

CATALOGUE No.

72-201

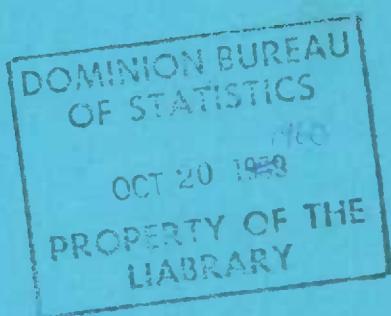
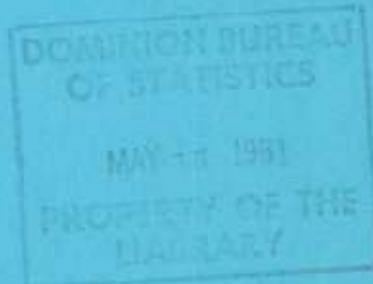
ANNUAL



CANADA

# REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
1959

(As reported by establishments employing 15 or more persons)

*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

October, 1960  
8003-506

Price \$1.00

The Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1960

## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72 - 001 - Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings** - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

**72 - 003 - Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** - Monthly - Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

**72 - 005 - Estimates of Labour Income** - Monthly - Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1947)

**72 - 006 - Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries** - Semi-Annual - Price \$1.50 per year

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

**72 - 201 - Review of Employment and Payrolls** - Annual - Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

**72 - 202 - Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** - Annual - Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**72 - 203 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing** - Annual - Preliminary Report - Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72 - 204 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing** - Annual - Final Report - Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

**72 - 502 - Labour Income, 1926-58** - Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

*Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<b>COMMENTARY .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>General Tables:</b>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries .....	6
2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries .....	8
3. Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries .....	10
4. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing Annual Average 1939-59 Monthly 1951-59 .....	12
<b>Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100):</b>	
5. Canada, Industrial Divisions Annual Averages 1939-59 Monthly 1956-59 .....	14
6. Provinces, Industrial Composite Annual Averages 1939-59 Monthly 1956-59 .....	20
7. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite Annual Averages 1939-59 Monthly 1956-59 .....	22
8. Canada, Industries, Monthly 1958 and 1959 .....	26
9. Provinces, Industries, Monthly 1959 .....	31
<b>Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100) and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:</b>	
10. Canada, Industries, Annual Averages 1955-59 .....	36
11. Provinces, Industries, Annual Averages 1955-59 .....	38
12. Urban Areas, Industries, Annual Averages 1955-59 .....	43
<b>Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:</b>	
13. Canada, Industrial Divisions Annual Averages 1939-59, Monthly 1956-59 .....	47
14. Provinces, Industrial Composite Annual Averages 1939-59, Monthly 1956-59 .....	49
15. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite Annual Averages 1939-59, Monthly 1956-59 .....	51
16. Canada, Industries, Monthly 1959 .....	56
17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada, Industries, Annual Average 1955-59 .....	58
18. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries, Annual Averages 1947-59, Monthly 1956-59 .....	60
<b>Employment—Men and Women:</b>	
19. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing—Annual Averages 1950-59, Monthly 1956-59 .....	61
20. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, Areas and Industrial Divisions .....	62
<b>CHARTS</b>	
1. Employment Seasonally Adjusted, Canada, Specified Industries .....	9
2. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Seasonally Adjusted, Canada, Specified Industries .....	11
3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Manufacturing .....	15
4. Employment, Canada, Specified Industries .....	16
5. Employment, Canada, Major Manufacturing Industries .....	17
6. Employment, Canada, Major Manufacturing Industries .....	18
7. Employment, Canada, Major Manufacturing Industries .....	19
8. Employment, Provinces, Industrial Composite .....	21
9. Employment, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing .....	30
10. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Industrial Divisions .....	48
11. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, Industrial Composite .....	50
12. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite .....	55
<b>NOTES</b>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls.....	63
Footnotes .....	65
The symbol .. signifies not available.	



# REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

## 1959

### COMMENTARY

Industrial employment averaged about 1.5 p.c. higher in 1959 than in 1958. Annual averages of employment indexes (which are prepared from surveys conducted at monthly intervals) indicated a rise in the industrial composite index from 117.9 (1949 = 100) in 1958 to 119.7 in 1959. All industry divisions surveyed, except mining and transportation, storage and communication, participated in this increase. On the average, mining employment was virtually unchanged between the two years. The annual figure for transportation, storage and communication declined from 115.5 in 1958 to 114.3 in 1959, a reduction of 1 per cent.

Average weekly wages and salaries continued to rise, with the 1959 figure reaching \$73.47, up 4.3 p.c. from \$70.43 in 1958. The composite payroll index advanced from 194.1 in 1958 to 205.7 in 1959, an increase of 6.0 p.c.

#### Employment

The monthly industrial composite index of employment tended to increase gradually through the early part of 1959. However, the seasonally-adjusted index declined in July and August, mainly owing to employment reductions in British Columbia resulting from industrial disputes in the province. In September, following termination of these disputes, the adjusted index reached a level of 121.0, the highest recorded for the year. In the last quarter, the figures were slightly lower than in September, but averaged higher than those recorded for either of the first two quarters of the year.

Forestry employment tended to be higher in the 1959-60 winter season than in 1958-59 or 1957-58, but remained considerably below levels of most earlier post-war winters.

Mining employment (seasonally adjusted) was fairly steady through 1959, except for declines in February and March reflecting temporary layoffs of coal miners in Nova Scotia. For most of the year,

seasonally-adjusted indexes for the industry remained close to 124 points, the level reached in the third quarter of 1958 following declines from the 1957 highs. The stability of the overall mining figure hides fluctuations in some of the component industries.

In manufacturing, employment in durable goods tended to advance through the early part of 1959, in spite of major layoffs in the aircraft industry. Industrial disputes in British Columbia brought down the figures for July and August. Steel shortages resulting from strikes in the United States led to layoffs which affected the index number for November. In non-durables, a gradual upward movement through the first part of the year was reversed in the last half. Weakness in the clothing and leather goods industries contributed to this decline.

Construction employment in most months of 1959 was higher than in the corresponding months in 1958. However, the seasonally-adjusted index for the building and general engineering component of the industry started to decline during the fall months after rising through the early months of 1959.

Employment trends in the service-producing industries remained generally upwards through 1959, except in transportation, storage and communication. Gains occurred in service, in finance, insurance and real estate, in trade and in public utility operations, although trends in the two last-mentioned industries appeared to have levelled by the end of the year. Employment in several industries in the transportation, storage and communication division tended to decline in 1959. These industries included steam railways, water transportation and special communication projects.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries rose by 4.3 p.c. from 1958 to 1959, as indicated in the accompanying table. The increase was larger than those occurring in post-war recession periods but

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Employment (index numbers) 1949=100			Payrolls (index numbers) 1949=100			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1958	1959	Change from 1958	1958	1959	Change from 1958	1958	1959	Change from 1958
			%			%	\$	\$	%
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland .....	122.6	125.8	+ 2.6	202.4	212.2	+ 4.8	62.36	63.68	+2.1
Prince Edward Island .....	114.9	126.3	+ 9.9	175.1	209.5	+19.6	51.15	54.75	+7.0
Nova Scotia .....	95.5	96.3	+ 0.8	148.6	154.6	+ 4.0	58.33	60.17	+3.2
New Brunswick .....	98.0	101.7	+ 3.8	150.8	162.4	+ 7.7	58.14	60.39	+3.9
Quebec .....	117.0	118.5	+ 1.3	192.7	203.6	+ 5.7	67.69	70.56	+4.2
Ontario .....	119.6	121.3	+ 1.4	197.8	209.3	+ 5.8	73.20	76.39	+4.4
Manitoba .....	108.7	112.2	+ 3.2	171.7	186.1	+ 8.4	66.65	70.16	+5.0
Saskatchewan .....	126.6	130.0	+ 2.7	206.9	218.6	+ 5.7	68.14	70.13	+2.9
Alberta (w) .....	150.5	155.0	+ 3.0	246.4	263.9	+ 7.1	72.88	75.63	+3.8
British Columbia (w) .....	114.7	115.1	+ 0.3	190.7	202.1	+ 6.0	75.88	80.09	+5.5
Canada .....	117.9	119.7	+ 1.5	194.1	205.7	+ 6.0	70.43	73.47	+4.3
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's .....	126.0	135.5	+ 7.5	199.3	221.8	+11.3	50.98	52.78	+3.5
Sydney .....	90.8	87.2	- 4.0	140.3	135.6	- 3.4	72.62	73.03	+0.6
Halifax .....	114.4	117.0	+ 2.3	182.6	194.7	+ 6.6	57.19	59.73	+4.4
Moncton .....	97.9	99.8	+ 1.9	148.9	158.4	+ 6.4	55.55	57.55	+3.6
Saint John .....	95.6	101.5	+ 6.2	143.5	160.9	+12.1	54.00	56.87	+5.3
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	..	110.1	..	193.2	..	..	87.51	..	..
Quebec .....	108.1	110.4	+ 2.1	178.6	192.2	+ 7.6	58.64	61.62	+5.1
Sherbrooke .....	98.4	100.3	+ 1.9	155.2	163.4	+ 5.3	57.13	59.08	+3.4
Shawinigan Falls .....	102.7	100.0	- 2.6	170.5	173.0	+ 1.5	76.91	80.12	+4.2
Three Rivers .....	113.2	116.5	+ 2.9	176.9	192.2	+ 8.6	64.07	67.66	+5.6
Drummondville .....	73.7	77.3	+ 4.9	111.6	121.0	+ 8.4	58.72	60.26	+2.5
Montreal .....	121.5	123.3	+ 1.5	199.9	212.3	+ 6.2	68.87	72.02	+4.6
Ottawa - Hull .....	121.2	124.9	+ 3.1	198.3	215.0	+ 8.4	64.49	67.87	+5.2
Kingston .....	112.8	110.4	- 2.1	191.4	194.9	+ 1.8	67.72	70.29	+3.8
Peterborough .....	99.1	101.2	+ 2.1	172.7	187.0	+ 8.3	77.74	82.21	+5.7
Oshawa .....	166.1	171.0	+ 2.9	263.4	290.4	+10.2	79.73	85.06	+6.7
Toronto .....	131.0	131.3	+ 0.2	218.7	227.1	+ 3.8	73.96	76.57	+3.5
Hamilton .....	105.0	112.0	+ 6.7	172.6	197.1	+14.2	76.41	81.75	+7.0
St. Catharines .....	109.6	111.3	+ 1.6	177.3	189.8	+ 7.0	79.12	83.31	+5.3
Niagara Falls .....	108.3	101.2	- 6.6	180.5	172.3	- 4.5	75.57	76.72	+1.5
Brantford .....	87.1	90.7	+ 4.1	132.6	144.9	+ 9.3	66.68	69.93	+4.9
Guelph .....	118.2	126.1	+ 6.7	193.6	214.2	+10.6	66.20	68.28	+3.1
Galt .....	110.6	112.9	+ 2.1	178.0	191.7	+ 7.7	62.84	66.22	+5.4
Kitchener .....	113.7	121.4	+ 6.8	183.4	208.0	+13.4	65.64	69.66	+6.1
Sudbury .....	116.2	138.1	+18.8	175.8	228.3	+29.9	79.46	87.20	+9.7
Timmins .....	..	94.1	..	..	132.1	..	..	66.32	..
London .....	119.7	123.8	+ 3.4	196.3	212.8	+ 8.4	66.52	69.56	+4.6
Sarnia .....	129.9	119.5	- 8.0	245.1	233.3	- 4.8	91.15	93.99	+3.1
Windsor .....	78.6	79.3	+ 0.9	120.4	131.3	+ 9.1	77.04	83.30	+8.1
Sault Ste. Marie .....	139.6	146.8	+ 5.2	241.1	269.1	+11.6	87.42	92.78	+6.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	115.2	111.8	- 3.0	184.4	186.1	+ 0.9	71.57	74.35	+3.9
Winnipeg .....	107.5	111.3	+ 3.5	172.7	188.6	+ 9.2	63.71	67.07	+5.3
Regina .....	122.6	132.7	+ 8.2	206.0	231.8	+12.5	64.23	66.89	+4.1
Saskatoon .....	131.9	136.3	+ 3.3	223.4	240.1	+ 7.5	63.81	66.35	+4.0
Edmonton .....	178.9	186.6	+ 4.3	298.8	324.0	+ 8.4	68.19	70.84	+3.9
Calgary .....	158.8	169.5	+ 6.7	256.0	284.7	+11.2	68.11	70.90	+4.1
Vancouver .....	114.8	116.0	+ 1.0	196.1	209.2	+ 6.7	74.63	78.89	+5.7
Victoria .....	115.6	113.4	- 1.9	190.8	195.7	+ 2.6	68.73	71.76	+4.4
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	75.9	78.9	+ 4.0	136.0	141.3	+ 3.9	71.74	71.63	-0.2
Mining .....	123.5	123.4	- 0.1	207.9	217.6	+ 4.7	86.60	90.76	+4.8
Manufacturing .....	109.8	111.1	+ 1.2	182.7	193.3	+ 5.8	72.67	75.84	+4.4
Durable goods (t) .....	114.8	115.5	+ 0.6	190.6	201.1	+ 5.5	77.93	81.67	+4.8
Non-durable goods (t) .....	105.6	107.3	+ 1.6	175.0	185.6	+ 6.1	67.77	70.52	+4.1
Construction .....	126.2	130.3	+ 3.2	227.4	241.1	+ 6.0	74.54	76.55	+2.7
Transportation, storage, communication .....	115.5	114.3	- 1.0	179.9	189.4	+ 5.3	74.72	79.65	+6.6
Public utility operation .....	137.6	138.7	+ 0.8	242.8	257.6	+ 6.1	83.85	88.08	+5.0
Trade .....	131.6	135.3	+ 2.8	211.6	227.1	+ 7.3	60.20	63.12	+4.8
Finance, Insurance and real estate .....	149.3	153.2	+ 2.6	233.0	247.4	+ 6.2	66.40	68.82	+3.6
Service (u) .....	135.1	139.3	+ 3.1	221.0	236.1	+ 6.8	48.23	50.27	+4.2
Industrial composite .....	117.9	119.7	+ 1.5	194.1	205.7	+ 6.0	70.43	73.47	+4.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

smaller than other year-to-year rises recorded since 1947. The largest percentage increase was recorded for transportation, storage and communication (6.6 p.c.) where wage-rate increases in railways were a major factor in the change. Increases in all other divisions except forestry and construction were very close to the 4.3 p.c. average. In construction, the rise was 2.7 p.c. Fluctuations in the size of the percentage increases associated with the business

cycle have been greater for construction than for other industry divisions. Average weekly wages and salaries in forestry declined fractionally from 1958 to 1959. This was the first instance of a year-to-year decline in average weekly earnings in any industry division noted in the post-war period. Industrial disputes in British Columbia which affected the figures for July and August lowered the 1959 average for the industry.

**Year-to-year Percentage Changes in Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industry Division,  
Canada, 1947-1959**

Industry Division	Percentage change in average weekly wages and salaries					
	1947 to 1948	1948 to 1949	1949 to 1950	1950 to 1951	1951 to 1952	1952 to 1953
Forestry .....	10.4	3.9	4.5	15.8	13.7	4.3
Mining .....	13.3	5.6	5.4	11.2	9.1	4.7
Manufacturing .....	11.9	8.1	5.7	11.2	9.1	5.2
Durable goods (t) .....	11.6	8.5	5.6	11.2	9.7	5.4
Non-durable goods (t) .....	12.1	7.8	5.7	10.6	8.2	4.7
Construction .....	9.0	8.7	5.2	12.4	14.4	9.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	10.4	6.3	2.0	9.7	4.9	7.8
Public utility operation .....	10.0	6.6	6.9	9.8	9.8	5.6
Trade .....	9.9	7.5	5.5	10.4	7.0	5.3
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	4.5	5.3	4.4	5.4	6.2	5.1
Service (u) .....	10.2	8.4	5.7	7.3	7.6	8.4
Industrial composite .....	10.7	7.2	4.9	11.0	8.7	5.7
Percentage change in average weekly wages and salaries						
	1953 to 1954	1954 to 1955	1955 to 1956	1956 to 1957	1957 to 1958	1958 to 1959
Forestry .....	2.8	1.2	7.9	6.1	3.4	-.2
Mining .....	2.6	4.0	6.1	7.5	3.2	4.8
Manufacturing .....	3.1	3.8	5.1	4.8	3.9	4.4
Durable goods (t) .....	2.5	3.7	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.8
Non-durable goods (t) .....	4.3	3.8	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.1
Construction .....	.4	1.6	10.4	7.4	1.2	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication .....	2.5	2.9	4.2	5.8	4.9	6.6
Public utility operation .....	3.7	4.3	5.1	6.2	6.2	5.0
Trade .....	4.6	3.3	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.9
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	4.0	5.3	6.2	5.1	4.8	3.6
Service (u) .....	4.8	4.6	5.5	6.6	5.4	4.2
Industrial composite .....	2.6	3.4	5.6	5.4	3.7	4.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Specified Industries**

Year and month	Industrial composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction		
					All manufactures		Durable goods		Non-durable goods		Building and general engineering (m)		
	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	
<b>1955:</b>													
January .....	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2	
February .....	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1	
March .....	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3	
April .....	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1	
May .....	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4	
June .....	112.9	115.3	113.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9		
July .....	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8	
August .....	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6	
September .....	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9	
October .....	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9	
November .....	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7	
December .....	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3	
<b>1956:</b>													
January .....	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0	
February .....	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2	
March .....	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7	
April .....	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3	
May .....	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4	
June .....	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8	
July .....	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7	
August .....	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2	
September .....	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2	
October .....	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3	
November .....	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8	
December .....	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3	
<b>1957:</b>													
January .....	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3	
February .....	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1	
March .....	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2	
April .....	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4	
May .....	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.2	
June .....	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6	
July .....	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6	
August .....	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7	
September .....	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6	
October .....	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2	
November .....	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3	
December .....	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1	
<b>1958:</b>													
January .....	118.2	113.7	128.5	128.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9	
February .....	117.8	113.0	128.5	128.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6	
March .....	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8	
April .....	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.2	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1	
May .....	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7	
June .....	118.8	121.3	124.6	128.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6	
July .....	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7	
August .....	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2	
September .....	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2	
October .....	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9	
November .....	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9	
December .....	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2	
<b>1959:</b>													
January .....	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3	
February .....	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0	
March .....	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9	
April .....	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0	
May .....	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7	
June .....	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4	
July .....	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1	
August .....	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4	
September .....	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1	
October .....	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2	
November .....	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0	
December .....	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
1949 = 100

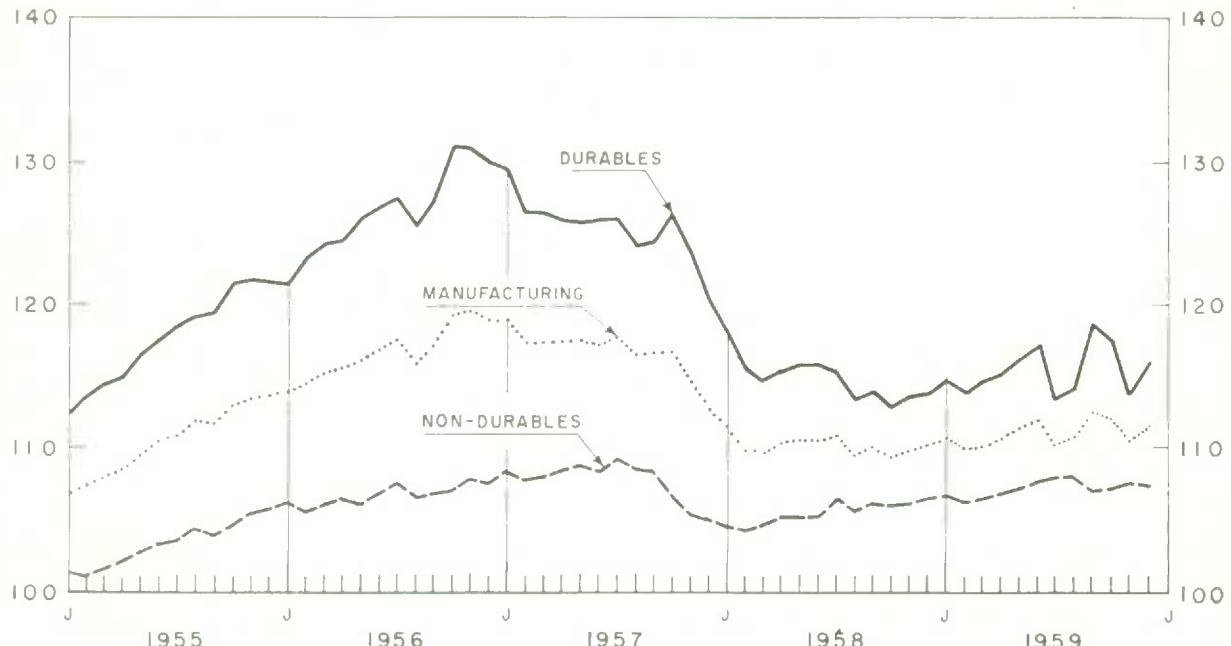
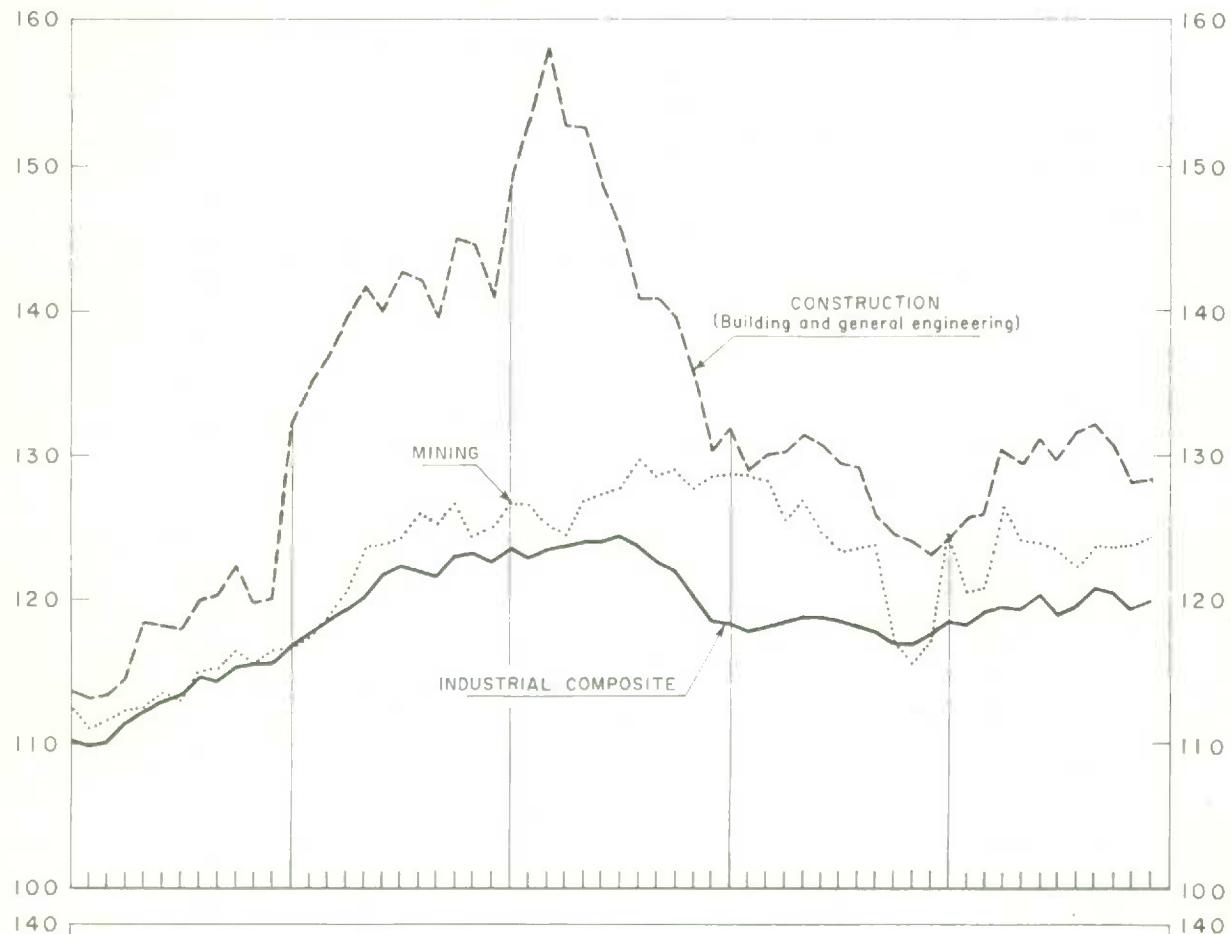


TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Unadjusted Series,  
Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Industrial composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction		
					All manufactures		Durable goods		Non-durable goods				
	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	
dollars													
1955:													
January	60.09	60.15	72.32	73.40	62.28	62.53	66.80	67.00	57.96	58.25	61.62	62.36	
February	60.32	60.86	72.63	73.57	62.61	63.11	67.14	67.68	58.21	58.62	61.32	63.16	
March	60.38	60.68	72.44	72.01	62.72	63.28	67.34	67.88	58.29	58.70	61.09	62.07	
April	60.60	60.96	72.35	71.92	63.18	63.81	67.81	68.49	58.60	59.13	61.12	60.88	
May	60.82	60.76	72.35	72.06	63.41	63.54	68.20	68.00	58.67	59.08	61.02	60.47	
June	60.81	60.87	72.20	72.83	63.22	63.28	67.68	67.54	58.83	59.07	61.67	61.36	
July	61.07	61.13	73.81	73.37	63.50	63.18	67.87	67.33	59.20	59.08	61.81	62.49	
August	61.23	61.11	73.93	73.34	63.75	63.24	68.37	67.89	59.28	58.81	62.56	63.44	
September	61.37	61.49	73.62	73.99	63.98	64.04	68.59	69.21	59.41	59.11	62.01	63.19	
October	61.66	61.97	75.09	75.92	64.22	64.54	68.66	69.35	59.78	59.90	63.19	63.89	
November	61.96	62.02	75.12	76.32	64.32	64.71	68.75	69.44	59.92	60.10	63.46	63.33	
December	62.41	60.54	75.39	73.66	64.67	62.47	69.10	66.27	60.31	58.68	65.02	58.71	
1956:													
January	62.43	62.43	75.68	76.82	64.86	65.05	69.47	69.68	60.28	60.46	65.44	66.29	
February	62.76	63.20	76.21	77.43	65.18	65.57	69.74	70.09	60.58	60.94	65.61	67.32	
March	63.18	63.43	76.47	76.16	65.50	66.02	70.25	70.81	60.69	61.05	65.79	66.78	
April	63.61	63.93	77.00	76.54	66.11	68.70	70.90	71.81	61.16	61.59	67.99	67.58	
May	63.99	63.93	77.54	77.07	66.33	66.46	70.89	70.61	61.61	62.10	68.24	67.76	
June	64.43	64.56	77.47	77.24	66.76	66.89	71.48	71.34	61.93	62.30	68.05	67.44	
July	64.71	64.77	78.11	77.49	66.77	66.44	71.52	70.88	61.98	61.92	69.42	70.25	
August	65.08	65.01	78.72	78.01	67.25	66.71	71.99	71.56	62.37	61.93	70.06	71.25	
September	65.87	66.07	79.74	80.30	67.83	67.97	72.64	73.37	62.96	62.65	71.02	72.87	
October	65.84	66.24	78.98	79.53	68.12	68.53	72.86	73.73	63.11	63.24	71.34	72.12	
November	65.91	66.11	79.75	80.87	68.17	68.78	72.93	73.95	63.15	63.47	70.85	70.78	
December	65.82	63.58	80.60	78.67	68.02	65.44	72.74	69.47	63.11	61.22	69.96	62.64	
1957:													
January	66.66	66.66	81.29	82.51	68.89	69.17	73.70	73.99	64.01	64.20	71.86	72.94	
February	66.96	67.38	81.84	83.23	68.95	69.29	73.70	73.99	64.16	64.48	72.57	74.31	
March	67.29	67.56	82.84	82.67	69.32	69.87	74.01	74.60	64.59	64.98	74.01	75.34	
April	67.10	67.37	83.19	82.61	69.23	69.78	73.90	74.49	64.54	64.93	72.76	71.96	
May	67.82	67.82	83.55	82.97	69.71	69.92	74.49	74.27	64.90	65.48	74.12	73.82	
June	68.13	68.33	84.54	84.46	70.05	70.19	74.91	74.76	65.13	65.59	74.58	73.83	
July	68.27	68.41	84.23	83.39	70.30	69.95	75.27	74.67	65.36	65.29	74.25	75.14	
August	68.48	68.48	84.69	84.01	70.33	69.77	75.24	74.79	65.46	65.00	74.18	75.59	
September	68.50	68.84	84.80	85.39	70.15	70.29	75.12	75.87	65.34	65.01	74.41	76.87	
October	68.38	68.79	85.27	85.61	70.37	70.86	75.31	76.29	65.42	65.55	73.46	74.12	
November	68.83	69.24	85.54	86.65	70.84	71.69	75.83	77.12	65.87	66.33	74.66	74.81	
December	68.83	66.35	85.27	83.22	71.32	68.47	76.51	72.91	66.14	64.09	72.79	64.76	
1958:													
January	69.25	69.25	86.23	87.52	71.25	71.61	76.15	76.53	66.65	66.85	74.28	75.47	
February	69.60	70.02	86.70	88.26	71.72	72.08	76.80	77.11	66.89	67.22	73.40	75.09	
March	69.92	70.20	87.71	87.62	72.22	72.80	77.24	77.86	67.52	67.93	74.24	75.72	
April	70.07	70.35	86.80	86.19	72.34	72.92	77.74	78.28	67.43	67.77	75.17	74.19	
May	70.69	70.76	85.93	85.33	73.13	73.42	79.00	78.84	67.53	68.21	75.33	75.18	
June	70.42	70.70	86.08	82.91	73.06	78.36	78.20	67.64	68.18	75.67	74.91		
July	70.55	70.76	85.68	84.74	72.98	72.62	78.30	77.75	67.96	67.89	75.45	76.36	
August	70.60	70.67	86.54	85.93	72.98	72.40	78.52	78.05	67.92	67.44	74.64	76.13	
September	70.43	70.85	85.19	85.79	72.58	72.73	77.67	78.45	68.04	67.70	73.53	76.25	
October	70.70	71.13	87.69	87.95	72.78	73.36	77.78	78.87	68.33	68.47	74.60	75.20	
November	71.03	71.80	86.50	89.65	73.09	74.11	77.97	79.45	68.71	69.26	74.36	74.66	
December	71.56	68.91	86.20	84.13	73.94	70.91	79.64	75.82	68.47	66.35	73.55	65.31	
1959:													
January	72.34	72.34	88.52	89.85	74.79	75.16	80.32	80.72	69.81	70.02	74.43	75.62	
February	72.67	73.11	91.56	93.21	75.21	75.59	80.78	81.10	70.18	70.53	74.66	76.38	
March	72.31	72.60	91.74	91.65	74.62	75.22	80.09	80.73	69.69	70.11	71.61	73.11	
April	72.97	73.26	91.34	90.70	75.09	75.69	80.75	81.32	69.99	70.41	76.52	75.45	
May	73.75	73.82	90.00	89.37	75.90	76.20	81.88	81.72	70.31	71.01	78.04	77.96	
June	73.42	73.71	89.64	89.64	75.81	75.96	81.86	81.70	70.04	70.60	77.48	76.71	
July	73.54	73.76	91.08	90.08	75.94	75.56	82.13	81.56	70.30	70.23	77.54	78.47	
August	73.35	73.42	89.82	89.19	75.88	75.27	81.97	81.48	70.47	69.98	76.39	77.92	
September	73.86	74.30	90.64	91.27	76.28	76.43	82.15	82.97	70.89	70.54	76.79	79.79	
October	74.21	74.66	91.62	91.89	76.46	77.07	82.26	83.41	71.11	71.25	78.57	79.20	
November	73.64	74.23	92.04	93.24	75.72	76.86	81.17	82.79	70.96	71.53	77.85	78.74	
December	75.11	72.41	91.26	89.07	78.34	75.13	84.64	80.58	72.32	70.08	78.49	69.77	

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES SEASONALLY ADJUSTED



**TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing**

Year and month	Industrial Composite <sup>1</sup>			Manufacturing				
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
Average:				\$				\$
1939.....	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940.....	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941.....	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73
1942.....	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99
1943.....	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944.....	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945.....	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946.....	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27
1947.....	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948.....	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950.....	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951.....	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952.....	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953.....	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954.....	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955.....	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956.....	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957.....	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958.....	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959.....	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1951:								
January .....	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
February .....	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
March .....	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
April .....	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
May .....	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.90
June .....	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
July .....	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
August .....	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
September .....	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
October .....	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
November .....	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
December .....	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
1952:								
January .....	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
February .....	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
March .....	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
April .....	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
May .....	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
June .....	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
July .....	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
August .....	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
September .....	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
October .....	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
November .....	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
December .....	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
1953:								
January .....	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
February .....	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
March .....	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
April .....	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
May .....	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
June .....	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
July .....	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
August .....	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
September .....	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
October .....	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
November .....	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
December .....	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
1954:								
January .....	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
February .....	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
March .....	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
April .....	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
May .....	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
June .....	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
July .....	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
August .....	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
September .....	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
October .....	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
November .....	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
December .....	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing — Concluded

Year and month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1955:								
January .....	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
February .....	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
March .....	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
April .....	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
May .....	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
June .....	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
July .....	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
August .....	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
September .....	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
October .....	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
November .....	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
December .....	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
1956:								
January .....	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February .....	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March .....	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April .....	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May .....	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June .....	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July .....	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August .....	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September .....	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October .....	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November .....	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December .....	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957:								
January .....	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February .....	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March .....	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April .....	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May .....	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June .....	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July .....	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August .....	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September .....	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October .....	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November .....	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December .....	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958:								
January .....	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February .....	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March .....	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April .....	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May .....	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June .....	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July .....	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August .....	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September .....	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October .....	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November .....	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December .....	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959:								
January .....	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.18
February .....	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March .....	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April .....	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May .....	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June .....	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July .....	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August .....	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September .....	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October .....	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November .....	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December .....	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13

<sup>1</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
 (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells  
 (3) Manufacturing  
 (4) Construction  
 (5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation  
 (7) Trade  
 (8) Finance, insurance and real estate  
 (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industrial Division

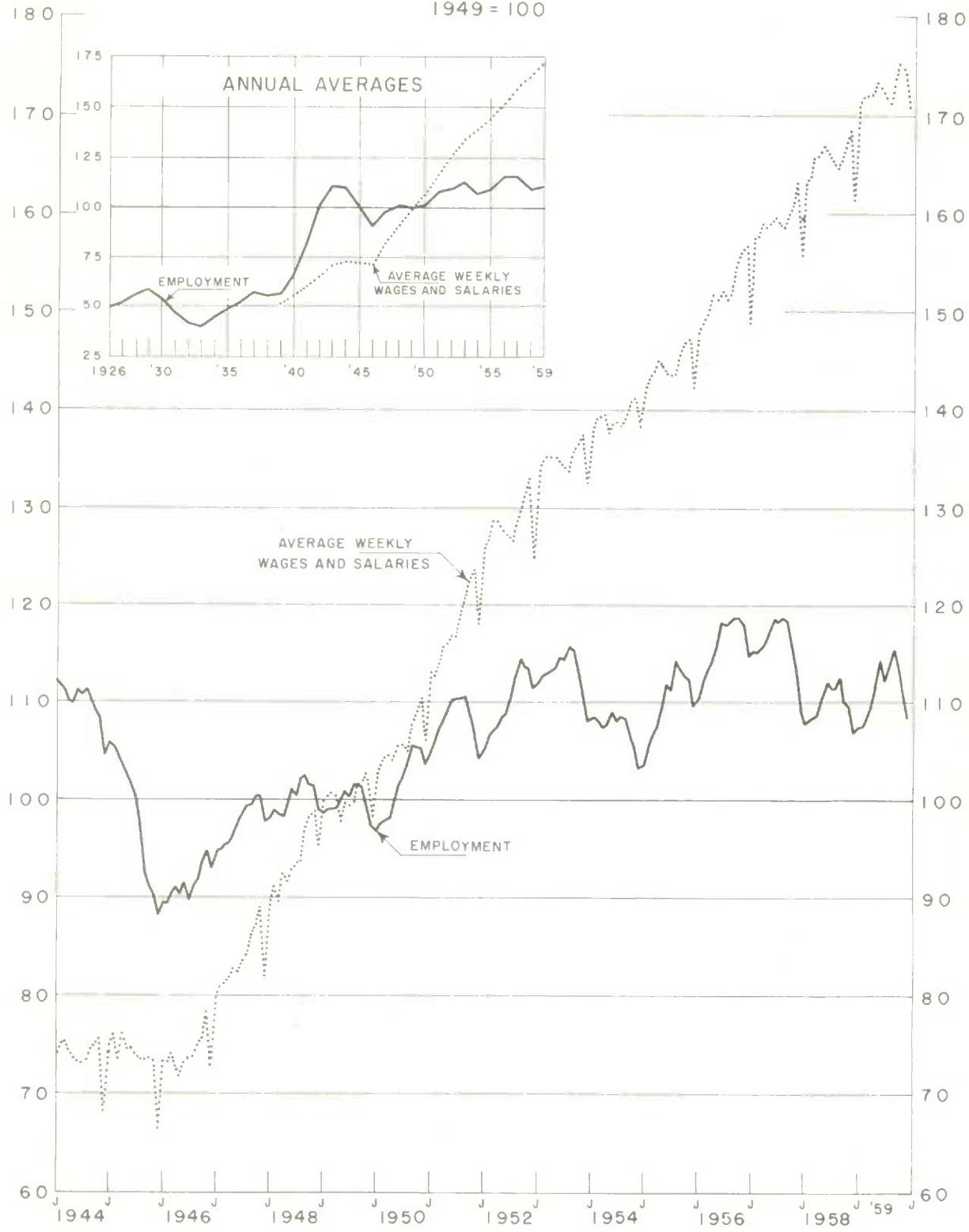
Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services
				All manufactures	Durable goods (t)	Non-durable goods (t)						
<b>Average:</b>												
1939 .....	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	46.5	62.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940 .....	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	58.5	69.6	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941 .....	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	85.0	80.8	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942 .....	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	113.3	91.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943 .....	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	133.8	91.9	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944 .....	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	129.8	94.0	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6
1945 .....	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	108.8	92.9	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1
1946 .....	88.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	90.2	92.5	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3
1947 .....	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 .....	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 .....	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951 .....	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952 .....	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953 .....	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954 .....	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955 .....	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956 .....	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	137.1	125.1	
1957 .....	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958 .....	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959 .....	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
<b>1956:</b>												
January .....	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February .....	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March .....	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April .....	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May .....	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June .....	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July .....	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August .....	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September .....	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.3
October .....	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November .....	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December .....	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<b>1957:</b>												
January .....	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February .....	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March .....	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April .....	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May .....	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June .....	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July .....	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August .....	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September .....	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October .....	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November .....	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December .....	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<b>1958:</b>												
January .....	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February .....	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March .....	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April .....	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May .....	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June .....	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July .....	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August .....	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September .....	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October .....	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November .....	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December .....	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<b>1959:</b>												
January .....	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February .....	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March .....	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April .....	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May .....	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June .....	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July .....	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August .....	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.6	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September .....	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October .....	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November .....	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December .....	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

CHART-3

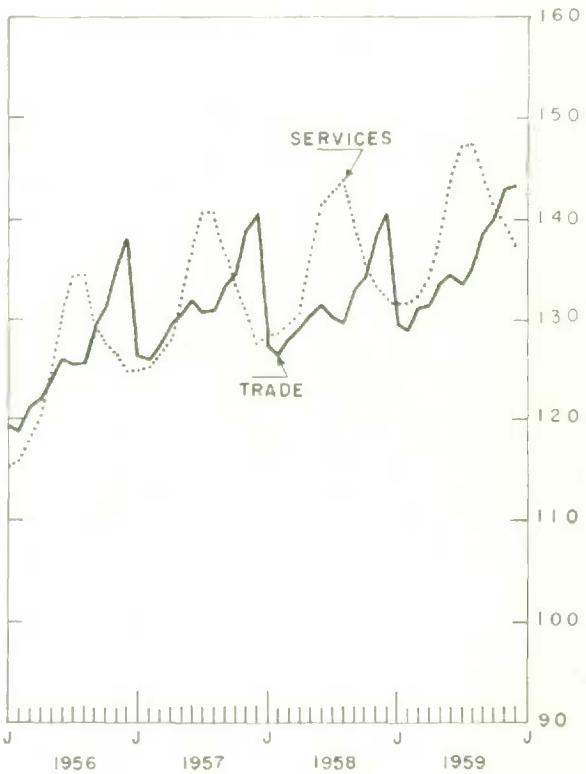
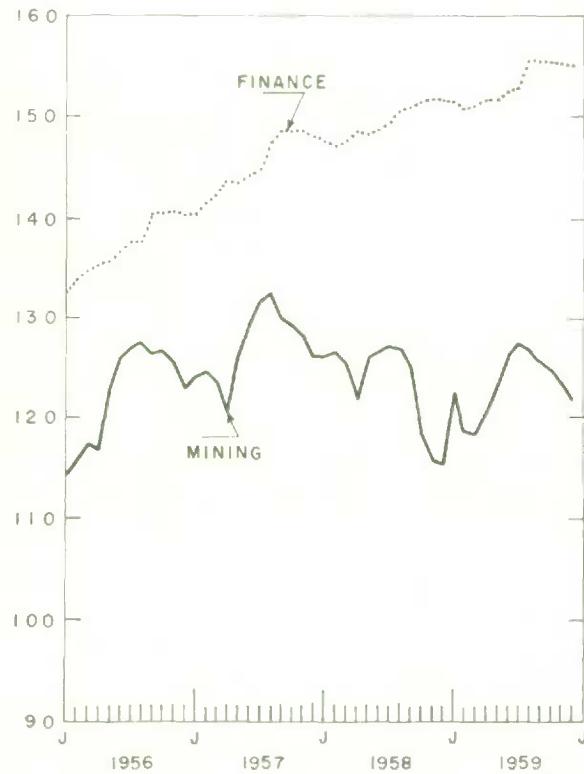
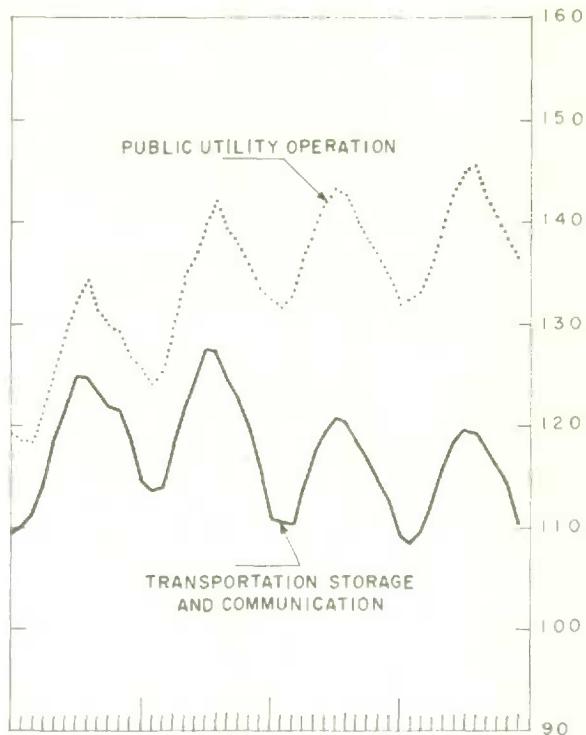
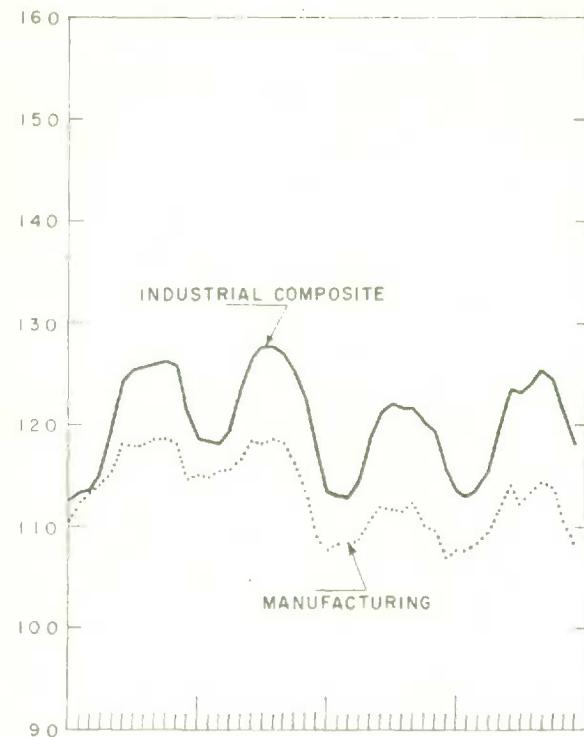
EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100



### EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



## EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100

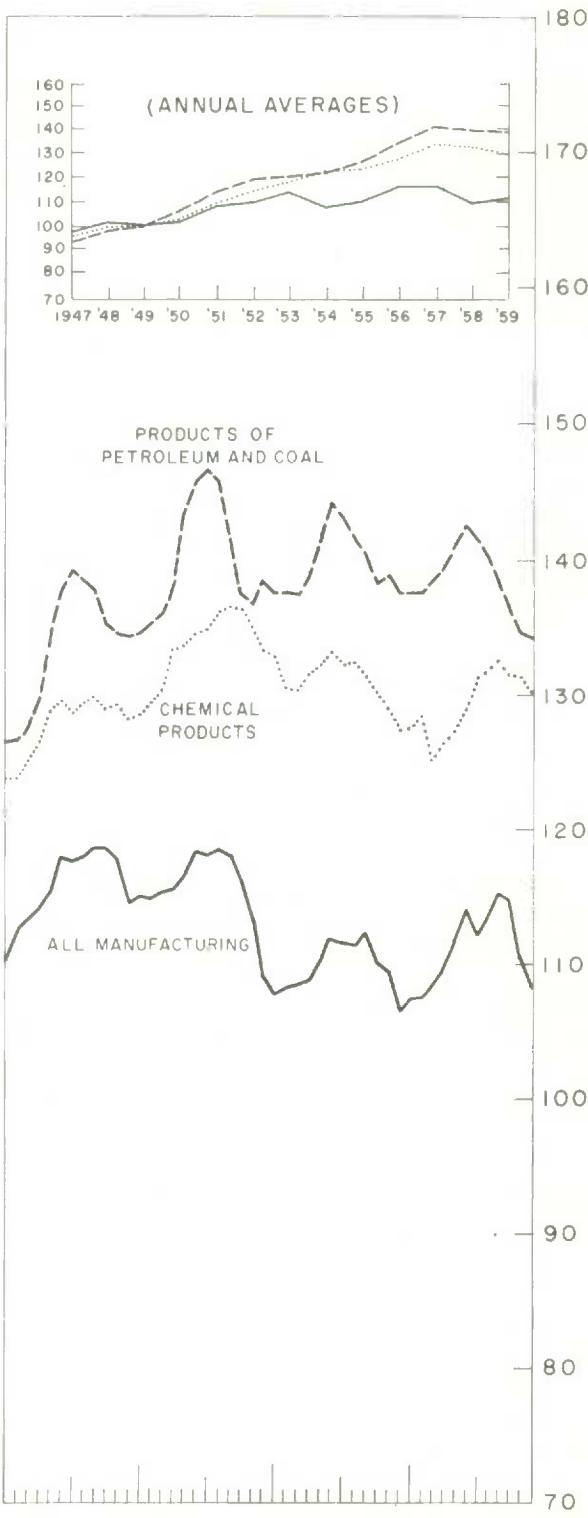
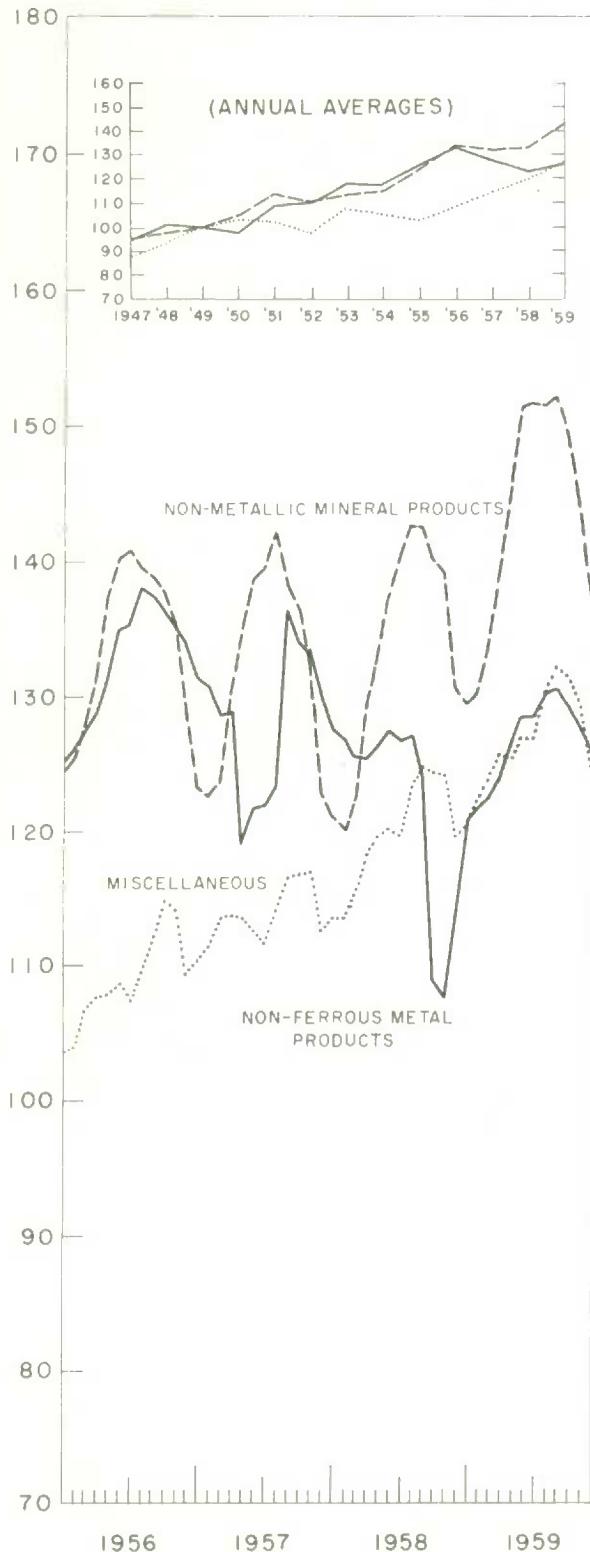


CHART-6

## EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100

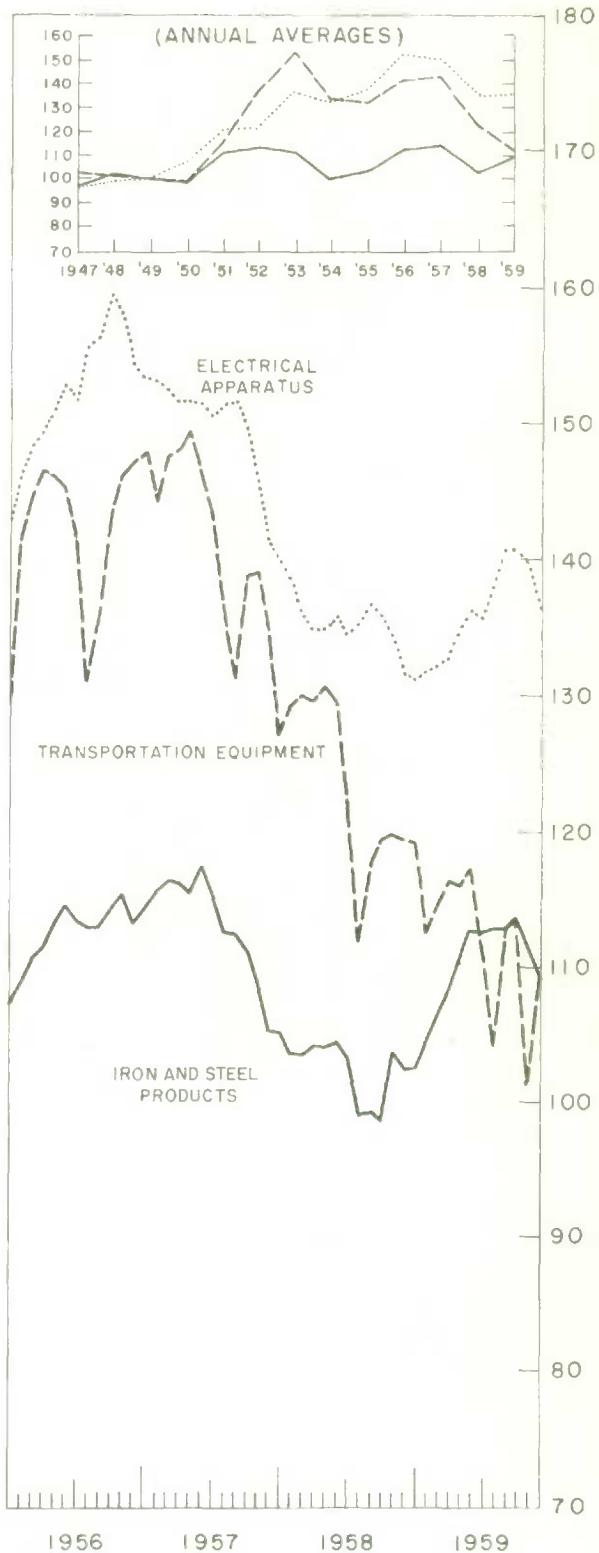
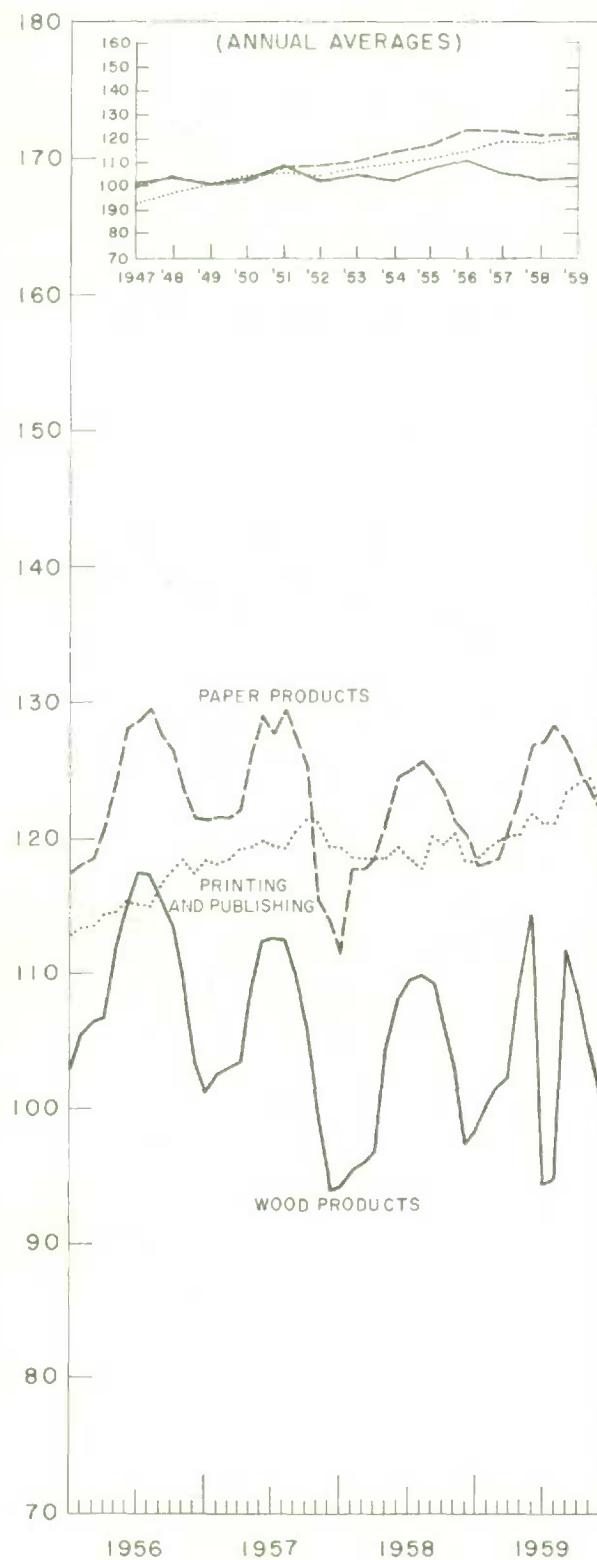


CHART - 7

## EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100

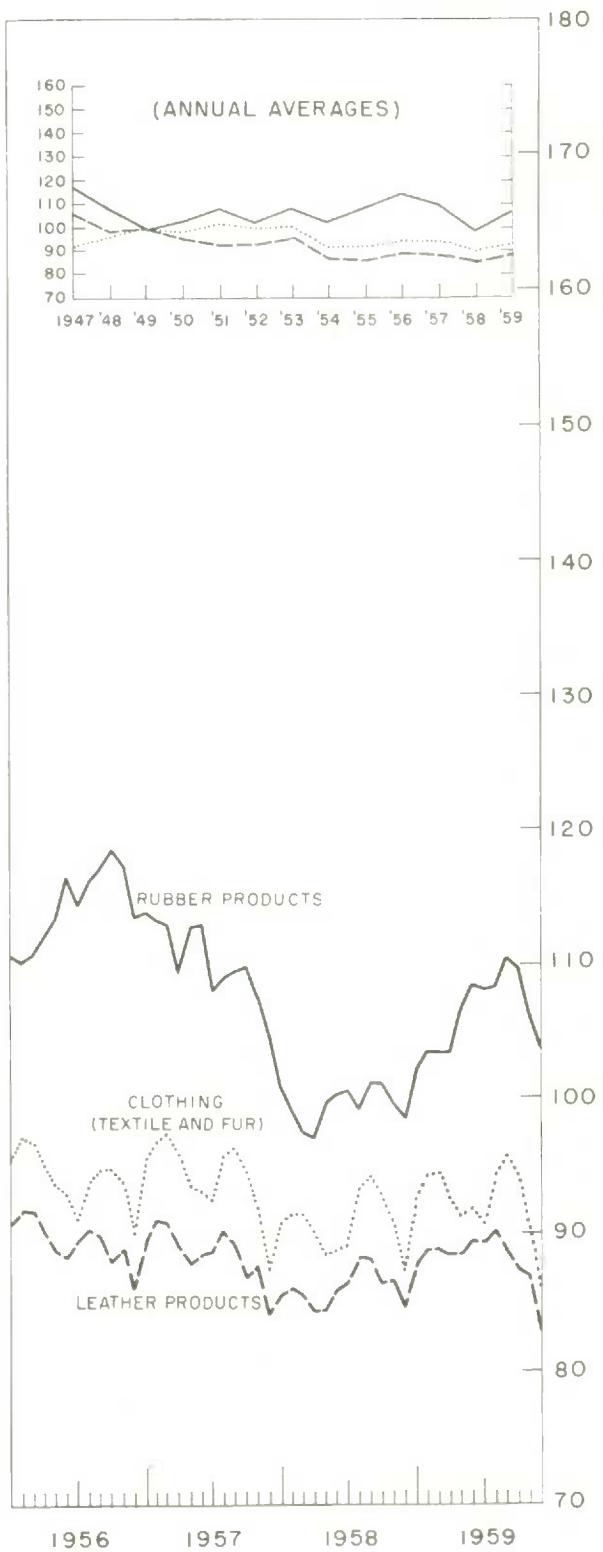
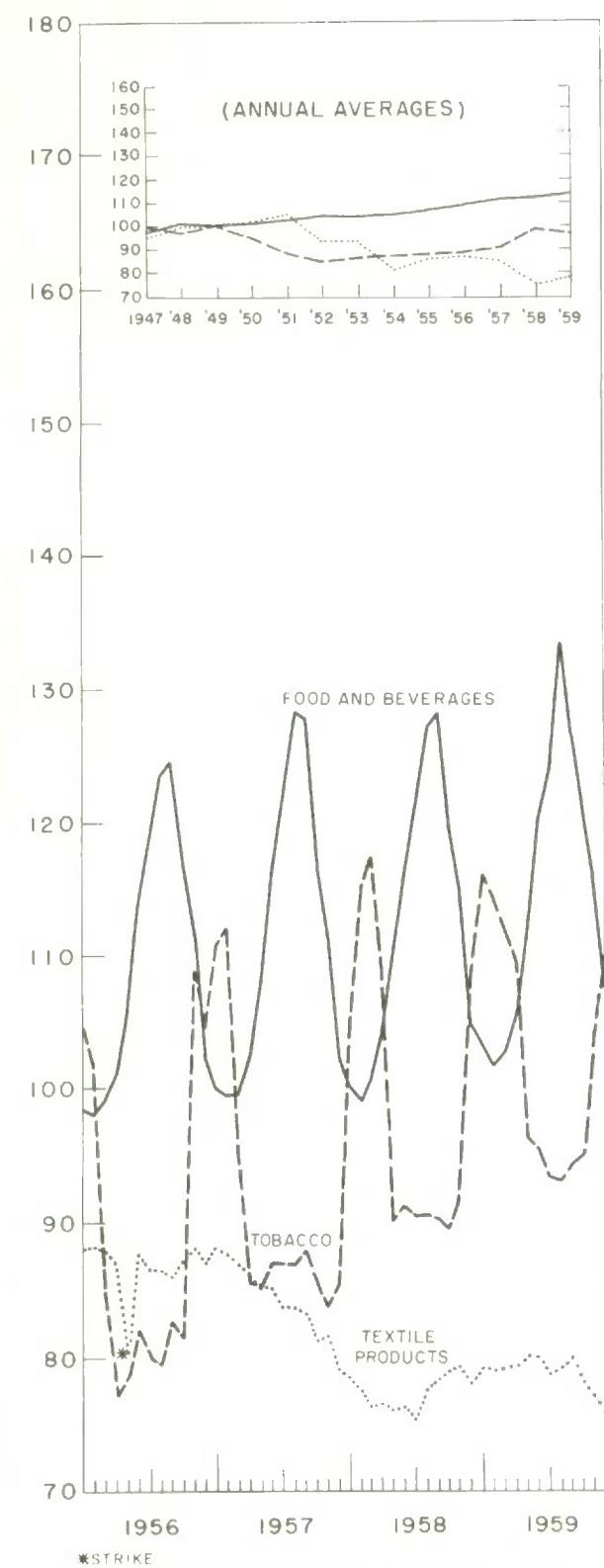


TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta(w)	British Columbia(w)
<b>Average:</b>										
1939 .....	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 .....	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 .....	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 .....	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 .....	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 .....	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 .....	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 .....	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 .....	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 .....	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 .....	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 .....	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 .....	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 .....	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 .....	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954 .....	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955 .....	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956 .....	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957 .....	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958 .....	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959 .....	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
<b>1956:</b>										
January .....	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
February .....	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
March .....	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
April .....	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
May .....	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
June .....	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
July .....	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	134.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
August .....	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
September .....	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
October .....	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
November .....	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
December .....	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	111.3
<b>1957:</b>										
January .....	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February .....	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March .....	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April .....	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May .....	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June .....	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July .....	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August .....	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.0	135.5
September .....	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October .....	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November .....	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December .....	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
<b>1958:</b>										
January .....	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February .....	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March .....	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April .....	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May .....	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June .....	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July .....	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August .....	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September .....	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October .....	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November .....	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December .....	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<b>1959:</b>										
January .....	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February .....	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March .....	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April .....	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May .....	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June .....	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July .....	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August .....	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September .....	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October .....	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November .....	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December .....	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

CHART-8

## EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

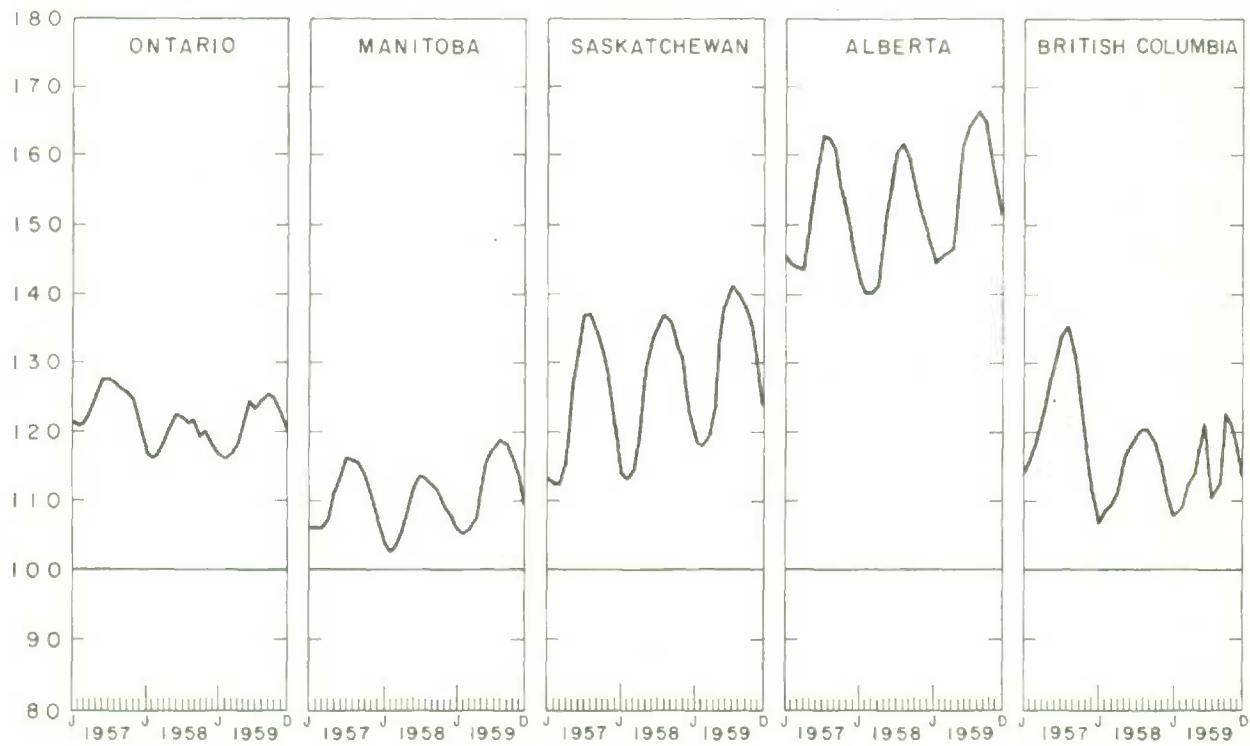
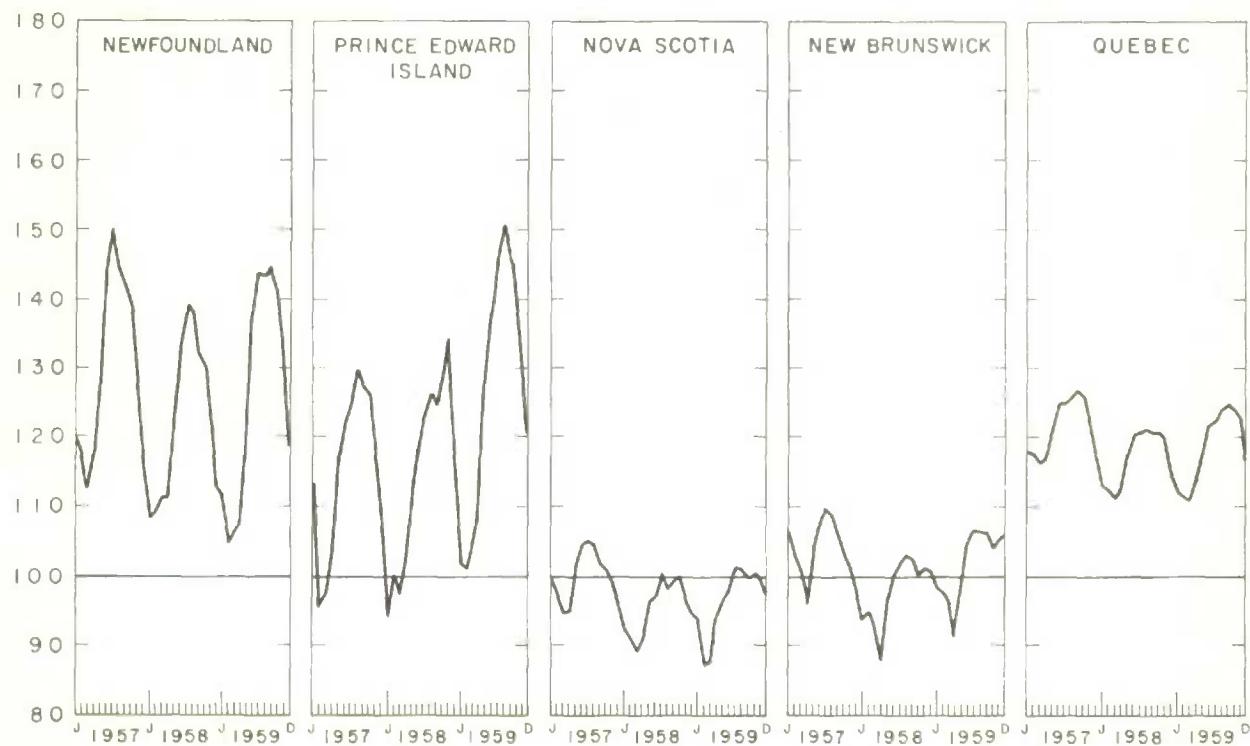


TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Shawinigan Falls	Three Rivers
<b>Average:</b>										
1939 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.5	..	..	..
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.5	..	..	..
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.3	..	..	..
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	111.9	..	..	..
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	135.7	..	..	..
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	134.1	..	..	..
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	109.3	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.4	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	96.1	..	102.2	..	93.2	97.3	..	99.8
1948 .....	..	..	98.0	..	103.1	..	100.5	100.1	..	101.2
1949 .....	..	..	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..	100.0
1950 .....	..	..	100.2	..	95.4	..	98.7	101.0	..	101.3
1951 .....	109.6	..	109.5	..	102.3	..	101.6	107.8	..	108.9
1952 .....	114.1	106.2	116.6	..	107.7	..	105.2	106.2	..	105.1
1953 .....	116.8	101.1	115.2	..	102.6	..	110.8	104.7	..	101.6
1954 .....	114.0	93.0	113.4	..	100.2	..	110.5	99.7	..	102.4
1955 .....	117.9	89.9	113.3	..	101.3	..	108.0	102.6	..	105.5
1956 .....	123.5	91.1	118.4	..	101.5	..	111.0	108.2	..	118.3
1957 .....	124.1	93.3	117.8	..	99.4	..	110.8	106.9	..	118.3
1958 .....	126.0	90.8	114.4	97.9	95.6	..	108.1	98.4	102.7	113.2
1959 .....	135.5	87.2	117.0	99.8	101.5	110.1	110.4	100.3	100.0	116.5
<b>1956:</b>										
January .....	113.9	83.8	115.7	..	111.8	..	103.7	103.7	..	105.5
February .....	112.0	89.1	117.0	..	106.1	..	103.7	104.3	..	106.7
March .....	115.1	89.7	117.6	..	109.1	..	104.0	106.2	..	108.8
April .....	113.5	88.9	114.1	..	96.0	..	107.9	102.3	..	115.5
May .....	123.1	92.1	115.1	..	95.6	..	108.6	100.7	..	119.4
June .....	126.5	92.0	117.4	..	96.1	..	114.8	111.5	..	124.8
July .....	130.5	92.8	118.4	..	97.4	..	116.4	110.7	..	127.2
August .....	134.7	92.8	120.5	..	101.2	..	116.1	111.2	..	127.3
September .....	136.4	93.5	119.3	..	97.9	..	117.1	108.8	..	126.0
October .....	132.1	92.2	119.5	..	96.6	..	115.9	112.8	..	125.4
November .....	127.7	93.5	123.6	..	99.8	..	115.0	112.8	..	120.0
December .....	116.3	92.9	122.4	..	110.2	..	108.5	112.8	..	119.1
<b>1957:</b>										
January .....	111.8	92.3	119.4	..	108.4	..	105.2	109.3	..	111.3
February .....	114.6	92.4	120.4	..	112.2	..	105.6	109.4	..	112.0
March .....	113.6	90.5	118.5	..	109.7	..	105.8	109.7	..	113.1
April .....	116.1	91.4	114.6	..	94.6	..	109.2	107.8	..	117.8
May .....	123.8	93.1	119.2	..	93.1	..	112.2	108.5	..	123.1
June .....	128.1	95.0	117.6	..	93.8	..	113.5	106.7	..	127.8
July .....	131.9	93.2	117.3	..	97.8	..	115.1	107.6	..	124.9
August .....	130.6	94.6	118.2	..	98.5	..	116.7	105.0	..	123.9
September .....	132.5	95.6	116.3	..	92.9	..	115.8	105.9	..	121.6
October .....	131.4	93.1	117.3	..	95.8	..	113.8	106.6	..	118.8
November .....	130.9	95.1	118.0	..	91.4	..	112.1	105.8	..	115.2
December .....	124.1	93.3	117.4	..	105.2	..	105.1	100.5	..	109.9
<b>1958:</b>										
January .....	115.6	91.1	116.5	97.9	99.7	..	103.5	99.0	116.5	108.2
February .....	111.8	90.4	114.3	91.2	100.5	..	103.2	97.5	105.5	107.8
March .....	116.4	88.7	113.9	89.9	102.0	..	104.5	98.0	103.1	107.8
April .....	119.9	88.8	111.8	90.8	87.3	..	107.2	96.6	90.5	110.8
May .....	123.4	90.2	111.9	96.9	91.2	..	111.7	97.1	102.4	115.8
June .....	127.3	90.8	112.3	98.1	94.1	..	112.4	97.2	105.9	120.0
July .....	133.4	91.6	113.4	98.2	93.7	..	112.4	97.2	108.6	116.6
August .....	133.9	91.5	112.7	99.4	93.0	..	109.2	98.4	106.1	117.6
September .....	135.2	92.6	114.2	102.1	92.6	..	107.7	100.7	100.9	116.3
October .....	133.4	91.8	115.8	103.0	95.0	..	110.9	100.5	99.9	116.8
November .....	135.9	92.5	116.3	109.0	95.0	..	110.4	100.9	98.2	116.8
December .....	125.7	90.2	119.8	98.1	102.9	..	104.3	97.9	95.1	104.1
<b>1959:</b>										
January .....	129.3	86.9	116.9	93.8	106.6	105.1	103.3	97.1	94.3	107.0
February .....	120.9	67.3	116.5	91.3	111.5	100.7	103.9	97.6	95.3	106.5
March .....	118.9	68.8	118.8	91.6	110.2	100.5	106.7	99.1	94.3	108.2
April .....	119.5	86.5	115.0	96.1	92.2	105.2	109.1	99.9	94.2	112.4
May .....	131.1	89.2	116.2	98.5	95.4	110.0	110.9	100.5	97.4	117.9
June .....	137.3	89.1	116.6	101.1	96.1	113.1	112.9	101.0	100.0	123.1
July .....	144.4	93.3	117.3	102.0	97.3	114.7	114.3	98.5	103.4	124.5
August .....	149.1	91.5	115.5	102.8	99.5	116.0	115.5	103.0	104.3	125.2
September .....	152.5	92.6	116.3	104.2	100.1	116.0	115.1	103.9	105.9	124.9
October .....	144.8	93.1	115.9	105.0	100.1	117.2	113.6	103.5	105.6	124.7
November .....	146.6	94.7	119.7	109.8	101.4	113.3	111.9	100.7	104.1	119.0
December .....	131.3	93.6	119.0	101.6	108.1	108.9	107.9	98.8	101.8	110.2

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Continued

Year and month	Drummondville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Kingston	Peterborough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Niagara Falls
<b>Average:</b>										
1939 .....	..	60.9	57.0	..	..	..	56.3	53.1	..	..
1940 .....	..	64.2	63.5	..	..	..	61.9	63.0	..	..
1941 .....	..	76.5	77.5	..	..	..	74.4	79.3	..	..
1942 .....	..	87.6	82.7	..	..	..	87.0	92.5	..	..
1943 .....	..	97.6	85.3	..	..	..	93.6	92.5	..	..
1944 .....	..	97.7	84.8	..	..	..	95.0	89.7	..	..
1945 .....	..	90.4	82.8	..	..	..	89.2	87.6	..	..
1946 .....	..	88.6	88.1	..	..	..	86.7	82.2	..	..
1947 .....	..	94.3	91.4	..	..	..	93.2	91.6	97.7	..
1948 .....	..	97.1	96.5	..	..	..	97.3	96.9	98.7	..
1949 .....	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1950 .....	..	101.3	103.1	..	..	..	104.1	100.8	105.7	..
1951 .....	..	106.6	108.4	..	..	..	110.7	109.5	121.1	..
1952 .....	90.7	110.9	108.9	..	98.1	140.6	113.3	109.2	124.0	153.1
1953 .....	83.6	113.7	109.2	..	97.9	158.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	166.9
1954 .....	69.8	110.7	109.9	..	96.7	141.1	120.1	103.6	110.8	142.2
1955 .....	75.8	113.4	114.0	..	95.1	132.2	121.6	106.4	111.9	123.8
1956 .....	75.3	120.2	119.6	..	104.7	164.8	128.3	113.8	124.9	127.2
1957 .....	75.8	124.6	120.3	..	106.9	170.0	132.1	114.4	124.3	125.6
1958 .....	73.7	121.5	121.2	112.8	99.1	166.1	131.0	105.0	109.6	108.3
1959 .....	77.3	123.3	124.9	110.4	101.2	171.0	131.3	112.0	111.3	101.2
<b>1956:</b>										
January .....	78.3	114.2	112.7	..	95.8	81.8	123.2	109.1	102.5	115.2
February .....	78.0	114.0	113.4	..	96.4	159.9	124.0	108.8	115.9	114.4
March .....	77.0	115.3	114.5	..	98.5	170.4	125.1	110.0	123.3	116.4
April .....	77.0	117.7	116.0	..	101.4	177.4	125.9	112.6	124.7	119.5
May .....	61.3	119.5	119.5	..	104.0	180.4	127.3	114.7	127.2	126.1
June .....	76.9	121.2	122.1	..	106.7	179.9	129.2	116.3	128.9	130.8
July .....	75.5	120.7	123.4	..	106.8	174.7	128.0	115.2	128.0	132.7
August .....	75.9	122.7	123.3	..	107.5	168.4	129.3	114.7	129.7	138.0
September .....	75.5	124.9	122.9	..	108.6	152.0	130.2	115.2	128.4	145.8
October .....	74.8	125.1	123.5	..	110.8	174.5	132.0	116.6	131.4	135.4
November .....	76.6	126.0	123.6	..	110.8	178.5	132.9	116.6	131.6	129.7
December .....	76.4	121.5	120.5	..	109.2	179.3	131.9	115.6	127.2	122.1
<b>1957:</b>										
January .....	76.6	120.4	115.7	..	109.7	174.3	129.2	113.0	125.5	119.7
February .....	77.2	120.8	115.5	..	109.1	173.2	129.3	113.7	124.7	118.9
March .....	76.3	121.9	116.7	..	107.8	172.8	130.2	113.8	124.8	117.6
April .....	75.9	124.3	119.1	..	108.4	175.9	131.6	115.5	126.4	122.7
May .....	74.9	125.9	121.6	..	110.0	175.9	132.7	113.9	126.6	126.2
June .....	75.8	126.8	122.4	..	109.6	173.0	133.4	118.3	126.2	131.4
July .....	75.2	126.1	123.0	..	106.4	171.1	132.8	117.4	125.2	132.9
August .....	76.6	127.4	122.7	..	106.2	165.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	142.3
September .....	75.7	127.8	122.2	..	104.5	130.4	133.4	115.4	125.4	140.3
October .....	76.2	127.2	122.9	..	103.9	172.3	133.4	114.5	121.7	123.3
November .....	74.9	126.0	122.1	..	103.8	178.7	134.9	112.6	121.2	118.8
December .....	74.1	121.1	119.9	..	102.8	176.3	132.0	109.4	116.6	112.9
<b>1958:</b>										
January .....	72.7	118.9	114.4	112.2	101.5	168.9	128.7	107.5	112.4	107.6
February .....	71.2	118.4	113.8	109.2	99.8	166.7	128.0	105.6	110.0	105.8
March .....	70.9	119.0	115.6	111.4	99.6	167.8	128.7	106.1	109.2	105.9
April .....	72.4	120.9	117.6	113.7	99.5	169.3	129.9	108.8	109.9	107.3
May .....	71.9	122.2	120.7	115.6	99.5	174.1	131.0	108.0	112.2	111.2
June .....	72.7	123.1	123.0	116.3	98.4	173.1	131.8	109.1	113.4	115.0
July .....	70.1	122.6	123.2	117.2	98.5	146.5	131.6	108.8	106.7	112.6
August .....	73.7	123.2	124.8	115.0	98.2	137.9	132.4	98.6	111.7	116.4
September .....	75.3	123.7	125.9	113.4	97.6	163.3	132.5	97.1	113.6	117.9
October .....	77.7	123.6	125.4	111.0	98.7	166.2	132.0	96.6	106.1	104.9
November .....	77.6	123.3	125.9	110.0	99.2	178.0	133.6	107.1	106.5	99.5
December .....	78.0	119.5	123.7	108.2	99.3	180.9	131.8	106.6	104.1	95.6
<b>1959:</b>										
January .....	77.6	118.2	118.8	106.6	98.4	179.0	129.1	105.8	106.8	93.4
February .....	78.0	118.2	118.6	106.8	97.7	178.7	126.4	106.2	108.0	93.2
March .....	76.8	119.2	118.8	107.6	99.3	179.1	127.7	107.3	109.4	93.7
April .....	76.1	122.6	121.0	110.2	100.2	179.5	129.1	110.5	110.8	97.1
May .....	75.3	123.9	125.2	111.6	102.1	182.5	131.0	112.7	113.2	102.7
June .....	76.2	124.9	127.0	112.6	104.5	183.3	133.0	114.6	114.4	106.9
July .....	76.8	124.2	126.7	113.5	103.6	176.8	132.2	114.5	106.3	108.0
August .....	78.1	125.7	128.3	113.0	103.7	136.7	133.0	114.5	114.4	112.9
September .....	78.4	127.0	130.2	111.4	102.3	177.3	134.3	116.4	116.9	112.4
October .....	79.3	127.5	129.8	111.5	101.9	178.7	135.0	116.3	116.2	101.8
November .....	78.7	126.9	127.9	111.0	101.6	116.9	134.4	113.8	107.5	98.8
December .....	76.7	121.9	126.1	109.1	99.2	184.0	130.7	111.2	112.2	93.2

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Continued

Year and month	Brantford	Guelph	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	Timmins	London	Sarnia	Windsor
<b>Average:</b>									
1939	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.1
1940	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.3
1941	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79.0
1942	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.8
1943	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105.7
1944	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.6
1945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.1
1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.9
1947	96.8	..	..	96.7	..	..	92.6	..	92.2
1948	103.8	..	..	98.7	..	..	95.8	..	94.5
1949	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	100.0
1950	97.5	..	..	102.0	..	..	104.4	..	102.2
1951	99.9	..	..	106.2	..	..	108.8	..	107.7
1952	99.9	..	102.3	102.0	130.7	..	108.8	122.8	107.0
1953	86.8	..	108.1	108.4	134.8	..	113.6	122.1	110.9
1954	82.4	..	97.9	103.3	134.2	..	110.6	117.4	91.5
1955	85.0	..	99.1	105.5	131.0	..	111.7	121.4	103.4
1956	88.6	..	109.2	113.0	137.9	..	117.6	134.7	104.9
1957	86.8	..	114.9	115.8	143.3	..	120.1	139.2	95.9
1958	87.1	118.2	110.6	113.7	116.2	..	119.7	129.9	78.6
1959	90.7	126.1	112.9	121.4	138.1	94.1	123.8	119.5	79.3
<b>1956:</b>									
January	88.8	..	104.3	105.4	130.9	..	110.5	123.0	105.6
February	90.4	..	105.5	105.5	131.1	..	113.8	124.6	107.9
March	92.8	..	107.2	107.3	132.1	..	115.3	128.4	109.2
April	93.3	..	108.8	108.9	132.8	..	115.4	134.2	109.9
May	91.3	..	109.6	111.5	136.3	..	118.2	139.3	106.7
June	89.8	..	109.6	115.7	139.3	..	118.4	139.6	107.9
July	90.3	..	110.2	116.0	140.8	..	118.3	142.7	107.7
August	84.0	..	109.5	115.5	143.3	..	117.7	137.7	87.1
September	82.4	..	109.9	116.8	141.4	..	121.3	140.5	96.2
October	83.9	..	111.7	119.3	144.9	..	122.0	139.8	105.9
November	88.6	..	112.4	118.7	141.5	..	121.8	139.4	107.4
December	87.5	..	111.6	115.0	140.7	..	116.9	127.1	107.2
<b>1957:</b>									
January	86.8	..	112.2	113.9	139.2	..	119.1	129.3	105.8
February	86.2	..	113.7	113.2	138.7	..	118.7	130.0	103.1
March	88.4	..	114.7	113.5	139.1	..	118.5	137.3	101.9
April	88.4	..	115.2	114.0	139.7	..	119.6	144.9	100.7
May	86.9	..	117.3	115.1	142.9	..	120.9	138.7	102.4
June	87.4	..	118.7	117.8	146.5	..	121.6	144.1	98.2
July	87.9	..	118.4	117.2	147.8	..	119.9	144.5	97.0
August	85.0	..	117.2	118.6	146.8	..	119.6	145.5	85.1
September	85.5	..	114.6	118.0	144.6	..	121.9	143.4	87.2
October	87.9	..	114.6	118.7	145.1	..	122.0	139.2	91.3
November	86.0	..	112.5	116.6	144.7	..	121.6	139.1	92.3
December	85.6	..	109.9	113.6	144.8	..	116.7	134.0	86.1
<b>1958:</b>									
January	86.0	117.7	110.6	109.6	142.0	..	116.6	131.7	74.2
February	86.1	111.5	110.0	108.0	141.8	..	115.6	132.7	80.9
March	87.9	111.0	109.7	107.8	142.8	..	116.3	134.3	81.2
April	86.7	114.0	109.3	109.7	138.8	..	118.3	135.7	80.3
May	87.0	116.5	107.5	112.1	139.0	..	121.0	134.5	80.7
June	86.3	120.2	112.1	114.9	138.0	..	121.9	134.7	82.1
July	83.7	119.0	112.8	115.8	136.0	..	120.9	130.5	78.0
August	85.5	119.3	112.0	115.2	133.4	..	118.2	130.1	67.2
September	88.0	122.5	112.1	117.9	115.5	..	122.2	120.6	80.6
October	89.5	121.8	111.8	118.7	48.2	..	123.3	124.8	78.2
November	90.3	122.8	110.8	118.7	47.1	..	123.0	124.9	81.3
December	88.1	122.3	106.3	116.1	71.3	..	118.8	124.0	79.1
<b>1959:</b>									
January	88.7	119.7	108.2	114.9	126.0	92.4	119.3	121.2	72.6
February	89.2	120.3	109.0	115.0	129.7	91.8	119.7	121.1	76.4
March	92.1	123.2	109.4	115.9	133.4	91.4	120.7	102.2	79.1
April	92.4	124.1	111.6	117.8	136.1	91.7	121.8	107.3	80.7
May	91.2	128.2	111.2	119.5	138.8	93.3	125.6	107.4	82.1
June	92.9	130.1	113.9	123.0	140.0	95.5	126.8	114.1	84.6
July	94.3	126.0	116.5	123.5	142.0	96.2	124.7	127.9	78.9
August	91.8	128.8	117.2	126.8	142.6	97.2	125.2	128.2	74.5
September	91.4	129.8	118.2	126.5	141.8	95.0	126.2	126.8	80.9
October	90.4	129.1	113.9	127.1	141.5	96.6	127.7	128.3	82.0
November	88.4	128.7	115.6	124.7	142.3	93.9	126.8	126.0	78.1
December	85.7	125.1	112.2	121.7	142.5	94.3	121.6	123.2	79.2

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Concluded

Year and month	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
<b>Average:</b>									
1939.....	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940.....	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941.....	..	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942.....	..	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943.....	..	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944.....	..	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945.....	..	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946.....	..	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947.....	..	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948.....	..	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949.....	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950.....	..	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951.....	..	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952.....	130.1	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953.....	136.0	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954.....	102.8	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955.....	115.0	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956.....	129.7	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957.....	137.2	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958.....	139.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959.....	146.8	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
<b>1956:</b>									
January .....	119.2	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
February .....	117.7	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
March .....	119.8	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
April .....	125.5	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
May .....	130.6	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.8	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
June .....	134.8	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
July .....	135.6	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
August .....	136.2	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
September .....	135.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
October .....	134.7	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
November .....	134.0	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
December .....	133.1	113.8	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
<b>1957:</b>									
January .....	129.6	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February .....	129.8	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March .....	132.0	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April .....	137.1	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May .....	137.1	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June .....	144.4	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July .....	146.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August .....	145.5	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September .....	140.5	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October .....	138.0	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November .....	135.0	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December .....	130.9	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
<b>1958:</b>									
January .....	127.4	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February .....	126.2	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March .....	127.5	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April .....	134.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May .....	138.9	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June .....	142.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July .....	145.7	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August .....	149.6	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September .....	148.8	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October .....	148.8	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November .....	147.5	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December .....	139.0	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
<b>1959:</b>									
January .....	135.0	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February .....	132.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March .....	133.7	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April .....	138.0	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May .....	144.0	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June .....	151.5	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July .....	155.5	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August .....	156.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September .....	155.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October .....	155.3	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November .....	155.5	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December .....	148.5	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry, Monthly 1958 and 1959

Industries	1958											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76.3	71.4	54.8	42.1	65.5	83.1	81.3	76.4	84.9	92.1	93.3	89.5
Mining .....	126.2	126.8	125.5	121.9	126.2	126.8	127.2	127.1	125.1	118.2	115.7	115.4
Metal mining .....	137.9	138.4	138.1	136.5	140.2	141.2	141.8	142.5	138.7	126.0	124.0	123.3
Gold (a) .....	74.6	74.4	73.9	74.4	75.2	75.9	76.4	76.3	76.1	75.1	74.3	72.9
Other metal (b) .....	197.0	198.0	197.9	194.5	200.9	202.2	202.7	204.1	197.1	173.5	170.3	170.3
Iron .....	221.7	225.9	222.7	220.3	223.6	225.5	224.9	227.8	223.4	219.4	210.5	212.0
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels .....	111.4	111.8	107.0	97.8	100.8	99.3	100.7	100.2	101.2	101.3	100.6	102.7
Coal .....	61.2	59.3	57.2	55.8	54.5	53.7	54.9	54.9	56.9	57.5	55.4	55.5
Oil and natural gas .....	294.6	303.6	302.0	262.4	282.0	277.9	280.2	277.2	274.4	272.7	278.3	288.3
Non-metal (c) .....	118.3	119.4	123.4	127.7	138.2	143.5	140.0	137.8	134.4	132.7	123.2	117.2
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing .....	107.9	108.2	108.3	108.8	110.4	112.0	111.8	111.5	112.4	110.1	109.6	106.8
Durable goods (t) .....	115.2	115.1	115.2	115.5	117.4	118.3	116.5	113.0	114.1	112.4	113.2	111.4
Non-durable goods (t) .....	101.7	102.2	102.3	103.0	104.5	106.6	107.9	110.2	110.9	108.2	106.5	102.8
Food and beverages .....	100.2	99.3	100.6	104.0	110.3	116.1	122.4	127.3	128.4	119.5	115.2	104.6
Meat products .....	123.1	119.4	121.1	123.4	128.9	131.9	135.4	137.5	135.1	137.0	137.2	129.8
Dairy products .....	106.7	105.8	109.8	117.9	125.7	133.2	137.3	136.1	128.2	126.4	123.2	115.4
Canned and cured fish .....	72.2	72.4	83.6	96.9	123.8	140.3	160.8	172.9	144.3	126.1	96.8	76.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	71.6	69.9	68.7	74.1	83.6	106.3	142.5	191.0	207.2	119.9	109.2	74.1
Grain mill products .....	100.8	100.7	103.4	103.8	104.0	105.8	104.0	105.1	107.1	106.7	105.8	104.5
Bread and other bakery products .....	106.9	106.4	106.9	106.9	109.4	111.4	111.7	111.7	110.9	110.6	110.7	108.9
Biscuits and crackers .....	88.9	88.9	86.9	89.2	93.1	98.1	95.7	95.3	98.4	97.1	92.1	82.6
Distilled and malt liquors .....	100.4	100.2	99.9	102.9	107.5	108.6	112.6	97.6	109.6	112.6	115.3	102.9
Other beverages (d) .....	118.1	117.5	119.1	125.3	132.8	138.4	141.4	142.6	137.0	131.9	128.3	131.1
Confectionery .....	86.5	88.3	85.1	82.9	83.5	83.9	83.0	91.8	98.5	100.0	97.1	89.8
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	104.7	115.3	117.6	109.2	90.1	91.2	90.4	90.5	90.3	89.6	91.4	108.9
Rubber products .....	100.8	99.0	97.4	97.1	99.6	100.2	100.5	99.3	101.1	101.0	99.7	98.6
Leather products .....	85.5	86.0	85.5	84.3	84.4	85.8	86.5	88.4	88.2	86.4	86.6	84.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	91.1	92.1	91.4	89.9	89.4	91.1	92.1	94.0	93.6	90.9	91.4	90.4
Other leather products (f) .....	75.3	75.0	74.8	74.2	75.3	76.0	76.3	78.3	78.3	78.1	78.0	74.4
Textile products (except clothing) .....	78.5	77.6	76.4	76.7	76.2	76.4	75.4	77.8	78.7	79.2	79.5	78.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	79.1	77.4	74.4	75.3	74.3	74.2	71.7	76.5	76.4	76.2	76.7	75.6
Woolen goods .....	59.4	59.3	58.2	58.1	57.2	58.3	59.0	60.3	59.6	59.9	58.9	57.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (g) .....	81.3	80.0	79.2	78.6	77.6	78.6	79.1	80.2	80.9	80.8	81.2	80.6
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	90.6	91.3	91.3	90.0	88.6	88.9	89.2	93.4	94.1	92.9	90.9	87.3
Men's clothing .....	94.5	94.8	94.5	92.8	92.9	93.2	92.2	95.2	95.1	93.3	91.4	87.6
Women's clothing .....	95.8	98.0	98.0	95.8	91.7	90.2	93.1	100.0	101.6	99.3	95.0	91.1
Knit goods .....	75.4	76.1	76.2	75.8	74.2	74.5	74.6	77.1	78.0	77.9	79.3	76.2
Fur goods .....	63.3	64.5	64.4	66.0	67.1	68.7	65.9	68.8	72.0	72.5	71.8	68.7
Wood products .....	94.2	95.4	95.9	96.9	104.3	108.0	109.4	110.0	109.2	106.8	103.3	97.4
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	92.2	93.9	94.4	94.8	105.6	110.7	112.9	113.8	112.4	109.1	104.9	97.4
Furniture .....	106.4	106.9	106.9	107.6	108.8	109.2	109.7	111.1	112.7	113.1	110.9	107.1
Other wood products (h) .....	80.6	80.3	82.9	86.6	89.5	93.1	92.9	90.1	87.6	84.5	81.7	79.1
Paper products .....	111.5	117.6	117.7	118.5	121.8	124.7	125.0	125.7	125.0	123.6	121.3	120.4
Pulp and paper mills .....	109.2	117.8	117.8	118.7	122.2	124.9	125.8	124.4	122.7	120.9	120.6	120.6
Other paper products (i) .....	117.1	117.1	117.6	118.0	120.9	124.0	123.0	125.3	126.5	125.7	122.2	119.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	119.3	118.8	118.7	118.6	118.7	119.5	118.7	117.9	120.1	119.6	120.4	118.4
Iron and steel products .....	105.1	103.8	103.4	104.1	104.1	104.4	103.4	99.0	99.1	98.8	103.7	102.4
Agricultural implements .....	65.9	68.2	70.2	69.7	65.4	61.6	56.4	60.0	59.3	60.7	63.2	65.5
Boilers and plate work .....	116.7	112.7	110.8	112.8	121.0	117.8	117.0	115.2	116.3	117.4	116.4	116.1
Fabricated and structural steel .....	159.9	154.4	153.9	152.8	158.3	163.1	162.4	164.8	169.1	161.0	158.6	151.7
Hardware and tools .....	92.4	91.0	90.8	90.8	89.5	90.2	88.6	86.0	94.2	94.3	94.9	95.9
Heating and cooking appliances .....	94.2	96.8	95.7	96.2	97.6	99.8	102.7	104.3	104.5	103.8	100.8	93.1
Iron castings .....	100.1	97.6	97.7	97.4	93.7	95.8	94.0	91.7	92.7	94.8	97.2	94.9
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	111.8	109.2	109.3	108.3	109.7	108.0	106.8	107.1	103.9	103.4	104.3	103.8
Industrial machinery (r) .....	118.8	115.7	115.2	114.7	117.2	114.6	113.5	113.2	108.9	108.1	109.6	109.3
Primary iron and steel .....	109.1	109.3	108.0	109.3	109.4	110.7	111.9	107.2	85.5	85.3	110.3	110.0
Sheet metal products .....	98.5	97.6	98.5	101.0	101.8	103.7	104.2	105.4	106.5	105.3	103.1	99.7
Wire and wire products .....	108.1	106.0	110.1	111.1	113.9	115.3	110.5	110.9	113.0	109.7	113.3	112.3
Transportation equipment .....	127.1	129.0	130.0	129.6	130.7	129.5	122.2	112.0	117.6	119.2	119.9	119.4
Aircraft and parts .....	371.1	369.2	368.0	368.1	369.5	370.0	367.6	368.6	366.3	360.2	357.5	355.7
Motor vehicles .....	97.3	109.1	109.3	106.6	106.8	106.3	96.1	75.7	97.9	102.0	108.4	109.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	100.0	99.4	100.2	102.4	105.9	105.2	86.4	91.0	101.4	100.1	105.9	106.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	84.0	81.5	81.6	80.3	80.5	79.3	78.4	70.1	68.2	69.0	65.4	64.5
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	144.6	146.0	151.6	154.2	156.4	151.8	143.5	118.9	114.2	122.9	120.1	118.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry, Monthly 1958 and 1959 — Continued

Industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging)</b> .....	77.5	70.1	52.9	42.6	61.9	87.2	78.1	76.0	97.2	102.6	102.7	97.5
<b>Mining</b> .....	122.4	118.8	118.4	120.6	123.3	126.4	127.8	127.0	125.8	124.9	123.7	121.8
Metal mining .....	136.9	136.9	138.4	139.3	141.3	144.8	144.7	144.1	142.7	141.7	140.8	138.2
Gold (a) .....	72.6	72.3	72.0	72.6	73.9	75.3	75.1	74.9	74.0	73.9	73.4	72.8
Other metal (b) .....	197.0	197.2	200.4	201.5	204.2	209.6	208.7	206.7	204.9	203.5	199.0	199.0
Iron .....	218.8	216.4	224.7	229.6	228.7	248.1	243.1	243.6	246.9	247.4	251.1	243.3
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels .....	102.6	91.6	87.6	90.7	91.9	91.7	94.2	93.0	93.6	94.7	96.3	98.5
Coal .....	54.0	39.5	37.9	48.5	48.0	47.6	50.3	50.3	51.1	51.8	52.1	51.8
Oil and natural gas .....	293.7	296.5	283.2	256.7	264.4	265.1	266.7	276.7	276.4	279.6	286.5	299.7
Non-metal (c) .....	115.6	117.8	119.1	125.1	135.3	146.5	151.6	149.1	143.4	137.6	126.6	115.6
Asbestos .....	161.8	163.7	164.5	161.2	167.6	171.2	170.7	171.2	169.6	169.3	164.0	158.4
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	107.5	107.5	108.4	109.5	111.7	114.2	112.2	113.5	115.3	113.9	110.6	108.4
Durable goods (t) .....	112.0	111.6	113.3	114.9	117.8	120.3	115.0	114.1	119.4	119.1	114.4	114.0
Non-durable goods (t) .....	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.8	106.4	109.1	108.8	112.9	111.8	109.6	107.4	103.7
Food and beverages .....	103.2	101.7	102.8	106.0	112.7	120.2	124.1	133.5	126.6	121.0	115.9	107.4
Meat products .....	130.0	127.4	129.5	134.7	140.5	144.0	146.2	146.8	144.5	144.8	144.4	138.7
Dairy products .....	115.2	115.7	117.1	122.3	131.1	136.7	137.5	135.2	130.2	126.9	121.1	115.6
Canned and cured fish .....	79.4	70.8	83.0	96.0	122.2	152.7	161.2	164.8	137.7	113.9	95.6	79.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	73.2	70.7	69.8	72.8	82.9	109.4	135.8	218.1	174.3	125.2	110.6	80.6
Grain mill products .....	102.7	102.7	102.2	103.4	103.8	106.2	106.1	105.8	106.0	104.7	102.7	99.4
Bread and other bakery products .....	107.4	107.1	107.9	106.9	109.3	111.9	112.5	112.2	110.9	111.9	110.8	109.5
Biscuits and crackers .....	87.2	87.8	86.6	87.7	91.9	96.6	92.0	92.9	96.4	97.9	93.1	84.1
Distilled and malt liquors .....	98.4	97.7	99.3	101.0	107.5	107.9	108.8	117.1	110.6	113.5	107.6	103.1
Other beverages (d) .....	124.1	123.7	125.9	130.2	139.5	148.4	153.8	153.5	145.3	135.0	135.0	138.9
Confectionery .....	90.1	88.6	84.9	81.8	82.3	85.0	85.7	85.7	93.0	101.7	100.0	85.5
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	116.2	114.3	111.9	99.7	86.3	85.6	83.4	83.2	84.4	85.0	94.2	110.0
Rubber products .....	102.1	103.5	103.5	103.3	106.8	108.6	108.2	108.4	110.5	109.9	106.0	103.8
Leather products .....	87.9	89.0	89.0	88.5	88.6	89.6	89.5	90.1	88.9	87.4	87.0	82.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	95.4	96.8	96.3	95.6	95.3	96.3	95.8	96.3	94.6	92.4	92.8	89.7
Other leather products (f) .....	74.2	74.9	75.7	75.6	76.3	77.5	78.1	78.9	78.7	78.4	76.5	70.6
Textile products (except clothing) .....	79.2	79.1	79.2	79.5	80.1	80.0	78.8	79.3	80.0	78.1	77.0	75.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	77.1	77.4	76.8	76.1	75.6	74.9	72.6	72.3	72.6	65.5	64.7	63.5
Woolen goods .....	57.5	56.5	56.4	57.5	59.7	60.4	60.5	64.1	64.8	64.8	63.9	61.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	81.7	81.7	81.4	81.7	82.0	81.8	81.9	82.6	83.2	84.1	84.7	85.1
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.3	94.1	94.4	92.4	91.2	91.9	90.8	94.4	95.8	94.2	90.9	86.1
Men's clothing .....	92.0	94.1	95.0	93.8	93.4	94.0	92.5	94.1	95.6	94.5	92.2	85.1
Women's clothing .....	101.0	103.0	103.4	97.1	93.7	93.2	92.6	101.1	102.5	97.9	91.2	90.1
Knit goods .....	77.9	79.1	79.4	78.9	77.8	78.1	77.4	79.5	80.2	80.0	78.9	73.8
Fur goods .....	66.2	68.4	67.1	67.4	70.4	71.4	68.4	70.6	74.8	74.4	73.1	69.6
Wood products .....	98.3	100.4	101.8	102.4	109.6	114.4	94.4	94.8	111.6	108.7	104.6	101.0
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	98.5	101.7	102.9	113.2	119.1	119.2	87.6	87.3	114.3	109.8	104.7	101.5
Furniture .....	108.3	108.9	109.6	110.5	111.6	113.9	114.0	116.4	116.7	116.3	115.0	110.2
Other wood products (h) .....	78.3	78.5	81.7	84.5	89.0	93.1	89.4	89.1	89.5	88.8	84.5	81.2
Paper products .....	118.1	118.2	118.6	120.5	123.2	126.9	127.0	128.4	127.2	125.2	123.7	122.0
Pulp and paper mills .....	118.2	118.2	118.8	121.3	124.6	128.3	129.2	130.2	128.0	125.8	124.2	123.3
Other paper products (i) .....	117.9	118.3	118.1	118.5	119.4	123.3	121.6	124.0	125.2	123.7	122.6	119.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	118.2	119.3	119.9	120.1	120.4	121.9	121.1	121.1	123.3	124.0	124.3	122.3
Iron and steel products .....	102.4	104.3	106.3	107.9	110.2	112.8	112.6	112.9	112.7	113.6	111.7	109.2
Agricultural implements .....	68.4	76.2	79.3	80.8	82.0	82.9	63.4	76.9	75.6	78.8	76.3	76.4
Boilers and plate work .....	114.9	114.7	116.4	116.2	117.4	121.8	121.6	116.3	115.1	119.6	118.9	115.5
Fabricated and structural steel .....	156.4	158.0	158.3	160.1	168.1	171.8	171.9	171.8	168.6	162.2	156.4	152.0
Hardware and tools .....	95.3	94.5	96.3	97.6	98.2	100.4	99.7	101.6	103.6	102.9	102.1	102.0
Heating and cooking appliances .....	85.4	98.3	101.1	102.0	105.9	109.7	108.8	112.6	115.7	114.4	110.0	99.1
Iron castings .....	94.2	97.5	98.0	98.6	100.4	102.9	100.1	103.1	101.3	102.9	100.7	97.6
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	101.7	102.0	103.6	105.3	107.0	109.6	108.9	108.6	108.3	111.3	109.7	108.9
Industrial machinery (r) .....	109.1	109.6	111.8	114.2	117.0	120.1	119.0	120.3	119.8	120.7	119.1	118.6
Primary iron and steel .....	109.7	109.7	112.7	115.1	119.0	121.6	123.6	124.2	124.9	126.0	125.3	125.1
Sheet metal products .....	100.6	102.5	105.5	109.7	110.9	113.8	114.3	117.8	117.1	114.5	111.2	105.6
Wire and wire products .....	114.0	114.8	116.9	117.9	118.2	121.9	118.3	118.8	121.0	121.5	116.8	118.6
Transportation equipment .....	119.3	112.4	114.7	116.3	115.9	117.3	110.9	103.9	112.6	113.3	101.1	109.7
Aircraft and parts .....	353.8	254.1	259.7	262.0	263.2	263.0	256.9	257.8	252.6	250.3	248.7	243.4
Motor vehicles .....	102.2	111.5	112.4	111.2	111.7	113.4	104.5	78.4	109.2	112.7	88.3	116.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	108.9	109.9	113.7	115.0	114.9	115.0	95.0	99.4	109.8	109.6	86.6	107.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	66.0	68.1	68.2	69.5	70.8	72.5	71.7	68.8	69.6	71.1	67.0	63.0
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	123.5	129.6	135.4	138.1	133.8	130.7	131.1	129.2	127.1	124.3	119.1	117.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry, Monthly 1958 and 1959 - Continued

Industries	1958											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	127.6	127.0	125.6	125.4	126.2	127.3	126.8	127.0	124.2	109.0	107.7	114.4
Aluminum products .....	124.5	123.3	122.0	124.9	124.5	128.8	131.6	134.3	136.8	135.1	136.2	130.1
Brass and copper products .....	97.9	98.1	98.5	101.7	103.3	104.5	105.1	104.7	106.9	106.6	107.8	107.1
Smelting and refining .....	158.2	156.9	154.1	152.5	153.5	154.2	152.6	150.9	140.6	107.7	103.9	120.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	140.1	138.6	136.2	135.0	135.0	135.8	134.5	135.2	136.6	135.9	134.4	131.6
Heavy electrical machinery .....	129.9	127.9	125.6	123.9	122.6	122.5	121.3	122.0	119.9	117.8	114.8	111.3
Telecommunication equipment .....	203.7	202.9	201.7	205.7	214.4	222.3	212.0	218.9	220.0	219.4	214.6	204.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	121.2	120.2	122.7	129.1	132.7	137.0	140.4	142.8	142.7	140.1	139.1	131.0
Clay products .....	90.0	87.3	91.7	98.4	104.8	109.0	109.4	110.5	109.8	108.4	106.8	98.6
Glass and glass products .....	130.4	128.1	130.8	133.2	123.2	124.9	132.8	138.1	140.8	135.5	141.3	142.6
Concrete products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal .....	137.7	137.7	137.5	138.9	141.6	144.2	143.1	141.7	140.3	138.2	138.7	137.4
Petroleum refining .....	140.1	140.1	139.6	140.7	143.6	145.8	144.8	143.5	142.0	139.8	141.0	140.1
Chemical products .....	132.9	130.7	130.3	131.8	132.4	133.1	132.4	132.5	131.6	130.5	129.0	127.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	117.9	119.1	119.2	120.2	119.4	119.9	119.2	120.0	119.9	118.9	117.8	116.2
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	149.5	150.6	149.1	150.2	150.1	152.3	150.0	148.6	148.2	144.5	143.3	140.4
Other chemical products (l) .....	133.0	129.4	129.1	130.7	131.9	132.2	132.0	132.1	131.0	130.4	128.7	127.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	113.7	113.7	115.7	118.4	119.8	120.3	119.8	123.2	125.0	124.6	124.3	119.9
<b>Construction</b> .....												
Building and general engineering (m) .....	105.9	101.7	102.4	115.9	133.3	140.1	147.6	148.8	144.2	137.5	129.5	108.0
Building .....	112.9	107.6	108.8	119.1	132.7	138.6	145.7	147.2	142.2	136.9	130.9	108.2
General engineering .....	116.1	109.8	110.6	119.5	133.6	138.8	147.2	148.1	145.0	142.6	137.0	112.8
Highways, bridges and streets .....	99.6	98.2	101.3	117.2	128.9	137.7	139.5	143.4	130.6	114.3	105.2	89.5
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....												
Transportation .....	111.0	110.7	110.5	114.0	117.5	119.2	120.6	120.4	118.3	116.9	114.5	112.5
Air transport and airports .....	99.9	99.9	99.5	103.4	107.4	108.9	110.5	110.5	108.2	106.6	103.8	101.8
Steam railways .....	190.4	183.3	184.9	184.1	186.6	188.5	191.3	191.0	189.1	187.1	186.5	185.4
Maintenance of equipment .....	95.9	96.7	95.1	94.7	98.9	101.0	103.3	103.1	100.5	97.1	93.1	93.0
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	99.3	96.7	95.2	96.5	94.7	92.8	92.3	91.1	89.6	87.4	87.6	88.1
Transportation — steam railways .....	79.7	87.8	82.5	82.3	98.7	104.3	108.4	108.5	105.2	97.0	84.4	82.7
Telegraphs .....	99.7	98.5	98.3	97.5	98.0	99.4	101.7	101.5	99.0	97.1	95.4	96.0
Water transportation (n) .....	120.1	119.1	118.5	117.8	121.1	124.7	126.7	127.6	125.3	123.1	122.8	121.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	73.7	71.5	75.5	102.0	107.9	106.5	107.0	107.0	103.1	107.1	107.2	94.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	120.4	119.1	119.3	122.6	125.0	126.4	125.7	126.4	126.4	127.1	126.2	124.9
Truck transportation .....	84.7	84.4	84.2	84.6	85.8	86.4	85.5	85.5	84.1	83.4	82.4	82.2
Storage .....	181.1	178.1	178.9	185.7	190.9	194.0	193.6	194.6	198.8	202.5	202.1	198.3
Grain elevators .....	107.5	105.6	108.3	114.6	116.6	122.5	122.5	118.1	117.2	117.7	118.7	113.8
Storage and warehouse .....	98.1	95.9	96.8	104.1	107.9	112.3	111.6	105.6	105.5	106.8	109.4	105.4
Communication .....	154.9	153.3	152.9	153.5	155.4	155.8	156.9	156.6	154.8	153.6	152.1	150.9
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....												
Electric light and power .....	132.3	131.8	132.9	136.3	139.3	141.4	143.5	142.9	140.5	138.5	137.0	134.7
Other public utilities (q) .....	131.1	130.4	131.1	134.6	138.4	140.7	142.5	141.7	138.4	136.6	135.2	133.4
Trade .....	137.8	138.2	140.9	143.6	142.9	144.7	148.1	148.3	149.5	147.0	144.6	140.2
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....												
Banking, investment and loan .....	147.5	147.0	147.6	148.3	148.1	148.6	149.3	150.5	150.9	151.4	151.5	151.4
Insurance .....	150.4	149.0	149.0	149.1	148.6	148.6	149.5	151.9	151.4	151.3	151.4	151.4
<b>Service (u)</b> .....												
Hotels and restaurants .....	128.3	128.5	129.5	130.8	136.4	141.3	142.7	144.0	139.1	135.6	133.3	131.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	118.8	117.6	118.3	119.6	127.3	134.1	136.2	135.5	130.0	125.2	122.4	122.0
Business service .....	111.5	112.1	114.4	117.4	117.6	118.3	116.4	115.8	116.2	115.3	114.1	110.7
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	113.7	113.0	112.9	114.6	118.7	121.3	122.0	121.8	121.9	120.1	119.2	115.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry, Monthly 1958 and 1959 — Concluded

Industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Manufacturing—Concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	120.9	121.6	122.3	124.2	126.5	128.4	128.4	130.1	130.5	129.3	128.0	125.7
Aluminum products .....	127.3	129.7	129.3	133.9	137.8	142.0	141.2	145.3	148.7	149.8	147.8	140.4
Brass and copper products .....	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.4	112.2	111.7	110.5	111.8	111.5	110.0	109.0	104.8
Smelting and refining .....	133.7	133.8	135.6	138.5	142.4	144.7	145.8	146.5	145.1	144.7	143.9	144.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.8	134.4	136.1	135.8	138.0	140.6	140.7	139.9	136.4
Heavy electrical machinery .....	109.6	110.3	110.0	110.9	111.8	112.1	111.0	111.7	114.6	114.4	113.8	111.8
Telecommunication equipment .....	203.7	204.1	204.2	203.6	207.1	211.0	210.6	217.1	222.4	221.0	215.5	206.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	129.4	130.1	133.7	140.0	146.1	151.4	151.8	151.6	152.3	149.6	144.3	137.3
Clay products .....	93.3	94.1	99.6	101.9	104.1	107.3	107.7	105.9	105.9	104.8	102.3	95.3
Glass and glass products .....	140.5	138.9	140.7	144.4	152.3	158.1	154.2	151.5	154.1	152.8	150.8	152.9
Concrete products .....	..	..	247.1	272.9	294.0	317.8	323.9	300.9	303.0	296.4	264.1	224.4
Products of petroleum and coal .....	137.6	137.6	138.5	139.4	141.2	142.5	141.6	140.2	138.3	136.3	134.7	134.2
Petroleum refining .....	139.9	140.2	141.0	142.1	143.2	144.6	143.8	142.1	140.3	138.1	137.0	136.5
Chemical products .....	127.7	128.5	125.2	126.6	127.3	129.0	131.4	131.8	132.6	131.6	131.2	130.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	116.6	118.1	119.3	118.7	119.3	120.3	118.8	118.4	120.0	121.3	120.6	118.7
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	138.6	139.9	140.8	140.7	142.6	145.7	148.3	148.1	151.9	148.7	149.9	150.9
Other chemical products (l) .....	128.1	128.5	123.3	125.5	125.9	127.5	130.9	131.6	131.5	130.4	129.8	128.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	120.1	122.1	123.8	125.5	125.3	126.6	126.8	130.1	132.0	131.5	129.6	124.8
<b>Construction.....</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>150.7</b>	<b>154.4</b>	<b>151.7</b>	<b>146.5</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>113.3</b>
Building and general engineering (m).....	106.3	105.0	107.9	120.0	131.7	141.4	146.1	149.4	149.1	146.2	134.0	111.3
Building .....	111.3	110.7	114.6	127.3	138.2	148.4	153.1	158.4	158.4	155.3	142.8	119.0
General engineering .....	85.3	80.8	79.3	89.3	103.9	112.1	116.5	112.7	111.1	108.4	97.6	79.6
Highways, bridges and streets .....	102.9	102.4	106.0	120.2	135.1	148.2	158.2	162.6	155.9	147.0	132.7	116.4
<b>Transportation, storage, communication.....</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>110.1</b>
Transportation .....	98.8	98.1	99.0	101.9	106.3	109.2	110.3	109.9	106.9	106.9	105.0	100.0
Air transport and airports .....	186.2	186.3	188.3	190.0	192.6	196.5	199.2	198.2	197.5	194.4	193.8	192.3
Steam railways .....	93.2	92.0	92.9	92.9	96.7	100.0	101.3	101.2	99.1	96.2	92.7	89.6
Maintenance of equipment .....	89.3	89.7	90.2	89.9	88.6	87.4	87.3	86.8	85.1	84.2	83.2	82.6
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	84.9	82.5	83.8	82.2	98.3	106.2	109.4	109.6	106.1	98.3	87.8	78.2
Transportation — steam railways .....	95.6	94.4	95.4	95.7	95.8	98.2	98.7	98.7	97.0	95.5	94.3	93.3
Telegraphs .....	115.8	115.3	116.4	118.5	120.8	124.8	129.1	128.0	127.0	124.9	122.4	119.8
Water transportation (n) .....	72.9	73.7	73.2	83.2	103.4	104.3	106.4	102.9	104.4	104.3	107.4	89.6
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	123.9	124.0	125.3	126.5	129.2	131.4	131.1	132.4	132.8	132.7	132.8	130.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	81.6	81.5	81.7	81.9	83.0	84.1	84.0	83.8	82.3	81.8	81.3	81.2
Truck transportation .....	197.4	197.3	200.9	203.7	210.2	215.4	215.8	218.0	223.9	221.6	222.4	212.3
Storage .....	108.4	105.4	106.9	112.6	117.4	118.4	118.6	117.7	118.1	117.4	118.9	112.6
Grain elevators .....	97.8	95.1	95.9	101.2	106.9	107.7	107.9	104.7	105.5	104.6	107.2	104.3
Storage and warehouse .....	139.8	135.9	139.6	146.2	148.7	150.3	150.3	156.6	155.8	154.2	152.5	133.7
Communication .....	165.1	164.6	167.6	167.7	167.2	167.3	170.4	169.0	166.7	165.0	164.4	163.6
Radio broadcasting .....	287.5	291.6	321.2	321.2	323.8	326.7	329.3	326.2	325.3	322.6	327.0	333.5
Telephone .....	149.8	148.7	149.2	149.0	148.9	151.1	149.8	147.6	146.2	145.5	144.5	144.5
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>142.7</b>	<b>145.0</b>	<b>145.6</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>140.4</b>	<b>138.4</b>	<b>136.7</b>
Electric light and power .....	130.2	130.6	130.8	132.9	136.5	139.3	141.9	142.2	138.4	135.8	134.3	133.3
Other public utilities (q) .....	139.8	140.8	142.8	148.7	154.3	157.6	158.6	159.5	158.4	158.4	154.5	150.2
Trade .....	129.6	129.0	131.1	131.5	133.5	134.7	133.8	135.2	138.7	140.0	143.1	143.4
Wholesale .....	130.8	130.7	131.0	131.8	133.6	135.3	136.2	137.6	136.9	138.7	137.9	135.0
Retail .....	129.1	128.2	131.1	131.3	133.4	134.5	132.5	133.9	138.6	140.6	145.6	147.9
Food .....	170.3	172.5	174.2	175.0	176.9	179.6	179.1	178.9	186.5	185.4	186.6	181.1
Department stores .....	111.0	108.0	110.4	110.6	112.8	112.9	110.6	112.8	119.2	124.2	134.8	141.1
Variety stores .....	117.5	117.5	128.7	124.4	127.5	127.8	123.4	125.3	131.4	134.4	144.7	148.2
Automotive products .....	158.9	159.5	162.7	165.1	166.3	167.5	165.3	167.2	167.7	167.3	166.4	164.4
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>151.3</b>	<b>150.8</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>151.8</b>	<b>152.4</b>	<b>152.8</b>	<b>155.7</b>	<b>155.5</b>	<b>155.4</b>	<b>155.3</b>	<b>155.0</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	151.3	150.3	150.6	151.2	151.3	151.8	152.1	157.2	156.9	156.9	156.7	156.4
Insurance .....	148.3	148.5	148.7	149.0	149.3	150.3	150.6	150.5	150.5	150.4	150.4	150.0
Service (u) .....	131.6	131.7	132.6	134.5	138.7	144.8	147.2	147.5	144.6	141.5	139.7	137.3
Hotels and restaurants .....	120.0	120.1	121.1	123.0	127.9	136.5	140.1	140.3	134.8	129.0	126.6	124.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	111.3	110.8	112.7	113.0	114.8	116.3	114.0	114.1	114.8	114.1	112.5	110.9
Business service .....	237.4	238.0	235.6	240.7	246.8	253.6	258.9	258.7	247.8	248.6	245.7	239.6
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>123.5</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>125.6</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>118.1</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

CHART-9

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA  
1949=100

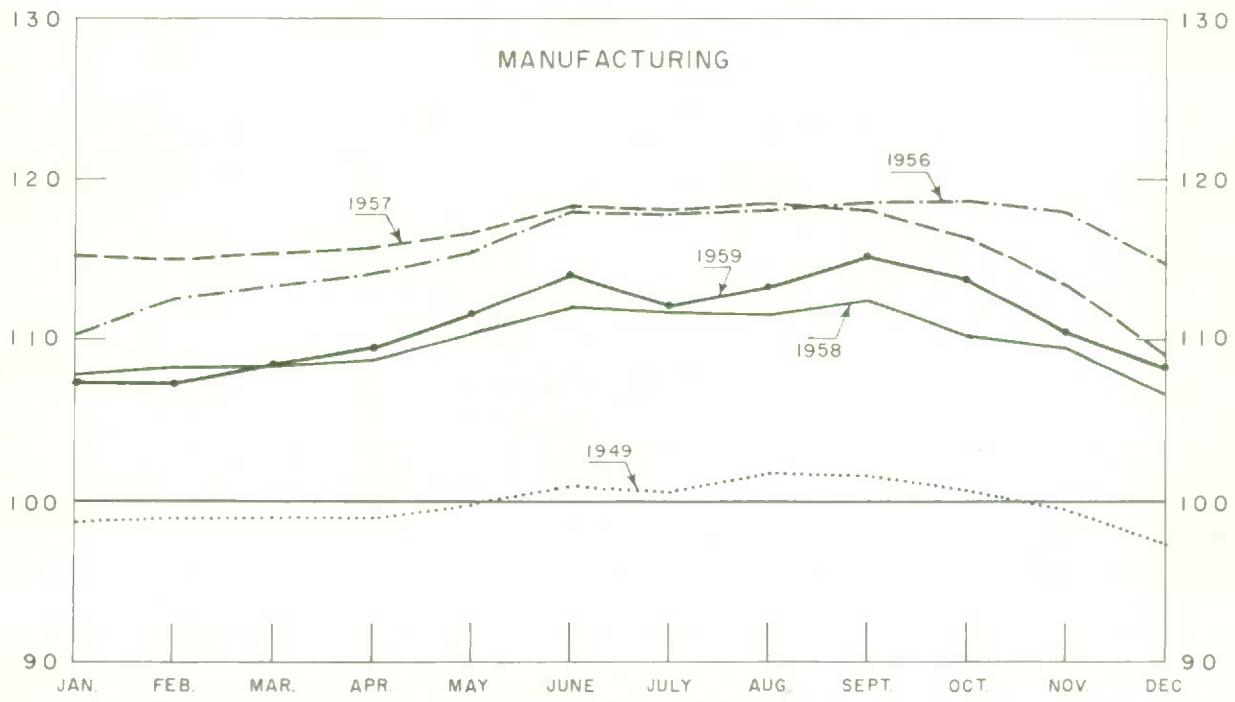
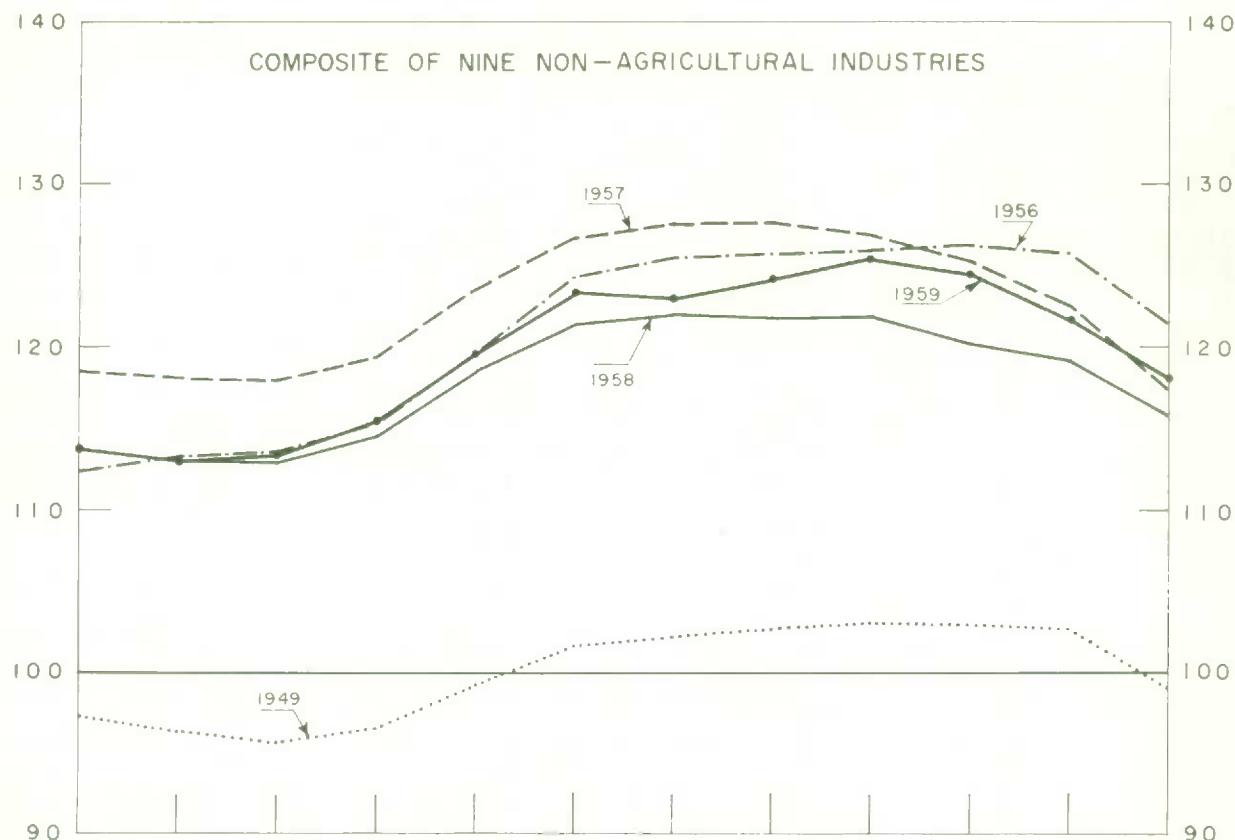


TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100) Provinces by Industry, Monthly

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Newfoundland</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60.6	50.5	60.9	50.2	45.1	95.2	109.2	99.8	113.1	125.4	106.2	87.1
Mining	97.9	96.2	98.4	96.1	86.2	89.7	90.4	89.1	89.5	88.0	86.7	83.8
Manufacturing	96.5	94.0	98.6	101.9	107.6	130.0	134.7	129.4	123.3	116.8	110.7	101.9
Food and beverages	96.4	87.6	98.8	100.5	111.2	165.0	181.2	154.0	143.9	126.9	113.8	100.1
Canned and cured fish	89.5	77.5	93.2	94.7	108.0	183.2	204.9	165.8	152.5	129.5	111.7	93.0
Pulp and paper mills	92.2	92.4	92.3	97.8	96.3	100.9	99.3	105.3	100.7	101.0	97.9	97.3
Construction	304.9	235.5	204.9	253.2	399.6	481.5	543.6	594.1	597.3	547.7	477.3	321.4
Building and general engineering (m)	347.9	258.2	211.8	229.1	346.1	416.7	479.8	537.9	555.5	505.3	460.3	318.9
Transportation, storage, communication	135.9	124.2	126.0	122.6	143.6	147.3	153.3	156.3	158.6	153.4	149.2	132.2
Trade	104.3	104.4	101.8	104.1	108.9	113.7	116.2	118.2	119.4	118.5	119.5	115.9
Retail	114.8	116.1	114.3	116.9	123.1	127.2	130.8	130.0	132.7	132.9	134.5	132.0
Industrial composite	111.6	104.5	106.4	107.2	117.5	136.3	143.9	143.6	144.8	141.5	133.7	118.8
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>												
Manufacturing	119.4	118.0	119.1	128.6	161.0	153.8	171.6	174.6	155.5	145.8	130.7	112.7
Transportation, storage, communication	100.6	100.2	111.2	109.0	116.0	115.4	129.2	131.8	124.3	117.3	118.7	113.7
Trade	102.4	103.6	105.6	108.4	112.7	117.0	113.6	114.8	113.6	119.8	123.6	124.9
Industrial composite	101.8	101.2	104.4	108.7	127.4	137.4	146.5	150.8	145.5	139.1	132.7	120.2
<b>Nova Scotia</b>												
Mining	70.6	46.4	47.2	67.6	68.1	67.9	71.9	70.3	70.9	70.4	70.3	70.0
Coal	67.6	41.8	42.9	64.5	64.4	63.8	67.8	66.4	67.0	66.7	66.6	67.0
Manufacturing	104.3	101.7	101.9	104.1	109.1	110.2	108.2	108.8	108.5	109.7	108.0	102.0
Food and beverages	117.2	106.6	107.6	115.1	126.7	128.6	129.8	137.4	138.1	131.8	127.0	118.2
Iron and steel products	76.9	78.0	79.9	79.7	79.3	79.4	80.2	81.0	83.1	83.5	84.5	82.8
Primary iron and steel	73.0	73.8	75.4	75.9	76.7	76.4	77.5	76.8	77.5	78.1	79.3	79.5
Transportation equipment	149.2	145.6	140.1	145.1	149.7	149.2	133.7	128.2	126.7	139.7	136.3	123.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	151.5	149.4	154.1	160.2	158.7	149.9	141.4	138.8	131.3	134.3	129.1	129.7
Construction	61.4	53.4	53.7	70.4	71.2	76.8	89.1	86.8	80.4	80.6	77.5	73.0
Building and general engineering (m)	75.4	73.8	76.7	94.4	111.8	121.6	128.9	129.6	124.5	119.0	114.9	95.9
Highways, bridges and streets	56.4	46.1	45.5	61.8	56.7	60.8	74.9	71.5	64.6	66.6	64.0	64.6
Transportation, storage, communication	106.3	105.1	108.5	98.4	96.3	96.7	99.6	98.4	100.8	99.7	100.6	107.8
Steam railways	95.7	91.0	93.3	94.3	91.3	93.2	94.1	99.0	99.7	100.4	93.0	90.2
Water transportation (n)	103.1	109.0	114.1	73.1	67.8	67.0	71.1	59.1	70.2	66.0	82.8	115.3
Trade	124.1	121.6	124.7	124.8	127.5	126.9	127.5	129.0	130.8	132.9	137.7	130.8
Retail	129.2	126.2	130.9	131.4	134.5	133.7	133.0	133.4	136.4	139.2	148.1	138.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.7	131.6	131.0	131.1	131.1	131.5	131.3	136.0	135.6	135.3	135.9	135.6
Industrial composite	93.9	87.1	87.9	94.0	96.0	97.9	101.5	101.0	99.9	100.2	99.7	97.0
<b>New Brunswick</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	109.7	89.9	61.0	42.7	94.4	141.9	147.5	127.3	136.8	158.7	164.9	159.5
Manufacturing	85.5	83.5	84.4	86.3	95.0	99.3	98.4	99.7	97.0	94.0	90.0	87.7
Food and beverages	84.1	81.1	90.0	86.6	108.8	122.7	119.6	123.8	115.0	104.9	99.6	91.2
Saw and planing mills (P)	83.4	77.6	70.0	69.7	81.0	81.5	81.6	78.0	72.6	72.3	63.3	67.1
Pulp and paper mills	117.2	115.8	113.5	121.6	121.2	124.3	125.7	129.4	126.7	121.0	120.9	124.2
Transportation equipment	76.3	74.9	73.7	79.0	77.9	76.8	72.3	72.9	80.6	83.9	82.5	79.9
Construction	73.5	68.9	65.8	76.3	87.6	95.1	101.1	100.1	101.1	94.5	98.5	103.6
Building and general engineering (m)	88.5	85.0	87.1	93.5	99.1	112.2	115.3	117.0	125.2	122.3	113.4	95.9
Highways, bridges and streets	65.2	60.0	54.1	66.8	81.2	85.6	93.2	90.4	87.7	79.0	90.1	107.9
Transportation, storage, communication	110.1	117.4	118.8	88.2	83.6	87.3	88.9	89.6	88.9	86.5	85.3	93.9
Steam railways	105.2	106.2	113.2	101.3	92.7	97.3	97.5	99.2	98.7	94.4	91.6	90.6
Water transportation (n)	126.8	163.1	145.1	20.7	24.7	29.9	30.7	26.8	24.8	28.8	33.1	86.5
Trade	123.7	122.1	124.2	125.2	127.4	127.5	128.5	129.8	131.6	134.6	144.0	139.1
Wholesale	133.1	130.9	132.2	129.6	133.9	134.8	136.6	138.7	142.1	146.4	144.7	143.8
Retail	119.3	117.9	120.5	123.1	124.1	123.9	124.5	125.5	126.4	128.8	143.7	136.7
Industrial composite	98.3	97.5	96.3	91.2	98.0	104.7	106.8	106.4	106.2	104.3	104.8	105.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Provinces by Industry, Monthly — Continued

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Quebec</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	92.2	75.2	43.0	29.2	56.2	93.0	96.1	95.0	112.3	119.0	119.1	113.0
Mining .....	130.8	131.5	132.1	132.6	140.3	146.7	149.4	148.2	146.3	145.4	142.8	135.2
Gold (a) .....	66.7	64.4	63.6	62.8	64.9	66.3	65.9	65.2	64.9	64.2	64.0	63.3
Other metal (b) .....	198.1	199.6	202.3	205.7	213.2	228.7	233.1	231.9	230.4	230.5	229.5	220.1
Non-metal (c) .....	126.4	128.8	128.6	127.7	140.2	143.3	147.1	145.5	142.0	139.5	133.3	122.3
Manufacturing .....	105.2	106.1	107.0	107.8	109.8	111.4	111.5	113.2	113.5	112.2	110.0	106.6
Food and beverages .....	117.3	117.2	116.2	119.8	127.3	128.3	137.1	137.8	133.2	135.6	129.3	121.9
Tobacco .....	87.1	84.7	84.4	82.9	85.4	85.2	83.3	82.7	83.2	83.1	82.6	82.9
Leather products .....	81.7	83.1	82.7	82.3	82.3	83.1	83.7	84.4	83.1	81.4	81.3	76.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	88.4	89.8	89.1	88.6	88.6	89.5	89.4	90.0	88.2	86.2	86.2	82.6
Textile products (except clothing) .....	80.4	80.6	80.6	80.9	81.7	82.4	81.6	82.8	83.1	79.8	79.0	77.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	76.1	76.4	76.4	75.9	76.1	77.0	75.6	77.4	77.9	67.0	65.9	65.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	70.9	70.5	70.1	70.4	70.7	70.5	70.5	71.2	71.7	72.8	73.9	73.6
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	101.2	103.1	103.2	101.1	99.5	99.4	97.7	102.9	104.9	102.7	98.5	92.9
Men's clothing .....	92.2	94.1	94.7	92.8	91.9	92.9	91.7	95.4	96.6	94.7	91.1	84.7
Women's clothing .....	105.8	108.3	108.8	105.0	102.1	99.1	96.9	106.5	108.8	105.1	98.6	95.9
Knit goods .....	98.0	99.6	99.8	98.6	97.7	97.4	96.1	98.3	100.8	99.4	97.5	89.4
Wood products .....	96.9	98.6	100.4	102.6	111.4	115.2	114.7	114.2	112.5	108.2	102.3	98.2
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	90.3	91.3	92.2	94.8	109.7	115.3	115.5	113.2	108.7	101.9	92.0	89.0
Furniture .....	114.0	117.7	119.9	121.3	123.0	124.6	123.2	126.0	128.6	127.0	125.3	118.9
Paper products .....	113.1	113.1	113.6	115.5	118.1	122.0	121.1	122.2	121.7	119.7	118.2	115.5
Pulp and paper mills .....	114.9	114.6	114.9	117.2	119.9	124.1	123.6	123.5	122.9	120.1	118.5	116.5
Other paper products (i) .....	106.6	107.4	108.9	109.1	111.4	114.1	112.0	117.1	117.4	118.2	117.3	111.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	117.3	117.8	118.7	117.7	118.1	120.2	120.8	121.3	124.0	124.6	124.8	125.1
Iron and steel products .....	96.5	97.3	99.2	101.2	102.2	104.3	104.1	105.6	105.5	106.6	104.3	101.3
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	94.3	94.2	96.1	96.7	96.2	98.3	97.3	99.3	98.7	99.5	98.2	99.2
Primary iron and steel .....	79.1	76.8	77.9	80.4	81.6	82.7	83.3	86.6	87.6	91.4	91.1	88.6
Transportation equipment .....	107.6	111.0	114.8	116.6	119.3	121.4	122.6	121.5	121.2	120.6	118.7	117.2
Aircraft and parts .....	231.2	232.4	232.0	230.6	234.1	236.4	234.8	242.1	244.4	248.5	250.5	252.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	58.4	58.7	61.5	65.6	66.7	69.6	70.8	65.8	65.5	65.6	62.2	58.9
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	106.1	124.6	137.4	140.8	140.5	138.3	144.1	142.2	137.4	127.7	124.4	124.8
Non-ferrous metal products .....	118.4	116.0	116.9	119.4	123.0	125.1	125.1	128.1	129.5	129.8	128.7	128.3
Smelting and refining .....	128.4	124.4	127.0	131.9	137.7	141.2	141.5	143.3	142.1	142.9	142.6	144.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	151.5	152.7	155.2	156.9	157.2	160.3	159.1	162.6	167.5	166.8	167.2	164.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	127.0	126.0	131.1	137.5	143.1	149.6	148.5	150.6	152.1	149.4	148.5	140.8
Chemical products .....	126.8	127.9	128.9	128.9	129.2	130.5	129.8	129.7	131.4	131.4	130.6	130.2
Construction .....	106.7	104.7	105.7	122.4	135.6	144.8	152.1	156.8	156.3	154.4	144.2	117.1
Building and general engineering (m) .....	111.4	109.7	110.9	122.5	132.0	137.9	144.1	143.8	144.0	143.0	134.9	111.6
Building .....	115.4	114.3	116.0	128.3	135.2	141.0	148.3	148.9	150.2	149.1	140.0	114.9
General engineering .....	94.7	89.8	88.8	97.3	118.2	124.6	126.1	121.4	117.0	116.8	112.6	97.0
Highways, bridges and streets .....	97.5	94.9	95.4	122.2	142.7	158.3	167.7	182.4	180.6	176.8	162.6	128.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	107.7	106.8	108.9	119.2	119.8	121.6	123.6	122.4	121.7	120.6	120.7	111.3
Steam railways .....	93.9	92.5	93.2	91.7	93.5	96.8	97.8	96.6	95.3	92.4	90.5	87.8
Water transportation (n) .....	50.5	49.1	48.3	127.3	130.0	130.4	138.0	135.9	138.4	142.0	145.1	89.7
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	117.4	117.4	118.7	120.9	123.1	123.4	124.1	124.3	123.5	124.3	126.4	123.3
Communication .....	162.0	162.3	171.6	170.9	167.2	166.0	167.5	166.0	163.2	162.6	163.9	163.4
Public utility operation .....	128.5	129.1	128.7	130.6	134.4	138.9	141.3	141.7	139.9	138.3	137.1	135.5
Electric light and power .....	116.5	117.0	116.4	117.5	120.1	124.3	126.7	126.6	124.5	122.5	120.9	119.2
Trade .....	132.2	132.1	134.4	134.5	135.8	137.2	135.2	136.7	138.8	139.0	142.1	141.6
Wholesale .....	137.6	138.1	138.8	139.3	140.9	141.9	142.2	142.5	142.8	141.0	141.4	139.6
Retail .....	129.0	128.3	131.8	131.6	132.7	134.4	131.1	133.2	136.3	137.8	142.5	142.9
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	150.7	150.1	150.3	150.8	150.7	151.4	151.7	154.7	154.9	154.7	154.6	154.1
Insurance .....	148.6	148.5	148.9	148.1	148.2	149.0	149.1	149.5	150.0	149.9	149.3	148.9
Service (u) .....	133.4	131.8	132.2	134.9	138.0	144.9	146.1	145.4	144.1	142.3	142.1	140.0
Hotels and restaurants .....	126.4	123.4	123.4	125.6	128.6	138.9	142.0	141.0	136.4	132.3	131.1	129.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	96.6	97.8	97.6	98.1	99.6	99.7	96.0	96.2	99.7	100.7	99.7	97.7
Industrial composite .....	111.8	111.2	110.9	113.7	117.6	121.7	122.7	124.0	124.9	124.1	122.4	116.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Provinces by Industry, Monthly - Continued

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Ontario												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	60.5	56.0	37.5	29.6	48.8	62.1	68.3	67.6	70.6	69.2	70.2	70.1
Mining .....	160.4	160.1	162.0	164.6	167.3	170.7	169.5	168.8	166.1	165.8	164.1	162.4
Gold (a) .....	80.6	80.8	80.4	80.6	81.4	83.0	82.9	82.5	81.3	82.0	81.6	81.8
Other metal (b) .....	299.4	298.1	303.9	308.2	312.4	317.1	313.4	312.2	307.5	306.6	304.3	300.1
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing .....	108.5	107.6	108.2	109.1	110.5	113.0	111.6	112.7	113.9	113.1	109.2	108.5
Food and beverages .....	103.0	101.5	102.5	104.3	108.7	117.4	116.8	135.9	127.0	119.6	116.3	106.7
Meat products .....	138.8	135.6	137.6	140.9	145.8	150.5	152.6	153.2	151.1	150.7	151.2	147.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	78.1	74.9	76.1	79.3	90.7	125.7	119.8	231.9	177.9	124.8	117.9	80.9
Bread and other bakery products .....	102.0	101.4	101.9	100.5	102.6	104.5	106.5	106.0	105.2	105.7	104.3	102.7
Rubber products .....	104.1	104.9	105.9	106.3	108.2	110.3	110.2	109.1	111.4	111.4	108.6	105.4
Leather products .....	94.0	95.1	95.3	94.8	95.1	96.3	95.3	95.9	95.1	93.8	93.0	90.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	106.3	108.4	108.1	107.0	106.6	108.1	106.9	107.3	105.7	103.3	104.7	102.2
Textile products (except clothing) .....	80.3	80.0	80.0	80.2	80.4	79.6	77.5	76.9	78.4	78.4	76.8	75.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	82.7	83.7	81.9	80.7	78.3	74.6	70.0	64.9	64.7	65.1	64.2	60.9
Woollen goods .....	53.7	52.0	51.6	52.3	53.7	54.2	54.3	58.8	60.0	60.1	59.4	57.0
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	78.9	80.3	80.5	78.8	78.0	78.9	78.5	80.4	81.1	80.2	78.5	75.0
Men's clothing .....	89.3	91.1	91.4	90.6	89.9	90.2	88.0	88.7	90.7	90.4	89.2	81.8
Women's clothing .....	98.3	98.7	99.2	89.6	85.1	86.1	88.1	94.0	93.7	87.2	82.1	83.7
Knit goods .....	60.4	61.6	61.8	61.1	59.9	60.6	60.4	62.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	58.3
Wood products .....	93.2	92.9	94.2	97.1	103.3	109.6	109.7	111.1	107.8	106.1	101.5	96.3
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	83.6	83.5	85.8	92.1	105.9	117.6	118.8	118.9	112.3	106.7	97.1	89.2
Furniture .....	104.1	103.1	103.4	104.0	104.7	107.3	107.6	109.6	108.8	109.4	108.6	104.5
Paper products .....	117.2	117.2	117.3	118.6	121.4	124.7	125.1	125.9	125.3	123.2	122.1	120.8
Pulp and paper mills .....	117.6	117.6	117.7	119.2	123.6	126.2	128.5	129.5	126.5	124.8	123.3	122.9
Other paper products (i) .....	116.7	116.7	116.7	117.8	118.3	122.6	120.1	120.8	123.6	120.9	120.3	117.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	119.9	121.4	122.2	122.4	122.8	123.9	122.7	122.6	125.4	126.0	126.4	123.3
Iron and steel products .....	104.2	106.4	108.1	109.5	112.3	114.8	114.4	113.9	113.7	115.2	113.6	111.6
Agricultural implements .....	67.4	75.5	78.6	79.5	80.6	81.5	82.1	75.9	74.7	78.1	77.3	75.4
Iron castings .....	94.0	97.8	97.4	95.9	97.0	99.1	94.2	97.8	94.8	97.4	95.0	93.2
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	113.7	113.9	115.3	117.6	120.5	123.4	122.7	120.9	120.6	125.0	123.0	121.4
Primary iron and steel .....	124.9	125.3	128.8	131.7	137.0	140.6	143.7	143.4	143.5	144.3	144.7	143.4
Sheet metal products .....	99.2	102.0	102.7	106.6	109.0	111.7	111.9	115.5	114.6	113.6	111.4	106.7
Transportation equipment .....	124.0	110.4	112.7	114.2	113.5	113.4	102.6	91.3	106.7	107.7	87.7	105.6
Aircraft and parts .....	507.5	242.1	258.6	267.9	267.2	264.0	250.1	241.9	224.0	211.9	198.8	186.7
Motor vehicles .....	101.2	110.8	111.7	111.2	111.5	113.1	103.9	76.6	108.4	111.8	86.3	116.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	105.8	106.5	110.2	111.5	111.4	111.2	90.1	94.6	105.4	105.2	81.1	102.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	60.2	59.9	59.6	66.5	65.5	64.1	65.7	64.3	66.1	68.3	58.5	56.1
Non-ferrous metal products .....	113.8	116.0	116.8	118.7	120.5	122.4	122.1	123.9	124.3	122.7	121.1	117.3
Smelting and refining .....	122.4	126.2	129.9	132.6	137.3	139.4	140.2	141.6	140.4	139.6	138.8	137.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	121.7	121.9	121.0	121.4	123.1	124.2	124.2	125.6	127.6	128.0	126.8	123.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	127.9	129.2	130.3	133.9	138.6	141.1	140.7	140.3	141.6	140.4	134.2	130.1
Chemical products .....	129.7	130.4	122.5	124.3	125.1	128.4	133.8	134.2	134.2	133.2	133.2	131.7
Construction .....	110.4	110.5	116.6	125.7	134.7	143.7	148.7	151.5	149.6	145.5	132.9	112.7
Building and general engineering (m) .....	99.7	98.0	101.9	113.4	122.4	131.0	136.6	138.8	138.4	135.4	123.7	102.8
Building .....	109.0	107.5	112.4	124.0	134.9	144.3	149.4	155.9	154.4	151.3	139.2	116.9
General engineering .....	81.6	59.6	59.1	70.4	71.7	77.1	84.3	75.5	79.4	76.5	66.2	50.5
Highways, bridges and streets .....	138.5	143.2	155.2	157.8	167.0	177.0	180.6	184.8	178.8	171.9	157.0	138.5
Transportation, storage, communication .....	108.9	108.6	109.9	113.1	117.5	119.3	119.6	119.5	118.5	116.8	115.9	111.5
Steam railways .....	90.7	91.3	91.4	91.5	95.6	97.7	98.7	98.9	97.7	94.6	92.6	90.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	131.9	132.7	133.8	135.6	137.9	140.6	137.7	140.6	143.6	143.8	142.6	139.5
Communication .....	151.9	151.0	152.0	151.2	150.0	150.1	152.0	149.7	148.6	147.3	146.5	146.0
Public utility operation .....	128.2	128.2	128.5	131.4	134.9	137.0	137.4	137.1	132.9	131.8	130.2	129.3
Electric light and power .....	125.6	125.3	125.0	127.6	131.4	133.5	133.3	132.8	128.3	126.8	125.4	124.4
Trade .....	136.1	135.9	137.7	138.0	140.3	141.5	139.7	140.1	145.4	147.6	151.1	152.3
Wholesale .....	142.4	142.6	142.7	143.4	145.0	146.8	147.2	148.1	149.3	150.4	150.5	148.9
Retail .....	133.3	132.9	135.6	135.6	138.2	139.2	136.4	136.6	143.7	146.3	151.3	153.8
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	152.5	152.4	152.9	153.5	153.9	154.6	154.9	157.3	156.7	156.7	156.6	156.2
Service (u) .....	137.3	138.3	138.8	140.5	145.0	148.2	149.5	150.3	147.8	147.8	145.5	141.7
Hotels and restaurants .....	119.9	121.2	122.2	123.6	128.1	131.5	132.3	133.6	131.5	128.4	125.4	122.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	118.0	118.0	119.8	120.6	123.8	125.2	122.0	122.2	122.2	122.0	120.5	118.8
Business service .....	246.4	247.8	245.1	248.3	252.4	257.2	266.7	265.5	253.7	260.3	257.7	248.0
Industrial composite .....	116.6	116.0	116.9	118.5	121.4	124.3	123.8	124.7	125.6	122.3	120.0	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Provinces by Industry, Monthly — Continued**

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Manitoba</b>												
Mining .....	95.8	98.9	99.9	97.9	101.6	106.4	110.0	110.4	107.6	103.3	100.6	96.2
Manufacturing.....	100.2	100.5	101.8	103.0	105.2	107.2	108.5	109.2	109.5	108.4	105.6	100.6
Food and beverages .....	96.4	94.4	93.8	96.6	102.2	105.7	111.4	110.2	109.9	109.6	108.0	98.7
Meat products.....	107.4	102.8	104.3	111.9	117.3	120.4	123.1	122.5	118.2	122.9	126.3	115.2
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	88.8	90.3	91.6	85.7	86.6	90.9	88.5	90.5	90.5	88.0	83.8	79.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	103.8	103.9	104.1	105.1	104.5	105.8	105.6	103.8	105.9	109.5	107.9	105.8
Iron and steel products.....	112.5	114.1	117.0	120.1	124.2	125.9	125.8	129.9	131.6	129.3	124.7	120.0
Transportation equipment.....	89.8	90.9	91.0	90.2	90.7	89.6	87.9	87.3	87.9	87.1	86.8	85.2
Construction.....	110.4	113.1	116.1	130.6	143.5	165.6	174.2	182.4	178.5	165.9	140.9	114.3
Building and general engineering (m).....	109.8	110.7	115.6	125.8	141.7	156.7	156.9	167.5	160.9	154.8	135.5	112.5
Transportation, storage, communication .....	100.4	98.1	98.0	99.6	107.2	110.9	112.9	112.6	108.1	106.1	102.3	98.7
Steam railways.....	89.2	86.0	85.4	87.1	95.6	100.9	102.5	101.8	95.7	92.6	87.6	83.3
Storage .....	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.0	100.2	101.2	101.6	102.0	102.2	102.2	103.3	101.3
Public utility operation .....	124.4	126.2	128.4	129.0	134.2	139.1	141.5	149.1	147.5	138.6	133.5	138.5
Trade .....	107.9	105.6	106.9	107.1	109.0	110.8	112.0	112.2	113.1	116.2	118.5	122.0
Wholesale .....	110.0	109.0	109.0	110.2	111.2	113.8	115.6	115.4	115.5	117.2	116.1	113.5
Retail .....	106.5	103.4	105.6	105.2	107.6	108.9	109.8	110.3	111.6	115.6	119.9	127.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	132.0	130.5	129.3	128.8	129.7	129.8	130.1	131.2	131.3	131.2	131.3	131.1
Service (u) .....	119.0	118.8	121.2	119.9	122.3	126.4	130.7	132.8	134.3	131.8	130.0	128.6
Hotels and restaurants .....	116.7	116.9	119.1	121.0	122.8	126.3	135.2	137.3	135.8	132.4	130.7	129.6
Industrial composite .....	105.9	105.1	105.9	107.6	111.8	115.8	117.9	119.0	118.0	116.4	113.2	109.6
<b>Saskatchewan</b>												
Mining .....	303.5	302.0	298.8	298.6	302.1	296.3	297.6	299.6	300.5	298.1	271.3	267.0
Manufacturing .....	112.3	113.6	113.9	118.6	127.2	133.3	136.3	133.6	131.9	130.0	126.7	119.8
Food and beverages .....	99.0	99.4	99.9	104.6	112.6	117.4	119.1	118.0	117.4	116.9	113.3	104.1
Meat products .....	107.4	107.1	107.4	112.0	124.3	131.8	134.0	131.5	130.7	134.5	130.7	121.4
Dairy products .....	94.1	94.9	97.3	106.7	112.6	115.5	116.8	116.2	120.2	119.7	114.8	97.9
Products of petroleum and coal .....	164.7	162.6	166.3	169.0	179.6	183.1	180.7	178.7	174.5	166.7	160.0	160.4
Construction .....	122.3	119.3	122.9	146.9	182.7	203.7	219.2	208.2	192.7	183.6	155.2	128.9
Building and general engineering (m) .....	132.2	124.3	131.1	160.0	183.2	199.2	218.8	224.0	217.2	216.9	190.1	157.2
Highways, bridges and streets .....	113.0	114.7	115.3	135.2	182.3	207.8	219.6	193.7	170.2	152.9	123.2	102.8
Transportation, storage, communication .....	97.0	96.0	96.2	98.2	106.2	109.4	110.8	109.8	111.3	107.3	102.8	99.8
Steam railways .....	84.9	83.1	82.9	83.6	92.9	96.8	98.6	98.4	100.4	94.6	87.2	83.6
Storage .....	86.6	87.9	88.7	94.9	101.8	102.5	102.1	97.5	100.7	100.3	101.7	98.4
Public utility operation .....	284.1	312.0	319.0	329.8	334.4	342.4	354.7	353.2	341.6	331.8	330.0	334.6
Trade .....	118.8	118.2	120.7	120.9	124.0	125.5	124.9	126.9	126.8	128.1	129.0	128.1
Wholesale .....	106.9	107.0	110.2	110.4	114.5	115.1	115.3	116.7	115.2	114.0	111.4	109.8
Retail .....	126.4	125.3	127.5	127.6	130.1	132.2	131.2	133.6	134.3	137.3	140.4	140.0
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	132.4	130.1	130.6	131.1	131.8	131.7	132.5	135.1	134.5	134.7	134.7	135.0
Service (u) .....	110.1	110.7	111.4	112.9	112.9	117.7	119.1	118.8	116.4	114.5	113.1	110.4
Industrial composite .....	118.5	118.3	119.5	124.0	133.2	138.4	141.4	140.0	137.9	135.2	129.4	123.9
<b>Alberta (w)</b>												
Mining .....	134.5	134.8	126.6	114.6	117.3	118.0	119.4	119.8	121.3	122.9	125.1	130.2
Coal .....	25.7	23.3	17.1	15.1	14.4	14.3	16.2	18.4	20.2	22.1	23.0	21.8
Oil and natural gas .....	290.2	294.3	281.1	252.8	260.8	262.5	264.2	274.2	275.4	278.6	284.7	300.3
Manufacturing .....	147.1	148.9	151.4	152.9	158.5	164.9	168.5	170.4	167.9	162.4	157.1	152.6
Food and beverages .....	112.2	112.0	113.2	116.7	122.8	127.7	134.3	136.1	139.8	135.1	127.3	123.8
Meat products .....	132.1	129.9	132.8	139.6	147.1	150.8	153.1	148.7	147.1	142.5	140.2	
Wood products .....	114.4	118.9	117.6	99.8	113.2	124.5	129.2	126.2	117.4	111.7	109.5	111.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	135.6	135.9	134.4	134.9	136.3	136.8	134.7	138.1	136.3	137.4	138.3	139.2
Iron and steel products .....	192.3	193.6	204.4	213.7	222.6	234.9	236.4	254.6	241.4	230.6	225.4	212.0
Transportation equipment .....	144.9	144.8	144.6	144.9	145.9	148.4	148.6	149.6	145.9	145.3	140.5	138.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	144.7	147.6	157.7	176.9	186.3	197.8	202.9	198.5	193.2	182.1	173.1	158.4
Products of petroleum and coal .....	186.6	191.3	193.9	199.0	199.6	199.9	200.6	200.4	195.8	188.3	186.8	185.4
Chemical products .....	291.5	289.6	299.5	300.2	295.9	299.0	302.4	311.8	310.4	298.4	301.3	301.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Provinces by Industry, Monthly — Concluded

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Alberta — Concluded</b>												
Construction .....	152.6	163.1	171.0	179.1	212.3	232.3	241.1	250.9	247.4	236.1	203.6	174.2
Building and general engineering (m) .....	156.2	167.5	176.8	196.1	220.5	241.5	244.2	248.8	254.5	254.1	234.5	199.8
Highways, bridges and streets .....	148.0	157.4	163.4	156.9	201.4	220.0	237.0	253.7	237.8	212.0	162.5	140.0
Transportation, storage, communication .....	115.0	113.6	115.0	119.3	127.3	131.4	134.6	133.8	129.4	123.8	117.2	113.4
Steam railways .....	80.7	78.9	78.5	83.1	90.7	93.6	94.1	94.4	89.0	85.1	78.5	75.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	166.8	165.5	167.1	164.7	170.1	176.1	181.4	181.5	178.1	176.1	173.7	167.8
Storage .....	114.4	112.8	114.2	114.7	114.0	115.6	118.4	114.1	115.7	113.9	113.3	112.6
Public utility operation .....	145.1	145.2	146.2	152.5	161.8	168.3	166.0	165.1	167.0	165.6	159.9	151.2
Trade .....	160.1	159.1	161.3	163.6	166.2	168.2	168.7	171.0	173.9	173.2	175.2	177.6
Wholesale .....	154.0	154.1	154.9	158.4	160.4	161.4	162.6	165.8	165.9	161.2	160.9	157.4
Retail .....	163.5	161.9	164.9	166.5	169.4	172.0	172.1	174.0	178.5	180.1	183.3	189.1
Finance .....	184.3	182.8	182.8	182.7	182.5	184.4	184.6	190.5	189.9	189.3	189.3	188.6
Service (u) .....	159.5	158.6	160.5	164.4	176.5	203.3	206.6	204.8	191.0	170.1	168.5	167.8
Hotels and restaurants .....	136.3	136.7	139.4	142.0	159.5	195.5	200.8	197.8	174.0	145.1	143.1	140.5
Industrial composite .....	144.1	145.0	145.9	146.2	154.7	161.6	164.5	166.7	165.0	160.3	155.1	151.2
<b>British Columbia (w)</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	58.0	71.1	83.3	85.4	88.8	93.9	24.2	26.2	89.4	95.5	95.5	86.2
Mining .....	65.9	66.4	67.5	69.7	72.8	77.8	77.9	75.8	71.7	69.8	70.7	67.1
Gold (a) .....	43.1	42.7	45.5	53.8	56.8	55.9	54.7	55.7	54.2	49.7	48.4	40.2
Other metal (b) .....	73.5	75.5	76.8	75.0	80.1	81.7	83.5	82.5	81.4	79.3	81.1	80.1
Coal .....	47.0	46.9	46.1	45.5	44.4	44.1	43.5	43.1	42.6	42.6	42.9	42.4
Manufacturing .....	111.6	114.3	116.9	118.6	122.1	126.8	104.7	106.6	126.3	122.4	117.6	114.6
Food and beverages .....	76.1	75.3	77.8	85.2	91.7	103.0	113.3	126.8	109.5	99.5	84.5	79.3
Canned and cured fish .....	61.2	58.1	64.0	86.2	97.4	127.9	141.3	167.4	109.2	85.4	56.8	49.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	45.1	45.0	42.8	44.4	56.3	70.9	107.9	133.7	142.1	114.3	67.1	54.0
Wood products .....	107.2	112.7	115.6	114.9	120.2	124.7	61.3	61.8	120.8	117.7	115.4	113.0
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	110.9	117.0	119.9	118.9	124.5	129.0	59.9	60.6	124.7	121.2	119.0	116.9
Paper products .....	149.8	150.6	151.8	153.0	157.9	161.0	164.1	165.0	160.7	159.3	157.7	157.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	152.9	153.4	156.2	158.4	167.7	171.4	174.0	174.5	170.4	169.5	168.1	168.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	116.9	119.9	120.1	121.9	123.0	126.1	121.3	121.3	121.4	121.2	121.6	119.0
Iron and steel products .....	103.2	107.4	110.4	112.5	115.1	119.4	118.7	117.1	118.4	112.9	111.7	108.4
Transportation equipment .....	154.8	152.6	158.7	161.6	160.2	164.2	166.9	160.4	163.7	149.5	150.0	145.4
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	143.7	140.0	147.7	148.9	145.1	150.0	152.1	144.4	147.6	142.6	130.4	123.9
Non-ferrous metal products .....	152.9	154.0	153.7	153.4	153.3	153.7	155.3	152.7	150.7	149.3	147.7	149.0
Chemical products .....	93.7	94.2	96.8	99.0	97.3	93.4	95.3	97.7	98.5	94.9	93.2	90.7
Construction .....	92.2	94.4	99.2	108.9	118.1	129.1	128.2	135.4	129.7	119.5	105.1	95.3
Building and general engineering (m) .....	84.8	86.8	90.1	98.8	107.1	117.2	109.2	119.4	117.7	115.1	98.9	85.3
Highways, bridges and streets .....	103.3	106.0	113.1	124.4	135.0	147.2	157.5	159.9	148.2	126.6	115.0	111.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	121.8	120.3	119.4	121.5	124.6	127.2	126.3	125.1	124.2	123.8	123.2	120.4
Steam railways .....	108.3	108.4	110.8	115.0	118.8	123.4	124.8	123.9	121.0	120.0	116.9	111.9
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	99.7	99.2	101.3	100.9	104.3	106.7	107.3	105.3	103.7	101.1	102.7	102.9
Water transportation (n) .....	98.1	94.2	89.7	91.6	96.6	96.7	89.9	86.0	89.4	93.7	95.5	93.4
Communication .....	183.3	180.7	173.7	173.3	170.8	170.4	170.6	172.2	169.9	167.1	166.0	166.4
Public utility operation .....	128.3	128.1	129.2	128.3	130.6	126.1	136.7	135.4	130.2	127.9	126.3	123.2
Trade .....	112.6	111.0	113.6	114.2	114.9	115.4	115.5	120.5	125.3	124.7	126.7	126.7
Wholesale .....	107.9	106.4	106.3	106.8	108.3	111.7	113.9	117.4	123.0	122.8	118.6	108.9
Retail .....	115.4	113.8	117.9	118.5	118.7	117.6	116.4	122.4	126.6	125.8	131.5	137.1
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	162.6	161.1	162.1	162.4	162.8	163.3	163.9	168.7	168.6	168.2	168.2	167.9
Service (u) .....	113.5	114.2	116.2	117.5	121.0	124.9	130.5	131.4	129.2	123.5	120.4	119.5
Hotels and restaurants .....	110.5	111.8	113.8	114.5	118.5	123.5	129.9	130.4	126.0	122.7	119.4	117.0
Industrial composite .....	108.0	109.5	112.2	114.5	117.9	121.8	110.2	112.6	122.9	120.3	117.3	113.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada by Industry.**  
Annual Averages 1955-59

Industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949 = 100										dollars
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging) .....</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>60.62</b>	<b>65.40</b>	<b>69.38</b>	<b>71.74</b>	<b>71.63</b>	<b>55,161</b>
<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>123.5</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>73.53</b>	<b>78.01</b>	<b>83.89</b>	<b>86.60</b>	<b>90.76</b>	<b>109,108</b>
Metal mining .....	117.2	126.8	136.3	135.7	140.8	76.28	80.32	86.69	88.64	92.89	66,459
Gold (a) .....	80.7	76.5	77.0	75.0	73.6	68.61	70.40	71.74	72.74	73.96	16,755
Other metal (b) .....	151.3	173.5	191.7	192.4	203.5	80.10	84.38	92.28	94.45	99.27	49,703
Iron .....	..	..	221.6	221.5	236.8	..	..	98.59	95.00	102.79	7,708
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.00	102.74	106.85	13,545
Fuels .....	102.8	110.4	109.8	102.9	93.9	71.40	77.09	82.82	86.91	91.02	28,902
Coal .....	69.8	67.3	61.4	56.4	48.6	60.20	62.02	65.57	69.42	69.07	12,013
Oil and natural gas .....	211.5	258.8	287.0	282.8	278.8	83.63	90.54	96.36	100.40	106.49	16,888
Non-metal (c) .....	131.6	141.9	138.7	129.6	131.9	67.58	70.75	73.97	76.27	79.92	13,748
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	166.1	..	..	..	..	90.38	6,250
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>63.48</b>	<b>66.71</b>	<b>69.94</b>	<b>72.67</b>	<b>75.84</b>	<b>1,161,409</b>
Durable goods (t) .....	117.4	126.4	125.3	114.8	115.5	68.01	71.42	74.81	77.93	81.67	554,487
Non-durable goods (t) .....	103.2	106.6	107.6	105.6	107.3	59.04	61.91	65.08	67.77	70.52	606,922
Food and beverages .....	106.9	109.6	111.4	112.3	114.6	56.29	58.48	61.73	64.75	67.78	148,650
Meat products .....	118.2	123.8	124.7	130.0	139.3	66.04	67.77	70.96	73.76	78.07	30,003
Dairy products .....	107.0	109.2	114.3	121.9	125.4	51.85	54.05	56.86	59.18	62.16	14,026
Canned and cured fish .....	114.1	114.4	112.6	113.9	113.1	40.54	41.97	45.01	45.75	48.01	11,354
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	106.6	110.5	116.7	109.8	110.3	47.60	49.06	52.82	56.65	57.93	14,158
Grain mill products .....	105.0	103.1	103.6	104.3	103.8	60.91	63.75	67.04	71.26	72.93	8,660
Bread and other bakery products .....	107.3	108.8	109.2	109.4	109.9	53.80	56.95	60.49	63.43	66.07	18,847
Biscuits and crackers .....	93.9	94.1	93.6	92.2	91.2	46.90	48.50	51.82	54.14	56.33	6,842
Distilled and malt liquors .....	105.5	108.9	106.8	105.8	106.0	71.64	74.63	79.08	83.78	89.03	14,907
Other beverages (d) .....	113.2	120.8	125.7	130.3	137.8	59.07	61.65	64.86	67.26	68.81	8,803
Confectionery .....	83.0	87.6	90.8	89.2	88.7	44.79	46.33	48.78	52.13	53.90	8,399
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	88.6	89.0	91.2	99.1	96.2	59.92	61.75	65.94	67.91	71.61	9,805
Rubber products .....	109.6	114.3	110.4	99.5	106.2	65.05	68.43	71.13	74.27	79.12	21,039
Leather products .....	86.8	89.5	88.6	86.0	88.2	43.76	45.54	47.78	49.32	50.75	28,827
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	89.6	92.5	92.9	91.4	94.8	41.58	43.28	45.23	46.60	48.31	19,917
Other leather products (f) .....	81.8	84.0	80.8	76.2	76.3	48.09	50.05	53.10	55.25	56.23	8,910
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.4	86.8	84.4	77.5	78.8	51.92	53.48	55.89	58.11	60.53	59,105
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	86.4	88.2	83.7	75.6	72.4	49.21	51.00	52.09	53.11	56.08	17,829
Woollen goods .....	71.7	74.4	70.2	58.8	60.6	49.97	51.25	53.05	55.65	57.82	9,280
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	87.5	85.5	85.3	79.8	82.7	57.79	59.84	62.53	65.30	67.16	13,885
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	91.9	94.0	94.2	90.7	92.4	41.46	43.18	44.14	45.84	47.36	96,674
Men's clothing .....	96.4	100.8	100.2	93.1	93.0	40.25	42.38	43.01	44.80	46.52	31,534
Women's clothing .....	92.3	92.6	94.6	95.8	97.2	41.68	44.07	45.41	47.15	48.80	25,445
Knit goods .....	80.5	81.6	81.0	76.3	78.4	42.68	43.26	44.08	45.37	46.38	19,854
Fur goods .....	74.7	69.5	69.6	67.8	70.0	55.02	59.04	59.77	62.24	65.91	3,340
Wood products .....	107.3	110.3	105.5	102.6	103.5	56.06	57.67	59.80	62.64	64.80	88,843
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	111.0	112.4	105.0	103.5	103.6	57.80	59.30	61.37	64.56	66.50	55,058
Furniture .....	106.0	111.8	112.5	109.2	112.6	53.83	56.06	58.49	60.82	63.23	24,082
Other wood products (h) .....	93.0	98.6	94.6	85.7	85.6	51.26	52.58	54.57	56.25	58.74	9,702
Paper products .....	118.2	123.7	123.5	121.1	123.2	75.03	79.37	82.77	84.64	88.16	90,637
Pulp and paper mills .....	121.5	126.3	124.4	120.9	124.2	80.48	85.45	89.24	90.78	94.64	65,247
Other paper products (i) .....	110.2	117.4	121.1	121.4	121.0	60.39	63.34	66.31	69.59	71.51	25,390
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	111.8	115.3	119.6	119.1	121.3	68.03	71.64	74.99	78.41	82.33	54,160
Iron and steel products .....	102.9	112.4	113.4	102.6	109.7	70.71	74.95	78.64	81.49	86.35	173,373
Agricultural implements .....	66.6	58.9	59.9	63.8	78.2	69.55	72.81	76.41	81.47	86.47	13,814
Boilers and plate work .....	111.3	115.5	126.9	115.8	117.4	72.88	74.94	76.75	81.38	83.37	6,761
Fabricated and structural steel .....	127.7	153.7	174.6	159.2	163.0	74.06	77.74	80.31	82.87	86.44	11,706
Hardware and tools .....	102.6	107.3	97.8	91.5	99.5	66.10	70.15	71.82	73.77	77.80	10,496
Heating and cooking appliances .....	98.1	106.0	101.5	99.1	106.1	61.84	64.68	67.87	71.54	74.48	8,962
Iron castings .....	96.0	107.4	105.3	95.6	99.8	70.54	72.84	75.56	77.71	82.30	19,098
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	108.7	122.4	124.7	107.1	107.1	69.02	73.03	75.46	78.09	82.35	32,690
Industrial machinery (t) .....	..	134.6	113.2	116.6	..	..	76.85	79.11	83.34	24,215	
Primary iron and steel .....	108.9	123.3	124.2	103.8	119.8	76.68	83.84	90.46	93.46	99.38	36,344
Sheet metal products .....	107.0	113.5	109.8	102.1	110.3	68.33	71.29	75.44	79.80	85.24	16,650
Wire and wire products .....	102.2	116.9	117.6	111.2	118.3	72.49	77.04	80.87	82.74	87.65	8,436
Transportation equipment .....	131.2	141.6	142.1	123.8	112.3	70.95	74.09	77.28	81.47	86.05	126,142
Aircraft and parts .....	328.9	352.0	391.2	366.0	263.6	75.61	78.70	82.04	87.48	90.27	30,425
Motor vehicles .....	121.8	134.4	124.9	102.0	106.0	77.27	79.22	81.20	86.91	95.45	29,304
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	111.9	120.1	112.9	100.4	107.1	70.51	73.55	75.87	79.89	83.73	19,321
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	84.0	93.4	91.5	75.2	68.5	63.62	67.96	71.56	73.13	78.61	24,998
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	138.6	149.1	154.9	136.9	128.3	65.41	68.77	73.04	75.84	79.38	19,251

**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada by Industry,**  
Annual Averages 1955-59 Concluded

Industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
1949 = 100											
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>											
Non-ferrous metal products	125.3	132.5	128.3	122.3	126.3	72.52	75.64	80.23	83.66	86.24	54,355
Aluminum products	127.7	138.5	136.9	129.3	139.4	67.84	70.45	75.66	80.50	82.15	8,509
Brass and copper products	106.5	112.2	107.5	103.5	110.4	69.24	71.49	74.47	77.41	80.05	9,445
Smelting and refining	148.3	156.6	151.1	142.2	141.6	78.46	82.01	87.49	91.29	95.13	28,339
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.4	152.2	150.4	135.7	135.8	68.26	72.27	75.22	78.30	81.42	75,020
Heavy electrical machinery	..	139.8	121.6	111.8	..	..	81.44	84.63	88.15	19,194	
Telecommunication equipment	..	225.2	211.7	210.5	..	..	72.86	75.99	78.67	17,135	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	123.6	134.0	132.2	133.2	143.1	66.44	69.52	72.94	76.32	79.01	36,754
Clay products	107.3	112.5	102.3	102.1	101.8	63.18	65.83	68.69	70.45	73.61	5,519
Glass and glass products	127.1	135.0	132.1	133.5	149.3	64.24	66.89	69.19	73.42	75.36	9,240
Concrete products <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	284.5	..	..	..	..	77.91	7,970
Products of petroleum and coal	125.6	133.5	140.0	139.7	138.5	89.68	94.53	101.24	104.31	111.56	15,234
Petroleum refining	..	..	..	141.8	140.7	..	..	..	105.11	112.44	14,664
Chemical products	122.2	127.7	133.5	131.2	129.4	69.98	73.99	79.29	83.41	86.70	53,200
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	110.5	115.8	117.1	119.0	119.2	64.69	67.89	70.54	74.33	76.42	8,085
Acids, alkalies and salts	126.0	132.9	146.9	148.1	145.5	78.38	82.95	89.77	93.88	98.44	8,853
Other chemical products (l)	124.3	129.7	134.5	130.7	128.4	69.50	73.56	78.74	82.94	86.12	36,262
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	102.8	108.8	113.7	119.9	126.5	54.82	57.07	60.56	64.68	67.34	29,590
<b>Construction</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>62.11</b>	<b>68.58</b>	<b>73.63</b>	<b>74.54</b>	<b>76.55</b>	<b>266,595</b>
Building and general engineering (m)	117.8	140.2	144.4	127.6	129.0	66.60	74.18	80.00	80.90	82.75	163,138
Building	120.2	145.5	147.7	130.1	136.5	65.73	73.47	78.61	79.08	81.39	139,188
General engineering	107.3	117.8	130.8	117.1	98.0	70.84	77.93	86.19	89.33	90.67	23,950
Highways, bridges and streets	110.5	118.4	122.0	124.2	132.3	54.42	57.90	61.46	63.93	66.74	103,457
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>64.56</b>	<b>67.29</b>	<b>71.20</b>	<b>74.72</b>	<b>79.65</b>	<b>358,321</b>
Transportation	105.9	111.9	111.8	105.1	104.5	66.23	69.29	73.31	76.35	81.42	262,670
Air transport and airports <sup>2</sup>	170.5	184.8	190.7	187.3	192.9	81.20	85.34	89.84	98.43	103.07	14,957
Steam railways	103.4	109.0	107.7	97.7	95.6	66.59	69.32	72.98	75.57	81.19	156,780
Maintenance of equipment	107.3	111.2	106.9	92.6	87.0	63.73	66.37	70.30	73.23	78.76	19,232
Maintenance of ways and structures	91.7	101.6	102.2	93.5	93.9	55.74	57.20	61.32	64.21	68.95	36,931
Transportation — steam railways	106.2	110.7	108.5	98.5	96.0	72.18	75.63	79.09	81.63	87.75	90,493
Telegraphs	118.0	119.8	126.8	122.3	121.9	56.66	59.40	64.39	66.24	71.61	10,124
Water transportation (n)	95.9	101.7	100.1	96.9	94.6	61.09	66.00	70.56	70.89	75.48	33,040
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.8	119.0	123.5	124.1	129.3	64.81	67.29	71.09	74.33	77.80	57,892
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	89.0	87.5	86.5	84.4	82.3	66.72	69.92	73.37	77.70	82.20	23,508
Truck transportation	156.8	175.2	189.1	191.5	211.6	64.53	66.68	70.47	72.51	75.94	27,365
Storage	107.8	116.2	115.8	115.3	114.4	57.18	59.92	63.19	65.93	68.87	17,214
Grain elevators	104.5	107.8	104.2	104.9	103.2	56.16	59.26	62.84	66.32	68.70	11,602
Storage and warehouse	118.0	141.4	150.5	145.9	147.0	59.94	61.46	63.88	65.08	69.33	5,603
Communication	137.8	152.6	167.4	171.0	166.5	59.58	61.23	65.50	71.31	76.09	78,446
Radio broadcasting	215.7	265.7	294.2	307.1	319.6	65.30	67.47	71.24	76.33	80.61	12,451
Telephone	131.4	143.0	155.7	154.2	148.3	58.68	60.05	63.88	67.97	72.61	63,342
<b>Public utility operation</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>70.80</b>	<b>74.39</b>	<b>78.99</b>	<b>83.85</b>	<b>88.08</b>	<b>59,844</b>
Electric light and power	121.8	127.9	133.9	136.2	135.5	71.91	75.82	80.65	85.59	90.19	47,217
Other public utilities (q)	105.6	118.2	132.6	143.8	152.0	64.11	66.72	71.23	76.61	80.18	12,627
<b>Trade</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>131.6</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>52.42</b>	<b>54.64</b>	<b>57.51</b>	<b>60.20</b>	<b>63.12</b>	<b>452,093</b>
Wholesale	120.7	128.0	133.2	131.8	134.8	61.78	65.41	69.55	73.31	77.61	154,941
Retail	117.7	125.4	131.0	131.6	135.6	47.58	49.15	51.40	53.47	55.57	297,152
Food	140.0	151.4	164.9	171.9	178.8	45.06	46.04	48.26	50.12	52.30	74,595
Department stores	105.6	112.4	114.6	113.9	117.4	48.04	49.00	50.91	53.03	55.00	88,243
Variety stores	111.4	119.1	126.9	125.9	129.2	25.23	28.02	31.50	33.81	34.79	24,068
Automotive products	146.2	156.3	166.0	160.8	164.9	61.91	63.98	67.22	69.47	71.94	41,499
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>145.0</b>	<b>149.3</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>56.79</b>	<b>60.29</b>	<b>63.36</b>	<b>66.40</b>	<b>68.82</b>	<b>146,606</b>
Banking, investment and loan	136.6	140.5	148.4	150.1	153.6	52.24	55.39	58.08	60.99	63.33	88,171
Insurance	123.8	129.3	137.1	145.1	149.7	64.62	66.54	72.17	74.95	77.31	56,437
<b>Service (u)</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>125.1</b>	<b>131.9</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>40.71</b>	<b>42.93</b>	<b>45.77</b>	<b>48.23</b>	<b>50.27</b>	<b>134,757</b>
Hotels and restaurants	110.2	120.2	125.5	125.6	128.6	35.09	36.12	37.68	38.78	39.90	69,250
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	105.0	110.0	114.0	115.0	113.3	37.89	39.34	41.70	42.98	44.65	26,099
Business service	..	..	..	..	245.9	..	..	..	..	77.69	31,737
<b>Industrial composite</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>122.6</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>61.05</b>	<b>64.44</b>	<b>67.93</b>	<b>70.43</b>	<b>73.47</b>	<b>2,743,894</b>

<sup>1</sup> Ten month average for concrete products.

<sup>2</sup> Average weekly wages and salaries revised for 1957-59.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,**  
**Annual Averages 1955-59**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949 = 100					dollars					
<b>Newfoundland</b>											number
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	121.2	113.0	108.9	83.1	83.6	50.88	55.83	63.20	65.51	64.25	3,747
Mining .....	109.2	117.4	114.0	106.3	91.0	62.87	68.70	75.13	77.56	77.03	3,094
Manufacturing .....	120.8	120.3	114.1	108.0	112.1	58.81	61.57	69.39	64.26	66.79	9,593
Food and beverages .....	121.2	119.7	111.2	115.3	123.3	36.32	37.64	39.03	39.02	40.01	3,803
Canned and cured fish .....	..	..	110.7	113.9	125.3	..	..	33.12	32.76	33.06	2,712
Pulp and paper mills .....	119.3	118.3	114.1	98.9	97.8	84.34	89.72	103.26	95.60	101.54	3,274
Construction .....	455.2	532.8	402.0	372.5	413.4	63.93	65.53	68.25	65.03	64.83	4,496
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	..	430.5	354.3	389.0	..	..	69.66	66.16	65.16	3,305
Transportation, storage, communication .....	123.9	138.6	136.1	136.7	141.9	56.22	58.46	61.42	66.22	70.29	8,622
Trade .....	109.3	112.6	112.1	108.1	112.1	40.44	42.72	45.04	47.12	47.89	6,920
Retail .....	..	..	120.1	118.4	125.4	..	..	41.16	42.32	43.25	4,683
Industrial composite .....	131.1	136.9	130.1	122.6	125.8	54.32	57.57	61.99	62.36	63.68	39,214
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>											
Manufacturing .....	138.3	130.8	129.7	144.0	140.9	42.45	43.53	44.40	47.33	50.04	1,127
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.2	123.1	120.4	114.8	115.6	60.42	60.35	67.12	63.95	72.48	1,415
Trade .....	113.2	113.3	110.8	100.9	113.3	32.58	34.42	35.91	37.83	40.00	1,009
Industrial composite .....	114.2	117.4	115.2	114.9	126.3	45.76	47.50	50.68	51.15	54.75	5,157
<b>Nova Scotia</b>											
Mining .....	88.2	86.9	79.0	76.1	66.0	59.60	60.16	65.88	70.64	68.61	9,382
Coal .....	84.9	83.1	76.6	74.7	62.2	60.09	60.40	66.73	71.21	68.90	8,743
Manufacturing .....	108.3	116.5	119.6	109.1	106.4	52.89	55.41	59.27	60.87	63.87	25,489
Food and beverages .....	117.4	123.3	130.8	127.6	123.7	39.40	38.86	42.12	43.81	46.93	6,147
Iron and steel products .....	87.6	96.2	101.6	84.5	80.7	65.16	70.52	76.89	80.95	85.88	5,295
Primary iron and steel .....	82.1	89.3	94.8	81.0	76.7	68.32	74.62	81.31	85.07	91.35	3,962
Transportation equipment .....	149.4	165.1	166.0	149.6	138.9	58.84	59.46	63.92	65.88	69.59	6,347
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	155.2	158.3	158.3	153.6	144.0	59.01	59.35	63.39	65.16	69.26	4,775
Construction .....	61.0	67.8	65.0	63.2	72.9	44.65	47.38	49.58	50.59	53.38	12,997
Building and general engineering (m) .....	95.2	103.0	88.2	87.4	105.5	49.94	51.89	57.13	57.69	59.82	4,980
Highways, bridges and streets .....	48.9	55.5	56.7	54.6	61.1	40.87	44.40	45.34	46.54	49.48	8,016
Transportation, storage, communication .....	108.8	112.2	107.2	99.2	101.5	55.43	57.44	61.45	63.11	67.57	12,977
Steam railways .....	107.5	113.6	107.7	95.1	94.6	61.90	63.38	68.06	70.15	76.77	6,085
Water transportation (n) .....	101.8	93.6	83.5	77.2	83.2	44.38	45.53	50.23	50.03	52.35	2,853
Trade .....	117.7	122.6	124.6	124.8	128.2	42.94	44.90	48.70	49.05	51.11	14,617
Retail .....	120.4	125.9	128.9	130.2	134.6	38.17	39.76	40.77	43.03	45.17	10,583
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	122.0	123.4	127.8	130.7	133.2	52.04	55.54	58.70	61.96	63.76	3,495
Industrial composite .....	97.1	101.7	100.2	95.5	96.3	50.83	52.90	56.36	58.33	60.17	84,500
<b>New Brunswick</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	147.7	174.2	137.6	107.7	119.5	48.72	50.01	56.36	57.82	57.86	4,071
Manufacturing .....	95.3	97.0	91.6	89.8	91.7	54.68	57.46	59.12	60.58	63.26	17,169
Food and beverages .....	..	..	99.8	103.0	102.3	..	..	47.45	49.32	50.78	4,790
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	82.0	79.9	75.4	71.4	74.8	40.20	42.20	43.83	45.10	45.11	2,165
Pulp and paper mills .....	124.3	130.4	121.9	120.3	121.8	75.90	80.33	81.71	84.32	89.89	3,988
Transportation equipment .....	103.2	93.6	82.4	77.8	77.6	61.58	67.06	69.56	70.10	75.14	1,844
Construction .....	94.5	99.9	86.7	83.1	88.8	48.20	52.38	54.63	54.58	55.95	8,927
Building and general engineering (m) .....	112.4	147.9	117.7	95.6	104.5	49.63	54.71	58.18	58.63	61.86	3,754
Highways, bridges and streets .....	84.4	73.0	69.4	76.3	80.1	47.13	49.94	51.24	51.76	51.60	5,173
Transportation, storage, communication .....	99.6	107.1	104.3	95.1	94.9	60.89	62.54	65.91	67.66	72.46	13,211
Steam railways .....	100.1	111.2	107.4	98.6	99.0	65.88	67.83	71.82	72.88	78.39	8,899
Water transportation (n) .....	89.0	85.0	77.7	62.5	61.7	48.03	48.52	50.11	55.27	56.03	1,558
Trade .....	113.1	119.8	122.5	122.8	129.8	42.69	43.95	45.89	47.62	49.96	11,530
Wholesale .....	116.9	123.5	126.8	129.4	137.2	49.79	52.10	54.81	57.11	60.19	4,007
Retail .....	111.1	117.9	120.4	119.6	126.2	38.90	39.66	41.24	42.64	44.51	7,532
Industrial composite .....	103.5	110.1	103.8	98.0	101.7	52.17	55.10	57.33	58.14	60.39	62,066

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59 - Continued

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	108.0	125.0	109.7	83.0	86.9	55.14	59.45	62.93	62.69	58.45	24,700
Mining .....	136.9	144.0	142.1	135.1	140.1	73.18	76.60	82.58	82.70	86.90	21,335
Gold (a) .....	87.9	75.7	71.2	67.3	64.7	68.10	71.44	73.10	72.79	75.15	3,100
Other metal (b) .....	181.3	204.3	203.0	196.3	218.6	76.15	79.61	89.83	88.53	93.10	10,652
Non-metal (c) .....	140.0	150.2	149.9	139.5	135.4	72.53	72.55	77.88	79.62	82.96	7,531
Manufacturing .....	108.0	113.2	113.7	108.4	109.5	59.23	62.43	65.26	67.89	70.55	376,019
Food and beverages .....	..	120.3	122.4	126.7	..	..	61.79	65.09	68.17	35,972	
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	83.5	85.8	89.8	88.8	84.0	63.37	64.68	67.74	70.43	74.86	7,057
Leather products .....	83.8	86.0	83.0	79.4	82.1	39.70	41.54	43.67	45.16	46.86	14,467
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	86.4	88.9	87.3	85.0	88.0	39.81	41.32	43.27	44.85	46.35	11,510
Textile products (except clothing) .....	86.2	88.0	84.4	78.5	80.9	50.24	52.01	54.09	55.88	58.06	34,021
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	85.2	86.5	83.9	75.1	73.9	49.68	52.12	52.28	53.32	56.68	12,043
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	77.2	73.4	74.2	69.6	71.4	51.84	53.25	55.12	57.18	58.66	8,764
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	97.8	100.6	101.0	98.5	100.6	39.82	41.70	42.66	44.54	45.98	58,478
Men's clothing .....	98.2	101.8	100.0	92.8	92.7	38.69	40.72	41.34	43.56	45.02	18,003
Women's clothing .....	95.5	96.4	99.0	100.8	103.4	40.54	42.74	44.30	45.88	47.36	17,717
Knit goods .....	90.5	95.1	95.4	93.0	97.7	40.94	42.30	42.76	44.36	45.60	9,799
Wood products .....	105.3	109.7	105.4	102.1	106.3	48.16	49.74	51.85	53.85	55.37	20,797
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	105.7	108.0	101.2	98.5	101.2	46.73	47.96	49.91	51.80	52.59	9,530
Furniture .....	111.4	118.5	118.9	116.1	122.5	50.38	52.16	55.04	57.46	59.74	8,165
Paper products .....	117.5	124.1	121.9	116.4	117.8	74.14	79.27	82.39	83.74	87.41	34,660
Pulp and paper mills .....	120.8	127.6	124.3	118.5	119.2	78.82	84.43	87.87	88.94	93.06	27,511
Other paper products (i) .....	104.8	110.3	112.9	108.9	112.6	53.64	56.59	59.68	62.93	65.65	7,148
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	111.2	114.9	118.7	117.0	120.9	67.34	70.29	73.70	77.50	80.90	13,321
Iron and steel products .....	104.9	114.4	115.9	101.8	102.3	67.91	71.67	74.71	76.38	80.51	35,202
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	105.2	116.6	125.1	102.7	97.3	66.43	71.78	73.12	72.98	76.45	8,629
Primary iron and steel .....	86.7	98.0	100.0	80.3	83.9	69.94	72.95	76.81	79.69	84.94	3,864
Transportation equipment .....	121.4	131.6	144.2	123.3	117.7	68.31	72.00	75.77	79.91	85.55	31,827
Aircraft and parts .....	200.9	227.4	278.6	247.9	239.1	75.32	78.72	81.76	87.42	93.84	14,494
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	78.3	85.0	84.4	69.5	64.1	64.01	67.51	72.20	72.71	78.84	9,719
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	153.5	162.7	173.1	138.8	132.4	64.79	70.00	71.50	77.64	80.48	5,977
Non-ferrous metal products .....	131.8	134.9	120.4	129.0	124.0	71.53	74.31	78.62	85.45	88.45	17,139
Smelting and refining .....	154.7	156.1	131.4	150.4	137.3	75.78	77.50	82.39	90.72	95.57	10,152
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	140.2	162.4	169.4	156.7	160.1	69.74	73.69	73.96	78.17	81.80	23,331
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	..	..	131.9	133.6	142.0	..	..	71.28	74.46	76.22	11,397
Chemical products .....	129.6	132.2	134.5	131.4	129.6	68.78	73.56	78.68	82.69	86.65	20,416
Construction .....	117.6	133.7	139.0	133.0	133.4	58.96	64.89	69.03	71.23	74.77	77,242
Building and general engineering (m) .....	114.0	134.4	143.4	131.2	128.8	62.95	69.40	73.77	76.40	80.20	49,452
Building .....	..	..	..	..	133.5	..	..	..	..	77.58	41,594
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	108.7	..	..	..	..	93.99	7,859
Highways, bridges and streets .....	124.6	132.3	130.5	136.7	142.4	51.79	55.66	58.84	61.37	65.24	27,790
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.6	120.6	122.2	119.0	117.0	65.93	68.43	72.84	76.23	81.90	93,631
Steam railways .....	102.7	108.3	104.1	95.9	93.5	67.11	69.09	73.40	75.61	82.55	37,953
Water transportation (n) .....	97.8	108.7	111.6	112.6	110.4	64.32	68.38	73.13	72.61	77.87	11,653
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	112.8	116.4	116.7	117.1	122.2	60.85	63.60	67.14	70.30	74.13	15,355
Communication .....	137.6	153.7	169.8	174.6	165.5	64.78	66.36	70.61	76.07	80.22	21,984
Public utility operation .....	116.9	124.4	127.8	133.1	135.3	65.75	69.20	72.51	77.30	79.92	11,746
Electric light and power .....	..	..	121.9	119.8	121.0	..	..	72.47	76.32	79.84	9,931
Trade .....	119.7	126.9	133.0	134.1	136.6	50.92	52.96	56.14	59.28	62.60	101,050
Wholesale .....	125.8	133.1	138.0	137.9	140.5	62.45	65.76	69.67	73.44	77.85	38,980
Retail .....	116.3	123.3	130.2	132.0	134.3	43.79	45.09	48.09	50.75	53.02	62,070
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	130.2	135.6	143.9	148.5	152.4	56.53	60.12	62.98	67.20	69.84	39,746
Insurance .....	121.1	126.7	135.5	144.5	149.0	62.80	67.33	70.73	73.88	76.58	15,346
Service (u) .....	111.6	123.5	129.6	133.3	139.6	41.37	44.04	48.02	48.27	49.82	34,057
Hotels and restaurants .....	107.3	116.3	121.1	125.3	131.6	34.35	35.26	37.20	38.55	40.18	17,367
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	100.4	103.4	102.4	100.5	98.1	37.24	38.69	41.13	42.49	44.88	6,373
Industrial composite .....	112.5	120.1	121.5	117.0	118.5	58.62	61.86	65.18	67.69	70.56	779,526

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59 — Continued

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959	
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959		
1949 = 100												
dollars												
<b>Ontario</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85.4	91.8	85.7	61.8	59.2	65.27	73.04	79.58	85.68	87.53	10,630	
Mining .....	116.2	128.0	146.8	155.9	165.1	74.41	78.08	84.72	87.77	92.85	41,114	
Gold (a) .....	79.6	78.4	81.6	81.6	81.6	66.69	67.38	68.95	70.35	71.48	11,730	
Other metal (b) .....	172.8	205.8	255.8	280.3	306.9	82.25	86.40	94.56	97.42	103.24	26,522	
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96.33	101.41	106.17	11,347	
Manufacturing .....	109.8	116.2	116.1	109.3	110.5	66.70	70.11	73.55	76.29	79.75	567,581	
Food and beverages .....	104.1	107.6	109.3	111.1	113.3	57.98	60.19	63.68	66.96	69.56	62,790	
Meat products .....	122.0	128.3	130.2	137.8	146.3	66.50	68.25	71.45	74.35	77.59	11,403	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	108.7	113.2	120.1	116.8	114.8	49.91	51.34	55.92	60.56	62.34	9,754	
Bread and other bakery products .....	101.5	101.5	100.5	103.3	103.6	53.86	57.20	60.48	63.04	65.35	9,030	
Rubber products .....	104.3	111.6	109.8	100.3	108.0	69.45	73.01	75.06	77.92	*3.38	15,401	
Leather products .....	88.2	91.2	93.3	92.6	94.5	48.95	50.78	52.87	54.39	55.57	12,881	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	92.2	96.4	101.0	101.6	106.2	44.52	46.54	48.40	49.46	51.53	7,614	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.4	90.1	87.5	78.9	78.7	54.55	56.12	59.01	61.78	64.88	22,742	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	98.0	101.3	90.4	81.2	72.6	48.78	49.46	52.17	53.23	55.96	5,132	
Woollen goods .....	66.6	70.4	68.7	55.5	55.6	50.59	51.33	52.61	55.84	57.86	5,472	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	84.0	84.1	83.8	79.4	79.1	45.23	47.01	47.86	49.23	51.35	28,614	
Men's clothing .....	93.1	97.5	98.9	91.2	89.3	45.00	47.60	47.53	48.39	51.55	9,010	
Woman's clothing .....	90.2	89.2	90.3	92.4	90.5	45.39	48.51	49.34	51.39	53.41	5,791	
Knit goods .....	73.8	71.2	69.1	62.7	60.9	44.62	44.82	46.06	47.40	48.68	8,278	
Wood products .....	99.4	101.9	103.5	98.7	101.9	53.91	56.15	58.12	60.72	63.24	27,452	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	95.3	99.6	97.5	95.5	101.0	51.96	54.46	56.08	59.70	61.74	10,321	
Furniture .....	103.8	108.9	110.0	104.0	106.3	56.04	58.66	60.75	62.76	65.39	12,421	
Paper products .....	113.9	119.1	122.1	120.2	121.6	74.00	77.64	81.09	83.59	86.29	34,744	
Pulp and paper mills .....	117.7	121.6	123.5	120.6	123.1	81.40	85.82	89.57	91.93	94.68	20,723	
Other paper products (i) .....	108.7	115.7	120.2	119.5	119.3	63.16	65.84	68.75	71.61	73.91	14,021	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	114.0	117.4	121.5	121.2	123.2	70.34	74.55	77.88	80.76	85.03	29,696	
Iron and steel products .....	101.3	109.6	110.5	101.9	111.5	72.25	76.86	80.77	83.72	88.93	115,938	
Agricultural implements .....	65.7	56.7	57.6	62.6	77.2	70.67	74.53	78.31	83.17	88.17	12,879	
Iron castings .....	90.2	101.1	100.5	92.8	96.1	72.15	74.69	76.10	77.75	83.05	11,069	
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	110.6	124.2	126.0	115.9	119.8	70.25	73.94	76.56	80.07	84.61	22,120	
Primary iron and steel .....	120.8	136.5	136.3	113.7	137.6	79.48	87.64	95.05	97.85	103.09	27,069	
Sheet metal products .....	105.2	112.3	107.4	99.8	108.7	68.01	71.62	75.68	80.15	86.11	9,690	
Transportation equipment .....	138.7	148.4	143.0	124.8	107.5	74.66	77.54	80.35	85.11	89.60	66,523	
Aircraft and parts .....	500.9	515.4	538.1	519.4	260.1	77.60	81.20	85.28	90.24	89.93	11,302	
Motor vehicles .....	122.0	134.2	124.2	100.6	105.2	77.80	79.78	81.77	87.73	96.45	27,976	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	111.0	119.0	110.9	97.6	103.0	70.81	73.81	76.24	80.44	84.48	17,896	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	92.3	104.7	101.1	77.5	62.9	67.15	73.22	75.73	78.03	83.40	5,091	
Non-ferrous metal products .....	117.3	122.6	121.4	109.4	120.0	71.54	74.55	79.42	79.83	82.90	28,539	
Smelting and refining .....	140.8	143.8	146.1	117.7	135.5	79.26	84.49	90.97	89.99	93.28	11,262	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	136.6	148.0	142.2	126.7	124.1	67.92	72.02	76.13	78.66	81.43	48,934	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	121.1	129.2	128.2	128.5	135.7	68.76	71.98	75.46	78.84	81.91	18,321	
Chemical products .....	118.7	125.8	134.0	132.1	130.1	71.06	74.50	80.09	84.40	87.01	27,342	
Construction .....	115.0	131.5	141.8	131.7	131.9	65.55	71.66	77.86	79.30	80.88	89,896	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	107.9	127.7	139.0	124.0	120.2	70.21	77.27	84.12	85.33	87.30	59,322	
Building .....	..	..	..	..	133.3	..	..	..	..	85.60	52,347	
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	69.3	..	..	..	..	99.99	6,975	
Highways, bridges and streets .....	133.4	141.7	149.0	151.7	162.5	55.74	58.51	62.62	66.35	66.46	30,574	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	111.5	120.3	122.1	116.3	114.9	65.57	67.87	71.92	75.52	80.08	112,151	
Steam railways .....	102.9	107.8	106.0	96.4	94.2	66.55	68.62	73.05	75.45	81.31	45,059	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	118.1	126.4	132.5	131.5	138.4	68.53	70.56	74.10	77.36	80.58	25,910	
Communication .....	130.5	147.5	158.0	154.7	149.7	59.43	60.55	64.91	70.29	74.17	28,883	
Public utility operation .....	121.2	123.1	127.5	132.0	132.2	75.34	78.82	84.22	88.91	93.51	27,355	
Electric light and power .....	..	..	127.5	130.7	128.3	..	..	88.05	93.60	98.85	20,036	
Trade .....	123.9	132.9	139.1	138.6	142.1	53.70	55.96	58.78	61.46	64.57	191,213	
Wholesale .....	127.8	137.0	144.2	142.8	146.4	65.06	68.74	73.07	77.17	81.88	60,600	
Retail .....	122.3	131.2	137.0	136.8	140.2	48.74	50.40	52.56	54.41	56.54	130,613	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	133.4	139.0	146.7	150.5	154.8	59.08	62.54	65.87	68.36	70.73	67,500	
Service (u) .....	117.0	126.3	135.6	139.7	144.2	41.55	43.46	46.47	50.85	53.21	59,163	
Hotels and restaurants .....	108.6	118.7	126.5	124.6	126.7	34.06	34.74	36.28	37.64	38.97	27,594	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	107.2	113.0	120.5	122.5	121.1	38.06	39.34	42.70	43.38	44.54	10,918	
Business service .....	..	..	..	..	254.1	..	..	..	..	81.94	17,409	
Industrial composite .....	113.5	121.4	124.3	119.6	121.3	63.55	66.86	70.56	73.20	76.39	1,166,937	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59—Continued

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
<b>Manitoba</b>											
Mining .....	..	..	107.2	102.2	102.4	..	..	87.82	93.10	95.54	3,293
Manufacturing .....	100.4	104.9	104.6	101.6	105.0	57.98	60.55	62.69	65.91	69.59	38,811
Food and beverages .....	99.0	99.6	99.2	100.4	103.2	61.83	63.83	67.07	69.98	73.81	8,546
Meat products .....	105.8	107.9	104.6	108.3	116.0	68.21	69.78	73.63	75.35	80.86	3,644
Clothing (textile and fur).....	89.4	90.0	89.8	86.5	87.9	38.96	40.30	41.11	43.05	45.26	5,074
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	98.7	99.2	103.0	104.6	105.5	59.22	61.49	63.82	66.10	69.60	3,003
Iron and steel products .....	104.8	116.2	112.6	110.2	122.9	64.76	66.29	67.66	72.61	76.05	5,211
Transportation equipment .....	95.9	101.3	102.3	92.2	88.7	60.52	64.86	67.36	70.67	75.55	7,088
Construction .....	112.4	110.0	118.0	125.3	144.6	58.22	60.68	68.56	75.80	78.61	13,096
Building and general engineering (m) .....	113.9	104.8	110.7	123.2	137.4	60.51	63.93	74.64	82.26	84.97	8,390
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.0	113.2	115.0	105.8	104.6	64.27	67.51	70.34	74.05	78.27	32,087
Steam railways .....	105.8	109.9	110.0	95.3	92.3	68.01	71.68	73.61	78.11	82.92	18,629
Storage .....	101.9	101.9	101.9	102.7	100.7	54.30	57.29	60.39	63.07	65.24	3,289
Public utility operation .....	..	..	128.8	131.6	135.8	..	..	67.51	72.70	78.42	3,037
Trade .....	101.0	104.5	106.9	107.4	111.8	53.77	55.53	57.86	60.54	63.09	29,663
Wholesale .....	105.7	107.9	109.6	109.9	113.0	57.31	59.86	63.22	65.89	69.46	11,455
Retail .....	98.2	102.4	105.3	106.0	111.0	51.59	52.86	54.59	57.12	59.09	18,208
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	120.6	120.4	125.2	131.0	130.5	54.75	58.17	60.54	62.83	65.82	8,092
Service (u) .....	101.2	106.5	113.1	121.7	126.3	35.88	36.92	38.16	39.67	41.45	7,357
Hotels and restaurants .....	97.8	103.3	110.5	121.1	127.0	34.45	34.87	35.47	37.12	38.07	4,188
Industrial composite .....	105.2	108.6	110.9	108.7	112.2	58.30	60.88	63.73	66.85	70.16	135,798
<b>Saskatchewan</b>											
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	294.6	..	..	..	..	100.77	3,874
Manufacturing .....	108.1	108.9	116.5	120.4	124.8	60.23	62.27	66.10	69.98	73.56	10,240
Food and beverages .....	96.0	96.2	105.2	107.9	110.1	57.97	59.43	62.22	66.35	70.55	5,064
Meat products .....	77.8	79.2	100.6	109.9	122.7	67.66	69.54	72.33	74.18	80.48	1,673
Dairy products .....	101.0	100.4	105.5	106.8	108.9	48.42	49.25	51.43	55.00	57.51	1,636
Products of petroleum and coal .....	..	..	..	180.7	170.5	..	..	92.82	100.27	112	
Construction .....	139.3	141.9	145.7	154.9	165.5	60.37	66.09	72.72	72.33	69.15	10,609
Building and general engineering (m) .....	150.7	159.1	167.1	175.5	179.5	58.82	67.26	75.14	75.86	73.17	5,516
Highways, bridges and streets .....	128.8	126.2	126.0	135.8	152.6	62.08	64.78	69.49	68.00	65.14	5,094
Transportation, storage, communication .....	105.0	111.4	110.3	104.6	103.7	62.12	64.79	67.66	70.97	74.93	17,827
Steam railways .....	99.1	105.5	102.3	91.8	90.6	67.69	70.45	72.78	76.65	80.01	9,898
Storage .....	100.6	105.9	99.9	98.8	96.9	50.00	51.26	56.19	59.18	62.48	3,632
Public utility operation .....	..	..	262.2	301.9	330.6	..	..	76.06	82.18	87.62	2,982
Trade .....	112.7	116.1	119.3	120.1	124.3	52.78	55.39	57.53	59.30	61.13	16,531
Wholesale .....	112.0	114.1	115.1	112.0	112.2	59.40	62.37	65.68	68.35	70.75	5,871
Retail .....	113.1	117.4	121.9	125.3	132.2	48.46	51.00	52.69	54.14	55.84	10,661
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	125.0	122.1	125.6	130.1	132.8	48.86	52.84	55.63	58.31	61.08	4,148
Service (u) .....	112.5	109.2	117.1	115.8	114.0	36.07	37.18	38.41	40.15	40.96	3,270
Industrial composite .....	117.0	121.1	125.3	126.6	130.0	58.02	61.66	65.26	68.14	70.13	69,531
<b>Alberta (w)</b>											
Mining .....	117.6	135.5	140.6	130.0	123.7	81.18	88.19	93.38	97.85	104.71	18,629
Coal .....	42.6	38.3	31.0	22.3	19.3	60.73	65.32	61.09	63.72	77.32	1,555
Oil and natural gas .....	216.9	266.6	293.1	261.2	276.6	85.73	92.18	97.61	101.29	107.58	15,696
Manufacturing .....	134.8	148.7	155.7	150.8	158.5	63.08	65.93	70.28	74.20	77.25	31,964
Food and beverages .....	119.5	122.8	123.7	121.6	125.1	60.97	63.06	67.27	70.57	74.93	9,200
Meat products .....	127.2	133.6	134.7	135.5	143.1	67.92	69.69	73.44	76.89	83.27	4,518
Wood products .....	107.1	117.9	118.6	110.8	116.1	49.80	51.80	55.21	57.89	59.32	3,150
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.0	119.4	127.6	134.8	136.5	61.03	63.58	66.77	70.00	73.45	1,490
Iron and steel products .....	152.2	187.3	200.2	184.5	221.8	68.89	71.48	74.42	78.32	80.38	3,675
Transportation equipment .....	137.2	157.0	163.9	144.7	145.2	62.14	65.38	68.34	72.07	75.98	4,222
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	140.4	157.8	150.9	150.5	176.6	60.26	64.03	67.71	72.22	76.09	2,804
Products of petroleum and coal .....	157.6	187.8	197.3	192.3	194.0	85.60	88.14	94.83	101.34	107.49	1,965
Chemical products .....	..	..	311.0	299.6	300.1	..	..	87.58	91.91	95.87	1,882

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly and Salaries, Provinces by Industry.  
Annual Averages 1955-59—Concluded

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
<b>Alberta—Concluded</b>											
Construction .....	179.0	213.1	187.7	189.7	205.3	65.03	75.67	74.14	77.90	78.50	23,581
Building and general engineering (m) .....	201.7	253.4	205.2	197.1	216.2	67.94	81.41	78.04	82.88	82.40	14,167
Highways, bridges and streets .....	150.7	163.0	165.9	180.0	190.8	60.20	64.51	67.70	70.84	72.71	9,414
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.9	120.0	125.4	123.5	122.8	64.44	67.96	71.45	76.35	81.24	25,675
Steam railways .....	96.6	100.4	101.6	89.9	85.2	66.57	70.47	72.53	75.08	79.58	11,437
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	142.6	159.1	174.0	173.6	172.4	68.02	72.64	76.38	79.41	83.21	4,430
Storage .....	110.7	111.8	113.4	115.1	114.5	54.85	56.46	60.20	62.37	63.90	2,612
Public utility operation .....	..	..	149.1	152.8	157.8	..	..	75.17	81.52	85.40	4,454
Trade .....	134.6	148.6	158.5	161.4	168.2	53.75	55.53	58.59	60.50	62.94	34,895
Wholesale .....	133.2	146.1	155.6	154.3	159.7	59.12	62.85	66.85	70.45	73.79	11,908
Retail .....	135.3	149.9	160.1	165.2	172.9	51.01	51.83	54.34	55.49	57.32	22,987
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	..	..	175.5	182.8	186.0	..	..	59.23	62.75	64.81	8,038
Service (u) .....	140.1	159.3	162.3	170.4	177.6	39.78	41.94	43.91	45.27	46.54	10,639
Hotels and restaurants .....	136.0	155.2	151.8	153.7	159.2	38.38	39.76	40.89	41.00	41.92	6,463
Industrial composite .....	133.0	148.5	152.2	150.5	155.0	62.30	66.93	69.62	72.88	75.63	158.794
 <b>British Columbia (w)</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	97.0	100.8	80.2	67.8	74.8	77.86	81.85	85.44	87.05	95.89	8,970
Mining .....	95.0	97.3	91.0	73.5	71.1	76.16	81.69	84.30	84.31	87.15	7,004
Gold (a) .....	74.4	63.5	58.5	55.1	50.1	72.16	78.69	79.92	79.62	78.26	986
Other metal (b) .....	109.4	120.2	108.6	79.1	79.2	84.12	87.79	91.39	92.91	98.13	3,761
Coal .....	63.8	59.7	59.6	48.4	44.3	61.10	65.58	65.63	65.74	61.36	1,044
Manufacturing .....	119.1	126.2	123.2	117.4	116.9	69.12	71.99	75.45	79.72	83.49	83,436
Food and beverages .....	96.5	96.6	98.8	93.6	93.5	59.22	62.55	66.52	70.22	73.91	11,655
Canned and cured fish .....	97.5	95.0	96.2	93.4	92.0	56.61	60.39	64.53	67.47	72.23	3,193
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	99.6	97.3	102.9	74.1	77.0	47.48	49.28	53.78	56.22	56.81	1,544
Wood products .....	120.6	121.3	112.0	111.7	107.1	66.30	67.66	70.12	73.51	76.91	29,583
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	124.8	125.3	115.0	115.3	110.2	66.81	68.22	70.56	73.87	77.30	27,496
Paper products .....	140.0	143.6	136.1	146.4	157.3	82.01	85.61	87.07	92.86	97.65	9,524
Pulp and paper mills .....	141.8	143.4	132.5	143.6	165.4	87.51	91.05	92.64	98.46	101.73	7,546
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.1	115.6	121.7	119.1	121.1	72.79	75.74	80.19	88.43	93.76	3,573
Iron and steel products .....	122.7	149.4	144.2	111.5	112.9	75.13	78.34	81.85	86.66	90.56	6,017
Transportation equipment .....	147.7	175.5	184.5	157.0	157.3	71.07	74.62	81.33	85.36	89.71	7,503
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	145.7	173.6	181.3	148.6	143.0	71.13	74.58	82.80	86.43	90.51	5,426
Non-ferrous metal products .....	136.1	166.4	179.2	158.3	152.1	80.71	83.86	87.49	94.54	96.74	6,399
Chemical products .....	96.7	96.2	94.1	97.5	95.4	73.60	75.62	79.60	82.79	86.19	2,339
Construction .....	107.3	140.4	154.4	110.2	112.9	73.16	81.28	88.30	84.54	88.97	24,905
Building and general engineering (m) .....	106.8	148.1	159.5	97.0	102.5	79.55	88.58	98.06	93.36	94.39	13,726
Highways, bridges and streets .....	107.8	128.7	146.5	129.9	128.9	63.83	68.44	72.28	74.34	82.33	11,179
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.8	117.2	127.5	125.4	123.1	66.16	70.47	74.27	78.16	83.96	40,725
Steam railways .....	109.5	115.4	126.7	119.2	116.9	67.33	73.74	76.94	78.99	83.46	13,976
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	87.8	90.0	96.3	101.4	102.9	68.91	71.22	77.11	82.33	86.32	5,444
Water transportation (n) .....	98.6	101.0	101.4	94.8	92.9	65.62	67.93	72.37	75.28	81.43	7,803
Communication .....	144.4	152.6	178.0	185.9	172.0	58.84	61.70	63.90	69.20	76.97	8,779
Public utility operation .....	102.1	122.0	146.4	138.6	129.2	80.01	84.83	87.22	93.64	101.36	5,822
Trade .....	108.5	114.4	119.1	116.2	118.4	56.32	59.44	62.59	65.80	69.26	44,663
Wholesale .....	105.3	110.9	118.1	113.3	112.7	63.47	68.86	73.32	76.98	82.29	15,733
Retail .....	110.4	116.3	119.7	117.8	121.8	52.41	54.45	56.57	59.57	62.19	28,930
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	135.6	142.8	155.2	159.8	165.0	55.42	58.81	61.63	64.48	66.30	11,698
Service (u) .....	112.1	124.1	127.3	124.0	121.8	44.45	47.74	49.68	51.38	54.90	14,147
Hotels and restaurants .....	112.9	126.2	129.4	123.4	119.8	40.51	42.99	45.11	45.40	46.12	7,890
Industrial composite .....	111.9	121.5	123.9	114.7	115.1	66.00	70.15	73.80	75.88	80.09	242,372

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 12. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry**  
**Annual Averages 1955-59**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	1949=100					dollars				
<b>St. John's:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	95.7	94.9	93.7	92.8	94.5	48.19	50.58	53.91	54.71	58.73
Food and beverages .....	90.2	90.6	94.9	98.7	96.6	46.45	49.18	50.29	51.22	54.24
Construction .....	..	..	260.6	303.0	446.8	..	..	56.63	53.90	52.94
Trade .....	114.3	119.3	119.7	116.2	119.8	44.51	47.11	49.48	51.08	51.69
Retail .....	..	..	122.1	119.9	126.5	..	..	43.58	44.72	45.22
Industrial composite .....	117.9	123.5	124.1	126.0	135.5	45.21	47.34	49.82	50.98	52.78
<b>Halifax:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	124.5	130.3	130.6	125.6	121.5	56.65	58.06	61.91	64.58	68.27
Food and beverages .....	90.9	94.1	97.4	93.5	93.2	42.38	41.97	45.04	46.60	50.33
Transportation equipment .....	166.5	172.0	169.5	164.2	154.5	61.18	61.86	65.98	68.51	72.38
Construction .....	79.1	94.7	87.6	78.8	88.2	52.06	55.28	60.03	61.97	65.47
Transportation, storage, communication .....	114.0	111.5	108.8	105.1	110.4	46.68	48.59	52.19	53.42	56.23
Trade .....	113.8	119.8	121.0	117.6	119.5	43.32	45.35	46.76	50.64	52.70
Retail .....	115.6	121.9	125.2	123.3	125.7	39.54	41.29	42.03	44.65	46.85
Industrial composite .....	113.3	118.4	117.8	114.4	117.0	49.68	51.73	54.80	57.19	59.73
<b>Saint John:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	104.7	97.9	92.0	88.1	88.5	56.33	57.72	58.89	61.14	63.90
Construction .....	..	..	100.2	101.3	139.3	..	..	56.60	60.41	65.54
Transportation, storage, communication .....	101.3	101.7	100.6	90.3	90.7	48.79	49.45	51.49	54.10	56.78
Trade .....	105.9	109.4	106.9	105.4	113.2	41.10	42.36	43.61	44.58	47.12
Industrial composite .....	101.3	101.5	99.4	95.6	101.5	49.54	50.42	52.26	54.00	56.87
<b>Quebec:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	106.2	109.7	110.1	104.7	107.7	51.89	55.41	58.00	60.69	63.70
Leather products .....	76.0	75.0	72.5	70.3	73.4	35.45	37.24	39.41	40.35	42.66
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	93.8	97.8	93.6	91.1	89.1	35.22	36.55	37.69	39.58	40.20
Transportation equipment .....	141.5	178.6	203.4	169.5	187.0	60.52	64.32	66.77	70.68	76.72
Construction .....	101.7	99.4	95.0	94.1	93.4	55.75	57.34	60.13	63.40	66.02
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	116.8	114.9	118.6	..	..	64.16	65.34	70.33
Trade .....	110.9	114.8	113.4	112.9	116.7	44.67	46.62	49.67	52.23	54.55
Retail .....	110.3	114.2	112.4	112.1	114.8	39.83	40.80	42.99	44.89	46.56
Service (u) .....	..	..	123.9	127.2	124.6	..	..	35.89	37.59	40.11
Industrial composite .....	103.0	111.0	110.8	108.1	110.4	50.84	53.64	56.22	58.64	61.62
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	100.6	107.2	106.8	97.2	98.1	51.85	55.16	56.53	57.65	59.83
Textile products (except clothing) .....	117.2	109.7	112.1	105.1	105.1	47.87	49.45	49.52	51.29	53.36
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	59.6	62.1	53.8	49.2	46.9	41.06	42.14	41.09	41.11	41.18
Iron and steel products .....	95.0	120.8	121.8	97.8	90.2	62.02	67.52	66.86	66.57	70.94
Industrial composite .....	102.6	108.2	106.9	98.4	100.3	50.67	53.70	55.71	57.13	59.08
<b>Three Rivers:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	106.3	120.3	120.4	113.7	115.8	61.83	63.67	66.21	66.78	70.38
Pulp and paper mills .....	114.1	118.9	115.8	106.5	101.9	82.34	88.10	91.63	90.41	96.45
Industrial composite .....	105.5	118.3	118.3	113.2	116.5	57.82	60.14	62.97	64.07	67.66
<b>Montreal:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	107.1	112.6	115.5	109.7	110.4	61.51	65.02	68.09	70.72	73.65
Food and beverages .....	..	..	114.6	116.0	119.0	..	..	65.05	68.66	72.23
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	89.3	93.6	97.6	94.9	93.6	66.11	66.81	69.96	72.91	76.10
Leather products .....	83.5	85.2	82.6	77.7	78.9	42.98	45.05	47.19	48.60	50.28
Textile products (except clothing) .....	92.0	92.5	90.2	86.3	90.3	52.97	55.22	59.19	60.93	62.41
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	97.0	98.9	101.0	99.4	101.4	42.51	44.98	45.98	47.67	49.40
Men's clothing .....	90.4	90.4	90.2	85.5	84.7	43.68	47.16	47.65	49.46	51.30
Women's clothing .....	95.7	96.0	97.3	97.6	99.0	41.68	44.18	46.04	47.88	49.69
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.8	114.8	118.6	117.4	120.8	70.89	73.97	77.52	81.03	84.70
Iron and steel products .....	107.0	115.1	116.5	103.6	103.9	70.83	74.77	78.24	80.04	84.46
Transportation equipment .....	114.4	122.2	133.2	114.7	108.6	69.62	73.41	77.61	81.58	87.67
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	77.9	84.3	83.3	68.4	63.2	64.02	67.51	72.24	72.72	78.86
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	127.2	146.4	150.0	136.1	136.5	71.90	76.32	76.18	80.60	85.07
Chemical products .....	114.6	121.2	126.8	125.2	125.6	72.30	76.85	81.81	86.08	90.53

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 12. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59 - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1949=100										
dollars										
<b>Montreal — Concluded:</b>										
Construction .....	124.1	136.1	142.1	135.8	147.0	62.89	66.21	70.66	74.17	78.59
Building and general engineering (m) .....	123.0	138.5	141.4	130.8	143.5	63.60	67.05	71.86	75.60	79.54
Transportation, storage, communication .....	123.2	132.4	139.3	139.4	136.0	66.75	69.56	73.19	76.25	80.69
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	111.3	114.2	114.6	114.2	116.6	62.56	65.41	68.78	71.97	76.31
Trade .....	120.2	127.1	133.1	132.5	134.2	52.51	54.51	57.83	61.59	65.32
Wholesale .....	127.2	134.6	138.6	137.6	139.5	63.59	66.85	70.99	75.10	79.56
Retail .....	116.0	122.5	129.7	129.4	130.9	45.07	46.23	49.45	52.77	55.54
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	128.6	134.8	142.3	145.9	149.3	59.28	62.74	65.72	69.76	72.40
Insurance .....	120.9	126.1	133.7	140.8	144.6	62.12	66.43	70.33	72.67	75.17
Service (u) .....	108.3	120.1	127.6	134.4	141.4	44.10	47.41	51.30	50.62	52.14
Hotels and restaurants .....	100.9	107.2	113.5	123.9	130.3	34.71	35.82	37.95	39.41	41.26
Industrial composite .....	113.4	120.2	124.6	121.5	123.3	59.68	62.80	66.11	68.87	72.02
<b>Ottawa — Hull:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	111.8	115.4	109.9	103.6	103.8	63.75	67.11	70.18	73.86	77.94
Pulp and paper mills .....	119.9	125.5	117.0	109.3	113.0	75.41	80.64	81.20	85.67	88.90
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.0	112.0	114.9	111.8	109.4	66.06	69.61	73.42	76.32	80.96
Iron and steel products .....	63.0	60.1	57.1	57.2	57.4	64.20	66.66	68.98	73.27	75.82
Construction .....	119.3	125.1	135.5	142.3	152.7	58.31	60.30	63.80	67.22	71.96
Trade .....	109.6	119.6	124.4	125.2	128.2	45.49	47.24	49.19	52.42	55.53
Retail .....	..	..	120.0	119.3	121.1	..	..	44.68	47.16	48.87
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	107.9	111.4	114.2	118.4	121.4	57.84	61.18	64.73	67.35	69.52
Service (u) .....	105.5	106.4	104.2	121.0	131.1	39.27	38.82	39.82	46.55	49.05
Industrial composite .....	114.0	119.6	120.3	121.2	124.9	56.40	58.60	61.24	64.49	67.87
<b>Toronto:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	116.2	120.7	121.7	119.5	115.8	67.11	70.42	73.66	77.05	78.98
Food and beverages .....	104.1	108.9	108.9	111.1	113.7	60.74	63.92	67.61	71.15	73.84
Meat products .....	119.5	123.0	121.6	126.3	131.7	65.57	71.85	75.85	80.12	83.21
Rubber products .....	102.7	98.7	95.1	87.7	94.0	71.77	77.24	78.61	82.41	86.76
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.1	85.6	87.4	84.3	85.7	53.92	55.96	58.52	60.67	63.43
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	85.6	85.8	87.3	85.4	85.8	47.78	50.23	50.64	51.83	54.01
Men's clothing .....	93.8	96.3	96.7	87.4	84.6	47.85	51.00	50.66	51.52	54.97
Women's clothing .....	84.9	83.9	86.3	90.4	87.3	48.60	52.24	52.74	54.30	56.46
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1) .....	103.5	113.5	120.4	123.5	124.5	63.45	66.24	68.87	72.09	74.17
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	113.0	117.3	122.6	121.2	122.6	74.88	79.53	82.63	85.24	90.18
Iron and steel products .....	115.3	118.4	123.3	123.3	126.1	71.39	74.86	77.72	82.22	86.26
Transportation equipment .....	232.5	243.7	246.9	237.7	133.9	76.22	80.21	84.30	88.95	87.68
Non-ferrous metal products .....	..	..	106.9	105.2	114.6	..	..	73.09	75.68	77.50
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	137.9	145.3	133.5	114.3	116.2	68.55	71.88	75.77	78.90	81.73
Chemical products .....	108.7	115.7	120.3	119.6	121.5	67.70	70.34	75.34	79.82	81.95
Construction .....	138.2	155.1	159.1	157.7	171.2	72.42	77.45	82.36	84.89	89.52
Building and general engineering (m) .....	130.0	149.5	153.4	150.1	162.5	74.17	79.10	84.20	86.56	91.65
Transportation, storage, communication .....	128.3	139.0	147.7	144.7	146.2	66.46	68.46	72.12	75.97	80.25
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	118.5	125.2	130.9	128.0	134.0	68.59	71.33	75.58	78.47	81.84
Public utility operation .....	123.4	125.4	131.4	132.0	125.2	77.69	81.29	87.06	92.75	96.99
Trade .....	122.2	130.3	135.6	136.4	140.2	59.41	61.78	64.84	67.28	70.68
Wholesale .....	131.9	142.0	150.2	149.1	152.6	66.94	70.62	75.22	78.91	83.50
Retail .....	117.6	124.5	128.5	128.5	134.1	55.24	58.84	58.99	60.57	62.78
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	141.0	149.1	159.1	161.5	166.0	62.51	66.02	69.30	72.04	74.61
Insurance .....	133.8	139.5	149.0	155.4	158.1	65.50	69.21	72.71	75.79	78.20
Service (u) .....	125.4	133.9	145.0	148.1	154.1	45.92	48.75	51.65	54.36	57.33
Hotels and restaurants .....	109.1	113.4	121.1	121.2	124.0	36.52	37.75	39.43	40.86	42.47
Industrial composite .....	121.6	128.3	132.1	131.0	131.3	64.54	67.61	70.88	73.96	76.57
<b>Hamilton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	101.0	107.3	105.6	93.5	100.7	69.70	74.89	80.30	82.54	88.48
Textile products (except clothing) .....	107.7	112.1	102.8	85.0	71.5	48.28	49.71	52.48	53.92	57.09
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	65.5	57.2	48.9	39.3	29.0	42.97	42.74	44.42	44.75	47.12
Iron and steel products .....	104.3	114.6	115.5	98.8	121.1	78.23	84.23	91.19	93.48	98.95
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	124.2	127.0	119.9	106.6	97.1	71.99	79.15	84.46	87.26	90.50
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	..	..	98.1	93.0	102.9	..	..	71.50	73.41	76.35
Construction .....	113.4	123.5	137.7	122.4	136.0	67.82	72.12	76.33	81.01	87.31
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	130.9	129.4	130.4	..	..	69.22	73.52	77.31
Retail trade .....	128.6	142.5	148.0	146.7	148.7	48.12	49.39	51.44	53.64	55.38
Industrial composite .....	106.4	113.8	114.4	105.0	112.0	65.77	69.97	74.44	76.41	81.75

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 12. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas by Industry,**  
**Annual Averages 1955-59 - Continued**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1949 = 100										
dollars										
<b>St. Catharines:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	105.8	118.5	117.2	101.9	105.6	73.92	77.78	81.00	82.78	88.04
Pulp and paper mills .....	123.3	126.9	127.2	125.3	128.3	80.30	84.62	89.58	91.78	95.77
Iron and steel products .....	91.0	111.1	112.5	92.4	101.4	78.13	83.02	86.04	87.64	94.09
Transportation equipment .....	118.8	134.8	128.9	114.8	113.2	75.32	78.46	80.59	85.41	93.26
Construction .....	181.8	209.9	215.7	173.9	122.7	73.23	78.58	82.18	83.52	79.49
Industrial composite .....	111.9	124.9	124.3	109.6	111.3	70.92	74.76	77.76	79.12	83.31
<b>Brantford:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	81.3	84.5	81.4	81.9	86.0	62.22	64.04	65.99	69.31	72.69
Textile products (except clothing) .....	94.5	94.0	94.4	83.1	72.1	57.09	59.30	61.06	63.98	68.48
Iron and steel products .....	64.6	67.5	57.0	63.1	72.0	69.02	71.11	74.82	78.36	81.70
Industrial composite .....	85.0	88.6	86.8	87.1	90.7	60.00	61.76	63.63	66.68	69.93
<b>Kitchener:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	98.7	105.6	107.7	103.1	107.9	60.67	62.82	65.18	66.70	71.09
Food and beverages .....	118.0	123.5	128.5	128.1	135.3	63.51	65.33	69.98	71.93	76.79
Rubber products .....	89.3	94.2	93.1	82.7	88.2	67.06	67.90	70.00	70.89	77.05
Leather products .....	64.3	64.0	66.1	68.2	70.2	52.30	55.16	58.94	60.62	62.52
Wood products .....	96.5	114.8	114.6	101.8	100.8	58.08	60.91	61.44	61.01	65.06
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	..	..	222.1	248.8	249.4	..	..	58.78	61.53	64.38
Construction .....	..	..	152.7	163.5	211.3	..	..	68.85	74.37	78.04
Industrial composite .....	105.5	113.0	115.8	113.7	121.4	59.44	61.36	63.64	65.64	69.66
<b>London:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	107.9	113.0	115.3	113.0	115.2	61.47	64.51	67.08	70.21	73.06
Food and beverages .....	107.0	106.5	107.3	107.1	108.5	59.74	61.39	63.95	67.60	70.15
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	86.7	81.9	84.3	80.2	80.3	44.40	46.35	46.95	49.98	51.58
Paper products .....	108.8	112.8	102.8	90.8	94.4	65.81	68.52	72.72	76.02	79.81
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.0	106.4	103.9	106.0	111.4	64.46	70.38	72.09	79.54	83.00
Iron and steel products .....	91.8	96.9	97.8	87.4	96.6	65.77	68.90	71.52	73.91	77.27
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	..	..	120.0	137.6	141.8	..	..	67.91	69.26	72.33
Construction .....	90.0	105.2	97.0	101.1	116.2	65.13	67.46	71.22	73.02	78.91
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	127.6	122.2	120.8	..	..	65.97	70.41	74.95
Retail trade .....	116.1	119.0	123.4	123.1	127.5	45.64	47.47	49.81	51.34	54.66
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	130.2	131.9	137.3	144.5	149.9	57.67	61.34	63.13	64.96	67.58
Industrial composite .....	111.7	117.6	120.1	119.7	123.8	58.45	61.24	63.76	66.52	69.56
<b>Windsor:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	101.6	102.4	91.1	70.5	70.9	75.59	75.39	78.15	83.15	90.72
Food and beverages .....	..	..	118.3	122.3	122.2	..	..	72.39	75.15	78.89
Iron and steel products .....	112.2	117.8	111.3	82.4	79.4	75.80	77.68	78.02	81.57	86.70
Transportation equipment .....	101.1	100.6	86.0	62.9	65.3	78.01	76.82	79.86	86.34	95.65
Trade .....	106.4	111.0	109.6	102.7	100.8	48.94	50.58	52.74	55.02	57.35
Industrial composite .....	103.4	104.9	95.9	78.6	79.3	71.23	71.33	73.58	77.04	83.30
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	116.7	116.2	117.5	113.9	103.7	70.42	73.58	77.86	79.10	82.17
Pulp and paper mills .....	109.2	116.6	120.3	119.1	117.6	79.19	83.24	88.21	87.78	89.89
Transportation equipment .....	181.7	160.4	153.8	145.4	106.6	65.84	68.23	71.98	73.43	78.11
Transportation, storage, communication .....	98.7	111.1	104.4	104.5	103.1	65.27	70.93	72.41	76.96	78.95
Trade .....	104.6	114.1	123.0	120.6	116.3	50.43	52.55	55.21	57.41	59.36
Industrial composite .....	107.8	112.8	119.0	115.2	111.8	62.69	66.04	70.38	71.57	74.35
<b>Winnipeg:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	99.0	103.0	103.0	100.1	103.3	56.99	59.46	62.09	65.61	69.45
Food and beverages .....	95.3	95.5	94.6	94.5	97.6	63.06	65.28	69.11	72.54	76.87
Meat products .....	102.6	104.2	100.7	104.3	110.5	69.17	70.89	75.26	77.14	83.77
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	91.5	91.5	90.5	87.2	88.2	39.28	40.76	41.68	43.64	45.92
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	97.8	98.2	101.9	103.3	104.1	59.47	61.83	64.06	66.16	69.70
Iron and steel products .....	102.9	112.7	111.5	110.5	122.1	63.96	64.74	66.86	71.78	74.54
Transportation equipment .....	95.8	101.2	102.3	92.1	88.6	60.56	64.91	67.40	70.72	75.61
Construction .....	141.6	127.2	112.7	111.7	129.5	59.01	62.02	67.27	71.86	75.30
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	..	112.2	107.4	124.3	..	..	68.88	73.51	77.52
Transportation, storage, communication .....	115.1	114.7	118.9	121.5	124.5	61.16	62.59	67.10	70.98	74.88
Trade .....	98.9	102.1	104.2	104.6	107.9	54.30	56.04	58.32	61.16	63.62
Wholesale .....	104.0	105.7	107.8	108.8	112.8	57.90	60.51	63.69	66.31	68.93
Retail .....	96.2	100.2	102.3	102.3	105.2	52.28	53.54	55.34	58.15	60.42
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	119.7	120.5	125.3	130.7	131.3	57.20	60.36	62.90	65.05	67.86
Service (u) .....	99.9	105.0	111.3	117.2	119.6	36.18	37.24	38.43	39.96	41.85
Industrial composite .....	104.6	106.8	107.7	107.5	111.3	55.74	57.84	60.58	63.71	67.07

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 12. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59 — Concluded**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1949=100						dollars				
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	119.2	126.0	136.9	144.9	152.0	64.56	67.26	72.39	75.51	79.12
Construction .....	..	..	133.6	127.8	161.5	..	..	72.26	72.46	69.69
Wholesale trade .....	110.2	112.0	111.8	109.5	108.1	59.36	62.41	65.48	67.38	70.82
Retail trade .....	100.0	103.6	104.8	106.1	112.9	49.76	52.54	53.33	54.53	55.66
Industrial composite .....	115.3	118.6	122.2	122.6	132.7	55.69	58.59	62.69	64.23	66.89
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	110.8	112.7	119.2	126.3	135.4	60.54	62.80	65.65	69.96	73.60
Food and beverages .....	109.4	110.3	115.8	120.6	126.1	60.17	62.11	65.33	69.60	74.55
Construction .....	..	..	158.1	165.6	163.3	..	..	69.58	75.22	75.77
Wholesale trade .....	116.3	117.6	118.1	115.5	120.6	56.61	59.28	62.46	66.12	67.43
Retail trade .....	118.6	124.8	129.8	133.5	139.6	47.47	49.16	52.43	54.45	57.63
Industrial composite .....	118.3	120.1	127.4	131.9	136.3	54.52	56.80	59.91	63.81	66.35
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	152.4	168.5	179.3	174.0	185.4	64.08	67.39	70.87	74.50	78.04
Food and beverages .....	128.2	131.8	131.3	131.2	135.5	62.76	65.47	69.94	73.33	77.97
Meat products .....	132.1	135.3	134.8	134.7	141.1	65.56	68.29	72.43	76.07	81.98
Construction .....	188.3	222.3	194.9	182.4	190.9	67.60	75.15	76.04	80.04	81.50
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	..	190.5	166.4	175.3	..	..	79.10	82.17	83.56
Wholesale trade .....	153.4	173.9	184.9	183.5	186.4	59.15	63.06	66.57	69.97	72.83
Retail trade .....	139.1	155.8	167.3	170.8	174.9	50.69	51.24	53.93	55.62	58.16
Service (u) .....	..	..	187.7	202.8	212.4	..	..	42.23	43.56	45.36
Industrial composite .....	155.2	174.9	180.2	178.9	186.6	59.39	63.10	65.36	68.19	70.84
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	127.0	136.8	137.2	134.3	143.4	64.58	67.05	71.20	75.57	80.01
Food and beverages .....	117.8	122.9	127.2	122.6	128.5	64.82	66.44	70.68	74.02	79.47
Transportation equipment .....	127.5	146.7	143.2	131.1	130.9	62.24	64.50	69.19	73.25	77.63
Construction .....	197.2	215.7	210.4	218.0	253.5	62.58	67.65	70.88	77.38	78.31
Wholesale trade .....	125.0	133.9	137.4	133.1	142.9	59.41	62.65	66.83	70.27	74.26
Retail trade .....	138.2	150.6	160.6	164.7	171.8	52.56	53.45	55.94	56.65	58.40
Industrial composite .....	141.2	154.0	159.2	158.8	169.5	59.62	62.40	65.56	68.11	70.90
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	109.2	118.0	115.7	108.8	107.7	68.04	70.68	74.46	78.43	82.61
Food and beverages .....	..	..	100.7	97.7	96.6	..	..	70.73	73.30	78.12
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.3	116.3	120.9	117.4	119.8	74.36	77.42	82.46	91.87	97.63
Wood products .....	102.9	104.4	95.8	95.3	87.3	67.16	68.20	70.97	74.94	80.10
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	105.4	107.1	97.3	97.5	87.3	68.82	69.38	71.84	75.78	81.91
Iron and steel products .....	128.1	153.9	148.6	114.2	115.5	74.97	78.34	81.95	86.75	90.82
Transportation equipment .....	113.0	151.5	163.0	138.0	143.2	72.64	77.74	82.59	86.47	90.67
Construction .....	89.7	111.0	114.9	91.5	103.9	73.43	79.61	89.08	90.75	92.96
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	..	103.0	84.0	96.4	..	..	93.70	95.40	95.89
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.9	116.4	125.3	127.5	123.1	63.78	67.68	71.04	74.75	81.49
Water transportation (n) .....	99.2	102.1	101.7	97.3	97.0	67.27	69.86	73.65	75.49	81.07
Communication .....	146.1	152.9	177.8	188.0	171.1	58.07	61.30	63.25	68.98	77.04
Public utility operation .....	..	..	140.9	137.7	136.5	..	..	92.15	99.57	106.65
Trade .....	108.4	115.2	118.6	114.6	118.2	59.41	62.38	65.92	69.67	72.90
Wholesale .....	110.6	120.2	127.0	120.6	122.8	67.25	71.86	76.29	80.94	85.31
Retail .....	107.0	112.3	113.5	110.9	115.2	54.25	56.40	58.90	62.10	64.66
Service (u) .....	107.7	118.8	122.5	122.1	121.4	45.64	48.78	50.79	53.46	58.47
Industrial composite .....	107.9	117.4	120.4	114.8	116.0	63.68	67.41	71.46	74.63	78.89
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	143.2	147.0	146.1	132.4	125.8	68.33	70.15	76.36	80.26	84.36
Wood products .....	126.9	121.7	107.6	103.0	89.8	65.08	65.56	66.87	71.21	77.26
Transportation equipment .....	213.4	227.6	232.8	197.1	191.4	70.00	71.25	79.99	84.07	88.17
Trade .....	107.9	112.8	117.4	114.8	113.9	49.61	51.34	53.09	55.93	58.36
Industrial composite .....	116.2	120.1	121.5	115.6	113.4	59.84	61.53	65.37	68.73	71.76

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service(u)
				All manufactures	Durable goods (t)	Non-durable goods (t)						
dollars												
Average:												
1939 .....	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	24.28	21.82	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 .....	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	26.72	23.09	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 .....	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	29.28	24.31	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 .....	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	32.14	25.52	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 .....	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	34.44	27.28	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 .....	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	35.71	28.55	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 .....	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	35.58	29.24	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 .....	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	34.66	30.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947 .....	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 .....	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 .....	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 .....	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951 .....	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952 .....	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953 .....	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954 .....	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955 .....	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956 .....	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957 .....	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958 .....	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959 .....	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	86.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1956:												
January .....	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	69.68	60.46	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
February .....	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	70.09	60.94	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
March .....	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	70.81	61.05	65.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
April .....	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	71.61	61.59	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
May .....	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	70.61	62.10	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
June .....	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	71.34	62.30	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
July .....	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.88	61.92	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
August .....	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.56	61.93	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
September .....	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	73.37	62.65	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
October .....	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	73.73	63.24	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
November .....	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	73.95	63.47	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
December .....	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	69.47	61.22	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
1957:												
January .....	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February .....	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March .....	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April .....	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May .....	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June .....	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July .....	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August .....	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September .....	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October .....	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November .....	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December .....	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958:												
January .....	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February .....	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March .....	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April .....	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May .....	70.76	79.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June .....	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July .....	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August .....	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September .....	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October .....	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November .....	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December .....	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959:												
January .....	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February .....	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March .....	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April .....	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May .....	73.82	70.55	69.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June .....	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July .....	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August .....	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September .....	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	86.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October .....	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November .....	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December .....	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES**

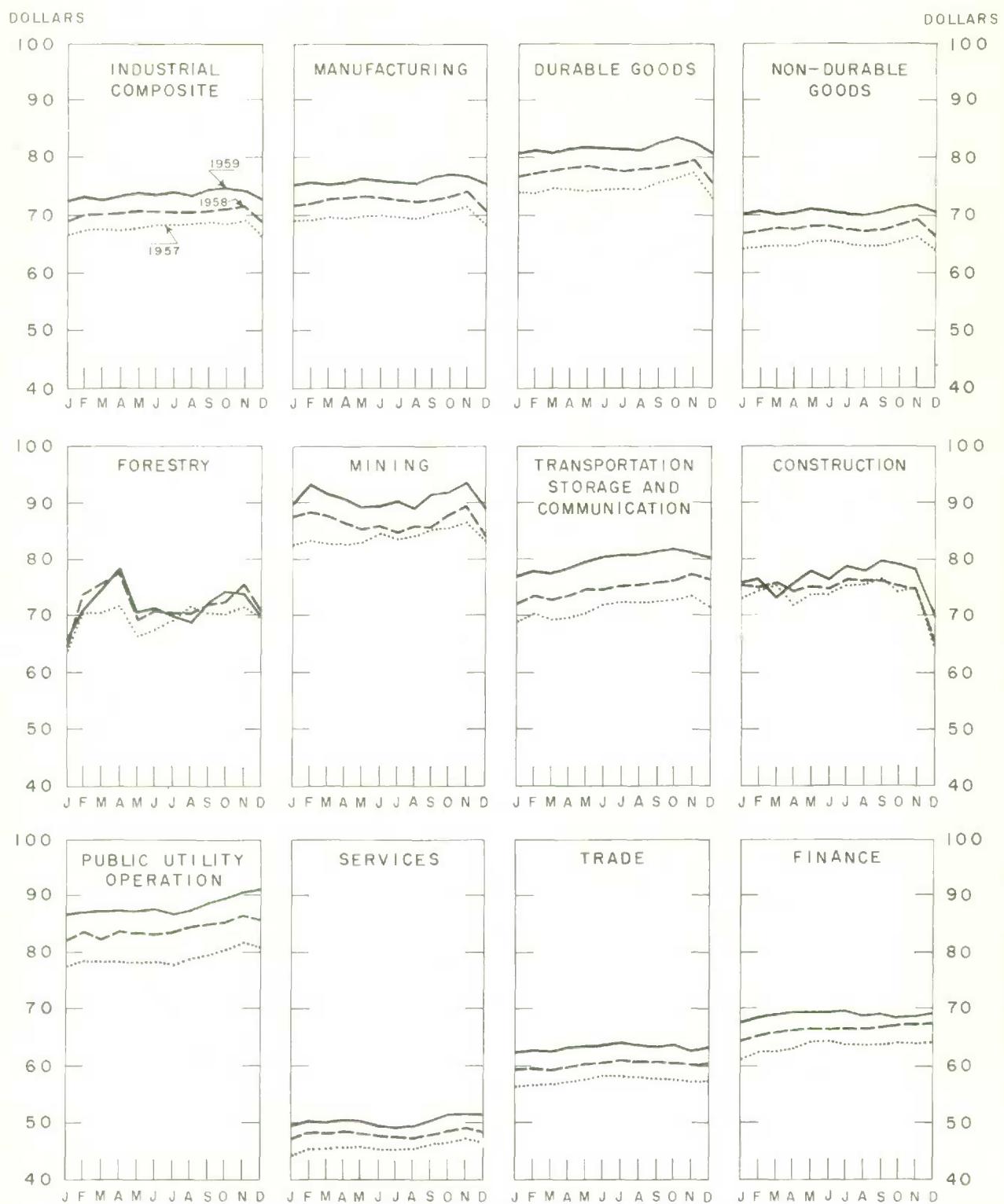


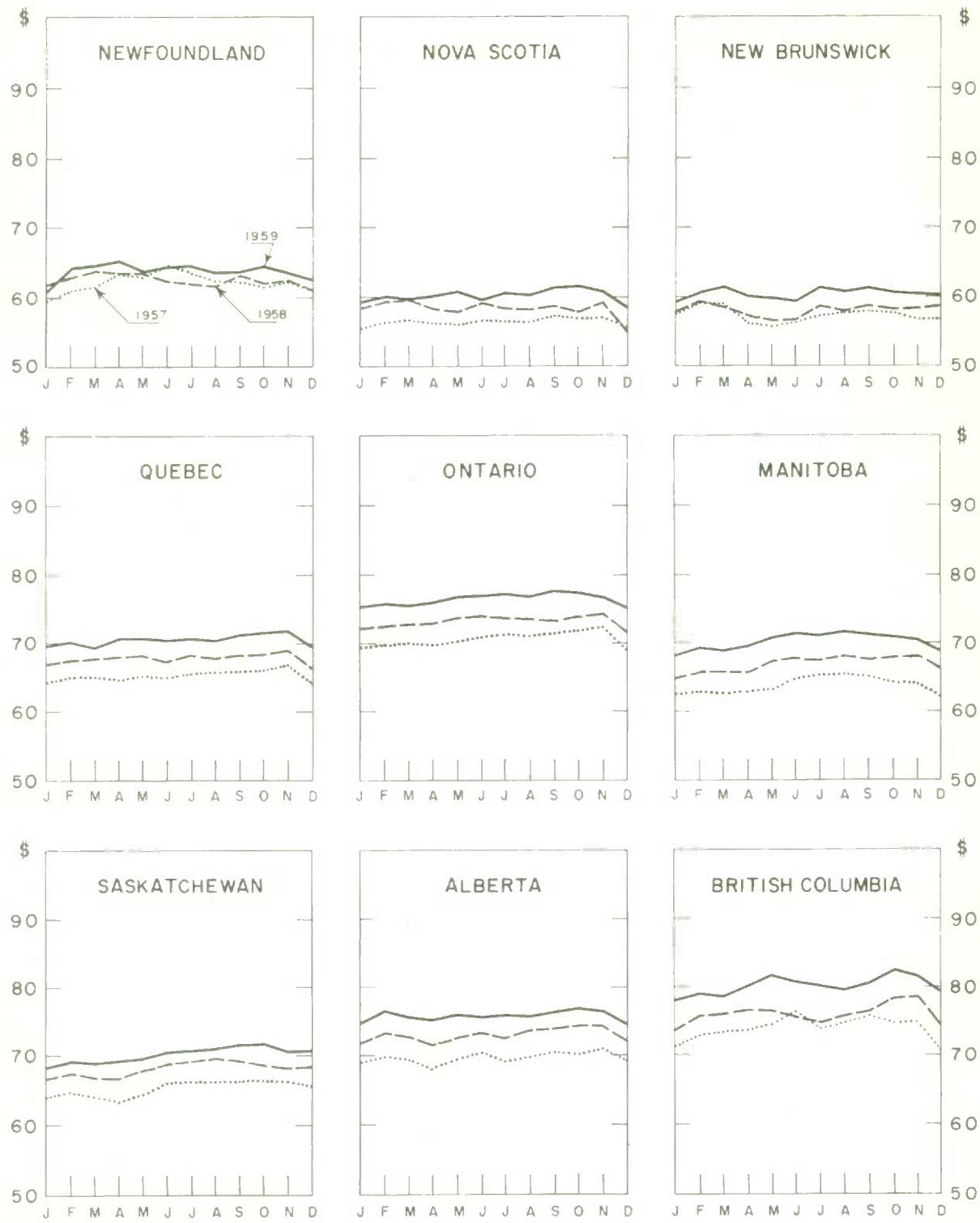
TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (w)	British Columbia (w)
dollars										
<b>Average:</b>										
1939 .....	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 .....	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 .....	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 .....	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 .....	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944 .....	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 .....	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946 .....	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 .....	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 .....	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 .....	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 .....	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 .....	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 .....	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 .....	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954 .....	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955 .....	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956 .....	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957 .....	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958 .....	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959 .....	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
<b>1956:</b>										
January .....	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
February .....	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
March .....	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
April .....	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
May .....	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
June .....	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
July .....	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
August .....	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
September .....	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
October .....	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
November .....	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
December .....	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	68.10	68.05
<b>1957:</b>										
January .....	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February .....	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March .....	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April .....	63.27	51.98	56.12	58.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May .....	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June .....	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July .....	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
August .....	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
September .....	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October .....	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November .....	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December .....	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
<b>1958:</b>										
January .....	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February .....	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March .....	63.74	50.68	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April .....	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May .....	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June .....	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July .....	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August .....	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September .....	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	78.47
October .....	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November .....	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December .....	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
<b>1959:</b>										
January .....	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February .....	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March .....	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April .....	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May .....	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	80.77	75.94	81.29
June .....	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July .....	64.44	52.66	60.50	81.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August .....	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September .....	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October .....	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November .....	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December .....	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

CHART - II

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



**TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite**

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Shawinigan Falls	Three Rivers
dollars										
<b>Average:</b>										
1939 .....	..	22.35	23.42	..	21.41	..	18.62	19.40	..	20.28
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	32.23	..	31.34	..	30.98	29.96	..	34.94
1948 .....	..	..	33.49	..	33.47	..	33.51	32.88	..	39.85
1949 .....	32.23	46.94	35.44	36.27	35.83	49.74	35.67	35.92	46.35	41.70
1950 .....	33.10	..	36.35	..	37.22	..	37.40	37.90	..	42.87
1951 .....	35.86	..	39.61	..	40.29	..	40.48	41.58	..	48.35
1952 .....	39.36	56.76	44.10	..	43.16	..	43.95	45.10	..	50.69
1953 .....	42.21	60.04	46.19	..	45.22	..	46.99	46.76	..	53.47
1954 .....	43.72	59.78	47.79	..	47.33	..	48.58	48.11	..	55.80
1955 .....	45.21	61.51	49.68	..	49.54	..	50.84	50.67	..	57.82
1956 .....	47.34	64.09	51.73	..	50.42	..	53.64	53.70	..	60.14
1957 .....	49.82	70.16	54.80	..	52.26	..	56.22	55.71	..	62.97
1958 .....	50.98	72.62	57.19	55.55	54.00	..	58.64	57.13	76.91	64.07
1959 .....	52.78	73.03	59.73	57.55	56.87	87.51	61.62	59.08	80.12	67.66
<b>1956:</b>										
January .....	45.59	62.93	52.30	..	51.10	..	52.38	52.53	..	58.29
February .....	46.27	63.51	52.26	..	51.99	..	52.40	53.96	..	58.57
March .....	47.06	63.02	51.76	..	51.93	..	51.60	52.31	..	58.06
April .....	45.92	64.49	50.80	..	50.53	..	52.67	53.93	..	58.70
May .....	45.63	63.72	51.47	..	49.47	..	54.70	53.03	..	59.59
June .....	47.63	62.78	52.31	..	49.69	..	54.10	52.31	..	61.70
July .....	49.32	64.09	52.48	..	49.96	..	53.71	51.48	..	61.03
August .....	47.34	65.41	52.07	..	49.40	..	54.04	54.02	..	61.56
September .....	48.81	65.74	51.91	..	50.39	..	54.69	56.22	..	61.42
October .....	48.43	62.87	51.45	..	50.70	..	55.31	56.13	..	61.59
November .....	48.29	64.17	51.25	..	50.22	..	55.74	56.75	..	61.81
December .....	47.83	66.30	50.66	..	49.68	..	52.38	51.76	..	59.38
<b>1957:</b>										
January .....	48.51	67.88	54.40	..	52.11	..	54.61	57.89	..	63.08
February .....	49.45	66.79	54.83	..	52.80	..	55.41	57.64	..	63.00
March .....	49.72	66.87	54.97	..	55.67	..	55.66	56.81	..	62.79
April .....	50.10	68.84	54.22	..	51.57	..	55.01	54.86	..	62.29
May .....	50.54	70.64	54.67	..	52.25	..	55.53	55.44	..	62.93
June .....	51.88	69.64	55.63	..	51.80	..	55.94	55.05	..	65.19
July .....	50.47	72.41	55.31	..	52.38	..	56.88	55.92	..	63.38
August .....	49.74	72.63	54.52	..	51.19	..	57.51	54.85	..	62.73
September .....	50.54	71.93	56.01	..	52.88	..	58.16	56.00	..	64.05
October .....	49.53	73.52	54.15	..	52.01	..	57.43	56.16	..	63.26
November .....	49.53	71.21	54.53	..	51.95	..	57.84	56.89	..	62.81
December .....	47.85	69.62	54.36	..	50.48	..	54.68	51.00	..	60.12
<b>1958:</b>										
January .....	50.79	75.00	55.87	54.43	51.96	..	57.86	56.30	73.57	64.02
February .....	51.93	73.63	57.64	56.22	53.72	..	58.41	55.89	78.09	62.56
March .....	51.80	73.54	57.48	56.58	52.59	..	58.09	57.19	76.51	63.41
April .....	51.19	71.55	57.09	55.47	53.87	..	59.12	57.82	76.48	62.67
May .....	51.58	72.19	56.68	56.45	53.77	..	58.78	57.11	78.16	64.52
June .....	50.74	75.26	57.51	55.76	54.05	..	58.71	57.29	77.92	64.02
July .....	50.62	75.03	57.70	56.82	54.72	..	59.09	57.76	74.94	64.96
August .....	51.46	72.76	57.59	54.67	53.76	..	58.90	57.55	76.30	64.76
September .....	50.60	74.84	57.58	56.05	55.44	..	59.47	57.69	77.51	66.04
October .....	51.48	72.21	57.22	54.67	55.91	..	58.39	58.45	77.08	66.08
November .....	49.77	74.51	57.69	54.58	54.55	..	59.57	58.34	79.33	67.11
December .....	49.84	60.94	56.28	54.96	53.63	..	57.25	54.18	77.02	58.70
<b>1959:</b>										
January .....	49.72	71.89	58.90	56.99	54.16	85.30	60.31	58.78	78.68	66.60
February .....	52.83	75.40	60.19	58.03	54.83	89.03	60.63	58.89	78.87	67.16
March .....	53.22	73.36	59.32	57.90	56.51	86.99	60.30	57.81	77.81	65.86
April .....	55.41	73.42	59.83	56.76	56.65	87.05	61.82	59.41	79.08	67.49
May .....	53.75	73.54	60.11	57.41	57.01	87.93	61.99	59.70	80.80	67.81
June .....	53.22	67.50	60.17	57.48	57.90	89.87	60.84	59.30	81.67	68.63
July .....	53.87	75.51	60.09	58.23	58.35	85.78	61.47	58.97	78.60	67.54
August .....	52.76	72.70	60.27	57.45	57.71	86.03	61.93	59.73	79.81	68.41
September .....	52.34	75.13	59.92	58.16	58.83	86.42	62.53	59.91	80.68	68.67
October .....	52.81	75.52	60.46	57.91	57.84	88.67	63.28	60.14	81.40	68.41
November .....	52.20	75.40	58.73	56.80	57.24	88.93	63.11	59.88	82.31	70.12
December .....	51.19	67.03	58.82	57.48	55.45	88.16	61.20	56.48	81.70	65.21

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Continued

Year and month	Drummondville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Kingston	Peterborough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Niagara Falls
dollars										
<b>Average:</b>										
1939 .....	19.11	22.82	23.17	..	..	..	25.05	24.19	23.82	..
1940 .....	..	24.27	24.01	..	..	..	26.20	26.50	..	..
1941 .....	..	26.39	26.21	..	..	..	28.07	29.19	..	..
1942 .....	..	28.21	27.00	..	..	..	29.75	31.35	..	..
1943 .....	..	31.00	27.57	..	..	..	31.79	32.49	..	..
1944 .....	..	31.82	28.65	..	..	..	32.69	33.15	..	..
1945 .....	..	32.20	29.33	..	..	..	32.66	32.89	..	..
1946 .....	..	32.24	30.01	..	..	..	33.12	32.59	..	..
1947 .....	..	35.14	33.36	..	..	..	37.02	37.42	41.28	..
1948 .....	..	38.83	36.38	..	..	..	41.00	42.50	45.90	..
1949 .....	38.85	41.82	39.23	39.82	44.80	50.92	44.04	46.65	49.40	46.76
1950 .....	..	43.58	40.81	..	..	..	46.49	48.91	52.85	48.74
1951 .....	..	47.69	45.01	..	52.72	59.78	51.68	54.11	60.07	55.35
1952 .....	48.95	52.24	48.75	..	57.82	63.98	56.65	58.94	64.38	63.36
1953 .....	51.68	55.60	51.75	..	61.17	65.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	68.01
1954 .....	51.97	57.40	54.41	..	62.15	65.34	62.43	63.20	67.63	67.64
1955 .....	53.32	59.68	56.40	..	64.02	68.00	64.54	65.77	70.92	67.75
1956 .....	55.05	62.80	58.60	..	69.11	75.37	67.61	69.97	74.76	71.12
1957 .....	57.35	66.11	61.24	..	74.01	76.58	70.88	74.44	77.76	75.25
1958 .....	58.72	68.87	64.49	67.72	77.74	79.73	73.96	76.41	79.12	75.57
1959 .....	60.26	72.02	67.87	70.29	82.21	85.06	76.57	81.75	83.31	76.72
<b>1956:</b>										
January .....	54.77	61.25	57.70	..	66.48	67.81	65.96	67.39	72.87	71.06
February .....	54.47	61.60	58.13	..	66.79	71.97	66.44	67.91	71.73	72.10
March .....	54.18	61.82	57.32	..	67.49	80.69	66.92	68.85	75.14	71.87
April .....	54.35	62.73	58.02	..	68.88	83.86	67.53	69.20	76.10	72.47
May .....	56.62	62.71	58.80	..	68.34	78.31	67.48	69.98	75.47	70.08
June .....	53.79	62.61	59.07	..	68.54	75.98	67.86	69.34	74.55	70.69
July .....	53.37	63.12	59.34	..	68.77	73.19	68.05	70.28	74.64	69.57
August .....	55.64	63.65	59.61	..	69.42	73.87	68.09	70.72	74.13	69.21
September .....	55.42	64.38	59.75	..	71.31	68.27	68.84	71.90	75.68	69.00
October .....	56.86	64.62	59.71	..	72.40	79.62	69.38	72.31	76.84	73.26
November .....	57.44	64.21	58.76	..	71.52	80.47	68.77	72.57	76.31	73.57
December .....	53.73	60.92	56.76	..	69.37	70.43	65.99	69.21	73.69	70.39
<b>1957:</b>										
January .....	57.28	64.96	59.90	..	74.02	75.12	69.63	73.41	78.38	77.84
February .....	56.80	65.21	60.34	..	74.18	68.59	70.18	73.92	77.37	76.73
March .....	55.91	65.65	60.17	..	72.81	76.13	70.41	73.68	77.82	77.09
April .....	56.91	65.87	60.06	..	71.72	77.66	70.40	75.11	77.69	75.41
May .....	56.15	66.66	61.38	..	73.15	75.21	71.02	75.48	78.35	75.14
June .....	57.50	66.09	61.70	..	73.69	75.53	71.52	74.64	77.93	74.52
July .....	56.71	66.64	62.73	..	74.29	73.08	71.53	75.19	78.60	73.38
August .....	58.86	67.00	62.50	..	73.08	69.40	71.58	74.55	75.63	71.40
September .....	58.58	66.68	62.71	..	74.54	77.53	71.51	75.00	77.96	72.62
October .....	57.82	66.77	62.04	..	75.48	86.27	71.53	75.62	78.40	76.85
November .....	57.90	67.21	61.73	..	75.76	90.80	71.93	74.71	78.50	76.68
December .....	55.78	64.59	59.58	..	75.37	73.61	69.33	72.01	76.50	75.37
<b>1958:</b>										
January .....	58.03	67.66	63.20	63.46	77.33	77.08	72.67	74.90	79.12	78.15
February .....	58.21	68.22	63.30	66.66	77.13	76.56	72.82	75.68	78.90	77.33
March .....	58.71	68.57	63.50	66.29	76.81	77.27	73.31	76.45	79.92	77.25
April .....	58.87	68.94	63.76	67.31	77.26	80.67	73.70	76.59	80.63	76.40
May .....	57.76	69.48	64.61	67.38	78.17	84.73	74.26	77.81	81.96	74.71
June .....	58.16	68.34	65.09	68.24	77.91	80.36	74.65	77.65	80.51	74.51
July .....	58.68	69.63	65.40	69.07	78.77	72.32	75.04	78.28	79.22	72.89
August .....	59.29	69.27	65.33	67.72	77.45	81.27	74.61	75.57	79.01	71.54
September .....	59.57	69.67	65.40	68.47	78.54	86.05	74.51	75.93	77.39	75.39
October .....	59.84	69.84	65.55	66.92	78.07	75.47	74.87	76.03	78.30	76.11
November .....	60.06	69.99	65.56	70.14	79.87	80.65	74.85	76.26	79.81	77.79
December .....	57.46	66.76	63.24	69.00	75.58	84.29	72.25	75.81	74.63	74.77
<b>1959:</b>										
January .....	61.74	71.07	67.00	69.95	82.07	90.23	75.79	80.11	83.22	77.56
February .....	60.99	71.30	67.24	69.84	81.99	63.46	75.80	80.48	83.44	78.28
March .....	60.48	70.48	66.56	69.65	80.84	83.52	75.69	80.45	82.51	78.62
April .....	60.67	71.65	67.64	69.80	81.29	83.62	76.49	81.12	83.39	77.28
May .....	60.51	72.33	68.12	69.09	82.34	86.87	77.19	81.96	84.32	75.33
June .....	60.07	71.83	67.99	70.26	81.85	85.37	77.55	82.37	84.10	76.34
July .....	59.20	72.46	68.65	70.36	82.35	84.96	77.32	82.76	83.72	74.73
August .....	60.90	72.32	68.80	69.59	81.32	84.25	76.85	82.36	82.40	73.76
September .....	60.30	73.13	69.08	70.82	83.13	86.60	77.36	83.35	84.30	74.72
October .....	59.24	73.54	68.65	71.37	83.99	85.18	77.22	83.63	84.49	76.33
November .....	59.89	73.34	68.42	72.37	83.27	81.82	76.73	82.15	83.14	79.30
December .....	59.12	70.80	66.30	70.34	82.13	84.87	74.87	80.29	80.68	78.39

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Brantford	Guelph	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	Timmins	London	Sarnia	Windsor
dollars									
Average:									
1939 .....	20.77	..	..	21.21	..	..	23.66	..	27.79
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.43
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.94
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.18
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.49
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.61
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.39
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.23
1947 .....	35.95	..	..	35.25	..	..	33.86	..	43.49
1948 .....	40.77	..	..	38.63	..	..	38.16	..	47.33
1949 .....	43.69	40.22	39.31	40.64	53.51	47.24	40.76	48.60	50.75
1950 .....	45.67	..	..	42.84	..	..	43.48	..	54.60
1951 .....	51.01	..	..	46.48	47.20	61.51	..	48.42	64.12
1952 .....	56.58	..	..	50.93	51.87	67.57	..	52.01	65.83
1953 .....	56.70	..	..	53.83	55.01	71.93	..	54.78	71.50
1954 .....	58.80	..	..	54.24	56.65	72.73	..	56.34	73.41
1955 .....	60.00	..	..	55.52	59.44	75.41	..	58.45	74.66
1956 .....	61.76	..	..	58.66	61.36	78.83	..	61.24	80.08
1957 .....	63.63	..	..	60.56	63.64	83.97	..	63.76	85.72
1958 .....	66.68	66.20	..	62.84	65.64	79.46	..	66.52	91.15
1959 .....	69.93	68.28	..	66.22	69.66	87.20	66.32	69.56	93.99
1956:									
January .....	61.19	..	..	57.75	59.84	78.15	..	59.26	74.73
February .....	62.71	..	..	57.75	60.04	77.95	..	60.75	76.07
March .....	64.03	..	..	57.49	60.60	77.72	..	60.81	77.22
April .....	62.31	..	..	57.82	61.65	77.53	..	61.46	79.01
May .....	62.41	..	..	58.11	62.04	78.15	..	61.39	80.80
June .....	62.01	..	..	58.40	61.75	78.02	..	61.91	82.00
July .....	62.85	..	..	58.93	60.26	78.27	..	61.18	84.64
August .....	58.85	..	..	59.55	61.78	77.93	..	61.87	82.69
September .....	61.15	..	..	60.30	62.78	81.32	..	62.39	82.21
October .....	62.29	..	..	60.68	63.17	79.31	..	62.40	80.75
November .....	62.17	..	..	60.82	62.93	81.10	..	62.07	80.96
December .....	59.20	..	..	56.60	59.52	80.51	..	59.38	77.94
1957:									
January .....	63.69	..	..	60.58	62.38	82.73	..	62.11	81.08
February .....	63.60	..	..	60.68	63.58	82.86	..	63.11	79.83
March .....	64.38	..	..	60.30	63.27	82.10	..	63.69	84.22
April .....	63.59	..	..	60.34	63.70	82.29	..	63.59	84.77
May .....	63.33	..	..	60.10	64.65	81.47	..	63.70	84.75
June .....	62.75	..	..	61.26	64.15	85.52	..	64.45	87.67
July .....	64.18	..	..	61.15	63.95	85.31	..	64.23	87.65
August .....	63.07	..	..	60.83	63.96	85.46	..	64.26	87.67
September .....	64.11	..	..	60.73	64.94	84.65	..	65.00	90.11
October .....	64.32	..	..	60.89	64.42	85.15	..	64.26	86.06
November .....	65.11	..	..	61.50	64.82	85.49	..	64.86	89.57
December .....	61.46	..	..	58.39	59.91	84.62	..	61.89	85.25
1958:									
January .....	65.48	63.46	61.18	63.99	86.60	..	64.79	89.75	74.03
February .....	65.70	65.58	61.50	64.09	87.50	..	65.00	88.86	73.87
March .....	67.04	66.06	62.40	64.67	84.59	63.12	65.93	91.50	77.43
April .....	67.12	65.69	61.97	64.59	86.83	63.57	66.30	91.65	78.22
May .....	67.35	66.82	62.86	66.17	86.18	63.35	66.74	93.13	78.98
June .....	66.98	66.94	63.75	66.88	86.56	63.21	66.94	92.13	77.96
July .....	66.13	67.68	63.44	66.07	77.18	63.38	67.25	90.42	77.99
August .....	65.50	67.01	63.19	66.40	76.25	63.32	66.90	94.70	77.48
September .....	67.25	68.10	64.01	66.84	52.42	61.93	67.36	89.67	76.69
October .....	68.99	68.08	64.04	67.84	80.71	63.50	68.04	90.67	78.58
November .....	68.04	67.98	64.94	67.71	79.46	64.34	68.23	91.80	79.84
December .....	64.64	60.96	60.76	62.40	69.26	62.57	64.74	89.51	73.37
1959:									
January .....	69.21	66.36	65.40	68.51	84.58	65.83	68.71	94.56	80.24
February .....	69.68	67.01	66.18	68.92	87.22	67.04	69.01	93.25	82.77
March .....	69.72	67.57	65.79	68.52	91.41	66.59	68.45	93.29	82.35
April .....	70.61	67.89	65.69	68.68	87.04	66.81	69.24	94.91	82.95
May .....	70.55	68.32	66.31	69.98	86.53	65.24	69.94	95.63	84.89
June .....	70.66	69.18	66.76	70.43	85.82	67.25	70.16	90.49	84.91
July .....	70.36	69.26	66.66	70.43	86.21	66.39	69.82	94.13	83.88
August .....	69.47	68.12	65.77	70.47	86.03	64.00	70.06	92.60	83.40
September .....	70.04	69.88	67.44	71.27	85.99	66.50	70.99	94.31	87.97
October .....	70.54	69.60	67.71	71.38	87.28	66.66	70.77	95.78	86.65
November .....	69.86	69.61	66.43	70.08	87.23	68.53	70.14	96.00	80.01
December .....	68.42	66.58	64.49	67.25	91.06	65.06	67.48	92.98	79.58

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite -- Concluded

Year and month	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
dollars									
<b>Average:</b>									
1939 .....	..	25.43	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 .....	..	..	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 .....	..	..	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 .....	..	..	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 .....	..	..	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 .....	..	..	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 .....	..	..	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 .....	..	..	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 .....	..	..	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 .....	..	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 .....	50.97	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 .....	..	48.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 .....	56.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 .....	63.76	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 .....	66.97	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954 .....	67.08	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955 .....	71.30	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84
1956 .....	80.26	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957 .....	85.29	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958 .....	87.42	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959 .....	92.78	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.89	71.76
<b>1956:</b>									
January .....	76.97	63.80	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
February .....	78.12	64.13	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
March .....	77.34	63.74	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
April .....	77.11	65.22	47.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
May .....	77.93	65.67	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
June .....	78.91	66.78	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
July .....	78.62	67.14	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
August .....	83.48	66.71	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
September .....	84.35	67.53	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32
October .....	86.82	68.41	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90
November .....	83.12	68.10	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
December .....	80.35	65.21	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
<b>1957:</b>									
January .....	83.37	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February .....	84.50	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March .....	83.55	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April .....	83.45	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May .....	84.52	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June .....	83.48	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July .....	86.32	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August .....	88.91	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September .....	87.18	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October .....	85.65	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November .....	87.00	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December .....	85.54	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
<b>1958:</b>									
January .....	86.40	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February .....	85.23	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March .....	85.99	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April .....	85.26	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May .....	91.41	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June .....	86.08	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July .....	66.14	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August .....	89.23	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September .....	87.85	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October .....	89.36	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November .....	89.54	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December .....	86.52	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
<b>1959:</b>									
January .....	91.38	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February .....	91.19	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March .....	90.49	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April .....	90.13	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May .....	92.28	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June .....	92.13	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July .....	91.81	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August .....	92.89	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September .....	95.81	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October .....	96.32	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November .....	94.81	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59
December .....	94.18	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

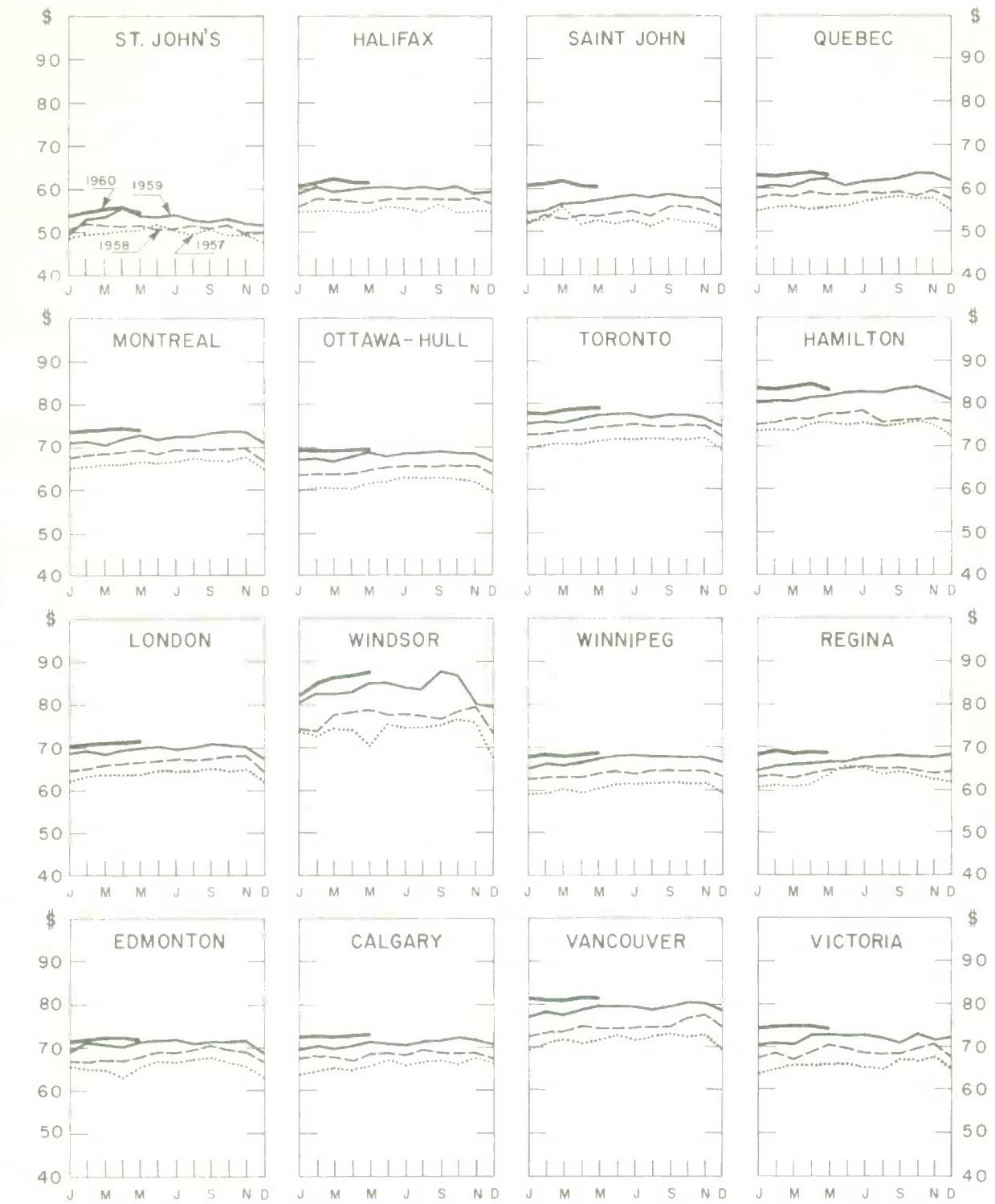


TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada by Industry, Monthly 1959

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
dollars												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	65.93	70.80	74.59	78.20	70.55	70.96	69.78	68.57	71.88	74.12	73.56	70.58
Mining .....	89.85	93.21	91.65	90.70	89.37	89.64	90.08	89.19	91.27	91.89	93.24	89.07
Metal mining .....	91.30	94.06	93.43	93.39	91.45	93.22	92.18	91.42	93.37	93.53	95.10	92.20
Gold (a) .....	73.39	74.97	73.95	74.18	72.30	74.51	74.28	71.89	74.46	74.55	75.48	73.54
Other metal (b) .....	97.45	100.58	99.96	99.84	97.92	99.49	98.17	97.97	99.68	99.91	101.69	98.57
Iron .....	94.03	96.36	100.82	100.77	102.91	105.83	105.49	105.08	107.29	105.90	107.36	101.68
Uranium .....	106.86	110.22	107.84	106.11	103.78	106.31	104.31	105.57	106.32	106.47	109.94	106.51
Fuels .....	90.58	96.65	92.18	89.85	89.99	87.71	91.24	89.19	91.98	92.40	93.18	87.26
Coal .....	70.22	71.98	63.06	68.96	69.18	62.87	72.31	67.73	72.81	74.50	74.76	60.41
Oil and natural gas .....	105.30	109.58	107.50	105.38	104.84	105.26	105.28	105.99	107.23	106.67	107.61	107.24
Non-metal (c) .....	80.14	80.76	81.14	78.95	78.29	77.24	78.83	79.37	80.46	83.19	84.04	76.66
Asbestos .....	87.80	87.06	89.16	88.18	87.64	90.45	94.79	91.54	91.58	95.69	96.50	84.21
Manufacturing .....	75.16	75.59	75.22	75.69	76.20	75.96	75.56	75.27	76.43	77.07	76.86	75.13
Durable goods (t) .....	80.72	81.10	80.73	81.32	81.72	81.70	81.56	81.48	82.97	83.41	82.79	80.58
Non-durable goods (t) .....	70.02	70.53	70.11	70.41	71.01	70.60	70.23	69.98	70.54	71.25	71.53	70.08
Food and beverages .....	67.64	68.33	68.87	68.96	68.90	67.80	66.94	65.62	65.65	67.62	68.23	68.83
Meat products .....	75.84	77.28	79.53	78.29	78.96	78.33	76.95	76.48	79.17	76.47	77.80	79.76
Dairy products .....	60.75	61.75	61.68	61.11	62.52	62.33	61.96	62.28	62.66	62.90	62.99	63.00
Canned and cured fish .....	48.85	49.48	51.11	53.62	49.87	47.52	47.93	48.30	44.64	45.72	45.59	43.53
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	63.61	65.15	63.78	64.18	61.21	56.84	54.12	52.20	48.34	53.07	53.87	58.84
Grain mill products .....	71.83	71.55	70.82	70.83	72.61	73.12	73.96	74.85	73.61	75.80	75.23	70.91
Bread and other bakery products .....	64.51	64.89	65.70	66.28	66.68	67.76	66.38	65.68	66.17	65.92	66.48	66.34
Biscuits and crackers .....	57.01	55.77	54.51	55.73	57.05	56.29	56.19	56.79	57.56	58.01	57.61	53.40
Distilled and malt liquors .....	86.91	87.67	88.24	87.89	88.69	90.18	91.08	89.00	87.58	89.60	89.97	91.55
Other beverages (d) .....	67.05	67.51	69.58	69.28	70.49	69.15	70.83	68.55	67.89	67.51	68.80	69.07
Confectionery .....	52.02	52.20	51.81	54.28	55.01	55.77	54.34	53.87	54.99	55.63	55.04	51.87
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	65.31	65.78	64.23	69.97	75.75	76.85	77.63	75.06	75.61	76.34	71.17	65.60
Rubber products .....	78.08	79.33	78.80	79.15	79.79	80.47	78.13	78.68	80.78	81.18	80.81	74.28
Leather products .....	52.15	52.13	50.32	50.11	50.74	50.47	49.87	51.18	51.33	51.45	51.80	47.48
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	49.92	49.95	47.41	47.48	48.11	47.94	47.58	49.19	49.19	48.90	49.40	44.64
Other leather products (f) .....	57.34	57.24	57.05	56.16	56.71	56.18	54.93	55.52	55.94	56.82	57.00	53.64
Textile products (except clothing) .....	60.43	60.32	59.94	60.26	60.09	60.42	59.59	60.58	61.45	62.00	62.07	59.21
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	55.77	55.69	56.21	55.55	55.08	55.08	54.20	56.26	57.25	58.70	58.43	54.77
Woollen goods .....	57.93	57.65	57.20	57.81	57.89	58.83	57.50	58.30	57.93	58.33	58.32	56.14
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	67.26	66.51	65.87	66.62	66.52	67.05	66.50	67.43	68.00	68.37	68.88	66.90
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	48.38	48.72	47.31	47.07	47.03	46.34	46.58	48.01	49.08	48.28	47.63	43.95
Men's clothing .....	47.30	48.05	46.93	45.98	45.94	46.00	45.72	47.20	48.25	47.23	46.21	43.43
Women's clothing .....	50.47	50.57	49.28	49.38	48.56	46.53	48.33	50.54	50.98	49.04	48.07	43.81
Knit goods .....	47.28	47.30	45.65	46.22	46.12	45.36	45.44	46.06	47.09	47.83	48.32	43.91
Fur goods .....	67.57	66.58	65.13	63.26	66.82	66.55	64.99	68.03	68.66	67.40	66.67	61.31
Wood products .....	64.15	64.86	63.96	64.91	65.64	64.14	62.43	63.16	66.76	67.75	66.88	62.90
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	66.33	66.80	66.10	66.92	67.58	65.64	62.97	63.20	68.59	69.99	68.67	65.23
Furniture .....	61.70	62.82	61.47	62.52	63.34	62.29	62.99	64.95	65.62	65.78	65.39	59.91
Other wood products (h) .....	57.77	58.70	57.61	59.27	59.45	59.39	58.63	58.52	58.64	59.58	60.35	56.97
Paper products .....	86.77	88.04	86.68	86.85	88.85	88.65	88.52	88.47	88.35	89.16	89.91	87.66
Pulp and paper mills .....	93.20	94.92	93.05	92.88	95.34	95.00	94.43	94.70	94.46	95.67	96.92	95.15
Other paper products (i) .....	70.96	71.16	70.53	71.32	71.74	71.95	72.68	72.00	72.65	72.64	72.19	68.33
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	80.36	80.68	81.64	81.90	82.77	82.65	82.57	82.27	83.82	83.70	83.35	82.28
Iron and steel products .....	84.57	85.35	85.03	85.71	86.28	87.18	86.89	86.42	87.98	88.57	87.70	84.48
Agricultural implements .....	82.19	87.68	87.88	88.78	89.40	90.79	89.12	80.09	85.69	84.68	86.36	85.00
Boilers and plate work .....	82.29	82.73	81.69	83.86	82.84	83.94	83.29	84.11	84.98	84.59	85.53	80.55
Fabricated and structural steel .....	84.77	85.54	85.70	86.61	87.32	86.80	86.53	86.63	87.05	87.42	87.46	85.46
Hardware and tools .....	76.20	77.02	76.81	77.40	77.76	78.59	78.26	77.93	79.57	79.19	79.29	75.62
Heating and cooking appliances .....	73.10	74.48	72.13	73.44	74.04	75.02	74.14	74.74	77.52	76.83	75.90	72.47
Iron castings .....	81.27	81.25	80.42	81.92	81.88	81.60	83.53	81.96	85.22	85.36	83.81	79.37
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	80.91	81.47	80.25	81.62	82.71	83.26	82.71	83.05	83.90	83.88	83.76	80.63
Industrial machinery (r) .....	82.25	82.69	81.21	82.67	83.76	84.35	84.14	84.09	84.40	84.54	84.40	81.62
Primary iron and steel .....	97.71	98.20	98.72	97.71	98.16	98.46	98.64	99.61	100.60	104.65	100.83	99.23
Sheet metal products .....	82.80	83.07	83.03	83.91	84.83	89.47	88.30	88.82	88.23	86.03	84.90	79.51
Wire and wire products .....	86.23	86.71	86.49	86.61	87.39	88.08	86.63	88.45	89.21	89.98	90.92	85.11
Transportation equipment .....	85.55	85.90	84.73	85.57	86.54	86.21	85.38	85.67	87.79	87.50	86.49	85.30
Aircraft and parts .....	90.23	91.13	89.59	88.32	88.07	89.53	89.92	89.33	89.92	92.41	92.50	92.25
Motor vehicles .....	95.13	94.61	91.56	94.08	98.30	95.69	94.92	97.48	100.83	96.85	94.07	91.85
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	84.82	83.83	83.15	84.61	85.07	84.85	82.50	81.99	85.29	84.59	83.11	80.92
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	75.91	77.83	78.62	78.15	79.14	78.45	78.62	79.19	79.40	79.50	80.08	78.41
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	76.50	78.91	78.35	81.37	79.46	80.10	78.02	80.67	79.85	80.59	80.32	78.40

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada by Industry, Monthly 1959 - Concluded

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
dollars												
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	84.84	85.07	87.05	85.71	84.85	85.21	86.01	85.59	86.44	87.14	87.88	89.07
Aluminum products .....	81.71	81.19	82.85	82.20	81.86	82.79	82.61	81.07	82.70	83.98	83.28	79.82
Brass and copper products .....	78.52	78.57	79.26	79.67	79.70	79.69	80.19	80.73	83.23	80.64	80.45	79.92
Smelting and refining .....	93.81	94.14	97.17	94.38	92.65	93.00	94.47	94.10	94.54	95.44	96.95	100.95
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	80.28	80.29	80.27	81.41	81.80	82.44	81.38	81.11	82.41	82.30	82.60	80.72
Heavy electrical machinery .....	85.94	85.89	87.40	87.56	88.52	89.13	89.59	88.41	89.54	88.82	89.44	87.59
Telecommunication equipment .....	78.84	78.77	77.63	79.18	79.10	79.30	78.00	77.29	78.19	79.16	79.12	79.46
Non-metallic mineral product (k) .....	78.86	79.31	78.54	78.34	79.31	79.31	78.87	79.44	80.57	80.77	79.54	75.23
Clay products .....	72.25	72.33	71.52	72.66	73.62	73.67	72.87	73.73	74.79	75.56	76.54	73.75
Glass and glass products .....	77.67	77.89	77.57	75.69	73.19	76.01	73.70	73.33	75.91	76.00	75.76	71.63
Concrete products .....	..	..	74.22	77.04	81.14	78.51	79.89	79.10	81.66	81.00	78.15	68.40
Products of petroleum and coal .....	108.58	110.77	112.50	111.23	113.81	111.07	110.34	110.01	110.73	111.10	113.74	114.80
Petroleum refining .....	109.55	111.59	113.42	112.08	114.82	111.84	111.21	110.87	111.66	112.03	114.56	115.69
Chemical products .....	85.43	85.69	85.85	85.55	85.68	86.07	86.61	86.75	87.74	88.09	88.07	88.87
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	75.90	75.50	75.69	75.32	75.85	76.28	76.51	76.31	77.62	77.56	77.14	77.33
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	96.72	96.71	99.33	97.97	97.49	97.79	96.99	97.36	98.79	99.61	99.77	102.80
Other chemical products (l) .....	84.93	85.38	84.90	84.89	85.03	85.41	86.29	86.45	87.18	87.58	87.56	87.87
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	66.94	67.24	66.15	67.23	68.04	68.05	67.31	66.91	67.32	67.98	68.40	66.49
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>75.82</b>	<b>76.38</b>	<b>73.11</b>	<b>75.45</b>	<b>77.96</b>	<b>76.71</b>	<b>78.47</b>	<b>77.92</b>	<b>79.79</b>	<b>79.20</b>	<b>78.24</b>	<b>69.78</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	61.36	82.31	78.34	82.81	84.94	82.61	84.99	84.82	86.75	85.86	84.84	73.34
Building .....	80.41	80.75	77.04	81.61	83.46	81.13	83.63	83.31	85.28	84.58	83.27	72.17
General engineering .....	86.55	91.27	86.27	90.08	93.27	90.94	92.54	93.49	95.36	93.41	94.35	80.52
Highways, bridges and streets .....	66.08	66.59	64.53	63.61	66.99	67.62	68.75	67.69	69.03	68.43	67.39	64.23
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....	<b>76.93</b>	<b>77.91</b>	<b>77.64</b>	<b>78.27</b>	<b>79.69</b>	<b>80.18</b>	<b>80.47</b>	<b>80.51</b>	<b>81.02</b>	<b>81.69</b>	<b>81.10</b>	<b>80.42</b>
Transportation .....	78.41	79.66	79.21	80.13	81.70	82.33	82.37	82.51	82.67	83.37	82.77	81.87
Air transport and airports <sup>1</sup> .....	102.28	101.80	99.96	101.82	100.69	103.28	107.69	105.63	102.95	104.61	103.53	102.65
Steam railways .....	77.77	79.52	78.91	79.93	81.23	81.81	82.00	82.54	83.15	82.97	82.18	82.22
Maintenance of equipment .....	78.14	75.25	76.42	77.44	78.44	78.54	81.89	78.24	82.63	81.32	77.42	79.38
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	64.99	68.11	66.29	68.19	67.98	69.69	69.00	72.71	70.76	70.09	71.22	68.43
Transportation—steam railways .....	83.70	85.57	85.20	85.56	88.30	88.94	89.18	89.22	90.04	90.05	88.55	88.67
Telegraphs .....	66.16	71.21	68.99	72.13	73.88	72.99	71.92	71.59	73.12	72.30	72.19	72.86
Water transportation (n) .....	67.84	69.77	70.55	74.70	78.89	78.78	76.57	76.47	75.56	80.22	80.00	76.39
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	76.79	76.84	76.62	76.32	78.04	78.69	78.50	78.21	78.70	79.12	78.95	76.80
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	80.49	80.54	80.71	79.35	81.54	82.43	83.80	83.37	83.06	83.11	83.36	84.61
Truck transportation .....	75.25	75.43	74.79	75.25	76.94	77.34	76.34	75.83	76.95	77.91	77.52	71.75
Storage .....	67.12	67.41	66.85	67.24	69.24	68.81	69.77	69.12	70.11	70.72	70.61	69.45
Grain elevators .....	66.98	66.95	66.23	66.49	69.88	68.06	69.43	69.14	70.00	70.71	70.84	69.73
Storage and warehouse .....	67.42	68.37	68.12	68.78	67.88	70.42	70.50	69.07	70.33	70.75	70.13	70.16
Communication .....	74.30	74.55	74.92	74.62	75.20	75.23	76.25	76.06	77.72	78.38	77.83	78.00
Radio broadcasting .....	78.23	77.58	77.99	79.17	79.40	80.13	82.13	81.82	81.12	83.67	83.38	82.76
Telephone .....	71.12	71.50	71.79	71.11	71.97	71.76	72.23	71.87	74.17	74.64	74.22	74.91
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>86.52</b>	<b>87.10</b>	<b>87.38</b>	<b>87.56</b>	<b>87.25</b>	<b>87.29</b>	<b>86.93</b>	<b>87.38</b>	<b>88.96</b>	<b>89.38</b>	<b>90.25</b>	<b>90.97</b>
Electric light and power .....	88.24	88.87	89.28	89.73	89.48	89.37	89.24	89.67	90.87	91.32	92.42	93.80
Other public utilities (q) .....	79.52	79.94	79.78	79.10	78.62	79.27	77.98	79.10	82.19	82.74	82.82	81.11
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>62.44</b>	<b>62.98</b>	<b>62.68</b>	<b>63.20</b>	<b>63.46</b>	<b>63.75</b>	<b>63.83</b>	<b>63.34</b>	<b>63.05</b>	<b>63.28</b>	<b>62.60</b>	<b>62.87</b>
Wholesale .....	76.12	77.19	76.93	77.50	77.91	77.92	77.83	77.07	77.76	78.52	78.49	78.04
Retail .....	55.21	55.40	55.25	55.71	55.90	56.30	56.29	55.95	55.28	55.34	54.67	55.56
Food .....	51.06	51.34	52.28	51.59	51.99	52.71	52.98	53.18	51.67	52.06	52.10	54.64
Department stores .....	55.35	55.80	54.74	55.36	55.53	55.80	55.36	54.96	54.66	54.32	53.58	54.57
Variety stores .....	35.03	34.91	34.55	34.31	34.14	34.90	36.05	35.43	34.19	34.23	33.36	36.43
Automotive products .....	70.20	70.78	71.97	73.14	73.69	73.32	72.68	71.71	71.72	72.49	72.07	69.56
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>67.60</b>	<b>68.36</b>	<b>69.04</b>	<b>69.38</b>	<b>69.33</b>	<b>69.40</b>	<b>69.47</b>	<b>68.78</b>	<b>68.97</b>	<b>68.30</b>	<b>68.41</b>	<b>68.75</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	62.38	63.51	63.78	63.69	63.54	63.62	63.68	62.88	62.98	63.09	63.23	63.54
Insurance .....	75.85	76.00	77.10	78.03	78.03	77.99	78.29	78.01	78.25	76.74	76.59	76.89
<b>Service (u)</b> .....	<b>49.63</b>	<b>50.14</b>	<b>50.01</b>	<b>50.34</b>	<b>50.23</b>	<b>49.63</b>	<b>49.29</b>	<b>49.36</b>	<b>50.42</b>	<b>51.32</b>	<b>51.44</b>	<b>51.45</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	39.84	40.48	39.78	39.97	39.87	39.54	39.03	38.98	39.86	40.27	40.72	40.51
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	43.12	43.35	44.41	45.75	46.11	44.81	44.05	44.27	45.27	45.53	45.17	43.99
Business service .....	78.23	78.74	78.94	78.35	77.90	77.68	77.36	77.47	76.44	77.18	76.49	77.54
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>72.34</b>	<b>73.11</b>	<b>72.60</b>	<b>73.26</b>	<b>73.82</b>	<b>73.71</b>	<b>73.76</b>	<b>73.42</b>	<b>74.30</b>	<b>74.66</b>	<b>74.23</b>	<b>72.41</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revision made on previous figures published.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59

Industries	Average				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	149.2	161.0	170.8	176.6	176.3
Mining .....	142.8	151.5	162.9	168.2	176.3
Metal mining .....	140.2	147.6	159.3	162.9	170.7
Gold (a) .....	132.6	136.1	138.7	140.6	143.0
Other metal (b) .....	139.9	147.3	161.1	164.9	173.3
Iron .....	..	..	193.6	186.5	201.9
Uranium .....	..	..	169.1	177.3	184.4
Fuels .....	143.3	154.8	166.3	174.5	182.7
Coal .....	123.1	126.8	134.0	141.9	141.2
Oil and natural gas .....	149.3	161.7	172.1	179.3	190.2
Non-metal (c) .....	156.7	164.0	171.5	176.8	185.3
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	186.6
Manufacturing .....	144.4	151.7	159.1	165.3	172.5
Durable goods (t) .....	144.3	151.5	158.7	165.3	173.2
Non-durable goods (t) .....	143.4	150.3	158.0	164.6	171.2
Food and beverages .....	139.3	144.8	152.8	160.3	167.8
Meat products .....	138.6	142.2	148.9	154.8	163.8
Dairy products .....	140.6	146.6	154.2	160.5	168.6
Canned and cured fish .....	110.3	114.2	122.5	124.5	130.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	146.7	151.2	162.8	174.6	178.6
Grain mill products .....	139.9	146.5	154.0	163.7	167.5
Bread and other bakery products .....	137.4	145.4	154.5	162.0	168.7
Biscuits and crackers .....	143.1	148.0	158.1	165.2	171.8
Distilled and malt liquors .....	143.5	149.5	158.4	167.9	178.4
Other beverages (d) .....	140.6	146.8	154.4	160.1	163.8
Confectionery .....	146.3	151.4	159.4	170.3	176.1
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	150.2	154.8	165.3	170.2	179.5
Rubber products .....	144.9	152.4	158.5	165.4	176.3
Leather products .....	134.5	140.0	146.8	151.6	156.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	133.0	138.4	144.6	149.0	154.5
Other leather products (f) .....	138.0	143.7	152.4	158.6	161.4
Textile products (except clothing) .....	137.2	141.3	147.7	153.6	160.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	132.1	136.9	139.8	142.6	150.5
Woolen goods .....	136.8	140.3	145.2	152.3	158.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	144.7	149.9	156.6	163.5	168.2
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	128.6	133.9	136.9	142.1	146.9
Men's clothing .....	128.3	135.1	137.1	142.9	148.3
Women's clothing .....	124.2	131.3	135.3	140.5	145.4
Knit goods .....	136.1	137.9	140.5	144.6	147.8
Fur goods .....	136.1	146.0	147.8	153.9	163.0
Wood products .....	142.9	147.0	152.4	159.7	165.2
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	142.6	146.3	151.4	159.3	164.1
Furniture .....	140.4	146.3	152.6	158.7	165.0
Other wood products (h) .....	143.9	147.6	153.2	157.9	164.9
Paper products .....	144.8	153.2	159.6	163.4	170.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	141.4	150.2	156.8	159.5	166.3
Other paper products (i) .....	151.2	158.6	166.0	174.2	179.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	146.4	154.2	161.4	168.8	177.2
Iron and steel products .....	146.3	155.0	162.7	168.6	178.6
Agricultural implements .....	142.2	148.6	156.2	166.5	176.8
Boilers and plate work .....	147.4	151.6	155.2	164.6	168.6
Fabricated and structural steel .....	142.8	149.9	154.8	159.8	166.6
Hardware and tools .....	150.3	159.5	163.3	167.7	176.9
Heating and cooking appliances .....	140.7	147.1	154.4	162.7	169.4
Iron castings .....	145.2	149.9	155.5	160.0	169.4
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	146.6	155.2	160.3	165.9	175.0
Industrial machinery (r) .....	..	..	161.0	165.7	174.6
Primary iron and steel .....	143.5	156.9	169.3	174.9	186.0
Sheet metal products .....	151.7	158.3	167.5	177.2	189.3
Wire and wire products .....	146.2	155.4	163.1	166.9	176.8
Transportation equipment .....	140.9	147.1	153.5	161.8	170.9
Aircraft and parts .....	153.6	159.9	166.7	177.8	183.4
Motor vehicles .....	140.3	143.9	147.5	157.8	173.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	143.3	149.5	154.2	162.4	170.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	127.7	136.4	143.6	146.8	157.8
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	139.2	146.4	155.5	161.4	169.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry.**  
**Annual Averages 1955-59 — Concluded**

Industries	Average				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>					
Non-ferrous metal products .....	147.9	154.3	163.6	170.6	175.9
Aluminum products .....	146.7	152.3	163.6	174.1	177.6
Brass and copper products .....	147.5	152.3	158.6	164.9	177.6
Smelting and refining .....	142.8	149.2	159.2	166.1	173.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	142.8	151.2	157.4	163.8	170.4
Heavy electrical machinery .....	..	..	160.2	166.5	173.3
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	163.6	170.6	176.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	147.3	154.1	161.7	169.1	175.1
Clay products .....	144.3	150.4	157.4	161.0	168.2
Glass and glass products .....	148.2	154.3	159.6	169.4	173.8
Concrete products .....	..	..	..	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal .....	160.8	169.5	181.5	187.0	200.0
Petroleum refining .....	..	..	..	180.6	193.2
Chemical products .....	147.0	155.4	166.5	175.2	182.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	151.8	159.3	165.5	174.4	179.3
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	145.1	153.6	166.2	173.8	182.3
Other chemical products (l) .....	145.6	154.1	165.0	173.8	180.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	144.9	150.8	160.0	170.9	178.0
<b>Construction</b> .....					
Building and general engineering (m) .....	150.5	166.1	178.4	180.6	185.4
Building .....	150.1	167.2	180.3	182.3	186.5
General engineering .....	149.4	167.0	178.7	179.8	185.1
Highways, bridges and streets .....	150.8	165.9	183.4	190.1	193.0
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....					
Transportation .....	133.4	139.1	147.1	154.4	164.6
Air transport and airports <sup>1</sup> .....	131.6	137.7	145.7	151.7	161.8
Steam railways .....	142.3	149.5	157.4	172.5	180.6
Maintenance of equipment .....	127.2	132.4	139.4	144.3	155.0
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	127.6	132.8	140.7	146.6	157.6
Transportation — steam railways .....	131.5	134.9	144.7	151.5	162.7
Telegraphs .....	125.2	131.2	137.2	141.6	152.2
Water transportation (n) .....	137.7	148.8	159.1	159.8	170.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	142.9	148.4	156.7	163.9	171.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	140.3	147.1	154.3	163.4	172.9
Truck transportation .....	152.1	157.2	166.1	170.9	179.0
Storage .....	136.1	142.6	150.4	156.9	163.9
Grain elevators .....	133.2	140.5	149.0	157.3	162.9
Storage and warehouse .....	144.6	148.3	154.1	157.0	167.2
Communication .....	150.5	154.7	165.4	180.1	192.2
Radio broadcasting .....	148.2	153.1	161.6	173.2	182.9
Telephone .....	149.0	152.4	162.2	172.6	184.3
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....					
Electric light and power .....	147.1	154.5	164.1	174.2	183.0
Other public utilities (q) .....	148.5	156.6	166.5	176.7	186.2
144.8	150.7	160.9	173.1	181.2	
<b>Trade</b> .....					
Wholesale .....	141.8	147.8	155.6	162.8	170.7
Retail .....	143.7	152.2	161.8	170.6	180.6
Food .....	137.6	142.1	148.6	154.6	160.7
Department stores .....	128.6	131.4	137.8	143.1	149.3
Variety stores .....	144.1	147.0	152.7	159.1	165.0
Automotive products .....	139.1	160.0	173.7	186.4	191.8
141.4	146.1	153.5	158.6	164.2	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....					
Banking, investment and loan .....	134.5	142.8	150.1	157.3	163.0
Insurance .....	131.8	139.8	146.6	153.9	159.8
140.0	148.5	156.4	162.4	167.5	
<b>Service (u)</b> .....					
Hotels and restaurants .....	145.1	153.0	163.2	171.9	179.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	134.0	138.0	143.9	148.1	152.4
Business service .....	133.6	138.7	147.0	151.5	157.4
..	..	..	..	..	169.5
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	142.1	150.0	158.1	163.9	171.0

<sup>1</sup> Revision made on 1957-59 figures published in previous bulletins.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Manufacturing						Mining	Construction		
	All manufactures		Durable goods (t)		Non-durable goods (t)			Building and general engineering (m)		
	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries		Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries	
dollars										
Average:										
1947 .....	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948 .....	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949 .....	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950 .....	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951 .....	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952 .....	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953 .....	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954 .....	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955 .....	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956 .....	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957 .....	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958 .....	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959 .....	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1956:										
January .....	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46	72.80	76.82	69.44	71.22
February .....	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94	73.39	77.43	70.86	72.81
March .....	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05	71.78	76.16	68.78	71.21
April .....	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59	72.16	76.54	71.21	73.01
May .....	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10	72.97	77.07	72.09	73.77
June .....	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30	72.93	77.24	73.55	74.56
July .....	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92	73.57	77.49	75.99	76.63
August .....	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93	74.21	78.01	77.43	77.85
September .....	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65	76.82	80.30	79.34	79.05
October .....	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24	75.35	79.53	77.49	78.14
November .....	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47	77.15	80.87	76.19	77.06
December .....	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22	73.91	78.67	60.51	64.87
1957:										
January .....	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February .....	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March .....	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April .....	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May .....	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June .....	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July .....	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August .....	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September .....	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October .....	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November .....	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December .....	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958:										
January .....	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February .....	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March .....	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April .....	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May .....	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June .....	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July .....	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August .....	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September .....	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October .....	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November .....	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December .....	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959:										
January .....	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February .....	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March .....	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April .....	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May .....	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June .....	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.70	64.19	70.60	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July .....	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August .....	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.83
September .....	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October .....	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.76
November .....	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.74
December .....	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.75

<sup>1</sup> For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins *Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings*.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 19. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,  
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial composite			Manufacturing			Percentage of women	
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Percentage of women	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women	
Average:				%			%	
1950 .....	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951 .....	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952 .....	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953 .....	113.1	113.5	111.6	22.2	113.0	114.9	106.8	22.4
1954 .....	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.3	100.8	22.3
1955 .....	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956 .....	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957 .....	122.8	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958 .....	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959 .....	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1958:				%			%	
January .....	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
February .....	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
March .....	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1
April .....	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0
May .....	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
June .....	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
July .....	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
August .....	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
September .....	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
October .....	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
November .....	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5
December .....	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8
1957:				%			%	
January .....	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February .....	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March .....	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April .....	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May .....	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June .....	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
July .....	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August .....	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September .....	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October .....	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
November .....	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December .....	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
1958:				%			%	
January .....	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February .....	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March .....	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April .....	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May .....	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June .....	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July .....	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August .....	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.6	23.2
September .....	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October .....	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November .....	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December .....	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
1959:				%			%	
January .....	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February .....	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March .....	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April .....	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May .....	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June .....	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July .....	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August .....	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September .....	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October .....	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November .....	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December .....	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3

TABLE 20. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, Areas and Industrial Divisions

Areas and Industrial divisions	Proportion of men and women										Distribution of number of employees reported	
	September 1944		September 1945		September 1957		September 1958		September 1959		September 1959	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both sexes	Women
per cent												number
<b>Provinces</b>												
Newfoundland .....	..	..	..	..	89.5	11.5	87.6	12.4	88.1	11.9	44,717	5,320
Prince Edward Island .....	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	76.0	24.0	74.2	25.8	77.1	22.9	5,967	1,369
Nova Scotia .....	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	83.1	16.3	82.7	17.3	82.5	17.5	87,305	15,292
New Brunswick .....	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	83.1	16.9	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	64,905	11,660
Quebec .....	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	77.0	23.0	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	822,530	193,187
Ontario .....	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	75.4	24.6	74.9	25.1	75.3	24.7	1,206,757	296,107
Manitoba .....	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	76.7	23.3	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0	142,549	34,244
Saskatchewan .....	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	80.5	19.5	81.0	19.0	80.7	19.3	73,883	14,267
Alberta (w) .....	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	79.4	20.6	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8	168,919	35,069
British Columbia (w) .....	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	80.0	20.0	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	258,441	53,589
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>72.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>2,875,973</b>	<b>662,104</b>
<b>Urban areas</b>												
St. John's .....	..	..	..	..	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	79.8	20.2	14,923	3,009
Sydney .....	..	..	..	..	94.7	5.3	94.1	5.9	93.4	6.6	16,659	1,095
Halifax .....	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	71.7	28.3	71.5	28.5	72.0	28.0	29,190	8,164
Moncton .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.2	28.8	70.1	29.9	8,525	2,545
Saint John .....	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	69.5	30.5	69.1	30.9	71.5	28.5	15,065	4,300
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.0	9.0	14,806	1,326
Quebec .....	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	72.8	27.2	71.5	28.5	73.3	26.7	43,081	11,497
Sherbrooke .....	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	73.3	26.7	73.1	26.9	72.5	27.5	11,740	3,231
Shawinigan Falls .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.2	19.8	79.7	20.3	9,031	1,831
Three Rivers .....	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1	75.0	25.0	14,900	3,727
Drummondville .....	..	..	..	..	74.8	25.2	73.5	26.5	72.8	27.2	6,711	1,824
Montreal .....	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	70.9	29.1	70.4	29.6	70.7	29.3	437,649	128,208
Ottawa-Hull .....	..	..	60.6	39.4	72.0	28.0	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9	52,657	14,670
Kingston .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.6	19.4	77.9	22.1	9,738	2,141
Peterborough .....	..	..	..	..	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8	12,430	2,960
Oshawa .....	..	..	..	..	78.9	21.1	84.0	16.0	84.5	15.5	22,325	3,466
Toronto .....	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4	68.4	31.6	429,503	135,514
Hamilton .....	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	75.9	24.1	73.2	26.8	77.8	22.2	84,834	18,844
St. Catharines .....	..	..	..	..	82.9	17.1	81.8	18.2	82.3	17.7	35,649	6,327
Niagara Falls .....	..	..	..	..	71.1	28.9	71.5	28.5	71.1	28.9	10,169	2,941
Brantford .....	..	..	..	..	71.3	28.7	72.8	27.2	74.0	26.0	14,430	3,758
Guelph .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.8	26.2	72.6	27.4	9,302	2,552
Galt .....	..	..	..	..	70.1	29.9	70.7	29.3	69.9	30.1	11,512	3,465
Kitchener .....	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	27,621	8,744
Sudbury .....	..	..	..	..	90.9	9.1	89.2	10.8	89.8	10.2	23,074	2,360
Timmins .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.6	8.4	7,945	668
London .....	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	68.5	31.5	69.4	30.6	68.6	31.4	35,625	11,182
Sarnia .....	..	..	..	..	85.9	14.1	83.9	16.1	83.8	16.2	12,154	1,972
Windsor .....	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	79.4	20.6	78.7	21.3	81.0	19.0	35,140	6,690
Sault Ste. Marie .....	..	..	..	..	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	89.3	10.7	14,213	1,527
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur .....	..	..	82.3	17.7	82.8	17.2	81.4	18.6	82.0	18.0	14,260	2,573
Winnipeg .....	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	69.6	30.4	69.1	30.9	69.6	30.4	94,651	28,784
Regina .....	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	70.0	30.0	69.4	30.6	68.4	31.6	17,786	5,615
Saskatoon .....	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	74.1	25.9	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	12,241	3,091
Edmonton .....	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	74.6	25.4	74.5	25.5	74.8	25.2	51,257	12,994
Calgary .....	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	73.0	27.0	73.8	26.2	44,029	11,524
Vancouver .....	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	73.0	27.0	72.4	27.6	73.0	27.0	130,832	35,348
Victoria .....	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	74.3	25.7	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	16,887	4,445
<b>Industrial divisions</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5	67,912	1,030
Mining .....	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	110,717	4,112
Manufacturing .....	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	1,207,797	280,599
Durable goods (t) .....	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	572,274	66,650
Non-durable goods (t) .....	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	66.2	33.8	66.5	33.5	66.3	33.7	635,523	213,949
Construction .....	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	310,150	7,777
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	84.8	15.2	370,357	56,460
Public utility operation .....	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	87.8	12.2	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	61,517	7,801
Trade .....	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	63.7	36.3	63.4	36.6	63.9	36.1	461,378	166,518
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	48.9	51.1	49.9	50.1	50.1	49.9	148,465	74,119
Service (u) .....	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9	53.7	46.3	137,680	63,690
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>72.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>2,875,973</b>	<b>662,104</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utility, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4 of the monthly reports "Employment and Payrolls".

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week

on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and

salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

#### FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (t) **Durable Goods Manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (u) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (v) **Estimates of coverage** are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 63.
- (w) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta, Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.



STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010510674





