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REVIEW OF
MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS
1945-62

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REVIEW OF
MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS
WITH
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

1945-62

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**Catalogue
number**

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

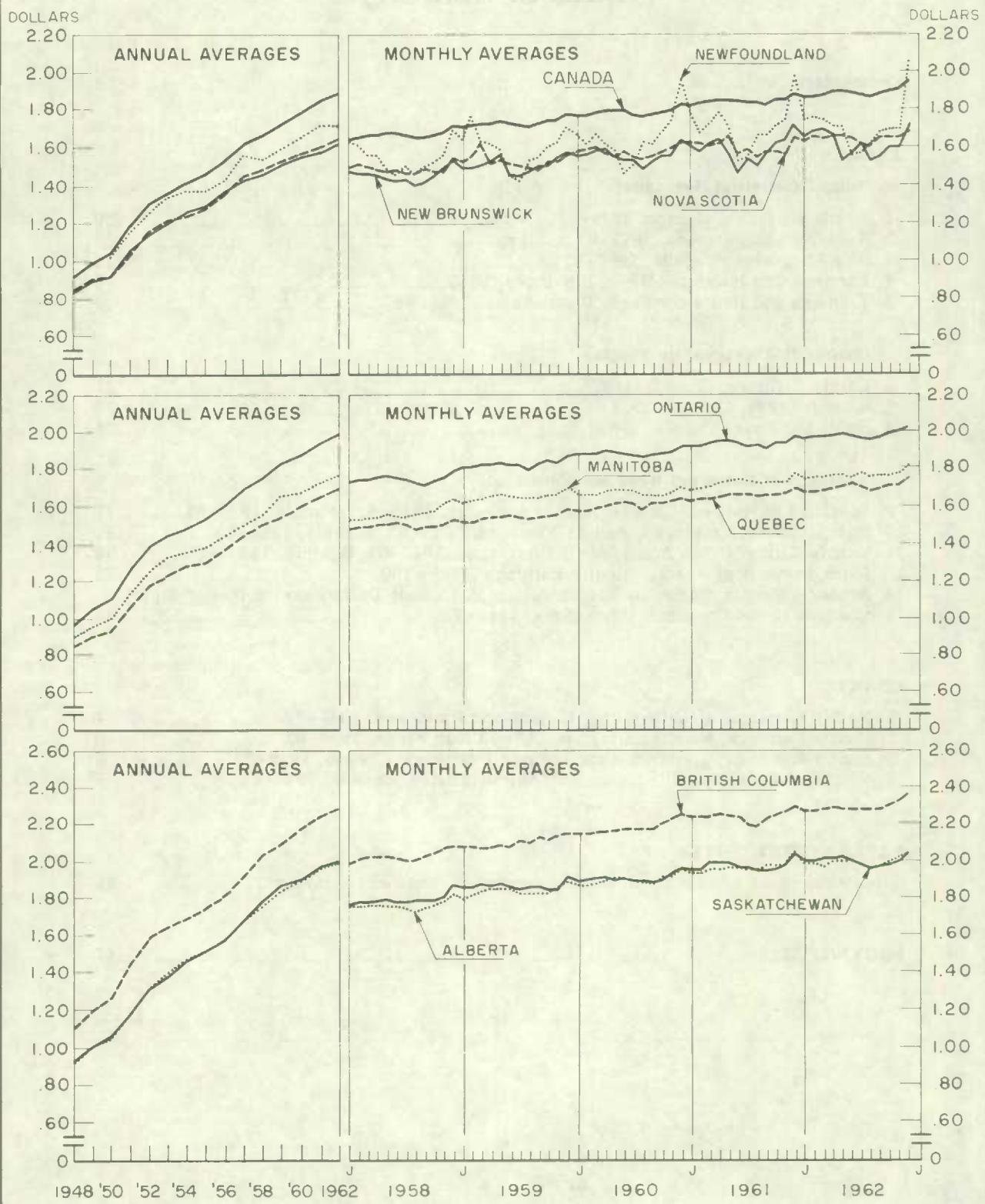
Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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CHART-I

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING
CANADA AND THE PROVINCES



REVIEW OF MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

1945-62

In 1962, as in 1961, average hourly earnings in manufacturing were higher than in the preceding year throughout Canada in practically all industry divisions and their components, and in almost all areas for which data are published. An increase of 5 cents to \$1.88 represented a 2.7 p.c. rise in 1962 which was a percentage point lower than in 1961 and lower than in most years since 1948. Average weekly wages rose by 3.1 p.c. to \$76.55, partly as a result of an increase of 0.1 hours in the average work week to 40.7 hours. The 1962 increases in weekly wages and hours were slightly below the 1961 gains.

Durable Goods

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings were up by 2.5 p.c. during 1962 and the average work week increased by 0.3 hours. The lengthening of the work week contributed to a 3.3 p.c. rise in average weekly earnings. All industry groups in the division recorded gains in average earnings and hours. Overtime work at premium rates particularly in the automotive industries and higher wage rates in components of the iron and steel and non-ferrous metal groups were among the factors contributing to the increases in average earnings in durables. Higher overall levels of activity in the automotive and shipbuilding sub-divisions of transportation equipment, in the primary iron and steel and industrial machinery components of iron and steel, and in electrical apparatus and supplies also produced a strengthening effect on hours and earnings. These upward movements more than offset the effect of industrial disputes that occurred mainly in transportation equipment and non-metallic minerals. Some decline in employment of wage-earners was reported in non-ferrous metal products which registered small advances in average hourly and weekly earnings.

Non-Durable Goods

During 1962, the averages of hourly and weekly earnings rose by 3.0 p.c. and 2.5 p.c., respectively, while average weekly hours decreased slightly in

non-durable goods manufacturing. All industry groups in this division showed higher average earnings but a number recorded a moderately shorter work week. In the paper products group some overtime work and wage increases had a strengthening effect on average earnings despite the effect of industrial disputes in newspaper publishing in the United States on operations in Canadian paper mills during the year. Printing and publishing also recorded overtime work and wage increases. A generally higher level of activity in rubber products added to the upward movement of average earnings. On the other hand, increased numbers of wage-earners reported in textiles and clothing partly offset the upward trend as average earnings in these two industry groups are below the overall averages for non-durables.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

Average hourly earnings in mining were up by 2.3 p.c. during 1962, with weekly earnings increasing by a slightly higher percentage and weekly hours decreasing by 0.1 hours. A lower average of weekly hours in metal mining, reflecting decreases in iron and uranium, was offset by a longer work week in fuels. Employment fell off to some extent in coal mining and in the oil and natural gas group, lowering the effect of these sub-divisions on averages of earnings in mining as a whole. A slight decline in numbers of wage-earners in metal mining resulted mainly from decreases in uranium and gold mining.

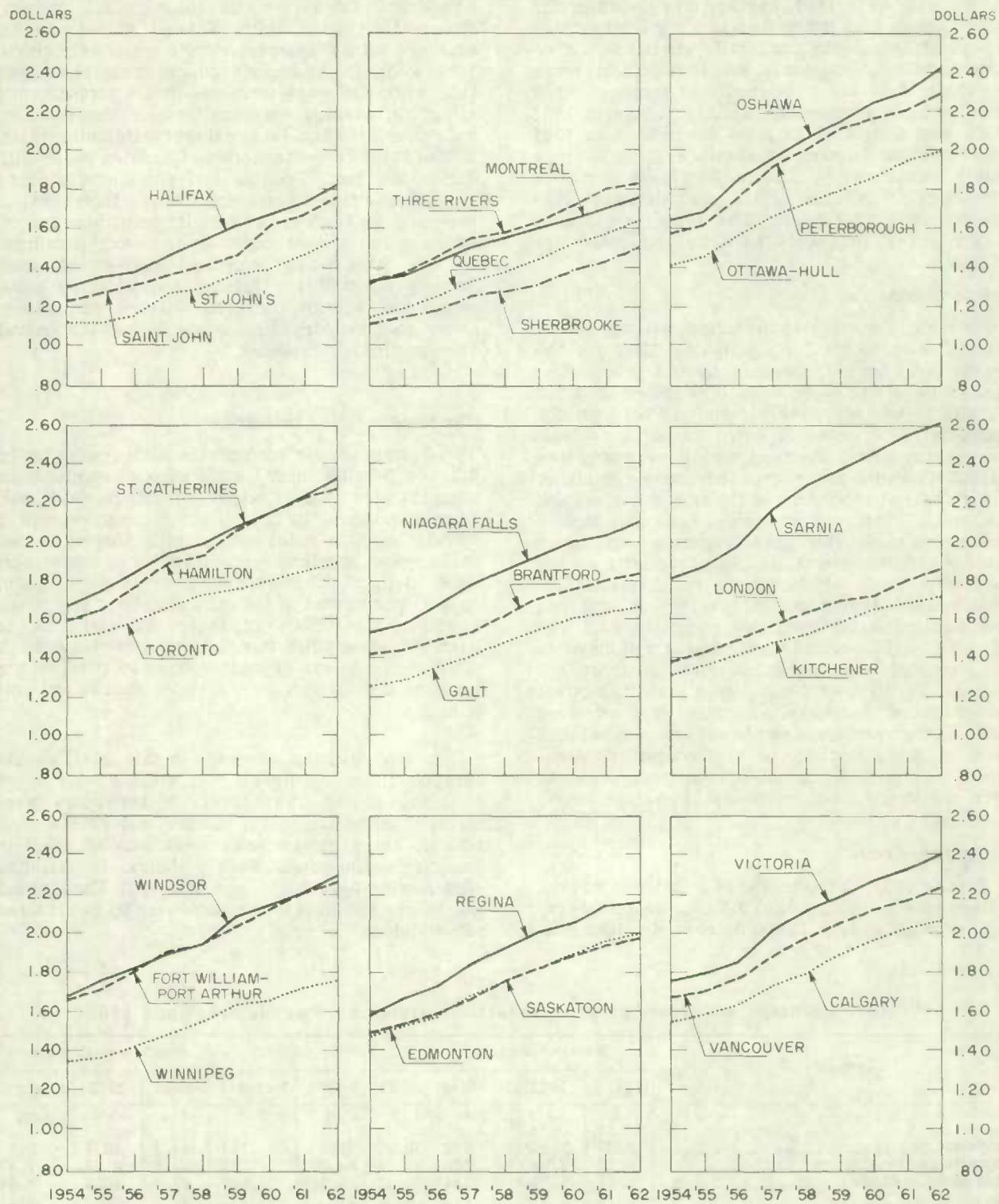
In construction, average hourly and weekly earnings increased by 4.0 p.c. while weekly hours remained at the 1961 level. Higher hours were reported in the highways, bridges and streets component, but a shorter work week was recorded in general engineering. Weekly hours in building construction were unchanged from 1961. Employment and hourly and weekly earnings were up in all three sub-divisions.

Average Earnings and Hours of Work, Industrial Divisions, Canada, 1945 and 1962

Industry	Hourly earnings			Weekly wages			Average weekly hours		
	1945	1962	Increase p.c.	1945	1962	Increase p.c.	1945	1962	Change p.c.
	\$	\$		\$	\$		No.	No.	
Manufacturing.....	0.69	1.88	172	30.47	76.55	151	44.1	40.7	- 7.7
Durable goods	0.76	2.04	168	34.04	84.02	147	44.5	41.2	- 7.4
Non-durable goods	0.61	1.73	184	26.57	69.55	162	43.7	40.2	- 8.0
Mining	0.85	2.18	156	37.40	91.22	144	43.9	41.7	- 5.0
Building and general engineering	0.81	2.25	178	32.60	89.37	174	40.2	39.7	- 1.2
Highways, bridges and street construction	0.63	1.73	175	23.19	71.65	209	36.7	41.5	+ 13.1
Service	0.43	1.10	156	18.92	42.02	122	43.8	38.1	- 13.0

CHART-2

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING
SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS
1954-62 BY YEARS



Changes in Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported in 1962
as Compared with 1961, 1960, 1959 and 1949

	Per cent change in average hourly earnings in 1962 compared with				Per cent change in average weekly wages in 1962 compared with			
	1949	1959	1960	1961	1949	1959	1960	1961
(a) Canada								
Mining	85	7	4	2	82	8	5	2
Metal mining	95	6	4	3	79	6	4	2
Coal mining	43	5	5	3	53	10	6	5
Non-metal mining (d) .....	..	9	5	2	..	9	5	1
Manufacturing	90	9	6	3	83	9	6	3
Durable goods	91	9	5	3	86	10	7	3
Non-durable goods	90	9	5	3	78	9	6	2
Electric and motor transportation (n) ..	..	13	8	4	..	11	7	4
Construction	104	12	6	4	107	12	6	4
Building and general engineering(m)	108	12	6	4	106	12	5	3
Highways, bridges and streets	101	11	6	4	114	11	7	5
Service (o)	72	10	6	3	56	7	4	2
Hotels and restaurants	68	8	5	2	50	5	2	1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants ..	67	8	5	2	63	8	5	2
(b) Manufacturing, provinces								
Newfoundland .....	..	8	4	-	..	8	3	-1
Nova Scotia	82	8	4	3	71	6	3	3
New Brunswick	82	8	5	3	68	6	3	2
Quebec	89	10	6	3	80	10	6	3
Ontario	90	9	6	3	86	9	7	3
Manitoba	83	7	5	2	73	5	5	2
Saskatchewan	100	8	5	2	86	5	5	1
Alberta	99	9	5	2	88	9	6	2
British Columbia	92	9	5	2	92	8	5	2
(c) Manufacturing, urban areas								
Halifax	100	13	9	5	91	11	8	5
Saint John	106	20	9	5	89	17	6	5
Quebec	110	14	8	4	94	12	8	3
Sherbrooke	82	14	7	4	84	17	8	5
Three Rivers	98	12	6	1	80	13	8	2
Drummondville .....	..	15	10	5	..	14	11	7
Shawinigan .....	..	7	5	2	..	8	4	1
Granby .....	..	16	12	5	..	14	11	4
St. Hyacinthe .....	..	10	8	5	..	9	7	3
Sorel .....	..	18	11	6	..	12	8	6
St. Jean .....	..	12	7	3	..	10	6	2
Montreal	84	9	6	3	79	10	7	3
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) .....	..	10	5	5	..	11	10	5
Cornwall .....	..	13	5	3	..	15	6	4
Ottawa-Hull .....	..	11	7	3	..	10	7	3
Kingston .....	..	9	5	1	..	12	5	1
Peterborough .....	..	9	6	4	..	9	9	5
Oshawa .....	..	13	8	5	..	18	12	9
Toronto	85	8	5	2	84	8	6	3
Hamilton	103	10	6	2	95	9	7	2
St. Catharines .....	..	12	8	4	..	12	10	6
Niagara Falls .....	..	9	5	3	..	10	6	4
Brantford .....	..	7	5	2	..	7	7	2
Guelph .....	..	11	7	3	..	11	10	5
Galt .....	..	8	4	2	..	7	4	2
Kitchener	82	8	4	2	83	7	5	3
Woodstock .....	..	10	5	2	..	10	6	3
London	92	10	8	3	87	11	8	3
Sarnia .....	..	11	7	3	..	11	7	3
Windsor	82	10	7	4	89	13	11	7
Fort William-Port Arthur	105	11	7	2	83	13	5	3
Winnipeg	85	8	6	2	74	6	5	2
Edmonton	100	10	6	2	91	9	6	2
Calgary	94	9	5	2	85	9	7	3
Vancouver	91	9	5	3	92	8	6	2
Victoria	98	10	6	3	100	9	7	4

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes on page 47.

CHART - 3

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
CANADA 1948-62 BY YEARS

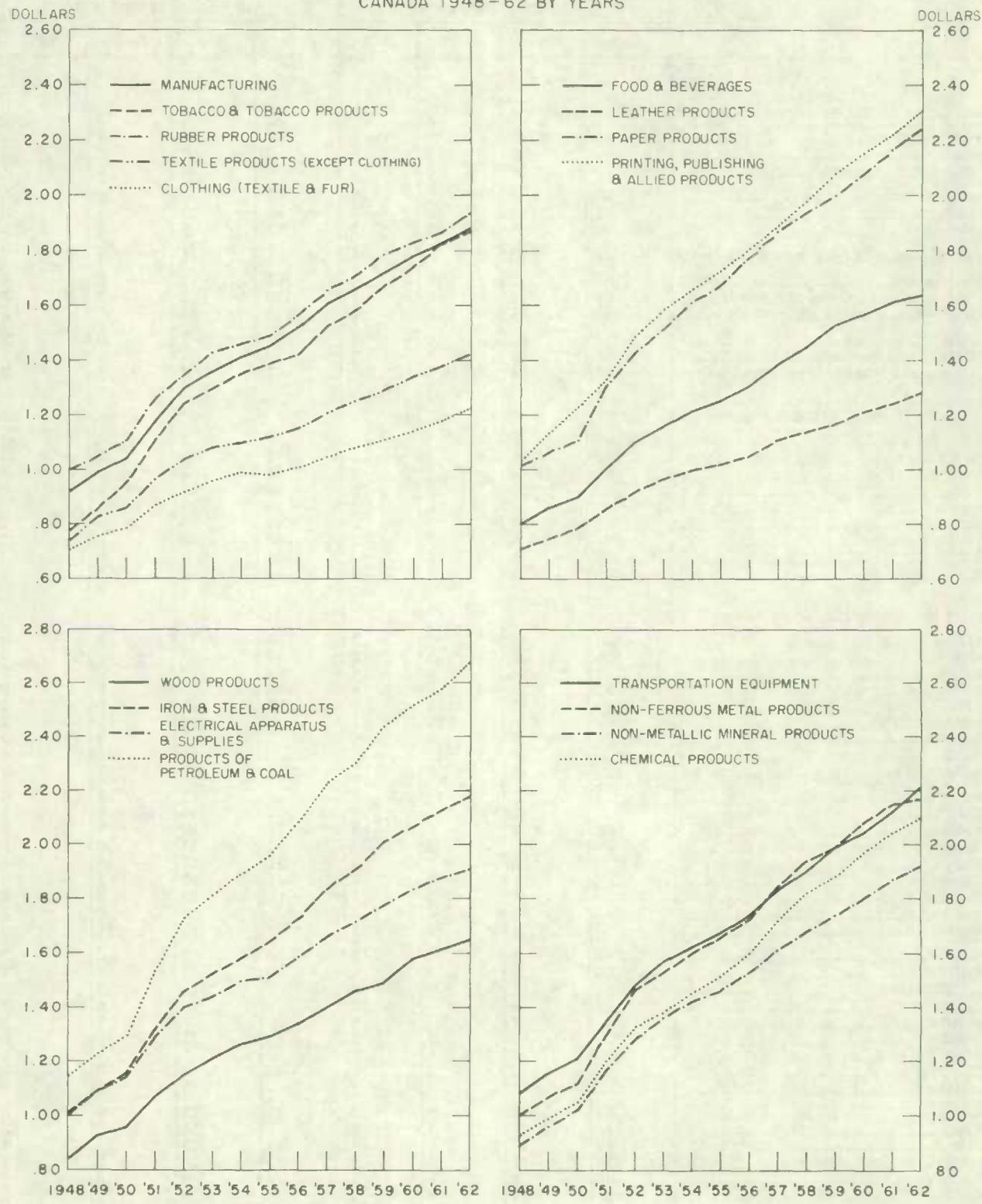
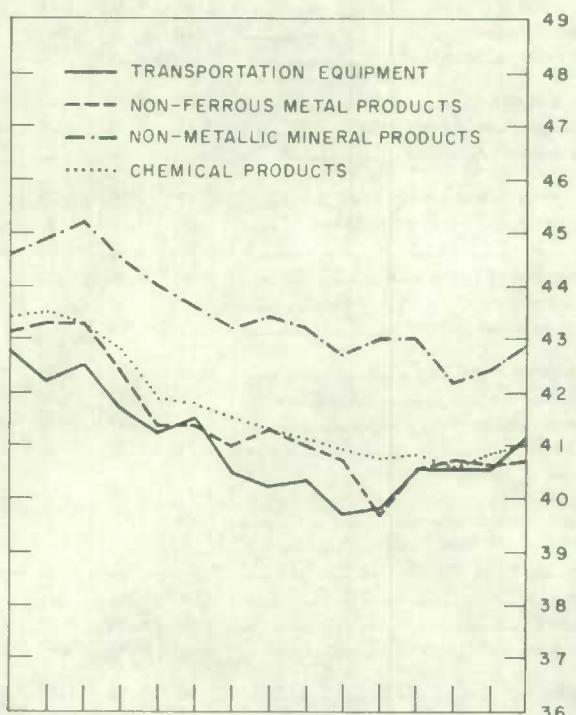
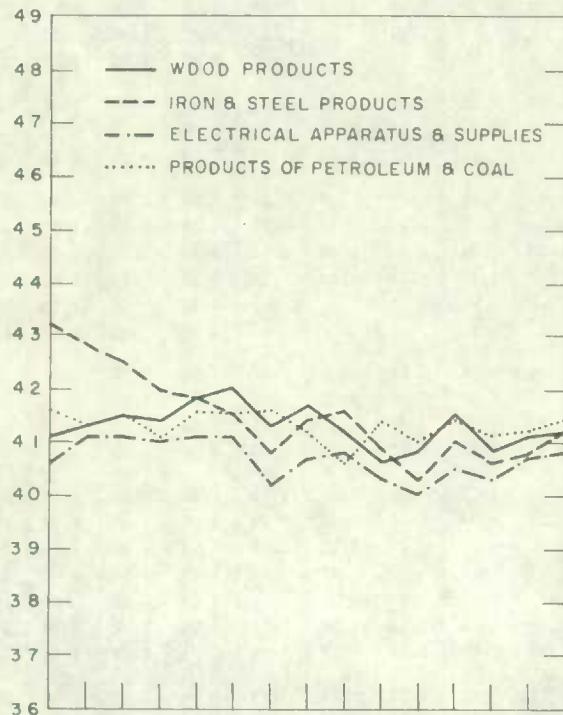
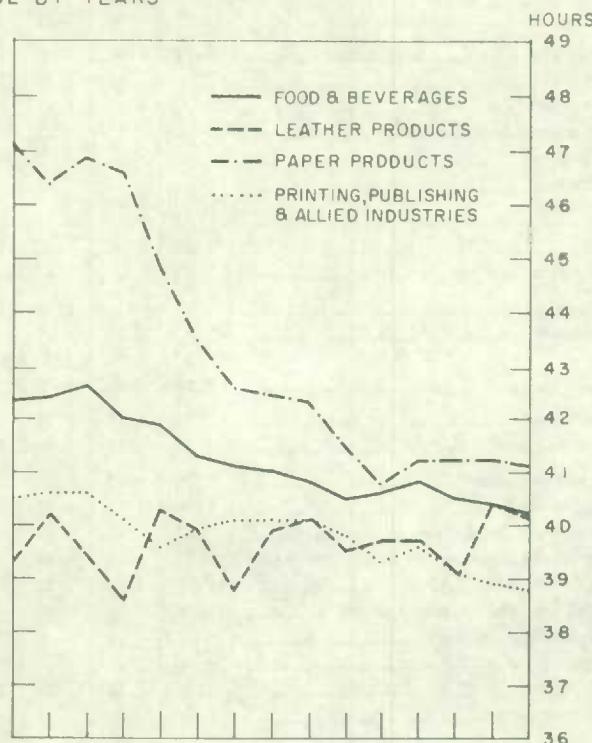
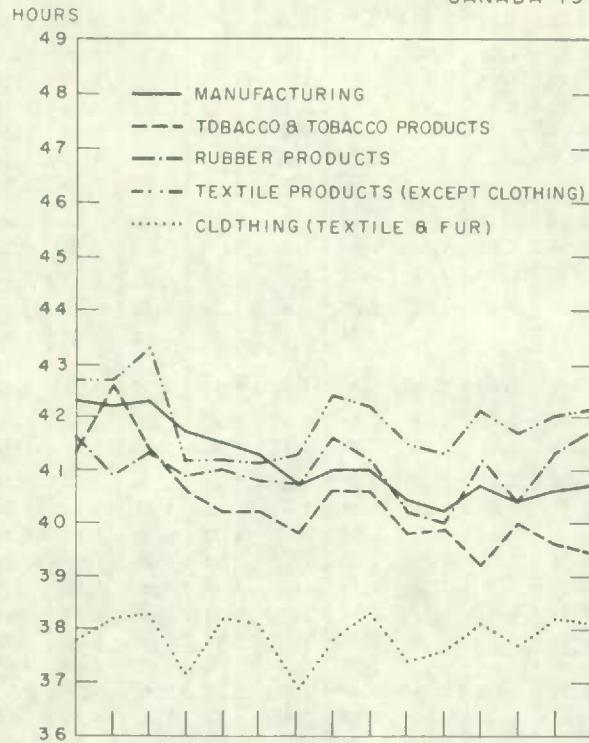


CHART - 4

AVERAGE HOURS WORKED
IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
CANADA 1948-62 BY YEARS



1948 '49 '50 '51 '52 '53 '54 '55 '56 '57 '58 '59 '60 '61 '62

1948 '49 '50 '51 '52 '53 '54 '55 '56 '57 '58 '59 '60 '61 '62

TABLE 1. Annual Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners¹ by Industry, Canada, 1949-62

Industry	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
dollars														
Mining	1.18	1.22	1.35	1.48	1.54	1.58	1.61	1.73	1.88	1.96	2.04	2.09	2.13	2.18
Metal mining	1.16	1.22	1.36	1.49	1.57	1.62	1.66	1.80	1.95	2.03	2.13	2.17	2.20	2.26
Gold (a) .....	..	..	1.23	1.30	1.33	1.38	1.40	1.51	1.58	1.59	1.62	1.67	1.72	1.77
Other metal (b) .....	..	..	1.47	1.62	1.72	1.76	1.80	1.92	2.10	2.21	2.31	2.36	2.39	2.44
Copper-gold-silver .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.77	1.88	1.99	2.05	2.10	2.17	2.23
Iron .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.18	2.29	2.44	2.48	2.61
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.33	2.61	2.73	2.77	2.75
Fuels .....	..	..	1.40	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.56	1.64	1.79	1.88	1.93	1.97	2.01	2.10
Coal	1.28	1.30	1.37	1.50	1.50	1.48	1.48	1.50	1.62	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.83
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	..	..	1.49	1.62	1.66	1.70	1.74	1.92	2.07	2.13	2.21	2.31	2.34	2.50
Non-metal (d) .....	..	..	1.18	1.36	1.43	1.47	1.53	1.60	1.68	1.74	1.82	1.89	1.95	1.98
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.86	1.93	1.98	2.06	2.12	2.21	2.22
Manufacturing	0.99	1.04	1.18	1.30	1.36	1.41	1.45	1.52	1.61	1.66	1.72	1.78	1.83	1.88
Durable goods	1.07	1.13	1.27	1.41	1.48	1.52	1.56	1.64	1.73	1.80	1.87	1.94	1.99	2.04
Non-durable goods	0.91	0.96	1.08	1.18	1.23	1.30	1.33	1.39	1.47	1.53	1.58	1.64	1.68	1.73
Food and beverages	0.86	0.90	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.31	1.39	1.45	1.53	1.57	1.61	1.64
Meat products	1.06	1.12	1.28	1.39	1.45	1.50	1.54	1.58	1.67	1.72	1.81	1.84	1.89	1.93
Canned and cured fish .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.99	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.17
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	0.74	0.76	0.84	0.93	0.98	1.01	1.05	1.10	1.18	1.25	1.28	1.32	1.34	1.34
Grain mill products	0.95	0.99	1.12	1.21	1.29	1.37	1.39	1.43	1.51	1.59	1.65	1.71	1.77	1.82
Bread and other bakery products	0.78	0.82	0.91	0.98	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.19	1.28	1.34	1.41	1.45	1.48	1.53
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.04	1.10	1.18	1.23	1.30	1.37	1.42
Distilled liquors .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.79	1.87	2.00	2.07	2.17
Malt liquors	1.07	1.12	1.23	1.42	1.50	1.64	1.70	1.80	1.93	2.02	2.14	2.25	2.34	2.36
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.03	1.10	1.18	1.22	1.27	1.30	1.32
Tobacco and tobacco products	0.86	0.95	1.11	1.24	1.30	1.35	1.39	1.42	1.53	1.58	1.67	1.74	1.83	1.87
Rubber products	1.05	1.11	1.26	1.35	1.43	1.46	1.49	1.57	1.66	1.71	1.79	1.83	1.87	1.94
Rubber footwear .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.31	1.33	1.37	1.39	1.42
Other rubber products (e) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.85	1.96	2.01	2.05	2.14
Leather products	0.75	0.79	0.86	0.92	0.97	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.24	1.28
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	0.72	0.76	0.83	0.89	0.93	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.07	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.23
Other leather products (f) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.13	1.19	1.25	1.27	1.31	1.36	1.39
Textile products (except clothing)	0.83	0.86	0.97	1.04	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.42
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	0.85	0.89	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.35	1.40	1.45
Woollen goods	0.80	0.83	0.92	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.32
Synthetic textiles and silk	0.85	0.88	0.99	1.07	1.10	1.15	1.18	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.43	1.45	1.51
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.62	1.69	1.75	1.80	1.88
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.25
Clothing (textile and fur)	0.76	0.79	0.87	0.92	0.96	0.99	0.98	1.01	1.05	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.22
Men's clothing .....	..	0.79	0.85	0.90	0.94	0.98	0.97	1.01	1.06	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.21
Women's clothing .....	..	0.83	0.90	0.96	1.01	1.03	1.03	1.07	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.25	1.31
Knit goods	0.74	0.77	0.86	0.93	0.96	0.99	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.07	1.10	1.14
*Wood products	0.93	0.96	1.07	1.15	1.21	1.26	1.29	1.34	1.40	1.46	1.49	1.56	1.61	1.65
Saw and planing mills	0.96	1.01	1.15	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.37	1.43	1.50	1.56	1.57	1.68	1.72	1.76
Plywood and veneer mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.49	1.54	1.57	1.55	1.69	1.70	1.76
Sash, door and planing mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.29	1.34	1.40	1.44	1.46
Sawmills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.69	1.69	1.81	1.85	1.90
Furniture	0.86	0.90	0.97	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.44	1.47	1.51
Other wood products (g) .....	..	0.82	0.90	0.99	1.05	1.07	1.11	1.14	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.34	1.37
Paper products	1.06	1.11	1.31	1.43	1.52	1.61	1.67	1.78	1.87	1.94	2.00	2.08	2.17	2.24
Pulp and paper mills	1.14	1.19	1.39	1.51	1.63	1.72	1.79	1.90	2.01	2.08	2.15	2.23	2.34	2.42
Other paper products (h)	0.85	0.91	1.02	1.13	1.20	1.26	1.32	1.39	1.46	1.53	1.58	1.64	1.69	1.75
Paper boxes and bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.33	1.40	1.48	1.54	1.61	1.67	1.74
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1.14	1.23	1.33	1.49	1.59	1.66	1.73	1.81	1.89	1.98	2.08	2.16	2.22	2.31

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Annual Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners¹ by Industry, Canada, 1949-62 -- Concluded

Industry	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
dollars														
Manufacturing — Concluded:														
*Iron and steel products	1.09	1.16	1.32	1.46	1.53	1.58	1.64	1.73	1.84	1.91	2.01	2.07	2.13	2.18
Agricultural implements	1.15	1.26	1.47	1.60	1.61	1.64	1.68	1.71	1.80	1.91	2.02	2.07	2.16	2.21
Boilers and plate work .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.84	1.90	1.97	2.02	2.08
Fabricated and structural steel .....	..	1.20	1.34	1.52	1.62	1.66	1.67	1.74	1.81	1.87	1.95	2.04	2.09	2.14
Hardware and tools	0.98	1.03	1.18	1.31	1.38	1.44	1.48	1.58	1.63	1.67	1.74	1.77	1.78	1.81
Heating and cooking appliances .....	..	1.06	1.18	1.27	1.34	1.40	1.42	1.46	1.56	1.64	1.72	1.76	1.80	1.84
Iron castings .....	..	1.17	1.31	1.43	1.51	1.55	1.61	1.69	1.78	1.85	1.92	1.97	2.01	2.07
Machinery (i)	1.04	1.10	1.25	1.37	1.46	1.52	1.57	1.64	1.71	1.79	1.87	1.93	1.99	2.05
Household, office and store .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.58	1.64	1.76	1.85	1.94	2.01	2.08
Industrial (j) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.66	1.74	1.80	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.04
Primary iron and steel	1.19	1.27	1.43	1.60	1.70	1.71	1.81	1.97	2.15	2.25	2.36	2.44	2.54	2.60
Sheet metal products	1.01	1.07	1.23	1.37	1.44	1.52	1.57	1.66	1.76	1.87	1.96	2.03	2.08	2.11
Wire and wire products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.76	1.90	1.92	1.99	2.03	2.09	2.14
*Transportation equipment	1.16	1.21	1.35	1.48	1.57	1.62	1.67	1.74	1.83	1.90	1.99	2.04	2.12	2.20
Aircraft and parts	1.07	1.15	1.30	1.48	1.58	1.69	1.72	1.78	1.84	1.95	1.97	2.04	2.11	2.15
Motor vehicles	1.31	1.38	1.49	1.64	1.69	1.71	1.80	1.88	1.98	2.05	2.20	2.26	2.34	2.47
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	..	1.20	1.38	1.52	1.57	1.62	1.65	1.76	1.82	1.88	1.94	2.01	2.09	2.14
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1.14	1.14	1.31	1.42	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.68	1.77	1.81	1.93	1.95	2.03	2.10
Shipbuilding and repairing	1.09	1.12	1.25	1.38	1.45	1.51	1.57	1.65	1.76	1.84	1.92	1.97	2.04	2.16
*Non-ferrous metal products	1.07	1.12	1.30	1.47	1.53	1.60	1.66	1.73	1.84	1.94	1.99	2.08	2.15	2.17
Aluminum products	0.99	1.02	1.19	1.35	1.42	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.58	1.67	1.73	1.82	1.89	1.92
Brass and copper products	1.05	1.09	1.23	1.36	1.43	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.86	1.95	2.00	2.05
Smelting and refining	1.16	1.22	1.42	1.61	1.66	1.73	1.80	1.89	2.03	2.15	2.22	2.29	2.39	2.43
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.40	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.52	1.57	1.60
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	1.09	1.15	1.29	1.40	1.44	1.50	1.51	1.59	1.66	1.72	1.78	1.84	1.88	1.91
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	..	..	1.40	1.54	1.59	1.66	1.66	1.75	1.86	1.92	1.98	2.05	2.08	2.13
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.39	1.46	1.55	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.73
Batteries .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.56	1.63	1.66	1.73	1.78	1.81	1.87
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.56	1.64	1.70	1.73	1.77	1.88	1.91
Wire and cable .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.81	1.89	1.96	2.02	2.13
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.48	1.51	1.54	1.62	1.68	1.73	1.81
*Non-metallic mineral products (l)	0.96	1.02	1.17	1.28	1.36	1.42	1.46	1.53	1.61	1.68	1.74	1.80	1.87	1.92
Clay products .....	..	0.99	1.10	1.21	1.25	1.33	1.37	1.43	1.51	1.56	1.62	1.65	1.69	1.73
Glass and glass products	0.93	1.00	1.14	1.24	1.32	1.40	1.46	1.51	1.55	1.65	1.71	1.79	1.87	1.92
Products of petroleum and coal	1.23	1.30	1.53	1.73	1.81	1.89	1.96	2.08	2.23	2.30	2.44	2.52	2.58	2.67
Petroleum refining and products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.32	2.47	2.54	2.60	2.70
Chemical products	0.99	1.05	1.20	1.33	1.38	1.45	1.51	1.60	1.72	1.82	1.88	1.97	2.04	2.10
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	0.82	0.87	0.96	1.07	1.14	1.21	1.24	1.30	1.34	1.41	1.44	1.51	1.56	1.62
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	..	1.18	1.35	1.53	1.57	1.66	1.73	1.83	1.99	2.09	2.18	2.27	2.36	2.42
Fertilizers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.06	2.12
Paints and varnishes .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.70	1.75	1.82	1.88	1.94
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	..	0.88	0.97	1.04	1.11	1.18	1.18	1.23	1.31	1.38	1.42	1.47	1.50	1.54
Professional and scientific equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.52	1.61	1.68	1.72	1.80	1.83	1.86
Construction	1.01	1.06	1.19	1.32	1.44	1.48	1.52	1.65	1.76	1.78	1.84	1.94	1.98	2.06
Building and general engineering (m)	1.08	1.14	1.29	1.44	1.58	1.81	1.63	1.77	1.90	1.94	2.01	2.12	2.17	2.25
Building .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.83	1.66	1.79	1.91	1.95	2.02	2.13	2.17	2.27
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.50	1.54	1.70	1.84	1.89	1.92	2.04	2.14	2.19
Highways, bridges and streets	0.86	0.88	0.96	1.06	1.13	1.21	1.26	1.35	1.44	1.48	1.56	1.63	1.67	1.73
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	..	..	1.18	1.29	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.52	1.59	1.68	1.75	1.83	1.90	1.97
Service (o)	0.84	0.66	0.76	0.74	0.79	0.83	0.86	0.89	0.94	0.97	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10
Hotels and restaurants	0.63	0.65	0.69	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.86	0.89	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.01	1.04	1.06
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.72	0.75	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.90	0.96	0.97	1.00	1.03	1.05

¹ For the average number of wage-earners reported in 1962, see Table 3 on page 14.

For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 2. Annual Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners¹ by Industry, Canada, 1949-62

Industry	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
dollars														
Mining	50.22	52.46	58.06	63.20	65.69	67.14	69.68	73.92	79.35	81.30	84.80	87.26	89.08	91.22
Metal mining	52.75	54.93	60.02	66.11	69.75	71.27	73.07	77.27	83.70	84.77	88.73	90.89	92.83	94.43
Gold (a) .....	..	..	56.11	59.85	61.09	63.48	64.17	65.77	67.48	68.09	68.95	70.81	73.34	75.76
Other metal (b) .....	..	..	62.81	70.18	74.47	75.55	77.89	82.26	90.13	91.59	95.92	98.52	100.22	101.25
Copper-gold-silver .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.71	78.98	81.47	84.21	85.51	87.48	90.06
Iron .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89.24	99.33	107.96	112.33	114.12
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102.23	105.43	109.30	112.11	110.34
Fuels .....	..	..	56.28	60.42	60.45	60.71	64.00	69.01	72.91	75.12	77.11	80.13	80.98	85.63
Coal	48.37	49.49	54.04	57.78	56.93	57.02	58.88	61.04	63.51	67.43	67.00	69.36	70.36	73.82
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	..	..	65.39	71.22	73.16	73.31	77.34	85.11	90.13	89.20	92.74	96.57	95.66	102.35
Non-metal (d) .....	..	..	54.14	57.81	61.29	63.15	66.16	68.79	71.57	73.73	76.87	79.62	82.60	83.82
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.58	80.93	82.13	86.37	88.64	92.26	91.74
Manufacturing	41.74	44.03	49.29	53.83	56.25	57.43	59.45	62.40	64.96	66.77	70.16	71.96	74.27	76.55
Durable goods	45.28	47.74	53.38	58.49	61.55	62.13	64.35	67.45	70.15	72.42	76.66	78.70	81.36	84.02
Non durable goods	38.18	40.57	45.03	48.65	50.51	52.36	54.30	56.74	59.17	61.31	63.90	65.68	67.87	69.55
Food and beverages	36.46	38.25	42.21	46.19	47.87	49.65	51.33	53.33	56.17	58.99	62.43	63.50	64.95	65.73
Meat products	45.26	47.31	52.26	57.41	58.21	60.29	62.14	63.79	66.64	69.58	74.71	73.85	76.25	77.83
Canned and cured fish .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.30	38.38	38.12	40.65	40.66	40.33	41.58
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	29.16	30.18	32.71	35.87	38.14	39.95	41.58	42.72	45.67	48.84	50.33	51.91	52.33	52.55
Grain mill products	41.72	44.27	50.53	52.95	54.14	56.96	57.99	60.37	62.88	66.74	68.42	71.68	74.44	75.79
Bread and other bakery products	34.16	36.49	40.45	43.75	45.88	46.76	48.27	51.69	54.66	57.08	59.96	60.95	62.20	63.38
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.95	44.32	46.52	48.80	51.36	53.92	56.11
Distilled liquors .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.90	75.00	79.77	83.33	88.76
Malt liquors	45.84	48.32	53.80	61.12	63.69	66.50	69.10	73.18	77.04	79.07	85.19	88.41	92.83	93.47
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.84	44.22	46.79	48.46	50.91	52.07	52.76
Tobacco and tobacco products	36.76	39.45	45.03	49.85	52.34	53.81	56.31	57.73	60.77	62.88	65.61	69.58	72.58	73.76
Rubber products	42.78	45.88	51.64	55.25	58.43	59.30	61.98	64.64	66.69	68.48	74.01	73.87	77.23	80.74
Rubber footwear .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.82	55.23	55.91	57.90	59.11
Other rubber products (e) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.25	80.68	80.87	84.39	89.22
Leather products	30.23	31.09	33.23	37.20	38.54	38.61	40.58	42.15	43.81	45.38	46.56	47.20	49.98	51.14
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	28.66	29.30	31.55	35.43	36.38	36.37	38.42	40.08	41.55	42.95	44.51	44.96	47.57	48.93
Other leather products (f) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.28	48.35	50.75	51.29	52.35	55.47	56.26
Textile products (except clothing)	35.44	37.24	40.13	42.93	44.26	45.55	47.49	48.66	50.34	51.67	54.34	55.84	57.79	59.79
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	35.70	37.74	39.14	39.97	42.10	43.37	46.09	47.01	47.75	47.92	51.24	53.91	56.79	58.69
Woollen goods	34.15	35.60	39.05	43.16	43.74	44.37	45.47	46.42	48.10	50.26	53.09	53.61	55.57	56.72
Synthetic textiles and silk	37.58	39.64	43.50	47.38	48.71	50.57	52.38	54.19	56.50	58.16	60.08	61.54	63.05	65.43
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.90	71.18	72.98	74.51	79.33
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.60	49.25	50.70	53.09	55.29
Clothing (textile and fur)	29.18	30.37	32.20	34.99	36.50	38.38	37.12	38.76	39.31	40.68	42.33	43.09	45.13	46.47
Men's clothing .....	..	29.95	31.03	34.27	35.80	35.56	36.18	38.35	38.87	40.33	42.50	42.60	44.57	45.86
Women's clothing .....	..	29.69	31.11	34.26	36.10	36.33	36.84	38.88	39.95	41.08	43.00	43.86	46.14	47.48
Knit goods	29.53	30.92	33.96	36.51	38.22	38.02	38.69	39.46	39.76	40.80	41.73	43.11	44.90	46.46
*Wood products	38.41	39.67	44.38	48.15	50.86	51.91	53.83	55.13	56.96	59.61	61.61	64.28	66.24	67.83
Saw and planing mills	38.87	41.31	46.58	50.53	53.23	54.44	56.11	57.24	59.33	62.52	64.15	67.49	69.40	70.88
Plywood and veneer mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.63	57.75	62.13	63.93	66.63	68.32	69.82
Sash, door and planing mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.95	57.31	58.82	60.42	61.55
Sawmills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.16	67.47	71.42	73.71	75.33
Furniture	36.12	37.99	41.06	44.77	47.69	48.73	50.61	53.01	54.65	56.41	58.79	60.38	62.51	64.25
Other wood products (g) .....	..	34.89	38.93	43.14	45.66	45.90	48.04	48.95	50.74	51.83	54.19	55.59	56.58	57.99
Paper products	49.32	51.97	60.86	63.84	66.12	68.42	70.85	75.12	77.69	79.03	82.51	85.73	89.37	91.98
Pulp and paper mills	54.44	58.00	66.98	69.20	71.38	73.62	76.13	80.84	83.94	84.90	88.69	92.63	96.74	99.56
Other paper products (h)	36.00	38.64	43.19	47.22	50.60	52.50	55.10	57.52	59.66	62.30	64.96	66.63	69.48	71.43
Paper boxes and bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.63	57.66	60.11	63.33	65.10	68.32	70.75
Printing, publishing and allied industries....	46.12	49.74	53.49	58.81	63.28	66.45	69.21	72.46	75.30	77.93	82.18	84.38	86.38	89.45

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Annual Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners¹ by Industry, Canada, 1949-62 — Concluded

Industry	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	
dollars															
Manufacturing — Concluded:															
*Iron and steel products	46.57	49.39	55.31	60.90	63.70	64.30	67.77	72.13	75.17	77.05	82.40	84.03	87.05	89.87	
Agricultural implements	47.39	49.71	57.76	63.08	62.59	64.50	66.62	67.97	70.90	76.28	81.50	81.59	85.42	88.77	
Boilers and plate work .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.75	77.52	81.34	82.76	86.77
Fabricated and structural steel .....	..	51.17	56.81	64.23	66.82	67.44	68.01	72.04	74.45	75.52	79.10	82.32	84.46	88.15
Hardware and tools	41.71	43.85	50.11	55.50	58.22	59.27	62.22	66.09	67.08	67.80	72.72	73.58	74.63	76.96	
Heating and cooking appliances .....	..	44.31	48.34	53.17	55.31	56.96	58.93	61.20	63.42	67.24	70.33	70.53	73.03	75.11
Iron castings .....	..	51.10	56.33	59.83	63.92	64.22	68.55	70.85	72.41	73.88	78.77	79.82	83.10	86.14
Machinery (l)	44.66	47.67	54.24	58.87	62.34	63.32	65.81	70.19	71.82	72.58	77.74	79.68	81.77	85.13	
Household, office and store .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65.77	68.06	72.01	76.44	79.26	81.47	85.10
Industrial (j) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.84	73.12	72.66	78.26	79.84	81.90	85.14
Primary iron and steel	52.30	54.31	59.57	66.03	69.06	68.23	73.93	81.05	87.55	89.36	96.01	97.38	102.43	105.05	
Sheet metal products	42.66	45.32	50.55	55.87	59.27	62.10	65.08	67.56	71.01	75.36	80.80	82.93	85.18	85.82	
Wire and wire products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.00	77.02	77.64	82.92	82.80	86.58	88.76
*Transportation equipment	48.95	51.38	56.42	60.85	65.24	65.57	67.01	70.20	72.53	75.54	80.54	82.78	86.06	90.67	
Aircraft and parts	47.12	50.92	57.46	65.18	69.02	70.81	70.56	73.31	75.40	79.44	81.94	85.45	88.20	87.51	
Motor vehicles	52.53	58.29	59.79	64.21	70.13	68.05	71.16	73.77	73.70	78.59	88.32	90.88	96.63	106.13	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	..	50.92	56.98	61.72	63.63	64.07	66.74	69.71	71.18	74.42	78.49	80.67	83.99	88.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	49.48	48.39	54.79	56.82	62.57	62.88	62.56	66.78	70.17	71.16	76.60	77.23	80.42	83.20	
Shipbuilding and repairing	45.45	46.65	52.75	59.29	62.09	62.73	64.53	67.69	72.25	74.46	77.68	79.48	80.14	86.55	
*Non-ferrous metal products	46.42	48.71	54.95	60.94	63.22	65.52	68.60	70.93	75.01	76.94	80.72	84.63	87.13	88.36	
Aluminum products	42.10	43.67	50.66	57.82	59.13	59.77	60.26	60.25	64.46	68.55	72.05	76.53	78.77	79.92	
Brass and copper products	43.93	46.68	52.47	57.35	59.77	61.68	65.21	66.64	69.58	72.10	74.70	78.31	82.24	84.78	
Smelting and refining	52.10	54.35	60.73	66.01	68.64	70.94	74.20	77.45	82.09	84.18	89.71	92.90	95.88	97.70	
Other non-ferrous metal products (k)	57.06	58.86	59.12	59.66	62.04	64.58	65.75
Electrical apparatus and supplies	44.96	47.39	52.93	57.54	59.02	60.30	61.38	64.83	67.10	69.00	71.99	74.13	76.66	77.91	
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	..	..	57.64	63.29	65.70	66.57	66.98	71.98	75.43	76.42	79.67	82.57	84.85	87.58
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.79	58.08	61.99	64.57	67.18	70.64	70.35
Batteries .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63.73	65.97	67.43	71.48	71.18	76.59	77.80
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.13	66.46	67.20	69.98	72.44	74.30	75.70	77.88
Wire and cable .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.02	77.03	81.48	82.80	87.26	89.12
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.44	62.45	62.09	64.35	67.97	70.30	72.60	73.85
*Non-metallic mineral products (l)	43.19	46.10	52.20	56.54	59.08	61.30	63.49	66.18	68.70	72.20	74.72	75.86	79.18	82.44	
Clay products .....	..	44.57	49.57	53.85	55.79	58.65	60.38	62.01	63.96	65.71	68.58	68.82	71.42	73.64
Glass and glass products	41.95	45.75	50.98	56.10	58.52	59.60	61.84	64.04	65.38	69.76	71.79	73.10	76.57	78.73	
Products of petroleum and coal	50.63	54.07	62.92	71.80	75.32	78.54	80.83	84.33	92.20	94.34	100.98	103.46	106.23	110.45	
Petroleum refining and products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94.97	101.84	104.22	106.95	111.70
Chemical products	43.02	45.25	51.36	55.52	57.85	60.22	62.49	65.60	70.39	73.99	76.58	80.20	83.23	86.16	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	33.62	35.80	40.05	44.07	47.32	49.73	51.29	53.52	54.38	57.37	58.10	60.19	62.46	64.44	
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	..	52.73	60.12	63.65	65.64	69.68	73.17	76.27	82.54	85.65	89.70	92.52	96.10	99.49
Fertilizers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.51	80.32	83.47	87.37	89.61
Paints and varnishes .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.64	71.23	73.51	76.10	79.57
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	..	36.40	40.17	42.95	46.34	47.52	48.66	50.68	53.42	56.88	58.76	60.62	62.26	63.41
Professional and scientific equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.71	65.37	67.88	70.15	72.84	74.88	75.20
Construction	40.18	42.13	47.86	54.99	60.26	59.85	60.49	67.77	72.55	72.36	74.20	78.36	79.93	83.16	
Building and general engineering (m)	43.28	45.07	50.67	59.04	64.31	64.08	64.46	72.73	78.47	78.37	79.59	84.76	86.39	89.37	
Building .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.58	63.55	72.30	77.05	76.71	78.65	83.56	84.47	88.21
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	..	69.96	68.68	76.07	84.23	85.72	85.05	91.70	96.42	95.86
Highways, bridges and streets	33.50	35.99	40.55	43.87	46.83	49.73	51.87	55.67	58.83	60.80	64.28	66.93	68.37	71.65	
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	..	..	53.04	58.53	60.89	63.37	64.96	67.20	70.61	74.13	77.60	79.84	82.23	85.75
Service (o)	26.92	28.09	29.62	31.52	32.93	34.03	34.62	35.94	37.37	38.28	39.29	40.58	41.27	42.02	
Hotels and restaurants	27.00	28.14	30.10	31.87	33.36	34.28	34.88	36.04	37.24	37.58	38.52	39.63	40.09	40.41	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25.70	26.73	27.55	29.63	31.14	32.24	33.17	34.72	36.07	37.94	38.98	39.82	40.96	41.95	

¹ For the average number of wage-earners reported in 1962, see Table 3 on page 14.

For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 3. Annual Averages of Hours per Week of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, 1949-62

Industry	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1962
number															
Mining	42.7	43.0	43.1	42.7	42.6	42.6	43.2	42.8	42.3	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.7	74.613
Metal mining	45.4	45.1	44.1	44.4	44.4	44.1	44.1	43.0	42.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.2	41.9	49.692
Gold (a) .....	..	..	45.8	45.9	46.0	46.0	45.9	43.5	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.5	42.7	42.8	13.295
Other metal (b) .....	..	..	42.7	43.4	43.4	43.0	43.2	42.8	43.0	41.5	41.4	41.6	42.0	41.5	36.397
Copper-gold-silver .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.8	41.9	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.2	40.4	8.332
Iron .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	43.3	44.2	45.2	43.8	6.452
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.8	40.4	40.1	40.5	40.1	3.735
Fuels .....	..	..	40.2	39.7	39.2	39.5	41.0	42.0	40.8	40.0	39.9	40.6	40.3	40.7	13.533
Coal	37.7	38.1	39.3	38.6	37.9	38.5	39.7	40.8	39.3	39.0	38.6	39.7	39.7	40.3	8.009
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	..	..	43.8	44.1	44.1	43.1	44.4	44.4	43.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	40.8	41.0	5.524
Non-metal (d) .....	..	..	46.0	42.6	42.8	42.9	43.3	43.1	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.3	11.388
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.2	42.0	41.5	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.4	5.817
Manufacturing	42.2	42.3	41.7	41.5	41.3	40.7	41.0	41.0	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.7	865.088
Durable goods	42.4	42.4	41.9	41.6	41.7	40.9	41.2	41.1	40.5	40.3	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.2	418.323
Non-durable goods	42.0	42.3	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.2	446.765
Food and beverages	42.4	42.6	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.2	103.600
Meat products	42.6	42.2	40.7	41.3	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.5	41.1	40.1	40.4	40.2	21.574
Canned and cured fish .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.8	36.0	35.3	35.5	36.2	34.9	35.5	10.178
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ..	39.3	39.8	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.4	39.6	38.8	38.8	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.0	39.3	12.160
Grain mill products	44.1	44.9	45.2	43.8	42.1	41.7	41.6	42.1	41.7	42.0	41.5	42.0	42.2	41.6	5.593
Bread and other bakery products	43.8	44.5	44.4	44.6	43.9	43.3	43.6	43.4	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.0	41.9	41.4	11.973
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.3	40.4	40.1	39.7	39.5	39.2	39.5	5.555
Distilled liquors .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.5	2.858
Malt liquors	43.0	43.1	43.6	43.1	42.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.0	39.2	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.5	5.804
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	40.2	40.2	39.8	40.0	40.0	6.996
Tobacco and tobacco products	42.6	41.4	40.6	40.2	40.2	39.8	40.6	40.6	39.8	39.9	39.2	40.0	39.6	39.4	7.885
Rubber products	40.9	41.3	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.7	41.6	41.2	40.2	40.0	41.2	40.4	41.3	41.7	15.444
Rubber footwear .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.5	41.4	40.9	41.7	41.5	4.352
Other rubber products (e) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.2	41.2	40.2	41.1	41.7	11.092
Leather products	40.2	39.4	38.6	40.3	39.9	38.8	39.9	40.1	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	24.765
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	39.7	38.4	38.1	38.9	39.2	38.0	39.2	39.6	38.9	39.3	39.4	38.7	40.2	39.8	17.296
Other leather products (f) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	40.7	40.5	40.3	39.9	40.5	7.469	
Textile products (except clothing)	42.7	43.3	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	42.4	42.2	41.5	41.3	42.1	41.7	42.0	42.1	48.554
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	41.9	42.6	39.1	38.1	38.2	39.0	40.9	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.1	40.0	40.4	40.4	15.395
Woollen goods	42.9	43.0	42.4	43.2	42.8	42.5	43.3	43.1	42.3	42.7	43.7	42.9	43.1	43.0	7.675
Synthetic textiles and silk	44.0	45.2	43.9	44.2	44.2	43.9	44.5	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.5	43.1	43.3	43.4	11.528
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.4	42.2	41.6	41.4	42.1	4.938
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.4	44.8	44.6	45.0	44.3	6.590
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.2	38.3	37.1	38.2	38.1	36.9	37.8	38.3	37.4	37.6	38.1	37.6	38.2	38.1	78.306
Men's clothing .....	..	38.1	36.5	38.2	38.0	36.4	37.3	37.9	36.6	36.9	37.5	37.1	37.7	37.9	27.777
Women's clothing .....	..	35.9	34.6	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.8	36.4	35.8	36.1	36.7	36.1	36.8	36.4	20.477
Knit goods	39.9	40.0	39.3	39.3	39.9	38.4	39.8	40.1	39.6	39.8	40.3	40.3	40.8	40.7	14.129
*Wood products	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.8	42.0	41.3	41.7	41.2	40.6	40.8	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.1	73.851
Saw and planing mills	40.7	40.8	40.5	41.0	41.2	40.6	40.9	40.0	39.5	40.1	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.3	46.830
Plywood and veneer mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.4	37.4	38.6	41.3	39.4	40.1	39.8	9.888
Sash, door and planing mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.5	42.6	41.9	42.0	42.1	11.210
Sawmills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.1	39.9	39.5	39.6	39.7	25.732
Furniture	42.0	42.4	42.2	42.6	43.2	42.6	43.0	43.2	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.0	42.4	42.6	19.719
Other wood products (g) .....	..	42.7	43.5	43.4	43.4	42.7	43.4	42.9	42.0	41.7	42.3	42.0	42.1	42.3	7.302
Paper products	46.4	46.9	46.6	44.8	43.5	42.6	42.4	42.3	41.5	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	74.075
Pulp and paper mills	47.8	48.7	48.1	45.8	43.9	42.9	42.6	42.5	41.7	40.8	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.2	53.892
Other paper products (h)	42.5	42.7	42.3	41.6	42.1	41.5	41.9	41.5	41.0	40.8	41.0	40.6	41.0	40.8	20.183
Paper boxes and bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	41.1	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	40.7	12.442
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.6	40.6	40.1	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.1	39.8	39.3	39.6	39.1	38.9	38.8	32.976

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Annual Averages of Hours per Week of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, 1949-62 — Concluded

Industry	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1962
number															
Manufacturing — Concluded:															
*Iron and steel products	42.8	42.5	42.0	41.8	41.5	40.8	41.4	41.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.6	40.8	41.2	129,133
Agricultural implements	41.1	39.3	39.4	39.4	38.9	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.5	40.0	40.4	39.4	39.5	40.1	7,518
Boilers and plate work .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.7	4,895
Fabricated and structural steel .....	..	42.5	42.3	42.2	41.3	40.6	40.8	41.5	41.2	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.4	41.2	7,561
Hardware and tools	42.6	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.1	41.1	41.9	41.8	40.1	40.6	41.7	41.5	41.9	42.5	8,995
Heating and cooking appliances .....	..	41.8	40.9	41.8	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.8	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.0	40.5	40.7	6,194
Iron castings .....	..	43.6	43.0	41.9	42.3	41.3	42.5	42.0	40.7	40.0	41.0	40.5	41.3	41.7	14,441
Machinery (1)	42.9	43.3	43.5	43.0	42.7	41.6	42.0	42.8	41.9	40.5	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.6	22,539
Household, office and store .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.6	41.4	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.8	5,384
Industrial (1) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.2	42.0	40.3	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.8	17,155
Primary iron and steel	44.1	42.7	41.6	41.4	40.6	39.9	40.8	41.1	40.7	39.7	40.7	39.9	40.2	40.3	30,574
Sheet metal products	42.2	42.2	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.8	41.4	40.8	40.3	40.3	41.2	40.8	40.9	41.5	13,269
Wire and wire products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.0	40.6	40.5	41.6	40.9	41.5	41.5	6,847
*Transportation equipment	42.2	42.5	41.7	41.2	41.5	40.5	40.2	40.3	39.7	39.8	40.5	40.5	40.5	41.1	94,912
Aircraft and parts	44.2	44.2	44.3	44.1	43.6	42.0	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.8	41.5	41.9	41.8	40.8	17,898
Motor vehicles	40.1	42.3	40.1	39.2	41.4	39.7	39.6	39.3	37.3	38.3	40.1	40.3	41.3	43.0	21,865
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	..	42.5	41.2	40.5	40.5	39.5	40.4	39.7	39.0	39.5	40.5	40.1	40.1	41.3	15,563
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	43.4	42.3	41.7	39.9	39.7	39.5	39.1	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.6	18,849
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.7	41.8	42.3	42.9	42.7	41.6	41.1	41.1	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.3	39.2	38.4	18,626
*Non-ferrous metal products	43.3	43.3	42.4	41.4	41.4	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.7	39.7	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	38,514
Aluminum products	42.4	42.6	42.5	42.8	41.7	40.8	41.3	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.6	42.1	41.7	41.6	5,166
Brass and copper products	42.0	42.9	42.8	42.2	41.8	41.2	42.1	41.6	41.0	40.1	40.1	41.0	41.3	5,626	
Smelting and refining	44.8	44.4	42.8	41.0	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.5	39.1	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.1	21,615
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.7	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.9	41.1	41.2	6,107
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.1	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.3	40.0	40.5	40.3	40.7	40.8	52,392
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	..	..	41.2	41.1	41.4	40.1	40.4	41.2	40.6	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.8	41.1	11,298
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.5	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.5	13,231
Batteries .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.8	40.4	40.5	41.2	39.9	42.2	41.5	1,384
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.6	40.4	39.6	40.5	40.8	39.5	39.6	6,320
Wire and cable .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.8	4,552
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.6	41.3	40.4	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	15,456
*Non-metallic mineral products (1)	44.9	45.2	44.5	44.0	43.6	43.2	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.0	43.0	42.2	42.4	42.8	29,521
Clay products .....	..	45.2	44.9	44.5	44.7	44.2	44.2	43.3	42.3	42.2	42.4	41.7	42.2	42.5	3,957
Glass and glass products	45.2	45.8	44.8	45.1	44.4	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.0	40.9	41.0	7,689
Products of petroleum and coal	41.3	41.5	41.1	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.2	40.6	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.4	7,710
Petroleum refining and products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.3	7,363	
Chemical products	43.5	43.3	42.8	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.8	41.0	28,246
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	40.9	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	39.9	40.0	38.7	3,044
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	..	45.3	44.4	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.2	41.7	41.5	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.7	41.0	6,057
Fertilizers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.3	40.7	41.0	42.3	42.2	2,091	
Paints and varnishes .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.5	41.0	2,595	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	..	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.6	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.2	25,204
Professional and scientific equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.8	40.4	6,427	
Construction	39.7	39.9	40.3	41.5	41.7	40.3	39.9	41.1	41.2	40.7	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.3	186,547
Building and general engineering (m)	40.0	39.5	39.4	41.0	40.7	39.9	39.5	41.0	41.3	40.5	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.7	120,855
Building .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.3	38.4	40.3	39.4	38.8	39.2	38.9	38.9	102,355	
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	..	46.7	44.6	44.8	45.7	45.4	44.3	45.0	45.0	43.7	18,500
Highways, bridges and streets	39.0	40.8	42.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.5	65,692
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	..	..	45.1	45.3	45.0	45.1	44.8	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.2	43.5	43.3	43.5	33,381
Service (o)	42.2	42.5	42.5	42.6	41.9	40.9	40.4	40.2	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.1	60,679
Hotels and restaurants	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.6	42.6	41.4	40.7	40.7	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.0	39,512
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	40.8	41.0	40.7	41.1	41.3	40.6	40.5	40.7	39.9	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.9	13,552

For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 4. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Provinces, 1958-62

Province and industry	Average hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage- earners reported 1962	
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962		
	number					dollars										number	
Newfoundland:																	
Mining	41.5	41.7	45.6	45.2	44.8	1.82	1.78	1.91	1.98	1.98	75.49	74.24	87.21	89.43	88.84	2,432	
Manufacturing	39.2	39.7	40.3	40.1	39.8	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.71	1.71	60.37	63.00	65.94	68.39	67.77	8,017	
Food and beverages	36.1	36.4	38.3	37.9	37.8	0.94	0.96	0.99	1.03	1.06	33.83	34.94	37.72	39.07	39.83	3,434	
Canned and cured fish	32.7	32.7	35.8	35.4	35.7	0.83	0.86	0.87	0.91	0.94	27.24	27.94	30.99	32.16	33.66	2,715	
Pulp and paper mills	40.5	41.6	41.9	41.3	40.8	2.18	2.29	2.43	2.59	2.66	88.33	95.63	101.70	107.25	108.62	2,393	
Building and general engineering (m)	42.2	39.5	43.1	41.3	48.7	1.48	1.53	1.78	1.87	1.88	62.56	60.62	76.89	77.38	91.81	3,163	
Nova Scotia:																	
Coal mining	40.9	39.9	41.1	40.4	41.4	1.70	1.70	1.72	1.71	1.79	69.69	67.93	69.86	69.38	74.04	5,854	
Manufacturing	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.4	1.48	1.52	1.57	1.60	1.64	59.87	62.40	64.13	64.48	66.20	20,530	
Food and beverages	41.1	41.5	41.7	40.8	40.8	0.95	1.01	1.03	1.07	1.09	39.00	41.83	43.09	43.75	44.69	5,168	
Canned and cured fish	37.9	39.3	39.3	37.9	38.2	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.12	39.36	42.35	42.01	41.44	42.66	2,609	
Wood products	43.7	44.0	44.0	43.3	43.1	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.01	40.86	42.33	42.91	42.92	43.77	1,351	
Iron and steel products	39.4	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.4	2.00	2.08	2.16	2.23	2.29	78.76	84.07	86.71	89.57	92.33	3,818	
Primary iron and steel	39.2	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.6	2.11	2.22	2.30	2.42	2.50	82.71	89.29	92.17	96.79	101.35	2,755	
Transportation equipment	40.1	40.5	40.0	39.9	39.9	1.64	1.71	1.76	1.80	1.88	65.72	69.45	70.36	71.62	75.27	5,698	
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.5	40.9	40.3	40.1	40.3	1.62	1.70	1.75	1.78	1.89	65.41	69.58	70.28	71.45	75.97	4,194	
Building and general engineering (m)	37.6	37.8	39.1	39.6	38.1	1.43	1.47	1.56	1.71	1.70	53.88	55.54	61.05	67.83	64.82	3,962	
Highways, bridges and street construction	35.5	36.9	37.9	38.4	38.8	1.20	1.27	1.36	1.42	1.43	42.74	47.08	51.59	54.31	55.15	2,975	
New Brunswick:																	
Manufacturing	41.4	41.6	41.4	40.8	40.9	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.58	1.62	59.99	62.33	64.20	64.56	66.09	15,730	
Food and beverages	42.4	41.9	41.3	40.3	39.9	1.11	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.22	47.23	48.30	48.44	48.22	48.69	4,374	
Saw and planing mills	45.2	45.7	44.4	44.7	45.3	0.98	0.96	0.99	1.04	1.07	44.39	44.06	43.77	46.45	48.31	3,343	
Pulp and paper mills	39.9	40.8	41.0	40.6	41.1	2.06	2.11	2.18	2.24	2.31	82.27	86.39	89.46	90.98	94.79	3,883	
Transportation equipment	39.5	40.0	40.9	38.1	39.4	1.77	1.87	1.88	1.93	2.00	69.92	75.02	76.89	73.68	78.80	2,434	
Building and general engineering (m)	38.7	39.6	40.2	38.9	39.8	1.45	1.51	1.64	1.58	1.62	56.27	60.08	65.93	61.49	64.58	2,529	
Highways, bridges and street construction	40.3	41.1	42.0	43.5	44.3	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.25	1.29	47.88	49.27	51.17	54.23	57.31	2,116	
Quebec:																	
Metal mining	43.2	43.9	43.0	43.3	42.7	1.83	1.91	1.97	2.02	2.15	79.01	83.71	84.91	87.58	91.57	12,183	
Non-metal mining (d)	42.2	41.7	41.8	42.6	42.5	1.84	1.92	1.96	2.05	2.05	77.77	80.33	82.90	87.19	87.24	6,803	
Manufacturing	41.0	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.5	1.50	1.54	1.60	1.65	1.70	61.38	63.97	66.10	68.25	70.39	281,743	
Food and beverages	42.6	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.1	1.40	1.48	1.52	1.55	1.57	59.64	63.11	64.74	65.68	66.26	24,774	
Tobacco	39.9	39.7	40.3	39.9	39.8	1.65	1.75	1.81	1.89	1.99	65.87	69.38	73.25	75.59	79.17	5,286	
Rubber products	41.2	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.9	1.37	1.40	1.45	1.49	1.53	56.57	59.63	61.81	64.14	65.57	4,715	
Leather products	38.8	38.9	37.9	39.9	39.6	1.06	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.21	41.21	42.89	43.40	46.55	47.86	12,446	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	38.6	38.5	37.5	39.7	39.4	1.07	1.11	1.15	1.17	1.21	41.26	42.70	43.08	46.35	47.83	9,683	
Textile products (except clothing)	42.1	43.0	42.6	42.9	43.0	1.17	1.20	1.26	1.31	1.37	49.13	51.93	53.75	56.33	58.74	28,714	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	38.9	40.4	40.0	40.6	40.6	1.22	1.27	1.36	1.43	1.49	47.54	51.26	54.30	56.08	60.67	10,716	
Woolen goods	45.9	46.9	46.2	46.7	46.6	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.25	1.29	51.55	54.78	55.93	58.52	60.30	2,772	
Synthetic textiles and silk	44.6	44.9	44.4	44.4	44.2	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.24	1.30	50.09	51.75	52.93	55.09	57.43	7,579	
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.2	37.6	37.2	37.9	37.8	1.07	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.22	39.73	41.22	42.03	44.28	45.95	47,570	
Men's clothing	36.5	38.6	36.4	37.5	37.7	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.20	1.22	40.00	41.42	41.43	43.58	45.16	15,802	
Women's clothing	35.5	36.0	35.5	36.3	35.8	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.31	40.40	42.02	42.89	45.35	46.90	14,382	
Knit goods	40.3	40.8	41.5	41.5	41.0	1.00	1.02	1.08	1.14	1.40	40.46	41.71	43.25	44.97	47.31	6,876	
Wood products	45.7	46.0	45.2	46.0	45.8	1.10	1.13	1.18	1.21	1.25	50.50	51.89	53.33	55.64	57.39	16,824	
Saw and planing mills	47.8	47.9	46.8	47.5	47.0	1.03	1.04	1.10	1.13	1.19	49.09	49.92	51.60	53.89	55.68	7,579	
Furniture	43.6	44.1	43.7	44.6	44.6	1.22	1.26	1.31	1.34	1.38	53.41	55.54	57.41	59.75	61.36	6,917	
Paper products	41.5	42.1	42.2	42.2	42.3	1.87	1.93	2.01	2.10	2.17	77.65	81.53	84.93	88.89	92.05	27,956	
Pulp and paper mills	41.5	42.3	42.6	42.5	42.7	1.99	2.05	2.14	2.26	2.34	82.59	86.96	91.32	96.02	99.92	21,677	
Other paper products (h)	41.3	41.2	40.7	41.1	41.0	1.34	1.42	1.48	1.53	1.58	55.42	58.57	60.48	62.99	64.90	6,279	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.8	40.2	40.0	39.5	39.4	1.94	2.02	2.10	2.14	2.23	77.09	81.10	83.89	84.60	87.98	9,181	
Iron and steel products	41.8	42.5	42.2	42.5	43.0	1.70	1.77	1.83	1.88	1.93	70.89	75.06	77.43	79.64	83.07	25,181	
Machinery (i)	41.9	42.5	43.3	42.4	42.9	1.59	1.64	1.72	1.78	1.83	66.70	70.02	74.34	75.45	78.73	5,287	
Transportation equipment	41.3	42.0	42.0	41.5	41.3	1.78	1.88	1.96	2.04	2.10	73.39	79.15	82.37	84.86	86.70	23,432	
Aircraft and parts	42.1	43.2	43.5	43.4	42.0	1.84	1.96	2.05	2.13	2.15	77.30	84.86	89.08	92.47	90.49	9,301	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39.2	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.7	1.80	1.92	1.96	2.03	2.10	70.68	76.45	77.55	80.39	83.25	6,802	
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.7	42.4	41.5	39.3	40.7	1.73	1.79	1.94	2.03	2.17	73.70	76.07	80.68	79.65	88.21	5,904	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Provinces, 1958-62 - Continued

Province and industry	Average hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1962					
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962						
Quebec - Concluded:	number										dollars										number
Manufacturing - Concluded																					
Non-ferrous metal products	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.4	1.92	1.96	2.07	2.15	2.21	79.56	81.88	86.45	89.12	91.52	12,115					
Smelting and refining	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.0	40.8	2.10	2.18	2.28	2.39	2.50	86.52	90.59	94.76	98.06	101.81	7,839					
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.7	41.5	41.1	41.4	41.6	1.66	1.70	1.78	1.87	1.91	67.44	70.75	73.46	77.59	79.32	15,374					
Chemical products	40.7	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.0	1.71	1.78	1.87	1.93	1.98	69.43	73.03	75.98	78.80	81.37	9,123					
Building and general engineering (m)	41.6	41.2	42.0	41.5	41.1	1.76	1.86	1.95	1.99	2.15	73.42	76.74	81.98	82.72	88.25	35,494					
Building	40.5	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.6	1.79	1.88	1.97	2.02	2.16	72.54	74.36	78.88	80.56	85.58	29,026					
General engineering	46.1	49.9	51.3	49.4	47.6	1.68	1.78	1.88	1.89	2.11	77.59	89.09	96.32	93.25	100.23	6,468					
Highways, bridges and street construction	40.9	41.6	39.7	39.5	40.3	1.35	1.41	1.48	1.52	1.62	55.13	58.69	58.87	60.22	85.08	16,312					
Electric and motor transportation (n)	45.6	45.8	44.2	43.3	43.9	1.56	1.63	1.71	1.77	1.85	71.04	74.55	75.55	76.93	81.19	9,353					
Service (o)	41.8	42.0	41.8	41.4	40.5	0.89	0.91	0.95	0.99	1.03	37.16	38.08	39.88	41.10	41.58	12,248					
Ontario:																					
Metal mining	40.9	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.0	2.07	2.19	2.22	2.25	2.25	84.74	89.14	90.44	92.15	92.10	25,629					
Gold (a)	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.5	1.58	1.61	1.65	1.71	1.76	66.44	67.38	69.36	72.14	74.58	9,387					
Other metal (b)	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.1	2.34	2.47	2.52	2.56	2.55	94.50	99.27	101.33	103.43	102.24	16,242					
Manufacturing	40.0	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.8	1.74	1.82	1.87	1.93	1.98	69.70	73.79	75.52	78.09	80.62	413,174					
Food and beverages	41.0	41.2	40.8	40.8	40.7	1.46	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.67	59.86	63.16	64.35	66.51	67.92	42,296					
Meat products	41.6	42.4	41.1	41.3	41.6	1.66	1.73	1.77	1.83	1.88	69.14	73.47	72.97	75.74	77.99	8,287					
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.6	39.9	39.7	39.3	39.5	1.33	1.36	1.41	1.43	1.45	52.51	54.06	55.55	55.90	56.99	7,443					
Bread and other bakery products	41.8	41.5	41.2	41.4	40.8	1.28	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.50	53.50	55.79	57.33	59.68	61.16	4,977					
Rubber products	39.5	40.8	39.5	40.5	41.1	1.85	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.13	72.92	79.51	78.93	82.91	87.37	10,410					
Leather products	40.8	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.7	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.32	1.35	50.43	51.17	51.82	54.11	55.05	11,372					
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	40.4	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.4	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.25	45.65	47.56	47.79	49.31	50.48	7,110					
Textile products (except clothing)	40.1	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.9	1.38	1.43	1.47	1.50	1.53	55.38	58.60	59.89	61.09	62.54	17,839					
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	38.5	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.7	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.37	1.39	49.09	52.32	53.97	54.87	55.25	3,991					
Woollen goods	41.1	42.1	41.1	41.0	41.1	1.22	1.25	1.29	1.32	1.34	50.06	52.70	52.87	54.23	55.10	4,598					
Synthetic textiles and silk ²	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.9	1.77	1.81	1.86	1.91	1.91	72.62	74.53	76.28	78.52	80.12	3,812					
Bathing (textile and fur)	38.1	38.8	38.2	38.6	38.7	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.24	1.27	43.32	45.64	46.19	48.04	49.06	21,675					
Men's clothing	36.9	38.7	37.7	37.9	38.1	1.16	1.22	1.24	1.29	1.31	42.91	47.07	46.87	48.85	50.10	7,397					
Knit goods	39.5	39.9	39.8	40.5	40.5	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.16	42.11	43.09	44.28	46.12	46.95	5,959					
Wood products	42.1	42.5	41.8	42.0	42.3	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.47	1.50	56.33	58.83	60.31	62.00	63.59	21,707					
Saw and planing mills	43.1	43.4	42.4	42.7	43.2	1.29	1.33	1.38	1.40	1.42	55.51	57.87	59.50	59.92	61.51	7,975					
Furniture	41.7	42.2	41.5	41.8	41.9	1.39	1.44	1.51	1.55	1.58	58.05	60.69	62.48	64.86	66.41	10,119					
Paper products	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.8	1.90	1.98	2.04	2.12	2.19	77.30	80.00	83.19	96.54	89.41	27,766					
Pulp and paper mills	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.6	2.10	2.16	2.24	2.35	2.43	85.13	87.63	91.54	95.34	98.74	16,871					
Other paper products (h)	40.7	41.1	40.7	41.2	41.1	1.59	1.65	1.71	1.76	1.82	64.79	67.81	69.54	72.68	74.97	10,895					
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.0	39.3	38.6	38.6	38.4	2.02	2.12	2.21	2.28	2.37	78.86	83.20	85.46	87.96	91.15	18,197					
Iron and steel products	40.0	40.8	40.3	40.5	41.0	1.98	2.09	2.15	2.22	2.26	79.28	85.21	86.59	89.79	92.70	86,954					
Agricultural implements	39.9	40.3	39.2	39.1	39.7	1.95	2.06	2.13	2.23	2.32	77.88	83.07	83.36	87.45	92.19	6,499					
Iron castings	39.3	40.6	39.8	40.1	41.2	1.89	1.98	2.04	2.09	2.14	74.20	80.56	81.17	83.82	88.02	8,387					
Machinery (l)	40.0	41.1	40.6	40.8	41.3	1.87	1.95	2.01	2.07	2.12	74.72	80.55	81.81	84.26	87.59	15,483					
Primary Iron and steel	39.6	40.6	39.8	40.2	40.2	2.35	2.45	2.53	2.62	2.67	92.98	99.35	100.55	105.38	107.37	23,649					
Sheet metal products	40.6	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.9	1.86	1.94	2.04	2.08	2.12	75.39	80.13	84.08	86.22	88.73	7,695					
Transportation equipment	39.1	40.0	40.0	40.5	41.6	1.99	2.08	2.14	2.22	2.31	77.81	82.97	85.67	89.95	96.22	47,908					
Aircraft and parts	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.1	39.5	2.07	2.03	2.09	2.13	2.18	82.84	81.09	83.39	85.44	86.14	6,548					
Motor vehicles	37.9	39.9	40.0	41.0	43.0	2.09	2.24	2.30	2.39	2.51	79.06	89.17	91.97	98.35	108.00	20,571					
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	39.2	40.1	39.8	40.0	41.2	1.91	1.97	2.04	2.13	2.18	74.79	79.11	81.48	85.02	89.76	14,420					
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39.2	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.5	1.88	1.98	2.01	2.08	2.17	73.66	78.84	79.97	83.02	85.87	3,528					
Non-ferrous metal products	38.2	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.2	1.87	1.95	2.03	2.08	2.09	71.32	77.98	81.55	84.02	83.77	20,201					
Brass and copper products	39.7	39.4	40.1	40.4	40.9	1.82	1.95	2.03	2.10	2.15	72.25	76.77	81.51	84.73	88.09	3,259					
Smelting and refining	35.2	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.0	2.14	2.22	2.27	2.36	2.35	75.36	87.90	89.87	93.04	91.87	8,558					
Electrical apparatus and supplies	39.6	40.0	39.9	40.4	40.4	1.76	1.81	1.86	1.92	1.92	69.58	72.42	74.42	76.41	77.61	34,826					
Non-metallic mineral products (l)	42.6	42.5	42.1	42.1	42.6	1.74	1.81	1.86	1.92	1.98	74.17	77.01	78.40	80.92	84.37	14,798					
Chemical products	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.9	1.89	1.93	2.03	2.09	2.15	76.76	78.36	82.23	85.29	88.04	15,979					
Building and general engineering (m)	40.3	39.6	39.4	39.2	39.2	2.06	2.14	2.26	2.33	2.41	83.10	84.51	89.21	91.30	94.72	44,610					
Building	39.5	39.2	38.9	38.8	39.1	2.04	2.12	2.25	2.31	2.41	80.58	83.07	87.57	89.67	93.96	40,270					
General engineering	45.8	42.7	43.0	42.5	41.0	2.15	2.24	2.37	2.45	2.48	98.42	95.45	101.98	103.93	101.60	4,340					
Highways, bridges and street construction	44.0	43.4	43.8	42.8	43.3	1.47	1.55	1.61	1.67	1.73	64.68	67.05	70.67	71.63	75.13	20,928					
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.7	44.8	44.2	44.2	44.4	1.70	1.77	1.85	1.92	1.99	76.17	79.51	81.86	84.96	88.55	15,818					
Service (o)	39.1	39.1	38.7	38.4	38.2	0.96	0.99	1.03	1.05	1.09	37.50	38.71	39.80	40.36	41.53	24,154					
Hotels and restaurants	39.3	39.0	38.6	38.4	38.0	0.92	0.95	0.98	1.00	1.03	36.12	37.19	37.96	38.27	39.08	15,362					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Provinces, 1958-62 — Concluded

Province and industry	Average hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1962					
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962						
	number										dollars										number
Manitoba:																					
Manufacturing	40.1	40.4	39.9	39.7	39.8	1.56	1.65	1.67	1.72	1.76	62.66	66.52	66.67	68.43	70.01	27,998					
Food and beverages	39.7	40.1	39.6	39.2	38.7	1.68	1.76	1.79	1.85	1.89	66.82	70.77	70.81	72.49	73.09	5,491					
Meat products	39.0	39.9	38.5	38.7	37.7	1.83	1.94	1.96	2.02	2.09	71.41	77.50	75.33	78.18	79.06	2,251					
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.4	39.4	39.0	38.8	38.5	1.01	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.13	39.95	41.23	42.40	43.78	43.51	4,752					
Iron and steel products	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.2	1.71	1.81	1.83	1.92	1.93	69.21	73.11	73.12	77.17	77.57	3,585					
Transportation equipment	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.9	40.0	1.74	1.87	1.89	1.96	2.02	69.89	74.67	74.98	78.43	80.75	5,458					
Building and general engineering (m)..	45.9	43.6	42.7	40.5	40.2	1.78	1.92	2.04	2.02	2.08	61.52	83.40	87.05	81.69	83.65	6,083					
Highways, bridges and street construction	42.3	41.3	42.1	42.3	42.1	1.36	1.49	1.54	1.57	1.61	57.65	61.83	64.98	66.61	67.65	3,213					
Service (o)	37.9	37.9	37.7	37.1	36.3	0.98	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	37.03	37.99	39.19	39.69	39.90	4,991					
Saskatchewan:																					
Mining	42.9	41.9	41.1	40.9	40.9	2.29	2.33	2.46	2.50	2.56	98.20	97.80	101.31	102.40	104.90	2,168					
Manufacturing	39.3	39.6	38.9	38.9	38.8	1.78	1.86	1.90	1.97	2.00	70.15	73.68	74.02	76.67	77.70	6,459					
Meat products	39.3	39.9	38.7	38.6	37.9	1.80	1.96	2.01	2.07	2.09	70.82	78.01	78.10	80.02	79.10	1,142					
Building and general engineering (m)..	39.4	37.6	38.8	41.4	39.9	1.83	1.80	1.83	1.86	1.93	72.18	67.78	71.20	77.28	76.90	4,588					
Highways, bridges and street construction	37.9	38.8	40.4	40.4	42.5	1.47	1.55	1.63	1.67	1.78	55.71	60.40	65.56	67.48	75.69	3,796					
Service (o)	40.1	39.9	38.6	38.6	39.0	0.98	1.01	1.06	1.09	1.11	39.34	40.46	40.99	42.07	43.24	1,958					
Alberta (p):																					
Coal mining	29.6	35.9	34.1	34.0	34.8	1.98	2.05	2.03	2.13	2.15	58.70	73.57	69.30	72.15	74.73	941					
Oil and natural gas production (c)	41.5	41.6	41.7	40.7	41.0	2.16	2.26	2.33	2.35	2.51	89.72	94.02	97.21	95.66	102.59	4,513					
Manufacturing	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.7	39.8	1.75	1.83	1.89	1.96	1.99	70.16	72.90	74.76	77.89	79.29	22,717					
Food and beverages	38.9	39.0	38.8	38.8	39.0	1.70	1.82	1.90	1.95	1.98	66.29	71.27	73.62	75.79	77.45	6,107					
Meat products	39.2	40.0	38.8	39.1	39.1	1.85	1.99	2.07	2.13	2.17	72.52	79.59	80.20	83.31	84.90	3,202					
Transportation equipment	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.7	40.3	1.74	1.83	1.87	1.94	1.96	69.87	73.09	74.27	76.98	79.04	3,214					
Non-metallic mineral products (l)	41.2	41.2	40.3	40.7	40.8	1.66	1.76	1.82	1.92	2.00	68.52	72.37	73.28	78.06	81.67	2,334					
Building and general engineering (m)..	39.9	37.9	38.3	39.1	37.5	2.00	2.07	2.17	2.28	2.25	79.80	78.67	83.18	89.40	84.35	10,915					
Highways, bridges and street construction	39.3	39.7	39.3	41.0	41.3	1.67	1.72	1.79	1.81	1.85	65.67	68.38	70.41	74.10	76.27	6,215					
Electric and motor transportation (n) ..	40.2	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.7	1.76	1.82	1.92	1.96	2.03	70.63	73.72	77.94	79.08	82.45	2,019					
Service (o)	39.2	39.0	38.9	38.6	37.2	0.99	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.14	38.89	40.10	41.10	41.76	42.40	7,010					
British Columbia (p):																					
Forestry (logging)	33.4	35.8	35.8	34.7	36.8	2.46	2.52	2.69	2.74	2.82	82.06	90.23	96.39	95.34	103.94	6,849					
Metal mining	41.2	41.0	40.6	41.1	41.2	2.06	2.19	2.35	2.43	2.50	85.04	89.78	95.45	99.73	103.06	4,045					
Manufacturing	37.6	37.9	37.6	37.7	37.7	2.02	2.09	2.17	2.23	2.28	75.95	79.39	81.69	84.17	86.04	67,812					
Food and beverages	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.2	35.2	1.79	1.90	1.96	2.01	2.03	64.08	67.80	68.93	70.96	71.40	8,454					
Canned and cured fish	30.0	30.6	29.0	28.2	28.8	1.79	1.97	2.07	2.13	2.08	53.67	60.19	59.94	59.96	60.36	1,980					
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	33.4	33.0	33.6	33.9	32.7	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.55	1.57	46.43	47.60	49.82	52.38	51.36	1,530					
Wood products	36.8	37.3	37.1	37.4	37.2	1.91	1.96	2.08	2.12	2.18	70.32	73.02	77.24	79.42	81.10	27,693					
Saw and planing mills	36.8	37.3	37.2	37.4	37.2	1.92	1.97	2.09	2.13	2.19	70.80	73.46	77.76	79.84	81.44	26,327					
Pulp and paper mills	37.5	39.6	38.9	39.3	38.8	2.39	2.46	2.55	2.60	2.67	89.74	97.28	99.13	102.44	103.84	7,354					
Iron and steel products	37.9	38.7	38.3	38.2	38.3	2.18	2.24	2.32	2.38	2.43	82.66	86.82	88.78	91.01	93.14	4,755					
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	38.2	38.7	38.2	38.5	39.0	2.26	2.33	2.38	2.43	2.53	86.29	90.21	90.75	93.90	98.87	5,011					
Non-ferrous metal products	40.2	39.8	40.1	39.6	40.1	2.22	2.29	2.38	2.46	2.52	89.32	91.20	95.46	97.64	101.26	4,155					
Building and general engineering (m)..	35.8	35.4	36.0	36.5	35.8	2.49	2.55	2.73	2.74	2.84	89.00	90.18	98.29	100.03	101.85	9,023					
Highways, bridges and street construction	37.7	38.7	38.1	38.0	37.8	1.88	2.07	2.17	2.17	2.19	71.06	80.19	83.51	82.42	82.76	8,370					
Electric and motor transporting (n) ..	40.7	40.5	40.3	40.1	39.8	2.00	2.11	2.23	2.31	2.40	81.28	85.55	89.67	92.51	95.32	3,173					
Service (o)	36.3	35.8	35.6	35.3	35.0	1.21	1.26	1.30	1.33	1.35	44.00	45.02	46.48	46.91	47.33	7,463					

For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

¹ Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.² Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 5. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Urban Areas, 1958-62

Urban area and industry	Average hours						Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1962
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962		
	number						dollars										
Halifax:																	
Manufacturing	41.0	41.1	40.7	40.4	40.4	1.53	1.61	1.67	1.73	1.82	62.69	66.24	68.25	70.00	73.52	7,025	
Saint John:																	
Manufacturing	42.3	42.2	42.2	41.3	41.2	1.40	1.46	1.61	1.67	1.75	59.01	61.86	67.80	68.89	72.15	4,286	
Quebec:																	
Manufacturing	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.9	40.2	1.38	1.44	1.52	1.57	1.64	55.77	58.72	61.37	64.08	68.00	15,053	
Leather products	36.9	37.1	35.3	38.1	38.1	1.00	1.06	1.13	1.13	1.19	37.05	39.37	39.81	43.03	45.19	2,063	
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.6	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.6	0.83	0.86	0.91	0.96	0.98	32.83	33.11	35.12	36.97	37.80	1,798	
Transportation equipment	42.5	42.8	41.7	40.2	38.4	1.58	1.71	1.87	1.97	2.12	67.24	73.41	77.91	78.90	81.28	2,212	
Building and general engineering (m)	39.2	39.5	39.4	40.4	39.6	1.60	1.65	1.71	1.83	1.92	62.84	65.32	67.35	74.10	75.92	4,426	
Sherbrooke:																	
Manufacturing	41.3	42.2	42.8	43.1	43.1	1.28	1.31	1.39	1.43	1.49	52.99	55.28	59.75	61.62	64.44	6,291	
Three Rivers:																	
Manufacturing	40.2	41.3	41.2	41.5	42.0	1.58	1.63	1.71	1.80	1.82	63.48	67.55	70.60	74.65	76.49	8,430	
Drummondville:																	
Manufacturing	43.3	43.6	42.6	42.4	43.2	1.22	1.25	1.31	1.37	1.44	52.96	54.43	56.03	57.91	62.23	4,227	
Shawinigan:																	
Manufacturing	39.8	40.7	41.3	41.0	40.9	1.80	1.87	1.92	1.98	2.01	71.76	76.13	79.25	81.25	82.29	5,446	
Granby:																	
Manufacturing	43.0	43.7	43.2	42.9	42.6	1.26	1.28	1.33	1.42	1.49	54.31	55.75	57.48	61.03	63.57	4,413	
St. Hyacinthe:																	
Manufacturing	42.3	41.6	41.5	42.1	41.2	1.11	1.20	1.22	1.26	1.32	46.87	49.94	50.89	53.22	54.60	3,716	
Sorel:																	
Manufacturing	43.7	43.2	42.4	41.3	41.1	1.56	1.67	1.78	1.86	1.97	68.39	72.18	75.40	76.69	81.09	3,524	
St. Jean:																	
Manufacturing	43.9	43.3	42.9	42.9	42.6	1.39	1.39	1.45	1.51	1.55	61.07	60.37	62.23	64.67	66.20	3,394	
Montreal:																	
Manufacturing	40.3	40.7	40.3	40.6	40.7	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	62.42	65.06	66.78	69.04	71.35	152,950	
Food and beverages	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.5	1.48	1.58	1.64	1.69	1.74	62.10	66.06	68.47	70.66	72.23	16,161	
Tobacco and tobacco products	39.8	39.5	40.3	39.8	39.8	1.70	1.77	1.83	1.91	2.01	67.74	69.81	73.90	75.84	79.72	4,016	
Leather products	38.8	39.0	38.1	39.8	39.6	1.13	1.17	1.20	1.22	1.26	43.92	45.48	45.86	48.52	49.95	6,611	
Textile products (except clothing)	40.9	42.0	41.6	42.1	42.3	1.20	1.22	1.29	1.33	1.38	48.92	51.40	52.42	54.41	56.39	7,063	
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.6	37.1	36.8	37.6	37.5	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.26	1.31	42.46	44.05	44.93	47.29	48.96	32,601	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.3	39.7	39.6	38.8	38.7	2.04	2.13	2.22	2.28	2.38	80.33	84.71	87.90	88.67	92.09	7,329	
Iron and steel products	41.1	41.9	41.2	41.9	42.5	1.79	1.87	1.94	2.03	2.03	73.65	78.38	80.16	83.19	86.61	16,739	
Transportation equipment	40.9	41.7	41.8	41.4	41.3	1.82	1.93	2.00	2.08	2.13	74.32	80.60	83.73	86.23	88.05	18,629	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	39.9	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.3	1.74	1.80	1.88	1.95	1.99	69.59	73.73	77.00	80.32	82.49	12,149	
Building and general engineering (m)	38.5	38.5	39.3	38.2	38.4	1.84	1.94	2.04	2.12	2.28	70.96	74.98	80.04	81.14	87.53	18,219	
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.7	45.0	43.2	42.4	43.2	1.63	1.71	1.80	1.85	1.91	72.91	77.16	77.74	78.33	82.76	7,356	
Service (o)	41.6	41.9	41.5	41.1	40.1	0.89	0.91	0.96	1.00	1.04	37.19	38.12	39.75	41.20	41.68	9,716	
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-):																	
Manufacturing	40.3	41.8	40.2	41.6	41.8	1.42	1.45	1.52	1.53	1.60	57.15	60.49	61.13	63.71	67.06	2,767	
Cornwall:																	
Manufacturing	40.1	40.7	40.9	40.6	41.3	1.72	1.80	1.95	1.99	2.04	68.81	73.47	79.63	80.71	84.34	3,643	
Ottawa-Hull:																	
Manufacturing	40.4	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.4	1.72	1.79	1.86	1.94	1.99	69.41	73.31	75.42	78.40	80.42	10,559	
Pulp and paper mills	39.9	40.5	40.2	39.6	39.4	2.04	2.09	2.19	2.30	2.37	81.48	84.68	88.07	90.96	93.49	3,550	
Building and general engineering (m)	38.7	39.1	39.0	39.4	40.3	1.73	1.81	1.91	1.95	2.04	66.76	70.90	74.67	76.67	82.16	4,150	
Kingston:																	
Manufacturing	40.0	39.8	40.7	40.8	41.0	1.79	1.88	1.96	2.03	2.05	71.52	74.91	79.90	82.93	84.10	4,120	
Peterborough:																	
Manufacturing	39.8	40.7	39.9	40.5	40.9	2.00	2.11	2.16	2.20	2.29	79.60	85.77	86.19	89.10	93.67	5,279	
Oshawa:																	
Manufacturing	39.0	40.2	40.6	40.7	42.2	2.06	2.14	2.24	2.30	2.41	80.22	86.20	90.86	93.52	102.06	13,774	
Toronto:																	
Manufacturing	40.1	40.5	40.1	40.4	40.5	1.72	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.89	68.89	70.74	72.06	74.67	76.65	133,093	
Food and beverages	40.2	40.5	40.0	40.5	40.4	1.54	1.62	1.66	1.73	1.78	61.91	65.45	66.51	69.99	72.05	15,877	
Rubber products	39.8	40.2	39.2	40.6	41.1	1.93	2.03	2.14	2.25	2.28	76.89	81.92	82.02	87.16	92.66	3,123	
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.0	38.8	38.0	38.5	38.6	1.20	1.24	1.26	1.30	1.32	45.45	48.18	48.09	50.19	51.16	12,146	
Paper products	41.1	41.1	40.8	41.4	41.1	1.61	1.67	1.73	1.79	1.86	66.34	68.65	70.50	74.26	76.72	7,207	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.8	39.0	38.5	38.4	38.0	2.13	2.25	2.34	2.42	2.54	82.68	87.49	90.22	92.99	96.45	11,591	
Iron and steel products	40.4	41.0	40.6	40.9	41.6	1.91	1.98	2.03	2.09	2.14	77.24	81.24	82.60	85.20	88.95	22,288	
Transportation equipment	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.6	2.01	1.93	1.99	2.07	2.11	80.20	77.40	79.39	82.98	83.42	9,075	
Non-ferrous metal products	40.6	41.3	41.1	41.4	41.5	1.66	1.69	1.74	1.79	1.84	67.19	69.75	71.78	74.22	76.27	5,783	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	39.7	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.4	1.73	1.76	1.86	1.89	1.91	65.70	71.72	74.24	76.71	77.25	14,047	
Chemical products	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.2	1.71	1.77	1.83	1.86	1.86	68.66	71.09	73.82	75.10	76.81	5,860	
Building and general engineering (m)	38.9	38.8	38.4	38.3	38.5	2.12	2.27	2.41	2.49	2.59	82.66	88.11	92.54	95.09	99.82	15,212	
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.4	44.5	44.0	44.0	44.3	1.77	1.83	1.92	1.99	2.08	78.50	81.43	84.41	87.89	92.22	8,553	
Service (o)	39.5	40.0	39.5	39.4	39.1	1.01	1.04	1.09	1.11	1.15	39.86	41.79	42.91	43.61	44.98	12,483	

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 5. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Urban Areas, 1958-62 — Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1962
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	
	number										dollars					number
Hamilton:																
Manufacturing	39.7	40.6	40.1	40.3	40.3	1.93	2.06	2.14	2.22	2.27	76.50	83.66	85.70	89.41	91.29	40,669
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.3	36.9	37.3	36.9	37.5	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.21	1.24	41.42	42.93	44.39	44.54	46.27	1,075
Iron and steel products	39.5	40.5	39.8	40.0	39.9	2.23	2.34	2.41	2.51	2.55	88.01	94.81	96.11	100.54	101.91	22,368
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	39.6	39.3	40.1	40.5	40.9	1.99	2.06	2.14	2.19	2.30	78.88	80.78	85.66	88.59	93.80	3,990
Building and general engineering (m)	40.3	40.9	40.1	40.2	39.6	1.89	2.13	2.31	2.40	2.50	76.21	87.04	92.57	96.53	98.92	3,460
St. Catharines:																
Manufacturing	39.1	40.4	40.2	40.0	40.8	1.99	2.08	2.14	2.23	2.32	77.73	84.00	86.01	89.29	94.49	20,799
Pulp and paper mills	40.3	41.2	40.9	40.4	40.7	2.08	2.14	2.21	2.33	2.41	84.03	88.19	90.27	94.13	98.14	2,887
Iron and steel products	39.7	41.1	40.8	40.5	41.3	2.11	2.24	2.28	2.37	2.45	83.89	91.93	93.14	95.93	101.19	6,401
Transportation equipment	38.3	39.8	39.5	39.8	41.6	2.10	2.23	2.29	2.38	2.52	80.51	88.65	90.52	94.70	105.00	5,089
Niagara Falls:																
Manufacturing	39.4	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.3	1.86	1.93	2.00	2.03	2.10	73.40	77.09	80.18	81.24	84.74	3,791
Brantford:																
Manufacturing	39.6	39.8	39.0	39.6	39.8	1.61	1.71	1.74	1.80	1.83	63.84	68.11	67.92	71.22	72.68	6,928
Textile products (except clothing)	39.3	40.5	40.1	39.7	39.0	1.45	1.52	1.55	1.61	1.67	56.83	61.81	62.20	63.95	65.05	1,002
Iron and steel products	39.8	39.6	38.9	39.5	40.5	1.89	2.07	2.16	2.20	2.20	75.02	78.96	80.81	85.18	89.30	2,282
Guelph:																
Manufacturing	40.3	40.6	39.8	40.0	40.8	1.57	1.60	1.66	1.72	1.77	63.39	65.05	65.96	68.65	72.36	5,254
Galt:																
Manufacturing	40.1	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.5	1.48	1.54	1.60	1.63	1.66	59.51	62.96	65.00	66.02	67.38	7,198
Kitchener:																
Manufacturing	40.7	41.8	40.7	41.1	41.4	1.51	1.58	1.65	1.68	1.71	61.50	66.25	67.23	69.13	70.87	15,301
Food and beverages	41.0	41.5	40.7	40.8	41.1	1.64	1.76	1.83	1.86	1.91	67.36	73.29	74.29	75.90	78.71	2,932
Rubber products	38.5	40.7	39.3	40.8	40.9	1.73	1.81	1.87	1.91	1.97	66.60	73.63	73.61	77.92	80.67	3,174
Wood products	41.3	43.0	42.5	41.6	41.9	1.40	1.44	1.51	1.56	1.61	57.70	61.94	64.07	64.97	67.48	1,720
Woodstock:																
Manufacturing	40.7	40.8	40.0	40.3	40.6	1.60	1.64	1.72	1.77	1.80	65.04	66.75	69.01	71.34	73.26	3,071
London:																
Manufacturing	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	1.63	1.69	1.73	1.80	1.86	64.35	67.03	68.62	71.70	74.14	13,112
Food and beverages	39.6	39.5	39.9	39.6	39.4	1.53	1.60	1.66	1.78	1.84	60.71	63.07	66.45	70.47	72.47	2,384
Iron and steel products	39.2	40.0	39.6	40.5	40.6	1.81	1.86	1.91	1.96	2.00	71.11	74.43	75.59	79.23	81.32	2,082
Sarnia:																
Manufacturing	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.5	2.28	2.36	2.46	2.54	2.62	91.84	95.60	99.19	102.82	106.19	5,156
Windsor:																
Manufacturing	38.2	39.8	39.7	40.0	41.2	1.94	2.09	2.14	2.21	2.29	73.99	83.15	84.83	88.38	94.14	14,401
Iron and steel products	38.2	39.2	39.5	39.8	41.2	1.96	2.05	2.12	2.20	2.24	74.99	80.51	83.94	87.36	92.12	2,608
Transportation equipment	37.2	39.3	39.4	39.8	41.1	2.02	2.20	2.23	2.32	2.41	75.33	86.66	87.92	92.48	99.00	8,753
Building and general engineering (m)	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.8	2.18	2.26	2.36	2.39	2.51	78.95	82.26	86.15	87.11	92.06	938
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur:																
Manufacturing	39.6	39.4	40.4	39.9	40.1	1.94	2.03	2.12	2.21	2.26	76.78	80.21	85.88	87.95	90.40	4,019
Winnipeg:																
Manufacturing	40.1	40.5	40.0	39.8	39.7	1.54	1.63	1.66	1.72	1.76	61.91	65.93	66.51	68.36	69.79	24,472
Food and beverages	39.8	40.2	40.0	39.6	39.3	1.70	1.80	1.84	1.92	1.96	67.78	72.51	73.84	76.03	76.91	4,860
Meat products	39.2	40.2	39.4	39.7	39.2	1.86	1.99	2.05	2.11	2.15	72.99	80.04	80.65	83.70	84.45	2,066
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.5	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.2	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.15	1.17	39.66	41.91	43.27	44.86	44.71	4,369
Transportation equipment	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.9	40.0	1.74	1.87	1.89	1.96	2.02	69.93	74.72	75.00	78.43	80.75	5,458
Building and general engineering (m)	39.0	39.4	39.0	38.9	38.1	1.81	1.90	2.00	2.04	2.13	70.40	74.98	77.72	79.60	81.06	3,740
Service (o)	37.6	37.6	37.5	36.8	41.5	0.99	1.01	1.05	1.08	1.11	37.11	38.11	39.42	39.82	40.01	4,675
Edmonton:																
Manufacturing	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.0	39.8	1.75	1.82	1.89	1.96	2.00	70.30	73.46	75.46	78.35	79.87	9,788
Food and beverages	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.5	39.4	1.77	1.90	1.97	2.02	2.08	69.72	75.42	77.39	79.62	82.17	2,712
Building and general engineering (m)	40.0	37.7	38.4	38.1	37.1	1.95	2.10	2.22	2.28	2.32	77.96	79.25	85.16	86.73	86.17	4,483
Calgary:																
Manufacturing	39.8	39.8	39.0	39.7	39.9	1.79	1.89	1.96	2.02	2.06	71.20	75.43	76.63	80.12	82.22	7,050
Vancouver:																
Manufacturing	37.4	37.9	37.2	37.4	37.4	1.97	2.04	2.12	2.17	2.23	73.72	77.36	78.93	81.30	83.31	32,422
Food and beverages	37.1	37.1	36.5	36.4	36.3	1.83	1.95	2.02	2.08	2.11	67.86	72.43	73.85	75.89	76.61	5,430
Wood products	36.9	37.5	36.9	37.3	37.3	1.93	1.98	2.12	2.15	2.21	71.25	74.42	78.19	80.35	82.59	12,362
Iron and steel products	37.8	38.7	38.3	38.2	38.3	2.19	2.25	2.33	2.41	2.47	82.74	87.12	89.39	91.91	94.28	4,292
Transportation equipment	38.3	38.6	38.0	37.9	38.5	2.22	2.30	2.31	2.39	2.48	85.10	88.75	87.92	90.56	95.77	2,548
Building and general engineering (m)	35.8	35.2	35.2	35.4	34.9	2.56	2.62	2.78	2.83	2.92	91.76	92.37	97.96	100.00	101.77	5,403
Electric and motor transportation (n)	41.2	40.7	40.4	40.0	39.5	2.00	2.14	2.25	2.32	2.41	82.28	87.24	90.65	92.98	95.15	2,103
Service (o)	36.0	35.5	35.7	35.2	34.9	1.22	1.28	1.33	1.35	1.36	43.78	45.62	47.35	47.42	47.54	4,956
Victoria:																
Manufacturing	37.5	38.4	37.9	38.1	38.4	2.11	2.19	2.27	2.32	2.40	70.28	84.31	85.99	86.32	92.22	5,417

For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

TABLE 6. Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1962

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average ¹
dollars													
Mining	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.24	2.18
Metal mining	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.26	2.25	2.28	2.28	2.26	2.28	2.26	2.26	2.29	2.26
Gold (a)	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.78	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.75	1.78	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.77
Other metal (b)	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.44	2.44	2.47	2.47	2.45	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.48	2.44
Copper-gold-silver	2.18	2.21	2.21	2.24	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.21	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.25	2.23
Iron	2.48	2.55	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.67	2.70	2.68	2.67	2.67	2.64	2.67	2.61
Uranium	2.72	2.81	2.81	2.80	2.73	2.78	2.75	2.66	2.71	2.71	2.75	2.79	2.75
Fuels	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.05	2.06	2.09	2.08	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.13	2.22	2.10
Coal	1.80	1.82	1.82	1.80	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.82	1.84	1.83
Oil and natural gas (c)	2.40	2.40	2.39	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.52	2.57	2.57	2.50
Non-metal (d)	2.01	2.01	2.00	1.98	1.96	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.96	1.97	2.00	2.03	1.98
Asbestos	2.23	2.21	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.23	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.22
Manufacturing	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.87	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.90	1.94	1.88
Durable goods	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.04
Non-durable goods	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.80	1.73
Food and beverages	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.64	1.63	1.62	1.55	1.57	1.61	1.64	1.71	1.64
Meat products	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.96	1.94	1.94	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.96	1.93
Canned and cured fish	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.09	1.12	1.29	1.17	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.17
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ²	1.42	1.47	1.47	1.49	1.42	1.34	1.26	1.16	1.18	1.23	1.24	1.39	1.34
Grain mill products	1.79	1.81	1.80	1.81	1.85	1.83	1.85	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.82	1.82
Bread and other bakery products	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.57	1.53
Biscuits and crackers	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.40	1.41	1.44	1.45	1.48	1.42
Distilled liquors	2.14	2.12	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.22	2.15	2.15	2.18	2.18	2.17	2.24	2.17
Malt liquors	2.35	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.38	2.35	2.33	2.34	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.41	2.36
Confectionery	1.29	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.34	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.32
Tobacco and tobacco products	1.62	1.67	1.69	1.80	1.84	2.01	2.02	2.01	2.00	2.00	1.88	1.92	1.87
Rubber products	1.91	1.93	1.91	1.91	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.91	1.94	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.94
Rubber footwear	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.42
Other rubber products (e)	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.13	2.16	2.15	2.13	2.17	2.18	2.16	2.15	2.14
Leather products	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.28	1.27	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.28
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.23
Other leather products (f)	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.43	1.39
Textile products (except clothing)	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.42
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1.43	1.43	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.44	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.45
Woolen goods	1.32	1.30	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.32
Synthetic textiles and silk	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.54	1.57	1.51
Filament yarn and staple fibres	1.79	1.80	2.01	2.01	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.88	1.87	1.89	1.93	1.88
Spun yarn and fabrics	1.21	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.25
Clothing (textile and fur)	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22
Men's clothing	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.21
Women's clothing	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.30	1.26	1.30	1.31
Knit goods	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14
*Wood products	1.62	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.70	1.65
Saw and planing mills	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.74	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.76
Plywood and veneer mills	1.71	1.71	1.73	1.75	1.74	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.79	1.77	1.78	1.81	1.76
Sash, door and planing mills	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.46
Sawmills	1.88	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.86	1.87	1.85	1.86	1.91	1.93	1.95	1.97	1.90
Furniture	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.51
Other wood products (g)	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.34	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.38	1.37
Paper products	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.32	2.24
Pulp and paper mills	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.37	2.39	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.45	2.44	2.45	2.51	2.42
Other paper products (h)	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.75
Paper boxes and bags	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.75	1.76	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.72	1.74
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2.27	2.28	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.31	2.30	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.31

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1962 - Concluded

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average ¹
dollars													
Manufacturing - Concluded:													
*Iron and steel products	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.20	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.18
Agricultural implements	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.22	2.21	2.19	2.19	2.14	2.21	2.20	2.24	2.25	2.21
Boilers and plate work	2.05	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.06	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.08
Fabricated and structural steel	2.10	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.15	2.18	2.13	2.14	2.17	2.17	2.12	2.11	2.14
Hardware and tools	1.80	1.81	1.81	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.81	1.81
Heating and cooking appliances	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.85	1.84	1.84
Iron castings	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.07	2.07
Machinery (i)	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.05	2.05
Household, office and store	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.08	2.12	2.11	2.13	2.09	2.08
Industrial (j)	2.01	2.01	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.04
Primary iron and steel	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.64	2.58	2.59	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.63	2.63	2.60
Sheet metal products	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.14	2.14	2.18	2.18	2.12	2.07	2.08	2.05	2.11
Wire and wire products	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.15	2.14	2.17	2.18	2.14
*Transportation equipment	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.17	2.18	2.20	2.24	2.27	2.23	2.20
Aircraft and parts	2.14	2.15	2.14	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.13	2.16	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.15
Motor vehicles	2.37	2.46	2.44	2.48	2.48	2.46	2.48	2.44	2.44	2.49	2.58	2.50	2.47
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2.14	2.14	2.17	2.19	2.15	2.09	2.04	2.11	2.13	2.16	2.22	2.16	2.14
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2.08	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.12	2.10
Shipbuilding and repairing	2.09	2.12	2.13	2.12	2.15	2.19	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.21	2.17	2.17	2.16
*Non-ferrous metal products	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.16	2.22	2.18	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.16	2.28	2.17
Aluminum products	1.91	1.89	1.91	1.90	1.92	1.93	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.92
Brass and copper products	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.05	2.03	2.07	2.06	2.08	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.05
Smelting and refining	2.39	2.38	2.38	2.41	2.42	2.51	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.43	2.42	2.60	2.43
Other non-ferrous metal products (k)	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.62	1.59	1.59	1.61	1.61	1.59	1.61	1.60
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.93	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	2.12	2.11	2.12	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.14	2.14	2.12	2.11
Telecommunication equipment	1.77	1.77	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.72	1.73	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.73
Batteries	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.85	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.92	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.87
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.94	1.96	1.95	1.96	2.01	1.95
Wire and cable	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.13	2.17	2.17	2.14	2.11	2.13
Miscellaneous electrical products	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.81	1.80	1.80	1.81
*Non-metallic mineral products (l)	1.92	1.92	1.90	1.92	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.94	1.97	1.92
Clay products	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.73	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.73	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.73
Glass and glass products	1.91	1.91	1.88	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.88	1.90	1.94	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.92
Products of petroleum and coal	2.67	2.65	2.64	2.67	2.68	2.65	2.63	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.69	2.82	2.67
Petroleum refining and products	2.69	2.67	2.67	2.71	2.71	2.69	2.67	2.69	2.68	2.70	2.72	2.84	2.70
Chemical products	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.08	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.16	2.10
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1.61	1.60	1.61	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.64	1.64	1.62
Acids, alkalis and salts	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.40	2.45	2.44	2.47	2.57	2.42
Fertilizer	2.06	2.08	2.10	2.12	2.06	2.12	2.15	2.15	2.13	2.15	2.17	2.20	2.12
Paints and varnishes	1.94	1.94	1.92	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.91	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.94
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.57	1.54
Professional and scientific equipment	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.87	1.88	1.90	1.86
Construction	2.06	2.06	2.10	2.08	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.06
Building and general engineering (m)	2.23	2.25	2.27	2.27	2.24	2.23	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.27	2.30	2.25	
Building	2.25	2.27	2.28	2.27	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.31	2.27	
General engineering	2.16	2.16	2.21	2.22	2.17	2.16	2.17	2.21	2.22	2.20	2.21	2.19	
Highways, bridges and streets	1.72	1.72	1.76	1.74	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.73	1.72	1.79	1.73
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.98	2.01	1.97	
Service (o).....	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.10
Hotels and restaurants	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.06
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05

¹ Sum of monthly averages divided by 12.

² In this highly seasonal industry, an average of 12 monthly aggregates instead of 12 monthly averages gives an annual average of \$1.29 instead of \$1.34.

For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 7. Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1962

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
dollars													
Mining	92.19	90.82	91.28	90.83	91.72	92.04	91.57	91.27	91.34	92.18	92.57	86.85	91.22
Metal mining	94.53	93.50	93.39	94.63	95.46	95.46	95.04	95.13	93.82	95.31	95.72	91.15	94.43
Gold (a)	76.57	75.56	75.84	75.70	77.21	74.92	74.33	75.92	74.39	77.24	78.05	73.36	75.76
Other metal (b)	101.10	100.20	99.79	101.45	102.04	102.88	102.55	101.99	100.74	102.05	102.40	97.81	101.25
Copper-gold-silver	89.94	90.87	91.42	91.60	92.69	92.07	89.21	87.98	89.19	90.76	91.74	83.24	90.06
Iron	112.63	108.70	109.76	110.39	112.89	116.97	117.78	120.88	115.84	116.84	113.81	112.98	114.12
Uranium	113.39	113.94	113.82	113.31	112.08	111.20	110.42	105.15	104.16	109.27	110.36	107.01	110.34
Fuels	89.59	87.19	88.54	81.98	83.88	87.36	86.08	83.35	86.78	87.17	86.37	79.24	85.63
Coal	75.33	70.58	74.42	72.81	76.25	78.28	78.76	73.05	78.05	79.15	73.60	55.57	73.82
Oil and natural gas (c)	105.12	106.94	103.21	98.49	98.26	102.70	98.43	98.89	100.97	99.75	104.87	110.57	102.35
Non-metal (d)	84.51	83.47	84.89	83.21	84.41	83.01	82.91	83.52	85.99	85.00	86.81	78.10	83.82
Asbestos	95.31	92.05	93.44	92.19	91.29	90.80	91.86	91.84	92.02	91.58	93.62	84.83	91.74
Manufacturing	75.46	75.99	76.68	76.50	77.51	77.52	76.72	76.17	77.61	77.96	78.09	72.34	76.55
Durable goods	82.40	83.30	83.92	83.86	85.12	84.91	83.85	83.87	85.92	85.95	86.47	78.62	84.02
Non-durable goods	69.05	69.21	69.86	69.44	70.20	70.48	70.18	69.28	70.00	70.50	70.20	66.24	69.55
Food and beverages	66.19	66.39	67.33	67.31	68.02	66.94	65.94	63.25	62.80	65.04	65.32	64.19	65.73
Meat products	76.09	74.98	77.44	76.94	80.51	80.18	78.55	78.06	78.59	79.18	77.37	76.11	77.83
Canned and cured fish	42.24	40.27	46.00	47.34	44.71	43.58	50.68	42.78	37.32	37.46	37.48	29.14	41.58
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ¹	56.04	58.69	56.85	57.69	56.82	54.12	49.97	49.36	47.32	48.17	47.76	47.81	52.55
Grain mill products	73.84	74.82	75.14	75.53	79.17	77.91	79.19	76.47	76.73	75.60	76.06	68.99	75.79
Bread and other bakery products	61.40	61.55	61.68	62.67	64.48	65.20	64.67	63.98	64.00	63.34	63.28	64.27	63.38
Biscuits and crackers	54.37	57.11	57.08	55.84	56.81	56.54	56.47	56.57	57.05	57.42	56.22	51.87	56.11
Distilled liquors	85.46	83.13	85.33	84.19	88.35	93.49	84.28	89.01	89.61	92.85	90.36	89.89	88.00
Malt liquors	90.49	92.38	92.86	93.19	96.17	94.49	93.70	92.74	94.24	92.59	93.10	94.44	93.37
Confectionery	51.80	52.47	52.88	53.11	53.63	53.64	52.97	53.86	55.17	54.20	53.51	45.86	52.76
Tobacco and tobacco products	66.10	67.15	67.38	68.77	71.65	80.11	81.09	80.77	79.76	80.28	70.79	71.49	73.78
Rubber products	79.84	80.30	80.22	78.16	80.47	82.55	80.16	79.42	82.83	85.16	83.90	75.84	80.74
Rubber footwear	58.91	58.29	59.45	60.23	59.49	59.65	56.82	59.82	60.02	64.20	62.49	49.91	59.11
Other rubber products (e)	87.08	88.27	87.86	84.84	88.60	91.65	89.52	88.02	92.61	93.81	92.40	85.97	89.22
Leather products	52.74	52.57	51.87	49.88	49.55	50.90	51.15	52.00	52.51	52.53	53.54	44.50	51.14
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	50.59	50.56	49.88	47.60	47.09	49.18	50.20	50.03	50.33	49.61	51.14	40.93	48.93
Other leather products (f)	57.83	57.35	56.55	55.15	55.23	54.94	53.40	56.58	57.40	59.06	59.01	52.63	56.28
Textile products (except clothing)	60.05	59.34	59.96	58.79	60.03	60.05	58.89	60.52	61.77	61.31	62.14	54.66	59.79
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	59.60	59.50	59.95	57.98	58.16	58.78	56.33	59.49	60.91	60.30	61.19	52.15	58.69
Woollen goods	57.57	56.16	56.98	55.93	57.44	57.81	56.51	57.68	58.15	57.53	57.95	50.89	56.72
Synthetic textiles and silk	64.60	63.73	64.80	63.65	66.57	64.80	64.45	66.07	67.13	67.21	68.48	63.65	65.43
Filament yarn and staple fibres	76.09	75.53	83.49	83.72	79.49	78.98	77.43	79.20	80.28	79.17	80.04	78.54	79.33
Spun yarn and fabrics	55.39	54.48	55.63	53.15	55.84	53.36	54.10	55.83	57.04	57.81	59.22	51.58	55.29
Clothing (textile and fur)	46.62	47.31	48.18	46.30	45.88	46.12	46.65	47.88	48.70	47.89	46.75	39.39	46.47
Men's clothing	46.49	46.99	47.60	45.53	45.03	45.68	45.29	46.70	48.13	47.43	46.48	38.96	45.86
Women's clothing	48.13	49.14	49.51	48.75	47.64	46.01	48.59	49.99	49.95	48.07	45.83	38.10	47.48
Knit goods	47.03	46.52	46.69	45.72	45.33	46.76	45.80	47.63	48.27	48.89	48.77	40.16	46.46
Wood products	66.07	67.22	67.92	66.60	67.61	68.70	67.79	68.01	71.01	69.67	69.89	63.46	67.83
Saw and planing mills	69.05	70.53	71.62	69.63	70.82	71.95	70.43	70.16	73.73	72.24	72.74	67.62	70.88
Plywood and veneer mills	69.01	69.36	70.09	69.84	68.35	69.75	69.45	68.00	72.18	71.06	72.03	68.76	69.82
Sash, door and planing mills	59.88	60.78	61.36	59.95	61.26	62.79	62.74	62.84	64.53	63.15	63.30	55.98	61.55
Sawmills	73.24	75.27	76.80	73.76	75.81	76.69	74.14	74.17	78.35	76.71	77.05	71.95	75.33
Furniture	62.45	63.11	62.94	63.09	63.52	64.36	64.81	66.26	68.62	67.28	67.06	57.51	64.25
Other wood products (g)	57.57	57.76	58.26	57.45	57.81	59.03	58.20	58.67	59.55	59.39	59.24	52.98	57.99
Paper products	90.34	90.36	90.72	90.30	91.47	93.43	93.68	92.56	93.89	94.18	92.82	89.75	91.96
Pulp and paper mills	98.36	97.87	97.89	97.30	98.80	101.09	100.78	99.48	101.51	102.11	100.91	99.84	99.66
Other paper products (h)	69.19	70.68	72.00	71.92	71.92	73.01	73.99	73.67	73.31	72.94	71.86	62.51	71.40
Paper boxes and bags	67.31	70.09	70.82	71.40	71.04	73.33	73.35	73.50	72.70	72.50	71.34	61.68	70.75
Printing, publishing and allied industries	87.63	88.69	90.40	90.07	91.44	89.85	89.54	89.66	91.13	90.13	90.17	84.75	89.45

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1962 — Concluded

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
dollars													
Manufacturing — Concluded:													
*Iron and steel products	88.07	88.46	89.63	89.41	91.62	91.18	91.33	90.84	92.00	91.83	91.60	82.47	89.87
Agricultural implements	88.22	90.19	91.93	90.28	91.07	91.86	92.14	87.73	90.76	82.28	90.91	77.91	88.77
Boilers and plate work	85.46	85.78	87.37	86.40	89.35	88.09	89.50	85.46	91.41	89.41	88.58	74.46	86.77
Fabricated and structural steel	85.50	85.08	86.49	86.28	89.30	92.58	87.57	88.36	93.65	94.32	89.87	78.84	88.15
Hardware and tools	75.67	75.97	76.87	76.47	77.81	78.31	76.67	77.36	79.57	79.13	79.17	70.53	76.96
Heating and cooking appliances	71.75	74.46	75.27	74.59	74.56	75.92	77.53	76.61	78.48	78.76	76.99	66.38	75.11
Iron castings	85.50	86.57	87.57	86.47	86.48	87.32	87.71	87.17	88.09	87.68	86.86	76.26	86.14
Machinery (l)	83.27	83.21	85.25	84.77	84.39	85.77	86.29	85.26	88.77	87.77	87.73	79.03	85.13
Household, office and store	82.89	82.98	85.34	83.89	83.92	85.06	85.94	84.33	87.63	88.36	88.23	82.62	85.10
Industrial (j)	83.40	83.29	85.22	85.05	84.53	86.00	86.40	85.56	89.13	87.59	87.58	77.94	85.14
Primary iron and steel	103.08	102.99	103.32	104.04	109.66	104.49	104.62	104.71	104.44	108.73	107.78	102.77	105.05
Sheet metal products	85.43	85.66	87.56	87.53	89.53	91.83	93.21	94.88	90.44	87.22	86.02	74.52	85.82
Wire and wire products	87.12	87.05	87.54	87.76	90.43	89.24	90.81	90.36	90.48	90.60	91.83	81.91	88.76
*Transportation equipment	87.68	90.75	90.77	92.44	93.21	91.19	88.34	88.84	90.87	93.38	95.89	84.66	90.67
Aircraft and parts	89.56	89.75	88.53	85.64	87.67	87.61	86.04	88.18	88.12	88.81	87.94	82.28	87.51
Motor vehicles	96.43	109.26	106.78	111.51	112.55	106.05	102.95	99.88	101.29	110.21	118.81	97.83	106.13
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	87.56	87.62	91.01	93.85	91.48	86.50	82.77	86.86	88.77	91.44	96.04	77.56	88.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	81.00	82.83	82.22	84.13	82.33	83.44	83.93	82.32	85.14	82.43	82.21	85.77	83.20
Shipbuilding and repairing	82.93	84.29	85.74	84.12	88.65	89.93	89.13	89.90	89.93	90.40	87.39	76.25	86.55
*Non-ferrous metal products	87.14	86.61	87.16	87.22	88.01	89.74	89.06	87.82	88.97	89.49	89.05	90.04	88.36
Aluminum products	78.92	77.95	80.10	78.95	80.78	79.90	81.17	81.89	82.07	82.49	82.56	72.27	79.92
Brass and copper products	83.34	83.39	86.34	85.29	85.00	82.90	85.90	86.17	87.16	86.46	85.96	79.49	84.78
Smelting and refining	96.01	95.43	94.96	96.07	96.71	100.18	97.97	95.65	97.31	98.37	98.20	105.57	97.70
Other non-ferrous metal products (k)	64.86	64.73	65.61	64.00	65.50	66.84	65.06	65.72	67.88	69.39	67.54	61.93	65.75
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	79.12	78.31	78.54	76.59	77.43	78.36	78.09	78.21	81.11	79.31	78.71	71.12	77.91
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	86.71	85.54	86.81	86.58	87.81	88.49	88.05	88.46	92.69	90.09	89.99	79.80	87.58
Telecommunication equipment	73.75	72.90	72.14	69.55	70.28	69.95	70.33	70.41	71.33	70.35	70.16	63.02	70.35
Batteries	77.70	75.27	74.95	74.28	74.64	79.23	77.80	78.68	84.79	82.62	78.99	74.61	77.80
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances	78.43	77.51	77.52	76.08	77.78	77.68	75.17	77.69	80.20	78.57	80.30	77.60	77.88
Wire and cable	88.17	89.08	88.50	86.96	88.81	90.53	90.62	89.57	94.03	93.20	89.29	80.70	89.12
Miscellaneous electrical products	76.06	75.12	75.76	72.39	72.53	74.35	74.49	74.10	77.22	74.97	73.81	65.39	73.85
*Non-metallic mineral products (l)	79.72	80.42	80.96	80.98	83.30	84.09	83.65	84.44	85.62	84.47	84.41	77.28	82.44
Clay products	71.69	70.83	72.52	73.58	74.16	74.25	73.93	76.00	75.85	73.89	75.20	71.83	73.64
Glass and glass products	78.56	78.27	77.98	77.21	78.49	78.98	76.79	76.57	81.22	80.16	81.60	78.93	78.73
Products of petroleum and coal	108.44	107.79	106.84	111.68	112.29	109.52	110.56	110.56	109.05	110.01	111.25	117.37	110.45
Petroleum refining and products	109.16	108.57	107.98	112.92	113.70	111.20	112.04	112.14	110.46	111.40	112.49	118.40	111.70
Chemical products	84.50	84.75	84.84	86.30	86.68	86.88	87.03	84.87	86.73	87.07	87.63	86.69	86.16
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	64.16	63.20	64.35	63.54	64.42	65.78	62.53	64.62	65.05	66.49	65.44	63.65	64.44
Acids, alkalis and salts	98.20	96.59	97.19	97.99	98.68	97.86	99.39	97.39	103.45	101.63	102.57	102.90	99.49
Fertilizers	85.64	86.24	85.88	92.97	91.55	87.36	90.35	94.09	87.30	90.53	91.60	91.85	89.61
Paints and varnishes	77.01	79.17	78.49	81.24	81.56	81.87	81.29	78.37	79.48	78.55	79.43	78.57	79.57
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	63.57	63.78	64.28	62.91	63.28	63.86	63.86	63.64	64.72	63.87	63.55	59.66	63.41
Professional and scientific equipment	75.19	74.89	75.69	74.93	74.88	75.07	74.86	74.48	76.62	76.21	76.48	73.07	75.20
Construction	80.88	83.23	84.83	80.23	82.93	85.66	85.56	87.19	87.51	86.11	84.57	69.25	83.16
Building and general engineering (m)	87.35	88.45	91.95	87.17	88.94	91.44	92.00	94.04	94.67	93.23	92.65	70.60	89.37
Building	85.86	86.92	90.89	86.30	87.83	90.61	91.11	92.64	92.63	92.05	92.12	69.53	88.21
General engineering	95.94	97.21	98.32	92.35	95.13	95.95	96.66	101.24	105.23	99.43	95.72	77.14	95.86
Highways, bridges and streets	68.14	73.30	70.53	67.20	72.34	75.46	73.96	74.73	74.59	73.04	69.72	66.80	71.65
Electric and motor transportation (n)	83.12	84.75	84.97	85.55	85.62	86.34	85.32	87.59	87.12	86.90	87.20	84.47	85.75
Service (o)	41.48	42.01	41.79	42.11	42.41	42.04	41.69	41.89	42.10	42.37	42.66	41.71	42.02
Hotels and restaurants	40.37	40.98	40.33	40.63	40.81	40.07	39.89	39.82	39.83	40.53	40.94	40.75	40.41
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	40.65	41.03	42.06	42.30	42.57	42.47	41.90	42.32	43.00	42.78	42.63	39.73	41.95

For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

In this highly seasonal industry, an average of 12 monthly aggregates instead of 12 monthly averages gives an annual average of \$51.15 instead of \$52.55.

* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 8. Averages of Hours per Week of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1962

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
number													
Mining	42.8	41.9	42.0	41.5	42.2	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.6	42.3	42.2	38.8	41.7
Metal mining	43.0	42.1	41.9	41.8	42.4	41.9	41.7	42.1	41.1	42.2	42.4	39.8	41.9
Gold (a)	43.8	42.9	43.0	42.4	43.8	42.5	42.3	43.3	41.8	43.7	43.7	40.8	42.8
Other metal (b)	42.7	41.8	41.5	41.6	41.9	41.7	41.5	41.7	40.9	41.7	41.9	39.5	41.5
Copper-gold-silver	41.3	41.2	41.3	40.8	41.2	41.1	40.1	39.8	39.6	40.4	41.2	37.1	40.4
Iron	45.4	42.7	43.5	44.0	44.9	43.9	43.6	45.1	43.4	43.7	43.1	42.3	43.8
Uranium	41.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	41.1	40.0	40.2	39.6	38.5	40.3	40.1	38.4	40.1
Fuels	42.7	41.5	42.0	39.9	40.7	41.9	41.4	39.6	41.4	41.6	40.5	35.7	40.7
Coal	41.8	38.8	40.8	40.4	41.5	42.5	42.7	39.8	42.4	42.9	40.4	30.1	40.3
Oil and natural gas (c)	43.7	44.6	43.3	39.1	39.1	40.9	39.2	39.3	40.0	39.6	40.8	43.0	41.0
Non-metal (d)	42.1	41.5	42.3	42.0	43.1	42.5	42.8	43.1	43.8	43.2	43.4	38.4	42.3
Asbestos	42.8	41.7	42.1	41.9	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.8	41.2	41.2	41.8	37.9	41.4
Manufacturing	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.6	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.2	37.3	40.7
Durable goods	40.8	41.1	41.4	41.1	41.7	41.7	41.4	41.4	42.0	41.9	41.9	37.9	41.2
Non-durable goods	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.5	36.8	40.2
Food and beverages	39.9	39.8	40.4	40.3	41.4	41.2	40.7	40.8	40.1	40.3	39.9	37.5	40.2
Meat products	39.6	39.1	40.2	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	40.4	38.9	40.2
Canned and cured fish	35.2	34.0	38.4	39.2	40.9	39.0	39.2	36.5	33.3	33.2	32.8	24.7	35.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ¹	39.3	39.9	38.6	38.6	40.1	40.3	39.6	42.6	40.1	39.2	38.6	34.5	39.3
Grain mill products	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.8	42.9	42.6	42.8	41.8	41.9	41.3	41.4	38.0	41.6
Bread and other bakery products	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.5	42.3	42.3	41.9	41.5	41.3	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.4
Biscuits and crackers	38.5	40.4	40.5	39.6	40.2	40.3	39.8	40.4	40.4	40.0	38.7	35.1	39.5
Distilled liquors	40.0	39.1	39.8	38.8	40.6	42.1	39.2	41.4	41.1	42.7	41.6	40.1	40.5
Malt liquors	38.5	39.0	39.3	39.6	40.4	40.2	40.3	39.7	39.8	38.9	39.0	39.2	39.5
Confectionery	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.1	39.5	39.2	40.0	41.6	41.1	40.9	34.9	39.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	40.7	40.3	39.9	38.2	39.0	39.8	40.1	40.2	39.8	40.2	37.6	37.3	39.4
Rubber products	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.0	41.6	42.4	41.3	41.6	42.6	43.3	42.9	38.5	41.7
Rubber footwear	42.1	41.4	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.2	40.2	42.3	42.3	44.3	43.2	34.4	41.5
Other rubber products (e)	41.6	41.8	41.8	40.5	41.5	42.4	41.7	41.3	42.7	42.9	42.7	40.1	41.7
Leather products	41.9	41.7	41.2	39.1	38.9	39.9	40.4	40.9	40.9	40.5	41.2	34.0	40.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	41.8	41.8	41.1	38.6	38.4	40.0	41.0	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	32.9	39.8
Other leather products (f)	42.1	41.8	41.2	40.1	40.0	39.7	38.9	40.7	41.2	42.3	42.1	36.7	40.5
Textile products (except clothing)	42.8	42.3	42.6	41.6	42.2	42.3	41.7	42.6	43.1	42.9	43.1	37.7	42.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.3	40.1	40.3	39.0	40.8	41.6	41.2	41.5	35.6	40.4
Woolen goods	43.8	43.1	43.4	42.7	43.8	44.0	43.2	43.6	43.6	43.3	43.6	38.3	43.0
Synthetic textiles and silk	44.2	43.3	43.8	42.4	43.8	43.1	43.0	43.8	44.4	44.2	44.5	40.5	43.4
Filament yarn and staple fibres	42.5	42.0	41.6	41.7	42.6	42.6	41.8	42.7	42.8	42.4	42.3	40.8	42.1
Spun yarn and fabrics	45.6	44.3	44.9	42.8	44.7	43.4	43.9	44.6	45.6	45.6	46.2	40.3	44.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.7	39.0	39.5	37.9	37.7	37.8	38.2	39.1	39.5	39.2	38.5	32.2	38.1
Men's clothing	38.8	39.0	39.4	37.7	37.2	37.8	37.7	38.7	39.5	38.8	38.2	32.0	37.9
Women's clothing	37.1	37.8	38.1	37.1	36.5	35.3	36.7	37.7	37.6	37.1	36.3	29.4	36.4
Knit goods	41.3	40.9	41.0	40.2	40.0	40.9	40.7	41.9	42.2	42.6	42.3	35.0	40.7
*Wood products	40.7	41.3	41.4	40.6	41.4	41.9	41.4	41.5	42.5	41.7	41.7	37.4	41.1
Saw and planing mills	39.9	40.6	40.9	39.6	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.5	41.5	40.5	40.5	37.2	40.3
Plywood and veneer mills	40.4	40.6	40.6	39.9	39.3	39.6	39.3	38.6	40.4	40.2	40.5	38.1	39.8
Sash, door and planing mills	41.3	41.6	42.0	41.0	42.0	43.3	43.2	43.2	43.6	42.7	42.8	38.0	42.1
Sawmills	39.0	40.1	40.5	38.8	40.7	41.1	40.0	40.0	41.0	39.7	39.6	36.5	39.7
Furniture	42.1	42.4	42.1	42.1	42.5	42.6	42.9	43.6	44.9	44.2	44.0	37.7	42.6
Other wood products (g)	42.4	42.5	42.8	42.8	42.6	43.3	42.4	42.4	42.8	42.7	42.7	38.3	42.3
Paper products	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.9	41.8	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.2	38.7	41.1
Pulp and paper mills	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.3	42.0	41.7	41.3	41.5	41.8	41.2	39.8	41.2
Other paper products (h)	40.3	40.7	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.4	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.1	36.0	40.8
Paper boxes and bags	39.7	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.8	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.5	41.7	41.2	35.8	40.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.0	39.4	38.9	38.9	38.7	39.3	38.9	38.9	36.5	38.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 8. Averages of Hours per Week of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1962 — Concluded

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
number													
Manufacturing — Concluded:													
*Iron and steel products	40.8	40.9	41.3	41.2	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.9	41.9	41.8	37.6	41.2
Agricultural implements	39.7	40.3	41.1	40.7	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.0	41.0	37.3	40.5	34.7	40.1
Boilers and plate work	41.8	41.5	42.1	41.6	42.5	42.2	43.1	41.5	43.7	42.7	42.4	35.6	41.7
Fabricated and structural steel	40.7	40.0	40.5	40.7	41.6	42.4	41.1	41.4	43.1	43.5	42.3	37.3	41.2
Hardware and tools	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.2	42.8	43.1	42.6	42.9	43.7	43.6	43.3	38.9	42.5
Heating and cooking appliances	39.4	40.7	40.9	40.5	40.2	41.1	41.8	41.5	42.3	42.1	41.7	36.1	40.7
Iron castings	41.7	42.2	42.6	42.0	42.0	42.3	42.3	42.0	42.3	42.2	41.8	36.8	41.7
Machinery (i)	41.3	41.2	41.9	41.5	41.4	41.8	42.0	41.5	42.8	42.5	42.4	38.6	41.6
Household, office and store	40.4	40.5	41.4	40.5	40.4	40.8	41.1	40.6	41.4	41.9	41.5	39.5	40.8
Industrial (j)	41.5	41.5	42.0	41.8	41.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	43.3	42.7	42.6	38.3	41.8
Primary iron and steel	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.3	41.5	40.5	40.4	40.0	39.7	41.2	41.1	39.1	40.3
Sheet metal products	40.9	40.7	41.4	41.3	41.9	42.8	42.7	43.6	42.6	42.0	41.3	36.3	41.5
Wire and wire products	41.3	41.1	41.5	41.5	42.3	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.1	42.4	42.3	37.6	41.5
*Transportation equipment	40.5	41.4	41.5	41.8	42.1	41.4	40.6	40.7	41.2	41.7	42.2	37.9	41.1
Aircraft and parts	41.9	41.8	41.4	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.4	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.7	38.0	40.8
Motor vehicles	40.7	44.5	43.8	44.9	45.3	43.2	41.6	40.9	41.5	44.2	46.0	39.2	43.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.9	41.0	42.0	42.8	42.5	41.4	40.6	41.1	41.8	42.3	43.3	36.0	41.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39.0	39.4	39.4	40.0	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.1	40.5	39.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	39.6	39.7	40.3	39.7	41.3	41.1	40.6	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.2	35.1	38.4
*Non-ferrous metal products	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.4	41.0	41.4	41.3	39.5	40.6
Aluminum products	41.4	41.1	41.9	41.6	42.1	41.5	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.7	42.5	37.1	41.6
Brass and copper products	41.3	41.0	42.0	41.4	41.5	40.9	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.6	38.6	41.3
Smelting and refining	40.2	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.3	39.3	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.1
Other non-ferrous metal products (k)	41.2	41.0	41.1	40.1	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.3	42.2	43.0	42.5	38.5	41.2
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.4	41.0	41.1	40.2	40.7	41.1	41.0	41.0	42.1	41.5	41.3	37.3	40.8
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	40.9	40.5	40.9	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.4	42.9	42.1	42.0	37.7	41.4
Telecommunication equipment	41.7	41.2	41.1	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.7	41.4	41.1	41.0	36.6	40.5
Batteries	41.9	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.3	42.4	41.4	41.8	44.1	43.5	41.3	38.8	41.5
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances	40.3	40.0	40.0	39.3	40.3	40.2	39.0	40.0	41.0	40.2	41.0	38.6	40.0
Wire and cable	41.8	42.0	41.9	41.1	41.7	42.5	42.7	42.1	43.2	43.0	41.7	38.3	41.8
Miscellaneous electrical products	41.7	41.3	41.5	40.2	40.4	41.2	41.2	41.0	42.1	41.4	41.0	36.4	40.8
*Non-metallic mineral products (l)	41.6	41.9	42.6	42.2	43.6	43.8	43.6	43.9	44.3	43.7	43.6	39.2	42.8
Clay products	41.7	41.0	41.9	42.3	42.9	43.1	42.5	43.5	43.8	42.9	43.1	40.8	42.5
Glass and glass products	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.5	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.4	41.9	41.1	41.6	40.0	41.0
Products of petroleum and coal	40.7	40.7	40.5	41.8	42.0	41.4	42.0	41.7	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.7	41.4
Petroleum refining and products	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.3	41.9	41.7	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.7	41.3
Chemical products	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.1	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.2	40.1	41.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	39.9	39.4	39.9	39.6	39.9	40.2	38.9	39.9	39.9	40.2	39.8	38.8	39.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	41.4	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.5	41.1	40.6	42.2	41.7	41.6	40.1	41.0
Fertilizers	41.5	41.6	41.0	43.9	44.4	41.2	42.0	43.7	40.9	42.0	42.3	41.8	42.2
Paints and varnishes	39.7	40.9	41.0	41.7	42.1	42.1	41.6	40.9	41.0	40.4	40.7	40.3	41.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.5	41.6	41.8	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.6	42.2	42.1	41.8	37.9	41.2
Professional and scientific equipment	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.9	40.7	40.6	38.5	40.4
Construction	39.3	40.4	40.4	38.5	40.6	42.0	42.0	42.6	42.6	41.7	40.7	33.1	40.3
Building and general engineering (m)	39.1	39.2	40.5	38.5	39.8	40.9	41.2	42.0	42.1	41.4	40.9	30.7	39.7
Building	38.2	38.2	39.9	37.9	39.0	40.3	40.6	41.2	41.1	40.6	40.4	30.0	38.9
General engineering	44.4	44.9	44.5	41.6	43.8	44.4	44.6	45.9	47.3	45.3	43.3	34.9	43.7
Highways, bridges and streets	39.5	42.6	40.0	38.6	42.0	44.0	43.4	43.8	43.7	42.3	40.5	37.3	41.5
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	42.8	43.6	43.7	43.4	43.2	43.5	43.4	44.4	44.1	43.9	44.0	42.1	43.5
Service (o)	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.4	37.8	37.9	38.0	37.0	38.1
Hotels and restaurants	38.3	38.5	38.3	38.0	38.2	38.2	38.4	38.2	37.2	37.6	37.8	37.4	38.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	39.0	39.3	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.1	37.3	39.9

For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

¹ In this highly seasonal industry, an average of 12 monthly aggregates instead of 12 monthly averages gives an annual average of 39.8 hours instead of 39.3.

*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada, 1945-62

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:									
1945	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950	42.3	1.04	44.03	41.9	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1959 - January	40.6	1.70	69.28	40.7	1.85	75.48	40.6	1.56	63.28
February	40.9	1.71	69.81	41.0	1.85	75.83	40.8	1.57	63.96
*March	40.3	1.72	69.40	40.5	1.86	75.65	40.1	1.58	63.25
April	40.7	1.72	70.01	41.0	1.86	76.38	40.3	1.58	63.63
May	41.1	1.73	70.90	41.4	1.86	77.12	40.7	1.59	64.63
June	41.0	1.72	70.63	41.4	1.86	77.09	40.6	1.58	64.19
July	40.8	1.71	69.90	41.2	1.86	76.57	40.4	1.58	63.69
August	41.0	1.70	69.56	41.1	1.85	76.28	40.8	1.56	63.65
September	41.2	1.72	71.13	41.7	1.88	78.38	40.8	1.57	64.27
October	41.3	1.74	71.68	41.7	1.89	78.76	40.9	1.59	64.86
November	40.9	1.74	71.08	41.2	1.89	77.62	40.7	1.60	64.95
*December	38.5	1.78	68.48	39.0	1.92	74.72	38.1	1.64	62.39
1960 - January	40.7	1.77	71.89	41.0	1.93	78.93	40.3	1.81	64.99
February	40.4	1.77	71.49	40.5	1.93	78.05	40.3	1.62	65.08
March	40.5	1.78	71.94	40.8	1.93	78.60	40.3	1.62	65.38
April	40.5	1.79	72.37	40.9	1.94	79.21	40.1	1.64	65.60
May	40.1	1.79	71.69	40.5	1.93	78.18	39.7	1.65	65.29
June	40.4	1.79	72.19	40.7	1.93	78.48	40.1	1.65	66.13
July	40.6	1.77	72.01	40.7	1.92	77.95	40.5	1.64	66.64
August	40.5	1.76	71.46	40.8	1.93	78.54	40.3	1.62	65.30
September	40.9	1.77	72.37	41.1	1.94	79.63	40.6	1.62	66.05
October	40.7	1.78	72.66	41.0	1.94	79.57	40.5	1.64	66.54
November	40.6	1.79	72.82	40.9	1.95	79.79	40.4	1.65	66.64
*December	38.7	1.82	70.60	39.3	1.97	77.47	38.1	1.69	64.39
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July	40.8	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
*December	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.01	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
*April	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July	41.0	1.67	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
*December	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada, 1945-62—Continued

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	$	$	No.	$	$	No.	$	$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:												
1945	43.9	0.85	37.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1959—January	41.7	2.01	83.84	41.9	2.07	87.01	39.0	1.75	68.31	43.9	2.18	95.45
February	42.6	2.05	87.28	42.7	2.11	90.22	39.7	1.75	69.53	45.2	2.20	99.65
* March	41.7	2.05	85.61	42.3	2.11	89.47	35.4	1.70	60.06	43.1	2.20	94.91
April	41.4	2.04	84.70	42.0	2.13	89.44	38.9	1.72	66.84	39.7	2.22	88.13
May	40.5	2.06	83.41	40.4	2.16	87.11	39.3	1.73	68.05	40.5	2.21	89.29
June	41.1	2.04	83.95	41.9	2.13	89.28	35.1	1.72	60.54	41.3	2.19	90.40
July	41.6	2.03	84.41	41.5	2.12	87.95	40.3	1.75	70.66	41.8	2.18	91.28
August	40.8	2.04	83.15	40.8	2.13	87.01	38.2	1.72	65.65	40.6	2.23	90.49
September	41.9	2.04	85.45	41.9	2.13	89.16	40.9	1.75	71.39	41.3	2.24	92.65
October	42.1	2.04	86.17	42.0	2.13	89.36	41.6	1.76	73.17	41.2	2.23	91.80
November	42.6	2.06	87.57	42.6	2.14	90.98	42.0	1.75	73.49	42.3	2.23	94.40
* December	39.5	2.08	82.05	40.8	2.15	87.72	32.3	1.74	56.37	42.1	2.24	94.41
1960—January	41.3	2.08	85.86	41.0	2.16	88.35	41.5	1.74	72.48	45.5	2.25	102.47
February	42.1	2.09	87.90	42.0	2.16	90.75	39.9	1.75	69.81	46.4	2.25	104.54
March	42.2	2.09	88.02	42.3	2.16	91.30	40.9	1.75	71.65	43.1	2.28	98.27
April	41.2	2.12	87.37	41.4	2.19	90.78	38.1	1.74	66.36	39.5	2.33	91.92
May	41.9	2.09	87.41	42.0	2.16	91.00	40.7	1.78	72.34	39.9	2.32	92.56
June	42.0	2.10	88.06	42.5	2.18	92.55	40.3	1.73	69.88	40.5	2.36	95.46
July	41.3	2.08	86.05	41.0	2.18	89.12	40.9	1.74	71.09	41.7	2.33	97.18
August	41.5	2.07	85.90	41.7	2.15	89.76	40.2	1.71	68.78	40.6	2.29	93.16
September	42.1	2.07	87.35	42.3	2.16	91.32	41.4	1.76	72.84	39.5	2.31	91.45
October	41.9	2.09	87.53	41.6	2.17	90.23	41.3	1.78	73.47	42.0	2.34	98.11
November	41.9	2.10	88.14	42.5	2.18	92.67	38.0	1.75	66.55	40.9	2.34	95.53
* December	41.0	2.14	87.52	42.4	2.19	92.90	32.8	1.74	57.13	42.3	2.32	98.25
1961—January	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
February	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
March	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
April	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
August	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
September	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
October	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
November	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
* December	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962—January	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
February	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
March	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
* April	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
August	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
September	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
October	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
November	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.37
* December	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada, 1945-62 - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highways, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:												
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	41.0	1.26	51.87
1956	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.2	1.56	64.28
1960	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.36	40.0	2.12	84.76	41.0	1.63	66.93
1961	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1959 - January	42.0	1.81	76.25	39.8	1.82	72.75	39.1	1.98	77.34	41.2	1.55	63.91
February	42.0	1.84	77.05	40.4	1.82	73.81	40.0	1.98	79.12	41.3	1.55	63.93
*March	42.3	1.84	78.00	37.7	1.83	69.01	35.4	1.97	73.75	38.4	1.56	60.09
April	41.9	1.81	75.76	39.6	1.84	72.84	40.1	1.99	79.66	38.5	1.55	59.81
May	42.1	1.81	76.11	41.3	1.84	75.82	41.3	1.99	82.31	41.4	1.55	64.12
June	42.1	1.79	75.50	40.8	1.83	74.64	39.8	2.01	79.84	42.6	1.53	65.39
July	43.1	1.79	77.06	42.2	1.83	77.18	41.4	2.00	82.69	43.7	1.55	67.60
August	43.0	1.79	77.16	42.0	1.83	76.97	41.1	2.01	82.75	43.4	1.54	67.01
September	43.2	1.79	77.47	42.5	1.86	78.82	41.9	2.03	85.00	43.4	1.56	67.75
October	43.9	1.83	80.46	41.5	1.87	77.81	41.0	2.04	83.62	42.4	1.57	66.80
November	43.4	1.86	80.74	40.5	1.88	76.34	40.4	2.05	82.58	40.8	1.58	64.29
*December	38.0	1.86	70.85	34.2	1.88	64.40	32.2	2.06	66.38	37.9	1.60	60.64
1960 - January	39.8	1.87	74.39	40.2	1.95	78.29	40.1	2.10	84.15	40.4	1.64	66.43
February	41.6	1.89	78.57	40.0	1.95	77.83	39.7	2.10	83.40	40.5	1.65	66.86
March	42.4	1.90	80.45	39.8	1.97	78.28	40.0	2.12	84.75	39.4	1.67	65.82
April	42.9	1.88	80.60	39.2	1.96	76.91	39.6	2.13	84.34	38.6	1.64	63.16
May	42.9	1.85	79.55	39.1	1.91	74.84	38.4	2.10	80.79	40.2	1.61	64.80
June	41.8	1.87	78.32	40.1	1.90	76.13	39.2	2.11	82.62	41.6	1.58	65.87
July	42.8	1.86	79.87	42.7	1.93	82.21	41.7	2.10	87.64	44.5	1.64	72.88
August	42.4	1.86	79.02	42.9	1.93	82.65	42.3	2.10	89.03	43.8	1.64	71.72
September	43.5	1.87	81.29	43.1	1.94	83.56	42.7	2.12	90.69	43.7	1.63	71.17
October	43.5	1.90	82.86	41.8	1.95	81.51	41.6	2.14	88.97	42.2	1.62	68.28
November	43.3	1.93	83.68	40.8	1.96	79.70	41.2	2.14	88.10	40.0	1.62	64.83
*December	39.4	1.95	76.83	35.4	1.93	68.47	34.1	2.13	72.69	37.6	1.63	61.37
1961 - January	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
February	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
March	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
April	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
August	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
September	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
October	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
November	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
*December	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	88.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - January	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
February	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
March	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
*April	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
August	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
September	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
October	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
November	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
*December	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada, 1945-62 — Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:												
1945	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949	..	..	..	42.2	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.82
1961	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1959—January	44.6	1.72	76.81	39.0	0.99	38.53	39.2	0.97	38.07	38.8	0.98	37.85
February	44.5	1.73	76.89	39.5	1.00	39.31	39.8	0.98	39.13	39.1	0.97	38.09
*March	44.2	1.73	76.43	39.3	1.00	39.13	39.0	0.98	38.24	40.9	0.96	39.42
April	43.6	1.74	75.74	39.6	1.00	39.58	39.3	0.98	38.62	41.4	0.97	40.12
May	44.6	1.75	77.91	39.7	1.00	39.67	39.3	0.98	38.47	41.5	0.98	40.38
June	44.7	1.76	78.48	39.4	0.99	38.98	39.3	0.97	38.05	40.2	0.97	38.98
July	44.4	1.76	78.25	39.6	0.97	38.61	39.9	0.95	37.79	39.6	0.96	38.10
August	44.2	1.76	77.95	39.5	0.98	38.71	39.6	0.96	37.78	39.8	0.97	38.38
September	44.7	1.76	78.82	39.6	1.00	39.51	39.5	0.98	38.53	40.8	0.97	39.48
October	44.6	1.77	78.89	39.5	1.01	39.86	39.4	0.99	39.07	40.5	0.98	39.56
November	44.3	1.77	78.49	39.4	1.01	39.92	39.4	0.99	39.17	40.2	0.98	39.37
*December	42.5	1.80	76.52	38.7	1.02	39.65	39.2	1.00	39.29	38.4	0.98	37.54
1960—January	43.8	1.81	79.24	38.9	1.03	39.88	38.9	1.00	39.01	39.6	0.98	38.69
February	43.6	1.81	79.16	39.1	1.03	40.37	39.2	1.01	39.73	39.5	0.97	38.53
March	43.4	1.82	78.79	38.9	1.03	39.90	38.8	1.01	39.02	39.9	0.98	38.16
April	43.6	1.82	79.28	39.6	1.04	40.99	39.2	1.01	39.65	41.6	1.00	41.51
May	43.4	1.83	79.24	39.3	1.04	40.89	39.2	1.02	39.88	40.4	1.00	40.50
June	43.8	1.82	79.78	39.5	1.03	40.49	39.5	1.00	39.35	40.3	1.00	40.36
July	44.0	1.84	80.67	39.0	1.03	39.98	39.2	0.99	38.93	39.4	1.00	39.23
August	43.7	1.83	80.13	39.2	1.02	40.09	39.6	0.99	39.16	39.3	1.00	39.29
September	43.6	1.85	80.60	39.0	1.05	40.91	39.2	1.02	39.90	39.7	1.01	40.29
October	43.4	1.85	80.43	38.9	1.06	41.19	38.7	1.03	40.09	40.1	1.02	40.73
November	43.2	1.86	80.13	39.0	1.06	41.34	39.0	1.04	40.41	39.8	1.02	40.41
*December	42.8	1.88	80.60	38.3	1.07	40.96	38.6	1.05	40.42	38.3	1.02	39.09
1961—January	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
February	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
March	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
April	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
August	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
September	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
October	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
November	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.57
*December	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.34
1962—January	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
February	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
March	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
*April	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.95
August	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.84
September	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
October	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
November	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
*December	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.33

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 10. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, 1945-62

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:									
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	36.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.38	56.74
1957	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	56.46
1958	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1959—January	37.8	1.63	61.48	40.4	1.52	61.50	41.7	1.49	62.06
February	40.7	1.76	71.48	40.8	1.55	63.29	42.3	1.49	63.22
*March	40.5	1.62	65.64	41.0	1.61	65.99	40.3	1.51	60.72
April	39.4	1.61	63.48	41.8	1.52	63.76	41.9	1.53	84.17
May	39.7	1.58	62.89	41.5	1.53	63.29	42.4	1.47	62.50
June	44.0	1.45	63.73	41.6	1.51	62.78	41.8	1.45	60.57
July	43.6	1.41	61.57	41.1	1.50	61.56	42.8	1.44	61.66
August	38.3	1.53	58.43	41.4	1.48	61.05	42.3	1.46	61.75
September	37.7	1.55	58.52	40.9	1.47	60.30	40.9	1.50	61.49
October	38.2	1.60	61.09	41.1	1.52	62.33	41.7	1.50	62.53
November	39.5	1.62	64.02	40.3	1.52	61.47	41.7	1.54	64.27
*December	37.2	1.71	63.69	39.1	1.57	61.51	39.9	1.58	62.09
1960—January	40.7	1.66	67.56	40.9	1.58	64.60	40.2	1.55	62.36
February	40.6	1.61	65.10	41.4	1.59	65.59	41.4	1.56	64.51
March	39.1	1.67	65.37	40.9	1.60	65.30	41.7	1.58	65.80
April	42.5	1.61	68.27	41.0	1.57	64.18	41.4	1.59	65.93
May	41.6	1.58	65.54	41.1	1.55	63.89	41.5	1.54	63.78
June	43.7	1.46	63.66	42.1	1.58	66.35	42.5	1.53	65.26
July	42.8	1.51	64.88	41.5	1.54	63.86	42.4	1.53	64.90
August	37.0	1.62	60.10	40.4	1.53	61.86	41.9	1.48	61.93
September	39.0	1.61	62.75	40.8	1.55	63.16	41.7	1.52	63.25
October	38.5	1.68	64.68	40.5	1.57	63.58	40.8	1.55	63.12
November	38.5	1.74	66.81	40.5	1.59	64.21	41.1	1.56	64.35
*December	39.3	1.95	76.62	38.8	1.62	62.95	40.0	1.63	65.36
1961—January	38.8	1.78	68.95	39.7	1.62	64.38	41.0	1.60	65.82
February	41.1	1.68	69.07	40.9	1.61	65.69	40.6	1.58	64.21
March	40.0	1.72	68.78	40.7	1.60	65.13	40.5	1.61	65.31
April	41.0	1.78	73.19	40.7	1.61	65.43	42.3	1.63	68.97
May	40.7	1.71	69.66	40.3	1.66	66.84	38.8	1.56	60.60
June	44.1	1.53	67.67	42.3	1.57	66.36	43.7	1.46	63.75
July	42.5	1.54	65.34	41.0	1.59	65.28	40.8	1.54	62.77
August	40.2	1.66	66.54	40.8	1.54	62.89	40.0	1.50	60.18
September	37.9	1.66	63.00	40.1	1.58	63.31	40.6	1.57	63.68
October	38.1	1.71	65.27	39.6	1.58	62.45	40.5	1.62	65.47
November	38.4	1.74	66.84	40.8	1.56	63.71	41.1	1.63	67.13
*December	38.6	1.98	76.41	37.8	1.65	62.24	39.2	1.71	66.87
1962—January	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
*April	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
*December	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33

TABLE 10. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, 1945-62 - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:									
1945	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1959 - January	41.7	1.51	62.92	40.4	1.80	72.93	40.2	1.61	64.71
February	41.9	1.51	63.48	40.7	1.80	73.25	40.5	1.62	65.46
* March	40.8	1.53	62.49	40.4	1.81	73.13	40.1	1.63	65.32
April	41.5	1.54	63.73	40.5	1.81	73.46	40.1	1.65	66.08
May	41.8	1.54	64.29	41.0	1.82	74.54	40.7	1.66	67.39
June	41.4	1.55	64.22	41.2	1.81	74.65	41.1	1.65	67.77
July	41.4	1.54	63.70	40.8	1.81	74.09	40.4	1.64	66.28
August	42.0	1.53	64.42	40.8	1.79	72.88	40.7	1.64	66.69
September	42.4	1.54	65.21	41.2	1.82	75.06	41.1	1.64	67.44
October	42.3	1.55	65.59	41.2	1.83	75.44	41.0	1.65	67.72
November	42.0	1.56	65.53	40.7	1.82	74.32	40.4	1.66	67.16
*December	39.0	1.59	62.02	38.4	1.86	71.68	39.1	1.70	66.27
1960 - January	41.7	1.58	65.83	40.4	1.87	75.41	40.2	1.66	66.74
February	41.5	1.58	65.63	40.0	1.87	74.72	40.0	1.66	66.31
March	41.6	1.59	66.02	40.3	1.87	75.50	39.8	1.66	66.08
April	41.3	1.60	66.01	40.4	1.89	76.23	39.5	1.68	66.49
May	40.5	1.61	65.11	40.2	1.88	75.66	39.7	1.69	66.91
June	40.6	1.62	65.81	40.5	1.87	75.97	40.5	1.69	68.28
July	41.3	1.61	66.51	40.5	1.86	75.32	40.3	1.68	67.68
August	41.7	1.59	66.53	40.6	1.85	75.07	39.8	1.65	65.71
September	41.8	1.61	67.20	40.9	1.86	75.91	40.2	1.65	66.19
October	41.5	1.61	66.75	40.7	1.87	76.28	40.8	1.65	67.47
November	41.6	1.62	67.28	40.5	1.88	76.16	40.0	1.67	66.62
*December	39.3	1.64	64.49	38.7	1.91	74.02	38.5	1.70	65.61
1961 - January	41.2	1.62	66.86	39.9	1.91	76.26	39.4	1.68	66.32
February	41.5	1.63	67.59	40.2	1.91	76.92	39.7	1.69	66.83
March	41.1	1.63	67.20	40.1	1.93	77.34	39.8	1.70	67.45
April	41.5	1.64	68.12	40.3	1.94	78.05	39.8	1.72	68.41
May	41.4	1.65	68.12	40.5	1.94	78.40	39.8	1.73	68.82
June	41.7	1.65	68.70	40.9	1.93	79.15	40.3	1.74	69.90
July	41.4	1.65	68.20	40.6	1.91	77.79	40.2	1.73	69.68
August	42.0	1.64	68.70	41.0	1.92	78.72	40.1	1.72	68.91
September	42.4	1.65	69.82	41.5	1.90	78.64	40.1	1.73	69.24
October	42.2	1.65	69.62	41.4	1.93	80.03	40.2	1.73	69.46
November	42.2	1.66	69.99	41.1	1.93	79.24	39.7	1.73	68.93
*December	39.1	1.69	66.11	39.0	1.96	76.52	37.9	1.77	67.23
1962 - January	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
* April	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
*December	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 10. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, 1945-62 — Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta (p)			British Columbia (p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:									
1945	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.7	1.43	53.76
1952	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1959 — January	39.2	1.85	72.75	39.9	1.79	71.49	38.2	2.07	79.07
February	39.4	1.85	73.02	40.5	1.81	73.20	38.1	2.07	78.67
*March	39.9	1.87	74.64	40.1	1.83	73.48	38.0	2.06	78.43
April	39.9	1.86	74.29	39.6	1.84	73.05	38.2	2.07	79.05
May	40.7	1.87	76.31	40.5	1.84	74.64	38.8	2.08	80.71
June	39.7	1.85	73.29	40.2	1.83	73.52	37.6	2.07	77.83
July	38.9	1.84	71.62	39.7	1.81	71.87	37.5	2.10	78.55
August	38.9	1.86	72.48	39.7	1.82	72.19	37.7	2.09	78.96
September	38.9	1.86	72.35	39.2	1.82	71.39	37.9	2.12	80.25
October	40.5	1.83	74.17	40.3	1.82	73.24	38.5	2.11	81.35
November	39.8	1.83	72.81	40.2	1.84	74.03	38.0	2.13	81.14
*December	39.9	1.91	76.38	38.7	1.88	72.69	36.7	2.14	78.63
1960 — January	38.5	1.88	72.35	39.6	1.86	73.68	38.5	2.14	82.37
February	38.6	1.89	72.77	39.5	1.86	73.30	38.4	2.14	82.10
March	39.1	1.90	74.25	39.4	1.87	73.56	37.8	2.15	81.27
April	39.5	1.91	75.30	39.4	1.89	74.48	38.0	2.15	81.78
May	39.5	1.89	74.80	39.7	1.90	75.43	37.5	2.16	80.99
June	39.2	1.90	74.47	40.2	1.90	76.19	37.7	2.17	81.68
July	39.3	1.89	74.41	40.3	1.89	76.15	37.5	2.17	81.48
August	38.1	1.89	72.11	39.0	1.88	73.53	36.8	2.17	79.89
September	38.9	1.88	73.10	39.0	1.87	72.86	37.7	2.17	82.05
October	39.6	1.89	74.88	40.2	1.91	76.70	38.0	2.20	83.56
November	38.4	1.93	74.01	39.6	1.91	75.74	37.8	2.22	83.82
*December	38.6	1.96	75.76	38.7	1.95	75.54	35.4	2.24	79.25
1961 — January	38.1	1.95	74.38	39.5	1.93	76.13	37.3	2.23	83.18
February	38.9	1.95	75.88	39.1	1.93	75.38	37.8	2.23	84.23
March	39.4	1.99	78.39	39.3	1.95	76.47	38.1	2.23	85.10
April	39.4	1.99	78.22	39.8	1.95	77.63	38.4	2.24	86.02
May	39.5	1.99	78.57	40.0	1.96	78.31	37.8	2.23	84.42
June	39.6	1.96	77.65	40.1	1.96	78.71	37.9	2.22	84.29
July	38.6	1.96	75.86	39.7	1.95	77.50	37.7	2.19	82.62
August	38.2	1.94	74.16	40.1	1.95	78.15	36.9	2.18	80.52
September	39.2	1.94	76.08	39.8	1.98	78.67	38.0	2.22	84.51
October	39.0	1.95	76.07	40.7	1.97	80.21	37.7	2.24	84.57
November	38.5	1.98	76.07	40.0	1.98	79.12	38.4	2.26	86.76
*December	38.8	2.03	78.68	38.5	2.04	78.46	36.8	2.28	83.81
1962 — January	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	78.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
* April	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.95	37.3	2.27	84.63
September	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.56	38.0	2.27	86.37
October	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
*December	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00

For footnote (p) see notes on last page.
See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-62

Year and month	Halifax			Saint John			Quebec			Sherbrooke		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	$	$	No.	$	$	No.	$	$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:												
1945	45.6	0.76	34.75	45.6	0.68	30.83	46.5	0.64	29.81	46.8	0.54	25.32
1946	41.8	0.76	31.94	45.0	0.65	29.20	46.0	0.60	27.78	45.1	0.57	25.53
1947	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.7	0.72	32.95	45.5	0.68	30.94	45.4	0.65	29.33
1948	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.9	0.77	34.71	44.3	0.75	33.36	43.7	0.74	32.34
1949	42.2	0.91	38.44	44.9	0.85	38.08	43.9	0.78	34.11	42.9	0.82	35.07
1950	42.6	0.92	39.15	45.4	0.87	39.54	43.4	0.83	36.11	43.9	0.85	37.21
1951	42.9	1.04	44.40	44.3	0.97	43.10	42.1	0.94	39.57	43.0	0.96	41.17
1952	42.9	1.17	50.15	43.6	1.10	47.96	42.8	1.02	43.48	42.4	1.04	44.05
1953	42.1	1.24	52.12	43.1	1.17	50.38	42.8	1.09	46.78	42.0	1.07	45.07
1954	41.5	1.30	53.78	42.9	1.23	52.81	41.1	1.14	46.81	41.6	1.11	48.09
1955	41.3	1.35	55.67	43.2	1.27	54.76	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.2	1.14	49.08
1956	41.4	1.38	57.09	42.7	1.31	55.89	41.4	1.26	52.00	44.7	1.18	52.79
1957	41.4	1.46	60.65	41.4	1.36	56.22	40.6	1.33	54.10	42.1	1.26	52.84
1958	41.0	1.53	62.69	42.3	1.40	59.01	40.5	1.38	55.77	41.3	1.28	52.99
1959	41.1	1.61	66.24	42.2	1.46	61.86	40.7	1.44	58.72	42.2	1.31	55.28
1960	40.7	1.67	68.25	42.2	1.61	67.80	40.4	1.52	61.37	42.8	1.39	59.75
1961	40.4	1.73	70.00	41.3	1.67	68.89	40.9	1.57	64.08	43.1	1.43	61.62
1962	40.4	1.82	73.52	41.2	1.75	72.15	40.2	1.64	66.02	43.1	1.49	64.44
1959—January	40.3	1.58	63.42	42.5	1.42	60.28	40.9	1.40	57.21	42.6	1.28	54.55
February	41.7	1.62	67.53	42.4	1.42	60.47	40.8	1.40	57.23	42.6	1.28	54.72
*March	41.3	1.84	67.89	41.7	1.42	59.32	40.3	1.43	57.64	41.1	1.29	52.93
April	41.6	1.61	66.88	42.1	1.43	60.24	40.7	1.43	58.18	42.5	1.31	55.52
May	41.1	1.62	66.49	43.0	1.45	62.15	40.9	1.45	59.28	43.0	1.31	56.32
June	41.9	1.61	67.25	43.8	1.46	64.13	40.4	1.44	58.20	41.9	1.33	55.89
July	41.4	1.61	66.62	43.3	1.44	62.57	40.2	1.44	57.99	41.7	1.31	54.77
August	41.3	1.62	66.66	42.6	1.44	61.26	41.6	1.46	60.54	43.4	1.30	56.54
September	40.4	1.58	63.93	42.1	1.49	62.86	41.5	1.46	60.41	43.3	1.32	57.00
October	41.4	1.63	67.47	41.8	1.53	63.93	41.6	1.47	60.92	42.9	1.33	56.72
November	40.3	1.59	64.22	41.3	1.53	63.25	41.0	1.46	59.79	43.0	1.32	56.97
*December	40.7	1.63	66.57	40.2	1.54	61.89	38.8	1.48	57.28	38.3	1.34	51.21
1960—January	41.4	1.66	68.95	41.0	1.56	64.11	40.5	1.48	59.97	44.3	1.36	60.35
February	41.1	1.66	68.29	42.0	1.59	66.59	39.9	1.49	59.38	43.8	1.37	60.02
March	41.4	1.67	69.36	41.4	1.59	65.98	40.7	1.50	60.96	43.7	1.38	60.40
April	40.2	1.68	67.52	42.7	1.60	68.20	40.0	1.53	61.06	44.0	1.39	61.27
May	41.1	1.68	69.07	42.5	1.60	68.05	39.0	1.56	60.80	40.7	1.40	56.96
June	41.3	1.68	69.44	43.8	1.60	69.98	39.6	1.57	61.94	42.1	1.41	59.16
July	41.1	1.67	68.85	42.2	1.58	66.48	41.7	1.54	64.00	43.0	1.42	61.15
August	40.6	1.65	67.03	42.6	1.57	66.81	41.4	1.52	62.78	43.1	1.40	60.57
September	40.3	1.67	67.38	42.6	1.66	70.95	41.7	1.51	62.72	43.3	1.39	60.44
October	40.5	1.67	67.71	42.7	1.66	70.62	40.2	1.52	61.11	42.8	1.38	59.31
November	40.3	1.69	68.17	43.1	1.64	70.73	41.0	1.52	62.40	42.9	1.39	59.77
*December	39.1	1.72	67.24	40.2	1.62	65.16	39.0	1.52	59.35	40.4	1.43	57.59
1961—January	40.0	1.73	69.09	42.2	1.65	69.62	40.5	1.50	60.93	42.4	1.41	59.93
February	40.2	1.70	68.29	41.5	1.64	68.24	40.7	1.52	62.10	42.5	1.41	59.76
March	41.2	1.70	70.07	41.2	1.70	70.05	40.9	1.53	62.57	41.6	1.41	58.74
April	40.3	1.69	68.27	43.6	1.62	70.41	41.2	1.56	64.41	43.3	1.41	61.21
May	40.0	1.73	69.18	39.0	1.68	65.67	41.9	1.58	66.24	42.7	1.41	60.34
June	40.7	1.74	70.99	41.7	1.66	69.30	41.5	1.58	65.51	44.0	1.45	63.78
July	41.0	1.74	71.50	39.8	1.64	65.31	40.2	1.58	63.49	43.1	1.46	63.10
August	41.3	1.74	72.02	41.1	1.67	68.79	41.2	1.58	65.27	43.7	1.44	62.91
September	40.9	1.75	71.62	42.1	1.67	70.53	41.5	1.59	65.90	44.8	1.44	64.48
October	39.9	1.74	69.31	41.2	1.71	70.21	40.9	1.58	64.63	44.7	1.43	63.85
November	40.3	1.74	70.03	41.2	1.70	70.02	41.2	1.59	65.46	43.7	1.43	62.34
*December	38.6	1.80	69.60	40.5	1.69	68.57	38.7	1.61	62.43	41.2	1.43	59.04
1962—January	41.0	1.80	73.95	41.6	1.74	72.29	40.5	1.59	64.28	43.8	1.45	63.48
February	39.3	1.83	72.02	41.5	1.75	72.57	40.5	1.59	64.51	44.3	1.46	64.73
March	40.8	1.81	73.99	43.0	1.79	76.76	40.5	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.47	63.27
*April	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.8	1.75	71.37	40.4	1.63	66.00	43.3	1.48	63.86
May	41.2	1.82	75.22	42.2	1.75	73.61	40.6	1.64	66.53	43.0	1.50	64.23
June	40.2	1.83	73.76	41.5	1.75	72.71	40.6	1.66	67.74	43.6	1.52	66.32
July	40.5	1.83	73.89	42.0	1.76	73.91	40.1	1.64	65.90	43.7	1.49	65.17
August	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.8	1.75	73.04	41.0	1.65	67.54	43.9	1.50	65.91
September	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.3	1.71	70.53	41.2	1.65	68.10	43.6	1.52	66.35
October	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.3	1.74	71.80	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.6	1.52	66.48
November	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.0	1.75	71.71	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.6	1.52	66.25
*December	39.3	1.83	71.92	37.0	1.77	65.29	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.8	1.51	57.18

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-62 — Continued

Year and month	Three Rivers			Drummondville			Shawinigan			Granby		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	$	$	No.	$	$	No.	$	$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:												
1945	47.8	0.62	29.73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	46.8	0.68	31.73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	46.9	0.78	36.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	46.4	0.89	41.39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	46.0	0.92	42.55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	46.2	0.96	44.49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	45.6	1.12	51.16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	45.2	1.17	52.84	43.2	1.08	46.61	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	44.3	1.24	55.02	44.2	1.11	49.11	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954	43.7	1.32	57.73	43.3	1.11	47.98	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955	43.5	1.37	59.73	44.1	1.12	49.44	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956	42.4	1.45	61.35	44.5	1.15	51.09	42.3	1.57	66.33	41.4	1.17	48.27
1957	41.4	1.54	63.55	44.3	1.19	52.61	40.1	1.72	68.93	41.8	1.21	50.41
1958	40.2	1.58	63.48	43.3	1.22	52.96	39.8	1.80	71.76	43.0	1.26	54.31
1959	41.3	1.63	67.55	43.6	1.25	54.43	40.7	1.87	76.13	43.7	1.28	55.75
1960	41.2	1.71	70.60	42.6	1.31	56.03	41.3	1.92	79.25	43.2	1.33	57.48
1961	41.5	1.80	74.65	42.4	1.37	57.91	41.0	1.98	81.25	42.9	1.42	61.03
1962	42.0	1.82	76.49	43.2	1.44	62.23	40.9	2.01	82.29	42.6	1.49	63.57
1959—January	40.8	1.61	65.69	44.7	1.24	55.55	40.0	1.83	73.19	43.8	1.28	56.26
February	41.3	1.60	66.13	44.4	1.25	55.37	40.0	1.83	73.13	44.5	1.29	57.56
*March	40.4	1.60	64.60	42.8	1.26	53.74	38.4	1.88	72.32	43.4	1.28	55.78
April	41.5	1.62	67.38	43.2	1.26	54.30	39.5	1.87	73.87	43.9	1.28	55.97
MAY	42.0	1.62	68.11	43.0	1.26	54.35	41.1	1.87	76.93	43.7	1.28	55.91
June	41.8	1.67	69.83	43.3	1.25	54.33	41.4	1.89	78.34	44.7	1.30	58.17
July	41.8	1.64	68.43	41.6	1.26	52.26	40.1	1.86	74.54	43.6	1.26	54.83
August	42.5	1.63	69.27	44.2	1.24	54.98	41.0	1.87	76.47	44.0	1.26	55.55
September	42.0	1.64	69.01	44.0	1.23	54.23	42.3	1.83	77.49	44.3	1.26	55.64
October	41.8	1.65	68.85	44.3	1.23	54.65	42.2	1.86	78.54	44.7	1.27	56.87
November	41.9	1.67	70.20	44.7	1.24	55.28	41.9	1.90	79.78	44.5	1.28	56.87
*December	38.0	1.66	63.13	42.7	1.27	54.15	40.6	1.94	78.92	39.0	1.27	49.64
1960—January	41.2	1.66	68.41	44.4	1.27	56.37	41.2	1.92	79.27	44.2	1.28	56.72
February	41.4	1.65	68.38	43.7	1.31	57.28	40.9	1.90	77.88	43.9	1.28	56.26
March	41.1	1.65	67.92	43.1	1.30	56.15	40.1	1.90	76.19	43.7	1.29	56.26
April	41.2	1.65	68.11	42.7	1.32	56.46	41.5	1.92	79.66	43.8	1.29	56.45
May	40.7	1.69	68.74	41.4	1.31	54.35	40.1	1.93	77.42	41.2	1.31	54.03
June	41.3	1.72	70.99	42.0	1.32	55.33	41.1	1.90	78.15	43.4	1.30	56.64
July	41.2	1.73	71.26	42.2	1.32	55.71	42.8	1.91	81.84	43.0	1.32	56.87
August	41.3	1.72	71.15	42.5	1.31	55.73	41.8	1.89	78.98	43.5	1.34	58.16
September	42.0	1.76	73.72	43.2	1.30	56.33	42.0	1.90	79.75	44.2	1.37	60.67
October	41.7	1.75	73.08	42.5	1.31	55.79	41.3	1.92	79.40	43.8	1.39	60.80
November	42.1	1.78	74.79	42.6	1.31	55.89	42.2	1.94	81.86	43.0	1.39	59.82
*December	39.5	1.79	70.71	41.1	1.39	56.99	40.9	1.97	80.64	41.1	1.40	57.30
1961—January	40.7	1.77	72.12	43.2	1.36	58.83	41.2	1.96	80.82	42.8	1.40	60.09
February	40.3	1.78	71.65	42.5	1.37	58.01	40.9	1.94	79.42	42.7	1.42	60.51
March	39.7	1.77	70.31	42.5	1.39	59.09	40.7	1.96	80.00	43.1	1.42	61.04
April	41.2	1.83	75.56	42.8	1.36	58.28	40.9	1.99	81.55	42.8	1.42	60.84
May	41.3	1.80	74.29	42.5	1.37	58.38	40.7	1.98	80.66	42.8	1.42	60.81
June	41.9	1.81	75.52	40.7	1.39	56.43	41.3	2.00	82.54	43.2	1.43	61.76
July	42.3	1.79	75.83	41.2	1.36	56.17	41.2	2.03	83.47	43.1	1.42	61.05
August	42.7	1.79	76.37	43.0	1.36	58.45	41.7	1.99	82.97	43.4	1.42	61.77
September	43.8	1.78	77.94	42.7	1.34	57.24	40.6	1.95	79.36	44.0	1.43	63.07
October	43.4	1.79	77.70	43.4	1.35	58.77	40.9	1.98	81.01	42.9	1.42	60.95
November	43.2	1.78	77.02	43.0	1.36	58.39	41.2	1.98	81.61	43.8	1.44	63.12
*December	38.0	1.88	71.55	41.0	1.39	56.83	40.6	2.01	81.54	39.7	1.45	57.40
1962—January	42.1	1.78	74.81	43.3	1.37	59.24	41.6	1.99	82.81	42.9	1.46	62.81
February	42.1	1.77	74.61	42.8	1.38	59.23	41.2	1.99	81.96	42.1	1.46	61.56
March	43.0	1.79	76.87	43.8	1.37	60.07	41.6	2.01	83.61	43.5	1.46	63.40
*April	41.8	1.78	74.39	42.6	1.38	58.81	39.8	2.04	81.05	42.9	1.47	63.19
May	41.7	1.82	76.15	43.6	1.49	64.72	39.9	2.05	81.76	42.6	1.50	63.80
June	42.3	1.85	78.34	44.1	1.48	65.29	41.8	2.11	88.09	42.6	1.48	63.24
July	41.8	1.84	76.75	42.5	1.46	62.13	40.9	2.10	85.90	43.0	1.49	64.12
August	42.1	1.83	76.81	43.4	1.45	62.79	41.7	1.96	81.80	43.4	1.51	65.43
September	42.8	1.84	78.91	43.9	1.46	64.15	41.8	1.94	81.29	44.0	1.51	66.33
October	43.7	1.85	80.77	43.8	1.46	64.00	41.4	1.98	82.21	43.6	1.51	65.74
November	43.4	1.84	79.66	43.7	1.47	64.51	41.7	1.96	81.79	43.0	1.52	65.45
*December	37.5	1.86	69.79	41.0	1.51	61.87	37.6	2.00	75.22	38.1	1.51	57.76

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-62 — Continued

Year and month	St. Hyacinthe			Sorel			St. Jean			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	$	$	No.	$	$	No.	$	$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:												
1945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956	44.2	1.02	45.13	43.7	1.48	64.89	44.6	1.30	58.07	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957	42.7	1.07	45.73	43.0	1.55	66.76	44.8	1.35	60.39	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958	42.3	1.11	46.87	43.7	1.56	68.39	43.9	1.39	61.07	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959	41.6	1.20	49.94	43.2	1.67	72.18	43.3	1.39	60.37	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960	41.5	1.22	50.89	42.4	1.78	75.40	42.9	1.45	62.23	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961	42.1	1.26	53.22	41.3	1.86	76.69	42.9	1.51	64.67	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962	41.2	1.32	54.60	41.1	1.97	81.09	42.6	1.55	68.20	40.7	1.75	71.35
1959 — January	43.2	1.16	50.28	40.5	1.55	62.64	44.4	1.39	61.69	40.8	1.56	63.83
February	42.9	1.17	50.10	41.9	1.60	67.26	43.8	1.40	61.35	41.2	1.56	64.43
* Murch	41.1	1.20	49.25	42.1	1.64	69.16	43.5	1.41	61.30	40.2	1.58	63.72
April	41.4	1.17	48.57	43.9	1.71	75.06	43.6	1.42	61.66	40.8	1.59	65.04
May	41.4	1.19	49.28	43.1	1.66	71.67	43.7	1.42	62.26	40.8	1.60	65.36
June	39.7	1.21	48.02	43.4	1.66	72.26	43.0	1.42	61.09	40.3	1.62	65.26
July	39.9	1.20	47.93	42.8	1.70	72.88	43.5	1.32	57.35	40.5	1.61	65.19
August	42.3	1.20	50.67	43.2	1.68	71.68	43.8	1.32	57.68	41.0	1.60	65.68
September	42.7	1.21	51.88	45.3	1.68	75.98	43.3	1.38	59.88	41.6	1.60	68.73
October	41.9	1.23	51.32	44.9	1.69	76.01	44.1	1.41	62.11	41.5	1.61	67.79
November	42.4	1.24	52.54	44.7	1.76	78.51	43.9	1.42	62.27	41.2	1.61	66.46
* December	40.1	1.23	49.41	42.3	1.73	73.05	39.0	1.43	55.84	38.0	1.64	62.28
1960 — January	43.4	1.24	53.76	42.4	1.74	73.75	43.4	1.43	62.32	40.8	1.63	66.49
February	42.8	1.23	52.56	42.8	1.78	75.23	43.7	1.45	63.18	40.8	1.63	66.58
March	41.7	1.23	51.44	43.7	1.79	78.16	44.0	1.46	64.22	40.9	1.64	67.21
April	41.4	1.22	50.31	43.5	1.82	79.23	42.6	1.48	63.06	40.6	1.65	67.15
May	38.4	1.23	47.13	43.5	1.78	77.33	42.8	1.49	63.69	39.9	1.67	68.53
June	41.2	1.23	50.59	42.3	1.74	73.79	41.0	1.48	60.69	39.7	1.67	68.40
July	42.6	1.20	50.98	42.0	1.78	74.62	41.4	1.41	58.44	40.2	1.67	67.03
August	42.4	1.20	51.09	42.4	1.79	75.75	43.8	1.40	61.36	40.9	1.65	67.25
September	41.7	1.23	51.37	41.2	1.79	73.70	43.6	1.45	63.41	40.7	1.66	67.55
October	41.2	1.23	50.75	41.2	1.77	73.10	43.7	1.45	63.59	40.7	1.65	67.39
November	42.5	1.23	52.27	42.1	1.60	75.60	43.6	1.45	63.08	40.8	1.66	67.82
* December	39.3	1.23	48.40	41.2	1.61	74.58	40.8	1.46	59.75	38.0	1.68	63.91
1961 — January	42.8	1.24	53.02	41.5	1.80	74.75	43.9	1.48	64.76	40.4	1.67	67.53
February	42.2	1.23	52.00	41.7	1.81	75.50	42.3	1.51	63.69	40.8	1.68	68.42
March	41.1	1.25	51.29	41.6	1.83	76.34	42.8	1.52	65.10	40.4	1.68	67.93
April	42.6	1.25	53.26	41.6	1.84	76.72	44.0	1.52	66.70	40.6	1.69	68.51
May	42.3	1.24	52.25	41.8	1.83	76.36	42.7	1.53	65.46	40.5	1.70	68.97
June	42.2	1.28	54.19	41.3	1.85	76.39	42.6	1.52	64.82	40.8	1.71	69.65
July	43.1	1.25	54.01	40.4	1.84	74.31	42.2	1.49	62.62	40.5	1.71	69.23
August	41.4	1.28	52.90	40.9	1.89	77.33	42.0	1.46	60.86	41.1	1.69	69.63
September	42.1	1.26	53.02	41.0	1.86	76.44	44.4	1.52	67.39	41.7	1.70	71.09
October	42.9	1.29	55.38	41.4	1.69	78.11	44.5	1.52	67.38	41.4	1.71	70.54
November	42.6	1.30	55.45	41.5	1.90	78.70	43.7	1.51	66.07	41.5	1.71	71.03
* December	40.0	1.30	51.63	40.8	1.94	79.33	39.8	1.54	61.37	38.1	1.73	65.97
1962 — January	43.1	1.29	55.67	41.2	1.92	78.97	42.6	1.53	62.25	40.9	1.73	70.87
February	42.2	1.30	54.89	41.5	1.94	80.46	43.2	1.54	66.49	41.2	1.73	71.52
March	41.2	1.30	53.37	41.6	1.98	82.17	43.4	1.54	68.96	41.4	1.74	71.90
* April	41.2	1.30	53.61	42.7	2.07	88.28	42.1	1.57	65.95	40.4	1.75	70.51
May	41.5	1.31	54.11	42.4	2.02	85.59	43.5	1.58	68.78	41.0	1.76	72.26
June	41.7	1.38	57.67	41.0	1.96	80.58	42.2	1.59	67.24	40.9	1.77	72.31
July	41.9	1.32	55.45	41.1	1.97	80.89	42.8	1.51	64.57	40.8	1.76	71.82
August	41.4	1.33	55.22	36.8	1.98	72.69	42.2	1.51	63.68	41.3	1.75	72.38
September	42.3	1.33	56.24	42.0	1.96	82.39	43.3	1.53	66.20	41.8	1.75	73.32
October	42.3	1.35	57.15	42.1	1.95	82.13	43.9	1.58	69.51	41.5	1.75	72.51
November	41.7	1.35	56.10	41.9	1.96	82.11	43.5	1.58	68.63	41.1	1.75	71.71
* December	34.4	1.33	45.72	39.2	1.96	76.85	38.5	1.59	61.00	36.5	1.78	65.12

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-62 — Continued

Year and month	Valleyfield			Cornwall			Ottawa-Hull			Kingston		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:												
1945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.5	1.11	49.51	..	..	..
1952	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.5	1.22	52.96	..	..	..
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.0	1.32	55.52	..	..	..
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.2	1.41	57.97	..	..	..
1955	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.3	1.46	60.42	..	..	..
1956	41.4	1.30	53.74	40.5	1.58	63.83	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.5	1.60	64.76
1957	40.8	1.36	55.37	40.1	1.68	67.45	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.5	1.70	68.81
1958	40.3	1.42	57.15	40.1	1.72	68.81	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.0	1.79	71.52
1959	41.8	1.45	60.49	40.7	1.80	73.47	40.9	1.79	73.31	39.8	1.88	74.91
1960	40.2	1.52	61.13	40.9	1.95	79.63	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.7	1.96	79.90
1961	41.6	1.53	63.71	40.6	1.99	80.71	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.8	2.03	82.94
1962	41.8	1.60	67.06	41.3	2.04	84.34	40.4	1.99	80.42	41.0	2.05	84.10
1959 — January	41.9	1.44	60.18	40.6	1.75	71.15	40.4	1.76	71.17	40.2	1.83	73.62
February	42.3	1.43	60.45	40.8	1.74	71.14	40.9	1.77	72.39	40.1	1.84	73.58
*March	43.0	1.44	61.83	40.2	1.74	69.89	40.4	1.78	71.76	39.8	1.85	73.51
April	42.2	1.44	60.58	41.1	1.74	71.37	40.4	1.79	72.52	40.1	1.85	74.13
May	41.1	1.45	59.79	40.6	1.75	71.14	41.3	1.80	74.60	38.7	1.85	71.42
June	41.1	1.44	59.38	40.7	1.76	71.67	41.1	1.78	73.16	40.2	1.86	74.74
July	39.8	1.43	57.03	39.7	1.81	71.96	41.0	1.78	73.03	40.6	1.86	75.47
August	42.0	1.44	60.55	41.5	1.84	76.21	41.0	1.78	73.25	38.4	1.89	72.58
September	42.1	1.44	60.74	41.2	1.85	76.29	41.5	1.80	74.65	39.2	1.92	75.38
October	42.4	1.46	61.99	41.9	1.85	77.69	41.3	1.81	74.61	39.9	1.92	76.49
November	42.5	1.47	62.44	42.5	1.89	80.36	41.6	1.83	75.93	41.2	1.95	80.42
*December	41.4	1.47	60.94	37.8	1.93	72.78	39.5	1.84	72.65	39.5	1.97	77.58
1960 — January	42.6	1.48	62.83	42.0	1.93	81.08	40.5	1.83	74.12	40.4	1.93	78.02
February	42.1	1.54	65.03	41.7	1.91	79.85	40.3	1.83	73.87	40.2	1.92	77.28
March	41.1	1.53	62.98	41.6	1.91	79.45	40.5	1.83	74.18	40.4	1.93	77.93
April	40.2	1.53	61.31	41.2	1.90	78.45	40.6	1.84	74.60	39.9	1.97	78.75
May	39.9	1.54	61.23	40.6	1.92	77.86	40.5	1.84	74.29	41.2	2.00	82.27
June	40.4	1.53	61.86	40.8	1.95	79.55	40.5	1.87	75.69	41.2	1.96	80.86
July	38.0	1.51	57.30	41.1	1.96	80.85	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.97	79.44
August	40.1	1.52	61.01	41.1	1.99	81.95	40.4	1.88	75.91	39.9	1.96	78.11
September	40.1	1.52	60.77	40.6	1.97	80.22	41.1	1.89	77.59	41.1	1.99	81.74
October	39.9	1.51	60.32	40.7	1.99	80.96	41.0	1.88	77.16	41.9	2.01	84.35
November	39.9	1.51	60.39	40.6	1.99	80.87	40.6	1.90	77.01	41.1	1.99	81.70
*December	38.5	1.52	58.56	38.3	1.95	74.48	38.9	1.90	73.91	40.5	1.94	78.37
1961 — January	40.7	1.51	61.63	40.3	2.01	81.00	39.4	1.90	74.91	41.0	1.98	81.46
February	41.1	1.53	63.00	41.1	2.00	82.40	40.4	1.92	77.64	40.5	1.95	79.02
March	42.3	1.53	64.58	41.1	1.98	81.16	39.6	1.93	76.69	41.2	2.03	83.41
April	41.8	1.53	63.79	40.5	1.97	79.68	40.6	1.95	79.08	40.8	2.05	83.51
May	41.8	1.54	64.27	40.8	1.96	79.87	39.7	1.93	76.54	40.6	2.07	84.08
June	41.9	1.53	64.01	41.2	1.94	80.03	40.4	1.93	77.93	39.8	2.05	81.75
July	39.2	1.51	59.05	41.3	1.96	80.83	41.1	1.92	78.89	40.4	2.04	82.56
August	42.5	1.51	64.27	41.0	1.97	81.03	40.8	1.95	79.57	41.8	2.04	85.19
September	42.0	1.52	64.04	40.6	1.96	79.53	41.3	1.94	80.23	41.2	2.06	84.98
October	43.0	1.55	66.51	41.0	2.00	82.02	41.1	1.95	80.00	41.3	2.05	84.89
November	42.2	1.55	65.46	41.0	1.99	81.58	41.3	1.96	81.08	41.0	2.03	83.08
*December	41.1	1.55	63.85	37.6	2.11	79.43	39.7	1.97	78.28	40.1	2.03	81.29
1962 — January	42.9	1.56	66.87	41.8	2.04	85.32	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.8	2.04	83.31
February	42.5	1.57	66.78	41.4	2.03	84.09	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.2	2.01	80.82
March	43.5	1.57	68.16	41.4	2.02	83.70	40.6	1.96	79.61	41.0	2.02	82.80
*April	41.0	1.59	65.43	40.7	2.02	82.40	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.7	2.02	82.35
May	41.9	1.62	68.04	42.5	2.05	87.27	40.9	1.98	80.96	41.9	2.04	85.35
June	42.0	1.64	68.69	40.9	1.99	81.64	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.3	2.04	84.14
July	39.2	1.60	62.72	42.8	2.02	86.43	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.8	2.06	86.14
August	41.5	1.59	66.10	41.9	2.05	85.80	40.2	2.00	80.24	42.0	2.05	86.18
September	42.1	1.62	68.03	41.8	2.06	86.35	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.5	2.09	86.94
October	42.6	1.61	68.44	41.0	2.08	85.15	41.0	2.02	82.99	40.6	2.07	84.51
November	42.0	1.63	68.35	40.6	2.05	83.14	40.6	2.02	82.24	40.9	2.10	85.97
*December	40.9	1.64	67.16	38.9	2.08	80.82	39.1	2.06	80.55	38.9	2.08	80.72

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-62—Continued

Year and month	Peterborough			Oshawa			Toronto			Hamilton		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	$	$	No.	$	$	No.	$	$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:												
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95
1947 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91
1948 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64
1949 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90
1950 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61
1951	42.2	1.27	53.49	41.3	1.47	60.83	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20
1952	42.1	1.39	58.43	41.1	1.58	64.90	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98
1953	42.6	1.45	61.88	41.3	1.61	66.49	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01
1954	39.8	1.57	62.65	39.2	1.64	64.48	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.8	1.59	63.12
1955	40.0	1.61	64.40	40.4	1.68	67.79	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99
1956	40.7	1.75	71.12	41.2	1.85	76.26	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02
1957	40.0	1.91	76.40	39.4	1.96	77.22	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70
1958	39.8	2.00	76.60	39.0	2.06	80.22	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50
1959	40.7	2.11	85.77	40.2	2.14	86.20	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66
1960	39.9	2.18	88.19	40.6	2.24	90.86	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70
1961	40.5	2.20	89.10	40.7	2.30	93.52	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41
1962	40.9	2.29	93.67	42.2	2.41	102.06	40.5	1.89	76.65	40.3	2.27	91.29
1959—January	40.8	2.10	85.69	42.4	2.21	93.88	40.1	1.75	70.22	40.4	2.01	81.32
February	40.7	2.10	85.20	39.9	2.11	84.31	40.4	1.73	69.79	40.8	2.02	82.33
*March	40.0	2.07	83.09	39.9	2.11	84.03	40.3	1.74	70.15	40.5	2.03	82.32
April	40.1	2.10	84.09	40.0	2.12	84.67	40.3	1.75	70.39	40.5	2.04	82.65
May	41.3	2.09	86.56	41.4	2.15	89.21	40.8	1.76	71.56	40.7	2.04	83.07
June	41.1	2.10	86.23	40.7	2.14	87.09	41.2	1.76	72.43	41.1	2.05	84.12
July	41.1	2.10	86.46	40.1	2.15	86.23	40.8	1.75	71.42	40.9	2.07	84.63
August	40.4	2.09	84.22	40.2	2.12	85.30	40.5	1.74	70.50	40.4	2.08	84.02
September	41.2	2.12	87.51	40.6	2.16	87.66	41.2	1.75	71.95	40.9	2.09	85.37
October	41.0	2.15	88.04	38.5	2.16	83.38	41.2	1.74	71.64	41.1	2.11	86.89
November	40.7	2.15	87.54	39.0	2.10	81.74	40.9	1.75	71.44	40.7	2.09	85.10
*December	39.9	2.12	84.63	39.6	2.19	86.95	38.1	1.76	67.18	38.8	2.12	82.12
1960—January	40.3	2.18	87.87	43.3	2.29	99.32	40.2	1.78	71.38	40.8	2.12	86.33
February	39.8	2.17	88.14	39.2	2.22	86.95	39.7	1.78	70.73	40.3	2.12	85.20
March	39.6	2.18	85.36	39.8	2.21	87.90	40.1	1.79	71.67	40.4	2.12	85.74
April	39.9	2.17	86.38	42.4	2.27	96.04	40.1	1.80	72.10	40.5	2.15	87.12
May	40.3	2.15	86.78	41.6	2.25	93.48	39.8	1.80	71.76	40.0	2.13	85.02
June	40.4	2.13	86.28	39.4	2.22	87.33	40.4	1.81	73.07	40.4	2.11	85.08
July	40.3	2.13	85.92	40.1	2.19	87.98	40.5	1.81	73.33	40.4	2.12	85.77
August	40.0	2.18	86.52	39.8	2.21	87.94	40.3	1.80	72.57	40.2	2.16	86.77
September	40.7	2.20	89.33	41.3	2.24	92.45	40.6	1.80	73.06	40.2	2.16	86.59
October	39.6	2.18	86.26	40.4	2.22	89.81	40.6	1.79	72.81	40.0	2.15	85.93
November	39.4	2.16	85.23	40.5	2.27	91.74	40.3	1.80	72.65	40.1	2.14	85.81
*December	38.5	2.14	82.21	39.5	2.26	89.39	38.4	1.81	69.61	38.5	2.16	83.06
1961—January	39.7	2.13	84.71	39.5	2.28	90.04	39.9	1.83	73.16	39.7	2.19	86.73
February	39.9	2.18	85.99	39.5	2.27	89.43	40.3	1.83	73.73	39.8	2.20	87.48
March	39.8	2.16	85.83	39.6	2.28	90.11	40.2	1.84	74.12	39.8	2.22	88.22
April	40.0	2.18	87.30	40.0	2.29	91.61	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.4	2.23	89.90
May	41.5	2.18	90.56	39.6	2.29	90.63	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.1	2.22	89.09
June	40.2	2.18	87.54	40.2	2.31	93.03	40.9	1.86	76.15	40.8	2.23	90.88
July	40.5	2.19	88.74	41.8	2.27	94.91	40.3	1.86	74.89	40.8	2.24	91.22
August	40.4	2.18	88.19	40.8	2.34	95.44	41.1	1.85	75.89	40.5	2.23	90.22
September	41.2	2.23	91.74	38.7	2.18	84.27	41.5	1.85	76.60	40.9	2.22	90.68
October	41.1	2.26	92.86	43.2	2.38	102.11	41.3	1.84	75.89	41.6	2.24	93.04
November	41.5	2.27	94.01	42.7	2.35	100.11	40.9	1.84	75.37	40.6	2.20	89.45
*December	40.4	2.27	91.75	42.7	2.35	100.50	38.4	1.66	71.28	38.6	2.23	86.03
1962—January	40.6	2.28	92.46	40.0	2.33	93.12	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47
February	40.4	2.28	92.07	44.0	2.45	107.57	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07
March	41.0	2.29	93.63	41.8	2.38	99.52	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40
*April	41.2	2.30	94.74	45.1	2.47	111.38	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60
May	41.4	2.28	94.36	44.9	2.47	111.12	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13
June	41.4	2.27	94.01	43.6	2.42	105.58	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52
July	41.1	2.24	92.24	41.7	2.34	97.46	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54
August	40.7	2.28	93.05	39.9	2.33	93.15	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72
September	41.8	2.32	97.11	40.3	2.37	95.36	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34
October	41.7	2.33	97.07	42.4	2.41	102.05	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14
November	41.7	2.30	95.99	45.3	2.54	115.34	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62
*December	38.0	2.30	87.34	38.0	2.45	93.11	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-62 - Continued

Year and month	St. Catharines			Niagara Falls			Brantford			Guelph		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:												
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	43.5	1.22	53.11	43.0	1.14	49.13	41.1	1.10	45.37	..	..	..
1951	42.8	1.42	60.86	42.2	1.33	56.10	39.9	1.29	51.31	..	..	..
1952	41.5	1.56	64.70	41.7	1.45	60.38	40.5	1.41	57.02	..	..	..
1953	40.5	1.62	65.69	40.8	1.49	61.06	39.9	1.38	55.18	..	..	..
1954	40.0	1.67	66.76	40.5	1.53	62.01	40.2	1.42	57.16	..	..	..
1955	40.8	1.74	70.83	40.9	1.57	64.25	40.7	1.44	58.53	..	..	..
1956	40.6	1.84	74.66	40.5	1.67	67.76	40.3	1.49	59.93	41.2	1.43	58.83
1957	39.9	1.94	77.33	40.6	1.77	71.90	39.9	1.52	60.77	40.3	1.52	61.05
1958	39.1	1.99	77.73	39.4	1.86	73.40	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.3	1.57	63.39
1959	40.4	2.08	84.00	39.9	1.93	77.09	39.8	1.71	68.11	40.6	1.60	65.05
1960	40.2	2.14	86.01	40.1	2.00	80.18	39.0	1.74	67.92	39.8	1.66	65.96
1961	40.0	2.23	89.29	40.0	2.03	81.24	39.6	1.80	71.22	40.0	1.72	68.65
1962	40.8	2.32	94.49	40.3	2.10	84.74	39.8	1.83	72.68	40.8	1.77	72.36
1959 - January	40.2	2.08	83.49	40.1	1.94	77.85	39.9	1.67	66.58	39.9	1.58	62.97
February	40.6	2.08	84.35	39.9	1.96	78.10	40.1	1.71	68.61	40.1	1.59	63.65
*March	39.9	2.08	83.11	40.1	1.99	80.06	39.8	1.72	68.45	40.5	1.59	64.43
April	40.4	2.08	84.09	39.8	1.95	77.51	40.2	1.73	69.59	40.9	1.59	64.99
May	40.7	2.09	85.14	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.72	68.43	41.2	1.60	65.68
June	40.8	2.08	84.94	39.8	1.93	76.68	40.2	1.72	69.16	40.7	1.60	65.26
July	40.5	2.08	84.38	39.2	1.91	74.86	40.5	1.69	68.61	41.2	1.62	66.57
August	40.6	2.04	82.79	41.0	1.82	74.76	40.1	1.68	67.15	40.3	1.59	64.31
September	41.1	2.07	85.32	41.3	1.83	75.58	39.7	1.70	67.61	41.6	1.62	67.19
October	40.7	2.10	85.49	39.6	1.94	76.72	39.9	1.73	69.02	40.8	1.63	66.49
November	40.7	2.07	84.16	40.0	1.93	76.99	39.2	1.73	67.84	41.1	1.62	66.71
*December	38.1	2.12	80.68	39.2	2.05	80.35	37.9	1.74	66.22	38.5	1.62	62.40
1960 - January	40.3	2.15	86.70	40.4	2.02	81.66	39.5	1.75	69.31	40.4	1.64	66.17
February	40.0	2.14	85.69	40.1	2.04	81.94	38.7	1.75	67.74	39.9	1.65	65.73
March	40.3	2.14	86.12	40.0	2.03	81.45	39.2	1.77	69.21	39.6	1.66	65.74
April	40.4	2.14	86.39	40.3	2.02	81.56	39.5	1.77	69.76	40.2	1.66	66.80
May	39.7	2.12	84.14	39.3	2.03	79.62	39.3	1.76	69.16	39.5	1.65	65.33
June	40.3	2.15	86.66	40.3	2.03	81.71	38.7	1.71	66.26	39.8	1.67	66.55
July	40.3	2.14	86.25	39.7	2.01	79.77	38.9	1.69	65.51	39.9	1.65	65.97
August	40.9	2.08	85.17	39.0	1.90	74.07	39.2	1.66	65.09	41.1	1.66	68.03
September	40.7	2.11	85.76	41.7	1.84	76.95	40.1	1.68	67.35	40.5	1.67	67.44
October	39.9	2.15	85.95	40.5	1.98	80.01	39.6	1.75	69.20	38.8	1.67	64.64
November	40.0	2.16	86.28	39.9	2.00	79.94	39.2	1.79	70.07	40.4	1.67	67.45
*December	39.3	2.21	87.03	40.1	2.08	83.45	36.7	1.81	66.40	37.2	1.66	61.63
1961 - January	39.9	2.23	88.80	39.7	2.04	80.89	39.3	1.81	71.05	39.4	1.67	65.93
February	40.1	2.22	88.83	40.1	2.05	82.25	39.7	1.84	73.17	39.4	1.69	66.48
March	39.6	2.23	88.19	40.2	2.04	82.21	39.4	1.83	72.24	39.3	1.70	66.79
April	40.2	2.24	89.92	40.6	2.07	83.85	39.8	1.85	73.51	39.1	1.71	66.74
May	40.4	2.25	90.75	39.1	2.11	82.39	40.0	1.83	73.07	40.4	1.71	69.22
June	40.4	2.25	90.81	40.1	2.06	82.68	39.4	1.80	70.97	40.5	1.71	69.16
July	39.7	2.23	88.45	39.9	2.03	81.04	40.5	1.76	71.18	40.8	1.71	69.77
August	40.5	2.24	90.67	37.9	2.00	75.89	40.5	1.74	70.40	41.7	1.72	71.84
September	40.6	2.16	87.57	42.2	1.84	77.69	40.3	1.72	69.37	41.0	1.73	71.17
October	40.7	2.25	91.48	40.4	1.99	80.44	40.2	1.77	71.17	40.8	1.75	71.36
November	39.4	2.22	87.34	41.1	1.99	81.82	39.8	1.80	71.78	40.1	1.75	70.09
*December	38.7	2.29	88.73	38.8	2.16	83.77	36.4	1.84	66.78	37.3	1.75	65.22
1962 - January	40.4	2.27	91.85	40.3	2.10	84.72	38.8	1.82	70.57	40.3	1.75	70.53
February	40.4	2.30	92.81	40.2	2.12	85.25	39.4	1.81	71.46	40.5	1.74	70.58
March	41.3	2.31	95.18	40.3	2.11	84.97	40.2	1.82	73.14	40.5	1.74	70.57
*April	41.8	2.32	97.10	39.9	2.12	84.44	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.3	1.75	70.39
May	41.9	2.34	98.12	40.6	2.12	85.96	40.0	1.83	73.40	40.9	1.78	72.79
June	41.2	2.31	95.14	40.5	2.12	86.09	40.6	1.78	72.32	40.6	1.78	72.38
July	40.9	2.32	94.75	40.3	2.15	86.76	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.7	1.77	74.07
August	41.4	2.25	93.23	41.3	1.99	82.02	40.2	1.75	70.33	42.0	1.76	74.12
September	41.1	2.30	94.38	40.9	2.01	82.32	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.2	1.80	76.20
October	40.9	2.34	95.55	41.1	2.07	85.16	40.7	1.84	74.93	41.6	1.81	75.28
November	41.7	2.38	99.24	40.8	2.10	85.66	40.3	1.87	75.24	41.3	1.79	74.03
*December	36.4	2.38	86.51	37.6	2.22	83.58	37.2	1.92	71.64	37.3	1.81	67.42

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-62 - Continued

Year and month	Galt			Kitchener			Woodstock			London		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:												
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	..	..	..	43.1	0.64	27.67
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	..	..	..	41.5	0.68	28.22
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	..	..	..	40.9	0.79	32.23
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	..	..	..	40.9	0.91	37.10
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	38.68	..	..	..	40.8	0.97	39.74
1950 .....	..	..	..	41.2	0.99	40.87	..	..	..	41.1	1.05	43.11
1951	42.2	1.08	45.41	40.2	1.12	44.94	..	..	..	40.7	1.20	48.94
1952	42.1	1.18	49.68	41.5	1.22	50.51	..	..	..	40.2	1.30	52.14
1953	42.0	1.25	52.33	41.3	1.27	52.41	..	..	..	40.5	1.35	54.51
1954	41.0	1.26	51.76	40.6	1.31	53.29	..	..	..	39.7	1.38	54.67
1955	41.2	1.28	52.90	41.8	1.36	56.93	..	..	..	39.9	1.42	56.70
1956	41.9	1.35	56.48	42.1	1.41	59.19	39.8	1.43	56.79	40.2	1.49	59.80
1957	40.8	1.40	57.39	41.0	1.48	60.56	40.2	1.53	61.63	39.6	1.56	61.97
1958	40.1	1.48	59.51	40.7	1.51	61.50	40.7	1.60	65.04	39.5	1.63	64.35
1959	40.9	1.54	62.96	41.8	1.58	66.25	40.8	1.64	66.75	39.6	1.69	67.03
1960	40.5	1.60	65.00	40.7	1.65	67.23	40.0	1.72	69.01	39.8	1.73	68.62
1961	40.5	1.63	66.02	41.1	1.68	69.13	40.3	1.77	71.34	39.9	1.80	71.70
1962	40.5	1.66	67.38	41.4	1.71	70.87	40.6	1.80	73.26	39.9	1.86	74.14
1959—January	41.1	1.51	62.18	42.0	1.56	65.73	41.1	1.61	66.40	39.9	1.68	67.14
February	41.5	1.52	63.28	41.9	1.56	65.65	41.5	1.64	67.99	39.7	1.68	66.80
*March	40.8	1.53	62.63	41.9	1.57	65.90	41.3	1.64	67.58	39.1	1.69	66.17
April	40.5	1.54	62.48	41.6	1.56	64.82	40.8	1.64	66.76	39.7	1.70	67.66
May	41.2	1.54	63.42	42.2	1.58	66.64	41.1	1.63	67.23	40.0	1.70	68.09
June	41.8	1.53	64.11	42.6	1.58	67.44	41.3	1.64	67.47	40.1	1.71	68.41
July	41.6	1.53	63.71	41.9	1.58	66.33	40.7	1.65	67.23	39.2	1.69	66.19
August	40.6	1.54	62.34	42.1	1.58	66.55	40.4	1.65	66.50	39.9	1.67	66.82
September	41.5	1.56	64.68	42.8	1.59	68.02	41.7	1.58	66.07	40.5	1.68	68.24
October	41.3	1.56	64.54	42.4	1.61	68.12	41.1	1.65	67.92	40.5	1.70	68.79
November	40.7	1.54	62.78	41.6	1.61	66.88	40.8	1.64	66.97	39.6	1.71	67.53
*December	38.1	1.56	59.43	38.8	1.62	62.96	37.9	1.66	62.86	36.8	1.70	62.56
1960—January	41.4	1.58	65.34	40.7	1.61	65.66	40.0	1.64	65.70	39.0	1.70	66.20
February	40.4	1.59	64.38	40.8	1.62	66.02	40.2	1.66	66.65	39.2	1.72	67.31
March	41.2	1.60	66.00	40.8	1.63	66.45	39.3	1.63	64.14	39.6	1.72	68.23
April	39.3	1.61	63.05	41.1	1.64	67.43	40.5	1.67	67.83	39.2	1.73	67.81
May	39.8	1.59	63.32	40.9	1.66	67.84	40.0	1.72	68.66	39.6	1.74	68.83
June	39.9	1.60	63.76	41.1	1.66	68.21	40.0	1.79	71.70	40.7	1.74	70.88
July	41.4	1.60	66.23	40.6	1.67	67.99	42.3	1.85	78.14	40.1	1.74	69.69
August	40.9	1.61	65.66	41.5	1.65	68.48	39.5	1.75	69.04	40.5	1.72	69.41
September	40.6	1.62	65.92	41.0	1.64	67.27	39.7	1.78	70.59	40.5	1.73	70.08
October	40.5	1.62	65.60	41.5	1.66	68.77	40.5	1.73	70.24	40.6	1.73	70.12
November	41.0	1.62	66.45	41.1	1.66	68.45	40.1	1.72	68.77	40.7	1.73	70.48
*December	39.6	1.62	64.33	37.7	1.71	64.25	37.9	1.76	66.63	37.4	1.72	64.43
1961—January	40.5	1.63	66.13	40.3	1.67	67.44	39.4	1.75	69.10	39.1	1.76	68.63
February	40.3	1.63	65.60	40.5	1.67	67.73	39.8	1.75	69.48	39.0	1.78	69.31
March	40.2	1.64	65.91	40.2	1.68	67.60	39.8	1.74	69.16	39.2	1.78	69.82
April	40.0	1.64	65.54	40.8	1.68	68.80	39.8	1.74	69.16	39.6	1.78	70.58
May	40.3	1.63	65.78	40.9	1.69	68.94	40.9	1.75	71.53	39.6	1.79	70.99
June	41.5	1.62	67.40	41.8	1.68	70.16	41.2	1.78	73.35	40.3	1.79	72.36
July	40.9	1.62	66.44	41.4	1.68	69.50	40.9	1.80	73.60	40.2	1.80	72.15
August	41.2	1.62	66.99	41.8	1.66	70.26	41.1	1.81	74.61	40.9	1.81	73.95
September	40.9	1.64	66.88	41.9	1.68	70.38	40.0	1.77	70.82	42.1	1.82	76.63
October	40.4	1.63	66.05	42.5	1.68	71.56	41.3	1.77	73.31	40.6	1.81	73.58
November	41.4	1.63	67.30	42.3	1.69	71.43	41.0	1.76	72.43	40.3	1.83	73.65
*December	38.1	1.63	62.19	39.4	1.67	65.82	39.0	1.78	69.58	37.9	1.81	68.72
1962—January	40.9	1.63	66.80	41.2	1.68	69.48	40.4	1.77	71.66	39.9	1.83	72.97
February	41.2	1.64	67.60	41.0	1.70	69.45	39.9	1.78	70.99	40.0	1.83	73.33
March	41.2	1.66	68.26	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.5	1.82	73.91	40.2	1.84	73.99
*April	40.5	1.65	66.75	40.9	1.70	69.62	40.8	1.79	72.98	39.3	1.84	72.14
May	40.3	1.65	66.72	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.4	1.79	72.20	40.2	1.87	75.02
June	41.3	1.66	68.46	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.3	1.80	72.64	40.4	1.87	75.67
July	41.4	1.66	68.70	41.0	1.72	70.55	40.7	1.78	72.31	39.9	1.87	74.37
August	40.7	1.68	68.13	41.8	1.70	71.23	41.1	1.81	74.53	40.2	1.87	75.20
September	41.0	1.68	68.96	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.8	1.82	76.26	41.2	1.87	77.26
October	40.4	1.69	68.34	42.5	1.73	73.29	41.4	1.83	75.88	40.4	1.87	75.65
November	41.8	1.67	69.85	42.3	1.72	72.56	41.3	1.83	75.72	40.2	1.88	75.36
*December	35.5	1.69	60.05	38.0	1.73	65.57	38.8	1.81	69.99	36.4	1.89	68.66

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-62 — Continued

Year and month	Sarnia			Windsor			Ft. William — Pt. Arthur			Winnipeg		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:												
1945 .....	..	..	..	42.0	0.92	38.77	45.4	0.81	36.66	43.0	0.68	29.33
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.2	0.96	36.48	45.9	0.82	37.78	41.9	0.71	29.92
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.5	1.07	42.42	45.3	0.94	42.40	41.7	0.79	33.11
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.6	1.20	47.36	46.0	1.04	47.72	42.1	0.89	37.47
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.6	1.26	49.70	44.9	1.10	49.28	42.0	0.95	40.03
1950 .....	..	..	..	41.4	1.33	55.02	45.6	1.15	52.26	41.5	0.99	41.19
1951	40.2	1.49	60.02	39.6	1.45	57.26	45.1	1.34	60.21	40.9	1.13	46.11
1952	40.0	1.66	66.32	38.9	1.60	62.24	42.6	1.45	61.90	40.4	1.22	49.39
1953	41.4	1.74	72.12	40.8	1.66	67.52	41.3	1.56	64.39	40.0	1.30	52.12
1954	41.4	1.81	74.89	39.8	1.68	66.98	40.2	1.66	66.93	40.0	1.34	53.40
1955	40.3	1.88	75.56	39.6	1.76	69.74	40.5	1.71	69.17	39.9	1.36	54.06
1956	40.6	1.98	80.51	38.5	1.81	69.72	40.2	1.80	72.26	40.3	1.41	56.82
1957	40.0	2.16	86.56	37.2	1.89	70.27	40.2	1.90	76.46	39.8	1.48	58.82
1958	40.3	2.28	91.84	38.2	1.94	73.99	39.6	1.94	76.78	40.1	1.54	61.91
1959	40.4	2.36	95.60	39.8	2.09	83.15	39.4	2.03	80.21	40.5	1.63	65.93
1960	40.2	2.46	99.19	39.7	2.14	84.83	40.4	2.12	85.88	40.0	1.66	66.51
1961	40.5	2.54	102.82	40.0	2.21	88.38	39.9	2.21	87.95	39.8	1.72	68.36
1962	40.5	2.62	106.19	41.2	2.29	94.14	40.1	2.26	90.40	39.7	1.76	69.79
1959 — January	41.0	2.36	96.69	38.1	2.02	77.10	39.2	2.01	78.84	40.2	1.59	63.79
February	41.0	2.32	95.29	40.4	2.05	83.02	39.0	2.01	78.18	40.5	1.59	64.56
*March	41.9	2.34	98.12	40.2	2.06	82.83	38.9	2.00	78.08	40.2	1.61	64.79
April	41.1	2.37	97.30	40.6	2.07	84.11	39.1	2.01	78.72	40.2	1.63	65.46
May	42.3	2.35	99.49	41.3	2.09	86.32	40.2	2.01	80.83	40.7	1.64	66.77
June	38.3	2.32	88.77	42.2	2.05	86.69	39.4	2.03	79.97	41.1	1.63	67.19
July	39.9	2.36	94.33	40.4	2.10	85.05	39.2	2.01	78.93	40.4	1.63	65.98
August	39.4	2.36	92.83	39.7	2.10	83.17	38.4	2.02	77.55	40.8	1.63	66.56
September	40.1	2.37	95.23	42.0	2.16	90.52	38.9	2.05	79.93	41.1	1.63	66.96
October	40.0	2.38	95.43	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.6	2.07	84.05	41.0	1.64	67.05
November	41.0	2.42	99.15	35.7	2.11	75.21	40.6	2.09	84.73	40.4	1.65	66.55
*December	39.4	2.40	94.55	35.8	2.13	76.32	39.8	2.08	82.72	39.0	1.68	65.47
1960 — January	39.5	2.39	94.53	37.4	2.16	80.83	39.7	2.05	81.48	40.2	1.64	66.02
February	40.0	2.42	97.03	40.0	2.15	86.24	39.7	2.04	81.18	40.1	1.64	65.68
March	40.7	2.44	99.49	40.5	2.17	87.62	38.9	2.04	79.40	39.9	1.64	65.58
April	40.1	2.44	98.00	40.9	2.16	88.27	40.3	2.05	82.69	39.7	1.67	66.10
May	40.0	2.44	97.63	41.0	2.17	89.08	40.7	2.05	83.32	39.8	1.67	66.59
June	40.9	2.46	100.60	41.0	2.14	87.63	40.2	2.09	84.00	40.6	1.66	68.13
July	40.0	2.47	98.89	39.8	2.08	82.55	40.8	2.14	87.36	40.5	1.68	67.90
August	39.7	2.47	97.86	39.6	2.07	82.16	40.7	2.16	88.20	40.0	1.65	65.86
September	40.4	2.50	101.03	39.2	2.10	82.55	40.8	2.18	88.70	40.3	1.65	66.36
October	40.8	2.52	102.76	39.8	2.13	84.71	41.1	2.19	89.85	40.8	1.66	67.72
November	40.1	2.52	100.97	39.1	2.14	83.51	42.1	2.25	94.62	40.2	1.67	67.02
*December	40.5	2.51	101.52	37.9	2.19	82.81	40.2	2.23	89.72	38.5	1.69	65.18
1961 — January	40.2	2.51	100.94	37.2	2.18	81.11	39.3	2.19	86.07	39.4	1.68	66.03
February	40.2	2.52	101.45	38.5	2.19	84.14	39.2	2.20	86.11	39.7	1.68	66.51
March	41.1	2.56	105.35	40.2	2.20	88.29	38.8	2.18	84.33	40.0	1.69	67.48
April	40.2	2.51	101.02	39.7	2.22	88.24	40.5	2.18	88.46	39.9	1.71	68.11
May	41.2	2.55	105.05	40.6	2.21	89.83	39.7	2.18	86.54	39.8	1.72	68.42
June	40.8	2.52	102.91	41.2	2.21	91.03	39.4	2.18	85.94	40.4	1.74	70.10
July	40.4	2.53	102.24	38.9	2.20	85.63	40.2	2.19	88.06	40.3	1.73	69.81
August	40.6	2.53	102.63	40.7	2.16	68.08	40.3	2.21	89.01	40.1	1.72	69.11
September	40.3	2.53	102.20	40.7	2.23	90.66	40.0	2.21	88.26	40.1	1.73	69.14
October	40.3	2.55	102.71	40.8	2.24	91.26	40.1	2.26	90.62	40.2	1.73	69.44
November	40.7	2.55	103.79	40.9	2.23	91.17	41.5	2.26	93.73	39.8	1.73	68.94
*December	40.3	2.57	103.61	40.9	2.23	91.15	39.5	2.24	88.32	37.9	1.77	67.10
1962 — January	40.5	2.60	105.32	40.6	2.24	91.16	39.0	2.21	86.37	39.5	1.74	68.49
February	40.2	2.59	104.05	41.0	2.22	90.84	38.3	2.21	84.39	39.6	1.74	69.09
March	39.9	2.60	103.66	41.7	2.24	93.49	40.2	2.23	89.87	39.9	1.74	69.52
*April	40.4	2.60	104.86	41.2	2.29	94.60	41.2	2.25	92.61	40.0	1.76	70.35
May	40.9	2.62	106.92	42.2	2.29	96.87	40.0	2.25	89.84	39.6	1.76	69.61
June	40.4	2.61	105.59	42.2	2.27	95.90	39.8	2.24	89.12	40.1	1.75	70.43
July	40.9	2.62	107.45	40.2	2.28	91.63	40.1	2.24	89.84	40.2	1.77	71.29
August	40.3	2.61	105.46	40.9	2.30	94.12	40.2	2.24	89.89	40.1	1.75	70.12
September	40.3	2.62	105.52	40.1	2.28	91.39	41.3	2.31	95.37	40.5	1.75	70.70
October	40.5	2.65	107.41	42.4	2.32	98.37	41.0	2.27	93.10	39.9	1.76	69.98
November	41.3	2.67	110.53	43.2	2.38	102.84	40.8	2.31	94.32	39.8	1.76	70.07
*December	40.1	2.68	107.49	38.3	2.31	88.47	38.8	2.32	90.06	37.7	1.80	67.79

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-62 - Concluded

Year and month	Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver			Victoria		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	$	$	No.	$	$	No.	$	$	No.	\$	\$
Averages:												
1945	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77	41.3	0.85	35.19
1946	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41	39.6	0.83	32.91
1947	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21	38.4	0.97	37.40
1948	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61	38.0	1.10	41.91
1949	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33	38.0	1.21	46.13
1950	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03	37.8	1.27	47.97
1951	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19	37.9	1.47	55.86
1952	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47	38.1	1.66	63.13
1953	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20	37.8	1.72	65.05
1954	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09	37.7	1.75	65.94
1955	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50	38.0	1.79	68.02
1956	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23	37.4	1.85	69.12
1957	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59	37.9	2.01	76.07
1958	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72	37.5	2.11	79.28
1959	40.2	1.62	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36	36.4	2.19	84.31
1960	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93	37.9	2.27	85.99
1961	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30	38.1	2.32	88.32
1962	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31	38.4	2.40	92.22
1959—January	40.1	1.78	71.47	39.4	1.84	72.40	38.0	2.01	76.43	38.2	2.12	81.10
February	40.7	1.80	73.22	40.0	1.87	74.71	38.2	2.03	77.35	36.3	2.15	62.46
*March	40.6	1.83	74.37	39.7	1.87	74.24	38.1	2.01	76.62	38.4	2.17	83.28
April	39.9	1.82	72.87	39.8	1.89	75.37	38.1	2.02	77.22	38.8	2.17	84.16
May	40.8	1.83	74.58	40.8	1.90	77.68	38.5	2.04	78.38	39.0	2.17	84.80
June	40.4	1.81	73.11	40.7	1.90	77.39	37.6	2.03	76.36	38.2	2.18	83.12
July	40.3	1.80	72.81	38.9	1.89	73.64	37.3	2.04	76.23	39.6	2.24	88.61
August	39.8	1.81	72.17	39.9	1.91	76.06	37.7	2.03	76.66	38.9	2.24	87.41
September	40.0	1.84	73.71	39.3	1.90	74.60	37.8	2.08	78.46	36.4	2.23	85.50
October	40.7	1.84	74.85	40.0	1.90	75.82	38.4	2.07	79.41	38.0	2.21	83.81
November	40.4	1.85	74.72	40.0	1.91	76.54	38.2	2.08	79.47	38.2	2.21	84.18
*December	39.1	1.88	73.64	39.6	1.94	76.71	36.4	2.08	75.70	37.2	2.23	83.14
1960—January	39.6	1.85	73.45	39.4	1.92	75.80	38.5	2.09	80.49	38.0	2.22	84.48
February	38.7	1.85	73.57	38.6	1.92	74.14	37.9	2.09	79.02	38.2	2.24	85.81
March	39.7	1.86	74.03	38.7	1.93	74.78	37.3	2.10	78.33	37.9	2.25	85.36
April	40.2	1.89	76.00	38.8	1.94	75.08	37.9	2.10	79.62	38.1	2.26	86.10
May	40.0	1.90	75.92	39.4	1.96	76.97	37.6	2.11	79.79	38.0	2.26	85.89
June	40.4	1.89	76.56	39.9	1.97	78.40	37.3	2.12	79.12	38.8	2.26	87.69
July	41.0	1.90	77.81	39.4	1.99	78.43	36.6	2.11	77.50	36.4	2.27	87.35
August	39.4	1.88	74.01	38.9	1.98	76.96	36.5	2.13	77.50	37.6	2.29	85.95
September	39.9	1.89	75.21	38.9	1.98	76.99	36.9	2.14	78.94	37.2	2.29	85.25
October	40.6	1.92	78.04	39.2	2.00	78.20	37.6	2.15	80.75	38.1	2.29	87.23
November	39.4	1.91	75.47	39.0	1.98	77.20	37.3	2.16	80.43	37.2	2.28	84.92
*December	38.8	1.94	75.49	38.2	2.00	76.63	34.7	2.18	75.71	37.5	2.29	85.88
1961—January	40.0	1.92	76.78	38.9	1.99	77.41	36.3	2.17	78.63	37.2	2.31	85.89
February	39.1	1.92	75.04	39.0	1.98	77.46	36.9	2.16	79.83	38.4	2.31	88.69
March	39.6	1.93	76.49	39.0	2.00	77.80	37.7	2.17	81.87	39.1	2.30	89.84
April	40.0	1.92	76.90	39.7	2.01	79.65	38.1	2.17	82.81	38.8	2.32	89.85
May	40.3	1.96	78.92	39.9	1.99	79.45	37.5	2.17	81.59	37.2	2.31	86.01
June	40.2	1.95	78.50	40.3	2.03	81.73	37.7	2.17	81.88	37.9	2.32	87.88
July	39.8	1.96	77.80	39.7	2.02	80.23	37.3	2.17	80.79	38.4	2.30	88.35
August	40.3	1.97	79.44	40.0	2.04	81.44	37.0	2.16	79.85	36.8	2.32	85.64
September	41.0	1.99	81.44	40.2	2.03	81.77	38.0	2.18	82.92	37.5	2.32	87.04
October	41.0	1.99	81.46	40.7	2.04	82.90	37.8	2.18	82.57	37.6	2.32	87.52
November	40.3	1.97	79.52	39.7	2.05	81.40	37.8	2.19	82.74	38.6	2.35	90.69
*December	38.2	2.04	77.89	38.8	2.07	80.23	36.4	2.20	80.10	39.3	2.36	92.50
1962—January	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	79.17	37.2	2.20	81.75	38.0	2.38	90.32
February	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09	38.4	2.37	91.14
March	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86	38.4	2.39	91.65
*April	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16	38.1	2.39	91.07
May	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93	38.3	2.41	92.18
June	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.63	40.0	2.40	95.91
July	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90	37.6	2.40	90.29
August	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56	38.5	2.41	92.95
September	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35	39.0	2.41	93.95
October	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54	38.2	2.42	92.71
November	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10	38.4	2.42	92.89
*December	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90	38.0	2.41	91.50

* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of March, 1959 and April, 1962.

Note: Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 12. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1948-62
(1949=100)

Last week in	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
(a) Manufacturing															
January	87.6	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9
February	89.0	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6
March	90.0	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1
April	90.4	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6
May	92.4	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9
June	93.3	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5
July	93.7	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4
August	94.4	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8
September	95.6	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7
October	96.6	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8
November	97.1	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8
December	98.3	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9
Average	93.2	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2
(b) Durable goods															
January	87.3	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0
February	89.0	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7
March	89.5	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9
April	90.1	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0
May	92.1	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	188.5	191.3
June	92.9	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8
July	93.4	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5
August	94.5	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9
September	96.1	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6
October	96.8	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1
November	97.5	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3
December	98.1	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3
Average	93.1	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0
(c) Non-durable goods															
January	88.1	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9
February	88.9	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3
March	90.3	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0
April	90.6	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6
May	92.8	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9
June	93.7	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8
July	94.2	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6
August	94.4	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1
September	95.3	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7
October	96.4	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1
November	96.5	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6
December	98.2	102.2	110.6	126.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9
Average	93.3	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2

**TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes
in the Consumer Price Index, 1945-62**

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949 = 100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
	\$		\$	
Averages:				
1945.....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946.....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947.....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948.....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949.....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950.....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951.....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952.....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953.....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954.....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955.....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956.....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957.....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958.....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959.....	70.16	166.1	55.42	132.8
1960.....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961.....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962.....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1960—January.....	71.89	172.2	56.52	135.4
February.....	71.49	171.3	56.34	135.0
March.....	71.94	172.4	56.42	135.2
April.....	72.37	173.4	56.81	136.1
May.....	71.69	171.8	56.18	134.6
June.....	72.19	173.0	56.62	135.6
July.....	72.01	172.5	56.30	134.9
August.....	71.46	171.2	55.65	133.3
September.....	72.37	173.4	55.93	134.0
October.....	72.66	174.1	56.06	134.3
November.....	72.82	174.5	56.19	134.6
December.....	70.60	169.1	54.64	130.9
1961—January.....	72.76	174.3	56.45	135.2
February.....	73.40	175.9	56.86	136.2
March.....	73.64	176.4	57.04	136.7
April.....	74.56	178.6	57.80	138.5
May.....	74.44	178.3	57.71	138.3
June.....	75.02	179.7	58.16	139.3
July.....	73.95	177.2	57.28	137.2
August.....	74.26	177.9	57.52	137.8
September.....	75.00	179.7	58.05	139.1
October.....	75.69	181.3	58.36	139.8
November.....	75.64	181.2	58.27	139.6
December.....	72.85	174.5	56.17	134.6
1962—January.....	75.46	180.8	58.14	139.3
February.....	75.99	182.1	58.59	140.4
March.....	76.68	183.7	58.85	141.0
April.....	76.50	183.3	58.80	140.9
May.....	77.51	185.7	59.39	142.3
June.....	77.52	185.7	59.18	141.8
July.....	76.72	183.8	58.39	139.9
August.....	76.17	182.5	58.15	139.3
September.....	77.61	185.9	59.02	141.4
October.....	77.96	186.8	59.11	141.6
November.....	78.09	187.1	59.20	141.8
December.....	72.34	173.3	54.80	131.3

Note: The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 46.

For Consumer Price Index Statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

General.—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

Coverage.—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 71 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1957, the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1957, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

Man-hours.—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

Pay Periods.—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Variations in Trends of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

Urban Area Statistics.—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.— Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ($60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ($54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ($60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applic-

ability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

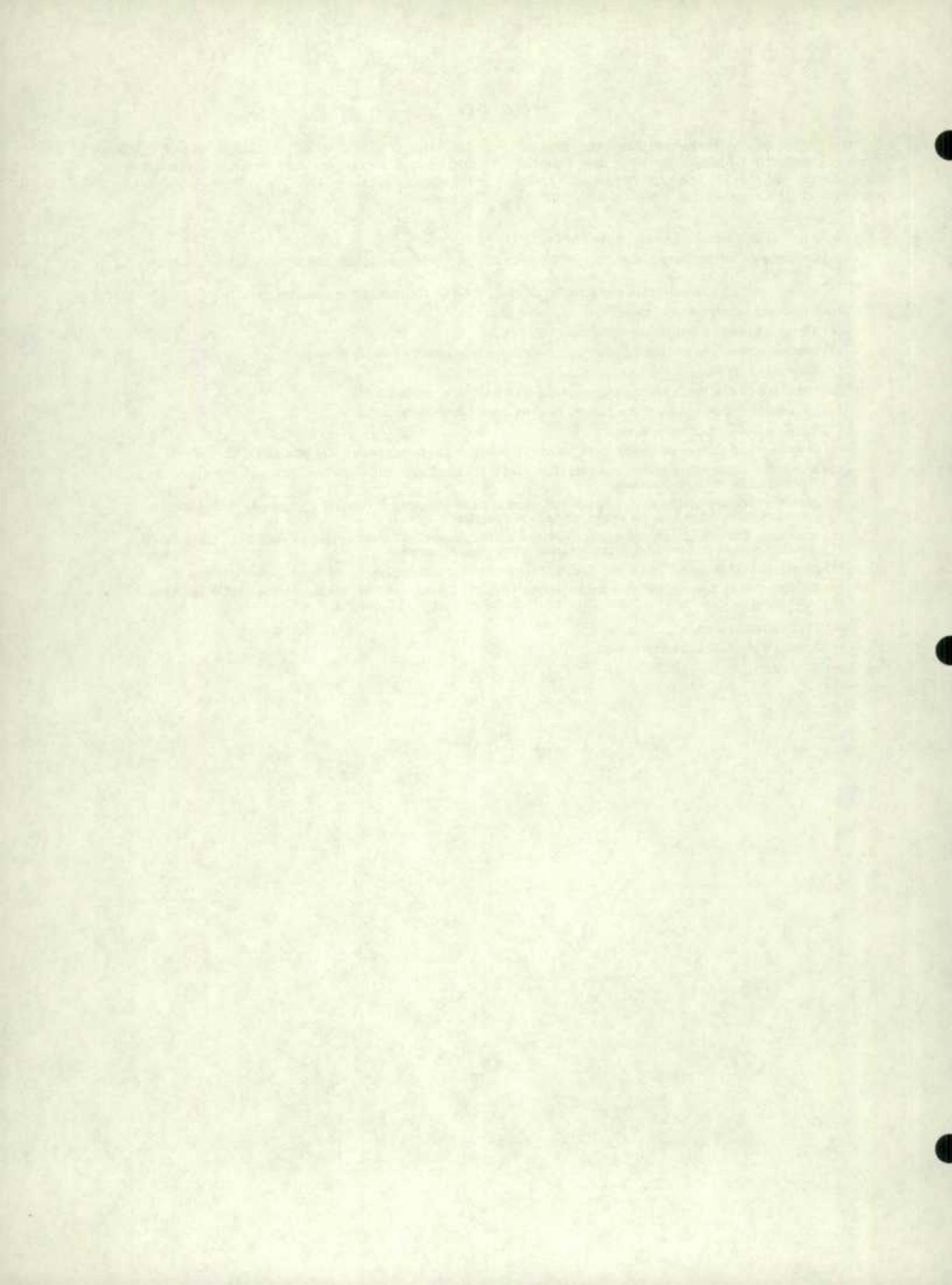
In Table 13, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; uranium and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.
- Amount too small to be expressed.
- (-) Nil or zero.



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