

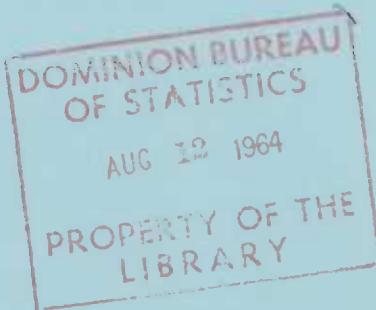
CATALOGUE No.

72-202

ANNUAL



REVIEW OF  
MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
1945-63



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



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Labour Division  
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REVIEW OF  
MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH  
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

1945-63

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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

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number**

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

*Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.*

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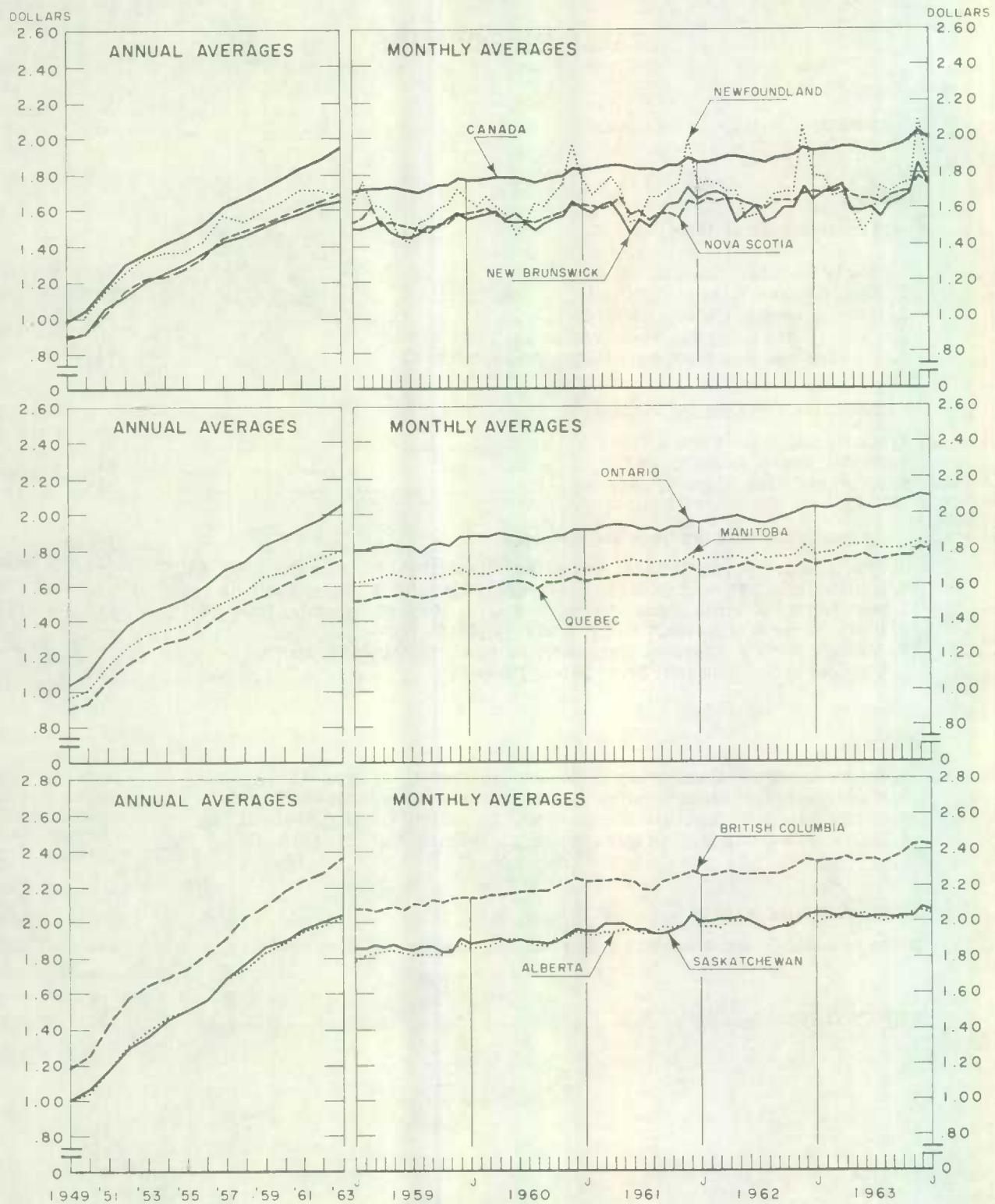
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CHART-I

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING  
CANADA AND THE PROVINCES



# REVIEW OF MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

1945-63

The post-war rise in average hourly earnings continued during 1963. The over-all upward movement of earnings was strengthened by a shift in employment in favour of the high-wage durable goods industries with the result that average hourly earnings in manufacturing rose by 7 cents to \$1.95. This represents an increase of 3.7 p.c. and is higher, both in absolute and in percentage terms, than increases in any year since 1957. The higher average hourly earnings together with 0.1 hours longer average weekly hours resulted in a \$2.85 rise in average weekly wages, the biggest gain since 1959.

## Durable Goods

A 3.4 p.c. increase in average hourly earnings in 1963 and 0.1 hours longer average weekly hours raised average weekly wages by \$3.23 in durable goods manufacturing. Average hourly earnings rose in all the component industry groups. The significance of the change in average weekly hours derives primarily, not from the relatively small size of this change, but rather from the relationship between wage rates in particular industries and changes in average weekly hours in these industries. Thus, longer hours were worked in transportation equipment and non-ferrous metals where rates are above the durables average, and shorter hours in electrical apparatus and supplies at lower-than-average rates. Employment changes, on the other hand, were diversified in their effects on average hourly earnings. Employment increased in the high-wage iron and steel and transportation equipment industries; but it also increased in wood products and in electrical apparatus and supplies where earnings are lower than average.

## Non-Durable Goods

In non-durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings rose by 3.5 p.c. to \$1.79 in 1963. All industry groups in this division registered higher average hourly earnings. This increase is higher than in the two preceding years but slightly lower than the average in the post-war period. Average weekly wages were \$71.90 for a gain of 3.4 p.c., and average weekly hours were 0.1 hours longer. Factors which tended to raise earnings

such as overtime and wage increases were supported by longer hours or more employment in industries paying above-average rates as, for example, in rubber, paper products and chemicals. Shorter hours or less employment in food and beverages and leather products, industries paying lower-than-average rates, also contributed to higher average hourly earnings. On the other hand, more employment in miscellaneous manufacturing, clothing and textiles, where many women are employed and earnings are below average, limited the amount of wage rate increases in non-durable goods manufacturing.

## Non-Manufacturing Industries

In 1963, wage changes in different industries were more uniform in size than in the 1955-56 period of economic expansion. To the extent to which wage changes reflect general economic conditions, the current expansion is broadly based and affects manufacturing, mining, construction, transportation and services to a similar degree. This is in sharp contrast to the 1955-56 boom which was mainly based on investment, particularly investment in natural resource development and construction, and was characterized by wide variations in the size of wage changes from industry to industry in conformity with economic conditions in these industries.

In mining, average hourly earnings were up 2.8 p.c. in 1963, the biggest gain since 1959. Weekly wages rose by 3.2 p.c. and average weekly hours were 0.3 hours longer. Higher earnings in all groups of the mining industry and longer hours at high rates of pay in oil and natural gas were only partially offset by shorter hours of less employment in high-wage asbestos and metal mining and by longer hours at below-average rates of pay in coal mining.

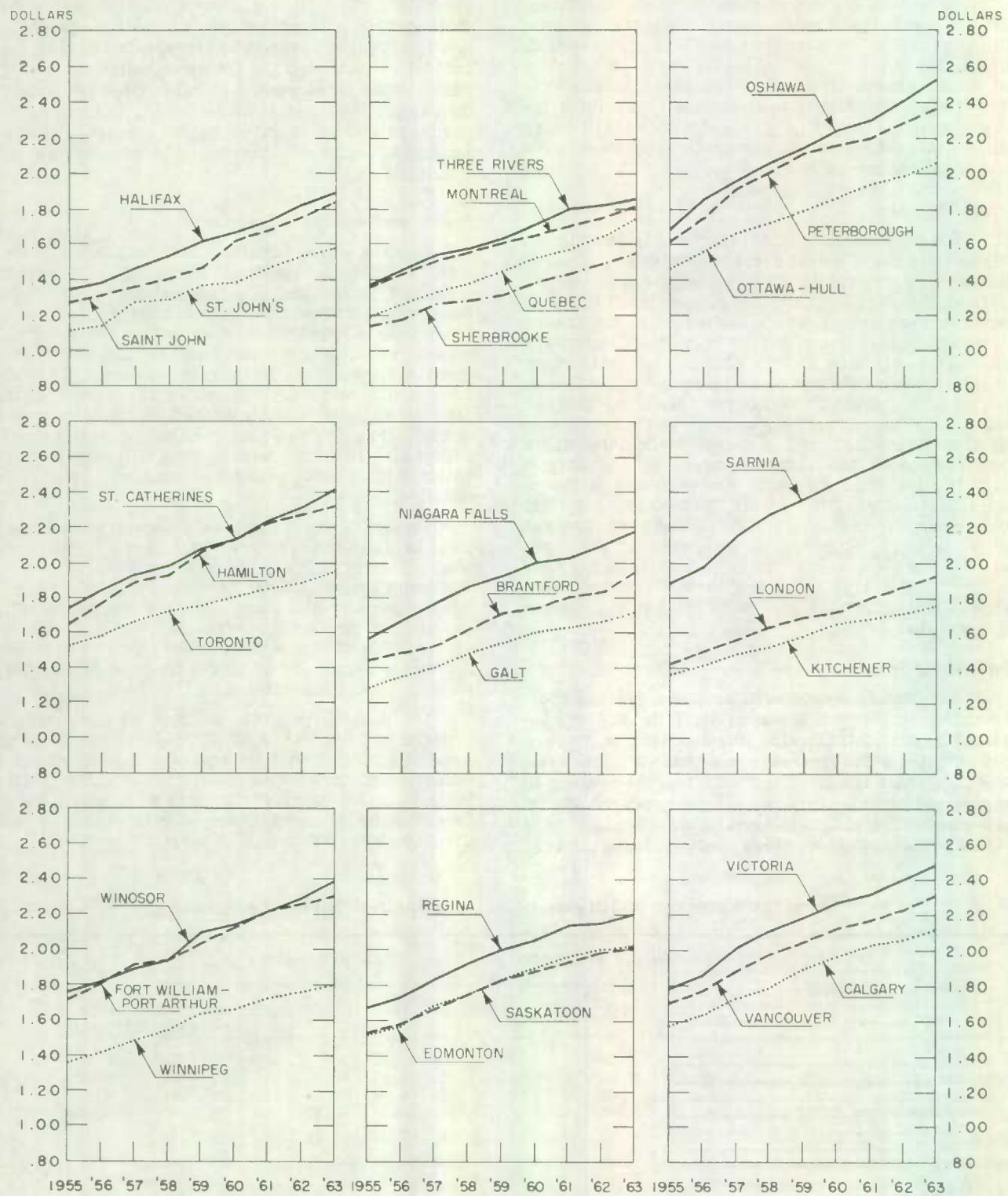
In 1963, as in 1962, average hourly earnings in construction increased by 3.9 p.c. Gains in average hourly earnings in all subsections of the construction industry and more employment at high rates of pay in building and general engineering were partly counterbalanced by longer average weekly hours at below-average rates of pay in highway construction.

Average Earnings and Hours of Work, Industrial Divisions, Canada, 1945 and 1963

Industry	Hourly earnings			Weekly wages			Average weekly hours		
	1945	1963	Increase	1945	1963	Increase	1945	1963	Change
	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	No.	No.	p.c.
Manufacturing.....									
Durable goods .....	0.69	1.95	183	30.47	79.40	161	44.1	40.8	- 7.5
Non-durable goods .....	0.76	2.11	178	34.04	87.25	156	44.5	41.3	- 7.2
Mining .....	0.61	1.79	193	26.57	71.90	171	43.7	40.3	- 7.8
Building and general engineering .....	0.85	2.24	164	37.40	94.12	152	43.9	42.0	- 4.3
Highways, bridges and street construction	0.81	2.34	189	32.60	93.64	187	40.2	40.0	- 0.5
Service .....	0.63	1.79	184	23.19	75.80	227	36.7	42.3	+ 15.3
	0.43	1.15	167	18.92	43.21	128	43.8	37.7	- 13.9

CHART 2

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING  
SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS  
1955-63 BY YEARS



Changes in Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported in 1963  
as Compared with 1962, 1961, 1960 and 1949

	Per cent change in average hourly earnings in 1963 compared with				Per cent change in average weekly wages in 1963 compared with			
	1949	1960	1961	1962	1949	1960	1961	1962
<b>(a) Canada</b>								
Mining .....	90	7	5	3	87	8	6	3
Metal mining .....	99	6	5	2	84	7	4	3
Coal mining .....	45	6	5	2	64	14	13	7
Non-metal mining (d) .....	..	10	6	5	..	10	6	5
Manufacturing .....	97	10	7	4	90	10	7	4
Durable goods .....	97	9	6	3	93	11	7	4
Non-durable goods .....	97	9	7	3	88	9	6	3
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	..	10	6	3	..	11	8	4
Construction .....	112	10	8	4	118	12	9	5
Building and general engineering (m) .....	117	10	8	4	116	10	8	5
Highways, bridges and streets .....	108	10	7	3	126	13	11	6
Service (o) .....	80	11	7	5	61	6	5	3
Hotels and restaurants .....	76	10	7	5	54	5	4	3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants..	71	8	5	3	68	9	6	3
<b>(b) Manufacturing, provinces</b>								
Newfoundland .....	..	3	-1	-1	..	3	--	-1
Nova Scotia .....	88	8	6	3	76	7	6	3
New Brunswick .....	85	6	4	2	72	5	5	2
Quebec .....	94	9	6	3	86	10	7	3
Ontario .....	97	10	6	4	93	11	7	4
Manitoba .....	88	8	5	2	79	8	6	3
Saskatchewan .....	104	7	4	2	89	7	3	2
Alberta .....	102	7	3	2	90	7	3	1
British Columbia .....	99	9	6	4	101	10	7	4
<b>(c) Manufacturing, urban areas</b>								
Halifax .....	108	13	9	4	99	12	9	4
Saint John .....	116	14	10	5	100	12	10	5
Quebec .....	123	14	11	6	108	16	11	8
Sherbrooke .....	89	12	8	4	92	13	9	4
Three Rivers .....	102	9	3	2	83	10	4	2
Drummondville .....	..	16	11	6	..	15	12	4
Shawinigan .....	..	11	8	6	..	11	8	7
Granby .....	..	18	11	5	..	15	9	4
St. Hyacinthe .....	..	12	9	4	..	12	7	5
Sorel .....	..	17	12	6	..	14	12	6
St. Jean .....	..	9	5	2	..	8	4	1
Montreal .....	91	10	6	3	84	10	6	3
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) .....	..	11	10	5	..	17	12	7
Cornwall .....	..	6	4	1	..	6	5	--
Ottawa-Hull .....	..	11	6	4	..	11	6	4
Kingston .....	..	9	5	4	..	9	5	4
Peterborough .....	..	10	8	3	..	13	9	4
Oshawa .....	..	13	10	5	..	20	17	7
Toronto .....	92	9	6	4	91	10	7	4
Hamilton .....	107	8	5	2	99	9	4	2
St. Catharines .....	..	13	8	4	..	15	10	4
Niagara Falls .....	..	9	7	4	..	10	9	4
Brantford .....	..	12	8	7	..	16	11	8
Guelph .....	..	10	6	3	..	12	8	2
Galt .....	..	8	6	4	..	8	6	4
Kitchener .....	87	7	5	3	88	8	5	3
Woodstock .....	..	8	5	3	..	8	4	1
London .....	99	12	7	4	94	12	8	4
Sarnia .....	..	10	6	3	..	11	7	4
Windsor .....	90	12	8	4	105	20	15	8
Port William-Port Arthur .....	109	8	4	2	85	6	4	1
Winnipeg .....	89	8	5	2	79	8	5	3
Edmonton .....	102	7	3	1	91	6	2	--
Calgary .....	100	8	5	3	88	9	5	2
Vancouver .....	97	9	6	4	101	11	7	5
Victoria .....	105	9	7	3	108	12	9	4

Footnotes (a) to (q) appear in explanatory notes on page 47.

CHART - 3

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES  
CANADA 1949 - 63 BY YEARS

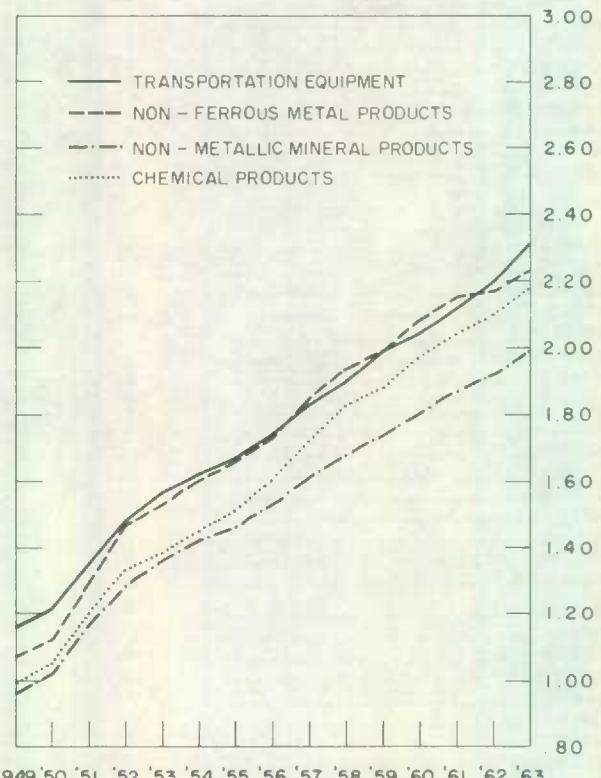
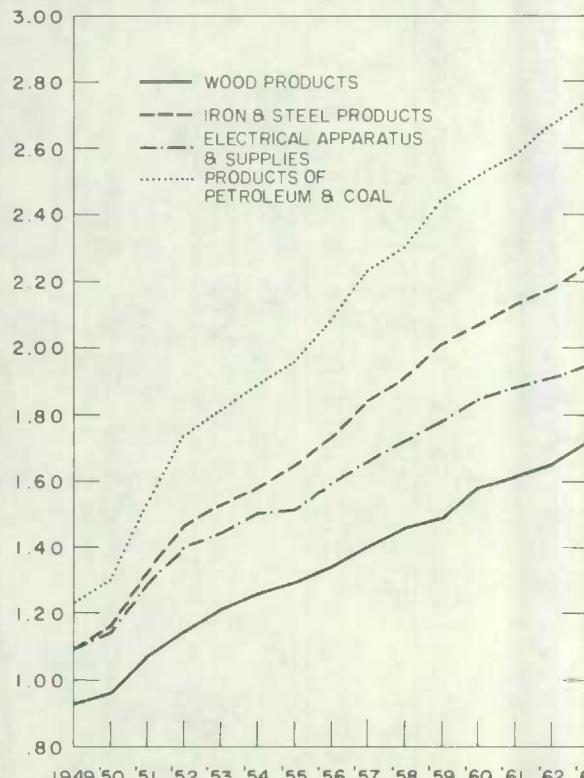
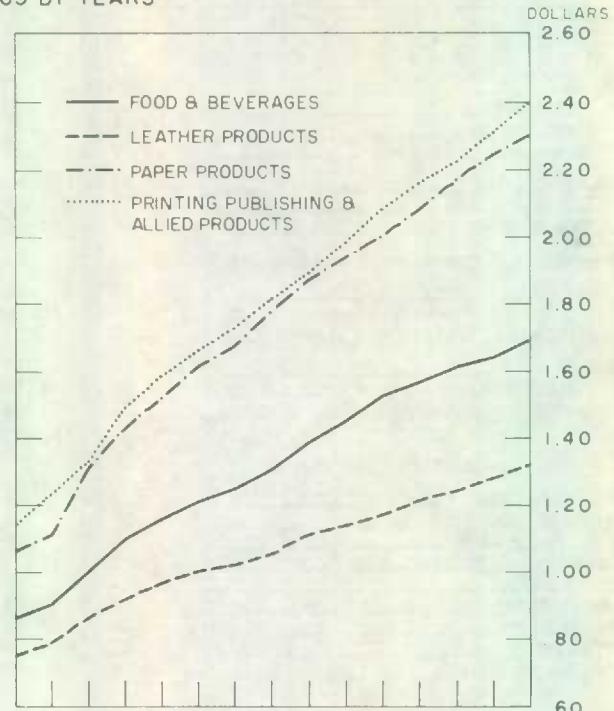
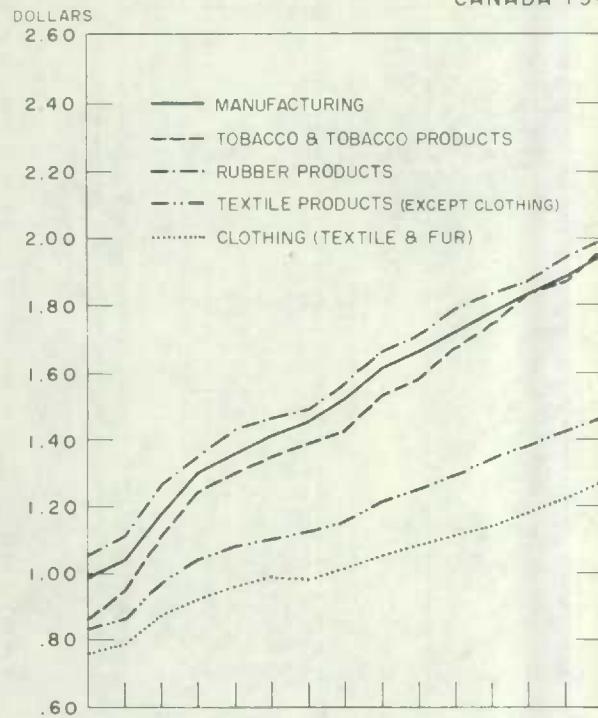


CHART-4

AVERAGE HOURS WORKED  
IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES  
CANADA 1949-63 BY YEARS

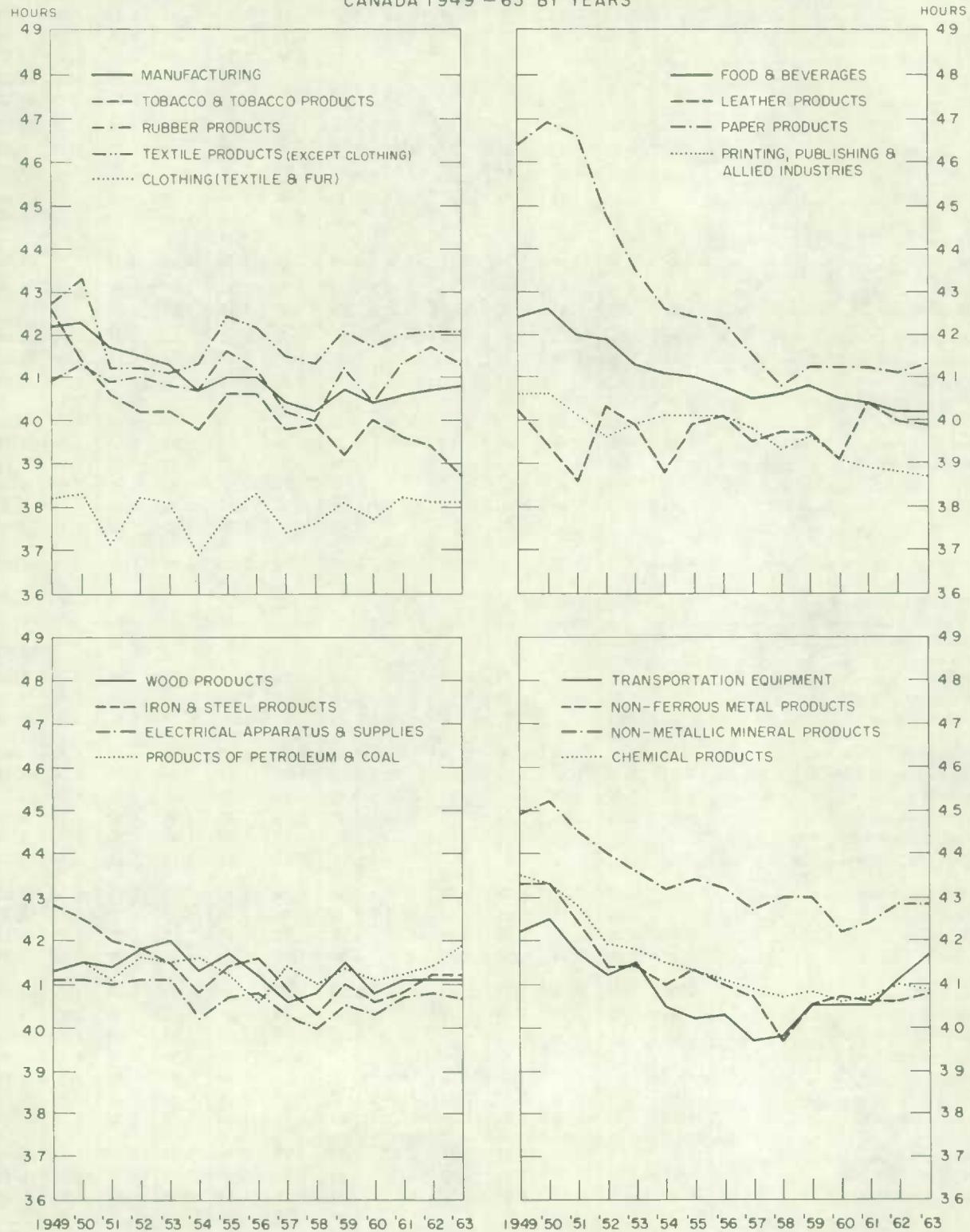


TABLE 1. Annual Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners<sup>1</sup> by Industry, Canada, 1950-63

Industry	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
dollars														
Mining .....	1.22	1.35	1.48	1.54	1.58	1.61	1.73	1.88	1.96	2.04	2.09	2.13	2.18	2.24
Metal mining .....	1.22	1.36	1.49	1.57	1.62	1.66	1.80	1.95	2.03	2.13	2.17	2.20	2.26	2.31
Gold (a) .....	..	1.23	1.30	1.33	1.38	1.40	1.51	1.58	1.59	1.62	1.67	1.72	1.77	1.81
Other metal (b) .....	..	1.47	1.62	1.72	1.76	1.80	1.92	2.10	2.21	2.31	2.36	2.39	2.44	2.50
Copper-gold-silver .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.77	1.88	1.99	2.05	2.10	2.17	2.23	2.30
Iron .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.18	2.29	2.44	2.48	2.61	2.72	
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.33	2.81	2.73	2.77	2.75	2.83	
Fuels .....	..	1.40	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.56	1.64	1.79	1.88	1.93	1.97	2.01	2.10	2.12
Coal .....	1.30	1.37	1.50	1.50	1.48	1.48	1.50	1.62	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.83	1.86
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	..	1.49	1.62	1.66	1.70	1.74	1.92	2.07	2.13	2.21	2.31	2.34	2.50	2.55
Non-metal (d) .....	..	1.18	1.36	1.43	1.47	1.53	1.60	1.68	1.74	1.82	1.89	1.95	1.98	2.07
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.86	1.93	1.98	2.06	2.12	2.21	2.22	2.34
Manufacturing .....	1.04	1.18	1.30	1.36	1.41	1.45	1.52	1.61	1.68	1.72	1.78	1.83	1.88	1.95
Durable goods .....	1.13	1.27	1.41	1.48	1.52	1.56	1.64	1.73	1.80	1.87	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.11
Non-durable goods .....	0.96	1.08	1.18	1.23	1.30	1.33	1.39	1.47	1.53	1.58	1.64	1.68	1.73	1.79
Food and beverages .....	0.90	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.31	1.39	1.45	1.53	1.57	1.61	1.64	1.69
Meat products .....	1.12	1.28	1.39	1.45	1.50	1.54	1.58	1.67	1.72	1.81	1.84	1.89	1.93	1.99
Canned and cured fish .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.99	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.18
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	0.76	0.84	0.93	0.98	1.01	1.05	1.10	1.18	1.25	1.28	1.32	1.34	1.34	
Grain mill products .....	0.99	1.12	1.21	1.29	1.37	1.39	1.43	1.51	1.59	1.65	1.71	1.77	1.82	1.87
Bread and other bakery products .....	0.82	0.91	0.98	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.19	1.28	1.34	1.41	1.45	1.48	1.53	1.63
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.04	1.10	1.16	1.23	1.30	1.37	1.42	1.49
Distilled liquors .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.79	1.87	2.00	2.07	2.17	2.26	
Malt liquors .....	1.12	1.23	1.42	1.50	1.64	1.70	1.80	1.93	2.02	2.14	2.25	2.34	2.36	2.46
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.03	1.10	1.18	1.22	1.27	1.30	1.32	1.38
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	0.95	1.11	1.24	1.30	1.35	1.39	1.42	1.53	1.58	1.67	1.74	1.83	1.87	1.97
Rubber products .....	1.11	1.26	1.35	1.43	1.46	1.49	1.57	1.66	1.71	1.79	1.83	1.87	1.94	1.99
Rubber footwear .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.31	1.33	1.37	1.39	1.42	1.48	
Other rubber products (e) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.85	1.96	2.01	2.05	2.14	2.19	
Leather products .....	0.79	0.86	0.92	0.97	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.32
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	0.76	0.83	0.89	0.93	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.07	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.23	1.28
Other leather products (f) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.13	1.19	1.25	1.27	1.31	1.36	1.39	1.42
Textile products (except clothing) .....	0.86	0.97	1.04	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.42	1.47
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	0.89	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50
Woollen goods .....	0.83	0.92	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.08	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.32	1.36
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	0.88	0.99	1.07	1.10	1.15	1.18	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.43	1.45	1.51	1.57
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.62	1.69	1.75	1.80	1.88	1.92	
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.25	1.31	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	0.79	0.87	0.92	0.96	0.99	0.98	1.01	1.05	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.22	1.27
Men's clothing .....	0.79	0.85	0.90	0.94	0.98	0.97	1.01	1.06	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.26
Women's clothing .....	0.83	0.90	0.96	1.01	1.03	1.03	1.07	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.25	1.31	1.37
Knit goods .....	0.77	0.86	0.93	0.96	0.99	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.18
*Wood products .....	0.96	1.07	1.15	1.21	1.26	1.29	1.34	1.40	1.46	1.49	1.58	1.61	1.65	1.72
Saw and planing mills .....	1.01	1.15	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.37	1.43	1.50	1.56	1.57	1.68	1.72	1.76	1.83
Plywood and veneer mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.49	1.54	1.57	1.55	1.69	1.70	1.78	1.80
Sash, door and planing mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.29	1.34	1.40	1.44	1.46	1.51	
Sawmills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.69	1.69	1.81	1.85	1.90	1.99	
Furniture .....	0.90	0.97	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.44	1.47	1.51	1.56
Other wood products (g) .....	0.62	0.90	0.99	1.05	1.07	1.11	1.14	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.41
Paper products .....	1.11	1.31	1.43	1.52	1.61	1.67	1.78	1.87	1.94	2.00	2.08	2.17	2.24	2.30
Pulp and paper mills .....	1.19	1.39	1.51	1.63	1.72	1.79	1.90	2.01	2.08	2.15	2.23	2.34	2.42	2.48
Other paper products (h) .....	0.91	1.02	1.13	1.20	1.26	1.32	1.39	1.46	1.53	1.58	1.64	1.69	1.75	1.80
Paper boxes and bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.33	1.40	1.48	1.54	1.61	1.67	1.74	1.80
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	1.23	1.33	1.49	1.59	1.66	1.73	1.61	1.89	1.98	2.08	2.16	2.22	2.31	2.40

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Annual Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners<sup>1</sup> by Industry, Canada, 1950-63 — Concluded

Industry	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
dollars														
<b>Manufacturing—Concluded:</b>														
*Iron and steel products .....	1.16	1.32	1.46	1.53	1.58	1.64	1.73	1.84	1.91	2.01	2.07	2.13	2.18	2.25
Agricultural implements .....	1.26	1.47	1.60	1.61	1.64	1.68	1.71	1.80	1.91	2.02	2.07	2.16	2.21	2.35
Boilers and plate work .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.84	1.90	1.97	2.02	2.08	2.14
Fabricated and structural steel .....	1.20	1.34	1.52	1.62	1.66	1.67	1.74	1.81	1.87	1.95	2.04	2.09	2.14	2.20
Hardware and tools .....	1.03	1.18	1.31	1.38	1.44	1.48	1.58	1.63	1.67	1.74	1.77	1.78	1.81	1.87
Heating and cooking appliances .....	1.06	1.18	1.27	1.34	1.40	1.42	1.46	1.56	1.64	1.72	1.76	1.80	1.84	1.91
Iron castings .....	1.17	1.31	1.43	1.51	1.55	1.61	1.69	1.78	1.85	1.92	1.97	2.01	2.07	2.13
Machinery (l) .....	1.10	1.25	1.37	1.46	1.52	1.57	1.64	1.71	1.79	1.87	1.93	1.99	2.05	2.12
Household, office and store .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.58	1.64	1.76	1.85	1.94	2.01	2.08	2.16
Industrial (j) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.66	1.74	1.80	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.04	2.10
Primary iron and steel .....	1.27	1.43	1.60	1.70	1.71	1.81	1.97	2.15	2.25	2.36	2.44	2.54	2.60	2.67
Sheet metal products .....	1.07	1.23	1.37	1.44	1.52	1.57	1.66	1.76	1.87	1.96	2.03	2.08	2.11	2.18
Wire and wire products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.76	1.90	1.92	1.99	2.03	2.09	2.14	2.19
*Transportation equipment .....	1.21	1.35	1.48	1.57	1.62	1.67	1.74	1.83	1.90	1.99	2.04	2.12	2.20	2.31
Aircraft and parts .....	1.15	1.30	1.48	1.58	1.69	1.72	1.78	1.84	1.95	1.97	2.04	2.11	2.15	2.24
Motor vehicles .....	1.38	1.49	1.64	1.69	1.71	1.80	1.88	1.98	2.05	2.20	2.26	2.34	2.47	2.59
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	1.20	1.38	1.52	1.57	1.62	1.65	1.76	1.82	1.88	1.94	2.01	2.09	2.14	2.23
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	1.14	1.31	1.42	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.68	1.77	1.81	1.93	1.95	2.03	2.10	2.17
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	1.12	1.25	1.38	1.45	1.51	1.57	1.65	1.76	1.84	1.92	1.97	2.04	2.16	2.24
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	1.12	1.30	1.47	1.53	1.60	1.66	1.73	1.84	1.94	1.99	2.08	2.15	2.17	2.23
Aluminum products .....	1.02	1.19	1.35	1.42	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.58	1.67	1.73	1.82	1.89	1.92	2.01
Brass and copper products .....	1.09	1.23	1.36	1.43	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.88	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.12
Smelting and refining .....	1.22	1.42	1.61	1.66	1.73	1.80	1.89	2.03	2.15	2.22	2.29	2.39	2.43	2.49
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.40	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.52	1.57	1.60	1.65
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	1.15	1.29	1.40	1.44	1.50	1.51	1.59	1.66	1.72	1.78	1.84	1.88	1.91	1.95
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	..	1.40	1.54	1.59	1.66	1.66	1.75	1.86	1.92	1.98	2.05	2.08	2.13	2.19
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.39	1.46	1.55	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.73	1.74
Batteries .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.56	1.63	1.66	1.73	1.78	1.81	1.87	1.93
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.56	1.64	1.70	1.73	1.77	1.88	1.91	1.95	2.02
Wire and cable .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.81	1.89	1.96	2.02	2.07	2.13	2.18
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.48	1.51	1.54	1.62	1.68	1.73	1.78	1.81	1.85
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	1.02	1.17	1.28	1.36	1.42	1.46	1.53	1.61	1.68	1.74	1.80	1.87	1.92	1.99
Clay products .....	0.99	1.10	1.21	1.25	1.33	1.37	1.43	1.51	1.56	1.62	1.65	1.69	1.73	1.80
Glass and glass products .....	1.00	1.14	1.24	1.32	1.40	1.46	1.51	1.55	1.65	1.71	1.79	1.87	1.92	2.01
Products of petroleum and coal .....	1.30	1.53	1.73	1.81	1.89	1.96	2.08	2.23	2.30	2.44	2.52	2.58	2.67	2.75
Petroleum refining and products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.32	2.47	2.54	2.60	2.70	2.78
Chemical products .....	1.05	1.20	1.33	1.38	1.45	1.51	1.60	1.72	1.82	1.88	1.97	2.04	2.10	2.18
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	0.87	0.96	1.07	1.14	1.21	1.24	1.30	1.34	1.41	1.44	1.51	1.56	1.62	1.70
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	1.16	1.35	1.53	1.57	1.66	1.73	1.83	1.99	2.09	2.18	2.27	2.36	2.42	2.52
Fertilizers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.06	2.12	2.18	2.18
Paints and varnishes .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.70	1.75	1.82	1.88	1.94	2.00	2.00
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	0.88	0.97	1.04	1.11	1.16	1.18	1.23	1.31	1.38	1.42	1.47	1.50	1.54	1.59
Professional and scientific equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.52	1.61	1.68	1.72	1.80	1.83	1.86	1.96	1.96
<b>Construction.....</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.14</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	1.14	1.29	1.44	1.58	1.61	1.63	1.77	1.90	1.94	2.01	2.12	2.17	2.25	2.34
Building .....	..	..	..	..	1.63	1.66	1.79	1.91	1.95	2.02	2.13	2.17	2.27	2.36
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	1.50	1.54	1.70	1.84	1.89	1.92	2.04	2.14	2.19	2.26
Highways, bridges and streets .....	0.88	0.96	1.06	1.13	1.21	1.26	1.35	1.44	1.48	1.56	1.63	1.67	1.73	1.79
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n).....</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>2.02</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>0.83</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.15</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	0.65	0.69	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.86	0.89	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.11
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	0.65	0.68	0.72	0.75	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.90	0.96	0.97	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.08

<sup>1</sup> For the average number of wage-earners reported in 1963, see Table 3 on page 14.

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 2. Annual Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners<sup>1</sup> by Industry, Canada, 1950-63

Industry	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
dollars														
Mining .....	52.46	58.06	63.20	65.69	67.14	69.68	73.92	79.35	81.30	84.80	87.26	89.08	91.22	94.12
Metal mining .....	54.93	60.02	66.11	69.75	71.27	73.07	77.27	83.70	84.77	88.73	90.89	92.83	94.43	96.92
Gold (a) .....	..	56.11	59.85	61.09	63.48	64.17	65.77	67.48	68.09	68.95	70.81	73.34	75.76	77.38
Other metal (b) .....	..	62.81	70.18	74.47	75.55	77.89	82.26	90.13	91.59	95.92	98.52	100.22	101.25	103.97
Copper-gold-silver .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.71	78.98	81.47	84.21	85.51	87.48	90.06	92.24
Iron .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89.24	99.33	107.96	112.33	114.12	121.18
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102.23	105.43	109.30	112.11	110.34	113.80
Fuels .....	..	56.28	60.42	60.45	60.71	64.00	69.01	72.91	75.12	77.11	80.13	80.98	85.63	89.58
Coal .....	49.49	54.04	57.78	56.93	57.02	58.88	61.04	63.51	67.43	67.00	69.36	70.36	73.82	79.26
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	..	65.39	71.22	73.16	73.31	77.34	85.11	90.13	89.20	92.74	96.57	95.66	102.35	105.83
Non-metal (d) .....	..	54.14	57.81	61.29	63.15	66.16	68.79	71.57	73.73	76.87	79.62	82.60	83.82	87.70
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.58	80.93	82.13	86.37	88.64	92.26	91.74	96.29
Manufacturing .....	44.03	49.29	53.83	56.25	57.43	59.45	62.40	64.96	68.77	70.16	71.96	74.27	76.55	79.40
Durable goods .....	47.74	53.38	58.49	61.55	62.13	64.35	67.45	70.15	72.42	76.66	78.70	81.36	84.02	87.25
Non durable goods .....	40.57	45.03	48.65	50.51	52.36	54.30	56.74	59.17	61.31	63.90	65.68	67.87	69.55	71.90
Food and beverages .....	38.25	42.21	46.19	47.87	49.65	51.33	53.33	56.17	58.99	62.43	63.50	64.95	65.73	68.02
Meat products .....	47.31	52.26	57.41	58.21	60.29	62.14	63.79	66.64	69.58	74.71	73.85	76.25	77.83	80.65
Canned and fured fish .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.30	38.38	38.12	40.65	40.66	40.33	41.58	43.01
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	30.18	32.71	35.87	38.14	39.95	41.58	42.72	45.67	48.84	50.33	51.91	52.33	52.55	52.55
Grain mill products .....	44.27	50.53	52.95	54.14	56.96	57.99	60.37	62.88	66.74	68.42	71.68	74.44	75.79	78.73
Bread and other bakery products .....	36.49	40.45	43.75	45.88	46.76	48.27	51.69	54.66	57.08	59.96	60.95	62.20	63.38	66.81
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.95	44.32	46.52	48.80	51.36	53.92	56.11	57.89
Distilled liquors .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.90	75.00	79.77	83.33	88.00	91.83
Malt liquors .....	48.32	53.80	81.12	63.69	66.50	69.10	73.18	77.04	79.07	85.19	88.41	92.83	93.37	97.23
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.84	44.22	46.79	48.46	50.91	52.07	52.76	54.49
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	39.45	45.03	49.85	52.34	53.81	56.31	57.73	60.77	62.88	65.61	69.58	72.58	73.78	76.29
Rubber products .....	45.88	51.64	55.25	58.43	59.30	61.98	64.64	66.69	68.48	74.01	73.87	77.23	80.74	82.13
Rubber footwear .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.82	55.23	55.91	57.90	59.11	60.79
Other rubber products (e) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.25	80.68	80.87	84.39	89.22	90.43
Leather products .....	31.09	33.23	37.20	38.54	38.61	40.58	42.15	43.81	45.38	46.56	47.20	49.98	51.14	52.76
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	29.30	31.55	35.43	36.38	36.37	38.42	40.08	41.55	42.95	44.51	44.96	47.57	48.93	50.92
Other leather products (f) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.28	48.35	50.75	51.29	52.35	55.47	56.26	56.89
Textile products (except clothing) .....	37.24	40.13	42.93	44.26	45.55	47.49	48.66	50.34	51.67	54.34	55.84	57.79	59.79	62.02
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	37.74	39.14	39.97	42.10	43.37	46.09	47.01	47.75	47.92	51.24	53.91	56.79	58.69	61.18
Woollen goods .....	35.60	39.05	43.16	43.74	44.37	45.47	46.42	48.10	50.26	53.09	53.61	55.57	56.72	57.51
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	39.64	43.50	47.38	48.71	50.57	52.38	54.19	56.50	58.16	60.08	61.54	63.05	65.43	68.00
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.90	71.18	72.98	74.51	79.33	80.19
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.60	49.25	50.70	53.09	55.29	58.09
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	30.37	32.20	34.99	36.50	36.38	37.12	38.76	39.31	40.68	42.33	43.09	45.13	46.47	48.40
Men's clothing .....	29.95	31.03	34.27	35.80	35.56	36.18	38.35	38.87	40.33	42.50	42.60	44.57	45.86	47.97
Women's clothing .....	29.69	31.11	34.26	36.10	36.33	36.84	38.88	39.95	41.08	43.00	43.86	46.14	47.48	49.50
Knit goods .....	30.92	33.96	36.51	38.22	38.02	38.69	39.46	39.76	40.80	41.73	43.11	44.90	46.46	48.43
Wood products .....	39.67	44.38	48.15	50.86	51.91	53.83	55.13	56.96	59.61	61.61	64.28	66.24	67.83	70.59
Saw and planing mills .....	41.31	46.58	50.53	53.23	54.44	56.11	57.24	59.33	62.52	64.15	67.49	69.40	70.88	73.80
Plywood and veneer mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.63	57.75	62.13	63.93	66.63	68.32	69.82	72.04
Sash, door and planing mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.95	57.31	58.82	60.42	61.55	63.72
Sawmills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.16	67.47	71.42	73.71	75.33	78.58
Furniture .....	37.99	41.06	44.77	47.69	48.73	50.61	53.01	54.65	56.41	56.79	60.38	62.51	64.25	66.48
Other wood products (g) .....	34.89	38.93	43.14	45.66	45.90	48.04	48.95	50.74	51.83	54.19	55.59	56.58	57.99	59.85
Paper products .....	51.97	60.86	63.84	66.12	68.42	70.85	75.12	77.69	79.03	82.51	85.73	89.37	91.96	95.01
Pulp and paper mills .....	58.00	66.98	69.20	71.38	73.62	76.13	80.84	83.94	84.90	88.69	92.63	96.74	99.66	102.87
Other paper products (h) .....	38.64	43.19	47.22	50.60	52.50	55.10	57.52	59.66	62.30	64.96	66.63	69.48	71.40	74.01
Paper boxes and bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.63	57.66	60.11	63.33	65.10	68.32	70.75	73.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries ....	49.74	53.49	58.81	63.28	66.45	69.21	72.46	75.30	77.93	82.18	84.38	86.38	89.45	92.79

TABLE 2. Annual Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners<sup>1</sup> by Industry, Canada, 1950-63 — Concluded

Industry	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
dollars														
Manufacturing — Concluded:														
*Iron and steel products	49.39	55.31	60.90	63.70	64.30	67.77	72.13	75.17	77.05	82.40	84.03	87.05	89.87	92.73
Agricultural implements	49.71	57.76	63.08	62.59	64.50	66.62	67.97	70.90	76.28	81.50	81.59	85.42	88.77	96.35
Boilers and plate work	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.75	77.52	81.34	82.76	86.77	88.29
Fabricated and structural steel	51.17	56.81	64.23	66.82	67.44	68.01	72.04	74.45	75.52	79.10	82.32	84.46	88.15	90.95
Hardware and tools	43.85	50.11	55.50	58.22	59.27	62.22	66.09	67.08	67.80	72.72	73.58	74.63	76.96	79.61
Heating and cooking appliances	44.31	48.34	53.17	55.31	56.96	58.93	61.20	63.42	67.24	70.33	70.53	73.03	75.11	76.95
Iron castings	51.10	56.33	59.83	63.92	64.22	68.55	70.85	72.41	73.88	78.77	79.82	83.10	86.14	88.44
Machinery (i)	47.67	54.24	58.87	62.34	63.32	65.81	70.19	71.82	72.58	77.74	79.68	81.77	85.13	87.86
Household, office and store	..	..	..	..	..	..	65.77	68.06	72.01	76.44	79.26	81.47	85.10	87.37
Industrial (j)	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.84	73.12	72.66	78.26	79.84	81.90	85.14	88.01
Primary iron and steel	54.31	59.57	66.03	69.06	68.23	73.93	81.05	87.55	89.36	96.01	97.38	102.43	105.05	108.19
Sheet metal products	45.32	50.55	55.87	59.27	62.10	65.08	67.56	71.01	75.36	80.80	82.93	85.18	85.82	88.74
Wire and wire products	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.00	77.02	77.64	82.92	82.80	86.58	88.76	92.17
*Transportation equipment	51.38	58.42	60.85	65.24	65.57	67.01	70.20	72.53	75.54	80.54	82.78	86.06	90.67	96.18
Aircraft and parts	50.92	57.46	65.18	69.02	70.81	70.56	73.31	75.40	79.44	81.94	85.45	88.20	87.51	92.59
Motor vehicles	58.29	59.79	64.21	70.13	68.05	71.16	73.77	73.70	78.59	88.32	90.88	96.63	106.13	114.01
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	50.92	56.98	61.72	63.63	64.07	66.74	69.71	71.18	74.42	78.49	80.67	83.99	88.45	93.38
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	48.39	54.79	56.82	62.57	62.88	62.56	66.78	70.17	71.16	76.60	77.23	80.42	83.20	86.36
Shipbuilding and repairing	46.65	52.75	59.29	62.09	62.73	64.53	67.69	72.25	74.46	77.68	79.48	80.14	86.55	90.17
*Non-ferrous metal products	48.71	54.95	60.94	63.22	65.52	68.60	70.93	75.01	76.94	80.72	84.63	87.13	88.36	80.81
Aluminum products	43.67	50.66	57.82	59.13	59.77	60.26	60.25	64.46	68.55	72.05	76.53	78.77	79.92	83.06
Brass and copper products	46.68	52.47	57.35	59.77	61.68	65.21	66.64	69.58	72.10	74.70	78.31	82.24	84.78	88.04
Smelting and refining	54.35	60.73	66.01	68.64	70.94	74.20	77.45	82.09	84.18	89.71	92.90	95.88	97.70	100.40
Other non-ferrous metal products (k)	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.06	58.86	59.12	59.66	62.04	64.58	65.75	67.82
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	47.39	52.93	57.54	59.02	60.30	61.38	64.83	67.10	69.00	71.99	74.13	76.66	77.91	79.21
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	..	57.64	63.29	65.70	66.57	66.98	71.98	75.43	76.42	79.67	82.54	84.85	87.58	89.13
Telecommunication equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.79	58.08	61.99	64.57	67.18	70.64	70.35	69.77
Batteries	..	..	..	..	..	..	63.73	65.97	67.43	71.48	71.18	76.59	77.80	79.88
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances	..	..	..	..	..	63.13	66.46	67.20	69.98	72.44	74.30	75.70	77.88	81.53
Wire and cable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.02	77.03	81.48	82.80	87.26	89.12	91.69
Miscellaneous electrical products	..	..	..	..	..	61.44	62.45	62.09	64.35	67.97	70.30	72.60	73.85	75.16
*Non-metallic mineral products (l)	46.10	52.20	56.54	59.08	61.30	63.49	66.18	68.70	72.20	74.72	75.86	79.18	82.44	85.14
Clay products	44.57	49.57	53.85	55.79	58.65	60.38	62.01	63.96	65.71	68.58	68.82	71.42	73.64	75.53
Glass and glass products	45.75	50.98	56.10	58.52	59.60	61.84	64.04	65.38	69.76	71.79	73.10	76.57	78.73	82.31
Products of petroleum and coal	54.07	62.92	71.80	75.32	78.54	80.83	84.33	92.20	94.34	100.98	103.46	106.23	110.45	115.06
Petroleum refining and products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94.97	101.84	104.22	106.95	111.70	116.48
Chemical products	45.25	51.36	55.52	57.85	60.22	62.49	65.60	70.39	73.99	76.58	80.20	83.23	86.16	89.12
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	35.80	40.05	44.07	47.32	49.73	51.29	53.52	54.38	57.37	58.10	60.19	62.46	64.44	67.50
Acids, alkalis and salts	52.73	60.12	63.65	65.64	69.68	73.17	76.27	82.54	85.65	89.70	92.52	96.10	99.49	102.32
Fertilizers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.51	80.32	83.47	87.37	89.61	91.88
Paints and varnishes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.64	71.23	73.51	76.10	79.57	81.66
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	36.40	40.17	42.95	46.34	47.52	48.66	50.66	53.42	56.88	58.76	60.62	62.26	63.41	65.72
Professional and scientific equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.71	65.37	67.80	70.15	72.84	74.88	75.20	79.43
Construction	42.13	47.86	54.99	60.26	59.85	60.49	67.77	72.55	72.36	74.20	78.36	79.93	83.16	87.51
Building and general engineering (m)	45.07	50.67	59.04	64.31	64.08	64.46	72.73	78.47	78.37	79.59	84.76	86.39	89.37	93.64
Building	..	..	..	..	62.58	63.55	72.30	77.05	76.71	78.65	83.56	84.47	88.21	92.61
General engineering	..	..	..	..	69.96	68.66	76.07	84.23	85.72	86.05	91.70	96.42	95.86	99.45
Highways, bridges and streets	35.99	40.55	43.87	46.83	49.73	51.87	55.67	58.83	60.80	64.28	66.93	68.37	71.65	75.80
Electric and motor transportation (n)	..	53.04	58.53	60.89	63.37	64.96	67.20	70.61	74.13	77.60	79.84	82.23	85.75	86.78
Service (o)	28.09	29.62	31.52	32.93	34.03	34.62	35.94	37.37	38.28	39.29	40.58	41.27	42.02	43.21
Hotels and restaurants	28.14	30.10	31.87	33.36	34.28	34.88	36.04	37.24	37.58	38.52	39.63	40.09	40.41	41.53
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26.73	27.55	29.63	31.14	32.24	33.17	34.72	36.07	37.94	38.98	39.82	40.96	41.95	43.27

<sup>1</sup> For the average number of wage-earners reported in 1963, see Table 3 on page 14.

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 3. Annual Averages of Hours per Week of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, 1950-63

Industry	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1963
number															
Mining .....	43.0	43.1	42.7	42.6	42.6	43.2	42.8	42.3	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.7	42.0	72,381
Metal mining .....	45.1	44.1	44.4	44.4	44.1	44.1	43.0	42.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.2	41.9	41.9	47,721
Gold (a) .....	..	45.8	45.9	46.0	46.0	45.9	43.5	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.5	42.7	42.8	42.7	12,648
Other metal (b) .....	..	42.7	43.4	43.4	43.0	43.2	42.8	43.0	41.5	41.4	41.6	42.0	41.5	41.6	35,073
Copper-gold-silver .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.8	41.9	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.2	40.4	40.1	8,456
Iron .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	43.3	44.2	45.2	43.8	44.5	6,606
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.8	40.4	40.1	40.5	40.1	40.3	3,254
Fuels .....	..	40.2	39.7	39.2	39.5	41.0	42.0	40.8	40.0	39.9	40.6	40.3	40.7	42.2	13,187
Coal .....	38.1	39.3	38.6	37.9	38.5	39.7	40.8	39.3	39.0	38.6	39.7	39.7	40.3	42.6	8,064
Oil and Natural gas (c) .....	..	43.8	44.1	44.1	43.1	44.4	44.4	43.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	40.8	41.0	41.5	5,123
Non-metal (d) .....	..	46.0	42.6	42.8	42.9	43.3	43.1	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.4	11,473
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.2	42.0	41.5	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.4	41.1	5,716
Manufacturing .....	42.3	41.7	41.5	41.3	40.7	41.0	41.0	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.8	886,467
Durable goods .....	42.4	41.9	41.6	41.7	40.9	41.2	41.1	40.5	40.3	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.3	433,012
Non-durable goods .....	42.3	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.3	453,455
Food and beverages .....	42.6	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.2	103,205
Meat products .....	42.2	40.7	41.3	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.5	41.1	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.6	21,588
Canned and cured fish .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.8	36.0	35.3	35.5	36.2	34.9	35.5	36.6	10,124
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.4	39.6	38.8	38.8	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.0	39.3	39.3	12,191
Grain mill products .....	44.9	45.2	43.8	42.1	41.7	41.6	42.1	41.7	42.0	41.5	42.0	42.2	41.6	42.1	5,362
Bread and other bakery products .....	44.5	44.4	44.6	43.9	43.3	43.6	43.4	42.8	42.5	42.5	42.0	41.9	41.4	41.1	11,811
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.3	40.4	40.1	39.7	39.5	39.2	39.5	38.9	5,346
Distilled liquors .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.7	2,716
Malt liquors .....	43.1	43.6	43.1	42.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.0	39.2	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.5	39.5	5,744
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	40.2	40.2	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.9	7,263
(Tobacco and tobacco products .....	41.4	40.6	40.2	40.2	39.8	40.6	40.6	39.8	39.9	39.2	40.0	39.6	39.4	38.7	7,832
Rubber products .....	41.3	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.7	41.6	41.2	40.2	40.0	41.2	40.4	41.3	41.7	41.3	16,177
Rubber footwear .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.5	41.4	40.9	41.7	41.5	41.2	4,527
Other rubber products (e) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.2	41.2	40.2	41.1	41.7	41.3	11,650
Leather products .....	39.4	38.6	40.3	39.9	38.8	39.9	40.1	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	39.9	24,435
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.4	38.1	39.9	39.2	38.0	39.2	39.6	38.9	39.3	39.4	38.7	40.2	39.8	39.8	16,910
Other leather products (f) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	40.7	40.5	40.3	39.9	40.9	40.5	40.1	7,525
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.3	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	42.4	42.2	41.5	41.3	42.1	41.7	42.0	42.1	42.1	50,776
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.6	39.1	38.1	38.2	39.0	40.9	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.1	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.8	15,284
Woolen goods .....	43.0	42.4	43.2	42.8	42.5	43.3	43.1	42.3	42.7	43.7	42.9	43.1	43.0	42.4	8,101
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	45.2	43.9	44.2	44.2	43.9	44.5	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.5	43.1	43.3	43.4	43.2	12,827
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.4	42.2	41.6	41.4	42.1	41.7	5,755
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.4	44.8	44.6	45.0	44.3	44.4	7,072
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.3	37.1	38.2	38.1	36.9	37.8	38.3	37.4	37.6	38.1	37.6	38.2	36.1	38.1	80,838
Men's clothing .....	38.1	36.5	38.2	38.0	36.4	37.3	37.9	36.6	36.9	37.5	37.1	37.7	37.9	38.0	28,882
Women's clothing .....	35.9	34.6	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.8	36.4	35.8	36.1	36.7	36.1	36.8	36.4	36.2	21,267
Knit goods .....	40.0	39.3	39.3	39.9	38.4	39.8	40.1	39.6	39.8	40.3	40.3	40.8	40.7	41.0	14,408
*Wood products .....	41.5	41.4	41.8	42.0	41.3	41.7	41.2	40.6	40.8	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.1	75,772
Saw and planing mills .....	40.8	40.5	41.0	41.2	40.6	40.9	40.0	39.5	40.1	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.3	40.2	48,907
Plywood and veneer mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.4	37.4	39.6	41.3	39.4	40.1	39.8	40.0	10,647
Sash, door and planing mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.5	42.6	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2	11,055
Sawmills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.1	39.9	39.5	39.8	39.7	39.5	27,205
Furniture .....	42.4	42.2	42.8	43.2	42.6	43.0	43.2	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.0	42.4	42.6	42.6	19,827
Other wood products (g) .....	42.7	43.5	43.4	43.4	42.7	43.4	42.9	42.0	41.7	42.3	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	7,038
Paper products .....	46.9	46.6	44.8	43.5	42.6	42.4	42.3	41.5	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	74,373
Pulp and paper mills .....	48.7	48.1	45.8	43.9	42.9	42.6	42.5	41.7	40.8	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.2	41.5	54,492
Other paper products (h) .....	42.7	42.3	41.6	42.1	41.5	41.9	41.5	41.0	40.8	41.0	40.6	41.0	40.8	41.0	20,387
Paper boxes and bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	41.1	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.9	12,530
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.6	40.1	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.1	39.8	39.3	39.6	39.1	38.9	38.8	38.7	32,654

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Annual Averages of Hours per Week of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, 1950-63 — Concluded

Industry	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1963
number															
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>															
*Iron and steel products .....	42.5	42.0	41.8	41.5	40.8	41.4	41.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.6	40.8	41.2	41.2	135,215
Agricultural implements .....	39.3	39.4	39.4	38.9	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.5	40.0	40.4	39.4	39.5	40.1	41.0	8,821
Boilers and plate work .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.2	5,025
Fabricated and structural steel .....	42.5	42.3	42.2	41.3	40.6	40.8	41.5	41.2	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.4	41.2	41.4	7,299
Hardware and tools .....	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.1	41.1	41.9	41.8	40.1	40.6	41.7	41.5	41.9	42.5	42.6	9,543
Heating and cooking appliances .....	41.8	40.9	41.8	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.8	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.0	40.5	40.7	40.3	6,029
Iron castings .....	43.6	43.0	41.9	42.3	41.3	42.5	42.0	40.7	40.0	41.0	40.5	41.3	41.7	41.5	15,183
Machinery (1) .....	43.3	43.5	43.0	42.7	41.6	42.0	42.8	41.9	40.5	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.6	41.5	23,656
Household, office and store .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.6	41.4	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.5	5,414
Industrial (j) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.2	42.0	40.3	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.8	41.8	18,242
Primary iron and steel .....	42.7	41.6	41.4	40.6	39.9	40.6	41.1	40.7	39.7	40.7	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.5	32,193
Sheet metal products .....	42.2	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.8	41.4	40.6	40.3	40.3	41.2	40.8	40.9	41.5	41.1	13,707
Wire and wire products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.0	40.6	40.5	41.6	40.9	41.5	41.5	42.1	7,321
*Transportation equipment .....	42.5	41.7	41.2	41.5	40.5	40.2	40.3	39.7	39.8	40.5	40.5	40.5	41.1	41.7	99,161
Aircraft and parts .....	44.2	44.3	44.1	43.6	42.0	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.8	41.5	41.9	41.8	40.8	41.4	15,672
Motor vehicles .....	42.3	40.1	39.2	41.4	39.7	39.6	39.3	37.3	38.3	40.1	40.3	41.3	43.0	44.0	25,492
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	42.5	41.2	40.5	40.5	39.5	40.4	39.7	39.0	39.5	40.5	40.1	40.1	41.3	41.6	18,502
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	42.3	41.7	39.9	39.7	39.5	39.1	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.9	18,272
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.8	42.3	42.9	42.7	41.6	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.4	40.5	40.3	39.2	38.4	40.3	18,708
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	43.3	42.4	41.4	41.4	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.7	39.7	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.8	38,549	
Aluminum products .....	42.6	42.5	42.8	41.7	40.8	41.3	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.6	42.1	41.7	41.6	41.4	5,205
Brass and copper products .....	42.9	42.8	42.2	41.6	41.2	42.1	41.6	41.0	40.1	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.6	5,845	
Smelting and refining .....	44.4	42.8	41.0	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.5	39.1	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.3	21,135
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.7	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.1	6,364
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.1	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.3	40.0	40.5	40.3	40.7	40.8	40.7	54,519
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	..	41.2	41.1	41.4	40.1	40.4	41.2	40.6	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.8	41.1	40.8	11,883
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.5	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.0	13,923
Batteries .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.8	40.4	40.5	41.2	39.9	42.2	41.5	41.4	1,405
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.6	40.4	39.6	40.5	40.8	39.5	39.6	40.0	6,822
Wire and cable .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.8	42.1	41.4	4,644
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.6	41.3	40.4	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.7	15,572
*Non-metallic mineral products (1) .....	45.2	44.5	44.0	43.6	43.2	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.0	43.0	42.2	42.4	42.8	42.8	29,796
Clay products .....	45.2	44.9	44.5	44.7	44.2	44.2	43.3	42.3	42.2	42.4	41.7	42.2	42.5	42.0	3,758
Glass and glass products .....	45.8	44.8	45.1	44.4	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.0	8,163
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.5	41.1	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.2	40.6	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.9	7,467
Petroleum refining and products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.9	7,133
Chemical products .....	43.3	42.8	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.9	28,856
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.7	2,925
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	45.3	44.4	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.2	41.7	41.5	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.7	41.0	40.6	6,774
Fertilizers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.3	40.7	41.0	42.3	42.2	42.1	2,053
Paints and varnishes .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.5	41.0	40.8	2,535
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.6	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.3	26,336
Professional and scientific equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.8	40.4	40.6	6,341
<b>Construction</b> .....	39.9	40.3	41.5	41.7	40.3	39.9	41.1	41.2	40.7	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.8	189,106
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.5	39.4	41.0	40.7	39.9	39.5	41.0	41.3	40.5	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.0	124,076
Building .....	..	..	..	..	38.3	38.4	40.3	40.3	39.4	38.8	39.2	38.9	38.9	39.3	105,274
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	46.7	44.6	44.8	45.7	45.4	44.3	45.0	45.0	43.7	44.1	18,802
Highways, bridges and streets .....	40.8	42.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.0	41.3	40.6	41.0	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.5	42.3	65,030
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n)</b> .....	..	45.1	45.3	45.0	45.1	44.8	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.2	43.5	43.3	43.5	43.9	36,119
<b>Service (o)</b> .....	42.5	42.5	42.6	41.9	40.9	40.4	40.2	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.7	62,200
Hotels and restaurants .....	43.5	43.5	43.8	42.6	41.4	40.7	40.7	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.0	37.4	40,590
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	41.0	40.7	41.1	41.3	40.6	40.5	40.7	39.9	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.9	13,444

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 4. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Provinces, 1959-63

Province and industry	Average weekly hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1963
	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	
	number										dollars					number
Newfoundland:																
Mining	41.7	45.6	45.2	44.8	47.3	1.78	1.91	1.98	1.98	2.25	74.24	87.21	89.43	88.84	106.29	2,999
Manufacturing	39.7	40.3	40.1	39.8	40.4	1.59	1.64	1.71	1.71	1.69	63.00	65.94	68.39	67.77	68.19	8,173
Food and beverages	36.4	38.3	37.9	37.8	38.9	0.96	0.99	1.03	1.06	1.06	34.94	37.72	39.07	39.83	41.05	3,648
Canned and cured fish	32.7	35.8	35.4	35.7	37.1	0.86	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.95	27.94	30.99	32.16	33.66	35.04	2,958
Pulp and paper mills	41.6	41.9	41.3	40.8	41.1	2.29	2.43	2.59	2.66	2.72	95.63	101.70	107.25	108.62	111.92	2,273
Building and general engineering (m)	39.5	43.1	41.3	48.7	47.3	1.53	1.78	1.87	1.88	1.84	60.62	76.89	77.38	91.81	87.06	3,487
Nova Scotia:																
Coal mining	39.9	41.1	40.4	41.4	44.1	1.70	1.72	1.71	1.79	1.82	67.93	69.86	69.38	74.04	80.09	6,020
Manufacturing	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.4	40.5	1.52	1.57	1.60	1.64	1.69	62.40	64.13	64.48	66.20	68.30	20,717
Food and beverages	41.5	41.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	1.01	1.03	1.07	1.09	1.14	41.83	43.09	43.75	44.69	46.55	5,064
Canned and cured fish	39.3	39.3	37.9	38.2	39.0	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.15	42.35	42.01	41.44	42.66	44.66	2,689
Wood products	44.0	44.0	43.3	43.1	43.6	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.01	1.03	42.33	42.91	42.92	43.77	45.14	1,243
Iron and steel products	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.1	2.08	2.16	2.23	2.29	2.29	84.07	86.71	89.57	92.33	92.05	4,212
Primary iron and steel	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.6	40.2	2.22	2.30	2.42	2.50	2.47	89.29	92.17	96.79	101.35	99.28	3,208
Transportation equipment	40.5	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.2	1.71	1.76	1.80	1.88	1.93	69.45	70.36	71.62	75.27	77.64	5,418
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.9	40.3	40.1	40.3	40.6	1.70	1.75	1.78	1.89	1.93	69.58	70.28	71.45	75.97	78.31	4,169
Building and general engineering (m)	37.8	39.1	39.6	38.1	39.1	1.47	1.56	1.71	1.70	1.80	55.54	61.05	67.83	64.82	70.44	4,070
Highways, bridges and street construction	36.9	37.9	38.4	38.6	41.0	1.27	1.36	1.42	1.43	1.46	47.08	51.59	54.31	55.15	59.80	3,218
New Brunswick:																
Manufacturing	41.6	41.4	40.8	40.9	41.0	1.50	1.55	1.58	1.62	1.65	62.33	64.20	64.56	66.09	67.65	16,361
Food and beverages	41.9	41.3	40.3	39.9	40.6	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.22	48.30	48.44	48.22	48.69	49.64	4,542
Saw and planing mills	45.7	44.4	44.7	45.3	45.3	0.96	0.99	1.04	1.07	1.15	44.06	43.77	46.45	48.31	51.97	1,274
Pulp and paper mills	40.8	41.0	40.6	41.1	40.8	2.11	2.18	2.24	2.31	2.39	86.39	89.46	90.98	94.79	97.32	3,574
Transportation equipment	40.0	40.9	38.1	39.4	39.7	1.87	1.88	1.93	2.00	2.06	75.02	76.89	73.68	78.80	81.71	2,729
Building and general engineering (m)	39.6	40.2	38.9	39.8	41.1	1.51	1.64	1.58	1.62	1.66	60.08	65.93	61.49	64.58	68.31	2,622
Highways, bridges and street construction	41.1	42.0	43.5	44.3	46.0	1.20	1.22	1.25	1.29	1.30	49.27	51.17	54.23	57.31	59.98	2,013
Quebec:																
Metal mining	43.9	43.0	43.3	42.7	42.7	1.91	1.97	2.02	2.15	2.22	83.71	84.91	87.56	91.57	94.77	11,948
Non-metal mining (d)	41.7	41.8	42.6	42.5	42.0	1.92	1.98	2.05	2.05	2.16	80.33	82.90	87.19	87.24	90.78	6,415
Manufacturing	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.5	1.54	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	63.97	66.10	68.25	70.39	72.69	281,753
Food and beverages	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.1	41.9	1.48	1.52	1.55	1.57	1.64	63.11	64.74	65.68	66.26	68.86	24,596
Tobacco	39.7	40.3	39.9	39.8	38.5	1.75	1.81	1.89	1.99	2.13	69.38	73.25	75.59	79.17	82.05	5,198
Rubber products	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.9	42.9	1.40	1.45	1.49	1.53	1.58	59.63	61.81	64.14	65.57	67.67	4,877
Leather products	38.9	37.9	39.9	39.6	39.5	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.26	42.89	43.40	46.55	47.86	49.57	12,033
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	38.5	37.5	39.7	39.4	39.4	1.11	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.26	42.70	43.08	46.35	47.83	49.61	9,297
Textile products (except clothing)	43.0	42.6	42.9	43.0	43.2	1.20	1.26	1.31	1.37	1.42	51.93	53.75	56.33	58.74	61.22	30,232
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.4	40.0	40.6	40.6	41.2	1.27	1.36	1.43	1.49	1.55	51.26	54.30	58.08	60.67	63.68	10,577
Wollen goods	46.9	46.2	46.7	46.6	45.6	1.17	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.34	54.78	55.93	58.52	60.30	61.26	3,005
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup>	44.9	44.4	44.4	44.2	43.9	1.15	1.19	1.24	1.30	1.38	51.75	52.93	55.09	57.43	60.44	8,678
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.6	37.2	37.9	37.8	37.7	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.22	1.27	41.22	42.03	44.28	45.95	48.07	48,696
Men's clothing	36.8	36.4	37.5	37.7	37.7	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.20	1.26	41.42	41.43	43.58	45.16	47.47	16,055
Women's clothing	36.0	35.5	36.3	35.8	35.4	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.31	1.39	42.02	42.89	45.35	46.90	49.24	14,778
Knit goods	40.8	40.8	41.5	41.5	41.7	1.02	1.06	1.08	1.14	1.18	41.71	43.25	44.97	47.31	49.34	6,906
Wood products	46.0	45.2	46.0	45.8	45.1	1.13	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.31	51.89	53.33	55.64	57.39	59.01	17,315
Saw and planing mills	47.9	46.8	47.5	47.0	46.1	1.04	1.10	1.13	1.19	1.25	49.92	51.60	53.89	55.68	57.43	8,088
Furniture	44.1	43.7	44.6	44.6	44.0	1.26	1.31	1.34	1.38	1.43	55.54	57.41	59.75	61.36	62.81	6,949
Paper products	42.1	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.6	1.93	2.01	2.10	2.17	2.23	81.53	84.93	88.89	92.05	95.20	27,914
Pulp and paper mills	42.3	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.2	2.05	2.14	2.26	2.34	2.40	86.96	91.32	96.02	99.92	103.50	21,634
Other paper products (h)	41.2	40.7	41.1	41.0	40.7	1.42	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.64	58.57	60.48	62.99	64.90	66.61	6,280
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.2	40.0	39.5	39.4	39.4	2.02	2.10	2.14	2.23	2.33	81.10	83.89	84.60	87.98	91.67	9,149
Iron and steel products	42.5	42.2	42.5	43.0	43.0	1.77	1.83	1.88	1.93	1.99	75.08	77.43	79.64	83.07	85.43	25,307
Machinery (i)	42.5	43.3	42.4	42.9	42.8	1.64	1.72	1.78	1.83	1.90	70.02	74.34	75.45	78.73	81.46	5,771
Transportation equipment	42.0	42.0	41.5	41.3	41.7	1.88	1.96	2.04	2.10	2.17	79.15	82.37	84.88	86.70	90.47	20,950
Aircraft and parts	43.2	43.5	43.4	42.0	42.8	1.96	2.05	2.13	2.15	2.23	84.86	89.08	92.47	90.49	95.38	7,080
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.7	40.3	1.92	1.96	2.03	2.10	2.18	76.45	77.55	80.39	83.25	87.67	6,615
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.4	41.5	39.3	40.7	40.7	1.79	1.94	2.03	2.17	2.27	76.07	80.68	79.65	88.21	92.46	5,764

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Provinces, 1959-63 — Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1963					
	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963						
	number										dollars										number
Quebec — Concluded:																					
Manufacturing — Concluded																					
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.8	1.96	2.07	2.15	2.21	2.27	81.88	86.45	89.12	91.52	94.87	12,307					
Smelting and refining .....	41.4	41.6	41.0	40.8	41.3	2.18	2.28	2.39	2.50	2.53	90.59	94.76	98.06	101.81	104.78	8,071					
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	41.5	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.5	1.70	1.78	1.87	1.91	1.95	70.75	73.46	77.59	79.32	80.76	14,521					
Chemical products .....	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	1.78	1.87	1.93	1.98	2.10	73.03	75.98	78.80	81.27	85.83	9,291					
Building and general engineering (m)..	41.2	42.0	41.5	41.1	40.9	1.86	1.95	1.99	2.15	2.24	76.74	81.98	82.72	88.25	91.63	38,275					
Building .....	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.4	1.88	1.97	2.02	2.16	2.24	74.36	78.88	80.56	85.58	88.27	31,230					
General engineering .....	49.9	51.3	49.4	47.6	47.7	1.78	1.88	1.89	2.11	2.24	89.09	96.32	93.25	100.23	106.52	7,045					
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.6	39.7	39.5	40.3	40.7	1.41	1.48	1.52	1.62	1.70	58.69	58.87	60.22	65.08	69.32	18,243					
Electric and motor transportation (n) ..	45.8	44.2	43.3	43.9	45.0	1.63	1.71	1.77	1.85	1.87	74.55	75.55	76.93	81.19	84.32	10,234					
Service (o) .....	42.0	41.8	41.4	40.5	40.2	0.91	0.95	0.99	1.03	1.06	38.08	39.88	41.10	41.58	42.41	12,461					
Ontario:																					
Metal mining.....	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.1	2.19	2.22	2.25	2.25	2.27	89.14	90.44	92.15	92.10	93.29	23,546					
Gold (a) .....	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.5	42.4	1.61	1.65	1.71	1.78	1.79	67.38	69.36	72.14	74.58	75.95	9,008					
Other metal (b) .....	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.3	2.47	2.52	2.56	2.55	2.58	99.27	101.33	103.43	102.24	104.03	14,538					
Manufacturing.....	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.8	40.9	1.62	1.87	1.93	1.98	2.05	73.79	75.52	78.09	80.62	83.84	429,962					
Food and beverages .....	41.2	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.7	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.67	1.73	63.16	64.35	66.51	67.92	70.41	42,237					
Meat products .....	42.4	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.7	1.73	1.77	1.83	1.88	1.94	73.47	72.97	75.74	77.99	80.74	8,383					
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.9	39.7	39.3	39.5	39.7	1.36	1.41	1.43	1.45	1.46	54.06	55.55	55.90	56.99	57.70	7,376					
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.5	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.7	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.50	1.58	55.79	57.33	59.68	61.16	64.37	4,912					
Rubber products .....	40.8	39.5	40.5	41.1	40.5	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.13	2.18	79.51	78.93	82.91	87.37	88.23	10,961					
Leather products .....	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.7	40.4	1.26	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.40	51.17	51.82	54.11	55.05	56.37	11,422					
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.4	40.3	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.31	47.56	47.79	49.31	50.48	52.67	7,050					
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	1.43	1.47	1.50	1.53	1.58	58.60	59.89	61.09	62.54	64.46	18,450					
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.7	39.9	1.32	1.35	1.37	1.39	1.42	52.32	53.97	54.87	55.25	56.52	4,015					
Woollen goods .....	42.1	41.1	41.0	41.1	40.6	1.25	1.29	1.32	1.34	1.37	52.70	52.87	54.23	55.10	55.76	4,783					
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>2</sup> .....	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.9	41.7	1.81	1.86	1.91	1.91	2.01	74.53	76.28	78.52	80.12	83.85	3,964					
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.9	38.2	38.6	38.7	39.0	1.17	1.21	1.24	1.27	1.31	45.64	46.19	48.04	49.06	50.92	22,531					
Men's clothing .....	38.7	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.5	1.22	1.24	1.29	1.31	1.36	47.07	46.87	48.85	50.10	52.51	7,789					
Knit goods .....	39.9	39.8	40.5	40.5	40.8	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.20	43.09	44.28	46.12	46.95	48.91	6,183					
Wood products .....	42.5	41.8	42.0	42.3	42.6	1.39	1.44	1.47	1.50	1.54	58.83	60.31	62.00	63.59	65.69	21,975					
Saw and planing mills .....	43.4	42.4	42.7	43.2	43.2	1.33	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.46	57.87	58.50	59.92	61.51	63.26	8,425					
Furniture .....	42.2	41.5	41.8	41.9	42.4	1.44	1.51	1.55	1.58	1.63	60.69	62.48	64.86	66.41	69.15	10,121					
Paper products .....	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.1	1.96	2.04	2.12	2.19	2.25	80.00	83.19	86.54	89.41	92.32	28,095					
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.8	2.16	2.24	2.35	2.43	2.49	87.63	91.54	95.34	98.74	101.54	17,032					
Other paper products (h) .....	41.1	40.7	41.2	41.1	41.5	1.65	1.71	1.76	1.82	1.88	67.81	69.54	72.68	74.97	78.12	11,063					
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.3	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.3	2.12	2.21	2.28	2.37	2.47	83.20	85.46	87.96	91.15	94.53	17,924					
Iron and steel products .....	40.8	40.3	40.5	41.0	41.0	2.09	2.15	2.22	2.26	2.34	85.21	86.59	89.79	92.70	95.77	91,636					
Agricultural implements .....	40.3	39.2	39.1	39.7	40.8	2.06	2.13	2.23	2.32	2.48	83.07	83.36	87.45	92.19	101.23	7,543					
Iron castings .....	40.6	39.8	40.1	41.2	40.7	1.98	2.04	2.09	2.14	2.20	80.56	81.17	83.82	88.02	89.44	9,136					
Machinery (i) .....	41.1	40.6	40.8	41.3	41.2	1.95	2.01	2.07	2.12	2.19	80.55	81.81	84.26	87.59	90.33	15,981					
Primary iron and steel .....	40.6	39.8	40.2	40.2	40.4	2.45	2.53	2.62	2.67	2.75	99.35	100.55	105.38	107.37	111.01	24,881					
Sheet metal products .....	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.9	41.5	1.94	2.04	2.08	2.12	2.15	80.13	84.08	86.22	88.73	89.28	8,202					
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	40.0	40.5	41.6	42.5	2.08	2.14	2.22	2.31	2.42	82.97	85.67	89.95	96.22	103.06	54,375					
Aircraft and parts .....	39.8	40.0	40.1	39.5	40.4	2.03	2.09	2.13	2.18	2.30	81.09	83.39	85.44	86.14	92.76	6,869					
Motor vehicles .....	39.9	40.0	41.0	43.0	44.1	2.24	2.30	2.39	2.51	2.65	89.17	91.97	98.35	108.00	116.68	23,787					
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	40.1	39.8	40.0	41.2	41.8	1.97	2.04	2.13	2.18	2.26	79.11	81.48	85.02	89.76	94.67	17,344					
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.7	1.98	2.01	2.08	2.17	2.24	78.84	79.97	83.02	85.87	88.82	3,312					
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	1.95	2.03	2.08	2.09	2.12	77.98	81.55	84.02	83.77	85.37	19,313					
Brass and copper products .....	39.4	40.1	40.4	40.9	40.9	1.95	2.03	2.10	2.15	2.22	76.77	81.51	84.73	88.09	90.96	3,405					
Smelting and refining .....	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.0	2.22	2.27	2.36	2.35	2.41	87.90	89.87	93.04	91.87	93.91	7,249						
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.0	39.9	40.4	40.4	40.3	1.81	1.86	1.89	1.92	1.97	72.42	74.42	76.41	77.61	79.49	37,388					
Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	42.5	42.1	42.1	42.6	42.6	1.81	1.86	1.92	1.98	2.05	77.01	78.40	80.92	84.37	87.38	14,956					
Chemical products .....	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.9	1.93	2.03	2.09	2.15	2.21	78.36	82.23	85.29	88.04	90.32	16,425					
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.8	2.14	2.26	2.33	2.41	2.52	84.51	89.21	91.30	94.72	100.80	44,892					
Building .....	39.2	38.9	38.8	39.1	39.6	2.12	2.25	2.31	2.41	2.52	83.07	87.57	89.67	93.96	99.87	40,722					
General engineering .....	42.7	43.0	42.5	41.0	41.8	2.24	2.37	2.45	2.48	2.58	95.45	101.98	103.93	101.60	107.77	4,170					
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.4	43.8	42.8	43.3	44.2	1.55	1.61	1.67	1.73	1.80	67.05	70.67	71.63	75.13	79.78	20,224					
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.8	44.2	44.2	44.4	44.7	1.77	1.85	1.92	1.99	2.06	79.51	81.86	84.96	88.55	91.91	16,674					
Service (o) .....	39.1	38.7	38.4	38.2	37.5	0.99	1.03	1.05	1.09	1.14	38.71	39.80	40.36	41.53	42.86	25,273					
Hotels and restaurants .....	39.0	38.6	38.4	38.0	36.9	0.95	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.09	37.19	37.96	38.27	39.08	40.09	16,290					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Provinces, 1959-63 — Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1963
	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	
	number					dollars										number
<b>Manitoba:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.4	39.9	39.7	39.8	40.0	1.65	1.67	1.72	1.76	1.80	66.52	66.67	68.43	70.01	72.23	29,001
Food and beverages .....	40.1	39.6	39.2	38.7	39.3	1.76	1.79	1.85	1.89	1.95	70.77	70.81	72.49	73.09	76.65	5,322
Meat products .....	39.9	38.5	38.7	37.7	39.1	1.94	1.96	2.02	2.09	2.19	77.50	75.33	78.18	79.06	85.52	2,095
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.4	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.5	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.13	1.15	41.23	42.40	43.78	43.51	44.30	4,923
Iron and steel products .....	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.8	1.81	1.83	1.92	1.93	1.96	73.11	73.12	77.17	77.57	79.78	3,990
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.0	1.87	1.89	1.96	2.02	2.06	74.67	74.98	78.43	80.75	82.60	5,579
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.6	42.7	40.5	40.2	41.1	1.92	2.04	2.02	2.08	2.14	83.40	87.05	81.69	83.65	87.97	6,282
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.3	42.1	42.3	42.1	43.1	1.49	1.54	1.57	1.61	1.68	61.83	64.98	66.61	67.65	72.52	3,452
Service (o) .....	37.9	37.7	37.1	36.3	36.0	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.11	37.99	39.19	39.69	39.90	39.84	5,159
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>																
Mining .....	41.9	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	2.33	2.46	2.50	2.56	2.64	97.80	101.31	102.40	104.90	107.95	2,171
Manufacturing .....	39.6	38.9	38.9	38.8	38.8	1.86	1.90	1.97	2.00	2.04	73.68	74.02	76.67	77.70	78.99	6,690
Meat products .....	39.9	38.7	38.6	37.9	38.1	1.96	2.01	2.07	2.09	2.14	78.01	78.10	80.02	79.10	81.49	1,142
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.6	38.8	41.4	39.9	39.1	1.80	1.83	1.86	1.93	1.97	87.78	71.20	77.28	76.90	76.95	4,779
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.8	40.4	40.4	42.5	43.7	1.55	1.63	1.67	1.78	1.81	60.40	65.56	87.46	75.69	79.17	3,974
Service (o) .....	39.9	38.6	38.6	39.0	39.1	1.01	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.12	40.46	40.99	42.07	43.24	43.58	1,943
<b>Alberta (p):</b>																
Coal mining .....	35.9	34.1	34.0	34.8	35.5	2.05	2.03	2.13	2.15	2.25	73.57	69.30	72.15	74.73	79.76	339
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	41.6	41.7	40.7	41.0	41.4	2.26	2.33	2.35	2.51	2.54	94.02	97.21	95.66	102.59	105.19	4,123
Manufacturing .....	39.9	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.7	1.83	1.89	1.96	1.99	2.02	72.90	74.76	77.89	79.29	80.28	23,262
Food and beverages .....	39.0	38.8	38.8	39.0	39.3	1.82	1.90	1.95	1.98	2.00	71.27	73.62	75.79	77.45	78.50	6,362
Meat products .....	40.0	38.8	39.1	39.1	38.9	1.99	2.07	2.13	2.17	2.22	79.59	80.20	83.31	84.90	86.27	3,203
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	39.8	39.7	40.3	39.5	1.83	1.87	1.94	1.96	2.02	73.09	74.27	76.98	79.04	79.82	3,448
Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	41.2	40.3	40.7	40.8	39.8	1.76	1.82	1.92	2.00	2.04	72.37	73.28	78.06	81.67	81.10	2,169
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.9	38.3	39.1	37.5	38.4	2.07	2.17	2.28	2.25	2.32	78.67	83.18	89.40	84.35	89.07	10,112
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.7	39.3	41.0	41.3	41.5	1.72	1.79	1.81	1.85	1.89	68.38	70.41	74.10	76.27	78.34	6,484
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.4	1.82	1.92	1.96	2.03	2.09	73.72	77.94	79.08	82.45	84.27	2,268
Service (o) .....	39.0	38.9	38.6	37.2	37.1	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.14	1.17	40.10	41.10	41.76	42.40	43.23	6,919
<b>British Columbia (p):</b>																
Forestry (logging) .....	35.8	35.8	34.7	36.8	36.6	2.52	2.69	2.74	2.82	2.90	90.23	96.39	95.34	103.94	106.31	7,276
Metal mining .....	41.0	40.6	41.1	41.2	40.6	2.19	2.35	2.43	2.50	2.51	89.78	95.45	99.73	103.06	101.83	4,280
Manufacturing .....	37.9	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	2.09	2.17	2.23	2.28	2.37	79.39	81.69	84.17	86.04	89.69	69,600
Food and beverages .....	35.6	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.5	1.90	1.96	2.01	2.03	2.09	67.80	68.93	70.96	71.40	74.29	8,038
Canned and cured fish .....	30.6	29.0	28.2	28.8	30.5	1.97	2.07	2.13	2.08	2.20	60.19	59.94	59.96	60.36	66.92	1,705
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	33.0	33.6	33.9	32.7	33.4	1.44	1.49	1.55	1.57	1.50	47.60	49.82	52.38	51.36	49.89	1,507
Wood products .....	37.3	37.1	37.4	37.2	37.3	1.96	2.08	2.12	2.18	2.27	73.02	77.24	79.42	81.10	84.90	28,947
Saw and planing mills .....	37.3	37.2	37.4	37.2	37.3	1.97	2.09	2.13	2.19	2.28	73.46	77.76	79.84	81.44	85.21	27,584
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.6	38.9	39.3	38.8	38.8	2.46	2.55	2.60	2.67	2.77	97.28	99.13	102.44	103.84	107.48	7,799
Iron and steel products .....	38.7	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.6	2.24	2.32	2.38	2.43	2.49	86.82	88.78	91.01	93.14	96.25	5,142
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.7	38.2	38.5	39.0	39.4	2.33	2.38	2.43	2.53	2.62	90.21	90.75	93.90	98.87	103.36	4,807
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.8	40.1	39.6	40.1	40.2	2.29	2.38	2.46	2.52	2.59	91.20	95.46	97.64	101.26	104.26	4,347
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.4	36.0	36.5	35.8	36.2	2.55	2.73	2.74	2.84	2.97	90.18	98.29	100.03	101.85	107.50	9,168
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.7	38.1	38.0	37.8	38.2	2.07	2.17	2.19	2.28	2.28	80.19	83.51	82.42	82.76	87.15	8,294
Electric and motor transporting (n) .....	40.5	40.3	40.1	39.8	39.6	2.11	2.23	2.31	2.40	2.48	85.55	89.67	92.51	95.32	98.48	3,606
Service (o) .....	35.8	35.6	35.3	35.0	34.6	1.26	1.30	1.33	1.35	1.43	45.02	46.48	46.91	47.33	49.47	8,033

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.<sup>2</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 5. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Urban Areas, 1959-63

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1963				
	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963					
	number										dollars									
Halifax:																	number			
Manufacturing .....	41.1	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.4	1.61	1.67	1.73	1.82	1.89	66.24	68.25	70.00	73.52	76.49	6,646				
Saint John:																				
Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.2	41.3	41.2	41.3	1.46	1.61	1.67	1.75	1.84	61.86	67.80	68.89	72.15	76.11	4,457				
Quebec:																				
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.4	40.9	40.2	40.9	1.44	1.52	1.57	1.64	1.74	58.72	61.37	64.08	66.02	71.01	15,149				
Leather products .....	37.1	35.3	38.1	38.1	38.5	1.06	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.23	39.37	39.81	43.03	45.29	47.50	1,889				
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.6	37.8	0.86	0.91	0.96	0.98	1.04	33.11	35.12	36.97	37.80	39.25	1,957				
Transportation equipment .....	42.8	41.7	40.2	38.4	41.2	1.71	1.87	1.97	2.12	2.27	73.41	77.91	78.90	81.28	93.45	2,423				
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.5	39.4	40.4	39.6	40.0	1.65	1.71	1.83	1.92	2.02	65.32	67.35	74.10	75.92	80.91	4,557				
Sherbrooke:																				
Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.8	43.1	43.1	43.5	1.31	1.39	1.43	1.49	1.55	55.28	59.75	61.62	64.44	67.32	6,423				
Three Rivers:																				
Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.2	41.5	42.0	41.8	1.63	1.71	1.80	1.82	1.86	67.55	70.60	74.85	76.49	77.73	8,650				
Drummondville:																				
Manufacturing .....	43.6	42.6	42.4	43.2	42.5	1.25	1.31	1.37	1.44	1.52	54.43	56.03	57.91	62.23	64.57	4,795				
Shawinigan:																				
Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.3	1.87	1.92	1.98	2.01	2.13	76.13	79.25	81.25	82.29	88.00	5,908				
Granby:																				
Manufacturing .....	43.7	43.2	42.9	42.6	42.1	1.28	1.33	1.42	1.49	1.57	55.75	57.48	61.03	63.57	66.31	4,246				
St. Hyacinthe:																				
Manufacturing .....	41.6	41.5	42.1	41.2	41.6	1.20	1.22	1.26	1.32	1.37	49.94	50.89	53.22	54.60	57.13	3,454				
Sorel:																				
Manufacturing .....	43.2	42.4	41.3	41.1	41.1	1.67	1.78	1.86	1.97	2.09	72.18	75.40	76.69	81.09	86.03	3,802				
St. Jean:																				
Manufacturing .....	43.3	42.9	42.9	42.6	42.4	1.39	1.45	1.51	1.55	1.58	60.37	62.23	64.67	66.20	67.17	3,192				
Montreal:																				
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.6	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.81	65.06	66.78	69.04	71.35	73.33	149,930				
Food and beverages .....	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.3	1.58	1.64	1.69	1.74	1.82	66.06	68.47	70.66	72.23	75.16	15,666				
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	39.5	40.3	39.8	39.8	38.4	1.77	1.83	1.91	2.01	2.14	69.81	73.90	75.84	79.72	82.11	3,899				
Leather products .....	39.0	38.1	39.8	39.6	39.2	1.17	1.20	1.22	1.26	1.31	45.48	45.86	48.52	49.95	51.46	6,489				
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.0	41.6	42.1	42.3	42.8	1.22	1.26	1.29	1.33	1.38	51.40	52.42	54.41	56.39	58.86	7,327				
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.1	36.8	37.6	37.5	37.5	1.19	1.22	1.26	1.31	1.37	44.05	44.93	47.29	48.96	51.33	33,483				
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.7	39.6	38.8	38.7	38.7	2.13	2.22	2.28	2.38	2.48	84.71	87.90	88.67	92.09	96.01	7,303				
Iron and steel products .....	41.9	41.2	41.9	42.5	42.3	1.87	1.94	1.99	2.03	2.10	78.33	80.16	83.19	86.61	88.72	16,739				
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	41.8	41.4	41.3	41.5	1.93	2.00	2.06	2.13	2.20	80.60	83.73	86.23	88.05	91.22	15,664				
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.2	1.80	1.88	1.95	1.99	2.03	73.73	77.00	80.32	82.49	83.84	11,550				
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.5	39.3	38.2	38.4	38.4	1.94	2.04	2.12	2.28	2.35	74.98	80.04	81.14	87.53	90.19	19,106				
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.0	43.2	42.4	43.2	44.4	1.71	1.80	1.85	1.91	1.94	77.16	77.74	78.33	82.76	86.11	7,948				
Service (o) .....	41.9	41.5	41.1	40.1	39.5	0.91	0.96	1.00	1.04	1.07	38.12	39.75	41.20	41.68	42.26	9,817				
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-):																				
Manufacturing .....	41.8	40.2	41.6	41.8	42.7	1.45	1.52	1.53	1.60	1.66	60.49	61.13	63.71	67.06	71.67	2,661				
Cornwall:																				
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.9	40.6	41.3	41.0	1.80	1.95	1.99	2.04	2.06	73.47	79.63	80.71	84.34	84.45	4,077				
Ottawa-Hull:																				
Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	1.79	1.86	1.94	1.99	2.06	73.31	75.42	78.40	80.42	83.41	10,538				
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.5	40.2	39.6	39.4	40.3	2.09	2.19	2.30	2.37	2.43	84.68	88.07	90.96	93.49	96.02	3,572				
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.1	39.0	39.4	40.3	40.5	1.81	1.91	1.95	2.04	2.11	70.90	74.87	76.67	82.16	85.59	3,861				
Kingston:																				
Manufacturing .....	39.8	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.0	1.88	1.96	2.03	2.05	2.13	74.91	79.90	82.93	84.10	87.28	4,292				
Peterborough:																				
Manufacturing .....	40.7	39.9	40.5	40.9	41.0	2.11	2.16	2.20	2.29	2.37	85.77	86.19	89.10	93.67	97.30	5,800				
Oshawa:																				
Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.6	40.7	42.2	43.0	2.14	2.24	2.30	2.41	2.53	86.20	90.86	93.52	102.06	108.98	15,223				
Toronto:																				
Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.6	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.89	1.96	70.74	72.06	74.87	76.65	79.60	136,569				
Food and beverages .....	40.5	40.0	40.5	40.4	40.5	1.62	1.66	1.73	1.78	1.85	65.45	66.51	69.99	72.05	74.90	15,993				
Rubber products .....	40.2	39.2	40.6	41.1	40.4	2.03	2.09	2.14	2.25	2.31	81.92	82.02	87.16	92.66	93.42	3,215				
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	38.0	38.5	38.6	38.9	1.24	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.37	48.18	48.09	50.19	51.16	53.28	12,646				
Paper products .....	41.1	40.8	41.4	41.1	41.6	1.67	1.73	1.79	1.86	1.92	68.65	70.50	74.26	76.72	80.04	7,217				
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.0	38.5	38.4	38.0	38.0	2.25	2.34	2.42	2.54	2.64	87.49	90.22	92.89	96.45	100.26	11,356				
Iron and steel products .....	41.0	40.6	40.9	41.6	41.8	1.98	2.03	2.09	2.14	2.23	81.24	82.60	85.20	88.95	92.96	22,997				
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.6	40.5	1.93	1.99	2.07	2.11	2.20	77.40	79.39	82.98	83.42	89.18	9,692				
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.3	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.5	1.69	1.74	1.79	1.84	1.89	69.75	71.78	74.22	76.27	78.44	6,012				
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.4	40.2	1.78	1.86	1.89	1.91	1.96	71.72	74.24	76.71	77.25	78.90	15,167				
Chemical products .....	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.5	1.77	1.83	1.86	1.91	1.96	71.09	73.82	75.10	76.81	79.36	5,973				
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.8	38.4	38.3	38.5	39.4	2.27	2.41	2.49	2.59	2.69	88.11	92.54	95.09	99.82	106.04	16,000				
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.5	44.0	44.0	44.3	42.9	1.83	1.92	1.99	2.06	2.14	81.43	84.41	87.89	92.22	91.85	9,923				
Service (o) .....	40.0	39.5	39.4	39.1	38.7	1.04	1.09	1.11	1.15	1.22	41.79	42.91	43.61	44.98	47.33	13,054				

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 5. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Urban Areas, 1959-63 — Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1963				
	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963					
number										dollars										number
<b>Hamilton:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.2	2.06	2.14	2.22	2.27	2.32	83.66	85.70	89.41	91.29	93.22	42,656				
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.9	37.3	36.9	37.5	37.6	1.16	1.19	1.21	1.24	1.26	42.93	44.39	44.54	46.27	47.38	1,211				
Iron and steel products .....	40.5	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.8	2.34	2.41	2.51	2.55	2.62	94.81	96.11	100.54	101.91	104.29	23,519				
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	39.3	40.1	40.5	40.9	40.2	2.06	2.14	2.19	2.30	2.33	80.78	85.66	88.59	93.80	93.79	4,014				
Building and general engineering (m)	40.9	40.1	40.2	39.6	40.2	2.13	2.31	2.40	2.50	2.64	87.04	92.57	96.53	98.92	106.01	3,396				
<b>St. Catharines:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.2	40.0	40.8	41.0	2.08	2.14	2.23	2.32	2.41	84.00	86.01	89.29	94.49	98.64	21,353				
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	40.9	40.4	40.7	40.7	2.14	2.21	2.33	2.41	2.46	88.19	90.27	94.13	98.14	100.09	2,929				
Iron and steel products .....	41.1	40.8	40.5	41.3	41.2	2.24	2.28	2.37	2.45	2.53	91.93	93.14	95.93	101.19	104.40	6,454				
Transportation equipment .....	39.8	39.5	39.8	41.6	41.9	2.23	2.29	2.38	2.52	2.65	88.65	90.52	94.70	105.00	110.94	6,115				
<b>Niagara Falls:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.5	1.93	2.00	2.03	2.10	2.18	77.09	80.18	81.24	84.74	88.43	3,596				
<b>Brantford:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	39.8	39.0	39.6	39.8	40.3	1.71	1.74	1.80	1.83	1.95	68.11	67.92	71.22	72.88	78.74	7,608				
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.5	40.1	39.7	39.0	39.5	1.52	1.55	1.61	1.67	1.79	61.81	62.20	63.95	65.05	70.59	905				
Iron and steel products .....	39.6	38.9	39.5	40.5	41.2	1.99	2.07	2.16	2.20	2.33	78.96	80.81	85.18	89.30	96.13	3,004				
<b>Guelph:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	40.6	39.8	40.0	40.8	40.5	1.60	1.66	1.72	1.77	1.83	65.05	65.96	68.65	72.36	74.07	5,565				
<b>Galt:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.7	1.54	1.60	1.63	1.66	1.72	62.96	65.00	66.02	67.38	70.15	7,796				
<b>Kitchener:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	41.8	40.7	41.1	41.4	41.2	1.58	1.65	1.68	1.71	1.76	66.25	67.23	69.13	70.87	72.71	16,483				
Food and beverages .....	41.5	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.8	1.76	1.83	1.86	1.91	2.00	73.29	74.29	75.90	78.71	81.38	3,346				
Rubber products .....	40.7	39.3	40.8	40.9	40.5	1.81	1.87	1.91	1.97	2.02	73.63	73.61	77.92	80.67	81.70	3,339				
Wood products .....	43.0	42.5	41.6	41.9	42.8	1.44	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.66	61.94	64.07	64.97	67.48	70.82	1,734				
<b>Woodstock:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.2	1.64	1.72	1.77	1.80	1.85	66.75	69.01	71.34	73.26	74.30	3,387				
<b>London:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	1.69	1.73	1.80	1.86	1.93	67.03	68.62	71.70	74.14	77.17	13,311				
Food and beverages .....	39.5	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.2	1.60	1.66	1.78	1.84	1.90	63.07	66.45	70.47	72.47	74.45	2,853				
Iron and steel products .....	40.0	39.6	40.5	40.6	40.3	1.86	1.91	1.96	2.00	2.03	74.43	75.59	79.23	81.32	81.87	1,969				
<b>Sarnia:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.7	2.36	2.46	2.54	2.62	2.70	95.60	99.19	102.82	106.19	109.93	5,448				
<b>Windsor:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	39.8	39.7	40.0	41.2	42.6	2.09	2.14	2.21	2.29	2.39	83.15	84.83	88.38	94.14	102.04	16,094				
Iron and steel products .....	39.2	39.5	39.8	41.2	42.0	2.05	2.12	2.20	2.24	2.30	80.51	83.94	87.36	92.12	96.53	3,061				
Transportation equipment .....	39.3	39.4	39.8	41.1	43.1	2.20	2.23	2.32	2.41	2.54	86.66	87.92	92.48	99.00	109.71	9,914				
Building and general engineering (m)	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.8	38.5	2.26	2.36	2.39	2.51	2.64	82.26	86.15	87.11	92.06	101.76	1,062				
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	39.4	40.4	39.9	40.1	39.6	2.03	2.12	2.21	2.26	2.30	80.21	85.88	87.95	90.40	91.29	4,036				
<b>Winnipeg:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.0	39.8	39.7	39.9	1.63	1.66	1.72	1.76	1.80	65.93	66.51	68.36	69.79	71.73	25,097				
Food and beverages .....	40.2	40.0	39.6	39.3	39.6	1.80	1.84	1.92	1.96	2.01	72.51	73.84	76.03	76.91	79.53	4,843				
Meat products .....	40.2	39.4	39.7	39.2	39.6	1.99	2.05	2.11	2.15	2.25	80.04	80.65	83.70	84.45	89.10	1,974				
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.2	38.4	1.07	1.11	1.15	1.17	1.20	41.91	43.27	44.86	44.71	45.88	4,441				
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.0	1.87	1.89	1.96	2.02	2.06	74.72	75.00	78.43	80.75	82.60	5,579				
Building and general engineering (m)	39.4	39.0	38.9	38.1	38.6	1.90	2.00	2.04	2.13	2.19	74.98	77.72	79.60	81.06	84.77	3,955				
Service (o) .....	37.6	37.5	36.8	36.0	35.7	1.01	1.05	1.08	1.11	1.12	38.11	39.42	39.82	40.01	39.90	4,859				
<b>Edmonton:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	40.2	39.9	40.0	39.8	39.6	1.82	1.89	1.96	2.00	2.02	73.46	75.46	78.35	79.87	79.91	9,886				
Food and beverages .....	39.7	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.0	1.90	1.97	2.02	2.08	2.13	75.42	77.39	79.62	82.17	83.17	2,701				
Building and general engineering (m)	37.7	38.4	38.1	37.1	37.8	2.10	2.22	2.28	2.32	2.38	79.25	85.16	86.73	86.17	89.88	3,931				
<b>Calgary:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	39.8	39.0	39.7	39.9	39.5	1.89	1.96	2.02	2.12	2.17	75.43	76.63	80.12	82.22	83.80	7,120				
<b>Vancouver:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	37.9	37.2	37.4	37.7	37.7	2.04	2.12	2.17	2.23	2.31	77.36	78.93	81.30	83.31	87.28	33,356				
Food and beverages .....	37.1	36.5	36.4	36.3	36.9	1.95	2.02	2.08	2.11	2.19	72.43	73.85	75.89	76.61	81.06	5,211				
Wood products .....	37.5	36.9	37.3	37.3	37.4	1.98	2.12	2.15	2.21	2.31	74.42	78.19	80.35	82.59	86.27	12,960				
Iron and steel products .....	38.7	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.6	2.25	2.33	2.41	2.47	2.51	87.12	89.39	91.91	94.28	96.98	4,530				
Transportation equipment .....	38.6	38.0	37.9	38.5	39.1	2.30	2.31	2.39	2.48	2.56	88.75	87.92	90.56	95.77	100.03	2,650				
Building and general engineering (m)	35.2	35.2	35.4	34.9	34.9	2.62	2.78	2.83	2.92	2.97	92.37	97.96	100.00	101.77	103.66	5,100				
Electric and motor transportation (n)	40.7	40.4	40.0	39.5	39.7	2.14	2.25	2.32	2.41	2.53	87.24	90.65	92.98	95.15	100.45	2,102				
Service (o) .....	35.5	35.7	35.2	34.9	34.9	1.28	1.33	1.35	1.44	1.44	45.62	47.35	47.42	47.54	50.31	5,390				
<b>Victoria:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	38.4	37.9	38.1	38.4	38.6	2.19	2.27	2.32	2.40	2.48	84.31	85.99	88.32	92.22	95.88	5,389				

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

TABLE 6. Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1963

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average (q)
dollars													
Mining .....	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.23	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.28	2.24
Metal mining .....	2.25	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.35	2.31
Gold (a) .....	1.77	1.80	1.81	1.81	1.80	1.82	1.80	1.78	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.81
Other metal (b) .....	2.44	2.46	2.47	2.49	2.49	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.53	2.50
Copper-gold-silver .....	2.24	2.26	2.29	2.32	2.34	2.33	2.31	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.32	2.31	2.30
Iron .....	2.64	2.65	2.66	2.68	2.68	2.78	2.81	2.83	2.71	2.75	2.71	2.75	2.72
Uranium .....	2.75	2.82	2.82	2.79	2.87	2.91	2.87	2.82	2.85	2.82	2.81	2.80	2.83
Fuels .....	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.05	2.10	2.11	2.09	2.12	2.11	2.13	2.13	2.16	2.12
Coal .....	1.85	1.86	1.83	1.83	1.88	1.85	1.83	1.86	1.87	1.90	1.90	1.87	1.86
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	2.52	2.56	2.58	2.60	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.55	2.52	2.56	2.55
Non-metal (d) .....	2.09	2.11	2.11	2.07	2.04	2.03	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.10	2.07
Asbestos .....	2.32	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.34
Manufacturing .....	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.95	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.93	1.94	1.96	1.98	2.02	1.95
Durable goods .....	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.08	2.10	2.12	2.13	2.15	2.16	2.11
Non-durable goods .....	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.87	1.79
Food and beverages .....	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.69	1.67	1.64	1.63	1.64	1.68	1.71	1.78	1.69
Meat products .....	1.97	1.98	1.99	2.01	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.98	1.88	1.98	1.97	2.02	1.99
Canned and cured fish .....	1.28	1.34	1.23	1.24	1.13	1.11	1.00	1.26	1.17	1.16	1.21	1.24	1.18
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables <sup>1</sup> .....	1.45	1.46	1.48	1.50	1.45	1.43	1.27	1.22	1.24	1.28	1.33	1.49	1.34
Grain mill products .....	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.86	1.87	1.86	1.86	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.87	
Bread and other bakery products .....	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.65	1.63	1.65	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.67	1.63
Biscuits and crackers .....	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.51	1.55	1.57	1.54	1.49
Distilled liquors .....	2.28	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.23	2.28	2.26
Malt liquors .....	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.48	2.43	2.43	2.46	2.47	2.50	2.50	2.46
Confectionery .....	1.35	1.35	1.38	1.39	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.38	1.38
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	1.73	1.73	1.76	1.81	2.10	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.18	2.18	1.95	2.08	1.97
Rubber products .....	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.94	1.98	2.00	1.99	1.99	2.05	2.01	2.01	2.02	1.99
Rubber footwear .....	1.45	1.46	1.44	1.48	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.49	1.49	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.48
Other rubber products (e) .....	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.14	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.19	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.19
Leather products .....	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.31	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.32
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.28
Other leather products (f) .....	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.40	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.42
Textile products (except clothing) .....	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.47
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	1.46	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.46	1.47	1.50	1.52	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.50
Woolen goods .....	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.36
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	1.54	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.64	1.57
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	1.87	1.88	1.87	1.87	1.90	1.92	1.92	1.95	1.94	1.96	1.97	2.02	1.92
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.31
Clothing (Textile and fur) .....	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.29	1.29	1.27	1.28	1.27	
Men's clothing .....	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.26
Women's clothing .....	1.35	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.34	1.36	1.38	1.41	1.39	1.38	1.34	1.35	1.37
Knit goods .....	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.18
*Wood products .....	1.69	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.73	1.73	1.75	1.75	1.72
Saw and planing mills .....	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.81	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.84	1.87	1.87	1.83
Plywood and veneer mills .....	1.80	1.79	1.77	1.79	1.77	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.82	1.85	1.84	1.80
Sash, door and planing mills .....	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.51
Sawmills .....	1.97	1.98	2.00	1.99	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.03	2.04	1.99
Furniture .....	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.56
Other wood products (g) .....	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.41
Paper products .....	2.25	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.42	2.30
Pulp and paper mills .....	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.51	2.62	2.48
Other paper products (h) .....	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.81	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.82	1.81	1.80
Paper boxes and bags .....	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.80	1.80	1.80
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	2.36	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.41	2.42	2.41	2.40

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1963 — Concluded

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average (q)
dollars													
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>													
*Iron and steel products .....	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.25	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.25
Agricultural implements .....	2.36	2.35	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.34	2.34	2.30	2.33	2.36	2.35	2.36	2.35
Boilers and plate work .....	1.96	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.03	2.05	2.09	2.06	2.03	2.02	2.14	2.14
Fabricated and structural steel .....	2.18	2.20	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.23	2.21	2.19	2.18	2.20
Hardware and tools .....	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.87
Heating and cooling appliances .....	1.88	1.89	1.90	1.90	1.89	1.91	1.89	1.90	1.93	1.94	1.94	1.92	1.91
Iron castings .....	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.17	2.17	2.13
Machinery (i) .....	2.09	2.10	2.08	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.13	2.12
Household, office and store .....	2.15	2.16	2.14	2.15	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.17	2.13	2.16
Industrial (j) .....	2.07	2.09	2.07	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.10
Primary iron and steel .....	2.63	2.63	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.67	2.67	2.70	2.70	2.68	2.67	2.68	2.67
Sheet metal products .....	2.12	2.13	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.17	2.17	2.18	2.17	2.16	2.16	2.15	2.16
Wire and wire products .....	2.18	2.17	2.16	2.18	2.17	2.19	2.18	2.22	2.23	2.20	2.21	2.20	2.19
*Transportation equipment .....	2.28	2.26	2.28	2.32	2.31	2.29	2.23	2.27	2.31	2.34	2.40	2.37	2.31
Aircraft and parts .....	2.19	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.21	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.25	2.30	2.30	2.28	2.24
Motor vehicles .....	2.56	2.50	2.55	2.62	2.59	2.52	2.57	2.55	2.56	2.62	2.73	2.67	2.59
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	2.23	2.19	2.20	2.24	2.24	2.19	2.13	2.18	2.24	2.24	2.35	2.31	2.23
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	2.13	2.16	2.16	2.15	2.14	2.17	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.17
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.23	2.25	2.27	2.26	2.24	2.24
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.21	2.21	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.31	2.23
Aluminum products .....	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.01	2.00	2.01	2.02	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.01
Brass and copper products .....	2.10	2.10	2.08	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.12	2.14	2.12	2.14	2.16	2.13	2.12
Smelting and refining .....	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.46	2.46	2.52	2.50	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.61	2.49
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.66	1.65
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.94	1.97	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.95
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.18	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.19
Telecommunication equipment .....	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.78	1.74
Batteries .....	1.97	1.96	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.91	1.88	1.89	1.92	1.95	1.92	1.93	1.93
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	2.00	2.02	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.00	2.02	1.98	2.00	2.03	2.02
Wire and cable .....	2.16	2.14	2.15	2.14	2.17	2.18	2.21	2.19	2.22	2.19	2.20	2.18	2.18
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	1.83	1.83	1.82	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.64	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.86	1.85
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	1.97	1.98	1.97	1.98	1.97	1.98	1.97	1.96	1.99	2.00	2.02	2.04	1.99
Clay products .....	1.81	1.82	1.80	1.82	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.78	1.80	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.80
Glass and glass products .....	1.99	1.98	1.98	2.00	1.98	2.00	1.98	1.99	2.02	2.04	2.06	2.07	2.01
Products of petroleum and coal .....	2.72	2.70	2.71	2.74	2.74	2.76	2.72	2.72	2.78	2.80	2.78	2.84	2.75
Petroleum refining and products .....	2.74	2.72	2.74	2.76	2.77	2.80	2.76	2.75	2.81	2.84	2.79	2.87	2.78
Chemical products .....	2.13	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.16	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.23	2.18
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	1.67	1.68	1.68	1.69	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.70
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	2.45	2.49	2.50	2.51	2.50	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.58	2.54	2.62	2.52
Fertilizer .....	2.12	2.13	2.16	2.13	2.07	2.18	2.21	2.22	2.26	2.26	2.22	2.27	2.18
Paints and varnishes .....	1.97	1.98	2.02	2.01	2.00	2.00	1.99	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.02	2.02	2.00
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.80	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.64	1.59
Professional and scientific equipment .....	1.91	1.92	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.96	1.98	2.00	2.00	1.96
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.14</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	2.32	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.32	2.32	2.30	2.33	2.38	2.36	2.38	2.40	2.34
Building .....	2.33	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.35	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.42	2.36
General engineering .....	2.27	2.29	2.29	2.26	2.23	2.26	2.22	2.24	2.28	2.25	2.27	2.25	2.26
Highways, bridges and streets .....	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.80	1.80	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.79
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n).....</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>2.02</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.15</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.11
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.08

<sup>1</sup> In this highly seasonal industry, an average of 12 monthly averages instead of 12 monthly aggregates gives an annual average of \$1.38 instead of \$1.34.  
For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 7. Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1963

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average (q)
dollars													
Mining.....	94.16	94.59	92.32	93.90	93.83	93.22	94.91	93.70	93.45	93.63	93.94	91.67	94.12
Metal mining .....	95.84	96.15	93.93	97.49	97.08	96.49	98.00	96.52	98.52	98.85	97.76	96.34	98.92
Gold (a) .....	77.61	77.28	73.84	78.79	78.33	76.40	77.63	75.30	78.26	79.54	78.62	77.07	77.38
Other metal (b) .....	102.59	103.11	101.33	104.39	103.93	103.94	105.44	104.05	105.44	105.56	104.52	103.16	103.97
Copper-gold-silver .....	91.64	91.76	91.60	94.33	94.00	92.83	89.78	90.01	92.80	93.12	94.16	91.05	92.24
Iron.....	115.64	115.94	115.35	119.24	117.10	124.01	128.90	128.13	122.11	125.74	118.37	123.69	121.18
Uranium .....	112.96	113.04	109.54	113.02	117.33	114.56	117.20	110.05	116.56	113.25	113.66	115.14	113.80
Fuels .....	94.19	93.66	90.03	85.58	87.65	87.16	89.43	88.00	89.40	88.68	93.07	86.72	89.58
Coal .....	81.84	78.66	73.24	79.54	79.26	78.10	80.42	78.78	82.65	81.25	85.36	73.46	79.26
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	110.81	114.26	111.29	99.28	103.29	104.81	104.05	103.30	100.29	101.20	105.29	105.72	105.83
Non-metal (d) .....	86.31	88.55	87.98	87.06	87.06	86.97	88.50	88.61	89.84	90.51	91.91	77.95	87.70
Asbestos .....	95.21	98.72	97.92	96.97	97.25	95.93	98.21	96.29	98.49	99.32	101.01	78.18	96.29
Manufacturing .....	78.26	78.45	79.01	80.05	80.25	79.64	78.38	78.82	80.29	80.93	81.91	76.53	78.40
Durable goods.....	86.01	85.90	86.43	88.12	88.19	87.30	85.86	86.48	88.71	88.96	90.87	83.87	87.25
Non-durable goods .....	70.78	71.24	71.83	72.18	72.50	72.29	71.59	71.83	72.44	73.26	73.31	62.95	71.90
Food and beverages.....	67.95	68.51	69.66	70.06	69.60	69.15	67.02	65.38	65.72	68.32	69.05	67.02	68.02
Meat products .....	77.69	77.89	80.10	81.47	83.70	83.37	81.80	81.41	80.43	81.90	79.63	77.72	80.65
Canned and cured fish.....	43.73	44.72	50.82	49.58	46.03	46.62	39.31	44.11	38.41	39.64	40.32	33.23	43.01
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables <sup>1</sup> .....	57.07	58.09	58.95	58.59	56.12	54.01	49.69	47.64	51.12	52.57	52.98	48.21	52.52
Grain mill products .....	74.44	75.99	75.45	77.33	79.88	78.77	78.83	78.81	80.26	82.23	83.15	79.19	78.73
Bread and other bakery products .....	64.53	64.23	64.78	65.11	66.97	69.34	68.21	67.79	67.06	68.88	67.72	68.55	66.81
Biscuits and crackers .....	58.09	57.34	56.28	56.27	58.79	58.57	59.52	59.27	60.57	59.80	61.03	47.09	57.89
Distilled liquors.....	91.68	90.97	89.72	91.53	92.04	97.44	91.85	90.54	89.79	93.24	91.43	91.67	91.83
Malt liquors .....	95.65	95.71	95.33	95.43	98.02	99.40	98.88	97.47	98.27	97.23	97.82	97.01	97.24
Confectionery .....	53.63	53.47	54.80	56.03	56.04	56.00	55.77	55.20	55.49	54.72	55.29	47.77	54.49
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	69.43	72.13	70.39	72.52	80.54	83.90	84.25	82.91	82.15	82.21	76.25	69.25	76.29
Rubber products .....	82.96	83.09	83.35	75.65	63.10	63.47	81.52	82.81	86.54	85.18	84.98	73.11	82.13
Rubber footwear .....	61.05	61.36	60.06	61.33	61.57	61.03	59.27	63.34	63.57	64.27	63.27	49.67	60.79
Other rubber products (e) .....	91.31	91.40	92.39	81.30	91.78	92.45	90.49	90.65	93.36	93.70	93.96	82.28	90.43
Leather products .....	53.94	53.09	52.62	52.24	51.57	51.98	51.62	54.20	54.87	54.21	55.16	47.42	52.76
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	52.10	51.58	51.22	50.31	49.27	50.06	50.68	52.67	53.01	51.89	52.83	45.02	50.92
Other leather products (f) .....	58.22	56.61	55.89	56.67	56.77	56.31	53.30	57.64	59.01	59.21	60.19	52.62	56.89
Textile products (except clothing) .....	61.18	61.24	61.59	61.27	62.00	61.58	60.02	62.89	64.00	64.49	64.76	59.03	62.02
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	58.53	59.91	60.21	58.62	60.09	60.73	58.15	62.67	64.79	65.06	65.99	58.81	61.18
Woollen goods .....	57.38	57.10	57.70	57.28	58.33	57.91	56.62	57.94	58.77	59.14	58.73	53.18	57.51
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	87.88	67.42	67.43	67.24	67.88	67.01	65.86	69.25	69.30	70.09	70.20	66.31	68.00
Filament yarn and staple fibres.....	78.80	79.14	78.69	78.25	79.14	81.03	78.02	82.16	81.02	82.65	82.71	80.41	80.19
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	58.68	57.66	58.24	58.32	58.64	55.35	55.83	58.98	59.66	60.17	60.24	54.97	58.09
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	48.45	49.36	49.29	48.74	48.15	47.17	47.67	50.55	50.27	50.46	48.87	41.52	48.40
Men's clothing .....	48.06	49.14	48.95	47.88	47.61	46.82	46.88	49.96	49.81	49.74	48.91	41.63	47.97
Women's clothing .....	49.97	51.44	50.93	50.44	48.77	46.94	49.56	53.09	52.09	51.63	48.03	40.25	49.50
Knit goods .....	48.15	48.36	48.67	48.59	48.69	47.68	47.65	49.32	49.68	50.80	50.64	42.74	48.43
*Wood products .....	69.08	71.09	71.09	69.64	70.02	71.30	70.31	71.17	72.53	72.03	73.07	65.12	70.59
Saw and planing mills .....	72.21	75.17	75.44	73.19	73.19	75.04	73.36	73.53	74.72	74.76	76.32	68.47	73.80
Plywood and veneer mills .....	71.70	73.03	72.62	71.88	71.61	71.99	70.39	69.90	73.29	73.46	75.40	69.17	72.04
Sash, door and planing mills .....	62.38	63.51	63.04	62.84	64.01	64.43	63.81	65.14	66.27	65.40	65.30	57.70	63.72
Sawmills .....	76.51	80.65	81.69	77.94	77.42	80.38	78.25	78.23	78.60	79.12	81.31	72.64	78.58
Furniture .....	65.36	65.34	64.71	65.44	65.60	65.36	66.22	68.80	70.63	69.20	69.40	61.05	66.48
Other wood products (g) .....	58.48	59.14	59.55	59.88	60.46	61.43	59.79	61.10	62.47	60.99	60.99	53.23	59.85
Paper products .....	91.24	91.53	92.76	94.98	95.15	95.71	95.82	95.73	96.79	96.78	97.49	95.51	95.01
Pulp and paper mills .....	98.56	99.11	100.17	102.78	102.61	103.33	102.80	102.87	104.50	104.35	105.85	106.78	102.87
Other paper products (h) .....	71.80	71.57	73.26	74.21	75.31	75.08	76.47	76.30	76.40	76.83	75.63	64.67	74.01
Paper boxes and bags .....	71.19	71.44	73.17	74.45	75.77	75.23	76.25	76.46	76.43	76.00	74.71	62.64	73.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	90.66	92.41	93.84	92.87	93.23	92.03	91.94	93.07	94.37	93.74	94.76	90.52	92.79

TABLE 7. Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1963 — Concluded

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average (q)
dollars													
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>													
*Iron and steel products .....	91.51	91.99	92.05	93.57	94.16	93.17	93.12	93.24	94.42	93.86	93.87	87.55	92.73
Agricultural implements .....	98.47	99.53	100.43	100.03	99.92	96.34	96.12	92.37	93.46	93.95	96.43	87.06	96.35
Boilers and plate work .....	79.07	79.95	81.11	82.90	81.35	84.53	86.33	87.45	86.64	84.09	83.53	79.40	88.29
Fabricated and structural steel .....	88.00	90.65	88.53	89.42	90.76	93.22	91.85	90.67	95.93	93.93	92.76	85.03	90.95
Hardware and tools .....	78.80	79.60	80.31	80.55	80.68	80.46	79.94	79.03	80.31	79.88	80.10	75.68	79.61
Heating and cooking appliances .....	75.39	76.03	76.20	73.83	75.54	78.57	76.01	77.41	81.29	82.10	80.43	69.28	76.95
Iron castings .....	87.57	88.98	89.14	88.71	90.18	88.18	88.87	89.73	89.25	90.49	91.14	79.05	88.44
Machinery (i) .....	87.01	87.78	86.62	88.58	88.37	87.87	87.41	86.95	90.39	90.05	90.37	82.78	87.86
Household, office and store .....	87.17	86.48	86.01	87.27	87.38	88.09	87.36	86.88	90.63	91.78	89.83	79.45	87.37
Industrial (j) .....	86.96	88.18	86.81	88.96	88.66	87.80	87.43	86.97	90.32	89.54	90.53	53.82	88.01
Primary iron and steel .....	106.55	105.73	106.30	109.65	110.66	108.81	109.73	108.81	109.03	107.63	107.69	107.38	108.19
Sheet metal products .....	86.59	87.00	88.91	90.02	90.22	90.99	90.71	92.51	90.55	89.00	87.58	79.32	88.74
Wire and wire products .....	90.97	89.03	90.23	91.68	91.94	92.74	91.16	94.12	95.06	93.29	95.55	89.85	92.17
*Transportation equipment .....	94.83	92.88	94.80	98.85	98.28	94.50	90.66	92.04	96.95	98.29	105.50	94.35	96.18
Aircraft and parts .....	91.48	92.62	90.89	89.44	91.64	91.08	90.58	92.65	93.22	97.68	97.91	91.23	92.59
Motor vehicles .....	113.58	105.16	111.49	120.88	117.69	107.24	112.43	103.14	111.42	114.35	132.49	112.44	114.01
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	93.70	91.61	92.28	95.95	95.13	89.00	85.97	90.08	95.11	94.21	103.25	91.70	93.38
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	83.57	86.22	86.23	84.96	85.35	87.80	85.77	84.12	88.05	87.85	88.36	87.74	86.36
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	86.79	86.08	97.94	94.16	93.75	93.25	91.07	91.41	92.32	92.33	92.55	79.37	90.17
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	88.78	88.51	88.52	90.87	90.16	91.56	91.83	91.43	91.51	92.19	92.02	91.90	90.81
Aluminum products .....	81.17	82.58	82.36	83.65	83.01	83.01	84.43	82.91	83.97	85.35	84.52	79.34	83.06
Brass and copper products .....	87.02	86.33	85.68	86.75	86.44	87.29	89.37	90.60	89.75	90.72	92.08	83.87	88.04
Smelting and refining .....	97.70	97.41	97.24	100.17	99.37	101.52	101.26	100.90	101.01	101.23	100.45	106.14	100.40
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	67.08	66.53	67.50	69.35	68.26	68.62	67.61	67.06	68.41	69.80	70.79	62.67	67.82
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	78.91	78.12	77.87	78.85	79.07	79.54	79.10	79.15	81.40	80.98	80.87	76.54	79.34
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	88.67	87.60	86.56	87.01	89.63	90.29	89.31	88.02	91.98	91.48	92.06	86.95	89.13
Telecommunication equipment .....	69.50	68.34	68.77	69.55	69.75	69.69	69.45	70.73	71.70	71.15	70.81	67.66	69.77
Batteries .....	82.29	79.80	78.76	78.92	77.12	77.76	76.66	80.44	82.24	83.67	80.37	79.58	79.88
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	81.35	81.41	81.75	82.85	80.86	82.32	82.47	81.67	83.06	82.26	81.88	76.62	81.53
Wire and cable .....	92.45	88.62	89.31	90.46	91.59	91.23	95.19	91.78	96.23	93.63	93.46	85.91	91.69
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	84.30	74.82	74.23	75.52	74.74	75.27	73.58	74.80	76.81	77.30	77.42	73.10	75.16
*Non-metallic mineral products(l) .....	82.28	81.83	82.97	84.25	85.93	86.12	85.59	86.69	87.50	88.88	88.21	79.74	85.14
Clay products .....	75.41	75.03	74.55	76.80	76.79	76.51	74.96	75.09	77.03	77.52	76.79	68.95	75.53
Glass and glass products .....	81.93	81.03	81.62	83.22	82.11	82.03	80.06	81.44	81.64	83.73	86.57	82.64	82.31
Products of petroleum and coal .....	113.36	111.42	112.47	114.54	114.62	116.63	114.27	113.43	116.16	119.30	116.22	118.67	115.06
Petroleum refining and products .....	114.49	112.40	113.51	115.89	116.05	118.38	115.83	115.01	117.76	121.33	117.55	119.89	116.48
Chemical products .....	87.34	87.53	88.64	90.65	88.73	89.21	89.10	87.63	89.96	90.93	89.79	89.74	89.12
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	66.24	67.37	66.62	67.93	66.81	68.09	67.56	67.11	68.43	68.13	69.01	66.54	67.50
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	101.00	101.02	101.92	104.02	100.88	101.96	101.28	97.66	102.87	106.36	102.67	106.31	102.32
Fertilizers .....	90.51	87.85	88.65	93.85	92.58	88.26	91.39	89.90	93.95	98.09	93.35	93.75	91.88
Paints and varnishes .....	79.56	80.93	83.02	83.41	83.28	82.89	81.00	80.81	82.56	81.69	81.59	78.70	81.66
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	65.60	65.96	65.81	66.07	66.23	65.82	65.27	65.99	65.98	66.24	66.58	62.95	65.72
Professional and scientific equipment .....	77.93	78.45	78.75	79.65	78.86	78.31	78.22	79.30	80.32	82.73	82.82	77.96	79.43
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>83.56</b>	<b>86.60</b>	<b>87.45</b>	<b>86.29</b>	<b>88.04</b>	<b>88.36</b>	<b>89.51</b>	<b>89.82</b>	<b>92.90</b>	<b>92.32</b>	<b>88.34</b>	<b>71.19</b>	<b>87.51</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	89.66	92.59	93.62	93.32	94.49	93.68	95.20	96.70	99.73	99.08	96.07	73.29	93.64
Building .....	89.25	91.74	92.50	92.91	93.82	91.91	94.04	95.87	98.56	98.12	94.85	72.03	92.61
General engineering .....	92.23	97.71	100.01	95.71	98.08	103.33	101.42	101.07	105.91	104.33	103.12	80.93	99.45
Highways, bridges and streets .....	71.60	74.57	74.43	71.95	76.31	79.07	79.16	77.19	80.08	79.13	73.21	67.09	75.80
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n) .....</b>	<b>85.99</b>	<b>86.74</b>	<b>87.60</b>	<b>87.44</b>	<b>89.14</b>	<b>89.23</b>	<b>88.94</b>	<b>91.27</b>	<b>90.70</b>	<b>91.49</b>	<b>89.73</b>	<b>86.55</b>	<b>88.78</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>42.40</b>	<b>42.51</b>	<b>42.67</b>	<b>42.99</b>	<b>43.56</b>	<b>43.04</b>	<b>43.14</b>	<b>43.54</b>	<b>43.56</b>	<b>43.96</b>	<b>43.81</b>	<b>43.17</b>	<b>43.21</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	40.62	41.30	40.82	40.93	41.50	40.88	41.49	41.80	41.96	42.38	42.20	42.29	41.53
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	41.75	41.21	42.99	44.10	44.08	43.49	43.36	44.07	44.20	44.49	44.02	41.22	43.21

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

1 In this highly seasonal industry, an average of 12 monthly averages instead of 12 monthly aggregates gives an annual average of \$53.75 instead of \$52.52.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 8. Averages of Hours per Week of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1963

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average (q)
number													
Mining .....	42.6	42.4	41.1	42.2	42.2	41.7	42.4	41.9	42.6	42.6	42.6	40.2	42.0
Metal mining .....	42.5	42.1	41.0	42.3	42.2	41.5	42.1	41.6	42.3	42.5	41.9	41.0	41.9
Gold (a) .....	43.8	42.9	40.9	43.5	43.5	42.0	43.0	42.3	43.1	43.7	42.7	41.5	42.7
Other metal (b) .....	42.0	41.9	41.0	41.9	41.7	41.3	41.8	41.4	42.0	42.1	41.6	40.7	41.6
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.8	40.6	40.0	40.7	40.2	39.8	38.9	39.3	40.1	40.4	40.6	39.3	40.1
Iron .....	43.9	43.8	43.4	44.4	43.7	44.5	45.9	45.3	45.1	45.8	43.7	44.9	44.5
Uranium .....	41.1	40.1	38.8	40.5	40.9	39.3	40.9	39.1	40.8	40.2	40.5	41.2	40.3
Fuels .....	44.1	43.3	41.4	41.8	41.7	41.2	42.7	41.6	42.5	41.7	43.7	40.1	42.2
Coal .....	44.2	42.4	40.0	43.4	42.3	41.2	43.9	42.3	44.3	42.9	44.9	39.2	42.6
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	44.0	44.7	43.2	38.2	40.6	41.3	40.8	40.5	39.5	39.6	41.8	41.3	41.5
Non-metal (d) .....	41.3	42.0	41.7	42.0	42.7	42.8	43.2	43.2	43.9	43.9	44.3	37.2	42.4
Asbestos .....	41.0	42.1	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.1	41.7	41.6	41.9	42.2	43.2	33.6	41.1
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.7	40.9	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.5	38.0	40.8
Durable goods .....	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.8	41.8	42.2	38.8	41.3
Non-durable goods .....	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.7	37.2	40.3
Food and beverages .....	39.7	39.7	40.5	40.5	41.1	41.3	40.9	40.1	40.2	40.6	40.3	37.6	40.2
Meat products .....	39.5	39.4	40.2	40.6	41.6	41.9	41.3	41.1	40.7	41.3	40.4	38.5	40.6
Canned and cured fish .....	34.1	33.4	41.3	39.8	40.8	42.0	39.4	35.0	32.8	34.1	33.2	26.7	36.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables <sup>1</sup> .....	39.3	39.9	39.9	39.0	38.7	37.6	39.1	39.2	41.1	40.9	39.9	32.4	39.3
Grain mill products .....	40.5	41.3	41.2	42.2	43.0	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.3	43.0	43.4	41.4	42.1
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.5	42.1	41.7	41.2	40.8	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.1
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.9	39.3	38.4	38.2	39.8	40.2	40.6	40.2	40.0	38.7	39.0	30.5	38.9
Distilled liquors .....	40.2	40.3	39.6	40.2	40.6	42.8	40.1	40.7	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.1	40.7
Malt liquors .....	39.1	39.0	39.0	38.8	39.9	40.1	40.6	40.1	40.0	39.3	39.1	38.8	39.5
Confectionery .....	39.7	39.6	39.8	40.2	39.8	39.6	39.4	39.7	40.2	40.3	40.6	34.7	39.5
Toys, radio and tobacco products .....	40.1	41.7	40.1	40.1	38.4	38.6	38.6	37.8	37.8	37.7	39.1	33.3	38.7
Rubber products .....	42.2	42.2	42.2	38.9	42.0	41.8	40.9	41.7	42.2	42.4	42.3	36.2	41.3
Rubber footwear .....	42.2	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.2	41.5	40.3	42.4	42.6	42.6	42.1	33.1	41.2
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.2	42.3	42.4	38.0	41.9	42.0	41.1	41.4	42.1	42.3	42.4	37.4	41.3
Leather products .....	41.3	40.8	40.5	39.9	39.2	39.2	39.3	40.9	41.0	40.4	41.0	35.0	39.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	41.4	41.1	40.6	39.6	38.6	39.0	39.9	41.1	40.9	40.0	40.5	34.5	39.8
Other leather products (f) .....	41.1	40.3	40.1	40.5	40.3	39.6	38.0	40.4	41.3	41.3	41.9	36.0	40.1
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.3	42.0	42.3	42.0	42.4	42.1	41.2	42.6	43.1	43.3	43.2	39.1	42.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.0	40.2	40.2	39.5	40.3	40.9	39.5	41.8	42.7	42.8	43.2	38.4	40.8
Woollen goods .....	42.9	42.6	43.1	42.8	43.2	42.9	41.9	42.6	43.0	43.0	42.8	38.6	42.4
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	44.0	43.5	43.8	43.6	43.6	42.6	42.0	43.6	43.7	43.9	43.7	40.5	43.2
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	42.2	42.1	42.0	41.8	41.7	42.1	40.6	42.1	41.8	42.1	42.0	39.8	41.7
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	45.5	44.8	45.3	45.1	45.2	43.0	43.0	44.7	45.2	45.3	45.0	41.1	44.4
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	39.1	39.1	38.6	38.2	37.4	37.7	39.3	39.1	39.2	38.5	32.5	38.1
Men's clothing .....	38.7	39.4	39.1	38.3	37.9	37.4	37.4	39.1	38.9	38.7	38.4	32.4	38.0
Women's clothing .....	37.1	37.4	37.3	37.1	36.3	34.5	35.9	37.6	37.4	37.3	35.8	29.8	36.2
Knit goods .....	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.2	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.2	35.7	41.0
*Wood products .....	40.8	41.7	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.5	41.1	41.5	41.9	41.6	41.8	37.1	41.1
Saw and planing mills .....	39.8	41.2	41.1	39.9	40.3	41.1	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.5	40.8	36.6	40.2
Plywood and veneer mills .....	39.9	40.8	41.0	40.1	40.5	39.8	39.2	39.0	40.5	40.5	40.7	37.7	40.0
Sash, door and planing mills .....	41.8	42.5	42.0	41.7	42.3	42.7	42.6	43.1	43.3	43.0	42.8	37.9	42.2
Sawmills .....	38.9	40.9	40.9	39.1	39.5	40.9	39.9	39.7	39.5	39.5	40.0	35.6	39.5
Furniture .....	42.6	42.6	42.0	42.3	42.7	42.1	42.6	44.1	44.7	43.8	43.9	38.2	42.6
Other wood products (g) .....	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.4	42.4	43.2	42.2	42.9	43.5	43.0	43.2	37.9	42.4
Paper products .....	40.5	40.5	40.9	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.7	42.0	41.9	42.0	39.4	41.3
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.4	40.5	40.9	41.8	41.8	42.0	41.7	41.6	42.0	41.8	42.1	40.7	41.5
Other paper products (h) .....	40.7	40.4	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.5	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.0	41.6	35.7	41.0
Paper boxes and bags .....	40.5	40.4	41.2	41.3	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.9	42.1	41.8	41.5	34.9	40.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.4	38.8	39.3	38.7	38.8	38.5	38.3	38.6	39.0	38.9	39.1	37.5	38.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 8. Averages of Hours per Week of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1963 — Concluded

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average (q)
number													
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>													
*Iron and steel products .....	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.7	41.5	41.5	38.6	41.2
Agricultural implements .....	41.8	42.3	42.4	42.1	42.0	41.3	41.0	40.1	40.1	39.7	41.0	37.0	41.0
Boilers and plate work .....	40.9	41.0	39.5	41.4	41.5	40.3	41.1	42.0	43.3	43.9	42.7	37.1	41.2
Fabricated and structural steel .....	40.4	41.2	40.7	41.0	41.5	41.9	41.5	41.1	43.0	42.5	42.3	39.0	41.4
Hardware and tools .....	42.7	42.9	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.1	42.7	42.3	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.2	42.6
Heating and cooking appliances .....	40.0	40.1	40.2	38.9	40.0	41.2	40.2	40.7	42.1	42.4	41.5	36.1	40.3
Iron castings .....	41.6	42.0	42.2	42.0	42.3	41.4	41.6	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.0	36.5	41.5
Machinery (l) .....	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.2	42.3	42.0	42.3	38.8	41.5
Household, office and store .....	40.5	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.2	41.8	42.0	41.5	37.3	40.5
Industrial (j) .....	42.1	42.3	42.0	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.5	41.5	42.4	42.0	42.6	39.3	41.8
Primary iron and steel .....	40.4	40.2	40.1	41.1	41.1	40.7	41.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.0	40.5
Sheet metal products .....	40.9	40.8	41.4	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.8	42.4	41.7	41.2	40.6	36.9	41.1
Wire and wire products .....	41.7	41.1	41.9	42.0	42.3	42.3	41.8	42.3	42.7	42.5	43.3	40.9	42.1
*Transportation equipment .....	41.6	41.1	41.6	42.7	42.6	41.3	40.6	40.6	41.9	42.1	43.9	39.9	41.7
Aircraft and parts .....	41.7	41.8	41.2	40.8	41.4	40.9	40.6	41.5	41.5	42.5	42.5	40.1	41.4
Motor vehicles .....	44.3	42.1	43.7	46.1	45.5	42.5	43.8	40.4	43.5	43.6	48.5	42.1	44.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	42.1	41.9	42.0	42.8	42.5	40.7	40.3	41.3	42.4	42.1	44.0	39.7	41.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.2	40.0	40.0	39.6	39.9	40.5	39.5	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.9
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.7	39.3	40.1	41.9	41.7	41.2	40.3	41.0	41.1	40.7	40.9	35.4	40.3
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.7	40.5	40.5	41.1	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.2	39.8	40.8
Aluminum products .....	40.9	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.8	41.2	41.8	42.5	42.0	39.4	41.4
Brass and copper products .....	41.5	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.5	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.6	39.3	41.6
Smelting and refining .....	40.2	40.0	39.8	40.7	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.3
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	41.2	40.9	41.3	41.8	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.0	41.6	42.0	42.4	37.8	41.1
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.9	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.8	41.4	41.3	41.2	38.8	40.7
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	41.2	40.7	40.1	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.3	41.4	41.2	41.5	39.5	40.8
Telecommunication equipment .....	40.1	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.6	40.9	40.5	40.3	38.0	40.0
Batteries .....	41.9	40.7	40.6	40.7	39.9	40.8	40.7	42.5	42.9	43.0	41.8	41.3	41.4
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.7	40.3	39.9	40.6	39.9	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.4	40.9	37.8	40.4
Wire and cable .....	42.7	41.4	41.6	42.3	42.2	41.8	43.2	41.9	43.4	42.8	42.5	39.3	42.1
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	40.7	40.9	40.7	41.1	40.6	40.7	39.9	40.7	41.2	41.4	41.5	39.2	40.7
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	41.7	41.4	42.0	42.6	43.7	43.6	43.4	43.7	43.9	44.4	43.8	39.1	42.8
Clay products .....	41.8	41.2	41.4	42.1	42.8	42.8	41.9	42.1	42.9	43.2	42.8	38.4	42.0
Glass and glass products .....	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.7	41.4	41.0	40.4	40.9	40.3	41.0	42.1	39.9	41.0
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.7	41.3	41.5	41.8	41.8	42.2	42.0	41.8	41.8	42.6	42.0	41.8	41.9
Petroleum refining and products .....	41.7	41.3	41.5	41.9	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.8	41.9	42.7	42.1	41.8	41.9
Chemical products .....	40.9	40.7	40.8	41.5	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	41.3	40.8	40.2	40.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparation .....	39.8	40.0	39.7	40.2	39.6	40.0	39.7	39.4	39.9	39.8	40.2	38.8	39.7
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.3	40.6	40.8	41.4	40.3	40.6	40.3	38.8	40.7	41.8	40.4	40.6	40.6
Fertilizers .....	42.6	41.3	41.0	44.0	44.7	40.5	41.4	40.4	41.6	43.4	42.0	41.3	42.1
Paints and varnishes .....	40.4	40.9	41.0	41.6	41.6	41.4	40.6	40.6	41.1	40.6	40.4	38.9	40.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.2	41.0	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.7	38.4	41.3
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.9	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.5	40.2	40.0	40.3	40.9	41.8	41.3	39.0	40.6
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>40.8</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.6	39.5	40.0	39.9	40.7	40.4	41.3	41.5	42.3	42.0	40.8	30.6	40.0
Building .....	38.2	39.0	39.3	39.5	40.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	41.5	41.2	39.9	29.7	39.3
General engineering .....	40.7	42.7	43.6	42.4	44.0	45.7	45.6	45.1	46.8	48.3	45.5	35.9	44.1
Highways, bridges and streets .....	40.1	41.3	41.1	39.9	42.4	44.5	44.4	43.5	44.5	43.9	41.0	37.1	42.3
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.2	43.4	43.6	43.7	44.3	44.4	43.9	44.8	44.7	44.8	44.1	42.2	43.9
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>
Hoteis and restaurants .....	37.4	37.7	37.2	37.1	37.6	37.6	38.4	38.2	37.1	37.1	36.7	36.6	37.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.2	39.0	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.0	40.2	40.7	40.5	40.4	39.9	37.3	39.9

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

<sup>1</sup> In this highly seasonal industry, an average of 12 monthly averages instead of 12 monthly aggregates gives an annual average of 38.9 hours instead of 39.3

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-earners, Specified Industries, Canada, 1945-63

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>									
1945	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948	42.3	0.92	38.98	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950	42.3	1.04	44.03	41.9	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.38
1955	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960	40.4	1.78	71.98	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1960 - January	40.7	1.77	71.89	41.0	1.93	78.93	40.3	1.61	64.99
February	40.4	1.77	71.49	40.5	1.93	78.05	40.3	1.62	65.08
March	40.5	1.78	71.94	40.8	1.93	78.60	40.3	1.62	65.38
April	40.5	1.79	72.37	40.9	1.94	79.21	40.1	1.64	65.60
May	40.1	1.79	71.69	40.5	1.93	78.18	39.7	1.65	65.29
June	40.4	1.79	72.19	40.7	1.93	78.48	40.1	1.65	66.13
July	40.6	1.77	72.01	40.7	1.92	77.95	40.5	1.64	66.64
August	40.5	1.76	71.46	40.8	1.93	78.54	40.3	1.62	65.30
September	40.9	1.77	72.37	41.1	1.94	79.63	40.6	1.62	66.05
October	40.7	1.78	72.66	41.0	1.94	79.57	40.5	1.64	66.54
November	40.6	1.79	72.82	40.9	1.95	79.79	40.4	1.65	66.64
*December	38.7	1.82	70.60	39.3	1.97	77.47	38.1	1.69	64.39
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.18	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November	41.1	1.84	75.84	41.8	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
*December	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January	40.6	1.88	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
*April	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September	41.4	1.86	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
*December	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	38.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
*April	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.88	40.2	1.78	71.59
August	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
*December	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada, 1945-63 - Continued

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	37.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.67
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1960 - January .....	41.3	2.08	85.86	41.0	2.16	88.35	41.5	1.74	72.48	45.5	2.25	102.47
February .....	42.1	2.09	87.90	42.0	2.16	90.75	39.9	1.75	69.81	46.4	2.25	104.54
March .....	42.2	2.09	88.02	42.3	2.16	91.30	40.9	1.75	71.65	43.1	2.28	98.41
April .....	41.2	2.12	87.37	41.4	2.19	90.78	38.1	1.74	66.36	39.5	2.33	91.31
May .....	41.9	2.09	87.41	42.0	2.16	91.00	40.7	1.78	72.34	39.9	2.32	92.52
June .....	42.0	2.10	88.06	42.5	2.18	92.55	40.3	1.73	69.88	40.5	2.36	95.98
July .....	41.3	2.08	86.05	41.0	2.18	89.12	40.9	1.74	71.09	41.7	2.33	97.15
August .....	41.5	2.07	85.90	41.7	2.15	89.76	40.2	1.71	68.78	40.6	2.29	93.15
September .....	42.1	2.07	87.35	42.3	2.16	91.32	41.4	1.76	72.84	39.5	2.31	91.45
October .....	41.9	2.09	87.53	41.6	2.17	90.23	41.3	1.78	73.47	42.0	2.34	98.11
November .....	41.9	2.10	88.14	42.5	2.18	92.67	38.0	1.75	66.65	40.9	2.34	95.53
*December .....	41.0	2.14	87.52	42.4	2.19	92.90	32.8	1.74	57.13	42.3	2.32	98.25
1961 - January .....	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
February .....	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
March .....	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
April .....	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May .....	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June .....	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July .....	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
August .....	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
September .....	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
October .....	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
November .....	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
*December .....	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - January .....	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
February .....	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
March .....	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
*April .....	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.40
May .....	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June .....	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July .....	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
August .....	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
September .....	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
October .....	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
November .....	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
*December .....	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - January .....	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
February .....	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
March .....	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
April .....	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.38
May .....	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.47
June .....	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.91
July .....	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.35
August .....	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.39
September .....	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.39
October .....	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.30
November .....	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
*December .....	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada, 1945-63 - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highways, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	41.0	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.2	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.36	40.0	2.12	84.76	41.0	1.63	66.93
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1960 - January .....	39.8	1.87	74.39	40.2	1.95	78.29	40.1	2.10	84.15	40.4	1.84	66.43
February .....	41.6	1.89	78.57	40.0	1.95	77.83	39.7	2.10	83.40	40.5	1.65	66.86
March .....	42.4	1.90	80.45	39.8	1.97	78.28	40.0	2.12	84.75	39.4	1.67	65.82
April .....	42.9	1.88	80.60	39.2	1.96	76.91	39.6	2.13	84.34	38.6	1.64	63.16
May .....	42.9	1.85	79.55	39.1	1.91	74.84	38.4	2.10	80.79	40.2	1.61	64.80
June .....	41.8	1.87	78.32	40.1	1.90	76.13	39.2	2.11	82.62	41.6	1.58	65.87
July .....	42.8	1.86	79.87	42.7	1.93	82.21	41.7	2.10	87.64	44.5	1.64	72.88
August .....	42.4	1.86	79.02	42.9	1.93	82.65	42.3	2.10	89.03	43.8	1.64	71.72
September .....	43.5	1.87	81.29	43.1	1.94	83.56	42.7	2.12	90.69	43.7	1.63	71.17
October .....	43.5	1.90	82.86	41.8	1.95	81.51	41.6	2.14	88.97	42.2	1.62	68.28
November .....	43.3	1.93	83.68	40.8	1.96	79.70	41.2	2.14	88.10	40.0	1.62	64.83
*December .....	39.4	1.95	76.83	35.4	1.93	68.47	34.1	2.13	72.69	37.6	1.63	61.37
1961 - January .....	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
February .....	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
March .....	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
April .....	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May .....	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June .....	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July .....	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
August .....	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
September .....	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
October .....	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
November .....	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
*December .....	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	68.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - January .....	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
February .....	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
March .....	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
*April .....	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May .....	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June .....	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July .....	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
August .....	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
September .....	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
October .....	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
November .....	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
*December .....	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - January .....	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	40.1	1.79	71.60
February .....	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
March .....	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
April .....	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May .....	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June .....	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July .....	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
August .....	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
September .....	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
October .....	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
November .....	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
*December .....	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada, 1945-63 - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.2	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	38.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.28	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.82
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1960 -- January .....	43.8	1.81	79.24	38.9	1.03	39.88	38.9	1.00	39.01	39.6	0.98	38.69
February .....	43.6	1.81	79.16	39.1	1.03	40.37	39.2	1.01	39.73	39.5	0.97	38.53
March .....	43.4	1.82	78.79	38.9	1.03	39.90	38.8	1.01	39.02	39.9	0.98	39.16
April .....	43.6	1.82	79.28	39.6	1.04	40.99	39.2	1.01	39.65	41.6	1.00	41.51
May .....	43.4	1.83	79.24	39.3	1.04	40.89	39.2	1.02	39.88	40.4	1.00	40.30
June .....	43.8	1.82	79.78	39.5	1.03	40.49	39.5	1.00	39.35	40.3	1.00	40.36
July .....	44.0	1.84	80.67	39.0	1.03	39.98	39.2	0.99	38.93	39.4	1.00	39.33
August .....	43.7	1.83	80.13	39.2	1.02	40.09	39.6	0.99	39.16	39.3	1.00	39.29
September .....	43.6	1.85	80.60	39.0	1.05	40.91	39.2	1.02	39.90	39.7	1.01	40.29
October .....	43.4	1.85	80.43	38.9	1.06	41.19	38.7	1.03	40.09	40.1	1.02	40.73
November .....	43.2	1.86	80.13	39.0	1.06	41.34	39.0	1.04	40.41	39.8	1.02	40.41
*December .....	42.8	1.88	80.60	38.3	1.07	40.96	38.6	1.05	40.42	38.3	1.02	39.09
1961 -- January .....	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
February .....	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
March .....	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
April .....	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May .....	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June .....	43.6	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July .....	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
August .....	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
September .....	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
October .....	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
November .....	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.57
*December .....	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.34
1962 -- January .....	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
February .....	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
March .....	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
*April .....	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May .....	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June .....	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July .....	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
August .....	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
September .....	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.08	43.00
October .....	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
November .....	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
*December .....	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 -- January .....	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
February .....	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
March .....	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
April .....	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May .....	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.03
June .....	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July .....	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
August .....	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
September .....	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
October .....	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.43
November .....	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
*December .....	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 10. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, 1945-63

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>									
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 .....	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 .....	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 .....	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 .....	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 .....	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 .....	41.4	1.37	58.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 .....	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.38	56.74
1957 .....	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 .....	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 .....	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 .....	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 .....	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 .....	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 .....	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1960—January .....	40.7	1.66	67.56	40.9	1.58	64.60	40.2	1.55	62.36
February .....	40.6	1.61	65.10	41.4	1.59	65.59	41.4	1.56	64.51
March .....	39.1	1.67	65.37	40.9	1.60	65.30	41.7	1.58	65.80
April .....	42.5	1.61	68.27	41.0	1.57	64.18	41.4	1.59	65.93
May .....	41.6	1.58	65.54	41.1	1.55	63.89	41.5	1.54	63.78
June .....	43.7	1.46	63.66	42.1	1.58	66.35	42.5	1.53	65.26
July .....	42.8	1.51	64.88	41.5	1.54	63.86	42.4	1.53	64.90
August .....	37.0	1.62	60.10	40.4	1.53	61.86	41.9	1.48	61.93
September .....	39.0	1.61	62.75	40.8	1.55	63.16	41.7	1.52	63.25
October .....	38.5	1.68	64.68	40.5	1.57	63.58	40.8	1.55	63.12
November .....	38.5	1.74	66.81	40.5	1.59	64.21	41.1	1.56	64.35
*December .....	39.3	1.95	76.62	38.8	1.62	62.95	40.0	1.63	65.36
1961—January .....	38.8	1.78	68.95	39.7	1.62	64.38	41.0	1.60	65.82
February .....	41.1	1.68	69.07	40.9	1.61	65.69	40.6	1.58	64.21
March .....	40.0	1.72	68.78	40.7	1.60	65.13	40.5	1.61	65.31
April .....	41.0	1.78	73.19	40.7	1.61	65.43	42.3	1.63	68.97
May .....	40.7	1.71	69.66	40.3	1.66	68.84	38.8	1.56	60.60
June .....	44.1	1.53	67.67	42.3	1.57	66.36	43.7	1.46	63.75
July .....	42.5	1.54	65.34	41.0	1.59	65.28	40.8	1.54	62.77
August .....	40.2	1.66	66.54	40.8	1.54	62.89	40.0	1.50	60.18
September .....	37.9	1.66	63.00	40.1	1.58	63.31	40.6	1.57	63.68
October .....	38.1	1.71	65.27	39.6	1.58	62.45	40.5	1.62	65.47
November .....	38.4	1.74	66.84	40.8	1.56	63.71	41.1	1.63	67.13
*December .....	38.6	1.98	76.41	37.8	1.65	62.24	39.2	1.71	66.87
1962—January .....	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February .....	35.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March .....	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	66.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
*April .....	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May .....	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.65	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.64	41.3	1.57	65.07
July .....	39.8	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August .....	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September .....	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October .....	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November .....	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
*December .....	38.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963—January .....	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February .....	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	68.69
March .....	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	68.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
April .....	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May .....	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June .....	48.1	1.48	68.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July .....	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August .....	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September .....	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	66.05
October .....	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.68
November .....	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
*December .....	36.1	2.10	75.90	38.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23

TABLE 10. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, 1945-63 - Continu

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>									
1945 .....	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 .....	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 .....	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 .....	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 .....	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 .....	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 .....	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 .....	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 .....	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 .....	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 .....	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 .....	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 .....	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 .....	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 .....	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 .....	41.2	1.60	66.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 .....	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1960 - January .....	41.7	1.58	65.83	40.4	1.87	75.41	40.2	1.66	66.74
February .....	41.5	1.58	65.63	40.0	1.87	74.72	40.0	1.66	66.31
March .....	41.6	1.59	66.02	40.3	1.87	75.50	39.8	1.66	66.02
April .....	41.3	1.60	66.01	40.4	1.89	76.23	39.5	1.68	66.49
May .....	40.5	1.61	65.11	40.2	1.88	75.66	39.7	1.69	66.71
June .....	40.6	1.62	65.81	40.5	1.87	75.97	40.5	1.69	68.23
July .....	41.3	1.61	66.51	40.5	1.86	75.32	40.3	1.68	67.43
August .....	41.7	1.59	66.53	40.6	1.85	75.07	39.8	1.65	65.71
September .....	41.8	1.61	67.20	40.9	1.86	75.91	40.2	1.65	66.13
October .....	41.5	1.61	66.75	40.7	1.87	76.28	40.8	1.65	67.47
November .....	41.6	1.62	67.28	40.5	1.88	76.16	40.0	1.67	66.62
*December .....	39.3	1.64	64.49	38.7	1.91	74.02	38.5	1.70	65.61
1961 - January .....	41.2	1.62	66.86	39.9	1.91	76.26	39.4	1.68	66.32
February .....	41.5	1.63	67.59	40.2	1.91	76.92	39.7	1.69	66.83
March .....	41.1	1.63	67.20	40.1	1.93	77.34	39.8	1.70	67.45
April .....	41.5	1.64	68.12	40.3	1.94	78.05	39.8	1.72	68.41
May .....	41.4	1.65	68.12	40.5	1.94	78.40	39.8	1.73	68.82
June .....	41.7	1.65	68.70	40.9	1.93	79.15	40.3	1.74	69.90
July .....	41.4	1.65	68.20	40.6	1.91	77.79	40.2	1.73	69.68
August .....	42.0	1.64	68.70	41.0	1.92	78.72	40.1	1.72	68.91
September .....	42.4	1.65	69.82	41.5	1.90	78.64	40.1	1.73	69.24
October .....	42.2	1.65	69.62	41.4	1.93	80.03	40.2	1.73	69.46
November .....	42.2	1.66	69.99	41.1	1.93	79.24	39.7	1.73	68.93
*December .....	39.1	1.69	66.11	39.0	1.96	76.52	37.9	1.77	67.23
1962 - January .....	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February .....	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March .....	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
*April .....	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May .....	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June .....	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July .....	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August .....	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September .....	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October .....	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November .....	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
*December .....	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February .....	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March .....	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.79	71.66
April .....	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May .....	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June .....	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August .....	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October .....	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November .....	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
*December .....	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21

TABLE 10. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, 1945-63 - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta (p)			British Columbia (p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>									
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 .....	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 .....	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 .....	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 .....	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 .....	41.5	1.06	42.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 .....	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.7	1.43	53.76
1952 .....	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 .....	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 .....	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 .....	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 .....	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 .....	39.8	1.68	68.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 .....	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 .....	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 .....	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 .....	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 .....	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 .....	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1960 - January .....	38.5	1.88	72.35	39.6	1.86	73.68	38.5	2.14	82.37
February .....	38.6	1.89	72.77	39.5	1.88	73.30	38.4	2.14	82.10
March .....	39.1	1.90	74.25	39.4	1.87	73.56	37.8	2.15	81.27
April .....	39.5	1.91	75.30	39.4	1.89	74.48	38.0	2.15	81.78
May .....	39.5	1.89	74.80	39.7	1.90	75.43	37.5	2.16	80.99
June .....	39.2	1.90	74.47	40.2	1.90	76.19	37.7	2.17	81.68
July .....	39.3	1.89	74.41	40.3	1.89	76.15	37.5	2.17	81.48
August .....	38.1	1.89	72.11	39.0	1.88	73.53	36.8	2.17	79.89
September .....	38.9	1.88	73.10	39.0	1.87	72.86	37.7	2.17	82.05
October .....	39.6	1.89	74.88	40.2	1.91	76.70	38.0	2.20	83.56
November .....	38.4	1.93	74.01	39.6	1.91	75.74	37.8	2.22	83.82
*December .....	38.6	1.96	75.76	38.7	1.95	75.54	35.4	2.24	79.25
1961 - January .....	38.1	1.95	74.38	39.5	1.93	76.13	37.3	2.23	83.18
February .....	38.9	1.95	75.88	39.1	1.93	75.38	37.8	2.23	84.23
March .....	39.4	1.99	78.39	39.3	1.95	76.47	38.1	2.23	85.10
April .....	39.4	1.99	78.22	39.8	1.95	77.63	38.4	2.24	86.02
May .....	39.5	1.99	78.57	40.0	1.96	78.31	37.8	2.23	84.42
June .....	39.6	1.96	77.65	40.1	1.96	78.71	37.9	2.22	84.29
July .....	38.6	1.96	75.86	39.7	1.95	77.50	37.7	2.19	82.62
August .....	38.2	1.94	74.16	40.1	1.95	78.15	36.9	2.18	80.52
September .....	39.2	1.94	76.08	39.8	1.98	78.67	38.0	2.22	84.51
October .....	39.0	1.95	76.07	40.7	1.97	80.21	37.7	2.24	84.57
November .....	38.5	1.98	76.07	40.0	1.98	79.12	38.4	2.26	86.76
*December .....	38.8	2.03	78.88	38.5	2.04	78.46	36.8	2.28	83.81
1962 - January .....	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February .....	38.4	2.00	78.90	39.7	1.98	78.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March .....	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
*April .....	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May .....	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June .....	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July .....	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August .....	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.95	37.3	2.27	84.63
September .....	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.56	38.0	2.27	86.37
October .....	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.57	37.9	2.29	86.79
November .....	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
*December .....	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 - January .....	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February .....	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March .....	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	91.39
April .....	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May .....	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June .....	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August .....	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September .....	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October .....	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November .....	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.89
*December .....	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31

For footnote (p) see notes on last page.  
See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE II. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-63

Year and month	Halifax			Saint John			Quebec			Sherbrooke		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	45.6	0.76	34.75	45.6	0.68	30.83	46.5	0.64	29.81	46.8	0.54	25.32
1946 .....	41.8	0.76	31.94	45.0	0.65	29.20	46.0	0.60	27.78	45.1	0.57	25.53
1947 .....	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.7	0.72	32.95	45.5	0.68	30.94	45.4	0.65	29.33
1948 .....	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.9	0.77	34.71	44.3	0.75	33.36	43.7	0.74	32.34
1949 .....	42.2	0.91	38.44	44.9	0.85	38.08	43.9	0.78	34.11	42.9	0.82	35.07
1950 .....	42.6	0.92	39.15	45.4	0.87	39.54	43.4	0.83	36.11	43.9	0.85	37.21
1951 .....	42.9	1.04	44.40	44.3	0.97	43.10	42.1	0.94	39.57	43.0	0.96	41.17
1952 .....	42.9	1.17	50.15	43.6	1.10	47.96	42.8	1.02	43.48	42.4	1.04	44.05
1953 .....	42.1	1.24	52.12	43.1	1.17	50.38	42.8	1.09	46.78	42.0	1.07	45.07
1954 .....	41.5	1.30	53.78	42.9	1.23	52.81	41.1	1.14	46.81	41.6	1.11	46.09
1955 .....	41.3	1.35	55.67	43.2	1.27	54.76	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.2	1.14	49.08
1956 .....	41.4	1.38	57.09	42.7	1.31	55.69	41.4	1.26	52.00	44.7	1.18	52.79
1957 .....	41.4	1.46	60.65	41.4	1.36	56.22	40.6	1.33	54.10	42.1	1.26	52.84
1958 .....	41.0	1.53	62.69	42.3	1.40	59.01	40.5	1.38	55.77	41.3	1.28	52.99
1959 .....	41.1	1.61	66.24	42.2	1.46	61.86	40.7	1.44	58.72	42.2	1.31	55.28
1960 .....	40.7	1.67	68.25	42.2	1.61	67.80	40.4	1.52	61.37	42.8	1.39	59.75
1961 .....	40.4	1.73	70.00	41.3	1.67	68.89	40.9	1.57	64.08	43.1	1.43	61.62
1962 .....	40.4	1.82	73.52	41.2	1.75	72.15	40.2	1.64	66.02	43.1	1.49	64.44
1963 .....	40.4	1.89	76.49	41.3	1.84	76.11	40.9	1.74	71.01	43.5	1.55	67.32
1960 - January .....	41.4	1.66	68.95	41.0	1.56	64.11	40.5	1.48	59.97	44.3	1.36	60.35
February .....	41.1	1.66	68.29	42.0	1.59	66.59	39.9	1.49	59.38	43.8	1.37	60.08
March .....	41.4	1.67	69.36	41.4	1.59	65.98	40.7	1.50	60.96	43.7	1.38	60.48
April .....	40.2	1.68	67.52	42.7	1.60	68.20	40.0	1.53	61.06	44.0	1.39	61.21
May .....	41.1	1.68	69.07	42.5	1.60	68.05	39.0	1.56	60.80	40.7	1.40	56.98
June .....	41.3	1.68	69.44	43.8	1.60	69.98	39.6	1.57	61.94	42.1	1.41	59.16
July .....	41.1	1.67	68.85	42.2	1.58	66.48	41.7	1.54	64.00	43.0	1.42	61.13
August .....	40.6	1.65	67.03	42.6	1.57	66.81	41.4	1.52	62.78	43.1	1.40	60.51
September .....	40.3	1.67	67.38	42.6	1.66	70.95	41.7	1.51	62.72	43.3	1.39	60.44
October .....	40.5	1.67	67.71	42.7	1.66	70.62	40.2	1.52	61.11	42.6	1.38	59.31
November .....	40.3	1.69	68.17	43.1	1.64	70.73	41.0	1.52	62.40	42.9	1.39	59.77
*December .....	39.1	1.72	67.24	40.2	1.62	65.16	39.0	1.52	59.35	40.4	1.43	57.59
1961 - January .....	40.0	1.73	69.09	42.2	1.65	69.62	40.5	1.50	60.93	42.4	1.41	59.93
February .....	40.2	1.70	68.29	41.5	1.64	68.24	40.7	1.52	62.10	42.5	1.41	59.76
March .....	41.2	1.70	70.07	41.2	1.70	70.05	40.9	1.53	62.57	41.6	1.41	58.74
April .....	40.3	1.69	68.27	43.6	1.62	70.41	41.2	1.56	64.41	43.3	1.41	61.21
May .....	40.0	1.73	69.18	39.0	1.68	65.67	41.9	1.58	66.24	42.7	1.41	60.34
June .....	40.7	1.74	70.99	41.7	1.66	69.30	41.5	1.58	65.51	44.0	1.45	63.78
July .....	41.0	1.74	71.50	39.8	1.64	65.31	40.2	1.58	63.49	43.1	1.46	63.10
August .....	41.3	1.74	72.02	41.1	1.67	68.79	41.2	1.58	65.27	43.7	1.44	62.91
September .....	40.9	1.75	71.62	42.1	1.67	70.53	41.5	1.59	65.90	44.8	1.44	64.48
October .....	39.9	1.74	69.31	41.2	1.71	70.21	40.9	1.58	64.63	44.7	1.43	63.85
November .....	40.3	1.74	70.03	41.2	1.70	70.02	41.2	1.59	65.46	43.7	1.43	62.34
*December .....	38.6	1.80	69.60	40.5	1.69	68.57	38.7	1.61	62.43	41.2	1.43	59.04
1962 - January .....	41.0	1.80	73.95	41.6	1.74	72.29	40.5	1.59	64.28	43.8	1.45	63.48
February .....	39.3	1.83	72.02	41.5	1.75	72.57	40.5	1.59	64.51	44.3	1.46	64.73
March .....	40.8	1.81	73.99	43.0	1.79	76.76	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.47	63.27
*April .....	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.8	1.75	71.37	40.4	1.63	66.00	43.3	1.48	63.86
May .....	41.2	1.82	75.22	42.2	1.75	73.81	40.6	1.64	66.53	43.0	1.50	64.23
June .....	40.2	1.83	73.76	41.5	1.75	72.71	40.8	1.66	67.74	43.6	1.52	66.32
July .....	40.5	1.83	73.89	42.0	1.76	73.91	40.1	1.64	65.90	43.7	1.49	65.17
August .....	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.8	1.75	73.04	41.0	1.65	67.54	43.9	1.50	65.91
September .....	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.3	1.71	70.53	41.2	1.65	68.10	43.6	1.52	66.35
October .....	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.3	1.74	71.80	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.6	1.52	66.48
November .....	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.0	1.75	71.71	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.6	1.52	66.25
*December .....	39.3	1.83	71.92	37.0	1.77	65.29	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.8	1.51	57.18
1963 - January .....	39.9	1.88	74.21	40.4	1.79	72.41	40.2	1.68	67.49	43.9	1.54	67.81
February .....	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.3	1.84	74.30	40.1	1.69	67.91	43.4	1.52	65.82
March .....	40.3	1.88	75.53	42.0	1.85	77.87	40.3	1.71	68.81	43.3	1.53	66.15
April .....	41.6	1.89	78.64	42.6	1.89	80.68	41.1	1.74	71.63	43.3	1.55	67.05
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.30	42.2	1.85	78.20	41.9	1.77	74.19	44.1	1.55	68.50
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.5	1.84	74.62	40.7	1.76	71.73	43.2	1.57	67.60
July .....	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.0	1.80	73.84	41.2	1.76	72.60	43.0	1.54	66.26
August .....	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.8	1.76	73.82	41.9	1.74	72.68	43.9	1.54	67.55
September .....	40.8	1.89	76.99	42.1	1.82	76.89	42.0	1.74	72.90	45.1	1.56	70.19
October .....	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.5	1.85	76.62	41.6	1.73	71.98	44.1	1.55	68.33
November .....	40.9	1.92	78.69	42.4	1.85	78.37	41.8	1.74	72.54	44.0	1.55	68.11
*December .....	37.9	1.96	74.32	38.6	1.95	75.38	37.8	1.77	66.97	41.1	1.56	64.29

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-63 - Continued

Year and month	Three Rivers			Drummondville			Shawinigan			Granby		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	47.8	0.62	29.73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 .....	46.8	0.68	31.73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 .....	46.9	0.78	36.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948 .....	46.4	0.89	41.39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949 .....	46.0	0.92	42.55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950 .....	46.2	0.96	44.49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951 .....	45.6	1.12	51.16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952 .....	45.2	1.17	52.84	43.2	1.08	46.61	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953 .....	44.3	1.24	55.02	44.2	1.11	49.11	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954 .....	43.7	1.32	57.73	43.3	1.11	47.98	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 .....	43.5	1.37	59.73	44.1	1.12	49.44	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956 .....	42.4	1.45	61.35	44.5	1.15	51.09	42.3	1.57	66.33	41.4	1.17	48.27
1957 .....	41.4	1.54	63.55	44.3	1.19	52.61	40.1	1.72	68.93	41.8	1.21	50.41
1958 .....	40.2	1.58	63.48	43.3	1.22	52.96	39.8	1.80	71.76	43.0	1.26	54.31
1959 .....	41.3	1.63	67.55	43.6	1.25	54.43	40.7	1.87	76.13	43.7	1.28	55.75
1960 .....	41.2	1.71	70.60	42.6	1.31	56.03	41.3	1.92	79.25	43.2	1.33	57.48
1961 .....	41.5	1.80	74.65	42.4	1.37	57.91	41.0	1.98	81.25	42.9	1.42	61.03
1962 .....	42.0	1.82	76.49	43.2	1.44	62.23	40.9	2.01	82.29	42.6	1.49	63.57
1963 .....	41.8	1.86	77.73	42.5	1.52	64.57	41.3	2.13	88.00	42.1	1.57	66.31
1960 - January .....	41.2	1.68	68.41	44.4	1.27	56.37	41.2	1.92	79.27	44.2	1.28	56.72
February .....	41.4	1.65	68.38	43.7	1.31	57.28	40.9	1.90	77.88	43.9	1.28	56.08
March .....	41.1	1.65	67.92	43.1	1.30	56.15	40.1	1.90	76.19	43.7	1.29	56.26
April .....	41.2	1.65	68.11	42.7	1.32	56.46	41.5	1.92	79.66	43.8	1.29	56.45
May .....	40.7	1.69	68.74	41.4	1.31	54.35	40.1	1.93	77.42	41.2	1.31	54.03
June .....	41.3	1.72	70.99	42.0	1.32	55.33	41.1	1.90	78.15	43.4	1.30	56.64
July .....	41.2	1.73	71.28	42.2	1.32	55.71	42.8	1.91	81.84	43.0	1.32	56.87
August .....	41.3	1.72	71.15	42.5	1.31	55.73	41.8	1.89	78.98	43.5	1.34	56.18
September .....	42.0	1.76	73.72	43.2	1.30	56.33	42.0	1.90	79.75	44.2	1.37	60.67
October .....	41.7	1.75	73.08	42.5	1.31	55.79	41.3	1.92	79.40	43.8	1.39	60.80
November .....	42.1	1.78	74.79	42.6	1.31	55.89	42.2	1.94	81.86	43.0	1.39	59.82
*December .....	39.5	1.79	70.71	41.1	1.39	56.99	40.9	1.97	80.64	41.1	1.40	57.30
1961 - January .....	40.7	1.77	72.12	43.2	1.36	56.83	41.2	1.96	80.82	42.8	1.40	60.09
February .....	40.3	1.78	71.65	42.5	1.37	58.01	40.9	1.94	79.42	42.7	1.42	60.51
March .....	39.7	1.77	70.31	42.5	1.39	59.09	40.7	1.96	80.00	43.1	1.42	61.04
April .....	41.2	1.83	75.58	42.8	1.36	58.28	40.9	1.99	81.55	42.8	1.42	60.84
May .....	41.3	1.80	74.29	42.5	1.37	58.38	40.7	1.98	80.66	42.8	1.42	60.81
June .....	41.9	1.81	75.52	40.7	1.39	56.43	41.3	2.00	82.54	43.2	1.43	61.76
July .....	42.3	1.79	75.83	41.2	1.36	56.17	41.2	2.03	83.47	43.1	1.42	61.05
August .....	42.7	1.79	76.37	43.0	1.36	58.45	41.7	1.99	82.97	43.4	1.42	61.77
September .....	43.8	1.78	77.94	42.7	1.34	57.24	40.6	1.95	79.36	44.0	1.43	63.07
October .....	43.4	1.79	77.70	43.4	1.35	58.77	40.9	1.98	81.01	42.9	1.42	60.95
November .....	43.2	1.78	77.02	43.0	1.36	58.39	41.2	1.98	81.61	43.8	1.44	63.12
*December .....	38.0	1.68	71.55	41.0	1.39	56.63	40.6	2.01	81.54	39.7	1.45	57.40
1962 - January .....	42.1	1.78	74.81	43.3	1.37	59.24	41.6	1.99	82.81	42.9	1.46	62.81
February .....	42.1	1.77	74.61	42.8	1.38	59.23	41.2	1.99	81.96	42.1	1.46	61.58
March .....	43.0	1.79	78.87	43.8	1.37	60.07	41.6	2.01	83.61	43.5	1.46	63.40
*April .....	41.8	1.78	74.39	42.6	1.38	58.81	39.6	2.04	61.05	42.9	1.47	63.19
May .....	41.7	1.82	78.15	43.6	1.49	64.72	39.9	2.05	81.76	42.6	1.50	63.60
June .....	42.3	1.85	78.34	44.1	1.48	65.29	41.6	2.11	88.09	42.6	1.48	63.24
July .....	41.8	1.84	76.75	42.5	1.46	62.13	40.9	2.10	85.90	43.0	1.49	64.12
August .....	42.1	1.83	76.81	43.4	1.45	62.79	41.7	1.98	81.80	43.4	1.51	65.43
September .....	42.8	1.84	78.91	43.9	1.46	64.15	41.6	1.94	81.29	44.0	1.51	66.33
October .....	43.7	1.85	80.77	43.8	1.46	64.00	41.4	1.98	82.21	43.6	1.51	65.74
November .....	43.4	1.84	79.66	43.7	1.47	64.51	41.7	1.98	81.79	43.0	1.52	65.45
*December .....	37.5	1.86	69.79	41.0	1.51	61.87	37.6	2.00	75.22	38.1	1.51	57.76
1963 - January .....	41.2	1.81	74.55	43.2	1.48	64.15	40.9	1.95	79.83	42.5	1.53	84.84
February .....	40.9	1.82	74.50	43.1	1.49	64.11	41.2	2.10	86.52	42.3	1.54	65.15
March .....	41.4	1.82	75.40	42.7	1.50	64.09	41.4	2.11	87.44	42.7	1.53	65.50
April .....	41.1	1.87	78.78	42.3	1.50	63.32	41.4	2.18	89.41	42.6	1.55	66.19
May .....	41.5	1.87	77.74	42.6	1.52	64.93	42.5	2.18	92.45	42.8	1.58	67.52
June .....	42.7	1.88	80.25	42.9	1.54	65.90	41.7	2.18	89.65	42.6	1.58	67.26
July .....	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.9	1.52	62.01	41.9	2.15	90.09	42.4	1.59	67.49
August .....	42.9	1.86	79.96	42.9	1.52	65.10	40.4	2.11	85.25	43.3	1.59	68.94
September .....	43.1	1.85	79.87	43.0	1.53	65.80	42.6	2.14	91.11	43.4	1.60	69.31
October .....	43.3	1.85	80.37	43.0	1.54	66.15	42.2	2.13	89.89	43.5	1.61	69.85
November .....	43.6	1.85	60.95	43.3	1.54	66.79	41.4	2.13	88.22	43.0	1.60	68.87
*December .....	37.4	1.97	73.82	39.7	1.57	62.28	38.1	2.19	83.46	34.3	1.60	54.79

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-63 - Continued

Year and month	St. Hyacinthe			Sorel			St. Jean			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 .....	44.2	1.02	45.13	43.7	1.48	64.89	44.6	1.30	58.07	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 .....	42.7	1.07	45.73	43.0	1.55	66.76	44.8	1.35	60.39	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 .....	42.3	1.11	46.87	43.7	1.56	68.39	43.9	1.39	61.07	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 .....	41.6	1.20	49.94	43.2	1.67	72.18	43.3	1.39	60.37	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960 .....	41.5	1.22	50.89	42.4	1.78	75.40	42.9	1.45	62.23	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961 .....	42.1	1.26	53.22	41.3	1.86	76.69	42.9	1.51	64.67	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962 .....	41.2	1.32	54.60	41.1	1.97	81.09	42.6	1.55	66.20	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963 .....	41.6	1.37	57.13	41.1	2.09	86.03	42.4	1.58	67.17	40.6	1.81	73.33
1960 - January .....	43.4	1.24	53.76	42.4	1.74	73.75	43.4	1.43	62.32	40.8	1.63	66.49
February .....	42.8	1.23	52.56	42.8	1.76	75.23	43.7	1.45	63.16	40.8	1.63	66.58
March .....	41.7	1.23	51.44	43.7	1.79	78.16	44.0	1.46	64.22	40.9	1.64	67.21
April .....	41.4	1.22	50.31	43.5	1.82	79.23	42.6	1.48	63.06	40.6	1.65	67.15
May .....	38.4	1.23	47.13	43.5	1.78	77.33	42.8	1.49	63.69	39.9	1.67	66.53
June .....	41.2	1.23	50.59	42.3	1.74	73.79	41.0	1.48	60.69	39.7	1.67	66.40
July .....	42.6	1.20	50.98	42.0	1.78	74.62	41.4	1.41	58.44	40.2	1.67	67.03
August .....	42.4	1.20	51.09	42.4	1.79	75.75	43.8	1.40	61.36	40.9	1.65	67.25
September .....	41.7	1.23	51.37	41.2	1.79	73.70	43.6	1.45	63.41	40.7	1.66	67.55
October .....	41.2	1.23	50.75	41.2	1.77	73.10	43.7	1.45	63.59	40.7	1.65	67.39
November .....	42.5	1.23	52.27	42.1	1.80	75.60	43.6	1.45	63.08	40.8	1.66	67.82
*December .....	39.3	1.23	48.40	41.2	1.81	74.58	40.8	1.46	59.75	38.0	1.68	63.91
1961 - January .....	42.8	1.24	53.02	41.5	1.80	74.75	43.9	1.48	64.76	40.4	1.67	67.53
February .....	42.2	1.23	52.00	41.7	1.81	75.50	42.3	1.51	63.69	40.8	1.68	68.42
March .....	41.1	1.25	51.29	41.6	1.83	76.34	42.8	1.52	65.10	40.4	1.68	67.93
April .....	42.6	1.25	53.26	41.6	1.84	76.72	44.0	1.52	66.70	40.6	1.69	68.51
May .....	42.3	1.24	52.25	41.8	1.83	76.36	42.7	1.53	65.46	40.5	1.70	68.97
June .....	42.2	1.28	54.19	41.3	1.85	76.39	42.6	1.52	64.62	40.8	1.71	69.65
July .....	43.1	1.25	54.01	40.4	1.84	74.31	42.2	1.49	62.62	40.5	1.71	69.23
August .....	41.4	1.28	52.90	40.9	1.89	77.33	42.0	1.46	60.86	41.1	1.69	69.63
September .....	42.1	1.26	53.02	41.0	1.86	76.44	44.4	1.52	67.39	41.7	1.70	71.09
October .....	42.9	1.29	55.38	41.4	1.89	78.11	44.5	1.52	67.38	41.4	1.71	70.54
November .....	42.6	1.30	55.45	41.5	1.90	78.70	43.7	1.51	66.07	41.5	1.71	71.03
*December .....	40.0	1.30	51.83	40.8	1.94	79.33	39.8	1.54	61.37	38.1	1.73	65.97
1962 - January .....	43.1	1.29	55.67	41.2	1.92	78.97	42.6	1.53	62.25	40.9	1.73	70.87
February .....	42.2	1.30	54.89	41.5	1.94	80.46	43.2	1.54	66.49	41.2	1.73	71.52
March .....	41.2	1.30	53.37	41.6	1.98	82.17	43.4	1.54	66.96	41.4	1.74	71.90
*April .....	41.2	1.30	53.61	42.7	2.07	88.28	42.1	1.57	65.95	40.4	1.75	70.51
May .....	41.5	1.31	54.11	42.4	2.02	85.59	43.5	1.58	68.78	41.0	1.76	72.26
June .....	41.7	1.38	57.67	41.0	1.96	80.58	42.2	1.59	67.24	40.9	1.77	72.31
July .....	41.9	1.32	55.45	41.1	1.97	80.89	42.8	1.51	64.57	40.8	1.76	71.82
August .....	41.4	1.33	55.22	36.8	1.98	72.69	42.2	1.51	63.68	41.3	1.75	72.38
September .....	42.3	1.33	56.24	42.0	1.96	82.39	43.3	1.53	66.20	41.8	1.75	73.32
October .....	42.3	1.35	57.15	42.1	1.95	82.13	43.9	1.58	69.51	41.5	1.75	72.51
November .....	41.7	1.35	56.10	41.9	1.96	82.11	43.5	1.58	68.63	41.1	1.75	71.71
*December .....	34.4	1.33	45.72	39.2	1.96	76.85	38.5	1.59	61.00	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - January .....	42.0	1.35	56.65	40.6	2.02	81.96	42.6	1.57	66.77	40.9	1.77	72.33
February .....	41.6	1.36	56.43	40.6	2.01	81.60	42.6	1.57	66.94	40.9	1.78	72.74
March .....	41.4	1.36	56.45	40.8	2.08	85.02	43.0	1.57	67.34	41.0	1.78	72.99
April .....	41.3	1.36	56.37	41.6	2.10	87.55	42.3	1.59	67.08	40.9	1.79	73.27
May .....	41.3	1.36	56.18	41.2	2.09	86.10	42.5	1.58	67.31	40.9	1.80	73.81
June .....	41.2	1.38	56.77	42.1	2.10	88.31	41.0	1.60	65.57	40.2	1.82	73.15
July .....	40.7	1.36	55.50	39.7	2.10	83.31	41.2	1.58	64.91	40.3	1.81	73.07
August .....	43.0	1.36	58.44	42.0	2.13	89.46	42.8	1.57	67.34	41.2	1.80	74.18
September .....	42.6	1.37	58.43	42.0	2.12	89.09	43.3	1.57	68.17	41.4	1.81	75.07
October .....	42.3	1.38	58.53	40.5	2.11	85.57	44.0	1.59	70.07	41.5	1.82	75.54
November .....	42.1	1.42	59.93	41.3	2.09	86.24	44.3	1.60	70.98	41.2	1.82	75.12
*December .....	39.5	1.42	56.03	40.3	2.15	86.55	39.3	1.61	63.40	37.0	1.85	68.43

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-63 — Continued

Year and month	Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-)			Cornwall			Ottawa-Hull			Kingston		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.5	1.11	49.51	..	..	..
1952 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.5	1.22	52.96	..	..	..
1953 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.0	1.32	55.52	..	..	..
1954 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.2	1.41	57.97	..	..	..
1955 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.3	1.46	60.42	..	..	..
1956 .....	41.4	1.30	53.74	40.5	1.58	63.83	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.5	1.60	64.76
1957 .....	40.8	1.36	55.37	40.1	1.68	67.45	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.5	1.70	68.81
1958 .....	40.3	1.42	57.15	40.1	1.72	68.81	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.0	1.79	71.52
1959 .....	41.8	1.45	60.49	40.7	1.80	73.47	40.9	1.79	73.31	39.8	1.88	74.91
1960 .....	40.2	1.52	61.13	40.9	1.95	79.63	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.7	1.96	79.90
1961 .....	41.6	1.53	63.71	40.6	1.99	80.71	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.8	2.03	82.94
1962 .....	41.8	1.60	67.06	41.3	2.04	84.34	40.4	1.99	80.42	41.0	2.05	84.10
1963 .....	42.7	1.68	71.67	41.0	2.06	84.45	40.4	2.06	83.41	41.0	2.13	87.28
1960—January .....	42.6	1.48	62.83	42.0	1.93	81.08	40.5	1.83	74.12	40.4	1.93	78.02
February .....	42.1	1.54	65.03	41.7	1.91	79.85	40.3	1.83	73.87	40.2	1.92	77.28
March .....	41.1	1.53	62.98	41.6	1.91	79.45	40.5	1.83	74.18	40.4	1.93	77.93
April .....	40.2	1.53	61.31	41.2	1.90	78.45	40.6	1.84	74.60	39.9	1.97	78.75
May .....	39.9	1.54	61.23	40.6	1.92	77.86	40.5	1.84	74.29	41.2	2.00	82.27
June .....	40.4	1.53	61.86	40.8	1.95	79.55	40.5	1.87	75.69	41.2	1.96	80.86
July .....	38.0	1.51	57.30	41.1	1.96	80.85	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.97	79.44
August .....	40.1	1.52	61.01	41.1	1.99	81.95	40.4	1.88	75.91	39.9	1.96	78.11
September .....	40.1	1.52	60.77	40.6	1.97	80.22	41.1	1.89	77.59	41.1	1.99	81.74
October .....	39.9	1.51	60.32	40.7	1.99	80.96	41.0	1.88	77.16	41.9	2.01	84.35
November .....	39.9	1.51	60.39	40.6	1.99	80.87	40.6	1.90	77.01	41.1	1.99	81.70
*December .....	38.5	1.52	58.56	38.3	1.95	74.48	38.9	1.90	73.91	40.5	1.94	78.37
1961—January .....	40.7	1.51	61.63	40.3	2.01	81.00	39.4	1.90	74.91	41.0	1.98	81.46
February .....	41.1	1.53	63.00	41.1	2.00	82.40	40.4	1.92	77.64	40.5	1.95	79.02
March .....	42.3	1.53	64.58	41.1	1.98	81.16	39.6	1.93	76.69	41.2	2.03	83.41
April .....	41.8	1.53	63.79	40.5	1.97	79.68	40.6	1.95	75.08	40.8	2.05	83.51
May .....	41.8	1.54	64.27	40.8	1.96	79.87	39.7	1.93	76.54	40.6	2.07	84.08
June .....	41.9	1.53	64.01	41.2	1.94	80.03	40.4	1.93	77.93	39.8	2.05	81.75
July .....	39.2	1.51	59.05	41.3	1.96	80.83	41.1	1.92	78.89	40.4	2.04	82.56
August .....	42.5	1.51	64.27	41.0	1.97	81.03	40.8	1.95	79.57	41.8	2.04	85.19
September .....	42.0	1.52	64.04	40.6	1.96	79.53	41.3	1.94	80.23	41.2	2.06	84.98
October .....	43.0	1.55	66.51	41.0	2.00	82.02	41.1	1.95	80.00	41.3	2.05	84.89
November .....	42.2	1.55	65.46	41.0	1.99	81.58	41.3	1.96	81.08	41.0	2.03	83.08
*December .....	41.1	1.55	63.85	37.6	2.11	79.43	39.7	1.97	78.28	40.1	2.03	81.29
1962—January .....	42.9	1.56	66.87	41.8	2.04	85.32	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.8	2.04	83.31
February .....	42.5	1.57	66.78	41.4	2.03	84.09	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.2	2.01	80.82
March .....	43.5	1.57	68.16	41.4	2.02	83.70	40.6	1.96	79.61	41.0	2.02	82.80
*April .....	41.0	1.59	65.43	40.7	2.02	82.40	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.7	2.02	82.35
May .....	41.9	1.62	68.04	42.5	2.05	87.27	40.9	1.98	80.96	41.9	2.04	85.35
June .....	42.0	1.64	68.69	40.9	1.99	81.64	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.3	2.04	84.14
July .....	39.2	1.60	62.72	42.8	2.02	86.43	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.8	2.06	86.14
August .....	41.5	1.59	66.10	41.9	2.05	85.80	40.2	2.00	80.24	42.0	2.05	86.18
September .....	42.1	1.62	68.03	41.8	2.06	86.35	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.5	2.09	86.94
October .....	42.6	1.61	68.44	41.0	2.08	85.15	41.0	2.02	82.99	40.8	2.07	84.51
November .....	42.0	1.63	68.35	40.6	2.05	83.14	40.6	2.02	82.24	40.9	2.10	85.97
*December .....	40.9	1.64	67.16	38.9	2.08	80.82	39.1	2.06	80.55	38.9	2.08	80.72
1963—January .....	42.9	1.65	70.75	41.3	2.02	83.32	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.9	2.08	85.23
February .....	42.0	1.66	69.96	41.0	2.05	83.94	40.1	2.03	81.52	41.2	2.13	87.70
March .....	42.6	1.68	71.42	41.6	2.05	85.36	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.1	2.09	83.99
*April .....	42.7	1.68	71.57	41.4	2.03	84.08	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.8	2.10	85.70
May .....	42.3	1.68	71.12	41.1	2.04	83.78	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	2.11	86.21
June .....	42.2	1.68	70.87	41.0	2.05	84.12	40.7	2.06	83.97	41.5	2.13	88.45
July .....	39.7	1.65	65.45	40.5	2.06	83.45	40.4	2.05	82.71	41.6	2.13	88.66
August .....	43.8	1.67	73.14	41.7	2.05	85.57	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.8	2.15	89.96
September .....	44.0	1.69	74.37	41.1	2.05	84.19	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.0	2.12	86.93
October .....	43.6	1.71	74.41	41.2	2.07	85.30	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.9	2.16	90.38
November .....	43.5	1.70	73.97	41.7	2.07	86.50	41.4	2.10	87.02	40.8	2.15	87.68
*December .....	42.5	1.72	73.03	38.8	2.16	83.70	39.3	2.15	84.36	40.1	2.15	86.22

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-63 - Continued

Year and month	Peterborough			Oshawa			Toronto			Hamilton		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95
1947 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91
1948 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64
1949 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90
1950 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.81
1951 .....	42.2	1.27	53.49	41.3	1.47	50.83	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20
1952 .....	42.1	1.39	58.43	41.1	1.58	54.90	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98
1953 .....	42.6	1.45	61.88	41.3	1.61	66.48	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01
1954 .....	39.8	1.57	62.65	39.2	1.64	64.48	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12
1955 .....	40.0	1.61	64.40	40.4	1.68	67.79	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99
1956 .....	40.7	1.75	71.12	41.2	1.85	78.26	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02
1957 .....	40.0	1.91	76.40	39.4	1.96	77.22	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70
1958 .....	39.8	2.00	76.60	38.0	2.08	80.22	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50
1959 .....	40.7	2.11	85.77	40.2	2.14	86.20	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66
1960 .....	39.9	2.16	86.19	40.6	2.24	90.86	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70
1961 .....	40.5	2.20	89.10	40.7	2.30	93.52	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41
1962 .....	40.9	2.29	93.67	42.2	2.41	102.06	40.5	1.89	78.65	40.3	2.27	91.29
1963 .....	41.0	2.37	97.30	43.0	2.53	108.98	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22
1960 - January .....	40.3	2.18	87.87	43.3	2.29	99.32	40.2	1.78	71.38	40.8	2.12	86.33
February .....	39.8	2.17	86.14	39.2	2.22	86.95	39.7	1.78	70.73	40.3	2.12	85.20
March .....	39.6	2.16	85.36	39.8	2.21	87.90	40.1	1.79	71.67	40.4	2.12	85.74
April .....	39.9	2.17	86.38	42.4	2.27	96.04	40.1	1.80	72.10	40.5	2.15	87.12
May .....	40.3	2.15	86.78	41.6	2.25	93.48	39.8	1.80	71.76	40.0	2.13	85.02
June .....	40.4	2.13	86.28	39.4	2.22	87.33	40.4	1.81	73.07	40.4	2.11	85.08
July .....	40.3	2.13	85.92	40.1	2.19	87.98	40.5	1.81	73.33	40.4	2.12	85.77
August .....	40.0	2.16	86.52	39.8	2.21	87.94	40.3	1.80	72.57	40.2	2.16	86.77
September .....	40.7	2.20	89.33	41.3	2.24	92.45	40.6	1.80	73.06	40.2	2.18	86.59
October .....	39.6	2.18	86.26	40.4	2.22	89.81	40.6	1.79	72.81	40.0	2.15	85.93
November .....	39.4	2.16	85.23	40.5	2.27	91.74	40.3	1.80	72.65	40.1	2.14	85.81
*December .....	38.5	2.14	82.21	39.5	2.26	89.39	38.4	1.81	69.61	38.5	2.16	83.06
1961 - January .....	39.7	2.13	84.71	39.5	2.28	90.04	39.9	1.83	73.16	39.7	2.19	86.73
February .....	39.9	2.16	85.99	39.5	2.27	89.43	40.3	1.83	73.73	39.8	2.20	87.48
March .....	39.8	2.16	85.83	39.6	2.28	90.11	40.2	1.84	74.12	39.8	2.22	88.22
April .....	40.0	2.18	87.30	40.0	2.29	91.61	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.4	2.23	89.90
May .....	41.5	2.18	90.56	39.6	2.29	90.63	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.1	2.22	89.09
June .....	40.2	2.18	87.54	40.2	2.31	93.03	40.9	1.86	76.15	40.8	2.23	90.88
July .....	40.5	2.19	88.74	41.8	2.27	94.91	40.3	1.86	74.89	40.8	2.24	91.22
August .....	40.4	2.18	88.19	40.8	2.34	95.44	41.1	1.85	75.89	40.5	2.23	90.22
September .....	41.2	2.23	91.74	38.7	2.18	84.27	41.5	1.85	76.60	40.9	2.22	90.68
October .....	41.1	2.26	92.86	43.2	2.36	102.11	41.3	1.84	75.89	41.6	2.24	93.04
November .....	41.5	2.27	94.01	42.7	2.35	100.11	40.9	1.84	75.37	40.6	2.20	89.45
*December .....	40.4	2.27	91.75	42.7	2.35	100.50	38.4	1.86	71.28	38.6	2.23	86.03
1962 - January .....	40.6	2.28	92.46	40.0	2.33	93.12	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47
February .....	40.4	2.28	92.07	44.0	2.45	107.57	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07
March .....	41.0	2.29	93.63	41.8	2.38	99.52	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40
*April .....	41.2	2.30	94.74	45.1	2.47	111.38	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60
May .....	41.4	2.28	94.36	44.9	2.47	111.12	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13
June .....	41.4	2.27	94.01	43.6	2.42	105.58	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52
July .....	41.1	2.24	92.24	41.7	2.34	97.46	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54
August .....	40.7	2.28	93.05	39.9	2.33	93.15	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72
September .....	41.8	2.32	97.11	40.3	2.37	95.36	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34
October .....	41.7	2.33	97.07	42.4	2.41	102.05	41.5	1.90	78.59	40.7	2.29	93.14
November .....	41.7	2.30	95.99	45.3	2.54	115.34	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.6	2.27	92.62
*December .....	38.0	2.30	87.34	38.0	2.45	93.11	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91
1963 - January .....	40.7	2.34	94.94	44.4	2.54	112.91	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75
February .....	40.8	2.35	95.99	41.5	2.46	101.90	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34
March .....	40.2	2.33	93.71	44.4	2.54	112.75	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93
April .....	40.6	2.35	95.36	44.9	2.57	115.29	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33
May .....	41.3	2.37	98.00	44.1	2.55	112.33	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24
June .....	41.2	2.36	97.13	41.9	2.49	104.41	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04
July .....	41.0	2.36	96.87	40.9	2.44	99.52	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.96
August .....	40.8	2.36	96.48	40.2	2.44	97.90	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46
September .....	42.0	2.42	101.64	41.8	2.49	103.99	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94
October .....	41.6	2.41	100.07	43.2	2.53	109.53	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06
November .....	41.3	2.41	99.35	46.6	2.68	124.71	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76
*December .....	40.1	2.42	97.12	40.2	2.56	102.97	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-63 — Continued

Year and month	St. Catharines			Niagara Falls			Brantford			Guelph		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	43.5	1.22	53.11	43.0	1.14	49.13	41.1	1.10	45.37	..	..	..
1951	42.8	1.42	60.86	42.2	1.33	56.10	39.9	1.29	51.31	..	..	..
1952	41.5	1.56	64.70	41.7	1.45	60.38	40.5	1.41	57.02	..	..	..
1953	40.5	1.62	65.69	40.8	1.49	61.06	39.9	1.38	55.18	..	..	..
1954	40.0	1.67	66.76	40.5	1.53	62.01	40.2	1.42	57.16	..	..	..
1955	40.8	1.74	70.83	40.9	1.57	64.25	40.7	1.44	58.53	..	..	..
1956	40.6	1.84	74.66	40.5	1.67	67.76	40.3	1.49	59.93	41.2	1.43	58.83
1957	39.9	1.94	77.33	40.6	1.77	71.90	39.9	1.52	60.77	40.3	1.52	61.05
1958	39.1	1.99	77.73	39.4	1.86	73.40	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.3	1.57	63.39
1959	40.4	2.08	84.00	39.9	1.93	77.09	39.8	1.71	68.11	40.6	1.60	65.05
1960	40.2	2.14	86.01	40.1	2.00	80.18	39.0	1.74	67.92	39.8	1.66	65.96
1961	40.0	2.23	89.29	40.0	2.03	81.24	39.6	1.80	71.22	40.0	1.72	68.65
1962	40.8	2.32	94.49	40.3	2.10	84.74	39.8	1.83	72.68	40.8	1.77	72.36
1963	41.0	2.41	98.64	40.5	2.18	88.43	40.3	1.95	78.74	40.5	1.83	74.07
1960 — January	40.3	2.15	86.70	40.4	2.02	81.66	39.5	1.75	69.31	40.4	1.64	66.17
February	40.0	2.14	85.69	40.1	2.04	81.94	38.7	1.75	67.74	39.9	1.65	65.73
March	40.3	2.14	86.12	40.0	2.03	81.45	39.2	1.77	69.21	39.6	1.68	65.74
April	40.4	2.14	86.39	40.3	2.02	81.56	39.5	1.77	69.76	40.2	1.66	66.80
May	39.7	2.12	84.14	39.3	2.03	79.82	39.3	1.76	69.16	39.5	1.65	65.33
June	40.3	2.15	86.66	40.3	2.03	81.71	38.7	1.71	66.26	39.8	1.67	66.55
July	40.3	2.14	86.25	39.7	2.01	79.77	38.9	1.69	65.51	39.9	1.65	65.97
August	40.9	2.08	85.17	39.0	1.90	74.07	39.2	1.66	65.09	41.1	1.86	68.03
September	40.7	2.11	85.76	41.7	1.84	76.95	40.1	1.68	67.35	40.5	1.67	67.44
October	39.9	2.15	85.95	40.5	1.98	80.01	39.6	1.75	69.20	38.8	1.67	64.64
November	40.0	2.16	88.28	39.9	2.00	79.94	39.2	1.79	70.07	40.4	1.67	67.45
*December	39.3	2.21	87.03	40.1	2.08	83.45	36.7	1.81	66.40	37.2	1.66	61.83
1961 — January	39.9	2.23	88.80	39.7	2.04	80.89	39.3	1.81	71.05	39.4	1.67	65.93
February	40.1	2.22	88.83	40.1	2.05	82.25	39.7	1.84	73.17	39.4	1.69	66.48
March	39.6	2.23	88.19	40.2	2.04	82.21	39.4	1.83	72.24	39.3	1.70	66.79
April	40.2	2.24	89.92	40.6	2.07	83.85	39.8	1.85	73.51	39.1	1.71	66.74
May	40.4	2.25	90.75	39.1	2.11	82.39	40.0	1.83	73.07	40.4	1.71	69.22
June	40.4	2.25	90.81	40.1	2.06	82.68	39.4	1.80	70.97	40.5	1.71	69.16
July	39.7	2.23	88.45	39.9	2.03	81.04	40.5	1.76	71.18	40.8	1.71	69.77
August	40.5	2.24	90.67	37.9	2.00	75.89	40.5	1.74	70.40	41.7	1.72	71.84
September	40.6	2.16	87.57	42.2	1.84	77.69	40.3	1.72	69.37	41.0	1.73	71.17
October	40.7	2.25	91.48	40.4	1.99	80.44	40.2	1.77	71.17	40.8	1.75	71.36
November	39.4	2.22	87.34	41.1	1.89	81.82	39.8	1.80	71.78	40.1	1.75	70.09
*December	38.7	2.29	88.73	38.8	2.16	83.77	36.4	1.84	66.78	37.3	1.75	65.22
1962 — January	40.4	2.27	91.85	40.3	2.10	84.72	38.8	1.82	70.57	40.3	1.75	70.53
February	40.4	2.30	92.81	40.2	2.12	85.25	39.4	1.81	71.46	40.5	1.74	70.58
March	41.3	2.31	95.18	40.3	2.11	84.97	40.2	1.82	73.14	40.5	1.74	70.57
*April	41.8	2.32	97.10	39.9	2.12	84.44	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.3	1.75	70.39
May	41.9	2.34	98.12	40.6	2.12	85.96	40.0	1.83	73.40	40.9	1.78	72.79
June	41.2	2.31	95.14	40.5	2.12	86.09	40.6	1.78	72.32	40.6	1.78	72.38
July	40.9	2.32	94.75	40.3	2.15	86.76	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.7	1.77	74.07
August	41.4	2.25	93.23	41.3	1.99	82.02	40.2	1.75	70.33	42.0	1.76	74.12
September	41.1	2.30	94.38	40.9	2.01	82.32	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.2	1.80	76.20
October	40.9	2.34	95.55	41.1	2.07	85.16	40.7	1.84	74.93	41.6	1.81	75.28
November	41.7	2.38	99.24	40.8	2.10	85.66	40.3	1.87	75.24	41.3	1.79	74.03
*December	36.4	2.38	86.51	37.6	2.22	83.58	37.2	1.92	71.64	37.3	1.81	67.42
1963 — January	40.9	2.42	96.78	40.3	2.18	87.84	40.0	1.93	77.18	40.0	1.79	71.85
February	41.2	2.40	98.86	40.5	2.18	88.13	41.6	2.00	82.94	40.9	1.80	73.88
March	40.8	2.41	98.09	40.3	2.20	88.91	40.1	1.97	79.16	40.6	1.81	73.55
April	41.3	2.42	99.83	40.2	2.19	88.02	40.6	2.00	81.21	40.4	1.80	72.83
May	41.9	2.43	101.86	41.1	2.22	91.39	40.1	1.97	79.10	40.6	1.83	74.12
June	41.2	2.41	99.16	41.1	2.21	90.97	40.7	1.94	79.14	39.9	1.82	72.89
July	41.7	2.38	99.25	39.4	2.18	85.68	40.7	1.96	79.51	39.8	1.81	72.00
August	41.0	2.31	94.90	39.2	2.16	84.71	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.4	1.83	75.83
September	41.5	2.35	97.44	42.3	2.04	86.29	40.0	1.92	76.71	42.0	1.86	78.14
October	41.0	2.40	98.43	40.5	2.16	87.39	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.2	1.86	76.54
November	42.0	2.47	103.89	41.2	2.23	91.82	40.3	1.96	79.03	40.9	1.87	76.27
*December	37.5	2.49	93.48	39.4	2.30	90.76	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.7	1.88	70.68

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-63 - Continued

Year and month	Galt			Kitchener			Woodstock			London		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	..	..	..	43.1	0.64	27.67
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	..	..	..	41.5	0.68	28.22
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	..	..	..	40.9	0.79	32.23
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	..	..	..	40.9	0.91	37.10
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	38.68	..	..	..	40.8	0.97	39.74
1950 .....	..	..	..	41.2	0.99	40.87	..	..	..	41.1	1.05	43.11
1951 .....	42.2	1.08	45.41	40.2	1.12	44.94	..	..	..	40.7	1.20	48.94
1952 .....	42.1	1.18	49.68	41.5	1.22	50.51	..	..	..	40.2	1.30	52.14
1953 .....	42.0	1.25	52.33	41.3	1.27	52.41	..	..	..	40.5	1.35	54.51
1954 .....	41.0	1.26	51.76	40.6	1.31	53.29	..	..	..	39.7	1.38	54.67
1955 .....	41.2	1.28	52.90	41.8	1.36	56.93	..	..	..	39.9	1.42	56.70
1956 .....	41.9	1.35	56.48	42.1	1.41	59.19	39.8	1.43	56.79	40.2	1.49	59.80
1957 .....	40.8	1.40	57.39	41.0	1.48	60.56	40.2	1.53	61.63	39.6	1.56	61.97
1958 .....	40.1	1.48	59.51	40.7	1.51	61.50	40.7	1.60	65.04	39.5	1.63	64.35
1959 .....	40.9	1.54	62.96	41.8	1.58	66.25	40.8	1.64	66.75	39.6	1.69	67.03
1960 .....	40.5	1.60	65.00	40.7	1.65	67.23	40.0	1.72	69.01	39.8	1.73	68.62
1961 .....	40.5	1.63	66.02	41.1	1.68	69.13	40.3	1.77	71.34	39.9	1.80	71.70
1962 .....	40.5	1.66	67.38	41.4	1.71	70.87	40.6	1.80	73.26	39.9	1.86	74.14
1963 .....	40.7	1.72	70.15	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.2	1.85	74.30	40.0	1.93	77.17
1960 - January .....	41.4	1.58	65.34	40.7	1.61	65.66	40.0	1.64	65.70	39.0	1.70	66.30
February .....	40.4	1.59	64.38	40.8	1.62	66.02	40.2	1.66	66.65	39.2	1.72	67.31
March .....	41.2	1.60	66.00	40.8	1.63	66.45	39.3	1.63	64.14	39.6	1.72	69.28
April .....	39.3	1.61	63.05	41.1	1.64	67.43	40.5	1.67	67.83	39.2	1.73	67.81
May .....	39.8	1.59	63.32	40.9	1.66	67.84	40.0	1.72	68.66	39.6	1.74	68.83
June .....	39.9	1.60	63.76	41.1	1.66	68.21	40.0	1.79	71.70	40.7	1.74	70.36
July .....	41.4	1.60	66.23	40.6	1.67	67.99	42.3	1.85	78.14	40.1	1.74	69.30
August .....	40.9	1.61	65.66	41.5	1.65	68.48	39.5	1.75	69.04	40.5	1.72	69.41
September .....	40.6	1.62	65.92	41.0	1.64	67.27	39.7	1.78	70.59	40.5	1.73	70.08
October .....	40.5	1.62	65.60	41.5	1.66	68.77	40.5	1.73	70.24	40.6	1.73	70.12
November .....	41.0	1.62	66.45	41.1	1.66	68.45	40.1	1.72	68.77	40.7	1.73	70.48
*December .....	39.6	1.62	64.33	37.7	1.71	64.25	37.9	1.76	66.63	37.4	1.72	64.43
1961 - January .....	40.5	1.63	66.13	40.3	1.67	67.44	39.4	1.75	69.10	39.1	1.76	68.63
February .....	40.3	1.63	65.60	40.5	1.67	67.73	38.8	1.75	69.48	39.0	1.78	69.31
March .....	40.2	1.64	65.91	40.2	1.68	67.60	39.8	1.74	69.16	39.2	1.78	69.82
April .....	40.0	1.64	65.54	40.8	1.68	68.80	39.8	1.74	69.16	39.6	1.78	70.58
May .....	40.3	1.63	65.78	40.9	1.69	68.94	40.9	1.75	71.53	39.6	1.79	70.99
June .....	41.5	1.62	67.40	41.8	1.68	70.16	41.2	1.78	73.35	40.3	1.79	72.36
July .....	40.9	1.62	66.44	41.4	1.68	69.50	40.9	1.80	73.60	40.2	1.80	72.15
August .....	41.2	1.62	66.99	41.8	1.68	70.26	41.1	1.81	74.61	40.9	1.81	73.95
September .....	40.9	1.64	66.88	41.9	1.68	70.38	40.0	1.77	70.82	42.1	1.82	76.63
October .....	40.4	1.63	66.05	42.5	1.68	71.56	41.3	1.77	73.31	40.6	1.81	73.58
November .....	41.4	1.63	67.30	42.3	1.69	71.43	41.0	1.76	72.43	40.3	1.83	73.65
*December .....	38.1	1.63	62.19	39.4	1.67	65.82	39.0	1.78	69.58	37.9	1.81	68.72
1962 - January .....	40.9	1.63	66.80	41.2	1.68	69.48	40.4	1.77	71.66	39.9	1.83	72.97
February .....	41.2	1.64	67.60	41.0	1.70	69.45	39.9	1.73	70.99	40.0	1.83	73.33
March .....	41.2	1.66	68.26	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.5	1.82	73.91	40.2	1.84	73.99
*April .....	40.5	1.65	66.75	40.9	1.70	69.62	40.8	1.79	72.98	39.3	1.84	72.14
May .....	40.3	1.65	66.72	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.4	1.79	72.20	40.2	1.87	75.02
June .....	41.3	1.66	68.46	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.3	1.80	72.64	40.4	1.87	75.67
July .....	41.4	1.66	68.70	41.0	1.72	70.55	40.7	1.78	72.31	39.9	1.87	74.37
August .....	40.7	1.68	68.13	41.8	1.70	71.23	41.1	1.81	74.53	40.2	1.87	75.20
September .....	41.0	1.68	68.96	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.8	1.82	76.26	41.2	1.87	77.26
October .....	40.4	1.69	68.34	42.5	1.73	73.29	41.4	1.83	75.88	40.4	1.87	75.65
November .....	41.8	1.67	69.85	42.3	1.72	72.56	41.3	1.83	75.72	40.2	1.88	75.36
*December .....	35.5	1.69	60.05	38.0	1.73	65.57	38.8	1.81	69.99	36.4	1.89	68.66
1963 - January .....	41.3	1.70	70.38	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.8	1.83	72.96	39.6	1.89	74.90
February .....	41.3	1.71	70.77	41.3	1.74	71.68	40.3	1.85	74.56	39.9	1.90	76.02
March .....	41.3	1.71	70.76	41.8	1.75	73.29	41.5	1.81	75.17	40.0	1.92	76.85
April .....	40.1	1.73	69.23	42.0	1.76	74.05	40.5	1.73	70.00	39.8	1.92	76.37
May .....	40.3	1.72	69.16	41.7	1.77	73.79	39.7	1.83	72.69	40.3	1.94	78.02
June .....	40.8	1.72	70.11	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.3	1.86	75.10	40.9	1.93	79.07
July .....	40.9	1.71	69.89	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.3	1.86	74.90	40.4	1.94	78.22
August .....	41.1	1.72	70.82	41.3	1.75	72.19	39.6	1.85	73.41	40.3	1.94	78.09
September .....	41.3	1.74	71.91	41.9	1.78	74.55	41.4	1.87	77.25	40.6	1.95	79.05
October .....	41.4	1.74	71.93	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.87	76.70	40.9	1.95	79.67
November .....	41.1	1.73	70.99	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.6	1.87	75.98	40.8	1.95	79.56
*December .....	37.7	1.75	65.80	37.0	1.76	65.06	38.1	1.89	72.02	35.9	1.94	69.64

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-63 - Continued

Year and month	Sarnia			Windsor			Ft. William - Pt. Arthur			Winnipeg		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945	..	..	..	42.0	0.92	38.77	45.4	0.81	36.66	43.0	0.68	29.33
1946	..	..	..	38.2	0.96	36.48	45.9	0.62	37.78	41.9	0.71	29.92
1947	..	..	..	39.5	1.07	42.42	45.3	0.94	42.40	41.7	0.79	33.11
1948	..	..	..	39.6	1.20	47.36	46.0	1.04	47.72	42.1	0.89	37.47
1949	..	..	..	39.6	1.26	49.70	44.9	1.10	49.28	42.0	0.95	40.03
1950	..	..	..	41.4	1.33	55.02	45.6	1.15	52.26	41.5	0.99	41.19
1951	40.2	1.49	60.02	39.6	1.45	57.26	45.1	1.34	60.21	40.9	1.13	46.11
1952	40.0	1.66	66.32	38.9	1.60	62.24	42.6	1.45	61.90	40.4	1.22	49.39
1953	41.4	1.74	72.12	40.6	1.66	67.52	41.3	1.56	64.39	40.0	1.30	52.12
1954	41.4	1.81	74.89	39.8	1.68	66.98	40.2	1.66	66.93	40.0	1.34	53.40
1955	40.3	1.88	75.56	39.6	1.76	69.74	40.5	1.71	69.17	39.9	1.36	54.06
1956	40.6	1.98	80.51	38.5	1.81	69.72	40.2	1.80	72.26	40.3	1.41	56.82
1957	40.0	2.16	86.56	37.2	1.89	70.27	40.2	1.90	76.46	39.8	1.48	58.82
1958	40.3	2.28	91.84	36.2	1.94	73.99	39.6	1.94	76.78	40.1	1.54	61.91
1959	40.4	2.36	95.60	39.8	2.09	83.15	39.4	2.03	80.21	40.5	1.63	65.93
1960	40.2	2.46	99.19	39.7	2.14	84.83	40.4	2.12	85.88	40.0	1.66	66.51
1961	40.5	2.54	102.82	40.0	2.21	88.38	39.9	2.21	87.95	39.8	1.72	68.36
1962	40.5	2.62	106.19	41.2	2.29	94.14	40.1	2.26	90.40	39.7	1.76	69.79
1963	40.7	2.70	109.93	42.6	2.39	102.04	39.6	2.30	91.29	39.9	1.80	71.73
1960 - January	39.5	2.39	94.53	37.4	2.16	80.83	39.7	2.05	81.48	40.2	1.64	66.02
February	40.0	2.42	97.03	40.0	2.15	86.24	39.7	2.04	81.18	40.1	1.64	65.68
March	40.7	2.44	99.49	40.5	2.17	87.62	38.9	2.04	79.40	39.9	1.64	65.58
April	40.1	2.44	98.00	40.9	2.16	88.27	40.3	2.05	82.69	39.7	1.67	66.10
May	40.0	2.44	97.63	41.0	2.17	89.06	40.7	2.05	83.32	39.8	1.67	66.59
June	40.9	2.46	100.60	41.0	2.14	87.63	40.2	2.09	84.00	40.6	1.68	68.13
July	40.0	2.47	98.89	39.8	2.08	82.55	40.8	2.14	87.36	40.5	1.68	67.90
August	39.7	2.47	97.86	39.6	2.07	82.16	40.7	2.16	88.20	40.0	1.65	65.86
September	40.4	2.50	101.03	39.2	2.10	82.55	40.8	2.18	88.70	40.3	1.65	66.36
October	40.8	2.52	102.76	39.8	2.13	84.71	41.1	2.19	89.85	40.8	1.66	67.72
November	40.1	2.52	100.97	39.1	2.14	83.51	42.1	2.25	94.62	40.2	1.67	67.02
*December	40.5	2.51	101.52	37.9	2.19	82.81	40.2	2.23	89.72	38.5	1.69	65.18
1961 - January	40.2	2.51	100.94	37.2	2.18	81.11	39.3	2.19	86.07	39.4	1.68	66.03
February	40.2	2.52	101.45	38.5	2.19	84.14	39.2	2.20	86.11	39.7	1.68	66.61
March	41.1	2.56	105.35	40.2	2.20	88.29	38.8	2.18	84.33	40.0	1.69	67.48
April	40.2	2.51	101.02	39.7	2.22	88.24	40.5	2.18	88.46	39.9	1.71	68.11
May	41.2	2.55	105.05	40.6	2.21	89.83	39.7	2.18	88.54	39.8	1.72	68.42
June	40.8	2.52	102.91	41.2	2.21	91.03	39.4	2.18	85.94	40.4	1.74	70.10
July	40.4	2.53	102.24	38.9	2.20	85.63	40.2	2.19	88.06	40.3	1.73	69.81
August	40.6	2.53	102.63	40.7	2.16	88.08	40.3	2.21	89.01	40.1	1.72	69.11
September	40.3	2.53	102.20	40.7	2.23	90.66	40.0	2.21	88.26	40.1	1.73	69.14
October	40.3	2.55	102.71	40.8	2.24	91.26	40.1	2.26	90.62	40.2	1.73	69.44
November	40.7	2.55	103.79	40.9	2.23	91.17	41.5	2.26	93.73	39.8	1.73	68.94
*December	40.3	2.57	103.61	40.9	2.23	91.15	39.5	2.24	88.32	37.9	1.77	67.10
1962 - January	40.5	2.60	105.32	40.6	2.24	91.18	39.0	2.21	86.37	39.5	1.74	68.49
February	40.2	2.59	104.05	41.0	2.22	90.84	38.3	2.21	84.39	39.6	1.74	69.09
March	39.9	2.60	103.66	41.7	2.24	93.49	40.2	2.23	89.87	39.9	1.74	69.52
*April	40.4	2.60	104.86	41.2	2.29	94.60	41.2	2.25	92.61	40.0	1.76	70.35
May	40.9	2.62	106.92	42.2	2.29	96.87	40.0	2.25	89.84	39.6	1.76	69.61
June	40.4	2.61	105.59	42.2	2.27	95.90	39.8	2.24	89.12	40.1	1.75	70.43
July	40.9	2.62	107.45	40.2	2.28	91.63	40.1	2.24	89.84	40.2	1.77	71.29
August	40.3	2.61	105.48	40.9	2.30	94.12	40.2	2.24	89.89	40.1	1.75	70.12
September	40.3	2.62	105.52	40.1	2.28	91.39	41.3	2.31	95.37	40.5	1.75	70.70
October	40.5	2.65	107.41	42.4	2.32	98.37	41.0	2.27	93.10	39.9	1.76	69.98
November	41.3	2.67	110.53	43.2	2.38	102.84	40.8	2.31	94.32	39.8	1.76	70.07
*December	40.1	2.68	107.49	38.3	2.31	88.47	36.8	2.32	90.06	37.7	1.80	67.79
1963 - January	40.8	2.68	109.66	40.6	2.33	94.61	38.5	2.30	88.69	39.4	1.77	69.76
February	40.3	2.66	107.22	40.3	2.33	93.84	39.9	2.28	91.09	39.8	1.77	70.60
March	40.5	2.66	107.57	42.4	2.36	99.98	39.3	2.29	89.92	39.9	1.78	70.97
April	41.8	2.72	113.63	43.3	2.41	104.33	40.0	2.28	91.13	40.0	1.79	71.87
May	41.2	2.69	110.94	43.6	2.39	104.23	39.8	2.27	90.44	40.1	1.79	72.01
June	40.7	2.70	109.75	41.9	2.32	97.32	39.9	2.30	91.83	40.4	1.80	72.71
July	41.5	2.72	112.81	42.4	2.26	95.74	39.5	2.28	89.97	39.9	1.82	72.49
August	40.6	2.70	109.53	42.0	2.35	98.50	39.2	2.28	89.47	40.2	1.80	72.23
September	40.4	2.74	110.60	42.6	2.38	101.22	40.2	2.33	93.50	40.7	1.79	72.98
October	40.5	2.73	110.50	44.4	2.45	108.75	40.0	2.32	92.72	40.6	1.80	73.01
November	40.9	2.72	110.94	45.5	2.52	114.66	40.4	2.35	94.74	40.4	1.81	73.03
December	38.9	2.72	105.80	42.2	2.53	106.83	38.8	2.37	92.07	37.6	1.83	68.74

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-63 — Concluded

Year and month	Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver			Victoria		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77	41.3	0.85	35.19
1946 .....	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41	39.6	0.83	32.91
1947 .....	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21	38.4	0.97	37.40
1948 .....	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61	38.0	1.10	41.91
1949 .....	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33	38.0	1.21	46.13
1950 .....	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03	37.8	1.27	47.97
1951 .....	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19	37.9	1.47	55.86
1952 .....	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47	38.1	1.66	63.13
1953 .....	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20	37.8	1.72	65.05
1954 .....	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09	37.7	1.75	65.94
1955 .....	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50	38.0	1.79	68.02
1956 .....	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23	37.4	1.85	69.12
1957 .....	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59	37.9	2.01	76.07
1958 .....	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72	37.5	2.11	79.28
1959 .....	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36	38.4	2.19	84.31
1960 .....	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.96	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93	37.9	2.27	85.99
1961 .....	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30	38.1	2.32	88.32
1962 .....	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31	38.4	2.40	92.22
1963 .....	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28	38.6	2.48	95.88
1960 — January .....	39.6	1.85	73.45	39.4	1.92	75.80	38.5	2.09	80.49	38.0	2.22	84.48
February .....	38.7	1.85	73.57	38.6	1.92	74.14	37.9	2.09	79.02	38.2	2.24	85.81
March .....	39.7	1.86	74.03	38.7	1.93	74.78	37.3	2.10	78.33	37.9	2.25	85.36
April .....	40.2	1.89	76.00	38.8	1.94	75.08	37.9	2.10	79.62	38.1	2.26	86.16
May .....	40.0	1.90	75.92	39.4	1.96	76.97	37.8	2.11	79.79	38.0	2.26	85.85
June .....	40.4	1.89	76.56	39.9	1.97	78.40	37.3	2.12	79.12	38.8	2.26	87.66
July .....	41.0	1.90	77.81	39.4	1.99	78.43	36.6	2.11	77.50	36.4	2.27	87.35
August .....	39.4	1.88	74.01	38.9	1.98	76.96	36.5	2.13	77.50	37.6	2.29	85.95
September .....	39.9	1.89	75.21	38.9	1.98	76.99	36.9	2.14	78.94	37.2	2.29	85.35
October .....	40.6	1.92	78.04	39.2	2.00	78.20	37.6	2.15	80.75	38.1	2.29	87.23
November .....	39.4	1.91	75.47	39.0	1.98	77.20	37.3	2.16	80.43	37.2	2.28	84.92
*December .....	38.8	1.94	75.49	38.2	2.00	76.63	34.7	2.18	75.71	37.5	2.29	85.88
1961 — January .....	40.0	1.92	76.78	38.9	1.99	77.41	36.3	2.17	78.63	37.2	2.31	85.89
February .....	39.1	1.92	75.04	39.0	1.98	77.46	36.9	2.16	79.83	38.4	2.31	88.69
March .....	39.6	1.93	76.49	39.0	2.00	77.80	37.7	2.17	81.87	39.1	2.30	89.84
April .....	40.0	1.92	76.90	39.7	2.01	79.65	38.1	2.17	82.81	38.8	2.32	89.85
May .....	40.3	1.96	78.92	39.9	1.99	79.45	37.5	2.17	81.59	37.2	2.31	86.01
June .....	40.2	1.95	78.50	40.3	2.03	81.73	37.7	2.17	81.88	37.9	2.32	87.88
July .....	39.8	1.96	77.80	39.7	2.02	80.23	37.3	2.17	80.79	38.4	2.30	88.35
August .....	40.3	1.97	79.44	40.0	2.04	81.44	37.0	2.16	79.85	36.8	2.32	85.64
September .....	41.0	1.99	81.44	40.2	2.03	81.77	38.0	2.18	82.92	37.5	2.32	87.04
October .....	41.0	1.99	81.46	40.7	2.04	82.90	37.8	2.18	82.57	37.6	2.32	87.52
November .....	40.3	1.97	79.52	39.7	2.05	81.40	37.8	2.19	82.74	38.6	2.35	90.69
*December .....	38.2	2.04	77.89	38.8	2.07	80.23	36.4	2.20	80.10	39.3	2.36	92.50
1962 — January .....	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	79.17	37.2	2.20	81.75	38.0	2.38	90.32
February .....	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09	38.4	2.37	91.14
March .....	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86	38.4	2.39	91.65
*April .....	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16	38.1	2.39	91.07
May .....	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93	38.3	2.41	92.18
June .....	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.83	40.0	2.40	95.91
July .....	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90	37.0	2.40	90.29
August .....	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56	38.5	2.41	92.98
September .....	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35	39.0	2.41	93.99
October .....	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54	38.2	2.42	92.71
November .....	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10	38.4	2.42	92.89
*December .....	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90	38.0	2.41	91.50
1963 — January .....	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90	38.9	2.46	95.63
February .....	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72	38.7	2.45	94.68
March .....	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61	39.3	2.47	96.80
April .....	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62	38.9	2.48	96.57
May .....	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39	38.6	2.48	95.65
June .....	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14	39.8	2.46	97.63
July .....	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85	38.3	2.49	95.46
August .....	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92	38.4	2.49	95.63
September .....	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33	38.4	2.52	96.76
October .....	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96	37.9	2.53	96.10
November .....	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65	38.2	2.52	96.33
*December .....	37.6	2.05	77.18	36.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12	37.7	2.47	93.31

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April, 1962.

Note: Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 12. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-63  
(1949 = 100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
(a) Manufacturing															
January .....	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4
February .....	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7
March .....	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3
April .....	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4
May .....	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2
June .....	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6
July .....	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7
August .....	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8
September .....	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	168.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7
October .....	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9
November .....	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7
December .....	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7
Average .....	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0
(b) Durable goods															
January .....	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6
February .....	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4
March .....	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2
April .....	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3
May .....	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.6	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9
June .....	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2
July .....	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0
August .....	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3
September .....	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5
October .....	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2
November .....	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5
December .....	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3
Average .....	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8
(c) Non-durable goods															
January .....	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5
February .....	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4
March .....	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8
April .....	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4
May .....	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5
June .....	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5
July .....	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7
August .....	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8
September .....	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5
October .....	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0
November .....	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9
December .....	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2
Average .....	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes  
in the Consumer Price Index, 1945-63

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
	\$		\$	
<b>Averages:</b>				
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1961—January .....	72.76	174.3	56.45	135.1
February .....	73.40	175.9	56.86	136.1
March .....	73.64	176.4	57.04	136.7
April .....	74.56	178.6	57.80	138.5
May .....	74.44	178.3	57.71	138.3
June .....	75.02	179.7	58.16	139.3
July .....	73.95	177.2	57.28	137.2
August .....	74.26	177.9	57.52	137.8
September .....	75.00	179.7	58.05	139.1
October .....	75.69	181.3	58.36	139.8
November .....	75.64	181.2	58.27	139.6
December .....	72.85	174.5	56.17	134.6
1962—January .....	75.46	180.8	58.14	139.3
February .....	75.99	182.1	58.59	140.4
March .....	76.68	183.7	58.85	141.0
April .....	76.50	183.3	58.80	140.9
May .....	77.51	185.7	59.39	142.3
June .....	77.52	185.7	59.18	141.8
July .....	76.72	183.8	58.39	139.9
August .....	76.17	182.5	58.15	139.3
September .....	77.61	185.9	59.02	141.4
October .....	77.96	186.8	59.11	141.6
November .....	78.09	187.1	59.20	141.8
December .....	72.34	173.3	54.80	131.3
1963—January .....	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February .....	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March .....	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April .....	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May .....	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June .....	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July .....	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August .....	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.4
September .....	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October .....	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November .....	81.91	196.2	61.04	145.1
December .....	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.5

Note: The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 46.

For Consumer Price Index Statistics, Construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.** — The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.** — Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 71 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1957, the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1957, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.** — The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.** — The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.** — Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.** — Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

#### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. —

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applic-

ability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

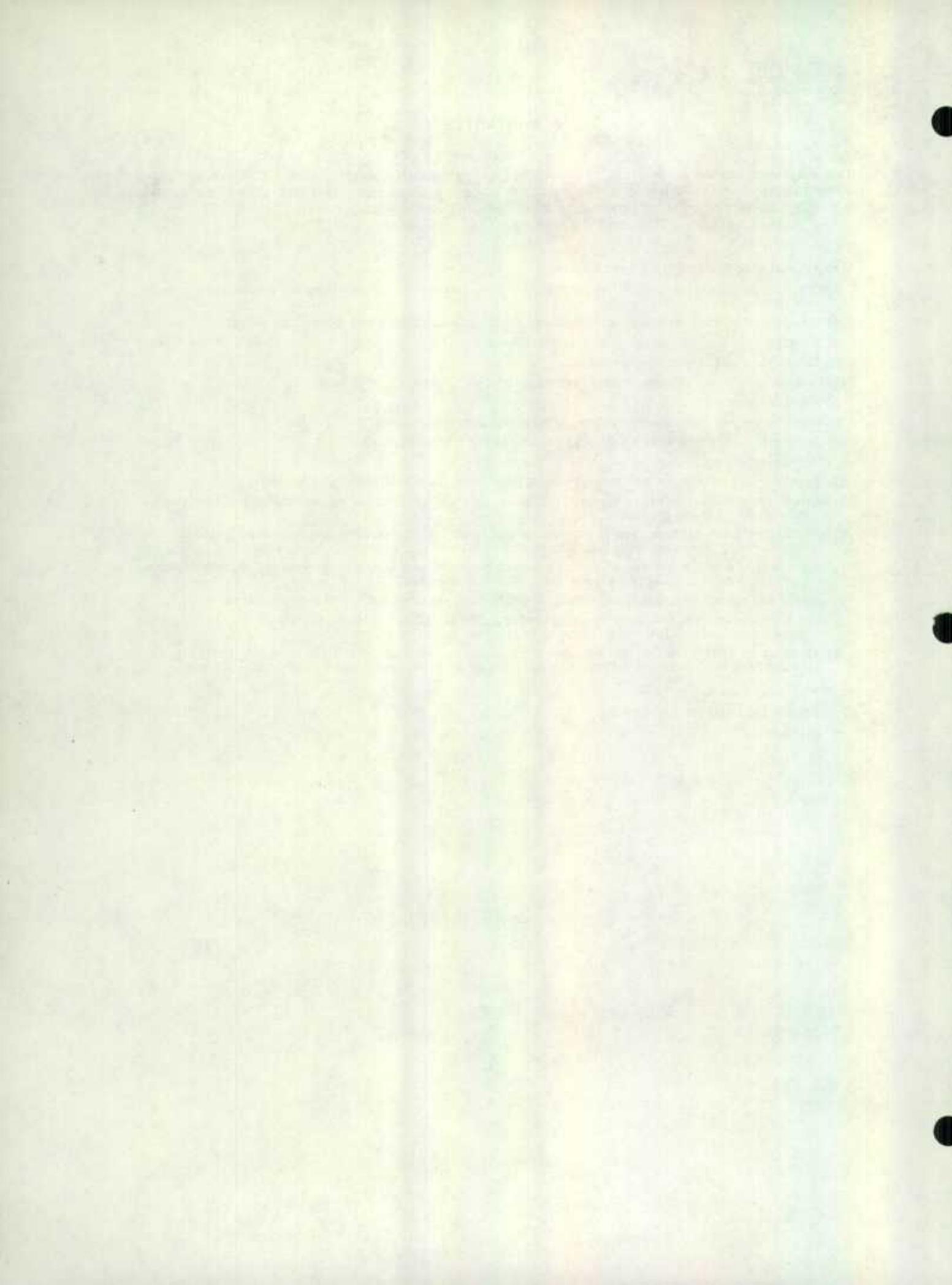
In Table 13, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; uranium and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (q) Averages in 1963 were derived from the aggregates. In seasonal industries, averages derived by the former method of averaging monthly averages can be supplied upon request. Differences are minor.
- (..) Figures not available.
- (--) Amount too small to be expressed.
- (-) Nil or zero.



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