	43.39	47.07	49.35	51.87	54.11	55.91
Wholesale	35.68	38.73	40.79	42.42	45.90	49.86	52.67	55.03	57.71	60.25
Retail	30.52	33.66	35.89	37.79	42.18	45.47	47.39	49.71	52.09	53.47
Finance, insurance and real estate	37.15	39.34	41.50	43.65	46.22	49.49	51.73	54.20	56.96	60.11
Service	22.61	24.86	26.81	28.08	29.97	31.43	33.21	34.88	36.27	37.20
Industrial composite	33.37	36.85	39.31	40.94	45.27	49.06	51.69	53.70	55.83	57.64
Regina:										
Manufacturing	35.31	39.45	43.37	44.77	49.99	55.07	58.38	61.70	64.34	66.91
Wholesale trade	34.50	37.62	40.86	42.79	47.09	51.41	54.42	56.52	59.25	62.08
Retail trade	28.74	32.98	35.16	36.57	39.75	43.16	44.11	47.25	49.61	52.34
Industrial composite	32.00	35.57	38.26	39.98	43.62	48.08	50.42	53.74	55.50	58.34
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	34.96	38.30	41.32	42.96	48.10	52.87	55.93	58.44	60.23	62.74
Food and beverages	35.08	38.60	41.91	43.73	48.98	53.43	56.10	58.29	59.76	62.17
Wholesale trade	33.06	35.19	37.87	39.01	42.57	46.45	49.31	51.89	56.18	59.09
Retail trade	28.79	31.08	33.03	35.16	38.96	42.28	44.15	47.38	47.51	48.98
Industrial composite	32.25	34.89	37.43	38.87	42.35	46.88	49.86	52.58	54.46	56.59
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	35.09	39.99	43.77	45.63	49.72	55.12	58.80	61.79	64.01	67.00
Food and beverages	36.08	41.53	45.41	46.97	51.31	55.95	58.22	60.88	62.66	65.13
Meat products	37.67	42.74	47.29	49.07	54.61	59.12	60.79	63.82	65.45	67.95
Construction	35.84	44.23	45.37	47.24	54.00	60.56	74.13	65.36	67.57	74.61
Wholesale trade	33.67	36.49	39.05	41.42	46.06	50.27	52.72	55.96	58.93	62.84
Retail trade	28.83	31.90	34.76	35.99	39.92	43.91	47.87	49.61	50.44	51.35
Industrial composite	32.97	37.58	40.59	42.35	47.03	52.05	57.71	57.26	59.23	62.83
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	36.86	41.92	45.92	47.14	52.39	57.65	61.54	63.36	64.48	66.69
Food and beverages	34.88	40.80	45.75	47.75	52.39	57.08	60.03	62.56	64.61	66.23
Transportation equipment	40.63	45.41	48.46	47.23	52.92	55.32	61.56	62.71	62.05	64.05
Construction	33.91	39.26	43.40	44.94	48.51	55.25	58.03	62.38	62.68	67.42
Wholesale trade	36.54	38.98	41.90	43.76	47.93	51.32	54.06	56.59	59.13	62.41
Retail trade	29.83	33.14	35.92	37.77	42.46	48.47	48.94	50.77	52.23	53.54
Industrial composite	34.48	38.52	41.97	43.48	47.99	52.82	55.74	57.95	59.43	62.18
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	38.72	42.26	46.17	48.23	54.01	60.47	63.23	65.63	67.83	71.07
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.23	45.31	51.02	55.53	58.45	64.36	68.79	72.13	74.02	77.48
Wood products	39.46	42.20	46.68	48.84	55.38	60.99	63.16	65.16	67.06	88.62
Saw and planing mills (g)	39.96	43.30	48.28	50.14	56.93	63.01	64.83	67.10	68.70	70.43
Iron and steel products	42.59	45.70	50.02	52.73	59.33	66.69	70.14	73.13	74.73	78.31
Transportation equipment	42.89	46.84	49.13	50.41	56.64	64.77	67.92	69.52	71.88	78.00
Construction	40.18	45.22	50.44	52.45	57.60	67.22	72.69	72.20	73.78	78.98
Transportation, storage, communication	37.28	41.79	44.67	46.17	49.95	53.64	56.69	60.32	63.68	67.02
Water transportation (n)	37.14	41.85	45.92	48.63	52.10	55.16	58.80	63.50	67.36	69.69
Communication	31.80	35.97	39.30	40.66	44.14	47.56	50.96	53.84	57.84	60.74
Trade	32.56	36.33	39.89	42.03	46.03	51.75	55.03	57.90	59.17	62.51
Wholesale	37.46	41.55	45.71	47.80	52.41	59.39	62.21	65.33	67.15	71.81
Retail	30.20	33.83	37.01	39.27	42.93	46.92	50.26	52.82	53.92	56.37
Service	26.35	26.88	32.04	33.27	35.47	39.38	41.39	42.60	45.33	48.92
Industrial composite	36.40	40.20	43.76	45.88	50.12	55.77	58.95	61.25	63.50	67.26
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	39.71	43.58	47.20	49.01	55.26	62.10	65.28	65.87	67.97	70.07
Wood products	41.09	43.02	46.72	48.09	56.91	59.99	61.35	61.34	64.61	66.06
Transportation equipment	41.70	46.09	49.42	50.24	56.23	65.18	69.31	68.84	69.63	71.07
Trade	27.79	31.06	35.96	38.56	42.87	45.26	47.27	48.75	49.18	51.55
Industrial composite	35.29	36.34	41.81	43.93	49.03	53.77	56.86	57.90	59.51	61.47

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 20. Average weekly wages and salaries, manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods,
Canada, annual average and monthly 1941-1956

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing													
1941													
1942	26.11	28.18	28.38	28.74	29.00	28.53	28.97	28.89	29.53	29.97	30.53	31.00	28.99
1943	27.96	30.55	31.37	31.70	30.97	31.51	31.51	31.65	31.92	32.25	32.51	32.76	31.39
1944	29.98	32.61	33.06	33.12	32.75	32.47	32.26	32.20	32.38	32.86	33.03	33.19	32.49
1945	30.01	32.88	33.40	32.38	33.41	32.71	32.77	32.55	32.41	32.35	32.45	32.22	32.46
1946	29.21	32.18	32.18	32.58	32.00	31.56	32.10	32.42	32.50	32.95	33.22	34.33	32.27
1947	32.03	35.08	35.55	35.72	36.01	36.41	36.26	36.75	36.96	37.86	38.34	39.13	36.34
1948	36.03	39.21	40.07	39.39	40.63	40.29	40.85	41.12	41.17	42.81	43.15	43.46	40.67
1949	41.94	43.91	44.13	44.30	44.20	43.08	43.82	43.77	43.92	44.60	44.85	45.13	43.97
1950	43.26	45.15	45.55	45.91	46.03	45.82	46.46	46.49	46.19	47.27	47.90	48.51	46.21
1951	46.80	49.64	49.56	50.03	50.84	50.90	51.70	51.68	52.37	53.31	53.89	54.44	51.25
1952	51.82	55.35	55.72	56.55	56.55	56.09	55.95	55.70	56.35	57.09	57.65	58.46	56.11
1953	54.92	58.82	59.25	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.16	58.93	58.83	59.69	59.98	60.29	59.01
1954	58.24	60.60	61.13	61.19	61.30	60.54	60.99	61.07	60.87	61.39	61.89	62.07	60.94
1955	60.80	62.53	63.11	63.28	63.81	63.54	63.28	63.18	63.24	64.04	64.54	64.71	63.34
1956	62.47	65.05	65.57	66.02	66.70	66.46	66.89	66.44	66.71	67.97	68.53	68.78	66.47
Durable goods ¹													
1941													
1942	28.71	31.29	31.48	31.91	32.24	31.65	32.20	31.91	32.80	33.42	33.72	34.32	32.14
1943	30.44	33.20	34.47	34.84	34.06	34.83	34.64	34.67	35.04	35.57	35.75	36.01	34.44
1944	32.39	35.75	36.33	36.44	35.78	35.64	35.39	35.23	35.71	38.58	38.56	36.72	35.71
1945	32.67	36.33	36.93	35.67	36.87	35.65	35.91	35.56	35.27	35.46	35.49	35.09	35.58
1946	31.21	35.12	34.79	35.23	34.41	33.69	34.29	34.52	34.55	35.32	35.72	37.04	34.66
1947	34.09	37.72	38.30	38.41	38.70	38.78	38.63	39.17	39.41	40.93	41.16	42.16	38.96
1948	38.16	41.65	42.92	41.84	43.45	42.75	43.65	43.73	44.26	46.01	46.32	46.76	43.46
1949	45.00	47.06	47.29	47.40	47.23	45.68	47.14	46.76	47.22	48.11	48.07	48.55	47.14
1950	46.41	48.26	48.80	49.21	49.33	48.94	49.77	49.78	49.05	50.82	51.48	52.03	49.49
1951	49.68	53.19	52.90	53.43	54.35	54.16	55.20	55.21	56.12	57.36	58.00	58.64	54.85
1952	55.25	59.58	59.86	60.91	60.69	59.83	59.91	59.74	61.07	61.85	62.30	63.28	60.35
1953	58.84	63.39	64.06	64.08	63.99	63.95	63.83	63.56	63.49	64.65	64.78	65.06	63.64
1954	62.32	64.88	65.61	65.45	65.60	64.42	65.24	65.43	65.33	66.30	66.71	66.82	65.34
1955	64.97	67.00	67.68	67.88	68.49	68.00	67.54	67.33	67.89	69.21	69.35	69.44	67.90
1956	66.27	69.68	70.09	70.81	71.61	70.61	71.34	70.88	71.56	73.37	73.73	73.95	71.16
Non-durable goods ¹													
1941													
1942	23.55	25.06	25.26	25.46	25.56	23.33	23.28	23.46	24.62	23.98	24.64	24.98	24.31
1943	24.80	27.02	27.33	27.48	26.85	25.12	25.36	25.45	25.79	26.01	26.74	26.96	25.52
1944	26.83	28.54	28.85	26.84	28.95	28.50	28.39	28.52	28.40	28.54	28.99	29.23	28.55
1945	27.05	29.06	29.46	28.73	29.58	29.48	29.33	29.32	29.53	29.61	29.84	29.63	29.24
1946	27.57	29.69	29.98	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.23	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.27
1947	30.28	32.82	33.17	33.38	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.83	35.20	35.92	36.50	34.08
1948	34.14	37.10	37.58	37.19	38.11	38.11	38.36	38.83	38.45	39.63	40.36	40.52	38.20
1949	39.19	41.12	41.30	41.48	41.48	40.48	40.90	41.15	41.12	41.63	42.09	42.21	41.18
1950	40.52	42.49	42.70	43.01	43.12	43.00	43.46	43.48	43.59	44.08	44.65	45.28	43.28
1951	43.66	46.27	46.35	46.72	47.39	47.87	48.27	48.26	48.74	49.45	49.90	50.35	47.75
1952	48.39	51.19	51.62	52.14	52.32	52.28	52.00	51.70	51.72	52.38	53.03	53.54	51.86
1953	50.88	54.06	54.21	54.56	54.63	54.68	54.31	54.13	54.17	54.77	55.18	55.49	54.26
1954	54.02	56.19	56.55	56.83	56.92	56.64	56.83	56.88	56.74	56.89	57.49	57.67	56.64
1955	56.82	58.25	58.62	58.70	59.13	59.08	59.07	59.08	58.81	59.11	59.90	60.10	58.89
1956	58.68	60.46	60.94	61.05	61.59	62.10	62.30	61.92	61.93	62.65	63.24	63.47	61.69

1. Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 21. Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada,
annual average 1947-1956
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.2	96.3	100.0	103.4	119.2	136.2	143.1	147.3	148.5	160.1
Mining	83.6	94.7	100.0	104.8	116.2	126.9	133.4	136.9	142.3	150.7
Metal mining	85.0	94.0	100.0	104.1	114.3	125.1	132.5	136.2	139.8	146.9
Gold (a)	87.9	96.0	100.0	104.4	113.3	122.2	126.1	130.1	132.3	136.0
Other metal (b)	82.6	92.1	100.0	103.5	113.6	124.5	132.6	135.7	139.5	146.5
Fuels	83.6	96.7	100.0	105.3	116.7	126.9	132.3	135.1	142.6	153.5
Coal	85.1	97.7	100.0	103.2	111.7	118.3	119.4	119.3	122.4	126.2
Oil and natural gas	76.5	89.2	100.0	104.4	118.4	131.6	139.0	142.5	148.8	160.3
Non-metal (c)	80.6	96.4	100.0	109.7	127.5	137.5	144.7	148.6	156.1	164.0
Manufacturing	82.6	92.5	100.0	105.1	116.6	127.6	134.2	138.6	144.1	151.2
Food and beverages	82.8	92.7	100.0	104.8	114.8	123.6	129.2	134.3	138.9	144.4
Meat products	78.8	90.1	100.0	104.6	115.3	125.5	129.3	134.0	138.6	141.6
Dairy products	93.6	98.8	100.0	105.1	115.0	122.6	128.5	134.0	139.9	146.1
Canned and cured fish	82.0	93.5	100.0	104.2	112.4	106.1	105.9	111.0	110.6	113.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	81.3	91.5	100.0	104.4	112.5	124.3	133.6	139.5	145.0	151.2
Grain mill products	85.6	94.4	100.0	104.5	117.8	125.4	129.4	135.9	139.4	146.2
Bread and other bakery products	79.4	91.1	100.0	104.8	113.9	123.4	129.9	134.0	136.8	144.9
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.4	132.5	136.4	142.4	148.8
Distilled and malt liquors	81.8	92.7	100.0	104.7	112.6	125.4	130.3	135.7	143.0	149.2
Other beverages (d)	85.2	93.1	100.0	103.5	112.3	123.5	131.6	137.4	140.2	146.0
Confectionery .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	133.1	139.2	146.1	151.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	71.3	87.1	100.0	107.2	122.3	135.0	140.4	144.9	148.6	154.7
Rubber products	85.7	94.9	100.0	105.7	118.9	127.8	135.8	138.4	144.6	151.7
Leather products	85.3	92.6	100.0	102.7	110.0	120.7	125.5	127.6	134.2	139.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	85.2	92.0	100.0	102.3	109.9	121.1	125.1	126.0	132.8	138.1
Other leather products (f)	84.8	92.9	100.0	102.8	110.2	120.6	126.3	131.4	137.7	143.1
Textile products (except clothing)	77.3	89.3	100.0	105.0	113.3	122.0	127.3	131.4	137.0	141.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	75.7	87.9	100.0	104.8	111.0	113.6	121.0	123.8	132.1	136.6
Woolen goods	78.3	89.6	100.0	104.2	114.2	126.0	129.5	132.7	136.4	140.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	75.8	88.6	100.0	105.5	116.7	128.9	133.1	139.4	144.2	149.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.2	92.6	100.0	104.3	111.3	119.3	124.3	125.3	128.7	133.8
Men's clothing	84.8	92.3	100.0	104.0	109.9	118.5	124.6	124.5	128.4	135.0
Women's clothing	87.5	95.1	100.0	101.8	108.5	116.9	120.8	121.6	124.2	131.3
Knit goods	80.3	89.8	100.0	106.1	116.1	125.6	131.8	133.4	136.1	138.0
Fur goods	84.9	94.8	100.0	107.3	111.0	123.1	127.7	131.6	136.2	145.6
Hats and caps	84.4	93.3	100.0	104.9	110.2	117.9	121.0	123.0	128.1	135.6
Wood products	83.3	91.5	100.0	105.0	116.7	126.9	133.4	137.5	142.5	147.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.8	91.7	100.0	105.0	117.5	127.6	133.6	137.8	142.2	146.8
Furniture	81.9	91.1	100.0	104.5	113.6	123.2	130.6	134.4	140.3	146.0
Other wood products (h)	85.3	92.4	100.0	104.4	115.0	127.0	134.6	138.2	143.1	147.8
Paper products	84.2	94.8	100.0	105.4	120.1	128.7	133.6	139.0	144.2	152.7
Pulp and paper mills	84.9	95.3	100.0	105.3	120.3	126.9	131.3	136.3	140.7	149.6
Other paper products (i)	82.2	92.7	100.0	107.2	118.3	129.5	137.7	143.3	150.9	158.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	81.9	91.4	100.0	106.4	115.2	125.4	133.7	140.4	145.9	153.7
Iron and steel products	82.7	92.6	100.0	105.3	117.4	129.3	135.6	139.0	145.7	154.7
Agricultural implements	82.4	94.8	100.0	105.1	120.4	130.9	132.7	139.0	141.7	148.7
Boilers and plate work	84.0	93.1	100.0	107.9	122.2	130.8	138.6	141.8	147.4	151.4
Fabricated and structural steel	86.0	92.2	100.0	107.7	117.9	131.3	135.5	139.5	142.6	150.1
Hardware and tools	83.1	92.2	100.0	104.8	118.6	131.4	138.5	142.9	149.8	159.4
Heating and cooking appliances	81.7	92.6	100.0	104.5	114.0	124.9	130.5	135.2	140.1	146.8
Iron castings	82.5	91.2	100.0	107.1	117.5	125.5	133.5	135.3	144.6	149.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	84.3	92.8	100.0	106.0	118.7	129.1	136.9	140.9	146.1	155.0
Primary iron and steel	82.9	93.1	100.0	103.9	113.3	126.4	132.8	134.0	142.5	155.8
Sheet metal products	79.9	90.5	100.0	104.4	116.8	129.2	136.8	144.2	151.3	157.7
Wire and wire products	79.4	89.7	100.0	105.6	116.7	126.3	132.4	136.5	145.5	155.2
Transportation equipment	84.3	92.7	100.0	105.3	115.0	124.7	133.7	136.2	141.2	146.2
Aircraft and parts	85.1	90.8	100.0	108.9	119.7	135.7	144.8	149.3	153.3	159.8
Motor vehicles	85.7	93.0	100.0	109.5	114.4	124.7	133.0	133.7	142.8	142.0
Motorvehicle parts and accessories	82.2	90.8	100.0	107.0	119.4	138.6	133.1	137.1	143.7	149.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	82.9	94.5	100.0	97.9	109.2	114.4	126.3	127.9	127.5	135.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	89.0	93.7	100.0	102.7	114.3	126.9	133.9	136.0	138.5	145.9

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 21. Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada,
annual average 1947-1956 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products	81.5	92.2	100.0	105.1	117.0	130.5	135.6	141.2	147.5	153.5
Aluminum products	87.5	99.3	100.0	104.8	117.9	134.9	139.0	143.4	146.4	151.8
Brass and copper products	81.0	91.3	100.0	105.1	116.6	128.3	134.8	139.3	147.3	151.9
Smelting and refining	82.9	94.0	100.0	104.3	115.6	126.6	131.8	136.8	142.3	148.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	78.9	90.5	100.0	105.0	115.6	127.3	132.2	138.0	142.6	150.8
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	81.0	92.1	100.0	106.1	117.5	127.9	135.5	140.9	147.1	153.5
Clay products	78.7	91.2	100.0	105.9	116.4	124.3	131.6	139.8	144.1	149.9
Glass and glass products	80.9	91.5	100.0	109.3	120.1	132.3	139.1	141.8	148.0	153.9
Products of petroleum and coal	81.7	93.2	100.0	109.3	122.9	140.0	147.8	153.4	160.3	168.5
Chemical products	83.0	92.9	100.0	104.8	116.7	127.6	134.2	139.8	146.5	154.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	85.3	93.6	100.0	106.5	115.8	128.3	136.3	144.2	151.3	158.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	82.7	92.8	100.0	103.3	115.6	124.3	129.6	137.2	144.9	152.4
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	134.1	139.0	145.1	153.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	84.2	91.9	100.0	105.4	116.2	125.4	134.4	140.6	144.6	150.4
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m)	84.4	92.0	100.0	104.8	117.2	134.1	146.7	147.9	150.0	165.4
Building (m)	64.3	93.3	100.0	104.4	116.5	134.9	147.5	148.0	149.9	166.6
General engineering (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149.3	166.4
Highways, bridges and streets	87.3	92.7	100.0	105.7	116.7	128.8	138.2	145.1	149.6	158.9
Transportation, storage, communication										
Transportation	85.2	94.0	100.0	101.6	111.1	116.7	126.2	129.4	133.1	138.4
Air transport and airports	85.1	94.2	100.0	101.4	111.2	115.6	125.3	128.2	131.2	137.0
Steam railways	83.3	92.8	100.0	103.1	111.4	129.4	133.0	137.8	141.9	149.0
Maintenance of equipment	85.2	94.4	100.0	100.2	110.1	111.9	123.0	124.5	126.7	131.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	83.3	92.5	100.0	101.5	111.2	113.1	123.1	123.4	127.1	132.3
Transportation — steam railways	82.8	94.6	100.0	98.6	109.6	110.2	127.8	129.9	130.9	134.3
Telegraphs	86.4	94.7	100.0	100.3	110.6	112.9	121.8	122.6	124.7	130.5
Water transportation (n)	84.1	95.0	100.0	100.2	109.0	110.2	122.4	123.8	125.8	131.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	83.8	94.1	100.0	102.7	112.1	119.7	125.2	132.4	137.5	147.2
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.2	94.5	100.0	105.3	110.0	127.5	131.9	136.6	139.9	146.8
Truck transportation	80.7	89.7	100.0	106.6	114.8	127.0	135.4	143.7	152.0	156.9
Storage	84.6	93.6	100.0	102.4	112.7	122.1	131.3	132.3	135.8	141.8
Grain elevators	85.8	93.7	100.0	102.5	112.2	121.1	131.6	130.2	133.0	139.4
Storage and warehouse	82.1	92.8	100.0	102.3	114.4	125.4	130.6	138.5	144.3	148.3
Communication	85.2	92.7	100.0	106.9	114.7	125.6	135.7	142.6	150.5	154.3
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	100.0	104.2	113.7	125.0	133.6	141.4	147.6	152.6
Telephone	85.4	92.9	100.0	106.4	114.1	124.7	134.8	141.4	149.1	152.1
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power	85.3	93.8	100.0	106.2	116.2	128.1	135.4	140.8	146.6	153.6
Other public utilities (q)	84.3	96.1	100.0	109.3	121.6	131.8	136.0	139.8	144.4	150.0
Trade										
Wholesale	84.6	93.0	100.0	105.0	115.5	124.1	130.5	136.9	141.3	147.4
Retail	86.4	93.7	100.0	104.8	114.9	124.2	130.9	137.2	143.3	151.4
Food	83.8	92.6	100.0	105.1	115.5	121.7	127.3	133.8	137.1	141.9
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128.6	131.2
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143.7	146.8
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136.9	159.8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140.8	145.8
Finance, insurance and real estate										
Banking, investment and loan	90.8	94.9	100.0	104.0	109.6	116.4	122.3	127.4	133.8	142.3
Insurance	89.8	93.5	100.0	104.3	109.5	115.0	119.5	124.1	131.0	139.4
..	92.0	96.6	100.0	103.0	110.3	119.2	127.4	133.6	139.5	147.8
Service										
Hotels and restaurants	83.7	92.2	100.0	105.2	112.7	121.4	131.4	138.2	144.3	152.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	85.8	93.3	100.0	103.6	109.6	115.9	123.9	129.1	133.7	137.5
Other service (r)	89.9	97.0	100.0	103.7	110.0	117.6	124.4	129.3	133.1	138.5
..	..	..	100.0	97.2	105.8	114.1	125.6	134.9	142.2	152.6
Industrial composite										
..	84.2	93.2	100.0	104.4	115.5	126.0	133.4	137.1	141.7	149.4

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) Gold mining includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Other metal mining includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) Other beverages includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) Other leather products includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Saw and planing mills includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) Other wood products includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Other paper products includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Machinery manufacturing includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) Non-metallic mineral products includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic-clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) Other chemical products includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction.
- (n) Water transportation includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Electric and motor transportation includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Urban and interurban transportation includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Other public utilities includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Other service includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) Alberta includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
- British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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