

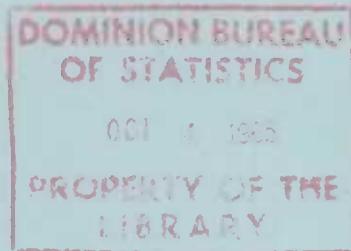
CATALOGUE No.

72-202

ANNUAL



REVIEW OF  
MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
1945-64



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section

REVIEW OF  
MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH  
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

1945-64

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Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

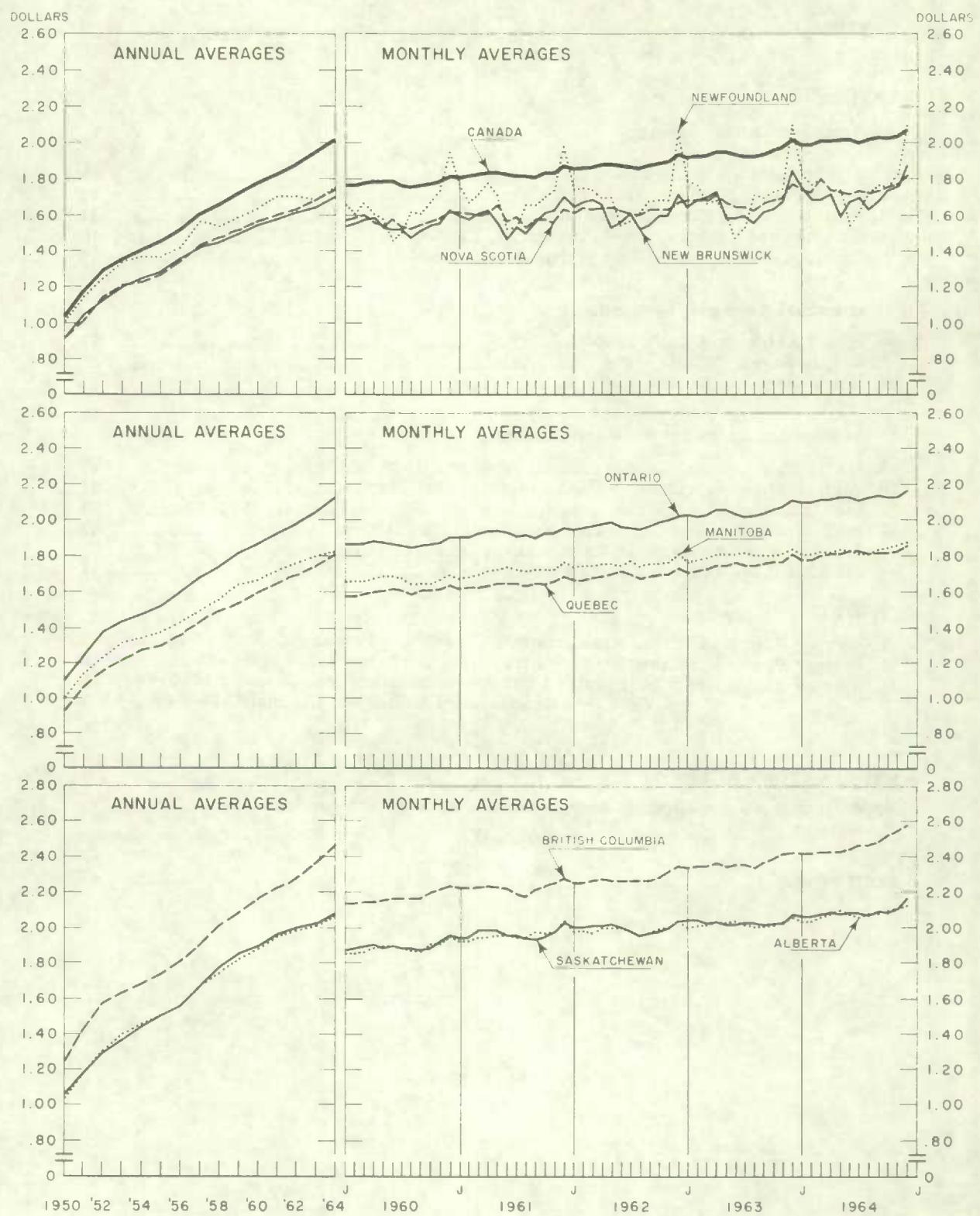
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CHART-I

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING  
CANADA AND THE PROVINCES



## COMMENTARY

Average hourly earnings throughout Canada continued their post-war trend during 1964, with all the reported industry divisions, and most of their components, registering gains. In the manufacturing divisions, hourly earnings advanced by 7 cents to a new high of \$2.02, an increase of 3.6 p.c. Average weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer, thus maintaining the upward movement which began in 1961. The rise in average weekly wages of \$3.50, to \$82.90, represents the largest absolute gain in any year since 1952. The high rate of employment growth in the higher-paid durable goods industries was responsible to some extent for the upward movements in hourly and weekly earnings.

### Durable Goods

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings rose by 3.8 p.c. to \$2.19 in 1964, a gain of 8 cents in absolute terms. This rise, together with an increase of 0.3 hours in average weekly hours, advanced average weekly wages from \$87.25 to \$91.08. All major industries reported increases in hourly earnings, ranging from 2.7 p.c. in non-ferrous metals and iron and steel to 4.1 p.c. in wood products. Average weekly hours were longer and more wage-earners were reported in practically all industries. The most significant movements in employment were in transportation equipment, iron and steel and non-ferrous metals, with gains of 10.5 p.c., 7.1 p.c. and 6.5 p.c., respectively. The higher level of activity reported by these industries, where rates are above-average, was responsible for a substantial part of the rise in average hourly earnings. Wage increases, which were reported during the year by a considerable number of industries, also contributed. Some restraining influence was exerted by the effect of more activity in wood products, electrical apparatus and non-metallic minerals, where the prevailing rates are below the durable goods average.

### Non-durable Goods

During 1964, an increase of 3.4 p.c. raised average hourly earnings by 6 cents, to \$1.85, in non-durable goods manufacturing. In percentage terms, this is slightly lower than the increase recorded in 1963 and also lower than the average for

the post-war period. Average weekly wages rose to a new high of \$74.91, an increase of 4.2 p.c., and average weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer. All major industry groups showed higher hourly earnings during the year, with wage rate increases being reported by most. The expansionary pressure on earnings was occasioned primarily by overtime and wage increases, strengthened by higher employment, in those industries paying rates higher than the non-durables average. Typically, rubber products, printing and publishing, paper products and chemical products. Despite upward wage revisions in food and beverages, miscellaneous manufacturing, textiles and clothing, increased employment and generally longer hours at below-average rates in these industries somewhat restrained the rise of average hourly earnings in the non-durables sector.

### Non-manufacturing Industries

Average hourly earnings in mining were 3.1 p.c. higher in 1964, a somewhat larger gain than that registered for the preceding year. Average weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer and average weekly wages rose by 3.7 p.c. In the industry as a whole, employment remained at the 1963 level. Wage rate increases, which occurred in all groups, made a major contribution to higher hourly earnings. The effect of these was augmented by more activity at above-average rates in metals and reduced activity in fuel mining, where rates are below the divisional average. The latter situation was due primarily to coal mining, where employment and weekly hours decreased by 5.5 p.c. and 0.4 hours, respectively.

In construction, average hourly earnings increased by 5.2 p.c. in 1964 and average weekly wages reached \$92.31, a gain of 5.5 p.c. At 41.0 hours, average weekly hours rose to their highest level since 1957, with the most notable increase (1.0 hours) being registered by general engineering. Employment was higher in all industries except highway construction, where it declined by 0.4 p.c. A combination of more employment, wage increases and overtime in the higher-paid building and general engineering industries was primarily responsible for the advance of hourly and weekly earnings in the division.

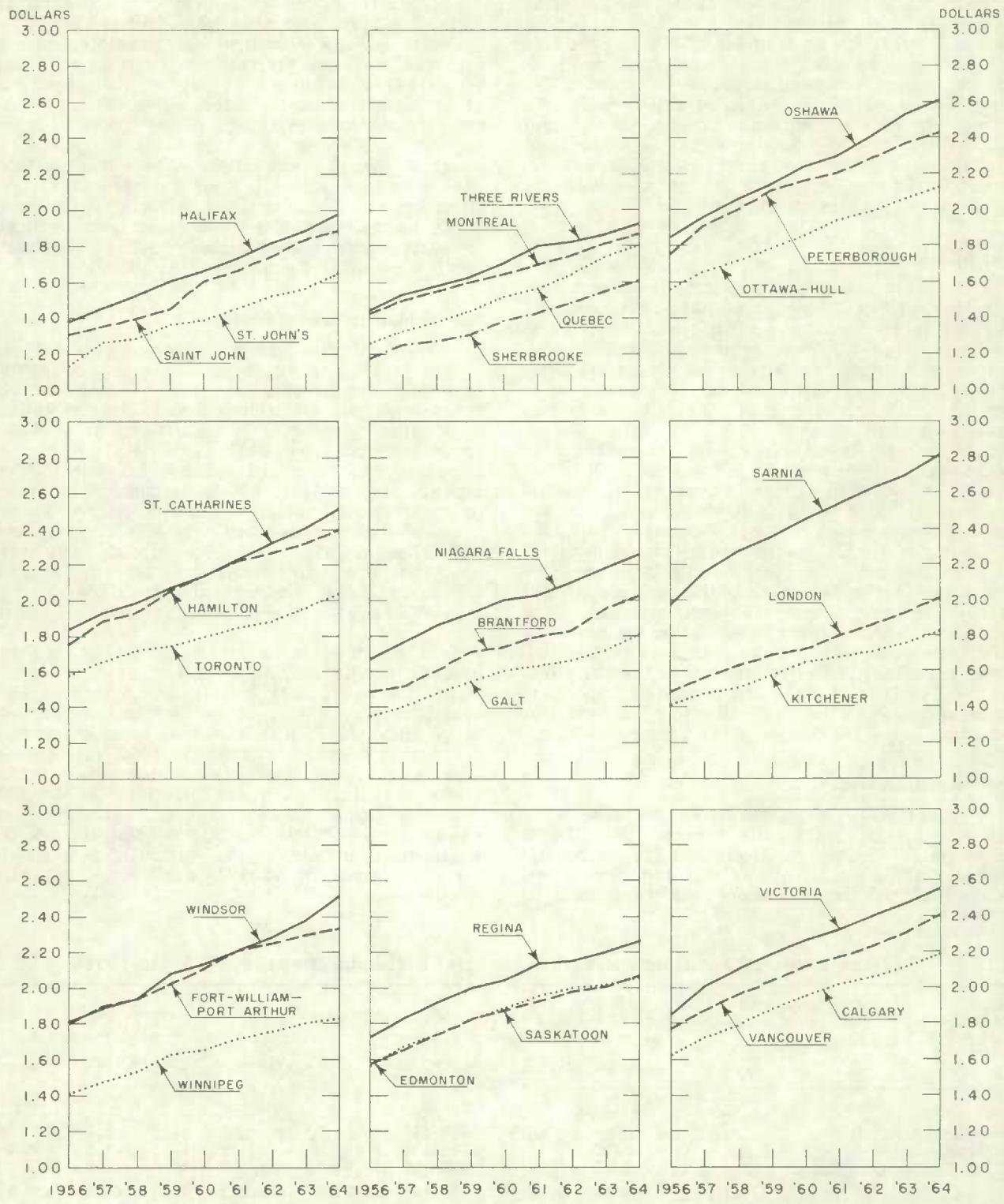
**Average Earnings and Hours of Work, Industrial Divisions, Canada, 1945 and 1964**

Industry	Hourly earnings			Weekly wages			Average weekly hours		
	1945	1964	Increase	1945	1964	Increase	1945	1964	Change
	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	No.	No.	p.c.
Manufacturing .....	0.69	2.02	193	30.47	82.90	172	44.1	41.0	- 7.0
Durable goods .....	0.76	2.19	188	34.04	91.08	168	44.5	41.6	- 6.5
Non-durable goods .....	0.61	1.85	203	26.57	74.91	182	43.7	40.5	- 7.3
Mining .....	0.85	2.31	172	37.40	97.61	161	43.9	42.2	- 3.9
Building and general engineering .....	0.81	2.46	204	32.60	98.55	202	40.2	40.1	- 0.2
Highways, bridges and street construction	0.63	1.86	195	23.19	79.71	244	36.7	42.8	+ 16.6
Service .....	0.43	1.21	181	18.92	44.73	136	43.8	37.1	- 15.3

CHART - 2

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING  
SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS

1956-64 BY YEARS



**Changes in Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported in 1964  
as Compared with 1963, 1962, 1961 and 1949**

	Per cent change in average hourly earnings in 1964 compared with				Per cent change in average weekly wages in 1964 compared with			
	1949	1961	1962	1963	1949	1961	1962	1963
<b>(a) Canada</b>								
Mining .....	96	8	6	3	94	10	7	4
Metal mining .....	105	8	5	3	90	8	6	3
Coal mining .....	50	8	5	3	67	15	10	2
Non-metal mining (d) .....	..	9	8	3	..	11	10	5
Manufacturing .....	104	10	7	4	99	12	8	4
Durable goods .....	105	10	7	4	101	12	8	4
Non-durable goods .....	103	10	7	3	96	10	8	4
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	..	9	6	3	..	12	8	4
Construction .....	123	14	9	5	130	15	11	5
Building and general engineering (m) .....	128	13	9	5	128	14	10	5
Highways, bridges and streets .....	116	11	8	4	138	17	11	5
Service (o) .....	89	13	10	5	66	8	6	4
Hotels and restaurants .....	86	13	10	5	58	7	6	3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	83	12	10	6	78	12	9	6
<b>(b) Manufacturing, provinces</b>								
Newfoundland .....	..	3	3	4	..	3	4	4
Nova Scotia .....	94	9	7	4	86	12	9	5
New Brunswick .....	92	8	6	4	79	9	7	4
Quebec .....	101	10	6	3	94	11	8	4
Ontario .....	105	10	8	4	102	12	9	4
Manitoba .....	91	6	4	2	83	8	6	2
Saskatchewan .....	109	6	5	2	96	7	6	4
Alberta .....	108	6	5	3	97	7	5	4
British Columbia .....	108	11	8	4	110	11	9	4
<b>(c) Manufacturing, urban areas</b>								
Halifax .....	118	14	9	5	110	15	10	6
Saint John .....	122	13	8	3	105	14	8	3
Quebec .....	131	15	10	3	114	14	11	3
Sherbrooke .....	96	13	8	4	102	15	10	5
Three Rivers .....	109	7	5	3	89	8	5	4
Drummondville .....	..	15	10	4	..	16	8	4
Shawinigan .....	..	8	6	—	..	9	8	1
Granby .....	..	15	9	4	..	14	10	5
St. Hyacinthe .....	..	15	10	6	..	15	12	7
Sorel .....	..	20	13	7	..	19	13	6
St. Jean .....	..	7	5	3	..	7	5	3
Montreal .....	97	10	7	3	92	11	7	5
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) .....	..	16	11	5	..	22	16	9
Cornwall .....	..	6	3	2	..	8	3	3
Ottawa-Hull .....	..	10	7	3	..	11	8	4
Kingston .....	..	8	7	3	..	9	8	4
Peterborough .....	..	10	6	3	..	12	7	3
Oshawa .....	..	13	8	3	..	18	8	1
Toronto .....	100	10	8	4	100	12	9	5
Hamilton .....	114	8	6	3	108	9	7	5
St. Catharines .....	..	13	9	5	..	18	11	7
Niagara Falls .....	..	11	8	4	..	12	7	3
Brantford .....	..	12	10	4	..	14	12	3
Guelph .....	..	10	7	4	..	13	7	5
Galt .....	..	11	9	5	..	11	9	4
Kitchener .....	95	9	7	4	96	10	7	4
Woodstock .....	..	9	7	4	..	10	7	5
London .....	107	12	8	4	105	14	10	6
Sarnia .....	..	11	7	4	..	11	8	4
Windsor .....	100	14	10	5	117	22	14	6
Fort William-Port Arthur .....	112	5	3	1	91	7	4	3
Winnipeg .....	93	6	4	2	84	8	6	3
Edmonton .....	106	5	3	2	97	5	3	3
Calgary .....	107	8	6	3	97	9	7	5
Vancouver .....	106	11	8	4	109	12	9	4
Victoria .....	112	10	7	3	113	11	6	2

Footnotes (a) to (q) appear in explanatory notes on page 47.

CHART - 3

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

CANADA 1950-64 BY YEARS

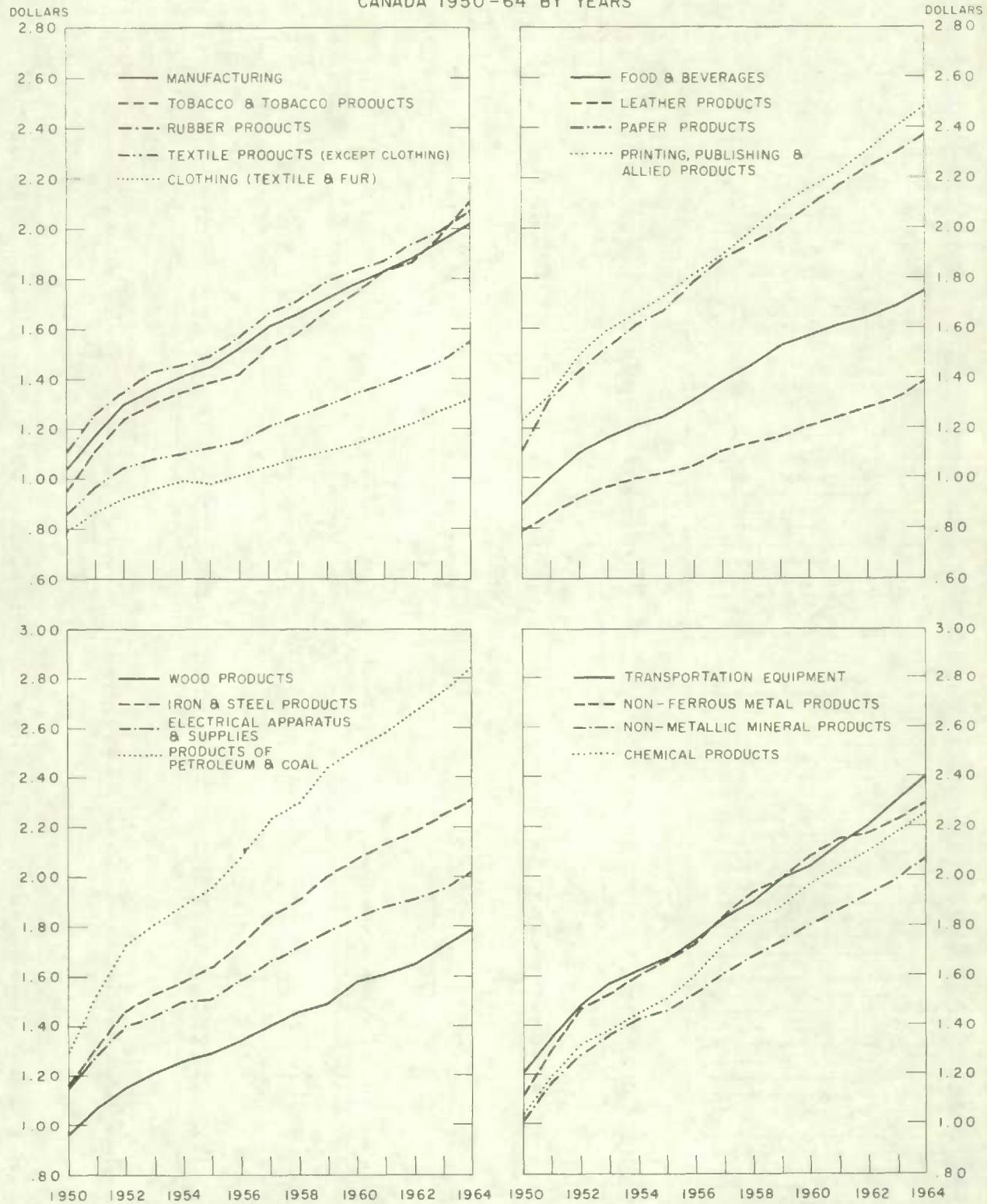


CHART-4

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS  
IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

CANADA 1950-64 BY YEARS

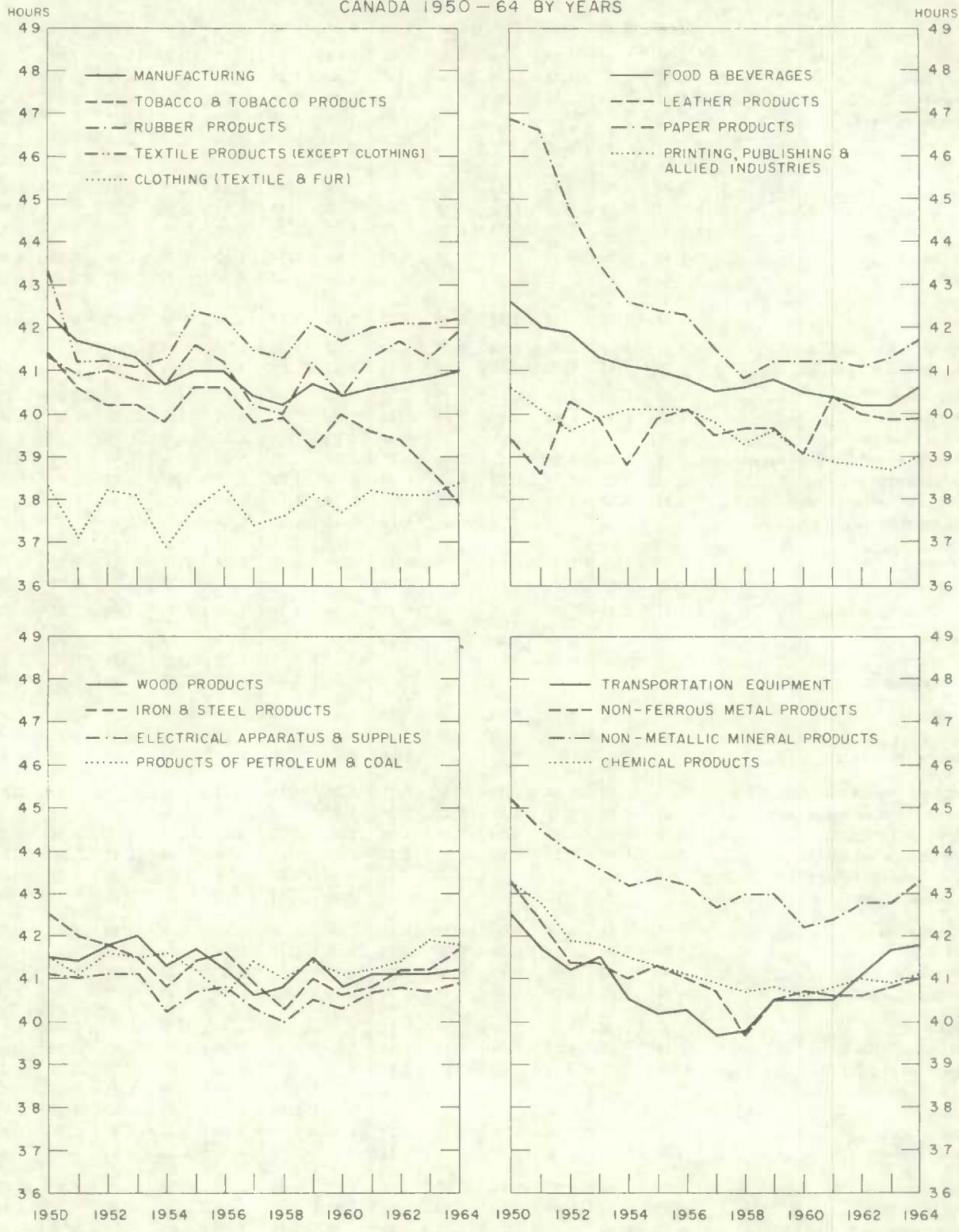


TABLE 1. Annual Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners<sup>1</sup> by Industry, Canada, 1951-64

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
dollars														
Mining	1.35	1.48	1.54	1.58	1.61	1.73	1.88	1.96	2.04	2.09	2.13	2.18	2.24	2.31
Metal mining	1.36	1.49	1.57	1.62	1.66	1.80	1.95	2.03	2.13	2.17	2.20	2.26	2.31	2.38
Gold (a)	1.23	1.30	1.33	1.38	1.40	1.51	1.58	1.59	1.62	1.67	1.72	1.77	1.81	1.87
Other metal (b)	1.47	1.62	1.72	1.76	1.80	1.92	2.10	2.21	2.31	2.36	2.39	2.44	2.50	2.55
Copper-gold-silver	..	..	..	..	..	1.77	1.88	1.99	2.05	2.10	2.17	2.23	2.30	2.33
Iron	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.18	2.29	2.44	2.48	2.61	2.72	2.80	
Uranium	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.33	2.61	2.73	2.77	2.75	2.83	2.97	
Fuels	1.40	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.56	1.64	1.79	1.88	1.93	1.97	2.01	2.10	2.12	2.20
Coal	1.37	1.50	1.50	1.48	1.48	1.50	1.62	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.83	1.86	1.92
Oil and natural gas (c)	1.49	1.62	1.66	1.70	1.74	1.92	2.07	2.13	2.21	2.31	2.34	2.50	2.55	2.64
Non-metal (d)	1.18	1.36	1.43	1.47	1.53	1.60	1.68	1.74	1.82	1.89	1.95	1.98	2.07	2.13
Asbestos	..	..	..	..	..	1.86	1.93	1.98	2.06	2.12	2.21	2.22	2.34	2.40
Manufacturing	1.18	1.30	1.36	1.41	1.45	1.52	1.61	1.66	1.72	1.78	1.83	1.88	1.95	2.02
Durable goods	1.27	1.41	1.48	1.52	1.56	1.64	1.73	1.80	1.87	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.11	2.19
Non-durable goods	1.08	1.18	1.23	1.30	1.33	1.39	1.47	1.53	1.58	1.64	1.68	1.73	1.79	1.85
Food and beverages	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.31	1.39	1.45	1.53	1.57	1.61	1.64	1.69	1.75
Meat products	1.28	1.39	1.45	1.50	1.54	1.58	1.67	1.72	1.81	1.84	1.88	1.93	1.99	2.02
Canned and cured fish	..	..	..	..	..	0.99	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.22
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	0.84	0.93	0.98	1.01	1.05	1.10	1.18	1.25	1.28	1.32	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.38
Grain mill products	1.12	1.21	1.29	1.37	1.39	1.43	1.51	1.59	1.65	1.71	1.77	1.82	1.87	1.95
Bread and other bakery products	0.91	0.98	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.19	1.28	1.34	1.41	1.45	1.48	1.53	1.63	1.72
Biscuits and crackers	..	..	..	..	..	1.04	1.10	1.16	1.23	1.30	1.37	1.42	1.49	1.58
Distilled liquors	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.79	1.87	2.00	2.07	2.17	2.26	2.36	2.56
Malt liquors	1.23	1.42	1.50	1.64	1.70	1.80	1.93	2.02	2.14	2.25	2.34	2.36	2.46	2.56
Confectionery	..	..	..	..	..	1.03	1.10	1.16	1.22	1.27	1.30	1.32	1.38	1.44
Tobacco and tobacco products	1.11	1.24	1.30	1.35	1.39	1.42	1.53	1.58	1.67	1.74	1.83	1.87	1.97	2.11
Rubber products	1.26	1.35	1.43	1.48	1.49	1.57	1.66	1.71	1.79	1.83	1.87	1.94	1.99	2.07
Rubber footwear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.31	1.33	1.37	1.39	1.42	1.48	1.54
Other rubber products (e)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.85	1.96	2.01	2.05	2.14	2.19	2.28
Leather products	0.86	0.92	0.97	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.39
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	0.83	0.89	0.93	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.07	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.23	1.28	1.35
Other leather products (f)	..	..	..	..	..	1.13	1.19	1.25	1.27	1.31	1.36	1.42	1.47	
Textile products (except clothing)	0.97	1.04	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.42	1.47	1.55
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.58
Woollen goods	0.92	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.32	1.36	1.41
Synthetic textiles and silk	0.99	1.07	1.10	1.15	1.18	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.43	1.45	1.51	1.57	1.66
Filament yarn and staple fibres	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.62	1.69	1.75	1.80	1.88	1.92	2.00
Spun yarn and fabrics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.25	1.31	1.39
Clothing (textile and fur)	0.87	0.92	0.96	0.99	0.98	1.01	1.05	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.22	1.27	1.32
Men's clothing	0.85	0.90	0.94	0.98	0.97	1.01	1.06	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.26	1.31
Women's clothing	0.90	0.96	1.01	1.03	1.03	1.07	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.25	1.31	1.37	1.42
Knit goods	0.86	0.93	0.96	0.99	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.23
Wood products	1.07	1.15	1.21	1.26	1.29	1.34	1.40	1.46	1.49	1.58	1.61	1.65	1.72	1.79
Saw and planing mills	1.15	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.37	1.43	1.50	1.56	1.57	1.68	1.72	1.76	1.83	1.91
Plywood and veneer mills	..	..	..	..	..	1.49	1.54	1.57	1.55	1.69	1.70	1.76	1.80	1.89
Sash, door and planing mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.29	1.34	1.40	1.44	1.46	1.51	1.56
Sawmills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.69	1.69	1.81	1.85	1.90	1.99	2.07
Furniture	0.97	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.44	1.47	1.51	1.56	1.61
Other wood products (g)	0.90	0.99	1.05	1.07	1.11	1.14	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.41	1.47
Paper products	1.31	1.43	1.52	1.61	1.67	1.78	1.87	1.94	2.00	2.08	2.17	2.24	2.30	2.37
Pulp and paper mills	1.39	1.51	1.63	1.72	1.79	1.90	2.01	2.08	2.15	2.23	2.34	2.42	2.48	2.55
Other paper products (h)	1.02	1.13	1.20	1.26	1.32	1.39	1.46	1.53	1.58	1.64	1.69	1.75	1.80	1.88
Paper boxes and bags	..	..	..	..	..	1.33	1.40	1.48	1.54	1.61	1.67	1.74	1.80	1.87
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1.33	1.49	1.59	1.66	1.73	1.81	1.89	1.98	2.08	2.16	2.22	2.31	2.40	2.48

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Annual Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners<sup>1</sup> by Industry, Canada, 1951-64 — Concluded

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
dollars														
Manufacturing — Concluded:														
*Iron and steel products .....	1.32	1.46	1.53	1.58	1.64	1.73	1.84	1.91	2.01	2.07	2.13	2.18	2.25	2.31
Agricultural implements .....	1.47	1.60	1.61	1.64	1.68	1.71	1.80	1.91	2.02	2.07	2.16	2.21	2.35	2.43
Boilers and plate work .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.84	1.90	1.97	2.02	2.08	2.14	2.22
Fabricated and structural steel .....	1.34	1.52	1.62	1.66	1.67	1.74	1.81	1.87	1.95	2.04	2.09	2.14	2.20	2.24
Hardware and tools .....	1.18	1.31	1.38	1.44	1.48	1.58	1.63	1.67	1.74	1.77	1.78	1.81	1.87	1.93
Heating and cooking appliances .....	1.18	1.27	1.34	1.40	1.42	1.46	1.55	1.64	1.72	1.76	1.80	1.84	1.91	1.98
Iron castings .....	1.31	1.43	1.51	1.55	1.61	1.69	1.78	1.85	1.92	1.97	2.01	2.07	2.13	2.23
Machinery (i) .....	1.25	1.37	1.46	1.52	1.57	1.64	1.71	1.79	1.87	1.93	1.99	2.05	2.12	2.19
Household, office and store .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.58	1.64	1.76	1.85	1.94	2.01	2.08	2.16	2.21
Industrial (j) .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.66	1.74	1.80	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.04	2.10	2.18
Primary iron and steel .....	1.43	1.60	1.70	1.71	1.81	1.97	2.15	2.25	2.36	2.44	2.54	2.60	2.67	2.71
Sheet metal products .....	1.23	1.37	1.44	1.52	1.57	1.66	1.76	1.87	1.96	2.03	2.08	2.11	2.16	2.21
Wire and wire products .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.76	1.90	1.92	1.99	2.03	2.09	2.14	2.19	2.26
*Transportation equipment .....	1.35	1.48	1.57	1.62	1.67	1.74	1.83	1.90	1.99	2.04	2.12	2.20	2.31	2.40
Aircraft and parts .....	1.30	1.48	1.58	1.69	1.72	1.78	1.84	1.95	1.97	2.04	2.11	2.15	2.24	2.34
Motor vehicles .....	1.49	1.64	1.69	1.71	1.80	1.88	1.98	2.05	2.20	2.26	2.34	2.47	2.59	2.67
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	1.38	1.52	1.57	1.62	1.65	1.76	1.82	1.88	1.94	2.01	2.09	2.14	2.23	2.36
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	1.31	1.42	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.68	1.77	1.81	1.93	1.95	2.03	2.10	2.17	2.24
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	1.25	1.38	1.45	1.51	1.57	1.65	1.76	1.84	1.92	1.97	2.04	2.16	2.24	2.29
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	1.30	1.47	1.53	1.60	1.66	1.73	1.84	1.94	1.99	2.08	2.15	2.17	2.23	2.29
Aluminum products .....	1.19	1.35	1.42	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.58	1.67	1.73	1.82	1.89	1.92	2.01	2.05
Brass and copper products .....	1.23	1.36	1.43	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.86	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.12	2.19
Smelting and refining .....	1.42	1.61	1.66	1.73	1.80	1.89	2.03	2.15	2.22	2.29	2.39	2.43	2.49	2.56
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.40	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.52	1.57	1.60	1.65	1.70
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	1.29	1.40	1.44	1.50	1.51	1.59	1.66	1.72	1.78	1.84	1.88	1.91	1.95	2.02
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment ..	1.40	1.54	1.59	1.66	1.66	1.75	1.86	1.92	1.98	2.05	2.08	2.13	2.19	2.26
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.39	1.48	1.55	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.73	1.74	1.80
Batteries .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.56	1.63	1.66	1.73	1.78	1.81	1.87	1.93	1.97
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.56	1.64	1.70	1.73	1.77	1.88	1.91	1.95	2.02
Wire and cable .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.81	1.89	1.96	2.02	2.07	2.13	2.18	2.26
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.48	1.51	1.54	1.62	1.68	1.73	1.78	1.81	1.85
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	1.17	1.28	1.36	1.42	1.46	1.53	1.61	1.68	1.74	1.80	1.87	1.92	1.99	2.07
Clay products .....	1.10	1.21	1.25	1.33	1.37	1.43	1.51	1.56	1.62	1.65	1.69	1.73	1.80	1.86
Glass and glass products .....	1.14	1.24	1.32	1.40	1.46	1.51	1.55	1.65	1.71	1.79	1.87	1.92	2.01	2.08
Products of petroleum and coal .....	1.53	1.73	1.81	1.89	1.96	2.08	2.23	2.30	2.44	2.52	2.58	2.67	2.75	2.85
Petroleum refining and products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.32	2.47	2.54	2.60	2.70	2.78	2.88	
Chemical products .....	1.20	1.33	1.38	1.45	1.51	1.60	1.72	1.82	1.88	1.97	2.04	2.10	2.18	2.25
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	0.96	1.07	1.14	1.21	1.24	1.30	1.34	1.41	1.44	1.51	1.58	1.62	1.70	1.75
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	1.35	1.53	1.57	1.66	1.73	1.83	1.99	2.09	2.18	2.27	2.36	2.42	2.52	2.59
Fertilizers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.90	1.97	2.04	2.06	2.12	2.18	2.24	
Paints and varnishes .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.70	1.75	1.82	1.88	1.94	2.00	2.06	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	0.97	1.04	1.11	1.16	1.18	1.23	1.31	1.38	1.42	1.47	1.50	1.54	1.59	1.65
Professional and scientific equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	1.52	1.61	1.68	1.72	1.80	1.83	1.88	1.96	1.98
Construction .....	1.19	1.32	1.44	1.48	1.52	1.65	1.76	1.78	1.84	1.94	1.98	2.06	2.14	2.25
Building and general engineering (m) .....	1.29	1.44	1.58	1.61	1.63	1.77	1.90	1.94	2.01	2.12	2.17	2.25	2.34	2.46
Building .....	..	..	..	1.63	1.66	1.79	1.91	1.95	2.02	2.13	2.17	2.27	2.36	2.47
General engineering .....	..	..	..	1.50	1.54	1.70	1.84	1.89	1.92	2.04	2.14	2.19	2.26	2.43
Highways, bridges and streets .....	0.96	1.06	1.13	1.21	1.26	1.35	1.44	1.48	1.56	1.63	1.67	1.73	1.79	1.86
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	1.18	1.29	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.52	1.59	1.68	1.75	1.83	1.90	1.97	2.02	2.08
Service (o) .....	0.70	0.74	0.79	0.83	0.88	0.89	0.94	0.97	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.15	1.21
Hotels and restaurants .....	0.69	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.86	0.89	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.11	1.17
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	0.68	0.72	0.75	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.90	0.96	0.97	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.15

<sup>1</sup> For the average number of wage-earners reported in 1964, see Table 3 on page 14.

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 2. Annual Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners<sup>1</sup> by Industry, Canada, 1951-64

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
dollars														
Mining .....	58.06	63.20	65.69	67.14	69.68	73.92	79.35	81.30	84.80	87.26	89.08	91.22	94.12	97.61
Metal mining .....	60.02	66.11	69.75	71.27	73.07	77.27	83.70	84.77	88.73	90.89	92.83	94.43	96.92	100.22
Gold (a) .....	56.11	59.85	61.09	63.48	64.17	65.77	67.48	68.09	68.95	70.81	73.34	75.76	77.38	80.27
Other metal (b) .....	62.81	70.18	74.47	75.55	77.89	82.26	90.13	91.59	95.92	98.52	100.22	101.25	103.97	106.75
Cooper-gold-silver .....	..	..	..	..	..	75.71	78.98	81.47	84.21	85.51	87.48	90.06	92.24	93.60
Iron .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89.24	99.33	107.96	112.33	114.12	121.18	126.31
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102.23	105.43	109.30	112.11	110.34	113.80	119.45
Fuels .....	56.28	60.42	60.45	60.71	64.00	69.01	72.91	75.12	77.11	80.13	80.98	85.63	89.58	92.60
Coal .....	54.04	57.78	56.93	57.02	58.88	61.04	63.51	67.43	67.00	79.62	70.36	73.82	79.26	80.84
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	65.39	71.22	73.16	73.31	77.34	85.11	90.13	89.20	92.74	96.57	95.66	102.35	105.83	110.61
Non-metal (d) .....	54.14	57.81	61.29	63.15	66.16	68.79	71.57	73.73	76.87	79.62	82.80	83.82	87.70	92.00
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	..	78.58	80.93	82.13	86.37	88.64	92.26	91.74	96.29	100.90
Manufacturing .....	49.29	53.83	56.25	57.43	59.45	62.40	64.96	66.77	70.16	71.96	74.27	76.55	79.40	82.90
Durable goods .....	53.38	58.49	61.55	62.13	64.35	67.45	70.15	72.42	76.66	78.70	81.36	84.02	87.25	91.08
Non durable goods .....	45.03	48.65	50.51	52.36	54.30	56.74	59.17	61.31	63.90	65.68	67.87	69.55	71.90	74.91
Food and beverages .....	42.21	46.19	47.87	49.65	51.33	53.33	56.17	58.99	62.43	63.50	64.95	65.73	68.02	70.95
Meat products .....	52.26	57.41	58.21	60.29	62.14	63.79	66.64	69.58	74.71	73.85	76.25	77.63	80.65	82.38
Canned and cured fish .....	..	..	..	..	..	35.30	38.38	38.12	40.65	40.66	40.33	41.58	43.01	45.45
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	32.71	35.87	38.14	39.95	41.58	42.72	45.67	48.84	50.33	51.91	52.33	52.55	52.55	55.52
Grain mill products .....	50.53	52.95	54.14	56.96	57.99	60.37	62.88	66.74	68.42	71.68	74.44	75.79	78.73	82.92
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.45	43.75	45.88	46.76	48.27	51.69	54.66	57.08	59.96	60.95	62.20	63.38	66.81	70.76
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.95	44.32	46.52	48.80	51.36	53.92	56.11	57.89	61.48
Distilled liquors .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.90	75.00	79.77	83.33	88.00	91.83	96.89
Malt liquors .....	53.80	61.12	63.69	66.50	69.10	73.18	77.04	79.07	85.19	88.41	92.83	93.37	97.24	100.94
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.84	44.22	46.79	48.46	50.91	52.07	52.76	54.49	57.53
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	45.03	49.85	52.34	53.81	56.31	57.73	60.77	62.88	65.61	69.58	72.58	73.78	76.29	79.73
Rubber products .....	51.64	55.25	58.43	59.30	61.98	64.64	66.69	68.48	74.01	73.87	77.23	80.74	82.13	86.90
Rubber footwear .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.82	55.23	55.91	57.90	59.11	60.79	64.13
Other rubber products (e) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.25	80.68	80.87	84.39	89.22	90.43	95.68
Leather products .....	33.23	37.20	38.54	38.61	40.58	42.15	43.81	45.38	46.56	47.20	49.98	51.14	52.76	55.49
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	31.55	35.43	36.38	38.37	38.42	40.08	41.55	42.95	44.51	44.96	47.57	48.93	50.92	53.59
Other leather products (f) .....	..	..	..	..	..	46.28	48.35	50.75	51.29	52.35	55.47	56.26	56.89	59.37
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.13	42.93	44.26	45.55	47.49	48.66	50.34	51.67	54.34	55.84	57.79	59.79	62.02	65.31
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	39.14	39.97	42.10	43.37	46.09	47.01	47.75	47.92	51.24	53.91	56.79	58.69	61.18	65.50
Wollen goods .....	39.05	43.16	43.73	44.37	45.47	46.42	48.10	50.26	53.09	53.61	55.57	56.72	57.51	59.86
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.50	47.38	48.71	50.57	52.38	54.19	56.50	58.16	60.08	61.54	63.05	65.43	68.00	71.19
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.90	71.18	72.98	74.51	79.33	80.19	84.04
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.60	49.25	50.70	53.09	55.29	58.09	60.36
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	32.20	34.99	36.50	36.38	37.12	38.76	39.31	40.68	42.33	43.09	45.13	46.47	48.40	50.80
Men's clothing .....	31.03	34.27	35.80	35.56	36.18	38.35	38.87	40.33	42.50	42.60	44.57	45.86	47.97	50.25
Women's clothing .....	31.11	34.26	36.10	36.33	36.84	38.88	39.95	41.08	43.00	43.86	46.14	47.48	49.50	51.95
Knit goods .....	33.96	36.51	38.22	38.02	38.69	39.46	39.76	40.80	41.73	43.11	44.90	46.46	48.43	51.18
* Wood products .....	44.38	48.15	50.86	51.91	53.83	55.13	56.96	59.61	61.61	64.28	66.24	67.83	70.59	73.66
Saw and planing mills .....	46.58	50.53	53.23	54.44	56.11	57.24	59.33	62.52	69.36	67.49	69.40	70.88	73.80	77.34
Plywood and veneer mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.63	57.75	62.13	63.93	66.63	68.32	69.82	72.04	75.62
Sash, door and planing mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.95	57.31	58.82	60.42	51.55	63.72	66.20
Sawmills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.16	67.47	71.42	73.71	75.33	78.58	82.59
Furniture .....	41.06	44.77	47.69	48.73	50.61	53.01	54.65	56.41	58.79	60.38	62.51	64.25	66.48	68.83
Other wood products (g) .....	38.93	43.14	45.66	45.90	48.04	48.95	50.74	51.83	54.19	55.59	56.58	57.99	59.85	62.44
Paper products .....	60.86	63.84	66.12	68.42	70.85	75.12	77.69	79.03	82.51	85.73	89.37	91.96	95.01	98.70
Pulp and paper mills .....	66.98	69.20	71.38	73.62	76.13	80.84	83.94	84.90	88.69	92.63	96.74	99.66	102.87	106.73
Other paper products (h) .....	43.19	47.22	50.60	52.50	55.10	57.52	59.66	62.30	64.96	66.63	69.48	71.40	74.01	77.43
Paper boxes and bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	55.63	57.66	60.11	63.35	65.10	68.32	70.75	73.70	77.40
Printing, publishing and allied industries ....	53.49	58.81	63.28	66.45	69.21	72.46	75.30	77.93	82.18	84.38	86.38	89.45	92.79	96.10

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Annual Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners<sup>1</sup> by Industry, Canada, 1951-64—Concluded

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
dollars														
Manufacturing—Concluded:														
*Iron and steel products .....	55.31	60.90	63.70	64.30	67.77	72.13	75.17	77.05	82.40	84.03	87.05	89.87	92.73	96.32
Agricultural implements .....	57.76	63.08	62.59	64.50	66.62	67.97	70.90	76.28	81.50	81.59	85.42	88.77	96.35	100.37
Boilers and plate .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.75	77.52	81.34	82.76	86.77	88.29	92.91
Fabricated and structural steel .....	56.81	64.23	66.82	67.44	68.01	72.04	74.45	75.52	79.10	82.32	84.46	88.15	90.95	94.42
Hardware and tools .....	50.11	55.50	58.22	59.27	62.22	66.09	67.08	67.80	72.72	73.58	74.63	76.96	79.61	82.68
Heating and cooking appliance .....	48.34	53.17	55.31	56.96	58.93	61.20	63.42	67.24	70.33	70.53	73.03	75.11	76.95	80.91
Iron castings .....	56.33	59.83	63.92	64.22	68.55	70.85	72.41	73.88	78.77	79.82	83.10	86.14	88.44	93.84
Machinery (l) .....	54.24	58.87	62.34	63.32	65.81	70.19	71.82	72.58	77.74	79.68	81.77	85.13	87.86	92.65
Household, office and store .....	..	..	..	..	..	65.77	68.06	72.01	76.44	79.26	81.47	85.10	87.37	91.58
Industrial (j) .....	..	..	..	..	..	71.84	73.12	72.66	78.26	79.84	81.90	85.14	88.01	92.95
Primary iron and steel .....	59.57	66.03	69.06	68.23	73.93	81.05	87.55	89.36	96.01	97.38	102.43	105.05	108.19	110.06
Sheet metal products .....	50.55	55.87	59.27	62.10	65.08	67.56	71.01	75.36	80.80	82.93	85.18	85.82	88.74	91.43
Wire and wire products .....	..	..	..	..	..	74.00	77.02	77.64	82.92	82.80	86.58	88.76	92.17	96.11
*Transportation equipment .....	56.42	60.85	65.24	65.57	67.01	70.20	72.53	75.54	80.54	82.78	86.06	90.67	96.18	100.11
Aircraft and parts .....	57.46	65.18	69.02	70.81	70.56	73.31	75.40	79.44	81.94	85.45	88.20	87.51	92.59	97.57
Motor vehicles .....	59.79	64.21	70.13	68.05	71.16	73.77	73.70	78.59	88.32	90.88	96.63	106.13	114.01	115.35
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	56.98	61.72	63.63	64.07	66.74	69.71	71.18	74.42	78.49	80.67	83.99	88.45	93.38	98.85
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	54.79	56.82	62.57	62.88	62.56	66.78	70.17	71.16	76.60	77.23	80.42	83.20	86.36	91.21
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	52.75	59.29	62.09	62.73	64.53	67.69	72.25	74.46	77.68	79.48	80.14	86.55	90.17	92.58
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	54.95	60.94	63.22	65.52	68.60	70.93	75.01	76.94	80.72	84.63	87.13	88.36	80.81	94.04
Aluminum products .....	50.66	57.82	59.13	59.77	60.26	60.25	64.46	68.55	72.05	76.53	78.77	79.92	83.06	84.59
Brass and copper products .....	52.47	57.35	59.77	61.68	65.21	66.64	69.58	72.10	74.70	78.31	82.24	84.78	88.04	92.81
Smelting and refining .....	60.73	66.01	68.64	70.94	74.20	77.45	82.09	84.18	89.71	92.90	95.88	97.70	100.40	103.67
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.06	58.86	59.12	59.66	62.04	64.58	65.75	67.82	70.36
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	52.93	57.54	59.02	60.30	61.38	64.83	67.10	69.00	71.99	74.13	76.66	77.91	79.21	82.60
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	57.64	63.29	65.70	66.57	66.98	71.98	75.43	76.42	79.67	82.57	84.85	87.58	89.13	93.34
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.79	58.08	61.99	64.57	67.18	70.64	70.35	69.77	71.42
Batteries .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.73	65.97	67.43	71.48	71.18	76.59	77.80	79.88	81.04
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	..	..	..	..	63.13	66.46	67.20	69.98	72.44	74.30	75.70	77.88	81.53	83.62
Wire and cable .....	..	..	..	..	..	75.02	77.03	81.48	82.80	87.26	89.12	91.69	96.37	
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	..	..	..	..	61.44	62.45	62.09	64.35	67.97	70.30	72.60	73.85	75.16	79.25
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	52.20	56.54	59.08	61.30	63.49	66.18	68.70	72.20	74.72	75.86	79.18	82.44	85.14	89.63
Clay products .....	49.57	53.85	55.79	58.65	60.38	62.01	63.96	65.71	68.58	68.82	71.42	73.64	75.53	78.76
Glass and glass products .....	50.98	56.10	58.52	59.60	61.84	64.04	65.38	69.76	71.79	73.10	76.57	78.73	82.31	86.05
Products of petroleum and coal .....	62.92	71.80	75.32	78.54	80.83	84.33	92.20	94.34	100.98	103.46	106.23	110.45	115.06	119.16
Petroleum refining and products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	94.97	101.84	104.22	106.95	111.70	116.48	120.64	
Chemical products .....	51.36	55.52	57.85	60.22	62.49	65.60	70.39	73.99	76.58	80.20	83.23	86.16	89.12	92.32
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	40.05	44.07	47.32	49.73	51.29	53.52	54.38	57.37	58.10	60.19	62.46	64.44	67.50	69.65
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	60.12	63.65	65.64	69.68	73.17	76.27	82.54	85.65	89.70	92.52	96.10	99.49	102.32	106.50
Fertilizers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.51	80.32	83.47	87.37	89.61	91.88	93.44	
Paints and varnishes .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.64	71.23	73.51	76.10	79.57	81.66	84.53	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	40.17	42.95	46.34	47.52	48.66	50.68	53.42	56.88	58.76	60.62	62.26	63.41	65.72	68.18
Professional and scientific equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	61.71	65.37	67.88	70.15	72.84	74.88	75.20	79.43	79.88
Construction .....	47.86	54.99	60.26	59.85	60.49	67.77	72.55	72.36	74.20	78.36	79.93	83.16	87.51	92.31
Building and general engineering (m) .....	50.67	59.04	64.31	64.08	64.46	72.73	78.47	78.37	79.59	84.76	86.39	89.37	93.64	98.55
Building .....	..	..	..	62.58	63.55	72.30	77.05	76.71	78.65	83.56	84.47	88.21	92.61	96.69
General engineering .....	..	..	..	69.96	68.68	76.07	84.23	85.72	86.05	91.70	96.42	95.86	99.45	109.49
Highways, bridges and streets .....	40.55	43.87	46.83	49.73	51.87	55.67	58.83	60.80	64.28	66.93	68.37	71.65	75.80	79.71
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	53.04	58.53	60.89	63.37	64.96	67.20	70.61	74.13	77.60	79.84	82.23	85.75	88.78	92.32
Service (o) .....	29.62	31.52	32.93	34.03	34.62	35.94	37.37	38.28	39.29	40.58	41.27	42.02	43.21	44.73
Hotels and restaurants .....	30.10	31.87	33.36	34.28	34.88	36.04	37.24	37.58	38.52	39.63	40.09	40.41	41.53	42.74
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	27.55	29.63	31.14	32.24	33.17	34.72	36.07	37.94	38.98	39.82	40.96	41.95	43.27	45.81

<sup>1</sup> For the average number of wage-earners reported in 1964, see Table 3 on page 14.

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 3. Annual Averages of Hours per Week of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Canada, 1951-64

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1964
number															
Mining .....	43.1	42.7	42.6	42.6	43.2	42.8	42.3	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.7	42.0	42.2	72,363
Metal mining .....	44.1	44.4	44.4	44.1	44.1	43.0	42.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.2	41.9	41.9	42.1	48,395
Gold (a) .....	45.8	45.9	46.0	46.0	45.9	43.5	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.5	42.7	42.8	42.7	42.8	11,929
Other metal (b) .....	42.7	43.4	43.4	43.0	43.2	42.8	43.0	41.5	41.4	41.6	42.0	41.5	41.6	41.8	36,466
Copper-gold-silver .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.8	41.9	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.2	40.4	40.1	40.2	8,372
Iron .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	43.3	44.2	45.2	43.8	44.5	45.1	7,213
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.8	40.4	40.1	40.5	40.1	40.3	40.3	2,333
Fuels .....	40.2	39.7	39.2	39.5	41.0	42.0	40.8	40.0	39.9	40.6	40.3	40.7	42.2	42.1	12,589
Coal .....	39.3	38.6	37.9	38.5	39.7	40.8	39.3	39.0	38.6	39.7	39.7	40.3	42.6	42.2	7,617
Oil and Natural gas (c) .....	43.8	44.1	44.1	43.1	44.4	44.4	43.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	40.8	41.0	41.5	41.9	4,972
Non-metal (d) .....	46.0	42.6	42.8	42.9	43.3	43.1	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.4	43.1	11,380
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.2	42.0	41.5	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.4	41.1	42.0	5,491
Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.5	41.3	40.7	41.0	41.0	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.0	932,087
Durable goods .....	41.9	41.6	41.7	40.9	41.2	41.1	40.5	40.3	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.6	460,740
Non-durable goods .....	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.5	471,347
Food and beverages .....	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.5	50.6	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.6	107,133
Meat products .....	40.7	41.3	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.5	41.1	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.8	22,511
Canned and cured fish .....	..	..	..	..	..	35.8	36.0	35.3	35.5	36.2	34.9	35.5	36.6	37.1	10,368
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.4	39.6	38.8	38.8	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.0	39.3	39.3	40.2	13,008
Grain mill products .....	45.2	43.8	42.1	41.7	41.6	42.1	41.7	42.0	41.5	42.0	42.2	41.6	42.1	42.6	5,427
Bread and other bakery products .....	44.4	44.6	43.9	43.3	43.6	43.4	42.8	42.5	42.5	42.0	41.9	41.4	41.1	41.1	12,946
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.3	40.4	40.1	39.7	39.5	39.2	39.5	38.9	38.9	5,400
Distilled liquors .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.7	41.1	2,730
Malt liquors .....	43.6	43.1	42.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.0	39.2	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.5	5,731
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	40.2	40.2	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.9	7,287
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	40.6	40.2	40.2	39.8	40.6	40.6	39.8	39.9	39.2	40.0	39.6	39.4	38.7	37.9	7,700
Rubber products .....	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.7	41.6	41.2	40.2	40.0	41.2	40.4	41.3	41.7	41.3	41.9	17,332
Rubber footwear .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.5	41.4	40.9	41.7	41.5	41.2	41.6	4,824
Other rubber products (e) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.2	41.2	40.2	41.1	41.7	41.3	42.0	12,508
Leather products .....	38.6	40.3	39.9	38.8	39.9	40.1	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	39.9	39.9	24,755
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.1	39.9	39.2	38.0	39.2	39.6	38.9	39.3	39.4	38.7	40.2	39.8	39.8	39.6	16,616
Other leather products (f) .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	40.7	40.5	40.3	39.9	40.9	40.5	40.1	40.5	8,139
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	42.4	42.2	41.5	41.3	42.1	41.7	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.2	53,660
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	39.1	38.1	38.2	39.0	40.9	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.1	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.8	41.5	15,907
Woolen goods .....	42.4	43.2	42.8	42.5	43.3	43.1	42.3	42.7	43.7	42.9	43.1	43.0	42.4	42.4	8,325
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.9	44.2	44.2	43.9	44.5	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.5	43.1	43.3	43.4	43.2	42.9	14,396
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.4	42.2	41.6	41.4	42.1	41.7	42.1	6,588
Spun yarn and fabric .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.4	44.8	44.6	45.0	44.3	44.4	43.5	7,808
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.1	38.2	38.1	36.9	37.8	38.3	37.4	37.6	38.1	37.6	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.4	84,847
Men's clothing .....	36.5	38.2	38.0	36.4	37.3	37.9	36.6	36.9	37.5	37.1	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.4	30,346
Women's clothing .....	34.6	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.8	36.4	35.8	36.1	36.7	36.1	36.8	36.4	36.2	36.5	22,536
Knit goods .....	39.3	39.3	39.9	38.4	39.8	40.1	39.6	39.8	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.0	41.5	15,118
Wood products .....	41.4	41.8	42.0	41.3	41.7	41.2	40.6	40.8	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.2	77,111
Saw and planing mills .....	40.5	41.0	41.2	40.6	40.9	40.0	39.5	40.1	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.4	49,254
Plywood and veneer mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	39.4	37.4	39.6	41.3	39.4	40.1	39.6	40.0	39.9	11,008
Sash, door and planing mills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.5	42.6	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.5	11,091
Sawmills .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.1	39.9	39.5	39.8	39.7	39.5	39.8	27,155
Furniture .....	42.2	42.8	43.2	42.6	43.0	43.2	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.0	42.4	42.6	42.6	42.7	20,608
Other wood products (g) .....	43.5	43.4	43.4	42.7	43.4	42.9	42.0	41.7	43.3	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.5	7,249
Paper products .....	46.6	44.8	43.5	42.6	42.4	42.3	41.5	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.7	77,938
Pulp and paper mills .....	48.1	45.8	43.9	42.9	42.6	42.5	41.7	40.8	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.8	56,537
Other paper products (h) .....	42.3	41.6	42.1	41.5	41.9	41.5	41.0	40.8	41.0	40.6	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.3	21,401
Paper boxes and bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	41.1	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.9	41.3	13,101
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.1	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.1	39.8	39.3	39.6	39.1	38.9	38.8	38.7	39.0	32,700

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Annual Averages of Hours per Week of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Canada, 1951-64

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1964
number															
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>															
* Iron and steel products .....	42.0	41.8	41.5	40.8	41.4	41.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.6	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.7	144.862
Agricultural implements .....	39.4	39.4	38.9	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.5	40.0	40.4	39.4	39.5	40.1	41.0	41.2	9.059
Boilers and plate work .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.2	41.9	4.755
Fabricated and structural steel .....	42.3	42.2	41.3	40.6	40.8	41.5	41.2	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.4	41.2	41.4	42.1	8.044
Hardware and tools .....	42.5	42.3	42.1	41.1	41.9	41.8	40.1	40.6	41.7	41.5	41.9	42.5	42.6	42.9	10.687
Heating and cooking appliances .....	40.9	41.8	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.0	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	6.437
Iron castings .....	43.0	41.9	42.3	41.3	42.5	42.0	40.7	40.0	41.0	40.5	41.3	41.7	41.5	42.0	16.468
Machinery (i) .....	43.5	43.0	42.7	41.6	42.0	42.8	41.9	40.5	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.6	41.5	42.4	25.558
Household, office and store .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.6	41.4	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.5	41.4	5.493
Industrial (i) .....	..	..	..	..	..	43.2	42.0	40.3	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.8	41.8	42.6	20.065
Primary iron and steel .....	41.6	41.4	40.6	39.9	40.8	41.1	40.7	39.7	40.7	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.7	35.117
Sheet metal products .....	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.8	41.4	40.8	40.3	40.3	41.2	40.8	40.9	41.5	41.1	41.3	14.003
Wire and wire products .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.0	40.8	40.5	41.6	40.9	41.5	41.5	42.1	42.6	8.121
*Transportation equipment .....	41.7	41.2	41.5	40.5	40.2	40.3	39.7	39.8	40.5	40.5	40.5	41.1	41.7	41.8	109.584
Aircraft and parts .....	44.3	44.1	43.6	42.0	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.8	41.5	41.9	41.8	40.8	41.4	41.7	17.835
Motor vehicles .....	40.1	39.2	41.4	39.7	39.6	39.3	37.3	38.3	40.1	40.3	41.3	43.0	44.0	43.2	29.250
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	41.2	40.5	40.5	39.5	40.4	39.7	39.0	39.5	40.5	40.1	40.1	41.3	41.8	41.9	22.010
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.7	39.9	39.7	39.5	39.1	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.9	40.7	20.158
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.3	42.9	42.7	41.6	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.4	40.5	40.3	39.2	38.4	40.3	40.5	17.663
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.4	41.4	41.4	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.7	39.7	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.062
Aluminum products .....	42.5	42.8	41.7	40.8	41.3	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.6	42.1	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.3	5.294
Brass and copper products .....	42.8	42.2	41.8	41.2	42.1	41.6	41.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.6	42.3	8.374
Smelting and refining .....	42.8	41.0	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.5	39.1	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.4	22.629
Other non-ferrous metal products(k) .....	..	..	..	..	..	40.7	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.4	6.765
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.0	41.1	41.1	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.3	40.0	40.5	40.3	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.9	56.660
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	41.2	41.1	41.4	40.1	40.4	41.2	40.6	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.8	41.1	40.8	41.3	12.405
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	39.5	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.0	39.8	13.923
Batteries .....	..	..	..	..	..	40.8	40.4	40.5	41.2	39.9	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.2	1.508
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	..	..	..	..	..	40.6	40.4	39.6	40.5	40.8	39.5	39.6	40.0	40.4	7.443
Wire and cable .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.8	42.1	42.7	4.955
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.6	41.3	40.4	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.3	16.269
*Non-metallic mineral products (1) .....	44.5	44.0	43.6	43.2	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.0	43.0	42.2	42.4	42.8	42.8	43.3	31.481
Clay products .....	44.9	44.5	44.7	44.2	44.2	43.3	42.3	42.2	42.4	41.7	42.2	42.5	42.0	42.3	4.033
Glass and glass products .....	44.8	45.1	44.4	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.4	8.279
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.1	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.2	40.6	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.9	41.8	7.186
Petroleum refining and products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.9	41.9	41.9	6.861
Chemical products .....	42.8	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.9	41.1	30.093
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.7	39.8	3.020
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	44.4	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.2	41.7	41.5	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.7	41.0	40.6	41.1	6.696
Fertilizers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.3	40.7	41.0	42.3	42.2	42.1	41.6	2.184	
Paints and varnishes .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.5	41.0	40.8	41.1	2.621	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.2	41.1	41.6	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.2	28.003
Professional and scientific equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.8	7.185	
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>40.3</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>195.270</b>
Building and general engineering(m) .....	39.4	41.0	40.7	39.9	39.5	41.0	41.3	40.5	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.1	130.509
Building .....	..	..	..	38.3	38.4	40.3	40.3	39.4	38.8	39.2	38.9	38.9	39.3	39.2	111.531
General engineering .....	..	..	..	46.7	44.6	44.8	45.7	45.4	44.3	45.0	45.0	43.7	44.1	45.1	18.978
Highways, bridges and streets .....	42.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.5	42.3	42.8	64.761
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n)</b> .....	<b>45.1</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>38.788</b>
<b>Service (o)</b> .....	<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>68.162</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	43.5	43.6	42.6	41.4	40.7	40.7	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.0	37.4	36.6	44.600
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.7	41.1	41.3	40.6	40.5	40.7	39.9	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.0	14.085

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 4. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Provinces, 1960-64

Province and industry	Average weekly hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1964
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	
	number					dollars										
Newfoundland:																
Mining	45.6	45.2	44.8	47.3	47.0	1.91	1.98	1.98	2.25	2.31	87.21	89.43	88.84	106.29	108.69	3,632
Manufacturing	40.3	40.1	39.8	40.4	40.3	1.64	1.71	1.71	1.69	1.76	65.94	68.39	67.77	68.19	70.78	7,980
Food and beverages	38.3	37.9	37.8	38.9	38.7	0.99	1.03	1.06	1.06	1.10	37.72	39.07	39.83	41.05	42.40	3,522
Canned and cured fish	35.8	35.4	35.7	37.1	37.5	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.99	30.99	32.16	33.66	35.04	37.04	2,868
Pulp and paper mills	41.9	41.3	40.8	41.1	41.6	2.43	2.59	2.66	2.72	2.74	101.70	107.25	108.62	111.92	113.74	2,361
Building and general engineering (m)	43.1	41.3	48.7	47.3	44.8	1.78	1.87	1.88	1.84	1.83	76.89	77.38	91.81	87.06	82.15	3,655
Nova Scotia:																
Coal mining	41.1	40.4	41.4	44.1	43.1	1.72	1.71	1.79	1.82	1.87	69.86	69.38	74.04	80.09	80.53	5,537
Manufacturing	40.8	40.4	40.4	40.5	41.1	1.57	1.60	1.64	1.69	1.75	64.13	64.48	66.20	68.30	71.97	21,590
Food and beverages	41.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	42.0	1.03	1.07	1.09	1.14	1.18	43.09	43.75	44.69	46.55	49.51	5,051
Canned and cured fish	39.3	37.9	38.2	39.0	40.7	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.18	42.01	41.44	42.66	44.66	47.97	2,752
Wood products	44.0	43.3	43.1	43.6	43.7	0.97	0.99	1.01	1.03	1.07	42.91	42.92	43.77	45.14	46.95	1,235
Iron and steel products	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.7	2.16	2.23	2.29	2.29	2.34	86.71	89.57	92.33	92.05	95.17	4,432
Primary iron and steel	40.1	39.9	40.6	40.2	40.8	2.30	2.42	2.50	2.47	2.49	92.17	96.79	101.35	99.28	101.71	3,370
Transportation equipment	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.8	1.76	1.80	1.88	1.93	2.00	70.36	71.62	75.27	77.64	81.42	5,980
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.3	40.1	40.3	40.6	41.2	1.75	1.78	1.89	1.93	2.00	70.28	71.45	75.97	78.31	82.46	4,266
Building and general engineering (m)	39.1	39.6	38.1	39.1	38.7	1.56	1.71	1.70	1.80	1.82	61.05	67.83	64.82	70.44	70.39	3,936
Highway, bridges and street construction	37.9	38.4	38.6	41.0	43.1	1.36	1.42	1.43	1.46	1.48	51.59	54.31	55.15	59.80	63.70	2,828
New Brunswick:																
Manufacturing	41.4	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.3	1.55	1.58	1.62	1.65	1.71	64.20	64.56	66.09	67.65	70.52	15,937
Food and beverages	41.3	40.3	39.9	40.6	40.4	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.24	48.44	48.22	48.69	49.64	50.12	4,675
Saw and planing mills	44.4	47.7	45.3	45.3	44.8	0.99	1.04	1.07	1.15	1.22	43.77	46.45	48.31	51.97	54.42	1,211
Pulp and paper mills	41.0	40.6	41.1	40.8	41.3	2.18	2.24	2.31	2.39	2.45	89.46	90.98	94.79	97.32	101.17	3,617
Transportation equipment	40.9	38.1	39.4	39.7	41.0	1.88	1.93	2.00	2.06	2.16	76.89	73.68	78.80	81.71	88.69	2,157
Building and general engineering (m)	40.2	38.9	39.8	41.1	39.7	1.64	1.58	1.62	1.66	1.77	65.93	61.49	64.58	68.31	70.23	3,366
Highways, bridges and street construction	42.0	43.5	44.3	46.0	45.5	1.22	1.25	1.29	1.30	1.36	51.17	54.23	57.31	59.98	61.73	2,099
Quebec:																
Metal mining	43.0	43.3	42.7	42.7	43.0	1.97	2.02	2.15	2.22	2.28	84.91	87.56	91.57	94.77	97.99	12,223
Non-metal mining (d)	41.8	42.6	52.5	42.0	42.8	1.98	2.05	2.05	2.16	2.24	82.90	87.19	87.24	90.78	95.91	6,162
Manufacturing	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.8	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.81	66.10	68.25	70.39	72.69	75.81	294,655
Food and beverages	42.5	42.4	42.1	41.9	42.4	1.52	1.55	1.57	1.64	1.69	64.74	65.68	66.26	68.86	71.86	25,336
Tobacco	40.3	39.9	39.8	38.5	37.6	1.81	1.89	1.99	2.13	2.25	73.25	75.59	79.17	82.05	84.88	5,272
Rubber products	42.7	43.0	42.9	42.9	43.4	1.45	1.49	1.53	1.58	1.63	61.81	64.14	65.57	67.67	70.84	5,301
Leather	37.9	39.9	39.6	39.5	39.4	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.26	1.32	43.40	46.55	47.86	49.57	51.78	11,799
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	37.5	39.7	39.4	39.4	39.2	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.26	1.32	43.08	46.35	47.83	49.61	51.91	8,960
Textile products (except clothing)	42.6	42.9	43.0	43.2	43.1	1.26	1.31	1.37	1.42	1.49	53.75	56.33	58.74	61.22	64.43	32,080
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.0	40.6	40.6	41.2	42.1	1.36	1.43	1.49	1.55	1.64	54.30	58.08	60.67	63.68	69.00	10,946
Wollen goods	46.2	46.7	46.6	45.6	45.1	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.34	1.41	55.93	58.52	60.30	61.26	63.43	3,205
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>a</sup>	44.4	44.4	44.2	43.9	43.2	1.19	1.24	1.30	1.38	1.45	52.93	55.09	57.43	60.44	62.41	9,562
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.2	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.1	1.13	1.17	1.22	1.27	1.32	42.03	44.28	45.95	48.07	50.35	51,458
Men's clothing	36.4	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.2	1.13	1.16	1.20	1.26	1.31	41.43	43.58	45.16	47.47	50.10	16,611
Women's clothing	35.5	36.3	35.8	35.4	35.8	1.21	1.25	1.31	1.39	1.44	42.89	45.35	46.90	49.24	51.40	16,034
Knit goods	40.8	41.5	41.5	41.7	42.3	1.06	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.22	43.25	44.97	47.31	49.34	51.72	7,483
Wood products	45.2	46.0	45.8	45.1	45.4	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.31	1.36	53.33	55.64	57.39	59.01	61.52	17,980
Saw and planing mills	46.8	47.5	47.0	46.8	46.8	1.10	1.13	1.19	1.25	1.28	51.60	53.89	55.68	57.43	60.03	8,578
Furniture	43.7	44.6	44.6	44.0	43.6	1.31	1.34	1.38	1.43	1.49	57.41	59.75	61.36	62.81	64.77	7,167
Paper products	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.6	43.1	2.01	2.10	2.17	2.23	2.30	84.93	88.89	92.05	95.20	99.15	28,662
Pulp and paper mills	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.2	43.6	2.14	2.26	2.34	2.40	2.46	91.32	96.02	99.92	103.50	107.42	22,199
Other paper products (h)	40.7	41.1	41.0	40.7	41.5	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.64	1.71	60.48	62.99	64.90	66.61	70.74	6,463
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.0	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.7	2.10	2.14	2.23	2.33	2.38	83.89	84.60	87.98	91.67	94.19	9,218
Iron and steel products	42.2	42.5	43.0	43.0	43.6	1.83	1.88	1.93	1.99	2.06	77.43	79.64	83.07	85.43	89.86	27,386
Machinery (i)	43.3	42.4	42.9	42.8	44.2	1.72	1.78	1.83	1.90	1.96	74.34	75.45	78.73	81.46	86.65	6,144
Transportation equipment	42.0	41.5	41.3	41.7	41.7	1.96	2.04	2.10	2.17	2.24	82.37	84.88	86.70	90.47	93.45	22,671
Aircraft and parts	43.5	43.4	42.0	42.8	42.6	2.05	2.13	2.15	2.23	2.30	89.08	92.47	90.49	95.38	98.09	7,751
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39.5	39.6	39.7	40.3	40.9	1.96	2.03	2.10	2.18	2.25	77.55	80.39	83.25	87.67	92.16	7,344
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.5	39.3	40.7	40.7	40.2	1.94	2.03	2.17	2.27	2.35	80.68	79.65	88.21	92.46	94.36	5,833

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Provinces, 1960-64 — Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1964
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	
	number					dollars										number
<b>Quebec — Concluded:</b>																
Manufacturing — Concluded																
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.8	41.8	2.07	2.15	2.21	2.27	2.32	86.45	89.12	91.52	94.87	97.16	13,285
Smelting and refining .....	41.6	41.0	40.8	41.3	41.1	2.28	2.39	2.50	2.53	2.59	94.76	98.06	101.81	104.78	106.38	8,741
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.5	42.0	1.78	1.87	1.91	1.95	2.01	73.76	77.59	79.32	80.76	84.60	14,280
Chemical products .....	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.1	1.87	1.93	1.98	2.10	2.16	75.98	78.80	81.27	85.83	88.78	9,722
Building and general engineering (m) ..	42.0	41.5	41.1	40.9	40.8	1.95	1.99	2.15	2.24	2.38	81.98	82.72	88.25	91.63	97.31	41,216
Building .....	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.1	1.97	2.02	2.16	2.24	2.39	78.88	80.56	85.58	88.27	93.42	34,162
General engineering .....	51.3	49.4	47.6	47.7	49.0	1.88	1.89	2.11	2.24	2.37	96.32	93.25	100.23	106.52	116.13	7,054
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.7	39.5	40.3	40.7	42.1	1.48	1.52	1.62	1.70	1.82	58.87	60.22	65.08	69.32	76.57	17,803
Electric and motor transportation (n) ..	44.2	43.3	43.9	45.0	46.6	1.71	1.77	1.85	1.87	1.91	75.55	76.93	81.19	84.32	89.12	10,766
Service (o) .....	41.8	41.4	40.5	40.2	39.9	0.95	0.99	1.03	1.06	1.10	39.88	41.10	41.58	42.41	44.06	13,018
<b>Ontario:</b>																
Metal mining .....	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.1	2.22	2.25	2.25	2.27	2.35	90.44	92.15	92.10	93.29	96.42	23,276
Gold (a) .....	42.0	42.2	42.5	42.4	42.6	1.65	1.71	1.76	1.79	1.85	69.36	72.14	74.58	75.95	78.67	8,371
Other metal (b) .....	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.3	40.2	2.52	2.56	2.55	2.58	2.65	101.33	103.43	102.24	104.03	106.39	14,906
Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.5	40.8	40.9	41.2	1.87	1.93	1.98	2.05	2.13	75.52	78.09	80.62	83.84	87.61	457,861
Food and beverages .....	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.9	1.58	1.63	1.67	1.73	1.80	64.35	66.51	67.92	70.41	73.69	44,309
Meat products .....	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.7	41.6	1.77	1.83	1.88	1.94	1.98	72.98	75.74	77.99	80.74	82.28	8,827
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.7	39.3	39.5	39.7	40.3	1.41	1.43	1.45	1.46	1.51	55.55	55.90	56.99	57.70	60.82	7,960
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.7	41.0	1.39	1.44	1.50	1.58	1.70	57.33	59.68	61.16	64.37	69.91	5,451
Rubber products .....	39.5	40.5	41.1	40.5	41.2	2.00	2.05	2.13	2.18	2.28	78.93	82.91	87.37	88.23	93.84	11,658
Leather products .....	40.5	41.0	40.7	40.4	40.5	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.40	1.47	51.82	54.11	55.05	56.37	59.52	11,902
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.5	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.2	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.31	1.39	47.79	49.31	50.48	52.67	55.97	7,039
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.9	1.47	1.50	1.53	1.58	1.66	59.89	61.09	62.54	64.46	67.83	19,522
Cotton yarn and broadwoven goods .....	40.0	39.9	39.7	39.9	40.2	1.35	1.37	1.39	1.42	1.46	53.97	54.87	55.25	56.52	58.82	4,242
Woollen goods .....	41.1	41.0	41.1	40.6	40.9	1.29	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.43	52.87	54.23	55.10	55.76	58.32	4,758
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>2</sup> .....	41.0	41.1	41.9	41.7	42.2	1.86	1.91	1.91	2.01	2.09	76.28	78.52	80.12	83.85	88.33	4,640
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.2	38.6	38.7	39.0	39.3	1.21	1.24	1.27	1.31	1.38	46.19	48.04	49.06	50.92	54.09	22,989
Men's clothing .....	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.5	38.8	1.24	1.29	1.31	1.36	1.42	46.87	48.85	50.10	52.51	55.04	8,180
Knit goods .....	39.8	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.3	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.27	44.28	46.12	46.95	48.91	52.51	6,132
Wood products .....	41.8	42.0	42.3	42.6	42.7	1.44	1.47	1.50	1.54	1.60	60.31	62.00	63.59	65.69	68.19	22,795
Saw and planing mills .....	42.4	42.7	43.2	43.2	43.4	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.46	1.52	58.50	59.92	61.51	63.26	65.82	8,504
Furniture .....	41.5	41.8	41.9	42.4	42.6	1.51	1.55	1.58	1.63	1.68	62.48	64.86	66.41	69.15	71.75	10,684
Paper products .....	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.1	41.3	2.04	2.12	2.19	2.25	2.29	83.19	86.54	89.41	92.32	94.70	29,346
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.8	41.1	2.24	2.35	2.43	2.52	2.52	91.54	95.34	98.74	101.54	103.74	17,556
Other paper products (h) .....	40.7	41.2	41.1	41.5	41.7	1.71	1.76	1.82	1.88	1.95	69.54	72.68	74.97	78.12	81.24	11,790
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.3	38.7	2.21	2.28	2.37	2.47	2.57	85.46	87.96	91.15	94.53	99.39	17,927
Iron and steel products .....	40.3	40.5	41.0	41.0	41.5	2.15	2.22	2.26	2.34	2.40	86.59	89.79	92.70	95.77	99.37	97,337
Agricultural implements .....	39.2	39.1	39.7	40.8	41.0	2.13	2.23	2.32	2.48	2.59	83.36	87.45	92.19	101.23	106.17	7,488
Iron castings .....	39.8	40.1	41.2	40.7	41.7	2.04	2.09	2.14	2.20	2.30	81.18	83.82	88.02	89.44	95.87	10,011
Machinery (I) .....	40.6	40.8	41.3	41.2	42.0	2.01	2.07	2.12	2.19	2.27	81.81	84.26	87.59	90.33	95.16	17,243
Primary iron and steel .....	39.8	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.4	2.53	2.62	2.67	2.75	2.79	100.55	105.38	107.37	111.01	112.65	26,715
Sheet metal products .....	41.3	41.4	41.9	41.5	41.7	2.04	2.08	2.12	2.15	2.21	84.08	86.22	88.73	89.26	91.89	8,088
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	40.5	41.6	52.5	42.4	2.14	2.22	2.31	2.42	2.52	85.67	89.95	96.22	103.06	106.81	63,566
Aircraft and parts .....	40.0	40.1	39.5	40.4	41.3	2.09	2.13	2.18	2.30	2.43	83.39	85.44	86.14	92.76	100.47	8,105
Motor vehicles .....	40.0	41.0	43.0	44.1	43.3	2.30	2.39	2.51	2.65	2.73	91.97	98.35	108.00	116.68	117.97	27,348
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	39.8	40.0	41.2	41.8	41.9	2.04	2.13	2.18	2.26	2.39	81.48	85.02	89.76	94.67	100.09	20,779
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.7	40.8	2.01	2.08	2.17	2.24	2.34	79.97	83.02	85.87	88.82	95.40	3,761
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.6	2.03	2.08	2.09	2.12	2.19	81.55	84.02	83.77	85.37	89.08	20,627
Brass and copper products .....	40.1	40.4	40.9	40.9	42.0	2.03	2.10	2.15	2.22	2.32	81.51	84.73	88.09	90.96	97.05	3,646
Smelting and refining .....	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.0	39.6	2.27	2.36	2.35	2.41	2.49	89.87	93.04	91.87	93.91	98.63	7,947
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.9	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.5	1.86	1.89	1.92	1.97	2.04	74.42	76.41	77.61	79.49	82.77	39,976
Non-metallic mineral products (I) .....	42.1	42.1	42.6	42.6	43.1	1.86	1.92	1.98	2.05	2.12	78.40	80.92	84.37	87.38	91.37	15,757
Chemical products .....	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.1	2.03	2.09	2.15	2.21	2.28	82.23	85.29	88.04	90.32	93.82	17,056
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.8	40.2	2.26	2.33	2.41	2.52	2.64	89.21	91.30	94.72	100.60	106.37	46,014
Building .....	38.9	38.8	39.1	39.6	40.1	2.25	2.31	2.41	2.52	2.64	87.57	89.67	93.96	99.87	105.74	42,361
General engineering .....	43.0	42.5	41.0	41.8	42.2	2.37	2.45	2.48	2.58	2.69	101.98	103.93	101.60	107.77	113.67	3,653
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.8	42.8	43.3	44.2	44.2	1.61	1.67	1.73	1.80	1.90	70.67	71.63	75.13	79.76	83.78	20,235
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.2	44.2	44.4	44.7	44.5	1.85	1.92	1.99	2.06	2.13	81.86	84.96	88.55	91.91	95.07	18,180
Service (o) .....	38.7	38.4	38.2	37.5	36.8	1.03	1.05	1.09	1.14	1.22	39.80	40.36	41.53	42.86	44.86	27,983
Hotels and restaurants .....	38.6	38.4	38.0	36.9	36.0	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.09	1.17	37.96	38.27	39.08	40.09	42.06	18,459

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Provinces, 1960-64 - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1964				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964					
	number										dollars									
<b>Manitoba:</b>																				
Manufacturing .....	39.9	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.3	1.67	1.72	1.76	1.80	1.83	66.67	68.43	70.01	72.23	73.96	30,238				
Food and beverages .....	39.6	39.2	38.7	39.3	39.5	1.79	1.85	1.89	1.95	1.99	70.81	72.49	73.09	76.65	78.35	5,569				
Meat products .....	38.5	38.7	37.7	39.1	39.8	1.96	2.02	2.09	2.19	2.18	75.33	78.18	79.06	85.52	86.69	2,208				
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.5	39.1	1.09	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.18	42.40	43.78	43.51	44.30	46.22	5,245				
Iron and steel products .....	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.8	40.8	1.83	1.92	1.93	1.96	1.97	73.12	77.17	77.57	79.78	80.39	4,314				
Transportation equipment .....	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.8	1.89	1.96	2.02	2.06	2.12	74.98	78.43	80.75	82.60	86.50	5,895				
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.7	40.5	40.2	41.1	39.3	2.04	2.02	2.08	2.14	2.16	87.05	81.69	83.65	87.97	85.12	5,780				
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.1	42.3	42.1	43.1	42.7	1.54	1.57	1.61	1.68	1.75	64.98	66.61	67.65	72.52	74.87	3,981				
Service (o) .....	37.7	37.1	36.3	36.0	35.5	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.11	1.16	39.19	39.69	39.90	39.84	41.11	6,140				
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>																				
Mining .....	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.1	2.46	2.50	2.56	2.64	2.71	101.40	102.40	104.90	107.95	111.32	2,192				
Manufacturing .....	38.9	38.9	38.8	38.8	39.2	1.90	1.97	2.00	2.04	2.09	74.02	76.67	77.70	78.99	82.07	6,955				
Meat products .....	38.7	38.6	37.9	38.1	38.5	2.01	2.07	2.09	2.14	2.16	78.10	80.02	79.10	81.49	83.31	1,219				
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.8	41.4	39.9	39.1	39.0	1.83	1.86	1.93	1.97	2.09	71.20	77.28	76.90	76.95	81.53	5,025				
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.4	40.4	42.5	43.7	43.5	1.63	1.67	1.78	1.81	1.82	65.56	67.48	75.69	79.17	78.92	3,815				
Service (o) .....	38.6	38.6	39.0	39.1	38.2	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.18	40.99	42.07	43.24	43.58	45.06	2,047				
<b>Alberta:</b>																				
Coal mining .....	34.1	34.0	34.8	35.5	38.2	2.03	2.13	2.15	2.25	2.27	69.30	72.15	74.73	79.78	86.60	867				
Oil and natural gas production (c) ....	41.7	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.9	2.33	2.35	2.51	2.54	2.64	97.21	95.66	102.59	105.19	110.75	4,103				
Manufacturing .....	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.7	40.1	1.89	1.96	1.99	2.02	2.08	74.76	77.89	79.29	80.28	83.30	24,562				
Food and beverages .....	38.8	38.8	39.0	39.3	39.7	1.90	1.95	1.98	2.00	2.05	73.62	75.79	77.45	78.50	81.23	6,602				
Meat products .....	38.8	39.1	39.1	38.9	39.6	2.07	2.13	2.17	2.22	2.26	80.20	83.31	84.90	86.27	89.45	3,262				
Transportation equipment .....	39.8	39.7	40.3	39.5	40.1	1.87	1.94	1.96	2.02	2.07	74.27	76.98	79.04	79.82	83.24	3,519				
Non-metallic mineral products (1) .....	40.3	40.7	40.8	39.8	40.8	1.82	1.92	2.00	2.04	2.12	73.28	78.06	81.67	81.10	86.45	2,133				
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.3	39.1	37.5	38.4	39.3	2.17	2.28	2.25	2.32	2.37	83.18	89.40	84.35	89.07	93.35	10,623				
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.3	41.0	41.3	41.5	41.9	1.79	1.81	1.85	1.89	1.92	70.41	74.10	76.27	78.34	80.28	7,155				
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.8	1.92	1.96	2.03	2.09	2.14	77.94	79.08	82.45	84.27	87.28	2,479				
Service (o) .....	38.9	38.6	37.2	37.1	36.4	1.06	1.08	1.14	1.17	1.18	41.10	41.76	42.40	43.23	42.99	7,511				
<b>British Columbia (p):</b>																				
Forestry (logging) .....	35.8	34.7	36.8	36.6	37.2	2.69	2.74	2.82	2.90	3.05	96.39	95.34	103.31	106.31	113.22	7,410				
Metal mining .....	40.6	41.1	41.2	40.6	41.0	2.35	2.43	2.50	2.51	2.62	95.45	99.73	103.06	101.83	107.47	4,292				
Manufacturing .....	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	2.17	2.23	2.28	2.37	2.47	81.69	84.17	86.04	89.69	93.68	71,217				
Food and beverages .....	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.5	35.6	1.96	2.01	2.03	2.09	2.16	68.93	70.96	71.40	74.29	76.67	8,450				
Canned and cured fish .....	29.0	28.2	28.8	30.5	30.8	2.07	2.13	2.08	2.20	2.24	59.94	59.96	60.36	66.92	69.08	1,836				
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	33.6	33.9	32.7	33.4	32.1	1.49	1.55	1.57	1.50	1.52	49.82	52.38	51.36	49.89	48.71	1,636				
Wood products .....	37.1	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.3	2.08	2.12	2.18	2.27	2.40	77.24	79.42	81.10	84.90	89.46	28,819				
Saw and planing mills .....	37.2	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.3	2.09	2.13	2.19	2.28	2.41	77.76	79.84	81.44	85.21	89.85	27,457				
Pulp and paper mills .....	38.9	39.3	38.8	38.8	39.2	2.55	2.60	2.67	2.77	2.93	99.13	102.44	103.84	107.48	114.99	8,454				
Iron and steel products .....	38.3	38.5	38.3	38.6	38.6	2.32	2.38	2.43	2.49	2.58	88.78	91.01	93.14	96.25	99.38	5,773				
Steel ship building and repairing .....	38.2	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.1	2.38	2.43	2.53	2.62	2.69	90.75	93.90	98.87	103.36	105.08	3,903				
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.1	39.6	40.1	40.2	40.3	2.38	2.46	2.52	2.59	2.69	95.46	97.64	101.26	104.26	108.50	4,644				
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.0	36.5	35.8	36.2	37.2	2.73	2.74	2.84	2.97	3.14	98.29	100.03	101.85	107.50	116.84	10,523				
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.1	38.0	37.8	38.2	37.8	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.28	2.49	83.51	82.42	82.76	87.15	94.24	5,658				
Electric and motor transporting (n) ....	40.3	40.1	39.8	39.6	40.0	2.23	2.31	2.40	2.48	2.54	89.67	92.51	95.32	98.48	101.55	3,780				
Service (o) .....	35.6	35.3	35.0	34.6	34.4	1.30	1.33	1.35	1.43	1.49	46.48	46.91	47.33	49.47	51.30	8,818				

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

<sup>2</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 5. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Urban Areas, 1960-64

Urban area and Industry	Average weekly hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1964 number
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	
	number					dollars										
<b>Halifax:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.8	1.67	1.73	1.82	1.89	1.98	68.25	70.00	73.52	76.49	80.80	6,588
<b>Saint John:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	42.2	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.4	1.61	1.67	1.75	1.84	1.89	67.80	68.89	72.15	76.11	78.21	4,001
<b>Quebec:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.9	40.2	40.9	40.7	1.52	1.57	1.64	1.74	1.80	61.37	64.08	66.02	71.01	73.06	15,012
Leather products .....	35.3	38.1	38.1	38.5	38.4	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.23	1.31	39.81	43.03	45.29	47.50	50.20	1,643
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	38.6	38.6	37.8	37.7	0.91	0.96	0.98	1.04	1.12	35.12	36.97	37.80	39.25	42.11	2,014
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	40.2	38.4	41.2	38.9	1.87	1.97	2.12	2.27	2.31	77.91	78.90	81.28	83.45	89.96	2,160
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.4	40.4	39.6	40.0	38.2	1.71	1.83	1.92	2.02	2.22	67.35	74.10	75.92	80.91	84.98	3,907
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	42.8	43.1	43.1	43.5	44.1	1.39	1.43	1.49	1.55	1.61	59.75	61.62	64.44	67.32	70.96	6,876
<b>Three Rivers:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.5	42.0	41.8	42.0	1.71	1.80	1.82	1.86	1.92	70.60	74.65	76.49	77.73	80.55	9,062
<b>Drummondville:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.4	43.2	42.5	42.4	1.31	1.37	1.44	1.52	1.58	56.03	57.91	62.23	64.57	66.99	5,247
<b>Shawinigan:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.3	41.5	1.92	1.98	2.01	2.13	2.13	79.25	81.25	82.29	88.00	88.64	6,118
<b>Granby:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	43.2	42.9	42.6	42.1	42.8	1.33	1.42	1.49	1.57	1.63	57.48	61.03	63.57	66.31	69.71	4,522
<b>St. Hyacinthe:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	41.5	42.1	41.2	41.6	42.2	1.22	1.26	1.32	1.37	1.45	50.89	53.22	54.60	57.13	61.36	3,608
<b>Sorel:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	42.4	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.0	1.78	1.86	1.97	2.09	2.23	75.40	76.69	81.09	86.03	91.23	4,064
<b>St. Jean:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	42.9	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.9	1.45	1.51	1.55	1.58	1.62	62.23	64.67	66.20	67.17	69.26	3,632
<b>Montreal:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.6	41.0	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.81	1.87	66.78	69.04	71.35	73.33	76.64	156,012
Food and beverages .....	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.3	41.6	1.64	1.69	1.74	1.82	1.88	68.47	70.66	72.23	75.16	78.10	16,130
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	40.3	39.8	39.8	38.4	37.4	1.83	1.91	2.01	2.14	2.26	73.90	75.84	79.72	82.11	84.67	3,967
Leather products .....	38.1	39.8	39.6	39.2	39.1	1.20	1.22	1.26	1.31	1.37	45.86	48.52	49.95	51.46	53.58	6,615
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.6	42.1	42.3	42.8	43.2	1.26	1.29	1.33	1.38	1.45	52.42	54.41	56.39	58.86	62.75	7,593
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.8	37.6	37.5	37.5	37.8	1.22	1.26	1.31	1.37	1.42	44.93	47.29	48.96	51.33	53.65	35,268
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.6	38.8	38.7	38.7	39.2	2.22	2.28	2.38	2.48	2.52	87.90	88.67	92.09	96.01	98.75	7,236
Iron and steel products .....	41.2	41.9	42.5	42.3	43.2	1.94	1.99	2.03	2.10	2.16	80.16	83.19	86.61	88.72	93.21	17,956
Transportation equipment .....	41.8	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.8	2.00	2.08	2.13	2.20	2.27	83.73	86.23	88.05	91.22	94.95	17,479
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.2	42.0	1.88	1.95	1.99	2.03	2.10	77.00	80.32	82.49	83.84	88.30	11,236
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.3	38.2	38.4	38.4	38.5	2.04	2.12	2.28	2.35	2.45	80.04	81.14	87.53	90.19	94.53	21,854
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.2	42.4	43.2	44.4	46.0	1.80	1.85	1.91	1.94	1.98	77.74	78.33	82.76	86.11	91.27	8,395
Service (o) .....	41.5	41.1	40.1	39.5	39.4	0.96	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.12	39.75	41.20	41.68	42.26	44.17	10,323
<b>Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-):</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.2	41.6	41.8	42.7	44.2	1.52	1.53	1.60	1.68	1.77	61.13	63.71	67.06	71.67	78.01	2,809
<b>Cornwall:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.6	41.3	41.0	41.6	1.95	1.99	2.04	2.06	2.10	79.63	80.71	84.34	84.45	87.20	4,468
<b>Ottawa-Hull:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.8	1.86	1.94	1.99	2.06	2.13	75.42	78.40	80.42	83.41	87.12	10,929
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.2	39.6	39.4	40.3	41.0	2.19	2.30	2.37	2.43	2.50	88.07	90.96	93.49	98.02	102.31	3,751
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	39.4	40.3	40.5	39.8	1.91	1.95	2.04	2.11	2.20	74.67	76.67	82.16	85.59	87.43	4,057
<b>Kingston:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.2	1.96	2.03	2.05	2.13	2.20	78.90	82.93	84.10	87.28	90.59	4,477
<b>Peterborough:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	39.9	40.5	40.9	41.0	41.0	2.16	2.20	2.29	2.37	2.43	86.19	89.10	93.67	97.30	99.85	6,021
<b>Oshawa:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.7	42.2	43.0	42.3	2.24	2.30	2.41	2.53	2.61	90.86	93.52	102.06	108.98	110.25	16,374
<b>Toronto:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.6	41.0	1.80	1.85	1.89	1.96	2.04	72.06	74.67	76.65	79.60	83.49	142,987
Food and beverages .....	40.0	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.8	1.66	1.73	1.78	1.85	1.92	66.51	69.99	72.05	74.90	78.44	16,753
Rubber products .....	39.2	40.6	41.1	40.4	42.3	2.09	2.14	2.23	2.29	2.33	79.39	82.98	83.42	89.18	94.65	3,563
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.0	38.5	38.6	38.9	39.3	1.26	1.30	1.32	1.37	1.45	48.09	50.19	51.16	53.28	57.19	12,939
Paper products .....	40.8	41.4	41.1	41.6	41.6	1.73	1.79	1.86	1.92	2.00	70.50	74.26	76.72	80.04	83.24	7,715
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.5	38.4	38.0	38.0	38.4	2.34	2.42	2.54	2.64	2.74	90.22	92.89	96.45	100.26	105.18	11,364
Iron and steel products .....	40.6	40.9	41.6	41.8	42.4	2.03	2.09	2.14	2.23	2.29	82.60	85.20	88.95	92.96	97.03	23,268
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	40.0	39.6	40.5	40.6	1.99	2.07	2.11	2.20	2.33	79.39	82.98	83.42	89.18	94.65	11,041
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.5	41.7	1.74	1.79	1.84	1.89	1.99	71.78	74.22	76.27	78.44	82.90	6,231
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.9	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.3	1.86	1.89	1.91	1.96	2.03	74.24	76.71	77.25	78.90	81.81	16,432
Chemical products .....	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.6	1.83	1.86	1.91	1.96	2.02	73.82	75.10	76.81	79.36	82.20	6,160
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.4	38.3	38.5	39.4	40.2	2.41	2.49	2.59	2.69	2.77	92.54	95.09	99.82	106.04	111.33	16,941
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.0	44.0	44.3	42.9	44.7	1.92	1.99	2.08	2.14	2.21	84.41	87.89	92.22	91.85	98.64	9,631
Service (o) .....	39.5	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.2	1.09	1.11	1.15	1.22	1.31	42.91	44.98	47.33	50.13	54,464	14,464

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 5. Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Urban Areas, 1960-64 - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours					Average hourly earnings					Average weekly wages					Monthly average of wage-earners reported 1964
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	
	number					dollars										
<b>Hamilton:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.6	2.14	2.22	2.27	2.32	2.40	85.70	89.41	91.92	93.22	97.49	45,563
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.3	36.9	37.5	37.6	38.4	1.19	1.21	1.24	1.26	1.34	44.39	44.54	46.27	47.38	51.56	1,079
Iron and steel products .....	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.8	40.3	2.41	2.51	2.55	2.62	2.68	96.11	100.54	101.91	104.29	108.19	25,111
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.1	40.5	40.9	40.2	40.8	2.14	2.19	2.30	2.33	2.43	85.66	88.59	93.80	93.79	99.06	4,266
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	40.2	39.6	40.2	41.6	2.31	2.40	2.50	2.64	2.77	92.57	96.53	98.92	106.01	115.31	3,628
<b>St. Catharines:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.0	40.8	41.0	41.7	2.14	2.23	2.32	2.41	2.52	86.01	89.29	94.49	98.64	105.22	23,776
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.9	40.4	40.7	40.7	41.0	2.21	2.33	2.41	2.46	2.49	90.27	94.13	98.14	100.09	102.27	3,053
Iron and steel products .....	40.8	40.5	41.3	41.2	42.1	2.28	2.37	2.45	2.53	2.64	93.14	95.93	101.19	104.40	111.03	6,776
Transportation equipment .....	39.5	39.8	41.6	41.9	42.8	2.29	2.38	2.52	2.65	2.79	90.52	94.70	105.00	110.94	119.19	7,802
<b>Niagara Falls:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.4	2.00	2.03	2.10	2.18	2.26	80.18	81.24	84.74	88.43	91.05	3,729
<b>Brantford:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	39.0	39.6	39.8	40.3	40.2	1.74	1.80	1.83	1.95	2.02	67.92	71.22	72.68	78.74	81.28	6,123
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.1	39.7	39.0	39.5	38.5	1.55	1.61	1.67	1.79	1.81	62.20	63.95	65.05	70.59	69.78	951
Iron and steel products .....	38.9	39.5	40.5	41.2	41.1	2.07	2.16	2.20	2.33	2.41	80.81	85.18	89.30	96.13	99.15	3,229
<b>Guelph:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	39.8	40.0	40.8	40.5	40.9	1.66	1.72	1.77	1.83	1.90	65.96	68.65	72.36	74.07	77.69	5,789
<b>Galt:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.5	1.60	1.63	1.66	1.72	1.81	65.00	66.02	67.38	70.15	73.29	8,340
<b>Kitchener:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.4	1.65	1.68	1.71	1.76	1.83	67.23	69.13	70.87	72.71	75.83	16,997
Food and beverages .....	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.8	41.8	1.83	1.86	1.91	2.00	2.04	74.29	75.90	78.71	81.38	85.20	2,956
Rubber products .....	39.3	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.7	1.87	1.91	1.97	2.02	2.09	73.61	77.92	80.67	81.70	85.32	3,568
Wood products .....	42.5	41.6	41.9	42.8	43.3	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.66	1.71	64.07	64.97	67.48	70.82	74.18	1,739
<b>Woodstock:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.2	40.4	1.72	1.77	1.80	1.85	1.93	69.01	71.34	73.26	74.30	78.15	3,536
<b>London:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.6	1.73	1.80	1.86	1.93	2.01	68.62	71.70	74.14	77.17	81.62	13,910
Food and beverages .....	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.2	39.5	1.66	1.78	1.84	1.90	1.97	66.45	70.47	72.47	74.45	77.77	2,884
Iron and steel products .....	39.6	40.5	40.6	40.3	40.9	1.91	1.96	2.00	2.03	2.10	75.59	79.23	81.32	81.87	85.78	2,241
<b>Sarnia:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.7	2.46	2.54	2.62	2.70	2.81	99.19	102.82	106.19	109.93	114.31	5,570
<b>Windsor:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	39.7	40.0	41.2	42.6	42.8	2.14	2.21	2.29	2.39	2.52	84.83	88.38	94.14	102.04	107.74	18,832
Iron and steel products .....	39.5	39.8	41.2	42.0	42.1	2.12	2.20	2.24	2.30	2.35	83.94	87.36	92.12	96.53	98.75	3,605
Transportation equipment .....	39.4	39.8	41.1	43.1	43.1	2.23	2.32	2.41	2.54	2.68	87.92	92.48	99.00	109.71	115.49	12,000
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.6	36.5	36.8	38.5	40.2	2.36	2.39	2.51	2.64	2.77	86.15	87.11	92.06	101.76	111.63	1,346
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.4	39.9	40.1	39.6	40.3	2.12	2.21	2.26	2.30	2.33	85.88	87.95	90.40	91.29	94.12	4,267
<b>Winnipeg:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	40.0	39.8	39.7	39.9	40.3	1.66	1.72	1.76	1.80	1.83	66.51	68.36	69.79	71.73	73.77	26,054
Food and beverages .....	40.0	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.6	1.84	1.92	1.96	2.01	2.05	73.84	76.03	76.91	79.53	81.28	5,020
Meat products .....	39.4	39.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	2.05	2.11	2.15	2.25	2.27	80.65	83.70	84.45	89.10	91.38	2,005
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.9	38.8	38.2	38.4	39.1	1.11	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.23	43.27	44.86	44.71	45.88	48.13	4,588
Transportation equipment .....	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.8	1.89	1.96	2.02	2.06	2.12	75.00	78.43	80.75	82.60	86.50	5,895
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.0	38.9	38.1	38.6	38.4	2.00	2.04	2.13	2.19	2.21	77.72	79.60	81.06	84.77	84.74	4,130
Service (o) .....	37.5	36.8	36.0	35.7	35.2	1.05	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.17	39.42	39.82	40.01	39.90	41.29	5,709
<b>Edmonton:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	39.9	40.0	39.8	39.6	40.0	1.89	1.96	2.00	2.02	2.06	75.46	78.35	79.87	79.91	82.47	10,396
Food and beverage .....	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.0	39.6	1.97	2.02	2.08	2.13	2.16	77.39	79.62	82.17	83.17	85.44	2,828
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.4	38.1	37.1	37.8	38.1	2.22	2.28	2.32	2.38	2.41	85.16	86.73	86.17	89.88	91.73	3,870
<b>Calgary:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	39.0	39.7	39.9	39.5	40.1	1.96	2.02	2.06	2.12	2.19	76.63	80.12	82.22	83.80	87.68	7,390
<b>Vancouver:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	37.2	37.4	37.7	37.7	37.7	2.12	2.17	2.23	2.31	2.41	78.93	81.30	83.31	87.28	90.76	34,388
Food and beverages .....	36.5	36.4	36.3	36.9	37.0	2.02	2.08	2.11	2.19	2.29	73.85	75.89	76.61	81.06	84.79	5,240
Wood products .....	36.9	37.3	37.3	37.4	37.3	2.12	2.15	2.21	2.31	2.45	78.19	80.35	82.59	86.27	91.23	12,903
Iron and steel products .....	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.6	38.6	2.33	2.41	2.47	2.51	2.59	89.39	91.91	94.28	96.98	99.97	5,207
Transportation equipment .....	38.0	37.9	38.5	39.1	38.5	2.31	2.39	2.48	2.56	2.58	87.92	90.56	95.77	100.03	99.44	2,256
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.2	35.4	34.9	34.9	35.7	2.78	2.83	2.92	2.97	3.15	97.96	100.00	101.77	103.66	112.42	6,610
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.4	40.0	39.5	39.7	40.1	2.25	2.32	2.41	2.53	2.59	90.65	92.98	95.15	100.45	103.87	2,364
Service (o) .....	35.7	35.2	34.9	34.9	34.4	1.33	1.35	1.36	1.44	1.50	47.35	47.42	47.54	50.31	51.67	5,570
<b>Victoria:</b>																
Manufacturing .....	37.9	38.1	38.4	38.6	38.4	2.27	2.32	2.40	2.48	2.56	85.99	88.32	92.22	95.88	98.07	4,977

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

TABLE 6. Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1964

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average (q)
dollars													
Mining .....	2.27	2.28	2.34	2.29	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.37	2.31
Metal mining .....	2.33	2.34	2.39	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.39	2.38	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.38
Gold (a) .....	1.84	1.87	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.86	1.87	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.92	1.87
Other metal (b) .....	2.50	2.52	2.57	2.55	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.55
Copper-gold-silver .....	2.30	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.32	2.35	2.31	2.33	2.33	2.32	2.34	2.33
Iron .....	2.74	2.74	2.79	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.82	2.81	2.82	2.80
Uranium .....	2.77	2.80	2.84	2.87	2.90	2.96	3.11	3.15	3.14	3.19	3.14	3.14	2.97
Fuels .....	2.17	2.18	2.31	2.12	2.17	2.18	2.20	2.18	2.18	2.20	2.24	2.32	2.20
Coal .....	1.92	1.91	1.92	1.91	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.90	1.92	1.93	1.95	1.94	1.92
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	2.53	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.67	2.70	2.71	2.72	2.75	2.64
Non-metal (d) .....	2.16	2.17	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.10	2.08	2.09	2.11	2.13	2.17	2.19	2.13
Asbestos .....	2.40	2.41	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.38	2.39	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.40	2.40
Manufacturing .....	1.99	1.99	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.02	2.00	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.08	2.02
Durable goods .....	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.18	2.21	2.23	2.20	2.21	2.23	2.19
Non-durable goods .....	1.82	1.82	1.85	1.85	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.86	1.92	1.85
Food and beverages .....	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.74	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.74	1.77	1.84	1.75
Meat products .....	2.00	1.99	2.03	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.00	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.05	2.02
Canned and cured fish .....	1.28	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.17	1.15	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.17	1.25	1.26	1.22
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables <sup>1</sup> .....	1.50	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.48	1.47	1.30	1.26	1.28	1.34	1.38	1.53	1.38
Grain mill products .....	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.95	1.95	1.92	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.96	1.95
Bread and other bakery products .....	1.65	1.68	1.70	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.72
Biscuits and crackers .....	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.61	1.63	1.58
Distilled liquors .....	2.36	2.34	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.41	2.36
Malt liquors .....	2.56	2.55	2.56	2.56	2.54	2.53	2.53	2.53	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.56
Confectionery .....	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.42	1.45	1.44
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	1.91	1.91	2.00	1.98	2.13	2.25	2.26	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.01	2.11	2.11
Rubber products .....	2.04	2.04	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.06	2.08	2.08	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.07
Rubber footwear .....	1.52	1.50	1.51	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.56	1.54	1.57	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.54
Other rubber products (e) .....	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.33	2.31	2.31	2.28	2.28
Leather products .....	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.39
Boot and shoes (except rubber) .....	1.32	1.32	1.34	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.35
Other leather products (f) .....	1.45	1.45	1.43	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.47
Textile products (except clothing) .....	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.55	1.54	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.55
Cotton yarn and broad wovengoods .....	1.53	1.54	1.52	1.53	1.51	1.59	1.57	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.63	1.58
Woollen goods .....	1.40	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.41	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.41
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	1.61	1.62	1.66	1.65	1.64	1.66	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.68	1.70	1.73	1.66
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	1.95	1.95	2.03	1.98	1.96	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.01	2.00	2.02	2.06	2.00
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.43	1.42	1.39
Clothing (Textile and fur) .....	1.30	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.32
Men's clothing .....	1.30	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.30	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.31
Women's clothing .....	1.40	1.42	1.42	1.40	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.43	1.42
Knit goods .....	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.23
*Wood products .....	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.78	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.79	
Saw and planing mills .....	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.87	1.88	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.91
Plywood and veneer mills .....	1.82	1.84	1.85	1.86	1.83	1.88	1.90	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.97	1.97	1.89
Sash, door and planing mills .....	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.56
Sawmills .....	2.04	2.04	2.06	2.05	2.02	2.02	2.06	2.06	2.09	2.14	2.16	2.15	2.07
Furniture .....	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.61
Other wood products (g) .....	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.47	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.47
Paper products .....	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.45	2.37
Pulp and paper mills .....	2.50	2.51	2.53	2.53	2.51	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.59	2.66	2.55
Other paper products (h) .....	1.84	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.89	1.90	1.89	1.89	1.86	1.88
Paper boxes and bags .....	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.85	1.87
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	2.46	2.48	2.49	2.48	2.50	2.47	2.45	2.48	2.50	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.48

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1964 — Concluded

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average (q)
dollars													
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>													
*Iron and steel products .....	2.28	2.28	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.31	2.31
Agricultural implements .....	2.40	2.41	2.48	2.42	2.45	2.47	2.44	2.45	2.43	2.40	2.43	2.40	2.43
Boilers and plate work .....	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.26	2.29	2.24	2.17	2.22
Fabricated and structural steel .....	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.24	2.22	2.27	2.27	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.24	2.24
Hardware and tools .....	1.92	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.95	1.93
Heating and cooling appliances .....	1.94	1.96	1.97	1.98	1.99	1.99	1.96	1.97	2.00	1.99	1.99	1.97	1.98
Iron castings .....	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.24	2.23
Machinery (i) .....	2.16	2.15	2.16	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.20	2.19
Household, office and store .....	2.20	2.20	2.22	2.21	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.21	2.21
Industrial (j) .....	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.19	2.18
Primary iron and steel .....	2.68	2.68	2.72	2.68	2.71	2.69	2.69	2.72	2.74	2.73	2.71	2.70	2.71
Sheet metal products .....	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.25	2.27	2.24	2.23	2.19	2.20	2.17	2.21
Wire and wire products .....	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.26	2.25	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.26	2.22	2.26
*Transportation equipment .....	2.37	2.36	2.34	2.38	2.40	2.40	2.37	2.43	2.46	2.40	2.40	2.44	2.40
Aircraft and parts .....	2.31	2.31	2.28	2.31	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.36	2.37	2.36	2.33	2.34
Motor vehicles .....	2.64	2.63	2.62	2.68	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.72	2.76	2.74	2.60	2.66	2.67
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	2.34	2.31	2.26	2.32	2.34	2.33	2.44	2.39	2.41	2.29	2.35	2.50	2.36
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	2.20	2.21	2.20	2.21	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.30	2.28	2.24
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	2.24	2.18	2.19	2.21	2.27	2.30	2.32	2.31	2.34	2.35	2.38	2.35	2.29
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	2.26	2.25	2.32	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.40	2.29
Aluminum products .....	2.05	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.05	2.02	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.05
Brass and copper products .....	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.17	2.18	2.16	2.16	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.20	2.19
Smelting and refining .....	2.52	2.51	2.61	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.72	2.56
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	1.66	1.68	1.67	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.70
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	1.98	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.02
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	2.19	2.21	2.21	2.25	2.25	2.27	2.30	2.29	2.29	2.27	2.30	2.26	2.26
Telecommunication equipment .....	1.80	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.76	1.80	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.80	1.82	1.81	1.80
Batteries .....	1.91	1.94	1.91	1.92	1.94	1.97	1.99	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.05	1.99	1.97
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	2.02	2.05	2.06	2.10	2.08	2.09	2.08	2.13	2.13	2.09	2.09	2.14	2.09
Wire and cable .....	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.23	2.23	2.30	2.28	2.31	2.30	2.26	2.27	2.26	2.26
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.90	1.93	1.92	1.92	1.94	1.92	1.95	1.92	1.92
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	2.03	2.03	2.05	2.04	2.06	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.07
Clay products .....	1.82	1.83	1.85	1.83	1.85	1.83	1.87	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.88	1.91	1.86
Glass and glass products .....	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.05	2.08	2.06	2.03	2.09	2.13	2.11	2.13	2.10	2.08
Products of petroleum and coal .....	2.78	2.75	2.81	2.84	2.87	2.83	2.85	2.94	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.92	2.85
Petroleum refining and products .....	2.80	2.78	2.83	2.88	2.91	2.87	2.88	2.98	2.88	2.91	2.90	2.95	2.88
Chemical products .....	2.22	2.20	2.27	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.27	2.26	2.29	2.25
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	1.74	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.75
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	2.54	2.52	2.66	2.55	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.63	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.59
Fertilizer .....	2.22	2.17	2.28	2.18	2.10	2.19	2.28	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.31	2.36	2.24
Paints and varnishes .....	2.05	2.06	2.13	2.06	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.03	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.06
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	1.65	1.65	1.67	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.65
Professional and scientific equipment .....	2.00	2.00	1.95	1.94	1.96	1.96	1.95	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.96	1.96
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.25</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.48	2.52	2.52	2.51	2.46
Building .....	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.48	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.47
General engineering .....	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.41	2.37	2.40	2.44	2.43	2.46	2.54	2.51	2.40	2.43
Highways, bridges and streets .....	1.84	1.83	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.83	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.86
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n) .....</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.08</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.21</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.17
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.15

<sup>1</sup> In this highly seasonal industry, an average of 12 monthly averages instead of 12 monthly aggregates gives an annual average of \$1.43 instead of \$1.38

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 7. Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1964

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average (q)
dollars													
Mining .....	97.38	97.17	99.07	96.05	96.55	97.04	98.25	95.53	98.64	100.29	100.68	94.59	97.61
Metal mining .....	99.12	98.72	100.60	99.58	98.45	99.96	100.39	98.59	101.55	102.57	102.75	100.30	100.22
Gold (a) .....	80.82	80.65	79.92	80.77	78.99	80.16	80.03	78.00	80.55	80.31	82.26	80.88	80.27
Other metal (b) .....	105.60	105.10	107.73	105.97	104.83	106.49	106.98	105.34	108.09	109.38	109.03	106.25	106.75
Copper-gold-silver .....	94.53	94.60	95.27	94.80	94.77	93.71	92.78	89.90	91.14	93.88	94.82	93.29	93.60
Iron .....	120.65	120.13	125.60	125.54	123.60	126.13	126.49	125.30	131.39	132.95	129.06	127.64	126.31
Uranium .....	112.61	112.37	115.48	114.17	114.02	118.43	127.91	122.99	131.29	128.48	127.25	126.55	119.45
Fuels .....	95.66	96.00	100.30	85.21	92.85	91.53	97.15	88.93	92.25	95.49	96.87	79.95	92.60
Coal .....	83.64	82.06	78.59	77.77	82.65	81.74	87.16	79.64	84.05	85.98	85.94	60.14	80.84
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	112.75	115.23	115.45	101.39	111.36	107.86	112.63	103.99	106.93	111.27	114.17	109.13	110.61
Non-metal (d) .....	91.86	91.94	91.28	92.21	92.25	90.78	90.61	90.00	93.36	95.94	96.20	87.49	92.00
Asbestos .....	101.00	100.09	100.30	101.40	100.96	99.17	98.24	97.34	102.31	102.83	108.06	99.84	100.90
Manufacturing .....	81.99	82.03	81.84	82.75	83.55	83.22	82.05	83.31	84.77	84.35	84.04	80.65	82.90
Durable goods .....	90.10	89.84	89.26	90.69	91.95	91.58	89.94	92.39	94.16	92.93	92.04	87.77	91.08
Non-durable goods .....	74.04	74.34	74.49	74.86	75.23	74.99	74.71	74.73	75.75	76.13	76.04	73.36	74.91
Food and beverages .....	70.99	71.24	73.16	72.04	71.91	71.38	70.86	67.71	68.92	71.49	71.63	71.38	70.95
Meat products .....	79.60	78.21	82.96	81.06	82.68	83.74	81.87	83.29	83.59	84.51	83.89	82.35	82.38
Canned and cured fish .....	42.23	49.74	49.14	49.78	47.28	45.78	51.41	43.39	42.24	43.62	43.03	36.22	45.45
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables <sup>1</sup> .....	60.96	61.83	62.05	61.47	59.29	57.17	54.78	49.85	53.67	53.94	54.10	54.66	55.52
Grain mill products .....	82.35	83.17	83.77	80.67	83.20	82.11	83.11	84.09	85.36	83.56	84.77	78.52	82.92
Bread and other bakery products .....	67.72	68.48	70.55	68.67	70.88	72.48	72.33	71.47	71.38	71.53	71.28	71.60	70.76
Biscuits and crackers .....	61.69	58.25	58.85	61.22	62.42	62.45	62.67	61.92	63.77	64.51	62.72	56.03	61.48
Distilled liquors .....	96.16	93.52	95.93	95.55	96.02	98.29	98.55	95.84	94.87	101.46	97.41	97.71	96.89
Malt liquors .....	98.53	99.78	101.01	99.44	100.82	100.17	102.64	99.38	101.70	101.59	100.82	105.28	100.94
Confectionery .....	55.64	55.97	56.72	58.42	58.00	57.79	58.86	58.70	58.82	58.48	57.76	55.54	57.58
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	73.83	72.39	74.31	76.78	79.56	85.79	86.00	87.83	89.30	86.90	78.45	74.08	79.78
Rubber products .....	85.76	85.48	83.79	85.38	86.51	86.55	85.13	88.31	92.58	89.87	89.50	83.50	86.90
Rubber footwear .....	64.13	63.11	62.72	64.49	65.36	63.77	62.45	65.57	68.26	65.40	66.40	56.68	64.13
Other rubber products (e) .....	94.11	94.17	92.13	93.49	94.74	95.74	94.37	97.56	102.29	99.16	97.85	92.18	95.68
Leather products .....	56.27	56.73	53.70	55.05	55.08	54.22	54.70	56.94	57.30	56.76	57.92	51.02	55.49
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	54.77	55.14	51.83	52.88	53.16	52.15	53.43	55.44	55.46	54.07	55.66	48.76	53.59
Other leather products (f) .....	59.50	60.18	57.63	59.53	59.02	58.47	57.33	59.95	60.98	61.96	62.29	55.45	59.37
Textile products (except clothing) .....	64.79	64.53	64.07	65.25	65.04	65.48	63.66	66.49	67.46	66.98	67.62	62.23	65.31
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	65.22	64.56	62.95	64.53	63.19	66.58	63.26	67.91	68.65	67.57	68.94	62.49	65.50
Woollen goods .....	59.46	59.61	58.67	60.32	60.47	60.25	58.54	60.15	60.39	61.98	61.74	56.61	59.86
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	70.13	69.98	71.90	71.63	70.99	70.96	69.15	71.93	73.20	71.99	73.55	68.81	71.19
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	81.75	81.79	86.34	85.71	82.34	83.98	81.30	84.69	85.76	85.24	85.77	83.50	84.04
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	60.66	60.35	59.99	59.87	61.11	59.47	58.94	61.18	62.67	60.85	63.15	56.02	60.36
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	51.13	52.42	50.06	50.29	50.46	49.39	50.25	52.65	52.86	52.53	51.29	45.96	50.80
Men's clothing .....	51.40	51.93	49.93	49.64	50.12	48.99	48.95	51.24	52.32	51.91	50.60	45.87	50.25
Women's clothing .....	52.69	55.09	51.64	51.47	51.26	49.39	52.10	55.43	54.82	53.50	50.60	44.70	51.95
Knit goods .....	50.12	51.13	49.42	50.78	50.74	50.08	50.77	52.66	52.66	53.48	54.01	47.93	51.18
*Wood products .....	72.32	73.85	72.01	73.10	73.76	72.72	72.54	74.47	75.66	77.02	76.77	69.54	73.66
Saw and planing mills .....	75.88	77.95	76.14	76.99	77.51	76.51	75.90	77.60	78.67	80.88	80.64	73.41	77.34
Plywood and veneer mills .....	73.95	76.61	74.88	75.15	75.41	75.20	72.93	75.86	76.64	78.22	80.10	72.53	75.62
Sash, door and planing mills .....	64.42	65.90	65.13	65.86	65.88	66.20	65.88	67.56	67.29	68.95	69.34	61.59	66.20
Sawmills .....	81.42	83.49	81.31	82.20	83.19	81.43	81.09	82.26	84.05	86.72	85.53	78.37	82.59
Furniture .....	67.80	68.32	66.20	67.88	68.40	67.18	67.84	70.76	71.96	72.25	72.27	64.44	68.83
Other wood products (g) .....	60.31	61.11	59.88	61.30	63.84	62.72	61.78	63.15	65.47	65.61	64.80	58.80	62.44
Paper products .....	95.98	96.57	97.15	98.19	98.40	99.61	99.42	98.84	99.99	99.96	100.25	99.57	98.70
Pulp and paper mills .....	103.87	104.30	105.28	106.32	105.88	107.12	106.91	105.89	107.41	107.95	108.59	110.89	106.73
Other paper products (h) .....	75.11	76.40	75.89	76.77	78.48	79.49	78.37	79.52	80.39	79.49	79.18	70.47	77.48
Paper boxes and bags .....	74.75	76.54	74.24	77.07	78.49	79.40	78.53	80.59	80.32	79.92	79.31	69.14	77.40
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	95.06	96.49	97.15	96.15	97.47	96.66	95.93	97.40	99.08	97.31	97.96	93.52	96.69

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1964 — Concluded

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average (q)
dollars													
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>													
*Iron and steel products .....	95.13	95.13	95.05	95.85	97.52	97.18	96.36	97.84	98.93	98.15	98.02	90.33	96.32
Agricultural implements .....	100.62	101.43	106.49	100.24	103.69	105.46	102.00	102.53	99.37	96.17	98.29	87.08	100.37
Boilers and plate work .....	89.41	89.44	90.01	93.59	93.22	92.99	91.04	95.61	98.01	101.63	96.93	83.10	92.91
Fabricated and structural steel .....	91.78	92.63	91.81	92.28	94.63	97.32	96.35	96.10	97.03	96.54	96.32	88.75	94.42
Hardware and tools .....	83.15	82.21	81.42	83.26	82.46	82.35	81.65	82.48	84.37	84.64	84.94	79.20	82.68
Heating and cooking appliances .....	78.40	81.71	80.94	81.39	80.43	81.41	81.18	81.20	83.34	82.54	82.50	75.22	80.91
Iron castings .....	92.62	92.94	91.46	94.43	94.86	94.31	92.95	94.69	97.00	97.50	97.32	85.91	93.84
Machinery (i) .....	91.15	90.84	90.95	92.53	92.37	93.92	92.67	93.53	95.01	94.89	95.53	87.96	92.65
Household, office and store .....	90.94	89.89	92.17	90.81	89.05	90.67	90.65	92.72	95.35	94.06	94.02	88.24	91.58
Industrial (j) .....	91.21	91.11	96.61	93.00	93.28	94.80	93.21	93.75	94.91	95.12	95.94	87.89	92.95
Primary iron and steel .....	109.51	108.70	108.84	108.44	112.95	108.89	108.51	110.98	113.13	111.57	111.18	107.69	110.06
Sheet metal products .....	89.65	89.62	89.43	90.32	93.33	94.85	94.99	94.28	94.02	91.78	91.53	82.38	91.43
Wire and wire products .....	94.48	95.22	95.02	97.59	96.92	97.07	96.81	98.91	98.57	99.33	97.56	85.84	96.11
*Transportation equipment .....	100.50	98.46	96.73	100.69	101.70	101.18	97.75	102.24	105.31	101.30	96.87	98.27	100.11
Aircraft and parts .....	97.75	96.71	93.62	96.28	99.43	98.57	98.81	100.43	98.21	99.92	98.75	92.23	97.57
Motor vehicles .....	116.57	112.82	111.10	119.63	118.72	117.57	109.69	117.42	126.61	125.13	98.03	111.49	115.35
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	101.75	96.68	92.94	98.48	99.57	96.72	99.87	103.13	103.15	93.89	98.13	101.47	98.85
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	88.92	90.60	89.43	89.25	91.29	92.27	90.97	90.76	91.92	92.96	93.82	91.77	91.21
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	89.52	88.02	89.57	89.93	91.95	94.18	96.33	94.59	95.64	96.43	97.66	86.54	92.58
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	93.44	92.67	94.84	92.31	93.63	92.68	92.95	93.82	94.62	94.66	95.29	97.37	94.04
Aluminum products .....	86.20	85.99	85.43	85.61	85.77	83.65	83.73	84.68	85.88	81.61	84.86	81.68	84.59
Brass and copper products .....	94.94	93.16	91.93	91.53	92.75	89.58	88.82	94.54	95.55	96.49	96.87	88.11	92.81
Smelting and refining .....	102.21	100.86	105.63	100.85	102.56	102.43	102.70	102.95	103.25	103.88	103.96	112.25	103.67
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	69.25	70.74	69.16	69.94	70.32	69.48	69.45	70.36	72.26	72.60	73.46	67.07	70.36
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	80.70	80.92	80.63	82.19	81.83	84.40	83.07	84.08	85.49	84.18	84.44	78.80	82.60
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	89.57	90.45	90.40	93.22	93.89	95.30	94.08	93.85	96.07	95.15	95.33	92.34	93.34
Telecommunication equipment .....	70.71	70.68	70.14	69.77	69.87	71.30	72.85	72.52	73.04	73.03	73.62	69.14	71.42
Batteries .....	79.20	79.19	78.24	77.07	77.58	79.62	78.91	82.53	85.68	87.59	88.15	79.21	81.04
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	82.50	82.16	81.04	85.88	83.70	84.94	81.94	85.94	89.26	86.93	83.05	74.69	83.62
Wire and cable .....	93.33	92.18	93.66	93.86	92.98	104.42	98.49	100.93	100.59	96.43	98.51	90.30	96.37
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	77.94	78.54	78.02	79.30	78.76	80.90	78.88	80.19	81.77	80.12	81.54	74.85	79.25
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	86.46	86.89	86.16	86.32	90.15	89.14	90.23	91.81	93.47	94.55	93.29	85.10	89.63
Clay products .....	76.36	77.54	78.08	77.50	79.17	79.32	78.12	79.78	80.42	80.49	81.16	75.97	78.76
Glass and glass products .....	86.47	84.75	84.94	84.33	85.42	84.12	82.66	86.96	88.61	88.77	88.82	86.83	86.05
Products of petroleum and coal .....	115.16	112.05	114.55	118.83	121.10	117.52	120.18	122.67	119.46	122.24	121.86	124.02	119.16
Petroleum refining and products .....	116.20	113.24	115.32	120.68	123.05	119.14	121.76	124.55	121.05	124.10	122.74	125.49	120.64
Chemical products .....	91.06	90.24	93.57	92.14	92.20	92.58	91.50	91.66	93.42	93.64	92.88	92.80	92.32
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	69.38	69.20	69.06	68.77	69.00	69.71	69.42	69.92	70.14	71.60	69.84	69.67	69.65
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	103.87	103.84	109.55	104.94	106.53	107.96	104.83	103.42	109.22	108.02	106.94	108.76	106.50
Fertilizers .....	92.43	87.32	94.12	92.98	90.67	92.10	94.76	94.08	94.46	95.24	96.86	96.88	93.44
Paints and varnishes .....	84.29	85.26	90.39	85.62	84.17	83.94	83.57	82.02	84.12	83.08	83.25	84.27	84.53
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	68.33	68.94	68.39	68.16	68.98	68.15	66.89	67.80	69.15	68.81	69.19	65.19	68.18
Professional and scientific equipment .....	83.32	82.51	80.22	79.21	81.15	80.08	78.23	78.49	79.70	79.53	79.83	77.27	79.88
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>90.10</b>	<b>92.25</b>	<b>84.05</b>	<b>90.42</b>	<b>93.64</b>	<b>90.90</b>	<b>94.60</b>	<b>95.59</b>	<b>97.55</b>	<b>98.76</b>	<b>95.98</b>	<b>77.27</b>	<b>92.31</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	96.03	98.37	88.82	97.38	99.62	96.83	100.95	102.20	104.61	106.73	103.83	80.65	98.55
Building .....	96.16	97.21	87.18	95.97	97.72	94.51	99.18	99.97	102.02	103.79	101.75	79.56	96.69
General engineering .....	95.18	105.86	99.42	106.06	110.66	109.69	110.48	114.45	118.88	123.80	116.17	87.70	109.49
Highways, bridges and streets .....	76.01	78.16	73.42	74.81	82.02	80.19	82.86	83.57	84.26	83.16	79.53	70.05	79.71
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n) .....</b>	<b>89.71</b>	<b>90.12</b>	<b>92.63</b>	<b>90.25</b>	<b>93.14</b>	<b>92.63</b>	<b>90.75</b>	<b>93.56</b>	<b>94.99</b>	<b>94.47</b>	<b>93.52</b>	<b>91.64</b>	<b>92.32</b>
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>43.72</b>	<b>44.40</b>	<b>44.06</b>	<b>44.58</b>	<b>44.75</b>	<b>44.24</b>	<b>44.64</b>	<b>45.00</b>	<b>45.35</b>	<b>45.54</b>	<b>45.45</b>	<b>44.80</b>	<b>44.73</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	42.17	42.83	42.21	42.53	42.42	42.19	42.90	42.65	43.21	43.41	43.33	42.92	42.74
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	43.61	44.19	45.47	46.07	46.24	45.80	45.48	45.73	47.05	47.33	46.85	45.67	45.81

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

<sup>1</sup> In this highly seasonal industry, an average of 12 monthly averages instead of 12 monthly aggregates gives an annual average of \$56.98 instead of \$55.52.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 8. Averages of Hours per Week of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1964

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average (q)
number													
Mining .....	42.9	42.5	42.4	42.0	42.0	42.3	42.6	41.6	42.7	43.0	43.0	39.9	42.2
Metal mining .....	42.6	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.5	42.2	42.0	41.4	42.3	42.5	42.6	41.4	42.1
Gold (a) .....	43.9	43.1	43.2	43.3	42.3	43.2	42.7	41.9	42.8	42.5	43.1	42.1	42.8
Other metal (b) .....	42.2	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.2	41.8	41.7	41.3	42.2	42.5	42.5	41.2	41.8
Copper-gold-silver .....	41.2	40.7	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.3	39.4	38.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	39.9	40.2
Iron .....	44.1	43.9	45.0	44.7	44.2	45.0	45.2	44.6	46.4	47.1	45.9	45.2	45.1
Uranium .....	40.6	40.1	40.7	39.8	39.3	40.1	41.2	39.1	41.8	40.3	30.5	40.2	40.3
Fuels .....	44.0	44.1	43.5	40.3	42.8	41.9	44.1	40.8	42.3	43.3	43.3	34.5	42.1
Coal .....	43.6	43.0	41.0	40.7	43.4	42.9	45.4	42.0	43.8	44.6	44.2	31.0	42.2
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	44.7	45.6	45.2	39.4	41.7	40.4	42.1	38.9	39.6	41.1	41.9	39.6	41.9
Non-metal (d) .....	42.5	42.3	42.2	43.3	43.6	43.1	43.5	43.0	44.2	45.0	44.4	40.0	43.1
Asbestos .....	42.0	41.6	41.9	42.3	42.0	41.3	41.3	40.7	42.5	42.8	44.5	41.6	42.0
Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.2	40.7	41.1	41.4	41.2	40.9	41.3	41.7	41.6	41.2	38.8	41.0
Durable goods .....	41.7	41.7	41.2	41.7	42.1	41.9	41.3	41.9	42.3	42.2	41.7	39.3	41.6
Non-durable goods .....	40.6	40.8	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.0	40.8	38.2	40.5
Food and beverages .....	40.0	40.1	40.8	40.5	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.2	40.8	41.2	40.5	38.9	40.6
Meat products .....	39.7	39.2	41.0	40.2	41.2	41.6	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.7	41.3	40.1	40.8
Canned and cured fish .....	33.0	38.8	38.9	39.7	40.4	39.8	40.1	35.0	35.2	37.2	34.4	28.7	37.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables <sup>1</sup> .....	40.6	40.5	40.1	39.7	40.0	39.0	42.1	39.7	41.9	40.2	39.2	35.8	40.2
Grain mill products .....	42.8	42.9	43.3	41.8	42.7	42.2	43.2	43.0	43.5	42.6	42.9	40.0	42.6
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.0	40.7	41.5	40.5	41.2	42.0	41.7	40.9	41.1	41.2	40.8	40.6	41.1
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.6	37.3	37.7	39.2	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.3	40.0	40.0	39.0	34.4	38.9
Distilled liquors .....	40.7	40.0	40.7	40.7	41.1	41.7	41.7	40.8	40.3	43.1	41.4	40.6	41.1
Malt liquors .....	38.4	39.1	39.4	38.8	39.7	39.5	40.5	39.2	39.7	39.5	39.1	40.4	39.5
Confectionery .....	39.7	39.4	39.5	40.3	39.5	39.0	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.6	38.2	39.9
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	38.6	37.9	37.1	38.8	37.3	38.1	38.0	38.2	38.6	37.8	38.9	35.2	37.9
Rubber products .....	42.1	42.0	41.3	41.7	42.1	42.0	40.9	42.5	43.7	42.6	42.4	39.4	41.9
Rubber footwear .....	42.2	42.0	41.6	41.9	42.5	41.6	40.0	42.5	43.4	41.8	42.4	35.9	41.6
Other rubber products (e) .....	42.0	42.0	41.1	41.6	41.9	42.1	41.3	42.5	43.9	42.9	42.4	40.5	42.0
Leather products .....	41.5	41.7	39.2	40.0	39.8	39.0	39.3	40.6	40.6	40.1	40.9	35.9	39.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	41.6	41.7	38.8	39.6	39.5	38.6	39.3	40.7	40.4	39.2	40.3	35.3	39.6
Other leather products (f) .....	41.1	41.6	40.2	40.9	40.5	40.0	39.3	40.6	41.1	41.8	41.9	37.0	40.5
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.9	42.6	42.1	42.7	42.7	42.3	41.4	42.6	42.9	42.7	42.7	39.0	42.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.5	42.0	41.3	42.2	41.7	41.8	40.2	42.2	42.3	41.7	42.1	38.3	41.5
Woollen goods .....	42.6	42.7	42.0	42.9	43.0	42.9	42.0	42.6	42.3	43.3	42.9	39.4	42.4
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.5	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.4	42.8	41.9	43.2	43.7	43.0	43.3	39.9	42.9
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	41.9	42.0	42.5	43.3	42.1	42.4	40.8	42.3	42.6	42.7	42.4	40.5	42.1
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	44.8	44.3	43.9	43.4	44.5	43.1	42.9	43.9	44.6	43.2	44.2	39.3	43.5
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.3	39.9	38.1	38.5	38.6	37.6	38.1	39.5	39.4	39.3	38.6	34.4	38.4
Men's clothing .....	39.6	39.7	38.4	38.3	38.6	37.5	37.6	39.2	39.4	39.2	38.6	34.8	38.4
Women's clothing .....	37.6	38.7	36.3	36.6	36.6	34.8	36.3	38.1	38.0	37.4	35.9	31.2	36.5
Knit goods .....	41.5	42.2	40.6	41.6	41.7	41.3	41.6	42.3	42.1	42.4	42.8	37.9	41.5
Wood products .....	41.3	42.0	40.8	41.4	42.0	41.2	40.8	41.5	41.7	42.2	41.9	37.9	41.2
Saw and planing mills .....	40.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.5	40.7	39.9	40.4	40.6	41.2	40.8	37.1	40.4
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.6	41.6	40.5	40.4	41.2	40.0	38.4	39.1	39.5	40.2	40.7	36.9	39.9
Sash, door and planing mills .....	42.3	42.8	42.0	42.8	42.6	42.6	42.6	43.2	42.7	43.8	43.7	38.9	42.5
Sawmills .....	39.9	40.9	39.6	40.1	41.2	40.2	39.4	39.8	40.1	40.5	39.6	36.5	39.8
Furniture .....	42.5	42.7	41.5	42.6	42.8	41.9	42.4	43.5	43.9	44.2	44.1	39.6	42.7
Other wood products (g) .....	43.0	43.1	41.8	42.6	43.2	42.6	42.5	42.9	43.4	43.3	42.8	38.6	42.5
Paper products .....	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.0	41.6	42.0	42.0	42.0	40.7	41.7
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.5	41.5	41.7	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.1	41.5	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.8
Other paper products (h) .....	40.9	41.3	40.8	41.1	41.6	42.0	41.7	42.1	42.3	42.1	42.0	37.9	41.3
Paper boxes and bags .....	40.9	41.3	40.2	41.2	41.6	42.0	41.6	42.4	42.5	42.4	42.2	37.4	41.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.6	38.9	39.0	38.7	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.6	39.2	39.4	37.6	39.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 8. Averages of Hours per Week of Hourly-rated Wage-earners by Industry, Canada, by Months, 1964 — Concluded

Industry	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average (q)
number													
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>													
* Iron and steel products .....	41.7	41.7	41.4	41.7	42.2	42.0	41.6	42.1	42.3	42.2	42.1	39.1	41.7
Agricultural implements .....	41.9	42.0	43.0	41.4	42.2	42.7	41.9	41.8	40.8	40.1	40.5	36.3	41.2
Boilers and plate work .....	41.5	41.4	41.3	42.4	42.1	41.8	40.7	42.7	43.4	44.3	43.2	38.4	41.9
Fabricated and structural steel .....	41.5	41.8	41.4	41.2	42.5	43.0	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.7	42.5	39.6	42.1
Hardware and tools .....	43.2	43.2	42.8	43.6	43.4	43.2	42.5	42.9	43.4	43.2	43.1	40.6	42.9
Heating and cooking appliances .....	40.3	41.6	41.1	41.0	40.4	41.0	41.4	41.2	41.8	41.4	41.4	38.2	40.9
Iron castings .....	42.3	42.4	41.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	41.5	42.4	42.7	42.9	42.8	38.3	42.0
Machinery (1) .....	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.5	42.4	42.8	42.4	42.7	42.9	42.9	43.0	40.1	42.4
Household, office and store .....	41.3	40.9	41.5	41.1	40.7	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.5	42.2	42.2	39.9	41.4
Industrial (j) .....	42.5	42.5	42.3	42.9	42.9	43.3	42.7	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.3	40.1	42.6
Primary iron and steel .....	40.9	40.5	40.0	40.4	41.6	40.6	40.4	40.8	41.3	40.9	41.0	39.8	40.7
Sheet metal products .....	41.0	41.2	40.9	41.0	42.0	42.1	41.8	42.0	42.2	41.8	41.7	37.9	41.3
Wire and wire products .....	42.7	42.7	42.3	43.2	43.1	42.8	42.5	43.4	43.3	43.5	43.1	38.6	42.6
* Transportation equipment .....	42.4	41.8	41.4	42.4	42.5	42.2	41.3	42.1	42.8	42.2	40.4	40.2	41.8
Aircraft and parts .....	42.4	41.9	41.1	41.7	42.4	41.8	41.8	42.3	41.6	42.2	41.8	39.7	41.7
Motor vehicles .....	44.1	42.8	42.4	44.3	44.4	44.2	40.9	43.2	45.9	45.6	37.8	42.0	43.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	43.5	41.9	41.1	42.5	42.8	41.6	40.9	43.2	42.8	41.0	41.7	40.5	41.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.4	41.0	40.7	40.5	41.0	41.4	40.9	40.2	40.4	40.8	40.9	40.2	40.7
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.9	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.9	41.6	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.0	36.8	40.5
* Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.9	40.5	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.3	40.5	41.0
Aluminum products .....	42.0	41.5	41.3	41.6	41.9	41.4	41.1	41.3	42.1	40.1	41.5	39.8	41.3
Brass and copper products .....	43.2	42.6	42.1	42.2	42.6	41.5	41.2	42.7	43.1	43.5	43.5	40.0	42.3
Smelting and refining .....	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.5	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.5	40.3	41.3	40.4
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	41.6	42.2	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.2	42.0	42.1	42.4	38.9	41.4
* Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.8	40.8	40.6	41.0	40.9	41.5	40.7	41.1	41.7	41.5	41.4	38.6	40.9
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.5	41.7	42.1	40.9	41.1	41.9	41.6	41.9	40.1	41.3
Telecommunication equipment .....	39.4	39.9	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.6	40.5	38.1	39.3
Batteries .....	41.6	40.8	41.0	40.2	40.0	40.4	39.7	42.1	42.7	42.6	43.0	39.8	41.3
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.8	40.2	39.3	40.9	40.2	40.6	39.3	40.4	41.8	41.5	39.7	34.9	40.0
Wire and cable .....	42.4	41.8	42.3	42.1	41.7	45.3	43.3	43.6	43.7	42.7	43.3	39.9	42.7
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.3	41.4	41.0	41.5	41.4	42.0	41.0	41.7	42.2	41.8	41.8	39.0	41.3
* Non-metallic mineral products (1) .....	42.5	42.7	42.1	42.4	43.9	43.5	43.8	44.2	44.6	45.1	44.4	40.3	43.3
Clay products .....	41.9	42.5	42.2	42.4	42.7	43.3	41.8	42.8	42.8	42.5	43.2	39.8	42.3
Glass and glass products .....	41.7	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.7	41.6	41.7	42.1	41.7	41.3	41.4
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.5	40.7	40.7	41.8	42.2	41.5	42.2	41.7	41.9	42.7	42.5	42.5	41.8
Petroleum refining and products .....	41.5	40.7	40.7	41.9	42.2	41.5	42.2	41.8	42.0	42.7	42.3	42.6	41.9
Chemical products .....	41.0	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.4	40.8	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.0	40.6	41.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparation .....	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.4	39.6	40.0	39.7	39.9	39.8	40.2	39.6	39.4	39.8
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.5	41.8	40.6	40.0	41.5	41.5	41.1	41.0	41.1
Fertilizers .....	41.6	40.2	41.4	42.7	43.2	42.1	41.5	40.9	41.0	41.3	42.0	41.1	41.6
Paints and varnishes .....	41.1	41.5	42.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	41.0	40.3	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.7	41.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.5	41.7	41.0	41.2	41.7	41.1	40.8	41.4	42.0	41.9	41.8	38.7	41.2
Professional and scientific equipment .....	41.6	41.3	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.9	40.1	40.5	40.9	40.7	40.7	39.5	40.8
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>41.0</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	40.5	36.6	40.0	41.1	39.9	41.4	41.8	42.2	42.4	41.2	32.1	40.1
Building .....	39.5	39.8	35.7	39.3	40.1	38.9	40.7	40.8	41.1	41.3	40.3	31.4	39.2
General engineering .....	40.3	44.8	41.8	44.1	46.7	45.7	45.3	47.0	48.4	48.8	46.3	36.6	45.1
Highways, bridges and streets .....	41.3	42.7	39.5	40.4	44.1	43.7	44.5	44.9	44.8	44.1	42.2	37.1	42.8
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n).....</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>44.3</b>
<b>Service (o).....</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	36.6	36.9	36.4	36.5	36.3	36.8	37.4	37.1	36.8	36.4	36.1	35.7	36.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.4	39.8	40.5	40.6	40.7	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.8	38.9	40.0

For footnotes (a) to (q) see notes on last page.

<sup>1</sup> In this highly seasonal industry, an average of 12 monthly averages instead of 12 monthly aggregates gives an annual average of 39.9 hours instead of 40.2.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Specified Industries, Canada, 1945-64

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>									
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.6	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	41.9	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.85
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1961—January .....	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February .....	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March .....	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April .....	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May .....	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June .....	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July .....	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August .....	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.78	40.6	1.67	67.65
September .....	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October .....	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November .....	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
*December .....	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962—January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
*April .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
*December .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963—January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
*December .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964—January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
*March .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
*December .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Specified Industries, Canada, 1945-64 - Continued

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945	43.9	0.85	37.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946	42.7	0.83	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.67
1961	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1964	42.2	2.31	97.61	42.1	2.38	100.22	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.9	2.64	110.61
1961 - January	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
February	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
March	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
April	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.19
May	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	30.3	2.35	92.35
June	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.26
July	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.71
August	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.74
September	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	59.22	40.6	2.37	95.28
October	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	98.60
November	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
*December	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - January	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
February	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
March	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
*April	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.40
May	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
August	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
September	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	98.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
October	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
November	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
*December	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - January	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
February	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
March	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
April	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.5	2.55	104.05
August	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
September	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
October	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
November	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
*December	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - January	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
February	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
*March	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
April	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.35
August	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.94
September	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.73
October	43.0	2.33	100.29	42.5	2.41	102.57	44.6	1.93	85.98	41.1	2.71	111.71
November	43.0	2.34	100.58	42.6	2.41	102.75	44.2	1.95	85.94	41.9	2.72	114.17
December	39.9	2.37	94.59	41.4	2.42	100.30	31.0	1.94	60.14	39.6	2.75	109.13

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Specified Industries, Canada, 1945-64 - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highways, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	..	..	..	33.9	0.74	23.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	33.7	0.94	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.95	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.90	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.96	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.95	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	41.0	1.26	51.97
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.63	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.73	72.36	40.5	1.94	79.37	41.0	1.43	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.97	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.2	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.36	40.0	2.12	84.76	41.0	1.63	66.93
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.93	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.3	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.84	42.3	1.79	75.90
1964 .....	43.1	2.13	92.00	41.0	2.25	92.31	40.1	2.46	98.55	42.3	1.86	79.71
1961 - January .....	41.4	1.97	91.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.9	1.70	67.38
February .....	40.7	1.98	90.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.9	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
March .....	41.6	1.99	92.65	39.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	95.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
April .....	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	96.91	39.1	1.69	66.18
May .....	42.3	1.95	93.32	39.7	1.97	78.03	39.3	2.14	94.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June .....	41.9	1.92	90.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July .....	42.3	1.91	91.34	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
August .....	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
September .....	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
October .....	43.7	1.94	84.93	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.3	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
November .....	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	90.49	40.7	2.17	98.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
*December .....	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	63.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - January .....	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
February .....	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
March .....	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.33	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.78	70.53
*April .....	42.0	1.93	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May .....	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June .....	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	95.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July .....	42.3	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
August .....	43.1	1.94	93.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.3	1.71	74.73
September .....	43.8	1.96	95.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
October .....	43.2	1.97	95.00	41.7	2.07	96.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
November .....	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
*December .....	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.30
1963 - January .....	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	40.1	1.79	71.60
February .....	42.0	2.11	89.55	40.1	2.16	86.80	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
March .....	41.7	2.11	87.93	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
*April .....	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.90	71.95
May .....	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June .....	42.9	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	98.36	40.4	2.32	93.63	44.5	1.78	79.07
July .....	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	99.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
August .....	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	99.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
September .....	48.9	2.05	99.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
October .....	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
November .....	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.9	2.16	98.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
*December .....	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.9	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - January .....	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.8	2.21	90.10	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.3	1.84	76.01
February .....	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.1	2.24	92.25	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.83	78.16
*March .....	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.5	2.24	84.05	36.6	2.43	88.92	39.5	1.86	73.42
April .....	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.42	40.0	2.44	97.39	40.4	1.85	74.81
May .....	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.1	2.22	93.64	41.1	2.43	99.82	44.1	1.86	82.02
June .....	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.90	39.9	2.43	98.93	43.7	1.93	80.19
July .....	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.23	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.86	82.86
August .....	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.59	41.3	2.45	102.20	44.9	1.86	83.57
September .....	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.55	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.9	1.99	84.26
October .....	45.0	2.13	95.94	43.0	2.30	99.76	42.4	2.52	106.73	44.1	1.98	83.16
November .....	44.4	2.17	96.20	41.5	2.31	95.98	41.2	2.52	103.93	42.2	1.98	79.53
*December .....	40.0	2.19	87.49	33.7	2.29	77.27	32.1	2.51	80.65	37.1	1.89	70.05

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Specified Industries, Canada, 1945-64 — Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.2	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.82
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1964 .....	44.3	2.08	92.32	37.1	1.21	44.73	36.6	1.17	42.74	40.0	1.15	45.81
1960 — January .....	42.7	1.86	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
February .....	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
March .....	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
April .....	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May .....	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June .....	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July .....	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
August .....	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
September .....	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
October .....	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
November .....	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.57
*December .....	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.34
1962 — January .....	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
February .....	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
March .....	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
*April .....	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May .....	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June .....	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July .....	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	38.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
August .....	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
September .....	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
October .....	43.9	1.98	87.20	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
November .....	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
*December .....	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 — January .....	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
February .....	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
March .....	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
April .....	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May .....	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June .....	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July .....	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
August .....	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
September .....	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
October .....	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
November .....	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
*December .....	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 — January .....	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
February .....	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
*March .....	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
April .....	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May .....	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June .....	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July .....	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
August .....	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.6	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
September .....	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
October .....	44.9	2.10	94.47	37.0	1.23	45.54	36.4	1.19	43.41	40.1	1.18	47.33
November .....	44.5	2.10	93.52	36.7	1.24	45.45	36.1	1.20	43.33	39.8	1.18	46.85
*December .....	43.3	2.12	91.64	36.1	1.24	44.80	35.7	1.20	42.92	38.9	1.17	45.67

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 10. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, 1945-64

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>									
1945 .....	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 .....	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 .....	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 .....	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 .....	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 .....	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 .....	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 .....	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 .....	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 .....	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.38	56.74
1957 .....	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 .....	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 .....	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1960 .....	40.3	1.64	65.94	40.8	1.57	64.13	41.4	1.55	64.21
1961 .....	40.1	1.71	68.39	40.4	1.60	64.48	40.8	1.58	64.56
1962 .....	39.8	1.71	67.77	40.4	1.64	66.20	40.9	1.62	66.09
1963 .....	40.4	1.69	68.19	40.5	1.69	68.30	41.0	1.65	67.65
1964 .....	40.3	1.76	70.78	41.1	1.75	71.97	41.3	1.71	70.52
1961 - January .....	38.8	1.78	68.95	39.7	1.62	64.38	41.0	1.60	65.82
February .....	41.1	1.68	69.07	40.9	1.61	65.69	40.6	1.58	64.21
March .....	40.0	1.72	68.78	40.7	1.60	65.13	40.5	1.61	65.31
April .....	41.0	1.78	73.19	40.7	1.61	65.43	42.3	1.63	68.97
May .....	40.7	1.71	69.66	40.3	1.66	66.84	38.8	1.56	60.60
June .....	44.1	1.53	67.67	42.3	1.57	66.36	43.7	1.46	63.75
July .....	42.5	1.54	65.34	41.0	1.59	65.28	40.8	1.54	62.77
August .....	40.2	1.66	66.54	40.8	1.54	62.89	40.0	1.50	60.18
September .....	37.9	1.66	63.00	40.1	1.58	63.31	40.6	1.57	63.88
October .....	38.1	1.71	65.27	39.6	1.58	62.45	40.5	1.62	65.47
November .....	38.4	1.74	66.64	40.8	1.56	63.71	41.1	1.63	67.13
*December .....	38.6	1.98	76.41	37.8	1.65	62.24	39.2	1.71	66.87
1962 - January .....	39.7	1.74	69.14	40.4	1.62	65.41	40.6	1.65	67.08
February .....	39.5	1.75	69.07	39.1	1.65	64.49	41.6	1.68	69.62
March .....	42.3	1.74	73.50	40.6	1.64	68.59	41.6	1.69	70.24
*April .....	42.3	1.70	71.74	41.2	1.65	68.06	40.8	1.66	67.93
May .....	40.8	1.70	69.28	41.9	1.55	69.12	41.9	1.53	64.08
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.68	41.5	1.63	67.44	41.3	1.57	65.07
July .....	39.6	1.57	62.40	41.4	1.61	66.75	42.1	1.61	67.73
August .....	39.7	1.61	63.79	41.0	1.60	65.86	41.7	1.53	63.70
September .....	38.4	1.68	64.44	39.9	1.64	65.34	40.1	1.55	62.22
October .....	38.1	1.69	64.17	40.9	1.64	67.12	41.0	1.60	65.65
November .....	38.3	1.69	64.77	39.9	1.64	65.50	40.9	1.60	65.49
*December .....	36.6	2.06	75.30	37.2	1.68	62.55	37.4	1.72	64.33
1963 - January .....	37.9	1.79	67.87	40.1	1.69	67.75	40.6	1.65	66.93
February .....	36.0	1.77	63.76	39.9	1.69	67.64	40.7	1.69	66.89
March .....	42.0	1.67	69.93	40.7	1.69	88.99	41.6	1.70	70.71
*April .....	42.5	1.69	71.90	41.2	1.72	70.80	41.2	1.73	71.30
May .....	42.9	1.60	68.74	41.6	1.67	69.60	41.7	1.59	66.27
June .....	46.1	1.48	66.27	41.8	1.65	69.11	41.2	1.59	65.67
July .....	41.2	1.54	63.28	41.2	1.65	67.93	42.0	1.60	67.10
August .....	39.7	1.72	68.41	40.7	1.63	66.47	40.6	1.56	63.13
September .....	39.8	1.70	67.76	40.9	1.67	68.45	40.6	1.62	68.05
October .....	39.3	1.73	67.81	41.0	1.69	69.27	41.2	1.64	67.66
November .....	38.3	1.75	67.03	40.8	1.70	69.30	41.8	1.68	70.18
*December .....	36.1	2.10	75.90	36.2	1.78	64.40	38.0	1.85	70.23
1964 - January .....	38.0	1.82	69.29	40.0	1.74	69.59	41.5	1.75	72.76
February .....	40.8	1.77	72.39	40.8	1.73	70.36	41.0	1.69	69.33
*March .....	42.4	1.80	76.40	40.8	1.80	73.59	40.3	1.69	68.38
April .....	41.8	1.74	72.93	41.4	1.74	71.83	41.6	1.72	71.60
May .....	39.6	1.74	68.95	41.9	1.73	72.58	41.9	1.59	66.73
June .....	42.4	1.55	65.81	41.5	1.72	71.32	41.7	1.68	70.03
July .....	42.1	1.62	68.21	41.5	1.74	72.23	43.0	1.70	72.97
August .....	39.5	1.73	68.24	41.7	1.73	72.03	40.2	1.64	66.07
September .....	39.9	1.77	70.70	41.4	1.74	71.89	40.8	1.69	69.10
October .....	40.3	1.76	70.98	41.4	1.76	72.98	42.5	1.74	73.90
November .....	38.9	1.83	71.13	41.6	1.78	74.07	41.8	1.77	74.12
*December .....	37.1	2.11	78.35	38.9	1.83	71.04	38.5	1.88	72.56

TABLE 10. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, 1945-64 - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>									
1945 .....	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 .....	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 .....	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 .....	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 .....	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 .....	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 .....	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 .....	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 .....	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 .....	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 .....	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 .....	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 .....	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 .....	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 .....	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1960 .....	41.2	1.60	55.10	40.3	1.87	75.52	39.9	1.67	66.67
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.25	40.5	1.93	78.09	39.7	1.72	68.43
1962 .....	41.5	1.70	70.39	40.8	1.98	80.62	39.8	1.76	70.01
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.69	40.9	2.05	83.84	40.0	1.80	72.23
1964 .....	41.8	1.81	75.81	41.2	2.13	87.61	40.3	1.83	73.96
1960 - January .....	41.2	1.62	66.86	39.9	1.91	76.26	39.4	1.68	66.32
February .....	41.5	1.63	67.59	40.2	1.91	76.92	39.7	1.69	66.83
March .....	41.1	1.63	67.20	40.1	1.93	77.34	39.8	1.70	67.45
April .....	41.5	1.64	68.12	40.3	1.94	78.05	39.8	1.72	68.41
May .....	41.4	1.65	68.12	40.5	1.94	78.40	39.8	1.73	68.82
June .....	41.7	1.65	68.70	40.9	1.93	79.15	40.3	1.74	69.90
July .....	41.4	1.65	68.20	40.6	1.91	77.79	40.2	1.73	69.68
August .....	42.0	1.64	68.70	41.0	1.92	78.72	40.1	1.72	68.91
September .....	42.4	1.65	69.82	41.5	1.90	78.64	40.1	1.73	69.24
October .....	42.2	1.65	69.62	41.4	1.93	80.03	40.2	1.73	69.46
November .....	42.2	1.66	69.99	41.1	1.93	79.24	39.7	1.73	68.93
* December .....	39.1	1.69	66.11	39.0	1.96	76.52	37.9	1.77	67.23
1962 - January .....	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.5	1.95	79.11	39.4	1.74	68.60
February .....	41.9	1.67	70.11	40.6	1.96	79.72	39.6	1.75	69.14
March .....	42.0	1.68	70.58	41.0	1.97	80.57	39.7	1.75	69.30
* April .....	41.1	1.69	69.57	40.7	1.98	80.77	39.9	1.76	70.31
May .....	41.7	1.70	71.03	41.2	1.99	81.97	39.6	1.76	69.51
June .....	41.8	1.72	71.77	41.3	1.97	81.45	40.1	1.75	70.26
July .....	41.6	1.70	70.70	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.2	1.78	71.45
August .....	42.0	1.68	70.84	41.1	1.95	80.09	40.2	1.75	70.37
September .....	42.5	1.69	71.98	41.6	1.97	81.92	40.6	1.76	71.48
October .....	42.3	1.70	71.85	41.5	1.99	82.41	40.2	1.76	70.75
November .....	42.0	1.70	71.43	41.4	2.00	82.72	40.0	1.77	70.64
* December .....	37.3	1.74	65.01	37.6	2.02	75.91	37.8	1.81	68.30
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.16	40.9	2.03	83.00	39.6	1.77	70.22
February .....	41.5	1.72	71.55	40.8	2.02	82.57	39.9	1.78	71.24
March .....	41.7	1.73	71.93	40.9	2.03	83.12	40.0	1.79	71.66
April .....	41.7	1.75	72.80	41.2	2.06	84.57	40.4	1.81	73.10
May .....	41.8	1.75	73.23	41.3	2.06	85.17	40.2	1.81	72.72
June .....	41.3	1.77	72.93	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.5	1.81	73.28
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.32	40.9	2.02	82.52	40.2	1.82	72.95
August .....	42.0	1.75	73.34	40.9	2.03	82.88	40.3	1.80	72.45
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.52	41.5	2.04	84.63	40.6	1.80	73.31
October .....	42.3	1.77	74.68	41.5	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.80	73.21
November .....	42.1	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.08	86.97	40.3	1.81	73.04
* December .....	38.0	1.81	68.95	38.4	2.11	81.00	37.6	1.84	69.21
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.78	74.69	41.4	2.10	86.99	40.3	1.81	73.02
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.91	41.2	2.10	86.73	40.7	1.81	73.89
* March .....	41.2	1.80	74.22	40.9	2.12	86.59	40.0	1.83	73.28
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.53	41.3	2.12	87.63	40.1	1.82	72.95
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.37	41.5	2.13	88.60	40.3	1.84	74.03
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.34	41.5	2.13	88.22	40.4	1.83	73.95
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.56	41.0	2.11	86.41	40.7	1.83	74.58
August .....	42.4	1.81	76.89	41.4	2.13	88.27	40.5	1.81	73.33
September .....	42.6	1.82	77.69	42.0	2.15	90.15	40.6	1.84	74.56
October .....	42.4	1.82	77.36	41.7	2.13	88.72	40.7	1.85	75.20
November .....	42.3	1.83	77.62	41.1	2.13	87.73	40.6	1.86	75.36
* December .....	38.8	1.86	72.20	39.1	2.17	85.04	38.9	1.88	73.01

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 10. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, 1945-64 — Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta (p)			British Columbia (p)		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>									
1945 .....	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 .....	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 .....	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 .....	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 .....	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 .....	41.5	1.06	42.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 .....	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.7	1.43	53.76
1952 .....	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 .....	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 .....	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 .....	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 .....	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 .....	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 .....	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 .....	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1960 .....	38.9	1.90	74.02	39.5	1.89	74.76	37.6	2.17	81.69
1961 .....	38.9	1.97	76.67	39.7	1.96	77.89	37.7	2.23	84.17
1962 .....	38.8	2.00	77.70	39.8	1.99	79.29	37.7	2.28	86.04
1963 .....	38.8	2.04	78.99	39.7	2.02	80.28	37.8	2.37	89.69
1964 .....	39.2	2.09	82.07	40.1	2.08	83.30	37.9	2.47	93.68
1961 — January .....	38.1	1.95	74.38	39.5	1.93	76.13	37.3	2.23	83.18
February .....	38.9	1.95	75.88	39.1	1.93	75.38	37.8	2.23	84.23
March .....	39.4	1.99	78.39	39.3	1.95	76.47	38.1	2.23	85.10
April .....	39.4	1.99	78.22	39.8	1.95	77.63	38.4	2.24	86.02
May .....	39.5	1.99	78.57	40.0	1.96	75.31	37.8	2.23	84.42
June .....	39.6	1.96	77.65	40.1	1.96	78.71	37.9	2.22	84.29
July .....	38.6	1.96	75.86	39.7	1.95	77.50	37.7	2.19	82.62
August .....	38.2	1.94	74.16	40.1	1.95	78.15	36.9	2.18	80.52
September .....	39.2	1.94	76.08	39.8	1.98	78.67	38.0	2.22	84.51
October .....	39.0	1.95	76.07	40.7	1.97	80.21	37.7	2.24	84.57
November .....	38.5	1.98	76.07	40.0	1.98	79.12	38.4	2.26	86.76
December .....	38.8	2.03	76.68	38.5	2.04	78.46	36.8	2.28	83.81
1962 — January .....	38.4	2.00	76.97	39.4	1.98	78.03	37.5	2.26	84.77
February .....	38.4	2.00	76.90	39.7	1.98	78.62	38.1	2.26	86.23
March .....	39.0	2.01	78.62	39.3	1.97	77.31	38.1	2.27	86.58
*April .....	39.0	2.01	78.53	40.2	2.00	80.50	37.5	2.28	85.55
May .....	39.6	2.02	80.07	40.1	2.00	80.38	38.1	2.27	86.61
June .....	39.9	2.00	79.75	40.8	2.00	81.73	38.2	2.27	86.82
July .....	38.9	1.98	76.98	40.2	1.98	79.52	37.8	2.27	85.87
August .....	38.4	1.96	75.26	40.2	1.96	78.95	37.3	2.27	84.63
September .....	38.6	1.97	76.24	39.8	1.97	78.56	38.0	2.27	86.37
October .....	38.9	1.98	77.18	40.0	1.99	79.46	37.9	2.29	86.79
November .....	38.9	2.00	78.02	39.7	2.00	79.46	38.1	2.32	88.25
*December .....	38.1	2.04	77.86	38.6	2.04	78.86	35.7	2.35	84.00
1963 — January .....	37.6	2.05	76.84	39.2	2.00	78.50	37.7	2.34	88.38
February .....	38.2	2.05	78.20	39.8	2.01	80.12	38.6	2.35	90.62
March .....	38.7	2.03	78.59	39.5	2.02	79.62	38.8	2.35	91.39
April .....	38.7	2.04	78.99	39.4	2.04	80.27	38.0	2.37	90.06
May .....	39.1	2.02	79.17	39.6	2.03	80.22	38.2	2.35	89.92
June .....	39.7	2.02	80.11	40.4	2.04	82.25	38.4	2.36	90.59
July .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.93	37.7	2.36	89.07
August .....	39.0	2.03	79.11	40.2	2.00	80.42	37.5	2.34	87.65
September .....	38.7	2.02	78.22	39.4	2.01	79.28	37.5	2.37	89.03
October .....	39.3	2.03	79.64	40.4	2.02	81.74	38.0	2.39	90.76
November .....	39.5	2.03	80.42	39.9	2.04	81.27	38.4	2.42	92.69
*December .....	37.6	2.08	78.47	38.6	2.06	79.52	35.4	2.43	86.31
1964 — January .....	38.6	2.07	79.94	39.8	2.04	81.20	37.8	2.42	91.59
February .....	38.8	2.07	80.34	39.9	2.04	81.29	38.5	2.42	93.11
*March .....	39.3	2.08	81.79	39.8	2.06	82.05	38.2	2.43	92.95
April .....	39.3	2.09	82.05	40.1	2.08	83.16	38.0	2.43	92.37
May .....	39.6	2.08	82.57	40.6	2.10	85.15	38.8	2.43	94.41
June .....	40.1	2.09	83.79	40.0	2.08	83.08	38.1	2.45	93.49
July .....	38.8	2.09	80.95	40.0	2.06	82.41	37.3	2.47	92.18
August .....	39.1	2.07	80.99	40.5	2.08	84.07	37.2	2.47	91.80
September .....	39.5	2.10	82.87	39.6	2.08	82.43	37.7	2.49	93.75
October .....	39.8	2.09	83.26	40.8	2.10	85.90	38.5	2.52	97.13
November .....	38.8	2.11	82.02	40.7	2.11	85.75	38.2	2.54	96.95
December .....	38.8	2.17	84.08	38.9	2.13	82.82	36.5	2.58	94.36

For footnote (p) see notes on last page.  
See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-64

Year and month	Halifax			Saint John			Quebec			Sherbrooke		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	45.6	0.76	34.75	45.6	0.68	30.83	46.5	0.64	29.81	46.8	0.54	25.32
1946 .....	41.8	0.76	31.94	45.0	0.65	29.20	46.0	0.60	27.78	45.1	0.57	25.53
1947 .....	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.7	0.72	32.95	45.5	0.68	30.94	45.4	0.65	29.33
1948 .....	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.9	0.77	34.71	44.3	0.75	33.36	43.7	0.74	32.34
1949 .....	42.2	0.91	38.44	44.9	0.85	38.08	43.9	0.78	34.11	42.9	0.82	35.07
1950 .....	42.6	0.92	39.15	45.4	0.97	39.54	43.4	0.83	36.11	43.9	0.85	37.21
1951 .....	42.9	1.04	44.40	44.3	0.97	43.10	42.1	0.94	39.57	43.0	0.96	41.17
1952 .....	42.9	1.17	50.15	43.6	1.10	47.96	42.8	1.02	43.48	42.4	1.04	44.05
1953 .....	42.1	1.24	52.12	43.1	1.17	50.38	42.8	1.09	46.78	42.0	1.07	45.07
1954 .....	41.5	1.30	53.78	42.9	1.23	52.81	41.1	1.14	46.81	41.6	1.11	46.09
1955 .....	41.3	1.35	55.67	43.2	1.27	54.76	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.2	1.14	49.08
1956 .....	41.4	1.38	57.09	42.7	1.31	55.89	41.4	1.26	52.00	44.7	1.18	52.79
1957 .....	41.4	1.46	60.65	41.4	1.36	56.22	40.6	1.33	54.10	42.1	1.26	52.84
1958 .....	41.0	1.53	62.69	42.3	1.40	59.01	40.5	1.38	55.77	41.3	1.28	52.99
1959 .....	41.1	1.61	66.24	42.2	1.46	61.86	40.7	1.44	58.72	42.2	1.31	55.28
1960 .....	40.7	1.67	68.25	42.2	1.61	67.80	40.4	1.52	61.37	42.8	1.39	59.75
1961 .....	40.4	1.73	70.00	41.3	1.67	68.89	40.9	1.57	64.08	43.1	1.43	61.62
1962 .....	40.4	1.82	73.52	41.2	1.75	72.15	40.2	1.64	66.02	43.1	1.49	64.44
1963 .....	40.4	1.89	76.49	41.3	1.84	76.11	40.9	1.74	71.01	43.5	1.55	67.32
1964 .....	40.8	1.98	80.80	41.4	1.89	78.21	40.7	1.80	73.06	44.1	1.61	70.96
1961 — January .....	40.0	1.73	69.09	42.2	1.65	69.62	40.5	1.50	60.93	42.4	1.41	59.93
February .....	40.2	1.70	68.29	41.5	1.64	68.24	40.7	1.52	62.10	42.5	1.41	59.76
March .....	41.2	1.70	70.67	41.2	1.70	70.05	40.9	1.53	62.57	41.6	1.41	58.74
April .....	40.3	1.69	68.27	43.6	1.62	70.41	41.2	1.56	64.41	43.3	1.41	61.21
Mav .....	40.0	1.73	69.18	39.0	1.68	65.67	41.9	1.58	66.24	42.7	1.41	60.34
June .....	40.7	1.74	70.99	41.7	1.66	69.30	41.5	1.58	65.51	44.0	1.45	63.78
July .....	41.0	1.74	71.50	39.8	1.64	65.31	40.2	1.58	63.49	43.1	1.46	63.10
August .....	41.3	1.74	72.02	41.1	1.67	68.79	41.2	1.58	65.27	43.7	1.44	62.91
September .....	40.9	1.75	71.62	42.1	1.67	70.53	41.5	1.59	65.90	44.8	1.44	64.48
October .....	39.9	1.74	69.31	41.2	1.71	70.21	40.9	1.58	64.63	44.7	1.43	63.85
November .....	40.3	1.74	70.03	41.2	1.70	70.02	41.2	1.59	65.46	43.7	1.43	62.34
*December .....	38.6	1.80	69.60	40.5	1.69	68.57	38.7	1.61	62.43	41.2	1.43	59.04
1962 — January .....	41.0	1.80	73.95	41.6	1.74	72.29	40.5	1.59	64.28	43.8	1.45	63.48
February .....	39.3	1.83	72.02	41.5	1.75	72.57	40.5	1.59	64.51	44.3	1.46	64.73
March .....	40.8	1.81	73.99	43.0	1.79	76.76	40.6	1.61	65.32	43.0	1.47	63.27
*April .....	40.9	1.84	75.54	40.8	1.75	71.37	40.4	1.63	66.00	43.3	1.48	63.86
May .....	41.2	1.82	75.22	42.2	1.75	73.81	40.6	1.64	66.53	43.0	1.50	64.23
June .....	40.5	1.83	73.76	41.5	1.75	72.71	40.8	1.66	67.74	43.6	1.52	66.32
July .....	40.5	1.83	73.89	42.0	1.76	73.91	40.1	1.64	65.90	43.7	1.49	65.17
August .....	40.3	1.81	73.05	41.8	1.75	73.04	41.0	1.65	67.54	43.9	1.50	65.91
Septemer .....	40.2	1.81	72.48	41.3	1.71	70.53	41.2	1.65	68.10	43.6	1.52	66.35
October .....	40.7	1.83	74.41	41.3	1.74	71.30	41.5	1.68	69.73	43.6	1.52	66.48
November .....	40.1	1.80	71.97	41.0	1.75	71.71	41.5	1.67	69.20	43.6	1.52	66.25
*December .....	39.3	1.83	71.92	37.0	1.77	65.29	34.1	1.68	57.43	37.8	1.51	57.18
1963 — January .....	39.9	1.86	74.21	40.4	1.79	72.41	40.2	1.68	67.49	43.9	1.54	67.81
February .....	39.6	1.87	74.28	40.3	1.84	74.30	40.1	1.69	67.91	43.4	1.52	65.82
March .....	40.3	1.88	75.53	42.0	1.85	77.87	40.3	1.71	68.81	43.3	1.53	66.15
April .....	41.6	1.89	78.64	42.6	1.89	80.66	41.1	1.74	71.63	43.3	1.55	67.05
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.30	42.2	1.85	78.20	41.9	1.77	74.19	44.1	1.55	68.50
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.36	40.5	1.84	74.62	40.7	1.76	71.73	43.2	1.57	67.60
July .....	40.6	1.89	76.58	41.0	1.80	73.84	41.2	1.76	72.60	43.0	1.54	66.26
August .....	40.3	1.88	75.86	41.8	1.76	73.82	41.9	1.74	72.68	43.9	1.54	67.55
September .....	40.8	1.89	75.99	42.1	1.82	76.89	42.0	1.74	72.90	45.1	1.56	70.19
October .....	40.9	1.91	78.23	41.5	1.85	76.62	41.6	1.73	71.98	44.1	1.55	68.33
November .....	40.9	1.92	78.69	42.4	1.85	78.37	41.8	1.74	72.54	44.0	1.55	68.11
*December .....	37.9	1.96	74.32	38.6	1.95	78.38	37.8	1.77	66.97	41.1	1.56	64.29
1964 — January .....	39.7	1.93	76.75	40.9	1.85	75.60	41.1	1.72	70.80	44.3	1.57	69.80
February .....	40.8	1.95	79.28	40.9	1.84	75.36	41.1	1.72	70.84	44.2	1.59	70.47
*March .....	41.8	1.97	82.22	40.5	1.85	75.11	39.9	1.74	69.50	43.5	1.59	69.27
April .....	40.3	1.92	77.50	41.0	1.88	76.96	40.9	1.80	73.38	44.8	1.60	71.53
May .....	41.0	1.98	81.31	41.1	1.86	76.42	40.8	1.78	72.75	44.3	1.59	70.28
June .....	40.2	1.95	78.23	43.8	1.94	84.88	40.9	1.85	75.54	43.8	1.65	72.32
July .....	41.4	2.02	83.59	43.2	1.89	81.58	40.4	1.80	72.92	44.4	1.61	71.43
August .....	40.7	2.01	81.61	41.1	1.88	77.36	41.1	1.81	74.22	44.9	1.60	71.81
September .....	40.5	1.99	80.53	42.4	1.88	79.83	41.1	1.82	74.61	45.2	1.61	72.81
October .....	41.2	2.00	82.39	41.7	1.92	80.05	41.2	1.82	74.89	44.7	1.63	72.92
November .....	41.8	2.06	85.91	41.4	1.94	80.30	40.9	1.82	74.63	45.0	1.63	73.26
*December .....	39.8	2.03	80.69	38.5	1.94	74.53	38.5	1.87	72.05	40.5	1.61	65.46

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-64 — Continued

Year and month	Three Rivers			Drummondville			Shawinigan			Granby		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	47.8	0.62	29.73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 .....	46.8	0.68	31.73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 .....	46.9	0.78	36.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948 .....	46.4	0.89	41.39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949 .....	46.0	0.92	42.55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950 .....	46.2	0.96	44.49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951 .....	45.6	1.12	51.16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952 .....	45.2	1.17	52.84	43.2	1.08	46.61	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953 .....	44.3	1.24	55.02	44.2	1.11	49.11	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954 .....	43.7	1.32	57.73	43.3	1.11	47.98	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 .....	43.5	1.37	59.73	44.1	1.12	49.44	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956 .....	42.4	1.45	61.35	44.5	1.15	51.09	42.3	1.57	66.33	41.4	1.17	48.27
1957 .....	41.4	1.54	63.55	44.3	1.19	52.61	40.1	1.72	68.93	41.8	1.21	50.41
1958 .....	40.2	1.58	63.48	43.3	1.22	52.96	39.8	1.80	71.76	43.0	1.26	54.31
1959 .....	41.3	1.63	67.55	43.6	1.25	54.43	40.7	1.87	76.13	43.7	1.28	55.75
1960 .....	41.2	1.71	70.60	42.6	1.31	56.03	41.3	1.92	79.25	43.2	1.33	57.48
1961 .....	41.5	1.80	74.65	42.4	1.37	57.91	41.0	1.98	81.25	42.9	1.42	61.03
1962 .....	42.0	1.82	76.49	43.2	1.44	62.23	40.9	2.01	82.29	42.6	1.49	63.57
1963 .....	41.8	1.86	77.73	42.5	1.52	64.57	41.3	2.13	88.00	42.1	1.57	66.31
1964 .....	42.0	1.92	80.55	42.4	1.58	66.99	41.5	2.13	88.64	42.8	1.63	69.71
1961 — January .....	40.7	1.77	72.12	43.2	1.36	58.83	41.2	1.96	80.82	42.8	1.40	60.09
February .....	40.3	1.78	71.65	42.5	1.37	58.01	40.9	1.94	79.42	42.7	1.42	60.51
March .....	39.7	1.77	70.31	42.5	1.39	59.09	40.7	1.96	80.00	43.1	1.42	61.04
April .....	41.2	1.83	75.56	42.8	1.36	58.28	40.9	1.99	81.55	42.8	1.42	60.84
May .....	41.3	1.80	74.29	42.5	1.37	58.38	40.7	1.98	80.66	42.8	1.42	60.81
June .....	41.9	1.81	75.52	40.7	1.39	56.43	41.3	2.00	82.54	43.2	1.43	61.76
July .....	42.3	1.79	75.83	41.2	1.36	56.17	41.2	2.03	83.47	43.1	1.42	61.05
August .....	42.7	1.79	76.37	43.0	1.36	58.45	41.7	1.99	82.97	43.4	1.42	61.77
September .....	43.8	1.78	77.94	42.7	1.34	57.24	40.6	1.95	79.36	44.0	1.43	63.07
October .....	43.4	1.79	77.70	43.4	1.35	59.77	40.9	1.98	81.01	42.9	1.42	60.95
November .....	43.2	1.78	77.02	43.0	1.36	58.39	41.2	1.98	81.61	43.8	1.44	63.12
*December .....	38.0	1.88	71.55	41.0	1.39	56.83	40.6	2.01	81.54	39.7	1.45	57.40
1962 — January .....	42.1	1.78	74.81	43.3	1.37	59.24	41.6	1.99	82.81	42.9	1.46	62.81
February .....	42.1	1.77	74.61	42.8	1.38	59.23	41.2	1.99	81.96	42.1	1.46	61.56
March .....	43.0	1.79	76.87	43.8	1.37	60.07	41.6	2.01	83.61	43.5	1.46	63.40
*April .....	41.8	1.78	74.39	42.6	1.38	58.81	39.8	2.04	81.05	42.9	1.47	63.19
May .....	41.7	1.82	76.15	43.6	1.49	64.72	39.9	2.05	81.76	42.6	1.50	63.80
June .....	42.3	1.85	78.34	44.1	1.48	65.29	41.8	2.11	88.09	42.6	1.48	63.24
July .....	41.8	1.84	76.75	42.5	1.46	62.13	40.9	2.10	85.90	43.0	1.49	64.12
August .....	42.1	1.83	76.81	43.4	1.45	62.79	41.7	1.96	81.80	43.4	1.51	65.43
September .....	42.8	1.84	78.91	43.9	1.46	64.15	41.8	1.94	81.29	44.0	1.51	66.33
October .....	43.7	1.85	80.77	43.8	1.46	64.00	41.4	1.98	82.21	43.6	1.51	65.74
November .....	43.4	1.84	79.66	43.7	1.47	64.51	41.7	1.96	81.79	43.0	1.52	65.45
*December .....	37.5	1.86	69.79	41.0	1.51	61.87	37.6	2.00	75.22	38.1	1.51	57.76
1963 — January .....	41.2	1.81	74.55	43.2	1.48	64.15	40.9	1.95	79.83	42.5	1.53	64.84
February .....	40.9	1.82	74.50	43.1	1.49	64.11	41.2	2.10	86.52	42.3	1.54	65.15
March .....	41.4	1.82	75.40	42.7	1.50	64.09	41.4	2.11	87.44	42.7	1.53	65.50
April .....	41.1	1.87	76.78	42.3	1.50	63.32	41.4	2.16	89.41	42.6	1.55	66.19
May .....	41.5	1.87	77.74	42.6	1.52	64.93	42.5	2.18	92.45	42.8	1.58	67.52
June .....	42.7	1.68	80.25	42.9	1.54	65.90	41.7	2.16	89.85	42.6	1.58	67.26
July .....	41.7	1.87	77.89	40.9	1.52	62.01	41.9	2.15	90.09	42.4	1.59	67.49
August .....	42.9	1.86	79.98	42.9	1.52	65.10	40.4	2.11	85.25	43.3	1.59	68.94
September .....	43.1	1.85	79.87	43.0	1.53	65.80	42.6	2.14	91.11	43.4	1.60	69.31
October .....	43.3	1.85	80.37	43.0	1.54	66.15	42.2	2.13	89.39	43.5	1.61	69.85
November .....	43.6	1.65	80.95	43.3	1.54	66.79	41.4	2.13	88.22	43.0	1.60	68.87
*December .....	37.4	1.97	73.82	39.7	1.57	62.28	38.1	2.19	83.46	34.3	1.60	54.79
1964 — January .....	42.2	1.85	78.06	42.9	1.56	67.10	42.3	2.10	88.60	42.9	1.61	68.91
February .....	42.7	1.86	79.41	42.9	1.57	67.43	42.2	2.08	87.78	43.4	1.60	69.61
*March .....	41.8	1.88	78.69	43.5	1.58	68.69	41.1	2.12	86.94	42.6	1.61	68.49
April .....	43.5	1.91	83.08	42.5	1.56	66.19	42.3	2.13	90.19	42.3	1.62	68.47
May .....	43.6	1.92	83.74	41.5	1.53	63.33	43.4	2.14	92.88	43.5	1.62	70.48
June .....	42.2	1.96	82.71	43.2	1.59	68.66	43.0	2.16	93.03	42.9	1.62	69.38
July .....	42.3	1.91	80.77	39.9	1.57	62.61	40.8	2.11	85.88	42.1	1.63	68.47
August .....	42.5	1.92	81.38	43.6	1.57	68.55	41.6	2.12	88.22	43.1	1.63	69.99
September .....	43.1	1.93	83.21	43.8	1.59	69.47	41.6	2.16	89.62	43.2	1.65	71.22
October .....	41.6	1.93	80.34	43.2	1.58	68.28	40.8	2.16	89.14	43.2	1.66	71.63
November .....	41.9	1.93	80.88	43.0	1.62	69.83	41.5	2.17	89.92	43.4	1.65	71.84
*December .....	37.3	1.96	73.63	38.6	1.64	63.51	37.7	2.18	82.21	40.3	1.68	67.60

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-64 - Continued

Year and month	St. Hyacinthe			Sorel			St. Jean			Montreal		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
Averages:												
1945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956	44.2	1.02	45.13	43.7	1.48	64.89	44.6	1.30	58.07	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957	42.7	1.07	45.73	43.0	1.55	66.76	44.8	1.35	60.39	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958	42.3	1.11	46.87	43.7	1.56	68.39	43.9	1.39	61.07	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959	41.6	1.20	49.94	43.2	1.67	72.18	43.3	1.39	60.37	40.7	1.60	65.06
1960	41.5	1.22	50.89	42.4	1.78	75.40	42.9	1.45	62.23	40.3	1.65	66.78
1961	42.1	1.26	53.22	41.3	1.86	76.69	42.9	1.51	64.67	40.6	1.70	69.04
1962	41.2	1.32	54.60	41.1	1.97	81.09	42.6	1.55	66.20	40.7	1.75	71.35
1963	41.6	1.37	57.13	41.1	2.09	86.03	42.4	1.58	67.17	40.6	1.81	73.33
1964	42.2	1.45	61.36	41.0	2.23	91.23	42.9	1.62	69.26	41.0	1.87	76.64
1961 - January	42.8	1.24	53.02	41.5	1.80	74.75	43.9	1.48	64.76	40.4	1.67	67.53
February	42.2	1.23	52.00	41.7	1.81	75.50	42.3	1.51	63.69	40.8	1.68	68.42
March	41.1	1.25	51.29	41.6	1.83	76.34	42.8	1.52	65.10	40.4	1.68	67.93
April	42.6	1.25	53.26	41.6	1.84	76.72	44.0	1.52	66.70	40.6	1.69	68.31
May	42.3	1.24	52.25	41.8	1.83	76.36	42.7	1.53	65.46	40.5	1.70	68.97
June	42.2	1.28	54.19	41.3	1.85	76.39	42.6	1.52	64.62	40.8	1.71	69.65
July	43.1	1.25	54.01	40.4	1.84	74.31	42.2	1.49	62.62	40.5	1.71	69.23
August	41.4	1.28	52.90	40.9	1.89	77.33	42.0	1.46	60.86	41.1	1.69	69.62
September	42.1	1.26	53.02	41.0	1.86	76.44	44.4	1.52	67.39	41.7	1.70	71.09
October	42.9	1.29	55.38	41.4	1.89	78.11	44.5	1.52	67.38	41.4	1.71	70.54
November	42.6	1.30	55.45	41.5	1.90	78.70	43.7	1.51	66.07	41.5	1.71	71.03
*December	40.0	1.30	51.83	40.8	1.94	79.33	39.8	1.54	61.37	38.1	1.73	65.97
1962 - January	43.1	1.29	55.67	41.2	1.92	78.97	42.6	1.53	62.25	40.9	1.73	70.87
February	42.2	1.30	54.89	41.5	1.94	80.46	43.2	1.54	66.49	41.2	1.73	71.52
March	41.2	1.30	53.37	41.6	1.98	82.17	43.4	1.54	66.96	41.4	1.74	71.90
*April	41.2	1.30	53.61	42.7	2.07	88.28	42.1	1.57	65.95	40.4	1.75	70.51
May	41.5	1.31	54.11	42.4	2.02	85.59	43.5	1.58	68.78	41.0	1.76	72.26
June	41.7	1.38	57.67	41.0	1.96	80.58	42.2	1.59	67.24	40.9	1.77	72.31
July	41.9	1.32	55.45	41.1	1.97	80.89	42.8	1.51	64.57	40.8	1.76	71.82
August	41.4	1.33	55.22	36.8	1.98	72.69	42.2	1.51	63.68	41.3	1.75	72.38
September	42.3	1.33	56.24	42.0	1.96	82.39	43.3	1.53	66.20	41.8	1.75	73.32
October	42.3	1.35	57.15	42.1	1.95	82.13	43.9	1.58	69.51	41.5	1.75	72.51
November	41.7	1.35	56.10	41.9	1.96	82.11	43.5	1.58	68.63	41.1	1.75	71.71
*December	34.4	1.33	45.72	39.2	1.96	76.85	38.5	1.59	61.00	36.5	1.78	65.12
1963 - January	42.0	1.35	56.65	40.6	2.02	81.96	42.6	1.57	66.77	40.9	1.77	72.33
February	41.6	1.36	56.43	40.6	2.01	81.60	42.6	1.57	66.94	40.9	1.78	72.74
March	41.4	1.36	56.45	40.8	2.08	85.02	43.0	1.57	67.34	41.0	1.78	72.99
April	41.3	1.36	56.37	41.6	2.10	87.55	42.3	1.59	67.08	40.9	1.79	73.27
May	41.3	1.36	56.18	41.2	2.09	86.10	42.5	1.58	67.31	40.9	1.80	73.81
June	41.2	1.38	56.77	42.1	2.10	88.31	41.0	1.60	65.57	40.2	1.82	73.15
July	40.7	1.36	55.50	39.7	2.10	83.31	41.2	1.58	64.91	40.3	1.81	73.07
August	43.0	1.36	58.44	42.0	2.13	89.46	42.8	1.57	67.34	41.2	1.80	74.18
September	42.6	1.37	58.43	42.0	2.12	89.09	43.3	1.57	68.17	41.4	1.81	75.07
October	42.3	1.38	58.53	40.5	2.11	85.57	44.0	1.59	70.07	41.5	1.82	75.54
November	42.1	1.42	59.93	41.3	2.09	86.24	44.3	1.60	70.93	41.2	1.82	75.12
*December	39.5	1.42	56.03	40.3	2.15	86.55	39.3	1.61	63.40	37.0	1.85	68.43
1964 - January	42.1	1.43	60.18	42.2	2.13	90.17	44.0	1.61	70.68	41.2	1.83	75.40
February	42.5	1.43	60.84	41.4	2.13	88.08	43.7	1.60	69.93	41.3	1.84	75.80
*March	41.2	1.43	59.00	41.4	2.23	92.12	42.9	1.61	69.02	40.4	1.85	74.84
April	41.3	1.44	59.53	41.3	2.20	90.76	43.0	1.60	68.72	40.9	1.86	75.96
May	42.7	1.45	61.90	40.9	2.24	91.80	43.8	1.62	70.68	41.3	1.87	77.23
June	42.7	1.46	62.49	41.2	2.31	95.08	42.2	1.66	70.10	40.8	1.88	76.79
July	42.4	1.43	60.76	39.8	2.22	88.18	42.2	1.60	67.62	40.9	1.88	76.64
August	44.1	1.44	63.38	41.1	2.22	91.22	43.3	1.60	69.41	41.8	1.88	78.43
September	43.2	1.46	62.88	41.4	2.25	92.90	43.1	1.62	69.87	42.1	1.88	79.26
October	42.3	1.48	62.71	39.8	2.19	87.35	43.4	1.62	70.20	42.0	1.88	78.70
November	42.9	1.50	64.34	41.4	2.29	94.58	43.2	1.63	70.32	41.7	1.88	78.41
*December	39.1	1.48	57.81	39.5	2.32	91.75	39.5	1.64	64.71	37.8	1.90	71.89

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-64 - Continued

Year and month	Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-)			Cornwall			Ottawa-Hull			Kingston		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.5	1.11	49.51	..	..	..
1952	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.5	1.22	52.96	..	..	..
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.0	1.32	55.52	..	..	..
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.2	1.41	57.97	..	..	..
1955	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.3	1.46	60.42	..	..	..
1956	41.4	1.30	53.74	40.5	1.58	63.83	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.5	1.60	64.76
1957	40.8	1.36	55.37	40.1	1.68	67.45	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.5	1.70	68.81
1958	40.3	1.42	57.15	40.1	1.72	68.81	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.0	1.79	71.52
1959	41.8	1.45	60.49	40.7	1.80	73.47	40.9	1.79	73.31	39.8	1.88	74.91
1960	40.2	1.52	61.13	40.9	1.95	79.63	40.5	1.86	75.42	40.7	1.96	79.90
1961	41.6	1.53	63.71	40.6	1.99	80.71	40.4	1.94	78.40	40.8	2.03	82.94
1962	41.8	1.60	67.06	41.3	2.04	84.34	40.4	1.99	80.42	41.0	2.05	84.10
1963	42.7	1.68	71.67	41.0	2.06	84.45	40.4	2.06	83.41	41.0	2.13	87.28
1964	44.2	1.77	78.01	41.6	2.10	87.20	40.8	2.13	87.12	41.2	2.20	90.59
1961 - January	40.7	1.51	61.63	40.3	2.01	81.00	39.4	1.90	74.91	41.0	1.98	81.46
February	41.1	1.53	63.00	41.1	2.00	82.40	40.4	1.92	77.64	40.5	1.95	79.02
March	42.3	1.53	64.58	41.1	1.98	81.16	39.6	1.93	76.69	41.2	2.03	83.41
April	41.8	1.53	63.79	40.5	1.97	79.08	40.6	1.95	79.08	40.8	2.05	83.51
May	41.8	1.54	64.27	40.8	1.96	79.87	39.7	1.93	76.54	40.6	2.07	84.08
June	41.9	1.53	64.01	41.2	1.94	80.03	40.4	1.93	77.93	39.8	2.05	81.75
July	39.2	1.51	59.05	41.3	1.96	80.83	41.1	1.92	78.89	40.4	2.04	82.56
August	42.5	1.51	64.27	41.0	1.97	81.03	40.8	1.95	79.57	41.8	2.04	85.19
September	42.0	1.52	64.04	40.6	1.96	79.53	41.3	1.94	80.23	41.2	2.06	84.98
October	43.0	1.55	66.51	41.0	2.00	82.02	41.1	1.95	80.00	41.3	2.05	84.89
November	42.2	1.55	65.46	41.0	1.99	81.58	41.3	1.96	81.08	41.0	2.03	83.08
*December	41.1	1.55	63.85	37.6	2.11	79.43	39.7	1.97	78.28	40.1	2.03	81.29
1962 - January	42.9	1.56	66.87	41.8	2.04	85.32	40.4	1.97	79.39	40.8	2.04	83.31
February	42.5	1.57	66.78	41.4	2.03	84.09	40.2	1.96	78.67	40.2	2.01	80.82
March	43.5	1.57	68.16	41.4	2.02	83.70	40.6	1.96	79.61	41.0	2.02	82.80
*April	41.0	1.59	65.43	40.7	2.02	82.40	39.9	1.96	78.34	40.7	2.02	82.35
May	41.9	1.62	68.04	42.5	2.05	87.27	40.9	1.98	80.96	41.9	2.04	85.35
June	42.0	1.64	68.69	40.9	1.99	81.64	40.7	1.98	80.52	41.3	2.04	84.14
July	39.2	1.60	62.72	42.8	2.02	86.43	40.2	1.97	79.42	41.8	2.06	86.14
August	41.5	1.59	66.10	41.9	2.05	85.80	40.2	2.00	80.24	42.0	2.05	86.18
September	42.1	1.62	68.03	41.8	2.06	86.35	40.6	2.02	82.08	41.5	2.09	86.94
October	42.6	1.61	68.44	41.0	2.08	85.15	41.0	2.02	82.99	40.8	2.07	84.51
November	42.0	1.63	68.35	40.6	2.05	83.14	40.6	2.02	82.24	40.9	2.10	85.97
*December	40.9	1.64	67.16	38.9	2.08	80.82	39.1	2.06	80.55	38.9	2.08	80.72
1963 - January	42.9	1.65	70.75	41.3	2.02	83.32	39.9	2.02	80.78	40.9	2.08	85.23
February	42.0	1.66	69.96	41.0	2.05	83.94	40.1	2.03	81.52	41.2	2.13	87.70
March	42.6	1.68	71.42	41.6	2.05	85.36	39.8	2.04	81.33	40.1	2.09	83.99
April	42.7	1.68	71.57	41.4	2.03	84.08	40.1	2.04	81.73	40.8	2.10	85.70
May	42.3	1.68	71.12	41.1	2.04	83.78	40.4	2.04	82.58	40.9	2.11	86.21
June	42.2	1.68	70.87	41.0	2.05	84.12	40.7	2.06	83.97	41.5	2.13	88.45
July	39.7	1.65	65.45	40.5	2.06	83.45	40.4	2.05	82.71	41.6	2.13	88.66
August	43.8	1.67	73.14	41.7	2.05	85.57	40.6	2.07	84.04	41.8	2.15	89.96
September	44.0	1.69	74.37	41.1	2.05	84.19	41.1	2.08	85.51	41.0	2.12	86.93
October	43.6	1.71	74.41	41.2	2.07	85.30	40.9	2.08	84.98	41.9	2.16	90.38
November	43.5	1.70	73.97	41.7	2.07	86.50	41.4	2.10	87.02	40.8	2.15	87.66
*December	42.5	1.72	73.03	38.8	2.16	83.70	39.3	2.15	84.36	40.1	2.15	86.22
1964 - January	43.8	1.71	74.72	41.4	2.07	85.60	40.7	2.10	85.62	40.9	2.16	88.57
February	44.2	1.70	75.11	41.8	2.04	85.45	40.8	2.11	85.89	40.7	2.15	87.75
*March	44.1	1.73	76.17	41.0	2.05	83.90	40.5	2.10	85.08	41.4	2.28	94.50
April	44.0	1.70	74.61	43.1	2.06	88.74	40.2	2.11	86.29	41.2	2.18	89.96
May	44.4	1.70	75.38	42.1	2.05	86.46	41.0	2.10	86.23	41.3	2.16	89.36
June	44.3	1.79	79.50	41.1	2.04	83.73	40.9	2.11	86.07	41.6	2.19	90.86
July	42.3	1.76	74.28	42.2	2.11	89.31	41.0	2.11	86.56	41.4	2.20	90.87
August	44.6	1.77	79.09	41.8	2.12	88.75	40.5	2.15	87.23	41.3	2.21	91.29
September	44.3	1.78	78.86	41.3	2.13	87.95	40.6	2.16	87.64	41.3	2.22	91.76
October	44.8	1.83	81.81	41.8	2.12	88.72	41.4	2.18	90.08	39.7	2.21	87.78
November	45.2	1.84	82.97	41.2	2.13	87.76	41.2	2.19	90.19	41.8	2.22	92.59
*December	44.4	1.85	81.89	40.4	2.23	89.90	40.2	2.20	88.28	41.1	2.23	91.58

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-64 - Continued

Year and month	Peterborough			Oshawa			Toronto			Hamilton		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95
1947 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91
1948 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64
1949 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90
1950 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61
1951 .....	42.2	1.27	53.49	41.3	1.47	60.83	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20
1952 .....	42.1	1.39	58.43	41.1	1.58	64.90	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98
1953 .....	42.6	1.45	61.88	41.3	1.61	66.49	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01
1954 .....	39.8	1.57	62.65	39.2	1.64	64.48	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12
1955 .....	40.0	1.61	64.40	40.4	1.68	67.79	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99
1956 .....	40.7	1.75	71.12	41.2	1.85	76.26	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02
1957 .....	40.0	1.91	76.40	39.4	1.96	77.22	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70
1958 .....	39.8	2.00	76.60	39.0	2.06	80.22	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50
1959 .....	40.7	2.11	85.77	40.2	2.14	86.20	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66
1960 .....	39.9	2.16	86.19	40.6	2.24	90.86	40.1	1.80	72.06	40.1	2.14	85.70
1961 .....	40.5	2.20	89.10	40.7	2.30	93.52	40.4	1.85	74.67	40.3	2.22	89.41
1962 .....	40.9	2.29	93.67	42.2	2.41	102.06	40.5	1.89	76.65	40.3	2.27	91.29
1963 .....	41.0	2.37	97.30	43.0	2.53	108.98	40.6	1.96	79.60	40.2	2.32	93.22
1964 .....	41.0	2.43	99.85	42.3	2.61	110.25	41.0	2.04	83.49	40.6	2.40	97.49
1961 - January .....	39.7	2.13	84.71	39.5	2.28	90.04	39.9	1.83	73.16	39.7	2.19	86.73
February .....	39.9	2.16	85.99	39.5	2.27	89.43	40.3	1.83	73.73	39.8	2.20	87.48
March .....	39.8	2.16	85.83	39.6	2.28	90.11	40.2	1.84	74.12	39.8	2.22	88.22
April .....	40.0	2.18	87.30	40.0	2.29	91.61	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.4	2.23	89.90
May .....	41.5	2.18	90.56	39.6	2.29	90.63	40.2	1.85	74.47	40.1	2.22	89.09
June .....	40.2	2.18	87.54	40.2	2.31	93.03	40.9	1.86	76.15	40.8	2.23	90.88
July .....	40.5	2.19	88.74	41.8	2.27	94.91	40.3	1.86	74.89	40.8	2.24	91.22
August .....	40.4	2.18	88.19	40.8	2.34	95.44	41.1	1.85	75.89	40.5	2.23	90.22
September .....	41.2	2.23	91.74	38.7	2.18	84.27	41.5	1.85	76.60	40.9	2.22	90.68
October .....	41.1	2.26	92.86	43.2	2.36	102.11	41.3	1.84	75.89	41.6	2.24	93.04
November .....	41.5	2.27	94.01	42.7	2.35	100.11	40.9	1.84	75.37	40.6	2.20	89.45
*December .....	40.4	2.27	91.75	42.7	2.35	100.50	38.4	1.86	71.28	38.6	2.23	86.03
1962 - January .....	40.6	2.28	92.46	40.0	2.33	93.12	40.3	1.87	75.38	40.2	2.25	90.47
February .....	40.4	2.28	92.07	44.0	2.45	107.57	40.1	1.88	75.37	40.4	2.25	91.07
March .....	41.0	2.29	93.63	41.8	2.38	99.52	40.6	1.89	76.68	40.5	2.25	91.40
*April .....	41.2	2.30	94.74	45.1	2.47	111.38	40.2	1.89	76.03	40.1	2.26	90.60
May .....	41.4	2.28	94.36	44.9	2.47	111.12	40.6	1.90	77.15	41.1	2.27	93.13
June .....	41.4	2.27	94.01	43.6	2.42	105.58	41.0	1.90	77.74	40.6	2.26	91.52
July .....	41.1	2.24	92.24	41.7	2.34	97.46	41.2	1.90	78.25	40.9	2.26	92.54
August .....	40.7	2.28	93.05	39.9	2.33	93.15	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.1	2.26	90.72
September .....	41.8	2.32	97.11	40.3	2.37	95.36	41.6	1.90	79.14	40.7	2.27	92.34
October .....	41.7	2.33	97.07	42.4	2.41	102.05	41.5	1.90	76.59	40.7	2.29	93.14
November .....	41.7	2.30	95.99	45.3	2.54	115.34	41.0	1.89	77.50	40.8	2.27	92.62
*December .....	38.0	2.30	87.34	38.0	2.45	93.11	36.9	1.91	70.52	37.3	2.30	85.91
1963 - January .....	40.7	2.34	94.94	44.4	2.54	112.91	40.5	1.94	78.57	40.3	2.30	92.75
February .....	40.8	2.35	95.99	41.5	2.46	101.90	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.1	2.30	92.34
March .....	40.2	2.33	93.71	44.4	2.54	112.75	40.6	1.94	78.90	39.9	2.31	91.93
April .....	40.6	2.35	95.36	44.9	2.57	115.29	40.4	1.95	78.98	40.8	2.33	95.33
May .....	41.3	2.37	98.00	44.1	2.55	112.33	40.9	1.97	80.33	40.8	2.33	95.24
June .....	41.2	2.36	97.13	41.9	2.49	104.41	40.9	1.96	80.05	40.3	2.31	93.04
July .....	41.0	2.36	96.87	40.9	2.44	99.52	40.7	1.97	80.00	40.4	2.30	92.99
August .....	40.8	2.36	96.48	40.2	2.44	97.90	41.0	1.96	80.42	40.1	2.33	93.46
September .....	42.0	2.42	101.64	41.8	2.49	103.99	41.4	1.96	81.21	40.3	2.33	93.94
October .....	41.6	2.41	100.07	43.2	2.53	109.53	41.5	1.97	81.86	39.8	2.31	92.06
November .....	41.3	2.41	99.35	46.6	2.68	124.71	41.2	1.97	81.10	40.3	2.33	93.76
*December .....	40.1	2.42	97.12	40.2	2.56	102.97	37.7	1.99	74.88	38.7	2.37	91.71
1964 - January .....	40.5	2.39	96.85	45.4	2.67	121.19	40.9	2.01	82.10	40.8	2.37	96.71
February .....	40.8	2.39	97.62	43.4	2.63	114.19	41.0	2.01	82.63	40.8	2.37	96.93
*March .....	40.4	2.37	95.83	41.9	2.59	108.39	40.7	2.02	82.48	40.7	2.39	96.96
April .....	41.2	2.41	99.53	43.0	2.62	112.67	40.8	2.03	82.72	40.4	2.39	96.42
May .....	42.0	2.41	101.31	41.9	2.60	108.80	41.1	2.04	83.83	41.2	2.41	99.21
June .....	41.5	2.42	100.49	41.8	2.61	109.10	41.3	2.05	84.63	40.8	2.39	97.56
July .....	40.4	2.44	98.45	41.2	2.48	102.23	41.1	2.05	84.14	40.4	2.40	97.14
August .....	41.2	2.44	100.78	41.0	2.64	108.06	41.5	2.05	85.10	40.4	2.40	97.28
September .....	41.5	2.47	102.49	44.0	2.66	117.04	41.7	2.06	85.64	41.3	2.43	100.27
October .....	41.4	2.47	102.44	39.2	2.42	94.66	41.6	2.04	84.92	40.8	2.41	98.37
November .....	41.2	2.47	101.79	38.4	2.54	97.27	41.2	2.05	84.38	41.0	2.42	99.17
*December .....	40.2	2.48	99.88	43.5	2.65	115.38	38.5	2.05	78.93	38.5	2.43	93.60

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-64 - Continued

Year and month	St. Catharines			Niagara Falls			Brantford			Guelph		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	43.5	1.22	53.11	43.0	1.14	49.13	41.1	1.10	45.37	..	..	..
1951	42.8	1.42	60.86	42.2	1.33	56.10	39.9	1.29	51.31	..	..	..
1952	41.5	1.56	64.70	41.7	1.45	60.38	40.5	1.41	57.02	..	..	..
1953	40.5	1.62	65.69	40.8	1.49	61.06	39.9	1.38	55.18	..	..	..
1954	40.0	1.67	66.76	40.5	1.53	62.01	40.2	1.42	57.16	..	..	..
1955	40.8	1.74	70.83	40.9	1.57	64.25	40.7	1.44	58.53	..	..	..
1956	40.6	1.84	74.66	40.5	1.67	67.76	40.3	1.49	59.93	41.2	1.43	58.83
1957	39.9	1.94	77.33	40.6	1.77	71.90	39.9	1.52	60.77	40.3	1.52	61.05
1958	39.1	1.99	77.73	39.4	1.86	73.40	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.3	1.57	63.39
1959	40.4	2.08	84.00	39.9	1.93	77.09	39.8	1.71	88.11	40.6	1.60	65.05
1960	40.2	2.14	86.01	40.1	2.00	80.18	39.0	1.74	67.92	39.8	1.66	65.96
1961	40.0	2.23	89.29	40.0	2.03	81.24	39.6	1.80	71.22	40.0	1.72	68.65
1962	40.8	2.32	94.49	40.3	2.10	84.74	39.8	1.83	72.68	40.8	1.77	72.38
1963	41.0	2.41	98.64	40.5	2.18	88.43	40.3	1.95	78.74	40.5	1.83	74.07
1964	41.7	2.52	105.22	40.4	2.26	91.05	40.2	2.02	81.28	40.9	1.90	77.69
1961 - January	39.9	2.23	88.80	39.7	2.04	80.89	39.3	1.81	71.05	39.4	1.67	65.93
February	40.1	2.22	88.83	40.1	2.05	82.25	39.7	1.84	73.17	39.4	1.69	66.48
March	39.6	2.23	88.19	40.2	2.04	82.21	39.4	1.83	72.24	39.3	1.70	66.79
April	40.2	2.24	89.92	40.6	2.07	83.85	39.8	1.85	73.51	39.1	1.71	66.74
May	40.4	2.25	90.75	39.1	2.11	82.39	40.0	1.83	73.07	40.4	1.71	69.22
June	40.4	2.25	90.81	40.1	2.06	82.68	39.4	1.80	70.97	40.5	1.71	69.16
July	39.7	2.23	88.45	39.9	2.03	81.04	40.5	1.76	71.18	40.8	1.71	69.77
August	40.5	2.24	90.67	37.9	2.00	75.89	40.5	1.74	70.40	41.7	1.72	71.84
September	40.6	2.16	87.57	42.2	1.84	77.69	40.3	1.72	69.37	41.0	1.73	71.17
October	40.7	2.25	91.48	40.4	1.99	80.44	40.2	1.77	71.17	40.8	1.75	71.36
November	39.4	2.22	87.34	41.1	1.99	81.82	39.8	1.80	71.78	40.1	1.75	70.09
*December	38.7	2.29	88.73	38.8	2.16	83.77	36.4	1.84	66.78	37.3	1.75	65.22
1962 - January	40.4	2.27	91.85	40.3	2.10	84.72	38.8	1.82	70.57	40.3	1.75	70.53
February	40.4	2.30	92.81	40.2	2.12	85.25	39.4	1.81	71.46	40.5	1.74	70.58
March	41.3	2.31	95.18	40.3	2.11	84.97	40.2	1.82	73.14	40.5	1.74	70.57
*April	41.8	2.32	97.10	39.9	2.12	84.44	40.1	1.82	73.10	40.3	1.75	70.39
May	41.9	2.34	98.12	40.6	2.12	85.96	40.0	1.83	73.40	40.9	1.78	72.79
June	41.2	2.31	95.14	40.5	2.12	86.09	40.6	1.78	72.32	40.6	1.78	72.38
July	40.9	2.32	94.75	40.3	2.15	86.76	40.2	1.82	73.10	41.7	1.77	74.07
August	41.4	2.25	93.23	41.3	1.99	82.02	40.2	1.75	70.33	42.0	1.76	74.12
September	41.1	2.30	94.38	40.9	2.01	82.32	40.1	1.82	72.92	42.2	1.80	76.20
October	40.9	2.34	95.55	41.1	2.07	85.16	40.7	1.84	74.93	41.6	1.81	75.28
November	41.7	2.38	99.24	40.8	2.10	85.66	40.3	1.87	75.24	41.3	1.79	74.03
*December	36.4	2.38	86.51	37.6	2.22	83.58	37.2	1.92	71.64	37.3	1.81	67.42
1963 - January	40.9	2.42	98.78	40.3	2.18	87.84	40.0	1.93	77.18	40.0	1.79	71.85
February	41.2	2.40	98.86	40.5	2.18	88.13	41.6	2.00	82.94	40.9	1.80	73.88
March	40.8	2.41	98.09	40.3	2.20	88.91	40.1	1.97	79.16	40.6	1.81	73.55
April	41.3	2.42	99.83	40.2	2.19	88.02	40.6	2.00	81.21	40.4	1.80	72.83
May	41.9	2.43	101.86	41.1	2.22	91.39	40.1	1.97	79.10	40.6	1.83	74.12
June	41.2	2.41	99.16	41.1	2.21	90.97	40.7	1.94	79.14	39.9	1.82	72.69
July	41.7	2.38	99.25	39.4	2.18	85.68	40.7	1.96	79.51	39.8	1.81	72.00
August	41.0	2.31	94.90	39.2	2.16	84.71	41.3	1.85	76.62	41.4	1.83	75.83
September	41.5	2.35	97.44	42.3	2.04	86.29	40.0	1.92	76.71	42.0	1.86	78.14
October	41.0	2.40	98.43	40.5	2.16	87.39	40.5	1.95	79.16	41.2	1.86	76.54
November	42.0	2.47	103.89	41.2	2.23	91.82	40.3	1.96	79.03	40.9	1.87	76.27
*December	37.5	2.49	93.48	39.4	2.30	90.76	37.6	2.00	75.22	37.7	1.88	70.68
1964 - January	42.4	2.50	106.05	41.4	2.28	94.33	40.4	2.02	81.86	40.5	1.88	75.89
February	41.9	2.50	104.77	40.9	2.27	92.59	40.3	2.02	81.29	40.8	1.86	75.90
*March	40.9	2.49	102.13	40.9	2.30	94.17	39.9	2.02	80.50	40.7	1.86	75.66
April	41.9	2.51	105.12	40.6	2.26	91.70	40.5	2.03	82.19	40.8	1.88	76.68
May	42.0	2.52	105.87	40.8	2.25	91.92	40.8	2.04	83.29	41.7	1.90	79.12
June	41.3	2.50	103.32	40.0	2.26	90.51	40.3	2.02	81.32	41.6	1.90	79.15
July	41.0	2.56	104.74	40.0	2.23	89.08	40.5	1.98	80.01	40.2	1.89	75.78
August	42.7	2.48	105.99	38.6	2.23	86.08	40.0	1.97	78.78	41.4	1.89	78.31
September	41.9	2.50	104.49	39.7	2.19	86.92	41.2	1.99	82.01	41.8	1.93	80.57
October	41.0	2.47	101.37	41.0	2.25	92.41	41.2	2.04	84.02	41.1	1.93	79.41
November	41.4	2.53	104.85	41.1	2.28	93.63	40.4	2.05	82.80	41.5	1.95	80.69
*December	42.3	2.68	113.64	39.7	2.30	91.36	37.3	2.07	77.24	38.6	1.93	74.74

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-64 - Continued

Year and month	Galt			Kitchener			Woodstock			London		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	..	..	..	43.1	0.64	27.67
1946 .....	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	..	..	..	41.5	0.68	28.22
1947 .....	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	..	..	..	40.9	0.79	32.23
1948 .....	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	..	..	..	40.9	0.91	37.10
1949 .....	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	38.68	..	..	..	40.8	0.97	39.74
1950 .....	..	..	..	41.2	0.99	40.87	..	..	..	41.1	1.05	43.11
1951 .....	42.2	1.08	45.41	40.2	1.12	44.94	..	..	..	40.7	1.20	48.94
1952 .....	42.1	1.18	49.68	41.5	1.22	50.51	..	..	..	40.2	1.30	52.14
1953 .....	42.0	1.25	52.33	41.3	1.27	52.41	..	..	..	40.5	1.35	54.51
1954 .....	41.0	1.26	51.76	40.6	1.31	53.29	..	..	..	39.7	1.38	54.67
1955 .....	41.2	1.28	52.99	41.8	1.36	56.93	..	..	..	39.9	1.42	56.70
1956 .....	41.9	1.35	56.48	42.1	1.41	59.19	39.8	1.43	56.79	40.2	1.49	59.80
1957 .....	40.8	1.40	57.39	41.0	1.48	60.56	40.2	1.53	61.63	39.6	1.56	61.97
1958 .....	40.1	1.48	59.51	40.7	1.51	61.50	40.7	1.60	65.04	39.5	1.63	64.35
1959 .....	40.9	1.54	62.96	41.8	1.58	66.25	40.8	1.64	66.75	39.6	1.69	67.03
1960 .....	40.5	1.60	65.00	40.7	1.65	67.23	40.0	1.72	69.01	39.8	1.73	68.62
1961 .....	40.5	1.63	66.02	41.1	1.68	69.13	40.3	1.77	71.34	39.9	1.80	71.70
1962 .....	40.5	1.66	67.38	41.4	1.71	70.87	40.6	1.80	73.26	39.9	1.86	74.14
1963 .....	40.7	1.72	70.15	41.2	1.76	72.71	40.2	1.85	74.30	40.0	1.93	77.17
1964 .....	40.5	1.81	73.29	41.4	1.83	75.83	40.4	1.93	78.15	40.6	2.01	81.62
1961 - January .....	40.5	1.63	66.13	40.3	1.67	67.44	39.4	1.75	69.10	39.1	1.76	68.63
February .....	40.3	1.63	65.60	40.5	1.67	67.73	39.8	1.75	69.48	39.0	1.78	69.31
March .....	40.2	1.64	65.91	40.2	1.68	67.60	39.8	1.74	69.16	39.2	1.78	69.89
April .....	40.0	1.64	65.54	40.8	1.68	68.80	39.8	1.74	69.16	39.6	1.78	70.58
May .....	40.3	1.63	65.78	40.9	1.69	68.94	40.9	1.75	71.53	39.6	1.79	70.99
June .....	41.5	1.62	67.40	41.8	1.68	70.16	41.2	1.78	73.35	40.3	1.79	72.36
July .....	40.9	1.62	66.44	41.4	1.68	69.50	40.9	1.80	73.60	40.2	1.80	72.15
August .....	41.2	1.62	66.99	41.8	1.68	70.26	41.1	1.81	74.61	40.9	1.81	73.95
September .....	40.9	1.64	66.88	41.9	1.68	70.38	40.0	1.77	70.82	42.1	1.82	76.63
October .....	40.4	1.63	66.05	42.5	1.68	71.56	41.3	1.77	73.31	40.6	1.81	73.58
November .....	41.4	1.63	67.30	42.3	1.69	71.43	41.0	1.76	72.43	40.3	1.83	73.65
*December .....	38.1	1.63	62.19	39.4	1.67	65.82	39.0	1.78	69.58	37.9	1.81	68.72
1962 - January .....	40.9	1.63	66.80	41.2	1.68	69.48	40.4	1.77	71.66	39.9	1.83	72.97
February .....	41.2	1.64	67.60	41.0	1.70	69.45	39.9	1.78	70.99	40.0	1.83	73.33
March .....	41.2	1.66	68.26	41.4	1.70	70.37	40.5	1.82	73.91	40.2	1.84	73.99
*April .....	40.5	1.65	66.75	40.9	1.70	69.62	40.8	1.79	72.98	39.3	1.84	72.14
May .....	40.3	1.65	66.72	41.7	1.72	71.64	40.4	1.79	72.20	40.2	1.87	75.02
June .....	41.3	1.66	68.46	42.5	1.73	73.50	40.3	1.80	72.64	40.4	1.87	75.67
July .....	41.4	1.66	68.70	41.0	1.72	70.55	40.7	1.78	72.31	39.9	1.87	74.37
August .....	40.7	1.68	68.13	41.8	1.70	71.23	41.1	1.81	74.53	40.2	1.87	75.20
September .....	41.0	1.68	68.96	42.4	1.73	73.21	41.8	1.82	76.26	41.2	1.87	77.26
October .....	40.4	1.69	68.34	42.5	1.73	73.29	41.4	1.83	75.88	40.4	1.87	75.65
November .....	41.8	1.67	69.85	42.3	1.72	72.56	41.3	1.83	75.72	40.2	1.88	75.36
*December .....	35.5	1.69	60.05	38.0	1.73	65.57	38.8	1.81	69.99	36.4	1.89	68.66
1963 - January .....	41.3	1.70	70.38	41.6	1.74	72.19	39.8	1.83	72.96	39.6	1.89	74.90
February .....	41.3	1.71	70.77	41.3	1.74	71.68	40.3	1.85	74.56	39.9	1.90	76.02
March .....	41.3	1.71	70.76	41.8	1.75	73.29	41.5	1.81	75.17	40.0	1.92	76.85
April .....	40.1	1.73	69.23	42.0	1.76	74.05	40.5	1.73	70.00	39.8	1.92	76.37
May .....	40.3	1.72	69.16	41.7	1.77	73.79	39.7	1.83	77.69	40.3	1.94	78.02
June .....	40.8	1.72	70.11	41.5	1.76	73.07	40.3	1.86	75.10	40.9	1.93	79.07
July .....	40.9	1.71	69.89	40.9	1.76	71.96	40.3	1.86	74.90	40.4	1.94	78.22
August .....	41.1	1.72	70.82	41.3	1.75	72.19	39.6	1.85	73.41	40.3	1.94	78.09
September .....	41.2	1.74	71.91	41.9	1.78	74.55	41.4	1.87	77.25	40.6	1.95	79.05
October .....	41.4	1.74	71.93	41.8	1.79	74.77	40.9	1.87	76.70	40.9	1.95	79.67
November .....	41.1	1.73	70.99	42.1	1.80	75.80	40.6	1.87	75.98	40.8	1.95	79.56
*December .....	37.7	1.75	65.80	37.0	1.76	65.06	38.1	1.89	72.02	35.9	1.94	69.64
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.76	72.38	41.8	1.81	75.57	40.5	1.90	77.05	40.2	1.98	79.49
February .....	40.9	1.79	73.04	41.7	1.81	75.45	39.5	1.91	75.36	40.2	1.98	79.68
*March .....	40.9	1.80	73.43	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.6	1.92	76.14	39.8	1.98	78.82
April .....	40.7	1.80	73.24	41.5	1.83	75.89	40.5	1.90	77.02	40.7	2.01	82.04
May .....	39.8	1.80	71.85	41.3	1.83	75.69	41.0	1.92	78.66	41.2	2.02	83.41
June .....	40.1	1.80	72.22	41.6	1.84	76.56	41.3	1.93	79.50	41.8	2.03	84.57
July .....	39.4	1.80	70.78	41.2	1.84	75.83	40.2	1.94	77.91	41.1	2.01	82.60
August .....	39.9	1.82	72.56	41.9	1.83	76.70	40.7	1.95	79.48	41.0	2.03	83.11
September .....	40.6	1.82	74.13	41.9	1.85	77.56	40.8	1.96	80.04	41.1	2.04	83.75
October .....	40.9	1.85	75.54	41.8	1.84	76.78	41.1	1.96	80.43	40.9	2.04	83.20
November .....	41.7	1.86	77.46	41.8	1.85	77.26	41.1	1.96	80.78	40.5	2.02	81.92
*December .....	39.5	1.85	73.06	38.4	1.85	71.18	38.3	1.96	75.16	37.9	2.01	76.00

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-64 - Continued

Year and month	Sarnia			Windsor			Ft. William-Pt. Arthur			Winnipeg		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
Averages:	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945.....	..	..	..	42.0	0.92	38.77	45.4	0.81	36.66	43.0	0.68	29.33
1946.....	..	..	..	38.2	0.96	36.49	45.9	0.82	37.78	41.9	0.71	29.92
1947.....	..	..	..	39.5	1.07	42.42	45.3	0.94	42.40	41.7	0.79	33.11
1948.....	..	..	..	39.6	1.20	47.36	46.0	1.04	47.72	42.1	0.89	37.47
1949.....	..	..	..	39.6	1.26	49.70	44.9	1.10	49.29	42.0	0.95	40.03
1950.....	..	..	..	41.4	1.33	55.02	45.6	1.15	52.26	41.5	0.99	41.19
1951.....	40.2	1.49	60.02	39.6	1.45	57.26	45.1	1.34	60.21	40.9	1.13	46.11
1952.....	40.0	1.66	66.32	33.9	1.60	62.24	42.6	1.45	61.90	40.4	1.22	49.39
1953.....	41.4	1.74	72.12	40.8	1.66	67.52	41.3	1.56	64.39	40.0	1.30	52.12
1954.....	41.4	1.81	74.89	39.8	1.63	66.98	40.2	1.66	66.93	40.0	1.34	53.40
1955.....	40.3	1.88	75.56	39.6	1.76	69.74	40.5	1.71	69.17	39.9	1.36	54.06
1956.....	40.6	1.98	80.51	38.5	1.81	69.72	40.2	1.80	72.26	40.3	1.41	56.82
1957.....	40.0	2.16	86.56	37.2	1.89	70.27	40.2	1.90	76.16	39.8	1.48	59.32
1958.....	40.3	2.23	91.34	38.2	1.94	73.99	39.6	1.94	76.78	40.1	1.54	61.91
1959.....	40.4	2.36	95.60	39.8	2.09	83.15	39.4	2.03	90.21	40.5	1.63	65.93
1960.....	40.2	2.46	99.19	39.7	2.14	84.83	40.4	2.12	85.88	40.0	1.66	66.51
1961.....	40.5	2.54	102.82	40.0	2.21	83.38	39.9	2.21	87.95	39.8	1.72	69.36
1962.....	40.5	2.62	106.19	41.2	2.29	94.14	40.1	2.26	90.40	39.7	1.76	69.79
1963.....	40.7	2.70	109.93	42.6	2.39	102.04	39.6	2.30	91.29	39.9	1.80	71.73
1964.....	40.7	2.81	114.31	42.8	2.52	107.74	40.3	2.33	94.12	40.3	1.83	73.77
1961 - January .....	40.2	2.51	100.94	37.2	2.13	91.11	39.3	2.19	36.07	39.4	1.68	66.03
February .....	40.2	2.52	101.45	33.5	2.19	94.14	39.2	2.20	36.11	39.7	1.63	66.61
March .....	41.1	2.56	105.35	40.2	2.20	88.29	33.9	2.13	84.33	40.0	1.59	67.48
April .....	40.2	2.51	101.02	39.7	2.22	83.24	40.5	2.18	88.46	39.9	1.71	69.11
May .....	41.2	2.55	105.05	40.6	2.21	89.33	39.7	2.13	86.54	39.8	1.72	68.42
June .....	40.9	2.52	102.91	41.2	2.21	91.03	39.4	2.18	95.94	40.4	1.74	70.10
July .....	40.4	2.53	102.24	38.9	2.20	95.63	40.2	2.19	89.06	40.3	1.73	69.81
August .....	40.6	2.53	102.63	40.7	2.16	83.03	40.3	2.21	89.01	40.1	1.72	69.11
September .....	40.3	2.53	102.20	40.7	2.23	90.66	40.0	2.21	88.26	40.1	1.73	69.14
October .....	40.3	2.55	102.71	40.8	2.24	91.26	40.1	2.26	90.82	40.2	1.73	69.44
November .....	40.7	2.55	103.79	40.9	2.23	91.17	41.5	2.26	93.73	39.3	1.73	68.94
*December .....	40.3	2.57	103.61	40.9	2.23	91.15	39.5	2.24	83.32	37.9	1.77	67.10
1962 - January .....	40.5	2.60	105.32	40.6	2.24	91.18	39.0	2.21	96.37	39.5	1.74	68.49
February .....	40.2	2.59	104.05	41.0	2.22	90.94	33.3	2.21	84.39	39.6	1.74	69.09
March .....	39.9	2.60	103.66	41.7	2.24	93.49	40.2	2.23	89.97	39.9	1.74	69.52
*April .....	40.4	2.60	104.96	41.2	2.29	94.60	41.2	2.25	92.61	40.0	1.76	70.35
May .....	40.9	2.62	106.92	42.2	2.29	96.37	40.0	2.25	89.94	39.6	1.76	69.61
June .....	40.4	2.61	105.59	42.2	2.27	95.90	39.9	2.24	89.12	40.1	1.75	70.43
July .....	40.9	2.62	107.45	40.2	2.28	91.63	40.1	2.24	89.84	40.2	1.77	71.29
August .....	40.3	2.61	105.46	40.9	2.30	94.12	40.2	2.24	89.39	40.1	1.75	70.12
September .....	40.3	2.62	105.52	40.1	2.28	91.39	41.3	2.31	95.37	40.5	1.75	70.70
October .....	40.5	2.65	107.41	42.4	2.32	98.37	41.0	2.27	93.10	39.9	1.76	69.93
November .....	41.3	2.67	110.53	43.2	2.38	102.94	40.8	2.31	94.32	39.8	1.76	70.07
*December .....	40.1	2.68	107.49	38.3	2.31	93.47	38.8	2.32	90.06	37.7	1.80	67.79
1963 - January .....	40.8	2.68	109.66	40.6	2.33	94.61	38.5	2.30	88.69	39.4	1.77	69.76
February .....	40.3	2.66	107.22	40.3	2.33	93.94	39.9	2.28	91.09	39.8	1.77	70.60
March .....	40.5	2.66	107.57	42.4	2.36	99.98	39.3	2.29	89.92	39.9	1.78	70.97
April .....	41.8	2.72	113.63	43.3	2.41	104.33	40.0	2.28	91.13	40.0	1.79	71.87
May .....	41.2	2.69	110.94	43.6	2.39	104.23	39.8	2.27	90.44	40.1	1.79	72.01
June .....	40.7	2.70	109.75	41.9	2.32	97.32	39.9	2.30	91.43	40.4	1.80	72.71
July .....	41.5	2.72	112.81	42.4	2.26	95.74	39.5	2.29	99.97	39.9	1.82	72.49
August .....	40.6	2.70	109.53	42.0	2.35	98.50	39.2	2.28	89.47	40.2	1.90	72.23
September .....	40.4	2.74	110.60	42.6	2.38	101.22	40.2	2.33	93.50	40.7	1.79	72.99
October .....	40.5	2.73	110.50	44.4	2.45	108.75	40.0	2.32	92.72	40.6	1.90	73.01
November .....	40.9	2.72	110.94	45.5	2.52	114.66	40.4	2.35	94.74	40.4	1.81	73.03
*December .....	38.9	2.72	105.80	42.2	2.53	106.93	39.3	2.37	92.07	37.6	1.83	68.74
1964 - January .....	41.2	2.74	113.17	42.6	2.45	104.45	38.9	2.32	90.08	40.3	1.81	72.38
February .....	40.6	2.72	110.61	41.3	2.43	100.11	40.1	2.32	93.34	40.8	1.91	73.81
*March .....	40.7	2.77	112.54	41.9	2.44	102.10	40.3	2.32	93.63	40.0	1.83	72.94
April .....	41.4	2.73	115.15	43.7	2.49	108.95	40.4	2.31	93.39	40.1	1.81	72.54
May .....	40.4	2.81	113.49	44.3	2.53	111.97	40.5	2.30	92.99	40.2	1.83	73.60
June .....	39.8	2.77	110.13	43.5	2.51	109.03	41.3	2.31	95.23	40.3	1.83	73.65
July .....	41.0	2.90	114.74	40.9	2.55	104.23	40.9	2.32	94.81	40.7	1.94	74.76
August .....	40.9	2.97	121.63	44.5	2.57	114.45	39.9	2.33	93.04	40.6	1.92	74.15
September .....	40.2	2.81	113.21	45.7	2.63	120.00	40.3	2.36	94.90	40.6	1.94	74.63
October .....	41.4	2.85	119.07	45.3	2.61	118.34	40.3	2.37	95.40	40.5	1.85	74.81
November .....	40.7	2.81	114.63	41.0	2.49	102.26	41.1	2.37	97.38	40.3	1.88	74.36
*December .....	40.2	2.85	114.77	38.4	2.47	94.98	39.5	2.39	94.66	39.9	1.86	72.44

See footnotes on page 42.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas, 1945-64 — Concluded

Year and month	Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver			Victoria		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	\$	\$									
<b>Averages:</b>												
1945 .....	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77	41.3	0.85	35.19
1946 .....	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41	39.6	0.83	32.91
1947 .....	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.85	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21	38.4	0.97	37.40
1948 .....	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61	38.0	1.10	41.91
1949 .....	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33	38.0	1.21	46.13
1950 .....	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03	37.8	1.27	47.97
1951 .....	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19	37.9	1.47	55.86
1952 .....	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47	38.1	1.66	63.13
1953 .....	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20	37.8	1.72	65.05
1954 .....	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09	37.7	1.75	65.94
1955 .....	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50	38.0	1.79	68.02
1956 .....	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23	37.4	1.85	69.12
1957 .....	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59	37.9	2.01	76.07
1958 .....	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72	37.5	2.11	79.28
1959 .....	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.04	77.36	38.4	2.19	84.31
1960 .....	39.9	1.89	75.46	39.0	1.98	76.63	37.2	2.12	78.93	37.9	2.27	85.99
1961 .....	40.0	1.96	78.35	39.7	2.02	80.12	37.4	2.17	81.30	38.1	2.32	88.32
1962 .....	39.8	2.00	79.87	39.9	2.06	82.22	37.4	2.23	83.31	38.4	2.40	92.22
1963 .....	39.6	2.02	79.91	39.5	2.12	83.80	37.7	2.31	87.28	38.6	2.48	95.88
1964 .....	40.0	2.06	82.47	40.1	2.19	87.68	37.7	2.41	90.76	38.4	2.56	98.07
1961 — January .....	40.0	1.92	76.78	38.9	1.99	77.41	36.3	2.17	78.63	37.2	2.31	85.89
February .....	39.1	1.92	75.04	39.0	1.98	77.46	36.9	2.16	79.83	38.4	2.31	88.69
March .....	39.6	1.93	76.49	39.0	2.00	77.80	37.7	2.17	81.87	39.1	2.30	89.84
April .....	40.0	1.92	76.90	39.7	2.01	79.65	38.1	2.17	82.81	38.8	2.32	89.85
May .....	40.3	1.96	78.92	39.9	1.99	79.45	37.5	2.17	81.59	37.2	2.31	86.01
June .....	40.2	1.95	78.50	40.3	2.03	81.73	37.7	2.17	81.88	37.9	2.32	87.88
July .....	39.8	1.96	77.80	39.7	2.02	80.23	37.3	2.17	80.79	38.4	2.30	88.35
August .....	40.3	1.97	79.44	40.0	2.04	81.44	37.0	2.16	79.85	36.8	2.32	85.64
September .....	41.0	1.99	81.44	40.2	2.03	81.77	38.0	2.18	82.92	37.5	2.32	87.04
October .....	41.0	1.99	81.46	40.7	2.04	82.90	37.8	2.18	82.57	37.6	2.32	87.53
November .....	40.3	1.97	79.52	39.7	2.05	81.40	37.8	2.19	82.74	38.6	2.35	90.69
*December .....	38.2	2.04	77.89	38.8	2.07	80.23	36.4	2.20	80.10	39.3	2.36	92.50
1962 — January .....	39.9	1.98	78.84	38.5	2.06	79.17	37.2	2.20	81.75	38.0	2.38	90.32
February .....	39.9	1.98	78.83	39.0	2.05	80.10	37.8	2.20	83.09	38.4	2.37	91.14
March .....	39.9	1.98	79.04	39.4	2.05	80.91	38.0	2.21	83.86	38.4	2.39	91.65
*April .....	40.2	2.01	80.75	40.1	2.06	82.50	37.6	2.21	83.16	38.1	2.39	91.07
May .....	40.4	2.01	81.02	40.0	2.06	82.59	38.2	2.22	84.93	38.3	2.41	92.18
June .....	40.7	2.01	81.77	41.1	2.06	84.56	38.0	2.23	84.63	40.0	2.40	95.91
July .....	40.2	2.01	80.89	40.5	2.06	83.50	37.1	2.23	82.90	37.0	2.40	90.29
August .....	39.8	1.99	79.48	40.6	2.05	83.37	36.7	2.22	81.56	38.5	2.41	92.98
September .....	40.0	2.01	80.38	40.5	2.05	83.19	37.8	2.23	84.35	39.0	2.41	93.99
October .....	39.7	2.00	79.31	40.2	2.06	82.74	37.4	2.23	83.54	38.2	2.42	92.71
November .....	39.4	2.01	79.10	39.9	2.06	82.28	37.8	2.25	85.10	38.4	2.42	92.89
*December .....	38.6	2.05	79.08	39.0	2.10	81.67	35.6	2.27	80.90	38.0	2.41	91.50
1963 — January .....	39.6	1.99	78.66	38.4	2.08	79.65	37.6	2.28	85.90	38.9	2.46	95.63
February .....	39.7	2.00	79.67	39.3	2.10	82.51	38.2	2.30	87.72	38.7	2.45	94.68
March .....	39.5	2.02	79.65	39.0	2.10	82.02	38.7	2.29	88.61	39.3	2.47	96.80
April .....	39.8	2.02	80.18	38.3	2.13	81.48	38.0	2.30	87.62	38.9	2.48	96.57
May .....	39.5	2.01	79.26	39.4	2.12	83.56	38.3	2.31	88.39	38.6	2.48	95.65
June .....	40.0	2.03	81.35	40.7	2.13	86.62	38.3	2.33	89.14	39.8	2.46	97.85
July .....	39.6	2.02	79.87	39.0	2.13	83.14	37.4	2.32	86.85	38.3	2.49	95.46
August .....	40.3	2.00	80.77	39.9	2.12	84.60	37.3	2.30	85.92	38.4	2.49	95.63
September .....	39.8	2.02	80.29	40.6	2.12	86.20	37.1	2.33	86.33	38.4	2.52	96.76
October .....	39.9	2.03	81.11	40.7	2.12	86.29	37.7	2.33	87.96	37.9	2.53	96.10
November .....	39.7	2.03	80.65	40.0	2.13	85.05	38.2	2.35	89.65	38.2	2.52	96.25
*December .....	37.6	2.05	77.18	38.9	2.16	84.05	35.4	2.35	83.12	37.7	2.47	93.21
1964 — January .....	39.8	2.02	80.56	39.5	2.15	85.09	37.6	2.35	88.36	37.9	2.52	95.36
February .....	39.7	2.03	80.70	39.4	2.14	84.34	38.1	2.34	89.24	39.2	2.47	96.77
*March .....	39.8	2.05	81.60	39.6	2.16	85.61	38.2	2.36	90.20	38.6	2.46	94.84
April .....	40.4	2.04	82.43	39.8	2.18	86.77	38.1	2.37	90.35	37.2	2.48	92.22
May .....	40.3	2.06	83.14	40.9	2.19	89.36	38.7	2.38	92.03	39.9	2.56	102.01
June .....	40.0	2.06	82.41	40.2	2.16	86.95	38.4	2.40	92.36	38.5	2.55	98.17
July .....	40.2	2.05	82.62	39.3	2.17	85.41	36.7	2.41	88.44	37.8	2.51	95.13
August .....	40.5	2.07	83.92	40.6	2.20	89.19	37.0	2.42	89.51	38.0	2.54	96.47
September .....	40.0	2.08	83.25	40.6	2.19	89.16	37.8	2.43	91.93	37.3	2.60	97.05
October .....	40.5	2.08	84.38	41.0	2.22	90.98	38.1	2.46	93.61	38.9	2.64	102.62
November .....	40.5	2.08	84.06	41.0	2.23	91.49	38.0	2.46	93.47	39.6	2.63	104.27
*December .....	38.5	2.08	80.15	38.9	2.25	87.46	36.1	2.48	89.34	37.5	2.63	98.74

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April, 1962 and March, 1964.

Note: Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 12. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-64  
(1949 = 100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
(a) Manufacturing															
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February .....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0
September .....	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0
November .....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2
December .....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1
Average .....	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2
(b) Durable goods															
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.5	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February .....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6
September .....	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1
November .....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9
December .....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9
Average .....	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1
(c) Non-durable goods															
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February .....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	168.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0
September .....	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2
November .....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1
December .....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9
Average .....	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4

**TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes  
in the Consumer Price Index, 1945-64**

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
	\$		\$	
<b>Averages:</b>				
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.8
1962—January .....	75.46	180.8	58.14	139.8
February .....	75.99	182.1	58.59	140.4
March .....	76.68	183.7	58.85	141.3
April .....	76.50	183.3	58.80	140.9
May .....	77.51	185.7	59.39	142.3
June .....	77.52	185.7	59.18	141.8
July .....	76.72	183.8	58.39	139.9
August .....	76.17	182.5	58.15	139.3
September .....	77.61	185.9	59.02	141.4
October .....	77.96	186.8	59.11	141.6
November .....	78.09	187.1	59.20	141.8
December .....	72.34	173.3	54.80	131.3
1963—January .....	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February .....	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March .....	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April .....	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May .....	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June .....	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July .....	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August .....	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September .....	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October .....	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November .....	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December .....	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964—January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.8

Note: The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 48.

For Consumer Price Index Statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 71 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1957, the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1957, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

**Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.**— Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applic-

ability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

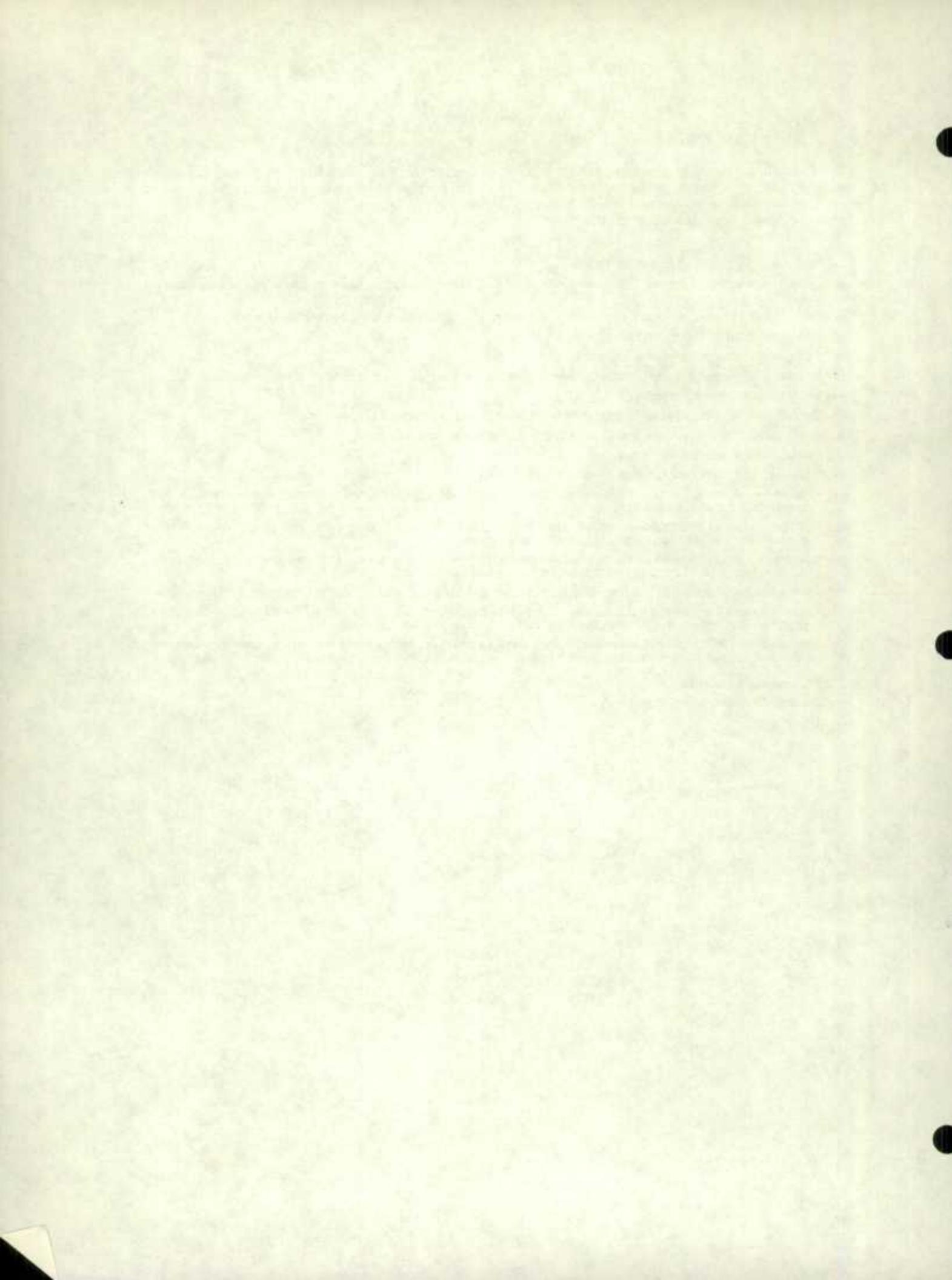
In Table 13, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

#### FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; uranium and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (q) Averages in 1963 and 1964 were derived from the aggregates. In seasonal industries, averages derived by the former method of averaging monthly averages can be supplied upon request. Differences are minor.
- (..) Figures not available.
- (--) Amount too small to be expressed.
- (-) Nil or zero.



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