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REVIEW OF
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

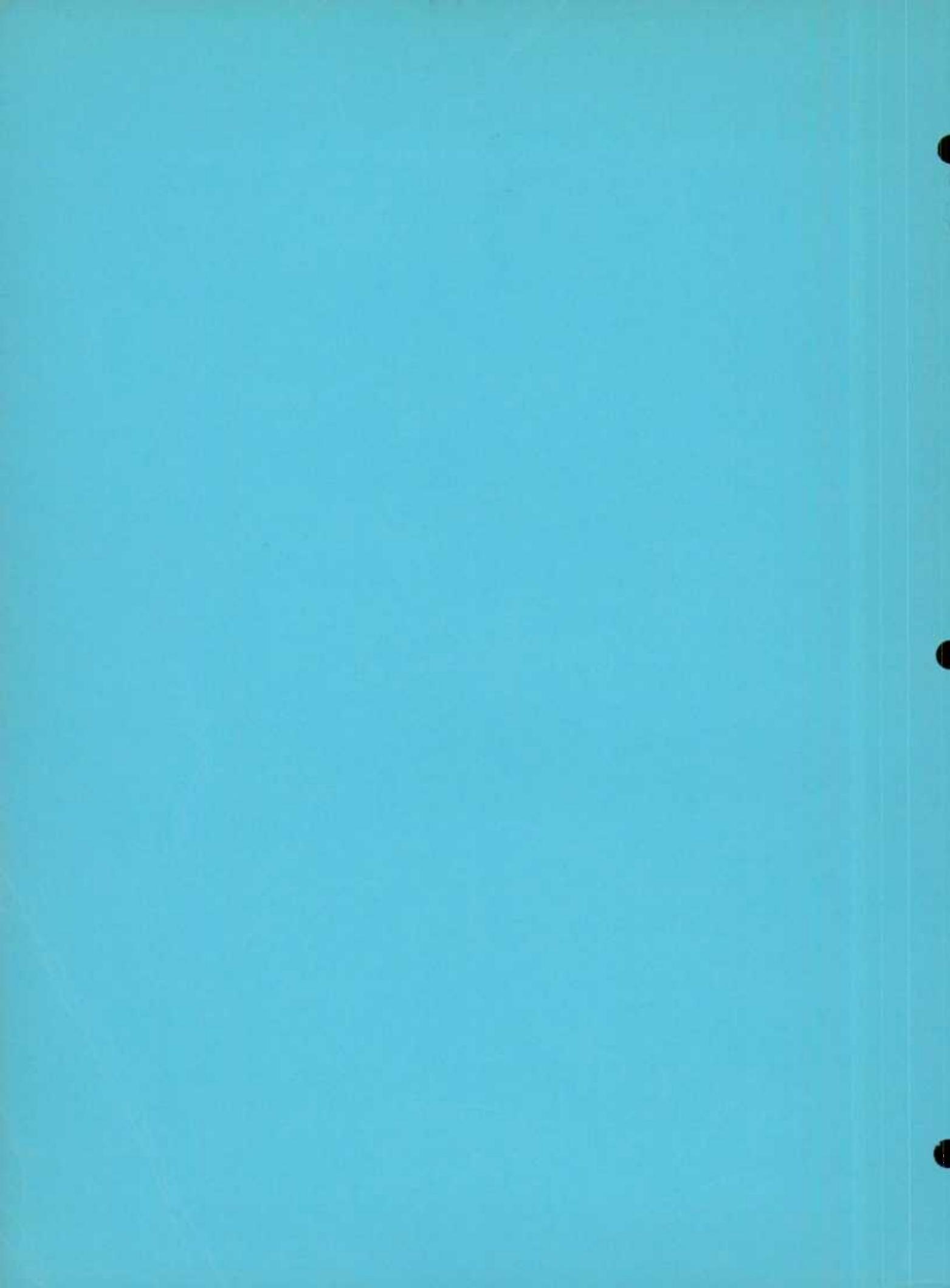
1957

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REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1957

(As reported by establishments employing 15 or more persons)

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NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. **Employment and Payrolls**—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year (advance statement \$1.00 per year)

(gives industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wages and salaries; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material. The advance statement contains provincial industrial composite index numbers and per capita earnings, with general figures for manufacturing in Canada)

2. **Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings**—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

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- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

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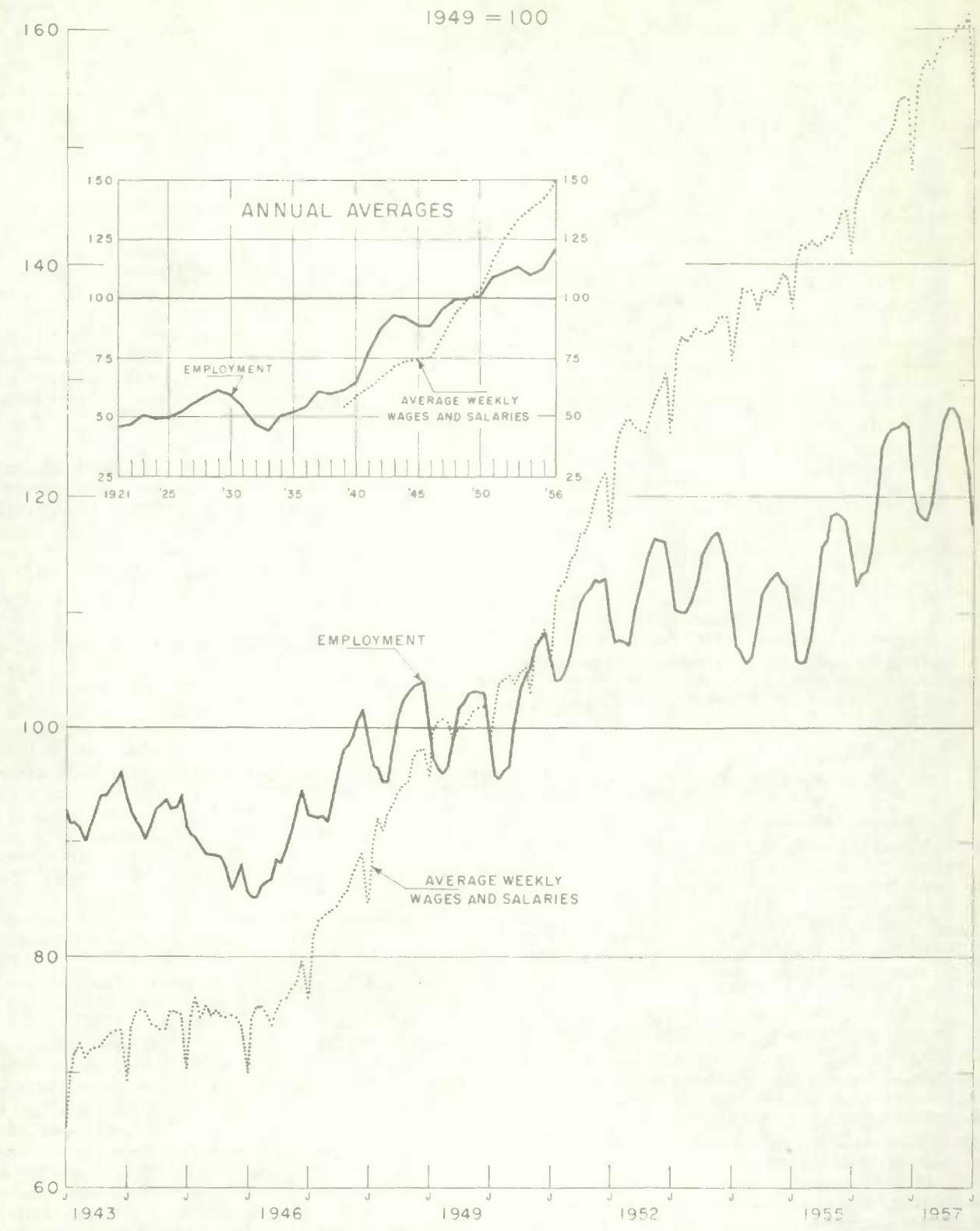
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CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1957

COMMENTARY

Index numbers of industrial employment and payrolls for the year 1957 were higher than those for 1956 by 2.3 p.c. and 7.8 p.c., respectively. However, the trend in both indexes had turned downwards before the end of 1957. In the early part of the year, the seasonally-adjusted index of employment continued to increase, as in 1955 and 1956, but at a slower rate than in those two years. Declines in the adjusted index began early in the fall, and continued to the end of the year. At Dec. 1, 1957, employment in establishments covered by the statistics in this report was 2.5 p.c. lower than at Dec. 1, 1956, although well above levels for the same date in 1955 and earlier years. The underlying movement of the industrial composite payroll index was downward in the latter part of 1957 owing to the weakening of the employment situation. Payrolls at Dec. 1, 1957 exceeded payrolls at Dec. 1, 1956 by 2 p.c. only.

Average weekly wages and salaries were 5.5 p.c. greater in 1957 than in 1956. The trend of earnings remained upward through the year. The percentage increase, which was about average for the post-war period, equalled that occurring between 1955 and 1956. In terms of purchasing power, however, the rise in weekly earnings from 1956 to 1957 was little more than half as great as that occurring between 1955 and 1956, as consumer prices increased more sharply in the later period than in the earlier one.

Employment by Industry

Employment in most divisions composed of goods-producing industries tended to rise slightly in the early months of 1957, but the underlying trend had turned downward in all divisions except mining before the end of the year. On the other hand, the general movement of employment in industry divisions in the service-producing category remained upward throughout 1957.

The timing of the cyclical downturns in employment in the goods-producing divisions differed from industry to industry. The durable goods sector of manufacturing was the first to show declines. The peak in the seasonally-adjusted employment index was reached towards the end of 1956, and declines occurred throughout 1957. Employment in durables was 6 p.c. lower at Dec. 1, 1957, than at Dec. 1, 1956. In the electrical apparatus, wood and iron and steel groups, employment tended to drop throughout the year, with year-over-year declines amounting to 8 p.c., 9 p.c. and 6 p.c., respectively, at Dec. 1, 1957. The trend in employment in transportation equipment did not move definitely downward until the fall of 1957, but the Dec. 1 figure was 5 p.c.

lower than that for 1956. There were also small year-to-year decreases in the Dec. 1 employment indexes for non-metallic mineral products and non-ferrous metal products.

Employment in the larger construction establishments turned downward somewhat later than employment in durable-goods manufacturing. The seasonally-adjusted index of employment in building and general engineering rose sharply in the early months of 1957, but dropped rapidly after the middle of the year. Declines were confined to the building sector of construction, with employment in general engineering and in highways, bridges and streets at record levels for the time of year during the latter part of 1957.

Forestry employment ran at levels approximating the post-war average in the winter of 1956-1957, but was lower in 1957-1958 than in any other winter since the war. Normally a low is reached early in the summer, and employment then rises sharply to reach a peak at Dec. 1. In 1957, employment was substantially lower at Dec. 1 than at July 1.

The downturn in employment in the non-durables sector of manufacturing came later than the downturns in durables, construction and forestry. For non-durables as a whole, employment in the first seven months of 1957 tended to rise very slowly from the levels reached in the latter part of 1956. The downturn occurred late in the summer. However, declines began earlier in three component groups of industries—rubber, textile and paper products—where employment at Dec. 1, 1957 was 7 or 8 p.c. lower than at Dec. 1, 1956. Late in the year, a more-than-seasonal decline occurred in clothing. The trend in employment in chemicals and petroleum and coal products also turned downward late in 1957, but the employment indexes for these industries were higher at Dec. 1, 1957, than at Dec. 1, 1956, owing to gains made in the early months of 1957. Employment in tobacco products normally reaches a seasonal high during the winter months, when activity in factories engaged in the early stages of processing is at a peak. In 1957-1958, the seasonal upswing in employment came more slowly than in 1956-1957. In consequence, employment at Dec. 1, 1957 was lower than at Dec. 1, 1956, although later in the winter employment levels rose above those for comparable months in 1956-1957. A change in farm marketing arrangements in Ontario was a factor in the slow rise of employment in the past winter. In the foods and beverages, leather goods, printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing groups there was little change in the basic situation in 1957, with most variations of consequence explicable in terms of seasonal factors.

TABLE A. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Area and Industrial Division, 1957

| Area or industrial division | Employment (index numbers) 1949=100 | | | Payrolls (index numbers) 1949 = 100 | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | |
|---|--|-------|------------------------|--|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|
| | 1956 | 1957 | Change from 1956 | 1956 | 1957 | Change from 1956 | 1956 | 1957 | Change from 1956 |
| (a) Province | | | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland | 136.9 | 130.8 | -4.5 | 209.4 | 215.5 | + 2.9 | 57.14 | 61.75 | +6.1 |
| Prince Edward Island | 117.7 | 115.4 | -2.0 | 165.0 | 173.1 | + 4.9 | 47.27 | 50.45 | +6.7 |
| Nova Scotia | 101.7 | 100.5 | -1.2 | 143.2 | 150.6 | + 5.2 | 52.67 | 56.13 | +6.6 |
| New Brunswick | 109.9 | 104.6 | -4.6 | 159.5 | 158.9 | - 0.4 | 54.81 | 57.35 | +4.6 |
| Quebec | 119.6 | 121.9 | +1.9 | 179.9 | 192.6 | + 7.1 | 61.63 | 64.95 | +5.4 |
| Ontario | 120.7 | 124.6 | +3.2 | 181.9 | 197.9 | + 8.8 | 66.61 | 70.31 | +5.6 |
| Manitoba | 108.3 | 111.1 | +2.6 | 145.7 | 166.3 | + 7.5 | 60.69 | 63.60 | +4.8 |
| Saskatchewan | 120.4 | 125.2 | +4.0 | 178.8 | 196.9 | +10.1 | 61.26 | 65.06 | +6.2 |
| Alberta (including Northwest Territories) | 147.3 | 152.4 | +3.5 | 221.4 | 237.9 | + 7.5 | 66.63 | 69.36 | +4.1 |
| British Columbia (including Yukon) | 120.9 | 124.5 | +3.0 | 185.6 | 200.9 | + 8.2 | 69.91 | 73.59 | +5.3 |
| Canada | 120.1 | 122.9 | +2.3 | 180.5 | 194.5 | + 7.8 | 64.18 | 67.70 | +5.5 |
| (b) Metropolitan area | | | | | | | | | |
| St. John's | 123.0 | 123.5 | +0.4 | 180.0 | 191.1 | + 6.2 | 47.09 | 49.82 | +5.8 |
| Sydney | 90.8 | 93.3 | +2.8 | 122.9 | 138.3 | +12.5 | 63.72 | 69.89 | +9.7 |
| Halifax | 118.1 | 118.3 | +0.2 | 171.0 | 180.9 | + 5.8 | 51.51 | 54.49 | +5.8 |
| Saint John | 101.2 | 99.9 | -1.3 | 142.2 | 145.2 | + 2.1 | 50.43 | 52.19 | +3.5 |
| Quebec | 110.8 | 111.1 | +0.3 | 167.0 | 175.5 | + 5.1 | 53.42 | 56.03 | +4.9 |
| Sherbrooke | 107.5 | 107.9 | +0.4 | 159.9 | 167.2 | + 4.6 | 53.60 | 55.77 | +4.0 |
| Three Rivers | 117.9 | 118.5 | +0.5 | 172.4 | 181.6 | + 5.3 | 59.92 | 62.91 | +5.0 |
| Drummondville | 75.4 | 76.0 | +0.8 | 106.7 | 112.0 | + 5.0 | 54.95 | 57.18 | +4.1 |
| Montreal | 119.8 | 124.7 | +4.1 | 180.0 | 196.3 | + 9.1 | 62.63 | 65.80 | +5.1 |
| Ottawa-Hull | 119.2 | 120.4 | +1.0 | 177.6 | 186.4 | + 5.0 | 58.56 | 61.00 | +4.3 |
| Peterborough | 103.6 | 107.4 | +3.7 | 159.2 | 176.6 | +10.9 | 68.87 | 73.51 | +7.1 |
| Oshawa | 156.4 | 170.2 | +8.8 | 234.5 | 257.6 | + 9.9 | 74.96 | 76.31 | +1.6 |
| Niagara Falls | 126.8 | 126.3 | -0.4 | 197.9 | 208.2 | + 5.2 | 70.99 | 74.85 | +5.1 |
| St. Catharines | 122.9 | 125.2 | +1.9 | 186.8 | 197.4 | + 5.7 | 74.51 | 77.53 | +4.1 |
| Toronto | 127.7 | 132.1 | +3.4 | 194.5 | 210.5 | + 8.2 | 67.40 | 70.60 | +4.1 |
| Hamilton | 113.3 | 114.9 | +1.4 | 170.2 | 183.6 | + 7.9 | 69.67 | 74.21 | +6.5 |
| Brantford | 88.6 | 87.0 | -1.8 | 125.1 | 126.0 | + 0.7 | 61.76 | 63.44 | +2.7 |
| Galt | 108.7 | 115.1 | +5.9 | 161.8 | 177.7 | + 9.8 | 58.40 | 60.41 | +3.4 |
| Kitchener | 112.3 | 116.0 | +3.3 | 169.1 | 181.3 | + 7.2 | 61.25 | 63.61 | +3.9 |
| Sudbury | 137.2 | 143.0 | +4.2 | 201.7 | 225.0 | +11.6 | 78.46 | 83.63 | +6.6 |
| London | 116.9 | 120.3 | +2.9 | 176.6 | 188.6 | + 6.8 | 61.11 | 63.55 | +4.0 |
| Sarnia | 134.4 | 138.6 | +3.1 | 221.1 | 244.2 | +10.4 | 79.61 | 85.11 | +6.9 |
| Windsor | 105.0 | 97.7 | -7.0 | 147.5 | 142.5 | - 3.4 | 70.79 | 73.60 | +4.0 |
| Sault Ste. Marie | 128.5 | 137.3 | +6.8 | 202.1 | 229.7 | +13.7 | 79.83 | 84.86 | +6.3 |
| Ft. William-Pt. Arthur | 112.3 | 118.8 | +5.8 | 165.5 | 186.3 | +12.6 | 65.95 | 70.09 | +6.3 |
| Winnipeg | 106.6 | 107.7 | +1.0 | 155.0 | 164.3 | + 6.0 | 57.64 | 60.41 | +4.8 |
| Regina | 118.0 | 122.1 | +3.5 | 180.7 | 200.3 | +10.8 | 58.34 | 62.50 | +7.1 |
| Saskatoon | 119.8 | 126.9 | +5.9 | 181.4 | 202.4 | +11.6 | 56.59 | 59.65 | +5.4 |
| Edmonton | 173.6 | 180.1 | +3.7 | 268.5 | 288.0 | + 7.3 | 62.83 | 65.14 | +3.7 |
| Calgary | 152.9 | 159.1 | +4.1 | 226.3 | 247.1 | + 9.2 | 62.18 | 65.26 | +5.0 |
| Vancouver ¹ | 116.7 | 120.7 | +3.4 | 179.4 | 196.6 | + 9.6 | 67.13 | 71.18 | +6.0 |
| Victoria | 119.9 | 121.7 | +1.5 | 177.1 | 190.0 | + 7.3 | 61.47 | 65.10 | +5.9 |
| (c) Industrial division | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 113.3 | 103.2 | -8.9 | 185.3 | 178.3 | - 3.8 | 65.04 | 69.24 | +6.5 |
| Mining | 122.0 | 126.9 | +4.0 | 184.3 | 206.4 | +12.0 | 77.59 | 83.51 | +7.6 |
| Manufacturing | 115.4 | 118.3 | +0.8 | 175.5 | 185.4 | + 5.6 | 66.47 | 69.68 | +4.8 |
| Durable goods ² | 125.7 | 126.1 | +0.3 | 190.8 | 200.2 | + 4.9 | 71.16 | 74.53 | +4.7 |
| Non-durable goods ² | 106.4 | 107.8 | +1.3 | 160.4 | 170.8 | + 6.5 | 81.69 | 84.84 | +5.1 |
| Construction | 130.8 | 136.2 | +4.1 | 216.6 | 242.1 | +11.7 | 68.26 | 73.44 | +7.6 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 117.7 | 120.6 | +2.5 | 164.4 | 178.4 | + 8.5 | 66.99 | 70.98 | +6.0 |
| Public utility operation | 125.7 | 133.1 | +5.9 | 195.3 | 220.0 | +12.6 | 73.93 | 78.66 | +6.4 |
| Trade | 125.5 | 131.6 | +4.9 | 184.0 | 202.2 | + 9.9 | 54.49 | 57.28 | +5.1 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 136.4 | 144.4 | +5.9 | 193.7 | 215.0 | +11.0 | 80.07 | 83.08 | +5.0 |
| Service ³ | 124.4 | 131.6 | +5.8 | 182.3 | 204.7 | +12.3 | 42.74 | 45.54 | +6.6 |
| Industrial composite | 120.1 | 122.9 | +2.3 | 180.5 | 194.5 | + 7.8 | 64.18 | 67.70 | +5.5 |

¹ Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

² Mainly boats, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

³ Includes New Westminster.

Mining was the only industry division in the goods-producing class in which employment showed no definite downturn during 1957. Employment in the metal mining group tended to rise, mainly because of a spectacular increase in uranium mining, where employment doubled in the year. There were substantial declines in the numbers employed in diamond drilling and prospecting in the metals field. In fuels, oil and natural gas declined less than usual in the fall. Employment in coal mining (which has declined for many years) tended to drop early in the year, but was steady except for seasonal variations in the latter part of 1957. Employment in non-metal mining turned downwards in the latter part of 1957.

In the service-producing industry divisions, moderate increases in employment were recorded for public utilities, trade, services, and finance, insurance and real estate. Employment in transportation, storage and communication ran slightly above 1956 levels for the greater part of 1957, but tended to drop off towards the end of the year.

Employment of Men and Women

The percentage of women in the work forces of larger establishments was higher in 1957 than in any year in the previous decade, although considerably lower than in some war years. In general, women form a smaller proportion of the work force in goods-producing than in service-producing industries, and the greater strength of the latter contributed to the rise in the percentage of women employees in 1957. With this change, employment amongst women increased by 1 p.c. from Dec. 1, 1956 to Dec. 1, 1957, in spite of the overall decline in employment between the two dates. Employment of men declined by 4 p.c. over the period.

Employment and Payrolls by Areas

In the Atlantic Provinces, industrial employment was lower in 1957 than in 1956, but increases were recorded for all other provinces. Average weekly wages and salaries rose in each province. The decline in employment in New Brunswick outweighed the increase in average earnings, and the 1957 payrolls index for the province was lower than the index for 1956. In the remaining provinces, aggregate industrial payrolls rose from 1956 to 1957.

The only metropolitan areas in which annual averages of employment indexes were lower in 1957 than in 1956 were Saint John, Niagara Falls, Brantford and Windsor. The decline of 7 p.c. in Windsor was the largest recorded, and led to a drop in payrolls for that city. The drop in employment in Saint John followed a decline from 1955 to 1956, when employment in all other metropolitan areas increased. Increases in average weekly wages and salaries were general, and payrolls were up in all cities for which data are published except Windsor.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries rose by 5.5 p.c. from 1956 to 1957, matching the increase occurring between 1955 and 1956. The percentage increase was larger than those occurring from year to year between 1953 and 1955, but smaller than those recorded for the earlier part of the post-war period.

As the accompanying table indicates, there was little variation from industry division to industry division in the extent of average earnings increases occurring from 1956 to 1957. The increases of 7.6 p.c. for mining and construction were the largest recorded, while that of 4.8 p.c. for manufacturing was the smallest.

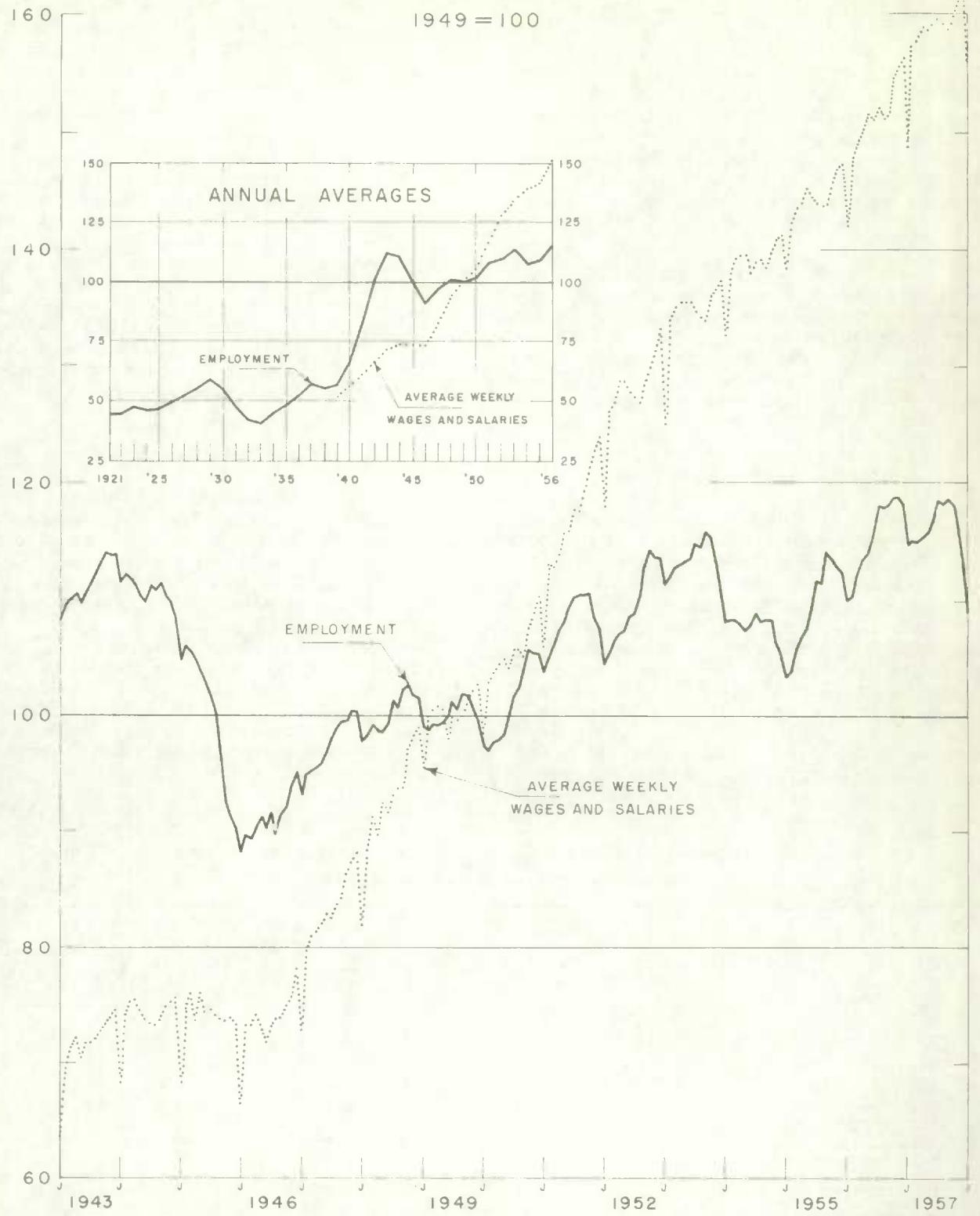
Year-to-year Percentage Increases in Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,
by Industry Division, Canada, 1947-1957

| Industry division | Percentage increase in average weekly wages and salaries | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1947 to 1948 | 1948 to 1949 | 1949 to 1950 | 1950 to 1951 | 1951 to 1952 | 1952 to 1953 | 1953 to 1954 | 1954 to 1955 | 1955 to 1956 | 1956 to 1957 |
| Forestry ¹ | 10.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 6.5 |
| Mining | 13.3 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 7.6 |
| Manufacturing | 11.9 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Construction | 9.0 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 11.8 | 14.5 | 9.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 10.2 | 7.6 |
| Transportation, storage and communication | 10.4 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 6.0 |
| Public utility operation | 10.0 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 6.4 |
| Trade | 9.9 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 5.0 |
| Service ² | 10.2 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.6 |
| Industrial composite | 10.7 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 |

¹ Chiefly.

² Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
MANUFACTURING



Increases in wage rates were partly responsible for the rise in average weekly earnings, but there were also other factors at work. In some industries in which employment declined, average earnings rose because many of the workers laid off were in the lower-paid categories.

Almost all the annual series of average weekly wages and salaries given in Tables 12 to 21 showed increases from 1956 to 1957. There were no exceptions amongst the Canada figures for individual industries. Average earnings for coal mining and for building and general engineering in Alberta de-

clined in 1957, but there were no other declines in the figures for industries by province. A few of the city series showed drops.

From 1956 to 1957, percentage increases in average weekly wages and salaries approximated the national average in Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia (the provinces with the largest work forces), as indicated in the accompanying table. Increases for Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and Saskatchewan were significantly greater than the national average of 5.5 p.c. Smaller increases were recorded for New Brunswick, Manitoba and Alberta.

Year-to-year Percentage Changes in Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Province,
1947-1957

| Province | Percentage change in average weekly wages and salaries | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1947 to 1948 | 1948 to 1949 | 1949 to 1950 | 1950 to 1951 | 1951 to 1952 | 1952 to 1953 | 1953 to 1954 | 1954 to 1955 | 1955 to 1956 | 1956 to 1957 |
| Newfoundland | .. | .. | .. | +11.0 | +14.6 | + 8.9 | -1.9 | - .7 | +5.7 | +8.1 |
| Prince Edward Island | + 9.0 | +5.6 | +2.6 | + 8.9 | + 6.8 | +11.1 | - .4 | +2.9 | +3.6 | +6.7 |
| Nova Scotia | +10.3 | +4.7 | +4.6 | + 7.9 | + 7.9 | + 5.6 | +2.3 | +2.3 | +3.9 | +6.6 |
| New Brunswick | + 8.6 | +5.2 | +1.8 | +11.0 | + 7.0 | + 6.4 | +2.8 | +3.1 | +5.6 | +4.6 |
| Quebec | +10.7 | +7.1 | +4.1 | +10.4 | + 9.1 | + 5.6 | +3.4 | +3.6 | +5.5 | +5.4 |
| Ontario | +11.0 | +7.5 | +5.0 | +11.0 | + 9.0 | + 5.4 | +3.0 | +3.7 | +5.0 | +5.6 |
| Manitoba | +10.5 | +6.9 | +2.7 | +10.3 | + 6.9 | + 6.1 | +2.8 | +3.1 | +4.4 | +4.8 |
| Saskatchewan | + 9.6 | +7.1 | +3.3 | + 8.9 | + 9.0 | + 7.2 | +2.8 | +3.2 | +5.8 | +6.2 |
| Alberta ¹ | +11.5 | +7.0 | +2.7 | +10.4 | + 9.0 | + 7.1 | +2.2 | +3.2 | +7.5 | +4.1 |
| British Columbia ² | + 9.8 | +7.5 | +4.5 | +11.0 | +12.3 | + 6.5 | +1.6 | +2.3 | +6.3 | +5.3 |
| Canada | +10.7 | +7.2 | +4.4 | +10.6 | + 9.1 | + 5.9 | +2.8 | +3.4 | +5.4 | +5.5 |

¹ Including Northwest Territories.

² Including Yukon.

TABLE B. - Index Numbers of Employment Unadjusted and Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Industry, Canada,
Monthly 1955-1957
(1949 = 100)

| Year and month | Industrial composite | | Mining | | Construction (Building and general engineering) | |
|----------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted |
| 1955 - Jan. 1 | 109.1 | 110.1 | 110.8 | 112.9 | 104.7 | 113.8 |
| Feb. 1 | 105.8 | 110.1 | 110.2 | 112.3 | 97.2 | 113.5 |
| Mar. 1 | 105.6 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 111.0 | 93.1 | 113.0 |
| Apr. 1 | 105.7 | 110.0 | 110.0 | 111.6 | 93.3 | 113.2 |
| May 1 | 107.4 | 111.2 | 109.0 | 112.2 | 103.1 | 114.5 |
| June 1 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 111.9 | 112.3 | 116.4 | 118.2 |
| July 1 | 115.3 | 112.9 | 115.5 | 113.5 | 125.9 | 118.1 |
| Aug. 1 | 116.1 | 113.2 | 116.5 | 113.0 | 132.8 | 117.9 |
| Sept. 1 | 118.3 | 114.7 | 117.4 | 115.0 | 138.6 | 119.9 |
| Oct. 1 | 118.5 | 114.4 | 116.5 | 115.2 | 138.9 | 120.1 |
| Nov. 1 | 118.2 | 115.2 | 116.6 | 116.5 | 136.9 | 122.1 |
| Dec. 1 | 117.9 | 115.5 | 116.5 | 115.5 | 127.7 | 119.8 |
| 1956 - Jan. 1 | 114.6 | 115.5 | 114.4 | 116.5 | 110.3 | 120.0 |
| Feb. 1 | 112.3 | 116.7 | 114.4 | 116.5 | 113.0 | 132.0 |
| Mar. 1 | 113.2 | 117.7 | 115.9 | 117.4 | 111.2 | 134.9 |
| Apr. 1 | 113.5 | 118.6 | 117.3 | 118.8 | 112.7 | 136.8 |
| May 1 | 115.2 | 119.1 | 116.9 | 120.3 | 125.3 | 139.4 |
| June 1 | 119.7 | 120.1 | 123.0 | 123.4 | 139.4 | 141.5 |
| July 1 | 124.2 | 121.5 | 126.1 | 123.7 | 149.8 | 140.0 |
| Aug. 1 | 125.4 | 122.1 | 128.2 | 124.2 | 160.7 | 142.8 |
| Sept. 1 | 125.7 | 121.8 | 128.6 | 125.8 | 164.2 | 142.0 |
| Oct. 1 | 125.9 | 121.4 | 126.5 | 125.0 | 161.2 | 139.4 |
| Nov. 1 | 126.2 | 122.9 | 126.9 | 126.6 | 162.3 | 144.9 |
| Dec. 1 | 125.7 | 123.0 | 125.4 | 124.2 | 153.8 | 144.4 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 121.4 | 122.4 | 122.7 | 124.9 | 129.3 | 140.7 |
| Feb. 1 | 118.6 | 123.3 | 124.1 | 126.4 | 127.3 | 148.7 |
| Mar. 1 | 118.1 | 122.8 | 124.7 | 126.3 | 126.1 | 153.0 |
| Apr. 1 | 118.0 | 123.3 | 123.4 | 125.0 | 130.2 | 158.0 |
| May 1 | 119.4 | 123.5 | 120.8 | 124.3 | 137.4 | 152.5 |
| June 1 | 123.5 | 123.9 | 126.3 | 126.7 | 150.3 | 152.0 |
| July 1 | 126.6 | 123.9 | 129.5 | 127.1 | 158.6 | 148.7 |
| Aug. 1 | 127.6 | 124.2 | 131.7 | 127.6 | 163.6 | 145.4 |
| Sept. 1 | 127.6 | 123.6 | 132.5 | 129.6 | 162.7 | 140.7 |
| Oct. 1 | 126.9 | 122.4 | 130.0 | 128.5 | 160.6 | 140.8 |
| Nov. 1 | 125.2 | 121.9 | 129.2 | 128.9 | 156.2 | 139.5 |
| Dec. 1 | 122.5 | 120.1 | 128.1 | 127.8 | 143.3 | 135.7 |
| | Manufacturing | | Durables | | Non-durables | |
| | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted |
| 1955 - Jan. 1 | 103.2 | 106.5 | 108.7 | 111.4 | 98.5 | 101.5 |
| Feb. 1 | 103.6 | 106.7 | 109.5 | 112.2 | 98.6 | 101.3 |
| Mar. 1 | 105.7 | 107.3 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 99.1 | 101.1 |
| Apr. 1 | 106.5 | 107.9 | 114.9 | 114.3 | 99.3 | 101.5 |
| May 1 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 116.0 | 114.6 | 99.8 | 102.0 |
| June 1 | 109.3 | 109.4 | 118.2 | 116.2 | 101.6 | 102.8 |
| July 1 | 111.6 | 110.2 | 119.8 | 117.2 | 104.5 | 103.2 |
| Aug. 1 | 111.4 | 110.7 | 119.5 | 118.2 | 104.4 | 103.3 |
| Sept. 1 | 114.0 | 111.7 | 120.2 | 119.0 | 108.6 | 104.4 |
| Oct. 1 | 113.4 | 111.5 | 119.5 | 119.2 | 108.1 | 103.9 |
| Nov. 1 | 112.8 | 112.9 | 119.6 | 121.3 | 106.9 | 104.5 |
| Dec. 1 | 112.3 | 113.4 | 119.9 | 121.6 | 105.8 | 105.2 |
| 1956 - Jan. 1 | 109.8 | 113.4 | 118.5 | 121.4 | 102.3 | 103.5 |
| Feb. 1 | 110.2 | 113.6 | 118.4 | 121.3 | 103.1 | 103.0 |
| Mar. 1 | 112.3 | 114.3 | 122.7 | 123.1 | 103.4 | 103.5 |
| Apr. 1 | 113.4 | 115.0 | 124.7 | 124.1 | 103.6 | 103.6 |
| May 1 | 114.1 | 115.3 | 125.9 | 124.4 | 104.0 | 106.3 |
| June 1 | 115.4 | 115.9 | 128.0 | 125.9 | 104.6 | 105.9 |
| July 1 | 118.0 | 116.7 | 129.5 | 126.7 | 108.1 | 106.7 |
| Aug. 1 | 117.9 | 117.3 | 128.6 | 127.2 | 108.7 | 107.5 |
| Sept. 1 | 118.0 | 115.8 | 126.6 | 125.3 | 110.7 | 106.4 |
| Oct. 1 | 118.6 | 116.9 | 127.4 | 127.1 | 111.0 | 106.7 |
| Nov. 1 | 118.6 | 119.0 | 129.3 | 131.1 | 109.4 | 106.9 |
| Dec. 1 | 118.0 | 119.4 | 129.2 | 131.0 | 108.3 | 107.8 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 114.8 | 118.7 | 126.9 | 130.0 | 104.3 | 107.5 |
| Feb. 1 | 115.1 | 118.8 | 126.4 | 129.5 | 105.3 | 108.2 |
| Mar. 1 | 115.0 | 117.1 | 126.0 | 126.4 | 105.6 | 107.8 |
| Apr. 1 | 115.4 | 117.1 | 126.9 | 126.3 | 105.5 | 107.3 |
| May 1 | 115.8 | 117.1 | 127.3 | 125.8 | 105.9 | 107.3 |
| June 1 | 116.7 | 117.1 | 127.7 | 125.6 | 107.3 | 107.6 |
| July 1 | 118.4 | 117.0 | 128.6 | 125.8 | 109.6 | 107.2 |
| Aug. 1 | 118.1 | 117.5 | 127.3 | 125.9 | 110.3 | 107.1 |
| Sept. 1 | 118.5 | 116.2 | 125.2 | 124.0 | 112.7 | 107.4 |
| Oct. 1 | 118.1 | 116.3 | 124.5 | 124.3 | 112.6 | 107.3 |
| Nov. 1 | 116.2 | 116.4 | 124.5 | 126.3 | 109.0 | 106.5 |
| Dec. 1 | 113.3 | 114.5 | 122.1 | 123.8 | 105.8 | 105.3 |

CHART - 3

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100

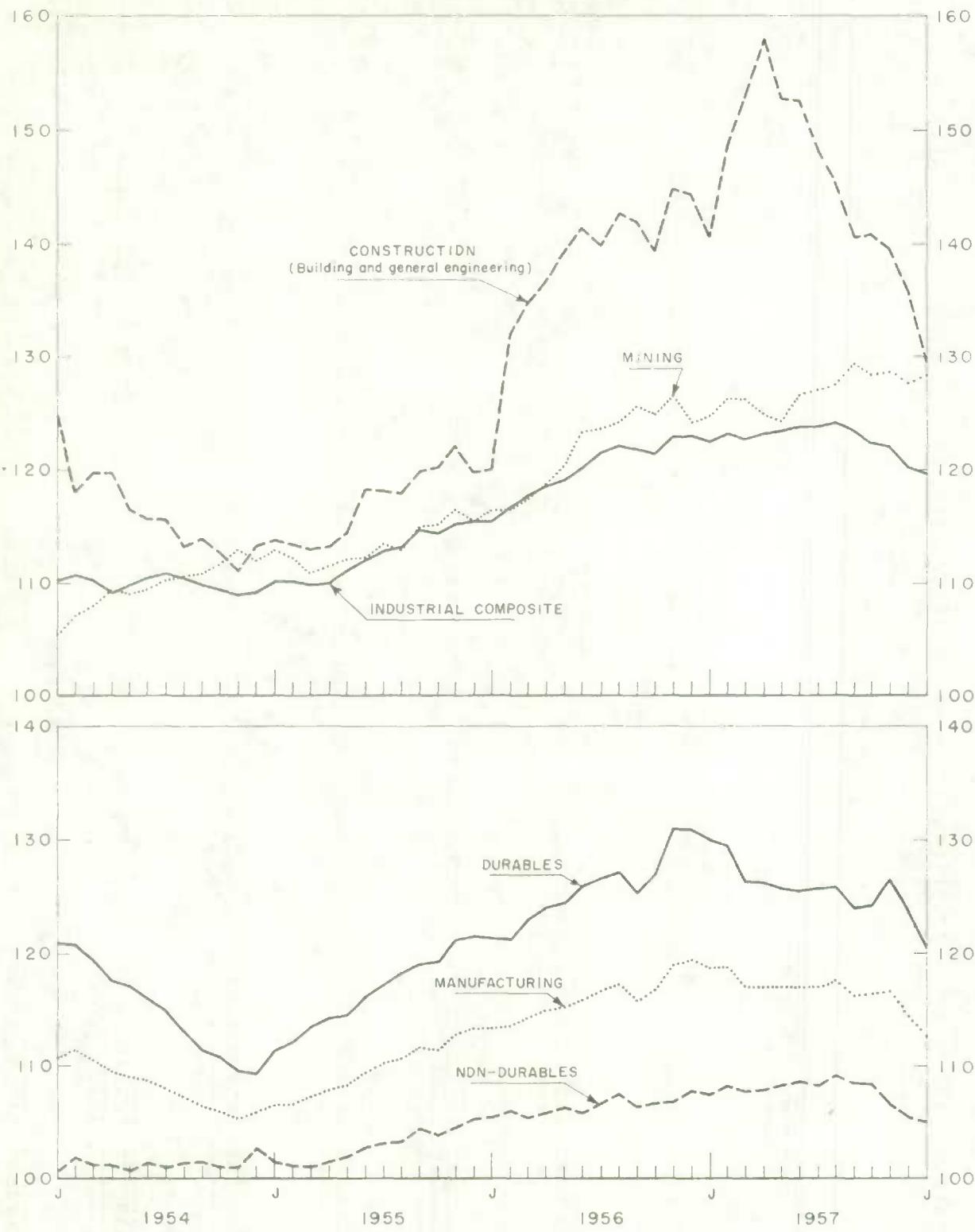
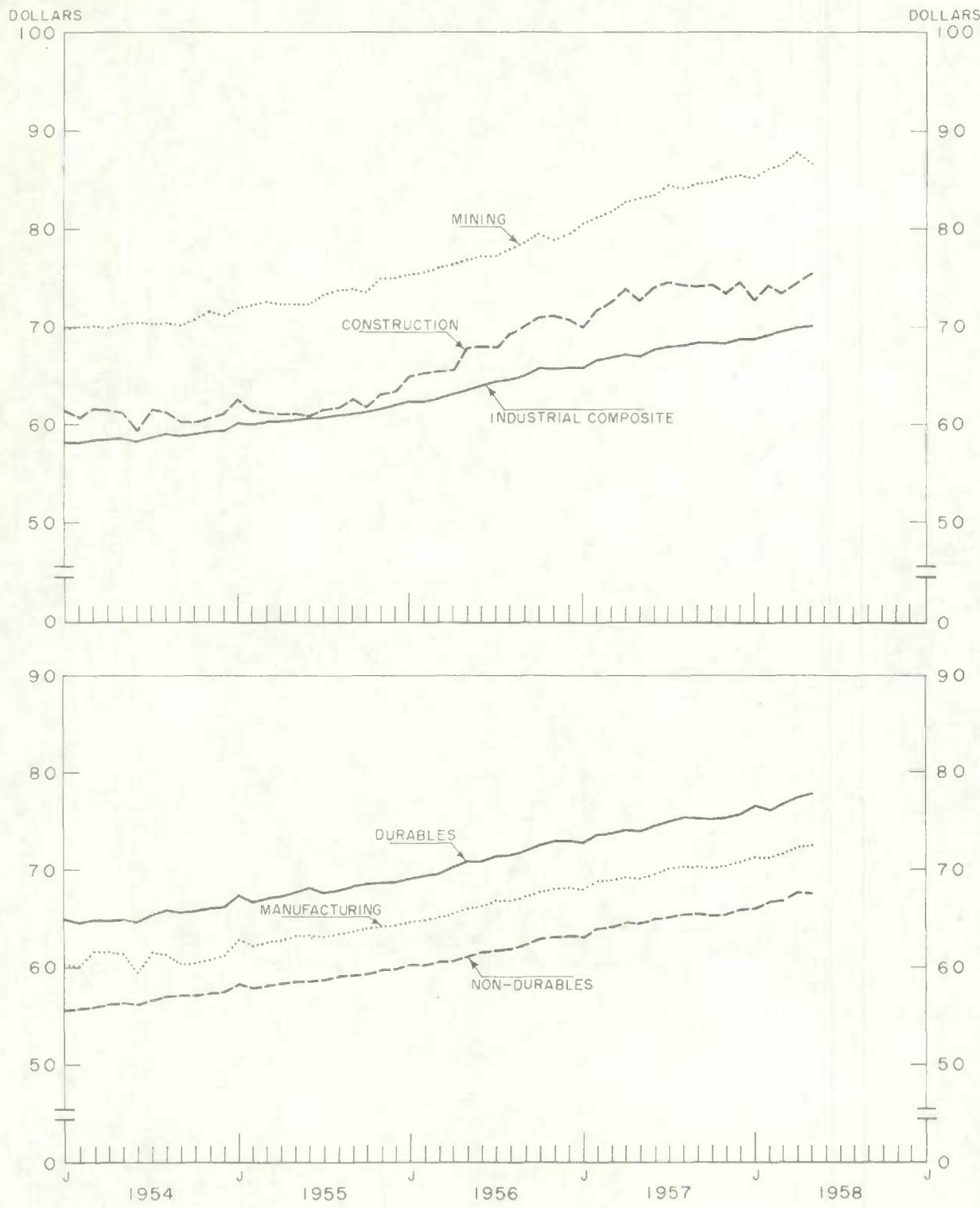


TABLE C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Unadjusted and Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1955-1957

| Year and month | Industrial composite | | Mining | | Construction | |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1955 - Jan. 1 | 58.49 | 60.24 | 70.33 | 72.06 | 56.70 | 62.65 |
| Feb. 1 | 60.15 | 60.09 | 73.40 | 72.32 | 62.36 | 61.62 |
| Mar. 1 | 60.86 | 60.32 | 73.57 | 72.63 | 63.16 | 61.32 |
| Apr. 1 | 60.68 | 60.38 | 72.01 | 72.44 | 62.07 | 61.09 |
| May 1 | 60.96 | 60.60 | 71.92 | 72.35 | 60.88 | 61.12 |
| June 1 | 60.76 | 60.82 | 72.06 | 72.35 | 60.47 | 61.02 |
| July 1 | 60.87 | 60.81 | 72.83 | 73.20 | 61.36 | 61.67 |
| Aug. 1 | 61.13 | 61.07 | 73.37 | 73.81 | 62.49 | 61.81 |
| Sept. 1 | 61.11 | 61.23 | 73.34 | 73.93 | 63.44 | 62.56 |
| Oct. 1 | 61.49 | 61.37 | 73.99 | 73.62 | 63.19 | 62.01 |
| Nov. 1 | 61.97 | 61.66 | 75.92 | 75.09 | 63.89 | 63.19 |
| Dec. 1 | 62.02 | 61.96 | 76.32 | 75.12 | 63.33 | 63.46 |
| 1956 - Jan. 1 | 60.54 | 62.41 | 73.66 | 75.39 | 58.71 | 65.02 |
| Feb. 1 | 62.43 | 62.43 | 76.82 | 75.68 | 66.29 | 65.44 |
| Mar. 1 | 63.20 | 62.76 | 77.43 | 76.21 | 67.32 | 65.61 |
| Apr. 1 | 63.43 | 63.18 | 76.16 | 76.47 | 66.78 | 65.79 |
| May 1 | 63.93 | 63.61 | 76.54 | 77.00 | 67.58 | 67.99 |
| June 1 | 63.93 | 63.99 | 77.07 | 77.54 | 67.76 | 68.24 |
| July 1 | 64.56 | 64.43 | 77.24 | 77.47 | 67.44 | 68.05 |
| Aug. 1 | 64.77 | 64.71 | 77.49 | 78.11 | 70.25 | 69.42 |
| Sept. 1 | 65.01 | 65.08 | 78.01 | 78.72 | 71.25 | 70.06 |
| Oct. 1 | 66.07 | 65.87 | 80.30 | 79.74 | 72.67 | 71.02 |
| Nov. 1 | 66.24 | 65.84 | 79.53 | 78.98 | 72.12 | 71.34 |
| Dec. 1 | 66.11 | 65.91 | 80.67 | 79.75 | 70.78 | 70.85 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 63.58 | 65.82 | 78.67 | 80.60 | 62.54 | 69.96 |
| Feb. 1 | 66.66 | 66.66 | 82.51 | 81.29 | 72.94 | 71.86 |
| Mar. 1 | 67.36 | 66.96 | 83.23 | 81.84 | 74.31 | 72.57 |
| Apr. 1 | 67.56 | 67.29 | 82.67 | 82.84 | 75.34 | 74.01 |
| May 1 | 67.37 | 67.10 | 82.61 | 83.19 | 71.96 | 72.76 |
| June 1 | 67.82 | 67.82 | 82.97 | 83.55 | 73.82 | 74.12 |
| July 1 | 68.33 | 68.13 | 84.46 | 84.54 | 73.83 | 73.58 |
| Aug. 1 | 68.41 | 68.27 | 83.39 | 84.23 | 75.14 | 74.25 |
| Sept. 1 | 68.48 | 68.48 | 84.01 | 84.69 | 75.59 | 74.18 |
| Oct. 1 | 68.84 | 68.50 | 85.39 | 84.80 | 76.87 | 74.41 |
| Nov. 1 | 68.79 | 68.38 | 85.61 | 85.27 | 74.12 | 73.46 |
| Dec. 1 | 69.24 | 68.83 | 86.65 | 85.54 | 74.81 | 74.66 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | |
| Durables | | Non-Durables | | | | |
| Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | |
| \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | |
| 1955 - Jan. 1 | 60.80 | 62.87 | 64.97 | 67.54 | 56.82 | 58.40 |
| Feb. 1 | 62.53 | 62.28 | 67.00 | 66.80 | 58.25 | 57.96 |
| Mar. 1 | 63.11 | 62.61 | 67.68 | 67.14 | 58.62 | 58.21 |
| Apr. 1 | 63.28 | 62.72 | 67.88 | 67.34 | 58.70 | 58.29 |
| May 1 | 63.81 | 63.18 | 68.49 | 67.81 | 59.13 | 58.60 |
| June 1 | 63.54 | 63.41 | 68.00 | 68.20 | 59.08 | 58.67 |
| July 1 | 63.28 | 63.22 | 67.54 | 67.68 | 59.07 | 58.83 |
| Aug. 1 | 63.18 | 63.50 | 67.33 | 67.87 | 59.08 | 59.20 |
| Sept. 1 | 63.24 | 63.75 | 67.89 | 68.37 | 58.81 | 59.28 |
| Oct. 1 | 64.04 | 63.98 | 69.21 | 68.59 | 59.11 | 59.41 |
| Nov. 1 | 64.54 | 64.22 | 69.35 | 68.66 | 59.90 | 59.78 |
| Dec. 1 | 64.71 | 64.32 | 69.44 | 68.75 | 60.10 | 59.92 |
| 1956 - Jan. 1 | 62.47 | 64.67 | 68.27 | 69.10 | 58.68 | 60.31 |
| Feb. 1 | 65.05 | 64.86 | 69.68 | 69.47 | 60.46 | 60.28 |
| Mar. 1 | 65.57 | 65.18 | 70.09 | 69.74 | 60.94 | 60.58 |
| Apr. 1 | 66.02 | 65.50 | 70.81 | 70.25 | 61.05 | 60.69 |
| May 1 | 66.70 | 66.11 | 71.61 | 70.90 | 61.59 | 61.16 |
| June 1 | 66.46 | 66.33 | 70.61 | 70.89 | 62.10 | 61.61 |
| July 1 | 66.89 | 66.76 | 71.34 | 71.48 | 62.30 | 61.93 |
| Aug. 1 | 66.44 | 66.77 | 70.68 | 71.52 | 61.92 | 61.98 |
| Sept. 1 | 66.71 | 67.25 | 71.56 | 71.99 | 61.93 | 62.37 |
| Oct. 1 | 67.97 | 67.83 | 73.37 | 72.64 | 62.65 | 62.96 |
| Nov. 1 | 68.53 | 68.12 | 73.73 | 72.86 | 63.24 | 63.11 |
| Dec. 1 | 68.78 | 68.17 | 73.95 | 72.93 | 63.47 | 63.15 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 65.44 | 68.02 | 69.47 | 72.74 | 61.22 | 63.11 |
| Feb. 1 | 69.17 | 68.89 | 73.99 | 73.70 | 64.20 | 64.01 |
| Mar. 1 | 69.29 | 68.95 | 73.99 | 73.70 | 64.48 | 64.16 |
| Apr. 1 | 69.87 | 69.32 | 74.60 | 74.01 | 64.98 | 64.59 |
| May 1 | 69.78 | 69.23 | 74.49 | 73.90 | 64.93 | 64.54 |
| June 1 | 69.92 | 69.71 | 74.27 | 74.49 | 65.48 | 64.90 |
| July 1 | 70.19 | 70.05 | 74.76 | 74.91 | 65.59 | 65.19 |
| Aug. 1 | 69.95 | 70.30 | 74.67 | 75.27 | 65.29 | 65.34 |
| Sept. 1 | 69.77 | 70.33 | 74.79 | 75.24 | 65.00 | 65.44 |
| Oct. 1 | 70.29 | 70.15 | 75.87 | 75.12 | 65.01 | 65.34 |
| Nov. 1 | 70.86 | 70.37 | 76.29 | 75.31 | 65.55 | 65.43 |
| Dec. 1 | 71.69 | 70.84 | 77.12 | 75.83 | 66.33 | 65.81 |

CHART - 4

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED



PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
1956 TO 1957

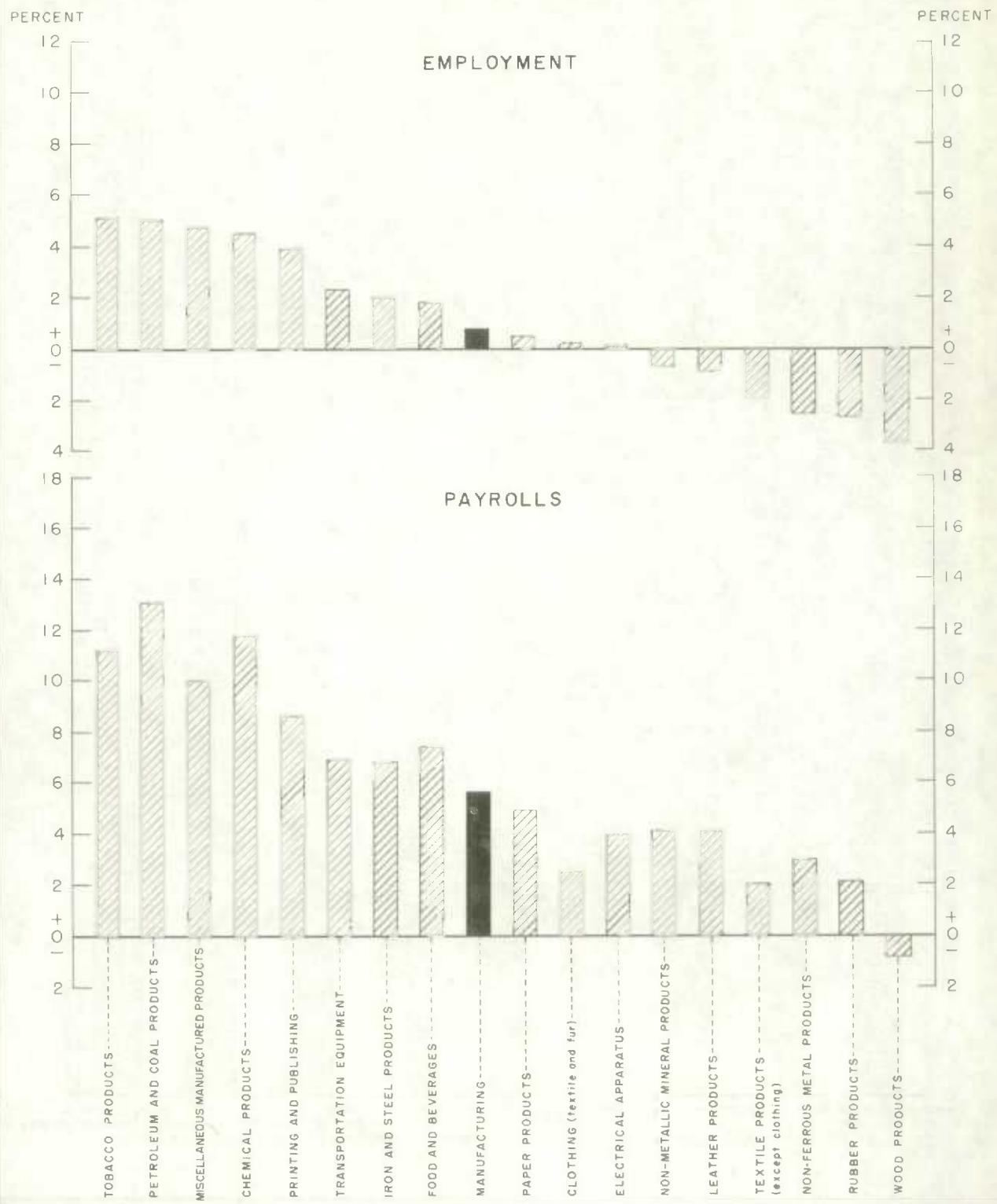


CHART - 6

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

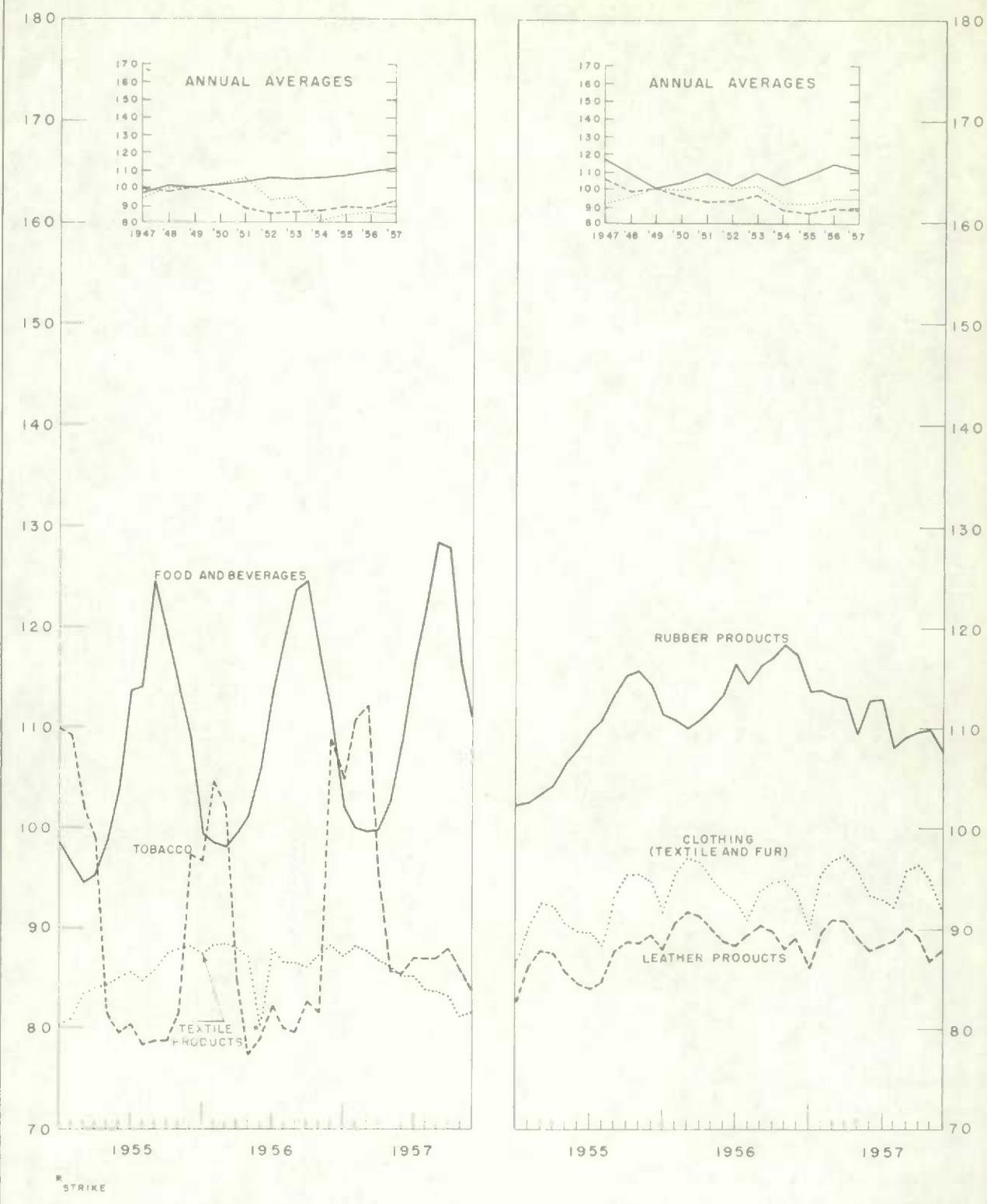
1956 TO 1957



CHART - 7

EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

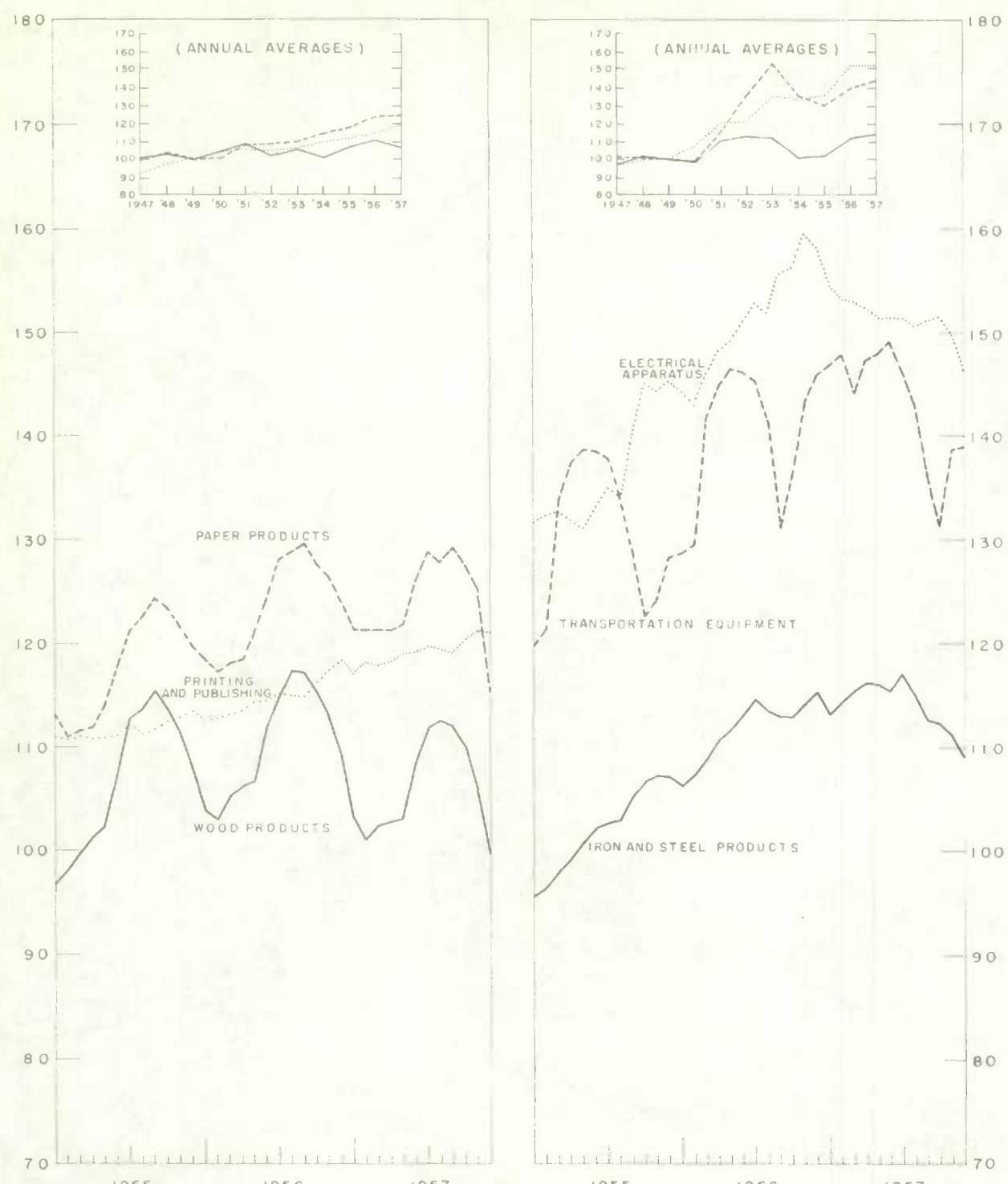
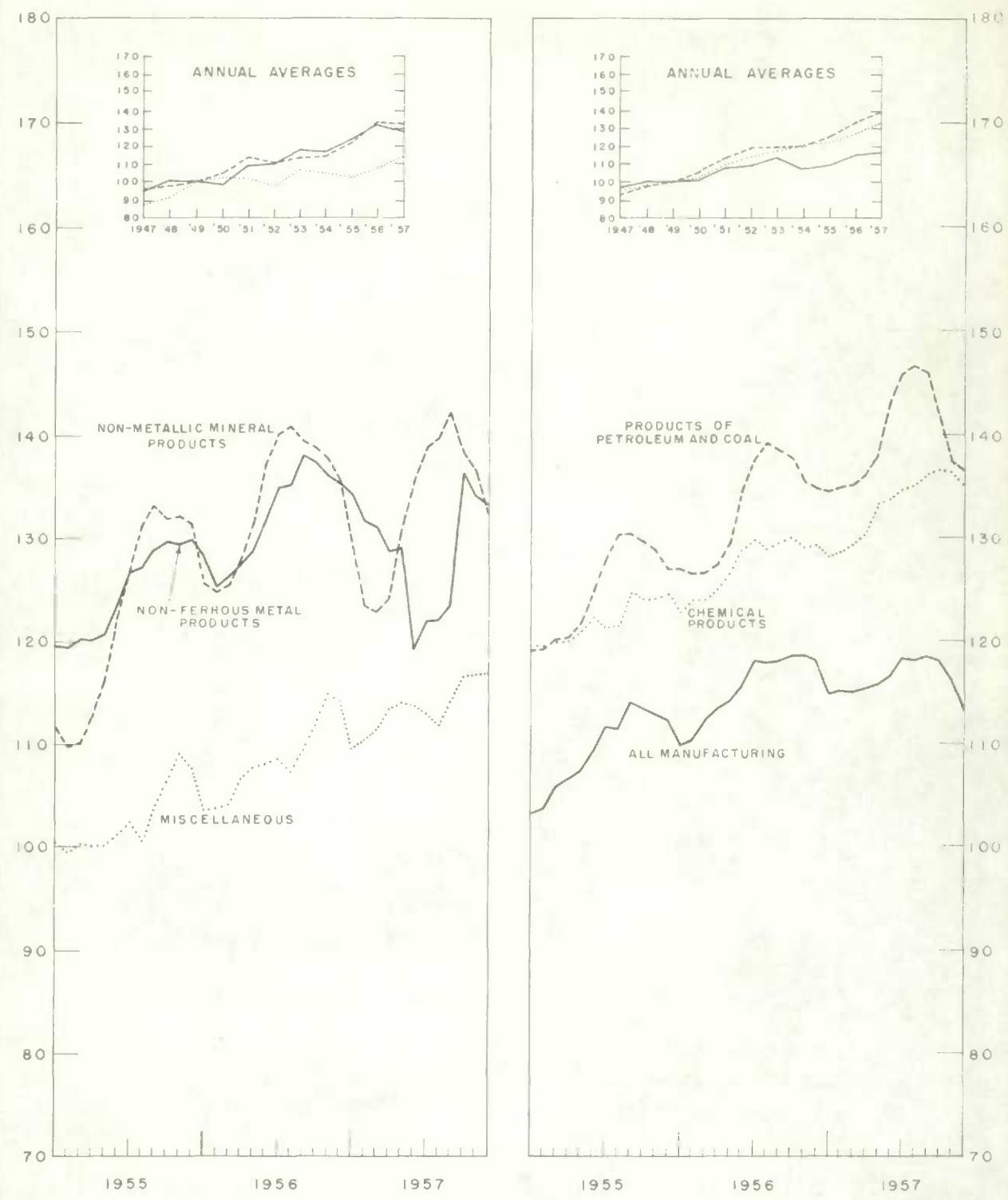


CHART - 9

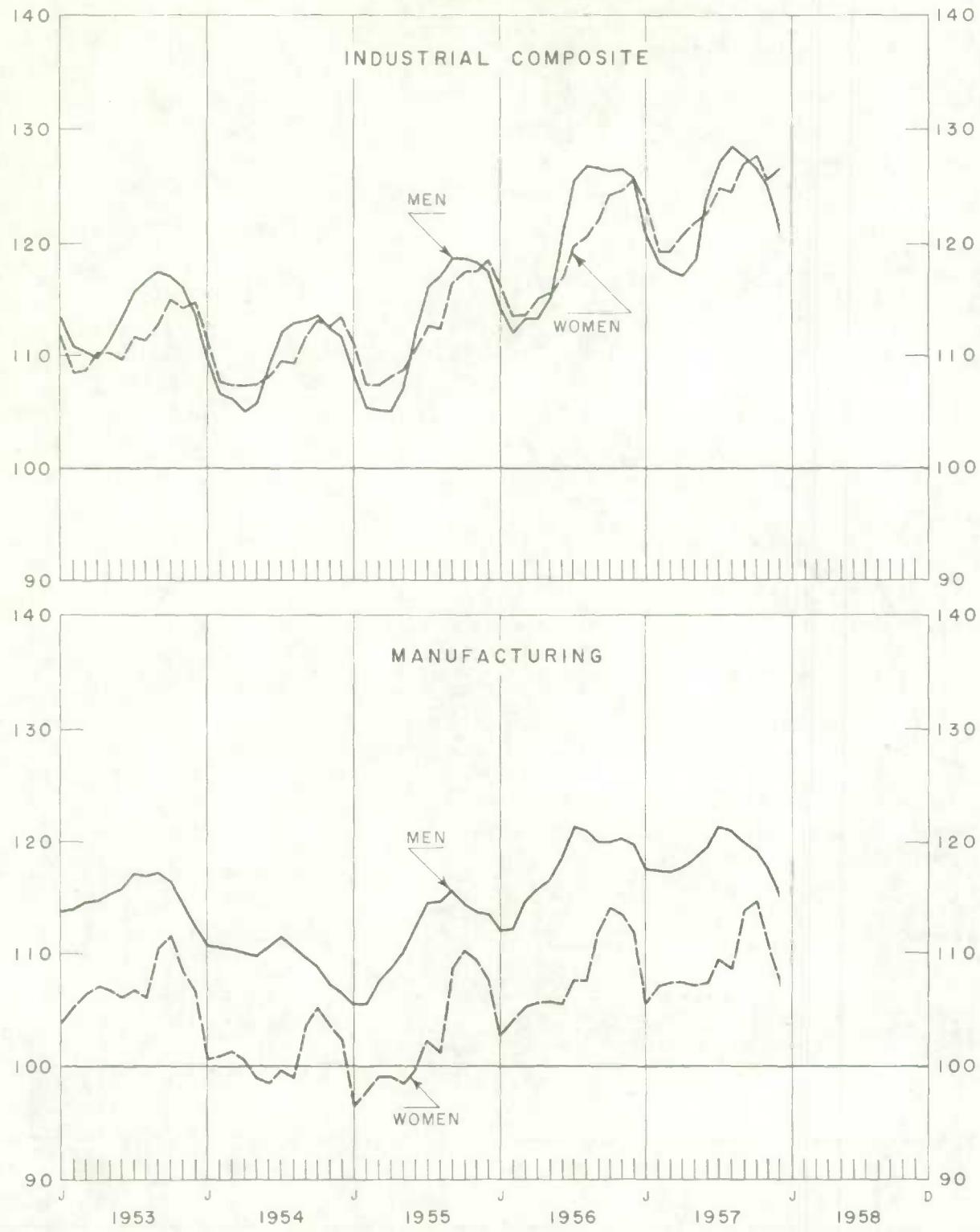
EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MEN AND WOMEN

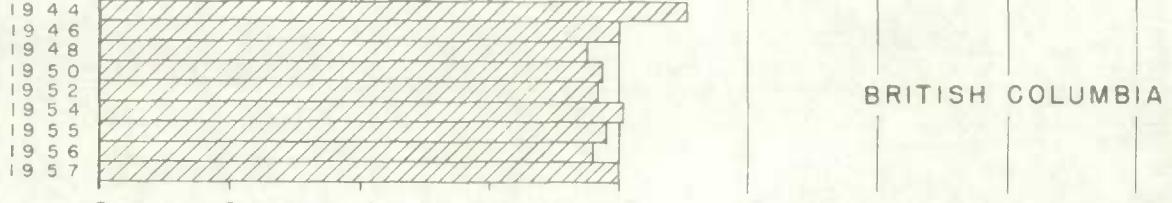
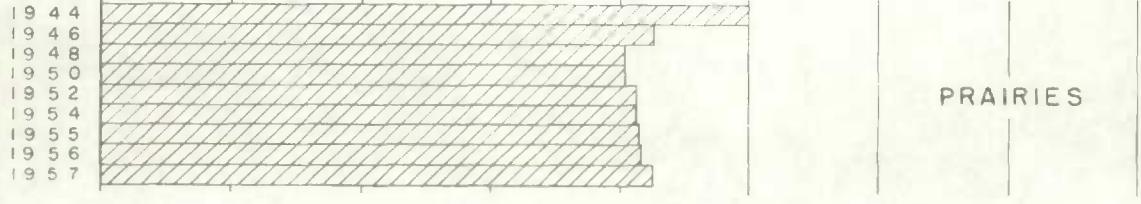
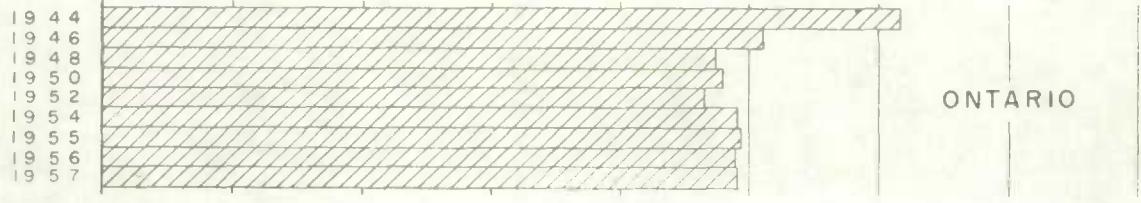
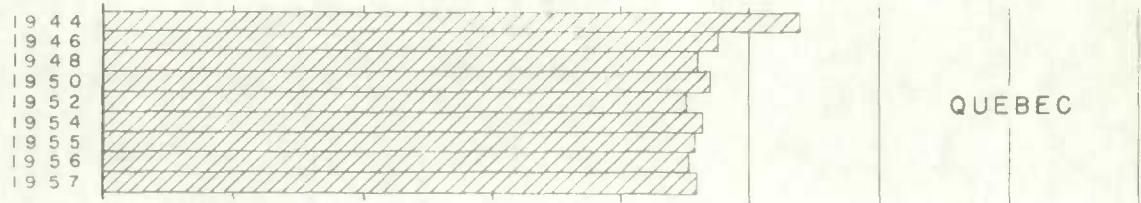
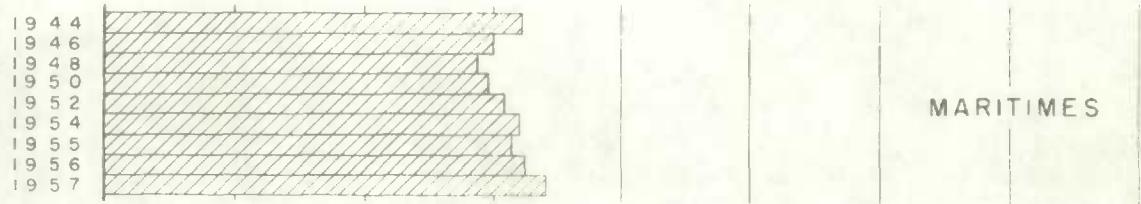
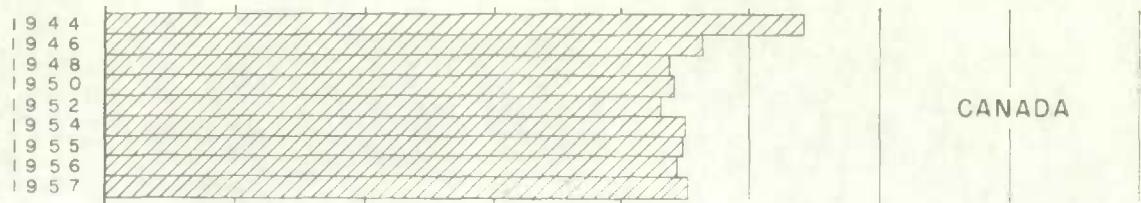
1949 = 100



PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

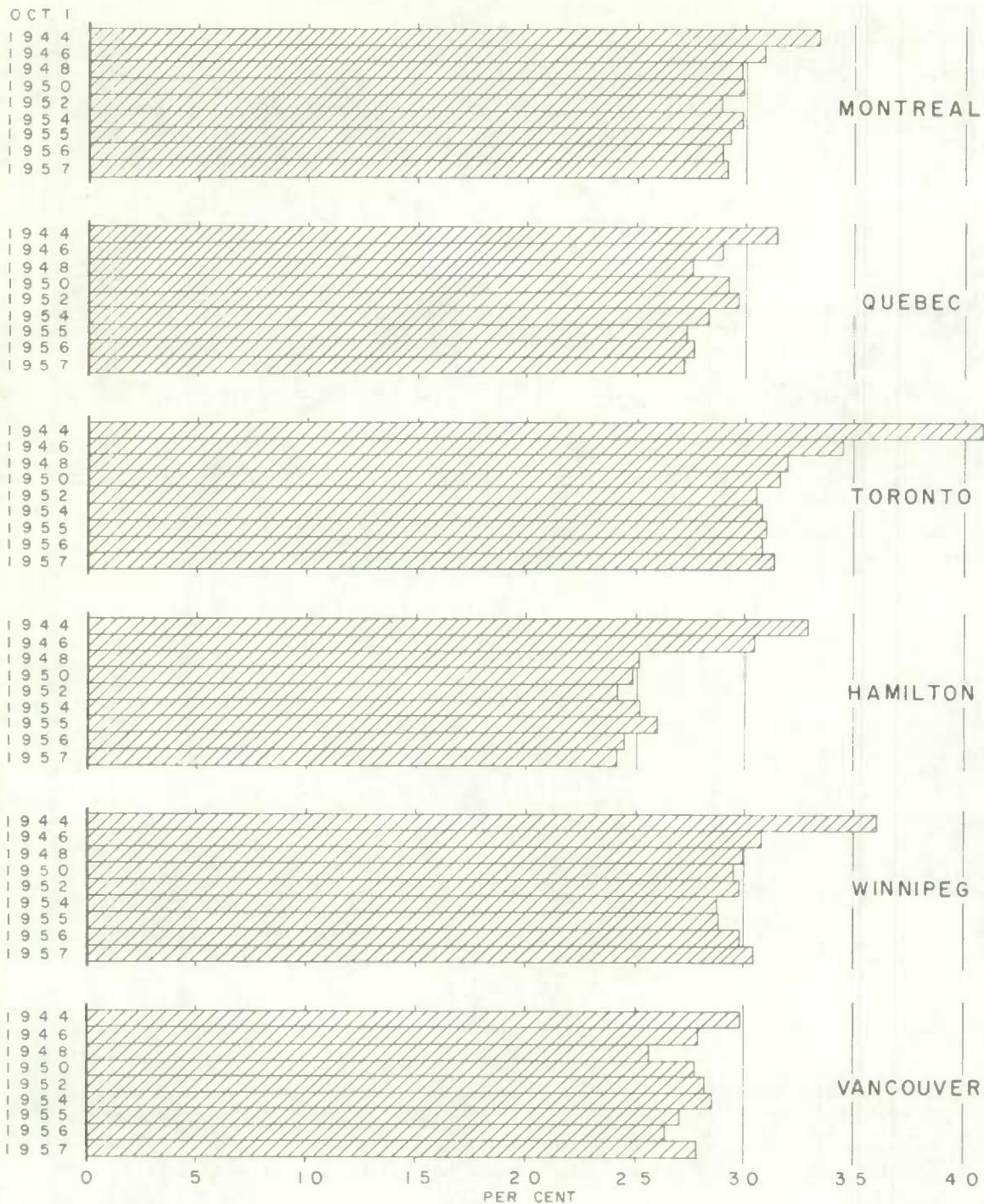
OCTOBER 1, SPECIFIED YEARS

OCT. 1



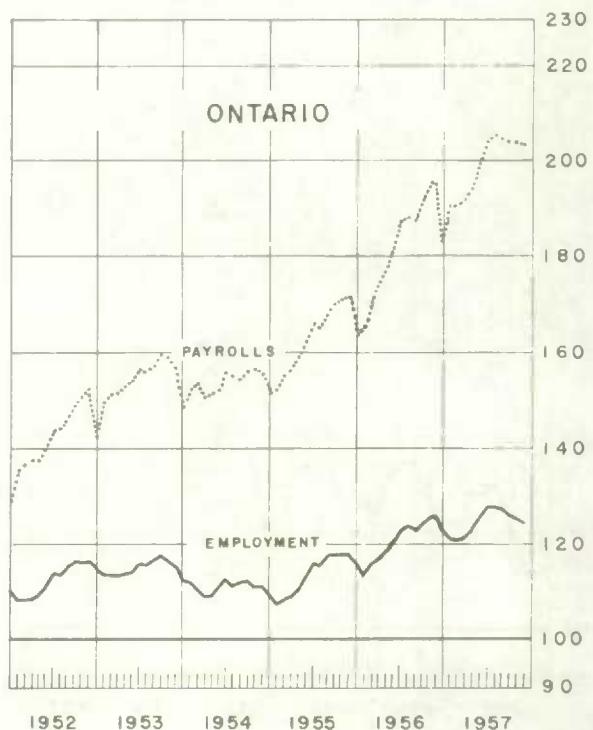
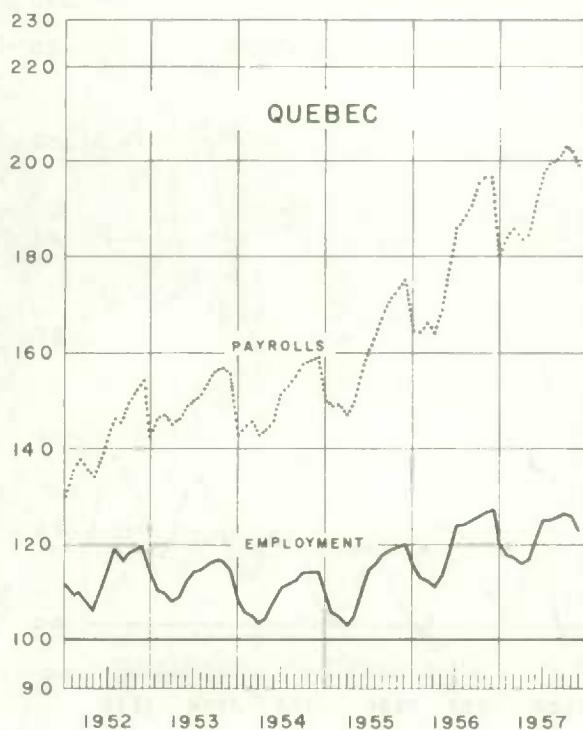
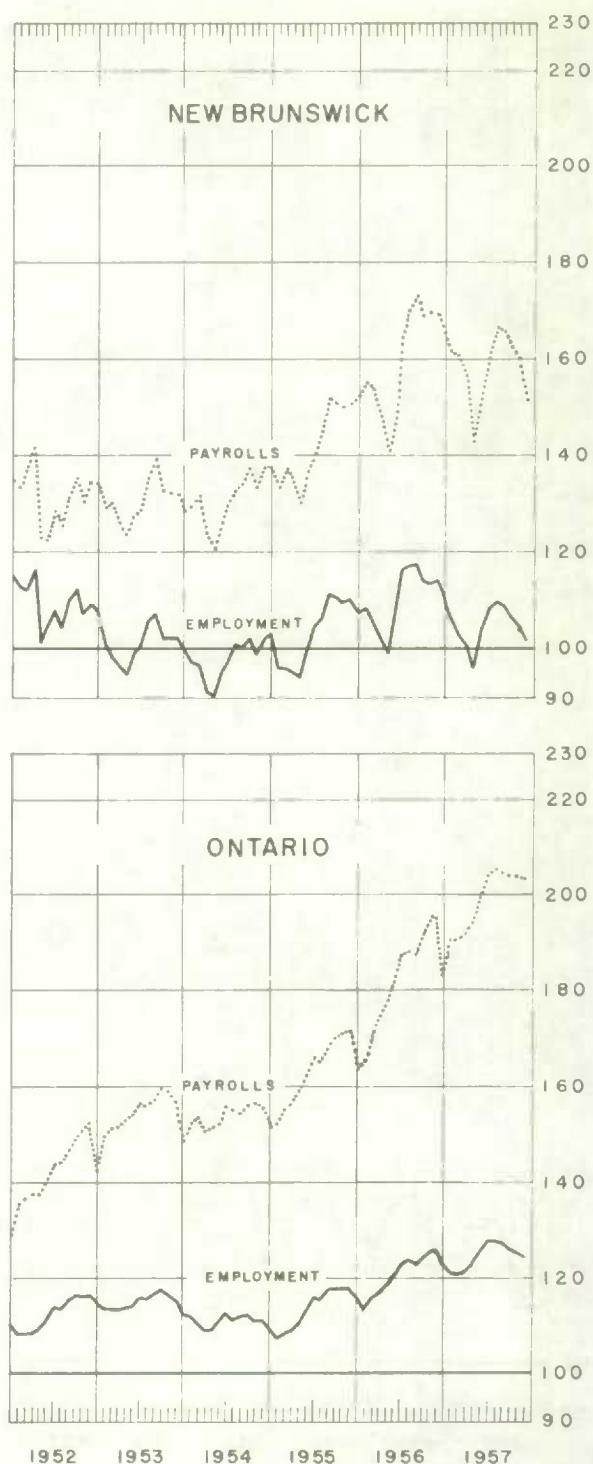
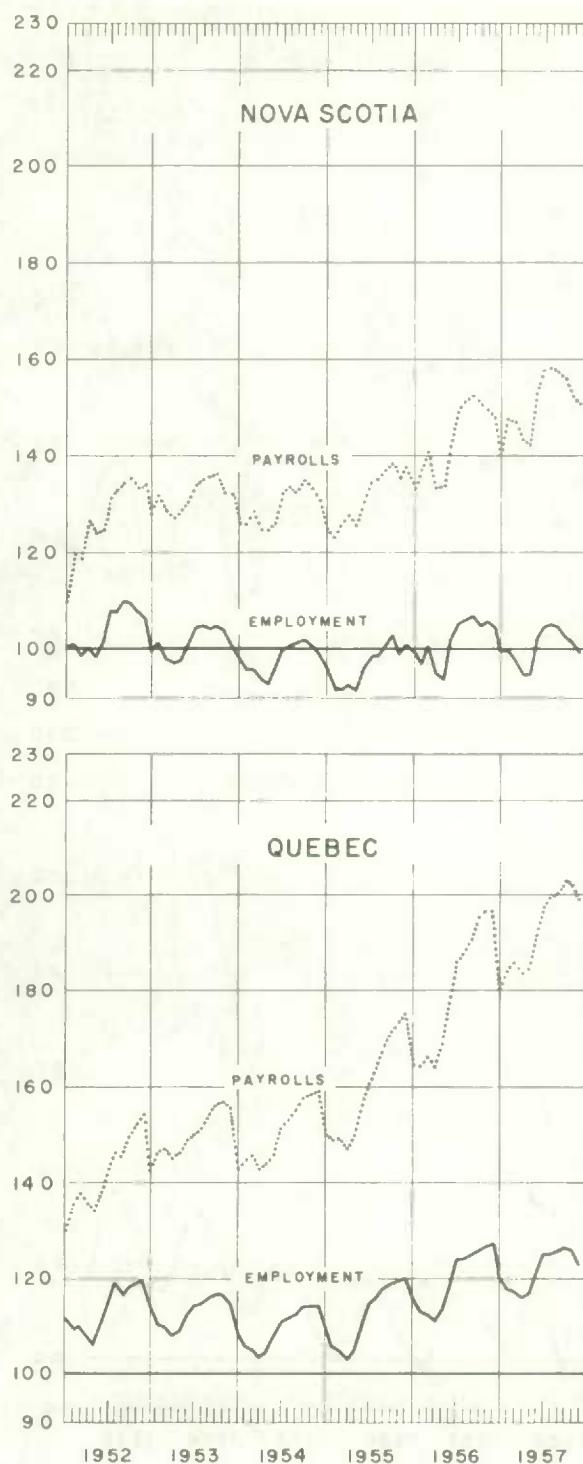
0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40
PER CENT

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, CERTAIN CITIES
OCTOBER 1, SPECIFIED YEARS



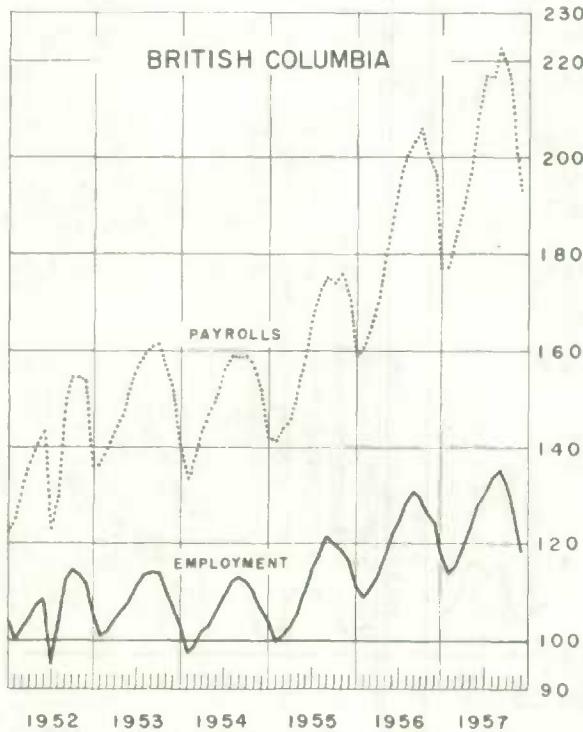
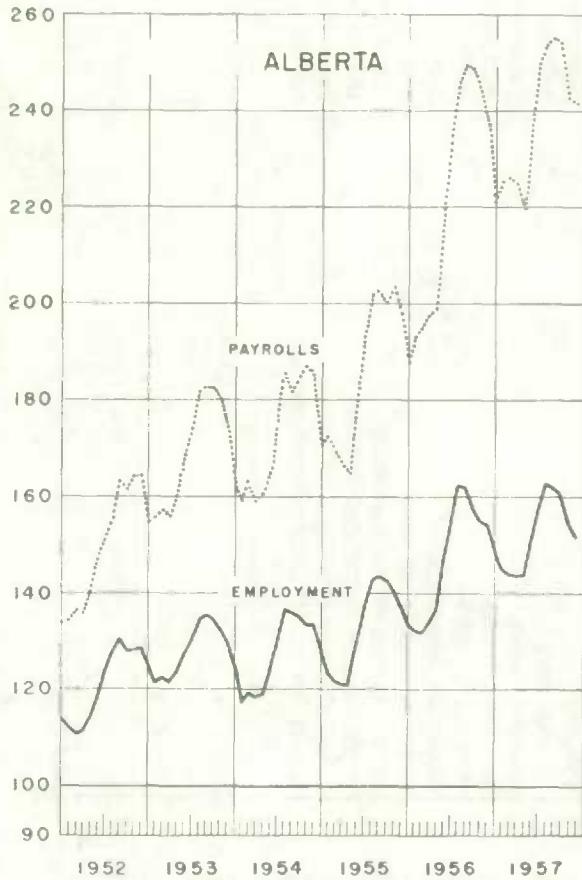
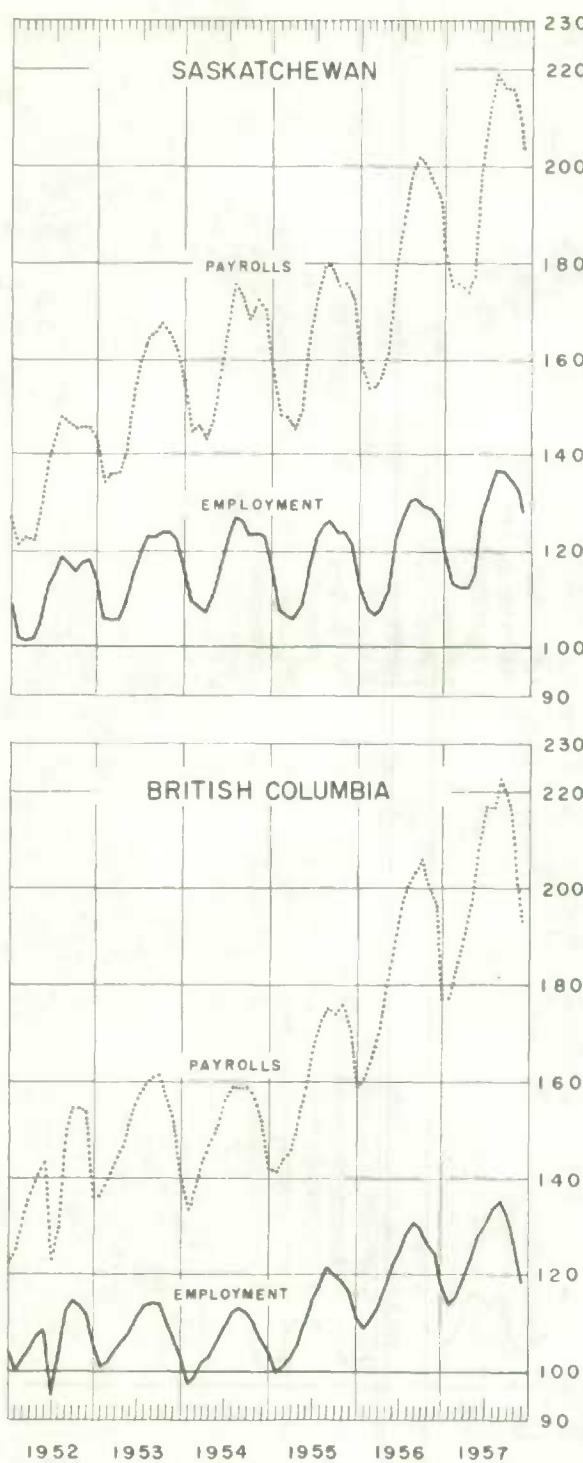
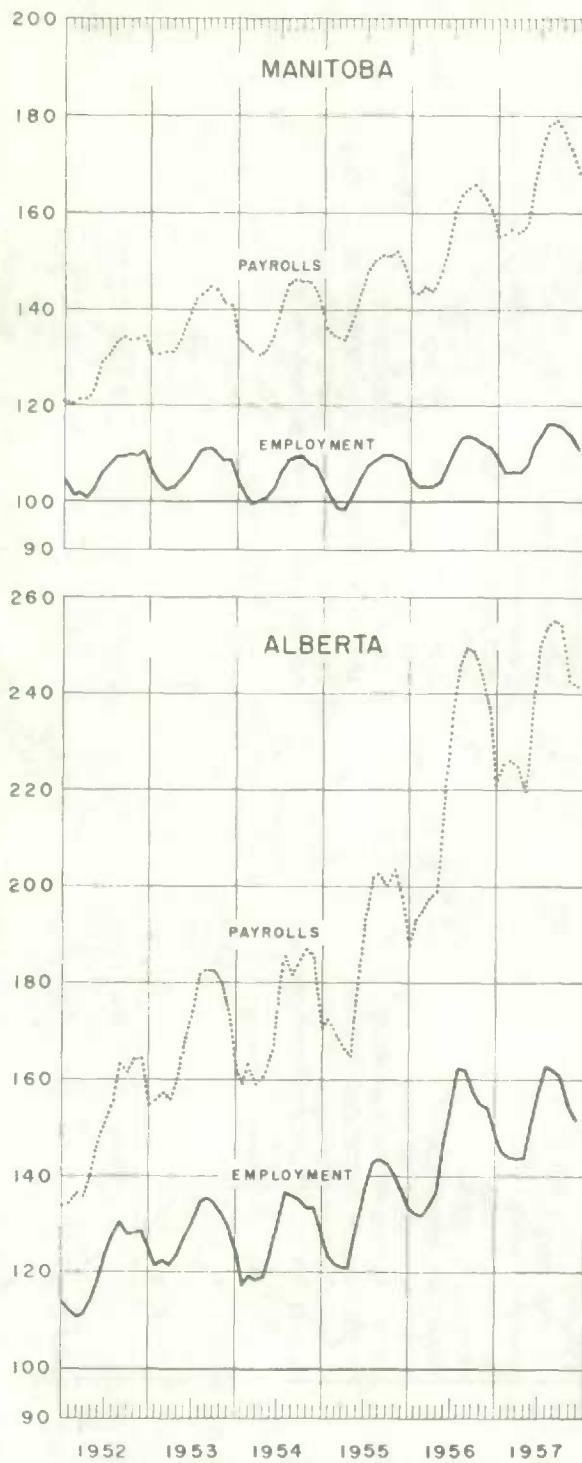
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

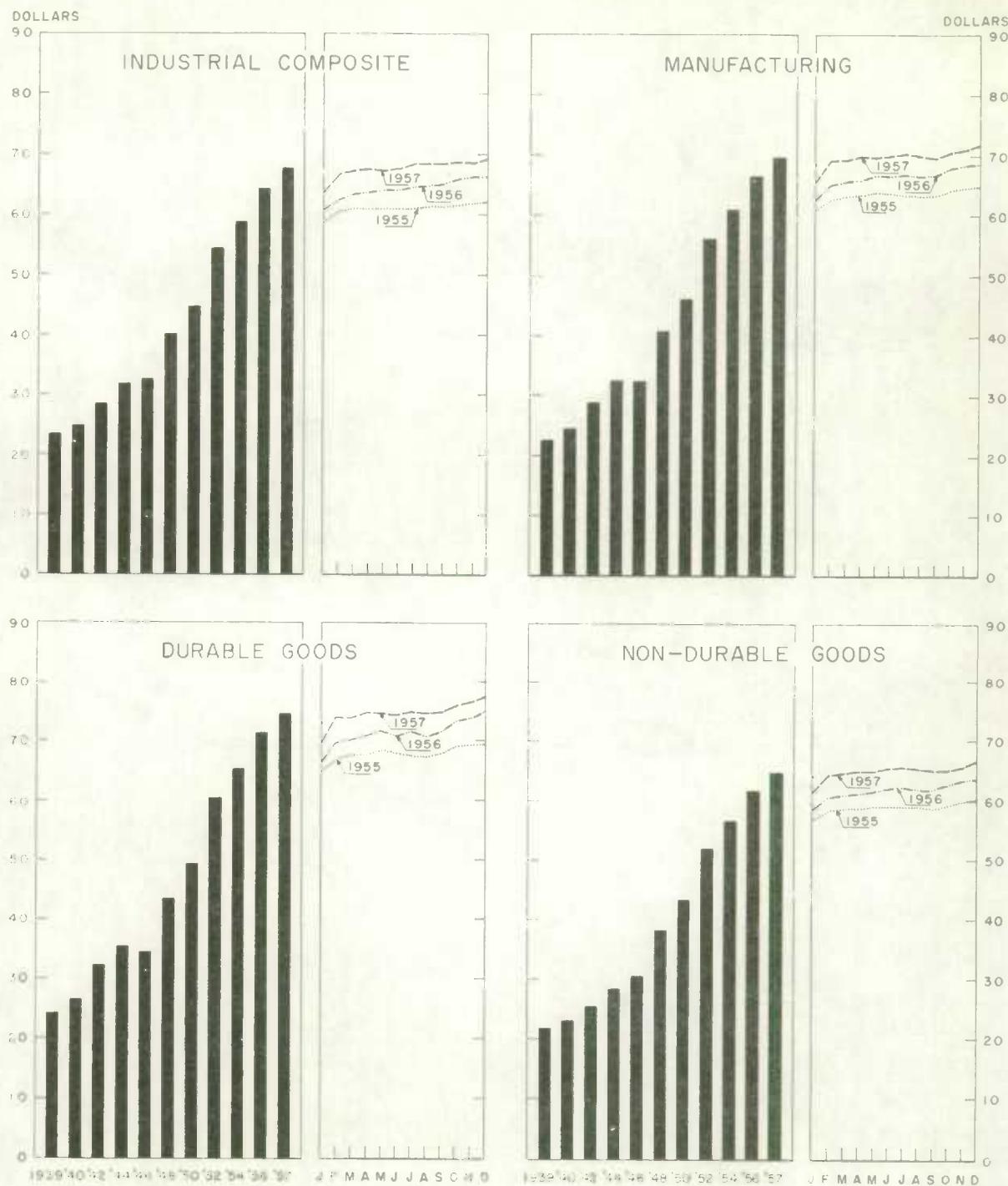
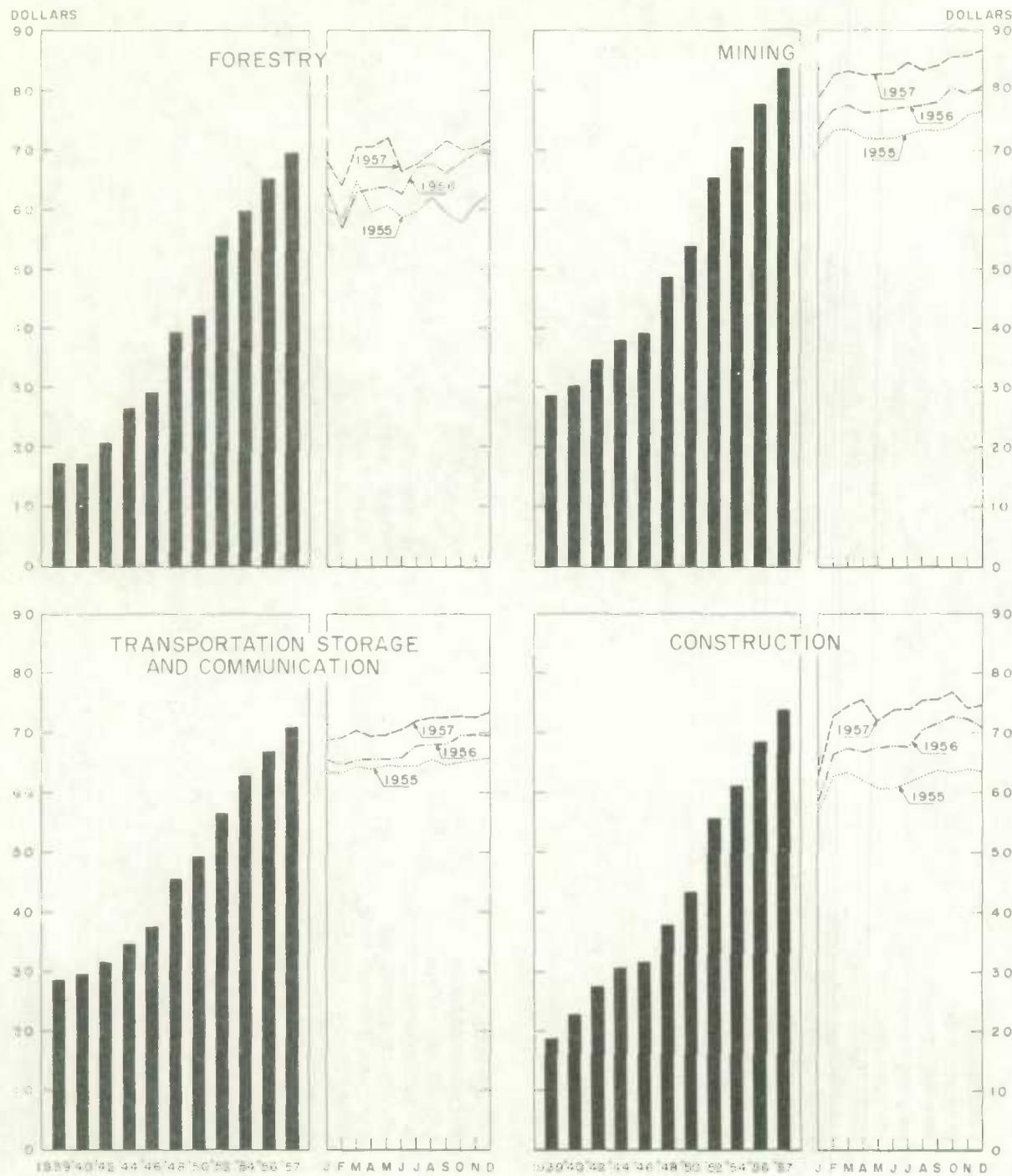


CHART - 16

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

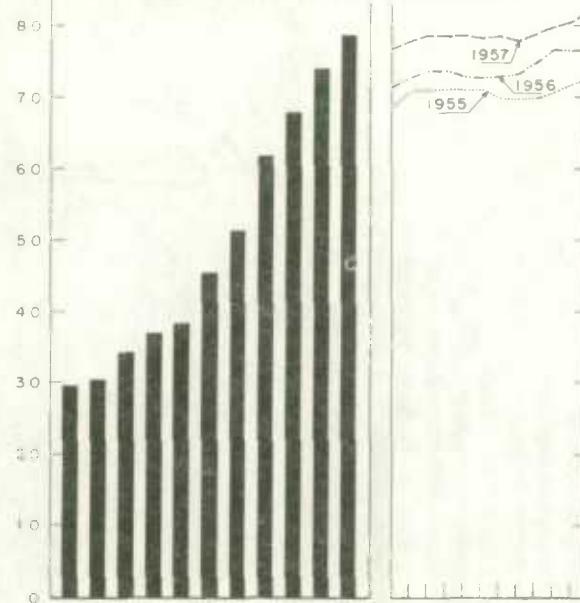


AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

DOLLARS

90
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION

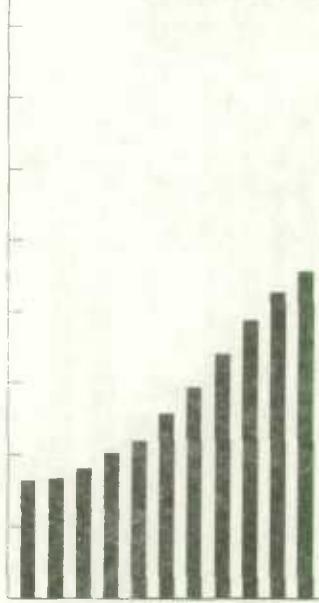


1955 1956 1957

DOLLARS

90
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

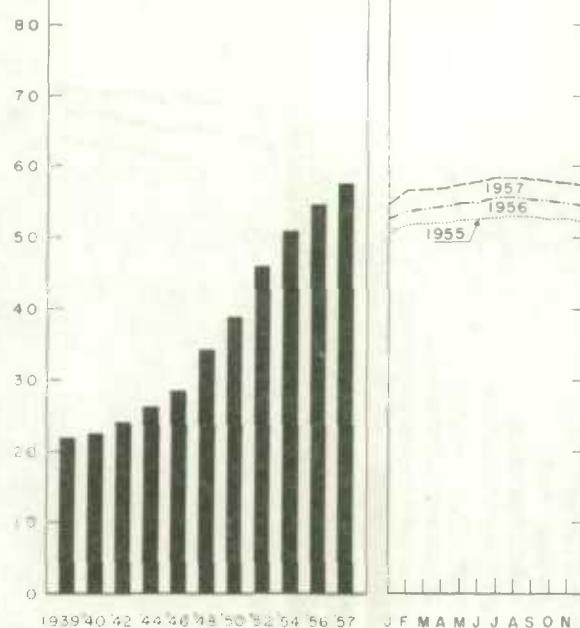
SERVICES



1955 1956 1957

90
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

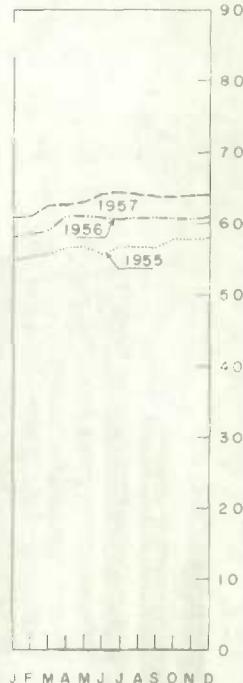
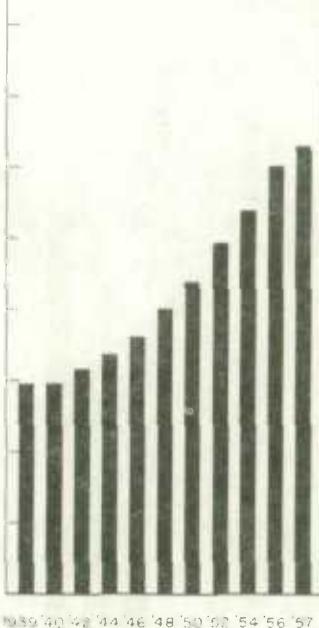
TRADE



J F M A M J J A S O N D

1955 1956 1957

FINANCE

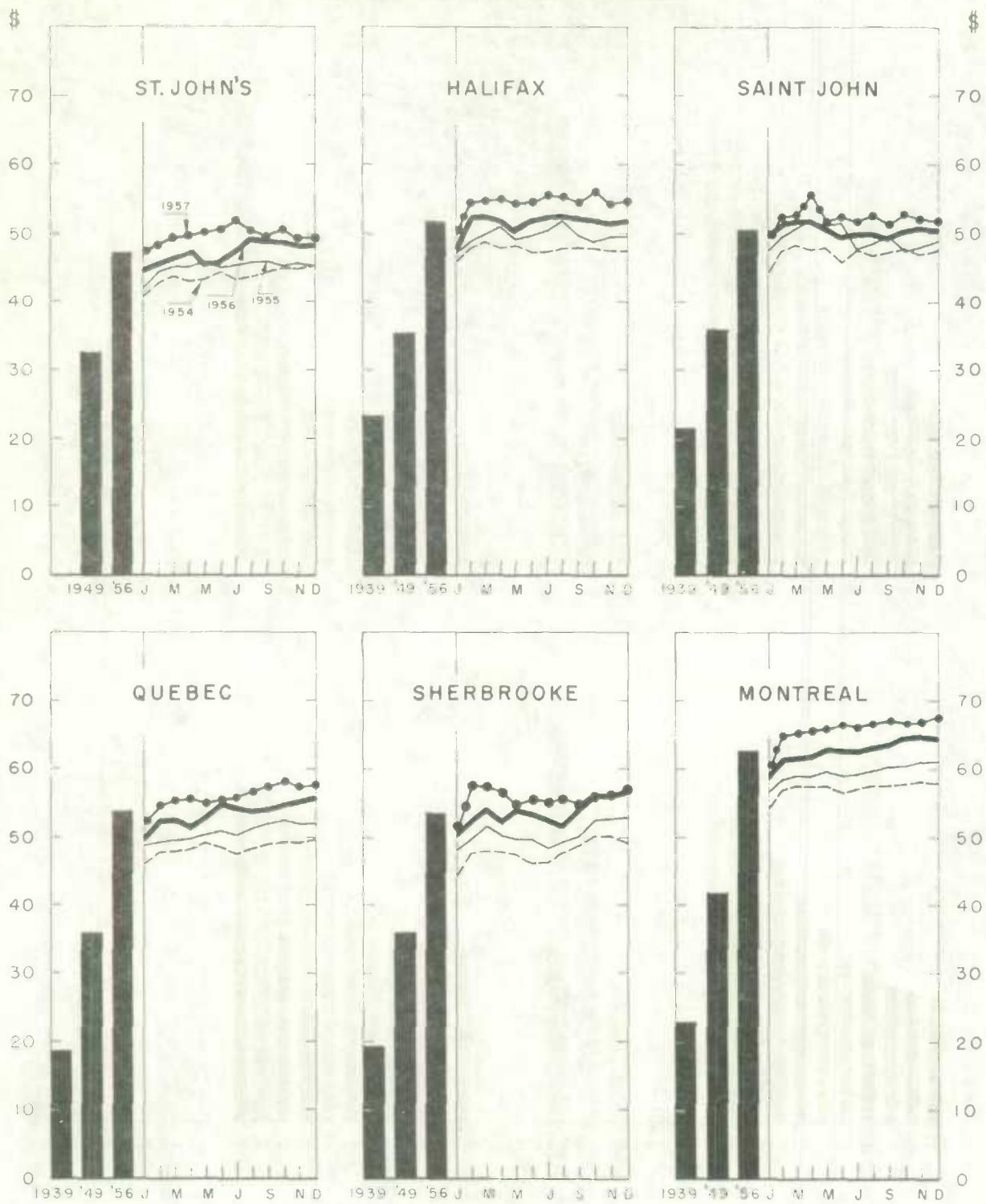


J F M A M J J A S O N D

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES

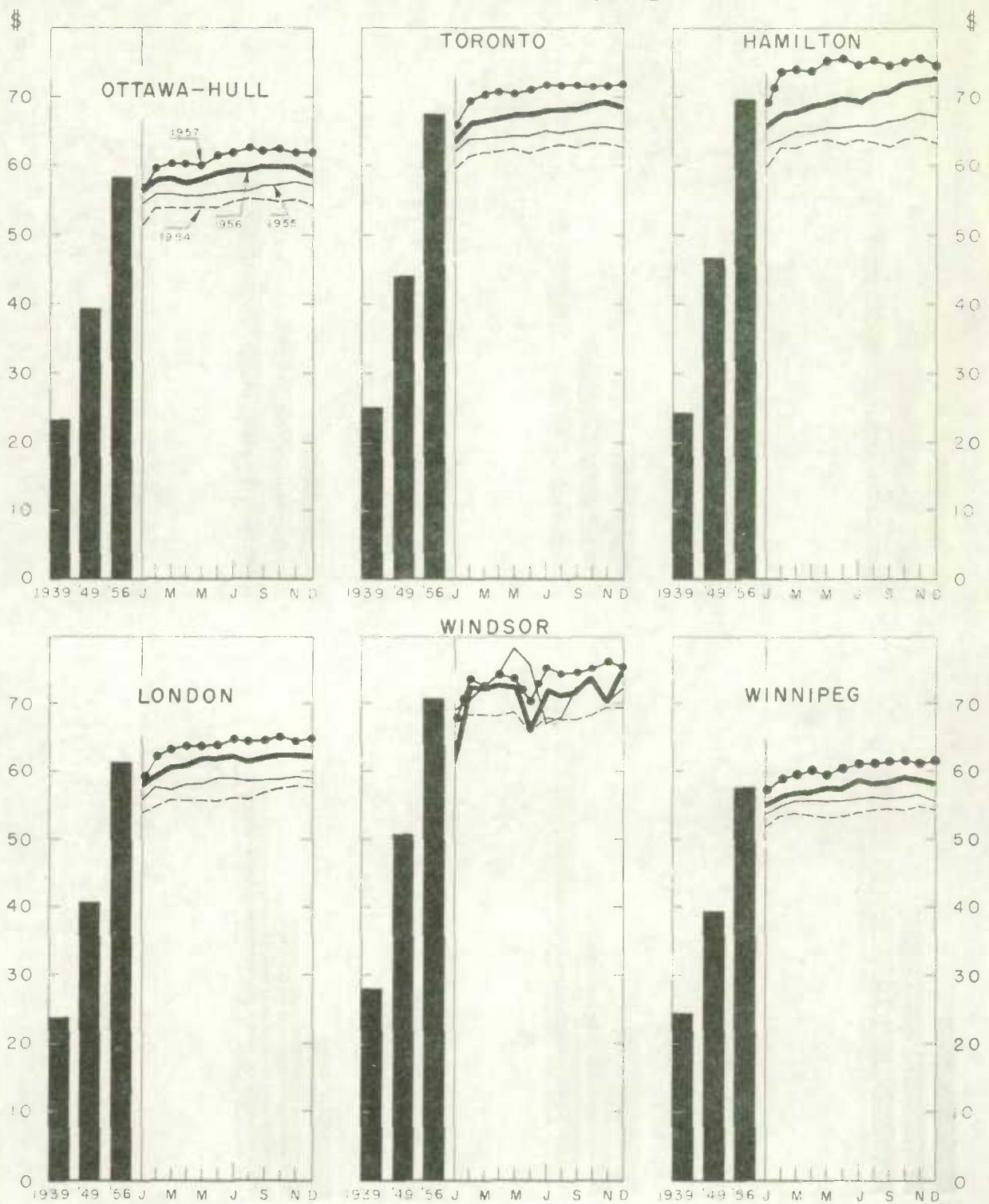
(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY



**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES ,CITIES
(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)**

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY



**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES , CITIES
(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)**

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

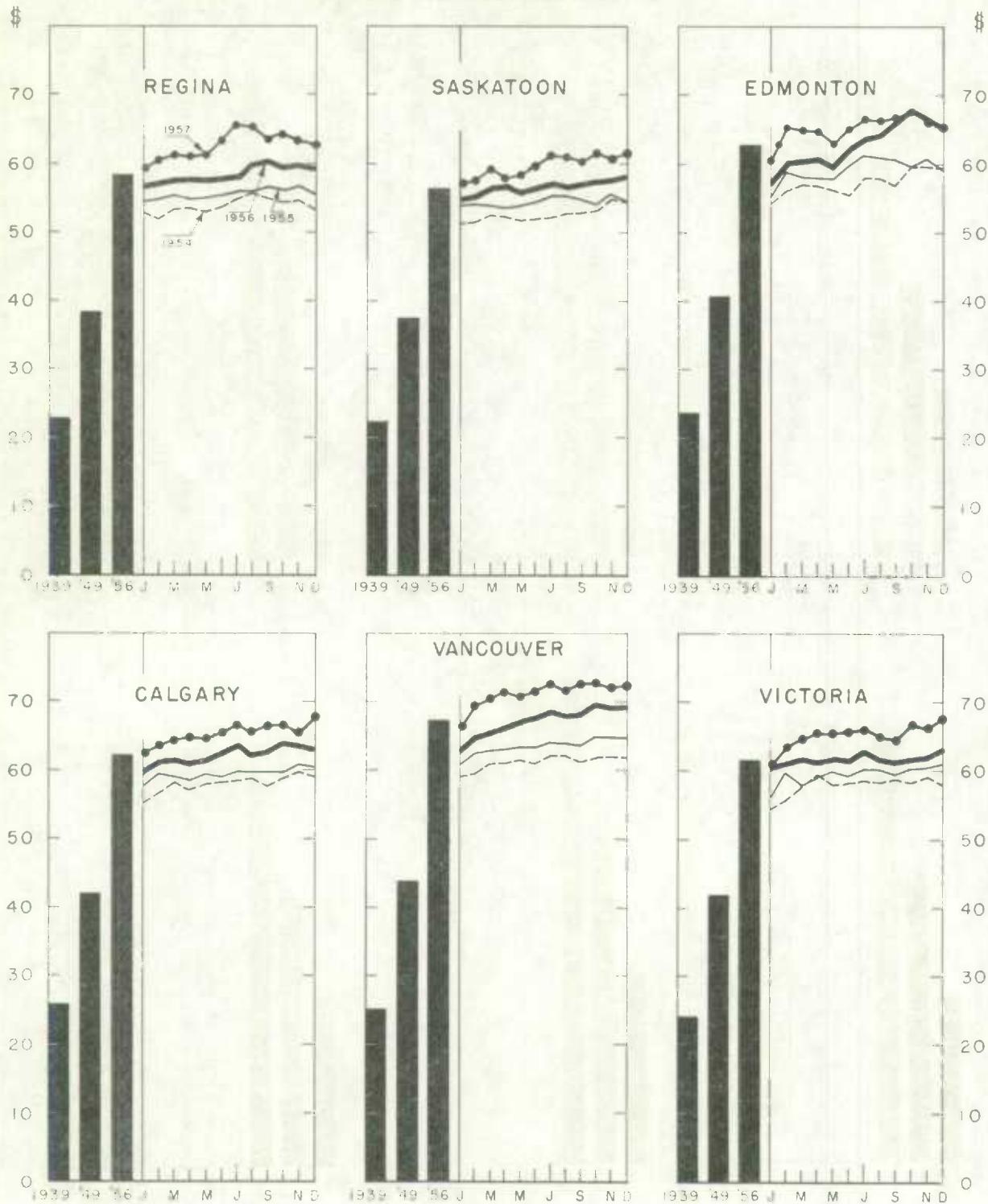


TABLE 1. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries with Average
Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Annual Average 1939-1957 and Monthly 1944-1957
(1949=100)

| Year and month | Industrial composite ¹ | | | | | Manufacturing | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----|
| | Index numbers | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | Index numbers | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | \$ |
| | Employment | Aggregate weekly payrolls | Average weekly wages and salaries | | Employment | Aggregate weekly payrolls | Average weekly wages and salaries | | |
| 1939 - Average | 60.1 | 32.9 | 54.6 | 23.44 | 56.3 | 29.5 | 51.8 | 22.79 | \$ |
| 1940 - " | 64.7 | 33.1 | 58.1 | 24.94 | 65.1 | 37.1 | 55.7 | 24.48 | |
| 1941 - " | 77.4 | 49.7 | 62.0 | 26.65 | 82.6 | 52.7 | 60.8 | 26.73 | |
| 1942 - " | 87.9 | 59.7 | 66.6 | 28.62 | 101.6 | 67.9 | 65.9 | 28.99 | |
| 1943 - " | 93.0 | 67.3 | 71.7 | 30.79 | 111.5 | 79.7 | 71.4 | 31.39 | |
| 1944 - " | 92.5 | 68.9 | 74.1 | 31.85 | 110.6 | 81.6 | 73.9 | 32.49 | |
| 1945 - " | 88.8 | 66.5 | 74.6 | 32.04 | 100.0 | 73.7 | 73.8 | 32.46 | |
| 1946 - " | 88.2 | 66.8 | 75.6 | 32.48 | 91.0 | 66.7 | 73.4 | 32.27 | |
| 1947 - " | 95.7 | 80.7 | 84.2 | 36.19 | 97.2 | 80.4 | 82.6 | 36.34 | |
| 1948 - " | 99.7 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 40.06 | 100.1 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 40.67 | |
| 1949 - " | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 42.96 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.97 | |
| 1950 - " | 101.5 | 106.0 | 104.4 | 44.84 | 100.9 | 106.2 | 105.1 | 46.21 | |
| 1951 - " | 108.8 | 125.6 | 115.5 | 49.61 | 108.0 | 126.1 | 116.6 | 51.25 | |
| 1952 - " | 111.6 | 140.3 | 126.0 | 54.13 | 109.3 | 139.7 | 127.6 | 56.11 | |
| 1953 - " | 113.4 | 151.5 | 133.4 | 57.30 | 113.3 | 152.4 | 134.2 | 59.01 | |
| 1954 - " | 109.9 | 151.3 | 137.1 | 58.88 | 107.7 | 150.0 | 138.6 | 60.94 | |
| 1955 - " | 112.5 | 160.2 | 141.7 | 60.87 | 109.3 | 158.4 | 144.1 | 63.34 | |
| 1956 - " | 120.1 | 180.5 | 149.4 | 64.18 | 115.4 | 175.5 | 151.2 | 66.47 | |
| 1957 - " | 122.9 | 194.5 | 157.6 | 67.70 | 116.3 | 185.4 | 158.5 | 69.68 | |
| 1944 - Jan. 1 | 93.8 | 65.3 | 69.3 | 29.77 | 111.6 | 76.1 | 68.2 | 29.98 | |
| Feb. 1 | 92.6 | 68.7 | 73.9 | 31.76 | 112.1 | 83.0 | 74.2 | 32.61 | |
| Mar. 1 | 91.9 | 69.2 | 75.1 | 32.26 | 111.7 | 83.8 | 75.2 | 33.06 | |
| Apr. 1 | 91.2 | 68.9 | 75.3 | 32.37 | 111.2 | 83.5 | 75.3 | 33.12 | |
| May 1 | 90.2 | 68.0 | 75.1 | 32.27 | 110.1 | 81.8 | 74.5 | 32.75 | |
| June 1 | 91.2 | 76.9 | 74.1 | 31.83 | 109.9 | 81.0 | 73.8 | 32.47 | |
| July 1 | 92.8 | 68.8 | 73.9 | 31.75 | 111.2 | 81.4 | 73.4 | 32.26 | |
| Aug. 1 | 93.2 | 68.9 | 73.7 | 31.66 | 110.8 | 81.0 | 73.2 | 32.20 | |
| Sept. 1 | 93.7 | 69.5 | 73.8 | 31.72 | 111.4 | 81.9 | 73.6 | 32.38 | |
| Oct. 1 | 92.7 | 70.1 | 75.3 | 32.36 | 110.1 | 82.2 | 74.7 | 32.86 | |
| Nov. 1 | 93.0 | 70.2 | 75.2 | 32.30 | 109.0 | 81.7 | 75.1 | 33.03 | |
| Dec. 1 | 94.0 | 70.7 | 75.0 | 32.20 | 108.4 | 81.7 | 75.5 | 33.19 | |
| 1945 - Jan. 1 | 91.4 | 64.4 | 70.3 | 30.18 | 104.7 | 71.3 | 68.3 | 30.01 | |
| Feb. 1 | 90.6 | 68.1 | 74.9 | 32.18 | 105.9 | 79.0 | 74.8 | 32.88 | |
| Mar. 1 | 90.3 | 69.2 | 76.4 | 32.81 | 105.5 | 80.0 | 76.0 | 33.40 | |
| Apr. 1 | 89.6 | 67.2 | 74.6 | 32.06 | 104.8 | 77.1 | 73.6 | 32.38 | |
| May 1 | 88.9 | 67.7 | 75.8 | 32.58 | 103.6 | 78.5 | 76.0 | 33.41 | |
| June 1 | 88.9 | 66.8 | 74.8 | 32.15 | 102.7 | 76.3 | 74.4 | 32.71 | |
| July 1 | 88.9 | 67.3 | 75.3 | 32.37 | 101.7 | 75.7 | 74.5 | 32.77 | |
| Aug. 1 | 88.8 | 66.7 | 74.8 | 32.14 | 100.2 | 74.1 | 74.0 | 32.55 | |
| Sept. 1 | 87.7 | 65.8 | 74.7 | 32.11 | 97.4 | 71.7 | 73.7 | 32.41 | |
| Oct. 1 | 85.7 | 64.4 | 74.9 | 32.16 | 92.4 | 67.8 | 73.6 | 32.35 | |
| Nov. 1 | 86.9 | 65.2 | 74.6 | 32.03 | 91.3 | 67.3 | 73.8 | 32.45 | |
| Dec. 1 | 88.0 | 65.2 | 73.9 | 31.73 | 90.1 | 65.9 | 73.3 | 32.22 | |
| 1946 - Jan. 1 | 85.5 | 60.0 | 70.0 | 30.09 | 88.1 | 58.3 | 66.4 | 29.21 | |
| Feb. 1 | 85.0 | 63.5 | 74.6 | 32.06 | 89.5 | 65.4 | 73.2 | 32.18 | |
| Mar. 1 | 85.0 | 64.4 | 75.7 | 32.53 | 89.4 | 65.2 | 73.2 | 32.18 | |
| Apr. 1 | 86.1 | 65.3 | 75.8 | 32.56 | 90.5 | 66.9 | 74.1 | 32.58 | |
| May 1 | 86.3 | 64.7 | 74.9 | 32.16 | 91.1 | 66.1 | 72.8 | 32.00 | |
| June 1 | 86.6 | 64.2 | 74.0 | 31.81 | 90.2 | 64.7 | 71.8 | 31.56 | |
| July 1 | 88.4 | 66.6 | 75.3 | 32.35 | 91.4 | 66.6 | 73.0 | 32.10 | |
| Aug. 1 | 88.1 | 67.1 | 76.2 | 32.72 | 89.8 | 66.1 | 73.7 | 32.42 | |
| Sept. 1 | 89.4 | 68.3 | 76.4 | 32.81 | 91.2 | 67.3 | 73.9 | 32.50 | |
| Oct. 1 | 90.7 | 70.2 | 77.4 | 33.25 | 91.9 | 68.8 | 74.9 | 32.95 | |
| Nov. 1 | 93.0 | 72.3 | 77.8 | 33.42 | 93.7 | 71.0 | 75.6 | 33.22 | |
| Dec. 1 | 94.5 | 74.8 | 79.2 | 34.02 | 94.9 | 74.0 | 78.1 | 34.33 | |
| 1947 - Jan. 1 | 92.2 | 70.4 | 76.3 | 32.77 | 93.0 | 67.7 | 72.8 | 32.03 | |
| Feb. 1 | 92.1 | 75.3 | 81.7 | 35.09 | 94.8 | 75.6 | 79.8 | 35.08 | |
| Mar. 1 | 92.0 | 76.4 | 83.0 | 35.66 | 95.0 | 76.8 | 80.9 | 35.55 | |
| Apr. 1 | 92.1 | 76.8 | 83.3 | 35.78 | 95.3 | 77.4 | 81.2 | 35.72 | |
| May 1 | 91.6 | 76.7 | 83.7 | 35.95 | 95.6 | 78.3 | 81.9 | 36.01 | |
| June 1 | 94.0 | 78.9 | 84.0 | 36.07 | 96.5 | 79.9 | 82.8 | 36.41 | |
| July 1 | 96.4 | 81.3 | 84.3 | 36.20 | 97.9 | 80.7 | 82.5 | 36.26 | |
| Aug. 1 | 98.0 | 83.5 | 85.1 | 36.57 | 98.8 | 82.5 | 83.6 | 36.75 | |
| Sept. 1 | 98.4 | 84.3 | 85.6 | 36.79 | 99.4 | 83.5 | 84.1 | 36.96 | |
| Oct. 1 | 99.2 | 86.4 | 87.0 | 37.38 | 99.5 | 85.6 | 86.1 | 37.86 | |
| Nov. 1 | 100.6 | 88.5 | 87.9 | 37.77 | 100.3 | 87.5 | 87.2 | 38.34 | |
| Dec. 1 | 101.5 | 90.4 | 89.0 | 38.24 | 100.3 | 89.3 | 89.0 | 38.13 | |

¹ Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning places, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 1. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Annual Average 1939-57 and Monthly 1944-1957 — Continued
(1949=100)

| Year and month | Industrial composite ¹ | | | Manufacturing | | | \$ | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Index numbers | | Average weekly wages and salaries | Index numbers | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | |
| | Employment | Aggregate weekly payrolls | | Employment | Aggregate weekly payrolls | | | |
| | | | \$ | | | | | |
| 1948 — Jan. 1 | 98.6 | 83.5 | 84.5 | 36.32 | 97.8 | 80.1 | 81.9 | 36.03 |
| Feb. 1 | 96.5 | 86.8 | 89.8 | 38.59 | 98.1 | 87.5 | 89.2 | 39.21 |
| Mar. 1 | 96.3 | 88.4 | 91.8 | 39.42 | 99.0 | 90.2 | 91.1 | 40.07 |
| Apr. 1 | 95.1 | 86.5 | 90.8 | 39.02 | 98.6 | 88.3 | 89.6 | 39.39 |
| May 1 | 95.1 | 87.9 | 92.3 | 39.65 | 98.5 | 91.0 | 92.4 | 40.63 |
| June 1 | 98.0 | 91.3 | 93.1 | 40.01 | 99.3 | 90.9 | 91.6 | 40.29 |
| July 1 | 100.8 | 95.0 | 94.2 | 40.45 | 101.1 | 94.0 | 92.9 | 40.85 |
| Aug. 1 | 102.2 | 96.8 | 94.6 | 40.62 | 100.7 | 94.2 | 93.5 | 41.12 |
| Sept. 1 | 102.7 | 97.6 | 95.0 | 40.81 | 102.2 | 95.7 | 93.6 | 41.17 |
| Oct. 1 | 103.5 | 100.5 | 97.0 | 41.69 | 102.5 | 99.4 | 96.9 | 42.61 |
| Nov. 1 | 103.7 | 101.5 | 97.8 | 42.03 | 101.7 | 99.8 | 98.1 | 43.15 |
| Dec. 1 | 104.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 | 42.11 | 101.5 | 100.3 | 98.8 | 43.46 |
| 1949 — Jan. 1 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 41.02 | 98.9 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 41.94 |
| Feb. 1 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 99.6 | 42.77 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 99.9 | 43.91 |
| Mar. 1 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 100.4 | 43.15 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 100.4 | 44.13 |
| Apr. 1 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 100.7 | 43.25 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 100.8 | 44.30 |
| May 1 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 100.3 | 43.10 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 100.5 | 44.20 |
| June 1 | 99.1 | 97.6 | 98.4 | 42.29 | 99.9 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 43.03 |
| July 1 | 101.6 | 101.4 | 99.9 | 42.90 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 99.7 | 43.82 |
| Aug. 1 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 42.95 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 43.77 |
| Sept. 1 | 102.8 | 103.3 | 100.6 | 43.20 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 99.9 | 43.92 |
| Oct. 1 | 103.0 | 104.1 | 101.2 | 43.46 | 101.6 | 103.0 | 101.4 | 44.60 |
| Nov. 1 | 102.9 | 104.6 | 101.7 | 43.69 | 100.6 | 102.5 | 102.0 | 44.85 |
| Dec. 1 | 102.8 | 104.5 | 101.7 | 43.71 | 99.6 | 102.2 | 102.6 | 45.13 |
| 1950 — Jan. 1 | 99.0 | 97.4 | 98.5 | 42.33 | 97.2 | 95.6 | 98.4 | 43.26 |
| Feb. 1 | 95.6 | 97.6 | 102.1 | 43.87 | 96.9 | 99.5 | 102.7 | 45.15 |
| Mar. 1 | 95.4 | 98.9 | 103.8 | 44.61 | 97.5 | 101.1 | 103.6 | 45.55 |
| Apr. 1 | 96.1 | 100.0 | 104.2 | 44.77 | 97.8 | 102.2 | 104.4 | 45.91 |
| May 1 | 96.5 | 100.7 | 104.5 | 44.88 | 98.1 | 102.7 | 104.7 | 46.03 |
| June 1 | 100.3 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 44.51 | 99.7 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 45.82 |
| July 1 | 103.2 | 108.1 | 104.8 | 45.04 | 101.5 | 107.3 | 105.7 | 46.46 |
| Aug. 1 | 104.2 | 109.5 | 105.1 | 45.15 | 102.1 | 108.1 | 105.7 | 46.49 |
| Sept. 1 | 105.2 | 108.0 | 102.8 | 44.17 | 103.8 | 109.1 | 105.0 | 46.19 |
| Oct. 1 | 107.0 | 114.1 | 106.8 | 45.88 | 105.5 | 113.5 | 107.5 | 47.27 |
| Nov. 1 | 107.6 | 115.8 | 107.8 | 46.29 | 105.4 | 114.9 | 108.9 | 47.90 |
| Dec. 1 | 108.3 | 117.3 | 108.5 | 46.63 | 105.3 | 116.3 | 110.3 | 48.51 |
| 1951 — Jan. 1 | 105.9 | 111.4 | 105.4 | 45.27 | 103.7 | 110.0 | 106.0 | 46.60 |
| Feb. 1 | 104.1 | 115.7 | 111.4 | 47.87 | 104.9 | 118.5 | 112.9 | 49.64 |
| Mar. 1 | 104.1 | 116.5 | 112.2 | 48.19 | 105.9 | 119.5 | 112.7 | 49.56 |
| Apr. 1 | 104.7 | 117.8 | 112.7 | 48.43 | 107.3 | 122.2 | 113.8 | 50.03 |
| May 1 | 106.1 | 121.1 | 114.5 | 49.17 | 108.0 | 124.9 | 115.6 | 50.84 |
| June 1 | 108.9 | 124.8 | 114.9 | 49.34 | 109.2 | 126.5 | 115.8 | 50.90 |
| July 1 | 110.9 | 129.2 | 116.8 | 50.17 | 110.2 | 129.7 | 117.6 | 51.70 |
| Aug. 1 | 111.4 | 129.7 | 116.8 | 50.16 | 110.3 | 129.7 | 117.5 | 51.68 |
| Sept. 1 | 112.0 | 131.8 | 117.9 | 50.66 | 110.3 | 131.5 | 119.1 | 52.37 |
| Oct. 1 | 112.7 | 135.0 | 120.1 | 51.59 | 110.4 | 134.0 | 121.2 | 53.31 |
| Nov. 1 | 112.6 | 136.1 | 121.2 | 52.05 | 108.5 | 133.1 | 122.6 | 53.89 |
| Dec. 1 | 112.7 | 137.2 | 122.0 | 52.41 | 107.5 | 133.2 | 123.8 | 54.44 |
| 1952 — Jan. 1 | 109.4 | 128.0 | 117.4 | 50.42 | 104.4 | 123.2 | 117.9 | 51.82 |
| Feb. 1 | 107.4 | 132.7 | 123.8 | 53.19 | 105.3 | 132.6 | 125.9 | 55.35 |
| Mar. 1 | 107.6 | 134.7 | 125.6 | 53.95 | 106.5 | 135.0 | 126.7 | 55.72 |
| Apr. 1 | 107.5 | 135.5 | 126.4 | 54.32 | 107.0 | 137.7 | 128.6 | 56.55 |
| May 1 | 107.2 | 135.2 | 126.5 | 54.34 | 107.3 | 138.1 | 128.6 | 56.55 |
| June 1 | 110.3 | 138.4 | 125.9 | 54.08 | 108.5 | 138.6 | 127.6 | 56.09 |
| July 1 | 112.1 | 140.4 | 125.6 | 53.96 | 108.8 | 138.6 | 127.2 | 55.95 |
| Aug. 1 | 114.1 | 142.7 | 125.4 | 53.89 | 110.3 | 139.9 | 126.7 | 55.70 |
| Sept. 1 | 115.2 | 145.8 | 127.0 | 54.55 | 112.8 | 144.7 | 128.2 | 56.35 |
| Oct. 1 | 116.4 | 148.9 | 128.3 | 55.12 | 114.2 | 148.3 | 129.8 | 57.09 |
| Nov. 1 | 116.2 | 150.1 | 129.5 | 55.65 | 113.6 | 149.1 | 131.1 | 57.65 |
| Dec. 1 | 116.1 | 151.3 | 130.6 | 56.12 | 113.5 | 151.0 | 133.0 | 58.46 |

¹ Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 1. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Annual Average 1939-1957 and Monthly 1944-1957 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

| Year and month | Industrial Composite ¹ | | | | Manufacturing | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Index numbers | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | Index numbers | | | Average weekly wages and salaries |
| | Employment | Aggregate weekly payrolls | Average weekly wages and salaries | | Employment | Aggregate weekly payrolls | Average weekly wages and salaries | |
| | | | | \$ | | | | \$ |
| 1953 — Jan. 1 | 113.0 | 141.6 | 125.3 | 53.81 | 111.4 | 139.1 | 124.9 | 54.92 |
| Feb. 1 | 110.3 | 145.6 | 132.0 | 56.72 | 111.9 | 149.7 | 133.8 | 58.82 |
| Mar. 1 | 110.0 | 147.0 | 133.6 | 57.40 | 112.7 | 151.9 | 134.8 | 59.25 |
| Apr. 1 | 110.0 | 146.7 | 133.4 | 57.33 | 112.9 | 152.6 | 135.2 | 59.43 |
| May 1 | 110.9 | 148.2 | 133.9 | 57.52 | 113.1 | 152.9 | 135.2 | 59.43 |
| June 1 | 112.4 | 151.5 | 134.4 | 57.72 | 113.4 | 154.0 | 135.2 | 59.43 |
| July 1 | 114.9 | 154.5 | 134.0 | 57.57 | 114.7 | 155.0 | 134.5 | 59.16 |
| Aug. 1 | 115.6 | 155.3 | 133.9 | 57.52 | 114.4 | 153.9 | 134.0 | 58.93 |
| Sept. 1 | 116.6 | 157.0 | 134.1 | 57.61 | 115.6 | 155.4 | 133.8 | 58.83 |
| Oct. 1 | 116.9 | 158.7 | 135.3 | 58.11 | 115.2 | 157.1 | 135.8 | 59.69 |
| Nov. 1 | 115.9 | 157.4 | 135.3 | 58.14 | 113.1 | 155.0 | 136.4 | 59.98 |
| Dec. 1 | 114.1 | 154.9 | 135.3 | 58.13 | 110.9 | 152.8 | 137.1 | 60.29 |
| 1954 — Jan. 1 | 109.9 | 145.3 | 131.7 | 56.56 | 108.0 | 143.7 | 132.5 | 58.24 |
| Feb. 1 | 107.0 | 146.2 | 136.1 | 58.47 | 108.3 | 150.0 | 137.8 | 60.60 |
| Mar. 1 | 106.6 | 147.6 | 137.8 | 59.22 | 108.3 | 151.2 | 139.0 | 61.13 |
| Apr. 1 | 105.6 | 145.7 | 137.5 | 59.06 | 107.9 | 150.8 | 139.2 | 61.19 |
| May 1 | 106.2 | 146.8 | 137.7 | 59.15 | 107.3 | 150.3 | 139.4 | 61.30 |
| June 1 | 109.0 | 148.9 | 136.0 | 58.42 | 107.7 | 149.0 | 137.7 | 60.54 |
| July 1 | 111.7 | 153.9 | 137.3 | 58.98 | 108.8 | 151.7 | 138.7 | 60.99 |
| Aug. 1 | 112.3 | 155.4 | 137.7 | 59.17 | 108.0 | 150.9 | 138.9 | 61.07 |
| Sept. 1 | 112.9 | 155.5 | 137.2 | 58.93 | 108.3 | 150.8 | 138.4 | 60.87 |
| Oct. 1 | 113.4 | 157.1 | 137.9 | 59.25 | 108.1 | 151.8 | 139.6 | 61.39 |
| Nov. 1 | 112.5 | 157.2 | 139.2 | 59.78 | 106.3 | 150.5 | 140.8 | 61.19 |
| Dec. 1 | 112.1 | 156.2 | 138.7 | 59.59 | 105.4 | 149.7 | 141.2 | 62.71 |
| 1955 — Jan. 1 | 109.1 | 149.2 | 136.1 | 58.49 | 103.2 | 143.5 | 138.3 | 60.80 |
| Feb. 1 | 105.8 | 148.8 | 140.0 | 60.15 | 103.6 | 148.2 | 142.2 | 62.10 |
| Mar. 1 | 105.6 | 150.3 | 141.7 | 60.86 | 105.7 | 152.5 | 143.5 | 63.11 |
| Apr. 1 | 105.7 | 150.0 | 141.2 | 60.68 | 106.5 | 154.2 | 143.9 | 63.28 |
| May 1 | 107.4 | 153.1 | 141.9 | 60.96 | 107.3 | 156.6 | 145.1 | 63.81 |
| June 1 | 111.7 | 158.8 | 141.4 | 60.76 | 109.3 | 158.9 | 144.5 | 63.54 |
| July 1 | 115.3 | 164.1 | 141.7 | 60.87 | 111.6 | 161.5 | 143.9 | 63.28 |
| Aug. 1 | 116.1 | 166.0 | 142.3 | 61.13 | 111.4 | 161.0 | 143.7 | 63.18 |
| Sept. 1 | 118.3 | 169.0 | 142.2 | 61.11 | 114.0 | 164.9 | 143.8 | 63.24 |
| Oct. 1 | 118.5 | 170.4 | 143.1 | 61.49 | 113.4 | 166.2 | 145.6 | 64.04 |
| Nov. 1 | 118.2 | 171.4 | 144.3 | 61.97 | 112.8 | 166.5 | 146.8 | 64.54 |
| Dec. 1 | 117.9 | 170.9 | 144.4 | 62.02 | 112.3 | 166.3 | 147.2 | 64.71 |
| 1956 — Jan. 1 | 114.6 | 162.2 | 140.9 | 60.54 | 109.8 | 156.9 | 142.1 | 62.47 |
| Feb. 1 | 112.3 | 164.0 | 145.3 | 62.43 | 110.2 | 164.0 | 147.9 | 65.05 |
| Mar. 1 | 113.2 | 167.3 | 147.1 | 63.20 | 112.3 | 168.5 | 149.1 | 65.57 |
| Apr. 1 | 113.5 | 168.4 | 147.6 | 63.43 | 113.4 | 171.2 | 150.1 | 66.02 |
| May 1 | 115.2 | 172.3 | 148.8 | 63.93 | 114.1 | 174.2 | 151.7 | 66.70 |
| June 1 | 119.7 | 179.0 | 148.8 | 63.93 | 115.4 | 175.6 | 151.1 | 66.46 |
| July 1 | 124.2 | 187.6 | 150.3 | 64.56 | 118.0 | 180.6 | 152.1 | 66.89 |
| Aug. 1 | 125.4 | 189.9 | 150.8 | 64.77 | 117.9 | 179.2 | 151.1 | 66.44 |
| Sept. 1 | 125.7 | 191.0 | 151.3 | 65.01 | 118.0 | 180.1 | 151.7 | 66.71 |
| Oct. 1 | 125.9 | 194.5 | 153.8 | 66.07 | 118.6 | 184.4 | 154.6 | 67.97 |
| Nov. 1 | 126.2 | 195.4 | 154.2 | 66.24 | 118.6 | 185.9 | 155.9 | 68.53 |
| Dec. 1 | 125.7 | 194.3 | 153.9 | 66.11 | 118.0 | 185.6 | 156.4 | 68.78 |
| 1957 — Jan. 1 | 121.4 | 180.3 | 148.0 | 63.58 | 114.8 | 171.7 | 148.8 | 65.44 |
| Feb. 1 | 118.6 | 184.7 | 155.2 | 66.66 | 115.1 | 182.0 | 157.3 | 69.17 |
| Mar. 1 | 118.1 | 185.8 | 156.8 | 67.36 | 115.0 | 182.3 | 157.6 | 69.29 |
| Apr. 1 | 118.0 | 186.1 | 157.3 | 67.56 | 115.4 | 184.4 | 158.9 | 69.87 |
| May 1 | 119.4 | 187.9 | 156.8 | 67.37 | 115.8 | 184.6 | 158.7 | 69.78 |
| June 1 | 123.5 | 195.7 | 157.9 | 67.82 | 116.7 | 186.7 | 159.0 | 69.92 |
| July 1 | 126.6 | 202.2 | 159.1 | 68.33 | 118.4 | 190.1 | 158.6 | 70.19 |
| Aug. 1 | 127.6 | 204.0 | 159.2 | 68.41 | 118.1 | 189.1 | 159.1 | 69.95 |
| Sept. 1 | 127.6 | 204.2 | 159.4 | 68.48 | 118.5 | 189.2 | 158.7 | 69.77 |
| Oct. 1 | 126.9 | 204.1 | 160.2 | 68.84 | 118.1 | 189.9 | 159.9 | 70.29 |
| Nov. 1 | 125.2 | 201.3 | 160.1 | 68.79 | 116.2 | 188.4 | 161.2 | 70.36 |
| Dec. 1 | 122.5 | 198.2 | 161.2 | 69.24 | 113.3 | 185.9 | 163.0 | 71.63 |

¹ Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells.
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 2. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Division, Canada, Annual Average 1926-1957 and Monthly 1955-1957
(1949 = 100)

| Year and month | Industrial composite | Forestry (chiefly logging) | Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Transportation, storage and communication | Public utility operation | Trade | Finance insurance and real estate | Service ¹ |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------|---------------|--------------|---|--------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1926 - Average | 52.6 | 49.5 | 57.0 | 49.9 | 45.1 | 73.3 | 41.4 | 44.7 | .. | 41.1 |
| 1927 " | 55.2 | 54.4 | 61.3 | 51.6 | 52.2 | 75.4 | 44.2 | 48.4 | .. | 43.9 |
| 1928 " | 58.9 | 57.0 | 65.5 | 55.1 | 54.3 | 79.9 | 48.9 | 52.3 | .. | 46.8 |
| 1929 " | 62.8 | 62.6 | 68.8 | 58.7 | 64.3 | 82.6 | 52.8 | 56.9 | .. | 53.8 |
| 1930 " | 59.8 | 53.8 | 67.4 | 54.6 | 68.5 | 77.9 | 54.1 | 57.6 | .. | 54.4 |
| 1931 " | 54.1 | 29.9 | 61.7 | 47.8 | 71.1 | 69.9 | 52.2 | 55.7 | .. | 51.5 |
| 1932 " | 46.2 | 21.2 | 56.8 | 42.3 | 43.7 | 60.4 | 47.7 | 52.3 | .. | 46.9 |
| 1933 " | 44.0 | 33.1 | 55.8 | 40.5 | 37.2 | 56.5 | 45.1 | 50.5 | .. | 44.1 |
| 1934 " | 50.6 | 62.1 | 63.4 | 45.2 | 59.5 | 57.0 | 45.4 | 53.1 | .. | 47.6 |
| 1935 " | 52.5 | 63.2 | 70.6 | 48.6 | 51.3 | 57.6 | 46.5 | 55.0 | .. | 48.8 |
| 1936 " | 54.7 | 69.0 | 78.2 | 51.8 | 42.6 | 60.6 | 48.3 | 57.4 | .. | 51.4 |
| 1937 " | 60.2 | 94.2 | 87.7 | 57.3 | 52.3 | 60.2 | 50.1 | 59.5 | .. | 53.8 |
| 1938 " | 59.0 | 71.1 | 89.2 | 55.6 | 57.4 | 59.1 | 53.0 | 59.8 | .. | 55.8 |
| 1939 " | 60.1 | 59.3 | 93.7 | 56.3 | 62.0 | 59.8 | 54.9 | 61.5 | 67.8 | 56.8 |
| 1940 " | 64.7 | 82.2 | 95.8 | 65.1 | 47.1 | 62.2 | 56.0 | 63.7 | 67.3 | 57.9 |
| 1941 " | 77.4 | 91.0 | 99.0 | 82.6 | 68.6 | 70.1 | 59.2 | 68.2 | 69.5 | 66.1 |
| 1942 " | 87.9 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 101.6 | 70.2 | 74.6 | 58.0 | 68.0 | 72.9 | 70.5 |
| 1943 " | 93.0 | 87.3 | 68.7 | 111.5 | 69.4 | 79.5 | 56.8 | 67.6 | 73.4 | 74.8 |
| 1944 " | 92.5 | 104.4 | 86.5 | 110.6 | 51.9 | 82.6 | 57.0 | 71.6 | 75.0 | 79.6 |
| 1945 " | 88.8 | 119.7 | 82.3 | 100.0 | 53.8 | 86.0 | 61.1 | 76.2 | 77.4 | 81.1 |
| 1946 " | 88.2 | 129.9 | 86.9 | 91.0 | 69.5 | 89.3 | 71.1 | 83.4 | 85.3 | 88.3 |
| 1947 " | 95.7 | 149.6 | 88.6 | 97.2 | 65.6 | 95.4 | 78.7 | 90.2 | 91.5 | 94.6 |
| 1948 " | 99.7 | 138.4 | 97.2 | 100.1 | 95.4 | 99.0 | 89.0 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 99.1 |
| 1949 " | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 " | 101.5 | 100.8 | 105.5 | 100.9 | 102.4 | 99.9 | 101.3 | 103.2 | 105.4 | 101.0 |
| 1951 " | 108.8 | 138.6 | 110.6 | 108.0 | 110.2 | 106.1 | 103.4 | 107.4 | 115.2 | 103.1 |
| 1952 " | 111.6 | 123.9 | 116.8 | 109.3 | 122.5 | 110.9 | 107.5 | 109.9 | 121.9 | 106.6 |
| 1953 " | 113.4 | 100.0 | 111.7 | 113.3 | 118.6 | 111.3 | 112.1 | 113.2 | 122.4 | 108.7 |
| 1954 " | 109.9 | 95.1 | 109.6 | 107.7 | 110.7 | 109.0 | 115.7 | 114.6 | 127.4 | 111.4 |
| 1955 " | 112.5 | 101.8 | 113.4 | 109.3 | 114.9 | 110.5 | 118.9 | 118.1 | 132.0 | 114.5 |
| 1956 " | 120.1 | 113.3 | 122.0 | 115.4 | 130.8 | 117.7 | 125.7 | 125.5 | 136.4 | 124.4 |
| 1957 " | 122.9 | 103.2 | 126.9 | 118.3 | 136.2 | 120.6 | 133.1 | 131.6 | 144.4 | 131.6 |
| 1958 - Jan. 1 | 109.1 | 122.2 | 110.8 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 107.7 | 116.5 | 121.9 | 130.9 | 109.3 |
| Feb. 1 | 105.8 | 106.6 | 110.2 | 103.6 | 91.1 | 104.3 | 113.2 | 112.7 | 131.2 | 108.6 |
| Mar. 1 | 105.6 | 92.5 | 110.9 | 105.7 | 67.0 | 103.6 | 113.4 | 111.7 | 131.2 | 108.0 |
| Apr. 1 | 105.7 | 68.3 | 110.0 | 106.5 | 88.3 | 104.3 | 113.4 | 112.8 | 131.6 | 108.6 |
| May 1 | 107.4 | 54.0 | 109.0 | 107.3 | 99.2 | 107.7 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 131.7 | 111.0 |
| June 1 | 111.7 | 81.5 | 111.9 | 109.3 | 115.2 | 111.4 | 119.1 | 116.9 | 132.3 | 113.7 |
| July 1 | 115.3 | 101.3 | 115.5 | 111.6 | 125.8 | 113.9 | 123.3 | 118.1 | 132.7 | 118.6 |
| Aug. 1 | 116.1 | 98.3 | 116.5 | 111.4 | 132.2 | 115.9 | 124.5 | 117.7 | 133.6 | 121.2 |
| Sept. 1 | 118.3 | 104.5 | 117.4 | 114.0 | 138.9 | 116.0 | 125.8 | 118.2 | 133.8 | 121.6 |
| Oct. 1 | 118.5 | 119.7 | 116.5 | 113.4 | 138.2 | 115.1 | 121.9 | 121.5 | 131.7 | 119.6 |
| Nov. 1 | 118.2 | 133.8 | 116.6 | 112.8 | 134.0 | 113.6 | 120.5 | 123.5 | 131.9 | 117.9 |
| Dec. 1 | 117.9 | 139.5 | 116.5 | 112.3 | 125.2 | 112.7 | 120.1 | 127.8 | 132.0 | 116.3 |
| 1958 - Jan. 1 | 114.6 | 134.4 | 114.4 | 109.8 | 105.1 | 111.3 | 119.8 | 129.0 | 132.0 | 115.4 |
| Feb. 1 | 112.3 | 115.6 | 114.4 | 110.2 | 102.9 | 109.4 | 119.3 | 119.1 | 132.3 | 115.2 |
| Mar. 1 | 113.2 | 109.5 | 115.9 | 112.3 | 101.9 | 110.0 | 118.6 | 118.7 | 133.9 | 115.9 |
| Apr. 1 | 113.5 | 64.2 | 117.3 | 113.4 | 101.4 | 111.2 | 118.4 | 121.1 | 134.6 | 117.8 |
| May 1 | 115.2 | 66.6 | 116.9 | 114.1 | 115.0 | 114.3 | 121.4 | 122.0 | 135.1 | 120.1 |
| June 1 | 119.7 | 95.2 | 123.0 | 115.4 | 133.1 | 118.5 | 125.2 | 124.0 | 135.6 | 124.7 |
| July 1 | 124.2 | 112.2 | 126.1 | 118.0 | 151.5 | 121.3 | 128.8 | 126.0 | 136.8 | 130.9 |
| Aug. 1 | 125.4 | 114.0 | 128.2 | 117.9 | 156.3 | 124.9 | 132.0 | 125.2 | 137.5 | 134.4 |
| Sept. 1 | 125.7 | 116.8 | 128.6 | 118.0 | 156.6 | 124.7 | 134.4 | 125.8 | 137.7 | 134.4 |
| Oct. 1 | 125.9 | 127.2 | 126.5 | 118.6 | 152.2 | 123.2 | 131.3 | 129.4 | 140.5 | 129.0 |
| Nov. 1 | 126.2 | 137.9 | 126.9 | 118.6 | 151.5 | 121.9 | 129.9 | 131.1 | 140.4 | 127.8 |
| Dec. 1 | 125.7 | 145.8 | 125.4 | 118.0 | 142.5 | 121.5 | 129.2 | 135.0 | 140.5 | 126.8 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 121.4 | 133.5 | 122.7 | 114.8 | 117.1 | 118.6 | 126.8 | 138.0 | 140.2 | 124.7 |
| Feb. 1 | 118.6 | 116.8 | 124.1 | 115.1 | 113.9 | 114.7 | 125.4 | 126.5 | 140.2 | 124.9 |
| Mar. 1 | 118.1 | 108.4 | 124.7 | 115.0 | 112.7 | 113.8 | 124.0 | 126.1 | 141.3 | 125.1 |
| Apr. 1 | 118.0 | 82.4 | 123.4 | 115.4 | 115.3 | 114.0 | 125.1 | 127.4 | 142.1 | 126.7 |
| May 1 | 119.4 | 62.0 | 120.8 | 115.8 | 125.4 | 118.3 | 129.5 | 129.4 | 143.8 | 127.9 |
| June 1 | 123.5 | 93.6 | 126.3 | 116.7 | 143.2 | 121.8 | 134.7 | 130.6 | 143.4 | 132.1 |
| July 1 | 126.6 | 115.4 | 129.5 | 118.4 | 151.7 | 124.4 | 136.3 | 132.0 | 144.1 | 137.3 |
| Aug. 1 | 127.6 | 113.0 | 131.7 | 118.1 | 158.4 | 127.4 | 139.9 | 130.9 | 144.9 | 140.8 |
| Sept. 1 | 127.6 | 103.0 | 132.5 | 118.5 | 158.0 | 127.2 | 142.0 | 131.0 | 147.7 | 140.8 |
| Oct. 1 | 126.9 | 109.6 | 130.0 | 118.1 | 153.5 | 124.4 | 139.3 | 133.3 | 148.6 | 136.3 |
| Nov. 1 | 125.2 | 107.2 | 129.2 | 116.2 | 148.6 | 122.7 | 137.9 | 134.6 | 148.3 | 132.7 |
| Dec. 1 | 122.5 | 93.9 | 128.1 | 113.3 | 136.9 | 119.9 | 135.8 | 138.9 | 148.3 | 130.4 |

¹ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 3. Index Numbers of Employment, Province, Annual Average 1926-1957 and Monthly 1955-1957
(1949 = 100)

| Year and month | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta ¹ | British Columbia ² |
|----------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1926 - Average | 52.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.1 | 49.9 | .. | .. | .. | 52.0 |
| 1927 " | 55.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55.6 | 52.9 | .. | .. | .. | 52.5 |
| 1928 " | 58.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.9 | 56.9 | .. | .. | .. | 55.2 |
| 1929 " | 62.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60.6 | 61.7 | .. | .. | .. | 57.9 |
| 1930 " | 59.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58.9 | 57.4 | .. | .. | .. | 56.0 |
| 1931 " | 54.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.9 | 50.7 | .. | .. | .. | 49.6 |
| 1932 " | 46.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45.7 | 44.4 | .. | .. | .. | 41.7 |
| 1933 " | 44.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.8 | 42.2 | .. | .. | .. | 40.5 |
| 1934 " | 50.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49.0 | 50.8 | .. | .. | .. | 46.8 |
| 1935 " | 52.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51.0 | 51.8 | .. | .. | .. | 50.7 |
| 1936 " | 54.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.8 | 53.5 | .. | .. | .. | 52.8 |
| 1937 " | 60.2 | .. | .. | 68.1 | .. | 61.7 | 59.2 | .. | .. | .. | 55.4 |
| 1938 " | 59.0 | .. | 59.9 | 66.0 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 57.1 | 58.4 | 70.2 | 52.0 | 54.1 |
| 1939 " | 60.1 | .. | 64.1 | 66.8 | 59.6 | 64.6 | 57.3 | 59.7 | 71.4 | 55.1 | 55.8 |
| 1940 " | 64.7 | .. | 67.2 | 71.4 | 67.4 | 67.4 | 64.2 | 63.4 | 70.1 | 57.4 | 58.0 |
| 1941 " | 77.4 | .. | 75.7 | 90.0 | 82.1 | 80.3 | 77.9 | 74.1 | 76.1 | 65.5 | 67.9 |
| 1942 " | 87.9 | .. | 70.8 | 103.3 | 89.8 | 94.1 | 87.0 | 80.0 | 78.1 | 70.9 | 82.2 |
| 1943 " | 93.0 | .. | 74.7 | 106.8 | 95.0 | 100.9 | 90.0 | 83.1 | 81.5 | 74.3 | 94.5 |
| 1944 " | 92.5 | .. | 85.9 | 105.0 | 98.4 | 99.1 | 89.5 | 85.8 | 85.5 | 77.6 | 92.5 |
| 1945 " | 88.8 | .. | 81.9 | 101.5 | 98.6 | 92.8 | 86.7 | 85.3 | 86.4 | 76.3 | 87.5 |
| 1946 " | 88.2 | .. | 87.2 | 95.4 | 98.1 | 90.4 | 86.8 | 89.6 | 92.2 | 82.6 | 83.6 |
| 1947 " | 95.7 | .. | 93.3 | 92.1 | 104.3 | 97.8 | 94.7 | 93.6 | 97.2 | 88.1 | 97.1 |
| 1948 " | 99.7 | .. | 102.6 | 99.6 | 105.2 | 101.2 | 98.9 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 93.7 | 101.3 |
| 1949 " | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 " | 101.5 | .. | 110.3 | 95.6 | 102.6 | 100.5 | 102.7 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 104.5 | 100.8 |
| 1951 " | 108.8 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 100.3 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 110.4 | 103.9 | 106.0 | 112.4 | 106.1 |
| 1952 " | 111.6 | 130.2 | 123.2 | 104.0 | 109.5 | 113.4 | 112.0 | 106.0 | 111.4 | 120.8 | 106.7 |
| 1953 " | 113.4 | 140.9 | 116.4 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 112.8 | 114.7 | 107.2 | 116.0 | 128.5 | 108.4 |
| 1954 " | 109.9 | 128.2 | 110.1 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 109.2 | 110.9 | 104.8 | 118.0 | 127.6 | 100.2 |
| 1955 " | 112.5 | 131.0 | 113.3 | 96.8 | 103.1 | 112.0 | 113.0 | 105.0 | 117.2 | 132.6 | 111.3 |
| 1956 " | 120.1 | 136.9 | 117.7 | 101.7 | 109.9 | 119.6 | 120.7 | 108.3 | 120.4 | 147.2 | 120.9 |
| 1957 " | 122.9 | 130.8 | 115.4 | 100.5 | 104.8 | 121.9 | 124.6 | 111.1 | 125.2 | 152.4 | 124.8 |
| 1955 - Jan. 1 | 109.1 | 123.5 | 103.2 | 96.8 | 102.9 | 109.7 | 109.2 | 103.5 | 115.8 | 128.4 | 100.9 |
| Feb. 1 | 105.8 | 113.9 | 96.7 | 91.7 | 96.3 | 105.7 | 107.4 | 100.7 | 107.8 | 123.7 | 99.8 |
| Mar. 1 | 105.6 | 110.3 | 101.4 | 91.4 | 96.2 | 104.6 | 108.2 | 98.8 | 106.7 | 121.4 | 101.0 |
| Apr. 1 | 105.7 | 113.4 | 97.6 | 92.3 | 95.0 | 103.4 | 108.8 | 98.5 | 106.1 | 121.2 | 103.1 |
| May 1 | 107.4 | 118.8 | 107.6 | 91.6 | 93.9 | 105.3 | 110.3 | 101.2 | 108.7 | 121.0 | 106.2 |
| June 1 | 111.7 | 129.7 | 117.4 | 96.5 | 100.4 | 110.6 | 113.0 | 104.8 | 117.4 | 129.8 | 110.4 |
| July 1 | 115.3 | 138.4 | 118.2 | 98.6 | 104.7 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 107.4 | 122.7 | 138.1 | 115.1 |
| Aug. 1 | 116.1 | 143.6 | 119.3 | 98.7 | 106.5 | 115.0 | 115.3 | 108.6 | 125.7 | 143.0 | 118.0 |
| Sept. 1 | 118.3 | 144.1 | 123.6 | 101.6 | 111.4 | 117.6 | 117.0 | 109.6 | 126.3 | 143.8 | 121.8 |
| Oct. 1 | 118.5 | 147.5 | 124.2 | 103.2 | 110.7 | 118.8 | 117.1 | 109.7 | 123.9 | 142.7 | 120.4 |
| Nov. 1 | 118.2 | 147.9 | 129.9 | 99.1 | 109.6 | 119.4 | 117.1 | 109.1 | 124.2 | 140.0 | 119.2 |
| Dec. 1 | 117.9 | 140.9 | 120.9 | 100.5 | 110.2 | 119.7 | 117.1 | 108.5 | 121.6 | 137.5 | 116.6 |
| 1956 - Jan. 1 | 114.6 | 125.1 | 113.4 | 99.5 | 107.4 | 115.8 | 115.3 | 105.2 | 113.3 | 133.6 | 111.4 |
| Feb. 1 | 112.3 | 122.7 | 108.4 | 96.9 | 108.2 | 112.5 | 113.5 | 103.2 | 107.9 | 132.2 | 109.1 |
| Mar. 1 | 113.2 | 119.5 | 125.7 | 100.4 | 105.4 | 112.1 | 115.5 | 102.8 | 107.1 | 132.0 | 110.9 |
| Apr. 1 | 113.5 | 117.7 | 105.7 | 95.2 | 102.0 | 111.4 | 116.7 | 102.9 | 108.3 | 134.4 | 113.2 |
| May 1 | 115.2 | 119.4 | 102.3 | 93.7 | 99.0 | 113.3 | 118.3 | 103.8 | 111.9 | 136.7 | 117.5 |
| June 1 | 119.7 | 133.5 | 111.9 | 101.7 | 107.5 | 117.4 | 121.2 | 107.1 | 122.4 | 148.5 | 122.1 |
| July 1 | 124.2 | 147.2 | 118.9 | 105.1 | 115.8 | 124.3 | 123.7 | 110.7 | 127.6 | 155.9 | 125.1 |
| Aug. 1 | 125.4 | 153.8 | 122.6 | 105.9 | 116.5 | 124.2 | 124.1 | 113.0 | 130.7 | 162.7 | 129.0 |
| Sept. 1 | 125.7 | 156.1 | 127.3 | 106.9 | 116.7 | 125.2 | 123.4 | 113.8 | 131.0 | 162.5 | 131.1 |
| Oct. 1 | 125.9 | 154.6 | 127.3 | 104.6 | 113.9 | 126.1 | 124.7 | 113.0 | 129.7 | 158.3 | 130.0 |
| Nov. 1 | 126.2 | 151.2 | 126.6 | 105.7 | 112.8 | 126.5 | 126.0 | 112.2 | 128.7 | 155.6 | 127.6 |
| Dec. 1 | 125.7 | 142.5 | 122.2 | 104.7 | 114.1 | 127.0 | 126.0 | 111.5 | 126.6 | 154.7 | 124.0 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 121.4 | 124.4 | 109.6 | 99.6 | 109.4 | 121.0 | 123.5 | 109.2 | 120.7 | 148.7 | 118.8 |
| Feb. 1 | 118.6 | 119.7 | 113.2 | 99.9 | 106.4 | 118.0 | 121.5 | 106.1 | 113.6 | 145.4 | 113.9 |
| Mar. 1 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 95.5 | 97.8 | 103.3 | 117.6 | 120.9 | 106.1 | 112.6 | 144.2 | 115.9 |
| Apr. 1 | 118.0 | 112.5 | 97.6 | 94.8 | 100.4 | 116.2 | 121.4 | 106.0 | 112.6 | 143.9 | 119.2 |
| May 1 | 119.4 | 118.1 | 103.7 | 95.0 | 96.1 | 117.2 | 123.0 | 107.4 | 115.7 | 143.7 | 123.1 |
| June 1 | 123.5 | 128.5 | 117.1 | 102.4 | 104.2 | 121.1 | 125.5 | 111.7 | 126.7 | 151.9 | 127.5 |
| July 1 | 126.6 | 144.5 | 122.2 | 104.7 | 108.4 | 125.0 | 127.6 | 113.9 | 132.3 | 157.7 | 130.3 |
| Aug. 1 | 127.6 | 150.2 | 125.2 | 105.1 | 109.8 | 125.0 | 127.7 | 116.3 | 136.9 | 163.0 | 133.9 |
| Sept. 1 | 127.6 | 144.7 | 129.9 | 104.7 | 109.0 | 125.5 | 127.3 | 115.9 | 137.0 | 162.6 | 135.5 |
| Oct. 1 | 126.9 | 142.2 | 127.4 | 102.0 | 106.1 | 126.9 | 126.3 | 115.4 | 134.7 | 160.6 | 132.1 |
| Nov. 1 | 125.2 | 138.8 | 126.1 | 100.8 | 103.1 | 126.0 | 125.5 | 113.9 | 132.1 | 155.3 | 126.1 |
| Dec. 1 | 122.5 | 127.8 | 117.4 | 99.3 | 101.1 | 122.9 | 124.6 | 110.9 | 128.1 | 151.6 | 118.1 |

¹ Including Northwest Territories.

² Including Yukon.

TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1926-1957 and Monthly 1955-1957
(1949 = 100)

| Year and month | St. John's | Sydney | Halifax | Saint John | Quebec | Sherbrooke | Three Rivers | Drummondville | Montreal | Ottawa-Hull | Peterborough |
|----------------------|------------|--------|---------|------------|--------|------------|--------------|---------------|----------|-------------|--------------|
| 1926 - Average | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55.9 | .. | .. | .. | 56.5 | 52.1 | .. |
| 1927 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62.8 | .. | .. | .. | 58.9 | 55.8 | .. |
| 1928 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67.6 | .. | .. | .. | 61.8 | 60.1 | .. |
| 1929 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.1 | .. | .. | .. | 65.9 | 62.8 | .. |
| 1930 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.7 | .. | .. | .. | 63.9 | 64.0 | .. |
| 1931 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61.3 | .. | .. | .. | 55.3 | 58.7 | .. |
| 1932 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.4 | .. | .. | .. | 50.4 | 51.6 | .. |
| 1933 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.7 | .. | .. | .. | 46.3 | 46.9 | .. |
| 1934 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.6 | .. | .. | .. | 48.3 | 51.8 | .. |
| 1935 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54.7 | .. | .. | .. | 49.9 | 53.2 | .. |
| 1936 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.7 | .. | .. | .. | 52.6 | 55.3 | .. |
| 1937 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.8 | .. | .. | .. | 57.8 | 56.1 | .. |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60.6 | .. | .. | .. | 59.4 | 55.0 | .. |
| 1939 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67.5 | .. | .. | .. | 60.9 | 57.0 | .. |
| 1940 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 69.5 | .. | .. | .. | 64.2 | 63.5 | .. |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 87.3 | .. | .. | .. | 76.5 | 77.5 | .. |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 111.9 | .. | .. | .. | 87.6 | 82.7 | .. |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 135.7 | .. | .. | .. | 97.6 | 85.3 | .. |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 134.1 | .. | .. | .. | 97.7 | 84.8 | .. |
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 109.3 | .. | .. | .. | 90.4 | 82.8 | .. |
| 1946 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85.4 | .. | .. | .. | 88.6 | 88.1 | .. |
| 1947 | .. | .. | .. | 96.1 | 102.2 | 93.2 | 97.3 | 99.8 | .. | 94.3 | 91.4 |
| 1948 | .. | .. | .. | 98.0 | 103.1 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 101.2 | .. | 97.1 | 96.5 |
| 1949 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | .. | .. | 100.2 | 95.4 | 98.7 | 101.0 | 101.3 | .. | 101.3 | 103.1 | .. |
| 1951 | 109.6 | .. | 109.5 | 102.3 | 101.6 | 107.8 | 108.9 | .. | 106.6 | 108.4 | .. |
| 1952 | 114.1 | 106.2 | 116.6 | 107.7 | 105.2 | 106.2 | 105.1 | 90.7 | 110.9 | 108.9 | 98.1 |
| 1953 | 117.3 | 101.7 | 115.5 | 102.7 | 110.9 | 105.3 | 101.5 | 85.0 | 113.8 | 109.4 | 97.6 |
| 1954 | 113.6 | 93.5 | 113.5 | 100.3 | 110.7 | 99.5 | 102.6 | 69.6 | 110.8 | 109.7 | 97.3 |
| 1955 | 118.2 | 90.2 | 112.9 | 101.4 | 107.9 | 102.4 | 104.3 | 75.4 | 112.8 | 113.6 | 94.9 |
| 1956 | 123.0 | 90.8 | 118.1 | 101.2 | 110.8 | 107.5 | 117.9 | 75.4 | 119.8 | 119.2 | 103.6 |
| 1957 | 123.5 | 93.3 | 118.3 | 99.9 | 111.1 | 107.9 | 118.5 | 76.0 | 124.7 | 120.4 | 107.4 |
| 1955 - Jan. 1 | 114.0 | 92.1 | 114.3 | 107.6 | 104.9 | 102.6 | 95.2 | 73.0 | 109.9 | 111.1 | 94.1 |
| Feb. 1 | 108.6 | 89.8 | 110.6 | 104.6 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 74.1 | 107.1 | 109.4 | 91.4 |
| Mar. 1 | 106.6 | 89.2 | 114.4 | 108.3 | 101.3 | 98.7 | 94.7 | 74.2 | 107.7 | 107.4 | 92.2 |
| Apr. 1 | 107.7 | 89.7 | 118.0 | 108.8 | 102.8 | 98.2 | 96.9 | 74.4 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 91.3 |
| May 1 | 112.3 | 92.5 | 108.7 | 103.3 | 106.1 | 99.8 | 102.8 | 74.6 | 110.7 | 110.3 | 93.2 |
| June 1 | 112.6 | 92.5 | 108.5 | 99.3 | 107.5 | 103.5 | 105.9 | 74.8 | 113.0 | 113.9 | 95.0 |
| July 1 | 120.6 | 91.9 | 109.8 | 97.8 | 108.9 | 101.9 | 109.6 | 74.4 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 96.4 |
| Aug. 1 | 122.6 | 85.8 | 111.3 | 98.0 | 111.4 | 101.8 | 108.8 | 73.6 | 113.6 | 116.5 | 96.4 |
| Sept. 1 | 131.7 | 89.7 | 113.0 | 96.5 | 112.5 | 104.6 | 111.2 | 76.7 | 115.8 | 117.1 | 96.6 |
| Oct. 1 | 129.5 | 89.9 | 115.4 | 98.3 | 112.9 | 105.6 | 110.4 | 77.2 | 117.3 | 117.8 | 99.0 |
| Nov. 1 | 127.6 | 89.7 | 113.6 | 98.3 | 112.3 | 106.4 | 112.0 | 78.5 | 117.7 | 117.5 | 96.4 |
| Dec. 1 | 124.9 | 89.4 | 117.2 | 95.6 | 111.9 | 106.3 | 111.5 | 79.0 | 118.7 | 117.6 | 96.4 |
| 1956 - Jan. 1 | 110.2 | 89.1 | 119.5 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 104.9 | 108.4 | 77.6 | 116.0 | 115.7 | 96.5 |
| Feb. 1 | 113.9 | 83.8 | 115.7 | 111.8 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 105.5 | 78.3 | 114.2 | 112.7 | 95.8 |
| Mar. 1 | 112.0 | 89.1 | 117.0 | 106.1 | 103.7 | 104.3 | 106.7 | 78.0 | 114.0 | 113.4 | 96.4 |
| Apr. 1 | 115.1 | 89.7 | 117.6 | 109.1 | 104.0 | 106.2 | 108.8 | 77.0 | 115.3 | 114.5 | 98.5 |
| May 1 | 113.5 | 88.9 | 114.1 | 96.0 | 107.9 | 102.3 | 115.5 | 77.0 | 117.7 | 116.0 | 101.4 |
| June 1 | 123.1 | 92.1 | 115.1 | 95.6 | 108.6 | 100.7 | 119.4 | 61.3 | 119.5 | 119.5 | 104.0 |
| July 1 | 126.5 | 92.0 | 117.4 | 96.1 | 114.8 | 111.5 | 124.8 | 76.9 | 121.2 | 122.1 | 106.7 |
| Aug. 1 | 130.5 | 92.8 | 118.4 | 97.4 | 116.4 | 110.7 | 127.2 | 75.5 | 120.7 | 123.4 | 106.8 |
| Sept. 1 | 134.7 | 92.8 | 120.5 | 101.2 | 116.1 | 111.2 | 127.3 | 75.9 | 122.7 | 123.3 | 107.5 |
| Oct. 1 | 136.4 | 93.5 | 119.3 | 97.9 | 117.1 | 108.8 | 126.0 | 75.5 | 124.9 | 122.9 | 108.6 |
| Nov. 1 | 132.1 | 92.2 | 119.5 | 96.6 | 115.9 | 112.8 | 125.4 | 74.8 | 125.1 | 123.5 | 110.8 |
| Dec. 1 | 127.7 | 93.5 | 123.6 | 99.8 | 115.0 | 112.8 | 120.2 | 76.6 | 126.0 | 123.6 | 110.8 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 116.3 | 92.9 | 122.4 | 110.2 | 108.5 | 112.8 | 113.1 | 76.4 | 121.5 | 120.5 | 109.2 |
| Feb. 1 | 111.8 | 92.3 | 119.4 | 108.4 | 105.2 | 109.3 | 111.3 | 76.6 | 120.4 | 115.7 | 109.7 |
| Mar. 1 | 114.6 | 92.4 | 120.4 | 112.2 | 105.6 | 109.4 | 112.0 | 77.2 | 120.8 | 115.5 | 109.1 |
| Apr. 1 | 113.6 | 90.5 | 118.5 | 109.7 | 105.8 | 109.7 | 113.1 | 76.3 | 121.9 | 116.7 | 107.8 |
| May 1 | 116.1 | 91.4 | 114.6 | 94.6 | 109.2 | 107.8 | 117.8 | 75.9 | 124.3 | 119.1 | 108.4 |
| June 1 | 123.8 | 93.1 | 119.2 | 93.1 | 112.2 | 108.5 | 123.1 | 74.9 | 125.9 | 121.6 | 110.0 |
| July 1 | 128.1 | 95.0 | 117.6 | 93.8 | 113.5 | 106.7 | 127.8 | 75.8 | 126.8 | 122.4 | 109.6 |
| Aug. 1 | 131.9 | 93.2 | 117.3 | 97.8 | 115.1 | 107.6 | 124.9 | 75.2 | 126.1 | 123.0 | 106.4 |
| Sept. 1 | 130.6 | 94.6 | 118.2 | 98.5 | 116.7 | 105.0 | 123.9 | 76.6 | 127.4 | 122.7 | 106.2 |
| Oct. 1 | 132.5 | 95.6 | 116.3 | 92.9 | 115.8 | 105.9 | 121.6 | 75.7 | 127.8 | 122.2 | 104.5 |
| Nov. 1 | 131.4 | 93.1 | 117.3 | 95.8 | 113.8 | 106.6 | 118.8 | 76.2 | 127.2 | 122.9 | 103.9 |
| Dec. 1 | 130.9 | 95.1 | 118.0 | 91.4 | 112.1 | 105.8 | 115.2 | 74.9 | 126.0 | 122.1 | 103.8 |

TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1926-1957 and Monthly 1956-1957 - Continued
(1949 = 100)

| Year and month | Oshawa | Niagara Falls | St. Catharines | Toronto | Hamilton | Brantford | Galt | Kitchener | Sudbury | London | Sarnia |
|----------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1926 - Average | .. | .. | .. | 51.0 | 50.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1927 " | .. | .. | .. | 54.1 | 52.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1928 " | .. | .. | .. | 57.4 | 58.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1929 " | .. | .. | .. | 62.1 | 65.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1930 " | .. | .. | .. | 59.6 | 58.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1931 " | .. | .. | .. | 53.7 | 48.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1932 " | .. | .. | .. | 48.8 | 42.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1933 " | .. | .. | .. | 44.8 | 38.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1934 " | .. | .. | .. | 47.9 | 43.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1935 " | .. | .. | .. | 49.9 | 47.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1936 " | .. | .. | .. | 52.0 | 50.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1937 " | .. | .. | .. | 55.3 | 57.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1938 " | .. | .. | .. | 55.0 | 54.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1939 " | .. | .. | .. | 56.3 | 53.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940 " | .. | .. | .. | 61.9 | 63.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941 " | .. | .. | .. | 74.4 | 79.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1942 " | .. | .. | .. | 87.0 | 92.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1943 " | .. | .. | .. | 93.6 | 92.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1944 " | .. | .. | .. | 95.0 | 89.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1945 " | .. | .. | .. | 89.2 | 87.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1946 " | .. | .. | .. | 86.7 | 82.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1947 " | .. | .. | 97.7 | 93.2 | 91.6 | 96.8 | .. | 96.7 | .. | 92.6 | .. |
| 1948 " | .. | .. | 98.7 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 103.8 | .. | 98.7 | .. | 95.8 | .. |
| 1949 " | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | .. |
| 1950 " | .. | .. | 105.7 | 104.1 | 100.8 | 97.5 | .. | 102.0 | .. | 104.4 | .. |
| 1951 " | .. | .. | 121.1 | 110.7 | 109.5 | 99.9 | .. | 106.2 | .. | 108.8 | .. |
| 1952 " | 140.6 | 153.1 | 124.0 | 113.3 | 109.2 | 99.9 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 130.7 | 108.8 | 122.8 |
| 1953 " | 157.1 | 166.5 | 122.1 | 119.6 | 111.4 | 88.5 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 134.5 | 113.8 | 122.7 |
| 1954 " | 141.8 | 145.8 | 110.9 | 120.1 | 104.3 | 82.1 | 98.6 | 103.4 | 134.6 | 110.9 | 117.5 |
| 1955 " | 137.8 | 123.6 | 112.5 | 121.2 | 105.6 | 84.3 | 98.2 | 105.1 | 130.9 | 111.4 | 120.1 |
| 1956 " | 156.4 | 126.8 | 122.9 | 127.7 | 113.3 | 88.6 | 108.7 | 112.3 | 137.2 | 116.9 | 134.4 |
| 1957 " | 170.2 | 126.3 | 125.2 | 132.1 | 114.9 | 87.0 | 115.1 | 116.0 | 143.0 | 120.3 | 138.6 |
| 1955 - Jan. 1 | 146.8 | 114.9 | 111.1 | 120.7 | 100.2 | 81.1 | 95.5 | 101.7 | 132.1 | 107.2 | 111.5 |
| Feb. 1 | 149.3 | 114.0 | 112.4 | 118.2 | 99.3 | 82.3 | 92.4 | 100.3 | 129.4 | 106.4 | 110.7 |
| Mar. 1 | 151.2 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 118.0 | 99.6 | 83.3 | 93.1 | 101.2 | 127.6 | 108.4 | 113.1 |
| Apr. 1 | 157.2 | 112.8 | 111.7 | 118.4 | 101.0 | 83.4 | 94.8 | 101.0 | 127.5 | 108.6 | 112.8 |
| May 1 | 160.5 | 115.9 | 114.7 | 119.5 | 102.3 | 82.8 | 96.2 | 102.4 | 127.3 | 110.5 | 118.4 |
| June 1 | 161.1 | 122.4 | 116.1 | 120.7 | 104.9 | 83.5 | 97.4 | 103.6 | 129.3 | 113.4 | 122.5 |
| July 1 | 162.3 | 124.7 | 117.3 | 121.6 | 107.4 | 84.9 | 99.4 | 105.1 | 132.9 | 115.2 | 123.1 |
| Aug. 1 | 159.9 | 126.1 | 117.6 | 120.2 | 107.5 | 83.6 | 99.5 | 105.4 | 132.7 | 114.2 | 125.1 |
| Sept. 1 | 160.2 | 146.0 | 119.7 | 122.3 | 110.3 | 84.4 | 101.0 | 109.4 | 133.5 | 114.6 | 126.1 |
| Oct. 1 | 85.2 | 143.5 | 106.3 | 124.2 | 111.7 | 87.4 | 101.5 | 109.7 | 132.9 | 114.0 | 126.8 |
| Nov. 1 | 79.5 | 127.5 | 106.2 | 124.6 | 111.0 | 87.4 | 103.8 | 110.6 | 133.1 | 113.6 | 127.5 |
| Dec. 1 | 80.9 | 123.3 | 104.8 | 126.2 | 111.6 | 88.1 | 104.3 | 110.6 | 132.6 | 113.1 | 126.0 |
| 1956 - Jan. 1 | 79.1 | 117.9 | 102.9 | 125.5 | 110.1 | 88.3 | 105.7 | 106.9 | 132.6 | 110.5 | 124.1 |
| Feb. 1 | 81.8 | 115.2 | 102.5 | 123.2 | 109.1 | 88.8 | 104.3 | 105.4 | 130.9 | 110.5 | 123.0 |
| Mar. 1 | 159.9 | 114.4 | 115.9 | 124.0 | 108.8 | 90.4 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 131.1 | 113.8 | 124.6 |
| Apr. 1 | 170.4 | 116.4 | 123.3 | 125.1 | 110.0 | 92.8 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 132.1 | 115.3 | 128.4 |
| May 1 | 177.4 | 119.5 | 124.7 | 125.9 | 112.6 | 93.3 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 132.8 | 115.4 | 134.2 |
| June 1 | 180.4 | 126.1 | 127.2 | 127.3 | 114.7 | 91.3 | 109.6 | 111.5 | 136.3 | 118.2 | 139.3 |
| July 1 | 179.9 | 130.8 | 128.9 | 129.2 | 116.3 | 89.6 | 109.6 | 115.7 | 139.3 | 118.4 | 139.6 |
| Aug. 1 | 174.7 | 132.7 | 128.9 | 128.0 | 115.2 | 90.3 | 110.2 | 116.0 | 140.8 | 118.3 | 142.7 |
| Sept. 1 | 168.4 | 138.0 | 129.7 | 129.3 | 114.7 | 84.0 | 109.5 | 115.5 | 143.3 | 117.7 | 137.7 |
| Oct. 1 | 152.0 | 145.8 | 128.4 | 130.2 | 115.2 | 82.4 | 109.9 | 116.8 | 141.4 | 121.3 | 140.5 |
| Nov. 1 | 174.5 | 135.4 | 131.4 | 132.0 | 116.6 | 83.9 | 111.7 | 119.3 | 144.9 | 122.0 | 139.8 |
| Dec. 1 | 178.5 | 129.7 | 131.6 | 132.9 | 116.6 | 88.6 | 112.4 | 118.7 | 141.5 | 121.8 | 139.4 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 179.3 | 122.1 | 127.2 | 131.9 | 115.6 | 87.5 | 111.5 | 115.0 | 140.7 | 118.9 | 127.1 |
| Feb. 1 | 174.3 | 119.7 | 125.5 | 129.2 | 113.0 | 86.8 | 112.2 | 113.9 | 139.2 | 119.1 | 129.3 |
| Mar. 1 | 173.2 | 118.9 | 124.7 | 129.3 | 113.7 | 86.2 | 113.7 | 113.2 | 138.7 | 118.7 | 130.0 |
| Apr. 1 | 172.8 | 117.6 | 124.8 | 130.2 | 113.8 | 86.4 | 114.7 | 113.5 | 139.1 | 119.5 | 137.3 |
| May 1 | 175.9 | 122.7 | 126.4 | 131.6 | 115.5 | 88.4 | 115.2 | 114.0 | 139.7 | 119.6 | 144.9 |
| June 1 | 175.9 | 126.2 | 126.6 | 132.7 | 113.9 | 86.9 | 117.3 | 115.1 | 142.9 | 120.9 | 138.7 |
| July 1 | 173.0 | 131.4 | 126.2 | 133.4 | 118.3 | 87.4 | 118.7 | 117.8 | 146.5 | 121.6 | 144.1 |
| Aug. 1 | 171.1 | 132.9 | 125.2 | 132.8 | 117.4 | 87.9 | 118.4 | 117.2 | 147.8 | 119.9 | 144.3 |
| Sept. 1 | 165.7 | 142.3 | 127.0 | 132.3 | 115.5 | 85.0 | 117.2 | 118.5 | 146.8 | 119.6 | 145.5 |
| Oct. 1 | 130.4 | 140.3 | 125.4 | 133.4 | 115.4 | 85.5 | 114.6 | 113.0 | 144.6 | 121.9 | 143.4 |
| Nov. 1 | 172.3 | 123.3 | 121.7 | 133.4 | 114.5 | 87.9 | 114.6 | 118.7 | 145.1 | 122.0 | 139.3 |
| Dec. 1 | 178.7 | 118.8 | 121.2 | 134.9 | 112.6 | 86.0 | 112.5 | 116.6 | 144.7 | 121.6 | 139.1 |

TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1926-1957 and Monthly 1955-1957 — Concluded
(1949=100)

| Year and month | Windsor | Sault Ste. Marie | Ft. William-Pt. Arthur | Winnipeg | Regina | Saskatoon | Edmonton | Calgary | Vancouver ¹ | Victoria |
|----------------------|---------|------------------|------------------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|---------|------------------------|----------|
| 1926 — Average | 35.3 | .. | .. | 62.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44.6 | .. |
| 1927 " | 30.4 | .. | .. | 65.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44.9 | .. |
| 1928 " | 48.5 | .. | .. | 69.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.6 | .. |
| 1929 " | 54.1 | .. | .. | 70.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48.8 | .. |
| 1930 " | 45.4 | .. | .. | 67.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49.0 | .. |
| 1931 " | 31.1 | .. | .. | 61.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.6 | .. |
| 1932 " | 27.7 | .. | .. | 54.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39.5 | .. |
| 1933 " | 26.8 | .. | .. | 50.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 37.1 | .. |
| 1934 " | 32.9 | .. | .. | 52.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39.1 | .. |
| 1935 " | 40.6 | .. | .. | 55.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.1 | .. |
| 1936 " | 42.8 | .. | .. | 58.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.3 | .. |
| 1937 " | 51.7 | .. | .. | 60.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49.4 | .. |
| 1938 " | 48.8 | .. | .. | 58.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48.7 | .. |
| 1939 " | 47.1 | .. | .. | 59.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49.7 | .. |
| 1940 " | 56.3 | .. | .. | 62.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.5 | .. |
| 1941 " | 79.0 | .. | .. | 74.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.2 | .. |
| 1942 " | 97.8 | .. | .. | 79.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 88.7 | .. |
| 1943 " | 105.7 | .. | .. | 83.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 105.9 | .. |
| 1944 " | 100.8 | .. | .. | 87.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 104.6 | .. |
| 1945 " | 84.1 | .. | .. | 85.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96.1 | .. |
| 1946 " | 82.9 | .. | .. | 90.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85.9 | .. |
| 1947 " | 92.2 | .. | 102.3 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 99.1 | 82.1 | 90.9 | 96.9 | 103.0 |
| 1948 " | 94.5 | .. | 109.1 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 94.9 | 102.1 | 99.7 |
| 1949 " | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 " | 102.2 | .. | 95.4 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 102.4 | 111.0 | 104.7 | 99.0 | 99.4 |
| 1951 " | 107.7 | .. | 106.3 | 102.7 | 102.9 | 107.8 | 120.1 | 113.4 | 101.4 | 106.6 |
| 1952 " | 107.0 | 130.1 | 118.3 | 104.0 | 106.9 | 113.0 | 129.9 | 121.7 | 100.1 | 106.6 |
| 1953 " | 111.1 | 137.9 | 120.1 | 104.1 | 112.3 | 117.4 | 145.9 | 128.6 | 102.2 | 110.2 |
| 1954 " | 93.9 | 104.3 | 107.8 | 103.3 | 119.2 | 120.6 | 144.4 | 131.5 | 102.5 | 110.5 |
| 1955 " | 101.1 | 112.8 | 107.5 | 104.4 | 115.6 | 118.4 | 154.3 | 140.6 | 107.2 | 115.6 |
| 1956 " | 105.0 | 128.5 | 112.3 | 106.6 | 118.0 | 119.8 | 173.6 | 152.9 | 116.7 | 119.9 |
| 1957 " | 97.7 | 137.3 | 118.8 | 107.7 | 122.1 | 126.9 | 180.1 | 159.1 | 120.7 | 121.7 |
| 1955 — Jan. 1 | 79.6 | 93.7 | 105.3 | 103.4 | 116.0 | 116.5 | 149.0 | 135.5 | 103.4 | 113.7 |
| Feb. 1 | 81.2 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 100.8 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 141.7 | 131.3 | 100.0 | 108.5 |
| Mar. 1 | 100.4 | 101.8 | 96.1 | 99.2 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 138.3 | 130.2 | 100.5 | 112.3 |
| Apr. 1 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 97.6 | 99.2 | 108.9 | 109.5 | 137.5 | 132.0 | 102.1 | 110.7 |
| May 1 | 105.5 | 114.0 | 105.1 | 102.5 | 113.6 | 113.4 | 143.1 | 132.9 | 104.2 | 113.2 |
| June 1 | 107.4 | 116.8 | 109.3 | 104.3 | 117.3 | 118.4 | 156.2 | 139.1 | 106.4 | 115.0 |
| July 1 | 110.5 | 121.0 | 111.8 | 105.7 | 118.2 | 122.0 | 161.8 | 145.9 | 109.5 | 117.0 |
| Aug. 1 | 106.4 | 121.4 | 113.7 | 106.4 | 119.0 | 123.6 | 163.0 | 152.3 | 111.0 | 118.4 |
| Sept. 1 | 92.5 | 122.0 | 114.5 | 107.2 | 119.1 | 124.3 | 165.5 | 148.8 | 113.6 | 120.0 |
| Oct. 1 | 105.6 | 120.3 | 112.9 | 107.6 | 118.7 | 124.6 | 185.5 | 147.0 | 111.9 | 121.0 |
| Nov. 1 | 109.7 | 121.0 | 113.7 | 108.4 | 118.6 | 124.8 | 166.8 | 147.6 | 112.1 | 119.3 |
| Dec. 1 | 110.2 | 121.2 | 114.1 | 108.7 | 118.1 | 122.5 | 163.3 | 144.3 | 112.3 | 118.2 |
| 1956 — Jan. 1 | 108.1 | 119.2 | 108.5 | 105.5 | 112.9 | 114.9 | 159.5 | 142.9 | 110.4 | 120.3 |
| Feb. 1 | 105.6 | 119.2 | 104.8 | 103.0 | 109.2 | 111.4 | 155.5 | 139.6 | 108.3 | 114.9 |
| Mar. 1 | 107.9 | 117.7 | 103.6 | 102.1 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 153.8 | 139.9 | 109.1 | 113.1 |
| Apr. 1 | 109.2 | 119.8 | 103.0 | 102.3 | 110.2 | 107.7 | 156.7 | 143.2 | 111.5 | 116.0 |
| May 1 | 109.9 | 125.5 | 111.6 | 103.6 | 114.5 | 112.3 | 165.1 | 147.5 | 114.4 | 116.6 |
| June 1 | 106.7 | 130.6 | 114.9 | 105.4 | 120.9 | 121.6 | 178.3 | 152.4 | 117.2 | 119.4 |
| July 1 | 107.9 | 134.8 | 116.8 | 108.3 | 124.8 | 124.7 | 183.7 | 157.8 | 119.0 | 119.7 |
| Aug. 1 | 107.7 | 135.6 | 117.6 | 109.2 | 121.9 | 127.5 | 186.4 | 167.4 | 121.4 | 121.5 |
| Sept. 1 | 87.1 | 136.2 | 118.5 | 109.5 | 122.7 | 127.9 | 187.9 | 164.0 | 123.5 | 124.8 |
| Oct. 1 | 96.2 | 135.2 | 117.2 | 110.2 | 123.8 | 129.0 | 185.6 | 160.1 | 122.0 | 126.9 |
| Nov. 1 | 105.9 | 134.7 | 115.6 | 110.1 | 123.9 | 126.9 | 186.8 | 160.5 | 121.8 | 123.4 |
| Dec. 1 | 107.4 | 134.0 | 115.8 | 109.7 | 123.5 | 124.8 | 183.9 | 159.2 | 121.3 | 122.0 |
| 1957 — Jan. 1 | 107.2 | 133.1 | 113.8 | 108.2 | 119.5 | 119.4 | 174.8 | 156.2 | 119.0 | 123.4 |
| Feb. 1 | 105.8 | 129.6 | 107.0 | 103.8 | 114.4 | 116.0 | 170.0 | 153.2 | 114.5 | 117.2 |
| Mar. 1 | 103.1 | 129.8 | 104.0 | 103.0 | 112.6 | 114.5 | 167.2 | 153.1 | 115.4 | 117.9 |
| Apr. 1 | 101.9 | 132.0 | 105.7 | 103.4 | 111.6 | 117.8 | 169.5 | 153.7 | 116.8 | 116.9 |
| May 1 | 100.7 | 137.1 | 115.0 | 105.3 | 115.2 | 118.4 | 175.2 | 154.0 | 119.5 | 118.7 |
| June 1 | 102.4 | 137.1 | 121.3 | 108.5 | 123.6 | 126.5 | 180.8 | 159.4 | 121.7 | 122.3 |
| July 1 | 98.2 | 144.4 | 126.1 | 109.4 | 126.4 | 131.8 | 186.1 | 162.4 | 123.9 | 123.4 |
| Aug. 1 | 97.0 | 146.0 | 129.0 | 110.2 | 127.7 | 135.6 | 188.4 | 168.6 | 126.0 | 124.6 |
| Sept. 1 | 85.1 | 145.5 | 130.4 | 110.6 | 129.3 | 136.6 | 189.7 | 165.2 | 128.1 | 125.5 |
| Oct. 1 | 87.2 | 140.5 | 126.0 | 111.0 | 129.1 | 136.2 | 188.7 | 164.3 | 124.4 | 127.2 |
| Nov. 1 | 91.3 | 138.0 | 125.5 | 110.6 | 129.5 | 137.1 | 187.2 | 159.9 | 120.6 | 123.6 |
| Dec. 1 | 92.3 | 135.0 | 121.3 | 108.8 | 126.9 | 133.3 | 183.6 | 159.7 | 119.1 | 120.1 |

¹ Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Annual Average 1943-1957
(1949 = 100)

| Industry | Average | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 |
| Forestry (chiefly logging)..... | 87.3 | 104.4 | 119.7 | 129.9 | 149.6 | 138.4 | 100.0 | 100.8 |
| Mining | 88.7 | 86.5 | 82.3 | 86.9 | 88.6 | 97.2 | 100.0 | 105.5 |
| Metal mining | 89.3 | 80.7 | 74.1 | 79.5 | 88.5 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 104.9 |
| Gold (a) | 91.1 | 79.9 | 83.0 | 95.1 | 96.1 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 101.1 |
| Other metal (b) | 89.0 | 83.6 | 74.4 | 67.9 | 77.8 | 90.2 | 100.0 | 108.9 |
| Fuels | 93.8 | 98.2 | 93.0 | 95.4 | 82.0 | 92.8 | 100.0 | 101.5 |
| Coal | 106.1 | 109.3 | 104.1 | 106.5 | 87.6 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 96.8 |
| Oil and natural gas | 44.9 | 53.5 | 50.0 | 52.0 | 59.4 | 78.1 | 100.0 | 119.8 |
| Non-metal (c) | 85.9 | 88.9 | 97.8 | 103.2 | 110.6 | 115.9 | 100.0 | 119.7 |
| Manufacturing | 111.5 | 110.6 | 100.0 | 91.0 | 97.2 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.9 |
| Food and beverages | 79.1 | 89.2 | 90.3 | 94.7 | 97.4 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 101.1 |
| Meat products | 84.3 | 106.9 | 106.3 | 107.7 | 98.6 | 106.3 | 100.0 | 100.8 |
| Dairy products | 75.5 | 84.6 | 92.5 | 91.4 | 92.4 | 96.8 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| Canned and cured fish | 88.2 | 91.0 | 96.2 | 97.8 | 102.1 | 103.0 | 100.0 | 102.7 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 79.8 | 107.8 | 98.6 | 106.5 | 113.7 | 105.4 | 100.0 | 96.3 |
| Grain mill products | 81.6 | 86.2 | 84.4 | 103.2 | 109.1 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 84.6 | 88.9 | 88.3 | 91.5 | 94.6 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 101.7 |
| Biscuits and crackers | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Distilled and malt liquors | 64.2 | 71.2 | 80.0 | 90.8 | 95.8 | 140.3 | 100.0 | 99.2 |
| Other beverages (d) | 61.7 | 65.1 | 62.5 | 62.7 | 72.7 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 108.0 |
| Confectionery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 108.6 | 101.5 | 102.4 | 96.5 | 99.1 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| Rubber products | 80.3 | 95.6 | 107.1 | 95.8 | 117.2 | 108.7 | 100.0 | 104.9 |
| Leather products | 94.4 | 93.0 | 95.6 | 104.5 | 105.3 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 87.3 | 87.1 | 90.3 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 93.1 |
| Other leather products (f) | 105.6 | 102.3 | 105.3 | 115.0 | 116.3 | 103.6 | 100.0 | 106.7 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 88.0 | 86.3 | 86.6 | 88.7 | 94.8 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 101.6 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 101.8 | 95.2 | 93.7 | 88.5 | 94.0 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 105.0 |
| Woollen goods | 88.2 | 86.3 | 87.1 | 96.2 | 103.2 | 106.9 | 100.0 | 96.2 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 62.6 | 67.2 | 70.1 | 80.2 | 88.0 | 96.3 | 100.0 | 102.9 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 85.7 | 82.7 | 83.8 | 86.3 | 91.5 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 99.4 |
| Men's clothing | 95.8 | 86.3 | 89.0 | 88.3 | 91.9 | 95.1 | 100.0 | 99.0 |
| Women's clothing | 74.3 | 75.2 | 77.4 | 80.8 | 81.1 | 88.7 | 100.0 | 102.7 |
| Knit goods | 87.0 | 89.4 | 89.9 | 95.9 | 99.7 | 105.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 |
| Fur goods | 74.4 | 74.0 | 82.4 | 94.3 | 89.5 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 99.0 |
| Hats and caps | 108.7 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 113.4 | 106.5 | 97.2 | 100.0 | 101.6 |
| Wood products | 80.3 | 84.0 | 86.3 | 89.2 | 100.6 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 103.9 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 78.0 | 79.2 | 80.7 | 80.7 | 95.3 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 106.6 |
| Furniture | 72.5 | 78.7 | 83.6 | 96.3 | 103.5 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 104.3 |
| Other wood products (h) | 96.5 | 102.1 | 99.0 | 103.5 | 116.0 | 111.9 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| Paper products | 76.3 | 79.0 | 81.9 | 90.9 | 99.9 | 103.4 | 100.0 | 100.6 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 77.4 | 79.3 | 82.6 | 92.9 | 102.5 | 105.8 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| Other paper products (i) | 73.0 | 78.2 | 80.8 | 87.2 | 93.2 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 103.6 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 69.1 | 72.5 | 76.9 | 86.7 | 92.3 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 104.1 |
| Iron and steel products | 128.1 | 113.9 | 100.6 | 89.2 | 96.4 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| Agricultural implements | 66.4 | 64.3 | 71.0 | 83.0 | 93.6 | 109.1 | 100.0 | 91.9 |
| Boilers and plate work | 102.0 | 88.0 | 95.0 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 104.5 | 100.0 | 96.2 |
| Fabricated and structural steel | 150.5 | 149.1 | 109.1 | 84.8 | 93.1 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| Hardware and tools | 114.9 | 107.7 | 100.3 | 107.6 | 108.6 | 104.3 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| Heating and cooking appliances | 68.3 | 69.5 | 76.1 | 79.9 | 85.5 | 95.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| Iron castings | 99.7 | 95.3 | 91.3 | 88.1 | 88.6 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 96.8 |
| Machinery mfg. (j) | 99.6 | 91.1 | 89.4 | 95.7 | 103.1 | 102.3 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| Primary iron and steel | 113.1 | 101.8 | 97.2 | 80.2 | 93.2 | 101.7 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| Sheet metal products | 95.6 | 98.0 | 96.1 | 97.6 | 99.1 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 105.6 |
| Wire and wire products | 103.5 | 101.1 | 96.6 | 95.2 | 103.2 | 102.8 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| Transportation equipment | 224.0 | 222.8 | 161.5 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| Aircraft and parts | 677.7 | 782.3 | 411.4 | 112.5 | 97.1 | 80.2 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| Motor vehicles | 101.7 | 94.2 | 78.4 | 76.6 | 88.8 | 92.8 | 100.0 | 108.0 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 123.6 | 117.4 | 103.3 | 90.1 | 105.8 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 108.7 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 103.2 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 90.3 | 87.7 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 91.5 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 530.9 | 487.2 | 375.6 | 172.8 | 161.8 | 143.5 | 100.0 | 91.5 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Annual Average 1943-1957 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

| Industry | Average | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 |
| Manufacturing — concluded: | | | | | | | | |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 142.8 | 128.0 | 101.7 | 84.0 | 95.1 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| Aluminum products | 132.6 | 130.2 | 87.4 | 66.9 | 84.4 | 90.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Brass and copper products | 257.3 | 204.2 | 134.4 | 95.6 | 106.6 | 108.7 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| Smelting and refining | 136.1 | 124.9 | 78.5 | 65.3 | 74.8 | 80.9 | 100.0 | 101.2 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 86.7 | 91.9 | 80.1 | 79.3 | 96.1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 107.4 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 71.6 | 71.1 | 72.8 | 84.5 | 95.3 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 104.7 |
| Clay products | 50.7 | 53.0 | 59.6 | 82.2 | 92.3 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| Glass and glass products | 77.7 | 79.6 | 80.1 | 83.6 | 95.9 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 106.0 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 78.7 | 83.1 | 87.0 | 90.8 | 92.7 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 105.4 |
| Chemical products | 185.1 | 174.1 | 139.9 | 93.3 | 95.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 102.4 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations | 73.0 | 85.2 | 93.0 | 93.9 | 96.8 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 100.8 |
| Acids, alkalis and salts | 133.9 | 119.7 | 116.5 | 98.8 | 103.8 | 107.8 | 100.0 | 103.4 |
| Other chemical products (l) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 105.8 | 108.6 | 98.7 | 86.1 | 87.7 | 91.6 | 100.0 | 102.2 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 69.4 | 51.9 | 53.8 | 69.5 | 85.6 | 85.4 | 100.0 | 102.4 |
| Building | 68.8 | 40.9 | 43.7 | 62.6 | 81.9 | 91.4 | 100.0 | 104.7 |
| General engineering | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 72.4 | 69.0 | 69.8 | 82.1 | 94.4 | 104.5 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation | 79.5 | 82.6 | 86.0 | 89.3 | 95.4 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| Air transport and airports | 86.5 | 89.7 | 92.1 | 91.5 | 97.1 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 98.3 |
| Steam railways | 59.5 | 73.0 | 77.0 | 80.1 | 90.0 | 93.4 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| Maintenance of equipment | 92.2 | 94.5 | 97.0 | 95.8 | 97.5 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| Maintenance of ways and structures | 89.4 | 91.2 | 93.6 | 94.5 | 97.3 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| Transportation — steam railways | 101.3 | 98.5 | 104.4 | 97.1 | 96.1 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| Telegraphs | 88.6 | 92.1 | 94.0 | 95.1 | 97.9 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 98.3 |
| Water transportation (n) | 90.1 | 88.9 | 89.9 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 100.3 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 78.4 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 81.4 | 96.1 | 104.2 | 100.0 | 90.9 |
| Urban and interurban transportation (p) | 75.0 | 80.3 | 86.9 | 92.2 | 93.3 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 100.3 |
| Truck transportation | 68.2 | 70.3 | 73.4 | 82.9 | 90.7 | 95.0 | 100.0 | 111.1 |
| Storage | 83.9 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 102.3 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| Grain elevators | 86.8 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 97.8 | 102.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 96.8 |
| Storage and warehouse | 76.9 | 84.8 | 88.3 | 96.9 | 102.8 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 103.8 |
| Communication | 48.8 | 51.6 | 57.0 | 71.6 | 84.8 | 91.2 | 100.0 | 107.8 |
| Radio broadcasting | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 117.6 |
| Telephone | 48.8 | 51.7 | 57.1 | 71.7 | 85.4 | 92.0 | 100.0 | 106.9 |
| Public utility operation | | | | | | | | |
| Electric light and power | 56.8 | 57.0 | 61.1 | 71.1 | 76.7 | 89.0 | 100.0 | 101.3 |
| Other public utilities (q) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91.9 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 90.3 |
| Trade | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale | 67.6 | 71.6 | 76.2 | 83.4 | 90.2 | 96.3 | 100.0 | 103.2 |
| Retail | 63.4 | 68.8 | 74.8 | 82.6 | 90.9 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 102.5 |
| Food | 68.7 | 72.3 | 76.5 | 83.4 | 89.9 | 96.3 | 100.0 | 103.4 |
| Department stores | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Variety stores | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Automotive products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | | | | | | | | |
| Banking, investment and loan | 73.4 | 75.0 | 77.4 | 85.3 | 91.5 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 105.4 |
| Insurance | 73.4 | 75.3 | 78.1 | 85.7 | 91.4 | 95.7 | 100.0 | 104.5 |
| Service | | | | | | | | |
| Hotels and restaurants | 73.0 | 79.4 | 80.7 | 87.8 | 95.6 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | 82.4 | 84.8 | 86.8 | 94.7 | 98.1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| Other service (r) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 103.9 |
| Industrial composite | | | | | | | | |
| | 93.0 | 92.5 | 88.8 | 88.2 | 95.7 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 101.5 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Annual Average 1943-1957 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

| Industry | Average | | | | | | | Monthly average of employees reported, 1957 |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging)..... | 138.6 | 123.9 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 101.8 | 113.3 | 103.2 | 71,556 |
| Mining | 110.6 | 116.8 | 111.7 | 109.8 | 113.4 | 122.0 | 126.9 | 113.009 |
| Metal mining | 111.1 | 118.3 | 112.0 | 111.3 | 116.8 | 126.0 | 135.5 | 63,940 |
| Gold (a) | 96.2 | 94.7 | 83.6 | 80.6 | 81.2 | 76.5 | 77.1 | 17,559 |
| Other metal (b) | 126.9 | 140.7 | 137.6 | 139.9 | 150.1 | 171.9 | 190.0 | 46,381 |
| Fuels | 106.1 | 109.5 | 105.8 | 101.4 | 102.7 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 34,599 |
| Coal | 93.8 | 91.2 | 83.8 | 76.8 | 70.3 | 67.6 | 61.8 | 15,290 |
| Oil and natural gas | 153.0 | 171.8 | 177.1 | 183.0 | 209.4 | 253.8 | 286.2 | 19,309 |
| Non-metal (c) | 122.5 | 132.9 | 130.7 | 129.0 | 131.3 | 141.3 | 139.5 | 14,470 |
| Manufacturing | 108.0 | 109.3 | 113.3 | 107.7 | 109.3 | 115.4 | 116.3 | 1,212,464 |
| Food and beverages | 102.9 | 105.1 | 104.6 | 105.6 | 106.8 | 109.4 | 111.4 | 142,156 |
| Meat products | 104.1 | 111.7 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 117.8 | 123.6 | 124.5 | 26,230 |
| Dairy products | 101.4 | 102.4 | 103.6 | 107.4 | 106.9 | 109.0 | 113.9 | 11,675 |
| Canned and cured fish | 111.5 | 110.1 | 94.1 | 107.2 | 114.6 | 114.2 | 113.7 | 11,044 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 106.5 | 107.3 | 103.9 | 104.9 | 106.6 | 109.8 | 117.1 | 14,694 |
| Grain mill products | 104.9 | 109.0 | 102.7 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 103.1 | 103.7 | 8,599 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 104.6 | 104.7 | 106.0 | 103.6 | 107.0 | 108.8 | 109.2 | 18,558 |
| Biscuits and crackers | .. | 89.0 | 97.9 | 95.8 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 7,141 |
| Distilled and malt liquors | 100.7 | 100.7 | 104.2 | 106.4 | 105.4 | 108.7 | 106.8 | 15,152 |
| Other beverages (d) | 103.5 | 107.7 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 112.7 | 120.4 | 125.2 | 7,814 |
| Confectionery | .. | 89.0 | 90.1 | 87.6 | 83.1 | 87.1 | 90.8 | 8,625 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 88.5 | 85.8 | 86.6 | 87.0 | 89.7 | 88.3 | 92.8 | 9,847 |
| Rubber products | 109.0 | 102.1 | 109.2 | 102.2 | 108.8 | 114.1 | 111.1 | 21,500 |
| Leather products | 92.3 | 92.8 | 96.6 | 88.4 | 86.4 | 89.6 | 88.8 | 28,379 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 91.4 | 94.6 | 97.5 | 91.2 | 89.2 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 19,152 |
| Other leather products (f) | 94.2 | 89.8 | 95.2 | 83.1 | 81.3 | 84.2 | 81.3 | 9,227 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 105.2 | 93.1 | 94.5 | 80.6 | 84.8 | 86.8 | 85.1 | 63,202 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 112.1 | 94.8 | 95.3 | 79.7 | 85.8 | 88.2 | 84.3 | 20,762 |
| Woolen goods | 96.0 | 84.2 | 85.6 | 67.6 | 71.4 | 74.3 | 71.3 | 10,781 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 107.6 | 93.1 | 95.6 | 82.3 | 87.1 | 85.8 | 85.6 | 14,266 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 101.6 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 91.9 | 91.5 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 96,111 |
| Men's clothing | 101.4 | 104.1 | 106.8 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 33,238 |
| Women's clothing | 105.3 | 105.4 | 100.5 | 94.8 | 92.4 | 92.9 | 94.3 | 23,484 |
| Knit goods | 98.4 | 87.1 | 91.4 | 80.4 | 79.9 | 81.8 | 81.5 | 20,581 |
| Fur goods | 94.6 | 88.0 | 91.5 | 76.6 | 75.2 | 69.5 | 69.9 | 3,299 |
| Hats and caps | 100.2 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 69.6 | 87.6 | 83.7 | 83.2 | 3,542 |
| Wood products | 108.5 | 101.5 | 105.5 | 100.8 | 106.7 | 110.4 | 106.3 | 91,177 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 112.7 | 103.6 | 106.7 | 102.3 | 110.4 | 112.6 | 105.8 | 56,199 |
| Furniture | 107.4 | 101.3 | 106.9 | 102.8 | 105.4 | 111.5 | 112.8 | 24,118 |
| Other wood products (h) | 93.5 | 93.7 | 98.2 | 90.5 | 92.3 | 98.4 | 95.7 | 10,860 |
| Paper products | 108.1 | 108.6 | 109.8 | 114.5 | 117.8 | 123.5 | 124.1 | 91,119 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 108.9 | 111.5 | 111.3 | 117.5 | 121.1 | 126.1 | 125.4 | 65,595 |
| Other paper products (i) | 106.1 | 102.0 | 106.2 | 107.2 | 109.5 | 117.0 | 120.9 | 25,523 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 105.4 | 104.3 | 106.8 | 109.7 | 111.7 | 114.9 | 119.4 | 52,945 |
| Iron and steel products | 110.5 | 113.0 | 111.8 | 100.5 | 102.0 | 111.8 | 114.0 | 180,427 |
| Agricultural implements | 96.2 | 105.5 | 83.8 | 65.1 | 66.6 | 59.8 | 59.2 | 10,612 |
| Boilers and plate work | 109.1 | 122.3 | 121.5 | 111.9 | 109.7 | 115.5 | 126.6 | 7,303 |
| Fabricated and structural steel | 112.2 | 131.5 | 137.1 | 127.5 | 127.5 | 151.4 | 174.0 | 12,100 |
| Hardware and tools | 110.2 | 105.1 | 108.7 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 107.7 | 98.5 | 10,594 |
| Heating and cooking appliances | 96.6 | 84.0 | 96.9 | 94.8 | 97.6 | 106.0 | 101.9 | 8,654 |
| Iron castings | 110.1 | 102.5 | 100.7 | 88.9 | 94.3 | 107.1 | 105.9 | 20,950 |
| Machinery mfg. (j) | 111.8 | 115.9 | 115.8 | 109.4 | 108.2 | 121.0 | 126.0 | 38,990 |
| Primary iron and steel | 114.7 | 123.9 | 119.3 | 98.9 | 107.2 | 122.4 | 125.4 | 37,850 |
| Sheet metal products | 110.3 | 105.3 | 110.3 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 113.1 | 110.8 | 16,809 |
| Wire and wire products | 108.5 | 103.4 | 100.2 | 96.8 | 101.2 | 115.6 | 118.9 | 7,731 |
| Transportation equipment | 115.9 | 136.7 | 153.0 | 136.3 | 130.4 | 140.0 | 143.2 | 161,304 |
| Aircraft and parts | 168.2 | 282.2 | 386.2 | 357.2 | 328.5 | 350.1 | 389.5 | 45,291 |
| Motor vehicles | 116.5 | 113.3 | 119.7 | 105.8 | 119.2 | 131.8 | 127.4 | 35,257 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 120.9 | 124.0 | 131.9 | 106.9 | 113.0 | 117.6 | 114.3 | 20,494 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 99.5 | 111.0 | 110.3 | 95.2 | 93.3 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 34,189 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 113.4 | 156.8 | 172.3 | 161.2 | 138.4 | 147.1 | 155.1 | 23,210 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Annual Average 1943-1957 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

| Industry | Average | | | | | | | Monthly average of employees reported, 1957 |
|---|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---|
| | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | |
| Manufacturing — concluded: | | | | | | | | |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 109.5 | 110.0 | 118.1 | 117.1 | 124.6 | 132.0 | 128.6 | 55,924 |
| Aluminum products | 122.3 | 117.0 | 126.9 | 119.6 | 126.6 | 137.7 | 138.0 | 8,910 |
| Brass and copper products | 103.6 | 101.2 | 108.7 | 103.9 | 105.7 | 112.4 | 108.0 | 9,753 |
| Smelting and refining | 116.3 | 126.3 | 129.6 | 133.2 | 147.5 | 155.7 | 151.0 | 30,221 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 120.7 | 120.8 | 135.4 | 133.7 | 136.4 | 151.4 | 151.5 | 84,463 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 113.8 | 110.5 | 113.5 | 114.8 | 122.4 | 133.7 | 132.7 | 33,799 |
| Clay products | 102.7 | 101.4 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 106.5 | 113.0 | 102.9 | 5,692 |
| Glass and glass products | 110.5 | 101.6 | 117.0 | 118.1 | 126.0 | 134.3 | 132.6 | 8,235 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 113.1 | 119.1 | 119.4 | 120.8 | 125.0 | 132.9 | 139.6 | 15,437 |
| Chemical products | 109.6 | 113.9 | 116.9 | 120.9 | 121.9 | 127.3 | 133.0 | 59,273 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations | 104.2 | 103.2 | 104.7 | 107.3 | 110.1 | 115.5 | 116.9 | 8,136 |
| Acids, alkalis and salts | 120.0 | 126.0 | 120.8 | 120.5 | 125.6 | 132.3 | 145.3 | 8,862 |
| Other chemical products (l) | .. | 112.8 | 118.7 | 124.3 | 124.0 | 129.2 | 134.2 | 42,275 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 101.9 | 97.9 | 107.1 | 105.3 | 102.5 | 108.3 | 113.4 | 25,303 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 110.2 | 122.5 | 118.6 | 110.7 | 114.9 | 130.8 | 136.2 | 275,005 |
| Building | 116.0 | 127.1 | 128.2 | 115.8 | 117.4 | 138.7 | 145.5 | 180,609 |
| General engineering | .. | .. | 115.9 | 111.1 | 119.3 | 143.8 | 149.1 | 149,161 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 97.4 | 105.6 | 98.3 | 102.4 | 111.1 | 116.3 | 121.5 | 94,396 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation | 106.1 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 109.0 | 110.5 | 117.7 | 120.6 | 374,553 |
| Air transport and airports | 104.3 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 278,976 |
| Steam railways | 107.2 | 126.1 | 138.9 | 153.9 | 169.4 | 183.7 | 190.7 | 13,119 |
| Maintenance of equipment | 105.4 | 110.6 | 110.3 | 103.9 | 103.3 | 108.6 | 108.4 | 177,356 |
| Maintenance of ways and structures | 111.2 | 120.6 | 120.7 | 111.4 | 107.3 | 111.0 | 107.7 | 23,854 |
| Transportation — steam railways | 103.0 | 106.2 | 101.9 | 91.8 | 91.6 | 100.7 | 102.6 | 40,628 |
| Telegraphs | 104.1 | 108.9 | 110.1 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 110.3 | 109.2 | 102,383 |
| Water transportation (n) | 110.7 | 118.3 | 124.4 | 119.6 | 117.9 | 119.5 | 126.3 | 10,492 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 97.1 | 103.5 | 99.3 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 101.4 | 100.4 | 33,806 |
| Urban and interurban transportation (p) | 97.1 | 94.5 | 93.4 | 92.1 | 89.2 | 87.5 | 86.6 | 24,712 |
| Truck transportation | 126.3 | 133.5 | 136.8 | 142.5 | 155.5 | 173.6 | 188.8 | 23,847 |
| Storage | 104.6 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 108.6 | 107.6 | 115.6 | 116.2 | 17,461 |
| Grain elevators | 104.6 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 106.6 | 104.7 | 107.6 | 104.5 | 11,750 |
| Storage and warehouse | 102.4 | 107.0 | 112.4 | 114.9 | 116.8 | 139.6 | 151.0 | 5,711 |
| Communication | 115.2 | 118.9 | 121.4 | 129.0 | 136.9 | 151.4 | 166.2 | 78,118 |
| Radio broadcasting | 122.5 | 129.6 | 138.0 | 171.7 | 212.5 | 261.5 | 293.2 | 11,333 |
| Telephone | 114.2 | 117.1 | 119.7 | 125.6 | 130.6 | 142.0 | 154.9 | 66,102 |
| Public utility operation | | | | | | | | |
| Electric light and power | 103.4 | 107.5 | 112.1 | 115.7 | 118.9 | 125.7 | 133.1 | 56,615 |
| Other public utilities (q) | 106.3 | 111.3 | 115.4 | 118.6 | 121.5 | 127.3 | 133.5 | 46,696 |
| 81.1 | 80.6 | 87.0 | 98.4 | 104.9 | 117.2 | 131.2 | 9,919 | |
| Trade | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale | 107.4 | 109.9 | 113.2 | 114.6 | 118.1 | 125.5 | 131.6 | 421,925 |
| Retail | 108.4 | 113.2 | 116.1 | 116.9 | 120.2 | 127.4 | 133.1 | 142,099 |
| Food | 106.9 | 107.9 | 111.8 | 113.4 | 117.1 | 124.6 | 130.8 | 279,826 |
| Department stores | .. | .. | .. | .. | 139.3 | 150.1 | 163.7 | 66,313 |
| Variety stores | .. | .. | .. | .. | 104.7 | 111.8 | 114.6 | 85,653 |
| Automotive products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 111.5 | 117.6 | 127.1 | 23,650 |
| 145.3 | | | | | 155.2 | 165.9 | 165.9 | 40,189 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | | | | | | | | |
| Banking, investment and loan | 115.2 | 121.9 | 122.4 | 127.4 | 132.0 | 136.4 | 144.4 | 135,870 |
| Insurance | 117.0 | 125.4 | 125.8 | 131.9 | 136.7 | 139.7 | 147.8 | 83,662 |
| 112.0 | 115.7 | 116.2 | 119.7 | 123.6 | 128.7 | 136.3 | 50,331 | |
| Service | | | | | | | | |
| Hotels and restaurants | 103.1 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 111.4 | 114.5 | 124.4 | 131.6 | 122,291 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning services | 100.9 | 103.6 | 104.4 | 107.6 | 109.9 | 119.4 | 125.6 | 66,778 |
| Other services (r) | 99.5 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 102.6 | 104.7 | 109.6 | 113.8 | 25,821 |
| 111.7 | 118.0 | 133.3 | 139.0 | 145.3 | 160.8 | 174.5 | 29,691 | |
| Industrial composite | 108.8 | 111.6 | 113.4 | 109.9 | 112.5 | 120.1 | 122.9 | 2,783,298 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1956 and 1957
(1949 = 100)

| Industry | 1956 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Mar. 1 | Apr. 1 | May 1 | June 1 | July 1 | Aug. 1 | Sept. 1 | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | Dec. 1 |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 134.4 | 115.6 | 109.5 | 84.2 | 66.6 | 95.2 | 112.2 | 114.0 | 116.8 | 127.2 | 137.9 | 145.8 |
| Mining | 114.4 | 114.4 | 115.9 | 117.3 | 116.9 | 123.0 | 126.1 | 128.2 | 128.6 | 126.5 | 126.9 | 125.4 |
| Metal mining | 117.8 | 118.9 | 119.8 | 120.8 | 122.7 | 126.0 | 129.3 | 130.5 | 132.6 | 131.0 | 131.7 | 130.5 |
| Gold (a) | 76.5 | 76.6 | 76.3 | 76.7 | 76.9 | 77.1 | 77.4 | 77.4 | 76.4 | 75.2 | 75.2 | 76.2 |
| Other metal (b) | 156.3 | 158.3 | 160.4 | 161.8 | 165.3 | 171.4 | 177.5 | 179.8 | 184.6 | 182.7 | 184.0 | 180.9 |
| Fuels | 106.0 | 105.4 | 107.8 | 109.3 | 102.1 | 110.3 | 112.9 | 113.8 | 112.6 | 111.9 | 113.0 | 112.9 |
| Coal | 71.1 | 68.2 | 71.2 | 69.1 | 67.2 | 67.6 | 67.0 | 66.2 | 64.9 | 66.2 | 67.2 | 65.9 |
| Oil and natural gas | 220.8 | 229.4 | 229.7 | 240.9 | 216.3 | 250.2 | 262.8 | 269.4 | 278.4 | 279.9 | 261.7 | 285.6 |
| Non-metal (c) | 124.8 | 121.5 | 123.8 | 126.3 | 136.5 | 149.0 | 153.0 | 162.3 | 159.5 | 150.9 | 147.8 | 140.4 |
| Manufacturing | 109.8 | 110.2 | 112.3 | 113.4 | 114.1 | 115.4 | 118.0 | 117.9 | 118.0 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 118.0 |
| Food and beverages | 99.4 | 98.5 | 98.0 | 99.4 | 101.2 | 105.9 | 113.7 | 118.8 | 123.7 | 124.7 | 117.5 | 111.6 |
| Meat products | 118.1 | 117.3 | 115.7 | 118.9 | 119.1 | 125.2 | 128.5 | 130.3 | 129.9 | 126.7 | 126.6 | 126.8 |
| Dairy products | 102.0 | 98.4 | 99.1 | 101.0 | 105.1 | 111.8 | 119.8 | 119.5 | 117.0 | 112.8 | 112.0 | 109.0 |
| Canned and cured fish | 79.2 | 87.7 | 87.6 | 87.1 | 97.7 | 119.4 | 141.3 | 157.7 | 164.6 | 139.0 | 144.8 | 94.0 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 70.0 | 70.1 | 67.6 | 71.8 | 75.6 | 79.7 | 102.7 | 143.1 | 181.6 | 207.2 | 137.9 | 110.4 |
| Grain mill products | 103.0 | 101.0 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 105.4 | 105.2 | 103.4 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 104.4 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 108.5 | 107.8 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 106.6 | 107.5 | 110.1 | 110.9 | 110.8 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 110.1 |
| Biscuits and crackers | 84.6 | 88.8 | 89.1 | 91.3 | 92.4 | 91.4 | 97.6 | 96.9 | 99.0 | 101.5 | 100.3 | 93.6 |
| Distilled and malt liquors | 104.2 | 98.8 | 99.8 | 102.7 | 103.6 | 106.3 | 112.9 | 112.4 | 114.1 | 114.2 | 119.6 | 116.2 |
| Other beverages (d) | 114.2 | 110.1 | 108.9 | 110.9 | 114.7 | 124.9 | 138.9 | 133.4 | 131.0 | 120.9 | 120.1 | 117.0 |
| Confectionery | 81.9 | 83.1 | 81.6 | 80.2 | 78.6 | 78.4 | 80.6 | 80.3 | 89.2 | 101.7 | 104.5 | 104.8 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 96.7 | 104.6 | 102.0 | 84.9 | 77.3 | 78.9 | 82.2 | 80.0 | 79.6 | 82.7 | 81.6 | 108.2 |
| Rubber products | 111.3 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 110.8 | 112.0 | 113.5 | 116.6 | 114.6 | 116.4 | 117.1 | 118.5 | 117.4 |
| Leather products | 87.9 | 90.6 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 90.0 | 88.8 | 88.3 | 89.5 | 90.2 | 89.9 | 88.0 | 89.0 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 90.5 | 93.4 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 93.3 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 93.1 | 89.5 | 91.3 |
| Other leather products (f) | 83.3 | 85.7 | 85.8 | 85.4 | 84.1 | 84.7 | 82.9 | 81.3 | 83.1 | 84.3 | 85.4 | 84.3 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 87.4 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.0 | 87.0 | 80.2 | 87.9 | 86.6 | 86.5 | 86.1 | 87.2 | 88.2 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 89.5 | 90.2 | 90.5 | 90.3 | 89.8 | 67.3 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 90.0 | 89.9 | 89.7 |
| Woolen goods | 73.8 | 74.2 | 74.0 | 73.3 | 73.9 | 73.9 | 74.8 | 74.4 | 74.7 | 75.2 | 74.6 | 75.2 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 89.2 | 89.6 | 88.8 | 88.3 | 84.0 | 86.5 | 86.8 | 85.2 | 83.7 | 80.5 | 82.5 | 85.0 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 91.7 | 95.3 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 95.0 | 93.6 | 92.9 | 90.9 | 93.9 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 93.8 |
| Men's clothing | 97.3 | 99.4 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 99.4 | 101.7 | 102.8 | 102.2 | 102.3 |
| Women's clothing | 88.1 | 96.5 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 95.2 | 91.5 | 88.6 | 86.5 | 93.0 | 95.6 | 94.7 | 88.8 |
| Knit goods | 83.5 | 83.7 | 84.5 | 84.3 | 82.0 | 81.6 | 81.1 | 79.2 | 80.6 | 78.7 | 80.2 | 82.1 |
| Fur goods | 69.9 | 67.4 | 69.0 | 67.8 | 67.4 | 67.0 | 68.2 | 66.6 | 69.7 | 72.5 | 73.8 | 74.6 |
| Hats and caps | 85.7 | 88.5 | 89.5 | 88.3 | 84.8 | 81.8 | 82.2 | 80.1 | 81.4 | 81.0 | 80.6 | 80.4 |
| Wood products | 103.8 | 103.0 | 105.3 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 111.9 | 115.1 | 117.4 | 117.2 | 115.4 | 113.2 | 109.3 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 104.2 | 103.5 | 106.2 | 107.4 | 107.0 | 115.3 | 119.8 | 122.8 | 121.8 | 118.7 | 114.8 | 109.3 |
| Furniture | 109.0 | 107.9 | 109.4 | 109.7 | 110.4 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 113.2 | 115.4 | 116.5 | 115.2 |
| Other wood products (h) | 92.8 | 91.8 | 93.6 | 94.5 | 97.5 | 100.2 | 102.4 | 105.2 | 103.5 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 98.8 |
| Paper products | 118.6 | 117.3 | 118.0 | 118.4 | 120.9 | 124.3 | 128.0 | 128.8 | 129.6 | 127.5 | 126.4 | 123.9 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 120.8 | 119.4 | 119.8 | 120.0 | 123.1 | 126.9 | 131.8 | 133.3 | 133.6 | 130.7 | 128.7 | 125.3 |
| Other paper products (i) | 113.0 | 112.3 | 113.6 | 114.6 | 115.5 | 117.9 | 118.9 | 117.7 | 119.8 | 119.6 | 120.5 | 120.4 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 112.6 | 112.9 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 114.5 | 115.3 | 115.1 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 117.5 | 118.4 |
| Iron and steel products | 106.2 | 107.2 | 108.9 | 110.8 | 111.7 | 113.2 | 114.7 | 113.5 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 114.3 | 115.4 |
| Agricultural implements | 64.4 | 67.5 | 70.4 | 71.1 | 69.2 | 64.3 | 64.1 | 62.9 | 46.7 | 40.9 | 45.0 | 51.3 |
| Boilers and plate work | 119.4 | 111.6 | 113.8 | 114.9 | 114.6 | 116.9 | 118.4 | 116.1 | 118.5 | 107.3 | 117.8 | 117.1 |
| Fabricated and structural steel | 128.1 | 133.4 | 141.3 | 143.6 | 149.7 | 159.0 | 161.8 | 152.3 | 159.5 | 156.2 | 165.6 | 166.0 |
| Hardware and tools | 106.6 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 109.1 | 110.4 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 104.1 | 105.3 | 104.9 |
| Heating and cooking appliances | 97.9 | 100.8 | 104.6 | 105.2 | 103.4 | 104.3 | 105.7 | 107.4 | 111.2 | 112.8 | 109.4 | 109.1 |
| Iron castings | 102.6 | 105.7 | 106.1 | 108.4 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 104.6 | 103.7 | 109.0 | 108.9 | 111.5 |
| Machinery mfg. (j) | 112.3 | 113.1 | 114.0 | 116.6 | 118.4 | 121.1 | 123.1 | 123.9 | 125.4 | 126.2 | 128.3 | 129.2 |
| Primary iron and steel | 114.4 | 114.5 | 116.5 | 118.6 | 120.8 | 123.8 | 125.9 | 126.6 | 127.9 | 127.1 | 126.1 | 126.2 |
| Sheet metal products | 107.4 | 105.5 | 107.7 | 110.2 | 110.6 | 114.2 | 117.6 | 117.2 | 117.1 | 118.5 | 116.5 | 114.2 |
| Wire and wire products | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 111.9 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 115.7 | 110.1 | 113.1 | 125.7 | 127.2 | 127.5 |
| Transportation equipment | 128.6 | 129.5 | 141.8 | 144.9 | 146.4 | 146.1 | 145.3 | 141.3 | 131.1 | 136.0 | 143.3 | 145.7 |
| Aircraft and parts | 344.8 | 344.9 | 349.8 | 353.8 | 352.7 | 353.9 | 354.1 | 338.2 | 343.0 | 348.1 | 356.4 | 361.7 |
| Motor vehicles | 113.0 | 112.3 | 144.5 | 147.3 | 148.9 | 144.6 | 142.0 | 138.6 | 99.9 | 111.5 | 136.5 | 142.9 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 92.6 | 93.0 | 117.5 | 127.9 | 130.3 | 128.9 | 125.1 | 116.3 | 113.0 | 120.3 | 123.2 | 123.7 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 90.0 | 90.4 | 68.9 | 88.5 | 91.9 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 96.5 | 94.1 | 94.3 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 135.0 | 144.2 | 147.7 | 150.4 | 150.1 | 151.1 | 151.2 | 150.6 | 147.0 | 145.8 | 149.3 | 151.7 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1956 and 1957 — Continued
(1949=100)

| Industry | 1956 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Mar. 1 | Apr. 1 | May 1 | June 1 | July 1 | Aug. 1 | Sept. 1 | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | Dec. 1 |
| Manufacturing — Concluded: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 128.2 | 125.3 | 126.2 | 127.4 | 128.8 | 131.5 | 134.9 | 135.2 | 138.0 | 137.4 | 136.1 | 135.3 |
| Aluminum products | 132.1 | 127.7 | 127.9 | 134.3 | 135.7 | 137.1 | 139.2 | 141.0 | 145.5 | 144.7 | 142.9 | 144.8 |
| Brass and copper products | 111.7 | 111.9 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 114.8 | 115.6 | 114.3 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 111.5 | 110.3 | 109.2 |
| Smelting and refining | 149.9 | 145.0 | 146.2 | 146.3 | 149.4 | 154.8 | 161.0 | 163.1 | 165.9 | 164.4 | 162.0 | 161.0 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 144.3 | 143.0 | 146.0 | 148.3 | 149.2 | 151.1 | 152.9 | 151.9 | 155.8 | 156.3 | 159.5 | 158.1 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 125.6 | 124.8 | 125.5 | 127.9 | 131.4 | 137.1 | 140.1 | 140.9 | 139.5 | 138.9 | 137.7 | 135.4 |
| Clay products | 108.5 | 106.8 | 103.6 | 104.5 | 109.5 | 115.7 | 119.9 | 121.1 | 120.0 | 118.0 | 116.2 | 112.5 |
| Glass and glass products | 128.3 | 128.1 | 130.7 | 134.1 | 134.0 | 137.5 | 140.6 | 138.5 | 136.3 | 136.1 | 134.6 | 133.4 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 126.9 | 126.5 | 126.6 | 127.4 | 129.6 | 134.7 | 137.5 | 139.2 | 138.5 | 137.8 | 135.4 | 134.8 |
| Chemical products | 122.8 | 124.0 | 124.0 | 125.1 | 126.5 | 128.8 | 129.7 | 128.9 | 129.5 | 130.0 | 129.0 | 129.2 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations | 113.1 | 113.3 | 114.7 | 114.8 | 114.4 | 116.4 | 116.4 | 113.9 | 115.6 | 116.8 | 117.6 | 119.1 |
| Acids, alkalis and salts | 126.2 | 128.3 | 127.3 | 128.4 | 129.3 | 131.3 | 136.9 | 135.9 | 135.9 | 137.6 | 136.3 | 134.4 |
| Other chemical products (l) | 124.5 | 125.7 | 125.7 | 127.0 | 129.0 | 131.4 | 131.6 | 131.2 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 130.4 | 130.7 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 103.5 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 106.5 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 108.5 | 107.2 | 109.4 | 111.8 | 114.9 | 114.2 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 105.1 | 102.9 | 101.9 | 101.4 | 115.0 | 133.1 | 151.5 | 156.3 | 156.6 | 152.2 | 151.5 | 142.5 | |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 110.3 | 113.0 | 111.2 | 112.7 | 125.3 | 139.4 | 149.8 | 160.7 | 164.2 | 161.2 | 162.3 | 153.8 |
| Building | 116.7 | 119.1 | 116.3 | 117.7 | 130.0 | 143.9 | 154.2 | 164.7 | 167.7 | 166.4 | 168.7 | 160.2 |
| General engineering | 82.6 | 86.9 | 89.3 | 91.4 | 104.8 | 119.7 | 130.9 | 143.5 | 148.8 | 138.6 | 134.2 | 125.8 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 96.9 | 86.7 | 87.1 | 83.2 | 98.5 | 123.1 | 154.2 | 149.2 | 144.5 | 137.8 | 134.1 | 124.3 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 111.3 | 109.4 | 110.0 | 111.2 | 114.3 | 118.5 | 121.3 | 124.9 | 124.7 | 123.2 | 121.9 | 121.5 | |
| Transportation | 105.4 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.9 | 107.9 | 112.3 | 115.1 | 118.7 | 118.7 | 117.1 | 115.3 | 114.7 |
| Air transport and airports | 172.8 | 174.2 | 179.0 | 177.1 | 180.6 | 185.9 | 188.3 | 191.6 | 193.0 | 190.2 | 185.6 | 185.9 |
| Steam railways | 102.4 | 102.8 | 104.5 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 108.2 | 110.7 | 115.5 | 115.3 | 113.1 | 111.9 | 109.8 |
| Maintenance of equipment | 107.2 | 109.2 | 110.0 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 110.7 | 110.9 | 115.1 | 112.4 | 111.6 | 110.6 | 110.2 |
| Maintenance of ways and structures | 85.6 | 88.7 | 95.3 | 91.8 | 86.4 | 102.1 | 107.2 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 110.6 | 108.0 | 105.1 |
| Transportation — steam railways | 107.1 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 111.1 | 115.2 | 115.5 | 113.7 | 112.9 | 110.5 |
| Telegraphs | 117.0 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 113.8 | 116.9 | 120.9 | 126.5 | 126.0 | 123.5 | 123.6 | 122.5 |
| Water transportation (n) | 95.9 | 76.1 | 71.6 | 79.7 | 101.0 | 111.5 | 114.2 | 116.2 | 116.0 | 114.3 | 107.3 | 113.2 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 113.5 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 114.9 | 115.6 | 116.9 | 121.0 | 121.3 | 122.0 | 122.3 | 122.7 | 122.7 |
| Urban and interurban transportation (p) | 87.0 | 86.7 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 88.6 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 88.0 | 87.0 | 87.3 |
| Truck transportation | 160.7 | 161.6 | 162.2 | 165.3 | 168.0 | 171.8 | 178.8 | 179.6 | 179.5 | 183.3 | 186.0 | 186.0 |
| Storage | 108.7 | 104.8 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 116.4 | 119.1 | 120.7 | 123.5 | 119.3 | 119.7 | 121.2 | 121.8 |
| Grain elevators | 104.0 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 108.4 | 111.8 | 112.0 | 116.0 | 110.3 | 109.8 | 110.1 | 110.7 |
| Storage and warehouse | 123.0 | 123.5 | 124.3 | 124.7 | 140.6 | 141.3 | 146.8 | 146.1 | 146.2 | 149.3 | 154.3 | 154.8 |
| Communication | 143.4 | 143.9 | 144.4 | 145.9 | 147.5 | 150.6 | 154.0 | 158.1 | 158.4 | 156.7 | 156.8 | 157.6 |
| Radio broadcasting | 237.2 | 243.4 | 247.1 | 253.7 | 256.4 | 262.3 | 268.0 | 267.5 | 272.7 | 272.7 | 277.0 | 280.3 |
| Telephone | 135.3 | 135.3 | 135.5 | 136.7 | 138.1 | 141.1 | 144.3 | 148.9 | 148.7 | 146.9 | 146.5 | 147.2 |
| Public utility operation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 119.8 | 119.3 | 118.6 | 118.4 | 121.4 | 125.2 | 128.8 | 132.0 | 134.4 | 131.3 | 129.9 | 129.2 | |
| Electric light and power | 121.8 | 122.1 | 121.1 | 121.0 | 123.5 | 127.2 | 130.8 | 134.0 | 135.0 | 131.4 | 130.3 | 129.9 |
| Other public utilities (q) | 109.5 | 105.3 | 108.2 | 104.5 | 110.3 | 114.7 | 118.4 | 121.1 | 131.9 | 131.1 | 127.9 | 125.9 |
| Trade | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 129.0 | 119.1 | 118.7 | 121.1 | 122.0 | 124.0 | 126.0 | 125.2 | 125.8 | 129.4 | 131.1 | 135.0 | |
| Wholesale | 123.1 | 123.0 | 123.6 | 124.1 | 124.6 | 126.2 | 128.2 | 129.8 | 130.6 | 131.7 | 132.2 | 131.4 |
| Retail | 132.0 | 117.2 | 116.3 | 119.6 | 120.7 | 122.9 | 124.8 | 123.1 | 123.4 | 128.2 | 130.5 | 136.8 |
| Food | 143.1 | 140.3 | 142.5 | 146.2 | 147.4 | 151.3 | 153.0 | 149.6 | 150.4 | 157.7 | 159.0 | 160.7 |
| Department stores | 129.9 | 105.5 | 102.9 | 104.5 | 106.1 | 107.6 | 109.9 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 114.5 | 117.1 | 128.8 |
| Variety stores | 139.3 | 102.3 | 101.2 | 113.7 | 112.5 | 115.0 | 115.7 | 113.5 | 111.4 | 119.7 | 126.2 | 140.3 |
| Automotive products | 149.1 | 147.8 | 148.0 | 150.2 | 153.6 | 156.1 | 158.3 | 159.1 | 159.6 | 159.2 | 160.1 | 161.5 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 132.0 | 132.3 | 133.9 | 134.6 | 135.1 | 135.6 | 136.8 | 137.5 | 137.7 | 140.5 | 140.4 | 140.5 | |
| Banking, investment and loan | 135.1 | 135.7 | 137.5 | 137.8 | 138.4 | 138.6 | 139.5 | 140.1 | 140.4 | 144.8 | 144.4 | 144.4 |
| Insurance | 125.1 | 125.0 | 125.9 | 127.4 | 127.8 | 128.4 | 129.7 | 130.5 | 130.5 | 130.9 | 131.2 | 131.8 |
| Service | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 115.4 | 115.2 | 115.9 | 117.8 | 120.1 | 124.7 | 130.9 | 134.4 | 134.4 | 129.0 | 127.8 | 126.8 | |
| Hotels and restaurants | 109.1 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 111.5 | 113.8 | 119.6 | 128.1 | 132.0 | 131.8 | 125.1 | 122.5 | 131.0 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | 104.0 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 105.9 | 108.4 | 111.3 | 114.1 | 113.8 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 112.8 | 111.8 |
| Other service (r) | 151.9 | 152.6 | 153.7 | 155.3 | 156.5 | 159.7 | 162.9 | 170.3 | 172.1 | 163.3 | 165.5 | 165.9 |
| Industrial composite | 114.6 | 112.3 | 113.2 | 113.5 | 115.2 | 119.7 | 124.2 | 125.4 | 125.7 | 125.9 | 126.2 | 125.7 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1956 and 1957 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

| Industry | 1957 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Mar. 1 | Apr. 1 | May 1 | June 1 | July 1 | Aug. 1 | Sept. 1 | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | Dec. 1 |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 133.5 | 116.8 | 108.4 | 82.4 | 62.0 | 93.6 | 115.4 | 113.0 | 103.0 | 109.6 | 107.2 | 93.9 |
| Mining | 122.7 | 124.1 | 124.7 | 123.4 | 120.8 | 126.3 | 129.5 | 131.7 | 132.5 | 130.0 | 129.2 | 128.1 |
| Metal mining | 127.6 | 130.5 | 131.8 | 130.2 | 130.5 | 134.1 | 138.1 | 141.9 | 143.5 | 139.1 | 139.6 | 139.3 |
| Gold (a) | 76.3 | 76.4 | 76.2 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 77.6 | 77.9 | 78.3 | 79.2 | 77.5 | 76.9 | 75.9 |
| Other metal (b) | 175.4 | 181.0 | 183.8 | 180.3 | 180.7 | 186.9 | 194.2 | 201.2 | 203.4 | 196.7 | 198.1 | 198.5 |
| Fuels | 112.6 | 113.3 | 113.1 | 110.5 | 100.8 | 107.4 | 109.3 | 110.0 | 109.5 | 111.0 | 110.0 | 111.5 |
| Coal | 66.7 | 66.0 | 64.3 | 61.8 | 60.6 | 59.5 | 60.2 | 59.7 | 59.1 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 62.4 |
| Oil and natural gas | 281.1 | 287.6 | 292.7 | 289.8 | 248.8 | 263.8 | 289.8 | 293.2 | 293.1 | 294.0 | 289.6 | 290.4 |
| Non-metal (c) | 131.3 | 127.7 | 127.7 | 131.7 | 137.2 | 147.8 | 152.2 | 151.6 | 152.7 | 146.1 | 140.4 | 128.0 |
| Manufacturing | 114.8 | 115.1 | 115.0 | 115.4 | 115.8 | 116.7 | 118.4 | 118.1 | 118.5 | 118.1 | 116.2 | 113.3 |
| Food and beverages | 102.4 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 102.8 | 108.6 | 116.5 | 122.2 | 128.4 | 127.9 | 116.9 | 111.3 |
| Meat products | 121.1 | 118.8 | 117.0 | 116.6 | 119.1 | 126.0 | 128.8 | 130.4 | 130.0 | 128.2 | 128.4 | 129.7 |
| Dairy products | 104.7 | 102.4 | 102.1 | 102.9 | 109.1 | 118.5 | 125.2 | 125.3 | 124.6 | 118.9 | 118.0 | 115.2 |
| Canned and cured fish | 82.1 | 85.4 | 87.5 | 86.9 | 103.3 | 125.9 | 133.4 | 158.7 | 162.3 | 139.6 | 109.5 | 89.5 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 78.6 | 77.3 | 72.8 | 72.2 | 77.2 | 83.0 | 121.0 | 161.5 | 217.4 | 223.4 | 122.9 | 97.6 |
| Grain mill products | 103.1 | 102.4 | 103.0 | 101.6 | 102.6 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.2 | 102.9 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 108.5 | 106.4 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 107.6 | 109.7 | 111.7 | 112.4 | 111.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 109.0 |
| Biscuits and crackers | 87.3 | 86.2 | 87.5 | 89.6 | 89.1 | 91.8 | 102.0 | 96.2 | 98.5 | 102.5 | 99.8 | 94.7 |
| Distilled and malt liquors | 106.0 | 96.5 | 98.3 | 99.2 | 101.1 | 104.7 | 110.2 | 112.0 | 110.7 | 111.4 | 115.7 | 115.3 |
| Other beverages (d) | 118.8 | 113.2 | 111.3 | 113.4 | 119.1 | 129.4 | 145.5 | 139.5 | 133.2 | 130.1 | 125.6 | 123.8 |
| Confectionery | 88.8 | 89.6 | 88.8 | 87.5 | 82.6 | 82.7 | 85.1 | 82.5 | 94.7 | 103.1 | 104.4 | 100.2 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 104.7 | 110.8 | 112.3 | 95.4 | 85.7 | 85.4 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 87.0 | 88.0 | 85.7 | 83.4 |
| Rubber products | 113.7 | 113.9 | 113.3 | 113.0 | 109.4 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 108.2 | 109.1 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 107.7 |
| Leather products | 86.1 | 89.6 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 89.2 | 87.9 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 90.1 | 89.2 | 86.9 | 87.7 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 88.9 | 93.5 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 93.7 | 91.8 | 93.4 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 93.0 | 89.6 | 91.3 |
| Other leather products (f) | 81.0 | 82.5 | 83.1 | 82.1 | 80.9 | 80.8 | 79.5 | 78.9 | 81.7 | 82.4 | 82.1 | 80.4 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 87.3 | 88.3 | 87.8 | 86.9 | 86.2 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 83.9 | 83.8 | 83.3 | 81.2 | 81.7 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 89.0 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 88.8 | 85.7 | 83.2 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 83.1 | 82.5 | 77.4 | 81.7 |
| Woollen goods | 74.1 | 74.9 | 73.8 | 72.7 | 71.8 | 72.8 | 73.1 | 71.4 | 70.8 | 69.3 | 66.6 | 64.4 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 85.6 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 86.2 | 85.2 | 86.3 | 85.3 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 82.2 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 90.0 | 95.4 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 95.8 | 93.4 | 93.0 | 92.3 | 95.8 | 96.3 | 94.9 | 91.9 |
| Men's clothing | 97.3 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 104.0 | 102.6 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 98.7 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 99.1 | 97.0 |
| Women's clothing | 85.0 | 95.7 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 96.9 | 91.4 | 90.2 | 91.7 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 95.7 | 90.6 |
| Knit goods | 81.4 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 83.7 | 82.5 | 80.6 | 79.6 | 78.2 | 80.4 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 80.6 |
| Fur goods | 69.8 | 67.3 | 67.7 | 67.2 | 68.1 | 69.1 | 70.5 | 69.1 | 72.6 | 72.5 | 72.8 | 72.0 |
| Hats and caps | 79.6 | 82.9 | 84.0 | 85.7 | 84.5 | 80.9 | 83.3 | 83.4 | 84.5 | 85.0 | 83.8 | 81.1 |
| Wood products | 103.4 | 101.1 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 108.5 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 112.3 | 110.1 | 106.1 | 99.8 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 101.6 | 98.3 | 100.6 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 109.9 | 114.2 | 114.9 | 114.1 | 110.9 | 105.2 | 97.1 |
| Furniture | 112.5 | 112.3 | 112.6 | 111.7 | 109.9 | 110.6 | 112.0 | 112.9 | 114.9 | 115.5 | 116.3 | 112.9 |
| Other wood products (h) | 94.6 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 94.1 | 96.9 | 98.2 | 103.1 | 102.0 | 98.7 | 96.0 | 91.1 | 87.9 |
| Paper products | 121.6 | 121.5 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 122.1 | 126.1 | 128.9 | 127.9 | 129.3 | 127.6 | 125.4 | 115.5 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 123.3 | 122.8 | 123.4 | 122.9 | 123.8 | 128.2 | 131.5 | 130.8 | 131.4 | 128.6 | 125.4 | 112.5 |
| Other paper products (i) | 117.6 | 118.2 | 117.0 | 118.3 | 118.1 | 121.0 | 122.5 | 120.8 | 124.2 | 125.1 | 125.2 | 123.2 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 117.3 | 118.3 | 118.1 | 118.4 | 119.2 | 119.3 | 119.9 | 119.6 | 119.3 | 120.6 | 121.4 | 121.2 |
| Iron and steel products | 113.3 | 114.4 | 115.5 | 116.2 | 116.1 | 115.5 | 117.2 | 115.1 | 112.7 | 112.4 | 111.1 | 109.0 |
| Agricultural implements | 53.7 | 59.6 | 68.1 | 70.4 | 68.8 | 57.6 | 64.4 | 61.1 | 43.5 | 50.4 | 53.7 | 59.5 |
| Boilers and plate work | 118.8 | 122.7 | 125.7 | 129.3 | 128.4 | 130.3 | 130.3 | 128.1 | 128.2 | 129.9 | 124.9 | 121.2 |
| Fabricated and structural steel | 155.2 | 166.1 | 168.5 | 173.3 | 174.8 | 175.6 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 182.9 | 183.2 | 178.9 | 170.8 |
| Hardware and tools | 102.0 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 98.5 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 95.8 |
| Heating and cooking appliances | 98.5 | 102.6 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 99.6 | 102.1 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 105.9 | 102.5 |
| Iron castings | 106.0 | 107.0 | 106.3 | 106.1 | 107.3 | 108.5 | 108.4 | 103.5 | 102.5 | 103.7 | 107.1 | 104.2 |
| Machinery mfg. (j) | 129.1 | 129.0 | 128.7 | 128.7 | 128.0 | 127.8 | 128.7 | 125.3 | 125.4 | 123.8 | 120.0 | 117.1 |
| Primary iron and steel | 125.7 | 125.7 | 126.5 | 126.4 | 128.0 | 128.7 | 130.4 | 128.8 | 126.8 | 122.7 | 119.4 | 115.9 |
| Sheet metal products | 112.6 | 108.7 | 108.0 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 112.3 | 115.0 | 114.4 | 114.0 | 111.8 | 107.5 | 103.8 |
| Wire and wire products | 124.4 | 123.1 | 121.9 | 120.2 | 121.4 | 120.6 | 120.4 | 116.9 | 115.5 | 117.0 | 113.6 | 112.4 |
| Transportation equipment | 147.0 | 147.9 | 144.2 | 147.4 | 148.0 | 149.2 | 146.3 | 143.2 | 136.5 | 131.4 | 138.6 | 138.9 |
| Aircraft and parts | 367.4 | 376.8 | 380.7 | 386.7 | 384.5 | 393.0 | 399.0 | 396.5 | 398.6 | 400.0 | 397.5 | 393.5 |
| Motor vehicles | 143.9 | 142.7 | 128.2 | 136.5 | 136.8 | 139.7 | 131.2 | 127.5 | 108.4 | 92.2 | 118.8 | 122.1 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 122.5 | 122.1 | 118.4 | 117.4 | 119.5 | 119.1 | 117.2 | 110.7 | 106.2 | 102.8 | 106.9 | 108.9 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 96.6 | 96.0 | 93.6 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 95.1 | 93.5 | 92.9 | 89.0 | 87.6 | 88.3 | 87.1 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 149.9 | 153.2 | 159.2 | 161.6 | 162.7 | 160.7 | 157.9 | 154.4 | 153.5 | 150.9 | 151.2 | 149.4 |

TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1956 and 1957—Concluded
(1949 = 100)

| Industry | 1957 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Mar. 1 | Apr. 1 | May 1 | June 1 | July 1 | Aug. 1 | Sept. 1 | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | Dec. 1 |
| Manufacturing—concluded: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 134.0 | 131.5 | 130.9 | 128.6 | 128.9 | 119.1 | 121.9 | 122.0 | 123.3 | 136.1 | 134.0 | 133.1 |
| Aluminum products | 141.7 | 137.8 | 136.5 | 135.6 | 134.4 | 136.6 | 140.3 | 141.8 | 139.5 | 139.8 | 137.5 | 134.8 |
| Brass and copper products | 109.3 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 106.6 | 105.8 | 107.6 | 108.7 | 108.3 | 102.2 | 109.2 | 107.0 | 105.9 |
| Smelting and refining | 160.1 | 156.0 | 155.0 | 152.6 | 154.5 | 132.0 | 136.0 | 136.3 | 139.0 | 165.6 | 163.1 | 162.3 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 154.5 | 153.4 | 153.1 | 152.5 | 151.6 | 151.6 | 151.5 | 150.7 | 151.2 | 151.7 | 149.8 | 146.3 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 129.1 | 123.4 | 122.8 | 124.0 | 130.5 | 135.4 | 138.6 | 139.5 | 142.1 | 138.3 | 136.5 | 132.5 |
| Clay products | 101.7 | 93.6 | 91.0 | 96.2 | 100.7 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 105.6 | 109.8 | 108.7 | 107.9 | 103.7 |
| Glass and glass products | 135.9 | 129.1 | 127.6 | 123.5 | 132.6 | 134.8 | 138.0 | 136.3 | 135.9 | 129.8 | 134.2 | 134.4 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 134.4 | 134.8 | 135.1 | 136.0 | 137.9 | 143.2 | 145.8 | 146.6 | 145.9 | 141.6 | 137.5 | 136.7 |
| Chemical products | 123.1 | 128.5 | 129.3 | 130.3 | 133.3 | 133.8 | 134.6 | 134.9 | 136.0 | 136.4 | 136.3 | 135.0 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations | 116.3 | 115.1 | 116.1 | 115.1 | 116.1 | 116.7 | 117.0 | 114.7 | 118.0 | 118.6 | 120.0 | 119.6 |
| Acids, alkalies and salts | 133.0 | 136.7 | 139.5 | 142.5 | 146.9 | 145.8 | 147.4 | 146.3 | 146.2 | 153.1 | 153.0 | 153.1 |
| Other chemical products (l) | 130.0 | 129.8 | 130.2 | 131.2 | 134.4 | 135.2 | 136.0 | 137.1 | 138.0 | 137.1 | 136.6 | 135.0 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 109.3 | 110.2 | 111.3 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 113.7 | 112.8 | 111.8 | 114.0 | 116.5 | 116.8 | 116.9 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 117.1 | 113.9 | 112.7 | 115.3 | 125.4 | 143.2 | 151.7 | 158.4 | 158.0 | 153.5 | 148.6 | 136.9 |
| Building | 129.3 | 127.3 | 126.1 | 130.2 | 137.4 | 150.3 | 158.6 | 163.6 | 162.7 | 160.6 | 156.2 | 143.3 |
| General engineering | 136.5 | 134.6 | 133.2 | 136.9 | 142.6 | 154.0 | 162.1 | 164.9 | 163.2 | 161.0 | 155.9 | 144.9 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 99.7 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 102.9 | 116.3 | 135.0 | 144.2 | 158.1 | 160.7 | 158.8 | 157.4 | 136.3 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation | 118.6 | 114.7 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 118.3 | 121.8 | 124.4 | 127.4 | 127.2 | 124.4 | 122.7 | 119.9 |
| Air transport and airports | 111.2 | 106.9 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 109.9 | 113.6 | 116.0 | 119.1 | 119.0 | 116.1 | 113.6 | 110.0 |
| Steam railways | 185.9 | 188.1 | 184.1 | 184.5 | 187.9 | 192.0 | 194.4 | 195.4 | 197.4 | 195.7 | 193.6 | 189.1 |
| Maintenance of equipment | 107.0 | 105.9 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 105.2 | 108.6 | 111.2 | 114.9 | 114.7 | 111.9 | 108.2 |
| Maintenance of ways and structures | 110.3 | 111.8 | 110.9 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 109.4 | 105.7 | 104.8 | 103.1 | 100.9 |
| Transportation—steam railways | 96.1 | 92.5 | 83.9 | 84.7 | 89.5 | 105.4 | 113.7 | 120.9 | 121.9 | 118.1 | 110.4 | 97.0 |
| Telegraphs | 111.2 | 109.3 | 109.9 | 109.8 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 109.6 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 108.9 | 106.4 | 104.4 |
| Water transportation (n) | 99.7 | 76.0 | 77.4 | 76.6 | 101.1 | 108.0 | 112.4 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 106.1 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 120.6 | 121.1 | 120.8 | 120.6 | 122.1 | 123.8 | 124.6 | 125.7 | 125.8 | 125.4 | 125.5 | 125.0 |
| Urban and interurban transportation (p) | 86.7 | 86.5 | 86.5 | 88.0 | 85.9 | 86.7 | 87.6 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 86.6 | 85.7 | 85.6 |
| Truck transportation | 180.7 | 182.4 | 180.8 | 182.3 | 186.8 | 189.9 | 189.9 | 193.5 | 194.0 | 194.8 | 196.0 | 194.6 |
| Storage | 116.6 | 110.5 | 109.9 | 109.3 | 115.5 | 117.7 | 121.9 | 122.5 | 119.9 | 116.5 | 116.6 | 117.2 |
| Grain elevators | 107.2 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 97.4 | 102.9 | 106.6 | 108.6 | 111.7 | 106.5 | 103.8 | 105.2 | 106.8 |
| Storage and warehouse | 144.5 | 145.6 | 144.5 | 144.6 | 152.8 | 150.8 | 161.1 | 154.7 | 159.8 | 154.5 | 150.8 | 148.4 |
| Communication | 157.9 | 157.5 | 158.0 | 159.3 | 163.2 | 166.6 | 169.3 | 173.1 | 172.9 | 171.0 | 172.3 | 173.1 |
| Radio broadcasting | 287.6 | 286.7 | 287.6 | 289.3 | 290.8 | 294.3 | 296.1 | 295.2 | 295.1 | 299.9 | 298.1 | 298.8 |
| Telephone | 146.9 | 146.5 | 146.9 | 148.3 | 152.4 | 155.8 | 158.6 | 162.8 | 162.6 | 160.1 | 160.0 | 157.4 |
| Public utility operation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric light and power | 126.8 | 125.4 | 124.8 | 125.1 | 129.5 | 134.7 | 136.3 | 139.9 | 142.0 | 139.3 | 137.9 | 135.8 |
| Other public utilities (q) | 128.1 | 126.4 | 125.0 | 126.3 | 131.0 | 135.3 | 136.5 | 140.2 | 142.2 | 139.0 | 137.0 | 134.5 |
| 120.9 | 120.8 | 119.2 | 119.6 | 122.8 | 132.2 | 134.9 | 138.4 | 140.8 | 140.8 | 141.7 | 141.7 | |
| Trade | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale | 138.0 | 126.5 | 126.1 | 127.4 | 129.4 | 130.6 | 132.0 | 136.9 | 131.0 | 133.3 | 134.6 | 136.9 |
| Retail | 130.2 | 129.7 | 129.8 | 130.2 | 130.6 | 132.0 | 134.5 | 135.6 | 136.3 | 136.4 | 136.6 | 135.0 |
| Food | 141.9 | 124.9 | 124.2 | 126.0 | 128.8 | 129.9 | 130.8 | 128.6 | 128.3 | 131.8 | 133.6 | 140.8 |
| Department stores | 158.8 | 155.4 | 156.1 | 158.9 | 159.9 | 166.5 | 167.9 | 165.2 | 164.7 | 167.2 | 169.4 | 174.1 |
| Variety stores | 136.6 | 109.9 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 111.0 | 110.2 | 111.5 | 109.3 | 108.4 | 114.4 | 116.6 | 131.7 |
| Automotive products | 158.2 | 111.5 | 113.1 | 122.3 | 131.9 | 128.1 | 123.7 | 118.4 | 119.3 | 126.2 | 132.0 | 140.7 |
| 161.5 | 162.3 | 163.1 | 165.2 | 166.9 | 168.6 | 169.8 | 168.1 | 167.6 | 167.3 | 166.0 | 165.0 | |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking, investment and loan | 140.2 | 140.2 | 141.3 | 142.1 | 143.8 | 143.4 | 144.1 | 144.9 | 147.7 | 148.6 | 148.3 | 148.3 |
| Insurance | 131.9 | 132.5 | 132.3 | 134.2 | 135.8 | 136.0 | 136.7 | 137.6 | 137.5 | 140.5 | 151.5 | 151.4 |
| 140.8 | 140.5 | 140.2 | 140.8 | 140.8 | 140.8 | 140.8 | 140.8 | 140.8 | 140.8 | 140.8 | 140.8 | 140.8 |
| Service | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hotels and restaurants | 124.7 | 124.9 | 125.1 | 126.7 | 127.9 | 132.1 | 137.3 | 140.8 | 140.8 | 136.3 | 132.7 | 130.4 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | 119.0 | 116.2 | 117.7 | 120.5 | 120.7 | 125.4 | 133.0 | 138.1 | 137.2 | 130.7 | 124.4 | 121.8 |
| Cleaning service (r) | 109.2 | 109.3 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 113.9 | 116.5 | 117.8 | 115.7 | 115.3 | 115.8 | 114.1 | |
| 164.0 | 167.4 | 167.6 | 166.9 | 169.2 | 174.0 | 176.6 | 182.7 | 185.5 | 181.0 | 180.7 | 178.2 | |
| Industrial composite | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 121.4 | 118.6 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 119.4 | 123.5 | 126.6 | 127.6 | 127.6 | 126.9 | 125.2 | 122.5 | |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1951-1957
(1949=100)

| Province and Industry | Average | | | | | | | Monthly average of employees reported, 1957 |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | |
| Newfoundland | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 116.7 | 112.5 | 114.3 | 101.5 | 119.5 | 115.8 | 110.9 | 4,941 |
| Mining | 102.1 | 109.9 | 110.8 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 117.1 | 114.1 | 3,881 |
| Manufacturing | 113.2 | 112.9 | 114.3 | 118.3 | 121.6 | 120.3 | 114.8 | 9,700 |
| Food and beverages | 105.0 | 103.1 | 102.6 | 111.4 | 122.9 | 119.4 | 111.9 | 3,312 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 119.1 | 118.7 | 119.4 | 121.5 | 119.5 | 118.5 | 114.6 | 3,839 |
| Construction | 174.3 | 606.0 | 801.8 | 507.2 | 450.0 | 534.3 | 406.7 | 4,352 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 110.2 | 116.2 | 123.0 | 123.1 | 124.2 | 136.9 | 136.8 | 7,420 |
| Trade | 99.0 | 101.1 | 104.3 | 103.6 | 109.4 | 112.4 | 112.0 | 6,910 |
| Industrial composite | 111.7 | 130.2 | 140.9 | 129.2 | 131.0 | 136.9 | 130.8 | 39,626 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 107.8 | 138.6 | 154.5 | 129.1 | 138.1 | 130.5 | 130.9 | 931 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 106.3 | 128.3 | 115.0 | 107.9 | 110.8 | 123.6 | 120.9 | 1,480 |
| Trade | 106.3 | 114.7 | 109.2 | 103.5 | 111.9 | 112.9 | 111.1 | 899 |
| Industrial composite | 112.6 | 123.2 | 116.4 | 110.1 | 113.3 | 117.7 | 115.4 | 4,506 |
| Nova Scotia | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 101.1 | 99.5 | 96.1 | 91.9 | 88.5 | 87.2 | 79.6 | 11,315 |
| Coal | 100.2 | 97.9 | 94.4 | 89.9 | 85.4 | 83.4 | 76.9 | 10,184 |
| Manufacturing | 107.2 | 119.7 | 117.3 | 109.7 | 107.6 | 116.0 | 119.8 | 28,373 |
| Food and beverages | 102.9 | 117.5 | 110.5 | 114.9 | 117.7 | 122.0 | 130.7 | 6,257 |
| Iron and steel products | 110.1 | 118.8 | 114.6 | 92.8 | 87.3 | 95.4 | 101.7 | 6,692 |
| Primary iron and steel | 107.2 | 117.9 | 104.9 | 84.6 | 81.6 | 88.7 | 94.9 | 4,959 |
| Transportation equipment | 108.5 | 145.8 | 157.1 | 158.4 | 147.0 | 165.1 | 166.2 | 7,586 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 97.1 | 137.2 | 154.2 | 156.1 | 154.6 | 158.5 | 158.6 | 5,247 |
| Construction | 79.7 | 72.9 | 67.6 | 60.5 | 61.1 | 68.5 | 64.9 | 11,516 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 132.3 | 131.0 | 124.7 | 103.6 | 96.3 | 102.5 | 89.6 | 4,102 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 61.1 | 52.7 | 47.4 | 45.3 | 48.7 | 56.5 | 56.2 | 7,384 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 105.9 | 113.5 | 109.0 | 108.3 | 108.1 | 112.4 | 108.2 | 13,300 |
| Steam railways | 108.7 | 116.8 | 113.3 | 111.4 | 107.4 | 113.9 | 108.8 | 6,209 |
| Water transportation (n) | 94.8 | 107.5 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 99.8 | 94.8 | 85.3 | 2,837 |
| Trade | 107.5 | 112.1 | 116.8 | 116.0 | 117.0 | 122.2 | 124.4 | 13,172 |
| Retail | 108.1 | 112.8 | 121.0 | 120.4 | 120.4 | 125.2 | 128.9 | 9,312 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 112.3 | 122.5 | 120.5 | 123.6 | 122.4 | 122.9 | 127.4 | 3,335 |
| Industrial composite | 100.3 | 104.0 | 101.2 | 97.7 | 96.8 | 101.7 | 100.5 | 86,580 |
| New Brunswick | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 187.8 | 149.1 | 109.5 | 121.1 | 141.7 | 178.1 | 143.0 | 4,838 |
| Manufacturing | 106.5 | 104.6 | 103.7 | 98.1 | 94.8 | 97.1 | 92.4 | 17,137 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 100.4 | 85.8 | 98.6 | 81.8 | 81.2 | 80.2 | 76.1 | 2,217 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 115.0 | 114.2 | 112.2 | 119.4 | 123.9 | 130.5 | 122.1 | 3,867 |
| Transportation equipment | 107.6 | 122.5 | 125.9 | 121.4 | 103.8 | 94.0 | 84.0 | 1,998 |
| Construction | 90.3 | 98.3 | 80.7 | 73.9 | 95.3 | 99.5 | 87.9 | 8,679 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 108.1 | 101.2 | 93.0 | 69.6 | 111.3 | 145.1 | 121.7 | 4,287 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 77.7 | 95.5 | 72.7 | 76.2 | 86.2 | 73.9 | 69.2 | 4,392 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 107.7 | 114.2 | 104.7 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 106.2 | 104.9 | 14,515 |
| Steam railways | 110.3 | 115.5 | 108.9 | 101.5 | 100.5 | 110.3 | 108.3 | 9,737 |
| Water transportation (n) | 103.9 | 117.4 | 86.1 | 82.4 | 89.7 | 83.9 | 77.8 | 1,906 |
| Trade | 103.8 | 107.5 | 109.9 | 109.1 | 112.3 | 119.2 | 122.7 | 10,217 |
| Wholesale | 104.9 | 108.7 | 111.2 | 112.0 | 116.1 | 123.0 | 126.7 | 3,511 |
| Retail | 103.5 | 107.1 | 109.4 | 107.5 | 110.4 | 117.3 | 120.6 | 6,706 |
| Industrial composite | 109.0 | 109.5 | 101.4 | 97.8 | 103.1 | 109.9 | 104.8 | 62,739 |
| Quebec | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 139.8 | 133.7 | 103.3 | 96.8 | 106.0 | 125.1 | 114.4 | 32,138 |
| Mining | 124.9 | 132.2 | 124.2 | 126.4 | 136.4 | 143.6 | 142.7 | 21,721 |
| Gold (a) | 99.2 | 100.8 | 96.9 | 89.9 | 88.6 | 76.4 | 71.5 | 3,424 |
| Other metal (b) | 142.7 | 159.8 | 138.1 | 148.8 | 179.4 | 203.1 | 204.1 | 9,927 |
| Non-metal (c) | 132.5 | 136.7 | 136.2 | 137.9 | 139.9 | 149.5 | 150.5 | 8,369 |
| Manufacturing | 107.5 | 110.2 | 113.1 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 113.0 | 114.0 | 388,053 |
| Tobacco | 86.9 | 84.2 | 84.9 | 84.6 | 83.7 | 85.5 | 89.7 | 7,835 |
| Leather products | 89.4 | 93.9 | 96.0 | 86.7 | 83.4 | 86.3 | 83.3 | 14,209 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 88.8 | 94.8 | 96.9 | 89.6 | 86.0 | 89.1 | 87.5 | 11,165 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 108.2 | 92.8 | 94.3 | 81.0 | 85.6 | 86.1 | 85.1 | 35,821 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 116.0 | 93.2 | 92.8 | 78.1 | 84.5 | 86.3 | 84.7 | 13,756 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 106.4 | 90.8 | 92.0 | 74.6 | 77.2 | 73.7 | 74.4 | 9,038 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1951-1957 — Concluded
(1949=100)

| Province and industry | Average | | | | | | | Monthly average of employees reported, 1957 |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | |
| Quebec — concluded | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing — Concluded: | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 104.4 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 98.5 | 97.3 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 57,111 |
| Men's clothing | 101.8 | 104.4 | 107.9 | 96.2 | 97.2 | 102.0 | 100.4 | 19,116 |
| Women's clothing | 108.0 | 111.6 | 104.6 | 98.0 | 95.5 | 96.7 | 98.6 | 16,128 |
| Knit goods | 102.3 | 90.5 | 93.4 | 88.0 | 89.8 | 95.0 | 96.1 | 9,510 |
| Wood products | 106.8 | 104.0 | 104.2 | 97.7 | 104.4 | 109.8 | 106.0 | 20,451 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 108.4 | 108.8 | 105.5 | 96.6 | 104.7 | 108.5 | 101.9 | 9,385 |
| Furniture | 107.2 | 103.0 | 107.8 | 104.9 | 110.5 | 118.4 | 119.0 | 7,809 |
| Paper products | 108.9 | 107.7 | 106.1 | 112.2 | 117.0 | 123.7 | 122.4 | 36,079 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 109.6 | 109.1 | 107.6 | 115.2 | 120.3 | 127.3 | 124.9 | 29,074 |
| Other paper products (i) | 105.8 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 104.3 | 109.9 | 113.0 | 7,005 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 104.3 | 104.8 | 106.8 | 109.4 | 111.0 | 114.5 | 118.6 | 12,938 |
| Iron and steel products | 114.7 | 124.6 | 118.9 | 105.5 | 104.0 | 113.8 | 116.5 | 39,420 |
| Machinery mfg. (j) | 111.1 | 115.9 | 115.1 | 105.3 | 104.9 | 115.1 | 125.8 | 11,180 |
| Primary iron and steel | 104.5 | 108.2 | 95.7 | 80.9 | 85.5 | 97.3 | 101.1 | 4,445 |
| Transportation equipment | 108.5 | 138.5 | 163.9 | 140.8 | 120.5 | 130.6 | 144.3 | 39,650 |
| Aircraft and parts | — | 205.5 | 260.1 | 217.0 | 197.4 | 225.7 | 276.2 | 16,681 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 93.7 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 91.9 | 77.8 | 84.6 | 85.4 | 13,380 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 111.0 | 159.0 | 234.0 | 203.7 | 154.4 | 160.4 | 173.3 | 7,824 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 109.8 | 119.3 | 123.6 | 124.4 | 131.5 | 134.3 | 120.6 | 17,222 |
| Smelting and refining | 115.1 | 129.5 | 137.6 | 143.3 | 154.7 | 155.2 | 131.4 | 9,717 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 119.6 | 121.4 | 131.3 | 131.3 | 138.2 | 161.1 | 169.7 | 24,980 |
| Chemical products | 113.1 | 120.1 | 124.2 | 132.0 | 129.9 | 132.0 | 134.3 | 22,492 |
| Construction | 109.5 | 127.7 | 114.5 | 108.6 | 118.0 | 132.6 | 139.2 | 79,850 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 103.4 | 113.8 | 109.1 | 105.3 | 113.8 | 132.6 | 144.2 | 54,840 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 114.3 | 136.1 | 116.4 | 115.1 | 126.5 | 132.6 | 129.2 | 25,010 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 106.7 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 108.3 | 112.1 | 120.1 | 122.3 | 96,953 |
| Steam railways | 106.4 | 108.9 | 107.6 | 101.5 | 102.5 | 107.7 | 104.8 | 41,987 |
| Water transportation (n) | 100.9 | 105.1 | 99.5 | 94.8 | 96.8 | 108.8 | 111.3 | 11,865 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 101.7 | 104.4 | 107.5 | 109.6 | 112.6 | 116.1 | 116.9 | 14,570 |
| Communication | 112.3 | 112.4 | 116.0 | 125.7 | 136.6 | 152.3 | 168.4 | 22,379 |
| Public utility operation | 99.7 | 104.1 | 110.5 | 113.4 | 116.5 | 123.8 | 127.4 | 11,033 |
| Trade | 106.2 | 108.8 | 113.0 | 115.1 | 119.2 | 126.1 | 132.9 | 93,928 |
| Wholesale | 106.6 | 111.2 | 117.1 | 119.5 | 125.3 | 132.5 | 138.0 | 35,050 |
| Retail | 106.0 | 107.0 | 110.5 | 112.7 | 115.8 | 122.4 | 130.0 | 58,878 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 112.0 | 119.2 | 120.4 | 124.7 | 130.0 | 135.0 | 143.3 | 36,203 |
| Banking, investment and loan | 114.0 | 121.7 | 123.8 | 128.1 | 134.7 | 138.6 | 146.5 | 22,113 |
| Insurance | 108.8 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 118.1 | 120.9 | 126.1 | 134.9 | 13,467 |
| Service | 103.9 | 111.2 | 111.1 | 110.5 | 111.1 | 122.6 | 129.4 | 31,146 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 102.5 | 108.0 | 105.1 | 108.1 | 107.1 | 115.6 | 121.1 | 15,805 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | 98.2 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 103.0 | 102.6 | 6,584 |
| Industrial composite | 109.2 | 113.4 | 112.8 | 109.2 | 112.0 | 119.6 | 121.9 | 791,025 |
| Ontario | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 139.6 | 126.6 | 98.0 | 89.0 | 85.3 | 91.7 | 89.3 | 15,971 |
| Mining | 110.1 | 115.6 | 112.6 | 113.3 | 115.7 | 126.9 | 144.8 | 36,685 |
| Gold (a) | 94.4 | 91.4 | 78.7 | 77.2 | 79.7 | 78.1 | 81.6 | 11,726 |
| Other metal (b) | 135.1 | 149.5 | 160.4 | 168.9 | 171.1 | 203.0 | 250.3 | 21,621 |
| Manufacturing | 108.6 | 108.8 | 114.5 | 107.7 | 109.2 | 115.6 | 116.6 | 599,811 |
| Food and beverages | 101.6 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.9 | 107.2 | 109.4 | 59,795 |
| Meat products | 107.4 | 115.1 | 116.9 | 116.9 | 121.5 | 128.0 | 130.0 | 9,704 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 106.1 | 107.0 | 102.6 | 107.8 | 109.0 | 112.2 | 120.6 | 10,084 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 105.6 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 98.9 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 100.5 | 8,626 |
| Rubber products | 107.4 | 101.2 | 107.4 | 99.4 | 103.3 | 111.3 | 110.4 | 15,782 |
| Leather products | 95.6 | 90.8 | 97.2 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 91.2 | 93.2 | 12,564 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 96.0 | 93.7 | 98.0 | 92.3 | 91.8 | 96.2 | 100.7 | 7,122 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 101.7 | 93.7 | 94.5 | 80.0 | 84.7 | 89.9 | 88.2 | 25,411 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 104.7 | 96.0 | 101.0 | 90.2 | 97.5 | 101.7 | 91.0 | 6,445 |
| Woollen goods | 93.4 | 79.9 | 83.9 | 63.8 | 66.3 | 70.2 | 69.8 | 6,803 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 96.1 | 92.8 | 97.1 | 86.2 | 83.7 | 84.3 | 84.1 | 29,800 |
| Men's clothing | 98.3 | 101.0 | 105.1 | 96.5 | 92.8 | 97.1 | 99.4 | 9,773 |
| Women's clothing | 103.7 | 96.0 | 97.3 | 93.4 | 90.4 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 5,488 |
| Knit goods | 98.5 | 84.7 | 90.3 | 75.2 | 73.3 | 71.6 | 69.5 | 9,494 |
| Wood products | 106.7 | 101.3 | 103.9 | 96.4 | 98.8 | 104.6 | 104.1 | 28,222 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 108.8 | 102.8 | 98.8 | 90.8 | 94.6 | 99.3 | 97.9 | 10,133 |
| Furniture | 108.5 | 100.0 | 108.6 | 102.1 | 103.6 | 108.5 | 110.4 | 12,970 |
| Paper products | 106.7 | 107.9 | 109.6 | 111.9 | 113.5 | 118.8 | 121.9 | 34,824 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 107.2 | 113.2 | 111.6 | 114.8 | 117.5 | 121.3 | 123.4 | 20,864 |
| Other paper products (i) | 106.1 | 100.7 | 106.9 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 115.4 | 119.9 | 14,161 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 107.7 | 105.7 | 107.9 | 111.4 | 114.0 | 117.0 | 121.4 | 29,148 |
| Iron and steel products | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 98.0 | 100.4 | 109.1 | 111.1 | 116,027 |
| Agricultural implements | 96.4 | 104.1 | 81.5 | 63.1 | 65.7 | 57.7 | 58.8 | 9,511 |
| Iron castings | 109.5 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 83.7 | 88.4 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 12,239 |
| Machinery mfg. (j) | 107.5 | 110.7 | 116.6 | 111.4 | 110.0 | 122.9 | 127.1 | 23,781 |
| Primary iron and steel | 118.7 | 124.6 | 127.6 | 106.5 | 118.8 | 135.5 | 137.8 | 27,099 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 112.4 | 102.9 | 110.0 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 111.8 | 108.6 | 9,805 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1951-1957 — Continued
(1949=100)

| Province and industry | Average | | | | | | | Annual average of employees reported, 1957 |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | |
| Ontario — concluded | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing — concluded: | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation equipment | 119.8 | 135.3 | 156.0 | 137.0 | 138.2 | 146.3 | 144.7 | 89,409 |
| Aircraft and parts | .. | 380.5 | 562.5 | 555.9 | 505.7 | 513.4 | 536.7 | 23,327 |
| Motor vehicles | 115.0 | 110.6 | 118.9 | 105.5 | 119.4 | 131.5 | 126.8 | 33,709 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 119.9 | 123.0 | 132.2 | 103.5 | 112.2 | 118.4 | 112.4 | 19,445 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 98.1 | 114.2 | 114.3 | 99.4 | 91.7 | 103.2 | 102.7 | 8,313 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 110.5 | 110.2 | 119.5 | 115.1 | 116.6 | 122.5 | 121.7 | 28,939 |
| Brass and copper products | 111.3 | 100.9 | 107.0 | 101.8 | 105.9 | 109.8 | 103.8 | 5,382 |
| Smelting and refining | 120.5 | 130.7 | 135.2 | 137.4 | 140.2 | 143.8 | 145.8 | 12,106 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 121.4 | 120.5 | 137.5 | 135.0 | 135.9 | 147.4 | 143.6 | 57,227 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 111.0 | 105.6 | 111.8 | 113.0 | 120.1 | 128.7 | 128.7 | 17,159 |
| Chemical products | 109.9 | 113.0 | 115.5 | 116.1 | 118.2 | 125.2 | 133.3 | 30,780 |
| Construction | 123.0 | 127.9 | 119.8 | 113.8 | 114.4 | 130.3 | 142.2 | 95,479 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 122.0 | 126.6 | 122.2 | 112.8 | 107.4 | 126.0 | 139.7 | 67,676 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 112.2 | 118.3 | 111.9 | 116.6 | 132.7 | 141.5 | 148.8 | 27,803 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 105.9 | 109.6 | 111.0 | 108.7 | 111.1 | 119.7 | 122.3 | 117,894 |
| Steam railways | 103.8 | 108.9 | 110.4 | 103.3 | 102.7 | 107.6 | 106.5 | 50,944 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 112.1 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 115.2 | 117.7 | 125.7 | 132.3 | 24,446 |
| Communication | 111.6 | 112.5 | 113.1 | 120.2 | 129.2 | 146.3 | 157.7 | 30,425 |
| Public utility operation | 107.5 | 112.1 | 115.3 | 118.6 | 121.0 | 123.0 | 127.1 | 25,733 |
| Trade | 110.6 | 113.5 | 116.6 | 119.2 | 123.2 | 132.0 | 138.9 | 177,755 |
| Wholesale | 115.1 | 120.0 | 122.0 | 123.9 | 127.3 | 136.2 | 143.9 | 53,891 |
| Retail | 109.0 | 110.5 | 114.3 | 117.3 | 121.5 | 130.3 | 136.8 | 123,864 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 118.0 | 124.4 | 122.6 | 127.7 | 133.2 | 138.3 | 146.1 | 63,385 |
| Banking, investment and loan | 118.2 | 126.4 | 123.7 | 130.8 | 136.6 | 141.5 | 149.6 | 36,489 |
| Service | 106.1 | 108.9 | 109.8 | 113.1 | 116.5 | 125.6 | 135.2 | 52,429 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 102.4 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 106.5 | 108.3 | 117.8 | 126.4 | 27,271 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | 102.3 | 103.6 | 102.0 | 104.8 | 106.9 | 112.5 | 120.0 | 10,670 |
| Other services (r) | 111.3 | 118.0 | 132.7 | 142.6 | 150.3 | 160.8 | 174.3 | 14,488 |
| Industrial composite | 110.4 | 112.0 | 114.7 | 110.9 | 113.0 | 120.7 | 124.6 | 14,185,143 |
| Manitoba | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 102.4 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 101.7 | 99.9 | 104.9 | 104.8 | 30,957 |
| Food and beverages | 95.0 | 97.4 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 98.3 | 5,120 |
| Meat products | 95.1 | 99.7 | 104.7 | 103.7 | 105.6 | 108.0 | 104.4 | 3,255 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 96.7 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 91.1 | 89.4 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 4,965 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 98.7 | 99.6 | 101.4 | 102.5 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 102.9 | 2,894 |
| Iron and steel products | 107.4 | 111.6 | 108.9 | 105.9 | 103.6 | 115.4 | 113.7 | 4,986 |
| Transportation equipment | 108.2 | 117.4 | 119.5 | 103.6 | 95.2 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 8,230 |
| Construction | 109.4 | 93.0 | 89.8 | 101.4 | 113.4 | 109.6 | 117.8 | 10,601 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 116.9 | 85.4 | 90.4 | 100.1 | 115.7 | 104.7 | 110.5 | 6,699 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 106.4 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 111.2 | 110.0 | 112.9 | 115.3 | 35,674 |
| Steam railways | 107.1 | 115.2 | 114.5 | 107.2 | 105.7 | 109.7 | 110.6 | 22,663 |
| Storage | 107.1 | 110.6 | 106.4 | 103.9 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 3,281 |
| Trade | 101.6 | 101.8 | 103.3 | 101.5 | 100.7 | 103.9 | 106.8 | 27,743 |
| Wholesale | 104.3 | 105.9 | 107.9 | 107.1 | 105.6 | 107.8 | 109.5 | 10,561 |
| Retail | 100.4 | 99.4 | 100.6 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 101.6 | 105.1 | 17,182 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 109.9 | 116.7 | 118.9 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.1 | 124.7 | 7,483 |
| Service | 101.3 | 98.0 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 100.9 | 108.2 | 112.4 | 6,386 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 100.9 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 102.9 | 109.6 | 3,612 |
| Industrial composite | 103.9 | 106.0 | 107.2 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 108.3 | 111.1 | 134,478 |
| Saskatchewan | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 99.9 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 107.9 | 108.6 | 116.1 | 9,344 |
| Food and beverages | 95.9 | 98.9 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 104.7 | 4,768 |
| Meat products | 93.8 | 91.2 | 84.0 | 79.6 | 78.5 | 78.2 | 99.4 | 1,334 |
| Dairy products | 96.1 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.7 | 101.3 | 100.7 | 105.0 | 1,558 |
| Construction | 106.9 | 118.1 | 125.9 | 143.2 | 141.3 | 140.9 | 145.7 | 9,232 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 114.2 | 140.1 | 143.8 | 167.5 | 152.8 | 157.1 | 167.8 | 5,074 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 98.4 | 95.2 | 109.0 | 121.0 | 130.7 | 126.1 | 125.6 | 4,158 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 106.7 | 111.0 | 111.7 | 106.3 | 104.9 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 19,008 |
| Steam railways | 107.7 | 111.5 | 109.5 | 101.3 | 99.0 | 104.8 | 103.4 | 11,300 |
| Storage | 97.5 | 101.1 | 107.0 | 102.7 | 100.6 | 105.4 | 100.4 | 3,712 |
| Trade | 102.7 | 106.6 | 114.1 | 115.9 | 112.6 | 115.7 | 119.1 | 15,550 |
| Wholesale | 103.9 | 108.3 | 115.7 | 117.4 | 112.1 | 113.8 | 115.2 | 5,810 |
| Retail | 102.1 | 105.2 | 113.1 | 114.9 | 112.9 | 116.9 | 121.6 | 9,740 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 110.7 | 114.9 | 119.7 | 127.3 | 125.8 | 121.7 | 125.2 | 3,884 |
| Service | 100.5 | 100.5 | 109.5 | 114.9 | 113.2 | 108.6 | 116.9 | 3,290 |
| Industrial composite | 106.0 | 111.4 | 116.0 | 118.0 | 117.2 | 120.4 | 125.2 | 65,470 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1951-1957 - Concluded
(1949 = 100)

| Province and industry | Average | | | | | | | Monthly average of employees reported, 1957 |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | |
| Alberta (s) | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 111.4 | 120.2 | 116.8 | 112.1 | 116.9 | 134.0 | 140.7 | 21,509 |
| Coal | 83.2 | 81.2 | 68.4 | 55.5 | 43.2 | 38.9 | 31.7 | 2,557 |
| Oil | 159.7 | 180.4 | 187.0 | 186.9 | 214.6 | 261.7 | 292.0 | 17,302 |
| Manufacturing | 108.3 | 121.7 | 127.5 | 127.5 | 133.9 | 147.7 | 156.0 | 31,660 |
| Food and beverages | 104.4 | 113.3 | 115.1 | 115.6 | 119.3 | 122.5 | 123.7 | 9,067 |
| Meat products | 100.9 | 112.3 | 119.4 | 120.1 | 126.8 | 133.3 | 134.6 | 4,256 |
| Wood products | 101.6 | 112.6 | 123.2 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 117.2 | 120.3 | 3,308 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 98.4 | 97.8 | 101.2 | 103.8 | 109.0 | 119.0 | 126.8 | 1,437 |
| Iron and steel products | 131.3 | 150.9 | 148.3 | 142.9 | 151.5 | 183.4 | 202.1 | 3,607 |
| Transportation equipment | 117.4 | 153.0 | 162.2 | 139.4 | 135.7 | 156.1 | 164.7 | 4,897 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 107.9 | 105.5 | 111.7 | 132.4 | 139.5 | 156.9 | 152.6 | 2,414 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 99.0 | 127.1 | 133.3 | 134.3 | 155.4 | 185.6 | 197.3 | 1,833 |
| Construction | 151.4 | 160.2 | 180.0 | 173.9 | 180.5 | 211.0 | 190.3 | 21,131 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 178.2 | 182.6 | 210.5 | 177.3 | 202.1 | 251.6 | 208.8 | 12,910 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 126.5 | 133.0 | 148.3 | 169.9 | 153.7 | 160.4 | 167.0 | 8,221 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 105.1 | 113.2 | 116.3 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 119.4 | 125.3 | 26,137 |
| Steam railways | 100.9 | 106.9 | 107.7 | 100.2 | 96.6 | 99.8 | 102.4 | 13,704 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 111.2 | 124.9 | 135.4 | 136.3 | 141.6 | 157.5 | 173.5 | 4,438 |
| Storage | 105.4 | 113.1 | 114.0 | 112.2 | 110.6 | 112.1 | 112.9 | 2,663 |
| Trade | 112.5 | 118.3 | 125.8 | 127.3 | 133.5 | 147.6 | 157.7 | 31,650 |
| Wholesale | 115.4 | 122.8 | 127.2 | 127.2 | 132.2 | 145.0 | 155.3 | 10,811 |
| Retail | 111.2 | 116.0 | 125.2 | 127.3 | 134.2 | 148.9 | 159.0 | 20,839 |
| Service | 96.3 | 103.0 | 119.6 | 130.2 | 139.1 | 158.0 | 162.4 | 9,520 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 94.7 | 100.5 | 114.1 | 126.3 | 135.2 | 153.7 | 152.9 | 6,131 |
| Industrial composite | 112.4 | 120.8 | 128.5 | 127.6 | 132.6 | 147.3 | 152.4 | 154,363 |
| British Columbia (s) | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 122.2 | 95.8 | 92.5 | 91.3 | 97.9 | 100.5 | 82.2 | 10,937 |
| Mining | 107.8 | 121.9 | 104.3 | 92.5 | 95.0 | 97.2 | 91.8 | 9,043 |
| Gold (a) | 104.5 | 108.3 | 87.9 | 82.1 | 76.2 | 83.7 | 58.9 | 1,162 |
| Other metal (b) | 120.6 | 147.5 | 126.1 | 105.1 | 108.7 | 119.7 | 110.4 | 5,244 |
| Coal | 87.8 | 81.9 | 69.1 | 64.2 | 64.0 | 59.9 | 59.7 | 1,409 |
| Manufacturing | 110.3 | 105.4 | 107.9 | 109.2 | 118.3 | 125.9 | 124.6 | 88,497 |
| Food and beverages | 108.8 | 101.6 | 94.5 | 93.8 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 89.0 | 12,206 |
| Canned and cured fish | 129.4 | 112.4 | 86.1 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 94.8 | 97.5 | 3,384 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 96.4 | 95.9 | 105.1 | 93.5 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 102.6 | 2,047 |
| Wood products | 112.9 | 98.8 | 108.3 | 109.8 | 120.1 | 121.6 | 113.1 | 31,155 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 117.3 | 102.3 | 110.6 | 112.6 | 124.2 | 125.6 | 116.1 | 28,861 |
| Paper products | 106.1 | 112.0 | 119.6 | 131.5 | 139.2 | 143.6 | 142.8 | 8,606 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 107.5 | 116.4 | 123.1 | 137.2 | 141.3 | 143.5 | 141.9 | 6,125 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 102.6 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 104.7 | 108.7 | 115.1 | 121.3 | 3,606 |
| Iron and steel products | 115.6 | 114.1 | 113.1 | 107.2 | 120.7 | 148.0 | 147.0 | 7,808 |
| Transportation equipment | 123.2 | 146.5 | 141.6 | 144.2 | 146.6 | 173.0 | 186.0 | 8,741 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 120.0 | 144.4 | 140.3 | 143.4 | 144.4 | 171.5 | 182.9 | 6,906 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 101.4 | 100.3 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 134.0 | 164.2 | 179.7 | 7,548 |
| Chemical products | 93.2 | 92.8 | 90.8 | 94.4 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 94.1 | 2,435 |
| Construction | 93.3 | 114.2 | 127.4 | 106.9 | 105.2 | 138.9 | 155.2 | 33,610 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 102.1 | 129.8 | 150.1 | 113.0 | 104.0 | 146.5 | 161.3 | 21,018 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 83.4 | 90.8 | 89.1 | 97.8 | 106.8 | 127.3 | 146.0 | 12,592 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 104.6 | 110.1 | 112.3 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 116.3 | 127.1 | 41,783 |
| Steam railways | 104.8 | 112.4 | 114.3 | 108.8 | 109.2 | 114.4 | 126.6 | 15,152 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 94.7 | 91.0 | 87.4 | 85.4 | 87.5 | 89.7 | 95.8 | 5,043 |
| Water transportation (n) | 101.1 | 106.0 | 104.9 | 102.3 | 99.2 | 100.5 | 101.5 | 8,380 |
| Communication | 114.8 | 127.8 | 139.2 | 145.7 | 144.2 | 151.5 | 175.7 | 8,897 |
| Public utility operation | 97.2 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 97.3 | 101.6 | 119.9 | 145.3 | 6,725 |
| Trade | 102.9 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 107.8 | 113.9 | 119.0 | 44,100 |
| Wholesale | 98.0 | 103.6 | 102.4 | 101.4 | 104.6 | 110.7 | 117.7 | 15,884 |
| Retail | 105.3 | 101.3 | 102.8 | 103.9 | 109.7 | 115.7 | 119.8 | 28,216 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 114.3 | 121.2 | 122.9 | 130.4 | 135.3 | 142.0 | 154.1 | 10,808 |
| Banking, investment and loan | 117.3 | 126.0 | 126.1 | 134.8 | 139.5 | 142.5 | 154.8 | 7,685 |
| Service | 95.7 | 96.6 | 98.6 | 102.4 | 111.2 | 123.4 | 127.4 | 14,138 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 96.5 | 99.5 | 98.1 | 102.2 | 112.0 | 125.4 | 129.6 | 8,494 |
| Industrial composite | 108.1 | 106.7 | 108.4 | 106.2 | 111.3 | 120.9 | 124.5 | 250,642 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1948-1957
(1949=100)

| Metropolitan area and industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| St. John's: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 109.2 | 109.6 | 104.5 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 94.9 | 93.7 |
| Food and beverages | .. | .. | .. | 110.7 | 110.6 | 100.7 | 99.1 | 91.4 | 90.4 | 94.3 |
| Trade | .. | .. | .. | 98.3 | 102.0 | 107.5 | 105.6 | 113.9 | 119.1 | 119.1 |
| Industrial composite | .. | .. | .. | 109.6 | 114.1 | 117.3 | 113.6 | 118.2 | 123.0 | 123.5 |
| Halifax: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 97.9 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 100.2 | 120.9 | 126.9 | 125.7 | 124.2 | 130.0 | 130.9 |
| Food and beverages | 94.5 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 92.3 | 100.7 | 98.7 | 96.2 | 91.2 | 93.7 | 97.0 |
| Transportation equipment | 95.0 | 100.0 | 91.3 | 102.7 | 143.9 | 161.9 | 167.0 | 166.0 | 172.3 | 169.8 |
| Construction | 99.0 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 144.5 | 127.9 | 108.2 | 88.2 | 79.6 | 94.0 | 88.6 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 103.3 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 107.6 | 114.7 | 107.2 | 107.6 | 112.4 | 111.9 | 109.7 |
| Trade | 94.6 | 100.0 | 104.6 | 107.9 | 111.3 | 113.5 | 114.4 | 113.5 | 119.4 | 121.3 |
| Retail | 93.7 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 106.5 | 108.3 | 115.4 | 119.3 | 115.4 | 121.4 | 125.4 |
| Industrial composite | 98.0 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 109.5 | 116.6 | 115.5 | 113.5 | 112.9 | 118.1 | 118.3 |
| Saint John: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 110.4 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 104.1 | 108.3 | 108.8 | 110.7 | 105.1 | 98.2 | 92.8 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 108.2 | 100.0 | 91.1 | 103.1 | 113.6 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 100.6 |
| Trade | 96.1 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 99.5 | 105.5 | 106.9 | 104.0 | 105.4 | 109.4 | 107.3 |
| Industrial composite | 103.1 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 102.3 | 107.7 | 102.7 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 101.2 | 99.9 |
| Quebec: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 107.8 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 103.4 | 109.5 | 120.3 | 116.6 | 106.1 | 109.5 | 110.4 |
| Leather products | 94.3 | 100.0 | 86.0 | 85.9 | 87.0 | 92.7 | 85.1 | 75.4 | 76.0 | 72.6 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 92.0 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 104.8 | 105.4 | 102.4 | 99.8 | 92.3 | 97.9 | 94.6 |
| Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 169.5 | 257.2 | 207.2 | 140.8 | 173.9 | 203.0 |
| Construction | 83.8 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 85.8 | 84.8 | 80.5 | 89.0 | 101.3 | 100.3 | 95.2 |
| Trade | 98.6 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 106.6 | 108.4 | 110.8 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 114.1 | 114.1 |
| Retail | 99.1 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 107.3 | 104.3 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 110.1 | 113.3 | 113.3 |
| Industrial composite | 100.5 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 101.6 | 105.2 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 107.9 | 110.8 | 111.1 |
| Sherbrooke: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 100.5 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 109.7 | 106.0 | 106.2 | 97.1 | 100.2 | 106.6 | 108.0 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 87.5 | 100.0 | 109.9 | 123.0 | 119.3 | 115.6 | 104.5 | 116.9 | 109.9 | 113.5 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 102.3 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 91.3 | 68.8 | 75.9 | 69.1 | 60.1 | 61.9 | 55.6 |
| Iron and steel products | 116.7 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 120.3 | 135.8 | 108.6 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 118.6 | 123.3 |
| Industrial composite | 100.1 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 107.8 | 106.2 | 105.3 | 99.5 | 102.4 | 107.5 | 107.5 |
| Three Rivers: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 101.4 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 109.0 | 105.1 | 102.8 | 103.3 | 105.3 | 119.7 | 120.6 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 104.3 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 100.2 | 102.3 | 101.0 | 109.3 | 113.9 | 118.6 | 116.4 |
| Industrial composite | 101.2 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 108.9 | 105.1 | 101.5 | 102.6 | 104.3 | 117.9 | 118.5 |
| Montreal: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 97.4 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 106.2 | 110.4 | 113.8 | 107.8 | 106.5 | 112.3 | 115.6 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 100.4 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 85.7 | 84.4 | 87.5 | 87.4 | 88.9 | 93.3 | 97.7 |
| Leather products | 99.1 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 90.9 | 95.0 | 97.0 | 86.1 | 83.2 | 85.4 | 83.0 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 94.6 | 100.0 | 107.4 | 110.8 | 97.9 | 102.7 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 92.8 | 90.6 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 90.5 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 104.3 | 97.1 | 96.7 | 99.0 | 100.8 |
| Men's clothing | 93.1 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 99.4 | 102.5 | 93.5 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 90.3 |
| Women's clothing | 88.9 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 109.1 | 109.9 | 104.4 | 98.1 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 96.9 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 97.4 | 100.0 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 105.5 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 110.6 | 114.4 | 118.5 |
| Iron and steel products | 104.6 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 111.3 | 116.7 | 116.7 | 107.3 | 106.3 | 114.7 | 117.1 |
| Transportation equipment | 94.6 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 105.4 | 130.9 | 150.4 | 128.9 | 113.6 | 121.4 | 133.4 |
| Railway and rolling stock equipment | 93.7 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 93.8 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 91.5 | 77.5 | 83.9 | 84.3 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 103.8 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 114.5 | 112.6 | 119.3 | 119.8 | 125.6 | 145.3 | 150.7 |
| Chemical products | 101.8 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 107.0 | 107.7 | 107.2 | 111.9 | 114.2 | 120.7 | 126.4 |
| Construction | 90.5 | 100.0 | 105.2 | 109.8 | 115.6 | 111.3 | 109.9 | 124.5 | 134.9 | 143.3 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 92.4 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 105.6 | 109.0 | 107.8 | 105.3 | 122.6 | 137.3 | 143.3 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 98.6 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 105.1 | 107.8 | 112.1 | 116.0 | 122.1 | 131.9 | 138.9 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 99.4 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 105.9 | 108.6 | 110.1 | 111.1 | 114.0 | 114.7 |
| Trade | 97.7 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 105.5 | 107.8 | 112.2 | 114.7 | 119.7 | 126.5 | 132.9 |
| Wholesale | 97.3 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 105.9 | 109.9 | 116.8 | 119.8 | 126.6 | 134.0 | 138.6 |
| Retail | 97.9 | 100.0 | 103.7 | 105.3 | 106.2 | 109.2 | 111.5 | 115.4 | 121.9 | 129.5 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 97.3 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 112.7 | 118.6 | 120.2 | 123.4 | 128.3 | 134.2 | 141.8 |
| Banking, investment and loan | 96.3 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 114.8 | 120.1 | 121.6 | 124.6 | 132.1 | 137.3 | 144.5 |
| Insurance | 98.8 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 109.5 | 115.4 | 116.1 | 119.6 | 120.9 | 125.5 | 133.2 |
| Service | 99.1 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 103.0 | 108.6 | 108.2 | 107.1 | 107.8 | 119.2 | 127.1 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 102.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 106.7 | 113.2 |
| Industrial composite | 97.1 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 106.6 | 110.9 | 113.8 | 110.8 | 112.8 | 119.8 | 124.7 |
| Ottawa - Hull: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 98.0 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 111.8 | 107.8 | 111.3 | 115.7 | 110.4 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 104.1 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 106.2 | 107.0 | 112.9 | 117.7 | 119.1 | 125.9 | 117.8 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 101.6 | 100.0 | 107.2 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 105.6 | 107.4 | 109.9 | 111.8 | 114.7 |
| Iron and steel products | 100.6 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 89.7 | 83.8 | 86.0 | 66.8 | 63.2 | 60.5 | 57.4 |
| Construction | 88.9 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 117.2 | 114.4 | 106.4 | 117.6 | 120.0 | 124.1 | 135.2 |
| Trade | 95.6 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 104.0 | 106.5 | 107.7 | 106.3 | 109.0 | 118.2 | 124.1 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 98.7 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 100.4 | 104.0 | 107.6 | 111.2 | 113.9 |
| Service | 104.2 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.8 | 101.6 | 99.3 | 100.2 | 105.0 | 106.7 | 104.1 |
| Industrial composite | 96.5 | 100.0 | 103.1 | 108.4 | 108.9 | 109.4 | 109.7 | 113.6 | 119.2 | 120.4 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1948-1957 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

| Metropolitan area and industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| St. Catharines: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 101.3 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 114.4 | 119.8 | 118.4 | 107.2 | 106.6 | 116.4 | 118.1 |
| Pulp and paper mills..... | 105.1 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 104.0 | 113.8 | 118.5 | 121.4 | 123.2 | 126.9 | 127.1 |
| Iron and steel products..... | 110.1 | 100.0 | 91.1 | 107.1 | 111.6 | 100.2 | 80.7 | 89.5 | 109.6 | 113.9 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 79.8 | 100.0 | 115.0 | 128.6 | 131.2 | 145.5 | 127.4 | 125.7 | 128.1 | 130.1 |
| Construction..... | 58.3 | 100.0 | 209.5 | 253.1 | 201.0 | 189.6 | 155.7 | 182.7 | 206.2 | 217.3 |
| Industrial composite..... | 98.7 | 100.0 | 105.7 | 121.1 | 124.0 | 122.1 | 110.9 | 112.5 | 122.9 | 125.2 |
| Toronto: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 98.2 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 109.9 | 111.8 | 120.5 | 117.3 | 116.0 | 120.4 | 121.9 |
| Food and beverages..... | 98.0 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 100.3 | 101.2 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 103.7 | 108.6 | 108.9 |
| Meat products..... | 99.2 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 107.8 | 115.0 | 116.8 | 118.5 | 119.1 | 123.0 | 121.7 |
| Rubber products..... | 117.1 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 103.1 | 98.1 | 101.5 | 100.9 | 102.1 | 99.4 | 96.0 |
| Textile products (except clothing)..... | 98.8 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 97.6 | 91.8 | 96.5 | 83.5 | 84.4 | 85.3 | 88.0 |
| Clothing (textile and fur)..... | 96.7 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 98.7 | 95.8 | 97.1 | 89.2 | 85.6 | 85.8 | 87.5 |
| Men's clothing..... | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 103.6 | 106.0 | 97.8 | 93.6 | 95.9 | 97.7 |
| Women's clothing..... | 90.4 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.6 | 96.4 | 95.7 | 91.4 | 85.4 | 84.1 | 85.7 |
| Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1)..... | 98.1 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 102.8 | 96.9 | 101.0 | 103.4 | 102.6 | 113.0 | 119.9 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries..... | 95.9 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 106.6 | 103.5 | 106.8 | 110.7 | 112.9 | 116.8 | 122.4 |
| Iron and steel products..... | 100.1 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 113.8 | 115.8 | 121.2 | 114.0 | 114.8 | 118.0 | 123.2 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 86.5 | 100.0 | 109.6 | 151.2 | 206.4 | 265.1 | 254.3 | 234.2 | 242.6 | 247.2 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies..... | 100.6 | 100.0 | 113.5 | 127.8 | 125.1 | 144.8 | 140.9 | 137.9 | 144.6 | 135.7 |
| Chemical products..... | 97.7 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 104.3 | 104.9 | 108.7 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 115.1 | 120.1 |
| Construction..... | 102.7 | 100.0 | 111.1 | 132.3 | 134.7 | 127.8 | 137.1 | 137.2 | 153.8 | 159.8 |
| Building and general engineering (m)..... | 104.6 | 100.0 | 112.5 | 131.7 | 134.5 | 129.2 | 135.3 | 129.1 | 147.9 | 154.4 |
| Transportation, storage, communication..... | 95.1 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 114.0 | 121.3 | 127.6 | 137.9 | 147.5 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o)..... | 97.8 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 108.2 | 104.8 | 109.6 | 115.4 | 118.4 | 124.4 | 130.7 |
| Public utility operation..... | 84.7 | 100.0 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 115.3 | 117.8 | 121.7 | 123.2 | 125.2 | 131.0 |
| Trade..... | 95.9 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 108.8 | 111.2 | 115.5 | 119.4 | 121.5 | 129.6 | 135.4 |
| Wholesale..... | 93.4 | 100.0 | 107.1 | 115.9 | 121.8 | 124.5 | 127.2 | 131.2 | 141.0 | 149.9 |
| Retail..... | 96.9 | 100.0 | 102.6 | 105.8 | 105.3 | 110.9 | 115.4 | 116.9 | 124.0 | 128.4 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate..... | 95.2 | 100.0 | 107.8 | 120.0 | 126.8 | 126.4 | 132.3 | 140.5 | 148.3 | 158.3 |
| Banking, investment and loan..... | 97.1 | 100.0 | 105.9 | 117.1 | 125.3 | 125.6 | 133.4 | 144.8 | 153.0 | 163.1 |
| Insurance..... | 93.2 | 100.0 | 109.9 | 119.7 | 124.2 | 124.6 | 129.1 | 133.5 | 138.9 | 148.1 |
| Service..... | 97.5 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 104.6 | 107.4 | 112.2 | 118.9 | 124.7 | 133.3 | 144.3 |
| Hotels and restaurants..... | 100.7 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 102.3 | 106.2 | 108.7 | 112.8 | 120.6 |
| Industrial composite..... | 97.3 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 110.7 | 113.3 | 119.6 | 120.1 | 121.2 | 127.7 | 132.1 |
| Guelph: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 97.5 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 108.6 | 107.2 | 110.1 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 107.1 | 106.4 |
| Textile products (except clothing)..... | 108.9 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 120.0 | 109.1 | 110.4 | 102.2 | 107.2 | 112.1 | 103.9 |
| Clothing (textile and fur)..... | 104.4 | 100.0 | 84.8 | 86.0 | 80.3 | 83.6 | 71.2 | 65.6 | 58.1 | 49.8 |
| Iron and steel products..... | 97.1 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 111.1 | 111.9 | 107.4 | 99.8 | 103.2 | 114.0 | 116.3 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies..... | 97.1 | 100.0 | 107.7 | 123.1 | 126.7 | 141.9 | 123.7 | 123.5 | 127.4 | 120.7 |
| Construction..... | 99.0 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 116.2 | 123.4 | 113.0 | 115.8 | 113.4 | 121.8 | 139.0 |
| Retail trade..... | 94.1 | 100.0 | 109.5 | 115.5 | 112.7 | 113.9 | 115.8 | 127.0 | 141.3 | 147.7 |
| Industrial composite..... | 96.9 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 109.5 | 109.2 | 111.4 | 104.3 | 105.6 | 113.3 | 114.9 |
| Brantford: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 104.4 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 85.9 | 78.5 | 80.7 | 84.6 | 81.7 |
| Textile products (except clothing)..... | 100.3 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 81.0 | 78.8 | 94.3 | 92.9 | 95.4 |
| Iron and steel products..... | 134.2 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 100.0 | 108.2 | 83.7 | 67.8 | 64.1 | 67.8 | 57.5 |
| Industrial composite..... | 103.8 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 88.5 | 82.1 | 84.3 | 88.6 | 87.0 |
| Kitchener: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 105.1 | 100.0 | 106.4 | 96.8 | 98.2 | 105.0 | 108.0 |
| Food and beverages..... | 96.8 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 108.8 | 115.0 | 112.3 | 117.6 | 122.9 | 128.2 |
| Rubber products..... | 108.6 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 107.6 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 87.5 | 89.0 | 93.7 | 93.5 |
| Leather products..... | 98.7 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 98.2 | 89.5 | 90.7 | 78.7 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 65.9 |
| Wood products..... | 95.0 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 101.4 | 90.0 | 104.1 | 94.8 | 96.3 | 112.6 | 115.4 |
| Industrial composite..... | 98.7 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 106.2 | 102.0 | 108.7 | 103.4 | 105.1 | 112.3 | 116.0 |
| London: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 99.6 | 100.0 | 103.7 | 108.0 | 105.3 | 115.5 | 109.8 | 107.6 | 112.4 | 115.4 |
| Food and beverages..... | 101.4 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 102.1 | 107.4 | 108.9 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 107.4 |
| Clothing (textile and fur)..... | 99.8 | 100.0 | 92.9 | 96.8 | 91.7 | 98.7 | 90.5 | 86.9 | 82.4 | 84.5 |
| Paper products..... | 99.9 | 100.0 | 106.8 | 109.9 | 101.1 | 116.4 | 109.9 | 108.3 | 113.0 | 104.1 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries..... | 101.4 | 100.0 | 106.2 | 105.6 | 98.5 | 105.7 | 107.0 | 104.3 | 106.0 | 104.2 |
| Iron and steel products..... | 99.6 | 100.0 | 113.4 | 125.3 | 89.5 | 97.8 | 92.5 | 91.5 | 96.9 | 97.6 |
| Construction..... | 90.9 | 100.0 | 105.2 | 106.0 | 114.0 | 105.7 | 88.1 | 89.4 | 103.2 | 99.8 |
| Retail trade..... | 86.2 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 110.0 | 108.4 | 108.2 | 112.9 | 116.0 | 118.5 | 123.3 |
| Finance, Insurance and real estate..... | 96.2 | 100.0 | 107.9 | 119.8 | 128.2 | 125.8 | 125.5 | 130.2 | 131.7 | 136.7 |
| Industrial composite..... | 95.8 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 113.8 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 116.9 | 120.3 |
| Windsor: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 93.9 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 106.1 | 105.1 | 110.7 | 88.4 | 98.6 | 102.6 | 93.2 |
| Iron and steel products..... | . | . | . | . | 113.4 | 120.0 | 107.0 | 111.0 | 117.5 | 113.1 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 93.2 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 105.9 | 102.0 | 106.5 | 82.8 | 97.0 | 101.1 | 88.5 |
| Trade..... | 97.8 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 105.0 | 103.1 | 108.1 | 107.3 | 105.9 | 110.3 | 110.5 |
| Industrial composite..... | 94.5 | 100.0 | 102.2 | 107.7 | 107.0 | 111.1 | 93.9 | 101.1 | 105.0 | 97.7 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment, Industry, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1948-1957 — Concluded:

(1949 = 100)

| Metropolitan area and industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| Ft. William — Pt. Arthur: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 112.4 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 109.8 | 132.0 | 135.4 | 115.5 | 115.7 | 116.8 | 117.2 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 104.0 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 105.7 | 108.9 | 105.0 | 103.0 | 108.1 | 116.2 | 119.5 |
| Transportation equipment | 143.1 | 100.0 | 115.2 | 145.7 | 230.1 | 258.0 | 187.4 | 179.6 | 164.0 | 152.4 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 101.6 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 103.7 | 112.9 | 110.9 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 105.6 |
| Trade | 100.1 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 101.9 | 103.3 | 105.0 | 104.7 | 103.4 | 113.6 | 122.4 |
| Industrial composite | 109.1 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 106.3 | 118.3 | 120.1 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 112.3 | 118.8 |
| Winnipeg: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 96.8 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 101.8 | 105.5 | 106.2 | 100.8 | 98.5 | 102.9 | 103.2 |
| Food and beverages | 102.6 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 93.4 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 95.7 | 94.4 |
| Meat products | 114.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 | 94.4 | 98.3 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 102.4 | 104.4 | 100.4 |
| Clothing (Textile and fur) | 86.8 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 97.1 | 99.8 | 99.1 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 90.9 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 95.6 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 100.9 | 101.6 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 101.8 |
| Iron and steel products | 93.6 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 105.6 | 108.2 | 107.5 | 107.2 | 102.3 | 111.8 | 112.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 100.5 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 108.2 | 117.3 | 119.2 | 103.5 | 95.1 | 101.2 | 102.5 |
| Construction | 94.2 | 100.0 | 110.8 | 105.6 | 87.4 | 89.2 | 109.5 | 142.7 | 127.6 | 114.1 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 97.1 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 106.7 | 115.6 | 115.4 | 114.3 | 118.7 |
| Trade | 98.1 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 101.0 | 100.6 | 101.9 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 101.6 | 104.1 |
| Wholesale | 96.6 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 104.2 | 106.5 | 107.7 | 105.5 | 103.8 | 105.7 | 107.7 |
| Retail | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 97.4 | 98.6 | 95.7 | 95.8 | 99.4 | 102.2 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 96.1 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 109.2 | 116.1 | 117.5 | 118.8 | 119.8 | 120.2 | 124.8 |
| Service | 99.2 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 94.1 | 96.3 | 97.5 | 99.4 | 104.8 | 110.6 |
| Industrial composite | 97.1 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 102.7 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 103.3 | 104.4 | 106.6 | 107.7 |
| Regina: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 102.6 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 99.1 | 104.4 | 113.3 | 118.2 | 118.9 | 125.3 | 135.9 |
| Wholesale trade | 96.6 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 103.2 | 112.5 | 113.9 | 113.6 | 110.1 | 111.7 | 112.0 |
| Retail trade | 94.8 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 96.9 | 94.8 | 100.7 | 103.0 | 100.1 | 103.3 | 104.5 |
| Industrial composite | 97.0 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 102.9 | 106.9 | 112.3 | 119.2 | 115.6 | 118.0 | 122.1 |
| Saskatoon: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 103.8 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.5 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 111.1 | 110.6 | 112.3 | 118.8 |
| Food and beverages | 109.5 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 100.2 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 111.7 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 113.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 96.0 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 108.3 | 113.4 | 122.3 | 125.2 | 116.8 | 117.0 | 118.7 |
| Retail trade | 93.8 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 114.0 | 118.5 | 122.3 | 118.6 | 117.9 | 124.1 | 129.9 |
| Industrial composite | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 107.8 | 113.0 | 117.4 | 120.6 | 118.4 | 119.8 | 126.8 |
| Edmonton: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 99.2 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 111.4 | 129.5 | 141.2 | 143.9 | 151.6 | 167.2 | 179.4 |
| Food and beverages | 108.2 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 102.5 | 114.8 | 122.0 | 123.7 | 128.1 | 131.6 | 131.4 |
| Meat products | 114.8 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 99.4 | 112.8 | 123.0 | 124.9 | 131.8 | 135.2 | 134.9 |
| Construction | 80.9 | 100.0 | 130.6 | 146.5 | 160.8 | 198.5 | 166.3 | 188.5 | 220.6 | 197.3 |
| Wholesale trade | 94.9 | 100.0 | 110.9 | 119.5 | 130.9 | 138.9 | 141.8 | 151.8 | 172.0 | 185.1 |
| Retail trade | 91.0 | 100.0 | 109.4 | 112.8 | 117.9 | 127.8 | 130.1 | 137.5 | 155.0 | 165.9 |
| Industrial composite | 90.8 | 100.0 | 111.0 | 120.1 | 129.9 | 145.9 | 144.4 | 154.3 | 173.6 | 180.1 |
| Calgary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 99.0 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 108.9 | 121.7 | 123.7 | 120.0 | 126.2 | 136.2 | 137.6 |
| Food and beverages | 102.2 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 105.0 | 113.1 | 113.4 | 112.8 | 117.7 | 122.2 | 127.1 |
| Transportation equipment | 93.8 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 115.1 | 145.6 | 153.8 | 131.7 | 126.2 | 146.1 | 144.1 |
| Construction | 83.4 | 100.0 | 126.8 | 162.6 | 176.1 | 166.4 | 171.8 | 196.3 | 213.1 | 213.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 89.9 | 100.0 | 107.1 | 112.4 | 117.8 | 120.6 | 121.6 | 124.4 | 133.5 | 137.1 |
| Retail trade | 94.2 | 100.0 | 106.1 | 110.3 | 114.0 | 122.4 | 126.5 | 135.5 | 148.9 | 159.9 |
| Industrial composite | 94.9 | 100.0 | 104.7 | 113.4 | 121.7 | 128.6 | 131.5 | 140.6 | 152.9 | 159.1 |
| Vancouver: * | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 106.5 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 107.9 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.1 | 108.5 | 117.4 | 116.7 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 96.5 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 103.2 | 100.1 | 102.2 | 105.7 | 109.9 | 115.9 | 120.6 |
| Wood products | 104.6 | 100.0 | 106.6 | 104.5 | 87.6 | 95.1 | 93.8 | 102.4 | 104.4 | 96.9 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 105.7 | 100.0 | 107.6 | 106.9 | 89.3 | 96.8 | 94.6 | 105.0 | 107.0 | 98.5 |
| Iron and steel products | 109.6 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 117.2 | 121.2 | 118.9 | 113.3 | 126.2 | 152.5 | 151.4 |
| Transportation equipment | 148.7 | 100.0 | 89.3 | 111.7 | 126.4 | 115.5 | 117.9 | 112.5 | 147.8 | 165.1 |
| Construction | 99.5 | 100.0 | 83.2 | 77.1 | 71.8 | 77.7 | 77.4 | 88.3 | 109.8 | 115.6 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 106.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 107.5 | 110.9 | 112.1 | 110.8 | 115.7 | 124.7 |
| Water transportation (n) | 128.2 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 99.3 | 106.9 | 105.9 | 102.7 | 99.6 | 101.5 | 101.8 |
| Communication | 95.4 | 100.0 | 107.4 | 119.3 | 127.3 | 139.6 | 147.9 | 146.0 | 152.0 | 175.5 |
| Trade | 96.9 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 104.7 | 103.6 | 104.2 | 103.8 | 107.8 | 114.7 | 118.7 |
| Wholesale | 99.1 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 103.4 | 111.4 | 109.3 | 108.2 | 110.0 | 119.6 | 126.7 |
| Retail | 95.8 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 105.3 | 99.1 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 106.4 | 111.8 | I13.9 |
| Service | 105.5 | 100.0 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 95.0 | 98.6 | 101.5 | 106.9 | 118.0 | 122.6 |
| Industrial composite | 102.1 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 101.4 | 100.1 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 107.2 | 116.7 | 120.7 |
| Victoria: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 110.1 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 114.2 | 125.9 | 136.2 | 135.3 | 142.5 | 146.8 | 147.9 |
| Wood products | 109.1 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 111.6 | 103.4 | 130.8 | 125.3 | 127.3 | 121.9 | 109.4 |
| Transportation equipment | 118.6 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 142.8 | 184.2 | 190.7 | 194.6 | 211.3 | 227.1 | 233.7 |
| Trade | 95.6 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.2 | 97.5 | 100.6 | 101.9 | 107.2 | 112.3 | 117.0 |
| Industrial composite | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 115.6 | 119.9 | 121.7 |

* Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment, Manufacturing, Durable and Non-durable Manufactured Goods,
Annual Average and Monthly 1939-1957
(1949 = 100)

| Year | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Mar. 1 | Apr. 1 | May 1 | June 1 | July 1 | Aug. 1 | Sept. 1 | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | Dec. 1 | Average |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 52.2 | 53.1 | 53.6 | 53.7 | 54.3 | 55.8 | 55.8 | 56.5 | 57.8 | 60.0 | 61.2 | 61.2 | 56.3 |
| 1940 | 59.2 | 60.3 | 61.2 | 61.5 | 62.5 | 64.1 | 64.5 | 66.5 | 68.3 | 70.8 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 65.1 |
| 1941 | 70.0 | 72.3 | 73.9 | 77.5 | 79.5 | 82.3 | 84.4 | 86.6 | 88.9 | 90.7 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 82.6 |
| 1942 | 91.9 | 93.9 | 96.2 | 98.1 | 99.4 | 101.3 | 103.1 | 104.4 | 106.1 | 107.4 | 107.6 | 109.3 | 101.6 |
| 1943 | 108.3 | 109.6 | 110.1 | 110.6 | 109.8 | 110.5 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 113.2 | 114.0 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 111.5 |
| 1944 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 111.7 | 111.2 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 111.2 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 110.1 | 109.0 | 108.4 | 110.6 |
| 1945 | 104.7 | 105.9 | 105.5 | 104.8 | 103.6 | 102.7 | 101.7 | 100.2 | 97.4 | 92.4 | 91.3 | 90.1 | 100.0 |
| 1946 | 88.1 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 90.5 | 91.1 | 90.2 | 91.4 | 89.8 | 91.2 | 91.9 | 93.7 | 94.9 | 91.0 |
| 1947 | 93.0 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 97.2 |
| 1948 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 99.3 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 100.1 |
| 1949 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 100.6 | 99.6 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 99.7 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 103.8 | 105.5 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 100.9 |
| 1951 | 103.7 | 104.9 | 105.9 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 110.2 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.4 | 108.5 | 107.5 | 108.0 |
| 1952 | 104.4 | 105.3 | 106.5 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 108.5 | 108.8 | 110.3 | 112.8 | 114.2 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 109.3 |
| 1953 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 113.1 | 113.4 | 114.7 | 114.4 | 115.6 | 115.2 | 113.1 | 110.9 | 113.3 |
| 1954 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 107.3 | 107.7 | 108.8 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.1 | 106.3 | 105.4 | 107.7 |
| 1955 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 105.7 | 106.5 | 107.3 | 109.3 | 111.6 | 111.4 | 114.0 | 113.4 | 112.8 | 112.3 | 109.3 |
| 1956 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 112.3 | 113.4 | 114.1 | 115.4 | 118.0 | 117.9 | 118.0 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 118.0 | 115.4 |
| 1957 | 114.8 | 115.1 | 115.0 | 115.4 | 115.8 | 116.7 | 118.4 | 118.1 | 118.5 | 118.1 | 116.2 | 113.3 | 116.3 |
| Durable goods ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 42.4 | 43.5 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 45.4 | 47.3 | 46.8 | 46.6 | 47.1 | 49.2 | 50.7 | 51.2 | 46.5 |
| 1940 | 49.8 | 51.0 | 52.0 | 52.7 | 54.7 | 57.6 | 59.0 | 61.2 | 62.7 | 65.3 | 67.2 | 68.5 | 58.5 |
| 1941 | 67.8 | 71.3 | 74.5 | 79.5 | 82.3 | 85.8 | 88.3 | 90.7 | 92.3 | 93.6 | 96.1 | 97.7 | 85.0 |
| 1942 | 98.2 | 101.0 | 103.4 | 106.5 | 109.1 | 112.7 | 116.1 | 118.4 | 120.4 | 122.1 | 124.7 | 127.4 | 113.3 |
| 1943 | 127.4 | 129.8 | 131.2 | 132.1 | 131.8 | 132.8 | 134.5 | 136.0 | 137.1 | 137.7 | 137.6 | 137.5 | 133.8 |
| 1944 | 134.8 | 134.4 | 133.4 | 132.8 | 130.6 | 130.1 | 131.0 | 129.7 | 129.1 | 125.8 | 123.8 | 122.2 | 129.8 |
| 1945 | 118.0 | 118.7 | 118.4 | 117.7 | 116.2 | 114.8 | 113.5 | 110.9 | 104.7 | 92.7 | 90.9 | 88.5 | 108.8 |
| 1946 | 87.5 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 90.6 | 92.0 | 89.6 | 92.0 | 89.0 | 89.4 | 88.6 | 92.1 | 93.7 | 90.2 |
| 1947 | 92.8 | 94.8 | 100.1 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 98.5 | 99.7 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 98.6 |
| 1948 | 99.6 | 98.7 | 100.6 | 101.4 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 102.9 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 101.2 |
| 1949 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.2 | 98.1 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 99.9 | 101.8 | 103.0 | 104.5 | 105.7 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 100.9 |
| 1951 | 106.5 | 108.3 | 109.7 | 112.0 | 113.1 | 114.9 | 115.9 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 114.6 | 113.7 | 113.3 | 112.8 |
| 1952 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 113.7 | 115.1 | 116.1 | 117.7 | 116.4 | 117.8 | 119.8 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 122.9 | 117.2 |
| 1953 | 121.8 | 122.6 | 123.7 | 124.6 | 124.6 | 125.4 | 125.9 | 125.0 | 124.9 | 123.9 | 122.3 | 120.0 | 123.7 |
| 1954 | 118.6 | 118.5 | 118.2 | 117.7 | 116.7 | 116.2 | 116.2 | 114.4 | 112.4 | 111.7 | 109.7 | 109.4 | 115.0 |
| 1955 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 113.3 | 114.9 | 116.0 | 118.2 | 119.8 | 119.5 | 120.2 | 119.5 | 119.6 | 119.9 | 116.6 |
| 1956 | 118.5 | 118.4 | 122.7 | 124.7 | 125.9 | 128.0 | 129.5 | 128.6 | 126.6 | 127.4 | 129.3 | 129.2 | 125.7 |
| 1957 | 126.9 | 126.4 | 126.0 | 128.9 | 127.3 | 127.7 | 128.6 | 127.3 | 125.2 | 124.5 | 124.5 | 122.1 | 126.1 |
| Non-durable goods ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 58.5 | 59.2 | 59.9 | 59.4 | 59.7 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 62.6 | 64.4 | 66.7 | 67.7 | 67.4 | 62.3 |
| 1940 | 65.0 | 66.1 | 67.3 | 67.4 | 67.7 | 68.3 | 68.1 | 69.9 | 72.4 | 75.1 | 74.2 | 73.1 | 69.6 |
| 1941 | 71.6 | 73.3 | 73.7 | 76.2 | 77.6 | 79.6 | 81.6 | 83.5 | 86.4 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 88.4 | 80.8 |
| 1942 | 86.8 | 88.3 | 90.4 | 91.2 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 92.5 | 93.8 | 94.8 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 91.6 |
| 1943 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.6 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 92.2 | 93.2 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 91.9 |
| 1944 | 91.2 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 94.0 |
| 1945 | 93.3 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 93.9 | 93.0 | 92.7 | 91.8 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.9 |
| 1946 | 89.3 | 90.7 | 90.4 | 91.1 | 90.1 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 93.8 | 95.7 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 92.5 |
| 1947 | 93.5 | 95.1 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 95.3 | 96.9 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 96.7 |
| 1948 | 96.6 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 101.7 | 101.1 | 99.3 |
| 1949 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 99.0 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 101.9 | 100.9 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 96.7 | 99.4 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 103.0 | 105.3 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 100.9 |
| 1951 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 106.7 | 103.8 | 102.3 | 103.8 |
| 1952 | 98.1 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 100.6 | 102.2 | 103.8 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 106.6 | 105.3 | 102.5 |
| 1953 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 105.2 | 103.1 | 104.2 |
| 1954 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 103.4 | 102.0 | 101.4 |
| 1955 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.8 | 101.6 | 104.5 | 104.4 | 108.6 | 108.1 | 106.9 | 105.8 | 102.9 |
| 1956 | 102.3 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 104.6 | 108.1 | 108.7 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 109.4 | 108.3 | 106.4 |
| 1957 | 104.3 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 107.3 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 112.7 | 112.6 | 109.0 | 105.8 | 107.8 |

¹ Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 10. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, Area and Industrial Division

| Area or industrial division | Proportion of men and women | | | | | | | | | | Distribution of employees reported | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--|
| | Oct. 1 1944 | | Oct. 1 1945 | | Oct. 1 1955 | | Oct. 1 1956 | | Oct. 1 1957 | | | | |
| | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Both sexes | Women | |
| | per cent | | | | | | | | | | number | | |
| (a) Province | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89.5 | 10.5 | 89.5 | 10.5 | 88.5 | 11.5 | 43,119 | 4,951 | |
| Prince Edward Island | 72.2 | 27.8 | 71.7 | 28.3 | 75.4 | 24.6 | 75.7 | 24.3 | 76.0 | 24.0 | 4,942 | 1,186 | |
| Nova Scotia | 85.1 | 14.9 | 85.3 | 14.7 | 84.7 | 15.3 | 83.8 | 16.2 | 83.1 | 16.9 | 87,834 | 14,882 | |
| New Brunswick | 82.7 | 17.3 | 81.3 | 18.7 | 84.3 | 15.7 | 83.9 | 16.1 | 83.1 | 16.9 | 63,500 | 10,726 | |
| Quebec | 73.1 | 26.9 | 74.6 | 25.4 | 77.1 | 22.9 | 77.3 | 22.7 | 77.0 | 23.0 | 823,932 | 189,469 | |
| Ontario | 69.2 | 30.8 | 71.8 | 28.2 | 75.4 | 24.6 | 75.6 | 24.4 | 75.4 | 24.6 | 1,201,645 | 295,258 | |
| Manitoba | 72.3 | 27.7 | 73.5 | 26.5 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 77.0 | 23.0 | 76.7 | 23.3 | 139,930 | 32,630 | |
| Saskatchewan | 76.2 | 23.8 | 77.1 | 22.9 | 79.9 | 20.1 | 80.3 | 19.7 | 80.5 | 19.5 | 70,424 | 13,754 | |
| Alberta (including Northwest Territories) | 77.9 | 22.1 | 78.7 | 21.3 | 80.7 | 19.3 | 80.7 | 19.3 | 79.4 | 20.6 | 162,699 | 33,479 | |
| British Columbia (including Yukon) | 77.4 | 22.6 | 78.7 | 21.3 | 80.5 | 19.5 | 81.0 | 19.0 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 275,899 | 55,111 | |
| Canada | 72.9 | 27.1 | 74.7 | 25.3 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 77.8 | 22.2 | 77.3 | 22.7 | 2,873,944 | 651,446 | |
| (b) Metropolitan area | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. John's | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79.1 | 20.9 | 79.3 | 20.7 | 78.0 | 22.0 | 12,819 | 2,821 | |
| Sydney | .. | .. | .. | .. | 95.0 | 5.0 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 16,861 | 889 | |
| Halifax | 73.4 | 26.6 | 73.0 | 27.0 | 73.5 | 26.5 | 72.5 | 27.5 | 71.7 | 28.3 | 28,456 | 8,051 | |
| Saint John | 69.2 | 30.8 | 68.0 | 32.0 | 71.8 | 28.2 | 70.8 | 29.2 | 69.5 | 30.5 | 13,762 | 4,196 | |
| Quebec | 68.5 | 31.5 | 72.3 | 27.7 | 72.7 | 27.3 | 72.4 | 27.6 | 72.8 | 27.2 | 42,462 | 11,531 | |
| Sherbrooke | 59.7 | 40.3 | 59.9 | 40.1 | 72.1 | 27.9 | 72.6 | 27.4 | 73.3 | 26.7 | 11,548 | 3,024 | |
| Three Rivers | 71.6 | 28.4 | 73.7 | 26.3 | 75.3 | 24.7 | 73.6 | 26.4 | 73.8 | 26.2 | 14,412 | 3,760 | |
| Drummondville | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76.0 | 24.0 | 76.2 | 23.8 | 74.8 | 25.2 | 6,511 | 1,841 | |
| Montreal | 66.7 | 33.3 | 67.4 | 32.6 | 70.7 | 29.3 | 71.1 | 28.9 | 70.9 | 29.1 | 431,524 | 125,044 | |
| Ottawa-Hull | .. | .. | 60.6 | 39.4 | 71.1 | 28.9 | 71.4 | 28.6 | 72.0 | 28.0 | 49,908 | 13,298 | |
| Peterborough | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74.6 | 25.4 | 75.3 | 24.7 | 76.4 | 23.6 | 12,666 | 2,993 | |
| Oshawa | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.4 | 21.6 | 83.6 | 16.4 | 78.9 | 21.1 | 16,027 | 3,379 | |
| Niagara Falls | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.4 | 28.6 | 71.1 | 28.9 | 71.1 | 28.9 | 12,491 | 3,804 | |
| St. Catharines | .. | .. | .. | .. | 81.2 | 18.8 | 83.0 | 17.0 | 82.9 | 17.1 | 37,384 | 6,370 | |
| Toronto | 59.2 | 40.8 | 62.7 | 37.3 | 69.0 | 31.0 | 69.2 | 30.8 | 68.7 | 31.3 | 420,523 | 131,515 | |
| Hamilton | 67.1 | 32.9 | 69.3 | 30.7 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 75.5 | 24.5 | 75.9 | 24.1 | 83,857 | 20,243 | |
| Brantford | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74.9 | 25.1 | 73.1 | 26.9 | 71.3 | 28.7 | 13,497 | 3,874 | |
| Galt | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.3 | 28.7 | 72.1 | 27.9 | 70.1 | 29.9 | 11,333 | 3,391 | |
| Kitchener | 61.9 | 38.1 | 64.2 | 35.8 | 69.3 | 30.7 | 68.5 | 31.5 | 68.4 | 31.6 | 25,792 | 8,139 | |
| Sudbury | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92.3 | 7.7 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 90.9 | 9.1 | 22,770 | 2,073 | |
| London | 62.7 | 37.3 | 64.2 | 35.8 | 68.6 | 31.4 | 69.6 | 30.4 | 68.5 | 31.5 | 34,354 | 10,815 | |
| Sarnia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84.9 | 15.1 | 86.0 | 14.0 | 85.9 | 14.1 | 13,704 | 1,936 | |
| Windsor | 81.4 | 18.6 | 74.6 | 25.4 | 82.9 | 17.1 | 79.6 | 20.4 | 79.4 | 20.6 | 37,682 | 7,768 | |
| Sault Ste. Marie | .. | .. | .. | .. | 90.8 | 9.2 | 90.4 | 9.6 | 90.0 | 10.0 | 12,790 | 1,280 | |
| Ft. William-Pt. Arthur | .. | .. | 82.3 | 17.7 | 84.2 | 15.8 | 83.2 | 16.8 | 82.8 | 17.2 | 15,524 | 2,671 | |
| Winnipeg | 64.0 | 36.0 | 64.8 | 35.2 | 71.2 | 28.8 | 70.2 | 29.8 | 69.6 | 30.4 | 89,440 | 27,155 | |
| Regina | 54.9 | 45.1 | 58.0 | 42.0 | 68.2 | 31.8 | 68.9 | 31.1 | 70.0 | 30.0 | 16,595 | 4,973 | |
| Saskatoon | 64.0 | 36.0 | 66.8 | 33.2 | 71.8 | 28.2 | 72.9 | 27.1 | 74.1 | 25.9 | 11,737 | 3,041 | |
| Edmonton | 63.7 | 36.3 | 64.5 | 35.5 | 75.5 | 24.5 | 76.2 | 23.8 | 74.6 | 25.4 | 48,188 | 12,247 | |
| Calgary | 70.0 | 30.0 | 71.6 | 28.4 | 75.8 | 24.2 | 74.6 | 25.4 | 73.7 | 26.3 | 39,993 | 10,513 | |
| Vancouver ¹ | 70.1 | 29.9 | 71.5 | 28.5 | 72.9 | 27.1 | 74.3 | 25.7 | 73.0 | 27.0 | 131,851 | 35,577 | |
| Victoria | 75.6 | 24.4 | 74.6 | 25.4 | 76.0 | 24.0 | 74.5 | 25.5 | 74.3 | 25.7 | 17,807 | 4,569 | |
| (c) Industrial division | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 98.1 | 1.9 | 98.1 | 1.9 | 98.5 | 1.5 | 98.4 | 1.6 | 98.3 | 1.7 | 76,927 | 1,329 | |
| Mining | 96.7 | 3.3 | 97.2 | 2.8 | 96.5 | 3.5 | 96.3 | 3.7 | 96.0 | 4.0 | 115,744 | 4,636 | |
| Manufacturing | 70.9 | 29.1 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 76.9 | 23.1 | 77.2 | 22.8 | 77.0 | 23.0 | 1,231,853 | 283,884 | |
| Durable Goods ² | 80.6 | 19.4 | 86.2 | 13.8 | 88.0 | 12.0 | 88.3 | 11.7 | 88.3 | 11.7 | 599,355 | 70,169 | |
| Non-Durable Goods | 59.8 | 40.2 | 62.4 | 37.6 | 66.4 | 33.6 | 66.2 | 33.8 | 66.2 | 33.8 | 632,498 | 213,715 | |
| Construction | 97.3 | 2.7 | 97.8 | 2.2 | 97.6 | 2.4 | 97.6 | 2.4 | 97.6 | 2.4 | 309,372 | 7,442 | |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 87.8 | 12.2 | 83.8 | 16.2 | 85.1 | 14.9 | 84.9 | 15.1 | 84.3 | 15.7 | 387,057 | 60,919 | |
| Public utility operation | 87.0 | 13.0 | 87.4 | 12.6 | 88.1 | 11.9 | 88.3 | 11.7 | 87.8 | 12.2 | 59,516 | 7,278 | |
| Trade | 50.7 | 49.3 | 53.2 | 46.8 | 63.9 | 36.1 | 63.4 | 36.6 | 63.7 | 36.3 | 427,400 | 155,359 | |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 46.1 | 53.9 | 46.7 | 53.3 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.7 | 49.3 | 48.9 | 51.1 | 139,936 | 71,576 | |
| Service ³ | 41.8 | 58.2 | 42.4 | 57.6 | 52.1 | 47.9 | 52.6 | 47.4 | 53.2 | 46.8 | 126,139 | 59,023 | |
| Industrial composite | 72.9 | 27.1 | 74.7 | 25.3 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 77.8 | 22.2 | 77.3 | 22.7 | 2,873,944 | 651,446 | |

¹ Commencing with Oct. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.² Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.³ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 11. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing, Canada, Annual Average 1950-1957 and Monthly 1953-1957
(1949=100)

| Year and month | Industrial composite | | | | Manufacturing | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|---------------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | Index numbers | | | Percentage of women | Index numbers | | | Percentage of women |
| | Both sexes | Men | Women | | Both sexes | Men | Women | |
| 1950 - Average | 101.5 | 101.8 | 100.6 | 22.3 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 99.8 | 23.4 |
| 1951 " | 108.8 | 109.8 | 105.4 | 21.8 | 108.0 | 109.4 | 103.4 | 22.7 |
| 1952 " | 111.6 | 113.2 | 106.4 | 21.5 | 109.3 | 111.8 | 101.5 | 22.0 |
| 1953 " | 113.4 | 113.9 | 111.6 | 22.2 | 113.3 | 115.2 | 107.1 | 22.4 |
| 1954 " | 109.9 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 22.5 | 107.7 | 109.7 | 101.2 | 22.3 |
| 1955 " | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 22.5 | 109.3 | 111.3 | 102.5 | 22.3 |
| 1956 " | 120.1 | 120.5 | 119.0 | 22.3 | 115.4 | 117.7 | 107.9 | 22.2 |
| 1957 " | 122.9 | 122.7 | 123.6 | 22.6 | 116.3 | 118.5 | 108.9 | 22.2 |
| 1953 - Jan. 1 | 113.0 | 113.3 | 111.8 | 22.3 | 111.4 | 113.8 | 103.8 | 22.1 |
| Feb. 1 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 108.6 | 22.2 | 111.9 | 114.0 | 105.2 | 22.3 |
| Mar. 1 | 110.0 | 110.3 | 108.8 | 22.3 | 112.7 | 114.6 | 106.4 | 22.4 |
| Apr. 1 | 110.0 | 109.9 | 110.3 | 22.6 | 112.9 | 114.7 | 107.1 | 22.5 |
| May 1 | 110.9 | 111.1 | 110.2 | 22.4 | 113.1 | 115.1 | 106.8 | 22.4 |
| June 1 | 112.4 | 113.2 | 109.7 | 22.0 | 113.4 | 115.7 | 106.1 | 22.2 |
| July 1 | 114.9 | 115.8 | 111.6 | 21.9 | 114.7 | 117.1 | 106.9 | 22.2 |
| Aug. 1 | 115.6 | 116.9 | 111.3 | 21.7 | 114.4 | 117.0 | 106.1 | 22.0 |
| Sept. 1 | 115.6 | 117.7 | 112.8 | 21.8 | 115.6 | 117.3 | 110.2 | 22.7 |
| Oct. 1 | 116.9 | 117.2 | 115.1 | 22.2 | 115.2 | 116.4 | 111.4 | 22.9 |
| Nov. 1 | 115.9 | 116.1 | 114.3 | 22.2 | 113.1 | 114.4 | 108.5 | 22.8 |
| Dec. 1 | 114.1 | 113.7 | 114.9 | 22.7 | 110.9 | 112.3 | 106.3 | 22.7 |
| 1954 - Jan. 1 | 109.9 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 22.8 | 108.0 | 110.7 | 100.6 | 22.0 |
| Feb. 1 | 107.0 | 106.7 | 107.8 | 22.7 | 108.3 | 110.4 | 100.9 | 22.1 |
| Mar. 1 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 107.4 | 22.7 | 108.3 | 110.3 | 101.2 | 22.2 |
| Apr. 1 | 105.5 | 105.0 | 107.4 | 22.9 | 107.9 | 110.0 | 100.6 | 22.1 |
| May 1 | 106.2 | 105.6 | 107.5 | 22.8 | 107.3 | 109.9 | 99.0 | 21.9 |
| June 1 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 108.1 | 22.3 | 107.7 | 110.5 | 98.6 | 21.7 |
| July 1 | 111.7 | 112.0 | 109.6 | 22.2 | 108.8 | 111.5 | 99.8 | 21.8 |
| Aug. 1 | 112.3 | 112.9 | 109.4 | 22.0 | 106.0 | 110.7 | 99.1 | 21.6 |
| Sept. 1 | 112.9 | 113.0 | 111.5 | 22.3 | 108.3 | 109.8 | 103.7 | 22.7 |
| Oct. 1 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 113.1 | 22.5 | 108.1 | 109.0 | 105.1 | 23.1 |
| Nov. 1 | 112.5 | 112.4 | 112.5 | 22.5 | 106.3 | 107.2 | 103.6 | 23.1 |
| Dec. 1 | 112.1 | 111.7 | 113.5 | 22.8 | 105.4 | 106.5 | 102.1 | 23.0 |
| 1955 - Jan. 1 | 109.1 | 108.5 | 111.0 | 22.9 | 103.2 | 105.3 | 96.5 | 22.2 |
| Feb. 1 | 105.8 | 105.3 | 107.4 | 22.9 | 103.5 | 105.4 | 97.9 | 22.4 |
| Mar. 1 | 105.6 | 105.1 | 107.4 | 22.9 | 105.7 | 107.7 | 99.1 | 22.3 |
| Apr. 1 | 105.7 | 105.0 | 108.2 | 23.1 | 106.5 | 108.8 | 99.1 | 22.1 |
| May 1 | 107.4 | 107.0 | 108.9 | 22.8 | 107.3 | 110.0 | 98.6 | 21.8 |
| June 1 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 110.5 | 22.3 | 109.3 | 112.2 | 99.8 | 21.7 |
| July 1 | 115.3 | 116.1 | 112.7 | 22.0 | 111.6 | 114.5 | 102.1 | 21.7 |
| Aug. 1 | 116.1 | 117.2 | 112.3 | 21.8 | 111.4 | 114.6 | 101.0 | 21.6 |
| Sept. 1 | 118.3 | 118.8 | 116.3 | 22.2 | 114.0 | 115.6 | 108.8 | 22.7 |
| Oct. 1 | 118.5 | 118.8 | 117.6 | 22.4 | 113.4 | 114.4 | 110.1 | 23.1 |
| Nov. 1 | 118.2 | 118.4 | 117.7 | 22.4 | 112.8 | 113.8 | 109.5 | 23.0 |
| Dec. 1 | 117.9 | 117.6 | 118.7 | 22.7 | 112.3 | 113.7 | 107.8 | 22.8 |
| 1956 - Jan. 1 | 114.6 | 114.0 | 116.5 | 22.9 | 109.8 | 112.0 | 102.7 | 22.2 |
| Feb. 1 | 112.3 | 112.0 | 113.4 | 22.7 | 110.2 | 112.1 | 104.1 | 22.4 |
| Mar. 1 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 113.5 | 22.6 | 112.3 | 114.6 | 105.1 | 22.2 |
| Apr. 1 | 113.5 | 113.1 | 115.0 | 22.8 | 113.4 | 115.8 | 105.5 | 22.1 |
| May 1 | 115.2 | 115.1 | 115.7 | 22.6 | 114.1 | 116.7 | 105.8 | 22.0 |
| June 1 | 119.7 | 120.5 | 117.1 | 22.0 | 115.4 | 118.6 | 105.4 | 21.7 |
| July 1 | 124.2 | 125.5 | 119.9 | 21.8 | 118.0 | 121.2 | 107.8 | 21.7 |
| Aug. 1 | 125.4 | 126.8 | 120.4 | 21.6 | 117.9 | 121.0 | 107.7 | 21.7 |
| Sept. 1 | 125.7 | 126.7 | 122.0 | 21.9 | 118.0 | 120.0 | 111.8 | 22.5 |
| Oct. 1 | 125.9 | 126.4 | 124.2 | 22.2 | 118.6 | 120.0 | 114.0 | 22.8 |
| Nov. 1 | 126.2 | 126.6 | 124.6 | 22.2 | 118.6 | 120.2 | 113.3 | 22.7 |
| Dec. 1 | 125.7 | 125.8 | 125.5 | 22.5 | 118.0 | 119.9 | 111.9 | 22.5 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 121.4 | 120.8 | 123.3 | 22.9 | 114.8 | 117.7 | 105.4 | 21.8 |
| Feb. 1 | 118.6 | 118.3 | 119.4 | 22.7 | 115.1 | 117.6 | 107.1 | 22.1 |
| Mar. 1 | 118.1 | 117.7 | 120.6 | 22.8 | 115.0 | 117.4 | 107.5 | 22.2 |
| Apr. 1 | 118.0 | 117.2 | 120.6 | 23.0 | 115.4 | 117.8 | 107.5 | 22.1 |
| May 1 | 119.4 | 118.7 | 121.8 | 23.0 | 115.8 | 118.5 | 107.1 | 22.0 |
| June 1 | 123.5 | 123.7 | 122.6 | 22.3 | 116.7 | 119.5 | 107.3 | 21.8 |
| July 1 | 128.6 | 127.2 | 124.8 | 22.2 | 118.4 | 121.1 | 109.6 | 22.0 |
| Aug. 1 | 127.6 | 128.6 | 124.4 | 21.9 | 118.1 | 121.0 | 108.8 | 21.9 |
| Sept. 1 | 127.6 | 127.8 | 127.1 | 22.4 | 118.5 | 120.0 | 113.7 | 22.6 |
| Oct. 1 | 126.9 | 126.6 | 127.9 | 22.7 | 118.1 | 119.1 | 114.6 | 23.0 |
| Nov. 1 | 125.2 | 125.1 | 125.6 | 22.6 | 116.2 | 117.8 | 110.9 | 22.7 |
| Dec. 1 | 122.5 | 121.3 | 126.7 | 23.3 | 113.3 | 115.1 | 107.4 | 22.5 |

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Division, Canada, Annual Average 1939-1957
and Monthly 1954-1957

| Year and month | Industrial composite | Forestry (chiefly logging) | Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Transportation, storage and communication | Public utility operation | Trade | Finance, insurance and real estate | Service ^a |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------|---------------|--------------|---|--------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 - Average | 23.44 | 17.37 | 28.69 | 22.79 | 18.83 | 28.68 | 29.53 | 21.83 | 29.59 | 16.33 |
| 1940 " | 24.94 | 17.30 | 30.24 | 24.48 | 22.71 | 29.72 | 30.20 | 22.53 | 29.70 | 16.74 |
| 1941 " | 26.65 | 19.18 | 32.64 | 26.73 | 23.78 | 30.34 | 31.88 | 22.81 | 30.00 | 17.43 |
| 1942 " | 28.62 | 20.70 | 34.81 | 28.99 | 27.29 | 31.70 | 34.16 | 24.07 | 31.46 | 18.21 |
| 1943 " | 30.79 | 24.78 | 36.09 | 31.39 | 30.83 | 33.15 | 35.70 | 25.24 | 32.48 | 19.42 |
| 1944 " | 31.85 | 26.54 | 38.05 | 32.49 | 30.63 | 34.62 | 37.01 | 26.21 | 33.61 | 20.25 |
| 1945 " | 32.04 | 26.90 | 38.61 | 32.46 | 30.66 | 36.05 | 36.91 | 26.85 | 34.77 | 20.71 |
| 1946 " | 32.48 | 29.03 | 39.21 | 32.27 | 31.62 | 37.53 | 38.17 | 28.45 | 36.11 | 21.90 |
| 1947 " | 36.19 | 35.42 | 43.03 | 36.34 | 34.85 | 41.23 | 41.05 | 31.29 | 38.34 | 23.48 |
| 1948 " | 40.06 | 39.11 | 48.77 | 40.67 | 37.99 | 45.51 | 45.16 | 34.38 | 40.08 | 25.87 |
| 1949 " | 42.96 | 40.62 | 51.49 | 43.97 | 41.28 | 48.39 | 48.14 | 36.97 | 42.22 | 28.05 |
| 1950 " | 44.84 | 42.01 | 53.95 | 46.21 | 43.27 | 49.15 | 51.14 | 38.81 | 43.90 | 29.50 |
| 1951 " | 49.61 | 48.40 | 59.82 | 51.25 | 48.36 | 53.76 | 55.93 | 42.71 | 46.26 | 31.61 |
| 1952 " | 54.13 | 55.31 | 65.35 | 56.11 | 55.37 | 56.48 | 61.66 | 45.89 | 49.13 | 34.05 |
| 1953 " | 57.30 | 58.11 | 66.70 | 59.01 | 60.57 | 61.09 | 65.16 | 48.26 | 51.64 | 36.87 |
| 1954 " | 58.88 | 59.85 | 70.48 | 60.94 | 61.04 | 62.62 | 67.76 | 50.60 | 53.78 | 38.77 |
| 1955 " | 60.87 | 60.31 | 73.25 | 63.34 | 61.94 | 64.39 | 70.56 | 52.25 | 56.48 | 40.54 |
| 1956 " | 64.18 | 65.04 | 77.59 | 66.47 | 68.26 | 66.99 | 73.93 | 54.49 | 60.07 | 42.74 |
| 1957 " | 67.70 | 69.24 | 83.51 | 69.68 | 73.44 | 70.98 | 78.66 | 57.28 | 63.08 | 45.54 |
| 1954 - Jan. 1 | 56.56 | 59.38 | 68.04 | 58.24 | 55.34 | 61.40 | 66.97 | 49.24 | 52.69 | 37.83 |
| Feb. 1 | 58.47 | 56.15 | 70.91 | 60.60 | 61.48 | 61.86 | 68.61 | 50.06 | 52.75 | 38.27 |
| Mar. 1 | 59.22 | 60.52 | 70.71 | 61.13 | 63.81 | 62.51 | 69.24 | 50.51 | 53.20 | 38.80 |
| Apr. 1 | 59.06 | 62.39 | 69.43 | 61.19 | 62.85 | 61.91 | 67.99 | 50.68 | 53.53 | 38.65 |
| May 1 | 59.15 | 62.23 | 70.00 | 61.30 | 61.33 | 62.70 | 68.06 | 50.70 | 54.11 | 39.04 |
| June 1 | 58.42 | 56.98 | 70.38 | 60.54 | 59.13 | 62.02 | 67.22 | 50.68 | 54.27 | 38.62 |
| July 1 | 58.98 | 59.30 | 70.03 | 60.99 | 61.41 | 62.59 | 67.35 | 51.00 | 54.35 | 38.50 |
| Aug. 1 | 59.17 | 60.69 | 70.03 | 61.07 | 61.81 | 62.75 | 67.00 | 51.38 | 54.20 | 38.49 |
| Sept. 1 | 58.93 | 60.95 | 69.65 | 60.87 | 60.99 | 62.83 | 66.85 | 51.09 | 53.92 | 38.17 |
| Oct. 1 | 59.25 | 58.60 | 71.26 | 61.39 | 61.34 | 63.31 | 67.28 | 50.85 | 53.91 | 39.04 |
| Nov. 1 | 59.76 | 60.58 | 72.56 | 61.89 | 61.61 | 64.09 | 68.44 | 50.93 | 54.17 | 39.73 |
| Dec. 1 | 59.59 | 60.49 | 72.73 | 62.07 | 61.35 | 63.46 | 68.09 | 50.11 | 54.29 | 40.09 |
| 1955 - Jan. 1 | 58.49 | 59.84 | 70.33 | 60.80 | 56.70 | 63.15 | 68.33 | 50.72 | 54.45 | 39.57 |
| Feb. 1 | 60.15 | 58.42 | 73.40 | 62.53 | 62.36 | 63.18 | 70.71 | 51.83 | 55.10 | 39.90 |
| Mar. 1 | 60.86 | 64.68 | 73.57 | 63.11 | 63.16 | 64.13 | 70.83 | 51.96 | 55.47 | 40.11 |
| Apr. 1 | 60.68 | 59.54 | 72.01 | 63.28 | 62.07 | 63.81 | 71.03 | 52.04 | 56.29 | 40.34 |
| May 1 | 60.96 | 60.52 | 71.92 | 63.81 | 60.88 | 54.32 | 70.86 | 52.21 | 56.61 | 40.78 |
| June 1 | 60.76 | 58.61 | 72.06 | 63.54 | 60.47 | 64.18 | 70.99 | 52.30 | 56.51 | 40.68 |
| July 1 | 60.87 | 59.69 | 72.83 | 63.28 | 61.36 | 64.40 | 69.90 | 52.82 | 56.80 | 40.28 |
| Aug. 1 | 61.13 | 61.94 | 73.37 | 63.18 | 62.49 | 65.14 | 69.81 | 53.01 | 56.61 | 40.20 |
| Sept. 1 | 61.11 | 59.48 | 73.34 | 63.24 | 63.44 | 64.48 | 69.81 | 52.96 | 56.39 | 40.21 |
| Oct. 1 | 61.49 | 57.93 | 73.99 | 64.04 | 63.19 | 65.02 | 70.61 | 52.56 | 57.83 | 40.91 |
| Nov. 1 | 61.97 | 60.92 | 75.92 | 64.54 | 63.89 | 65.10 | 71.69 | 52.59 | 57.83 | 41.48 |
| Dec. 1 | 62.02 | 62.14 | 76.32 | 64.71 | 63.33 | 65.74 | 72.18 | 51.99 | 57.92 | 42.04 |
| 1956 - Jan. 1 | 60.54 | 63.57 | 73.66 | 62.47 | 58.71 | 65.17 | 71.24 | 52.72 | 58.08 | 41.64 |
| Feb. 1 | 62.43 | 56.96 | 76.82 | 65.05 | 66.29 | 64.57 | 72.61 | 53.61 | 56.51 | 42.02 |
| Mar. 1 | 63.20 | 63.00 | 77.43 | 65.57 | 67.32 | 65.20 | 73.59 | 54.06 | 58.96 | 42.48 |
| Apr. 1 | 63.43 | 63.35 | 76.16 | 66.02 | 66.78 | 65.41 | 73.63 | 54.15 | 60.65 | 42.60 |
| May 1 | 63.93 | 63.88 | 76.54 | 66.70 | 67.58 | 65.34 | 72.91 | 54.53 | 60.96 | 42.91 |
| June 1 | 63.93 | 62.37 | 77.07 | 66.46 | 67.76 | 65.74 | 72.84 | 54.79 | 60.56 | 42.73 |
| July 1 | 64.56 | 67.05 | 77.24 | 66.89 | 67.44 | 67.82 | 72.98 | 55.22 | 60.39 | 42.28 |
| Aug. 1 | 64.77 | 67.44 | 77.49 | 66.44 | 70.25 | 67.99 | 73.24 | 55.36 | 60.53 | 42.32 |
| Sept. 1 | 65.01 | 66.06 | 78.01 | 66.71 | 71.25 | 68.06 | 74.76 | 55.24 | 60.58 | 42.37 |
| Oct. 1 | 66.07 | 67.79 | 80.30 | 67.97 | 72.87 | 69.50 | 76.37 | 55.07 | 60.42 | 43.33 |
| Nov. 1 | 66.24 | 69.80 | 79.53 | 68.53 | 72.12 | 69.72 | 76.36 | 54.83 | 60.42 | 43.82 |
| Dec. 1 | 66.11 | 69.22 | 80.87 | 68.78 | 70.78 | 69.38 | 76.65 | 54.29 | 60.79 | 44.39 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 63.58 | 67.93 | 78.67 | 65.44 | 62.54 | 68.76 | 76.72 | 54.55 | 60.70 | 43.96 |
| Feb. 1 | 66.66 | 63.76 | 82.51 | 69.17 | 72.94 | 69.08 | 77.67 | 56.59 | 60.94 | 44.36 |
| Mar. 1 | 67.36 | 70.36 | 83.23 | 69.29 | 74.31 | 70.26 | 78.33 | 56.85 | 62.27 | 45.24 |
| Apr. 1 | 67.56 | 70.45 | 82.67 | 69.87 | 75.34 | 69.37 | 78.27 | 56.97 | 62.50 | 45.36 |
| May 1 | 67.37 | 71.89 | 82.81 | 69.78 | 71.96 | 69.72 | 78.26 | 57.23 | 63.05 | 45.71 |
| June 1 | 67.82 | 66.28 | 82.97 | 69.92 | 73.82 | 70.29 | 78.05 | 57.81 | 64.01 | 45.87 |
| July 1 | 66.33 | 67.72 | 84.46 | 70.19 | 73.83 | 71.93 | 78.22 | 58.20 | 64.21 | 45.39 |
| Aug. 1 | 68.41 | 69.31 | 83.39 | 69.95 | 75.14 | 72.25 | 77.96 | 58.16 | 63.93 | 45.15 |
| Sept. 1 | 68.48 | 71.43 | 84.01 | 69.77 | 75.59 | 72.27 | 78.74 | 58.11 | 63.78 | 45.38 |
| Oct. 1 | 68.84 | 70.06 | 85.39 | 70.29 | 76.87 | 72.32 | 79.61 | 57.91 | 63.69 | 45.15 |
| Nov. 1 | 68.79 | 70.23 | 85.61 | 70.86 | 74.12 | 72.40 | 80.33 | 57.71 | 63.98 | 45.55 |
| Dec. 1 | 69.24 | 71.51 | 86.65 | 71.69 | 74.81 | 73.15 | 81.75 | 57.22 | 63.94 | 47.27 |

^a Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Province, Annual Average 1939 - 1957 and Monthly 1954 - 1957

| Year and month | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta ¹ | British Columbia ² |
|----------------------|---------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| | dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 - Average | 23.44 | .. | 19.79 | 21.42 | 20.21 | 21.26 | 24.45 | 25.69 | 24.18 | 25.39 | 26.01 |
| 1940 " | 24.94 | .. | 20.86 | 22.89 | 21.23 | 23.14 | 25.97 | 26.33 | 26.00 | 26.13 | 27.24 |
| 1941 " | 26.65 | .. | 21.06 | 23.44 | 22.72 | 24.93 | 28.02 | 27.47 | 26.31 | 27.28 | 28.81 |
| 1942 " | 28.62 | .. | 22.13 | 26.16 | 24.31 | 26.83 | 29.83 | 28.77 | 27.50 | 29.57 | 31.23 |
| 1943 " | 30.79 | .. | 24.00 | 29.30 | 26.61 | 29.16 | 31.81 | 29.92 | 28.86 | 31.53 | 34.37 |
| 1944 " | 31.85 | .. | 25.81 | 31.84 | 28.17 | 30.32 | 32.79 | 31.07 | 30.09 | 32.95 | 34.53 |
| 1945 " | 32.04 | .. | 26.09 | 31.57 | 28.94 | 30.88 | 32.55 | 32.03 | 30.83 | 33.33 | 34.72 |
| 1946 " | 32.48 | .. | 27.12 | 30.80 | 30.09 | 31.37 | 32.59 | 33.34 | 32.15 | 34.02 | 35.25 |
| 1947 " | 36.19 | .. | 29.14 | 32.60 | 33.35 | 34.74 | 37.16 | 36.15 | 35.35 | 37.19 | 38.67 |
| 1948 " | 40.06 | .. | 31.77 | 35.97 | 36.21 | 38.46 | 41.26 | 39.93 | 38.76 | 41.48 | 42.47 |
| 1949 " | 42.96 | .. | 33.56 | 37.65 | 38.08 | 41.19 | 44.36 | 42.68 | 41.50 | 44.40 | 45.65 |
| 1950 " | 44.84 | 40.10 | 34.44 | 39.40 | 38.76 | 42.89 | 46.58 | 43.84 | 42.86 | 45.61 | 47.70 |
| 1951 " | 49.61 | 44.51 | 37.52 | 42.51 | 43.02 | 47.37 | 51.69 | 48.37 | 46.68 | 50.37 | 52.93 |
| 1952 " | 54.13 | 51.00 | 40.08 | 45.88 | 46.04 | 51.66 | 56.36 | 51.73 | 50.90 | 54.90 | 59.46 |
| 1953 " | 57.30 | 55.54 | 44.53 | 48.45 | 48.99 | 54.55 | 59.38 | 54.87 | 54.54 | 58.81 | 63.34 |
| 1954 " | 58.88 | 54.47 | 44.37 | 49.57 | 50.36 | 56.40 | 61.15 | 56.40 | 56.09 | 60.08 | 64.34 |
| 1955 " | 60.87 | 54.08 | 45.64 | 50.70 | 51.91 | 58.43 | 63.43 | 58.14 | 57.88 | 62.01 | 65.79 |
| 1956 " | 64.18 | 57.14 | 47.27 | 52.67 | 54.81 | 61.63 | 66.61 | 60.69 | 61.26 | 66.63 | 69.91 |
| 1957 " | 67.70 | 61.75 | 50.45 | 56.13 | 57.35 | 64.95 | 70.31 | 63.60 | 65.06 | 69.36 | 73.59 |
| 1954 - Jan. 1 | 56.56 | 51.97 | 43.23 | 48.41 | 48.76 | 54.03 | 58.67 | 54.62 | 55.01 | 57.77 | 61.67 |
| Feb. 1 | 58.47 | 54.90 | 44.80 | 49.45 | 50.15 | 56.26 | 60.75 | 58.05 | 54.96 | 59.93 | 62.60 |
| Mar. 1 | 59.22 | 56.57 | 43.62 | 50.57 | 51.40 | 56.89 | 61.36 | 58.29 | 55.66 | 60.80 | 64.23 |
| Apr. 1 | 59.06 | 54.19 | 45.45 | 50.08 | 51.43 | 56.85 | 61.20 | 55.78 | 55.19 | 59.68 | 64.51 |
| May 1 | 59.15 | 53.22 | 45.84 | 50.33 | 50.54 | 56.63 | 61.40 | 56.02 | 55.49 | 59.82 | 65.24 |
| June 1 | 58.42 | 54.69 | 45.16 | 49.08 | 49.48 | 55.61 | 60.67 | 55.82 | 55.56 | 59.25 | 65.05 |
| July 1 | 58.98 | 54.79 | 44.58 | 49.77 | 50.08 | 56.09 | 61.34 | 56.63 | 56.10 | 59.90 | 65.40 |
| Aug. 1 | 59.17 | 54.77 | 44.27 | 49.81 | 49.63 | 56.55 | 61.53 | 57.02 | 57.03 | 60.17 | 64.79 |
| Sept. 1 | 58.93 | 54.94 | 43.48 | 48.98 | 50.26 | 56.69 | 61.17 | 57.19 | 56.89 | 59.14 | 64.14 |
| Oct. 1 | 59.25 | 55.15 | 44.04 | 49.66 | 50.85 | 56.75 | 61.51 | 56.98 | 56.51 | 60.70 | 64.45 |
| Nov. 1 | 59.78 | 53.85 | 44.08 | 49.09 | 50.85 | 57.21 | 62.22 | 57.50 | 57.71 | 62.21 | 65.05 |
| Dec. 1 | 59.59 | 54.66 | 43.92 | 49.56 | 50.83 | 57.24 | 61.67 | 56.97 | 57.20 | 61.61 | 64.97 |
| 1955 - Jan. 1 | 58.49 | 49.81 | 43.67 | 48.28 | 50.37 | 56.18 | 61.20 | 56.23 | 56.43 | 59.09 | 62.60 |
| Feb. 1 | 60.15 | 52.43 | 46.27 | 50.36 | 52.21 | 57.76 | 62.61 | 57.27 | 58.98 | 62.05 | 64.62 |
| Mar. 1 | 60.86 | 54.17 | 45.61 | 51.35 | 53.94 | 58.61 | 63.24 | 58.00 | 57.38 | 61.74 | 65.31 |
| Apr. 1 | 60.88 | 53.36 | 47.77 | 51.84 | 53.87 | 58.22 | 63.25 | 58.01 | 56.83 | 61.07 | 64.70 |
| May 1 | 60.96 | 54.50 | 47.72 | 51.32 | 52.39 | 58.45 | 63.64 | 57.94 | 56.81 | 60.66 | 65.82 |
| June 1 | 60.76 | 53.22 | 47.11 | 50.63 | 51.41 | 57.93 | 63.61 | 58.05 | 57.85 | 61.26 | 65.90 |
| July 1 | 60.87 | 55.53 | 45.33 | 50.96 | 50.65 | 57.92 | 63.48 | 58.44 | 58.41 | 62.26 | 55.51 |
| Aug. 1 | 61.13 | 55.51 | 45.09 | 51.25 | 51.45 | 58.49 | 63.44 | 58.84 | 58.93 | 62.55 | 67.00 |
| Sept. 1 | 61.11 | 55.88 | 44.41 | 50.32 | 51.49 | 58.90 | 63.47 | 58.60 | 58.81 | 62.66 | 65.94 |
| Oct. 1 | 61.49 | 54.46 | 44.60 | 50.08 | 51.50 | 59.27 | 64.20 | 58.80 | 58.62 | 62.27 | 66.35 |
| Nov. 1 | 61.97 | 54.98 | 44.56 | 50.96 | 51.95 | 59.50 | 64.43 | 59.20 | 58.70 | 64.60 | 67.55 |
| Dec. 1 | 62.02 | 55.11 | 45.59 | 51.01 | 51.68 | 59.93 | 64.55 | 58.45 | 58.79 | 63.94 | 66.93 |
| 1956 - Jan. 1 | 60.54 | 52.87 | 45.11 | 49.92 | 53.55 | 56.44 | 62.70 | 58.23 | 58.09 | 62.53 | 65.21 |
| Feb. 1 | 62.43 | 54.20 | 47.74 | 52.68 | 54.07 | 59.94 | 64.94 | 59.05 | 58.96 | 64.92 | 67.33 |
| Mar. 1 | 63.20 | 55.58 | 44.40 | 52.43 | 55.01 | 60.83 | 65.67 | 59.79 | 59.67 | 65.53 | 68.13 |
| Apr. 1 | 63.43 | 55.96 | 46.43 | 52.19 | 54.97 | 60.58 | 66.14 | 59.87 | 60.01 | 65.33 | 68.85 |
| May 1 | 63.93 | 54.94 | 47.24 | 53.14 | 53.89 | 61.21 | 66.63 | 60.32 | 59.96 | 64.72 | 69.57 |
| June 1 | 63.93 | 56.00 | 49.24 | 52.25 | 52.52 | 61.57 | 66.41 | 60.21 | 60.05 | 66.06 | 69.74 |
| July 1 | 64.55 | 58.88 | 47.49 | 53.03 | 53.49 | 61.52 | 67.06 | 61.57 | 61.12 | 67.06 | 71.75 |
| Aug. 1 | 64.77 | 59.24 | 48.03 | 53.42 | 55.25 | 61.95 | 67.15 | 61.82 | 62.48 | 67.16 | 70.94 |
| Sept. 1 | 65.01 | 58.34 | 46.92 | 53.25 | 55.91 | 62.51 | 67.17 | 61.84 | 63.79 | 68.22 | 70.83 |
| Oct. 1 | 66.07 | 59.75 | 47.93 | 53.88 | 56.08 | 63.49 | 68.22 | 62.37 | 63.98 | 69.93 | 72.46 |
| Nov. 1 | 66.24 | 59.88 | 48.48 | 52.84 | 56.86 | 63.80 | 66.63 | 62.10 | 63.56 | 69.86 | 72.02 |
| Dec. 1 | 66.11 | 60.27 | 48.29 | 53.04 | 56.09 | 63.78 | 68.62 | 61.36 | 63.40 | 68.29 | 72.34 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 63.58 | 57.79 | 47.79 | 52.71 | 57.07 | 61.16 | 65.70 | 60.51 | 62.97 | 66.10 | 68.05 |
| Feb. 1 | 66.66 | 59.44 | 46.74 | 55.40 | 57.51 | 64.16 | 69.39 | 62.46 | 63.84 | 68.80 | 71.09 |
| Mar. 1 | 67.36 | 60.83 | 51.65 | 56.35 | 59.03 | 64.96 | 69.64 | 62.78 | 64.68 | 69.79 | 72.84 |
| Apr. 1 | 67.56 | 61.36 | 52.02 | 56.56 | 58.97 | 64.97 | 69.97 | 62.52 | 64.03 | 69.35 | 73.37 |
| May 1 | 67.37 | 63.27 | 51.98 | 56.12 | 58.18 | 64.68 | 69.94 | 62.67 | 63.45 | 68.01 | 73.46 |
| June 1 | 67.82 | 62.84 | 52.17 | 56.01 | 55.64 | 65.12 | 70.38 | 63.19 | 64.38 | 69.33 | 74.47 |
| July 1 | 68.33 | 64.43 | 50.70 | 56.52 | 56.33 | 64.95 | 70.92 | 64.68 | 66.04 | 70.42 | 76.00 |
| Aug. 1 | 68.41 | 63.31 | 50.92 | 56.50 | 57.36 | 65.58 | 71.22 | 65.22 | 66.10 | 69.18 | 73.93 |
| Sept. 1 | 68.48 | 62.16 | 49.54 | 56.44 | 57.86 | 65.62 | 71.04 | 65.43 | 66.15 | 69.76 | 74.88 |
| Oct. 1 | 68.84 | 62.12 | 52.24 | 57.27 | 57.99 | 65.76 | 71.47 | 65.14 | 66.31 | 70.48 | 75.62 |
| Nov. 1 | 68.79 | 61.42 | 49.32 | 56.79 | 57.65 | 65.83 | 71.78 | 64.38 | 66.37 | 70.19 | 74.62 |
| Dec. 1 | 69.24 | 62.00 | 50.29 | 56.92 | 56.79 | 66.58 | 72.24 | 64.22 | 66.36 | 70.87 | 74.80 |

¹ Including Northwest Territories.² Including Yukon.

**TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1939-1957
and Monthly 1954-1957**

| Year and month | St. John's | Sydney | Halifax | Saint John | Quebec | Sher- brooke | Three Rivers | Drummond- ville | Montreal | Ottawa- Hull | Peter- borough |
|----------------------|---------------|--------|---------|---------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 - Average | .. | 22.35 | 23.42 | 21.41 | 18.62 | 19.40 | 20.28 | 19.11 | 22.82 | 23.17 | .. |
| 1940 " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.83 | .. | .. | .. | 24.27 | 24.01 | .. |
| 1941 " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.74 | .. | .. | .. | 26.39 | 26.21 | .. |
| 1942 " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.62 | .. | .. | .. | 28.21 | 27.00 | .. |
| 1943 " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.69 | .. | .. | .. | 31.00 | 27.57 | .. |
| 1944 " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.44 | .. | .. | .. | 31.82 | 28.65 | .. |
| 1945 " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.83 | .. | .. | .. | 32.20 | 29.33 | .. |
| 1946 " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27.96 | .. | .. | .. | 32.24 | 30.01 | .. |
| 1947 " | .. | .. | 32.23 | 31.34 | 30.98 | 29.96 | 34.94 | .. | 35.14 | 33.36 | .. |
| 1948 " | .. | .. | 33.49 | 33.47 | 33.51 | 32.88 | 39.85 | .. | 38.83 | 36.38 | .. |
| 1949 " | 32.23 | 46.94 | 35.44 | 35.83 | 35.67 | 35.92 | 41.70 | 38.85 | 41.82 | 39.23 | 44.80 |
| 1950 " | 33.10 | .. | 36.35 | 37.22 | 37.40 | 37.90 | 42.87 | .. | 43.58 | 40.81 | .. |
| 1951 " | 35.86 | .. | 39.51 | 40.29 | 40.48 | 41.58 | 48.35 | .. | 47.69 | 45.01 | 52.72 |
| 1952 " | 39.36 | 56.76 | 44.10 | 43.16 | 43.95 | 45.10 | 50.69 | 48.95 | 52.24 | 48.75 | 57.82 |
| 1953 " | 42.08 | 59.89 | 45.96 | 45.01 | 46.86 | 46.61 | 53.30 | 51.55 | 55.39 | 51.45 | 60.68 |
| 1954 " | 43.62 | 59.73 | 47.68 | 47.07 | 48.33 | 47.79 | 55.50 | 52.04 | 57.21 | 54.13 | 62.20 |
| 1955 " | 44.97 | 61.36 | 49.60 | 49.35 | 50.76 | 50.47 | 57.76 | 53.16 | 59.49 | 56.24 | 63.74 |
| 1956 " | 47.09 | 63.72 | 51.51 | 50.43 | 53.42 | 53.60 | 59.92 | 54.95 | 62.63 | 58.56 | 68.67 |
| 1957 " | 49.82 | 69.89 | 54.49 | 52.19 | 56.03 | 55.77 | 62.91 | 57.18 | 65.80 | 61.00 | 73.51 |
| 1954 - Jan. 1 | 40.76 | 59.58 | 45.82 | 44.42 | 45.85 | 44.26 | 52.47 | 51.53 | 54.34 | 51.16 | 61.47 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.64 | 57.85 | 47.85 | 47.30 | 47.57 | 47.61 | 55.34 | 52.21 | 56.98 | 53.70 | 61.95 |
| Mar. 1 | 43.54 | 60.42 | 48.87 | 48.30 | 47.80 | 47.92 | 55.72 | 52.18 | 57.59 | 53.90 | 62.54 |
| Apr. 1 | 43.02 | 58.63 | 48.05 | 47.55 | 48.11 | 47.76 | 55.94 | 52.92 | 57.39 | 53.81 | 62.19 |
| May 1 | 43.25 | 59.52 | 48.29 | 47.83 | 49.16 | 47.53 | 55.18 | 52.27 | 57.45 | 53.97 | 62.90 |
| June 1 | 44.21 | 59.62 | 47.31 | 45.73 | 48.43 | 45.99 | 55.37 | 51.56 | 56.51 | 53.82 | 61.74 |
| July 1 | 43.25 | 60.82 | 47.27 | 47.54 | 47.49 | 46.04 | 56.59 | 51.06 | 57.00 | 54.65 | 62.01 |
| Aug. 1 | 43.53 | 61.34 | 47.81 | 46.70 | 48.36 | 47.80 | 55.65 | 51.33 | 57.50 | 55.23 | 61.84 |
| Sept. 1 | 44.36 | 58.33 | 48.02 | 47.18 | 48.99 | 48.76 | 56.86 | 51.07 | 57.53 | 55.16 | 61.89 |
| Oct. 1 | 45.02 | 60.92 | 47.95 | 47.70 | 49.18 | 50.15 | 56.21 | 51.72 | 57.79 | 54.76 | 62.30 |
| Nov. 1 | 44.71 | 59.97 | 47.47 | 46.92 | 49.25 | 50.25 | 54.94 | 53.03 | 58.15 | 55.00 | 62.91 |
| Dec. 1 | 45.21 | 59.81 | 47.48 | 47.66 | 49.72 | 49.41 | 55.70 | 53.58 | 58.10 | 54.44 | 62.75 |
| 1955 - Jan. 1 | 41.95 | 60.12 | 47.09 | 47.54 | 48.81 | 48.10 | 56.08 | 50.69 | 56.59 | 54.44 | 60.75 |
| Feb. 1 | 44.17 | 60.06 | 48.68 | 49.43 | 49.16 | 49.81 | 56.59 | 54.58 | 58.50 | 55.72 | 63.54 |
| Mar. 1 | 45.14 | 60.77 | 49.98 | 50.62 | 49.52 | 51.59 | 56.73 | 54.42 | 59.05 | 55.94 | 63.37 |
| Apr. 1 | 45.05 | 59.79 | 50.99 | 51.88 | 49.59 | 50.36 | 56.54 | 54.17 | 59.04 | 55.60 | 63.20 |
| May 1 | 45.68 | 60.69 | 49.39 | 51.07 | 50.55 | 49.86 | 57.06 | 52.83 | 58.67 | 55.74 | 63.87 |
| June 1 | 44.80 | 61.32 | 49.61 | 51.48 | 50.96 | 49.70 | 57.08 | 52.12 | 59.21 | 55.91 | 63.58 |
| July 1 | 45.43 | 61.15 | 50.25 | 47.72 | 50.38 | 48.57 | 58.65 | 52.03 | 59.33 | 56.25 | 63.99 |
| Aug. 1 | 45.67 | 61.95 | 51.75 | 48.56 | 51.39 | 49.46 | 58.77 | 51.65 | 59.73 | 56.37 | 63.05 |
| Sept. 1 | 45.77 | 62.46 | 49.76 | 49.57 | 52.00 | 50.14 | 59.02 | 53.08 | 60.38 | 57.10 | 63.50 |
| Oct. 1 | 45.27 | 61.84 | 48.75 | 47.48 | 52.48 | 52.52 | 58.82 | 53.64 | 60.47 | 57.15 | 64.69 |
| Nov. 1 | 45.64 | 62.95 | 49.45 | 47.91 | 52.01 | 52.57 | 58.66 | 54.46 | 60.93 | 57.51 | 65.87 |
| Dec. 1 | 45.10 | 63.28 | 49.55 | 48.92 | 52.23 | 52.92 | 59.24 | 54.30 | 60.97 | 57.18 | 65.50 |
| 1956 - Jan. 1 | 44.85 | 61.87 | 48.03 | 49.83 | 49.75 | 50.50 | 56.75 | 52.53 | 58.83 | 56.32 | 64.10 |
| Feb. 1 | 45.59 | 62.93 | 52.30 | 51.10 | 52.38 | 52.53 | 58.29 | 54.77 | 61.25 | 57.70 | 66.48 |
| Mar. 1 | 46.27 | 63.51 | 52.26 | 51.99 | 52.40 | 53.96 | 58.57 | 54.47 | 61.50 | 58.13 | 65.79 |
| Apr. 1 | 47.06 | 63.02 | 51.76 | 51.93 | 51.60 | 52.31 | 58.06 | 54.18 | 61.82 | 57.32 | 67.49 |
| May 1 | 45.92 | 64.49 | 50.80 | 50.53 | 52.67 | 53.93 | 58.70 | 54.35 | 62.73 | 58.02 | 68.88 |
| June 1 | 45.63 | 63.72 | 51.47 | 49.47 | 54.70 | 53.03 | 59.59 | 56.62 | 62.71 | 58.80 | 63.34 |
| July 1 | 47.63 | 62.78 | 52.31 | 49.69 | 54.10 | 52.31 | 61.70 | 53.79 | 62.61 | 59.07 | 68.54 |
| Aug. 1 | 49.32 | 64.09 | 52.48 | 49.96 | 53.71 | 51.48 | 51.03 | 53.37 | 63.12 | 59.34 | 68.77 |
| Sept. 1 | 47.34 | 65.41 | 52.07 | 49.40 | 54.04 | 54.02 | 61.56 | 55.64 | 53.65 | 59.81 | 69.42 |
| Oct. 1 | 48.81 | 65.74 | 51.91 | 50.39 | 54.69 | 56.22 | 61.42 | 55.42 | 64.38 | 59.75 | 71.31 |
| Nov. 1 | 48.43 | 62.87 | 51.45 | 50.70 | 55.31 | 56.13 | 61.59 | 56.86 | 64.62 | 59.71 | 72.40 |
| Dec. 1 | 48.29 | 64.17 | 51.25 | 50.22 | 55.74 | 56.75 | 61.81 | 57.44 | 64.21 | 58.76 | 71.52 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 47.83 | 66.30 | 50.36 | 49.68 | 52.38 | 51.76 | 59.38 | 53.73 | 60.92 | 56.75 | 69.37 |
| Feb. 1 | 48.51 | 67.88 | 54.40 | 52.11 | 54.51 | 57.89 | 53.03 | 57.23 | 64.96 | 59.90 | 74.02 |
| Mar. 1 | 49.45 | 66.79 | 54.83 | 52.80 | 55.41 | 57.64 | 63.00 | 56.80 | 65.21 | 60.34 | 74.18 |
| Apr. 1 | 49.72 | 66.87 | 54.97 | 55.67 | 55.66 | 56.81 | 62.79 | 55.91 | 55.65 | 60.17 | 72.81 |
| May 1 | 50.10 | 68.84 | 54.22 | 51.57 | 55.01 | 54.86 | 62.29 | 56.91 | 65.87 | 60.06 | 71.72 |
| June 1 | 50.54 | 70.64 | 54.67 | 52.25 | 55.53 | 55.54 | 62.93 | 58.15 | 66.66 | 61.38 | 73.15 |
| July 1 | 51.88 | 69.64 | 55.63 | 51.80 | 55.94 | 55.05 | 65.19 | 57.50 | 66.09 | 61.70 | 73.99 |
| Aug. 1 | 50.47 | 72.41 | 55.31 | 52.38 | 56.88 | 55.92 | 63.38 | 56.71 | 66.64 | 62.73 | 74.22 |
| Sept. 1 | 49.74 | 72.63 | 54.52 | 51.19 | 57.51 | 54.85 | 62.73 | 58.86 | 67.00 | 62.50 | 73.98 |
| Oct. 1 | 50.54 | 71.93 | 56.01 | 52.88 | 58.16 | 56.00 | 64.05 | 58.58 | 66.68 | 62.71 | 74.54 |
| Nov. 1 | 49.53 | 73.52 | 54.15 | 52.01 | 57.43 | 56.16 | 63.26 | 57.82 | 66.77 | 62.04 | 75.48 |
| Dec. 1 | 49.53 | 71.21 | 54.53 | 51.95 | 57.84 | 56.89 | 62.81 | 57.90 | 67.21 | 61.73 | 75.77 |

TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1939-1957
and Monthly 1954-1957 - Continued

| Year and month | Oshawa | Niagara Falls | St. Catharines | Toronto | Hamilton | Brantford | Galt | Kitchener | Sudbury | London | Sarnia |
|----------------|--------|---------------|----------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 - Average | .. | .. | 23.82 | 25.05 | 24.19 | 20.77 | .. | 21.21 | .. | 23.66 | .. |
| 1940 | .. | .. | .. | 26.20 | 26.50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | 28.07 | 29.19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | 29.75 | 31.35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | 31.79 | 32.49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | 32.69 | 33.15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | 32.66 | 32.89 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1946 | .. | .. | .. | 33.12 | 32.59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1947 | .. | .. | 41.28 | 37.02 | 37.42 | 35.95 | .. | 35.25 | .. | 33.86 | .. |
| 1948 | .. | .. | .. | 45.90 | 41.00 | 42.50 | 40.77 | .. | 38.63 | .. | 38.16 |
| 1949 | .. | 50.92 | 46.76 | 49.40 | 44.04 | 46.65 | 43.69 | 39.31 | 40.64 | 53.51 | 40.76 |
| 1950 | .. | .. | 48.74 | 52.85 | 46.49 | 48.91 | 45.67 | 42.84 | .. | 43.48 | .. |
| 1951 | .. | 59.78 | 55.35 | 60.07 | 51.68 | 54.11 | 51.01 | 46.48 | 47.20 | 61.51 | 48.42 |
| 1952 | .. | .. | 63.98 | 63.36 | 64.38 | 56.65 | 58.94 | 56.58 | 50.93 | 51.87 | 67.57 |
| 1953 | .. | 64.95 | 67.98 | 65.84 | 59.92 | 61.34 | 56.58 | 53.60 | 54.94 | 71.76 | 54.63 |
| 1954 | .. | 64.83 | 67.29 | 67.37 | 62.23 | 62.95 | 58.58 | 54.13 | 56.31 | 72.62 | 56.17 |
| 1955 | .. | 68.52 | 67.57 | 70.71 | 64.41 | 65.54 | 59.91 | 55.48 | 59.24 | 75.11 | 58.28 |
| 1956 | .. | 74.96 | 70.99 | 74.51 | 67.40 | 69.67 | 61.78 | 58.40 | 61.25 | 78.46 | 61.11 |
| 1957 | .. | 76.31 | 74.85 | 77.53 | 70.60 | 74.21 | 63.44 | 60.41 | 63.61 | 83.63 | 63.55 |
| 1954 - Jan. 1 | 65.68 | 62.71 | 65.14 | 59.67 | 59.78 | 55.74 | 51.85 | 51.76 | 71.31 | 53.84 | 69.94 |
| Feb. 1 | 68.08 | 70.94 | 66.93 | 61.17 | 62.46 | 57.72 | 53.71 | 55.76 | 73.38 | 54.92 | 71.83 |
| Mar. 1 | 67.19 | 71.52 | 67.38 | 61.94 | 62.54 | 59.50 | 54.54 | 55.88 | 72.55 | 55.94 | 71.88 |
| Apr. 1 | 64.38 | 70.14 | 67.22 | 62.04 | 63.34 | 60.86 | 54.51 | 56.35 | 72.59 | 55.78 | 72.15 |
| May 1 | 65.86 | 70.35 | 67.38 | 62.37 | 63.82 | 59.34 | 53.73 | 55.93 | 72.42 | 55.83 | 74.45 |
| June 1 | 63.05 | 65.97 | 66.70 | 61.89 | 63.04 | 59.50 | 53.78 | 56.29 | 72.32 | 55.72 | 71.63 |
| July 1 | 63.86 | 68.26 | 67.06 | 62.61 | 63.55 | 58.88 | 54.47 | 56.98 | 71.98 | 56.24 | 75.67 |
| Aug. 1 | 64.45 | 67.15 | 67.21 | 62.98 | 63.22 | 58.76 | 54.22 | 57.22 | 72.63 | 55.96 | 75.25 |
| Sept. 1 | 55.75 | 63.74 | 67.57 | 62.79 | 62.63 | 56.37 | 54.09 | 57.33 | 72.85 | 56.87 | 73.49 |
| Oct. 1 | 61.38 | 64.53 | 67.39 | 63.24 | 63.72 | 58.35 | 55.02 | 57.36 | 73.33 | 57.52 | 73.17 |
| Nov. 1 | 69.63 | 65.81 | 69.36 | 63.26 | 63.98 | 59.39 | 55.14 | 57.56 | 73.29 | 57.68 | 74.16 |
| Dec. 1 | 68.64 | 66.36 | 69.07 | 62.86 | 63.32 | 58.58 | 54.56 | 57.36 | 72.84 | 57.70 | 74.44 |
| 1955 - Jan. 1 | 71.77 | 66.85 | 58.26 | 62.00 | 62.83 | 58.36 | 53.13 | 55.80 | 72.53 | 55.88 | 72.83 |
| Feb. 1 | 72.79 | 68.96 | 70.87 | 63.64 | 63.78 | 59.68 | 54.81 | 58.15 | 74.32 | 57.73 | 73.11 |
| Mar. 1 | 69.05 | 69.45 | 69.94 | 63.88 | 64.83 | 59.91 | 55.32 | 58.78 | 74.61 | 57.25 | 73.86 |
| Apr. 1 | 69.97 | 69.93 | 70.12 | 64.09 | 64.98 | 59.63 | 56.28 | 59.28 | 74.02 | 58.00 | 73.98 |
| May 1 | 68.75 | 68.96 | 69.89 | 64.40 | 65.37 | 60.79 | 55.55 | 59.60 | 74.68 | 58.16 | 74.10 |
| June 1 | 70.54 | 66.75 | 71.20 | 64.33 | 65.50 | 60.28 | 54.40 | 59.59 | 74.33 | 58.96 | 73.98 |
| July 1 | 67.11 | 67.59 | 70.48 | 64.92 | 65.69 | 59.69 | 55.46 | 59.72 | 74.51 | 58.97 | 75.97 |
| Aug. 1 | 66.42 | 67.32 | 71.08 | 64.56 | 65.74 | 59.70 | 54.58 | 59.35 | 74.83 | 58.65 | 77.62 |
| Sept. 1 | 67.41 | 64.35 | 70.15 | 64.91 | 66.30 | 59.23 | 55.56 | 59.70 | 76.69 | 58.86 | 74.14 |
| Oct. 1 | 64.35 | 63.99 | 72.38 | 65.48 | 66.73 | 60.37 | 56.66 | 60.86 | 77.26 | 58.86 | 75.51 |
| Nov. 1 | 67.50 | 68.07 | 71.86 | 65.50 | 67.56 | 60.85 | 57.08 | 60.48 | 76.90 | 59.18 | 76.36 |
| Dec. 1 | 66.64 | 68.62 | 72.35 | 65.25 | 67.17 | 60.46 | 56.98 | 59.59 | 76.69 | 58.85 | 75.08 |
| 1956 - Jan. 1 | 65.48 | 68.98 | 70.66 | 63.52 | 65.62 | 59.45 | 53.54 | 58.22 | 76.13 | 57.88 | 72.25 |
| Feb. 1 | 67.81 | 71.06 | 72.87 | 65.96 | 67.39 | 61.19 | 57.75 | 59.84 | 78.15 | 59.26 | 74.73 |
| Mar. 1 | 71.97 | 72.10 | 71.73 | 66.44 | 67.91 | 62.71 | 57.75 | 60.04 | 77.95 | 60.75 | 78.07 |
| Apr. 1 | 80.69 | 71.87 | 75.14 | 66.92 | 68.85 | 64.03 | 57.49 | 60.60 | 77.72 | 60.81 | 77.22 |
| May 1 | 63.86 | 72.47 | 76.10 | 67.53 | 69.20 | 62.31 | 57.82 | 61.65 | 77.53 | 61.46 | 79.01 |
| June 1 | 78.31 | 70.08 | 75.47 | 67.48 | 69.98 | 62.41 | 58.11 | 62.04 | 78.15 | 61.39 | 80.80 |
| July 1 | 75.98 | 70.69 | 74.55 | 67.86 | 69.34 | 62.01 | 58.40 | 61.75 | 78.02 | 61.91 | 82.00 |
| Aug. 1 | 73.19 | 69.57 | 74.64 | 68.05 | 70.28 | 62.85 | 58.93 | 60.26 | 78.27 | 61.18 | 84.64 |
| Sept. 1 | 73.87 | 69.21 | 74.13 | 68.09 | 70.72 | 58.85 | 55.55 | 61.78 | 77.93 | 61.87 | 82.69 |
| Oct. 1 | 68.27 | 69.00 | 75.68 | 68.84 | 71.90 | 61.15 | 60.00 | 62.78 | 81.32 | 62.39 | 82.21 |
| Nov. 1 | 79.62 | 73.26 | 76.84 | 69.38 | 72.31 | 62.29 | 60.68 | 63.17 | 79.31 | 62.40 | 80.75 |
| Dec. 1 | 80.47 | 73.57 | 76.31 | 68.77 | 72.57 | 62.17 | 60.82 | 62.93 | 81.10 | 62.07 | 80.96 |
| 1957 - Jan. 1 | 70.43 | 70.56 | 73.69 | 65.99 | 69.21 | 59.20 | 56.60 | 59.52 | 80.51 | 59.38 | 77.94 |
| Feb. 1 | 75.12 | 77.84 | 78.38 | 69.63 | 73.41 | 63.69 | 60.58 | 62.38 | 82.73 | 62.11 | 81.08 |
| Mar. 1 | 68.59 | 76.73 | 77.37 | 70.18 | 73.92 | 63.60 | 60.68 | 63.58 | 82.86 | 63.11 | 79.83 |
| Apr. 1 | 76.13 | 77.09 | 77.82 | 70.41 | 73.68 | 64.38 | 60.30 | 63.27 | 82.10 | 63.69 | 84.22 |
| May 1 | 77.66 | 75.41 | 77.69 | 70.40 | 75.11 | 63.59 | 60.34 | 63.70 | 82.29 | 63.59 | 84.77 |
| June 1 | 75.21 | 75.14 | 78.35 | 71.02 | 75.48 | 63.33 | 60.10 | 64.65 | 81.47 | 63.70 | 84.75 |
| July 1 | 75.53 | 74.52 | 77.93 | 71.52 | 74.64 | 62.75 | 61.26 | 64.15 | 85.52 | 64.45 | 87.67 |
| Aug. 1 | 73.08 | 73.38 | 78.60 | 71.53 | 75.19 | 64.18 | 61.15 | 63.95 | 85.31 | 64.23 | 87.65 |
| Sept. 1 | 69.40 | 71.40 | 75.63 | 71.58 | 74.55 | 63.07 | 60.83 | 63.96 | 85.46 | 64.26 | 87.67 |
| Oct. 1 | 77.53 | 72.62 | 77.96 | 71.51 | 75.00 | 64.11 | 60.73 | 64.94 | 84.65 | 65.00 | 90.11 |
| Nov. 1 | 86.27 | 76.85 | 78.40 | 71.53 | 75.62 | 64.32 | 60.89 | 64.42 | 85.15 | 64.26 | 86.06 |
| Dec. 1 | 90.80 | 76.68 | 78.50 | 71.93 | 74.71 | 65.11 | 61.50 | 64.82 | 85.49 | 64.86 | 89.57 |

TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1939-1957
and Monthly 1954-1957—Concluded

| Year and month | Windsor | Sault Ste. Marie | Ft. William-Pt Arthur | Winnipeg | Regina | Saskatoon | Edmonton | Calgary | Vancouver ¹ | Victoria |
|----------------------|---------|------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|---------|------------------------|----------|
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 — Average | 27.79 | .. | 25.43 | 24.29 | 22.58 | 22.18 | 23.49 | 25.77 | 25.07 | 23.96 |
| 1940 " | 33.43 | .. | .. | 24.66 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.39 | .. |
| 1941 " | 36.94 | .. | .. | 25.97 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.80 | .. |
| 1942 " | 39.18 | .. | .. | 27.32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30.42 | .. |
| 1943 " | 41.49 | .. | .. | 28.22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.37 | .. |
| 1944 " | 42.61 | .. | .. | 28.93 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.49 | .. |
| 1945 " | 40.39 | .. | .. | 29.60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.58 | .. |
| 1946 " | 38.23 | .. | .. | 30.65 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.21 | .. |
| 1947 " | 43.49 | .. | 39.09 | 33.37 | 32.00 | 32.25 | 32.97 | 34.48 | 36.40 | 35.29 |
| 1948 " | 47.33 | .. | 43.07 | 36.85 | 35.57 | 34.89 | 37.58 | 38.52 | 40.20 | 38.34 |
| 1949 " | 50.75 | 50.97 | 45.43 | 39.31 | 38.26 | 37.43 | 40.59 | 41.97 | 43.76 | 41.81 |
| 1950 " | 54.60 | .. | 46.71 | 40.94 | 39.98 | 38.87 | 42.35 | 43.48 | 45.68 | 43.93 |
| 1951 " | 58.22 | 56.22 | 52.86 | 45.27 | 43.62 | 42.35 | 47.03 | 47.99 | 50.12 | 49.03 |
| 1952 " | 63.03 | 63.76 | 57.37 | 49.06 | 48.08 | 46.88 | 52.05 | 52.82 | 55.77 | 53.77 |
| 1953 " | 67.19 | 66.80 | 59.93 | 51.69 | 50.42 | 49.86 | 57.71 | 55.74 | 58.95 | 56.86 |
| 1954 " | 67.82 | 67.16 | 60.47 | 53.70 | 53.74 | 52.58 | 57.28 | 57.95 | 61.25 | 57.90 |
| 1955 " | 71.86 | 70.60 | 62.32 | 55.63 | 55.50 | 54.46 | 59.23 | 59.43 | 63.50 | 59.51 |
| 1956 " | 70.79 | 79.83 | 65.95 | 57.64 | 58.34 | 56.59 | 62.83 | 62.18 | 67.13 | 61.47 |
| 1957 " | 73.60 | 84.66 | 70.09 | 60.41 | 62.50 | 59.65 | 65.14 | 65.26 | 71.18 | 65.10 |
| 1954 — Jan. 1 | 63.93 | 67.84 | 58.26 | 51.91 | 52.70 | 51.31 | 54.26 | 55.22 | 58.91 | 54.40 |
| Feb. 1 | 68.29 | 68.49 | 59.62 | 53.25 | 51.94 | 51.42 | 55.98 | 56.61 | 59.50 | 55.86 |
| Mar. 1 | 68.38 | 65.90 | 60.13 | 53.64 | 53.28 | 52.55 | 56.90 | 58.04 | 60.98 | 57.71 |
| Apr. 1 | 68.29 | 60.54 | 60.76 | 53.39 | 53.40 | 52.31 | 56.71 | 57.13 | 61.01 | 59.51 |
| May 1 | 68.93 | 66.22 | 59.78 | 53.14 | 52.80 | 51.72 | 56.25 | 57.67 | 61.62 | 57.90 |
| June 1 | 65.70 | 68.65 | 60.07 | 53.35 | 53.57 | 52.08 | 55.66 | 58.17 | 61.14 | 58.16 |
| July 1 | 67.78 | 67.65 | 60.97 | 53.77 | 54.74 | 52.21 | 58.00 | 58.39 | 62.18 | 58.04 |
| Aug. 1 | 67.64 | 70.60 | 61.21 | 54.23 | 55.56 | 52.68 | 57.88 | 58.70 | 62.17 | 58.33 |
| Sept. 1 | 67.63 | 68.05 | 61.48 | 54.38 | 54.88 | 52.75 | 56.88 | 57.74 | 61.38 | 58.30 |
| Oct. 1 | 68.16 | 67.05 | 61.14 | 54.30 | 54.22 | 52.98 | 59.69 | 58.75 | 61.99 | 58.20 |
| Nov. 1 | 69.56 | 67.15 | 61.04 | 54.78 | 54.54 | 54.67 | 59.69 | 59.83 | 62.02 | 59.39 |
| Dec. 1 | 69.55 | 67.80 | 61.22 | 54.24 | 53.22 | 54.33 | 59.52 | 58.93 | 62.06 | 57.80 |
| 1955 — Jan. 1 | 69.15 | 66.91 | 59.68 | 53.65 | 54.26 | 53.91 | 55.13 | 57.48 | 60.85 | 56.37 |
| Feb. 1 | 70.27 | 68.26 | 60.99 | 54.86 | 54.67 | 54.04 | 58.73 | 59.55 | 62.48 | 59.74 |
| Mar. 1 | 72.41 | 68.26 | 61.06 | 55.56 | 55.16 | 53.91 | 57.96 | 59.07 | 62.83 | 57.87 |
| Apr. 1 | 74.11 | 70.35 | 60.88 | 55.70 | 54.88 | 53.59 | 57.82 | 58.47 | 62.98 | 59.19 |
| May 1 | 78.20 | 69.22 | 59.97 | 55.56 | 54.94 | 53.77 | 57.72 | 59.41 | 63.39 | 59.99 |
| June 1 | 75.68 | 70.96 | 64.18 | 55.60 | 55.28 | 54.39 | 59.94 | 58.87 | 63.34 | 59.44 |
| July 1 | 67.11 | 71.28 | 63.14 | 56.00 | 55.86 | 55.24 | 61.41 | 59.74 | 64.13 | 60.12 |
| Aug. 1 | 67.97 | 66.79 | 63.30 | 56.29 | 55.88 | 53.28 | 61.03 | 59.72 | 63.94 | 60.11 |
| Sept. 1 | 72.26 | 73.85 | 62.74 | 56.03 | 56.47 | 54.86 | 60.78 | 59.70 | 63.61 | 59.56 |
| Oct. 1 | 73.10 | 72.72 | 62.90 | 56.23 | 56.07 | 54.11 | 59.75 | 59.76 | 64.87 | 60.34 |
| Nov. 1 | 70.07 | 71.70 | 64.06 | 56.54 | 56.60 | 55.82 | 60.91 | 60.90 | 64.77 | 60.53 |
| Dec. 1 | 72.01 | 76.90 | 64.93 | 55.50 | 55.90 | 54.59 | 59.57 | 60.54 | 64.77 | 60.94 |
| 1956 — Jan. 1 | 61.54 | 75.23 | 64.18 | 55.07 | 56.52 | 54.70 | 57.10 | 59.76 | 62.79 | 60.24 |
| Feb. 1 | 72.34 | 76.97 | 63.80 | 56.38 | 56.88 | 55.13 | 60.00 | 61.21 | 64.73 | 60.93 |
| Mar. 1 | 72.39 | 78.12 | 64.13 | 56.66 | 57.39 | 56.21 | 60.27 | 61.45 | 65.30 | 61.44 |
| Apr. 1 | 72.68 | 77.34 | 63.74 | 56.96 | 57.57 | 56.56 | 60.84 | 61.37 | 66.14 | 61.22 |
| May 1 | 72.34 | 77.11 | 65.22 | 57.66 | 57.52 | 55.76 | 59.90 | 61.74 | 67.23 | 61.52 |
| June 1 | 65.96 | 77.93 | 65.67 | 57.39 | 57.63 | 56.22 | 62.14 | 62.43 | 67.36 | 61.25 |
| July 1 | 71.92 | 78.91 | 66.78 | 58.63 | 57.72 | 57.25 | 63.68 | 63.37 | 68.61 | 62.19 |
| Aug. 1 | 71.03 | 78.62 | 67.14 | 58.30 | 59.86 | 56.79 | 64.26 | 62.05 | 67.79 | 61.70 |
| Sept. 1 | 71.53 | 83.48 | 66.71 | 58.40 | 60.31 | 57.13 | 66.30 | 62.61 | 67.95 | 60.91 |
| Oct. 1 | 73.55 | 84.35 | 67.53 | 59.06 | 59.58 | 57.45 | 67.75 | 63.90 | 69.42 | 61.32 |
| Nov. 1 | 69.58 | 86.82 | 68.41 | 58.91 | 59.74 | 57.69 | 66.60 | 63.23 | 69.08 | 61.90 |
| Dec. 1 | 74.67 | 83.12 | 68.10 | 58.27 | 59.41 | 58.19 | 65.15 | 63.00 | 69.21 | 63.01 |
| 1957 — Jan. 1 | 68.02 | 80.35 | 65.21 | 57.43 | 59.49 | 57.18 | 60.33 | 62.43 | 66.14 | 60.94 |
| Feb. 1 | 73.53 | 83.37 | 66.33 | 59.02 | 60.46 | 57.47 | 65.20 | 63.62 | 69.60 | 63.35 |
| Mar. 1 | 72.57 | 84.50 | 67.57 | 59.70 | 61.18 | 59.15 | 64.99 | 64.34 | 70.53 | 64.55 |
| Apr. 1 | 74.22 | 83.55 | 68.48 | 60.16 | 60.96 | 58.02 | 64.83 | 64.81 | 71.36 | 65.67 |
| May 1 | 73.84 | 83.45 | 68.15 | 59.77 | 61.19 | 58.47 | 62.92 | 64.52 | 70.82 | 65.47 |
| June 1 | 70.26 | 84.52 | 70.26 | 60.31 | 63.18 | 59.80 | 65.02 | 65.36 | 71.62 | 65.61 |
| July 1 | 75.10 | 83.48 | 72.99 | 61.21 | 65.58 | 61.06 | 66.49 | 66.78 | 72.50 | 65.86 |
| Aug. 1 | 74.20 | 86.32 | 72.64 | 61.21 | 65.23 | 60.91 | 66.21 | 65.57 | 71.60 | 64.97 |
| Sept. 1 | 74.38 | 88.91 | 72.77 | 61.35 | 63.31 | 60.15 | 66.91 | 66.24 | 72.34 | 64.63 |
| Oct. 1 | 75.03 | 87.18 | 72.10 | 61.69 | 64.05 | 61.40 | 67.37 | 66.52 | 72.95 | 66.88 |
| Nov. 1 | 76.31 | 85.65 | 71.85 | 61.29 | 63.06 | 60.80 | 66.14 | 65.62 | 72.17 | 66.88 |
| Dec. 1 | 75.76 | 87.00 | 72.79 | 61.74 | 62.31 | 61.43 | 65.27 | 67.37 | 72.58 | 67.80 |

¹ Commencing with Jan 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing, Canada

| Year and month | All manufactures | | Durable manufactured goods | | Non-durable manufactured goods | |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Wages ¹ | Wages and salaries | Wages ¹ | Wages and salaries | Wages ¹ | Wages and salaries |
| dollars | | | | | | |
| 1947 — Average | 34.13 | 36.34 | 37.23 | 38.96 | 31.05 | 34.08 |
| 1948 " | 38.53 | 40.67 | 41.62 | 43.46 | 35.28 | 38.20 |
| 1949 " | 41.71 | 43.97 | 45.26 | 47.14 | 38.05 | 41.18 |
| 1950 " | 43.82 | 46.21 | 47.60 | 49.49 | 40.17 | 43.28 |
| 1951 " | 48.82 | 51.25 | 52.84 | 54.85 | 44.70 | 47.75 |
| 1952 " | 53.62 | 56.11 | 58.16 | 60.35 | 48.49 | 51.86 |
| 1953 " | 56.09 | 59.01 | 61.19 | 63.64 | 50.27 | 54.26 |
| 1954 " | 57.16 | 60.94 | 62.00 | 65.34 | 52.15 | 56.64 |
| 1955 " | 59.25 | 63.34 | 64.15 | 67.90 | 54.14 | 58.89 |
| 1956 " | 62.27 | 66.47 | 67.24 | 71.16 | 56.69 | 61.69 |
| 1957 " | 64.64 | 69.68 | 70.08 | 74.53 | 59.04 | 64.84 |
| | | | | | | |
| 1955 — Jan. 1 | 56.12 | 60.60 | 60.59 | 64.97 | 51.60 | 56.82 |
| Feb. 1 | 58.51 | 62.53 | 63.21 | 67.00 | 53.53 | 58.25 |
| Mar. 1 | 59.12 | 63.11 | 64.02 | 67.88 | 53.79 | 58.62 |
| Apr. 1 | 59.31 | 63.28 | 64.35 | 67.88 | 53.91 | 58.70 |
| May 1 | 59.90 | 63.81 | 65.03 | 68.49 | 54.49 | 59.13 |
| June 1 | 59.66 | 63.54 | 64.51 | 68.00 | 54.46 | 59.08 |
| July 1 | 59.31 | 63.28 | 63.84 | 67.54 | 54.38 | 59.07 |
| Aug. 1 | 59.20 | 63.18 | 63.64 | 67.33 | 54.46 | 59.08 |
| Sept. 1 | 59.25 | 63.24 | 64.23 | 67.89 | 54.22 | 58.81 |
| Oct. 1 | 60.09 | 64.04 | 65.66 | 69.21 | 54.59 | 59.11 |
| Nov. 1 | 60.63 | 64.54 | 65.63 | 69.35 | 55.40 | 59.90 |
| Dec. 1 | 60.78 | 64.71 | 85.64 | 69.44 | 55.56 | 60.10 |
| | | | | | | |
| 1956 — Jan. 1 | 57.53 | 62.47 | 61.62 | 66.27 | 53.24 | 58.68 |
| Feb. 1 | 60.69 | 65.05 | 65.67 | 69.68 | 55.44 | 60.46 |
| Mar. 1 | 61.33 | 65.57 | 66.49 | 70.09 | 55.84 | 60.94 |
| Apr. 1 | 61.86 | 66.02 | 66.99 | 70.81 | 55.80 | 61.05 |
| May 1 | 62.56 | 66.70 | 67.93 | 71.61 | 56.51 | 61.59 |
| June 1 | 62.13 | 66.46 | 66.67 | 70.61 | 57.10 | 62.10 |
| July 1 | 62.91 | 86.89 | 67.65 | 71.34 | 57.36 | 62.30 |
| Aug. 1 | 62.18 | 66.44 | 67.08 | 70.88 | 56.84 | 61.92 |
| Sept. 1 | 62.51 | 66.71 | 67.73 | 71.56 | 56.97 | 61.93 |
| Oct. 1 | 63.82 | 67.97 | 69.47 | 73.37 | 57.65 | 62.65 |
| Nov. 1 | 64.36 | 68.53 | 69.89 | 73.73 | 58.19 | 63.24 |
| Dec. 1 | 64.53 | 68.78 | 70.14 | 73.95 | 58.44 | 63.47 |
| | | | | | | |
| 1957 — Jan. 1 | 59.88 | 85.44 | 64.50 | 69.47 | 54.82 | 61.22 |
| Feb. 1 | 64.42 | 69.17 | 69.69 | 73.99 | 58.81 | 64.20 |
| Mar. 1 | 64.46 | 69.29 | 69.65 | 73.99 | 58.88 | 64.48 |
| Apr. 1 | 65.23 | 69.87 | 70.53 | 74.60 | 59.41 | 64.98 |
| May 1 | 64.96 | 69.78 | 70.31 | 74.49 | 59.19 | 64.93 |
| June 1 | 65.08 | 69.92 | 69.88 | 74.27 | 59.89 | 65.48 |
| July 1 | 65.37 | 70.19 | 70.34 | 74.76 | 60.07 | 65.59 |
| Aug. 1 | 64.96 | 69.95 | 70.16 | 74.67 | 59.66 | 65.29 |
| Sept. 1 | 64.76 | 69.77 | 70.11 | 74.79 | 59.24 | 65.00 |
| Oct. 1 | 65.32 | 70.29 | 71.38 | 75.87 | 59.16 | 65.01 |
| Nov. 1 | 65.65 | 70.86 | 71.70 | 76.29 | 59.44 | 65.55 |
| Dec. 1 | 66.38 | 71.69 | 72.52 | 77.12 | 60.12 | 66.33 |

¹ For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins *Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages*.

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Canada, Annual Average 1948 - 1957

| Industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| | dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 39.11 | 40.62 | 42.01 | 48.40 | 55.31 | 58.11 | 59.85 | 60.31 | 65.04 | 69.24 |
| Mining | 48.77 | 51.49 | 53.95 | 59.82 | 65.35 | 68.70 | 70.48 | 73.25 | 77.59 | 83.51 |
| Metal mining | 51.12 | 54.41 | 56.65 | 62.17 | 68.05 | 72.11 | 74.08 | 76.07 | 79.94 | 86.21 |
| Gold (a) | 49.64 | 51.73 | 54.03 | 58.59 | 63.23 | 65.21 | 67.29 | 68.46 | 70.33 | 71.75 |
| Other metal (b) | 52.77 | 57.27 | 59.25 | 65.06 | 71.28 | 75.96 | 77.71 | 79.90 | 83.90 | 91.66 |
| Fuels | 48.15 | 49.81 | 52.45 | 58.11 | 63.19 | 65.88 | 67.29 | 71.01 | 76.47 | 82.67 |
| Coal | 47.81 | 48.92 | 50.50 | 54.66 | 57.86 | 58.41 | 58.34 | 59.90 | 61.74 | 65.66 |
| Oil and natural gas | 49.98 | 56.00 | 58.44 | 68.30 | 73.72 | 77.83 | 79.79 | 83.34 | 89.77 | 96.15 |
| Non-metal (c) | 41.57 | 43.13 | 47.33 | 54.98 | 59.30 | 62.39 | 64.10 | 67.32 | 70.73 | 73.57 |
| Manufacturing | 40.67 | 43.97 | 46.21 | 51.25 | 56.11 | 59.01 | 60.94 | 63.34 | 66.47 | 69.68 |
| Food and beverages | 37.45 | 40.40 | 42.34 | 46.37 | 49.95 | 52.19 | 54.25 | 56.13 | 58.33 | 61.43 |
| Meat products | 42.94 | 47.65 | 49.86 | 54.92 | 59.82 | 61.61 | 63.84 | 66.06 | 67.46 | 70.81 |
| Dairy products | 36.41 | 36.87 | 38.74 | 42.41 | 45.18 | 47.39 | 49.41 | 51.57 | 53.85 | 56.66 |
| Canned and cured fish | 34.35 | 36.75 | 38.30 | 41.32 | 39.01 | 38.91 | 40.79 | 40.63 | 41.64 | 44.94 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 29.67 | 32.44 | 33.87 | 36.51 | 40.31 | 43.35 | 45.26 | 47.36 | 49.06 | 52.35 |
| Grain mill products | 41.08 | 43.53 | 45.54 | 51.29 | 54.58 | 56.32 | 59.15 | 60.67 | 63.62 | 66.58 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 35.67 | 39.16 | 41.04 | 44.59 | 48.33 | 50.86 | 52.47 | 53.58 | 56.73 | 60.24 |
| Biscuits and crackers | .. | .. | .. | 41.42 | 43.43 | 44.71 | 46.67 | 48.77 | 51.36 | .. |
| Distilled and malt liquors | 46.27 | 49.91 | 52.24 | 56.22 | 62.61 | 65.04 | 67.73 | 71.35 | 74.45 | 78.83 |
| Other beverages (d) | 39.09 | 42.00 | 43.46 | 47.16 | 51.68 | 55.26 | 57.69 | 58.88 | 61.32 | 64.50 |
| Confectionery | .. | .. | .. | 38.99 | 40.75 | 42.61 | 44.72 | 46.44 | 48.23 | .. |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 34.76 | 39.89 | 42.75 | 48.79 | 53.86 | 56.00 | 57.81 | 59.29 | 61.70 | 65.16 |
| Rubber products | 42.60 | 44.89 | 47.47 | 53.38 | 57.36 | 60.98 | 62.11 | 64.90 | 68.11 | 71.44 |
| Leather products | 30.12 | 32.54 | 33.41 | 35.80 | 39.29 | 40.83 | 41.52 | 43.68 | 45.42 | 47.74 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 28.78 | 31.27 | 32.00 | 34.37 | 37.88 | 39.13 | 39.39 | 41.52 | 43.19 | 45.19 |
| Other leather products (f) | 32.38 | 34.84 | 35.83 | 38.38 | 42.01 | 44.00 | 45.78 | 47.98 | 49.86 | 52.97 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 33.78 | 37.84 | 39.75 | 42.88 | 46.17 | 48.17 | 49.72 | 51.84 | 53.38 | 55.70 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 32.75 | 37.25 | 39.03 | 41.34 | 42.32 | 45.07 | 46.10 | 49.19 | 50.88 | 52.07 |
| Woolen goods | 32.72 | 36.53 | 38.06 | 41.70 | 46.04 | 47.31 | 48.47 | 49.84 | 51.23 | 52.91 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 35.37 | 39.93 | 42.13 | 46.58 | 51.48 | 53.14 | 55.87 | 57.59 | 59.58 | 62.26 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 29.87 | 32.25 | 33.63 | 35.88 | 38.47 | 40.10 | 40.42 | 41.51 | 43.15 | 44.04 |
| Men's clothing | 28.94 | 31.36 | 32.63 | 34.46 | 37.15 | 39.09 | 39.03 | 40.26 | 42.33 | 42.94 |
| Women's clothing | 31.92 | 33.57 | 34.16 | 36.43 | 39.23 | 40.56 | 40.82 | 41.70 | 44.07 | 45.21 |
| Knit goods | 28.18 | 31.37 | 33.29 | 36.42 | 39.40 | 41.34 | 41.85 | 42.70 | 43.28 | 44.04 |
| Fur goods | 38.31 | 40.43 | 43.37 | 44.88 | 49.75 | 51.62 | 53.20 | 55.08 | 58.86 | 59.73 |
| Hats and caps | 32.09 | 34.39 | 36.06 | 37.89 | 40.53 | 41.61 | 42.30 | 44.06 | 46.65 | 47.41 |
| Wood products | 35.90 | 39.23 | 41.21 | 45.79 | 49.77 | 52.32 | 53.95 | 55.92 | 57.78 | 59.52 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 37.15 | 40.53 | 42.54 | 47.64 | 51.73 | 54.16 | 55.84 | 57.64 | 59.50 | 60.98 |
| Furniture | 34.91 | 38.33 | 40.05 | 43.53 | 47.24 | 50.04 | 51.51 | 53.79 | 55.97 | 58.36 |
| Other wood products (h) | 32.92 | 35.62 | 37.18 | 40.96 | 45.23 | 47.95 | 49.24 | 50.97 | 52.64 | 54.50 |
| Paper products | 49.10 | 51.81 | 54.60 | 62.21 | 66.70 | 69.24 | 72.00 | 74.70 | 79.09 | 82.65 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 54.24 | 56.90 | 59.91 | 68.47 | 72.21 | 74.73 | 77.54 | 80.05 | 85.12 | 89.10 |
| Other paper products (i) | 37.03 | 39.94 | 42.80 | 47.25 | 51.71 | 54.99 | 57.22 | 60.27 | 63.17 | 66.07 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 42.48 | 46.46 | 49.44 | 53.51 | 58.25 | 62.14 | 65.21 | 67.79 | 71.41 | 74.60 |
| Iron and steel products | 44.75 | 48.34 | 50.92 | 56.74 | 62.49 | 65.57 | 67.18 | 70.42 | 74.76 | 78.36 |
| Agricultural implements | 46.40 | 48.92 | 51.41 | 58.92 | 64.05 | 64.94 | 67.98 | 69.31 | 72.75 | 75.96 |
| Boilers and plate work | 46.04 | 49.44 | 53.34 | 60.42 | 64.65 | 68.52 | 70.11 | 72.85 | 74.66 | 76.66 |
| Fabricated and structural steel | 47.80 | 51.87 | 55.86 | 61.15 | 68.08 | 70.27 | 72.35 | 73.98 | 77.88 | 79.78 |
| Hardware and tools | 40.55 | 43.99 | 46.10 | 52.16 | 57.81 | 60.93 | 62.84 | 65.91 | 70.12 | 71.52 |
| Heating and cooking appliances | 40.71 | 43.96 | 45.92 | 50.12 | 54.91 | 57.37 | 59.45 | 61.58 | 64.52 | 67.52 |
| Iron castings | 44.31 | 48.58 | 52.03 | 57.08 | 60.99 | 64.95 | 66.23 | 70.24 | 72.83 | 75.43 |
| Machinery mfg. (j) | 43.68 | 47.07 | 49.88 | 55.87 | 60.78 | 64.42 | 66.34 | 68.77 | 72.98 | 75.21 |
| Primary iron and steel | 49.74 | 53.43 | 55.51 | 60.53 | 67.56 | 70.96 | 71.59 | 76.13 | 83.24 | 90.06 |
| Sheet metal products | 40.76 | 45.04 | 47.04 | 52.60 | 58.20 | 61.62 | 64.93 | 68.15 | 71.01 | 75.09 |
| Wire and wire products | 44.45 | 49.57 | 52.33 | 57.87 | 62.59 | 65.62 | 67.67 | 72.11 | 76.93 | 80.89 |
| Transportation equipment | 46.67 | 50.36 | 53.01 | 57.89 | 62.79 | 67.32 | 68.60 | 71.12 | 73.62 | 77.06 |
| Aircraft and parts | 44.67 | 49.21 | 53.58 | 58.68 | 66.76 | 71.24 | 73.46 | 75.46 | 78.63 | 81.39 |
| Motor vehicles | 51.18 | 55.06 | 60.31 | 63.00 | 68.68 | 73.24 | 73.61 | 78.62 | 78.16 | 81.43 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 44.64 | 49.19 | 52.64 | 58.73 | 63.24 | 65.46 | 67.42 | 70.71 | 73.29 | 75.75 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 47.08 | 49.82 | 48.79 | 54.39 | 56.97 | 62.93 | 63.70 | 63.51 | 67.34 | 71.59 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 44.02 | 46.98 | 48.23 | 53.68 | 59.64 | 62.91 | 63.88 | 65.07 | 68.54 | 72.73 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Canada, Annual Average 1948-1957 — Concluded

| Industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing — concluded: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 45.19 | 49.03 | 51.52 | 57.38 | 63.96 | 66.50 | 69.25 | 72.34 | 75.28 | 79.77 |
| Aluminum products | 45.91 | 46.25 | 48.46 | 54.55 | 62.39 | 64.27 | 66.33 | 67.69 | 70.20 | 75.30 |
| Brass and copper products | 42.85 | 46.95 | 49.34 | 54.74 | 60.26 | 63.28 | 65.39 | 69.17 | 71.33 | 74.08 |
| Smelting and refining | 51.67 | 54.95 | 57.31 | 63.50 | 69.57 | 72.41 | 75.16 | 78.22 | 81.57 | 86.95 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 43.26 | 47.79 | 50.18 | 55.25 | 60.83 | 63.20 | 65.95 | 68.13 | 71.98 | 74.91 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (K) | 41.54 | 45.12 | 47.88 | 53.00 | 57.72 | 61.13 | 63.59 | 66.35 | 69.27 | 72.89 |
| Clay products | 39.91 | 43.77 | 46.34 | 50.97 | 54.41 | 57.58 | 61.17 | 63.06 | 65.82 | 68.73 |
| Glass and glass products | 39.68 | 43.35 | 47.39 | 52.07 | 57.36 | 60.30 | 61.48 | 64.14 | 66.70 | 68.83 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 51.99 | 55.77 | 60.97 | 68.53 | 76.07 | 82.44 | 85.53 | 89.42 | 93.97 | 100.85 |
| Chemical products | 44.23 | 47.61 | 49.90 | 55.58 | 60.76 | 63.88 | 66.58 | 69.75 | 73.59 | 78.83 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations | 39.87 | 42.61 | 45.38 | 49.34 | 54.87 | 58.08 | 61.44 | 64.45 | 67.62 | 70.29 |
| Acids, alkalis and salts | 50.14 | 54.01 | 55.77 | 62.43 | 67.12 | 69.97 | 74.10 | 78.28 | 82.30 | 89.34 |
| Other chemical products (I) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60.84 | 64.01 | 66.35 | 69.25 | 73.19 | 78.27 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 34.77 | 37.84 | 39.88 | 43.97 | 47.46 | 50.86 | 53.21 | 54.73 | 56.92 | 60.13 |
| Construction | 37.99 | 41.28 | 43.27 | 48.36 | 55.37 | 60.57 | 61.04 | 61.94 | 68.26 | 73.44 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 41.41 | 44.37 | 46.33 | 51.68 | 59.86 | 65.45 | 65.68 | 66.50 | 73.91 | 79.71 |
| Building | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62.04 | 63.38 | 65.67 | 73.18 | 78.38 |
| General engineering | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75.12 | 73.80 | 70.49 | 77.77 | 85.70 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 33.57 | 35.22 | 38.27 | 42.28 | 46.65 | 50.05 | 52.56 | 54.19 | 57.55 | 61.38 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 45.51 | 48.39 | 48.15 | 53.76 | 56.48 | 61.09 | 62.62 | 64.39 | 66.99 | 70.98 |
| Transportation | 47.39 | 50.32 | 51.00 | 55.94 | 58.19 | 63.03 | 64.49 | 66.01 | 68.95 | 73.17 |
| Air transport and airports | 52.97 | 57.07 | 58.84 | 63.59 | 73.84 | 75.89 | 78.63 | 80.97 | 85.06 | 92.02 |
| Road railways | 49.44 | 52.37 | 52.47 | 57.68 | 58.60 | 64.44 | 65.18 | 66.33 | 68.99 | 72.95 |
| Maintenance of equipment | 46.23 | 49.96 | 50.70 | 55.54 | 56.48 | 61.51 | 61.67 | 63.51 | 66.08 | 70.25 |
| Maintenance of ways and structures | 40.11 | 42.39 | 41.81 | 46.44 | 46.70 | 54.16 | 55.05 | 55.47 | 56.92 | 61.26 |
| Transportation — steam railways | 54.61 | 57.66 | 57.85 | 63.77 | 65.12 | 70.25 | 70.67 | 71.89 | 75.26 | 79.09 |
| Telegraphs | 42.78 | 45.04 | 45.11 | 49.08 | 49.62 | 55.12 | 55.74 | 56.58 | 59.00 | 64.19 |
| Water transportation (n) | 41.75 | 44.36 | 45.55 | 49.71 | 53.11 | 55.55 | 58.75 | 60.98 | 65.31 | 70.52 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.49 | 59.95 | 62.58 | 64.70 | 67.12 |
| Urban and interurban transportation (p) | 44.92 | 47.54 | 50.06 | 55.17 | 60.62 | 62.70 | 64.96 | 66.51 | 69.70 | 73.16 |
| Truck transportation | 38.05 | 42.42 | 45.20 | 48.71 | 53.88 | 57.43 | 60.95 | 64.49 | 66.55 | 70.18 |
| Storage | 39.32 | 42.01 | 43.03 | 47.34 | 51.30 | 55.18 | 55.57 | 57.07 | 59.57 | 62.91 |
| Grain elevators | 39.50 | 42.17 | 43.22 | 47.31 | 51.08 | 55.51 | 54.92 | 56.07 | 58.78 | 62.55 |
| Storage and warehouse | 38.48 | 41.46 | 42.42 | 47.44 | 51.98 | 54.18 | 57.42 | 59.82 | 61.47 | 63.62 |
| Communication | 36.69 | 39.59 | 42.33 | 45.42 | 49.73 | 53.73 | 56.46 | 59.59 | 61.08 | 64.95 |
| Radio broadcasting | .. | .. | 45.95 | 50.13 | 55.11 | 58.87 | 62.31 | 65.05 | 67.28 | 70.78 |
| Telephone | 36.59 | 39.39 | 41.91 | 44.95 | 49.12 | 53.10 | 55.69 | 58.73 | 59.92 | 63.52 |
| Public utility operation | 45.16 | 48.14 | 51.14 | 55.93 | 61.66 | 65.16 | 67.76 | 70.56 | 73.93 | 78.66 |
| Electric light and power | 45.43 | 48.43 | 51.40 | 56.14 | 81.99 | 65.63 | 68.60 | 71.66 | 75.32 | 80.29 |
| Other public utilities (Q) | 42.53 | 44.26 | 48.36 | 53.84 | 58.34 | 60.21 | 61.86 | 63.93 | 66.38 | 70.98 |
| Trade | 34.38 | 36.97 | 38.81 | 42.71 | 45.89 | 48.26 | 50.60 | 52.23 | 54.49 | 57.28 |
| Wholesale | 40.26 | 42.98 | 45.06 | 49.38 | 53.37 | 56.27 | 58.98 | 61.59 | 65.08 | 69.19 |
| Retail | 32.03 | 34.58 | 36.33 | 39.95 | 42.07 | 44.01 | 46.20 | 47.42 | 49.07 | 51.22 |
| Food | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45.03 | 45.94 | 48.06 |
| Department stores | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47.91 | 48.94 | 50.83 |
| Variety stores | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.83 | 28.98 | 31.14 |
| Automotive products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61.66 | 63.85 | 67.01 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 40.08 | 42.22 | 43.90 | 46.26 | 49.13 | 51.64 | 53.78 | 56.48 | 60.07 | 63.08 |
| Banking, investment and loan | 37.05 | 39.63 | 41.32 | 43.39 | 45.58 | 47.35 | 49.20 | 51.90 | 55.24 | 57.83 |
| Insurance | 44.60 | 46.15 | 47.53 | 50.90 | 55.00 | 58.81 | 61.65 | 64.39 | 68.20 | 71.85 |
| Service | 25.87 | 28.05 | 29.50 | 31.61 | 34.05 | 36.87 | 38.77 | 40.54 | 42.74 | 45.54 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 24.43 | 26.18 | 27.11 | 28.70 | 30.35 | 32.45 | 33.79 | 34.99 | 36.00 | 37.58 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | 27.51 | 28.37 | 29.41 | 31.20 | 33.35 | 35.28 | 36.67 | 37.77 | 39.28 | 41.51 |
| Other service (r) | .. | .. | 39.64 | 43.16 | 46.57 | 51.26 | 55.04 | 58.00 | 62.26 | 66.96 |
| Industrial composite | 40.06 | 42.96 | 44.84 | 49.61 | 54.13 | 57.30 | 58.88 | 60.87 | 64.18 | 67.70 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 17. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1957

| Industry | 1957 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Mar. 1 | Apr. 1 | May 1 | June 1 | July 1 | Aug. 1 | Sept. 1 | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | Dec. 1 |
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 67.93 | 63.76 | 70.36 | 70.45 | 71.89 | 66.28 | 67.72 | 69.31 | 71.43 | 70.06 | 70.23 | 71.31 |
| Mining | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal mining | 79.71 | 84.32 | 85.65 | 85.88 | 85.30 | 85.59 | 87.31 | 86.93 | 87.12 | 88.21 | 88.61 | 89.38 |
| Gold (a) | 68.96 | 71.40 | 72.40 | 72.02 | 72.51 | 72.57 | 73.45 | 70.67 | 70.37 | 71.68 | 72.84 | 72.19 |
| Other metal (b) | 84.08 | 89.41 | 90.79 | 91.36 | 90.37 | 90.64 | 92.50 | 92.83 | 93.20 | 94.28 | 94.33 | 96.19 |
| Fuels | 80.97 | 82.54 | 82.26 | 80.41 | 81.18 | 82.57 | 84.45 | 81.66 | 83.06 | 84.15 | 84.69 | 84.12 |
| Coal | 66.04 | 66.27 | 62.67 | 60.07 | 64.71 | 64.99 | 66.18 | 63.80 | 66.91 | 68.29 | 70.28 | 67.77 |
| Oil and natural gas | 94.01 | 96.26 | 98.11 | 96.38 | 95.94 | 96.12 | 98.40 | 94.93 | 94.94 | 96.10 | 95.73 | 96.93 |
| Non-metal (c) | 68.05 | 74.02 | 74.34 | 73.95 | 74.15 | 73.01 | 72.74 | 72.13 | 72.80 | 76.09 | 74.20 | 77.34 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and beverages | 65.44 | 69.17 | 69.29 | 69.87 | 69.78 | 69.92 | 70.19 | 69.95 | 69.77 | 70.29 | 70.86 | 71.69 |
| Meat products | 58.76 | 61.05 | 61.96 | 62.22 | 62.42 | 62.54 | 62.28 | 60.92 | 59.85 | 60.08 | 61.54 | 63.50 |
| Dairy products | 67.59 | 71.10 | 70.66 | 70.50 | 70.27 | 71.12 | 70.81 | 69.41 | 71.17 | 71.26 | 72.80 | 73.06 |
| Canned and cured fish | 54.61 | 55.97 | 57.09 | 56.77 | 56.27 | 55.93 | 57.88 | 56.97 | 56.43 | 57.47 | 56.67 | 57.87 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 40.75 | 43.72 | 47.18 | 48.54 | 47.90 | 48.03 | 46.84 | 45.73 | 45.36 | 43.03 | 40.87 | 41.34 |
| Grain mill products | 49.87 | 55.98 | 57.95 | 58.24 | 57.42 | 54.88 | 49.62 | 47.33 | 45.17 | 47.91 | 48.97 | 54.87 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 61.71 | 64.00 | 64.02 | 65.27 | 65.14 | 65.97 | 69.13 | 68.67 | 67.70 | 68.44 | 66.36 | 70.61 |
| Biscuits and crackers | 57.79 | 57.19 | 58.26 | 58.99 | 60.03 | 60.80 | 62.59 | 61.73 | 62.02 | 61.32 | 60.62 | 61.56 |
| Distilled and malt liquors | 42.81 | 50.03 | 50.42 | 51.14 | 51.44 | 52.40 | 52.15 | 52.64 | 52.50 | 53.26 | 53.39 | 54.14 |
| Other beverages (d) | 76.37 | 76.49 | 77.50 | 78.14 | 78.61 | 80.35 | 80.15 | 80.56 | 79.35 | 79.59 | 78.76 | 80.14 |
| Confectionery | 64.10 | 62.24 | 63.49 | 63.81 | 66.19 | 64.26 | 66.61 | 65.50 | 65.03 | 64.01 | 63.50 | 65.32 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 41.14 | 47.75 | 48.11 | 47.28 | 48.67 | 49.75 | 49.43 | 50.63 | 49.60 | 49.71 | 48.01 | 48.70 |
| Rubber products | 57.54 | 59.20 | 59.12 | 63.13 | 66.83 | 68.17 | 68.75 | 68.96 | 67.59 | 66.61 | 66.47 | 69.58 |
| Leather products | 67.71 | 71.74 | 71.63 | 71.66 | 73.46 | 73.04 | 70.68 | 70.54 | 69.68 | 72.06 | 72.05 | 73.08 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 43.68 | 48.04 | 48.92 | 48.77 | 47.55 | 47.25 | 47.52 | 47.75 | 48.71 | 48.32 | 47.81 | 48.54 |
| Other leather products (f) | 40.42 | 45.99 | 46.83 | 46.94 | 45.06 | 44.45 | 44.89 | 45.79 | 46.53 | 45.67 | 44.31 | 45.53 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 50.17 | 52.27 | 53.70 | 52.62 | 52.80 | 53.04 | 53.13 | 52.00 | 53.27 | 53.73 | 54.13 | 54.73 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 51.68 | 55.91 | 55.84 | 55.35 | 55.16 | 55.15 | 55.21 | 55.68 | 56.81 | 56.82 | 57.37 | 57.63 |
| Woollen goods | 48.93 | 52.65 | 52.94 | 51.05 | 51.63 | 51.30 | 51.54 | 51.59 | 52.69 | 52.97 | 53.34 | 54.21 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 48.94 | 53.61 | 53.13 | 52.89 | 52.25 | 52.64 | 52.88 | 53.12 | 53.98 | 53.33 | 53.63 | 54.60 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 60.52 | 61.89 | 61.51 | 62.26 | 61.30 | 61.17 | 61.10 | 62.07 | 63.44 | 63.57 | 64.16 | 64.14 |
| Wood products | 38.88 | 45.30 | 45.75 | 45.87 | 43.91 | 43.31 | 42.80 | 44.20 | 45.56 | 43.61 | 44.66 | 44.82 |
| Men's clothing | 38.26 | 44.05 | 44.80 | 44.92 | 42.52 | 42.27 | 41.93 | 42.57 | 44.36 | 42.36 | 43.81 | 43.49 |
| Women's clothing | 38.50 | 47.15 | 47.25 | 47.54 | 45.98 | 44.67 | 42.95 | 46.35 | 48.26 | 43.55 | 45.16 | 45.22 |
| Knit goods | 39.79 | 45.16 | 45.24 | 44.82 | 43.63 | 43.13 | 43.14 | 43.86 | 44.79 | 44.94 | 44.83 | 45.19 |
| Fur goods | 55.95 | 60.21 | 61.14 | 60.13 | 58.96 | 59.41 | 60.36 | 61.09 | 59.95 | 59.25 | 60.25 | 60.06 |
| Hats and caps | 41.08 | 49.73 | 50.38 | 51.02 | 47.59 | 45.78 | 47.16 | 47.43 | 46.63 | 47.14 | 46.89 | 48.10 |
| Paper products | 53.03 | 56.73 | 59.64 | 60.06 | 59.24 | 59.69 | 60.04 | 59.43 | 61.23 | 62.24 | 60.97 | 61.91 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 53.88 | 57.28 | 61.53 | 61.93 | 61.08 | 61.19 | 61.65 | 60.72 | 62.64 | 64.00 | 62.40 | 63.50 |
| Furniture | 52.42 | 57.10 | 57.81 | 58.15 | 57.55 | 58.51 | 58.27 | 58.70 | 60.30 | 60.90 | 60.06 | 60.56 |
| Other wood products (h) | 50.13 | 53.21 | 54.26 | 54.90 | 53.78 | 54.37 | 55.33 | 54.17 | 55.65 | 55.77 | 55.49 | 56.89 |
| Paper products | 78.73 | 81.49 | 81.32 | 82.44 | 82.12 | 84.07 | 85.37 | 84.42 | 83.11 | 83.58 | 82.39 | 82.79 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 85.88 | 87.92 | 87.48 | 88.89 | 88.26 | 90.54 | 92.32 | 90.91 | 89.01 | 89.79 | 88.36 | 89.88 |
| Other paper products (i) | 60.15 | 64.95 | 65.43 | 66.07 | 66.09 | 67.02 | 66.83 | 66.93 | 67.59 | 67.62 | 67.51 | 66.69 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 71.29 | 73.17 | 73.70 | 74.90 | 75.08 | 75.67 | 75.54 | 75.21 | 74.79 | 75.60 | 75.45 | 75.93 |
| Iron and steel products | 72.30 | 78.07 | 78.03 | 78.31 | 78.62 | 79.24 | 78.41 | 78.93 | 79.29 | 79.74 | 79.86 | 79.52 |
| Agricultural implements | 71.28 | 76.35 | 76.48 | 77.52 | 75.00 | 75.80 | 76.38 | 76.01 | 73.19 | 77.48 | 77.81 | 78.22 |
| Boilers and plate work | 70.52 | 77.78 | 77.41 | 77.27 | 75.21 | 75.98 | 76.25 | 76.14 | 78.23 | 78.04 | 80.19 | 78.89 |
| Fabricated and structural steel | 70.62 | 79.72 | 80.73 | 80.53 | 79.17 | 80.98 | 80.87 | 79.34 | 80.06 | 81.86 | 80.95 | 82.58 |
| Hardware and tools | 65.47 | 71.41 | 71.16 | 71.81 | 71.61 | 72.38 | 72.47 | 72.23 | 72.35 | 72.81 | 72.18 | 72.34 |
| Heating and cooking appliances | 61.80 | 66.08 | 67.02 | 66.37 | 66.23 | 67.32 | 67.83 | 68.05 | 69.31 | 70.40 | 69.83 | 69.99 |
| Iron castings | 68.27 | 75.77 | 75.94 | 75.98 | 76.31 | 76.14 | 76.10 | 75.32 | 76.33 | 77.09 | 76.17 | 75.72 |
| Machinery mfg. (j) | 69.18 | 76.31 | 75.59 | 75.61 | 74.97 | 75.99 | 75.28 | 75.48 | 74.99 | 76.08 | 76.00 | 77.02 |
| Primary iron and steel | 85.74 | 88.34 | 88.08 | 88.62 | 92.04 | 91.58 | 87.72 | 90.41 | 91.89 | 91.61 | 93.53 | 91.15 |
| Sheet metal products | 67.92 | 73.77 | 74.03 | 74.66 | 74.37 | 75.63 | 76.68 | 77.71 | 77.96 | 78.87 | 76.24 | 75.50 |
| Wire and wire products | 73.14 | 80.33 | 80.29 | 81.02 | 82.09 | 82.23 | 82.52 | 82.34 | 82.62 | 81.61 | 81.69 | 80.82 |
| Transportation equipment | 72.60 | 76.45 | 75.55 | 76.99 | 77.12 | 75.65 | 77.48 | 77.34 | 76.02 | 78.42 | 79.56 | 81.80 |
| Aircraft and parts | 75.78 | 61.03 | 82.51 | 81.34 | 80.73 | 81.08 | 82.40 | 81.17 | 81.34 | 82.41 | 82.76 | 84.19 |
| Motor vehicles | 76.58 | 79.23 | 75.93 | 81.74 | 83.75 | 75.58 | 80.35 | 80.20 | 77.83 | 82.68 | 90.11 | 93.18 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 71.35 | 77.40 | 73.94 | 76.05 | 76.65 | 77.74 | 75.70 | 76.16 | 72.43 | 76.35 | 76.93 | 78.27 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 71.14 | 71.29 | 71.40 | 71.03 | 89.81 | 70.72 | 72.71 | 72.21 | 70.06 | 72.89 | 71.76 | 72.95 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 64.70 | 71.49 | 70.87 | 72.40 | 72.61 | 72.14 | 73.42 | 75.21 | 75.51 | 76.39 | 72.78 | 75.87 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 17. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Canada, Monthly 1957 — Concluded

| industry | 1957 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Mar. 1 | Apr. 1 | May 1 | June 1 | July 1 | Aug. 1 | Sept. 1 | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | Dec. 1 |
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing — Concluded: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 76.93 | 78.42 | 78.22 | 78.64 | 79.33 | 79.02 | 80.41 | 80.18 | 80.75 | 80.23 | 82.19 | 82.89 |
| Aluminum products | 71.23 | 73.37 | 74.66 | 75.70 | 75.02 | 74.22 | 75.64 | 75.08 | 75.87 | 77.14 | 77.63 | 78.09 |
| Brass and copper products | 68.71 | 73.21 | 72.67 | 73.50 | 73.86 | 74.59 | 73.74 | 74.34 | 75.68 | 76.24 | 76.57 | 75.91 |
| Smelting and refining | 85.05 | 85.07 | 84.54 | 84.60 | 85.82 | 86.39 | 88.99 | 88.83 | 88.66 | 86.10 | 89.09 | 90.21 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 70.26 | 75.68 | 75.11 | 75.07 | 74.17 | 74.64 | 75.30 | 75.09 | 75.22 | 76.02 | 76.01 | 76.35 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 67.27 | 72.27 | 71.76 | 72.72 | 71.77 | 72.47 | 73.36 | 73.06 | 73.74 | 74.53 | 74.50 | 74.76 |
| Clay products | 65.06 | 68.16 | 68.90 | 69.22 | 68.96 | 68.44 | 69.56 | 68.29 | 68.87 | 69.70 | 69.61 | 70.58 |
| Glass and glass products | 65.02 | 70.33 | 68.02 | 68.64 | 68.09 | 68.26 | 67.93 | 67.98 | 68.43 | 69.79 | 71.20 | 72.03 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 98.50 | 97.02 | 95.15 | 98.60 | 102.45 | 103.34 | 102.37 | 100.75 | 102.58 | 102.70 | 103.20 | 103.54 |
| Chemical products | 75.85 | 77.08 | 77.59 | 77.90 | 78.23 | 78.56 | 79.21 | 79.23 | 79.50 | 80.52 | 80.94 | 81.37 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .. | 68.42 | 70.02 | 70.13 | 69.73 | 69.45 | 70.31 | 70.83 | 69.81 | 70.37 | 71.29 | 71.48 | 71.69 |
| Acids, alkalis and salts | 88.28 | 87.36 | 87.61 | 87.18 | 88.32 | 90.45 | 89.06 | 88.93 | 88.67 | 91.33 | 91.98 | 92.87 |
| Other chemical products (l) | 74.97 | 76.37 | 77.00 | 77.45 | 77.75 | 77.64 | 78.73 | 78.96 | 79.33 | 79.95 | 80.37 | 80.76 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 55.90 | 59.72 | 59.80 | 59.87 | 59.53 | 59.81 | 60.58 | 60.76 | 60.72 | 60.73 | 60.86 | 63.24 |
| Construction | 62.54 | 72.94 | 74.31 | 75.34 | 71.96 | 73.82 | 73.83 | 75.14 | 75.59 | 76.87 | 74.12 | 74.81 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 64.87 | 78.93 | 80.14 | 81.00 | 77.71 | 81.09 | 80.48 | 82.47 | 82.91 | 83.87 | 80.97 | 82.09 |
| Building | 64.42 | 78.65 | 79.74 | 80.56 | 76.49 | 79.89 | 78.94 | 80.44 | 80.66 | 81.52 | 78.62 | 80.62 |
| General engineering | 67.38 | 80.49 | 82.40 | 83.38 | 83.90 | 86.52 | 87.65 | 91.27 | 92.37 | 93.78 | 90.66 | 88.60 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 57.61 | 59.74 | 61.42 | 62.45 | 60.05 | 60.58 | 61.85 | 62.38 | 62.96 | 64.26 | 61.60 | 61.68 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 68.76 | 69.08 | 70.26 | 69.37 | 69.72 | 70.29 | 71.93 | 72.25 | 72.27 | 72.32 | 72.40 | 73.15 |
| Transportation | 71.14 | 71.47 | 72.93 | 71.68 | 71.59 | 72.34 | 74.29 | 74.46 | 74.57 | 74.46 | 74.20 | 74.96 |
| Air transport and airports | 85.85 | 86.83 | 86.56 | 87.87 | 85.91 | 87.24 | 87.95 | 98.80 | 93.50 | 100.24 | 102.91 | 100.58 |
| Road railways | 72.25 | 71.94 | 74.07 | 71.82 | 71.25 | 71.62 | 73.68 | 73.92 | 73.97 | 73.68 | 73.39 | 73.87 |
| Maintenance of equipment | 68.14 | 71.53 | 70.28 | 68.70 | 68.28 | 69.26 | 69.49 | 71.71 | 71.22 | 71.72 | 72.36 | 70.37 |
| Maintenance of ways and structures | 60.99 | 57.66 | 61.22 | 60.20 | 59.87 | 60.47 | 64.19 | 61.49 | 62.33 | 63.22 | 62.16 | 61.37 |
| Transportation — steam railways | 78.25 | 78.26 | 80.04 | 77.28 | 76.60 | 77.59 | 79.67 | 60.96 | 80.81 | 79.71 | 79.53 | 80.34 |
| Telegraphs | 62.05 | 59.59 | 64.51 | 62.09 | 64.16 | 63.07 | 65.27 | 65.95 | 65.99 | 66.29 | 64.39 | 66.90 |
| Water transportation (n) | 66.20 | 65.18 | 65.08 | 65.61 | 70.18 | 72.72 | 75.72 | 72.15 | 73.70 | 72.91 | 71.77 | 75.04 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 67.04 | 69.24 | 69.87 | 70.30 | 70.16 | 70.85 | 72.00 | 72.06 | 72.56 | 71.80 | 71.51 | 72.20 |
| Urban and interurban transportation (p) | 71.56 | 71.26 | 72.89 | 71.55 | 72.57 | 72.93 | 74.35 | 74.89 | 74.95 | 73.68 | 73.71 | 73.58 |
| Truck transportation | 63.46 | 69.51 | 69.07 | 71.14 | 69.57 | 70.79 | 71.31 | 70.84 | 71.82 | 71.57 | 71.10 | 71.98 |
| Storage | 60.38 | 60.64 | 60.87 | 61.54 | 62.39 | 63.15 | 62.81 | 62.79 | 63.72 | 65.00 | 64.98 | 66.62 |
| Grain elevators | 60.59 | 60.22 | 60.10 | 60.39 | 61.73 | 63.32 | 62.14 | 62.01 | 62.95 | 64.89 | 65.24 | 66.99 |
| Storage and warehouse | 59.91 | 61.49 | 62.41 | 63.84 | 63.71 | 62.79 | 64.17 | 64.46 | 65.23 | 65.20 | 64.46 | 65.81 |
| Communication | 61.87 | 62.44 | 62.90 | 63.01 | 64.69 | 64.53 | 65.48 | 66.32 | 65.81 | 66.22 | 67.70 | 68.46 |
| Radio broadcasting | 68.43 | 69.49 | 69.55 | 69.71 | 70.72 | 70.91 | 70.69 | 71.55 | 71.38 | 71.45 | 72.20 | 73.25 |
| Telephone | 60.52 | 60.98 | 61.56 | 61.67 | 63.50 | 63.30 | 64.47 | 65.34 | 64.76 | 65.19 | 65.78 | 65.21 |
| Public utility operation | 76.72 | 77.67 | 78.33 | 78.27 | 78.26 | 78.05 | 78.22 | 77.96 | 78.74 | 79.61 | 80.33 | 81.75 |
| Electric light and power | 78.18 | 79.28 | 79.80 | 80.13 | 80.13 | 79.66 | 79.76 | 79.51 | 80.23 | 81.16 | 82.20 | 83.21 |
| Other public utilities (q) | 69.59 | 69.92 | 71.18 | 69.17 | 69.05 | 69.49 | 71.01 | 70.67 | 71.80 | 72.53 | 72.00 | 75.35 |
| Trade | 54.55 | 56.59 | 56.85 | 56.97 | 57.23 | 57.81 | 58.20 | 58.16 | 58.11 | 57.91 | 57.71 | 57.22 |
| Wholesale | 66.38 | 67.81 | 68.22 | 68.68 | 69.45 | 69.83 | 69.80 | 69.52 | 69.59 | 70.11 | 70.06 | 70.83 |
| Retail | 49.12 | 50.74 | 50.88 | 50.89 | 51.02 | 51.73 | 52.26 | 52.20 | 52.04 | 51.62 | 51.43 | 50.75 |
| Food | 47.71 | 46.65 | 46.97 | 46.91 | 47.85 | 48.83 | 49.08 | 49.11 | 49.31 | 48.09 | 48.14 | 48.02 |
| Department stores | 49.87 | 50.82 | 50.90 | 51.05 | 50.43 | 51.34 | 51.68 | 51.13 | 50.89 | 51.20 | 51.07 | 49.53 |
| Variety stores | 29.19 | 31.60 | 31.38 | 30.44 | 30.02 | 30.22 | 31.96 | 32.96 | 32.66 | 31.36 | 31.04 | 30.82 |
| Automotive products | 62.28 | 65.05 | 65.56 | 66.83 | 68.20 | 68.40 | 68.66 | 68.44 | 67.72 | 67.94 | 67.56 | 67.48 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 60.70 | 60.94 | 62.27 | 62.50 | 63.05 | 64.01 | 64.21 | 63.93 | 63.78 | 63.69 | 63.98 | 63.94 |
| Banking, investment and loan | 55.55 | 55.93 | 57.91 | 57.91 | 58.03 | 58.42 | 58.69 | 58.29 | 58.12 | 58.31 | 58.46 | 58.36 |
| Insurance | 69.33 | 69.55 | 69.85 | 70.32 | 71.43 | 73.21 | 73.32 | 73.18 | 73.21 | 72.66 | 73.03 | 73.11 |
| Service | 43.96 | 44.36 | 45.24 | 45.36 | 45.71 | 45.87 | 45.55 | 45.15 | 45.36 | 46.15 | 46.55 | 47.27 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 37.22 | 37.08 | 37.63 | 37.10 | 37.57 | 37.75 | 37.36 | 37.05 | 37.19 | 37.88 | 38.32 | 36.85 |
| Cleaning and dry cleaning plants | 38.16 | 39.43 | 40.75 | 41.77 | 42.37 | 41.95 | 42.51 | 41.44 | 42.23 | 42.58 | 42.48 | 42.48 |
| Other service (?) | 64.77 | 65.11 | 65.93 | 67.25 | 66.90 | 67.74 | 67.51 | 67.34 | 66.71 | 67.72 | 67.54 | 68.97 |
| Industrial composite | 63.58 | 66.66 | 67.36 | 67.56 | 67.37 | 67.82 | 68.33 | 68.41 | 68.48 | 68.84 | 68.79 | 69.24 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1948-1957

| Province and industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | .. | .. | .. | 44.74 | 49.45 | 52.82 | 53.72 | 50.52 | 54.77 | 63.00 |
| Mining | .. | .. | .. | 50.99 | 60.15 | 67.56 | 66.21 | 62.88 | 68.05 | 74.57 |
| Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 48.80 | 54.10 | 56.21 | 59.08 | 58.63 | 61.27 | 68.74 |
| Food and beverages | .. | .. | .. | 28.07 | 32.63 | 34.33 | 36.19 | 36.34 | 37.66 | 38.71 |
| Pulp and paper mills | .. | .. | .. | 70.63 | 76.53 | 77.06 | 82.56 | 84.11 | 89.34 | 102.07 |
| Construction | .. | .. | .. | 47.91 | 58.66 | 68.18 | 62.76 | 63.08 | 65.59 | 68.28 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | .. | .. | .. | 45.68 | 50.62 | 53.11 | 54.74 | 56.00 | 57.93 | 61.47 |
| Trade | .. | .. | .. | 32.34 | 34.43 | 36.72 | 38.48 | 40.25 | 42.47 | 44.95 |
| Industrial composite | .. | .. | .. | 44.51 | 51.00 | 55.54 | 54.47 | 54.08 | 57.14 | 61.75 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 29.45 | 30.73 | 32.39 | 35.63 | 40.91 | 43.55 | 42.32 | 42.26 | 43.48 | 44.10 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 39.93 | 43.83 | 44.61 | 47.66 | 48.45 | 58.49 | 58.96 | 60.52 | 59.99 | 66.74 |
| Trade | 21.40 | 23.57 | 26.02 | 27.99 | 29.16 | 29.95 | 30.47 | 32.36 | 34.32 | 35.77 |
| Industrial composite | 31.77 | 33.56 | 34.44 | 37.52 | 40.08 | 44.53 | 44.37 | 45.64 | 47.27 | 50.45 |
| Nova Scotia | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 45.01 | 45.56 | 49.70 | 53.02 | 55.99 | 58.79 | 58.46 | 59.62 | 59.94 | 65.44 |
| Coal | 45.61 | 45.96 | 50.25 | 53.68 | 56.76 | 59.42 | 59.17 | 60.10 | 60.17 | 66.29 |
| Manufacturing | 37.36 | 39.74 | 41.00 | 43.72 | 48.09 | 51.19 | 51.23 | 52.67 | 55.20 | 58.94 |
| Food and beverages | 30.37 | 31.02 | 32.14 | 35.22 | 35.53 | 36.68 | 38.44 | 39.46 | 39.66 | 41.92 |
| Iron and steel products | 46.12 | 48.99 | 50.27 | 51.91 | 57.67 | 61.30 | 62.13 | 64.71 | 70.13 | 76.46 |
| Primary iron and steel | 47.98 | 51.12 | 52.50 | 53.93 | 60.54 | 64.61 | 64.82 | 67.77 | 74.06 | 80.95 |
| Transportation equipment | 42.41 | 43.92 | 44.36 | 47.75 | 54.57 | 55.72 | 57.12 | 58.73 | 59.36 | 63.54 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 42.41 | 44.48 | 44.99 | 48.23 | 55.97 | 56.83 | 57.65 | 58.89 | 59.15 | 63.24 |
| Construction | 26.17 | 30.34 | 32.21 | 35.31 | 39.01 | 42.56 | 44.94 | 44.52 | 47.21 | 49.31 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 31.25 | 34.24 | 35.84 | 37.64 | 42.61 | 46.73 | 50.11 | 49.81 | 51.91 | 56.18 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 27.13 | 28.62 | 30.35 | 33.46 | 35.87 | 38.67 | 40.65 | 40.69 | 44.15 | 45.23 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 39.98 | 41.77 | 41.88 | 45.13 | 47.84 | 52.29 | 53.64 | 55.37 | 57.02 | 61.31 |
| Steam railways | 45.73 | 48.59 | 48.10 | 52.18 | 53.26 | 59.68 | 60.20 | 61.75 | 62.90 | 68.40 |
| Water transportation (n) | 32.87 | 33.08 | 31.01 | 35.61 | 40.15 | 40.70 | 42.53 | 44.47 | 44.99 | 49.34 |
| Trade | 29.28 | 31.71 | 32.51 | 34.78 | 37.77 | 39.28 | 41.62 | 42.84 | 44.74 | 46.49 |
| Retail | 26.18 | 28.57 | 29.28 | 31.09 | 33.92 | 35.09 | 37.16 | 38.09 | 39.66 | 40.59 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 38.32 | 41.89 | 42.53 | 44.13 | 44.98 | 47.47 | 49.12 | 51.65 | 55.37 | 58.47 |
| Industrial composite | 35.97 | 37.65 | 39.40 | 42.51 | 45.88 | 48.45 | 49.57 | 50.70 | 52.67 | 56.13 |
| New Brunswick | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 34.44 | 34.93 | 35.13 | 40.56 | 48.05 | 48.58 | 51.37 | 48.53 | 54.95 | 58.94 |
| Manufacturing | 36.87 | 39.45 | 40.88 | 45.45 | 48.84 | 50.70 | 52.64 | 54.38 | 57.30 | 59.00 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 29.74 | 30.80 | 30.53 | 33.90 | 37.84 | 38.06 | 39.04 | 40.05 | 42.17 | 43.86 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 53.03 | 55.55 | 57.73 | 66.71 | 69.43 | 70.73 | 72.04 | 74.83 | 80.41 | 81.61 |
| Transportation equipment | 43.96 | 47.01 | 47.15 | 53.05 | 55.35 | 60.19 | 59.82 | 61.45 | 66.41 | 69.50 |
| Construction | 31.87 | 32.57 | 32.53 | 36.75 | 40.16 | 45.03 | 44.95 | 47.97 | 52.18 | 54.53 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 35.13 | 35.11 | 35.63 | 38.25 | 43.94 | 48.78 | 47.63 | 49.51 | 54.75 | 57.89 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 30.63 | 30.98 | 31.21 | 35.40 | 37.95 | 42.19 | 43.62 | 46.83 | 49.42 | 51.42 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 43.67 | 46.62 | 46.57 | 50.33 | 51.72 | 57.18 | 58.41 | 60.51 | 62.16 | 66.09 |
| Steam railways | 47.33 | 50.60 | 49.91 | 54.78 | 55.79 | 62.08 | 63.27 | 65.39 | 67.25 | 71.99 |
| Water transportation (n) | 33.55 | 35.59 | 35.42 | 35.28 | 38.82 | 40.81 | 41.86 | 47.47 | 48.57 | 50.55 |
| Trade | 29.10 | 31.40 | 32.85 | 36.04 | 37.94 | 39.36 | 41.35 | 42.61 | 43.89 | 45.66 |
| Wholesale | 33.86 | 35.90 | 37.32 | 40.52 | 43.81 | 45.76 | 48.14 | 49.66 | 51.81 | 54.85 |
| Retail | 26.88 | 29.23 | 30.57 | 33.71 | 34.79 | 35.87 | 37.59 | 38.84 | 39.71 | 40.97 |
| Industrial composite | 36.21 | 38.06 | 38.76 | 43.02 | 46.04 | 48.99 | 50.36 | 51.91 | 54.81 | 57.35 |
| Quebec | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 34.89 | 34.06 | 35.49 | 44.32 | 50.76 | 53.01 | 53.81 | 54.73 | 59.15 | 62.80 |
| Mining | 46.11 | 48.98 | 52.37 | 58.40 | 63.68 | 66.26 | 69.34 | 72.88 | 76.43 | 82.01 |
| Gold (a) | 47.96 | 50.05 | 52.21 | 56.78 | 61.09 | 63.80 | 66.65 | 67.93 | 71.31 | 73.07 |
| Other metal (b) | 49.18 | 52.14 | 54.82 | 58.46 | 64.73 | 67.91 | 72.23 | 75.87 | 79.18 | 86.92 |
| Non-metal (c) | 43.26 | 45.11 | 50.67 | 59.42 | 64.32 | 66.42 | 68.15 | 72.18 | 75.42 | 77.49 |
| Manufacturing | 38.50 | 41.52 | 43.30 | 47.86 | 52.25 | 55.10 | 56.81 | 59.06 | 62.21 | 65.31 |
| Tobacco | 34.73 | 40.33 | 43.63 | 50.30 | 56.04 | 58.47 | 60.21 | 62.92 | 64.52 | 67.10 |
| Leather products | 26.94 | 29.64 | 30.28 | 32.10 | 35.56 | 36.84 | 37.21 | 39.63 | 41.32 | 43.71 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 26.71 | 29.94 | 30.34 | 32.23 | 35.92 | 37.07 | 37.02 | 39.72 | 41.19 | 43.30 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 33.56 | 37.43 | 39.15 | 42.12 | 44.71 | 46.80 | 48.15 | 50.15 | 51.82 | 53.87 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 33.43 | 37.14 | 38.96 | 40.45 | 41.15 | 44.49 | 46.48 | 49.74 | 51.75 | 52.29 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 34.11 | 38.20 | 40.52 | 45.06 | 49.19 | 49.92 | 50.71 | 51.67 | 53.00 | 54.30 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1948-1957 - Continued

| Province and industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quebec - concluded | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing - concluded: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 29.11 | 31.31 | 32.49 | 34.48 | 37.07 | 38.63 | 38.75 | 39.87 | 41.68 | 42.52 |
| Men's clothing | 28.06 | 30.63 | 31.72 | 33.30 | 36.15 | 37.74 | 37.50 | 38.72 | 40.67 | 41.18 |
| Women's clothing | 31.18 | 32.45 | 32.75 | 35.10 | 37.63 | 39.23 | 39.32 | 40.57 | 42.80 | 44.08 |
| Knit goods | 27.76 | 30.51 | 32.49 | 34.95 | 38.22 | 40.54 | 40.47 | 40.94 | 42.29 | 42.77 |
| Wood products | 32.30 | 35.56 | 36.68 | 40.07 | 43.13 | 45.57 | 46.30 | 48.01 | 49.81 | 51.61 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 32.40 | 34.90 | 35.78 | 39.28 | 42.61 | 44.76 | 44.72 | 46.56 | 48.13 | 49.69 |
| Furniture | 33.60 | 37.64 | 39.09 | 41.94 | 44.22 | 47.25 | 48.51 | 50.37 | 52.10 | 54.78 |
| Paper products | 49.93 | 52.78 | 55.44 | 63.39 | 66.99 | 69.60 | 71.68 | 73.89 | 78.88 | 82.40 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 54.11 | 57.18 | 59.84 | 68.88 | 72.24 | 74.85 | 76.59 | 78.56 | 83.95 | 87.92 |
| Other paper products (i) | 32.76 | 35.57 | 38.44 | 41.29 | 45.21 | 48.43 | 50.71 | 53.45 | 56.51 | 59.48 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 42.32 | 47.06 | 49.65 | 53.04 | 57.68 | 61.00 | 64.30 | 67.13 | 70.09 | 73.39 |
| Iron and steel products | 42.81 | 45.78 | 48.28 | 54.26 | 58.85 | 63.30 | 64.42 | 67.64 | 71.57 | 74.50 |
| Machinery mfg. (j) | 42.67 | 45.49 | 48.32 | 54.08 | 59.60 | 62.30 | 63.54 | 66.17 | 71.87 | 73.02 |
| Primary iron and steel | 45.40 | 47.95 | 50.61 | 57.75 | 62.45 | 65.38 | 65.69 | 69.44 | 72.74 | 76.57 |
| Transportation equipment | 45.88 | 49.79 | 50.84 | 55.53 | 60.01 | 65.50 | 68.73 | 68.07 | 71.71 | 75.39 |
| Aircraft and parts | | | | | | 69.53 | 71.06 | 75.09 | 78.56 | 81.20 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 47.93 | 51.16 | 50.17 | 54.98 | 57.25 | 63.60 | 64.73 | 63.91 | 67.01 | 72.02 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 44.16 | 48.63 | 49.96 | 54.09 | 57.40 | 63.32 | 64.17 | 64.52 | 69.59 | 71.39 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 44.79 | 47.37 | 49.88 | 56.29 | 61.95 | 64.22 | 68.12 | 71.34 | 74.03 | 77.96 |
| Smelting and refining | 48.94 | 51.37 | 54.00 | 60.79 | 65.81 | 67.26 | 72.02 | 75.57 | 77.22 | 81.69 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 42.86 | 47.94 | 49.63 | 53.36 | 58.58 | 62.75 | 64.97 | 69.56 | 73.54 | 73.79 |
| Chemical products | 43.34 | 46.80 | 48.95 | 53.96 | 59.12 | 61.84 | 64.20 | 68.41 | 73.13 | 78.32 |
| Construction | 38.87 | 40.67 | 41.92 | 45.07 | 51.93 | 54.81 | 57.45 | 58.77 | 64.53 | 68.95 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 39.61 | 43.12 | 44.28 | 47.85 | 55.30 | 58.35 | 61.87 | 62.78 | 69.10 | 73.62 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 33.34 | 36.11 | 37.63 | 39.64 | 43.87 | 46.97 | 49.32 | 51.62 | 55.24 | 58.82 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 45.55 | 48.30 | 49.57 | 54.67 | 57.41 | 61.77 | 63.69 | 65.81 | 68.14 | 72.83 |
| Steam railways | 48.41 | 51.19 | 51.99 | 57.85 | 57.87 | 63.54 | 65.03 | 66.87 | 68.79 | 73.48 |
| Water transportation (n) | 44.52 | 47.44 | 47.32 | 52.52 | 56.11 | 57.53 | 61.31 | 64.35 | 67.55 | 73.19 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 41.73 | 44.39 | 46.72 | 51.11 | 57.02 | 58.28 | 59.30 | 60.75 | 63.52 | 66.82 |
| Communication | 38.92 | 42.19 | 45.71 | 49.01 | 54.28 | 59.80 | 61.95 | 64.80 | 66.19 | 70.06 |
| Public utility operation | 43.35 | 46.35 | 49.74 | 54.04 | 59.71 | 61.47 | 63.46 | 65.53 | 68.94 | 72.29 |
| Trade | 34.33 | 36.63 | 38.22 | 41.69 | 44.67 | 47.11 | 49.28 | 50.75 | 52.86 | 55.83 |
| Wholesale | 41.52 | 44.16 | 46.46 | 50.46 | 54.19 | 57.27 | 59.67 | 62.24 | 65.49 | 69.32 |
| Retail | 31.18 | 33.41 | 34.82 | 37.91 | 39.44 | 41.00 | 42.96 | 43.84 | 45.08 | 47.78 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 40.02 | 42.01 | 43.82 | 46.74 | 49.61 | 51.59 | 54.08 | 56.27 | 59.92 | 62.63 |
| Banking, investment and loan | 36.25 | 38.64 | 40.80 | 43.59 | 46.17 | 47.97 | 50.20 | 52.58 | 55.86 | 58.20 |
| Insurance | 45.47 | 47.21 | 48.42 | 51.82 | 55.09 | 57.53 | 60.54 | 62.66 | 66.97 | 70.31 |
| Service | 25.45 | 27.33 | 28.58 | 30.72 | 33.01 | 37.18 | 39.42 | 41.20 | 43.76 | 47.73 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 23.44 | 25.31 | 26.02 | 27.63 | 28.83 | 31.40 | 33.18 | 34.28 | 35.11 | 37.06 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | 27.54 | 27.62 | 29.25 | 30.84 | 32.65 | 34.77 | 35.93 | 37.12 | 38.62 | 41.09 |
| Industrial composite | 38.46 | 41.19 | 42.89 | 47.37 | 51.66 | 54.55 | 56.40 | 58.43 | 61.63 | 64.95 |
| Ontario | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 39.48 | 42.47 | 42.17 | 49.54 | 57.28 | 59.03 | 62.44 | 64.87 | 72.56 | 79.35 |
| Mining | 49.62 | 52.83 | 55.04 | 60.41 | 66.16 | 69.67 | 72.00 | 74.24 | 77.69 | 84.22 |
| Gold (a) | 49.24 | 51.36 | 53.53 | 57.86 | 62.07 | 63.32 | 65.38 | 66.59 | 67.40 | 68.90 |
| Other metal (b) | 52.69 | 57.80 | 60.01 | 65.35 | 72.10 | 78.79 | 78.94 | 82.11 | 85.83 | 93.97 |
| Manufacturing | 42.20 | 45.72 | 48.40 | 53.80 | 59.04 | 61.99 | 64.00 | 66.80 | 69.84 | 73.28 |
| Food and beverages | 37.44 | 40.50 | 42.78 | 47.13 | 51.31 | 53.74 | 55.90 | 57.81 | 60.12 | 63.28 |
| Meat products | 43.61 | 48.47 | 50.37 | 55.70 | 60.49 | 62.55 | 64.75 | 66.00 | 67.90 | 71.23 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 30.19 | 33.38 | 35.31 | 38.19 | 42.36 | 45.28 | 47.13 | 49.62 | 51.34 | 55.34 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 38.41 | 38.98 | 41.33 | 45.20 | 49.01 | 51.67 | 53.17 | 53.56 | 57.10 | 60.19 |
| Rubber products | 45.19 | 47.15 | 50.24 | 56.59 | 60.17 | 63.99 | 65.46 | 69.34 | 72.68 | 75.54 |
| Leather products | 33.93 | 36.26 | 37.24 | 40.18 | 44.26 | 45.95 | 46.99 | 48.85 | 50.76 | 52.72 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 32.10 | 33.96 | 34.88 | 37.71 | 41.36 | 42.73 | 43.39 | 44.53 | 46.46 | 48.29 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 34.22 | 39.24 | 40.57 | 44.52 | 48.89 | 50.67 | 52.03 | 54.42 | 58.17 | 58.85 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 31.71 | 37.70 | 39.22 | 43.11 | 44.51 | 46.70 | 45.97 | 48.61 | 49.70 | 52.19 |
| Woollen goods | 32.52 | 37.13 | 38.56 | 42.45 | 47.52 | 48.01 | 49.40 | 50.54 | 51.49 | 52.51 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 31.44 | 34.67 | 35.99 | 38.74 | 41.51 | 43.37 | 44.04 | 45.26 | 46.98 | 47.81 |
| Men's clothing | 31.98 | 34.98 | 35.56 | 37.75 | 40.44 | 43.50 | 43.42 | 44.92 | 47.58 | 49.68 |
| Women's clothing | 34.73 | 36.87 | 37.95 | 40.07 | 43.92 | 44.38 | 45.20 | 45.33 | 48.42 | 49.17 |
| Knit goods | 28.64 | 32.92 | 34.37 | 38.03 | 40.85 | 42.54 | 43.48 | 44.69 | 44.85 | 45.96 |
| Wood products | 34.34 | 37.41 | 39.30 | 43.36 | 47.67 | 50.33 | 52.02 | 53.75 | 56.20 | 58.02 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 34.46 | 37.09 | 38.76 | 43.02 | 47.37 | 49.51 | 51.19 | 51.68 | 54.85 | 55.85 |
| Furniture | 35.35 | 38.83 | 40.66 | 44.45 | 48.77 | 51.75 | 53.53 | 56.00 | 58.61 | 60.65 |
| Paper products | 47.76 | 50.75 | 53.95 | 61.48 | 64.77 | 67.61 | 70.22 | 73.64 | 77.47 | 80.81 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 54.38 | 57.21 | 60.95 | 66.69 | 71.35 | 74.40 | 77.25 | 80.82 | 85.68 | 89.25 |
| Other paper products (i) | 39.01 | 41.97 | 44.95 | 50.10 | 54.72 | 57.93 | 60.10 | 63.08 | 65.70 | 68.50 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 43.43 | 47.09 | 50.32 | 54.93 | 60.00 | 64.38 | 67.51 | 70.09 | 74.28 | 77.62 |
| Iron and steel products | 45.86 | 49.55 | 52.17 | 58.25 | 64.04 | 66.85 | 68.55 | 71.96 | 76.63 | 80.46 |
| Agricultural implements | 46.67 | 49.51 | 52.04 | 59.73 | 65.13 | 66.21 | 69.38 | 70.41 | 74.40 | 77.91 |
| Iron castings | 45.05 | 49.70 | 53.73 | 58.62 | 62.27 | 66.13 | 67.30 | 71.79 | 74.79 | 76.00 |
| Machinery mfg. (j) | 44.40 | 48.24 | 51.15 | 57.14 | 61.87 | 65.58 | 67.62 | 69.99 | 73.84 | 76.23 |
| Primary iron and steel | 51.58 | 55.66 | 57.68 | 63.03 | 70.52 | 73.46 | 74.07 | 78.93 | 86.96 | 94.57 |
| Sheet metal products | 41.70 | 45.51 | 47.38 | 53.01 | 58.55 | 61.50 | 65.07 | 67.91 | 71.20 | 75.41 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Province, Annual Average 1948-1957 -- Continued

| Province and industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ontario — Concluded | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing — Concluded: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation equipment | 48.04 | 51.64 | 55.73 | 60.69 | 66.28 | 70.35 | 71.93 | 75.13 | 77.00 | 80.19 |
| Aircraft and parts | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74.84 | 76.75 | 77.45 | 81.17 | 84.57 |
| Motor vehicles | 51.34 | 55.32 | 60.82 | 63.46 | 69.41 | 73.76 | 74.08 | 79.23 | 78.70 | 82.01 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 45.00 | 48.97 | 53.14 | 59.39 | 63.65 | 65.67 | 67.64 | 71.02 | 73.55 | 76.11 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 47.58 | 50.35 | 49.36 | 56.28 | 59.77 | 64.85 | 65.99 | 66.95 | 72.41 | 75.82 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 44.76 | 49.22 | 51.74 | 57.00 | 64.00 | 66.69 | 68.63 | 71.34 | 74.16 | 79.09 |
| Brass and copper products | 44.65 | 48.26 | 51.32 | 56.49 | 61.90 | 64.34 | 66.83 | 71.00 | 72.02 | 75.06 |
| Smelting and refining | 52.17 | 57.45 | 60.01 | 64.53 | 71.24 | 75.56 | 76.24 | 78.93 | 83.89 | 90.58 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 43.67 | 47.96 | 50.57 | 56.15 | 61.93 | 63.57 | 66.51 | 67.81 | 71.66 | 75.76 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 42.72 | 46.38 | 49.56 | 55.14 | 60.49 | 63.76 | 66.38 | 68.71 | 71.66 | 75.21 |
| Chemical products | 45.00 | 48.34 | 50.78 | 56.81 | 61.94 | 65.39 | 68.54 | 70.96 | 74.14 | 79.54 |
| Construction | 41.21 | 43.76 | 45.96 | 52.57 | 58.78 | 62.14 | 63.43 | 65.54 | 71.41 | 77.63 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 43.38 | 45.84 | 48.10 | 55.26 | 62.03 | 65.80 | 67.39 | 70.33 | 77.03 | 83.83 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 35.72 | 38.59 | 40.46 | 45.82 | 50.58 | 52.19 | 53.57 | 55.45 | 58.30 | 62.48 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 45.56 | 48.55 | 49.97 | 54.58 | 57.71 | 62.26 | 63.70 | 65.45 | 67.66 | 71.60 |
| Steam railways | 49.38 | 52.54 | 53.20 | 58.27 | 59.46 | 64.89 | 65.25 | 66.31 | 68.30 | 72.88 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 43.84 | 47.47 | 50.22 | 54.57 | 59.56 | 62.82 | 66.03 | 68.46 | 70.47 | 73.82 |
| Communication | 37.45 | 40.12 | 42.67 | 45.84 | 50.07 | 53.87 | 56.33 | 59.62 | 60.48 | 64.38 |
| Public utility operation | 47.98 | 50.82 | 53.51 | 58.95 | 64.77 | 69.50 | 71.77 | 75.10 | 78.26 | 83.78 |
| Trade | 34.95 | 37.50 | 39.59 | 43.78 | 46.95 | 49.30 | 51.79 | 53.56 | 55.79 | 58.58 |
| Wholesale | 42.08 | 44.61 | 47.04 | 51.84 | 56.16 | 59.10 | 61.90 | 64.86 | 68.43 | 72.68 |
| Retail | 32.74 | 35.32 | 37.24 | 41.07 | 43.00 | 44.94 | 47.31 | 48.61 | 50.28 | 52.44 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 41.51 | 43.55 | 45.03 | 47.57 | 50.62 | 53.65 | 55.73 | 58.78 | 62.31 | 65.59 |
| Banking, investment and loan | 38.92 | 41.37 | 43.02 | 45.03 | 47.30 | 49.46 | 51.07 | 54.28 | 57.60 | 60.48 |
| Service | 26.58 | 28.22 | 30.17 | 32.47 | 34.93 | 37.63 | 39.65 | 41.38 | 43.32 | 46.19 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 23.85 | 25.61 | 26.73 | 28.28 | 29.96 | 32.08 | 33.04 | 33.97 | 34.67 | 36.16 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | 27.58 | 27.99 | 29.24 | 31.17 | 33.28 | 35.27 | 36.75 | 37.92 | 39.37 | 42.36 |
| Other services (r) | .. | .. | 41.59 | 45.62 | 48.94 | 52.44 | 56.54 | 58.97 | 63.41 | 67.59 |
| Industrial composite | 41.26 | 44.36 | 46.58 | 51.69 | 56.36 | 59.38 | 61.15 | 63.43 | 66.61 | 70.51 |
| Manitoba | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 38.86 | 41.55 | 43.83 | 47.88 | 51.63 | 54.65 | 56.38 | 57.84 | 60.31 | 63.53 |
| Food and beverages | 39.30 | 42.91 | 45.29 | 50.47 | 54.73 | 56.96 | 59.81 | 61.79 | 63.50 | 67.00 |
| Meat products | 43.36 | 48.79 | 51.34 | 56.83 | 61.75 | 63.63 | 66.15 | 68.29 | 69.51 | 73.62 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 28.53 | 31.00 | 32.39 | 34.03 | 36.88 | 37.43 | 38.24 | 39.01 | 40.24 | 41.20 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 39.10 | 42.68 | 44.88 | 48.66 | 53.02 | 55.23 | 57.09 | 59.04 | 61.45 | 63.47 |
| Iron and steel products | 40.35 | 42.71 | 45.73 | 51.21 | 56.76 | 60.33 | 62.98 | 64.49 | 66.25 | 67.66 |
| Transportation equipment | 44.34 | 47.45 | 46.39 | 52.05 | 54.20 | 60.22 | 60.65 | 60.38 | 64.30 | 67.35 |
| Construction | 36.66 | 41.38 | 44.21 | 50.03 | 53.01 | 54.48 | 55.97 | 58.46 | 60.36 | 68.19 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 38.88 | 43.73 | 46.80 | 52.98 | 55.41 | 57.14 | 57.93 | 60.82 | 63.54 | 74.21 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 46.91 | 49.70 | 49.41 | 54.07 | 56.55 | 61.75 | 62.52 | 64.01 | 67.25 | 70.27 |
| Steam railways | 50.45 | 53.61 | 52.73 | 58.20 | 59.37 | 65.90 | 66.54 | 67.71 | 71.40 | 73.68 |
| Storage | 40.19 | 42.12 | 43.17 | 45.59 | 48.39 | 51.01 | 53.05 | 54.25 | 56.97 | 60.12 |
| Trade | 35.03 | 37.25 | 39.04 | 43.25 | 46.84 | 49.05 | 51.24 | 53.59 | 55.40 | 57.70 |
| Wholesale | 38.82 | 41.01 | 42.74 | 46.40 | 49.89 | 52.37 | 54.58 | 57.13 | 59.61 | 62.94 |
| Retail | 33.35 | 35.53 | 37.34 | 41.71 | 44.97 | 46.90 | 49.10 | 51.40 | 52.79 | 54.48 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 37.95 | 40.09 | 42.09 | 44.36 | 47.28 | 49.52 | 51.80 | 54.46 | 57.93 | 60.36 |
| Service | 25.10 | 26.91 | 27.69 | 29.24 | 31.11 | 32.76 | 34.58 | 35.81 | 36.87 | 38.06 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 25.27 | 26.76 | 27.26 | 28.84 | 30.32 | 31.62 | 33.27 | 34.39 | 34.85 | 35.37 |
| Industrial composite | 39.93 | 42.68 | 43.84 | 48.37 | 51.73 | 54.87 | 56.40 | 58.14 | 60.69 | 63.60 |
| Saskatchewan | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 38.61 | 42.03 | 43.59 | 47.87 | 52.45 | 55.25 | 57.95 | 60.01 | 61.99 | 65.82 |
| Food and beverages | 38.06 | 41.45 | 43.50 | 47.67 | 51.24 | 53.37 | 55.74 | 57.70 | 59.27 | 62.04 |
| Meat products | 42.25 | 47.45 | 49.78 | 55.33 | 61.25 | 60.98 | 63.88 | 67.17 | 69.77 | 71.95 |
| Dairy products | 33.01 | 35.51 | 37.91 | 40.81 | 42.21 | 44.68 | 46.66 | 47.98 | 49.16 | 51.29 |
| Construction | 36.99 | 39.73 | 42.44 | 45.81 | 53.90 | 58.30 | 59.87 | 60.61 | 65.26 | 72.84 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 36.14 | 38.58 | 40.44 | 44.46 | 55.25 | 59.31 | 58.85 | 59.04 | 66.20 | 75.66 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 37.64 | 40.75 | 44.14 | 47.25 | 52.19 | 56.42 | 61.11 | 62.35 | 64.20 | 69.13 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 45.28 | 47.90 | 48.41 | 52.29 | 54.94 | 60.77 | 60.79 | 61.94 | 64.47 | 67.48 |
| Steam railways | 50.83 | 53.59 | 53.04 | 57.19 | 59.04 | 65.37 | 66.27 | 67.41 | 70.37 | 72.58 |
| Storage | 34.74 | 37.09 | 39.30 | 43.06 | 46.09 | 53.96 | 49.63 | 50.11 | 50.41 | 55.96 |
| Trade | 34.32 | 36.80 | 38.53 | 42.22 | 46.20 | 48.17 | 50.66 | 52.67 | 55.17 | 57.36 |
| Wholesale | 37.67 | 40.62 | 42.56 | 46.71 | 50.90 | 53.44 | 55.82 | 59.24 | 62.13 | 65.43 |
| Retail | 32.27 | 34.38 | 36.02 | 39.40 | 42.72 | 44.28 | 46.99 | 48.35 | 50.78 | 52.53 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 34.32 | 37.58 | 38.84 | 39.93 | 42.31 | 44.17 | 46.13 | 48.37 | 52.70 | 55.40 |
| Service | 25.30 | 26.97 | 28.01 | 29.27 | 31.99 | 33.83 | 35.47 | 36.04 | 37.13 | 38.28 |
| Industrial composite | 38.76 | 41.50 | 42.86 | 46.68 | 50.90 | 54.54 | 56.09 | 57.88 | 61.26 | 65.08 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 18. AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, INDUSTRY, PROVINCE, ANNUAL AVERAGE 1948-1957 — Concluded

| Province and Industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| | dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| Alberta (s) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 52.64 | 55.57 | 56.89 | 63.91 | 70.06 | 72.75 | 75.93 | 80.65 | 87.54 | 93.28 |
| Coal | 51.57 | 53.78 | 52.20 | 57.40 | 60.52 | 56.10 | 57.15 | 59.60 | 65.09 | 62.71 |
| Oil | 52.29 | 56.11 | 60.72 | 68.22 | 75.63 | 79.86 | 81.87 | 85.46 | 91.52 | 97.32 |
| Manufacturing | 40.07 | 43.56 | 45.11 | 49.40 | 54.38 | 58.00 | 60.64 | 62.99 | 65.54 | 69.98 |
| Food and beverages | 40.11 | 43.88 | 45.46 | 49.63 | 53.92 | 56.51 | 59.05 | 60.93 | 62.79 | 66.97 |
| Meat products | 42.40 | 47.64 | 50.01 | 55.78 | 60.61 | 62.42 | 65.42 | 67.89 | 69.44 | 73.34 |
| Wood products | 34.68 | 36.94 | 38.56 | 40.90 | 45.10 | 47.37 | 47.41 | 49.74 | 51.59 | 55.02 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 40.83 | 44.00 | 46.45 | 48.95 | 53.31 | 57.12 | 59.27 | 60.99 | 63.35 | 66.45 |
| Iron and steel products | 41.59 | 45.32 | 46.99 | 51.14 | 59.89 | 65.17 | 67.65 | 68.67 | 71.20 | 74.23 |
| Transportation equipment | 45.01 | 48.19 | 47.68 | 52.18 | 55.06 | 60.33 | 61.74 | 62.06 | 65.00 | 68.12 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 37.72 | 39.81 | 42.72 | 46.89 | 51.13 | 54.81 | 57.24 | 60.41 | 63.42 | 67.86 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 50.14 | 53.73 | 57.12 | 62.59 | 73.77 | 78.30 | 80.47 | 85.48 | 87.58 | 94.24 |
| Construction | 39.97 | 42.51 | 45.04 | 49.78 | 55.17 | 64.98 | 62.99 | 64.87 | 75.27 | 74.02 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 42.51 | 45.01 | 47.65 | 52.63 | 58.57 | 70.24 | 65.89 | 67.53 | 80.99 | 78.02 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 37.84 | 39.85 | 41.54 | 46.00 | 50.72 | 55.99 | 59.25 | 59.96 | 64.10 | 67.39 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 47.25 | 49.89 | 50.08 | 54.70 | 57.89 | 61.82 | 63.39 | 64.12 | 67.68 | 71.03 |
| Steam railways | 50.91 | 53.60 | 53.43 | 58.84 | 60.56 | 65.82 | 66.54 | 66.29 | 70.27 | 72.41 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 40.75 | 44.53 | 46.31 | 49.60 | 58.66 | 60.16 | 65.05 | 67.54 | 72.26 | 76.12 |
| Storage | 39.59 | 41.93 | 42.72 | 45.60 | 48.48 | 51.03 | 53.40 | 54.63 | 56.18 | 59.91 |
| Trade | 34.34 | 37.02 | 38.74 | 43.05 | 47.08 | 49.81 | 51.88 | 53.51 | 55.49 | 58.31 |
| Wholesale | 38.07 | 40.87 | 42.74 | 47.27 | 51.18 | 53.54 | 56.34 | 58.88 | 62.60 | 66.43 |
| Retail | 32.56 | 35.24 | 36.84 | 40.97 | 44.74 | 47.72 | 49.52 | 50.76 | 51.88 | 54.12 |
| Service | 27.53 | 29.52 | 30.53 | 32.62 | 34.97 | 37.52 | 38.63 | 39.64 | 41.71 | 43.79 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 27.45 | 29.47 | 30.35 | 32.28 | 34.44 | 37.00 | 37.54 | 38.23 | 39.64 | 40.89 |
| Industrial composite | 41.48 | 44.40 | 45.61 | 50.37 | 54.90 | 58.81 | 60.08 | 62.01 | 66.63 | 69.36 |
| British Columbia (s) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poetry (chiefly logging) | 49.85 | 52.52 | 56.64 | 62.22 | 72.90 | 74.96 | 76.12 | 77.80 | 81.84 | 85.17 |
| Mining | 50.26 | 53.05 | 53.71 | 61.53 | 69.54 | 74.54 | 73.87 | 75.81 | 81.25 | 84.67 |
| Gold (a) | 51.59 | 54.41 | 56.05 | 61.10 | 67.20 | 70.27 | 69.77 | 71.77 | 78.04 | 80.53 |
| Other metal (b) | 52.43 | 56.22 | 57.99 | 66.58 | 78.39 | 81.58 | 82.30 | 83.78 | 87.63 | 91.56 |
| Coal | 50.27 | 51.34 | 49.00 | 54.35 | 59.00 | 60.55 | 56.63 | 60.97 | 64.67 | 66.36 |
| Manufacturing | 43.15 | 46.99 | 49.13 | 55.08 | 61.68 | 64.37 | 66.65 | 68.90 | 71.88 | 75.13 |
| Food and beverages | 38.64 | 42.32 | 43.90 | 47.34 | 53.01 | 55.25 | 57.01 | 59.04 | 62.15 | 66.37 |
| Canned and cured fish | 38.61 | 44.37 | 46.61 | 49.50 | 53.34 | 54.19 | 55.06 | 56.23 | 60.13 | 64.59 |
| Wood products | 30.58 | 31.65 | 32.61 | 34.57 | 38.96 | 42.22 | 44.47 | 47.32 | 48.73 | 53.59 |
| Saw and planing mills (e) | 41.17 | 45.79 | 48.37 | 55.01 | 60.51 | 62.68 | 64.16 | 66.14 | 67.94 | 69.59 |
| Paper products | 41.67 | 46.23 | 49.03 | 55.62 | 61.23 | 63.28 | 64.76 | 66.65 | 68.52 | 70.00 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 51.67 | 53.15 | 55.57 | 61.52 | 71.47 | 73.92 | 79.31 | 81.72 | 85.19 | 87.28 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 44.26 | 49.72 | 53.87 | 56.74 | 62.13 | 67.03 | 70.20 | 72.46 | 75.59 | 79.67 |
| Iron and steel products | 45.73 | 49.93 | 52.49 | 59.30 | 66.65 | 70.00 | 72.90 | 74.90 | 78.23 | 81.63 |
| Transportation equipment | 46.59 | 49.33 | 50.44 | 56.43 | 64.89 | 68.48 | 69.17 | 70.53 | 74.44 | 80.87 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 46.79 | 49.68 | 50.89 | 57.23 | 66.56 | 69.54 | 69.74 | 70.57 | 74.39 | 82.30 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 50.05 | 53.68 | 55.80 | 64.47 | 71.65 | 74.97 | 78.28 | 80.75 | 83.45 | 86.87 |
| Chemical products | 46.68 | 50.91 | 52.90 | 60.56 | 66.49 | 69.82 | 71.75 | 73.56 | 75.31 | 79.41 |
| Construction | 42.05 | 47.09 | 50.04 | 55.71 | 68.81 | 78.82 | 75.34 | 72.93 | 81.13 | 87.69 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 46.51 | 50.60 | 53.07 | 59.22 | 75.20 | 86.56 | 83.49 | 79.54 | 88.40 | 97.06 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 37.85 | 41.96 | 45.59 | 49.86 | 56.70 | 59.55 | 61.50 | 63.46 | 68.34 | 72.10 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 46.29 | 48.76 | 49.37 | 53.93 | 57.45 | 61.55 | 63.99 | 65.98 | 69.98 | 74.17 |
| Steam railways | 53.55 | 54.88 | 54.00 | 59.67 | 61.20 | 66.86 | 67.15 | 66.98 | 73.23 | 76.98 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 46.21 | 47.79 | 49.54 | 53.88 | 59.08 | 62.25 | 66.91 | 68.84 | 70.75 | 76.77 |
| Water transportation (n) | 42.59 | 45.61 | 47.83 | 51.61 | 55.41 | 58.88 | 62.76 | 65.73 | 67.29 | 72.29 |
| Communication | 35.83 | 39.03 | 40.51 | 43.99 | 47.77 | 51.21 | 54.49 | 58.60 | 61.50 | 63.78 |
| Public utility operation | 48.20 | 51.06 | 55.96 | 60.60 | 69.62 | 74.12 | 77.52 | 79.76 | 84.32 | 87.44 |
| Trade | 35.11 | 38.68 | 40.73 | 44.57 | 49.59 | 52.54 | 55.04 | 56.09 | 59.22 | 62.38 |
| Wholesale | 39.51 | 43.37 | 45.22 | 49.42 | 56.18 | 59.10 | 62.17 | 63.44 | 68.27 | 73.04 |
| Retail | 32.87 | 36.38 | 38.65 | 42.33 | 45.92 | 48.82 | 51.00 | 52.09 | 54.38 | 56.42 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 39.00 | 41.44 | 42.95 | 45.25 | 48.69 | 50.83 | 52.25 | 55.12 | 58.57 | 61.47 |
| Banking, investment and loan | 35.72 | 38.48 | 40.29 | 42.19 | 44.90 | 46.04 | 47.75 | 50.29 | 53.18 | 55.79 |
| Service | 28.54 | 31.12 | 32.35 | 34.35 | 37.87 | 39.78 | 41.22 | 44.17 | 47.42 | 49.60 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 27.37 | 29.10 | 30.36 | 32.01 | 34.65 | 35.91 | 37.70 | 40.37 | 42.69 | 45.06 |
| Industrial composite | 42.47 | 45.65 | 47.70 | 52.93 | 59.46 | 63.34 | 64.34 | 65.79 | 69.91 | 70.59 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 19. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1948-1957

| City and industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint John: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.22 | 45.81 | 47.18 | 48.00 | 50.18 | 53.73 |
| Food and beverages | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.48 | 40.55 | 43.93 | 46.02 | 48.85 | 50.12 |
| Trade | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.42 | 40.82 | 42.67 | 44.31 | 46.84 | 49.52 |
| Industrial composite | .. | .. | .. | 35.86 | 39.36 | 42.08 | 43.62 | 44.97 | 47.09 | 49.82 |
| Halifax: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 37.93 | 39.84 | 40.91 | 45.12 | 50.92 | 52.79 | 54.38 | 56.52 | 57.87 | 61.56 |
| Food and beverages | 30.01 | 30.62 | 32.25 | 35.54 | 37.63 | 39.19 | 40.89 | 42.63 | 41.62 | 44.68 |
| Transportation equipment | 44.28 | 46.23 | 46.74 | 50.19 | 57.64 | 58.74 | 59.71 | 61.03 | 61.66 | 65.74 |
| Construction | 33.36 | 36.46 | 38.52 | 40.32 | 44.67 | 47.56 | 50.16 | 51.85 | 55.37 | 59.50 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 31.55 | 31.94 | 32.40 | 36.43 | 40.32 | 41.55 | 44.27 | 46.70 | 48.13 | 51.97 |
| Trade | 28.70 | 32.47 | 33.08 | 35.50 | 38.70 | 40.25 | 41.73 | 43.29 | 45.14 | 46.46 |
| Retail | 27.02 | 29.59 | 30.15 | 32.45 | 35.57 | 36.69 | 38.08 | 39.54 | 41.12 | 41.82 |
| Industrial composite | 33.49 | 35.44 | 36.35 | 39.61 | 44.10 | 45.96 | 47.68 | 49.60 | 51.51 | 54.49 |
| Saint John: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 36.29 | 39.31 | 41.06 | 44.91 | 49.52 | 51.83 | 53.96 | 56.14 | 57.69 | 58.79 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 33.40 | 35.45 | 36.49 | 36.90 | 39.63 | 41.69 | 43.98 | 48.48 | 49.42 | 51.62 |
| Trade | 29.08 | 31.56 | 32.99 | 35.91 | 36.95 | 37.92 | 39.86 | 41.00 | 42.29 | 43.46 |
| Industrial composite | 33.47 | 35.83 | 37.22 | 40.29 | 43.16 | 45.01 | 47.07 | 49.35 | 50.43 | 52.19 |
| Quebec: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 34.75 | 36.42 | 38.15 | 41.30 | 45.03 | 48.21 | 48.94 | 51.84 | 55.03 | 57.89 |
| Leather products | 25.10 | 27.52 | 27.61 | 28.61 | 32.27 | 32.17 | 32.56 | 35.43 | 36.94 | 39.32 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 23.81 | 25.31 | 26.74 | 27.34 | 30.90 | 33.06 | 33.68 | 35.36 | 36.56 | 37.33 |
| Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54.63 | 61.75 | 61.19 | 60.87 | 63.59 | 67.91 |
| Construction | 35.56 | 38.20 | 39.85 | 42.55 | 47.88 | 50.70 | 53.06 | 55.77 | 57.39 | 59.96 |
| Trade | 28.70 | 31.04 | 32.93 | 35.49 | 37.88 | 40.07 | 42.41 | 44.44 | 46.55 | 49.32 |
| Retail | 28.03 | 30.19 | 31.95 | 34.05 | 34.25 | 35.72 | 37.98 | 39.61 | 40.83 | 42.76 |
| Industrial composite | 33.51 | 35.67 | 37.40 | 40.48 | 43.95 | 46.86 | 48.33 | 50.76 | 53.42 | 56.03 |
| Sherbrooke: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 33.33 | 36.61 | 38.69 | 42.38 | 46.11 | 47.30 | 48.52 | 51.85 | 55.00 | 56.74 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 30.95 | 35.94 | 38.49 | 40.47 | 42.25 | 44.49 | 45.46 | 47.77 | 49.17 | 49.78 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 30.30 | 33.08 | 34.47 | 34.91 | 37.73 | 40.49 | 39.25 | 41.14 | 42.07 | 41.37 |
| Iron and steel products | 39.77 | 42.99 | 46.00 | 53.70 | 56.07 | 55.73 | 56.81 | 61.63 | 67.75 | 67.19 |
| Industrial composite | 32.88 | 35.92 | 37.90 | 41.58 | 45.10 | 46.61 | 47.79 | 50.47 | 53.60 | 55.77 |
| Three Rivers: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 42.66 | 44.62 | 46.07 | 52.39 | 54.51 | 56.73 | 59.21 | 61.74 | 63.51 | 66.21 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 55.92 | 58.68 | 62.20 | 72.62 | 76.06 | 79.37 | 80.25 | 82.10 | 87.49 | 91.99 |
| Industrial composite | 39.85 | 41.70 | 42.87 | 48.35 | 50.69 | 53.30 | 55.50 | 57.76 | 59.92 | 62.91 |
| Montreal: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 39.63 | 42.93 | 44.63 | 49.01 | 53.82 | 57.29 | 58.79 | 61.31 | 64.81 | 67.79 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 36.96 | 43.13 | 46.53 | 53.87 | 59.01 | 61.16 | 63.14 | 65.69 | 66.66 | 69.76 |
| Leather products | 28.46 | 31.50 | 32.44 | 34.50 | 37.92 | 40.02 | 40.59 | 42.88 | 44.79 | 47.26 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 35.84 | 38.52 | 40.69 | 42.57 | 46.07 | 48.28 | 50.49 | 52.73 | 55.14 | 58.73 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 31.38 | 33.52 | 34.50 | 36.76 | 39.37 | 41.26 | 41.22 | 42.54 | 44.94 | 45.84 |
| Men's clothing | 31.43 | 34.06 | 35.36 | 37.57 | 40.71 | 42.83 | 42.24 | 43.69 | 46.94 | 47.53 |
| Women's clothing | 31.87 | 33.22 | 33.50 | 35.98 | 38.62 | 40.36 | 40.40 | 41.70 | 44.22 | 45.80 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 44.55 | 49.50 | 52.28 | 55.84 | 60.70 | 64.20 | 67.52 | 70.67 | 73.74 | 77.22 |
| Iron and steel products | 43.90 | 42.46 | 50.02 | 56.30 | 62.25 | 66.06 | 67.15 | 70.58 | 74.63 | 77.90 |
| Transportation equipment | 47.07 | 50.40 | 51.36 | 56.52 | 61.22 | 66.63 | 67.94 | 69.32 | 73.13 | 77.04 |
| Railway and rolling stock equipment | 47.93 | 51.16 | 50.17 | 54.98 | 57.25 | 63.60 | 64.73 | 63.91 | 67.00 | 72.05 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 43.34 | 48.55 | 50.34 | 54.56 | 60.20 | 64.72 | 66.86 | 71.66 | 76.14 | 76.01 |
| Chemical products | 43.99 | 47.59 | 49.87 | 54.61 | 60.82 | 64.63 | 68.09 | 72.03 | 76.44 | 81.37 |
| Construction | 40.13 | 43.46 | 45.17 | 47.64 | 54.18 | 57.27 | 60.53 | 62.66 | 66.35 | 70.40 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 41.10 | 44.24 | 45.75 | 48.59 | 55.25 | 58.60 | 61.52 | 63.36 | 67.26 | 71.55 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 44.10 | 47.25 | 49.45 | 54.14 | 59.40 | 62.20 | 63.93 | 66.88 | 69.32 | 72.89 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 43.09 | 45.69 | 48.43 | 52.96 | 59.30 | 59.91 | 60.76 | 62.45 | 65.34 | 68.47 |
| Trade | 35.02 | 37.21 | 39.09 | 42.82 | 45.97 | 48.64 | 50.83 | 52.33 | 54.40 | 57.50 |
| Wholesale | 42.38 | 44.94 | 47.30 | 51.32 | 54.89 | 58.32 | 60.65 | 63.37 | 66.56 | 70.63 |
| Retail | 31.54 | 33.60 | 35.29 | 38.68 | 40.65 | 42.35 | 44.38 | 44.91 | 46.21 | 49.10 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 41.43 | 43.58 | 45.35 | 48.67 | 51.95 | 53.82 | 56.85 | 59.05 | 62.51 | 65.38 |
| Banking, investment and loan | 39.07 | 41.43 | 43.58 | 46.77 | 50.18 | 52.12 | 54.94 | 57.31 | 60.46 | 62.71 |
| Insurance | 44.44 | 46.42 | 47.68 | 51.38 | 54.48 | 56.35 | 59.76 | 62.00 | 66.06 | 69.89 |
| Service | 26.44 | 28.49 | 29.94 | 32.47 | 35.37 | 39.47 | 41.76 | 43.89 | 47.09 | 51.00 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 23.58 | 25.79 | 26.76 | 28.67 | 30.40 | 32.05 | 33.32 | 34.59 | 35.72 | 37.67 |
| Industrial composite | 38.83 | 41.82 | 43.58 | 47.69 | 52.24 | 55.39 | 57.21 | 59.49 | 62.63 | 65.80 |
| Ottawa - Hull: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 41.23 | 43.50 | 45.35 | 50.85 | 54.64 | 58.03 | 61.23 | 63.59 | 66.94 | 69.77 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 53.50 | 55.55 | 57.33 | 66.42 | 69.06 | 71.15 | 72.69 | 75.07 | 80.17 | 81.08 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 40.65 | 44.41 | 46.25 | 50.34 | 54.87 | 59.16 | 62.88 | 65.93 | 69.40 | 71.33 |
| Iron and steel products | 39.94 | 42.61 | 45.22 | 49.55 | 53.11 | 57.77 | 59.42 | 63.84 | 66.81 | 69.92 |
| Construction | 35.33 | 40.32 | 41.02 | 45.78 | 49.90 | 51.78 | 55.14 | 58.09 | 60.37 | 63.71 |
| Trade | 29.21 | 31.99 | 34.02 | 36.89 | 39.77 | 41.94 | 44.03 | 45.40 | 47.20 | 49.96 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 39.52 | 42.48 | 44.15 | 47.49 | 51.81 | 53.89 | 55.60 | 57.63 | 60.95 | 64.36 |
| Service | 23.76 | 25.42 | 26.20 | 27.62 | 30.46 | 32.11 | 36.05 | 39.10 | 39.10 | 39.30 |
| Industrial composite | 36.38 | 39.23 | 40.81 | 45.01 | 48.75 | 51.45 | 54.13 | 56.24 | 58.56 | 61.00 |

TABLE 19. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1948-1957 - Continued

| City and industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. Catharines: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 47.19 | 50.94 | 54.59 | 62.20 | 66.51 | 67.99 | 70.15 | 73.67 | 77.57 | 80.72 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 56.06 | 56.77 | 62.33 | 71.19 | 71.60 | 74.48 | 76.04 | 79.75 | 84.68 | 89.10 |
| Iron and steel products | 49.32 | 52.57 | 57.75 | 65.90 | 70.58 | 71.46 | 72.69 | 77.78 | 82.76 | 85.93 |
| Transportation equipment | 46.93 | 51.63 | 55.81 | 63.91 | 67.55 | 67.89 | 71.51 | 75.09 | 78.20 | 80.34 |
| Construction | 38.89 | 47.07 | 53.85 | 60.30 | 66.00 | 66.88 | 62.19 | 72.69 | 78.30 | 81.93 |
| Industrial composite | 45.90 | 49.40 | 52.85 | 60.07 | 64.38 | 65.84 | 67.37 | 70.71 | 74.51 | 77.53 |
| Toronto: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 41.78 | 45.00 | 47.43 | 53.02 | 58.86 | 62.44 | 64.94 | 67.00 | 70.23 | 73.35 |
| Food and beverages | 38.84 | 42.41 | 44.61 | 49.34 | 53.66 | 56.67 | 59.21 | 60.65 | 63.78 | 67.22 |
| Meat products | 46.46 | 51.61 | 53.07 | 59.05 | 63.92 | 66.18 | 68.38 | 69.96 | 71.25 | 75.61 |
| Rubber products | 46.93 | 49.63 | 53.28 | 61.16 | 64.60 | 66.46 | 69.92 | 71.92 | 76.74 | 79.46 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 36.58 | 39.03 | 40.18 | 44.06 | 48.74 | 50.17 | 51.96 | 53.96 | 55.92 | 58.19 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 35.15 | 37.64 | 39.05 | 41.63 | 44.23 | 46.19 | 47.79 | 50.17 | 50.54 | |
| Men's clothing | 35.87 | 38.46 | 38.85 | 41.22 | 43.32 | 46.53 | 46.09 | 47.71 | 50.92 | 50.76 |
| Women's clothing | 36.31 | 39.01 | 39.65 | 42.04 | 46.28 | 46.93 | 47.64 | 48.47 | 52.15 | 52.57 |
| Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1) | 38.55 | 41.71 | 45.07 | 49.73 | 54.56 | 58.06 | 60.14 | 63.34 | 66.17 | 68.63 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 45.84 | 49.59 | 52.77 | 57.96 | 63.82 | 68.52 | 71.73 | 74.59 | 79.24 | 82.41 |
| Iron and steel products | 45.53 | 48.37 | 51.18 | 57.68 | 63.24 | 66.56 | 68.81 | 71.29 | 74.62 | 77.48 |
| Transportation equipment | 45.18 | 49.16 | 51.33 | 59.15 | 67.47 | 73.40 | 74.92 | 76.04 | 80.17 | 83.62 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 43.70 | 47.40 | 49.92 | 55.70 | 61.82 | 63.59 | 66.72 | 68.47 | 71.66 | 75.44 |
| Chemical products | 43.28 | 46.88 | 49.16 | 54.09 | 59.31 | 62.33 | 64.68 | 67.48 | 70.09 | 74.89 |
| Construction | 46.39 | 49.75 | 52.85 | 59.37 | 64.62 | 67.42 | 69.24 | 72.22 | 77.41 | 82.08 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 46.91 | 50.46 | 53.38 | 60.20 | 65.46 | 68.32 | 70.54 | 74.01 | 79.09 | 83.92 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 44.11 | 47.23 | 49.66 | 53.82 | 58.63 | 62.43 | 64.19 | 66.45 | 68.36 | 71.69 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 45.82 | 48.32 | 51.21 | 55.20 | 60.90 | 63.95 | 66.72 | 68.54 | 71.22 | 75.13 |
| Public utility operation | 54.65 | 57.42 | 56.55 | 64.98 | 70.84 | 74.42 | 75.57 | 77.56 | 80.74 | 86.49 |
| Trade | 37.92 | 40.75 | 43.23 | 48.05 | 51.46 | 54.12 | 56.86 | 59.24 | 61.52 | 64.70 |
| Wholesale | 43.88 | 46.09 | 48.69 | 53.28 | 57.42 | 60.49 | 63.53 | 66.73 | 70.30 | 74.82 |
| Retail | 35.84 | 38.79 | 41.06 | 45.83 | 48.27 | 50.80 | 53.20 | 55.09 | 56.62 | 58.98 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 43.47 | 45.70 | 47.29 | 50.00 | 53.25 | 56.48 | 59.06 | 62.25 | 65.75 | 69.01 |
| Banking, investment and loan | 43.30 | 46.00 | 47.78 | 50.02 | 52.37 | 54.65 | 56.49 | 60.16 | 63.44 | 66.27 |
| Insurance | 43.73 | 45.40 | 46.74 | 50.34 | 54.61 | 59.01 | 62.52 | 65.27 | 68.87 | 72.41 |
| Service | 27.84 | 30.72 | 33.32 | 36.16 | 38.88 | 41.64 | 44.04 | 45.75 | 48.52 | 51.40 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 25.42 | 27.25 | 28.47 | 30.28 | 31.91 | 33.89 | 35.32 | 36.42 | 37.64 | 39.32 |
| Industrial composite | 41.00 | 44.04 | 46.49 | 51.68 | 56.65 | 59.92 | 62.23 | 64.41 | 67.40 | 70.60 |
| Hamilton: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 44.15 | 48.68 | 51.31 | 56.78 | 62.04 | 64.61 | 66.46 | 69.41 | 74.49 | 80.03 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 31.68 | 36.98 | 38.30 | 41.93 | 43.71 | 45.96 | 45.94 | 48.17 | 49.89 | 52.54 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 30.65 | 33.99 | 34.82 | 38.65 | 40.68 | 42.47 | 42.63 | 42.85 | 42.84 | 44.36 |
| Iron and steel products | 49.22 | 54.04 | 56.18 | 61.91 | 68.25 | 71.95 | 73.32 | 77.76 | 83.77 | 90.87 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 45.81 | 51.35 | 54.35 | 59.19 | 65.41 | 66.37 | 71.15 | 71.93 | 78.43 | 84.11 |
| Construction | 41.93 | 47.00 | 46.89 | 54.56 | 61.25 | 62.68 | 63.99 | 67.83 | 71.81 | 75.99 |
| Retail trade | 32.18 | 34.95 | 36.67 | 40.56 | 42.30 | 44.39 | 46.96 | 48.10 | 49.24 | 51.32 |
| Industrial composite | 42.50 | 46.65 | 48.91 | 54.11 | 58.94 | 61.34 | 62.95 | 65.54 | 69.67 | 74.21 |
| Brantford: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 41.93 | 45.11 | 47.13 | 52.87 | 58.70 | 58.63 | 60.79 | 62.14 | 64.07 | 65.80 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 35.69 | 42.61 | 44.24 | 47.85 | 52.40 | 54.93 | 57.46 | 57.08 | 59.41 | 61.43 |
| Iron and steel products | 46.99 | 49.69 | 52.12 | 58.25 | 63.97 | 63.49 | 67.02 | 68.78 | 71.40 | 74.23 |
| Industrial composite | 40.77 | 43.69 | 45.67 | 51.01 | 56.58 | 56.58 | 58.58 | 59.91 | 61.78 | 63.44 |
| Kitchener: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 36.77 | 40.84 | 43.09 | 47.52 | 52.76 | 55.70 | 56.89 | 60.44 | 62.66 | 65.20 |
| Food and beverages | 39.25 | 42.50 | 44.94 | 49.49 | 56.44 | 57.67 | 59.64 | 63.16 | 65.32 | 69.66 |
| Rubber products | 42.04 | 42.75 | 44.95 | 50.14 | 55.00 | 58.34 | 59.87 | 66.68 | 67.61 | 70.12 |
| Leather products | 37.47 | 39.39 | 40.67 | 42.84 | 49.41 | 52.42 | 51.60 | 52.43 | 55.05 | 58.57 |
| Wood products | 37.81 | 40.34 | 43.70 | 46.88 | 50.66 | 55.45 | 55.71 | 57.98 | 60.74 | 61.77 |
| Industrial composite | 38.63 | 40.64 | 42.84 | 47.20 | 51.87 | 54.94 | 56.31 | 59.24 | 61.25 | 63.61 |
| London: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 38.69 | 42.16 | 45.56 | 51.50 | 55.09 | 57.54 | 58.73 | 61.31 | 64.33 | 66.89 |
| Food and beverages | 37.13 | 40.56 | 44.31 | 51.57 | 54.14 | 55.46 | 57.04 | 59.59 | 61.57 | 63.60 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 28.49 | 32.74 | 34.74 | 38.21 | 41.31 | 43.72 | 43.61 | 44.61 | 46.15 | 46.99 |
| Paper products | 40.53 | 44.19 | 46.89 | 52.10 | 57.55 | 59.95 | 60.87 | 65.52 | 68.20 | 72.41 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 40.16 | 41.81 | 47.45 | 50.93 | 56.01 | 59.54 | 62.52 | 64.31 | 70.06 | 71.96 |
| Iron and steel products | 43.30 | 47.32 | 50.08 | 58.39 | 60.95 | 64.04 | 63.30 | 65.41 | 68.93 | 71.41 |
| Construction | 39.88 | 45.07 | 47.49 | 50.45 | 55.82 | 58.37 | 61.44 | 65.10 | 67.68 | 70.87 |
| Retail trade | 32.41 | 33.14 | 35.36 | 38.54 | 41.03 | 42.75 | 44.94 | 45.42 | 47.58 | 49.60 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 43.22 | 41.99 | 42.68 | 45.76 | 48.91 | 52.07 | 55.25 | 57.48 | 61.04 | 62.96 |
| Industrial composite | 38.16 | 40.76 | 43.46 | 48.42 | 52.01 | 54.63 | 56.17 | 58.28 | 61.11 | 63.55 |
| Windsor: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 49.56 | 53.09 | 57.70 | 61.07 | 66.66 | 71.21 | 72.54 | 76.61 | 74.68 | 78.20 |
| Iron and steel products | 50.93 | 54.33 | 59.38 | 62.30 | 68.42 | 74.64 | 75.92 | 79.72 | 75.76 | 77.67 |
| Transportation equipment | 33.03 | 36.58 | 38.71 | 41.86 | 43.35 | 45.73 | 47.97 | 48.81 | 50.62 | 52.45 |
| Trade | 47.33 | 50.75 | 54.60 | 58.22 | 63.03 | 67.19 | 67.82 | 71.86 | 70.79 | 73.60 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 19. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Metropolitan Area, Annual Average 1948-1957 - Continued

| City and industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| | dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| Ft. William-Pt. Arthur: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 47.80 | 50.72 | 53.06 | 60.00 | 62.58 | 65.65 | 67.90 | 69.95 | 73.58 | 77.46 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 55.94 | 58.49 | 62.52 | 71.28 | 71.21 | 74.53 | 74.75 | 78.31 | 83.48 | 87.90 |
| Transportation equipment | 44.24 | 47.27 | 47.54 | 54.36 | 59.18 | 62.18 | 65.44 | 65.66 | 68.13 | 71.69 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 43.94 | 48.34 | 48.60 | 55.54 | 61.28 | 65.21 | 63.58 | 64.60 | 70.93 | 72.31 |
| Trade | 33.49 | 36.14 | 37.75 | 41.87 | 45.45 | 47.15 | 48.93 | 50.25 | 52.39 | 54.94 |
| Industrial composite | 43.07 | 45.43 | 46.71 | 52.86 | 57.37 | 59.93 | 60.47 | 62.32 | 65.95 | 70.09 |
| Winnipeg: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 38.45 | 41.16 | 42.58 | 47.20 | 50.75 | 53.93 | 55.64 | 56.88 | 59.20 | 61.95 |
| Food and beverages | 39.70 | 43.47 | 45.79 | 51.28 | 55.64 | 57.93 | 60.92 | 63.03 | 64.91 | 69.00 |
| Meat products | 43.63 | 49.14 | 51.77 | 57.24 | 62.27 | 64.42 | 66.81 | 69.27 | 70.52 | 75.23 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 28.86 | 31.64 | 32.86 | 34.53 | 37.50 | 38.03 | 38.76 | 39.32 | 40.69 | 41.79 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 39.08 | 42.71 | 44.90 | 48.75 | 53.04 | 55.15 | 57.26 | 59.27 | 61.81 | 63.69 |
| Iron and steel products | 40.19 | 42.23 | 45.60 | 50.78 | 55.73 | 59.48 | 62.49 | 63.74 | 64.80 | 66.75 |
| Transportation equipment | 44.53 | 47.53 | 46.42 | 52.08 | 54.22 | 60.25 | 60.68 | 60.42 | 64.35 | 67.39 |
| Construction | 38.41 | 41.12 | 42.66 | 48.61 | 52.88 | 54.15 | 56.42 | 59.37 | 61.81 | 66.92 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 39.33 | 41.90 | 43.51 | 48.00 | 54.24 | 57.04 | 58.63 | 60.90 | 62.38 | 66.80 |
| Trade | 35.17 | 37.40 | 39.23 | 43.39 | 47.07 | 49.35 | 51.67 | 54.11 | 55.91 | 58.18 |
| Wholesale | 38.73 | 40.79 | 42.42 | 45.90 | 49.86 | 52.67 | 55.03 | 57.71 | 60.25 | 63.45 |
| Retail | 33.66 | 35.89 | 37.79 | 42.18 | 45.47 | 47.39 | 49.71 | 52.09 | 53.47 | 55.24 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 39.34 | 41.50 | 43.65 | 46.22 | 49.49 | 51.73 | 54.20 | 56.96 | 60.11 | 62.71 |
| Service | 24.86 | 26.81 | 28.08 | 29.97 | 31.43 | 33.21 | 34.88 | 36.27 | 37.20 | 38.34 |
| Industrial composite | 36.85 | 39.31 | 40.94 | 45.27 | 49.06 | 51.69 | 53.70 | 55.63 | 57.64 | 60.41 |
| Regina: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 39.45 | 43.37 | 44.77 | 49.99 | 55.07 | 58.38 | 61.70 | 64.34 | 66.91 | 72.01 |
| Wholesale trade | 37.62 | 40.86 | 42.79 | 47.09 | 51.41 | 54.42 | 56.52 | 59.25 | 62.08 | 65.34 |
| Retail trade | 32.98 | 35.16 | 36.57 | 39.75 | 43.16 | 44.11 | 47.25 | 49.61 | 52.34 | 53.43 |
| Industrial composite | 35.57 | 38.26 | 39.98 | 43.62 | 48.08 | 50.42 | 53.74 | 55.50 | 58.34 | 62.50 |
| Saskatoon: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 38.30 | 41.32 | 42.96 | 48.10 | 52.87 | 55.93 | 58.44 | 60.23 | 62.74 | 65.41 |
| Food and beverages | 38.60 | 41.91 | 43.73 | 48.98 | 53.43 | 56.10 | 58.29 | 59.78 | 62.17 | 64.90 |
| Wholesale trade | 35.19 | 37.87 | 39.01 | 42.57 | 46.45 | 49.31 | 51.69 | 56.18 | 59.09 | 62.13 |
| Retail trade | 31.08 | 33.03 | 35.16 | 38.96 | 42.28 | 44.15 | 47.38 | 47.51 | 48.98 | 51.93 |
| Industrial composite | 34.89 | 37.43 | 38.87 | 42.35 | 46.88 | 49.86 | 52.58 | 54.46 | 56.59 | 59.65 |
| Edmonton: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 39.99 | 43.77 | 45.63 | 49.72 | 55.12 | 58.80 | 61.79 | 64.01 | 67.00 | 70.65 |
| Food and beverages | 41.53 | 45.41 | 46.97 | 51.31 | 55.95 | 58.22 | 60.88 | 62.66 | 65.13 | 69.81 |
| Meat products | 42.74 | 47.29 | 49.07 | 54.61 | 59.12 | 60.79 | 63.82 | 65.45 | 67.95 | 72.53 |
| Construction | 44.23 | 45.87 | 47.24 | 54.00 | 60.56 | 74.13 | 65.36 | 67.57 | 74.61 | 75.75 |
| Wholesale trade | 36.49 | 39.05 | 41.42 | 46.06 | 50.27 | 52.72 | 55.96 | 58.93 | 62.84 | 66.15 |
| Retail trade | 31.90 | 34.76 | 35.99 | 39.92 | 43.91 | 47.87 | 49.61 | 50.44 | 51.35 | 53.72 |
| Industrial composite | 37.58 | 40.59 | 42.35 | 47.03 | 52.05 | 57.71 | 57.28 | 59.23 | 62.83 | 65.14 |
| Calgary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 41.92 | 45.92 | 47.14 | 52.39 | 57.65 | 61.54 | 63.36 | 64.48 | 66.69 | 70.90 |
| Food and beverages | 40.80 | 45.75 | 47.75 | 52.39 | 57.08 | 60.03 | 62.56 | 64.81 | 66.23 | 70.22 |
| Transportation equipment | 45.41 | 48.46 | 47.23 | 52.92 | 55.32 | 61.56 | 62.71 | 62.05 | 64.05 | 69.06 |
| Construction | 39.26 | 43.40 | 44.94 | 48.51 | 55.25 | 58.03 | 62.38 | 62.68 | 67.42 | 70.15 |
| Wholesale trade | 38.98 | 41.90 | 43.76 | 47.93 | 51.32 | 54.06 | 56.59 | 59.13 | 62.41 | 66.49 |
| Retail trade | 33.14 | 35.92 | 37.77 | 42.46 | 46.47 | 48.94 | 50.77 | 52.23 | 53.54 | 55.61 |
| Industrial composite | 38.52 | 41.97 | 43.48 | 47.99 | 52.82 | 55.74 | 57.95 | 59.43 | 62.18 | 65.26 |
| Vancouver:¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 42.26 | 46.17 | 48.23 | 54.01 | 60.47 | 63.23 | 65.63 | 67.83 | 70.64 | 74.04 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 45.31 | 51.02 | 55.53 | 58.45 | 64.36 | 68.79 | 72.13 | 74.02 | 77.25 | 81.77 |
| Wood products | 42.20 | 46.66 | 48.84 | 55.38 | 60.99 | 63.16 | 65.16 | 67.06 | 68.65 | 70.28 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 43.30 | 48.28 | 50.14 | 56.93 | 63.01 | 64.83 | 67.10 | 68.70 | 69.94 | 71.09 |
| Iron and steel products | 45.70 | 50.02 | 52.73 | 59.33 | 66.69 | 70.14 | 73.13 | 74.73 | 78.24 | 81.73 |
| Transportation equipment | 46.84 | 49.13 | 50.41 | 56.64 | 64.77 | 67.92 | 69.52 | 71.88 | 77.58 | 82.28 |
| Construction | 45.22 | 50.44 | 52.45 | 57.60 | 67.22 | 72.69 | 72.20 | 73.76 | 78.93 | 88.43 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 41.79 | 44.67 | 46.17 | 49.95 | 53.64 | 56.69 | 60.32 | 63.68 | 67.17 | 71.03 |
| Water transportation (n) | 41.85 | 45.92 | 48.63 | 52.10 | 55.16 | 58.80 | 63.50 | 67.36 | 69.04 | 73.79 |
| Communication | 35.97 | 39.30 | 40.66 | 44.14 | 47.56 | 50.96 | 53.84 | 57.84 | 61.08 | 63.18 |
| Trade | 36.33 | 39.89 | 42.03 | 46.03 | 51.75 | 55.03 | 57.90 | 59.17 | 62.10 | 65.68 |
| Wholesale | 41.55 | 45.71 | 47.80 | 52.41 | 59.39 | 62.21 | 65.33 | 67.15 | 71.35 | 75.92 |
| Retail | 33.63 | 37.01 | 39.27 | 42.93 | 46.92 | 50.26 | 52.82 | 53.92 | 56.27 | 58.78 |
| Service | 28.88 | 32.04 | 33.27 | 35.47 | 39.36 | 41.39 | 42.60 | 45.33 | 46.49 | 50.67 |
| Industrial composite | 40.20 | 43.76 | 45.68 | 50.12 | 55.77 | 58.95 | 61.25 | 63.50 | 67.13 | 71.18 |
| Victoria: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 43.58 | 47.20 | 49.01 | 55.26 | 62.10 | 65.28 | 65.87 | 67.97 | 70.07 | 75.82 |
| Wood products | 43.02 | 46.72 | 48.09 | 56.91 | 59.99 | 61.35 | 61.34 | 64.61 | 66.06 | 66.33 |
| Transportation equipment | 46.09 | 49.42 | 50.24 | 56.23 | 65.18 | 69.31 | 68.84 | 69.63 | 71.07 | 79.54 |
| Trade | 31.06 | 35.96 | 38.56 | 42.87 | 45.26 | 47.27 | 48.75 | 49.18 | 51.55 | 52.72 |
| Industrial composite | 38.34 | 41.81 | 43.93 | 49.03 | 53.77 | 56.86 | 57.90 | 59.51 | 61.47 | 65.46 |

¹ Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 20. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Manufacturing, Durable and Non-durable Manufactured Goods,
Canada, Annual Average and Monthly 1941-1957

| Year | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Mar. 1 | Apr. 1 | May 1 | June 1 | July 1 | Aug. 1 | Sept. 1 | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | Dec. 1 | Average |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 26.11 | 28.18 | 28.38 | 28.74 | 29.00 | 25.48 | 25.64 | 25.89 | 26.07 | 26.53 | 27.43 | 28.01 | 26.73 |
| 1942 | 27.96 | 30.55 | 31.37 | 31.70 | 30.97 | 31.51 | 31.51 | 31.65 | 31.92 | 32.25 | 32.51 | 32.76 | 31.39 |
| 1943 | 29.98 | 32.61 | 33.06 | 33.12 | 32.75 | 32.47 | 32.26 | 32.20 | 32.38 | 32.86 | 33.03 | 33.19 | 32.49 |
| 1945 | 30.01 | 32.88 | 33.40 | 32.38 | 33.41 | 32.71 | 32.77 | 32.55 | 32.41 | 32.35 | 32.45 | 32.22 | 32.46 |
| 1946 | 29.21 | 32.18 | 32.18 | 32.58 | 32.00 | 31.56 | 32.10 | 32.42 | 32.50 | 32.95 | 33.22 | 34.33 | 32.27 |
| 1947 | 32.03 | 35.08 | 35.55 | 35.72 | 36.01 | 36.41 | 36.26 | 36.75 | 36.96 | 37.86 | 38.34 | 39.13 | 36.34 |
| 1948 | 36.03 | 39.21 | 40.07 | 39.39 | 40.63 | 40.29 | 40.85 | 41.12 | 41.17 | 42.61 | 43.15 | 43.46 | 40.67 |
| 1949 | 41.94 | 43.91 | 44.13 | 44.30 | 44.20 | 43.03 | 43.82 | 43.77 | 43.92 | 44.60 | 44.85 | 45.13 | 43.97 |
| 1950 | 43.26 | 45.15 | 45.55 | 45.91 | 46.03 | 45.82 | 46.46 | 46.49 | 46.19 | 47.27 | 47.90 | 48.51 | 46.21 |
| 1951 | 46.60 | 49.64 | 49.56 | 50.03 | 50.84 | 50.90 | 51.70 | 51.68 | 52.37 | 53.31 | 53.89 | 54.44 | 51.25 |
| 1952 | 51.82 | 55.35 | 55.72 | 56.55 | 56.55 | 56.09 | 55.95 | 55.70 | 56.35 | 57.09 | 57.65 | 58.46 | 56.11 |
| 1953 | 54.92 | 58.82 | 59.25 | 59.43 | 59.43 | 59.43 | 59.16 | 58.93 | 58.83 | 59.69 | 59.98 | 60.29 | 59.01 |
| 1954 | 58.24 | 60.60 | 61.13 | 61.19 | 61.30 | 60.54 | 60.99 | 61.07 | 60.87 | 61.39 | 61.89 | 62.07 | 60.94 |
| 1955 | 60.80 | 62.53 | 63.11 | 63.28 | 63.81 | 63.54 | 63.28 | 63.18 | 63.24 | 64.04 | 64.54 | 64.71 | 63.34 |
| 1956 | 62.47 | 65.05 | 65.57 | 66.02 | 66.70 | 66.46 | 66.89 | 66.44 | 66.71 | 67.97 | 68.53 | 68.78 | 66.47 |
| 1957 | 65.44 | 69.17 | 69.29 | 69.87 | 69.78 | 69.92 | 70.19 | 69.95 | 69.77 | 70.29 | 70.66 | 71.69 | 69.68 |
| Durable goods ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 28.71 | 31.29 | 31.48 | 31.91 | 32.24 | 31.65 | 32.20 | 31.91 | 32.80 | 33.42 | 33.72 | 34.32 | 32.14 |
| 1943 | 30.44 | 33.20 | 34.47 | 34.84 | 34.06 | 34.63 | 34.64 | 34.67 | 35.04 | 35.57 | 35.75 | 36.01 | 34.44 |
| 1944 | 32.39 | 35.75 | 36.33 | 36.44 | 35.78 | 35.84 | 35.89 | 35.23 | 35.71 | 36.58 | 36.56 | 36.72 | 35.71 |
| 1945 | 32.67 | 36.33 | 36.93 | 35.67 | 36.87 | 35.65 | 35.91 | 35.56 | 35.27 | 35.46 | 35.49 | 35.09 | 35.58 |
| 1946 | 31.21 | 35.12 | 34.79 | 35.23 | 34.41 | 33.69 | 34.29 | 34.52 | 34.55 | 35.32 | 35.72 | 37.04 | 34.66 |
| 1947 | 34.09 | 37.72 | 38.30 | 38.41 | 38.70 | 38.78 | 38.63 | 39.17 | 39.41 | 40.93 | 41.16 | 42.16 | 38.96 |
| 1948 | 38.16 | 41.65 | 42.92 | 41.84 | 43.45 | 42.75 | 43.65 | 43.73 | 44.26 | 46.01 | 46.32 | 46.76 | 43.46 |
| 1949 | 45.00 | 47.06 | 47.29 | 47.40 | 47.23 | 45.88 | 47.14 | 46.76 | 47.22 | 48.11 | 48.07 | 48.55 | 47.14 |
| 1950 | 46.41 | 48.26 | 48.80 | 49.21 | 49.33 | 48.94 | 49.77 | 49.78 | 49.05 | 50.82 | 51.48 | 52.03 | 49.49 |
| 1951 | 49.68 | 53.19 | 52.90 | 53.43 | 54.35 | 54.16 | 55.20 | 55.21 | 56.12 | 57.36 | 58.00 | 58.64 | 54.85 |
| 1952 | 55.25 | 59.58 | 59.86 | 60.91 | 60.59 | 59.83 | 59.91 | 59.74 | 61.07 | 61.85 | 62.30 | 63.26 | 60.35 |
| 1953 | 58.84 | 63.39 | 64.06 | 64.08 | 63.99 | 63.95 | 63.83 | 63.56 | 63.49 | 64.65 | 64.78 | 65.06 | 63.64 |
| 1954 | 62.32 | 64.88 | 65.61 | 65.45 | 65.60 | 64.42 | 65.24 | 65.43 | 65.33 | 66.30 | 66.71 | 66.82 | 65.34 |
| 1955 | 64.97 | 67.00 | 67.68 | 67.88 | 68.49 | 68.00 | 67.54 | 67.33 | 67.89 | 69.21 | 69.35 | 69.44 | 67.90 |
| 1956 | 66.27 | 69.68 | 70.09 | 70.81 | 71.61 | 70.61 | 71.34 | 70.88 | 71.56 | 73.37 | 73.73 | 73.95 | 71.16 |
| 1957 | 69.47 | 73.99 | 73.99 | 74.60 | 74.49 | 74.27 | 74.76 | 74.67 | 74.79 | 75.87 | 76.29 | 77.12 | 74.53 |
| Non-durable goods ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 23.55 | 25.06 | 25.26 | 25.46 | 25.56 | 25.12 | 25.36 | 25.45 | 25.79 | 26.01 | 26.74 | 26.96 | 25.52 |
| 1943 | 24.80 | 27.02 | 27.33 | 27.48 | 26.85 | 27.32 | 27.27 | 27.52 | 27.65 | 27.75 | 28.09 | 28.35 | 27.28 |
| 1944 | 26.83 | 28.54 | 28.85 | 28.84 | 28.95 | 28.50 | 28.39 | 28.52 | 28.40 | 28.54 | 28.99 | 29.23 | 28.55 |
| 1945 | 27.05 | 29.06 | 29.46 | 28.73 | 29.58 | 29.48 | 29.33 | 29.32 | 29.53 | 29.61 | 29.84 | 29.83 | 29.24 |
| 1946 | 27.57 | 29.69 | 29.98 | 30.30 | 29.89 | 29.80 | 30.23 | 30.68 | 30.82 | 31.08 | 31.17 | 32.07 | 30.27 |
| 1947 | 30.28 | 32.82 | 33.17 | 33.38 | 33.67 | 34.32 | 34.18 | 34.65 | 34.83 | 35.20 | 35.92 | 36.50 | 34.08 |
| 1948 | 34.14 | 37.10 | 37.58 | 37.19 | 38.11 | 38.11 | 38.36 | 38.83 | 38.45 | 39.63 | 40.36 | 40.52 | 38.20 |
| 1949 | 39.19 | 41.12 | 41.30 | 41.49 | 41.48 | 40.48 | 40.90 | 41.15 | 41.12 | 41.63 | 42.09 | 42.21 | 41.18 |
| 1950 | 40.52 | 42.49 | 42.70 | 43.01 | 43.12 | 43.00 | 43.46 | 43.48 | 43.59 | 44.08 | 44.65 | 45.28 | 43.28 |
| 1951 | 43.68 | 46.27 | 46.35 | 46.72 | 47.39 | 47.67 | 48.27 | 48.26 | 48.74 | 49.45 | 49.90 | 50.35 | 47.75 |
| 1952 | 48.39 | 51.19 | 51.62 | 52.14 | 52.32 | 52.28 | 52.00 | 51.70 | 51.72 | 52.38 | 53.03 | 53.54 | 51.86 |
| 1953 | 50.88 | 54.06 | 54.21 | 54.56 | 54.63 | 54.68 | 54.31 | 54.13 | 54.17 | 54.77 | 55.18 | 55.49 | 54.26 |
| 1954 | 54.02 | 56.19 | 56.55 | 56.83 | 56.92 | 56.64 | 56.83 | 56.86 | 56.74 | 56.89 | 57.49 | 57.67 | 56.64 |
| 1955 | 56.82 | 58.25 | 58.62 | 58.70 | 59.13 | 59.08 | 59.07 | 59.08 | 58.81 | 59.11 | 59.90 | 60.10 | 58.89 |
| 1956 | 58.68 | 60.46 | 60.94 | 61.05 | 61.59 | 62.10 | 62.30 | 61.92 | 61.93 | 62.65 | 63.24 | 63.47 | 61.69 |
| 1957 | 61.22 | 64.20 | 64.48 | 64.98 | 64.93 | 65.48 | 65.59 | 65.29 | 65.00 | 65.01 | 65.55 | 66.33 | 64.84 |

¹ Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 21. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Canada,
Annual Average 1948-1957
(1949 = 100)

| Industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 96.3 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 119.2 | 136.2 | 143.1 | 147.3 | 148.5 | 160.1 | 170.5 |
| Mining | 94.7 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 116.2 | 126.9 | 133.4 | 136.9 | 142.3 | 150.7 | 162.2 |
| Metal mining | 94.0 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 114.3 | 125.1 | 132.5 | 136.2 | 139.8 | 146.9 | 158.4 |
| Gold (a) | 96.0 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 113.3 | 122.2 | 126.1 | 130.1 | 132.3 | 136.0 | 138.7 |
| Other metal (b) | 92.1 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 113.6 | 124.5 | 132.6 | 135.7 | 139.5 | 146.5 | 160.0 |
| Fuels | 96.7 | 100.0 | 105.3 | 116.7 | 126.9 | 132.3 | 135.1 | 142.6 | 153.5 | 166.0 |
| Coal | 97.7 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 111.7 | 118.3 | 119.4 | 119.3 | 122.4 | 126.2 | 134.2 |
| Oil and natural gas | 89.2 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 118.4 | 131.6 | 139.0 | 142.5 | 148.8 | 160.3 | 171.7 |
| Non-metal (c) | 96.4 | 100.0 | 109.7 | 127.5 | 137.5 | 144.7 | 148.6 | 156.1 | 164.0 | 170.6 |
| Manufacturing | 92.5 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 116.6 | 127.6 | 134.2 | 138.6 | 144.1 | 151.2 | 158.5 |
| Food and beverages | 92.7 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 114.8 | 123.6 | 129.2 | 134.3 | 138.9 | 144.4 | 152.1 |
| Meat products | 90.1 | 100.0 | 104.6 | 115.3 | 125.5 | 129.3 | 134.0 | 138.6 | 141.6 | 148.6 |
| Dairy products | 98.8 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 115.0 | 122.6 | 128.5 | 134.0 | 139.9 | 146.1 | 153.7 |
| Canned and cured fish | 93.5 | 100.0 | 104.2 | 112.4 | 106.1 | 105.9 | 111.0 | 110.6 | 113.3 | 122.3 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 91.5 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 112.5 | 124.3 | 133.6 | 139.5 | 146.0 | 151.2 | 161.4 |
| Grain mill products | 94.4 | 100.0 | 104.6 | 117.8 | 125.4 | 129.4 | 135.9 | 139.4 | 146.2 | 153.0 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 91.1 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 113.9 | 123.4 | 129.9 | 134.0 | 136.8 | 144.9 | 153.8 |
| Biscuits and crackers | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. | 126.4 | 132.5 | 136.4 | 142.4 | 148.8 | 156.7 |
| Distilled and malt liquors | 92.7 | 100.0 | 104.7 | 112.6 | 125.4 | 130.3 | 135.7 | 143.0 | 149.2 | 157.9 |
| Other beverages (d) | 93.1 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 112.3 | 123.5 | 131.6 | 137.4 | 140.2 | 146.0 | 153.6 |
| Confectionery | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. | 127.4 | 133.1 | 139.2 | 146.1 | 151.7 | 157.6 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 87.1 | 100.0 | 107.2 | 122.3 | 135.0 | 140.4 | 144.9 | 148.6 | 154.7 | 163.3 |
| Rubber products | 94.9 | 100.0 | 105.7 | 118.9 | 127.8 | 135.8 | 138.4 | 144.6 | 151.7 | 159.1 |
| Leather products | 92.6 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 110.0 | 120.7 | 125.5 | 127.6 | 134.2 | 139.6 | 146.7 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 92.0 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 109.9 | 121.1 | 125.1 | 126.0 | 132.8 | 138.1 | 144.5 |
| Other leather products (f) | 92.9 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 110.2 | 120.6 | 126.3 | 131.4 | 137.7 | 143.1 | 152.6 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 89.3 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 113.3 | 122.0 | 127.3 | 131.4 | 137.0 | 141.1 | 147.2 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 87.9 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 111.0 | 113.6 | 121.0 | 123.8 | 132.1 | 136.6 | 139.8 |
| Woollen goods | 89.6 | 100.0 | 104.2 | 114.2 | 126.0 | 129.5 | 132.7 | 136.4 | 140.2 | 144.8 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 88.6 | 100.0 | 105.5 | 116.7 | 128.9 | 133.1 | 139.4 | 144.2 | 149.2 | 155.8 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 92.6 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 111.3 | 119.3 | 124.3 | 125.3 | 128.7 | 133.8 | 136.6 |
| Men's clothing | 92.3 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 109.9 | 118.5 | 124.6 | 124.5 | 128.4 | 135.0 | 136.9 |
| Women's clothing | 95.1 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 108.5 | 116.9 | 120.8 | 121.6 | 124.2 | 131.3 | 134.7 |
| Knit goods | 89.8 | 100.0 | 106.1 | 116.1 | 125.6 | 131.8 | 133.4 | 136.1 | 138.0 | 140.4 |
| Fur goods | 94.8 | 100.0 | 107.3 | 111.0 | 123.1 | 127.7 | 131.6 | 136.2 | 145.6 | 147.7 |
| Hats and caps | 93.3 | 100.0 | 104.9 | 110.2 | 117.9 | 121.0 | 123.0 | 128.1 | 135.6 | 137.9 |
| Wood products | 91.5 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 116.7 | 126.9 | 133.4 | 137.5 | 142.5 | 147.3 | 151.7 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 91.7 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 117.5 | 127.6 | 133.6 | 137.8 | 142.2 | 146.8 | 150.5 |
| Furniture | 91.1 | 100.0 | 104.5 | 113.6 | 123.2 | 130.6 | 134.4 | 140.3 | 146.0 | 152.3 |
| Other wood products (h) | 92.4 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 115.0 | 127.0 | 134.6 | 138.2 | 143.1 | 147.8 | 153.0 |
| Paper products | 94.8 | 100.0 | 105.4 | 120.1 | 128.7 | 133.6 | 139.0 | 144.2 | 152.7 | 159.5 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 95.3 | 100.0 | 105.3 | 120.3 | 126.9 | 131.3 | 136.3 | 140.7 | 149.6 | 156.6 |
| Other paper products (i) | 92.7 | 100.0 | 107.2 | 118.3 | 129.5 | 137.7 | 143.3 | 150.9 | 158.2 | 165.4 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 91.4 | 100.0 | 106.4 | 115.2 | 125.4 | 133.7 | 140.4 | 145.9 | 153.7 | 160.8 |
| Iron and steel products | 92.6 | 100.0 | 105.3 | 117.4 | 129.3 | 135.6 | 139.0 | 145.7 | 154.7 | 162.1 |
| Agricultural implements | 94.8 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 120.4 | 130.9 | 132.7 | 139.0 | 141.7 | 148.7 | 155.3 |
| Boilers and plate work | 93.1 | 100.0 | 107.9 | 122.2 | 130.8 | 138.6 | 141.8 | 147.4 | 151.4 | 155.1 |
| Fabricated and structural steel | 92.2 | 100.0 | 107.7 | 117.9 | 131.3 | 135.5 | 139.5 | 142.6 | 150.1 | 153.8 |
| Hardware and tools | 92.2 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 118.6 | 131.4 | 138.5 | 142.9 | 149.8 | 159.4 | 162.6 |
| Heating and cooking appliances | 92.6 | 100.0 | 104.5 | 114.0 | 124.9 | 130.5 | 135.2 | 140.1 | 146.8 | 153.6 |
| Iron castings | 91.2 | 100.0 | 107.1 | 117.5 | 125.5 | 133.5 | 136.3 | 144.6 | 149.9 | 155.3 |
| Machinery mfg. (j) | 92.8 | 100.0 | 106.0 | 118.7 | 129.1 | 136.9 | 140.9 | 146.1 | 155.0 | 159.8 |
| Primary iron and steel | 93.1 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 113.3 | 126.4 | 132.8 | 134.0 | 142.5 | 155.8 | 168.6 |
| Sheet metal products | 90.5 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 116.8 | 129.2 | 136.8 | 144.2 | 151.3 | 157.7 | 166.7 |
| Wire and wire products | 89.7 | 100.0 | 105.6 | 116.7 | 126.3 | 132.4 | 136.5 | 145.5 | 155.2 | 163.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 92.7 | 100.0 | 105.3 | 115.0 | 124.7 | 133.7 | 136.2 | 141.2 | 146.2 | 153.0 |
| Aircraft and parts | 90.8 | 100.0 | 108.9 | 119.7 | 135.7 | 144.8 | 149.3 | 153.3 | 159.8 | 165.4 |
| Motor vehicles | 93.0 | 100.0 | 109.5 | 114.4 | 124.7 | 133.0 | 133.7 | 142.8 | 142.0 | 147.9 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 90.8 | 100.0 | 107.0 | 119.4 | 138.6 | 133.1 | 137.1 | 143.7 | 149.0 | 154.0 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 94.5 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 109.2 | 114.4 | 126.3 | 127.9 | 127.5 | 135.2 | 143.5 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 93.7 | 100.0 | 122.7 | 114.3 | 126.9 | 133.9 | 136.0 | 138.5 | 145.9 | 154.9 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

TABLE 21. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industry, Canada,
Annual Average 1948-1957 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

| Industry | Average | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| Manufacturing — concluded: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 92.2 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 117.0 | 130.5 | 135.6 | 141.2 | 147.5 | 153.5 | 162.7 |
| Aluminum products | 99.3 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 117.9 | 134.9 | 133.0 | 143.4 | 146.4 | 151.8 | 162.8 |
| Brass and copper products | 91.3 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 116.6 | 128.3 | 134.8 | 139.3 | 147.3 | 151.9 | 157.8 |
| Smelting and refining | 94.0 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 115.6 | 126.6 | 131.8 | 136.8 | 142.3 | 148.4 | 158.2 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 90.5 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 115.6 | 127.3 | 132.2 | 138.0 | 142.3 | 150.6 | 156.7 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 92.1 | 100.0 | 106.1 | 117.5 | 127.9 | 135.5 | 140.9 | 147.1 | 153.5 | 161.1 |
| Clay products | 91.2 | 100.0 | 105.9 | 116.4 | 124.3 | 131.0 | 139.8 | 144.1 | 149.9 | 157.1 |
| Glass and glass products | 91.5 | 100.0 | 109.3 | 120.1 | 132.3 | 139.1 | 141.8 | 148.0 | 153.9 | 158.8 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 93.2 | 100.0 | 109.3 | 122.9 | 140.0 | 147.8 | 153.4 | 160.3 | 168.5 | 180.8 |
| Chemical products | 92.9 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 116.7 | 127.6 | 134.2 | 139.8 | 146.5 | 154.6 | 165.6 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations | 93.6 | 100.0 | 106.5 | 115.8 | 128.3 | 136.3 | 144.2 | 151.3 | 158.7 | 165.0 |
| Acids, alkalies and salts | 92.8 | 100.0 | 103.3 | 115.6 | 124.3 | 129.6 | 137.2 | 144.9 | 152.4 | 165.4 |
| Other chemical products (l) | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. | 127.4 | 134.1 | 139.0 | 145.1 | 153.3 | 164.0 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 91.9 | 100.0 | 105.4 | 116.2 | 125.4 | 134.4 | 140.5 | 144.6 | 150.4 | 158.9 |
| Construction | 92.0 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 117.2 | 134.1 | 146.7 | 147.9 | 150.0 | 165.4 | 177.9 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 93.3 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 116.5 | 134.9 | 147.5 | 148.0 | 149.9 | 166.6 | 179.6 |
| Building | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 149.3 | 166.4 | 178.2 |
| General engineering | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 150.0 | 165.5 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 92.7 | 100.0 | 105.7 | 116.7 | 128.8 | 138.2 | 145.1 | 149.6 | 158.9 | 174.3 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 94.0 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 111.1 | 116.7 | 126.2 | 129.4 | 133.1 | 138.4 | 146.7 |
| Transportation | 94.2 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 111.2 | 115.6 | 125.3 | 128.2 | 131.2 | 137.0 | 145.4 |
| Air transport and airports | 92.8 | 100.0 | 103.1 | 111.4 | 129.4 | 133.0 | 137.8 | 141.9 | 149.0 | 161.2 |
| Railways | 94.4 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 110.1 | 111.9 | 123.0 | 124.5 | 126.7 | 131.7 | 139.3 |
| Maintenance of equipment | 92.5 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 111.2 | 113.1 | 123.1 | 123.4 | 127.1 | 132.3 | 140.6 |
| Maintenance of ways and structures | 94.6 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 109.6 | 110.2 | 127.8 | 129.9 | 130.9 | 134.3 | 144.5 |
| Transportation — steam railways | 94.7 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 110.6 | 112.9 | 121.8 | 122.3 | 124.7 | 130.5 | 137.2 |
| Telegraphs | 95.0 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 109.0 | 110.2 | 122.4 | 123.8 | 125.6 | 131.0 | 142.5 |
| Water transportation (n) | 94.1 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 112.1 | 119.7 | 125.2 | 132.4 | 137.5 | 147.2 | 159.0 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. | 125.3 | 132.2 | 138.0 | 142.7 | 148.0 | 156.1 |
| Urban and interurban transportation (p) | 94.5 | 100.0 | 105.3 | 116.0 | 127.5 | 131.3 | 136.6 | 139.9 | 146.6 | 153.9 |
| Truck transportation | 89.7 | 100.0 | 106.6 | 114.8 | 127.0 | 135.4 | 143.7 | 152.0 | 156.9 | 165.4 |
| Storage | 93.6 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 112.7 | 122.1 | 131.3 | 132.3 | 135.3 | 141.8 | 149.8 |
| Grain elevators | 93.7 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 112.2 | 121.1 | 131.6 | 130.2 | 133.0 | 139.4 | 148.3 |
| Storage and warehouse | 92.8 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 114.4 | 125.4 | 130.6 | 138.5 | 144.3 | 148.3 | 153.4 |
| Communication | 92.7 | 100.0 | 106.9 | 114.7 | 125.6 | 135.7 | 142.6 | 150.5 | 154.3 | 164.1 |
| Radio broadcasting | .. | 100.0 | 104.2 | 113.7 | 125.0 | 133.6 | 141.4 | 147.5 | 152.6 | 160.9 |
| Telephone | 92.9 | 100.0 | 106.4 | 114.1 | 124.7 | 134.8 | 141.4 | 149.1 | 152.1 | 161.3 |
| Public utility operation | 93.8 | 100.0 | 106.2 | 116.2 | 128.1 | 135.4 | 140.8 | 146.6 | 153.6 | 163.4 |
| Electric light and power | 93.8 | 100.0 | 106.1 | 115.9 | 128.0 | 135.5 | 141.6 | 148.0 | 155.5 | 165.8 |
| Other public utilities (q) | 96.1 | 100.0 | 109.3 | 121.6 | 131.8 | 136.0 | 139.8 | 144.4 | 150.0 | 160.4 |
| Trade | 93.0 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 115.5 | 124.1 | 130.5 | 136.9 | 141.3 | 147.4 | 154.9 |
| Wholesale | 93.7 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 114.9 | 124.2 | 130.9 | 137.2 | 143.3 | 151.4 | 161.0 |
| Retail | 92.6 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 115.5 | 121.7 | 127.3 | 133.6 | 137.1 | 141.9 | 148.1 |
| Food | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 128.6 | 131.2 | 137.2 |
| Department stores | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 143.7 | 146.8 | 152.5 |
| Variety stores | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 136.9 | 159.8 | 171.7 |
| Automotive products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 140.8 | 145.8 | 153.0 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 94.9 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 109.6 | 116.4 | 122.3 | 127.4 | 133.8 | 142.3 | 149.4 |
| Banking, investment and loan | 93.5 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 109.5 | 115.0 | 119.5 | 124.1 | 131.0 | 139.4 | 145.9 |
| Insurance | 96.6 | 100.0 | 103.0 | 110.3 | 119.2 | 127.4 | 133.6 | 139.5 | 147.8 | 155.7 |
| Service | 92.2 | 100.0 | 105.2 | 112.7 | 121.4 | 131.4 | 138.2 | 144.5 | 152.4 | 162.4 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 93.3 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 109.6 | 115.9 | 123.9 | 129.1 | 133.7 | 137.5 | 143.5 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning places | 97.0 | 100.0 | 103.7 | 110.0 | 117.6 | 124.4 | 129.3 | 133.1 | 138.5 | 146.3 |
| Other service (r) | .. | 100.0 | 97.2 | 105.8 | 114.1 | 125.6 | 134.9 | 142.2 | 152.6 | 164.1 |
| Industrial composite | 93.2 | 100.0 | 104.4 | 115.5 | 126.0 | 133.4 | 137.1 | 141.7 | 149.4 | 157.6 |

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 77.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division

P.C.

| | |
|--|-----|
| Forestry (chiefly logging)..... | 75 |
| Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)..... | 96 |
| Manufacturing | 89 |
| Transportation, storage and communication..... | 89 |
| Construction | 81 |
| Public utilities..... | 67 |
| Trade | 60 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 82 |
| Services (specified industries only) | 40* |
| All industries included | 78 |

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, inventive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries

disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full-time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

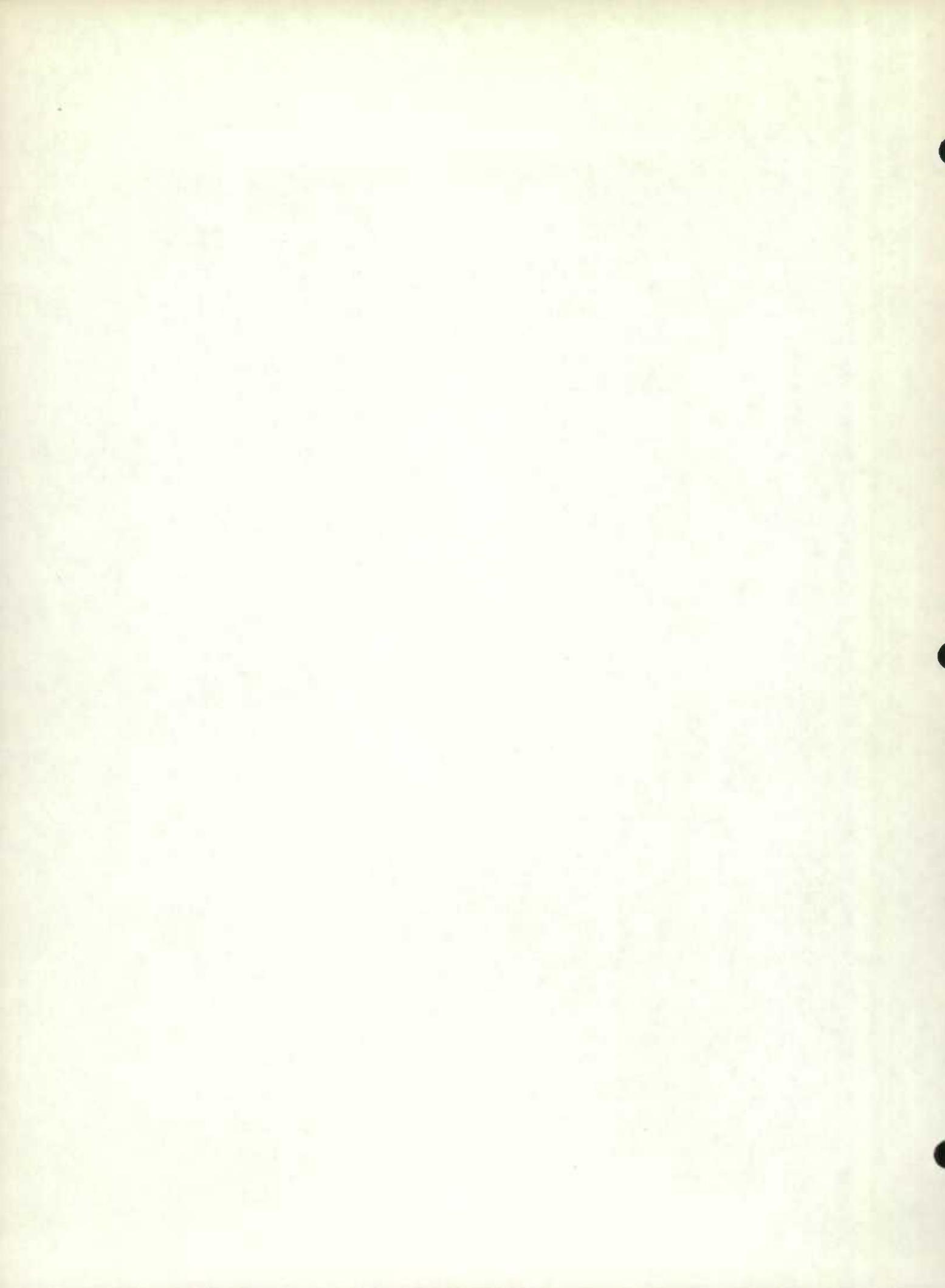
The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

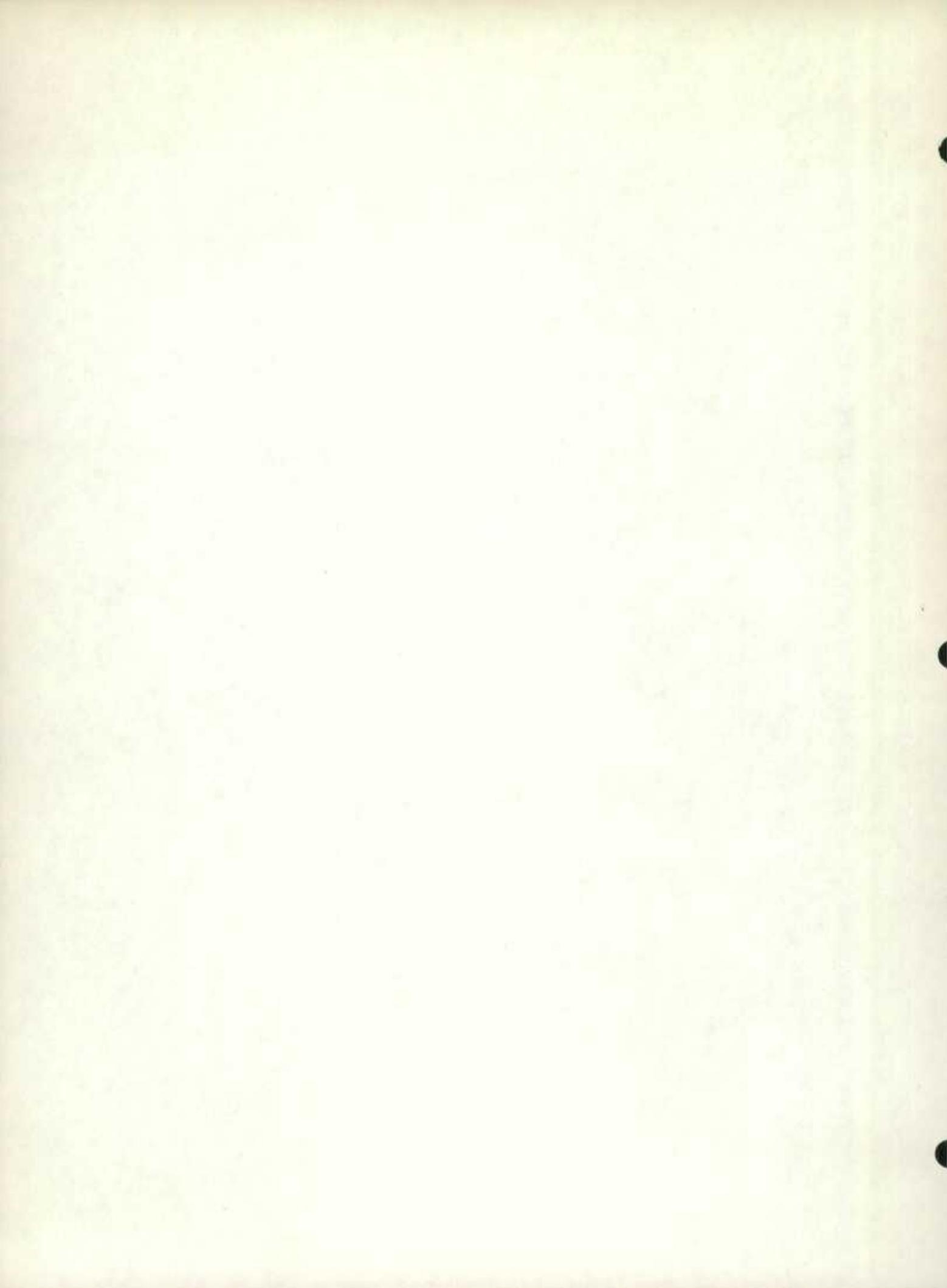
FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
- British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.







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