

CATALOGUE No.

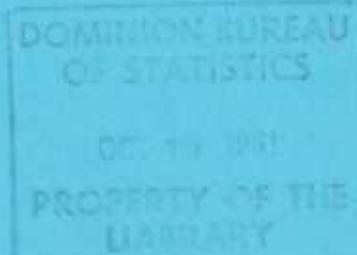
72-201

ANNUAL



REVIEW OF  
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1960



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
1960

(As reported by establishments employing 15 or more persons)

*Published by Authority of*  
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

October, 1961  
8003-506

Price \$1.00

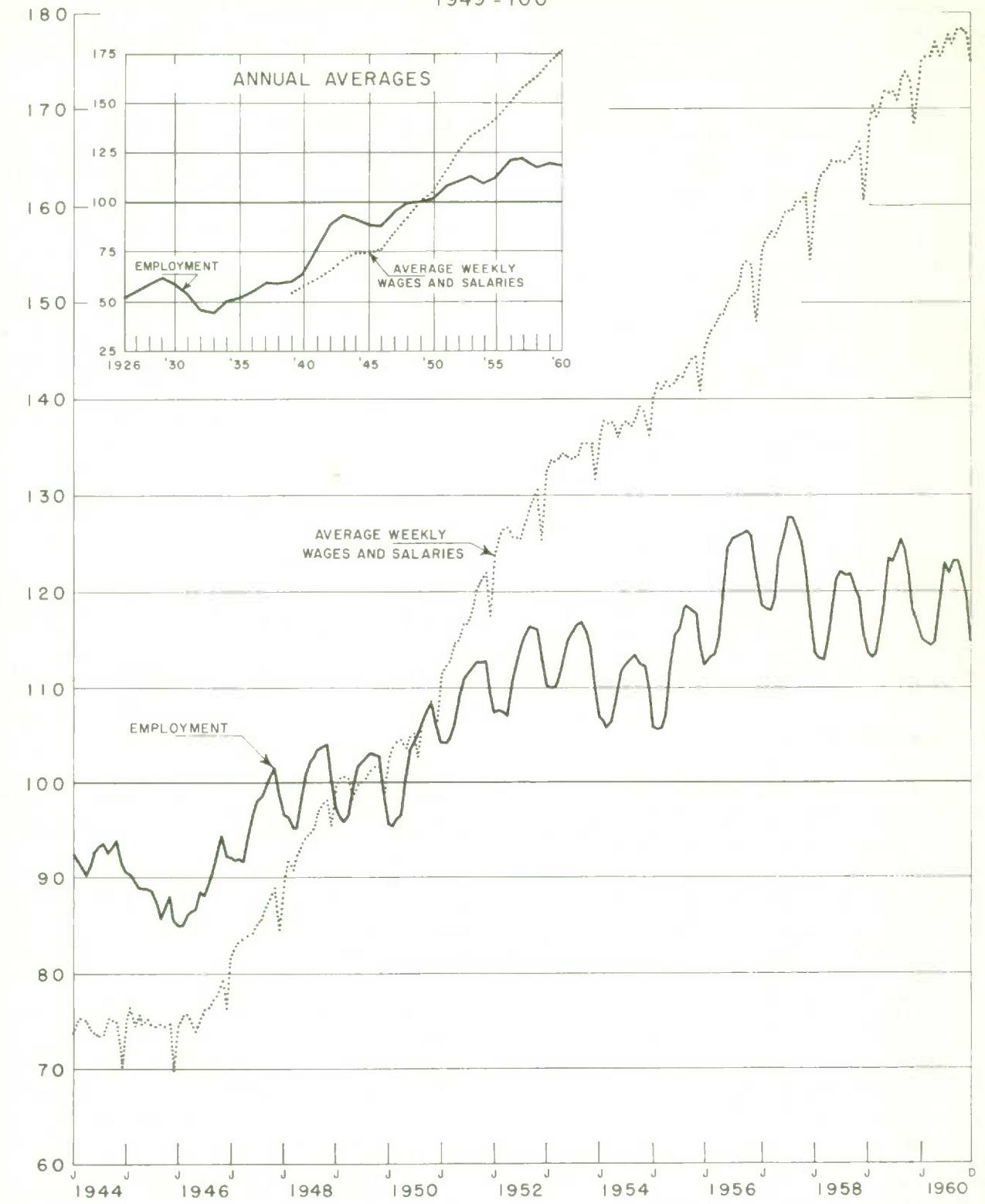


## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<b>COMMENTARY .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>General Tables:</b>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries .....	6
2. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing, Annual Averages 1939-60, Monthly 1952-60 .....	8
3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division, Annual Averages 1939-60, Monthly 1957-60 .....	10
<b>Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100):</b>	
4. Canada, Provinces, Industrial Composite, Annual Averages 1939-60, Monthly 1957-60 .....	18
5. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite, Annual Averages 1939-60, Monthly 1957-60 .....	20
6. Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1959 and 1960 .....	24
7. Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1960 .....	29
<b>Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100) and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:</b>	
8. Canada, by Industry, Annual Averages 1956-60 .....	34
9. Provinces, by Industry, Annual Averages 1956-60 .....	36
10. Urban Areas, by Industry, Annual Averages 1956-60 .....	41
<b>Employment - Men and Women:</b>	
11. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, Areas and Industrial Divisions .....	45
12. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing, Annual Averages 1950-60, Monthly 1957-60 .....	46
<b>Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:</b>	
13. Canada, by Industrial Division, Annual Averages 1939-60, Monthly 1957-60 .....	48
14. Provinces, Industrial Composite, Annual Averages 1939-60, Monthly 1957-60 .....	50
15. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite, Annual Averages 1939-60, Monthly 1957-60 .....	52
16. Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1960 .....	56
17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Annual Averages 1956-60 .....	58
18. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries, Annual Averages 1947-60, Monthly 1957-60 .....	60
<b>CHARTS</b>	
1. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Industrial Composite .....	4
2. Employment, Canada, Industrial Division .....	12
3. Employment, Canada, Industrial Division .....	13
4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Manufacturing .....	14
5. Employment, Canada, Major Manufacturing Industries .....	15
6. Employment, Canada, Major Manufacturing Industries .....	16
7. Employment, Canada, Major Manufacturing Industries .....	17
8. Employment, Provinces, Industrial Composite .....	19
9. Employment, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing .....	28
10. Employment, Men and Women, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing .....	47
11. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Industrial Divisions .....	49
12. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, Industrial Composite .....	51
<b>NOTES</b>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	61
Footnotes .....	63
The symbol .. signifies not available.	

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



## COMMENTARY

The industrial employment index (1949 = 100) averaged 118.7 in 1960, or 0.8 p.c. lower than in 1959. The composite payroll index increased from 205.7 to 210.9 or by 2.5 p.c. Average weekly wages and salaries showed year-to-year gains, continuing the uninterrupted movement in the post-war period. The increase of 3.2 p.c. recorded between 1959 and 1960 was the smallest since 1954. The proportion of women employed rose slightly, because employment declines were largely concentrated in industries in which women form a small proportion of the work force and there were moderate gains in industries employing high proportions of women.

The reduction in industrial employment occurred mainly in the goods-producing industries. Forestry, in which the annual average rose by 6.5 p.c., was the only industry division in this category to show a gain over 1959. The annual average indexes for mining, construction and manufacturing all declined more than the composite. In the service-producing industries, trade, finance insurance and real estate and the service groups surveyed showed gains that in each case amounted to 1 p.c. or more. On the other hand, employment fell in transportation, storage and communication and in public utilities. However, the percentage decline in public utilities was very small.

The seasonally adjusted composite employment index tended to decrease throughout the year. The index moved erratically during the spring months, owing to unusual weather conditions. During the summer and fall, the index was fairly steady, at about 2 p.c. below that of December 1959. A further drop occurred at the end of the year and the seasonally adjusted December, 1960 index of 117.2 was 2.7 p.c. below the figure of 120.5 recorded a year earlier.

### Employment by Industry

The decline of 1.5 p.c. in manufacturing employment resulted mainly from weakness in the durable goods sector, in which the loss was 2.5 p.c., as against 0.5 p.c. in non-durables. The seasonally adjusted employment index for durable goods manufacturing fell from a peak for recent years, of 117.4 in October 1959 to 108.4 in December 1960. However, the decline had slowed by the end of the third quarter of the year, and employment levelled in the fourth quarter. Non-durables recorded very little non-seasonal movement, the fluctuations in the monthly indexes moving narrowly between 107.3 and 106.2.

All industry groups within the manufacturing durable goods sector, except non-ferrous metal products, afforded less employment in 1960 than in 1959. Iron and steel products and transportation equipment showed declines exceeding the sector average. Reduced employment in iron and steel products reflected generally weakened demand, but industrial disputes in Quebec and the Prairie Provinces were also a factor. Transportation equipment showed a consistently downward trend from 1957 to the end of 1960.

The losses recorded in the manufacturing non-durables sector were much smaller than in durables. Food and beverages, the largest single component, showed practically no change. Significant reductions in employment in clothing, textile products, leather, rubber and tobacco products were almost balanced by increases in paper and chemical products, printing, publishing and allied industries and miscellaneous manufacturing.

Construction declined by 3.5 p.c. between 1959 and 1960, the index falling to 125.7, the lowest figure since 1955. During 1960, the seasonally adjusted indexes moved erratically. The December 1959 index of 132.1 had reached a high for recent years, but the figure dropped sharply to 121.4 in April 1960, as unusually severe weather conditions in some areas hampered building activity. The index rose between April and June, partly because firms were resuming operations previously delayed by poor weather conditions, and also because of a temporary increase in employment in highway, bridge, and street work. Substantially reduced operations in that industry between June and July were largely responsible for the decline shown in general construction between those months. Towards the end of 1960, employment conditions in construction strengthened.

The annual average for mining declined between 1959 and 1960 by 2.7 p.c., partly reflecting employment losses in the metals group, notably in uranium mining. The fuels group also contributed to the general decrease, as coal mines in Nova Scotia continued to reduce operations, with particularly marked decreases in April. The non-metals group showed marginal gains in 1960.

As noted earlier, forestry was the only industry in the goods-producing group to show improvement. The 1960 annual average index of 84.0 was higher than that of 78.9 in 1959, but was considerably below the 1957 average of 99.3. The seasonally adjusted index indicated a strengthening in this industry through the first three quarters of 1960. In the fourth quarter, however, the adjusted index declined sharply, from 88.2 in October to 76.7 in December.

During 1960, movements in the service-producing industries were varied. Employment in trade, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed increased over 1959 levels, while transportation, storage and communication and public utilities recorded declines. The year-to-year gains in the three divisions reporting improvement were typical of the movements in these industries in the post-war period. During 1960, the seasonally adjusted indexes for both trade and service tended to level after fairly rapid growth during 1959. Employment in finance, insurance and real estate continued to grow at about the same rate as in 1959.

The seasonally adjusted employment index for transportation, storage and communication declined steadily through 1960 and the average decline of 2.8 p.c. from 1959 was exceeded only by that in construction in the main industry divisions. The

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Employment (index numbers) 1949 = 100			Payrolls (index numbers) 1949 = 100			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1959	1960	Change from 1959	1959	1960	Change from 1959	1959	1960	Change from 1959
			%			%	\$	\$	%
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland .....	125.8	129.7	+3.1	212.2	233.7	+10.1	63.68	67.91	+6.6
Prince Edward Island .....	126.3	128.5	+1.7	209.5	216.3	+3.2	54.75	55.00	+0.5
Nova Scotia .....	96.3	95.5	-0.8	154.6	160.0	+3.5	60.17	62.65	+4.1
New Brunswick .....	101.7	103.4	+1.7	162.4	171.9	+5.8	60.39	62.66	+3.8
Quebec .....	118.5	118.6	+0.1	203.6	211.6	+3.9	70.56	73.00	+3.5
Ontario .....	121.3	119.2	-1.7	209.3	212.2	+1.4	76.39	78.71	+3.0
Manitoba .....	112.2	111.0	-1.1	186.1	188.6	+1.3	70.16	71.71	+2.2
Saskatchewan .....	130.0	126.0	-3.1	218.6	218.2	-0.2	70.13	72.13	+2.9
Alberta (w) .....	155.0	153.3	-1.1	263.9	268.9	+1.9	75.83	77.83	+2.9
British Columbia (w) .....	115.1	114.7	-0.4	202.1	209.3	+3.6	80.09	82.97	+3.6
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>119.7</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>205.7</b>	<b>210.9</b>	<b>+2.5</b>	<b>73.47</b>	<b>75.83</b>	<b>+3.2</b>
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's .....	135.5	131.4	-3.0	221.8	226.7	+2.2	52.78	55.31	+4.8
Sydney .....	87.2	88.2	+1.1	135.6	142.7	+5.2	73.03	75.62	+3.5
Halifax .....	117.0	117.8	+0.7	194.7	203.6	+4.6	59.73	62.03	+3.9
Moncton .....	99.8	99.1	-0.7	158.4	162.1	+2.3	57.55	59.31	+3.1
Saint John .....	101.5	106.6	+5.0	160.9	184.5	+14.7	56.87	61.58	+8.3
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	110.1	115.8	+5.2	193.2	214.8	+11.2	87.51	92.28	+5.5
Quebec .....	110.4	110.4	-	192.2	200.0	+4.1	61.62	63.77	+3.5
Sherbrooke .....	100.3	100.5	+0.2	163.4	173.9	+6.4	59.08	62.66	+6.1
Shawinigan Falls .....	100.0	105.8	+5.8	173.0	191.0	+10.4	80.12	83.10	+3.7
Three Rivers .....	116.5	112.0	-3.9	192.2	191.8	-0.2	67.66	70.10	+3.6
Drummondville .....	77.3	76.1	-1.6	121.0	123.6	+2.1	60.26	61.10	+1.4
Montreal .....	123.3	123.1	-0.2	212.3	219.7	+3.5	72.02	74.61	+3.6
Ottawa - Hull .....	124.9	124.2	-0.6	215.0	222.2	+3.3	67.87	70.46	+3.8
Kingston .....	110.4	112.2	+1.6	194.9	209.0	+7.2	70.29	73.99	+5.3
Peterborough .....	101.2	95.4	-5.7	187.0	179.9	-3.8	82.21	83.93	+2.1
Oshawa .....	171.0	170.8	-0.1	290.4	304.1	+4.7	85.06	89.02	+4.7
Toronto .....	131.3	129.9	-1.1	227.1	231.8	+2.1	76.57	78.98	+3.1
Hamilton .....	112.0	111.3	-0.6	197.1	201.5	+2.2	81.75	84.00	+2.8
St. Catharines .....	111.3	108.9	-2.2	189.8	190.8	+0.5	83.31	85.57	+2.7
Niagara Falls .....	101.2	99.9	-1.3	172.3	175.0	+1.6	76.72	78.70	+2.6
Brantford .....	90.7	61.2	-10.5	144.9	132.6	-8.5	69.93	71.39	+2.1
Guelph .....	126.1	121.4	-3.7	214.2	211.2	-1.4	68.28	70.18	+2.8
Galt .....	112.9	115.7	+2.5	191.7	203.2	+6.0	66.22	68.50	+3.4
Kitchener .....	121.4	121.4	-	208.0	214.4	+3.1	69.66	71.74	+3.0
Sudbury .....	138.1	146.0	+5.7	228.3	250.0	+9.5	87.20	90.17	+3.4
Timmins .....	94.1	93.7	-0.4	132.1	137.0	+3.7	66.32	68.84	+3.8
London .....	123.8	123.9	+0.1	212.8	220.9	+3.8	69.56	72.07	+3.6
Sarnia .....	119.5	124.7	+4.4	233.3	254.4	+9.0	93.99	98.05	+4.3
Windsor .....	79.3	76.2	-3.9	131.3	128.8	-1.9	83.30	84.98	+2.0
Sault St. Marie .....	146.8	143.5	-2.3	269.1	270.0	+0.3	92.78	95.28	+2.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	111.8	108.0	-3.4	186.1	189.2	+1.7	74.35	78.07	+5.0
Winnipeg .....	111.3	111.4	+0.1	188.6	193.4	+2.5	67.07	68.64	+2.3
Regina .....	132.7	131.3	-1.1	231.8	238.4	+2.8	66.89	69.68	+4.2
Saskatoon .....	136.3	138.3	+1.5	240.1	249.3	+3.8	66.35	67.71	+2.0
Edmonton .....	186.6	184.8	-1.0	324.0	328.7	+1.5	70.84	72.62	+2.5
Calgary .....	189.5	170.7	-0.7	284.7	298.7	+4.9	70.90	73.61	+3.8
Vancouver .....	116.0	113.8	-1.9	209.2	212.0	+1.3	78.89	81.42	+3.2
Victoria .....	113.4	110.7	-2.4	195.7	199.3	+1.8	71.76	74.69	+4.1
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	78.9	84.0	+6.5	141.3	157.5	+11.5	71.63	74.85	+4.5
Mining .....	123.4	120.1	-2.7	217.6	218.8	+0.6	90.76	93.80	+3.3
Manufacturing .....	111.1	109.5	-1.5	193.3	197.0	+1.9	75.84	78.19	+3.1
Durable goods (t) .....	115.5	112.6	-2.5	201.1	202.5	+0.7	81.67	84.20	+3.1
Non-durable goods (t) .....	107.3	106.8	-0.5	185.6	191.7	+3.3	70.52	72.86	+3.3
Construction .....	130.3	125.7	-3.5	241.1	243.8	+1.1	76.55	80.46	+5.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	114.3	111.1	-2.8	189.4	190.1	+0.4	79.65	82.32	+3.4
Public utility operation .....	138.7	137.8	-0.7	257.6	266.4	+3.4	88.08	91.52	+3.9
Trade .....	135.3	136.7	+1.0	227.1	237.4	+4.5	63.12	65.19	+3.3
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	153.2	156.7	+2.3	247.4	259.9	+5.1	68.82	70.83	+2.9
Service (u) .....	139.3	143.2	+2.8	236.1	253.3	+7.3	50.27	53.08	+5.6
Industrial composite .....	119.7	118.7	-0.8	205.7	210.9	+2.5	73.47	75.83	+3.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

December adjusted index stood at 109.2 or 3.5 p.c. below the figure recorded a year earlier. The transportation group, which accounts for over two-thirds of the employment reported in this industry division, showed an average decline of 3 p.c. in 1960 as compared with 1959. This was largely due to decreases of 6.4 p.c. in railway employment and 2 p.c. in water transportation, while the index for air transport and airports rose by 9.6 p.c., and that for truck transportation by 2.5 p.c. The latter group has registered year-to-year gains throughout the post-war period. Storage and communication both declined. The loss of 5.1 p.c. in storage was the largest recorded in this sector in many years.

### Employment by Provinces

Most of the decline in industrial employment in Canada in 1960 took place in Ontario and the Western Provinces. In Quebec, employment averaged slightly above the preceding year's level. All provinces in the Atlantic Region recorded gains except Nova Scotia, which showed a small decrease from 1959.

Three of the Atlantic Provinces recorded employment gains over 1959, Nova Scotia being the exception, with a slightly lower index. The movements within the main industry divisions varied. All provinces except Newfoundland reported improvement in manufacturing. Gains in forestry were particularly strong in Newfoundland, where the 1960 index rose by 46.4 p.c., due in part to the fact that levels had been unusually low as a result of industrial disputes. Nevertheless, the 1960 figure of 122.4 was the highest in the past decade. There were general losses in transportation, storage and communication. Construction was lower by over 3 p.c. in each of the three provinces for which data are published in Table 9. Nova Scotia showed a significant decline in coal mining.

In Quebec industrial employment was up slightly over 1959. There were increases in mining, public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the services industries surveyed, but the trend was downward in forestry, manufacturing, construction and transportation, storage and communication. In manufacturing, significant gains were recorded in non-ferrous metal products (9.8 p.c.), printing, publishing and allied industries (4.9 p.c.) and transportation equipment (2 p.c.). Average employment in textile, paper and chemical products and electrical apparatus and supplies was virtually unchanged from 1959. However, all remaining industries surveyed reported declines ranging from 2.5 p.c. in clothing to 6.4 p.c. in tobacco and tobacco products.

The loss recorded in Ontario, amounting to 1.7 p.c., resulted mainly from a reduction of 2.7 p.c. in manufacturing. Employment in most major groups in this division fell by 3 p.c. or more in the year. In the remaining goods-producing industries, mining and construction both declined by over 5 p.c. Forestry alone recorded an increase, the average index rising from 59.2 in 1959 to 62.7 in 1960. In the service-producing industries, trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate each showed a gain of 1 p.c. or more. Transportation, storage and communication continued to weaken, the index averaging 111.6 the lowest since 1954.

Employment declined in each of the Prairie Provinces. Saskatchewan reported the greatest decrease within a decade. Manufacturing, construction and transportation, storage and communication in each of these provinces showed curtailment. The movements in mining were varied, with Manitoba showing a gain of 12.6 p.c., and Saskatchewan and Alberta reductions of 26.7 p.c. and 1.9 p.c., respectively. There were fairly general declines in transportation, storage and communication, but the other service-producing industries showed improvement in most parts of the Prairie Region. The exceptions were public utilities in Alberta, in which employment fell by 4.1 p.c., and trade in Saskatchewan, with a decline of 1 p.c.

British Columbia generally recorded slightly lower industrial employment in 1960. Losses in mining, construction, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation and trade were almost balanced by increases in forestry, manufacturing, service and finance, insurance and real estate. The largest reductions were in construction, with building and general engineering showing a decrease of 13 p.c. The general rise in manufacturing was small, significant declines in transportation equipment and iron and steel products being largely offset by increases in wood and paper products. Forestry showed the greatest gain of 9.4 p.c., due in part to the fact that the situation in 1959 had been affected by strikes.

### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The increase of 3.2 p.c. in the annual average composite of weekly wages and salaries was the second smallest in the uninterrupted series reported in the post-war period, during which the average increase has amounted to 5.5 p.c. A factor limiting the 1960 rate of increase was a falling off in the average work week, partly due to reduced overtime work and partly to short-time work in some industries; also of significance were larger cutbacks in employment in relatively high-pay industries than in those in which earnings average less than the general per capita figure.

The gains in average earnings in most industrial divisions approximated the 3.2 p.c. recorded in the industrial composite. However, the increases in forestry, construction and the service industries surveyed were significantly higher, while those in manufacturing and finance, insurance and real estate were a little smaller than the composite.

Although the increases in forestry (4.5 p.c.) and construction (5.1 p.c.) exceeded those in the other industrial divisions, they were nevertheless below average for the post-war period. Both industries are sensitive to variations in the business cycle and the rates of change in their per capita figure tend to fluctuate widely from year to year. The increase of 5.6 p.c. in service, the largest recorded for any industrial division, was about average for this group in the past decade. The 3.1 p.c. rise in average earnings in manufacturing and that of 2.9 p.c. in finance, insurance and real estate were the lowest year-to-year gains for these industries in the post-war period.

TABLE 2. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial Composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls		
				\$				\$
Average:								
1939.....	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940.....	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941.....	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73
1942.....	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	87.9	65.9	28.99
1943.....	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944.....	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945.....	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946.....	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27
1947.....	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948.....	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950.....	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951.....	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952.....	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953.....	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954.....	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955.....	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956.....	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957.....	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958.....	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959.....	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960.....	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
1952:								
January .....	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
February .....	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
March .....	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
April .....	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
May .....	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
June .....	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
July .....	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
August .....	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
September .....	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
October .....	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
November .....	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
December .....	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
1953:								
January .....	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
February .....	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
March .....	110.0	148.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
April .....	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
May .....	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
June .....	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
July .....	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
August .....	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
September .....	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
October .....	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
November .....	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
December .....	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
1954:								
January .....	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
February .....	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
March .....	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
April .....	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
May .....	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
June .....	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
July .....	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
August .....	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
September .....	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
October .....	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
November .....	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
December .....	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
1955:								
January .....	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
February .....	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
March .....	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
April .....	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
May .....	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
June .....	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
July .....	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
August .....	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
September .....	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
October .....	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
November .....	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
December .....	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing — Concluded

Year and month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>			Manufacturing			\$	
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls		
<b>1956:</b>								
January .....	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	
February .....	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	
March .....	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	
April .....	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	
May .....	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	
June .....	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	
July .....	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	
August .....	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	
September .....	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	
October .....	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	
November .....	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	
December .....	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	
<b>1957:</b>								
January .....	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	
February .....	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	
March .....	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	
April .....	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	
May .....	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	
June .....	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	
July .....	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	
August .....	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	
September .....	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	
October .....	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	
November .....	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	
December .....	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	
<b>1958:</b>								
January .....	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	
February .....	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	
March .....	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	
April .....	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	
May .....	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	
June .....	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	
July .....	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	
August .....	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	
September .....	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	
October .....	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	
November .....	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	
December .....	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	
<b>1959:</b>								
January .....	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	
February .....	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	
March .....	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	
April .....	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	
May .....	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	
June .....	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	
July .....	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	
August .....	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	
September .....	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	
October .....	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	
November .....	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	
December .....	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	
<b>1960:</b>								
January .....	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	
February .....	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	
March .....	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	
April .....	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	
May .....	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	
June .....	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	
July .....	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	
August .....	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	
September .....	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	
October .....	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	
November .....	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	
December .....	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	

<sup>1</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells  
(3) Manufacturing  
(4) Construction  
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation  
(7) Trade  
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate  
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing				Construction			
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	All Manufactures		Durable goods (t)					
					Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted				
<b>Average:</b>												
1939 .....	59.3	93.7			56.3	46.5			62.3		62.0	
1940 .....	82.2	95.8			65.1	58.5			69.6		47.1	
1941 .....	91.0	99.0			82.6	85.0			80.8		68.6	
1942 .....	95.1	95.9			101.8	113.3			91.6		70.2	
1943 .....	87.3	88.7			111.5	133.8			91.9		69.4	
1944 .....	104.4	86.5			110.6	129.8			94.0		51.9	
1945 .....	119.7	82.3			100.0	108.8			92.9		53.8	
1946 .....	129.9	86.9			91.0	90.2			92.5		69.5	
1947 .....	149.6	88.6			97.2	98.6			96.7		85.6	
1948 .....	138.4	97.2			100.1	100.2			99.3		95.4	
1949 .....	100.0	100.0			100.0	100.0			100.0		100.0	
1950 .....	104.8	106.0			101.4	101.7			101.1		103.1	
1951 .....	140.3	111.0			108.1	113.2			103.5		110.7	
1952 .....	119.5	116.9			109.9	118.0			102.8		123.1	
1953 .....	98.3	110.8			113.0	123.5			103.9		118.1	
1954 .....	96.3	110.4			107.3	114.2			101.4		110.6	
1955 .....	102.9	113.7			109.8	117.4			103.2		115.0	
1956 .....	113.2	122.7			115.8	126.4			108.6		131.8	
1957 .....	99.3	127.2			115.8	125.3			107.6		135.7	
1958 .....	75.9	123.5			109.8	114.8			105.6		126.2	
1959 .....	78.9	123.4			111.1	115.5			107.3		130.3	
1960 .....	84.0	120.1			109.5	112.6			106.8		125.7	
<b>1957:</b>												
January .....	116.8	115.9	124.1	125.7	115.1	117.7	126.4	128.8	105.3	108.3	113.9	
February .....	108.4	114.4	124.7	126.1	115.0	116.7	126.0	126.6	105.6	108.4	112.7	
March .....	82.4	116.5	123.4	125.7	115.4	117.3	126.9	127.9	105.5	108.2	115.3	
April .....	62.0	113.9	120.8	125.2	115.8	117.2	127.3	127.6	105.9	108.3	125.4	
May .....	93.6	114.4	126.3	126.3	116.7	116.6	127.7	126.2	107.3	108.4	143.2	
June .....	115.4	111.3	129.5	127.2	118.4	116.2	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.0	151.7	
July .....	113.0	109.0	131.7	128.1	118.1	116.2	127.3	125.7	110.3	108.1	158.4	
August .....	103.0	101.5	123.5	128.6	118.5	115.5	125.2	124.4	112.7	108.0	158.0	
September .....	109.6	92.9	130.0	128.3	118.1	115.3	124.5	124.1	112.6	107.9	153.5	
October .....	107.2	89.4	129.2	128.0	116.2	114.2	124.5	122.9	109.0	106.8	148.6	
November .....	93.9	78.3	128.1	128.4	113.3	112.9	122.1	121.5	105.8	105.6	136.9	
December .....	86.8	76.6	126.1	128.5	109.0	111.9	117.4	119.6	101.8	105.4	111.3	
<b>1958:</b>												
January .....	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	104.8	105.9	
February .....	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	105.0	101.7	
March .....	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	104.9	102.4	
April .....	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2	115.9	
May .....	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3	133.3	
June .....	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0	140.1	
July .....	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6	147.6	
August .....	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4	148.8	
September .....	84.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9	106.1	144.2	
October .....	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0	137.5	
November .....	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4	129.5	
December .....	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5	108.0	
<b>1959:</b>												
January .....	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.0	105.0	
February .....	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	107.0	104.0	
March .....	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.0	107.1	
April .....	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8	107.0	120.1	
May .....	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.6	116.1	106.4	107.2	133.0	
June .....	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.5	144.0	
July .....	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	107.4	150.7	
August .....	76.0	72.6	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7	154.4	
September .....	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	107.1	151.7	
October .....	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3	148.5	
November .....	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3	133.5	
December .....	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6	114.0	116.7	103.7	107.3	113.3	
<b>1960:</b>												
January .....	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0	103.9	
February .....	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0	101.9	
March .....	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.8	102.1	
April .....	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3	111.0	
May .....	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6	130.4	
June .....	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7	147.3	
July .....	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5	144.5	
August .....	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5	146.4	
September .....	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	107.0	144.3	
October .....	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	106.7	123.7	
November .....	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9	
December .....	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.2	107.8	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, by Industrial Division - Concluded

Year and month	Transportation, storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service (u)		Industrial composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
<b>Average:</b>												
1939 .....	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8	56.8	60.1					
1940 .....	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9	57.9	64.7					
1941 .....	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1	66.1	77.4					
1942 .....	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5	70.5	87.9					
1943 .....	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8	74.8	93.0					
1944 .....	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6	79.6	92.5					
1945 .....	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1	81.1	88.8					
1946 .....	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3	88.3	88.2					
1947 .....	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6	94.6	95.7					
1948 .....	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1	99.1	99.7					
1949 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
1950 .....	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0	101.0	102.1					
1951 .....	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3	103.3	109.1					
1952 .....	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0	107.0	111.9					
1953 .....	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8	108.8	113.1					
1954 .....	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7	111.7	109.9					
1955 .....	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0	115.0	112.9					
1956 .....	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1	125.1	120.7					
1957 .....	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9	131.9	122.6					
1958 .....	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1	135.1	117.9					
1959 .....	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3	139.3	119.7					
1960 .....	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2	143.2	118.7					
<b>1957:</b>												
January .....	114.7	120.7	125.4	129.9	126.5	130.1	140.2	141.0	124.9	130.0	118.6	123.5
February .....	113.8	120.2	124.0	129.6	126.1	130.8	141.3	142.0	125.1	130.4	118.1	123.2
March .....	114.0	120.4	125.1	130.6	127.4	130.7	142.1	142.7	126.7	131.2	118.0	123.8
April .....	118.3	121.0	129.5	132.0	129.4	131.8	143.8	143.9	127.9	131.3	119.4	123.7
May .....	121.8	120.4	134.7	133.5	130.6	131.8	143.4	144.1	132.1	131.4	123.5	123.5
June .....	124.4	120.9	136.3	132.8	132.0	132.0	144.1	144.5	137.3	131.6	126.6	123.2
July .....	127.4	121.4	139.9	134.1	130.9	132.4	144.9	145.2	140.8	132.6	127.6	123.3
August .....	127.2	121.4	142.0	135.2	131.0	132.5	147.7	146.5	140.8	132.7	127.6	122.7
September .....	124.4	120.9	139.3	135.9	133.3	132.0	148.6	147.3	136.3	133.1	126.9	122.2
October .....	122.7	120.5	137.9	136.5	134.6	132.1	148.3	147.6	132.7	132.7	125.2	121.5
November .....	119.9	119.7	135.8	136.3	138.9	132.5	148.3	147.9	130.4	132.8	122.5	120.5
December .....	116.1	118.6	133.8	136.7	140.5	132.4	147.9	148.0	127.5	132.3	117.5	119.6
<b>1958:</b>												
January .....	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.4	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February .....	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March .....	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.3	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April .....	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.5	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May .....	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June .....	119.2	115.6	141.4	128.0	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July .....	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.6	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August .....	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.6	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September .....	118.3	114.7	140.5	137.2	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October .....	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.3	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November .....	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.6	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December .....	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.4	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
<b>1959:</b>												
January .....	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February .....	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March .....	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.2	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April .....	112.3	115.1	135.8	137.9	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May .....	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.4	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June .....	118.3	114.5	142.7	139.1	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July .....	119.7	114.1	145.0	139.0	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	134.7	123.1	119.1
August .....	119.2	114.2	145.6	139.5	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September .....	118.0	114.2	142.4	139.2	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October .....	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.3	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November .....	114.6	113.9	138.4	139.1	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December .....	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.5	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5
<b>1960:</b>												
January .....	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February .....	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March .....	107.4	112.1	132.8	137.8	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April .....	109.8	111.6	133.7	135.6	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May .....	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.3	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.6	142.8	118.9	118.7
June .....	114.9	110.8	143.3	139.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July .....	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.6	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August .....	115.6	110.6	144.3	138.2	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September .....	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October .....	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.9	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November .....	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.9	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December .....	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.4	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

The seasonally-adjusted indexes have been revised since the release of the *Review of Employment and Payrolls* 1959.

CHART-2

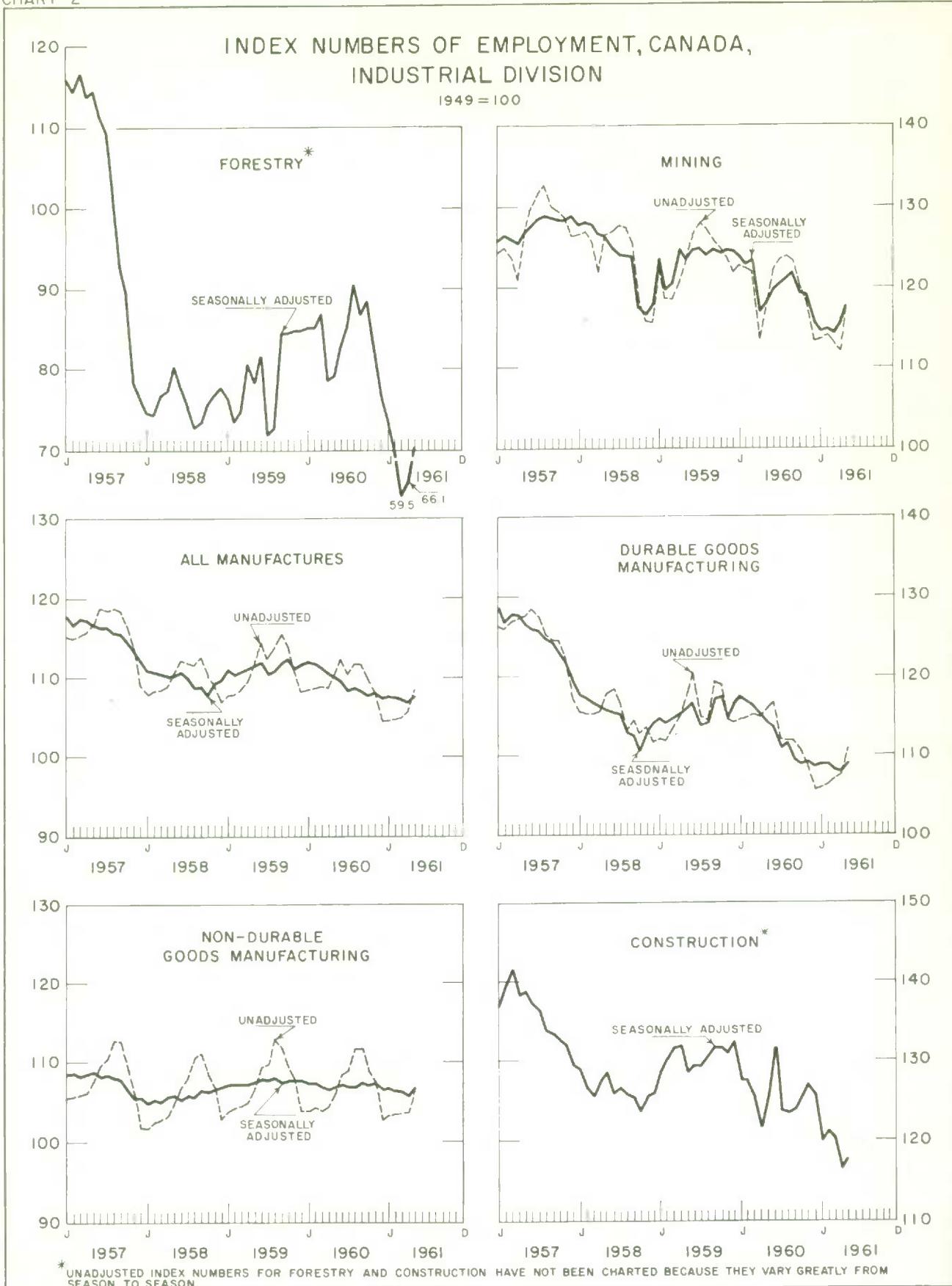


CHART-3

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

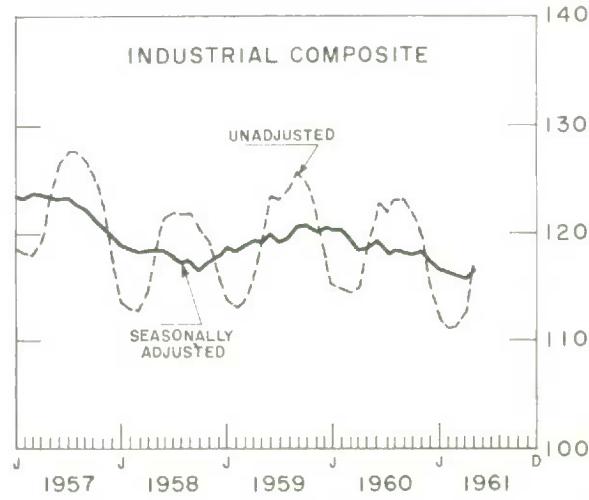
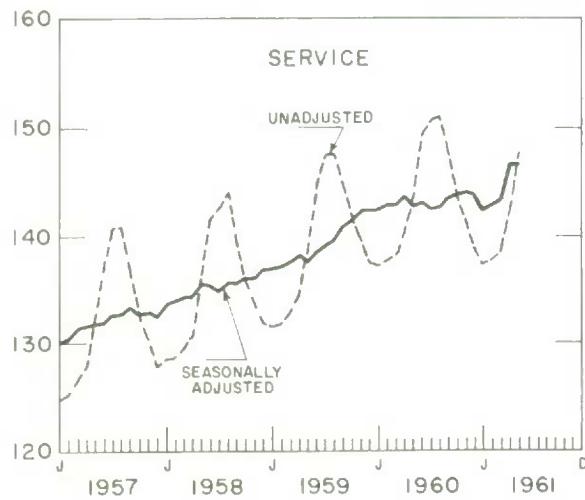
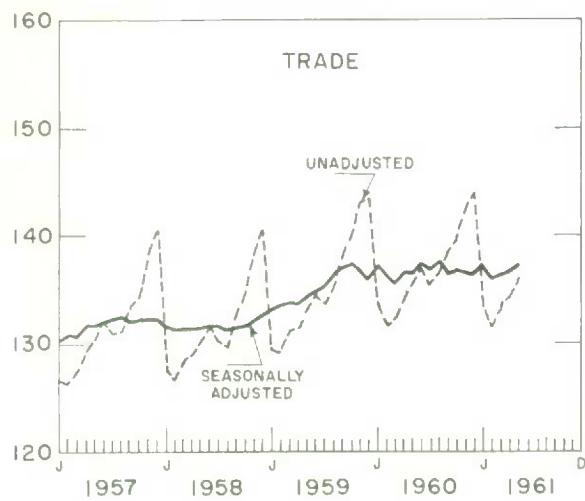
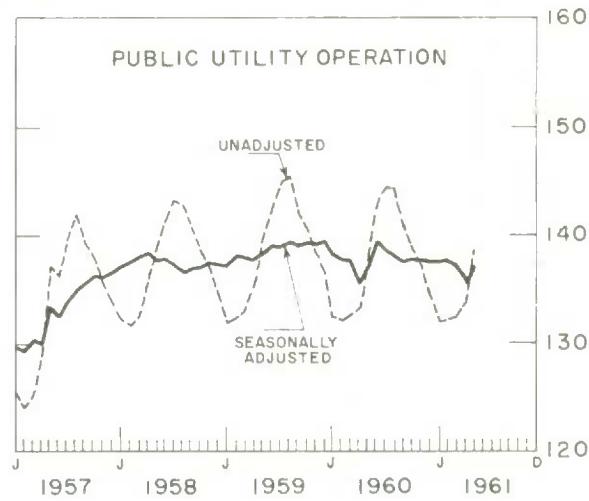
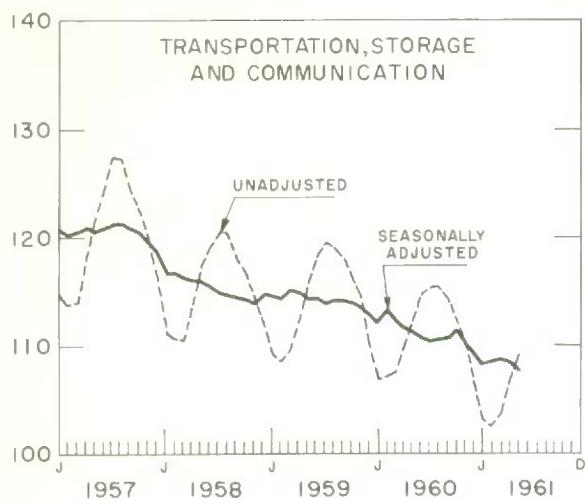


CHART - 4

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

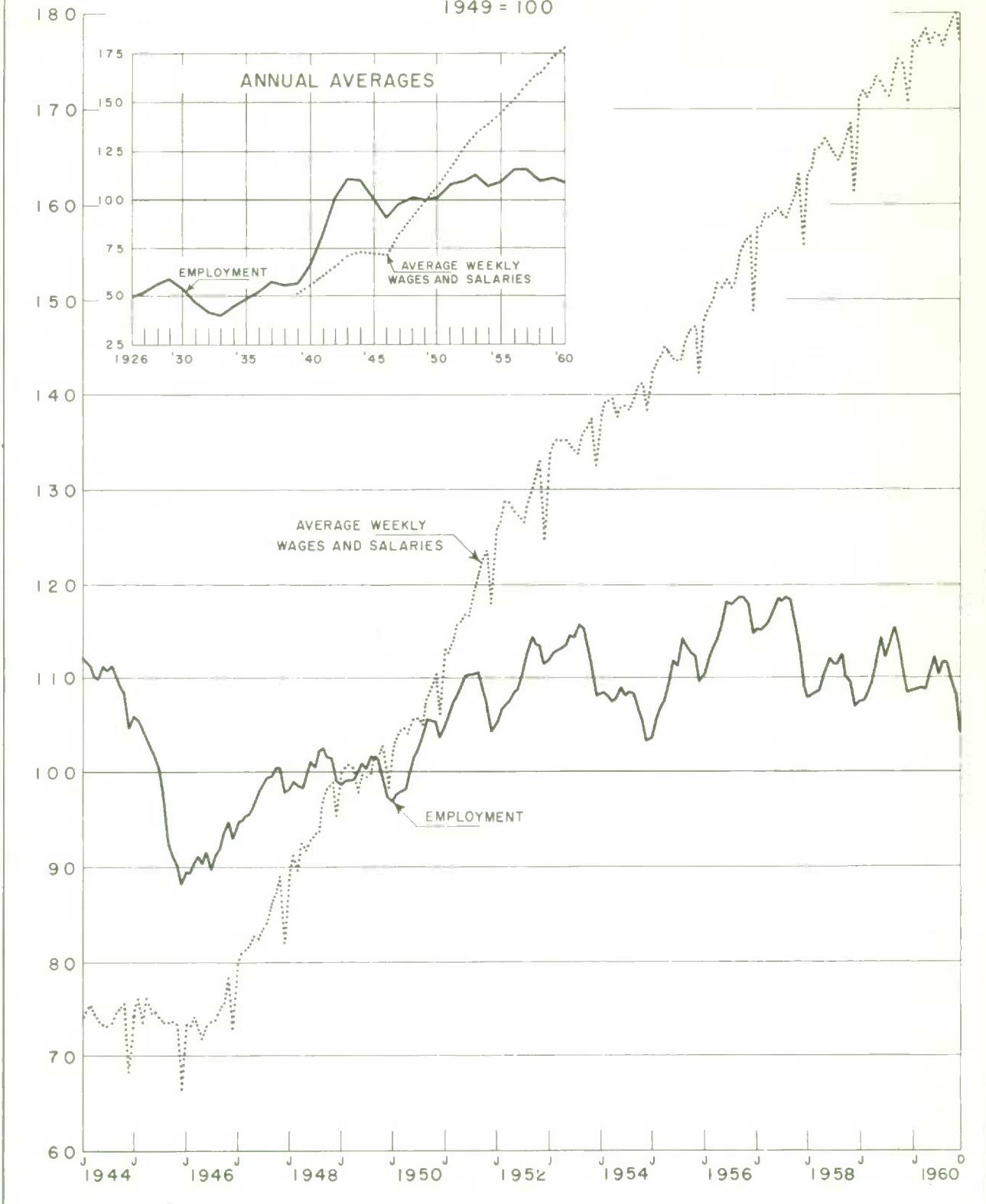


CHART - 5

### EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100

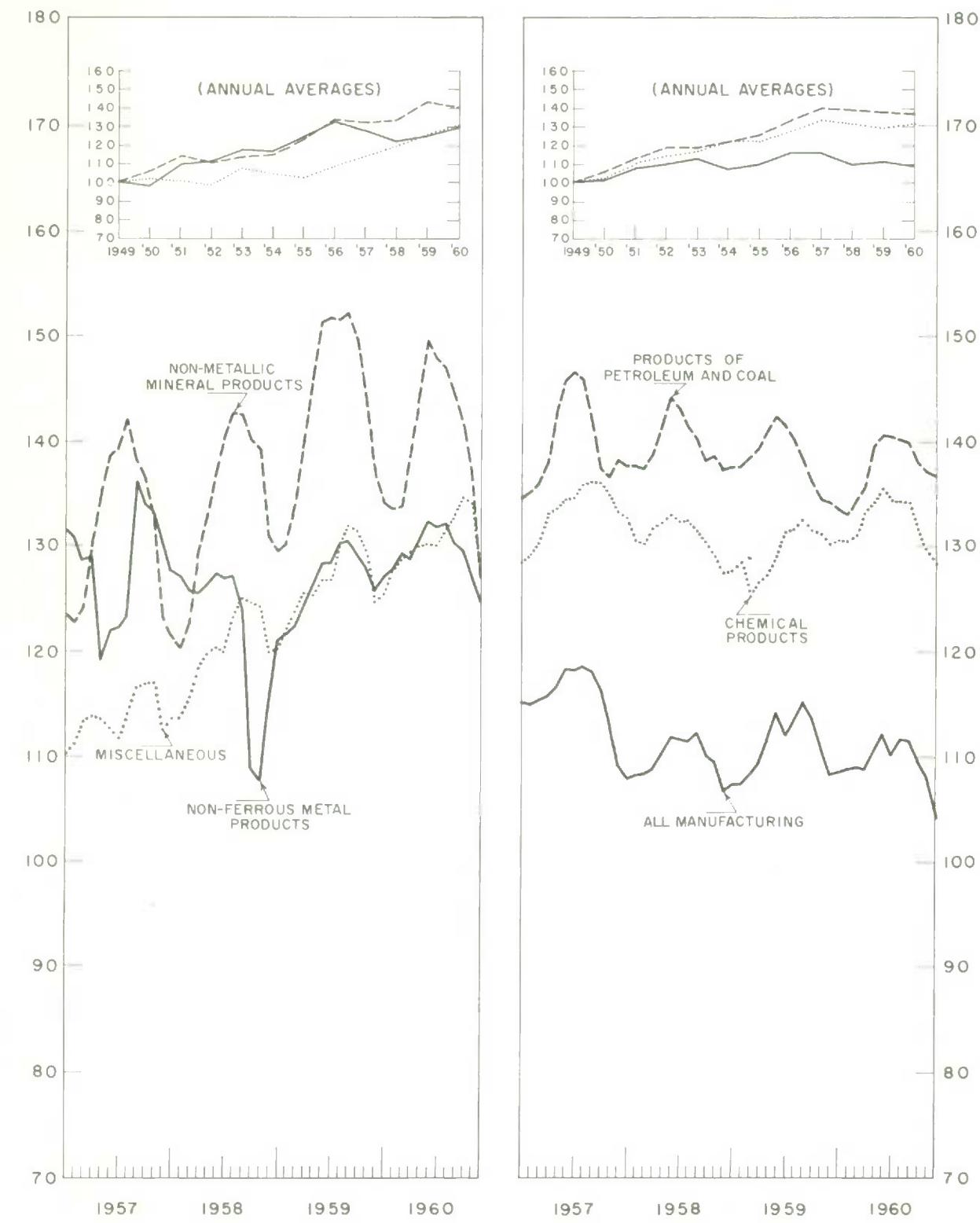


CHART - 6

### EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100

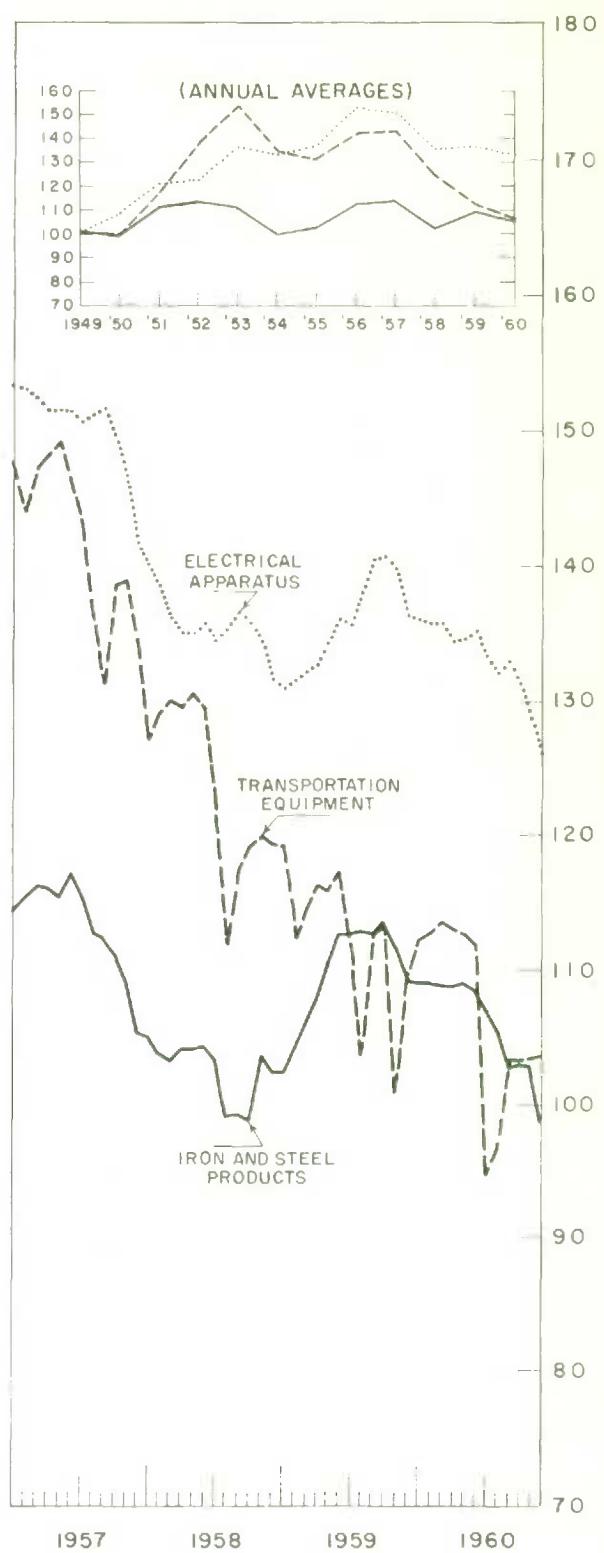
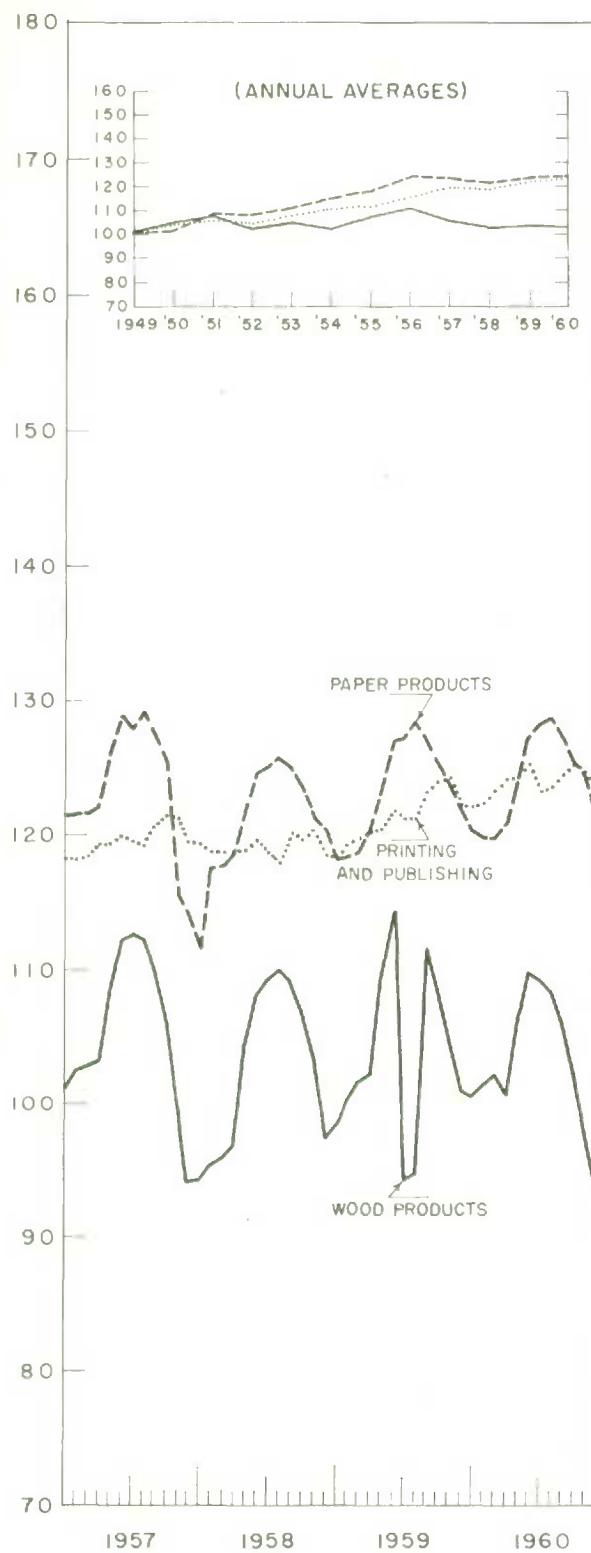


CHART - 7

## EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100

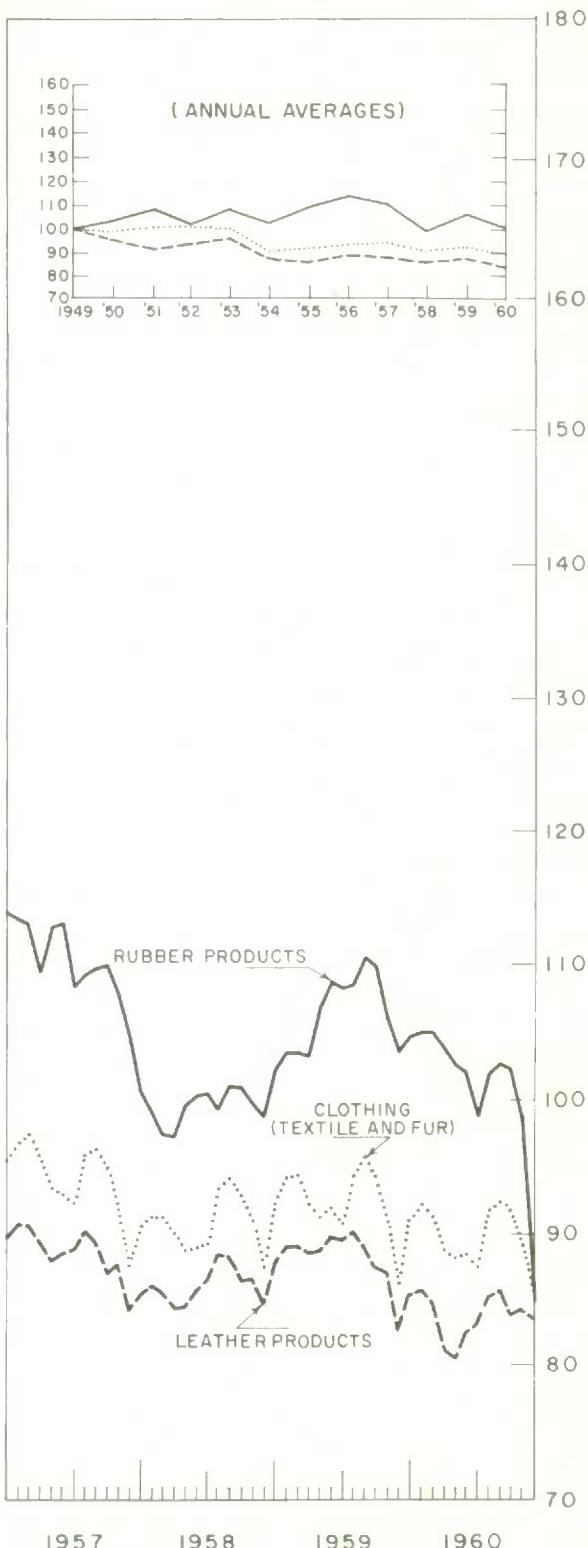
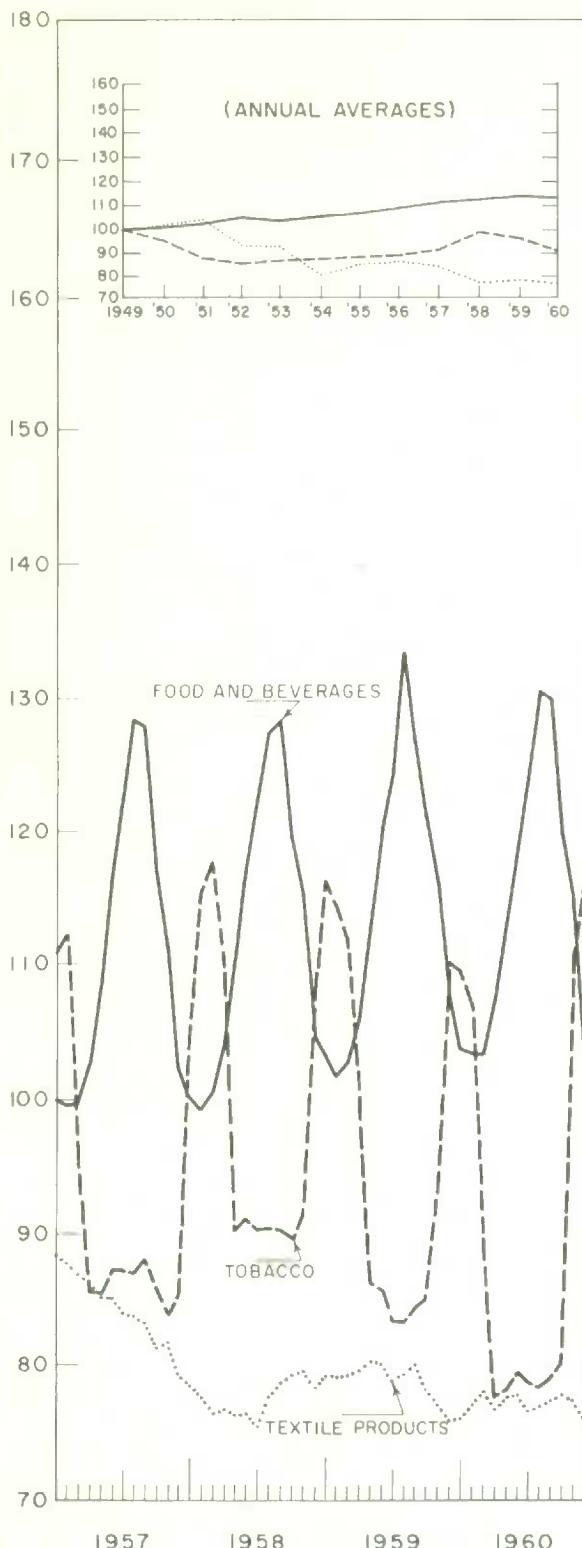


TABLE 4. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (w)	British Columbia (w)
<b>Average:</b>											
1939 .....	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 .....	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 .....	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 .....	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 .....	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 .....	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 .....	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 .....	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 .....	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 .....	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 .....	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 .....	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 .....	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 .....	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 .....	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954 .....	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955 .....	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956 .....	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957 .....	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958 .....	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959 .....	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960 .....	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
<b>1957:</b>											
January .....	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February .....	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March .....	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April .....	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May .....	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June .....	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July .....	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August .....	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September .....	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October .....	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November .....	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December .....	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.9
<b>1958:</b>											
January .....	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	105.9
February .....	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March .....	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April .....	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May .....	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June .....	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July .....	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August .....	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September .....	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October .....	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November .....	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December .....	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<b>1959:</b>											
January .....	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February .....	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March .....	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April .....	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May .....	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June .....	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.6	138.4	161.6	121.8
July .....	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August .....	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September .....	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October .....	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November .....	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December .....	116.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
<b>1960:</b>											
January .....	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February .....	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March .....	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April .....	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May .....	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.6	154.0	116.4
June .....	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July .....	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August .....	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September .....	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October .....	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
November .....	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
December .....	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

CHART - 8

## EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

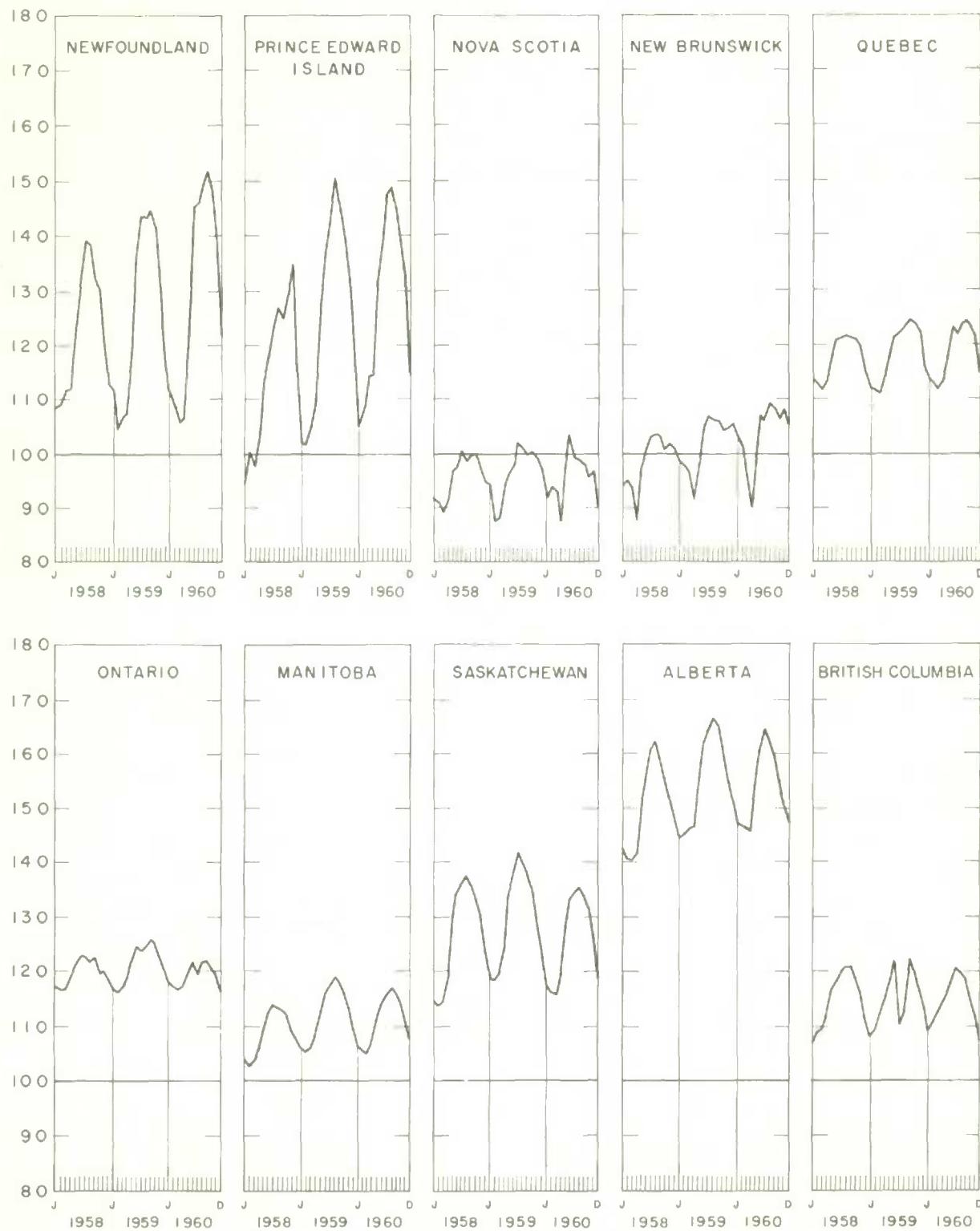


TABLE 5. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Shawinigan Falls	Three Rivers
Average:										
1939 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.5	..	..	..
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.5	..	..	..
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.3	..	..	..
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	111.9	..	..	..
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	135.7	..	..	..
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	134.1	..	..	..
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	109.3	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.4	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	96.1	..	102.2	..	93.2	97.3	..	99.8
1948 .....	..	..	98.0	..	103.1	..	100.5	100.1	..	101.2
1949 .....	..	..	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..	100.0
1950 .....	..	..	100.2	..	95.4	..	98.7	101.0	..	101.3
1951 .....	109.6	..	109.5	..	102.3	..	101.6	107.8	..	108.9
1952 .....	114.1	106.2	116.6	..	107.7	..	105.2	106.2	..	105.1
1953 .....	116.8	101.1	115.2	..	102.6	..	110.8	104.7	..	101.6
1954 .....	114.0	93.0	113.4	..	100.2	..	110.5	99.7	..	102.4
1955 .....	117.9	89.9	113.3	..	101.3	..	108.0	102.6	..	105.5
1956 .....	123.5	91.1	118.4	..	101.5	..	111.0	108.2	..	118.3
1957 .....	124.1	93.3	117.8	..	99.4	..	110.8	106.9	..	118.3
1958 .....	126.0	90.8	114.4	97.9	95.6	..	108.1	98.4	102.7	113.2
1959 .....	135.5	87.2	117.0	99.8	101.5	110.1	110.4	100.3	100.0	116.5
1960 .....	131.4	88.2	117.8	99.1	106.6	115.8	110.4	100.5	105.8	112.0
1957:										
January .....	111.8	92.3	119.4	..	108.4	..	105.2	109.3	..	111.3
February .....	114.6	92.4	120.4	..	112.2	..	105.6	109.4	..	112.0
March .....	113.6	90.5	118.5	..	109.7	..	105.8	109.7	..	113.1
April .....	116.1	91.4	114.6	..	94.6	..	109.2	107.8	..	117.8
May .....	123.8	93.1	119.2	..	93.1	..	112.2	108.5	..	123.1
June .....	128.1	95.0	117.6	..	93.8	..	113.5	106.7	..	127.8
July .....	131.9	93.2	117.3	..	97.8	..	115.1	107.6	..	124.9
August .....	130.6	94.6	118.2	..	98.5	..	116.7	105.0	..	123.9
September .....	132.5	95.6	116.3	..	92.9	..	115.8	105.9	..	121.6
October .....	131.4	93.1	117.3	..	95.8	..	113.8	106.6	..	118.3
November .....	130.9	95.1	118.0	..	91.4	..	112.1	105.8	..	115.2
December .....	124.1	93.3	117.4	..	105.2	..	105.1	100.5	..	108.8
1958:										
January .....	115.6	91.1	116.5	97.9	99.7	..	103.5	99.0	116.5	108.2
February .....	111.8	90.4	114.3	91.2	100.5	..	103.2	97.5	105.5	107.8
March .....	116.4	88.7	113.9	89.9	102.0	..	104.5	98.0	103.1	107.8
April .....	119.9	88.8	111.8	90.8	87.3	..	107.2	96.6	90.5	110.8
May .....	123.4	90.2	111.9	96.9	91.2	..	111.7	97.1	102.4	115.8
June .....	127.3	90.8	112.3	98.1	94.1	..	112.4	97.2	105.9	120.0
July .....	133.4	91.6	113.4	98.2	93.7	..	112.4	97.2	108.6	116.6
August .....	133.9	91.5	112.7	99.4	93.0	..	109.2	98.4	106.1	117.6
September .....	135.2	92.6	114.2	102.1	92.6	..	107.7	100.7	100.9	116.3
October .....	133.4	91.8	115.8	103.0	95.0	..	110.9	100.5	99.9	116.8
November .....	135.9	92.5	116.3	109.0	95.0	..	110.4	100.9	98.2	116.8
December .....	125.7	90.2	119.8	98.1	102.9	..	104.3	97.9	95.1	104.1
1959:										
January .....	129.3	86.9	116.9	93.8	106.6	105.1	103.3	97.1	94.3	107.0
February .....	120.9	67.3	116.5	91.3	111.5	100.7	103.9	97.6	95.3	106.5
March .....	118.9	68.8	118.8	91.6	110.2	100.5	106.7	99.1	94.3	108.2
April .....	119.5	86.5	115.0	96.1	92.2	105.2	109.1	99.9	94.2	112.4
May .....	131.1	89.2	116.2	98.5	95.4	110.0	110.9	100.5	97.4	117.9
June .....	137.3	89.1	116.6	101.1	96.1	113.1	112.9	101.0	100.0	123.1
July .....	144.4	93.3	117.3	102.0	97.3	114.7	114.3	98.5	103.4	122.5
August .....	149.1	91.5	115.5	102.8	99.5	116.0	115.5	103.0	104.3	123.2
September .....	152.5	92.6	116.3	104.2	100.1	116.0	115.1	103.9	105.9	124.9
October .....	144.8	93.1	115.9	105.0	100.1	117.2	113.6	103.5	105.6	122.7
November .....	146.6	94.7	119.7	109.8	101.4	113.3	111.9	100.7	104.1	119.0
December .....	131.3	93.6	119.0	101.6	108.1	108.9	107.9	98.8	101.8	110.2
1960:										
January .....	118.6	92.1	118.5	96.7	110.3	112.2	105.2	98.6	101.1	110.2
February .....	117.2	91.3	119.9	91.8	111.1	110.6	105.9	97.7	104.2	109.6
March .....	114.4	91.4	118.6	91.5	110.0	109.8	106.4	98.0	102.5	109.0
April .....	121.0	72.0	114.0	93.9	100.4	116.0	109.4	97.4	101.5	110.9
May .....	133.0	85.7	115.2	97.8	101.1	118.8	112.1	100.5	105.2	115.7
June .....	139.9	90.0	118.5	98.3	106.0	122.4	115.9	102.1	109.3	117.5
July .....	143.0	96.0	115.3	101.7	104.8	123.4	114.3	102.6	111.5	114.9
August .....	144.0	90.2	116.9	102.5	107.9	123.5	114.2	104.2	112.7	114.8
September .....	143.8	96.0	117.9	101.9	107.0	120.7	112.6	104.6	109.9	113.2
October .....	140.2	90.4	118.6	104.6	104.8	115.9	111.5	99.0	105.7	113.0
November .....	136.5	90.8	120.5	108.0	102.9	110.2	109.9	102.0	103.7	111.5
December .....	125.4	72.5	119.5	100.4	113.1	105.6	107.1	99.5	102.3	103.5

TABLE 5. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Continued

Year and month	Drummondville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Kingston	Peterborough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Niagara Falls
<b>Average:</b>										
1939 .....	..	60.9	57.0	..	..	..	56.3	53.1	..	..
1940 .....	..	64.2	63.5	..	..	..	61.9	63.0	..	..
1941 .....	..	76.5	77.5	..	..	..	74.4	79.3	..	..
1942 .....	..	87.6	82.7	..	..	..	87.0	92.5	..	..
1943 .....	..	97.6	85.3	..	..	..	93.6	92.5	..	..
1944 .....	..	97.7	84.8	..	..	..	95.0	89.7	..	..
1945 .....	..	90.4	82.8	..	..	..	89.2	87.6	..	..
1946 .....	..	88.6	88.1	..	..	..	86.7	82.2	..	..
1947 .....	..	94.3	91.4	..	..	..	93.2	91.6	97.7	..
1948 .....	..	97.1	96.5	..	..	..	97.3	96.9	98.7	..
1949 .....	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1950 .....	..	101.3	103.1	..	..	..	104.1	100.8	105.7	..
1951 .....	..	106.6	108.4	..	..	..	110.7	109.5	121.1	..
1952 .....	90.7	110.9	108.9	..	98.1	140.6	113.3	109.2	124.0	153.1
1953 .....	83.6	113.7	109.2	..	97.9	158.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	166.9
1954 .....	69.8	110.7	109.9	..	96.7	141.1	120.1	103.6	110.8	142.2
1955 .....	75.8	113.4	114.0	..	95.1	132.2	121.6	106.4	111.9	123.8
1956 .....	75.3	120.2	119.6	..	104.7	164.8	128.3	113.8	124.9	127.2
1957 .....	75.8	124.6	120.3	..	106.9	170.0	132.1	114.4	124.3	125.6
1958 .....	73.7	121.5	121.2	112.8	99.1	166.1	131.0	105.0	109.6	108.3
1959 .....	77.3	123.3	124.9	110.4	101.2	171.0	131.3	112.0	111.3	101.2
1960 .....	76.1	123.1	124.2	112.2	95.4	170.8	129.9	111.3	108.9	99.9
<b>1957:</b>										
January .....	76.6	120.4	115.7	..	109.7	174.3	129.2	113.0	125.5	119.7
February .....	77.2	120.8	115.5	..	109.1	173.2	129.3	113.7	124.7	118.9
March .....	76.3	121.9	116.7	..	107.8	172.8	130.2	113.8	124.8	117.6
April .....	75.9	124.3	119.1	..	108.4	175.9	131.6	115.5	126.4	122.7
May .....	74.9	125.9	121.6	..	110.0	175.9	132.7	113.9	126.6	126.2
June .....	75.8	126.8	122.4	..	109.6	173.0	133.4	118.3	126.2	131.4
July .....	75.2	126.1	123.0	..	106.4	171.1	132.8	117.4	125.2	132.9
August .....	76.6	127.4	122.7	..	106.2	165.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	142.3
September .....	75.7	127.8	122.2	..	104.5	130.4	133.4	115.4	125.4	140.3
October .....	76.2	127.2	122.9	..	103.9	172.3	133.4	114.5	121.7	123.3
November .....	74.9	126.0	122.1	..	103.8	178.7	134.9	112.6	121.2	118.8
December .....	74.1	121.1	119.9	..	102.8	176.3	132.0	109.4	116.6	112.9
<b>1958:</b>										
January .....	72.7	118.9	114.4	112.2	101.5	168.9	128.7	107.5	112.4	107.6
February .....	71.2	118.4	113.8	109.2	99.8	166.7	128.0	105.6	110.0	105.8
March .....	70.9	119.0	115.8	111.4	99.6	167.8	128.7	106.1	109.2	105.9
April .....	72.4	120.9	117.6	113.7	99.5	169.3	129.9	108.8	109.9	107.3
May .....	71.9	122.2	120.7	115.6	99.5	174.1	131.0	108.0	112.2	111.2
June .....	72.7	123.1	123.0	116.3	98.4	173.1	131.8	109.1	113.4	115.0
July .....	70.1	122.6	123.2	117.2	98.5	146.5	131.6	108.8	106.7	112.6
August .....	73.7	123.2	124.8	115.0	98.2	137.9	132.4	98.6	111.7	116.4
September .....	75.3	123.7	125.9	113.4	97.6	163.3	132.5	97.1	113.6	117.9
October .....	77.7	123.6	125.4	111.0	98.7	166.2	132.0	96.6	106.1	104.9
November .....	77.6	123.3	125.9	110.0	99.2	178.0	133.6	107.1	106.5	99.5
December .....	78.0	119.5	123.7	108.2	99.3	180.9	131.8	106.6	104.1	95.6
<b>1959:</b>										
January .....	77.6	118.2	118.8	106.6	98.4	179.0	129.1	105.8	106.8	93.4
February .....	78.0	118.2	118.6	106.8	97.7	178.7	126.4	106.2	108.0	93.2
March .....	76.8	119.2	118.8	107.6	99.3	179.1	127.7	107.3	109.4	93.7
April .....	76.1	122.6	121.0	110.2	100.2	179.5	129.1	110.5	110.8	97.1
May .....	75.3	123.9	125.2	111.6	102.1	182.5	131.0	112.7	113.2	102.7
June .....	76.2	124.9	127.0	112.6	104.5	183.3	133.0	114.6	114.4	106.9
July .....	76.8	124.2	126.7	113.5	103.6	176.8	132.2	114.5	106.3	108.0
August .....	78.1	125.7	128.3	113.0	103.7	136.7	133.0	114.5	114.4	112.9
September .....	78.4	127.0	130.2	111.4	102.3	177.3	134.3	116.4	116.9	112.4
October .....	79.3	127.5	129.8	111.5	101.9	178.7	135.0	116.3	116.2	101.8
November .....	78.7	126.9	127.9	111.0	101.6	116.9	134.4	113.8	107.5	98.8
December .....	76.7	121.9	126.1	109.1	99.2	184.0	130.7	111.2	112.2	93.2
<b>1960:</b>										
January .....	76.5	120.1	120.5	106.6	97.8	187.3	127.9	110.4	112.3	90.7
February .....	75.4	119.6	119.0	107.7	96.5	187.2	127.6	111.4	111.9	93.0
March .....	74.8	120.2	118.7	108.0	96.5	184.4	127.8	112.1	109.5	93.1
April .....	74.0	122.3	121.1	108.7	97.4	185.3	128.9	112.6	109.4	95.8
May .....	74.8	123.7	125.2	111.9	98.2	186.7	129.9	114.5	110.4	100.6
June .....	76.3	125.8	128.4	114.2	97.7	183.6	131.2	114.1	109.7	104.2
July .....	76.5	124.0	128.3	115.0	96.2	125.4	129.7	112.6	102.6	107.1
August .....	76.8	124.7	127.6	116.2	95.1	126.9	130.9	111.8	107.7	114.7
September .....	78.4	125.5	127.0	112.9	93.6	165.4	131.4	111.4	111.6	113.3
October .....	78.6	125.8	126.5	114.9	92.1	170.9	131.9	111.1	109.2	101.4
November .....	77.7	125.0	126.2	114.9	92.2	172.7	132.3	109.3	109.5	95.6
December .....	73.8	120.7	122.1	115.0	91.1	173.9	129.2	104.5	103.1	89.9

TABLE 5. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Brantford	Guelph	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	Timmins	London	Sarnia	Windsor
<b>Average:</b>									
1939 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.1
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.3
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79.0
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.8
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105.7
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.8
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.1
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.9
1947 .....	96.8	..	..	96.7	..	..	92.6	..	92.2
1948 .....	103.8	..	..	98.7	..	..	95.8	..	94.5
1949 .....	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	100.0
1950 .....	97.5	..	..	102.0	..	..	104.4	..	102.2
1951 .....	99.9	..	..	106.2	..	..	108.8	..	107.7
1952 .....	99.9	..	102.3	102.0	130.7	..	108.8	122.8	107.0
1953 .....	86.8	..	108.1	108.4	134.8	..	113.6	122.1	110.9
1954 .....	82.4	..	97.9	103.3	134.2	..	110.6	117.4	91.5
1955 .....	85.0	..	99.1	105.5	131.0	..	111.7	121.4	103.4
1956 .....	88.6	..	109.2	113.0	137.9	..	117.6	134.7	104.9
1957 .....	86.8	..	114.9	115.8	143.3	..	120.1	139.2	95.9
1958 .....	87.1	118.2	110.6	113.7	116.2	..	119.7	129.9	78.6
1959 .....	90.7	126.1	112.9	121.4	138.1	94.1	123.8	119.5	79.3
1960 .....	81.2	121.4	115.7	121.4	146.0	93.7	123.9	124.7	76.2
<b>1957:</b>									
January .....	86.8	..	112.2	113.9	139.2	..	119.1	129.3	105.8
February .....	86.2	..	113.7	113.2	138.7	..	118.7	130.0	103.1
March .....	88.4	..	114.7	113.5	139.1	..	119.5	137.3	101.9
April .....	88.4	..	115.2	114.0	139.7	..	119.6	144.9	100.7
May .....	86.9	..	117.3	115.1	142.9	..	120.9	138.7	102.4
June .....	87.4	..	118.7	117.8	146.5	..	121.6	144.1	98.2
July .....	87.9	..	118.4	117.2	147.8	..	119.9	144.5	97.0
August .....	85.0	..	117.2	118.6	146.8	..	119.6	145.5	85.1
September .....	85.5	..	114.6	118.0	144.6	..	121.9	143.4	87.2
October .....	87.9	..	114.6	118.7	145.1	..	122.0	139.2	91.3
November .....	86.0	..	112.5	116.6	144.7	..	121.6	139.1	92.3
December .....	85.6	..	109.9	113.6	144.8	..	116.7	134.0	86.1
<b>1958:</b>									
January .....	86.0	117.7	110.6	109.6	142.0	..	116.6	131.7	74.2
February .....	86.1	111.5	110.0	108.0	141.8	..	115.6	132.7	80.9
March .....	87.9	111.0	109.7	107.8	142.8	..	116.3	134.3	81.2
April .....	86.7	114.0	109.3	109.7	138.8	..	118.3	135.7	80.3
May .....	87.0	116.5	107.5	112.1	139.0	..	121.0	134.5	80.7
June .....	86.3	120.2	112.1	114.9	138.0	..	121.9	134.7	82.1
July .....	83.7	119.0	112.8	115.8	136.0	..	120.9	130.5	78.0
August .....	85.5	119.3	112.0	115.2	133.4	..	118.2	130.1	67.2
September .....	88.0	122.5	112.1	117.9	115.5	..	122.2	120.6	80.6
October .....	89.5	121.8	111.8	118.7	48.2	..	123.3	124.8	78.2
November .....	90.3	122.8	110.8	118.7	47.1	..	123.0	124.9	81.3
December .....	88.1	122.3	108.3	116.1	71.3	..	118.8	124.0	79.1
<b>1959:</b>									
January .....	88.7	119.7	108.2	114.9	126.0	92.4	119.3	121.2	72.6
February .....	89.2	120.3	109.0	115.0	129.7	91.8	119.7	121.1	78.4
March .....	92.1	123.2	109.4	115.9	133.4	91.4	120.7	102.2	79.1
April .....	92.4	124.1	111.6	117.8	136.1	91.7	121.8	107.3	80.7
May .....	91.2	128.2	111.2	119.5	138.8	93.3	125.6	107.4	82.1
June .....	92.9	130.1	113.9	123.0	140.0	95.5	126.8	114.1	84.6
July .....	94.3	126.0	116.5	123.5	142.0	96.2	124.7	127.9	78.9
August .....	91.8	128.8	117.2	126.8	142.6	97.2	125.2	128.2	74.5
September .....	91.4	129.8	116.2	126.5	141.8	95.0	126.2	126.8	80.9
October .....	90.4	129.1	113.9	127.1	141.5	96.6	127.7	128.3	82.0
November .....	88.4	128.7	115.6	124.7	142.3	93.9	126.8	126.0	78.1
December .....	85.7	125.1	112.2	121.7	142.5	94.3	121.6	123.2	79.2
<b>1960:</b>									
January .....	84.6	122.1	113.6	121.1	140.7	92.0	120.2	120.7	79.1
February .....	84.5	121.8	114.6	120.0	141.3	92.5	121.1	120.5	78.9
March .....	83.7	122.3	115.1	120.2	142.4	92.6	121.5	120.5	78.2
April .....	83.5	122.4	113.9	120.0	143.1	91.8	122.2	125.9	77.9
May .....	83.1	121.6	115.8	121.0	144.7	94.1	124.6	126.1	79.1
June .....	80.9	123.4	120.3	122.8	147.0	96.4	127.2	128.9	79.4
July .....	77.7	120.6	118.4	119.3	148.0	95.6	125.5	128.1	65.5
August .....	78.2	121.6	118.8	122.8	148.9	95.6	125.9	129.4	75.3
September .....	79.3	122.7	119.7	124.5	147.8	94.3	126.4	126.9	76.4
October .....	80.4	121.7	116.1	124.5	148.7	94.5	126.5	125.1	75.4
November .....	79.8	119.0	112.4	122.5	149.7	93.5	123.9	122.9	74.8
December .....	79.1	118.1	109.4	117.6	149.5	91.8	121.4	121.9	74.8

TABLE 5. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Concluded

Year and Month	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
<b>Average:</b>									
1939	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941	..	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942	..	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943	..	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944	..	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945	..	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946	..	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947	..	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	..	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	..	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	130.1	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	136.0	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	102.8	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	115.0	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	129.7	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	137.2	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	139.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	146.8	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960	143.5	108.0	111.4	131.3	138.3	184.8	170.7	113.8	110.7
<b>1957:</b>									
January	129.6	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	129.8	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	132.0	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	137.1	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	137.1	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	144.4	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	146.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	145.5	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	140.5	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	138.0	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	135.0	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	130.9	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
<b>1958:</b>									
January	127.4	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	126.2	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	127.5	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	134.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	138.9	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	142.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	145.7	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	149.6	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	148.8	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	148.8	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	147.5	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	139.0	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
<b>1959:</b>									
January	135.0	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	132.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	133.7	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	138.0	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	144.0	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	151.5	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	155.5	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	156.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	155.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October	155.3	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	155.5	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	148.5	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
<b>1960:</b>									
January	145.8	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	145.3	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	147.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.8	110.6
April	147.3	103.3	108.5	128.2	133.3	169.5	165.0	114.3	112.7
May	143.2	109.2	111.7	133.8	139.4	186.4	170.8	115.0	111.1
June	141.3	113.9	113.6	136.0	144.3	191.0	176.5	116.2	111.9
July	143.0	117.1	114.2	137.2	146.4	194.6	179.3	116.9	112.4
August	145.1	117.3	115.5	138.6	148.3	193.3	177.4	116.0	111.0
September	145.1	115.4	115.0	135.6	147.1	192.1	176.9	115.0	113.0
October	146.2	115.0	114.4	134.8	144.0	189.1	174.1	112.4	109.7
November	142.4	112.1	112.8	133.8	139.6	187.0	171.2	110.8	109.1
December	130.2	104.3	109.8	129.3	135.1	177.1	170.3	108.7	110.1

TABLE 6. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1959 and 1960

Industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	77.5	70.1	52.9	42.6	61.9	87.2	78.1	76.0	97.2	102.6	102.7	97.5
Mining .....	122.4	118.8	118.4	120.6	123.3	126.4	127.8	127.0	125.8	124.9	123.7	121.8
Metal mining .....	136.9	136.9	138.4	139.3	141.3	144.8	144.7	144.1	142.7	141.7	140.8	138.2
Gold (a) .....	72.6	72.3	72.0	72.6	73.9	75.3	75.1	74.9	74.0	73.9	73.4	72.8
Other metal (b) .....	197.0	197.2	200.4	201.5	204.2	209.5	209.6	208.7	206.7	204.9	203.5	199.0
Iron .....	218.8	216.4	224.7	229.6	228.7	248.1	243.1	243.6	246.9	247.4	251.1	243.3
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels .....	102.6	91.6	87.6	90.7	91.9	91.7	94.2	93.0	93.6	94.7	96.3	98.5
Coal .....	54.0	39.5	37.9	48.5	48.0	47.6	50.3	50.3	51.1	51.8	52.1	51.8
Oil and natural gas .....	293.7	296.5	283.2	256.7	264.4	265.7	266.7	276.7	276.4	279.6	286.5	299.7
Non-metal (c) .....	115.6	117.8	119.1	125.1	135.3	146.5	151.6	149.1	143.4	137.6	126.6	115.6
Asbestos .....	161.8	163.7	164.5	161.2	167.6	171.2	170.7	171.2	169.6	169.3	164.0	158.4
Manufacturing .....	107.5	107.5	108.4	109.5	111.7	114.2	112.2	113.5	115.3	113.9	110.6	108.4
Durable goods (t) .....	112.0	111.6	113.3	114.9	117.8	120.3	115.0	114.1	119.4	119.1	114.4	114.0
Non-durable goods (t) .....	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.8	106.4	109.1	109.8	112.9	111.8	109.6	107.4	103.7
Food and beverages .....	103.2	101.7	102.8	106.0	112.7	120.2	124.1	133.5	126.6	121.0	115.9	107.4
Meat products .....	130.0	127.4	129.5	134.7	140.5	144.0	146.2	146.6	144.5	144.8	144.4	138.7
Dairy products .....	115.2	115.7	117.1	122.3	131.1	136.7	137.5	135.2	130.2	126.9	121.1	115.6
Canned and cured fish .....	79.4	70.8	83.0	96.0	122.2	152.7	161.2	164.8	137.7	113.9	95.6	79.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	73.2	70.7	69.8	72.8	82.9	109.4	135.6	218.1	174.3	125.2	110.6	80.6
Grain mill products .....	102.7	102.7	102.2	103.4	103.8	106.2	106.1	105.8	105.0	104.7	102.7	99.4
Bread and other bakery products .....	107.4	107.1	109.9	106.9	109.3	111.9	112.5	112.2	110.9	111.9	110.8	109.5
Biscuits and crackers .....	87.2	87.8	86.6	87.7	91.9	96.6	92.0	92.9	96.4	97.9	93.1	84.1
Distilled and malt liquors .....	98.4	97.7	99.3	101.0	107.5	107.9	108.8	117.1	110.6	113.5	107.6	103.1
Other beverages (d) .....	124.1	123.7	125.9	130.2	139.5	148.4	153.8	153.5	145.3	135.0	135.0	138.9
Confectionery .....	90.1	88.6	84.9	81.8	82.3	85.0	85.7	85.7	93.0	101.7	100.0	85.5
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	116.2	114.3	111.9	99.7	86.3	85.6	83.4	83.2	84.4	85.0	94.2	110.0
Rubber products .....	102.1	103.5	103.5	103.3	106.8	108.8	108.2	108.4	110.5	109.9	106.0	103.6
Leather products .....	87.9	89.0	89.0	88.5	88.6	89.6	89.5	90.1	88.9	87.4	87.0	82.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	95.4	96.8	96.3	95.6	95.3	96.3	95.8	96.3	94.6	92.4	92.8	89.7
Other leather products (f) .....	74.2	74.9	75.7	75.6	76.3	77.5	78.1	78.9	78.7	78.4	76.5	70.6
Textile products (except clothing) .....	79.2	79.1	79.2	79.5	80.1	80.0	78.8	79.3	80.0	78.1	77.0	75.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	77.1	77.4	76.8	76.1	75.6	74.9	72.6	72.3	72.6	65.5	64.7	63.5
Woolen goods .....	57.5	56.5	56.4	57.5	59.7	60.4	60.5	64.1	64.8	64.8	63.9	61.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	81.7	81.7	81.4	81.7	82.0	81.8	81.9	82.6	83.2	84.1	84.7	85.1
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.3	94.1	94.4	92.4	91.2	91.9	90.8	94.4	95.8	94.2	90.9	86.1
Men's clothing .....	92.0	94.1	95.0	93.8	93.4	94.0	92.5	94.1	95.6	94.5	92.2	85.1
Women's clothing .....	101.0	103.0	103.4	97.1	93.7	93.2	92.6	101.1	102.5	97.9	91.2	90.1
Knit goods .....	77.9	79.1	79.4	78.9	77.8	78.1	77.4	79.5	80.2	80.0	78.9	73.8
Fur goods .....	66.2	66.4	67.1	67.4	70.4	71.4	68.4	70.6	74.8	74.4	73.1	69.6
Wood products .....	98.3	100.4	101.8	102.4	109.6	114.4	94.4	94.8	111.6	108.7	104.6	101.0
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	98.5	101.7	102.9	102.9	113.2	119.1	87.6	87.3	114.3	109.8	104.7	101.5
Furniture .....	108.3	108.9	109.6	110.5	111.6	113.9	114.0	116.4	116.7	116.3	115.0	110.2
Other wood products (h) .....	78.3	78.5	81.7	84.5	89.0	93.1	89.4	89.1	89.5	88.8	84.5	81.2
Paper products .....	118.1	118.2	118.6	120.5	123.2	126.9	127.0	128.4	127.2	125.2	123.7	122.0
Pulp and paper mills .....	118.2	118.2	118.8	121.3	124.6	128.3	129.2	130.2	128.0	125.8	124.2	123.3
Other paper products (i) .....	117.9	118.3	118.1	118.5	119.4	123.3	121.6	124.0	125.2	123.7	122.6	119.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	118.2	119.3	119.9	120.1	120.4	121.9	121.1	121.1	123.3	124.0	124.3	122.3
Iron and steel products .....	102.4	104.3	106.3	107.9	110.2	112.8	112.6	112.9	112.7	113.6	111.7	109.2
Agricultural implements .....	68.4	76.2	79.3	80.8	82.0	82.9	83.4	76.9	75.6	78.8	78.3	76.4
Boilers and plate work .....	114.9	114.7	116.4	116.2	117.4	121.8	121.6	116.3	115.1	119.6	118.9	115.5
Fabricated and structural steel .....	156.4	158.0	158.3	160.1	168.1	171.8	171.9	171.8	168.6	162.2	156.4	152.0
Hardware and tools .....	95.3	94.5	96.3	97.6	98.2	100.4	99.7	101.6	103.6	102.9	102.1	102.0
Heating and cooking appliances .....	95.4	98.3	101.1	102.0	105.9	109.7	108.8	112.6	115.7	114.4	110.0	99.1
Iron castings .....	94.2	97.5	98.0	98.6	100.4	102.9	100.1	103.1	101.3	102.9	100.7	97.6
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	101.7	102.0	103.6	105.3	107.0	109.6	108.9	108.6	108.3	111.3	109.7	108.9
Industrial machinery (r) .....	109.1	109.6	111.8	114.2	117.0	120.1	119.0	120.3	119.8	120.7	119.1	118.6
Primary iron and steel .....	109.7	109.7	112.7	115.1	119.0	121.6	123.6	124.2	124.9	126.0	126.3	125.1
Sheet metal products .....	100.6	102.5	105.5	109.7	110.9	113.8	114.3	117.8	117.1	114.5	111.2	105.6
Wire and wire products .....	114.0	114.8	116.9	117.9	119.2	121.9	118.3	118.8	121.0	121.5	116.8	118.6
Transportation equipment .....	119.3	112.4	114.7	116.3	115.9	117.3	110.9	103.9	112.6	113.3	101.1	109.7
Aircraft and parts .....	353.8	254.1	259.7	262.0	263.2	263.0	256.9	257.8	252.6	250.3	246.7	243.4
Motor vehicles .....	102.2	111.5	112.4	111.2	111.7	113.4	104.5	78.4	109.2	112.7	88.3	116.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	108.9	109.9	113.7	115.0	114.9	115.0	95.0	99.4	109.8	109.6	86.6	107.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	66.0	66.1	66.2	69.5	70.8	72.5	71.7	68.8	69.6	71.1	67.0	63.0
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	123.5	129.6	135.4	138.1	133.8	130.7	131.1	129.2	127.1	124.3	119.1	117.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 6. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1959 and 1960 — Continued

Industries	1960											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	87.7	81.2	60.9	41.0	61.1	89.1	93.2	95.2	101.3	107.9	100.5	89.4
Mining .....	122.6	122.1	121.8	113.4	118.0	122.1	123.3	123.9	123.2	120.0	118.2	113.1
Metal mining .....	138.8	138.9	138.5	136.6	137.9	140.3	139.7	140.5	138.0	135.1	132.8	130.3
Gold (a) .....	73.1	72.7	72.6	72.6	74.0	75.4	74.5	74.9	73.4	72.8	72.1	70.9
Other metal (b) .....	200.0	200.6	199.9	196.3	197.5	200.9	200.6	201.6	198.1	193.1	189.5	185.5
Iron .....	246.9	254.7	258.9	266.2	275.4	281.9	284.0	289.7	287.3	265.8	261.0	255.0
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels .....	100.6	99.3	97.2	74.2	81.8	86.1	91.6	88.9	91.9	88.9	89.9	83.3
Coal .....	51.8	49.7	49.6	32.5	40.9	43.9	49.3	46.2	50.9	48.2	48.5	37.2
Oil and natural gas .....	310.6	312.7	302.1	253.6	258.1	267.9	273.8	272.9	268.3	263.8	268.4	281.7
Non-metal (c) .....	113.8	112.8	118.3	123.4	133.9	144.3	141.5	151.0	147.8	142.6	134.5	122.1
Asbestos .....	160.1	154.2	170.5	171.0	180.0	181.7	177.3	179.0	179.5	180.7	179.5	172.1
Manufacturing .....	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.9	110.6	112.2	110.2	111.7	111.6	109.6	108.1	104.1
Durable goods (t) .....	114.3	114.6	115.0	114.6	116.1	116.9	111.9	111.6	111.6	110.5	108.9	105.7
Non-durable goods (t) .....	103.7	104.0	103.8	104.1	106.0	108.3	108.8	111.7	111.7	108.9	107.4	102.7
Food and beverages .....	103.7	103.2	103.2	107.3	113.1	119.1	123.5	130.6	129.9	119.7	115.0	104.4
Meat products .....	132.1	131.0	130.0	132.7	137.2	140.1	142.8	140.8	139.4	140.0	137.4	128.7
Dairy products .....	113.7	113.7	116.3	122.0	130.8	136.0	136.1	137.0	127.9	123.7	118.3	115.1
Canned and cured fish .....	77.1	78.4	76.0	94.3	122.0	144.6	149.3	157.6	136.5	110.8	97.2	73.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	76.3	70.7	70.8	78.3	84.8	104.0	142.4	195.7	207.9	127.8	113.7	74.5
Grain mill products .....	100.7	100.5	100.7	102.5	103.7	104.9	104.8	106.4	105.0	103.5	102.1	99.6
Bread and other bakery products .....	107.9	107.7	108.5	110.5	112.2	113.2	114.1	114.7	113.4	111.6	111.1	109.7
Biscuits and crackers .....	85.3	84.1	84.0	88.0	90.4	94.2	91.6	94.0	96.0	98.7	95.2	86.9
Distilled and malt liquors .....	96.3	97.5	97.1	99.0	103.8	105.9	103.3	105.6	105.3	106.6	104.6	97.7
Other beverages (d) .....	132.1	131.5	132.7	137.8	146.6	155.5	157.2	157.6	149.8	142.6	137.7	140.4
Confectionery .....	86.1	86.2	85.9	82.2	82.3	84.0	81.5	92.1	100.0	101.6	98.6	87.3
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	109.5	106.9	89.2	77.7	78.0	79.5	78.6	78.3	78.8	80.0	110.7	115.6
Rubber products .....	104.7	105.0	105.0	103.7	102.5	102.0	98.8	101.9	102.7	102.4	98.7	84.7
Leather products .....	85.4	85.8	84.6	81.1	80.5	82.7	83.1	85.3	85.8	83.8	84.3	83.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	93.4	93.4	92.2	87.7	86.9	90.2	91.2	93.0	93.5	90.3	91.0	91.3
Other leather products (f) .....	71.4	72.5	71.8	69.6	69.3	69.5	69.1	71.8	72.3	72.3	72.5	70.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	76.0	77.0	78.0	76.8	77.7	77.8	76.5	76.9	77.4	77.7	77.2	76.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	63.4	66.0	70.4	68.6	70.2	69.4	68.3	67.8	67.7	68.7	68.9	68.7
Woollen goods .....	61.5	61.8	62.0	60.5	61.0	63.0	62.9	63.8	64.0	63.5	63.3	60.4
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	85.5	84.9	84.8	83.4	83.5	84.2	83.5	83.5	83.9	84.0	82.5	81.9
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	91.0	92.2	91.3	88.7	88.0	88.4	87.4	91.9	92.5	91.9	89.6	85.6
Men's clothing .....	90.7	92.0	91.2	89.1	90.4	90.7	88.4	91.3	92.2	91.3	89.9	86.1
Women's clothing .....	98.2	100.0	99.0	96.1	92.7	91.4	93.0	100.5	100.7	99.7	94.6	90.8
Knit goods .....	73.5	74.8	73.3	71.1	69.8	70.6	69.2	74.4	75.7	76.6	76.4	72.4
Fur goods .....	66.0	65.7	65.4	64.3	64.1	67.0	66.6	68.8	70.4	68.1	65.6	62.8
Wood products .....	100.6	101.5	102.3	100.7	106.1	109.9	109.2	108.5	106.0	102.1	97.7	93.6
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	101.6	103.1	103.6	101.0	108.4	113.0	112.6	111.1	107.3	102.0	96.7	92.9
Furniture .....	109.1	109.0	110.0	109.2	110.3	111.8	111.0	113.2	114.0	113.2	111.5	106.3
Other wood products (h) .....	79.6	80.0	82.0	83.5	87.7	91.5	89.7	87.4	84.6	80.8	75.8	72.2
Paper products .....	120.2	119.8	119.8	120.8	123.8	127.1	128.2	128.8	127.5	125.5	124.5	121.8
Pulp and paper mills .....	121.2	120.7	120.0	121.1	124.9	129.0	131.0	131.2	128.9	126.4	125.7	123.3
Other paper products (i) .....	117.7	117.6	119.4	120.0	121.1	122.7	121.4	123.1	124.1	123.2	121.5	118.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	122.2	122.3	123.4	124.1	124.3	125.3	123.2	123.5	124.5	125.1	124.8	123.3
Iron and steel products .....	109.1	109.1	108.9	108.9	109.0	108.5	107.0	105.5	102.7	103.0	102.9	98.7
Agricultural implements .....	79.4	82.5	78.8	79.2	76.5	71.9	67.3	63.5	53.5	56.9	60.0	60.3
Boilers and plate work .....	113.9	112.6	116.1	114.3	117.1	119.0	115.2	117.2	115.7	113.5	111.7	107.7
Fabricated and structural steel .....	149.3	150.7	148.8	151.4	161.8	169.8	168.0	142.3	136.3	147.6	160.7	153.4
Hardware and tools .....	103.2	103.0	101.8	102.4	102.7	99.4	97.9	99.3	98.5	98.3	98.2	95.7
Heating and cooking appliances .....	100.0	99.9	100.3	97.5	95.4	97.3	97.8	99.6	96.8	97.5	91.7	86.7
Iron castings .....	97.8	97.1	95.2	93.7	92.3	91.9	89.0	89.5	89.9	89.4	91.2	85.2
Machinery (j) .....	107.7	106.8	107.1	107.8	108.0	108.3	107.0	105.2	104.0	103.9	102.7	100.9
Industrial machinery (r) .....	117.6	117.9	118.4	119.4	119.5	119.5	117.9	115.3	113.6	112.9	111.7	109.7
Primary iron and steel .....	125.1	125.4	126.0	125.4	123.4	120.0	121.4	121.2	117.3	116.5	114.4	107.9
Sheet metal products .....	102.7	102.5	104.3	106.6	110.1	112.7	111.1	112.9	111.8	110.6	108.2	100.4
Wire and wire products .....	120.0	120.1	119.2	118.8	119.8	118.9	115.8	114.4	115.8	113.4	110.8	108.4
Transportation equipment .....	112.2	112.8	113.6	112.9	112.8	111.9	94.7	96.6	103.4	103.3	103.4	103.5
Aircraft and parts .....	240.5	239.3	240.0	339.2	242.9	242.2	236.6	239.8	244.7	248.5	252.2	255.5
Motor vehicles .....	119.2	118.2	117.7	115.6	115.5	114.4	67.5	77.9	98.2	100.0	101.4	105.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	114.3	114.9	110.6	109.3	110.0	105.2	87.5	90.7	100.6	100.2	99.6	99.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	62.6	61.4	63.6	64.6	64.5	66.4	63.3	61.7	60.3	58.7	57.4	54.9
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	125.4	134.6	140.6	139.1	133.1	132.2	124.9	119.4	119.8	117.1	115.8	111.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 6. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1959 and 1960 — Continued

Industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	120.9	121.6	122.3	124.2	126.5	128.4	128.4	130.1	130.5	129.3	128.0	125.7
Aluminum products .....	127.3	129.7	129.3	133.9	137.8	142.0	141.2	145.3	148.7	149.8	147.8	140.4
Brass and copper products .....	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.4	112.2	111.7	110.5	111.8	111.5	110.0	109.0	104.8
Smelting and refining .....	133.7	133.8	135.6	138.5	142.4	144.7	145.8	146.5	145.1	144.7	143.9	144.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.8	134.4	136.1	135.8	138.0	140.6	140.7	139.9	136.4
Heavy electrical machinery .....	109.6	110.3	110.0	110.9	111.8	112.1	111.0	111.7	114.6	114.4	113.8	111.8
Telecommunication equipment .....	203.7	204.1	204.2	203.6	207.1	211.0	210.6	217.1	222.4	221.0	215.5	206.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	129.4	130.1	133.7	140.0	146.1	151.4	151.8	151.6	152.3	149.6	144.3	137.3
Clay products .....	93.3	94.1	99.6	101.9	104.1	107.3	107.7	105.9	105.9	104.8	102.3	95.3
Glass and glass products .....	140.5	138.9	140.7	144.4	152.3	158.1	154.2	151.5	154.1	152.8	150.8	152.9
Concrete products .....	..	..	247.1	272.9	294.0	317.8	323.9	300.9	303.0	296.4	264.1	224.4
Products of petroleum and coal .....	137.6	137.6	138.5	139.4	141.2	142.5	141.6	140.2	138.3	136.3	134.7	134.2
Petroleum refining .....	139.9	140.2	141.0	142.1	143.2	144.6	143.8	142.1	140.3	138.1	137.0	136.5
Chemical products .....	127.7	128.5	125.2	126.6	127.3	129.0	131.4	131.8	132.6	131.6	131.2	130.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	116.6	118.1	119.3	118.7	119.3	120.3	118.8	118.4	120.0	121.3	120.6	118.7
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	138.6	139.9	140.8	140.7	142.6	145.7	148.3	148.1	151.9	148.7	149.9	150.9
Other chemical products (l) .....	128.1	128.5	123.3	125.5	125.9	127.5	130.9	131.6	131.5	130.4	129.8	128.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	120.1	122.1	123.8	125.5	125.3	126.8	126.8	130.1	132.0	131.5	129.6	124.8
<b>Construction.....</b>												
Building and general engineering (m) .....	105.0	104.0	107.1	120.1	133.0	144.0	150.7	154.4	151.7	146.5	133.5	113.3
Building .....	106.3	105.0	107.9	120.0	131.7	141.4	146.1	149.4	149.1	146.2	134.0	111.3
General engineering .....	111.3	110.7	114.6	127.3	138.2	148.4	153.1	158.4	158.4	155.3	142.8	119.0
Highways, bridges and streets .....	85.3	80.8	79.3	89.3	103.9	112.1	116.5	112.7	111.1	108.4	97.6	79.6
<b>Transportation, storage, communication .....</b>												
Transportation .....	109.3	108.5	109.7	112.3	116.0	118.3	119.7	119.2	118.0	116.1	114.6	110.1
Air transport and airports .....	98.8	98.1	99.0	101.9	106.3	109.2	110.3	109.9	108.9	106.9	105.0	100.0
Steam railways .....	186.2	186.3	188.3	190.0	192.6	196.5	199.2	198.2	197.5	194.4	193.8	192.3
Maintenance of equipment .....	93.2	92.0	92.9	92.9	96.7	100.0	101.3	101.2	99.1	96.2	92.7	89.6
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	89.3	89.7	90.2	89.9	88.6	87.4	87.3	86.8	85.1	84.2	83.2	82.0
Transportation — steam railways .....	84.9	82.5	83.8	82.2	82.3	86.2	109.4	109.6	106.1	98.3	87.8	78.8
Telegraphs .....	95.6	94.4	95.4	95.7	95.8	98.2	98.7	98.7	97.0	95.5	94.3	93.8
Water transportation (n) .....	115.8	115.3	116.4	118.5	120.8	124.8	129.1	128.0	127.0	124.9	122.4	119.9
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	72.9	73.7	73.2	93.2	103.4	104.3	106.4	102.9	104.4	104.3	107.4	89.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	123.9	124.0	125.3	126.5	129.2	131.4	131.1	132.4	132.8	132.7	132.8	130.0
Truck transportation .....	81.6	81.5	81.7	81.9	83.0	84.1	84.0	83.8	82.3	81.8	81.3	81.2
Storage .....	197.4	197.3	200.9	203.7	210.2	215.4	215.8	216.0	223.9	221.6	222.4	212.3
Grain elevators .....	108.4	105.4	106.9	112.6	117.4	118.4	118.6	117.7	118.1	117.4	118.9	112.6
Storage and warehouse .....	97.8	95.1	95.9	101.2	106.9	107.7	107.9	104.7	105.5	104.6	107.2	104.3
Communication .....	139.8	135.9	139.8	146.2	148.7	150.3	150.3	156.6	155.8	154.2	152.5	133.7
Radio broadcasting .....	165.1	164.6	167.6	167.7	167.2	167.3	170.4	169.0	166.7	165.0	164.4	163.6
Telephone .....	287.5	291.6	321.2	321.1	323.8	326.7	329.3	326.2	325.3	322.6	327.0	333.5
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>												
Electric light and power .....	132.0	132.5	133.1	135.8	139.8	142.7	145.0	145.6	142.4	140.4	138.4	136.7
Other public utilities (q) .....	130.2	130.6	130.8	132.9	136.5	139.3	141.9	142.2	138.4	135.8	134.3	133.3
Trade .....	139.8	140.8	142.8	148.7	154.3	157.6	158.6	159.5	158.4	158.4	154.5	150.2
Wholesale .....	129.6	129.0	131.1	131.5	133.5	134.7	133.8	135.2	138.7	140.0	143.1	143.4
Retail .....	130.8	130.7	131.0	131.8	133.6	135.3	136.2	137.6	138.9	138.7	137.9	135.0
Food .....	129.1	128.2	131.1	131.3	133.4	134.5	132.5	133.9	138.6	140.6	145.8	147.9
Department stores .....	170.3	172.5	174.2	175.0	176.9	179.6	179.1	178.9	186.5	185.4	186.6	181.1
Variety stores .....	111.0	108.0	110.4	110.6	112.8	112.9	110.6	112.8	119.2	124.2	134.8	141.1
Automotive products .....	117.5	117.5	128.7	124.4	127.5	127.8	123.4	125.3	131.4	134.4	144.7	146.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	158.9	159.5	162.7	165.1	166.3	167.5	165.3	167.2	167.7	167.3	166.4	164.4
Banking, investment and loan .....	120.0	120.1	121.1	123.0	127.9	136.5	140.1	140.3	134.8	129.0	126.6	124.1
Insurance .....	111.3	110.8	112.7	113.0	114.8	116.3	114.0	114.1	114.8	114.1	112.5	110.3
Service (u) .....	237.4	238.0	235.6	240.7	246.8	253.6	258.9	258.7	247.8	248.6	245.7	239.1
Hotels and restaurants .....	113.7	113.0	113.7	115.7	119.6	123.5	123.1	124.2	125.6	124.4	121.8	118.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	111.3	110.8	112.7	113.0	114.8	116.3	114.0	114.1	114.8	114.1	112.5	110.3
Business service .....	120.0	120.1	121.1	123.0	127.9	136.5	140.1	140.3	134.8	129.0	126.6	124.1
Industrial composite .....	113.7	113.0	113.7	115.7	119.6	123.5	123.1	124.2	125.6	124.4	121.8	118.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 6. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1959 and 1960 — Concluded

Industries	1960											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	127.0	127.8	129.1	128.6	130.4	132.2	131.8	132.3	130.4	129.6	127.0	124.7
Aluminum products .....	136.1	135.9	140.1	141.7	144.0	147.3	147.3	150.7	146.7	147.0	146.8	138.8
Brass and copper products .....	104.9	104.6	105.6	102.8	103.7	103.9	102.7	102.6	102.3	102.6	101.4	99.0
Smelting and refining .....	147.9	149.7	150.8	151.0	153.8	157.0	157.0	156.5	153.5	150.6	145.9	145.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	136.2	135.9	135.9	134.6	134.7	135.3	133.4	132.1	133.0	131.3	128.8	126.1
Heavy electrical machinery .....	108.9	109.9	109.4	108.0	108.0	107.1	106.5	105.2	103.9	102.1	99.4	96.7
Telecommunication equipment .....	214.7	212.9	214.9	210.9	214.8	219.6	215.8	211.5	217.2	215.0	213.3	210.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	134.2	133.6	133.9	139.0	144.7	149.6	147.9	147.0	144.3	141.5	137.3	127.0
Clay products .....	92.2	89.6	91.5	92.7	93.0	93.8	92.2	92.0	89.7	86.4	85.2	78.7
Glass and glass products .....	148.8	145.4	146.7	150.7	151.5	158.4	155.6	153.6	151.7	152.5	151.8	144.8
Concrete products .....	213.3	218.3	224.0	244.4	270.3	283.0	282.3	280.3	274.3	261.4	239.8	198.9
Products of petroleum and coal .....	133.6	133.0	134.7	135.7	139.8	140.7	140.6	140.2	140.0	138.0	137.1	136.8
Petroleum refining .....	135.6	135.1	136.7	138.9	142.5	143.7	143.7	143.2	143.1	141.1	140.4	140.2
Chemical products .....	130.7	130.6	131.2	133.2	134.3	135.7	134.5	134.4	133.4	131.7	129.8	128.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	119.0	120.0	119.5	119.8	118.6	120.5	116.4	117.0	116.5	116.6	116.5	115.0
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	149.0	148.3	147.8	149.9	153.9	160.8	164.6	162.7	160.7	156.8	154.6	154.1
Other chemical products (l) .....	129.5	129.3	130.4	132.8	133.7	133.8	132.2	132.4	131.6	129.8	127.6	126.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	125.5	127.6	128.7	129.4	130.0	130.2	130.0	132.1	132.8	134.9	134.1	128.1
<b>Construction</b> .....												
Building and general engineering (m) .....	103.9	101.9	102.1	111.0	130.4	147.3	144.5	146.4	144.3	139.1	129.9	107.8
Building .....	105.8	102.8	101.9	109.6	123.9	135.3	140.1	140.7	139.5	135.5	125.1	102.9
General engineering .....	113.2	109.9	108.6	117.0	130.2	141.7	147.0	146.8	145.6	141.4	132.1	109.9
Highways, bridges and streets .....	75.3	73.7	73.7	78.7	97.9	108.9	111.2	114.7	113.8	110.6	95.8	73.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	100.9	100.4	102.4	113.5	141.1	166.9	151.7	155.9	152.2	145.0	137.9	115.8
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....												
Transportation .....	106.8	107.1	107.4	109.8	112.5	114.9	115.4	115.6	114.5	112.6	110.3	106.3
Air transport and airports .....	96.5	97.0	97.3	100.0	103.0	105.4	105.8	106.5	105.4	103.3	101.0	96.2
Steam railways .....	200.0	207.4	205.6	207.8	211.9	214.7	216.3	217.0	214.0	215.1	214.2	213.0
Maintenance of equipment .....	88.1	88.5	88.3	86.7	89.9	92.1	93.9	94.5	92.8	89.6	86.2	83.5
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	84.0	82.9	81.7	80.6	78.2	76.3	76.1	76.2	75.2	74.5	74.1	74.0
Transportation — steam railways .....	75.3	78.3	78.3	73.4	85.9	92.3	95.9	97.2	95.3	90.1	82.4	73.5
Telegraphs .....	92.1	91.7	91.5	91.3	91.9	93.3	94.8	95.1	93.3	90.5	88.0	87.3
Water transportation (n) .....	115.0	115.7	115.8	115.5	117.4	120.2	122.6	123.2	121.7	118.3	116.3	112.8
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	70.9	69.6	73.5	79.7	101.6	105.4	101.3	102.0	101.8	101.3	102.1	84.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	129.0	129.7	129.7	130.9	132.7	134.9	133.2	133.9	135.1	134.8	133.7	130.6
Urban .....	80.8	80.7	80.8	81.2	82.3	83.8	84.0	83.8	82.6	81.5	81.3	80.9
Interurban .....	210.6	211.8	211.4	214.3	217.7	222.4	216.4	217.3	222.7	224.6	221.2	212.5
Storage .....	104.0	103.8	102.6	110.0	110.6	112.6	113.3	109.5	111.5	110.8	108.4	106.2
Grain elevators .....	93.2	94.7	94.2	100.0	102.7	103.8	104.3	100.0	103.4	102.0	101.7	100.7
Storage and warehouse .....	135.0	130.2	126.9	138.7	133.2	138.1	139.5	136.7	135.0	136.4	128.4	122.6
Communication .....	163.1	162.7	163.3	162.7	164.2	166.4	167.4	166.8	164.5	163.0	161.1	160.4
Radio broadcasting .....	333.1	335.9	336.3	336.4	339.7	342.1	339.7	341.2	339.2	341.0	344.0	346.8
Telephone .....	143.9	142.9	143.4	142.8	144.0	145.5	146.9	146.3	144.2	142.9	140.8	140.0
Public utility operation .....	132.7	132.2	132.8	133.7	138.7	143.3	144.4	144.3	140.8	138.8	137.2	134.7
Electric light and power .....	129.4	129.2	129.9	130.7	135.4	140.1	141.6	140.9	138.0	136.0	134.7	132.6
Other public utilities (q) .....	145.6	144.0	144.2	145.4	151.6	155.7	155.3	157.9	151.8	149.7	146.8	143.1
Trade .....	133.4	131.5	132.6	134.3	135.6	137.0	135.3	136.4	138.3	139.6	142.9	144.0
Wholesale .....	134.6	134.0	133.8	134.1	135.5	137.2	137.5	138.3	138.7	138.5	136.9	134.5
Retail .....	132.7	130.2	132.0	134.5	135.6	136.9	134.2	135.4	138.0	140.2	146.1	149.1
Food .....	182.7	182.8	186.6	187.4	189.9	193.2	191.2	189.9	191.7	189.1	193.1	192.0
Department stores .....	114.7	109.2	109.9	113.8	114.2	114.6	111.3	114.9	119.5	125.3	136.8	141.3
Variety stores .....	119.2	117.8	124.6	128.1	128.8	128.9	124.5	123.8	128.2	133.8	142.5	156.6
Automotive products .....	163.1	163.9	165.2	166.9	169.3	171.1	168.0	168.1	166.8	165.0	164.4	161.8
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	154.8	155.0	154.7	154.8	155.2	155.8	156.1	156.7	159.5	159.4	159.5	159.3
Banking, investment and loan .....	156.2	156.0	155.1	155.1	155.3	155.7	156.1	156.6	161.1	161.0	161.1	160.9
Insurance .....	149.8	150.5	150.8	151.3	151.8	153.0	152.8	153.5	153.8	153.8	153.9	153.7
Service (u) .....	137.1	137.6	138.1	140.1	143.8	149.5	150.7	151.0	147.6	143.7	141.2	138.6
Hotels and restaurants .....	123.6	124.2	124.4	126.0	130.7	138.7	140.4	140.6	135.0	129.0	125.6	122.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	110.2	110.2	111.8	115.3	116.5	117.6	115.6	115.9	115.7	115.4	113.7	111.8
Business service .....	239.2	238.9	238.6	239.7	242.3	249.6	254.3	252.6	252.1	250.6	249.1	245.7
Industrial composite .....	115.1	114.6	114.2	114.8	118.9	123.0	121.9	123.1	123.1	121.5	119.7	114.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

CHART-9

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA  
1949=100

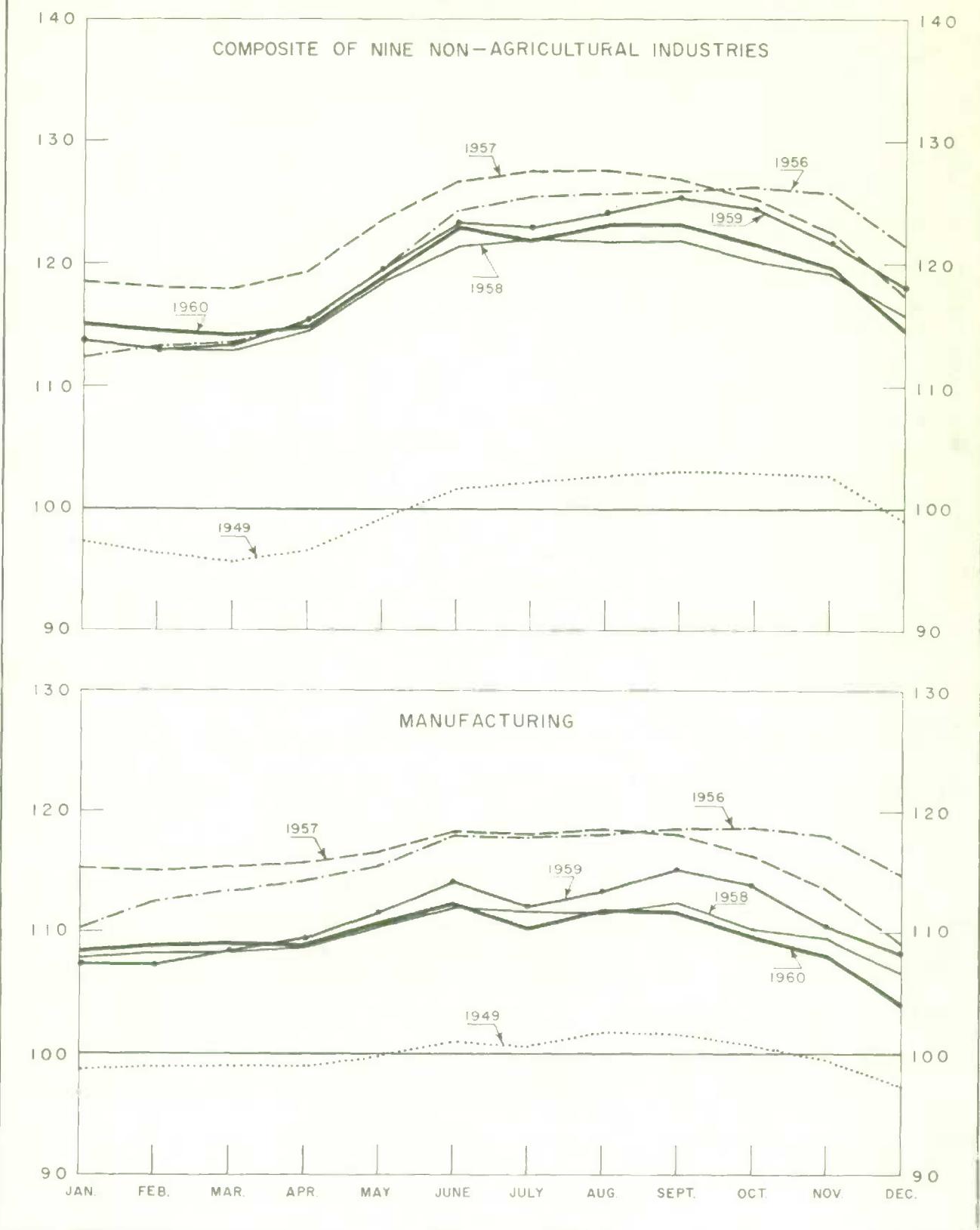


TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100). Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1960

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Newfoundland</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	104.4	100.3	75.5	53.8	74.7	154.5	137.4	148.0	161.5	182.1	157.5	119.3
Mining .....	84.0	84.4	82.2	88.0	92.7	96.5	97.0	100.2	99.8	97.3	98.4	93.8
Manufacturing .....	97.6	98.8	99.9	104.4	112.6	130.3	128.6	127.0	122.9	114.6	108.4	96.0
Food and beverages .....	91.8	100.1	100.0	104.5	120.7	167.8	164.0	153.3	147.0	125.9	114.6	86.1
Canned and cured fish .....	82.6	94.9	94.7	100.1	121.2	187.5	181.4	165.5	157.5	128.2	113.7	73.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	94.8	89.1	93.8	96.2	99.3	101.9	101.2	104.1	99.4	97.7	96.4	96.3
Construction .....	229.1	202.4	194.7	219.9	360.4	461.8	520.1	563.6	599.9	584.5	473.2	329.2
Building and general engineering (m) .....	265.1	231.0	215.6	220.1	342.2	434.9	490.1	557.0	596.0	590.7	465.0	306.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	121.6	114.1	116.7	120.7	135.2	142.1	148.4	147.8	149.9	139.3	138.9	126.8
Trade .....	105.0	103.9	103.1	106.5	111.0	117.7	118.1	120.3	118.5	116.2	118.4	116.3
Retail .....	116.2	117.0	115.2	121.2	126.1	130.6	130.9	133.7	132.3	130.2	134.6	133.0
Industrial composite .....	112.0	108.9	105.4	106.5	121.8	145.2	145.9	149.2	151.4	148.4	139.5	122.0
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>												
Manufacturing .....	109.8	109.0	111.4	141.4	177.3	195.2	198.4	208.1	188.2	165.4	164.3	111.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	100.6	113.8	134.4	104.9	111.7	115.3	123.0	121.4	119.3	114.8	110.7	111.3
Trade .....	102.8	103.1	106.1	108.5	109.5	110.5	118.3	116.7	121.5	119.3	123.7	114.9
Industrial composite .....	105.4	109.0	114.4	114.9	131.8	139.6	147.1	148.7	144.8	138.5	133.0	114.5
<b>Nova Scotia</b>												
Mining .....	69.3	68.7	68.4	41.2	56.3	61.3	68.6	63.6	69.5	64.3	63.9	44.0
Coal .....	66.8	65.9	66.2	37.0	52.2	57.6	67.1	60.0	67.4	60.7	60.9	40.5
Manufacturing .....	101.7	102.2	102.7	106.6	110.6	115.6	112.8	113.4	112.0	109.6	108.6	103.7
Food and beverages .....	113.5	110.5	108.8	116.7	128.5	133.1	133.6	143.1	139.9	130.4	125.8	116.9
Iron and steel products .....	85.4	85.6	86.8	89.7	90.2	92.3	89.2	88.9	90.5	88.4	86.8	78.4
Primary iron and steel .....	82.6	83.4	84.2	88.2	88.4	90.1	86.6	86.6	88.1	87.1	85.9	76.8
Transportation equipment .....	123.4	129.6	136.2	137.8	133.8	147.4	136.1	128.8	125.7	128.2	136.6	134.6
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	132.0	140.2	147.7	146.6	140.1	148.6	132.1	130.0	135.0	135.2	142.1	141.3
Construction .....	55.7	58.7	56.2	59.2	85.7	99.2	80.7	77.5	71.8	66.8	70.4	58.4
Building and general engineering (m) .....	86.1	83.1	77.2	97.7	119.0	125.4	126.9	127.9	125.5	120.8	119.0	93.7
Highways, bridges and streets .....	44.4	49.6	48.4	45.0	73.4	89.5	63.4	58.5	51.6	46.6	52.1	45.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	107.2	114.6	111.6	91.8	91.1	94.4	89.7	93.8	90.7	91.5	88.7	98.9
Steam railways .....	85.1	96.3	97.9	85.4	84.5	87.7	87.5	93.2	87.8	85.3	83.2	86.5
Water transportation (n) .....	122.9	131.4	117.2	66.6	62.8	67.3	47.1	53.4	55.3	65.6	60.0	91.8
Trade .....	123.2	122.3	122.7	125.6	128.8	129.7	130.0	130.0	133.4	135.7	144.7	137.1
Retail .....	127.6	127.2	128.4	132.0	135.5	136.2	136.3	135.1	140.6	144.0	157.0	146.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	134.7	134.6	132.6	133.5	133.5	134.9	133.6	133.9	136.9	137.3	137.1	137.1
Industrial composite .....	92.2	93.8	92.6	87.4	97.4	103.5	99.6	98.9	97.9	95.6	96.7	90.0
<b>New Brunswick</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	147.8	110.8	59.7	30.8	98.1	131.6	154.7	166.2	172.4	186.3	170.8	157.4
Manufacturing .....	91.1	89.2	89.2	89.7	97.0	101.2	102.7	107.2	106.3	100.3	95.2	89.1
Food and beverages .....	95.5	90.3	84.7	94.3	111.4	118.8	120.5	136.2	130.4	114.9	102.5	91.4
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	73.7	75.1	70.8	61.0	69.2	72.9	75.0	73.2	72.5	73.0	65.7	69.5
Pulp and paper mills .....	119.3	118.3	120.7	119.7	120.8	129.9	133.9	126.7	126.2	122.9	126.3	120.3
Transportation equipment .....	95.1	93.7	93.8	91.5	91.8	93.2	91.3	102.6	110.1	100.7	89.5	79.1
Construction .....	77.1	70.8	65.2	72.0	91.8	112.1	88.4	92.6	88.5	83.0	105.4	83.9
Building and general engineering (m) .....	90.4	89.5	85.3	88.0	95.1	102.6	106.1	108.3	108.6	102.6	96.5	78.4
Highways, bridges and streets .....	69.7	60.4	53.9	62.9	89.9	117.6	76.2	83.4	76.8	71.5	110.7	87.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	107.4	115.5	111.2	84.3	81.0	84.1	85.1	88.3	84.4	85.3	83.6	101.5
Steam railways .....	105.5	117.2	115.4	90.9	86.5	89.1	92.1	93.7	91.8	91.6	88.6	92.7
Water transportation (n) .....	108.2	110.9	93.3	30.0	26.2	32.0	24.3	36.2	24.6	31.7	34.5	122.0
Trade .....	127.9	125.4	125.8	128.8	129.7	131.2	132.8	131.8	132.8	139.6	145.2	142.6
Wholesale .....	141.0	137.3	136.6	136.6	139.0	143.6	145.0	148.4	142.2	148.8	150.1	149.8
Retail .....	121.3	119.3	120.4	124.8	124.8	124.6	126.4	125.1	127.4	134.3	142.4	138.5
Industrial composite .....	103.2	101.0	96.3	90.0	99.1	107.3	106.1	109.2	108.1	106.5	108.1	105.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949=100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1960—Continued

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Quebec</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	96.8	79.7	51.0	21.7	45.5	86.1	98.2	99.0	111.2	125.0	116.4	105.7
Mining .....	136.2	136.0	138.5	139.4	146.4	152.8	153.3	157.0	153.6	151.5	146.6	141.4
Gold (a) .....	63.5	63.3	62.1	61.4	61.9	63.1	63.1	64.4	64.2	63.3	63.3	62.6
Other metal (b) .....	222.1	228.0	229.3	230.3	239.6	249.1	255.8	256.8	249.8	245.6	236.7	229.6
Non-metal (c) .....	122.3	116.8	124.1	126.0	136.8	145.1	140.1	148.1	146.1	144.8	139.3	131.8
Manufacturing .....	107.5	108.2	108.9	108.5	110.2	112.0	110.8	112.0	111.4	110.2	108.1	104.1
Food and beverages .....	117.5	118.1	118.0	121.4	128.0	133.6	136.9	139.2	136.0	131.5	127.5	119.2
Tobacco .....	80.4	78.7	77.7	76.8	77.8	79.7	79.0	78.2	78.0	79.6	79.0	78.3
Leather products .....	79.8	79.9	79.3	76.4	74.6	76.6	77.0	79.5	79.9	77.7	78.5	77.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	85.6	85.5	84.6	81.3	79.1	82.1	82.1	84.3	85.3	82.2	83.6	82.7
Textile products (except clothing) .....	77.9	79.8	82.3	80.1	81.4	81.6	80.9	81.3	81.5	82.5	81.9	80.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	65.8	70.2	77.3	74.3	76.7	75.6	74.8	73.9	73.5	74.7	74.8	74.4
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	73.8	73.2	73.1	70.6	71.2	72.1	71.9	72.1	73.0	74.2	73.3	72.4
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	99.2	100.6	99.6	96.4	95.8	96.3	94.2	100.9	101.5	100.7	98.2	94.1
Men's clothing .....	89.9	90.6	89.6	86.7	88.1	89.0	87.0	91.8	91.3	90.9	88.4	85.9
Women's clothing .....	104.7	106.9	106.5	104.1	101.5	99.2	97.3	107.0	108.5	106.4	103.2	98.8
Knit goods .....	91.3	93.3	90.7	86.9	84.6	87.2	84.5	94.8	97.1	98.6	97.8	92.0
Wood products .....	97.1	99.5	100.2	100.6	107.2	110.5	109.9	110.1	106.7	100.2	95.7	89.4
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	88.1	92.5	92.3	93.7	102.9	105.9	106.7	105.3	98.5	88.5	81.5	75.9
Furniture .....	118.8	119.0	120.0	119.2	122.2	125.6	123.6	127.7	128.8	126.4	124.9	116.4
Paper products .....	114.1	114.1	112.9	114.6	117.7	121.7	121.3	122.8	122.4	120.5	119.5	115.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	114.7	114.6	112.2	114.2	118.0	122.2	123.2	124.0	122.8	120.5	119.7	115.0
Other paper products (i) .....	111.6	112.3	115.0	116.0	116.7	120.3	115.3	118.6	121.2	120.5	118.8	115.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	124.4	125.2	126.9	127.5	127.1	127.5	125.1	125.9	127.9	129.1	128.0	127.1
Iron and steel products .....	100.7	98.6	100.8	100.5	101.8	101.9	101.4	98.3	96.6	98.9	97.9	94.8
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	97.1	95.6	96.5	96.8	97.4	99.6	97.5	96.0	95.1	94.1	92.5	90.4
Primary iron and steel .....	87.8	86.1	90.0	89.2	90.4	88.2	88.0	87.3	82.2	81.0	77.5	71.1
Transportation equipment .....	120.0	121.4	124.6	124.7	125.5	124.7	119.3	116.5	117.8	117.2	116.4	113.7
Aircraft and parts .....	254.8	252.5	250.7	247.1	250.5	248.3	243.9	246.9	249.9	251.6	255.7	253.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	58.4	57.5	61.1	62.2	61.5	64.5	59.5	57.9	59.0	58.1	55.1	50.7
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	138.7	153.9	163.8	165.8	166.9	155.8	147.6	132.0	132.8	128.1	128.1	119.8
Non-ferrous metal products .....	133.7	135.8	137.5	137.2	139.3	142.0	140.6	140.6	138.0	134.1	127.9	126.2
Smelting and refining .....	155.3	158.9	161.0	161.1	165.0	165.0	168.9	167.8	167.3	163.4	157.0	146.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	164.7	164.2	165.5	165.1	165.0	164.5	161.8	160.2	158.2	155.3	152.5	150.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	136.7	133.6	136.1	140.0	145.0	151.6	148.1	145.4	144.2	142.3	138.5	127.6
Chemical products .....	129.6	129.3	129.5	130.7	131.0	133.5	130.9	130.5	129.5	128.2	125.5	123.9
Construction .....	105.1	102.8	99.3	111.7	133.2	158.8	146.2	153.2	157.8	152.3	143.9	116.1
Building and general engineering (m) .....	106.7	103.3	99.1	104.7	119.3	131.7	137.2	137.9	139.1	134.6	126.2	103.7
Building .....	110.1	105.9	101.2	106.9	121.1	132.9	138.4	136.3	138.1	136.1	130.4	108.6
General engineering .....	91.8	91.9	89.9	94.9	111.2	126.1	132.3	144.9	143.4	127.7	107.6	82.0
Highways, bridges and streets .....	101.9	101.6	99.5	125.9	161.1	213.1	164.2	184.2	195.4	187.8	179.4	140.8
Transportation, storage, communication .....	104.8	105.7	106.7	117.9	118.4	120.9	120.0	120.4	120.2	118.9	117.6	108.1
Steam railways .....	86.8	88.0	87.1	87.1	87.7	90.1	90.9	91.6	90.3	87.2	84.4	81.5
Water transportation (n) .....	41.6	40.0	52.5	132.7	132.3	138.5	129.1	128.1	133.4	135.6	138.0	81.0
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	123.4	124.1	122.6	124.7	126.3	127.6	125.5	127.1	127.4	131.3	127.3	124.5
Communication .....	163.8	164.1	164.4	163.5	163.8	164.7	165.6	164.7	163.7	162.6	162.2	161.9
Public utility operation .....	133.6	134.0	134.2	136.1	139.8	147.0	146.7	146.7	140.3	137.9	135.2	133.3
Electric light and power .....	116.9	117.3	117.4	119.0	122.6	129.2	130.5	130.9	127.3	124.8	121.9	120.0
Trade .....	134.4	133.3	135.4	136.9	138.3	139.9	137.0	137.8	139.0	140.4	144.0	144.5
Wholesale .....	138.8	138.5	139.3	139.8	140.9	142.0	141.2	141.5	140.6	140.5	140.9	139.5
Retail .....	131.6	130.1	133.0	135.1	136.8	138.5	134.4	135.6	138.1	140.4	146.0	147.6
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	153.9	153.5	153.3	153.7	153.7	154.3	154.2	155.3	158.4	158.3	158.4	158.4
Insurance .....	148.6	149.2	149.6	150.0	150.3	151.0	150.6	153.3	154.3	153.6	153.8	153.9
Service (u) .....	141.0	140.4	140.5	142.5	143.7	149.6	150.5	151.1	148.5	145.4	140.4	142.0
Hotels and restaurants .....	132.5	131.7	130.7	132.0	132.7	142.0	143.0	143.3	138.8	134.8	128.5	128.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	98.1	96.9	97.5	100.3	101.9	101.9	98.0	99.3	100.1	98.8	97.3	95.3
Industrial composite .....	113.7	113.0	112.3	113.6	117.8	123.7	122.1	123.7	124.2	123.5	121.2	115.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1960 — Continued

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Ontario</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	71.8	66.8	49.2	32.5	49.9	67.8	71.0	74.3	71.9	70.0	65.6	61.2
Mining .....	162.7	161.3	160.6	157.8	157.1	158.7	156.2	157.6	155.9	152.1	150.3	146.9
Gold (a) .....	82.4	82.1	82.3	81.4	82.5	84.2	83.2	83.5	82.2	81.7	81.0	80.6
Other metal (b) .....	302.5	300.0	297.0	288.6	282.2	282.8	276.5	275.7	270.8	262.0	260.3	255.2
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing .....	108.5	108.5	108.0	107.8	108.8	109.2	105.5	107.7	108.9	107.2	106.6	103.2
Food and beverages .....	103.8	102.6	103.2	106.1	109.2	113.3	116.4	129.4	131.4	118.1	115.1	104.3
Meat products .....	141.9	140.3	139.6	142.2	146.5	148.6	152.0	152.4	148.1	147.6	144.1	140.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	79.0	73.5	73.5	82.2	88.2	104.5	127.5	197.4	213.4	123.2	120.2	76.8
Bread and other bakery products .....	101.7	101.8	102.0	101.9	103.1	102.9	103.5	105.5	104.2	102.6	101.0	99.6
Rubber products .....	107.0	107.1	107.2	105.2	103.1	100.5	95.9	98.5	99.8	99.0	95.4	86.1
Leather products .....	91.9	93.1	91.7	86.7	87.8	90.8	91.6	93.2	94.1	92.1	92.2	92.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	108.2	109.4	107.8	101.1	103.0	107.4	110.1	111.2	111.3	107.5	107.0	109.3
Textile products (except clothing) .....	75.8	75.6	74.6	74.7	75.0	74.9	72.7	73.3	74.1	73.4	73.0	72.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	59.3	58.5	57.2	57.8	58.4	57.8	55.8	55.8	56.2	56.9	57.4	57.6
Woolen goods .....	57.1	56.8	57.1	55.0	55.3	56.9	56.9	57.9	58.9	58.8	58.1	55.8
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	76.7	77.6	76.8	75.3	74.6	74.0	75.5	76.2	76.7	76.8	75.1	71.5
Men's clothing .....	87.0	88.8	87.7	86.4	87.6	88.0	86.8	84.5	87.5	86.7	86.8	82.2
Women's clothing .....	87.9	89.0	88.1	85.7	81.6	77.2	86.7	90.2	87.9	90.0	82.8	80.7
Knit goods .....	56.5	57.4	56.6	55.3	54.7	54.3	54.7	56.4	57.2	57.6	57.4	54.2
Wood products .....	94.8	94.2	95.0	95.9	100.9	104.5	103.6	103.2	102.3	101.6	97.0	91.2
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	88.1	85.7	86.2	88.8	101.0	108.3	108.1	106.9	104.2	103.6	95.5	85.6
Furniture .....	102.5	103.0	104.2	103.7	103.9	103.8	103.1	104.1	105.6	106.0	103.7	100.1
Paper products .....	119.1	118.4	118.5	118.4	121.5	124.0	125.4	125.7	124.4	122.5	120.1	119.0
Pulp and paper mills .....	120.8	120.3	119.8	119.7	124.1	127.9	131.5	131.5	128.9	126.2	123.0	122.8
Other paper products (i) .....	116.5	115.8	116.7	116.6	118.0	118.7	117.0	117.9	118.4	117.5	116.2	113.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	123.1	122.7	123.9	125.1	125.6	127.2	124.9	125.5	126.4	127.2	127.6	125.9
Iron and steel products .....	111.5	112.0	110.9	110.9	110.3	108.8	106.8	106.4	103.7	103.7	103.5	99.2
Agricultural implements .....	78.3	81.3	76.8	77.3	74.8	70.0	65.1	61.3	51.0	55.1	58.2	58.3
Iron castings .....	93.1	93.3	90.4	89.9	87.4	85.9	82.1	82.0	82.0	81.1	85.4	77.3
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	120.2	119.5	119.4	120.3	120.3	119.6	118.4	116.1	114.8	115.4	114.6	112.7
Primary iron and steel .....	142.8	143.4	143.5	142.1	139.0	133.5	136.4	136.9	134.4	133.5	131.0	122.9
Sheet metal products .....	102.8	102.7	102.6	105.5	109.4	112.3	110.9	112.8	112.1	111.3	109.4	100.3
Transportation equipment .....	108.3	108.5	107.7	106.9	107.1	105.1	77.7	82.9	94.7	95.7	96.3	98.3
Aircraft and parts .....	176.7	177.6	183.1	187.6	192.3	192.3	184.9	187.6	196.3	205.5	211.5	213.8
Motor vehicles .....	118.6	117.7	117.0	114.8	114.6	113.6	64.8	75.6	96.8	98.5	99.9	104.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	110.0	110.8	106.5	104.8	105.5	100.9	82.7	85.8	96.4	96.1	95.9	96.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	55.0	56.0	58.7	60.3	62.0	60.1	56.2	56.7	52.7	48.1	47.1	46.7
Non-ferrous metal products .....	116.4	116.5	117.6	117.2	118.5	119.9	119.8	120.6	119.4	120.5	120.3	117.5
Smelting and refining .....	137.5	137.9	138.2	138.6	140.8	143.6	143.9	142.8	140.5	140.6	140.9	139.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	123.0	122.7	122.2	120.7	120.9	121.8	120.1	118.7	120.7	119.2	117.0	114.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	129.1	128.9	128.3	131.0	135.3	136.3	135.4	134.0	132.5	131.0	130.1	122.3
Chemical products .....	133.1	133.2	133.1	135.0	136.7	138.1	137.2	137.4	136.5	134.4	133.2	132.2
Construction .....	107.7	105.8	109.1	115.3	126.5	138.3	142.7	143.3	139.6	136.8	126.9	110.3
Building and general engineering (m) .....	98.5	96.9	98.3	105.4	114.8	125.5	130.1	130.9	128.2	126.0	117.2	98.8
Building .....	112.0	109.9	111.2	119.0	128.4	140.0	145.9	146.7	143.3	141.3	131.1	110.8
General engineering .....	48.4	48.4	50.7	55.1	64.3	71.5	71.1	72.1	71.7	68.8	65.3	54.2
Highways, bridges and streets .....	131.9	129.3	137.2	141.4	157.2	172.0	175.7	175.6	169.7	165.4	152.2	140.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	107.6	106.7	107.2	110.7	113.6	115.3	115.8	115.5	114.8	113.4	111.9	107.2
Steam railways .....	88.4	87.2	86.4	85.8	89.1	90.7	92.7	92.7	91.8	89.0	86.6	84.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	138.0	138.8	139.5	140.3	142.5	144.8	140.7	139.9	143.0	143.6	142.4	138.4
Communication .....	144.5	144.2	144.4	143.5	144.5	145.8	147.0	146.6	144.8	143.7	141.2	141.1
Public utility operation .....	126.8	126.5	126.4	126.3	129.8	132.6	133.6	133.9	130.9	130.0	128.8	128.1
Electric light and power .....	122.1	121.9	121.9	122.3	125.8	128.3	128.9	127.9	125.1	124.2	123.3	122.5
Trade .....	141.5	139.1	140.7	142.1	143.5	144.6	141.1	142.8	144.5	146.5	150.5	152.9
Wholesale .....	149.5	148.3	149.2	149.3	151.5	153.3	150.8	151.4	151.6	151.7	151.1	149.4
Retail .....	137.9	134.5	136.9	138.8	139.8	140.7	136.7	138.9	141.2	144.1	150.3	154.5
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	156.2	156.8	156.8	156.7	157.1	157.8	158.3	159.0	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.0
Service (u) .....	141.4	142.0	142.2	145.0	148.7	152.6	152.0	152.3	150.5	148.3	147.0	142.2
Hotels and restaurants .....	119.7	121.0	120.8	122.3	127.1	130.6	128.9	129.9	126.9	124.4	121.8	118.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	118.2	118.9	121.5	125.6	126.3	128.1	125.8	126.6	126.0	126.9	124.1	122.1
Business service .....	255.4	253.5	251.0	253.6	253.6	262.6	265.8	263.8	264.5	262.0	265.1	252.0
Industrial composite .....	117.7	117.1	116.9	117.6	119.9	121.9	119.8	121.4	121.8	120.6	119.8	116.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1960 -- Continued

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Manitoba</b>												
Mining .....	97.9	99.5	104.4	105.4	112.2	121.9	122.4	122.1	127.7	126.9	122.0	121.8
Manufacturing .....	100.6	100.1	100.0	99.6	101.1	104.3	104.3	104.6	102.5	101.5	99.6	96.1
Food and beverages .....	94.6	93.0	91.8	93.0	100.0	103.6	109.3	108.5	109.3	110.6	107.2	99.2
Meat products .....	107.3	102.1	101.0	102.6	108.3	111.5	110.3	112.5	114.9	121.0	115.4	102.0
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	88.1	89.1	88.8	84.5	82.6	87.6	84.6	91.1	92.1	91.4	86.3	82.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	108.3	107.7	109.1	109.3	107.7	108.9	105.9	103.6	107.2	105.4	104.3	101.5
Iron and steel products .....	121.3	122.4	121.7	122.9	119.9	123.2	120.5	113.2	94.5	93.9	101.8	107.1
Transportation equipment .....	83.9	81.8	81.7	80.9	81.3	81.7	80.3	80.3	79.7	78.3	76.9	76.2
Construction .....	111.2	106.8	106.8	124.0	149.5	164.6	168.8	175.3	172.3	157.8	136.8	111.1
Building and general engineering (m) .....	112.0	107.3	107.5	120.3	140.9	155.6	154.1	160.5	159.6	146.9	128.2	103.6
Transportation, storage, communication .....	96.4	95.8	95.1	96.4	101.3	102.8	106.1	106.9	105.3	103.3	100.0	95.8
Steam railways .....	81.7	79.9	79.4	80.6	86.7	89.0	92.8	92.5	90.4	86.7	82.9	78.5
Storage .....	95.3	97.0	96.4	96.7	97.8	99.0	99.9	99.4	101.1	101.9	100.6	99.0
Public utility operation .....	130.3	130.1	131.8	134.5	145.2	150.5	153.5	154.0	152.4	150.8	148.3	143.3
Trade .....	111.7	108.9	107.8	109.6	111.5	111.9	112.6	112.9	113.4	115.0	117.4	119.9
Wholesale .....	113.0	113.3	112.3	111.0	114.4	113.6	114.2	114.6	112.1	112.1	110.4	109.1
Retail .....	110.9	106.2	104.9	108.7	109.7	110.8	111.6	111.9	114.2	116.9	121.7	126.8
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	131.2	131.3	130.2	129.9	130.4	131.2	131.8	131.5	133.6	133.8	133.8	133.4
Service (u) .....	126.7	128.1	130.1	131.2	137.7	140.9	142.5	144.4	143.3	140.9	138.6	135.1
Hotels and restaurants .....	127.6	127.0	130.4	132.4	139.3	143.6	147.1	148.6	145.8	141.1	140.5	137.4
Industrial composite .....	106.4	105.4	105.0	106.7	111.3	114.5	115.9	116.9	115.9	114.3	111.7	107.9
<b>Saskatchewan</b>												
Mining .....	262.8	253.2	239.1	210.7	210.3	205.5	202.3	215.1	202.1	197.1	200.5	191.4
Manufacturing .....	114.7	115.0	116.3	119.9	126.9	131.0	131.8	134.4	129.8	126.8	122.6	112.8
Food and beverages .....	98.4	98.4	97.5	101.6	108.1	111.4	112.9	116.1	113.1	112.6	106.0	94.7
Meat products .....	108.4	107.6	105.6	109.6	112.3	116.9	118.6	119.5	123.3	124.9	121.9	98.5
Dairy products .....	92.1	91.8	93.1	100.4	111.7	112.6	114.1	121.5	110.3	112.1	98.4	90.0
Products of petroleum and coal .....	159.5	159.4	158.1	162.7	177.6	178.6	176.7	172.9	167.2	164.5	161.3	161.5
Construction .....	118.3	112.3	112.9	131.9	176.8	195.9	202.8	206.7	203.0	192.5	162.8	118.4
Building and general engineering (m) .....	141.6	132.1	132.7	147.6	194.9	216.0	226.7	228.7	231.3	224.7	190.8	143.9
Highways, bridges and streets .....	96.7	94.3	95.2	117.8	160.4	177.7	181.1	186.8	177.4	163.1	137.2	95.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	94.2	93.0	92.1	94.7	100.4	103.3	104.4	103.2	103.4	100.1	97.2	94.2
Steam railways .....	80.1	78.0	77.3	78.1	84.6	86.8	87.2	87.6	86.2	83.0	78.6	75.4
Storage .....	84.2	84.4	82.5	91.5	94.6	96.5	97.9	91.9	97.2	93.7	95.1	93.2
Public utility operation .....	303.7	317.1	326.8	327.6	331.8	356.1	363.9	366.2	359.8	350.7	349.3	345.0
Trade .....	120.0	119.2	117.8	120.8	122.0	123.2	121.8	122.8	123.5	125.8	128.2	130.8
Wholesale .....	110.5	111.3	108.8	109.2	109.5	110.3	108.2	109.0	106.2	105.7	105.2	105.6
Retail .....	126.1	124.3	123.9	128.4	130.3	131.7	130.7	132.0	134.8	139.0	143.6	147.8
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	134.9	134.8	134.3	135.8	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.4	138.7	137.9	138.2	138.2
Service (u) .....	110.9	111.4	112.6	118.2	119.4	119.7	122.0	121.4	119.3	115.1	112.7	108.7
Industrial composite .....	117.4	116.2	115.6	120.0	128.8	133.3	134.4	135.4	134.0	131.3	126.7	119.0
<b>Alberta (w)</b>												
Mining .....	133.7	132.3	129.5	109.4	112.5	116.5	119.2	120.3	119.6	118.2	119.9	124.8
Coal .....	21.7	17.1	17.5	15.4	17.5	18.3	19.3	21.1	23.3	25.3	25.2	24.9
Oil and natural gas .....	311.0	313.6	304.7	260.4	264.1	274.9	281.5	281.3	277.8	272.2	278.8	293.9
Manufacturing .....	148.9	149.0	148.8	148.6	152.2	155.2	158.9	156.5	157.2	152.5	150.0	143.7
Food and beverages .....	112.1	111.9	111.8	116.0	118.0	121.1	131.2	130.5	137.0	127.0	122.8	113.6
Meat products .....	131.8	131.6	128.2	132.4	136.4	139.6	140.7	137.7	131.8	131.6	135.8	125.2
Wood products .....	118.2	117.8	116.0	98.2	98.7	101.8	102.5	102.4	94.4	87.1	88.1	89.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	139.8	142.3	140.7	139.3	143.2	139.5	139.8	139.5	136.7	136.4	136.3	136.7
Iron and steel products .....	201.3	202.9	198.1	191.2	200.9	208.2	205.5	184.4	182.5	188.7	195.2	183.5
Transportation equipment .....	138.9	137.3	137.9	137.8	137.8	137.6	137.8	137.2	136.4	133.2	128.3	127.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	154.3	155.5	152.8	176.7	184.7	196.7	195.3	195.6	183.1	179.2	168.7	159.8
Products of petroleum and coal .....	182.2	180.9	179.3	177.8	181.2	184.1	183.5	183.4	207.0	202.2	200.3	197.3
Chemical products .....	301.0	302.2	327.9	329.3	344.5	351.4	359.5	358.9	362.7	356.3	347.8	333.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1960 — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Alberta — Concluded</b>												
Construction .....	171.0	163.2	165.0	177.6	214.4	230.3	249.6	241.1	223.3	214.6	186.4	161.9
Building and general engineering (m) .....	187.4	177.1	177.2	191.6	220.8	236.2	247.8	240.4	230.0	223.3	199.8	163.6
Highways, bridges and streets .....	149.2	144.8	148.8	159.1	205.8	222.4	252.0	242.0	214.3	203.1	168.4	159.6
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.3	111.7	112.4	115.2	122.7	125.9	127.7	127.0	123.8	119.0	113.2	109.5
Steam railways .....	71.1	70.0	69.8	73.2	80.4	81.8	83.8	83.0	81.4	77.3	71.9	67.7
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	167.0	171.4	174.2	171.8	178.4	182.2	186.4	185.0	178.0	172.9	171.3	168.1
Storage .....	107.8	112.7	112.4	112.0	110.4	112.9	117.7	111.9	115.8	114.7	112.0	112.4
Public utility operation .....	143.4	139.6	139.3	144.4	157.1	159.6	161.6	162.1	160.6	155.5	151.5	142.2
Trade .....	165.2	164.2	164.6	168.4	169.1	172.7	173.4	172.7	173.9	172.2	175.0	179.0
Wholesale .....	155.9	155.4	154.9	156.3	157.2	159.2	162.7	161.1	161.6	160.8	159.0	155.9
Retail .....	170.5	169.4	170.4	175.5	176.2	180.8	179.8	179.7	181.3	179.1	184.7	192.9
Finance .....	188.3	189.3	189.0	189.0	190.4	192.0	192.6	192.8	196.6	196.7	196.7	196.2
Service (u) .....	168.2	168.2	169.6	170.9	184.5	210.3	215.6	211.6	201.0	182.8	178.9	171.8
Hotels and restaurants .....	139.7	139.7	141.5	144.3	162.9	198.5	206.3	199.6	180.9	150.7	146.3	137.1
Industrial composite .....	147.3	146.4	146.0	145.7	154.0	160.2	164.4	162.6	159.8	155.0	150.9	147.1
<b>British Columbia (w)</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	63.9	80.6	88.0	89.1	93.5	92.0	83.1	81.5	85.3	82.5	78.0	64.4
Mining .....	67.0	69.1	69.9	71.6	72.2	75.8	76.9	75.0	71.4	69.6	65.3	61.0
Gold (a) .....	35.9	37.5	37.9	47.5	52.5	52.8	50.6	48.5	42.6	41.7	37.5	30.4
Other metal (b) .....	78.8	79.5	79.9	78.5	81.7	83.2	85.4	86.0	85.9	83.4	79.5	76.5
Coal .....	42.9	43.3	42.5	43.0	34.6	34.2	33.8	32.7	31.4	31.8	31.8	31.8
Manufacturing .....	113.8	115.6	117.0	116.4	118.9	122.6	124.5	123.8	120.7	114.9	111.1	107.2
Food and beverages .....	76.5	78.3	79.7	88.6	92.4	100.9	115.1	117.6	112.8	97.5	87.9	76.3
Canned and cured fish .....	46.6	49.8	54.5	66.5	81.0	98.3	125.3	126.1	87.1	65.0	62.0	46.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	54.3	52.0	51.7	58.3	63.4	84.1	124.9	142.5	176.7	122.5	75.8	37.2
Wood products .....	112.7	114.7	116.3	112.6	117.0	121.0	119.6	117.0	114.6	109.1	105.2	103.3
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	116.6	118.9	120.7	116.8	121.2	125.2	123.4	121.4	118.3	112.6	108.8	107.0
Paper products .....	154.4	155.9	158.2	159.4	163.0	164.1	167.5	168.6	164.4	162.3	164.0	163.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	167.3	168.8	170.5	172.2	176.0	179.2	180.6	181.0	176.5	175.3	179.4	180.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	117.7	119.5	119.2	117.9	118.5	117.9	116.1	115.3	114.3	114.5	112.0	108.8
Iron and steel products .....	107.3	108.7	109.7	109.0	109.2	113.2	114.3	111.6	108.2	103.6	102.4	95.8
Transportation equipment .....	147.4	150.3	154.3	150.3	142.7	140.4	135.9	131.5	130.9	127.7	127.9	131.8
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	125.6	128.3	132.7	128.3	119.3	117.7	115.1	110.8	110.4	106.7	107.6	112.6
Non-ferrous metal products .....	148.9	149.6	150.6	148.9	152.6	154.9	155.2	156.2	154.2	154.1	150.6	149.2
Chemical products .....	91.7	90.8	94.5	96.9	96.0	94.5	96.6	95.5	94.0	92.2	91.5	89.6
Construction .....	92.7	95.2	99.7	104.6	112.3	119.3	121.8	119.0	114.1	109.7	102.9	85.9
Building and general engineering (m) .....	81.4	82.1	83.4	89.4	96.1	99.7	99.4	95.0	93.2	90.3	86.6	73.5
Highways, bridges and streets .....	110.9	116.5	125.9	129.1	138.6	151.1	158.1	157.8	147.7	140.7	128.9	105.6
Transportation, storage, communication .....	120.3	118.8	119.7	120.3	122.7	125.2	125.4	125.5	123.9	120.5	116.6	113.8
Steam railways .....	109.3	108.6	109.9	112.9	117.4	118.3	120.1	121.6	118.4	113.9	109.0	103.8
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	100.7	102.0	101.6	102.1	100.3	106.5	106.8	107.7	107.1	103.7	103.9	103.0
Water transportation (n) .....	96.0	94.4	96.0	94.2	98.7	101.3	100.7	99.4	98.9	94.9	90.6	87.9
Communication .....	167.0	160.4	161.8	159.4	158.3	159.6	160.2	158.4	156.7	156.0	151.7	151.7
Public utility operation .....	119.7	119.6	122.4	122.4	124.1	126.3	127.4	126.9	123.8	121.9	121.8	119.1
Trade .....	114.4	112.4	113.0	114.5	114.0	115.0	117.2	118.6	124.5	123.6	122.4	121.7
Wholesale .....	107.4	105.3	105.3	105.4	103.9	106.6	115.5	119.3	127.3	125.1	114.9	106.7
Retail .....	118.5	116.7	117.6	119.7	119.8	119.7	118.1	118.3	122.8	122.7	126.7	130.3
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	167.3	167.7	167.5	167.5	167.6	167.7	168.6	168.0	170.8	170.6	170.6	170.4
Service (u) .....	119.9	121.9	122.9	124.2	126.7	128.8	132.6	134.6	128.0	125.1	124.1	122.4
Hotels and restaurants .....	118.4	119.9	120.7	122.7	125.6	128.7	133.7	134.7	128.5	124.2	122.2	120.0
Industrial composite .....	109.7	111.2	113.0	113.9	116.4	119.2	120.3	119.9	118.9	115.3	111.9	107.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 8. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1956-60

Industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging)</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>65.40</b>	<b>69.38</b>	<b>71.74</b>	<b>71.63</b>	<b>74.85</b>	<b>59,681</b>
<b>Mining</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>123.5</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>78.01</b>	<b>83.89</b>	<b>86.60</b>	<b>90.76</b>	<b>93.80</b>	<b>105,881</b>
Metal mining	126.8	136.3	135.7	140.8	137.3	80.32	86.69	88.64	92.89	95.67	64,812
Gold (a)	76.5	77.0	75.0	73.6	73.2	70.40	71.74	72.74	73.96	76.23	16,682
Other metal (b)	173.5	191.7	192.4	203.5	197.0	84.38	92.28	94.45	99.27	102.42	48,130
Iron	..	221.6	221.5	236.8	268.9	..	98.59	95.00	102.79	109.94	8,777
Uranium	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.00	102.74	106.85	112.02	8,922
Fuels	110.4	109.8	102.9	93.9	89.5	77.09	82.82	86.91	91.02	94.84	27,269
Coal	67.3	61.4	56.4	48.6	45.7	62.02	65.57	69.42	69.07	71.61	11,310
Oil and natural gas	258.8	287.0	282.8	278.8	277.8	90.54	96.36	100.40	106.49	111.11	15,959
Non-metal (c)	141.9	138.7	129.6	131.9	132.2	70.75	73.97	76.27	79.92	82.85	13,800
Asbestos	..	..	..	166.1	173.8	..	..	..	90.38	92.64	6,540
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>66.71</b>	<b>69.94</b>	<b>72.67</b>	<b>75.84</b>	<b>78.19</b>	<b>1,168,799</b>
Durable goods (t)	126.4	125.3	114.8	115.5	112.6	71.42	74.81	77.93	81.67	84.20	549,563
Non-durable goods (t)	106.6	107.6	105.6	107.3	106.8	61.91	65.08	67.77	70.52	72.86	619,236
Food and beverages	109.6	111.4	112.3	114.6	114.4	58.48	61.73	64.75	67.78	69.25	154,512
Meat products	123.8	124.7	130.0	139.3	136.0	67.77	70.96	73.76	78.07	78.32	30,364
Dairy products	109.2	114.3	121.9	125.4	124.2	54.05	56.86	59.18	62.16	65.06	14,242
Canned and cured fish	114.4	112.6	113.9	113.1	109.7	41.97	45.01	45.75	48.01	47.03	11,779
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	110.5	116.7	109.8	110.3	112.4	49.06	52.82	56.65	57.93	59.54	15,255
Grain mill products	103.1	103.6	104.3	103.8	102.9	63.75	67.04	71.26	72.93	76.13	9,006
Bread and other bakery products	108.8	109.2	109.4	109.9	111.2	56.95	60.49	63.43	66.07	66.41	20,957
Biscuits and crackers	94.1	93.6	92.2	91.2	90.7	48.50	51.82	54.14	56.33	59.07	6,779
Distilled and malt liquors	108.9	106.8	105.8	106.0	101.9	74.63	79.08	83.78	89.03	93.86	14,261
Other beverages (d)	120.8	125.7	130.3	137.8	143.5	61.65	64.86	67.26	68.81	70.34	9,882
Confectionery	87.6	90.8	89.2	88.7	89.0	46.33	48.78	52.13	53.90	56.88	8,545
Tobacco and tobacco products	89.0	91.2	99.1	96.2	90.2	61.75	65.94	67.91	71.61	74.88	9,180
Rubber products	114.3	110.4	99.5	106.2	101.0	68.43	71.13	74.27	79.12	79.98	20,035
Leather products	89.5	88.6	86.0	88.2	83.8	45.54	47.78	49.32	50.75	52.11	28,151
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	92.5	92.9	91.4	94.8	91.2	43.28	45.23	46.60	48.31	49.49	19,485
Other leather products (f)	84.0	80.8	76.2	76.3	71.0	50.05	53.10	55.25	56.23	57.98	8,666
Textile products (except clothing)	86.8	84.4	77.5	78.8	77.1	53.48	55.89	58.11	60.53	62.36	57,903
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	88.2	83.7	75.6	72.4	68.2	51.00	52.09	53.11	56.08	58.52	16,767
Woollen goods	74.4	70.2	58.8	60.6	62.3	51.25	53.05	55.65	57.82	58.74	9,575
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	85.5	85.3	79.8	82.7	83.8	59.84	62.53	65.30	67.16	69.03	14,072
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.0	94.2	90.7	92.4	89.9	43.18	44.14	45.84	47.36	48.41	96,681
Men's clothing	100.8	100.2	93.1	93.0	90.3	42.38	43.01	44.80	46.52	46.98	31,790
Women's clothing	92.6	94.6	95.8	97.2	96.4	44.07	45.41	47.15	48.80	49.60	26,325
Knit goods	81.6	81.0	76.3	78.4	73.1	43.26	44.08	45.37	46.38	48.29	18,530
Fur goods	69.5	69.6	67.8	70.0	66.2	59.04	59.77	62.24	65.91	68.57	3,110
Wood products	110.3	105.5	102.6	103.5	103.2	57.67	59.80	62.64	64.80	67.64	92,672
Saw and planing mills (g)	112.4	105.0	103.5	103.6	104.4	59.30	61.37	64.56	66.50	69.90	58,117
Furniture	111.8	112.5	109.2	112.6	110.7	56.06	58.49	60.82	63.23	65.10	24,809
Other wood products (h)	98.6	94.6	85.7	85.6	82.9	52.58	54.57	56.25	58.74	60.71	9,746
Paper products	123.7	123.5	121.1	123.2	124.0	79.37	82.77	84.64	88.16	91.57	92,519
Pulp and paper mills	128.3	124.4	120.9	124.2	125.3	85.45	89.24	90.78	94.64	98.82	65,885
Other paper products (l)	117.4	121.1	121.4	121.0	120.8	63.34	66.31	69.59	71.51	73.63	26,634
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.3	119.6	119.1	121.3	123.8	71.64	74.99	78.41	82.33	84.88	58,648
Iron and steel products	112.4	113.4	102.6	109.7	106.1	74.95	78.64	81.49	86.35	88.60	171,460
Agricultural implements	58.9	59.9	63.8	78.2	69.1	72.81	76.41	81.47	86.47	89.12	12,060
Boilers and plate work	115.5	126.9	115.8	117.4	114.5	74.94	76.75	81.38	83.37	86.85	6,877
Fabricated and structural steel	153.7	174.6	159.2	163.0	153.3	77.74	80.31	82.87	86.44	88.85	11,167
Hardware and tools	107.3	97.8	91.5	99.5	100.0	70.15	71.82	73.77	77.80	79.58	11,449
Heating and cooking appliances	106.0	101.5	99.1	106.1	96.7	64.68	67.87	71.54	74.48	76.37	8,472
Iron castings	107.4	105.3	95.6	99.8	91.8	72.84	75.56	77.71	82.30	84.11	17,832
Machinery mfg. (j)	122.4	124.7	107.1	107.1	105.8	73.03	75.46	78.09	82.35	84.90	33,452
Industrial machinery (r)	..	134.6	113.2	116.6	116.1	..	76.85	79.11	83.34	85.54	25,281
Primary iron and steel	123.3	124.2	103.8	119.8	120.3	83.84	90.46	93.46	99.38	101.32	36,503
Sheet metal products	113.5	109.8	102.1	110.3	107.8	71.29	75.44	79.80	85.24	87.66	16,751
Wire and wire products	116.9	117.6	111.2	118.3	116.3	77.04	80.87	82.74	87.65	88.94	8,751
Transportation equipment	141.6	142.1	123.8	112.3	106.8	74.09	77.28	81.47	86.05	88.71	119,693
Aircraft and parts	352.0	391.2	366.0	263.6	243.4	78.70	82.04	87.48	90.27	93.50	28,060
Motor vehicles	134.4	124.9	102.0	106.0	104.3	79.22	81.20	86.91	95.45	98.58	29,183
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	120.1	112.9	100.4	107.1	103.6	73.55	75.87	79.89	83.73	86.44	18,562
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	93.4	91.5	75.2	68.5	61.6	67.96	71.56	73.13	78.61	79.70	22,173
Shipbuilding and repairing	149.1	154.9	136.9	128.3	126.1	68.77	73.04	75.84	79.38	81.38	19,153

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 8. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Concluded

Industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949=100										dollars
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>											number
Non-ferrous metal products	132.5	128.3	122.3	126.3	129.2	75.64	80.23	83.66	86.24	90.02	55,242
Aluminum products	138.5	136.9	129.3	139.4	143.5	70.45	75.66	80.50	82.15	85.61	8,784
Brass and copper products	112.2	107.5	103.5	110.4	103.0	71.49	74.47	77.41	80.05	84.36	8,314
Smelting and refining	156.6	151.1	142.2	141.6	151.6	82.01	87.49	91.29	95.13	98.15	30,341
Electrical apparatus and supplies	152.2	150.4	135.7	135.8	133.1	72.27	75.22	78.30	81.42	84.64	73,569
Heavy electrical machinery	..	139.8	121.6	111.8	105.4	..	81.44	84.63	88.15	92.03	17,873
Telecommunication equipment	..	225.2	211.7	210.5	214.3	..	72.86	75.99	78.67	82.95	17,658
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	134.0	132.2	133.2	143.1	140.0	69.52	72.94	76.32	79.01	81.05	36,927
Clay products	112.5	102.3	102.1	101.8	89.8	65.83	68.89	70.45	73.61	75.01	4,954
Glass and glass products	135.0	132.1	133.5	149.3	151.0	66.89	69.19	73.42	75.36	77.54	9,381
Concrete products <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	284.5	249.2	..	..	..	77.91	80.02	8,733
Products of petroleum and coal	133.5	140.0	139.7	138.5	137.5	94.53	101.24	104.31	111.56	115.74	15,099
Petroleum refining	..	..	141.8	140.7	140.3	..	..	105.11	112.44	116.58	14,624
Chemical products	127.7	133.5	131.2	129.4	132.3	73.99	79.29	83.41	86.70	90.92	54,571
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	115.8	117.1	119.0	119.2	118.0	67.89	70.54	74.33	76.42	80.36	7,961
Acids, alkalis and salts	132.9	146.9	148.1	145.5	155.3	82.95	89.77	93.38	98.44	102.36	9,518
Other chemical products (l)	129.7	134.5	130.7	128.4	130.8	73.56	78.74	82.94	86.12	90.26	37,091
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	108.8	113.7	119.9	126.5	130.3	57.07	60.56	64.68	67.34	69.81	31,918
<b>Construction</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>68.58</b>	<b>73.63</b>	<b>74.54</b>	<b>76.55</b>	<b>80.46</b>	<b>260,894</b>
Building and general engineering (m)	140.2	144.4	127.6	129.0	121.9	74.18	80.00	80.90	82.75	87.53	157,189
Building	145.5	147.7	130.1	136.5	128.6	73.47	78.61	79.08	81.39	86.01	133,772
General engineering	117.8	130.8	117.1	98.0	94.0	77.93	86.19	89.33	90.67	96.29	23,417
Highways, bridges and streets	118.4	122.0	124.2	132.3	132.0	57.90	61.46	63.93	66.74	69.65	103,705
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>67.29</b>	<b>71.20</b>	<b>74.72</b>	<b>79.65</b>	<b>82.32</b>	<b>350,389</b>
Transportation	111.9	111.8	105.0	104.5	101.4	69.29	73.31	76.35	81.42	83.50	256,590
Air transport and airports <sup>2</sup>	184.8	190.7	187.3	192.9	211.4	85.34	89.84	98.43	103.07	106.06	16,578
Steam railways	109.0	107.7	97.7	95.6	89.5	69.32	72.98	75.57	81.19	83.05	147,017
Maintenance of equipment	111.2	106.9	92.6	87.0	77.8	66.37	70.30	73.23	78.76	80.44	17,271
Maintenance of ways and structures	101.6	102.2	93.5	93.9	84.8	57.20	61.32	64.21	68.95	69.91	33,486
Transportation - steam railways	110.7	108.5	98.5	96.0	91.7	75.63	79.09	81.63	87.75	89.77	86,471
Telegraphs	119.8	126.8	122.3	121.9	117.9	59.40	64.39	66.24	71.61	73.04	9,789
Water transportation (n)	101.7	100.1	96.9	94.6	92.7	66.00	70.56	70.89	75.48	79.35	32,813
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.0	123.5	124.1	129.3	132.3	67.29	71.09	74.33	77.80	80.50	60,182
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	87.5	86.5	84.4	82.3	82.0	69.92	73.37	77.70	82.20	85.40	23,389
Truck transportation	175.2	189.1	191.5	211.6	216.9	66.68	70.47	72.51	75.94	78.06	29,385
Storage	116.2	115.8	115.3	114.4	108.6	59.92	63.19	65.93	68.87	72.72	16,586
Grain elevators	107.8	104.2	104.9	103.2	100.1	59.26	62.84	66.32	68.70	71.93	11,370
Storage and warehouse	141.4	150.5	145.9	147.0	133.4	61.48	63.88	65.08	69.33	74.64	5,216
Communication	152.6	167.4	171.0	166.5	163.8	61.23	65.50	71.31	76.09	80.47	77,213
Radio broadcasting	265.7	294.2	307.1	319.6	339.6	67.47	71.24	76.33	80.61	85.07	13,313
Telephone	143.0	155.7	154.2	148.3	143.6	60.05	63.88	67.97	72.61	76.87	61,371
<b>Public utility operation</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>137.8</b>	<b>74.39</b>	<b>78.99</b>	<b>83.85</b>	<b>88.08</b>	<b>91.52</b>	<b>60,028</b>
Electric light and power	127.9	133.9	136.2	135.5	134.9	75.82	80.65	85.59	90.19	93.90	46,797
Other public utilities (q)	118.2	132.6	143.9	152.0	149.3	66.72	71.23	76.61	80.18	83.11	13,231
<b>Trade</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>131.6</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>136.7</b>	<b>54.64</b>	<b>57.51</b>	<b>60.20</b>	<b>63.12</b>	<b>65.19</b>	<b>467,343</b>
Wholesale	128.0	133.2	131.8	134.8	136.1	65.41	69.55	73.31	77.61	80.82	162,074
Retail	125.4	131.0	131.6	135.6	137.1	49.15	51.40	53.47	55.57	56.89	305,269
Food	151.4	146.9	171.9	178.8	189.1	46.04	48.26	50.12	52.30	53.69	74,285
Department stores	112.4	114.6	113.9	117.4	118.8	49.00	50.91	53.03	55.00	55.64	94,295
Variety stores	119.1	126.9	125.9	129.2	129.7	29.02	31.50	33.81	34.79	36.41	24,206
Automotive products	156.3	166.0	160.8	164.9	166.1	63.98	67.22	69.47	71.94	74.11	42,210
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>145.0</b>	<b>149.3</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>156.7</b>	<b>60.29</b>	<b>63.36</b>	<b>66.40</b>	<b>68.82</b>	<b>70.83</b>	<b>153,956</b>
Banking investment and loan	140.5	148.4	150.1	153.6	157.5	55.39	58.08	60.99	63.33	65.55	92,053
Insurance	129.3	137.1	145.1	149.7	152.4	68.54	72.17	74.95	77.31	78.99	59,687
<b>Service (u)</b>	<b>125.1</b>	<b>131.9</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>143.2</b>	<b>42.93</b>	<b>45.77</b>	<b>48.23</b>	<b>50.27</b>	<b>53.08</b>	<b>144,864</b>
Hotels and restaurants	120.2	125.5	125.6	128.6	130.1	36.12	37.68	38.78	39.90	41.24	71,140
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	110.0	114.0	115.0	113.3	114.1	39.34	41.70	42.98	44.65	46.61	26,797
Business service	..	..	..	245.9	246.1	..	..	..	77.69	79.42	39,148
<b>Industrial composite</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>122.6</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>64.44</b>	<b>67.93</b>	<b>70.43</b>	<b>73.47</b>	<b>75.83</b>	<b>2,771,833</b>

<sup>1</sup> Ten month average for concrete products in 1959.

<sup>2</sup> Average weekly wages and salaries revised for 1957-59.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1956-60

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960	
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960		
1949=100												
dollars												
<b>Newfoundland</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	113.0	108.9	83.1	83.6	122.4	55.83	63.20	65.51	64.25	69.15	5,486	
Mining.....	117.4	114.0	106.3	91.0	92.9	68.70	75.13	77.56	77.03	88.52	3,157	
Manufacturing .....	120.3	114.1	108.0	112.1	111.8	61.57	69.39	64.26	66.79	70.09	9,625	
Food and beverages.....	119.7	111.2	115.3	123.3	123.0	37.84	39.03	39.02	40.01	42.43	3,798	
Canned and cured fish.....	110.7	113.9	125.3	125.0	..	33.12	32.76	33.06	35.81	2,679		
Pulp and paper mills.....	118.3	114.1	98.9	97.8	97.5	89.72	103.26	95.60	101.54	107.93	3,266	
Construction .....	532.8	402.0	372.5	413.4	394.9	65.53	68.25	65.03	64.83	78.31	4,367	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	430.5	354.3	389.0	392.8	..	69.66	66.16	65.16	81.12	3,408	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	138.6	136.1	136.7	141.9	133.5	58.46	61.42	66.22	70.29	71.01	8,118	
Trade .....	112.6	112.1	108.1	112.1	112.9	42.72	45.04	47.12	47.89	49.81	7,026	
Retail.....	..	120.1	118.4	125.4	126.7	..	41.16	42.32	43.25	45.29	4,703	
Industrial composite.....	136.9	130.1	122.6	125.8	129.7	57.57	61.99	62.36	63.68	67.91	40,643	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>												
Manufacturing .....	130.8	129.7	144.0	140.9	156.7	43.53	44.40	47.33	50.04	49.82	1,409	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	123.1	120.4	114.8	115.6	115.1	60.35	67.12	63.95	72.48	71.31	1,409	
Trade .....	113.3	110.8	100.9	113.3	112.9	34.42	35.91	37.83	40.00	42.88	1,020	
Industrial composite.....	117.4	115.2	114.9	126.3	128.5	47.50	50.68	51.15	54.75	55.00	5,416	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>												
Mining.....	86.9	79.0	76.1	66.0	61.6	60.16	65.88	70.64	68.61	70.72	8,154	
Coal .....	83.1	76.6	74.7	62.2	58.5	60.40	66.73	71.21	68.90	71.33	7,753	
Manufacturing .....	116.5	119.6	109.1	106.4	108.3	55.41	59.27	60.87	63.87	65.81	26,320	
Food and beverages.....	123.3	130.8	127.6	123.7	125.1	39.86	42.12	43.81	46.93	48.79	6,632	
Iron and steel products.....	96.2	101.6	84.5	80.7	87.7	70.52	76.89	80.95	85.88	88.12	5,789	
Primary iron and steel.....	89.3	94.8	81.0	76.7	85.7	74.62	81.31	85.07	91.35	93.83	4,427	
Transportation equipment .....	165.1	166.0	149.6	138.9	133.2	59.46	63.92	65.88	69.59	70.63	6,067	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	158.3	158.3	153.6	144.0	139.2	59.35	63.39	65.16	69.26	69.96	4,563	
Construction .....	67.8	65.0	63.2	72.9	70.0	47.38	49.58	50.59	53.38	58.47	12,567	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	103.0	88.2	87.4	105.5	108.5	51.89	57.13	57.69	59.82	64.48	5,291	
Highways, bridges and streets .....	55.5	56.7	54.6	61.1	55.6	44.40	45.34	46.54	49.48	54.03	7,276	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.2	107.2	99.2	101.5	97.0	57.44	61.45	63.11	67.57	71.34	12,432	
Steam railways .....	113.6	107.7	95.1	94.6	88.4	63.38	68.06	70.15	76.77	82.68	5,685	
Water transportation (n).....	93.6	83.5	77.2	83.2	78.4	45.53	50.23	50.03	52.35	53.85	2,732	
Trade .....	122.6	124.6	124.8	128.2	130.3	44.90	46.70	49.05	51.11	52.41	14,971	
Retail.....	125.9	128.9	130.2	134.6	137.2	39.76	40.77	43.03	45.17	46.39	10,949	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	123.4	127.8	130.7	133.2	135.0	55.54	58.70	61.96	63.76	65.47	3,574	
Industrial composite.....	101.7	100.2	95.5	96.3	95.5	52.90	56.36	58.33	60.17	62.65	84,641	
<b>New Brunswick</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	174.2	137.6	107.7	119.5	132.2	56.01	58.36	57.82	57.86	59.80	4,643	
Manufacturing .....	97.0	91.6	89.8	91.7	96.5	57.46	59.12	60.58	63.26	65.89	18,541	
Food and beverages.....	99.8	103.0	102.3	107.6	..	47.45	49.32	50.78	51.51	54.03		
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	79.9	75.4	71.4	74.8	71.0	42.20	43.83	45.10	45.11	44.82	2,106	
Pulp and paper mills .....	130.4	121.9	120.3	121.8	124.6	80.33	81.71	84.32	89.89	93.01	4,091	
Transportation equipment .....	93.6	82.4	77.8	77.6	94.4	67.06	69.56	70.10	75.14	77.84	2,244	
Construction .....	99.9	86.7	83.1	88.8	85.9	52.38	54.63	54.58	55.95	59.36	8,784	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	147.9	117.7	95.6	104.5	95.9	54.71	58.18	58.63	61.86	66.58	3,582	
Highways, bridges and streets .....	73.0	69.4	76.3	80.1	80.2	49.94	51.24	51.76	51.60	54.14	5,202	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	107.1	104.3	95.1	94.9	92.6	62.54	65.91	67.66	72.46	74.44	12,923	
Steam railways .....	111.2	107.4	98.6	99.0	96.3	67.83	71.82	72.88	78.39	79.44	8,653	
Water transportation (n).....	85.0	77.7	62.5	61.7	56.2	48.62	50.11	55.27	56.03	59.19	1,477	
Trade .....	119.8	122.5	122.8	129.8	132.8	43.95	45.89	47.62	49.96	52.41	12,181	
Wholesale.....	123.5	126.8	129.4	137.2	142.9	52.10	54.81	57.11	60.19	63.03	4,557	
Retail.....	117.9	120.4	119.6	126.2	127.4	39.66	41.24	42.64	44.51	46.07	7,623	
Industrial composite.....	110.1	103.8	98.0	101.7	103.4	55.10	57.33	58.14	60.39	62.66	64,702	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Continued

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949 = 100					dollars					
<b>Quebec</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	125.0	109.7	83.0	86.9	86.4	59.45	62.93	62.69	58.45	61.17	24,929
Mining .....	144.0	142.1	135.1	140.1	146.1	76.60	82.58	82.70	86.90	89.55	22,266
Gold (a) .....	75.7	71.2	67.3	64.7	63.0	71.44	73.10	72.79	75.15	76.14	3,020
Other metal (b) .....	204.3	203.0	196.3	218.6	239.4	79.61	89.83	88.53	93.10	95.35	11,686
Non-metal (c) .....	150.2	149.9	139.5	135.4	135.1	72.35	77.88	79.62	82.96	85.92	7,526
Manufacturing .....	113.2	113.7	108.4	109.5	109.3	62.43	65.26	67.89	70.55	73.11	384,179
Food and beverages .....	..	120.3	122.4	126.7	127.2	..	61.79	65.09	68.17	69.58	38,341
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	85.8	89.8	88.8	84.0	78.6	64.68	67.74	70.43	74.86	78.42	6,607
Leather products .....	86.0	83.0	79.4	82.1	78.0	41.54	43.67	45.16	46.86	48.30	14,273
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	88.9	87.3	85.0	88.0	83.2	41.32	43.27	44.85	46.35	47.72	11,107
Textile products (except clothing) .....	86.0	84.4	78.5	80.9	81.0	52.01	54.09	55.88	58.06	60.13	34,136
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	86.5	83.9	75.1	73.9	73.8	52.12	52.28	53.32	56.68	59.42	12,029
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	73.4	74.2	69.6	71.4	72.6	53.25	55.12	57.16	58.66	60.15	8,888
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	100.6	101.0	98.5	100.6	98.1	41.70	42.66	44.54	45.98	47.18	58,988
Men's clothing .....	101.8	100.0	92.8	92.7	89.1	40.72	41.34	43.56	45.02	45.34	17,799
Women's clothing .....	96.4	99.0	100.8	103.4	103.7	42.74	44.30	45.88	47.36	48.33	18,653
Knit goods .....	95.1	95.4	93.0	97.7	91.6	42.30	42.76	44.36	45.60	47.94	9,257
Wood products .....	109.7	105.4	102.1	106.3	102.3	49.74	51.85	53.85	55.37	57.56	21,370
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	108.0	101.2	98.5	101.2	94.3	47.96	49.91	51.80	52.59	54.93	9,479
Furniture .....	118.5	118.9	116.1	122.5	122.7	52.16	55.04	57.46	59.74	62.06	8,833
Paper products .....	124.1	121.9	116.4	117.8	118.1	79.27	82.39	83.74	87.41	90.83	35,274
Pulp and paper mills .....	127.6	124.3	118.5	119.2	118.4	84.43	87.87	88.94	93.06	97.61	27,284
Other paper products (l) .....	110.3	112.9	108.9	112.6	118.8	56.59	59.68	62.93	65.65	67.71	7,990
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	114.9	118.7	117.0	120.9	126.8	70.29	73.70	77.50	80.90	83.66	15,112
Iron and steel products .....	114.4	115.9	101.8	102.3	99.3	71.67	74.71	76.38	80.51	83.02	34,852
Machinery mfg. (J) .....	116.6	125.1	102.7	97.3	95.7	71.78	73.12	72.98	76.45	80.31	8,804
Primary iron and steel .....	98.0	100.0	80.3	83.9	84.9	72.95	76.81	79.69	84.94	87.48	3,898
Transportation equipment .....	131.6	144.2	123.3	117.7	120.1	72.00	75.77	79.91	85.55	89.08	32,108
Aircraft and parts .....	227.4	278.6	247.9	239.1	250.9	78.72	81.76	87.42	93.84	97.85	15,217
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	85.0	84.4	69.5	64.1	58.8	67.51	72.20	72.71	78.84	80.47	8,768
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	162.7	173.1	138.8	132.4	144.4	70.00	71.50	77.64	80.48	84.61	6,520
Non-ferrous metal products .....	134.9	120.4	129.0	124.0	136.1	74.31	78.62	85.45	88.45	92.38	18,872
Smelting and refining .....	156.1	131.4	150.4	137.3	159.9	77.50	82.39	90.72	95.57	99.35	11,823
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	162.4	169.4	156.7	160.1	160.6	73.69	73.96	78.17	81.80	85.22	23,133
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	..	131.9	133.6	142.0	140.8	..	71.28	74.46	76.22	78.01	11,595
Chemical products .....	132.2	134.5	131.4	129.6	129.3	73.56	78.68	82.69	86.65	91.08	20,308
Construction .....	133.7	139.0	133.0	133.4	131.7	64.89	69.03	71.23	74.77	78.06	77,451
Building and general engineering (m) .....	134.4	143.4	131.2	128.8	120.3	69.40	73.77	76.40	80.20	85.05	47,174
Building .....	..	..	..	133.5	122.2	..	..	..	77.58	81.95	39,070
General engineering .....	..	..	..	108.7	112.0	..	..	..	93.99	99.85	8,104
Highways, bridges and streets .....	132.3	130.5	136.7	142.4	154.6	55.66	58.84	61.37	65.24	67.06	30,277
Transportation, storage, communication .....	120.6	122.2	119.0	117.0	115.0	68.43	72.84	78.23	81.90	84.16	92,396
Steam railways .....	108.3	104.1	95.9	93.5	87.7	69.09	73.40	75.61	82.55	84.63	35,838
Water transportation (n) .....	108.7	111.6	112.6	110.4	106.9	68.38	73.13	72.61	77.87	80.06	11,285
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	116.4	116.7	117.1	122.2	126.0	63.60	67.14	70.30	74.13	76.08	15,903
Communication .....	153.7	169.8	174.6	165.5	163.7	66.36	70.61	76.07	80.22	83.94	21,760
Public utility operation .....	124.4	127.8	133.1	135.3	138.7	69.20	72.51	77.30	79.92	82.96	12,070
Electric light and power .....	..	121.9	119.8	121.0	123.1	..	72.47	76.32	79.84	83.78	10,107
Trade .....	126.9	133.0	134.1	136.6	138.4	52.96	56.14	59.28	62.60	64.55	105,152
Wholesale .....	133.1	138.0	137.9	140.5	140.3	65.76	69.67	73.44	77.85	81.50	40,451
Retail .....	123.3	130.2	132.0	134.3	137.2	45.09	48.09	50.75	53.02	53.95	64,701
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	135.6	143.9	148.5	152.4	155.4	60.12	62.98	67.20	69.84	71.97	41,608
Insurance .....	126.7	135.5	144.5	149.0	151.5	67.33	70.73	73.88	76.58	78.32	16,004
Service (u) .....	123.5	129.6	133.3	139.6	144.6	44.04	48.02	48.27	49.82	53.20	36,642
Hotels and restaurants .....	116.3	121.1	125.3	131.6	134.9	35.26	37.20	38.55	40.18	42.04	18,058
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	103.4	102.4	100.5	98.1	98.8	38.69	41.13	42.49	44.88	48.07	6,616
Industrial composite .....	120.1	121.5	117.0	118.5	118.6	61.86	65.18	67.69	70.56	73.00	796,693

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

**TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry.**  
**Annual Averages 1956-60 — Continued**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949=100					dollars					number
<b>Ontario</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	91.8	85.7	61.8	59.2	62.7	73.04	79.58	85.68	87.53	88.54	11,369
Mining .....	128.0	146.8	155.9	165.1	156.4	78.08	84.72	87.77	92.85	95.00	38,958
Gold (a) .....	78.4	81.6	81.6	81.6	82.3	67.38	68.95	70.35	71.48	73.74	11,827
Other metal (b) .....	205.8	255.8	280.3	306.9	279.5	88.40	94.56	97.42	103.24	106.41	24,162
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	96.33	101.41	106.17	111.22	7,431
Manufacturing .....	116.2	116.1	109.3	110.5	107.5	70.11	73.55	76.29	79.75	82.13	560,769
Food and beverages .....	107.6	109.3	111.1	113.3	112.7	60.19	63.68	66.96	69.56	71.42	64,213
Meat products .....	128.3	130.2	137.8	146.3	145.3	68.25	71.45	74.35	77.59	78.72	11,696
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	113.2	120.1	116.8	114.8	113.3	51.34	55.92	60.56	62.34	64.10	9,822
Bread and other bakery products .....	101.5	100.5	103.3	103.6	102.5	57.20	60.48	63.04	65.35	66.04	9,540
Rubber products .....	111.6	109.8	100.3	108.0	100.4	73.01	75.06	77.92	83.38	84.11	14,309
Leather products .....	91.2	93.3	92.6	94.5	91.5	50.78	52.87	54.39	55.57	56.74	12,675
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	96.4	101.0	101.6	106.2	107.8	46.54	48.40	49.46	51.53	52.16	7,608
Textile products (except clothing) .....	90.1	87.5	78.9	78.7	74.1	56.12	59.01	61.78	64.88	66.67	21,433
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	101.3	90.4	81.2	72.6	57.4	49.46	52.17	53.23	55.96	57.32	4,042
Woollen goods .....	70.4	68.7	55.5	55.6	57.0	51.33	52.61	55.84	57.86	58.16	5,617
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	84.1	83.8	79.4	79.1	75.6	47.01	47.86	49.23	51.35	52.15	27,828
Men's clothing .....	97.5	98.9	91.2	89.3	86.7	47.60	47.53	48.39	51.55	51.74	9,148
Women's clothing .....	89.2	90.3	92.4	90.5	85.6	48.51	49.34	51.39	53.41	54.36	5,629
Knit goods .....	71.2	69.1	62.7	60.9	56.0	44.82	46.06	47.40	48.68	50.31	7,613
Wood products .....	104.9	103.5	98.7	101.9	98.7	56.15	58.12	60.72	63.24	64.91	27,244
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	99.6	97.5	95.5	101.0	96.8	54.46	56.08	59.70	61.74	62.77	10,139
Furniture .....	108.9	110.0	104.0	106.3	103.6	58.66	60.75	62.76	65.39	67.27	12,436
Paper products .....	119.1	122.1	120.2	121.6	121.4	77.64	81.09	83.59	86.29	89.67	35,223
Pulp and paper mills .....	121.6	123.5	120.6	123.1	124.7	85.82	89.57	91.93	94.68	98.57	20,999
Other paper products (i) .....	115.7	120.2	119.5	119.3	116.9	65.84	68.75	71.61	73.91	76.56	14,223
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	117.4	121.5	121.2	123.2	125.4	74.55	77.88	80.76	85.03	87.61	31,782
Iron and steel products .....	109.6	110.5	101.9	111.5	107.3	76.86	80.77	83.72	88.93	91.10	113,844
Agricultural implements .....	56.7	57.6	62.6	77.2	67.3	74.53	78.31	83.17	88.17	91.01	11,102
Iron castings .....	101.1	100.5	92.8	96.1	85.8	74.69	76.10	77.75	83.05	84.26	9,937
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	124.2	126.0	115.9	119.8	117.6	73.94	76.56	80.07	84.61	86.87	22,223
Primary iron and steel .....	136.5	136.3	113.7	137.6	136.6	87.64	95.05	97.85	103.09	105.01	26,853
Sheet metal products .....	112.3	107.4	99.8	108.7	107.7	71.62	75.68	80.15	86.11	89.80	9,782
Transportation equipment .....	148.4	143.0	124.8	107.5	99.1	77.54	80.35	85.11	89.60	92.68	61,580
Aircraft and parts .....	515.4	538.1	519.4	260.1	192.4	81.20	85.28	90.24	89.93	91.97	8,327
Motor vehicles .....	134.2	124.2	100.6	105.2	103.0	79.78	81.77	87.73	96.45	99.87	27,609
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	119.0	110.9	97.6	103.0	99.3	73.81	76.24	80.44	84.48	87.36	17,238
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	104.7	101.1	77.5	62.9	55.0	73.22	75.73	78.03	83.40	85.40	4,449
Non-ferrous metal products .....	122.6	121.4	109.4	120.0	118.7	74.55	79.42	79.83	82.90	86.42	27,890
Smelting and refining .....	143.8	146.1	117.7	135.5	140.4	84.49	90.97	89.99	93.28	95.17	11,666
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	148.0	142.2	126.7	124.1	120.1	72.02	76.13	78.66	81.43	84.57	47,593
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	129.2	128.2	128.5	135.7	131.2	71.98	75.46	78.84	81.91	83.96	18,236
Chemical products .....	125.8	134.0	132.1	130.1	135.0	74.50	80.09	84.40	87.01	91.10	28,661
Construction .....	131.5	141.8	131.7	131.9	125.2	71.66	77.66	79.30	80.88	84.83	86,021
Building and general engineering (m) .....	127.7	139.0	124.0	120.2	114.2	77.27	84.12	85.33	87.30	91.82	56,822
Building .....	..	..	..	133.3	128.3	..	..	..	85.60	89.95	50,313
General engineering .....	..	..	..	69.3	61.8	..	..	..	99.99	106.31	6,509
Highways, bridges and streets .....	141.7	149.0	151.7	162.5	154.0	58.51	62.62	66.35	68.46	71.24	29,199
Transportation, storage, communication .....	120.3	122.1	116.3	114.9	111.6	67.87	71.92	75.52	80.08	82.83	109,874
Steam railways .....	107.8	106.0	96.4	94.2	88.7	68.62	73.05	75.45	81.31	83.26	42,414
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	128.4	132.5	131.5	138.4	141.0	70.56	74.10	77.36	80.56	83.13	26,926
Communication .....	147.5	158.0	154.7	149.7	144.3	60.55	64.91	70.29	74.17	78.81	27,856
Public utility operation .....	123.1	127.5	132.0	132.2	129.5	78.82	84.22	88.91	93.51	96.75	26,874
Electric light and power .....	..	127.5	130.7	128.3	124.5	..	88.05	93.60	98.85	102.16	19,433
Trade .....	132.9	139.1	138.6	142.1	144.1	55.96	58.78	61.46	64.57	66.91	197,075
Wholesale .....	137.0	144.2	142.8	146.4	150.7	68.74	73.07	77.17	81.88	85.16	64,278
Retail .....	131.2	137.0	136.8	140.2	141.2	50.40	52.56	54.41	56.54	58.08	132,796
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	139.0	146.7	150.5	154.8	158.6	62.54	65.87	68.36	70.73	72.81	71,541
Service (u) .....	126.3	135.6	139.7	144.2	147.0	43.46	46.47	50.85	53.21	56.14	62,427
Hotels and restaurants .....	118.7	126.5	124.6	126.7	124.3	34.74	36.28	37.64	38.97	40.22	27,452
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	113.0	120.5	122.5	121.1	124.2	39.34	42.70	43.38	44.54	46.14	11,346
Business service .....	..	..	..	254.1	258.6	..	..	..	81.94	84.24	20,274
Industrial composite .....	121.4	124.3	119.6	121.3	119.2	66.86	70.56	73.20	76.39	78.71	1,164,909

For footnotes (s) to (w) see page 63.

**TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Continued**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
<b>1949=100</b>						<b>dollars</b>					
<b>Manitoba</b>											
Mining .....	..	107.2	102.2	102.4	115.3	..	87.82	93.10	95.54	98.48	3,713
Manufacturing .....	104.9	104.6	101.6	105.0	101.2	60.55	62.69	65.91	69.59	70.70	38,281
Food and beverages .....	99.6	99.2	100.4	103.2	101.7	63.83	67.07	69.98	73.81	74.48	8,644
Meat products .....	107.9	104.6	108.3	116.0	109.1	69.78	73.63	75.35	80.86	78.95	3,573
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	90.0	89.8	86.5	87.9	87.4	40.30	41.11	43.05	45.26	46.36	5,225
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	99.2	103.0	104.6	105.5	106.6	61.49	63.82	66.10	69.60	72.28	3,189
Iron and steel products .....	116.2	112.6	110.2	122.9	113.5	66.29	67.66	72.61	76.05	77.78	4,919
Transportation equipment .....	101.3	102.3	92.2	88.7	80.2	64.86	67.36	70.67	75.55	76.07	6,417
Construction .....	110.0	118.0	125.3	144.6	140.4	60.68	68.56	75.80	78.61	81.97	12,986
Building and general engineering (m) .....	104.8	110.7	123.2	137.4	133.0	63.93	74.64	82.26	84.97	88.29	8,381
Transportation, storage, communication .....	113.2	115.0	105.8	104.6	100.4	67.51	70.34	74.05	78.27	79.48	30,954
Steam railways .....	109.9	110.0	95.3	92.3	85.1	71.68	73.61	78.11	82.92	83.96	17,177
Storage .....	101.9	101.9	102.7	100.7	98.7	57.29	60.39	53.07	65.24	67.78	3,338
Public utility operation .....	..	128.8	131.6	135.8	143.7	..	67.51	72.70	78.42	83.73	3,214
Trade .....	104.5	106.9	107.4	111.8	112.7	55.53	57.86	60.54	63.09	65.11	30,457
Wholesale .....	107.9	109.6	109.9	113.0	112.5	59.86	63.22	65.89	69.46	72.76	11,725
Retail .....	102.4	105.3	106.0	111.0	112.9	52.86	54.59	57.12	59.09	60.33	18,733
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	120.4	125.2	131.0	130.5	131.8	58.17	60.54	62.83	65.82	67.46	8,282
Service (u) .....	106.5	113.1	121.7	126.3	136.6	36.92	38.16	39.67	41.45	43.27	8,241
Hotels and restaurants .....	103.3	110.3	121.1	127.0	138.4	34.87	35.47	37.12	38.07	39.00	4,624
Industrial composite .....	108.6	110.9	108.7	112.2	111.0	60.88	63.73	66.85	70.16	71.71	136,489
<b>Saskatchewan</b>											
Mining .....	..	..	..	294.6	215.9	..	..	..	100.77	104.06	3,080
Manufacturing .....	108.9	116.5	120.4	124.8	123.5	62.27	66.10	69.98	73.56	75.51	10,246
Food and beverages .....	96.2	105.2	107.9	110.1	105.9	59.43	62.22	66.35	70.55	72.86	5,035
Meat products .....	79.2	100.6	109.9	122.7	113.9	69.54	72.33	74.18	80.48	80.43	1,615
Dairy products .....	100.4	105.5	106.8	108.9	104.0	49.25	51.43	55.00	57.51	61.52	1,573
Products of petroleum and coal .....	..	..	180.7	170.5	166.7	..	..	92.82	100.27	103.66	1,024
Construction .....	141.9	145.7	154.9	165.5	161.2	66.09	72.72	72.33	69.15	74.10	10,540
Building and general engineering (m) .....	159.1	167.1	175.5	179.5	184.2	67.26	75.14	75.86	73.17	77.17	5,734
Highways, bridges and streets .....	126.2	126.0	135.8	152.6	140.2	64.78	69.49	68.00	65.14	70.38	4,805
Transportation, storage, communication .....	111.4	110.3	104.6	103.7	98.3	64.79	67.66	70.97	74.93	77.18	16,917
Steam railways .....	105.5	102.3	91.8	90.6	81.9	70.45	72.78	76.65	80.01	81.56	8,952
Storage .....	105.9	99.9	98.8	96.9	91.9	51.26	56.19	59.18	62.48	65.86	3,443
Public utility operation .....	..	262.2	301.9	330.6	341.5	..	76.06	82.18	87.62	90.56	3,080
Trade .....	116.1	119.3	120.1	124.3	123.0	55.39	57.53	59.30	61.13	62.84	16,540
Wholesale .....	114.1	115.1	112.0	112.2	108.3	62.37	65.68	68.35	70.75	73.70	5,785
Retail .....	117.4	121.9	125.3	132.2	132.7	51.00	52.69	54.14	55.84	57.01	10,756
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	122.1	125.6	130.1	132.8	136.6	52.64	55.63	58.31	61.08	62.83	4,320
Service (u) .....	109.2	117.1	115.8	114.0	115.9	37.18	38.41	40.15	40.96	42.31	3,441
Industrial composite .....	121.1	125.3	126.6	130.0	126.0	61.66	65.26	68.14	70.13	72.13	68,222
<b>Alberta (w)</b>											
Mining .....	135.5	140.8	130.0	123.7	121.3	88.19	93.38	97.85	104.71	108.00	17,675
Coal .....	38.3	31.0	22.3	19.3	20.5	65.32	61.09	63.72	77.32	74.21	1,656
Oil and natural gas .....	266.6	293.1	281.2	276.6	264.5	92.18	97.61	101.29	107.58	112.04	14,691
Manufacturing .....	148.7	155.7	150.8	158.5	151.8	65.93	70.28	74.20	77.25	80.05	31,934
Food and beverages .....	122.8	123.7	121.6	125.1	121.1	63.06	67.27	70.57	74.93	77.26	9,133
Meat products .....	133.6	134.7	135.5	143.1	133.6	69.69	73.44	76.89	83.27	84.90	4,259
Wood products .....	117.9	118.6	110.8	116.1	101.2	51.80	55.21	57.89	59.32	62.38	2,962
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	119.4	127.6	134.8	136.5	139.2	63.58	66.77	70.00	73.45	76.96	1,715
Iron and steel products .....	187.3	200.2	184.5	221.8	195.2	71.46	74.42	78.32	80.38	83.96	3,574
Transportation equipment .....	157.0	163.9	144.7	145.2	135.7	65.36	68.34	72.07	75.98	77.59	3,909
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	157.8	150.9	150.5	176.6	175.2	64.03	67.71	72.22	76.09	78.46	2,682
Products of petroleum and coal .....	187.6	197.3	192.3	194.0	188.3	88.14	94.63	101.34	107.49	111.00	1,978
Chemical products .....	..	311.0	299.6	300.1	339.6	..	87.58	91.91	95.87	99.48	2,129

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

**TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry.**  
**Annual Averages 1956-60 — Concluded**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
<b>1949 = 100</b>					<b>dollars</b>					<b>number</b>	
<b>Alberta — Concluded</b>											
Construction .....	213.1	187.7	189.7	205.3	199.9	75.67	74.14	77.90	78.50	81.17	23,181
Building and general engineering (m) .....	253.4	205.2	197.1	216.2	207.9	81.41	78.04	82.88	82.40	86.46	13,776
Highways, bridges and streets .....	163.0	165.9	180.0	190.8	189.1	64.51	67.70	70.84	72.71	73.31	9,405
Transportation, storage, communication .....	120.0	125.4	123.5	122.8	118.2	67.96	71.45	76.35	81.24	85.13	24,846
Steam railways .....	100.4	101.6	89.9	85.2	75.9	70.47	72.53	75.08	79.58	82.32	10,199
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	159.1	174.0	173.6	172.4	175.6	72.64	76.38	79.41	83.21	86.63	4,715
Storage .....	111.8	113.4	115.1	114.5	112.7	56.46	60.20	62.37	63.90	65.30	2,572
Public utility operation .....	..	149.1	152.8	157.8	151.4	..	75.17	81.52	85.40	90.77	4,747
Trade .....	148.6	158.5	161.4	168.2	170.9	55.53	58.59	60.50	62.94	64.79	36,540
Wholesale .....	146.1	155.6	154.3	159.7	158.3	62.85	66.85	70.45	73.79	76.88	12,652
Retail .....	149.9	160.1	165.2	172.9	178.4	51.83	54.34	55.49	57.32	58.38	23,888
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	..	175.5	182.8	186.0	192.5	..	59.23	62.75	64.81	66.23	8,575
Service (u) .....	159.3	162.3	170.4	177.6	177.8	41.94	43.91	45.27	46.54	47.85	11,642
Hotels and restaurants .....	155.2	151.8	153.7	159.2	162.3	39.76	40.89	41.00	41.92	42.59	6,678
Industrial composite .....	148.5	152.2	150.5	155.0	153.3	66.93	69.62	72.88	75.63	77.83	159,989
<b>British Columbia (w)</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	100.8	80.2	67.8	74.8	81.8	81.85	85.44	87.05	95.89	99.00	11,167
Mining .....	97.3	91.0	73.5	71.1	70.4	81.69	84.30	84.31	87.15	94.45	6,953
Gold (a) .....	63.5	58.5	55.1	50.1	43.3	78.69	79.92	79.62	78.26	85.23	833
Other metal (b) .....	120.2	108.6	79.1	79.2	81.5	87.79	91.39	92.91	98.13	102.39	3,874
Coal .....	59.7	59.8	48.4	44.3	36.1	65.58	65.63	65.74	61.36	71.80	853
Manufacturing .....	126.2	123.2	117.4	116.9	117.2	71.99	75.45	79.72	83.49	85.85	87,504
Food and beverages .....	96.6	98.8	93.6	93.5	93.5	62.55	66.52	70.22	73.91	74.60	12,393
Canned and cured fish .....	95.0	96.2	93.4	92.0	75.7	60.39	64.53	67.47	72.23	71.52	2,730
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	97.3	102.9	74.1	77.0	86.9	49.28	53.78	56.22	56.81	58.33	1,924
Wood products .....	121.3	112.0	111.7	107.1	113.6	67.66	70.12	73.51	76.91	80.36	33,235
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	125.3	115.0	115.3	110.2	117.6	68.22	70.56	73.87	77.30	80.79	31,016
Paper products .....	143.6	136.1	146.4	157.3	162.1	85.61	87.07	92.86	97.65	100.87	10,061
Pulp and paper mills .....	143.4	132.5	143.6	165.4	175.6	91.05	92.64	98.46	101.73	105.20	8,088
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	115.6	121.7	119.1	121.1	116.0	75.74	80.19	88.43	93.76	95.24	3,653
Iron and steel products .....	149.4	144.2	111.5	112.9	107.7	78.34	81.85	86.66	90.56	92.96	6,197
Transportation equipment .....	175.5	184.5	157.0	157.3	139.3	74.62	81.33	85.36	89.71	90.93	6,622
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	173.6	181.3	148.6	143.0	117.9	74.58	82.80	86.43	90.51	91.75	4,474
Non-ferrous metal products .....	166.4	179.2	158.3	152.1	152.1	83.86	87.49	94.54	96.74	101.12	6,316
Chemical products .....	96.2	94.1	97.5	95.4	93.6	75.62	79.60	82.79	86.19	89.69	2,298
Construction .....	140.4	154.4	110.2	112.9	106.4	81.28	88.30	84.54	88.97	94.28	24,223
Building and general engineering (m) .....	148.1	159.5	97.0	102.5	89.2	88.58	98.06	93.36	94.39	101.42	12,526
Highways, bridges and streets .....	128.7	146.5	129.9	128.9	134.2	68.44	72.28	74.34	82.33	86.57	11,696
Transportation, storage, communication .....	117.2	127.5	125.4	123.1	121.1	70.47	74.27	78.16	83.96	87.97	40,521
Steam railways .....	115.4	126.7	119.2	116.9	113.6	73.74	76.94	78.99	83.46	85.08	13,630
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	90.0	96.3	101.4	102.9	103.8	71.22	77.11	82.33	86.32	90.78	5,599
Water transportation (n) .....	101.0	101.4	94.8	92.9	96.1	67.93	72.37	75.28	81.43	87.57	8,269
Communication .....	152.6	178.0	185.9	172.0	158.4	61.70	63.90	69.20	76.97	83.13	8,088
Public utility operation .....	122.0	146.4	138.6	129.2	122.9	64.83	87.22	93.64	101.36	106.52	5,476
Trade .....	114.4	119.1	116.2	118.4	117.6	59.44	62.59	65.80	69.26	70.85	46,379
Wholesale .....	110.9	118.1	113.3	112.7	111.9	68.86	73.32	76.98	82.29	84.91	16,160
Retail .....	116.3	119.7	117.8	121.8	120.9	54.45	56.57	59.57	62.19	63.38	30,219
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	142.8	155.2	159.8	165.0	168.7	58.81	61.63	64.48	66.30	68.37	12,308
Service (u) .....	124.1	127.3	124.0	121.8	125.9	47.74	49.68	51.38	54.90	58.51	15,567
Hotels and restaurants .....	126.2	129.4	123.4	119.8	124.9	42.99	45.11	45.40	46.12	47.45	8,304
Industrial composite .....	121.5	123.9	114.7	115.1	114.7	70.15	73.80	75.88	80.09	82.97	250,131

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1936-60**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949=100					dollars					number
<b>St. John's:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	94.9	93.7	92.8	94.5	93.2	50.58	53.91	54.71	58.73	59.97	3,084
Food and beverages .....	90.6	94.9	98.7	96.6	93.0	49.18	50.29	51.22	54.24	56.42	1,295
Construction .....	..	260.6	303.0	446.8	399.1	..	56.63	53.90	52.94	60.16	1,867
Trade .....	119.3	119.7	116.2	119.8	119.8	47.11	49.48	51.08	51.69	52.69	4,412
Retail .....	..	122.1	119.9	126.5	126.2	..	43.58	44.72	45.22	46.90	2,869
Industrial composite .....	123.5	124.1	126.0	135.5	131.4	47.34	49.82	50.98	52.78	55.31	12,833
<b>Halifax:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	130.3	130.6	125.6	121.5	121.5	58.06	61.91	64.58	68.27	70.72	8,742
Food and beverages .....	94.1	97.4	93.5	93.2	92.1	41.97	45.04	46.60	50.33	54.70	1,930
Transportation equipment .....	172.0	189.5	164.2	154.5	155.4	61.86	65.88	68.51	72.38	72.84	4,651
Construction .....	94.7	87.6	78.8	88.2	87.7	55.28	60.03	61.97	65.47	68.15	2,695
Transportation, storage, communication .....	111.5	108.8	105.1	110.4	110.3	48.59	52.19	53.42	56.23	58.89	5,625
Trade .....	119.8	121.0	117.6	119.5	120.4	45.35	46.76	50.64	52.70	54.76	8,588
Retail .....	121.9	125.2	123.3	125.7	125.7	41.29	42.03	44.65	46.85	48.25	6,271
Industrial composite .....	118.4	117.8	114.4	117.0	117.8	51.73	54.80	57.19	59.73	62.03	30,329
<b>Saint John:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	97.9	92.0	88.1	88.5	109.2	57.72	58.89	61.14	63.90	71.28	4,965
Construction .....	..	100.2	101.3	139.3	135.6	..	56.60	60.41	65.54	69.35	2,101
Transportation, storage, communication .....	101.7	100.6	90.3	90.7	87.1	49.45	51.49	54.10	56.78	61.27	3,370
Trade .....	109.4	106.9	105.4	113.2	115.8	42.36	43.61	44.58	47.12	50.49	3,874
Industrial composite .....	101.5	99.4	95.6	101.5	106.6	50.42	52.26	54.00	56.87	61.58	16,538
<b>Quebec:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	109.7	110.1	104.7	107.7	104.0	55.41	58.00	60.69	63.70	66.45	19,800
Leather products .....	75.0	72.5	70.3	73.4	66.7	37.24	39.41	40.35	42.66	43.58	2,597
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	97.8	93.6	91.1	89.1	83.2	36.55	37.69	39.58	40.20	43.27	2,244
Transportation equipment .....	178.6	203.4	169.5	187.0	182.2	64.32	66.77	70.68	76.72	81.04	2,845
Construction .....	99.4	95.0	94.1	93.4	98.2	57.34	60.13	63.40	66.02	68.75	5,278
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	116.8	114.9	118.6	122.0	..	64.16	65.34	70.33	73.31	3,358
Trade .....	114.8	113.4	112.9	116.7	117.2	46.62	49.67	52.23	54.55	55.70	8,297
Retail .....	114.2	112.4	112.1	114.8	116.3	40.80	42.99	44.89	46.56	48.20	5,603
Service (u) .....	..	123.9	127.2	124.6	132.4	..	35.89	37.59	40.11	43.20	2,951
Industrial composite .....	111.0	110.6	108.1	110.4	110.4	53.64	56.22	58.64	61.62	63.77	43,000
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	107.2	106.8	97.2	98.1	95.8	55.16	56.53	57.65	59.83	63.81	7,755
Textile products (except clothing) .....	109.7	112.1	105.1	105.1	101.3	49.45	49.52	51.29	53.36	54.41	2,360
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	62.1	53.8	49.2	46.9	39.0	42.14	41.09	41.11	41.18	43.56	883
Iron and steel products .....	120.8	121.8	97.8	90.2	106.0	67.52	66.86	66.57	70.94	78.52	1,825
Industrial composite .....	108.2	106.9	98.4	100.3	100.5	53.70	55.71	57.13	59.08	62.66	11,482
<b>Three Rivers:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	120.3	120.4	113.7	115.6	113.9	63.67	66.21	66.78	70.36	73.04	10,335
Pulp and paper mills .....	118.9	115.8	106.5	101.9	102.0	88.10	91.63	90.41	96.45	100.13	3,507
Industrial composite .....	118.3	118.3	113.2	116.5	112.0	60.14	62.97	64.07	67.66	70.10	13,597
<b>Montreal:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	112.6	115.5	109.7	110.4	109.7	65.02	68.09	70.72	73.65	76.21	221,204
Food and beverages .....	..	114.6	116.0	119.0	117.8	..	65.05	68.66	72.23	74.99	25,919
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	93.6	97.6	94.9	93.6	89.7	66.81	69.96	72.91	76.10	79.79	5,180
Leather products .....	85.2	82.6	77.7	78.9	74.9	45.05	47.19	48.60	50.28	51.91	7,702
Textile products (except clothing) .....	92.5	90.2	86.3	90.3	87.7	55.22	59.19	60.93	62.41	64.73	9,719
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	98.9	101.0	99.4	101.4	99.3	44.98	45.98	47.67	49.40	50.68	41,147
Men's clothing .....	90.4	90.2	85.5	84.7	79.3	47.16	47.65	49.46	51.30	51.77	10,312
Women's clothing .....	96.0	97.3	97.6	99.0	97.3	44.18	46.04	47.88	49.69	51.20	16,213
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	114.8	118.6	117.4	120.8	126.6	73.97	77.52	81.03	84.70	88.08	11,967
Iron and steel products .....	115.1	116.5	103.6	103.9	98.6	74.77	78.24	80.04	84.46	86.74	23,726
Transportation equipment .....	122.2	133.2	114.7	108.6	111.7	73.41	77.61	81.58	87.67	91.07	26,916
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	84.3	83.3	68.4	63.2	57.9	67.51	72.24	72.72	78.86	80.49	8,631
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	146.4	150.0	136.1	136.5	136.1	76.32	76.18	80.60	85.07	89.05	18,668
Chemical products .....	121.2	126.8	125.2	125.6	129.0	76.85	81.81	86.08	90.53	95.43	11,083

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Continued**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960	
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960		
1949 = 100					dollars							
<b>Montreal - Concluded:</b>												
Construction .....	136.1	142.1	135.8	147.0	139.1	66.21	70.66	74.17	78.59	82.83	36,345	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	138.5	141.4	130.8	143.5	130.4	67.05	71.86	75.60	79.54	84.72	26,101	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	132.4	139.3	139.4	136.0	135.3	69.56	73.19	76.25	80.69	83.72	36,965	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	114.2	114.6	114.2	116.6	118.1	65.41	68.78	71.97	76.31	77.77	11,869	
Trade .....	127.1	133.1	132.5	134.2	136.4	54.51	57.83	61.59	65.32	67.21	75,298	
Wholesale .....	134.6	138.6	137.6	139.5	139.9	66.85	70.99	75.10	79.56	83.20	30,847	
Retail .....	122.5	129.7	129.4	130.9	134.4	46.23	49.45	52.77	55.54	56.12	44,451	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	134.8	142.3	145.9	149.3	152.1	62.74	65.72	69.76	72.40	74.82	30,817	
Insurance .....	126.1	133.7	140.8	144.6	147.1	66.43	70.33	72.67	75.17	77.29	12,646	
Service (u) .....	120.1	127.6	134.4	141.4	144.1	47.41	51.30	50.62	52.14	56.01	26,658	
Hotels and restaurants .....	107.2	113.5	123.9	130.3	127.3	35.82	37.95	39.41	41.26	43.14	10,889	
Industrial composite .....	120.2	124.6	121.5	123.3	123.1	62.80	66.11	68.87	72.02	74.61	433,324	
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	115.4	109.9	103.6	103.8	100.8	67.11	70.18	73.88	77.94	80.27	15,174	
Pulp and paper mills .....	125.5	117.0	109.3	113.0	106.4	80.64	81.20	85.67	88.90	92.36	4,231	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	112.0	114.9	111.8	109.4	109.1	69.61	73.42	76.32	80.96	82.43	2,518	
Iron and steel products .....	60.1	57.1	57.2	57.4	56.1	66.66	68.98	73.27	75.82	77.10	1,089	
Construction .....	125.1	135.5	142.3	152.7	144.0	60.30	63.80	67.22	71.96	75.98	7,509	
Trade .....	119.6	124.4	125.2	128.2	128.5	47.24	49.19	52.42	55.53	58.85	12,295	
Retail .....	..	120.0	119.3	121.1	120.7	..	44.68	47.16	48.87	51.65	51,65	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	111.4	114.2	118.4	121.4	122.3	61.18	64.73	67.35	69.52	73.07	5,433	
Service (u) .....	106.4	104.2	121.0	131.1	140.5	38.82	39.82	46.55	49.05	50.16	5,939	
Industrial composite .....	119.6	120.3	121.2	124.9	124.2	58.60	61.24	64.49	67.87	70.46	52,114	
<b>Toronto:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	120.7	121.7	119.5	115.8	112.2	70.42	73.66	77.05	78.98	81.32	134,942	
Food and beverages .....	108.9	108.9	111.1	113.7	112.3	63.92	67.61	71.15	73.84	76.14	24,517	
Meat products .....	123.0	121.6	126.3	131.7	127.5	71.85	75.85	80.12	83.21	85.62	5,909	
Rubber products .....	98.7	95.1	87.7	94.0	78.7	77.24	78.61	82.41	86.76	88.31	4,354	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	65.6	87.4	84.3	85.7	82.7	55.96	58.52	60.67	63.43	63.92	4,492	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	85.8	87.3	85.4	85.8	82.8	50.23	50.64	51.83	54.01	54.11	16,518	
Men's clothing .....	96.3	96.7	87.4	84.6	82.2	51.00	50.66	51.52	54.97	54.16	5,386	
Women's clothing .....	83.9	86.3	90.4	87.3	83.1	52.24	52.74	54.30	56.46	57.00	4,712	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	113.5	120.4	123.5	124.5	124.5	66.24	68.87	72.09	74.17	77.21	8,492	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	117.3	122.6	121.2	122.6	125.5	79.53	82.63	85.24	90.18	93.07	20,379	
Iron and steel products .....	118.4	123.3	122.3	126.1	119.4	74.86	77.72	82.22	86.26	88.84	32,306	
Transportation equipment .....	243.7	246.9	237.7	133.9	114.8	80.21	84.30	88.95	87.68	90.00	12,276	
Non-ferrous metal products .....	..	106.9	105.2	114.6	112.0	..	73.09	75.68	77.50	79.77	8,329	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	145.3	133.5	114.3	116.2	112.6	71.88	75.77	78.90	81.73	85.27	19,860	
Chemical products .....	115.7	120.3	119.6	121.5	122.4	70.34	75.34	79.82	81.95	85.09	12,360	
Construction .....	155.1	159.1	157.7	171.2	161.2	77.45	82.36	84.89	89.52	93.47	24,783	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	149.5	153.4	150.1	162.5	150.9	79.10	84.20	86.56	91.65	96.20	20,119	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	139.0	147.7	144.7	146.2	144.4	68.46	72.12	75.97	80.25	83.99	28,640	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	125.2	130.9	128.0	134.0	136.2	71.33	75.58	78.47	81.64	84.14	13,240	
Public utility operation .....	125.4	131.4	132.0	125.2	122.1	81.29	87.06	92.75	96.99	101.51	11,902	
Trade .....	130.3	135.6	136.4	140.2	143.7	61.78	64.84	67.28	70.68	72.76	95,214	
Wholesale .....	142.0	150.2	149.1	152.6	157.4	70.62	75.22	78.91	83.50	87.02	35,956	
Retail .....	124.5	128.5	128.5	134.1	136.6	56.84	58.99	60.57	62.78	64.10	59,258	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	149.1	159.1	161.5	166.0	169.4	66.02	69.30	72.04	74.61	76.35	38,458	
Insurance .....	139.5	149.0	155.4	158.1	160.7	69.21	72.71	75.79	78.20	79.69	17,575	
Service (u) .....	133.9	145.0	148.1	154.1	158.2	48.75	51.65	54.36	57.33	60.97	31,442	
Hotels and restaurants .....	113.4	121.1	121.2	124.0	121.2	37.75	39.43	40.86	42.47	43.89	11,948	
Industrial composite .....	128.3	132.1	131.0	131.3	129.9	67.61	70.88	73.96	76.57	78.98	425,876	
<b>Hamilton:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	107.3	105.6	93.5	100.7	97.8	74.89	80.30	82.54	88.48	91.00	53,518	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	112.1	102.8	85.0	71.5	57.4	49.71	52.48	53.92	57.09	58.77	1,580	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	57.2	48.9	39.3	29.0	25.9	42.74	44.42	44.75	47.12	49.09	1,194	
Iron and steel products .....	114.6	115.5	98.8	121.1	122.0	84.23	91.19	93.48	98.95	100.07	27,029	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	127.0	119.9	106.6	97.1	87.2	79.15	84.46	87.26	90.80	97.33	6,676	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	..	98.1	93.0	102.9	100.9	..	71.50	73.41	76.23	79.56	2,353	
Construction .....	123.5	137.7	122.4	136.0	154.7	72.12	76.33	81.01	87.97	92.35	5,570	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	130.9	129.4	130.4	133.9	..	69.22	73.52	77.92	80.17	3,580	
Retail trade .....	142.5	148.0	146.7	148.7	149.5	49.39	51.44	53.64	55.39	56.28	8,360	
Industrial composite .....	113.8	114.4	105.0	112.0	111.3	69.97	74.44	76.41	81.75	84.00	82,523	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1956-60 — Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960 number	
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960		
1949 = 100										dollars		
<b>St. Catharines:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	118.5	117.2	101.9	105.6	103.8	77.78	81.00	82.78	88.04	90.47	27,040	
Pulp and paper mills .....	126.9	127.2	125.3	128.3	128.7	84.62	89.58	91.78	95.77	98.26	3,419	
Iron and steel products .....	111.1	112.5	92.4	101.4	100.1	83.02	86.04	87.64	94.09	95.76	8,307	
Transportation equipment .....	134.8	128.9	114.8	113.2	110.1	78.46	80.59	85.41	93.26	95.64	6,089	
Construction .....	209.9	215.7	173.9	122.7	99.1	78.58	82.18	83.52	79.49	80.67	1,381	
Industrial composite .....	124.9	124.3	109.6	111.3	108.9	74.76	77.76	79.12	83.31	85.57	33,233	
<b>Brantford:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	84.5	81.4	81.9	86.0	74.6	64.04	65.99	69.31	72.69	74.25	9,740	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	94.0	94.4	83.1	72.1	79.4	59.30	61.06	63.98	68.48	69.31	1,148	
Iron and steel products .....	67.5	57.0	63.1	72.0	54.4	71.11	74.82	78.36	81.70	85.51	3,623	
Industrial composite .....	88.6	86.8	87.1	90.7	81.2	61.76	63.63	66.68	69.93	71.39	12,887	
<b>Kitchener:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	105.6	107.7	103.1	107.9	107.2	62.82	65.18	66.70	71.09	72.67	18,423	
Food and beverages .....	123.5	128.5	135.3	138.4	65.33	69.98	71.93	76.79	78.14	3,890		
Rubber products .....	94.2	93.1	82.7	88.2	67.90	70.00	70.89	77.05	78.16	4,356		
Leather products .....	64.0	68.1	88.2	70.2	65.6	55.16	58.94	60.62	62.52	63.35	1,158	
Wood products .....	114.8	114.6	101.8	100.8	101.0	60.91	61.44	61.01	65.06	67.14	2,083	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	..	222.1	248.8	249.4	238.0	..	58.78	61.53	64.38	67.67	1,732	
Construction .....	..	152.7	163.5	211.3	202.2	..	68.85	74.37	78.04	81.94	2,038	
Industrial composite .....	113.0	115.8	113.7	121.4	121.4	61.36	63.64	65.64	69.66	71.74	26,874	
<b>London:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	113.0	115.3	113.0	115.2	112.5	64.51	67.08	70.21	73.06	75.94	17,643	
Food and beverages .....	106.5	107.3	107.1	108.5	107.0	61.39	63.95	67.60	70.15	73.84	4,162	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	81.9	84.3	80.2	80.3	82.6	46.35	46.95	49.98	51.58	53.63	1,096	
Paper products .....	112.8	102.8	90.8	94.4	97.0	68.52	72.72	76.02	79.81	83.10	960	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	106.4	103.9	106.0	111.4	109.5	70.38	72.09	79.54	83.00	86.53	1,410	
Iron and steel products .....	96.9	97.8	87.4	96.6	85.5	68.90	71.52	73.91	77.27	79.69	2,519	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	..	120.0	137.6	141.8	185.8	..	67.91	69.26	72.33	73.58	2,254	
Construction .....	105.2	97.0	101.1	116.2	113.7	67.46	71.22	73.02	78.91	83.96	2,352	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	127.6	122.2	120.8	127.0	..	65.97	70.41	74.95	78.18	2,372	
Retail trade .....	119.0	123.4	123.1	127.5	130.9	47.47	49.81	51.34	54.66	55.85	4,560	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	131.9	137.3	144.5	149.9	156.3	61.34	63.13	64.96	67.58	69.95	3,417	
Industrial composite .....	117.6	120.1	119.7	123.8	123.9	61.24	63.76	66.52	69.56	72.07	35,707	
<b>Windsor:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	102.4	91.1	70.5	70.9	68.0	75.39	78.15	83.15	90.72	92.61	22,730	
Food and beverages .....	..	118.3	122.3	122.2	119.6	..	72.39	75.15	78.89	82.75	2,621	
Iron and steel products .....	117.8	111.3	82.4	79.4	78.5	77.68	78.02	81.57	86.70	89.67	3,514	
Transportation equipment .....	100.6	86.0	62.9	65.3	61.9	76.82	79.86	86.34	95.65	97.22	13,865	
Trade .....	111.0	109.6	102.7	100.6	101.5	50.58	52.74	55.02	57.35	58.77	4,164	
Industrial composite .....	104.9	95.9	78.6	79.3	76.2	71.33	73.58	77.04	83.30	84.98	33,364	
<b>Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	116.2	117.5	113.9	103.7	96.2	73.58	77.86	79.10	82.17	87.48	4,891	
Pulp and paper mills .....	116.6	120.3	119.1	117.6	124.4	83.24	88.21	87.78	89.89	95.57	2,580	
Transportation equipment .....	160.4	153.8	145.4	106.6	58.6	68.23	71.98	73.43	78.11	82.87	747	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	111.1	104.4	104.5	103.1	100.0	70.93	72.41	76.96	78.95	84.15	2,552	
Trade .....	114.1	123.0	120.6	116.3	114.9	52.55	55.21	57.41	59.36	60.50	2,653	
Industrial composite .....	112.8	119.0	115.2	111.8	108.0	66.04	70.38	71.57	74.35	78.07	13,468	
<b>Winnipeg:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	103.0	103.0	100.1	103.3	99.4	59.46	62.09	65.61	69.45	70.85	34,090	
Food and beverages .....	95.5	94.6	94.5	97.6	94.8	65.28	69.11	72.54	76.87	77.97	7,248	
Meat products .....	104.2	100.7	104.3	110.5	102.2	70.89	75.26	77.14	83.77	84.41	3,095	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	91.5	90.5	87.2	88.2	86.5	40.76	41.68	43.64	45.92	47.26	4,947	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	98.2	101.9	103.3	104.1	105.1	61.83	64.06	66.16	69.70	72.58	3,035	
Iron and steel products .....	112.7	111.5	110.5	122.1	117.2	84.74	66.86	71.78	74.54	77.23	4,111	
Transportation equipment .....	101.2	102.3	92.1	88.6	80.2	64.91	67.40	70.72	75.61	76.11	6,406	
Construction .....	127.2	112.7	111.7	129.5	134.5	62.02	67.27	71.86	75.30	78.53	6,752	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	112.2	107.4	124.3	128.0	..	68.88	73.51	77.52	80.56	5,001	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	114.7	118.9	121.5	124.5	126.6	62.59	67.10	70.98	74.88	76.39	9,940	
Trade .....	102.1	104.2	104.6	107.9	108.9	56.04	58.32	61.16	63.62	65.12	25,824	
Wholesale .....	105.7	107.8	108.8	112.8	111.0	60.51	63.69	66.31	68.93	71.70	9,528	
Retail .....	100.2	102.3	102.3	105.2	107.8	53.54	55.34	58.15	60.42	61.29	16,297	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	120.5	125.3	130.7	131.3	132.6	60.38	62.90	65.05	67.86	69.49	6,767	
Service (u) .....	105.0	111.3	117.2	119.6	129.0	37.24	38.43	39.96	41.85	43.97	7,038	
Industrial composite .....	106.8	107.7	107.5	111.3	111.4	57.84	60.58	63.71	67.07	68.64	92,760	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1956-60 — Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949 = 100					dollars					
<b>Regina:</b>											number
Manufacturing .....	126.0	136.9	144.9	152.0	152.5	67.26	72.39	75.51	79.12	81.11	3,347
Construction .....	..	133.6	127.8	161.5	129.5	..	72.26	72.46	69.69	74.66	2,030
Wholesale trade .....	112.0	111.8	109.5	108.1	108.3	62.41	65.48	67.38	70.82	74.60	2,524
Retail trade .....	103.6	104.8	106.1	112.9	111.2	52.54	53.33	54.53	55.66	57.41	4,097
Industrial composite .....	118.6	122.2	122.6	132.7	131.3	58.59	62.69	64.23	66.89	69.68	17,450
<b>Saskatoon:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	112.7	119.2	126.3	135.4	132.5	62.80	65.65	69.96	73.60	75.19	2,978
Food and beverages .....	110.3	115.8	120.6	126.1	120.0	62.11	65.33	69.60	74.55	75.77	1,771
Construction .....	..	158.1	165.6	163.3	164.0	..	69.58	75.22	75.77	76.31	1,838
Wholesale trade .....	117.6	118.1	115.5	120.6	121.4	59.28	62.46	66.12	67.43	71.05	1,886
Retail trade .....	124.6	129.6	133.5	139.6	149.6	49.16	52.43	54.45	57.63	58.37	2,294
Industrial composite .....	120.1	127.4	131.9	136.3	138.3	56.80	59.91	63.81	66.35	67.71	11,938
<b>Edmonton:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	168.5	179.3	174.0	185.4	174.3	67.39	70.87	74.50	78.04	80.92	13,892
Food and beverages .....	131.8	131.3	131.2	135.5	127.7	65.47	69.94	73.33	77.97	79.95	4,032
Meat products .....	135.3	134.8	134.7	141.1	129.3	68.29	72.43	76.07	81.98	84.54	2,629
Construction .....	222.3	194.9	182.4	190.9	169.3	75.15	76.04	80.04	81.50	86.88	6,820
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	190.5	166.4	175.3	159.2	..	79.10	82.17	83.56	89.11	4,619
Wholesale trade .....	173.9	184.9	183.5	186.4	190.6	63.06	66.57	69.97	72.83	74.80	5,188
Retail trade .....	155.8	167.3	170.6	174.9	166.0	51.24	53.93	55.62	58.16	58.14	10,931
Service (u) .....	..	187.7	202.8	212.4	225.6	..	42.23	43.56	45.36	47.88	4,523
Industrial composite .....	174.9	180.2	178.9	186.6	184.8	63.10	65.36	68.19	70.84	72.62	49,082
<b>Calgary:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	136.8	137.2	134.3	143.4	138.1	67.05	71.20	75.57	80.01	82.55	10,515
Food and beverages .....	122.9	127.2	122.6	128.5	124.8	66.44	70.68	74.02	79.47	81.54	3,120
Transportation equipment .....	146.7	143.2	131.1	130.9	120.1	64.50	69.19	73.25	77.63	80.09	2,198
Construction .....	215.7	210.4	218.0	253.5	258.7	67.65	70.88	77.38	78.31	81.80	5,742
Wholesale trade .....	133.9	137.4	133.1	142.9	139.7	62.65	66.83	70.27	74.26	77.90	4,953
Retail trade .....	150.6	160.6	164.7	171.8	175.0	53.45	55.94	56.65	58.40	60.31	8,626
Industrial composite .....	154.0	159.2	158.8	169.5	170.7	62.40	65.56	68.11	70.90	73.61	42,975
<b>Vancouver:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	118.0	115.7	108.8	107.7	106.5	70.68	74.46	78.43	82.61	84.64	44,276
Food and beverages .....	100.7	97.7	96.6	97.7	..	70.73	73.30	78.12	78.90	8,114	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	116.3	120.9	117.4	119.8	114.0	77.42	82.46	91.87	97.63	99.32	2,763
Wood products .....	104.4	95.8	95.3	87.3	91.7	68.20	70.97	74.94	80.10	82.54	14,565
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	107.1	97.3	97.5	87.3	92.9	69.38	71.84	75.78	81.91	83.64	12,616
Iron and steel products .....	153.9	148.6	114.2	115.5	109.9	78.34	81.95	86.75	90.82	93.64	5,811
Transportation equipment .....	151.5	163.0	138.0	143.2	123.0	77.74	82.59	86.47	90.67	91.33	3,493
Construction .....	111.0	114.9	91.5	103.9	92.5	79.61	89.08	90.75	92.96	97.34	10,877
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	103.0	84.0	96.4	82.3	..	93.70	95.40	95.89	101.06	7,702
Transportation, storage, communication .....	116.4	125.3	127.5	123.1	119.2	67.66	71.04	74.75	81.49	87.32	18,153
Water transportation (n) .....	102.1	101.7	97.3	97.0	100.6	69.86	73.65	75.49	81.07	85.62	4,973
Communication .....	152.9	177.8	188.0	171.1	155.6	61.30	63.25	68.98	77.04	83.59	7,144
Public utility operation .....	..	140.9	137.7	136.5	134.4	..	92.15	99.57	106.65	110.97	3,390
Trade .....	115.2	118.6	114.8	118.2	116.4	62.38	65.92	69.67	72.90	73.97	32,715
Wholesale .....	120.2	127.0	120.6	122.8	119.5	71.86	76.29	80.94	85.31	88.63	12,642
Retail .....	112.3	113.5	110.9	115.2	114.5	56.40	58.90	62.10	64.66	64.74	20,073
Service (u) .....	116.6	122.5	122.1	121.4	124.2	48.78	50.79	53.46	58.47	58.31	10,970
Industrial composite .....	117.4	120.4	114.8	116.0	113.8	67.41	71.46	74.63	78.89	81.42	128,692
<b>Victoria:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	147.0	146.1	132.4	125.8	124.1	70.15	76.36	80.26	84.96	86.69	6,069
Wood products .....	121.7	107.6	103.0	89.8	113.9	65.56	86.87	71.21	77.66	81.04	1,520
Transportation equipment .....	227.6	232.8	197.1	191.4	172.2	71.25	79.99	84.07	88.37	90.17	2,994
Trade .....	112.8	117.4	114.8	113.9	104.2	51.34	53.09	55.93	58.65	64.37	4,077
Industrial composite .....	120.1	121.5	115.6	113.4	110.7	61.53	65.37	68.73	71.76	74.69	16,089

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 11. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, Areas and Industrial Divisions

Areas and industrial divisions	Proportion of men and women										Distribution of number of employees reported	
	September 1944		September 1945		September 1958		September 1959		September 1960			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both sexes	Women
per cent												
<b>Provinces</b>												number
Newfoundland .....	..	..	..	..	87.6	12.4	88.1	11.9	88.7	11.3	47,343	5,361
Prince Edward Island .....	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	74.2	25.8	77.1	22.9	74.0	26.0	6,129	1,596
Nova Scotia .....	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	82.7	17.3	82.5	17.5	81.9	18.1	86,921	15,770
New Brunswick .....	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	81.7	18.3	67,870	12,431
Quebec .....	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	76.5	23.5	835,829	196,772
Ontario .....	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	74.9	25.1	75.3	24.7	74.8	25.2	1,191,857	300,381
Manitoba .....	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0	75.7	24.3	142,766	34,669
Saskatchewan .....	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	81.0	19.0	80.7	19.3	80.4	19.6	72,770	14,278
Alberta (w) .....	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8	78.6	21.4	166,592	35,625
British Columbia (w) .....	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	78.8	21.2	260,747	55,351
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>72.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>2,878,824</b>	<b>672,234</b>
Urban areas												
St. John's .....	..	..	..	..	78.0	22.0	79.8	20.2	78.3	21.7	14,022	3,047
Sydney .....	..	..	..	..	94.1	5.9	93.4	6.6	93.2	6.8	17,420	1,190
Halifax .....	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	71.5	28.5	72.0	28.0	72.7	27.3	30,382	8,297
Moncton .....	..	..	..	..	71.2	28.8	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6	8,475	2,510
Saint John .....	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	69.1	30.9	71.5	28.5	73.7	26.3	16,683	4,386
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7	15,440	1,346
Quebec .....	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	71.5	28.5	73.3	26.7	72.6	27.4	44,234	12,140
Sherbrooke .....	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	73.1	26.9	72.5	27.5	74.4	25.6	11,957	3,065
Shawinigan Falls .....	..	..	..	..	80.2	19.8	79.7	20.3	80.6	19.4	9,512	1,845
Three Rivers .....	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	73.9	26.1	75.0	25.0	75.8	24.2	13,754	3,333
Drummondville .....	..	..	..	..	73.5	26.5	72.8	27.2	73.8	26.2	6,611	1,732
Montreal .....	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	70.4	29.6	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5	443,009	130,744
Ottawa - Hull .....	..	..	60.6	39.4	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9	72.4	27.6	53,392	14,762
Kingston .....	..	..	..	..	80.6	19.4	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	9,977	2,227
Peterborough .....	..	..	..	..	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	11,380	2,707
Oshawa .....	..	..	..	..	84.0	16.0	84.5	15.5	83.1	16.9	20,984	3,555
Toronto .....	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	68.6	31.4	68.4	31.6	68.0	32.0	431,126	137,881
Hamilton .....	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	73.2	26.8	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1	82,816	18,332
St. Catharines .....	..	..	..	..	81.8	18.2	82.3	17.7	82.2	17.8	34,069	6,063
Niagara Falls .....	..	..	..	..	71.5	28.5	71.1	28.9	69.3	30.7	10,251	3,147
Brantford .....	..	..	..	..	72.8	27.2	74.0	26.0	70.5	29.5	12,590	3,720
Guelph .....	..	..	..	..	73.8	26.2	72.6	27.4	70.8	29.2	8,965	2,615
Galt .....	..	..	..	..	70.7	29.3	69.9	30.1	70.2	29.8	11,955	3,565
Kitchener .....	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	27,675	8,772
Sudbury .....	..	..	..	..	89.2	10.8	89.8	10.2	90.5	9.5	24,346	2,320
Timmins .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4	7,915	664
London .....	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	69.4	30.6	68.6	31.4	68.3	31.7	36,945	11,718
Sarnia .....	..	..	..	..	83.9	16.1	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	12,267	1,971
Windsor .....	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	78.7	21.3	81.0	19.0	79.9	20.1	33,505	6,728
Sault Ste. Marie .....	..	..	..	..	89.9	10.1	89.3	10.7	89.1	10.9	13,368	1,456
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	..	..	82.3	17.7	81.4	18.6	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.8	14,461	2,567
Winnipeg .....	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	69.1	30.9	69.6	30.4	69.7	30.3	95,893	29,078
Regina .....	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	69.4	30.6	68.4	31.6	69.7	30.3	18,114	5,497
Saskatoon .....	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	12,771	3,204
Edmonton .....	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	74.5	25.5	74.8	25.2	73.6	26.4	51,001	13,476
Calgary .....	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	73.0	27.0	73.8	26.2	74.0	26.0	44,074	11,460
Vancouver .....	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	72.4	27.6	73.0	27.0	72.3	27.7	131,006	36,320
Victoria .....	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	74.0	26.0	16,258	4,230
Industrial divisions												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	72,099	1,095
Mining .....	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	108,465	4,119
Manufacturing .....	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	76.5	23.5	1,195,562	280,915
Durable goods (t) .....	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	545,226	63,339
Non-durable goods (t) .....	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	66.5	33.5	66.3	33.7	66.5	33.5	650,336	217,576
Construction .....	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	300,322	7,862
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	84.8	15.2	84.6	15.4	361,326	55,483
Public utility operation .....	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	86.9	13.1	61,252	8,012
Trade .....	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	63.4	36.6	63.9	36.1	63.8	36.2	474,251	171,861
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	49.9	50.1	50.1	49.9	50.8	49.2	156,747	77,157
Service (u) .....	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	53.1	46.9	53.7	46.3	55.7	44.3	148,800	65,930
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>72.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>2,878,824</b>	<b>672,234</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

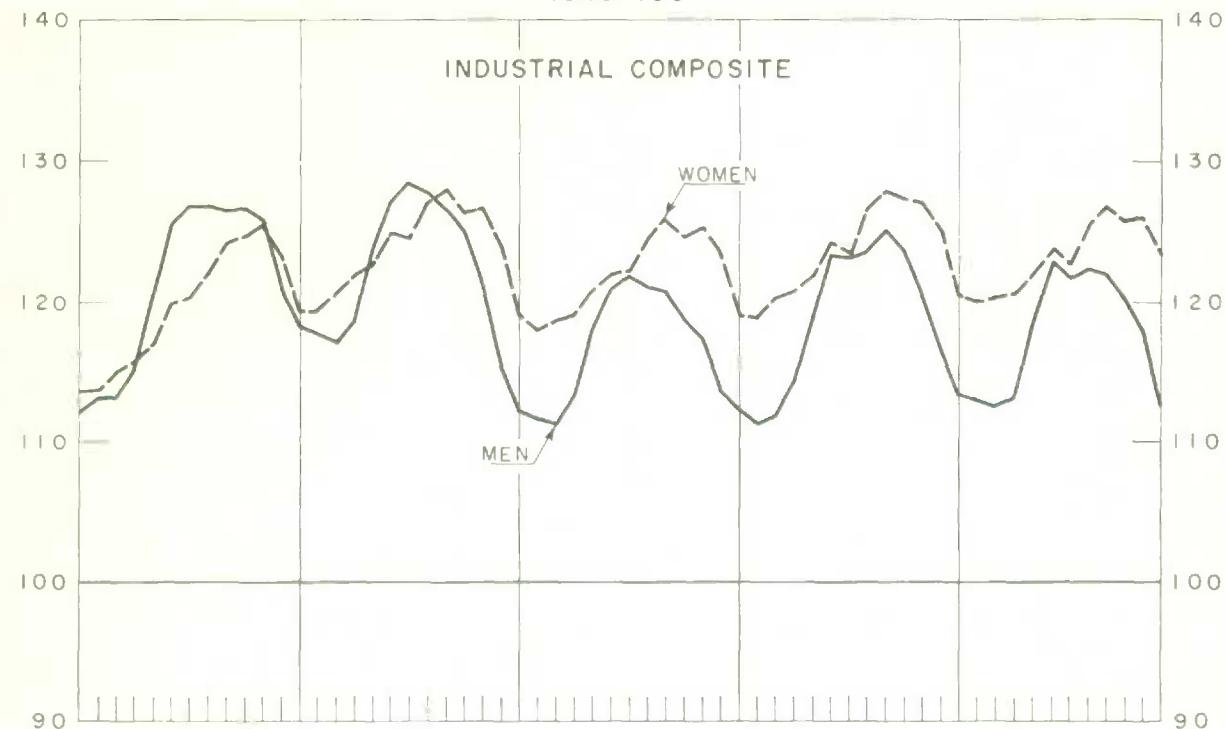
TABLE 12. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,  
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial composite					Manufacturing				
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Percentage of women	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Percentage of women		
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women			
Average:				%						%
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4		
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6		
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0		
1953	113.1	113.5	111.6	22.2	113.0	114.9	106.8	22.4		
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.3	100.8	22.3		
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3		
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2		
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2		
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5		
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7		
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.4	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.6		
1957:										
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1		
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2		
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1		
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0		
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8		
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0		
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9		
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8		
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0		
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6		
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.8		
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9		
1958:										
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3		
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2		
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3		
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1		
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0		
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0		
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1		
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2		
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3		
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1		
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9		
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2		
1959:										
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5		
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7		
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6		
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4		
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2		
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3		
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4		
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4		
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2		
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1		
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1		
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3		
1960:										
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6		
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5		
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4		
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3		
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1		
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.3		
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3		
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.3		
September	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5		
October	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3		
November	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	106.1	109.3	104.3	23.3		
December	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6		

CHART - 10

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA  
MEN AND WOMEN

1949=100



MANUFACTURING

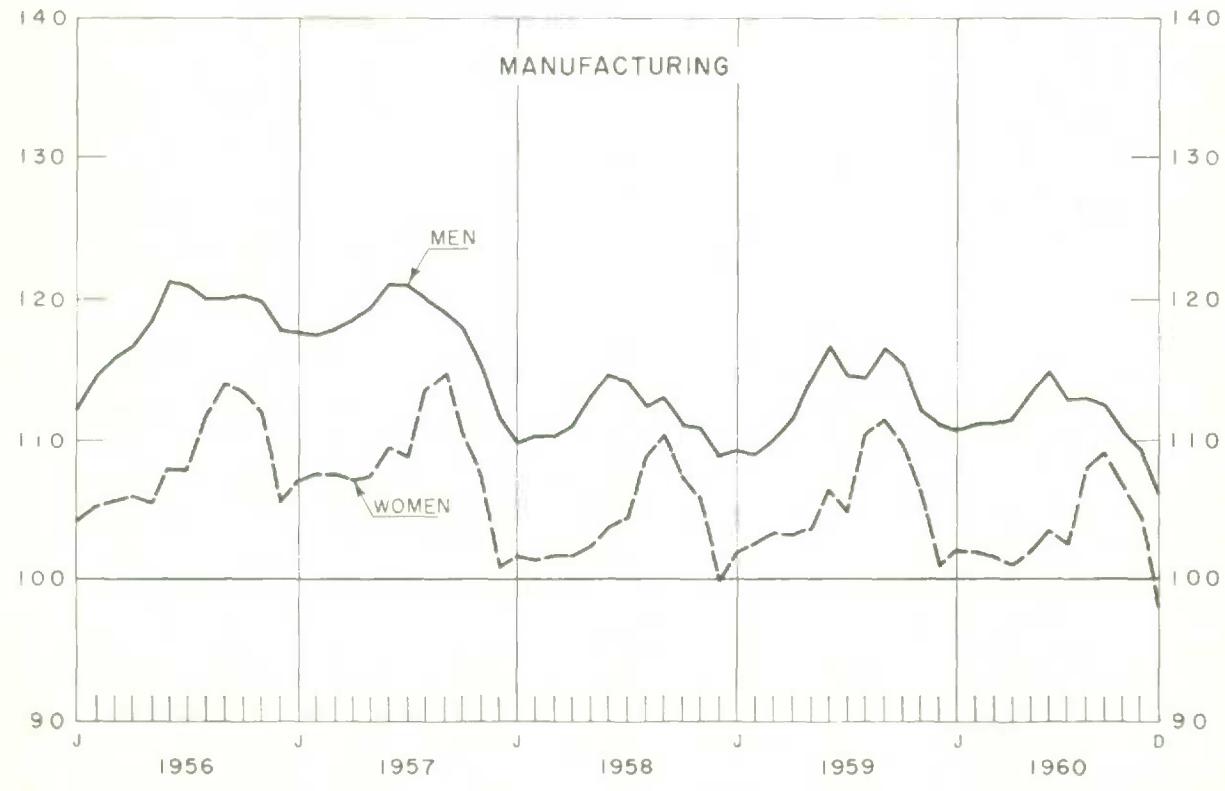


TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service (a)
				All manufactures	Durable goods (t)	Non-durable goods (t)						
dollars												
Average:												
1939 .....	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	24.28	21.82	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 .....	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	26.72	23.09	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 .....	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	29.28	24.31	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 .....	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	32.14	25.52	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 .....	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	34.44	27.28	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 .....	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	35.71	28.55	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 .....	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	35.58	29.24	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 .....	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	34.66	30.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947 .....	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 .....	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 .....	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 .....	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951 .....	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952 .....	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953 .....	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954 .....	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955 .....	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956 .....	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957 .....	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958 .....	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959 .....	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960 .....	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1957:												
January .....	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February .....	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March .....	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	68.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April .....	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May .....	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June .....	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July .....	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August .....	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.38
September .....	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.18
October .....	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.58
November .....	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.37
December .....	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.63
1958:												
January .....	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February .....	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March .....	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April .....	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May .....	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June .....	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July .....	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August .....	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September .....	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	46.04
October .....	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November .....	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December .....	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.62	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959:												
January .....	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February .....	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March .....	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April .....	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May .....	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June .....	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July .....	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August .....	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September .....	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October .....	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.26	68.30	51.32
November .....	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December .....	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960:												
January .....	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.96	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February .....	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March .....	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April .....	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.66	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May .....	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June .....	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July .....	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August .....	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.3%
September .....	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.2%
October .....	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.9%
November .....	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December .....	75.16	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

CHART-II

### AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

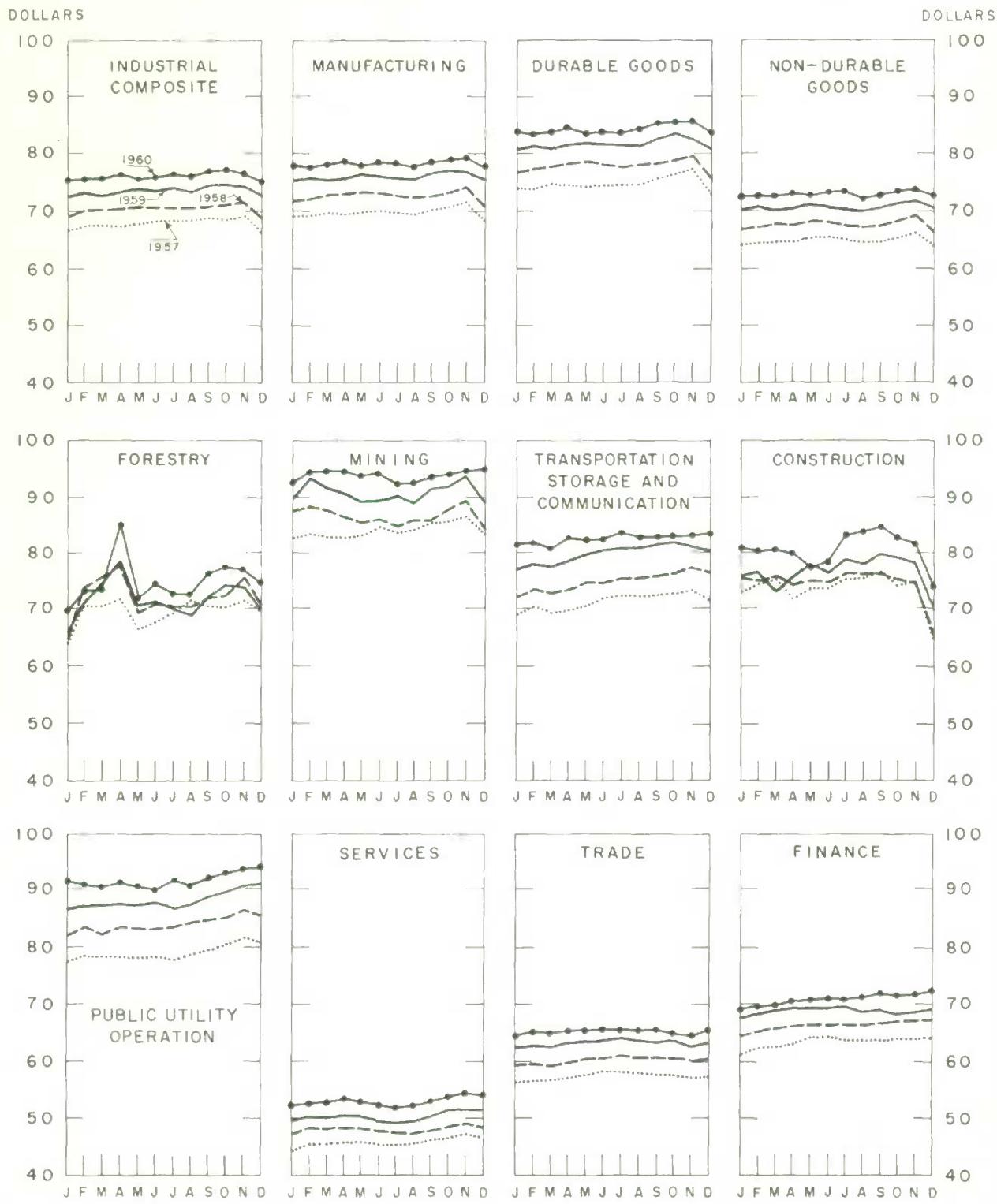


TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (w)	British Columbia (w)
dollars										
<b>Average:</b>										
1939.....	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940.....	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941.....	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942.....	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943.....	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944.....	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945.....	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946.....	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947.....	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948.....	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949.....	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950.....	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951.....	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952.....	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.48
1953.....	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954.....	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955.....	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956.....	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957.....	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.60
1958.....	62.38	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.68	75.88
1959.....	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960.....	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
<b>1957:</b>										
January .....	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February .....	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March .....	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April .....	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May .....	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June .....	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July .....	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
August .....	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
September .....	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.63
October .....	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November .....	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December .....	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	66.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
<b>1958:</b>										
January .....	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February .....	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March .....	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April .....	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.96	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May .....	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June .....	62.28	52.11	59.13	58.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July .....	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.69	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August .....	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September .....	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.16	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October .....	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.86	68.57	74.20	78.08
November .....	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December .....	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
<b>1959:</b>										
January .....	60.73	54.62	59.28	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.76	77.90
February .....	64.28	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March .....	64.65	54.68	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April .....	65.13	55.63	59.68	60.05	70.55	75.96	69.36	69.22	75.00	80.02
May .....	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June .....	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	78.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July .....	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August .....	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September .....	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October .....	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November .....	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December .....	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
<b>1960:</b>										
January .....	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February .....	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March .....	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April .....	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May .....	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.16	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June .....	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.81
July .....	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
August .....	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
September .....	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.50
October .....	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.13
November .....	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
December .....	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

CHART-12

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

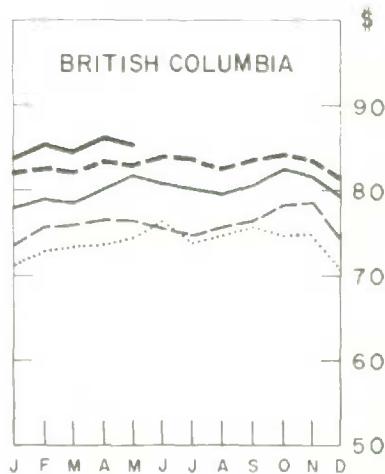
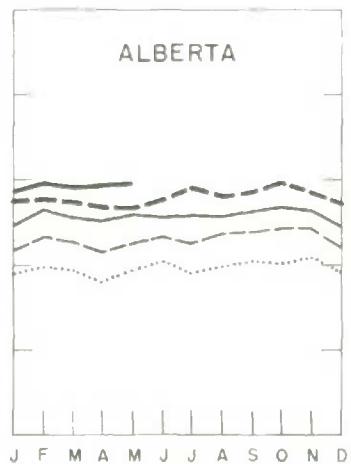
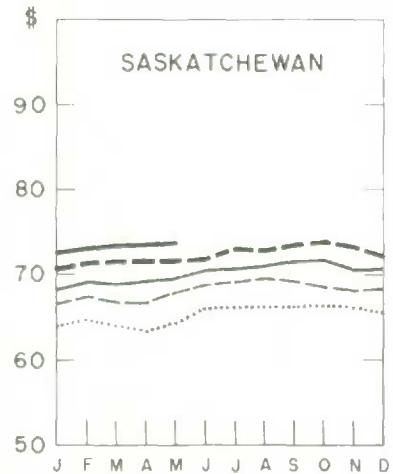
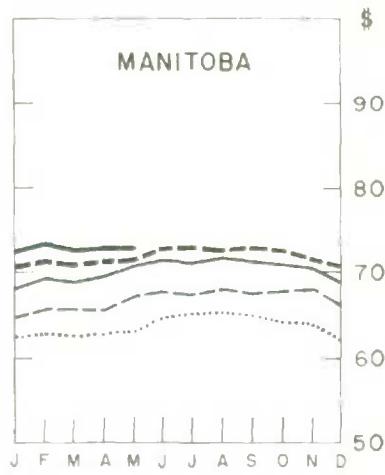
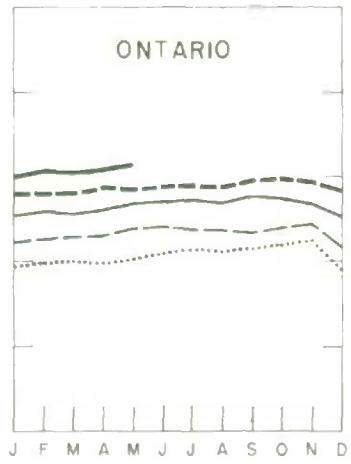
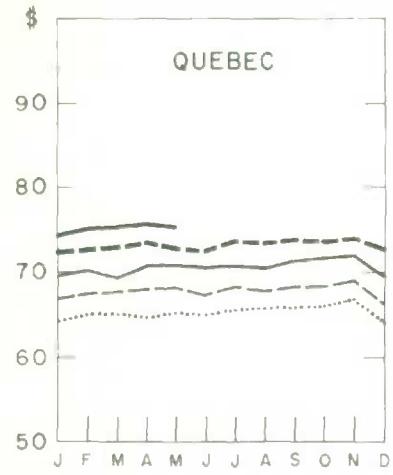
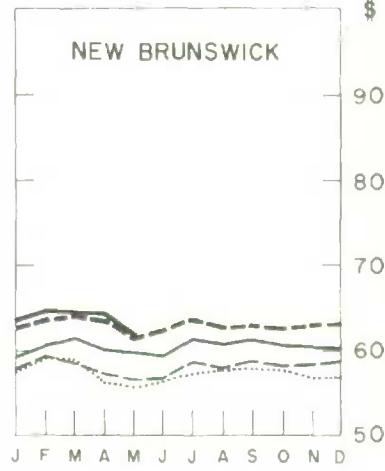
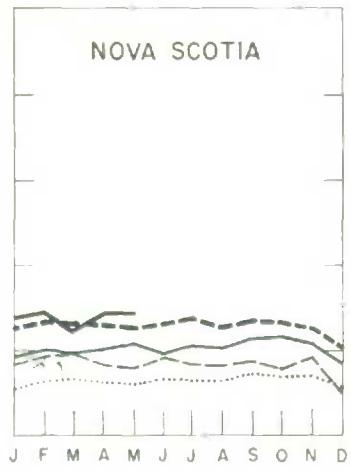
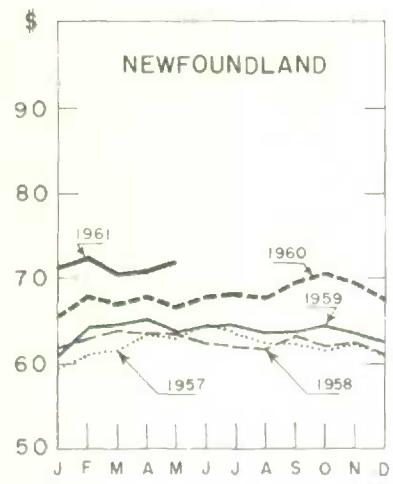


TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Shawinigan Falls	Three Rivers
dollars										
<b>Average:</b>										
1939 .....	22.35	23.42	..	21.41	..	18.62	19.40	..	..	20.28
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..	..
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	..
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	..
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	..
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	..
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	32.23	..	31.34	..	30.98	29.96	..	34.94
1948 .....	..	..	33.49	..	33.47	..	33.51	32.88	..	39.85
1949 .....	32.23	46.94	35.44	36.27	35.83	49.74	35.67	35.92	46.35	41.70
1950 .....	33.10	..	36.35	..	37.22	..	37.40	37.90	..	42.87
1951 .....	35.86	..	39.61	..	40.29	..	40.48	41.58	..	48.35
1952 .....	39.36	56.76	44.10	..	43.16	..	43.95	45.10	..	50.69
1953 .....	42.21	60.04	46.19	..	45.22	..	46.99	46.76	..	53.47
1954 .....	43.72	59.78	47.79	..	47.33	..	48.58	48.11	..	55.80
1955 .....	45.21	61.51	49.68	..	49.54	..	50.84	50.67	..	57.82
1956 .....	47.34	64.09	51.73	..	50.42	..	53.64	53.70	..	60.14
1957 .....	49.82	70.16	54.80	..	52.26	..	56.22	55.71	..	62.97
1958 .....	50.98	72.62	57.19	55.55	54.00	..	58.64	57.13	76.91	64.07
1959 .....	52.78	73.03	59.73	57.55	56.87	87.51	61.62	59.08	80.12	67.66
1960 .....	55.31	75.62	62.03	59.31	61.58	92.28	63.77	62.66	83.10	70.10
<b>1957:</b>										
January .....	48.51	67.88	54.40	..	52.11	..	54.61	57.89	..	63.08
February .....	49.45	66.79	54.83	..	52.80	..	55.41	57.64	..	63.00
March .....	49.72	66.87	54.97	..	55.67	..	55.66	56.81	..	62.79
April .....	50.10	68.84	54.22	..	51.57	..	55.01	54.88	..	62.29
May .....	50.54	70.64	54.67	..	52.25	..	55.53	55.44	..	62.93
June .....	51.88	69.64	55.63	..	51.80	..	55.94	55.05	..	65.19
July .....	50.47	72.41	55.31	..	52.38	..	56.88	55.92	..	63.32
August .....	49.74	72.63	54.52	..	51.19	..	57.51	54.85	..	62.72
September .....	50.54	71.93	56.01	..	52.88	..	58.16	56.00	..	64.02
October .....	49.53	73.52	54.15	..	52.01	..	57.43	56.16	..	62.32
November .....	49.53	71.21	54.53	..	51.95	..	57.84	56.89	..	62.31
December .....	47.85	69.62	54.36	..	50.48	..	54.68	51.00	..	60.12
<b>1958:</b>										
January .....	50.79	75.00	55.87	54.43	51.96	..	57.86	56.30	73.57	64.02
February .....	51.93	73.63	57.64	56.22	53.72	..	58.41	55.89	78.09	62.56
March .....	51.80	73.54	57.48	56.58	52.59	..	58.09	57.19	76.51	63.41
April .....	51.19	71.55	57.09	55.47	53.87	..	59.12	57.82	76.48	62.67
May .....	51.58	72.19	56.68	56.45	53.77	..	58.78	57.11	78.16	64.52
June .....	50.74	75.26	57.51	55.76	54.05	..	58.71	57.29	77.92	64.02
July .....	50.62	75.03	57.70	56.82	54.72	..	59.09	57.76	74.94	64.96
August .....	51.46	72.76	57.59	54.67	53.76	..	58.90	57.55	76.30	64.76
September .....	50.60	74.84	57.58	56.05	55.44	..	59.47	57.69	77.51	66.04
October .....	51.48	72.21	57.22	54.67	55.91	..	58.39	58.45	77.08	66.08
November .....	49.77	74.51	57.69	54.58	54.55	..	59.57	58.34	79.33	67.11
December .....	49.84	60.94	56.28	54.96	53.63	..	57.25	54.18	77.02	58.70
<b>1959:</b>										
January .....	49.72	71.89	58.90	56.99	54.16	85.30	60.31	58.78	78.68	66.60
February .....	52.83	75.40	60.19	58.03	54.83	89.03	60.63	58.89	78.87	67.16
March .....	53.22	73.36	59.32	57.90	56.51	86.99	60.30	57.81	77.81	65.86
April .....	55.41	73.42	59.83	56.76	56.65	87.05	61.82	59.41	79.08	67.49
May .....	53.75	73.54	60.11	57.41	57.01	87.93	61.99	59.70	80.80	67.81
June .....	53.22	67.50	60.17	57.48	57.90	89.67	60.84	59.30	81.67	68.63
July .....	53.87	75.51	60.09	58.23	58.35	85.78	61.47	58.97	78.60	67.54
August .....	52.76	72.70	60.27	57.45	57.71	86.03	61.93	59.73	79.81	68.41
September .....	52.34	75.13	59.92	56.16	58.83	86.42	62.53	59.91	80.68	68.67
October .....	52.81	75.52	60.46	57.91	57.84	88.67	63.28	60.14	81.40	68.41
November .....	52.20	75.40	58.73	56.80	57.24	88.93	63.11	59.88	82.31	70.12
December .....	51.19	67.03	58.82	57.48	55.45	88.16	61.20	56.48	81.70	65.21
<b>1960:</b>										
January .....	54.08	77.45	60.87	58.34	60.94	87.67	63.11	61.99	82.78	68.69
February .....	54.81	75.71	61.82	59.16	61.22	87.70	63.05	62.34	81.98	68.60
March .....	55.41	76.81	62.45	59.45	62.38	88.89	63.38	62.99	80.91	68.32
April .....	55.90	76.25	61.62	59.60	60.90	89.38	63.81	63.75	83.83	68.68
May .....	54.45	76.36	61.62	60.11	60.15	86.33	63.06	60.85	81.58	68.20
June .....	55.80	76.16	62.12	60.19	62.41	96.71	62.57	62.28	82.69	69.34
July .....	56.44	74.13	63.10	59.43	63.07	94.68	64.39	63.51	84.97	70.33
August .....	55.36	74.44	62.69	59.35	63.06	92.89	64.08	63.30	83.04	70.33
September .....	55.12	76.71	62.28	60.41	63.72	95.62	65.20	64.04	83.12	72.69
October .....	56.19	76.91	62.21	59.62	61.43	93.65	64.04	62.85	83.02	71.76
November .....	55.87	73.82	62.13	58.14	61.01	95.43	64.88	62.99	84.85	73.31
December .....	54.32	72.64	61.49	57.89	58.67	98.37	63.66	61.09	84.49	69.36

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Continued

Year and month	Drummondville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Kingston	Peterborough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Niagara Falls
dollars										
<b>Average:</b>										
1939 .....	19.11	22.82	23.17	..	..	..	25.05	24.19	23.82	..
1940 .....	..	24.27	24.01	..	..	..	26.20	26.50	..	..
1941 .....	..	26.39	26.21	..	..	..	28.07	29.19	..	..
1942 .....	..	28.21	27.00	..	..	..	29.75	31.35	..	..
1943 .....	..	31.00	27.57	..	..	..	31.79	32.49	..	..
1944 .....	..	31.82	28.65	..	..	..	32.69	33.15	..	..
1945 .....	..	32.20	29.33	..	..	..	32.66	32.89	..	..
1946 .....	..	32.24	30.01	..	..	..	33.12	32.59	..	..
1947 .....	..	35.14	33.36	..	..	..	37.02	37.42	41.28	..
1948 .....	..	38.83	36.38	..	..	..	41.00	42.50	45.90	..
1949 .....	38.85	41.82	39.23	39.82	44.80	50.92	44.04	46.65	49.40	46.76
1950 .....	..	43.58	40.81	..	..	..	46.49	48.91	52.85	48.74
1951 .....	..	47.69	45.01	..	52.72	59.78	51.68	54.11	60.07	55.35
1952 .....	48.95	52.24	48.75	..	57.82	63.98	56.65	58.94	64.38	63.36
1953 .....	51.68	55.60	51.75	..	61.17	65.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	68.01
1954 .....	51.97	57.40	54.41	..	62.15	65.34	62.43	63.20	67.63	67.64
1955 .....	53.32	59.68	56.40	..	64.02	68.00	64.54	65.77	70.92	67.75
1956 .....	55.05	62.80	58.60	..	69.11	75.37	67.61	69.97	74.76	71.12
1957 .....	57.35	66.11	61.24	..	74.01	76.58	70.88	74.44	77.76	75.25
1958 .....	58.72	68.87	64.49	67.72	77.74	79.73	73.96	76.41	79.12	75.57
1959 .....	60.26	72.02	67.87	70.29	82.21	85.06	76.57	81.75	83.31	76.72
1960 .....	61.10	74.61	70.46	73.99	83.93	89.02	78.98	84.00	85.57	78.70
<b>1957:</b>										
January .....	57.28	64.96	59.90	..	74.02	75.12	69.63	73.41	78.38	77.84
February .....	56.80	65.21	60.34	..	74.18	68.59	70.18	73.92	77.37	76.73
March .....	55.91	65.65	60.17	..	72.81	76.13	70.41	73.68	77.82	77.09
April .....	56.91	65.87	60.06	..	71.72	77.66	70.40	75.11	77.69	75.41
May .....	58.15	66.66	61.38	..	73.15	75.21	71.02	75.48	78.35	75.14
June .....	57.50	66.09	61.70	..	73.69	75.53	71.52	74.64	77.93	74.52
July .....	56.71	66.64	62.73	..	74.29	73.08	71.53	75.19	78.60	73.38
August .....	58.86	67.00	62.50	..	73.08	69.40	71.58	74.55	75.63	71.40
September .....	58.58	66.68	62.71	..	74.54	77.53	71.51	75.00	77.96	72.62
October .....	57.82	66.77	62.04	..	75.48	86.27	71.53	75.62	78.40	76.85
November .....	57.90	67.21	61.73	..	75.76	90.80	71.93	74.71	78.50	76.68
December .....	55.78	64.59	59.58	..	75.37	73.61	69.33	72.01	76.50	75.37
<b>1958:</b>										
January .....	58.03	67.68	63.20	63.46	77.33	77.08	72.67	74.90	79.12	78.15
February .....	58.21	68.22	63.30	66.66	77.13	76.56	72.82	75.68	78.90	77.33
March .....	58.71	68.57	63.50	66.29	78.81	77.27	73.31	76.45	79.92	77.25
April .....	58.87	68.94	63.76	67.31	77.26	80.67	73.70	76.59	80.63	76.40
May .....	57.76	69.48	64.61	67.38	78.17	84.73	74.26	77.81	81.96	74.71
June .....	58.16	68.34	65.09	68.24	77.91	80.36	74.65	77.65	80.51	74.51
July .....	58.68	69.63	65.40	69.07	78.77	72.32	75.04	78.28	79.22	72.89
August .....	59.29	69.27	65.33	67.72	77.45	81.27	74.61	75.57	79.01	71.54
September .....	59.57	69.67	65.40	68.47	78.54	86.05	74.51	75.93	77.39	75.39
October .....	59.84	69.84	65.55	68.92	78.07	75.47	74.87	76.03	78.30	76.11
November .....	60.06	69.99	65.56	70.14	79.87	80.65	74.85	76.26	79.81	77.79
December .....	57.46	66.76	63.24	69.00	75.58	84.29	72.25	75.81	74.63	74.77
<b>1959:</b>										
January .....	61.74	71.07	67.00	69.95	82.07	90.23	75.79	80.11	83.22	77.56
February .....	60.99	71.30	67.24	69.84	81.99	83.46	75.80	80.48	83.44	78.28
March .....	60.48	70.48	66.56	69.65	80.84	83.52	75.69	80.45	82.51	78.62
April .....	60.67	71.65	67.64	69.80	81.29	83.62	76.49	81.12	83.39	77.28
May .....	60.51	72.33	68.12	69.09	82.34	86.87	77.19	81.96	84.32	75.33
June .....	60.07	71.83	67.99	70.26	81.85	85.37	77.55	82.37	84.10	76.34
July .....	59.20	72.46	68.65	70.36	82.35	84.96	77.32	82.76	83.72	74.79
August .....	60.90	72.32	68.80	69.59	81.32	84.25	76.85	82.36	82.40	73.76
September .....	60.30	73.13	69.08	70.82	83.13	86.60	77.36	83.35	84.30	74.73
October .....	59.24	73.54	68.65	71.37	83.99	85.18	77.22	83.63	84.49	76.83
November .....	59.89	73.34	68.42	72.37	83.27	81.82	76.73	82.15	83.14	78.50
December .....	59.12	70.80	66.30	70.34	82.13	84.87	74.87	80.29	80.68	78.59
<b>1960:</b>										
January .....	60.88	73.80	69.40	72.96	84.96	94.71	77.88	83.79	85.90	81.07
February .....	61.77	74.02	69.49	72.57	84.07	86.59	77.81	83.38	85.04	79.69
March .....	60.95	74.11	69.45	72.91	83.38	86.36	78.27	83.94	85.44	79.57
April .....	61.41	74.74	69.66	73.48	84.06	92.36	78.82	84.44	85.72	79.17
May .....	59.99	74.53	69.49	75.15	83.65	91.01	78.76	83.07	83.95	77.30
June .....	60.47	74.25	69.93	74.33	83.78	86.82	79.38	83.56	85.69	77.16
July .....	61.39	75.15	71.31	73.87	83.89	87.06	79.66	84.23	85.73	76.71
August .....	61.10	75.05	71.30	73.33	84.41	86.94	79.54	84.74	85.09	74.59
September .....	61.42	75.32	71.93	74.92	85.27	90.14	80.08	85.06	85.91	76.38
October .....	60.86	75.01	71.82	76.54	84.31	88.36	79.83	85.13	85.84	78.92
November .....	61.01	75.65	71.61	74.63	83.69	89.88	79.41	84.34	86.37	80.84
December .....	62.01	73.66	70.17	73.22	81.66	88.00	78.30	82.36	86.16	83.04

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Continued

Year and month	Brantford	Guelph	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	Timmins	London	Sarnia	Windsor
dollars									
Average:									
1939 .....	20.77	..	..	21.21	..	..	23.66	..	27.79
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.43
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.94
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.18
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.49
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.61
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.39
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.23
1947 .....	35.95	..	..	35.25	..	..	33.86	..	43.49
1948 .....	40.77	..	..	38.63	..	..	38.16	..	47.33
1949 .....	43.69	40.22	39.31	40.64	53.51	47.24	40.76	48.60	50.75
1950 .....	45.67	..	..	42.84	..	..	43.48	..	54.60
1951 .....	51.01	..	46.48	47.20	61.51	..	48.42	64.12	58.22
1952 .....	56.58	..	50.93	51.87	67.57	..	52.01	65.83	63.03
1953 .....	56.70	..	53.83	55.01	71.93	..	54.78	71.50	67.63
1954 .....	58.80	..	54.24	56.65	72.73	..	56.34	73.41	68.26
1955 .....	60.00	..	55.52	59.44	75.41	..	58.45	74.66	71.23
1956 .....	61.76	..	58.66	61.36	78.83	..	61.24	80.08	71.33
1957 .....	63.63	..	60.56	63.64	83.97	..	63.76	85.72	73.58
1958 .....	66.68	66.20	62.84	65.64	79.46	..	66.52	91.15	77.04
1959 .....	69.93	68.28	66.22	69.66	87.20	66.32	69.56	93.99	83.30
1960 .....	71.39	70.18	68.50	71.74	90.17	68.84	72.07	98.05	84.98
1957:									
January .....	63.69	..	60.58	62.38	82.73	..	62.11	81.08	73.53
February .....	63.60	..	60.68	63.58	82.86	..	63.11	79.83	72.57
March .....	64.38	..	60.30	63.27	82.10	..	63.69	84.22	74.22
April .....	63.59	..	60.34	63.70	82.29	..	63.59	84.77	73.84
May .....	63.33	..	60.10	64.65	81.47	..	63.70	84.75	70.26
June .....	62.75	..	61.26	64.15	85.52	..	64.45	87.67	75.10
July .....	64.18	..	61.15	63.95	85.31	..	64.23	87.65	74.20
August .....	63.07	..	60.83	63.96	85.46	..	64.26	87.67	74.38
September .....	64.11	..	60.73	64.94	84.65	..	65.00	90.11	75.03
October .....	64.32	..	60.89	64.42	85.15	..	64.26	86.06	76.31
November .....	65.11	..	61.50	64.82	85.49	..	64.86	89.57	75.78
December .....	61.46	..	58.39	59.91	84.62	..	61.89	85.25	67.82
1958:									
January .....	65.48	63.46	61.18	63.99	86.60	..	64.79	89.75	74.03
February .....	65.70	65.58	61.50	64.09	87.50	..	65.00	88.86	73.87
March .....	67.04	66.06	62.40	64.67	84.59	63.12	65.93	91.50	77.43
April .....	67.12	65.69	61.97	64.59	86.83	63.57	66.30	91.65	78.22
May .....	67.35	66.82	62.86	66.17	86.18	63.35	66.74	93.13	78.98
June .....	66.98	66.94	63.75	66.88	86.58	63.21	66.94	92.13	77.96
July .....	66.13	67.68	63.44	66.07	77.18	63.38	67.25	90.42	77.99
August .....	65.50	67.01	63.19	66.40	76.25	63.32	66.90	94.70	77.48
September .....	67.25	68.10	64.01	66.84	82.42	61.93	67.36	89.67	76.69
October .....	68.99	68.08	64.04	67.84	80.71	63.50	68.04	90.67	78.58
November .....	68.04	67.98	64.94	67.71	79.46	64.34	68.23	91.80	79.84
December .....	64.64	60.96	60.76	62.40	69.26	62.57	64.74	89.51	73.37
1959:									
January .....	69.21	66.36	65.40	68.51	84.58	65.83	68.71	94.56	80.24
February .....	69.68	67.01	66.18	68.92	87.22	67.04	69.01	93.25	82.77
March .....	69.72	67.57	65.79	68.52	91.41	66.59	68.45	93.29	82.35
April .....	70.61	67.89	65.69	68.68	87.04	66.81	69.24	94.91	82.95
May .....	70.55	68.32	66.31	69.98	86.53	65.24	69.94	95.63	84.89
June .....	70.66	69.18	66.76	70.43	85.82	67.25	70.16	90.49	84.91
July .....	70.36	69.26	66.66	70.43	86.21	66.39	69.82	94.13	83.88
August .....	69.47	68.12	55.77	70.47	86.03	64.00	70.06	92.60	83.40
September .....	70.04	69.88	67.44	71.27	85.99	66.50	70.99	94.31	87.97
October .....	70.54	69.60	67.71	71.38	87.28	66.66	70.77	95.78	86.65
November .....	69.86	69.61	66.43	70.08	87.23	68.53	70.14	96.00	80.01
December .....	68.42	66.58	64.49	67.25	91.06	65.06	67.48	92.98	79.58
1960:									
January .....	71.53	69.42	68.29	70.05	89.79	67.45	70.48	94.64	82.77
February .....	70.66	69.70	67.77	70.38	89.40	68.39	70.72	95.67	85.06
March .....	71.48	69.66	68.76	70.85	88.82	69.49	71.09	97.20	86.23
April .....	72.11	70.34	67.15	71.60	89.76	68.21	71.23	101.79	86.74
May .....	71.92	69.52	67.16	71.90	88.44	68.39	71.86	95.91	87.39
June .....	70.58	70.76	67.68	72.46	89.11	69.50	72.67	97.83	86.48
July .....	70.12	70.95	69.39	72.85	89.86	67.56	72.98	97.84	83.97
August .....	70.38	71.86	69.00	72.94	89.04	68.44	73.33	98.05	84.09
September .....	71.68	71.35	69.22	72.01	89.52	68.93	73.54	99.61	84.47
October .....	72.70	70.16	69.31	73.30	89.58	68.65	73.23	100.31	85.04
November .....	72.93	70.90	69.77	72.73	89.14	70.54	73.10	99.37	84.17
December .....	70.61	67.58	68.47	69.87	99.60	70.08	70.56	98.37	83.51

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Concluded

Year and month	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver	Victoria
dollars									
Average:									
1939 .....	..	25.43	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 .....	..	..	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 .....	..	..	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 .....	..	..	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 .....	..	..	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 .....	..	..	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 .....	..	..	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 .....	..	..	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 .....	..	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 .....	..	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 .....	50.97	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 .....	..	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 .....	56.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 .....	63.76	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 .....	66.97	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954 .....	67.08	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955 .....	71.30	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84
1956 .....	80.26	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957 .....	85.29	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958 .....	87.42	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959 .....	92.78	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.89	71.76
1960 .....	95.28	78.07	68.64	69.68	67.71	72.62	73.61	81.42	74.69
1957:									
January .....	83.37	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February .....	84.50	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March .....	83.55	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April .....	83.45	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May .....	84.52	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June .....	83.48	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July .....	86.32	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August .....	88.91	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September .....	87.18	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October .....	85.65	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November .....	87.00	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December .....	85.54	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
1958:									
January .....	86.40	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February .....	85.23	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March .....	85.99	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April .....	85.26	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May .....	91.41	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June .....	86.08	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July .....	86.14	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August .....	89.23	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September .....	87.85	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October .....	89.36	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November .....	89.54	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December .....	86.52	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959:									
January .....	91.38	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February .....	91.19	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March .....	90.49	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April .....	90.13	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May .....	92.28	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June .....	92.13	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July .....	91.81	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August .....	92.89	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September .....	95.81	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October .....	96.32	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November .....	94.81	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59
December .....	94.18	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93
1960:									
January .....	94.39	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52
February .....	96.21	75.34	68.00	69.11	65.84	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59
March .....	93.97	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.85
April .....	94.32	76.18	68.09	68.85	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.86
May .....	93.14	77.57	68.21	68.63	67.52	71.83	72.97	81.23	74.11
June .....	91.65	78.98	69.67	68.82	67.99	72.82	74.05	81.81	75.18
July .....	94.27	79.48	69.67	69.59	68.43	73.92	75.19	81.97	75.07
August .....	99.07	79.24	69.12	70.50	67.76	73.01	74.65	81.59	74.45
September .....	95.49	80.45	69.31	71.23	68.76	73.94	74.34	81.53	74.45
October .....	96.85	81.47	69.40	71.44	69.33	74.32	74.73	82.02	75.33
November .....	98.28	80.85	68.87	70.90	68.18	72.58	74.23	81.91	74.21
December .....	95.74	77.54	67.66	70.59	68.01	71.27	73.42	80.68	74.72

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1960

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
dollars												
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	69.68	73.53	73.41	84.95	71.96	74.20	72.82	72.57	76.12	77.19	76.98	74.74
Mining.....	92.56	94.20	94.35	94.22	93.86	94.13	92.58	92.62	93.62	93.90	94.57	94.96
Metal mining.....	93.40	95.36	95.82	95.64	95.65	97.11	94.21	94.73	95.85	95.17	97.14	98.00
Gold (a).....	73.19	76.07	76.44	75.33	76.63	77.35	74.43	75.84	76.53	76.33	78.89	77.66
Other metal (b).....	100.29	101.87	102.39	102.64	102.29	104.02	101.05	101.27	102.52	101.80	103.61	105.24
Iron.....	106.12	103.74	105.01	108.39	107.93	116.85	112.14	112.28	113.42	114.32	112.17	106.97
Uranium.....	104.78	111.32	112.26	111.23	115.39	115.83	107.40	109.44	112.07	110.63	116.89	117.00
Fuels.....	95.89	96.16	95.39	95.99	95.59	94.75	94.46	93.92	93.48	95.67	92.62	94.13
Coal.....	74.39	71.94	73.29	69.97	74.34	71.92	72.72	71.24	73.95	74.59	68.83	62.10
Oil and natural gas.....	111.33	112.74	111.01	110.35	110.08	110.87	111.32	110.46	109.43	112.28	111.12	112.35
Non-metal (c).....	79.33	82.73	84.07	84.02	82.41	79.92	81.73	81.52	84.45	85.25	86.89	81.94
Asbestos.....	85.29	93.59	93.08	92.52	91.06	91.93	93.00	92.27	95.54	96.09	96.48	90.82
Manufacturing.....	77.90	77.68	78.04	78.40	77.80	78.23	78.18	77.62	78.37	78.95	79.16	77.92
Durable goods (t).....	83.98	83.38	83.74	84.27	83.47	83.79	83.72	84.18	85.09	85.25	85.50	84.03
Non-durable goods (t).....	72.25	72.38	72.69	72.94	72.57	73.18	73.39	72.12	72.75	73.60	73.76	72.65
Food and beverages.....	69.77	70.38	70.46	70.38	70.21	69.90	69.38	65.78	66.57	68.63	69.31	70.21
Meat products.....	77.31	77.17	78.85	78.54	79.37	79.92	78.91	77.33	78.12	77.94	77.97	78.38
Dairy products.....	64.53	64.78	63.93	65.33	65.28	64.93	65.23	64.00	64.94	65.87	65.36	66.55
Canned and cured fish.....	48.90	51.98	50.63	49.81	48.27	47.43	52.29	43.13	42.97	41.85	44.63	42.45
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	64.56	68.00	67.18	65.08	62.63	57.82	56.26	50.28	52.17	54.91	56.66	58.88
Grain mill products.....	74.89	74.91	74.13	75.27	75.38	77.80	76.09	76.09	77.45	77.97	78.55	75.08
Bread and other bakery products.....	65.67	65.65	65.71	66.09	67.07	68.49	66.50	66.39	66.01	66.45	65.72	67.21
Biscuits and crackers.....	57.34	58.89	59.16	58.34	58.37	59.91	59.06	58.46	60.22	60.59	60.91	57.55
Distilled and malt liquors.....	92.09	91.95	92.05	93.04	94.18	94.38	95.73	92.46	93.28	94.68	94.88	97.57
Other beverages (d).....	68.15	69.03	69.10	70.85	71.20	71.90	72.48	70.44	69.68	68.21	70.67	72.38
Confectionery.....	56.08	56.65	56.55	57.81	57.58	57.39	59.15	56.76	57.50	56.66	56.50	53.89
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	68.13	68.30	71.76	77.71	78.49	79.45	81.35	80.63	82.25	77.88	69.48	63.18
Rubber products.....	80.64	80.34	79.71	79.95	79.30	79.69	80.11	80.24	80.83	80.58	80.36	78.00
Leather products.....	53.20	53.08	52.41	50.48	48.83	51.57	52.26	53.36	52.90	52.86	53.85	50.48
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	51.06	50.81	50.05	47.48	46.34	48.82	50.25	51.09	50.41	49.31	50.78	47.46
Other leather products (f).....	58.10	58.21	57.70	57.10	54.30	57.78	56.91	58.51	58.57	60.62	60.61	57.37
Textile products (except clothing).....	62.61	62.19	62.28	62.26	61.88	61.90	61.79	62.57	63.02	63.12	63.51	61.20
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	58.75	59.19	59.05	59.18	57.91	57.43	56.87	58.43	59.30	59.06	59.87	57.19
Woollen goods.....	58.92	57.78	58.18	57.88	58.23	59.25	59.34	59.63	59.32	59.68	59.77	56.89
Synthetic textiles and silk (s).....	69.08	68.49	68.69	68.62	68.78	68.71	68.87	69.02	69.56	69.35	70.04	69.16
Clothing (textile and fur).....	49.14	49.06	49.19	48.55	46.96	47.00	48.43	49.55	49.00	49.94	48.86	45.20
Men's clothing.....	47.72	47.60	48.19	47.20	45.63	46.23	46.49	47.77	47.31	48.28	47.04	44.29
Women's clothing.....	51.88	51.48	50.70	50.36	48.36	46.39	50.31	51.46	49.91	50.81	49.13	44.37
Knit goods.....	47.90	48.05	48.50	47.92	47.01	47.06	48.11	49.17	49.63	50.39	50.27	45.51
Fur goods.....	66.74	67.03	68.84	68.01	68.32	70.07	69.91	69.90	67.43	72.03	70.16	66.45
Wood products.....	68.15	67.72	67.25	67.72	66.10	66.84	67.34	67.78	69.07	69.47	68.87	65.41
Saw and planing mills (g).....	71.26	70.36	69.71	70.34	68.09	69.21	69.10	69.41	71.01	71.73	71.01	67.55
Furniture.....	63.90	64.08	64.51	64.48	63.90	63.61	65.59	66.72	67.27	67.47	66.73	62.90
Other wood products (h).....	60.42	61.06	59.67	60.79	59.82	60.52	61.00	60.68	62.09	61.25	61.85	59.38
Paper products.....	89.41	90.19	89.69	89.92	89.73	91.86	92.93	91.55	93.30	93.56	94.33	92.36
Pulp and paper mills.....	96.05	96.95	96.61	96.75	96.46	98.84	100.26	98.31	100.83	101.07	102.53	101.24
Other paper products (i).....	72.44	72.99	72.80	73.47	73.20	74.51	74.27	74.58	74.89	75.43	74.39	70.59
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	83.97	84.33	85.39	85.11	84.79	85.00	84.76	84.54	85.75	85.43	85.64	83.89
Iron and steel products.....	88.00	88.02	88.19	88.35	87.69	88.53	88.79	88.68	89.66	89.60	87.52	
Agricultural implements.....	87.33	88.19	87.92	88.76	90.23	90.69	91.46	84.42	89.04	90.14	90.73	90.53
Boilers and plate work.....	85.93	86.54	86.95	86.21	85.76	87.16	88.02	87.44	87.85	88.59	87.40	84.33
Fabricated and structural steel.....	88.55	87.43	89.30	89.71	87.57	89.16	89.39	88.75	89.99	86.87	91.09	88.41
Hardware and tools.....	78.72	78.39	79.43	79.29	79.82	82.16	79.54	79.42	80.05	79.82	80.15	78.14
Heating and cooking appliances.....	75.74	75.13	76.19	75.30	76.97	76.24	76.82	77.98	78.50	76.65	73.89	
Iron castings.....	84.35	84.74	83.62	84.41	82.49	83.56	83.69	84.84	84.42	85.12	85.79	82.31
Machinery (j).....	83.84	83.91	84.83	84.78	84.34	84.43	85.16	85.11	86.04	86.12	86.25	84.00
Industrial machinery (r).....	84.86	84.37	85.23	85.38	84.98	85.14	85.70	85.89	86.66	86.85	86.94	84.45
Primary iron and steel.....	100.94	100.97	100.31	100.80	98.47	98.89	99.91	103.14	102.66	103.96	103.12	102.71
Sheet metal products.....	85.15	85.72	86.59	86.35	87.56	89.75	90.60	90.79	91.31	87.78	86.84	83.49
Wire and wire products.....	91.55	90.37	89.51	89.04	88.71	89.97	87.77	89.27	87.55	88.79	88.01	86.73
Transportation equipment.....	88.38	86.33	88.07	89.79	89.03	87.97	87.57	88.63	89.77	89.39	90.22	89.34
Aircraft and parts.....	93.99	91.90	93.80	94.23	92.59	91.84	91.67	93.11	94.73	94.86	95.92	93.41
Motor vehicles.....	96.41	92.80	95.57	99.65	100.03	97.47	98.04	100.72	100.73	99.56	101.35	100.67
Motor vehicles parts and accessories.....	87.67	85.20	87.28	88.61	87.00	85.99	83.76	85.27	86.62	85.76	87.15	86.94
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	79.38	79.29	78.93	80.13	80.21	80.15	80.78	79.48	79.89	80.77	79.03	78.40
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	79.73	78.78	81.40	82.64	81.01	80.73	84.41	83.30	82.34	80.48	81.35	80.36

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1960 — Concluded

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
dollars												
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	89.02	88.84	88.36	88.91	87.91	90.97	90.50	90.04	90.65	90.86	90.84	93.32
Aluminum products .....	84.70	84.21	83.93	84.44	85.52	85.23	85.34	84.87	87.23	88.19	88.01	85.03
Brass and copper products .....	83.30	84.12	84.05	84.16	83.55	83.88	86.26	85.79	85.56	84.77	85.68	81.21
Smelting and refining .....	97.17	96.71	96.20	96.43	94.53	99.67	98.31	97.72	98.15	98.60	98.66	105.63
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	83.84	83.61	84.23	84.13	84.23	84.88	84.38	84.90	85.34	85.54	86.16	84.50
Heavy electrical machinery .....	90.63	90.04	90.67	91.97	91.68	92.88	93.16	92.14	93.59	92.91	93.28	91.41
Telecommunication equipment .....	80.78	81.02	81.62	82.68	82.07	82.31	81.36	84.24	84.01	84.49	86.11	84.77
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	79.99	80.01	79.86	79.67	80.90	79.76	81.17	81.41	82.65	83.11	83.22	80.90
Clay products .....	74.95	75.47	75.35	74.78	75.86	73.99	75.02	74.01	74.55	76.73	75.36	74.02
Glass and glass products .....	78.14	77.30	76.63	76.83	76.71	75.57	74.63	78.76	79.15	79.24	79.43	80.13
Concrete products .....	77.88	76.66	78.67	77.95	79.81	79.65	83.07	82.63	83.14	82.70	82.81	75.33
Products of petroleum and coal .....	111.34	111.84	114.65	117.09	116.72	117.54	115.62	114.32	116.24	117.80	116.35	119.41
Petroleum refining .....	112.23	112.64	115.59	117.80	117.79	118.41	116.53	115.13	117.09	118.70	116.94	120.09
Chemical products .....	89.31	89.49	89.74	90.18	90.37	91.22	91.36	90.60	91.46	91.85	92.37	93.09
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	79.04	78.84	79.51	79.98	79.76	80.92	80.49	80.09	81.03	81.52	81.16	81.94
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	101.03	101.33	100.88	102.43	102.13	101.79	101.70	100.37	102.10	103.09	105.02	106.41
Other chemical products (l) .....	88.65	88.91	89.26	89.39	89.68	90.68	90.85	90.21	90.85	91.13	91.50	91.99
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	69.40	68.74	69.65	69.67	69.20	70.44	69.59	69.83	69.87	70.92	70.64	69.82
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>80.49</b>	<b>80.13</b>	<b>80.40</b>	<b>79.86</b>	<b>77.58</b>	<b>78.25</b>	<b>83.17</b>	<b>83.36</b>	<b>84.27</b>	<b>82.86</b>	<b>81.46</b>	<b>73.71</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	87.11	86.56	87.76	87.54	84.28	85.57	89.40	90.56	92.06	90.70	90.04	78.79
Building .....	85.89	85.01	86.62	85.79	82.61	83.54	87.77	88.90	90.71	88.94	88.73	77.56
General engineering .....	94.66	96.10	94.70	98.39	93.53	96.64	98.42	99.42	99.32	100.15	97.64	86.48
Highways, bridges and streets .....	69.17	69.37	68.43	67.71	67.93	68.50	73.72	72.68	72.53	70.82	68.66	66.29
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....	<b>81.21</b>	<b>81.67</b>	<b>80.40</b>	<b>82.59</b>	<b>82.14</b>	<b>82.40</b>	<b>83.40</b>	<b>82.67</b>	<b>82.67</b>	<b>82.83</b>	<b>82.92</b>	<b>82.93</b>
Transportation .....	82.44	83.13	81.55	83.93	83.03	83.38	84.92	84.02	83.78	84.00	84.06	83.78
Air transport and airports .....	104.15	102.99	102.05	104.24	104.59	104.28	105.91	114.23	105.80	108.53	107.72	108.24
Steam railways .....	82.48	83.43	81.34	83.94	82.35	83.48	84.86	83.00	83.22	83.10	82.46	82.97
Maintenance of equipment .....	81.12	78.62	78.78	82.32	78.55	79.85	82.96	80.37	83.08	80.89	79.17	79.55
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	69.36	68.89	65.61	70.58	71.75	71.95	70.52	71.09	70.16	72.60	68.64	67.76
Transportation — Steam railways .....	88.40	90.69	88.69	89.89	88.36	90.08	92.54	89.84	89.93	89.18	89.57	90.05
Telegraphs .....	72.18	74.07	70.85	74.02	72.51	73.64	73.90	72.15	73.68	72.08	73.59	73.86
Water transportation (n) .....	75.55	76.53	74.75	80.82	80.71	79.17	81.17	79.53	80.25	80.26	84.12	79.37
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	79.48	79.69	79.48	80.18	80.15	79.96	81.44	80.78	81.20	81.54	81.16	80.95
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	83.48	84.56	83.43	84.81	84.13	84.00	87.25	86.47	86.19	85.96	85.48	89.04
Truck transportation .....	78.17	77.26	78.02	77.89	78.28	77.73	77.78	77.80	79.08	79.67	79.52	75.52
Storage .....	71.69	71.59	71.30	73.09	73.80	73.72	72.58	71.79	72.89	73.75	73.79	72.60
Grain elevators .....	71.24	70.71	70.18	71.42	73.23	72.50	71.06	70.48	71.52	74.96	73.75	72.12
Storage and warehouse .....	72.59	73.45	73.70	76.59	75.07	76.37	75.87	74.58	75.93	73.91	73.89	73.79
Communication .....	79.28	79.09	78.57	80.26	80.98	80.98	80.64	80.39	81.01	80.87	81.07	82.52
Radio broadcasting .....	82.86	83.32	83.26	84.69	85.33	85.33	85.13	84.89	86.29	86.14	86.51	87.09
Telephone .....	76.15	75.58	74.82	76.52	77.38	76.96	76.79	76.67	77.33	77.26	77.60	79.44
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>91.42</b>	<b>90.71</b>	<b>90.38</b>	<b>91.06</b>	<b>90.35</b>	<b>89.92</b>	<b>91.69</b>	<b>90.54</b>	<b>92.16</b>	<b>92.83</b>	<b>93.29</b>	<b>93.92</b>
Electric light and power .....	93.32	92.90	92.72	93.50	92.85	92.18	94.06	93.02	94.62	95.28	95.96	96.38
Other public utilities (q) .....	84.82	83.01	82.14	82.46	81.63	81.96	83.23	81.85	83.38	84.12	83.72	84.98
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>64.48</b>	<b>65.05</b>	<b>64.94</b>	<b>65.14</b>	<b>65.39</b>	<b>65.70</b>	<b>65.66</b>	<b>65.53</b>	<b>65.47</b>	<b>65.01</b>	<b>64.67</b>	<b>65.24</b>
Wholesale .....	79.47	79.98	80.45	80.89	80.76	81.29	80.92	80.45	80.96	81.19	81.94	81.56
Retail .....	56.40	56.86	56.56	56.79	57.19	57.36	57.27	57.35	57.08	56.46	55.99	57.33
Food .....	52.91	53.12	52.18	52.85	54.41	54.32	53.83	54.30	53.52	53.48	53.50	55.91
Department stores .....	55.37	56.33	55.69	55.85	55.91	55.86	55.33	56.04	55.79	54.88	54.24	56.40
Variety stores .....	36.39	36.73	36.57	35.94	35.91	36.33	36.93	36.91	36.21	35.86	35.47	37.63
Automotive products .....	71.94	72.70	73.99	75.88	74.73	75.59	75.28	73.65	74.55	74.66	74.06	72.34
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>69.04</b>	<b>69.41</b>	<b>69.87</b>	<b>70.61</b>	<b>70.79</b>	<b>70.96</b>	<b>70.93</b>	<b>71.11</b>	<b>71.84</b>	<b>71.60</b>	<b>71.76</b>	<b>72.02</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	63.62	64.13	64.75	64.93	64.96	65.17	65.23	65.43	67.02	66.87	67.09	67.38
Insurance .....	77.62	77.75	77.66	79.26	79.66	79.74	79.66	79.69	79.30	79.12	79.10	79.29
<b>Service (u)</b> .....	<b>52.20</b>	<b>52.62</b>	<b>52.73</b>	<b>53.58</b>	<b>52.96</b>	<b>52.50</b>	<b>52.15</b>	<b>52.32</b>	<b>53.29</b>	<b>53.99</b>	<b>54.34</b>	<b>54.26</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	40.76	41.43	40.98	41.21	41.15	40.74	40.52	40.73	41.53	41.73	42.23	41.93
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	45.52	45.62	45.92	47.83	46.88	47.07	46.07	46.15	47.26	47.63	47.28	46.07
Business service .....	78.14	78.39	79.66	80.77	79.93	79.12	78.50	78.79	79.21	79.92	80.05	80.59
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>75.13</b>	<b>75.35</b>	<b>75.37</b>	<b>75.98</b>	<b>75.36</b>	<b>75.74</b>	<b>76.28</b>	<b>75.94</b>	<b>76.55</b>	<b>76.60</b>	<b>76.43</b>	<b>75.18</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1956-60

Industries	Average				
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	161.0	170.8	176.6	176.3	184.3
Mining .....	151.5	162.9	168.2	176.3	182.2
Metal mining .....	147.6	159.3	162.9	170.7	175.8
Gold (a) .....	136.1	138.7	140.6	143.0	147.4
Other metal (b) .....	147.3	161.1	164.9	173.3	178.8
Iron .....	..	193.6	186.5	201.9	215.9
Uranium .....	..	169.1	177.3	184.4	193.3
Fuels .....	154.8	166.3	174.5	182.7	190.4
Coal .....	126.8	134.0	141.9	141.2	141.8
Oil and natural gas .....	161.7	172.1	179.3	190.2	198.4
Non-metal (c) .....	164.0	171.5	176.8	185.3	192.1
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	186.6	191.4
Manufacturing .....	151.7	159.1	165.3	172.5	177.8
Durable goods (t) .....	151.5	158.7	165.3	173.2	178.6
Non-durable goods (t) .....	150.3	158.0	164.6	171.2	176.9
Food and beverages .....	144.8	152.8	160.3	167.8	171.4
Meat products .....	142.2	148.9	154.8	163.8	164.4
Dairy products .....	146.6	154.2	160.5	168.6	176.5
Canned and cured fish .....	114.2	122.5	124.5	130.6	128.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	151.2	162.8	174.6	178.6	183.5
Grain mill products .....	146.5	154.0	163.7	167.5	174.3
Bread and other bakery products .....	145.4	154.5	162.0	168.7	169.3
Biscuits and crackers .....	148.0	158.1	165.2	171.8	180.3
Distilled and malt liquors .....	149.5	158.4	167.9	178.4	183.1
Other beverages (d) .....	146.8	154.4	160.1	163.8	167.4
Confectionery .....	151.4	159.4	170.3	176.1	186.3
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	154.8	165.3	170.2	179.5	187.7
Rubber products .....	152.4	158.5	165.4	176.3	178.2
Leather products .....	140.0	146.8	151.6	156.0	160.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	138.4	144.6	149.0	154.5	158.3
Other leather products (f) .....	143.7	152.4	158.6	161.4	166.4
Textile products (except clothing) .....	141.3	147.7	153.6	160.0	164.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	136.9	139.8	142.6	150.5	157.1
Woolen goods .....	140.3	145.2	152.3	158.3	160.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	149.9	156.6	163.5	168.2	172.9
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	133.9	136.9	142.1	146.9	150.1
Men's clothing .....	135.1	137.1	142.9	148.3	149.8
Women's clothing .....	131.3	135.3	140.5	145.4	147.8
Knit goods .....	137.9	140.5	144.6	147.8	153.9
Fur goods .....	146.0	147.8	153.9	163.0	169.6
Wood products .....	147.0	152.4	159.7	165.2	172.4
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	146.3	151.4	159.3	164.1	172.5
Furniture .....	146.3	152.6	158.7	165.0	169.8
Other wood products (h) .....	147.6	153.2	157.9	164.9	170.4
Paper products .....	153.2	159.8	163.4	170.2	176.7
Pulp and paper mills .....	150.2	156.8	159.5	166.3	173.7
Other paper products (i) .....	158.6	166.0	174.2	179.0	184.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	154.2	161.4	168.8	177.2	182.7
Iron and steel products .....	155.0	162.7	168.6	178.6	183.3
Agricultural implements .....	148.8	156.2	166.5	176.8	182.2
Boilers and plate work .....	151.6	155.2	164.6	168.6	175.7
Fabricated and structural steel .....	149.9	154.8	159.8	166.6	171.3
Hardware and tools .....	159.5	163.3	167.7	176.9	180.9
Heating and cooking appliances .....	147.1	154.4	162.7	169.4	173.7
Iron castings .....	149.9	155.5	160.0	169.4	173.1
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	155.2	160.3	165.9	175.0	180.4
Industrial machinery (r) .....	..	161.0	165.7	174.6	179.2
Primary iron and steel .....	156.9	169.3	174.9	186.0	189.6
Sheet metal products .....	158.3	167.5	177.2	189.3	194.6
Wire and wire products .....	155.4	163.1	166.9	176.8	179.4
Transportation equipment .....	147.1	153.5	161.8	170.9	176.3
Aircraft and parts .....	159.9	166.7	177.8	183.4	190.3
Motor vehicles .....	143.9	147.5	157.8	173.4	179.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	149.5	154.2	162.4	170.2	178.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	136.4	143.6	146.8	157.8	160.0
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	146.4	155.5	161.4	169.0	176.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1956-60 — Concluded

Industries	Average				
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>					
Non-ferrous metal products .....	154.3	163.6	170.6	175.9	183.6
Aluminum products .....	152.3	163.6	174.1	177.6	185.1
Brass and copper products .....	152.3	158.6	164.9	177.6	179.7
Smelting and refining .....	149.2	159.2	166.1	173.1	178.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	151.2	157.4	163.8	170.4	177.1
Heavy electrical machinery .....	..	160.2	166.5	173.3	180.9
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	163.6	170.6	176.0	185.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	154.1	161.7	169.1	175.1	179.6
Clay products .....	150.4	157.4	161.0	168.2	171.4
Glass and glass products .....	154.3	159.6	169.4	173.8	178.9
Concrete products .....	..	..	..	..	178.7
Products of petroleum and coal .....	169.5	181.5	187.0	200.0	207.5
Petroleum refining .....	..	..	180.6	193.2	200.3
Chemical products .....	155.4	166.5	175.2	182.1	191.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	159.3	165.5	174.4	179.3	188.6
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	153.6	166.2	173.8	182.3	189.5
Other chemical products (l) .....	154.1	165.0	173.8	180.4	189.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	150.8	160.0	170.9	178.0	184.5
<b>Construction</b> .....					
Building and general engineering (m) .....	166.1	178.4	180.6	185.4	194.9
Building .....	167.2	180.3	182.3	186.5	197.3
General engineering .....	167.0	178.7	179.8	185.1	195.6
Highways, bridges and streets .....	165.9	183.4	190.1	193.0	205.0
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....					
Transportation .....	139.1	147.1	154.4	164.6	170.1
Air transport and airports .....	137.7	145.7	151.7	161.8	165.9
Steam railways .....	149.5	157.4	172.5	180.6	185.8
Maintenance of equipment .....	132.4	139.4	144.3	155.0	158.6
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	132.8	140.7	146.6	157.6	161.0
Transportation — steam railways .....	134.9	144.7	151.5	162.7	164.9
Telegraphs .....	131.2	137.2	141.6	152.2	155.7
Water transportation (n) .....	131.9	143.0	147.1	159.0	162.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	148.8	159.1	159.8	170.2	178.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	148.4	156.7	163.9	171.5	177.5
Truck transportation .....	147.1	154.3	163.4	172.9	179.6
Storage .....	157.2	166.1	170.9	179.0	184.0
Grain elevators .....	142.6	150.4	156.9	163.9	173.1
Storage and warehouse .....	140.5	149.0	157.3	162.9	170.6
Communication .....	148.3	154.1	157.0	167.2	180.0
Radio broadcasting .....	154.7	165.4	180.1	192.2	203.3
Telephone .....	153.1	161.6	173.2	182.9	193.0
Public utility operation .....	152.4	162.2	172.6	184.3	195.2
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....					
Electric light and power .....	154.5	164.1	174.2	183.0	190.1
Other public utilities (q) .....	156.6	166.5	176.7	186.2	193.9
150.7	180.9	173.1	181.2	187.8	
Trade .....	147.8	155.6	162.8	170.7	176.3
Wholesale .....	152.2	161.8	170.6	180.6	188.0
Retail .....	142.1	148.6	154.6	160.7	164.5
Food .....	131.4	137.8	143.1	149.3	153.3
Department stores .....	147.0	152.7	159.1	165.0	166.9
Variety stores .....	160.0	173.7	186.4	191.8	200.7
Automotive products .....	146.1	153.5	158.6	164.2	169.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	142.8	150.1	157.3	163.0	167.8
Banking, investment and loan .....	139.8	146.6	153.9	159.8	165.4
Insurance .....	148.5	156.4	162.4	167.5	171.2
Service (u) .....	153.0	163.2	171.9	179.2	189.2
Hotels and restaurants .....	138.0	143.9	148.1	152.4	157.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	138.7	147.0	151.5	157.4	164.3
Business service .....	..	..	..	169.5	173.3
Industrial composite .....	150.0	158.1	163.9	171.0	176.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Manufacturing						Mining	Construction		
	All manufactures		Durable goods (t)		Non-durable goods (t)			Wages <sup>1</sup>	Building and general engineering (m)	
	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries				
dollars										
Average:										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.85	
1957:										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	77.71	
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	
1958:										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.72	
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	
1959:										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.70	64.19	70.60	83.95	89.64	79.84	
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.89	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	
1960:										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	90.69	
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	

<sup>1</sup> For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins *Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings*.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utility, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4 of the monthly reports "Employment and Payrolls".

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,  
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week

on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the

number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland, and those for Chicoutimi-Jonquiere which also include Bagotville and Port Alfred, as well as other smaller centres. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named except for Galt, which include establishments in Preston as well as in Galt.

#### FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (t) **Durable Goods Manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable** group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (u) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (v) **Estimates of coverage** are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 61.
- (w) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta, Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The **Yukon Territory** is included in British Columbia.



STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010510671

