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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING, 1954.

Preliminary Statement

The annual survey of earnings and hours in the last week of October, 1954, showed moderate advances in wages and salaries, and little change in working time in the larger manufacturing establishments as compared with the 1953 enquiry. Moderate increases in rates of pay, some reductions in the length of the standard work week, changes in levels of activity in different industries, and differences in proportions of women contributed to the variations recorded in the general figures. Important reductions in staffs were reported in transportation equipment, iron and steel, electrical apparatus, textiles, clothing and a few other industries, but activity rose in food and beverages, wood and paper products, printing and publishing, non-metallic minerals and petroleum products. These shifts in employment increased the proportion of wage-earners in the non-durable goods division from 49.8 p.c. in 1953 to 51.9 p.c. in 1954.

Averages of Hours and Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31.

Category	Hours		Hourly Earnings		Weekly Earnings	
	1953 no.	1954 no.	1953 ¢	1954 ¢	1953 \$	1954 \$
Wage-earners						
Both Sexes	41.7	41.5	135.9	139.8	56.75	57.99
Men	42.6	42.3	147.1	151.3	62.71	63.98
Women	38.5	38.5	91.0	93.3	35.07	35.90
Salaried Employees						
Both Sexes	39.0	39.0	..	..	73.87	77.81
Men	39.5	39.4	..	..	88.43	90.99
Women	37.9	37.9	..	..	43.13	45.00

As in 1951, the 1954 survey called for a segregation of general office and clerical personnel from managerial, professional, supervisory, salesmen and other salaried personnel. The general figures for the office workers appear on page 4. The managerial and professional group made up 36.8 p.c. of the reported salaried employees; of these, 96.8 p.c. were men, who worked an average of 39.5 hours in the week for \$111.14. In 1951, the same group comprised 31.4 p.c. of the salaried personnel; men, forming 96.8 p.c. of the class, were reported as working much the same hours and earning \$99.73 for the week. Following is a comparison of the averages for the reported salaried employees and the office workers in the two weekly survey periods.

Category	All Salaried Employees				Office Workers			
	Hours		Salaries		Hours		Salaries	
	1951 no.	1954 no.	1951 \$	1954 \$	1951 no.	1954 no.	1951 \$	1954 \$
Both Sexes	39.5	39.0	65.98	77.81	39.4	38.7	51.14	59.29
Men	40.0	39.4	77.55	90.99	40.2	39.4	60.68	70.94
Women	38.2	37.9	38.42	45.00	38.2	37.8	37.77	44.16

The annual surveys relate to manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons. The firms are asked to report for all employees, except homeworkers, drawing pay in the last week of October. Data are not required for proprietors, firm members, pensioners, employees in separately-organized sales offices, nor for persons absent without pay throughout the week. The gross pay of the reported employees, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc., is required, including bonuses, commissions, and payments to those absent with pay in the week. Full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and hours of paid absence are reported.

More detailed industrial and geographical data will be published later in the final report.

8003-507 Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division.
4-11-55.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Reported WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Area and Industry, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1964.

Industry or Area	Employees Reported			Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
(a) Industry												
MANUFACTURING	869,237	676,111	183,126	41.6	42.3	38.5	139.8	151.3	93.3	57.99	63.98	35.90
Food and beverages	111,133	79,536	31,497	41.8	43.3	37.9	120.1	132.1	85.5	50.17	57.20	32.40
Meat products	17,783	14,340	3,443	41.0	41.7	38.2	148.2	155.3	115.9	60.75	64.72	44.21
Dairy products	7,485	6,377	1,108	44.2	46.0	38.1	109.5	113.9	79.2	49.14	52.44	30.18
Canned and cured fish vegetables	8,617	6,343	2,274	35.0	38.0	26.2	103.2	109.7	77.6	36.12	41.62	20.78
Canned and preserved fruits and	13,719	6,513	7,206	39.4	43.6	35.7	91.7	107.4	74.2	36.16	46.85	26.49
Grain mill products	6,028	5,288	740	41.8	42.5	38.8	135.5	139.3	105.6	56.68	59.17	38.87
Bread and other bakery products	15,235	12,418	2,817	44.5	45.2	41.2	118.0	126.6	76.2	52.60	57.29	31.38
Distilled and malt liquors	12,194	9,855	2,339	40.6	41.0	38.7	155.6	164.7	115.0	63.11	67.52	44.50
Other foods	25,159	13,760	11,399	43.2	45.4	40.5	105.2	123.9	80.0	45.43	56.20	32.42
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,611	2,567	4,044	40.5	42.1	39.5	138.9	154.0	128.7	56.28	64.82	50.85
Rubber products	15,531	12,083	3,448	41.8	42.0	40.0	144.1	154.2	106.7	59.91	64.82	42.69
Leather products	22,619	13,092	9,527	37.8	38.7	36.5	100.2	114.8	78.9	37.87	44.48	28.78
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,177	8,208	6,969	35.7	35.9	35.3	96.9	111.7	79.3	34.57	40.14	28.01
Other leather products	7,442	4,884	2,558	42.1	43.4	38.5	106.9	119.2	78.1	44.58	51.77	30.87
Textile products (except clothing)	50,017	32,233	17,784	43.0	44.3	40.6	110.4	119.5	92.3	47.43	52.93	37.46
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,655	11,385	6,270	41.1	41.6	40.1	112.0	119.3	98.4	46.02	49.62	39.48
Woolen goods	8,811	5,167	3,644	43.4	45.2	40.9	103.7	112.0	90.6	45.01	50.84	37.03
Synthetic textiles and silk	10,713	8,376	2,337	45.7	46.3	43.6	116.0	122.7	90.3	52.97	56.77	39.31
Clothing (textile and fur)	79,909	22,987	56,922	38.4	40.5	37.5	99.3	132.8	84.7	38.08	53.79	31.74
Men's clothing	27,012	7,962	19,050	37.5	38.7	37.0	99.0	131.8	84.7	37.10	50.99	31.30
Women's clothing	20,044	3,944	16,100	36.0	37.2	35.7	103.1	154.4	90.0	37.09	57.35	32.12
Knit goods	17,158	6,011	11,147	41.5	44.0	40.1	98.2	125.2	82.2	40.71	55.11	32.94
*Wood products	75,502	71,313	4,189	43.2	43.4	40.2	126.2	127.7	97.7	54.52	55.41	39.29
Saw and planing mills	47,545	46,002	1,543	42.7	42.8	40.6	133.9	134.5	116.7	57.22	57.54	47.41
Furniture	19,052	17,581	1,471	44.1	44.5	39.7	115.4	117.0	94.7	50.96	52.08	37.59
Other wood products	8,905	7,730	1,175	43.9	44.4	40.3	108.8	113.3	76.2	47.71	50.29	30.76
Paper products	70,167	63,071	7,096	42.7	43.1	39.2	161.9	168.9	93.6	69.16	72.80	36.65
Pulp and paper mills	52,334	51,286	1,048	42.9	43.0	38.3	173.4	174.6	103.7	74.40	75.11	39.68
Other paper products	17,833	11,785	6,048	42.1	43.6	39.3	127.5	144.0	91.9	53.74	62.78	36.12
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	30,588	23,919	6,669	40.2	40.7	38.4	164.6	185.7	92.1	66.24	74.85	36.35
*Iron and steel products	117,147	111,274	5,873	41.6	41.7	38.9	168.2	160.2	116.5	65.75	66.82	45.33
Agricultural implements	7,415	7,348	--	39.3	39.3	--	163.5	163.8	--	64.17	64.35	--
Boilers and plate work	4,170	4,146	--	42.1	42.1	--	165.8	166.1	--	69.83	70.00	--
Fabricated and structural steel	6,880	6,858	--	42.4	42.4	--	166.2	166.3	--	70.42	70.55	--
Hardware and tools	8,025	6,839	1,186	42.6	43.0	40.5	142.2	148.9	101.1	60.57	65.97	40.92
Heating and cooking appliances	6,219	6,055	164	42.7	42.8	38.9	142.0	142.6	117.1	60.66	61.07	45.52
Iron castings	14,023	13,799	224	42.5	42.6	37.2	155.6	156.1	119.3	66.14	66.49	44.38
Machinery manufacturing	23,249	21,971	1,278	42.1	42.3	39.2	153.4	155.3	119.3	64.63	65.67	46.79
Primary iron and steel	24,184	23,955	229	40.4	40.4	33.3	173.5	175.8	138.5	70.07	70.30	46.14
Sheet metal products	12,728	11,158	1,572	41.1	41.4	38.9	153.8	157.9	123.3	63.20	65.34	47.96
Wire and wire products	4,355	4,011	344	41.8	42.0	39.6	159.2	162.2	121.8	66.61	68.19	48.26
*Transportation equipment	105,945	102,244	3,701	41.3	41.4	38.4	164.1	166.2	131.6	67.74	68.37	50.46
Aircraft and parts	27,032	25,878	1,154	41.2	41.3	39.1	171.3	172.3	147.2	70.65	71.23	57.63
Motor vehicles	20,347	20,026	321	41.6	41.6	40.9	176.0	176.7	131.0	73.26	73.57	53.56
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,925	12,217	1,708	40.9	41.5	37.1	166.4	170.7	132.2	68.10	70.76	49.08
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	22,558	22,519	--	39.7	39.7	--	158.6	158.6	--	62.93	62.97	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,725	19,433	292	42.8	42.8	39.4	151.3	152.2	86.7	64.72	65.18	34.20
*Non-ferrous metal products	41,237	38,419	2,818	41.7	41.9	40.0	159.6	164.3	93.5	66.61	68.75	37.43
Aluminum products	5,260	4,832	428	41.7	41.8	40.4	144.7	148.9	95.8	60.35	62.27	38.72
Brass and copper products	6,941	6,487	454	42.3	42.6	38.5	151.2	153.9	108.6	63.98	65.53	41.77
Smelting and refining	22,908	22,804	104	41.5	41.6	36.6	173.4	173.7	112.2	72.04	72.38	41.10
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	48,870	33,780	15,090	40.9	41.5	39.5	148.3	151.1	118.4	60.62	66.81	46.75
*Non-metallic mineral products	24,807	23,004	1,803	44.7	45.0	40.5	143.4	145.9	103.3	64.03	65.57	41.64
Clay products	4,903	4,503	400	45.6	45.9	42.1	133.7	136.9	95.6	60.92	62.76	40.25
Glass and glass products	6,180	5,376	805	43.1	43.4	40.8	142.5	147.4	108.3	61.37	63.95	44.18
Products of petroleum and coal	8,170	8,131	--	41.6	41.7	--	188.7	188.9	--	78.58	78.78	--
Chemical products preparations	32,913	26,992	5,921	41.6	42.1	39.0	145.5	155.5	96.3	60.44	65.46	37.56
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	4,365	2,308	2,057	41.2	42.6	39.7	120.2	139.8	98.7	49.53	59.44	38.42
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,132	5,069	--	42.5	42.6	--	167.8	168.2	--	71.33	71.61	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	18,271	11,366	6,905	42.1	43.1	40.3	115.9	132.9	86.0	48.74	57.31	34.64
*DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS	413,308	380,034	33,274	41.9	42.1	39.4	151.7	154.8	114.0	63.68	65.22	44.95
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS	445,929	296,077	149,852	41.1	42.5	38.3	128.5	146.7	88.5	52.81	62.39	33.90
(b) Province												
Newfoundland	8,291	7,454	837	42.8	43.3	38.3	134.5	142.5	54.8	57.57	61.67	21.01
Nova Scotia	22,028	19,000	3,028	41.1	41.4	39.3	117.6	126.5	58.5	48.37	52.41	23.01
New Brunswick	13,822	12,001	1,821	42.6	43.3	37.8	120.5	127.4	68.4	51.28	55.16	25.70
Quebec	283,692	206,149	77,543	42.3	43.7	38.7	125.3	137.9	87.2	53.04	60.28	33.80
Ontario	410,551	326,799	83,752	41.2	41.8	38.6	147.7	159.0	100.0	60.83	66.54	38.56
Manitoba	28,689	22,486	6,203	41.2	41.9	38.7	133.1	144.9	87.1	54.85	60.70	33.67
Saskatchewan	6,046	5,317	729	41.5	42.3	35.8	141.4	146.4	98.8	58.67	61.86	35.41
Alberta	19,158	16,830	2,328	41.4	42.1	36.8	146.9	152.1	103.2	60.92	64.00	37.81
British Columbia	66,251	59,534	6,717	39.6	40.0	35.6	169.2	175.2	110.3	66.95	70.07	39.31
(c) Metropolitan Area												
Montreal	151,637	104,216	47,421	41.2	42.7	37.9	130.2	145.1	93.4	53.65	61.97	35.37
Toronto	140,942	104,267	36,675	40.9	41.7	38.5	148.9	163.9	102.9	60.89	68.35	39.66
Hamilton	39,821	31,705	8,116	40.4	41.0	38.2	157.9	170.0	106.9	63.80	69.69	40.80
Winnipeg	25,699	19,731	5,968	40.9	41.6	38.6	131.7	144.1	87.3	53.99	60.00	33.72
Vancouver	25,507	21,744	3,763	38.9	39.3	36.9	167.0	176.1	111.1	65.00	69.16	40.97

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Reported SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Area and Industry, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1954.

Industry or Area	Employees Reported			Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Earnings		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	↓	↓	↓
(a) Industry									
MANUFACTURING	245,724	175,277	70,447	39.0	39.4	37.9	77.81	90.99	46.00
Food and beverages	28,049	20,320	7,729	39.7	40.2	38.4	70.78	81.40	42.87
Meat products	6,292	5,030	1,262	40.3	40.3	39.1	75.65	82.86	46.99
Dairy products	2,100	1,299	801	41.3	41.9	40.5	67.12	69.56	36.97
Canned and cured fish	1,581	1,227	354	41.8	42.1	40.7	61.12	68.87	34.26
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,454	1,658	796	39.8	40.5	38.5	66.80	78.94	41.51
Grain mill products	2,456	1,754	702	38.9	39.2	38.1	66.29	76.35	41.14
Bread and other bakery products	2,311	1,628	783	42.0	43.9	38.4	60.09	70.15	40.43
Distilled and malt liquors	3,450	2,625	825	36.9	37.1	35.8	85.58	97.02	49.10
Other foods	5,733	3,971	1,762	39.0	39.4	38.0	71.91	84.49	43.57
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,671	1,078	593	37.5	37.8	37.2	79.50	93.84	53.44
Rubber products	4,717	3,418	1,299	39.1	39.4	38.2	74.07	85.67	43.80
Leather products	3,657	2,435	1,222	39.5	40.5	37.9	64.44	77.23	38.96
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,357	1,570	787	40.0	40.8	38.3	61.78	73.79	37.82
Other leather products	1,300	865	435	38.9	39.9	37.2	69.29	83.44	41.02
Textile products (except clothing)	9,562	6,407	3,155	39.3	40.0	38.0	72.94	88.28	41.80
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,296	1,498	798	38.6	39.1	37.5	70.83	86.63	40.80
Woolen goods	1,494	1,004	480	40.5	41.5	38.2	74.15	90.00	41.00
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,959	2,053	906	39.8	40.1	38.9	73.94	87.81	41.53
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,109	8,940	5,169	39.4	40.4	38.0	68.24	84.43	41.82
Men's clothing	3,768	2,340	1,428	39.1	39.9	37.9	66.29	82.42	39.82
Women's clothing	2,899	1,628	1,371	39.2	40.4	37.9	65.77	83.36	46.18
Knit goods	2,787	1,651	1,236	39.7	40.7	38.3	66.12	87.54	39.24
*Wood products	10,566	7,913	2,653	40.9	41.8	38.2	74.01	84.91	41.79
Saw and planing mills	6,001	4,732	1,269	41.8	42.6	39.0	76.61	85.80	42.36
Furniture	3,074	2,106	968	39.6	40.5	37.4	70.67	84.25	41.13
Other wood products	1,491	1,075	416	39.7	40.6	37.4	70.43	81.68	41.62
Paper products	14,588	10,750	3,838	37.7	37.9	37.0	93.19	109.16	48.46
Pulp and paper mills	9,377	7,271	2,106	38.0	38.2	37.2	102.68	117.58	51.21
Other paper products	5,211	3,479	1,732	37.2	37.4	36.8	76.11	91.55	45.10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	18,372	11,258	7,114	37.7	37.9	37.3	87.30	83.19	42.14
*Iron and steel products	37,334	27,917	9,417	38.9	39.2	37.8	70.30	89.57	44.88
Agricultural implements	3,157	2,523	634	39.2	39.4	38.4	77.25	85.30	45.24
Boilers and plate work	1,864	1,403	461	38.2	38.7	37.0	78.81	89.31	46.84
Fabricated and structural steel	2,674	2,222	452	39.7	39.9	38.8	87.79	96.20	46.47
Hardware and tools	2,642	1,788	854	38.6	39.0	37.5	76.18	91.18	44.78
Heating and cooking appliances	1,899	1,369	530	38.8	39.1	37.9	68.61	79.30	41.01
Iron castings	3,416	2,569	847	39.3	40.0	37.1	77.85	89.15	43.68
Machinery manufacturing	10,373	7,282	2,791	38.5	38.8	37.8	76.60	86.32	44.02
Primary iron and steel	4,639	3,586	953	39.5	39.8	38.2	88.45	99.43	47.16
Sheet metal products	3,744	2,759	985	38.2	38.5	37.8	77.20	88.25	46.24
Wire and wire products	1,420	975	445	38.5	38.9	37.9	79.39	94.01	47.36
*Transportation equipment	30,070	23,118	6,952	40.3	40.7	38.9	84.40	96.28	48.22
Aircraft and parts	12,443	9,333	3,110	39.9	40.4	38.6	81.98	93.32	47.94
Motor vehicles	7,271	5,611	1,660	41.1	41.6	39.5	94.38	106.71	52.71
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,853	2,882	971	40.2	40.7	39.0	85.25	97.71	48.26
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2,972	2,580	392	40.1	40.4	38.4	85.31	88.95	46.89
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,599	2,053	546	39.2	39.5	38.0	72.81	81.74	39.26
*Non-ferrous metal products	11,501	8,780	2,721	38.8	39.2	37.5	85.75	97.90	46.53
Aluminum products	2,570	1,686	884	37.0	37.3	36.8	81.02	94.46	45.86
Brass and copper products	2,130	1,544	586	38.6	39.2	37.2	80.94	93.99	46.66
Smelting and refining	5,174	4,573	801	39.7	39.8	39.0	94.03	99.89	49.42
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	25,752	18,628	7,124	38.8	39.1	38.1	79.36	90.46	45.73
*Non-metallic mineral products	5,292	3,886	1,406	39.0	39.6	37.2	77.64	89.31	45.01
Clay products	746	580	166	40.1	40.8	37.9	82.27	92.75	45.67
Glass and glass products	1,400	931	469	38.3	39.1	36.7	73.46	85.36	43.88
Products of petroleum and coal	5,037	3,833	1,204	36.8	37.0	36.1	101.28	116.07	54.20
Chemical products	22,012	15,126	6,886	38.0	38.2	37.6	79.70	94.51	47.16
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,011	2,366	1,645	38.2	38.3	38.0	76.63	97.68	46.35
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,544	1,259	285	38.0	38.2	37.3	92.95	103.09	46.13
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,435	3,470	1,965	38.8	39.6	37.6	73.34	89.72	44.42
*DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS	120,515	90,242	30,273	39.4	39.8	38.1	80.14	91.60	45.97
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS	125,209	85,035	40,174	38.6	39.1	37.7	75.57	90.35	44.27
(b) Province									
Newfoundland	1,894	1,577	417	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.65
Nova Scotia	3,251	2,395	856	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.64
New Brunswick	2,160	1,547	603	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.96	36.98
Quebec	74,574	53,613	20,961	39.0	39.4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.83
Ontario	136,032	95,693	40,339	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.88
Manitoba	7,027	5,103	1,924	39.3	39.7	38.0	68.30	79.10	39.67
Saskatchewan	2,004	1,354	650	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.66
Alberta	5,331	3,950	1,381	40.2	40.5	39.2	76.38	85.34	43.04
British Columbia	13,140	9,891	3,249	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.83	45.22
(c) Metropolitan Area									
Montreal	51,791	36,586	15,205	38.6	39.0	37.6	77.81	90.63	45.97
Toronto	59,314	40,532	18,782	38.3	38.7	37.4	79.23	93.96	47.46
Hamilton	12,341	8,629	3,712	38.9	39.2	38.1	80.21	96.28	45.16
Winnipeg	6,198	4,448	1,750	39.2	39.7	38.0	68.21	79.53	39.44
Vancouver	6,835	4,814	2,022	38.8	39.2	37.9	77.25	90.85	44.88

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Reported OFFICE WORKERS in Manufacturing, by Area and Industry, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1954.

Industry or Area	Employees Reported			Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Earnings		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Industry									
MANUFACTURING	155,410	87,827	67,583	38.7	39.4	37.8	59.29	70.94	44.16
Food and beverages	16,597	9,113	7,484	39.3	40.0	38.3	54.81	65.06	42.33
Meat products	3,800	2,584	1,216	40.0	40.4	39.1	62.42	69.87	46.60
Dairy products	1,246	460	786	40.8	41.4	40.5	42.17	51.44	36.75
Canned and cured fish	1,194	848	348	41.0	41.2	40.8	51.36	58.57	33.84
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,296	531	765	39.2	40.1	38.5	49.17	60.66	41.25
Grain mill products	1,384	696	688	39.0	39.8	38.1	50.48	60.07	40.78
Bread and other bakery products	1,372	624	748	41.1	44.5	38.3	47.20	56.11	39.77
Distilled and malt liquors	2,184	1,371	813	36.5	36.9	35.8	65.30	75.04	48.88
Other foods	3,283	1,594	1,689	38.8	39.6	37.9	53.51	65.10	42.58
Tobacco and tobacco products	912	359	553	37.4	37.7	37.9	57.85	68.31	51.06
Rubber products	3,024	1,749	1,275	38.9	39.3	38.2	55.75	64.87	43.24
Leather products	2,558	1,227	1,131	39.1	40.4	37.7	49.26	59.70	37.94
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,518	805	713	39.3	40.5	38.0	47.94	57.88	36.60
Other leather products	840	422	418	38.7	40.2	37.1	51.65	62.96	40.22
Textile products (except clothing)	5,854	2,829	3,025	38.6	39.4	37.9	51.19	62.10	40.99
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,619	837	782	37.9	38.3	37.5	51.49	61.90	40.35
Woollen goods	817	356	461	39.2	40.7	38.1	49.57	61.80	40.06
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,883	1,002	881	39.6	40.1	38.9	52.62	63.00	40.83
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,607	3,008	4,599	38.8	40.4	37.8	48.30	60.88	40.07
Men's clothing	2,510	1,190	1,320	38.8	39.7	37.7	49.04	60.41	38.79
Women's clothing	1,853	681	1,172	38.7	40.4	37.8	50.13	60.91	43.87
Knit goods	1,806	515	1,090	39.1	41.2	38.1	45.54	62.23	37.68
*Wood products	8,426	3,837	2,589	40.4	41.9	38.2	56.42	66.68	41.38
Saw and planing mills	3,623	2,376	1,247	41.3	42.6	38.9	59.21	88.22	42.04
Furniture	1,959	1,020	939	39.0	40.4	37.4	53.21	64.96	40.46
Other wood products	844	441	403	39.5	41.3	37.5	51.87	61.50	41.34
Paper products	8,775	5,084	3,891	37.3	37.8	37.0	65.42	78.28	47.70
Pulp and paper mills	5,668	3,643	2,023	37.5	37.7	37.2	71.41	83.06	50.43
Other paper products	3,109	1,441	1,668	37.0	37.2	38.8	54.50	66.20	44.38
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,082	6,295	6,787	37.6	37.9	37.2	51.68	63.28	40.92
*Iron and steel products	24,233	15,000	9,233	38.6	39.1	37.8	60.52	70.42	44.43
Agricultural implements	2,141	1,519	622	39.1	39.3	38.4	60.46	66.91	44.70
Boilers and plate work	1,427	974	453	38.1	38.7	37.0	66.20	75.90	45.35
Fabricated and structural steel	1,779	1,328	451	39.8	40.2	38.7	71.92	80.58	46.42
Hardware and tools	1,627	792	835	38.2	38.9	37.5	56.42	67.25	44.20
Heating and cooking appliances	1,560	832	528	38.6	39.1	37.9	54.55	63.25	40.82
Iron castings	2,234	1,402	832	39.0	40.1	37.1	58.92	68.24	43.20
Machinery manufacturing	6,813	4,082	2,731	38.4	38.8	37.8	58.97	69.28	43.56
Primary iron and steel	2,251	1,316	935	38.5	38.7	38.2	61.15	71.48	46.61
Sheet metal products	2,521	1,550	971	38.1	38.4	37.6	60.72	70.07	45.80
Wire and wire products	937	499	438	38.3	38.6	37.9	61.83	74.88	46.96
*Transportation equipment	21,237	14,381	6,856	40.1	40.7	38.8	89.64	80.01	47.90
Aircraft and parts	10,112	7,032	3,080	40.1	40.8	38.8	71.39	81.77	47.69
Motor vehicles	4,708	3,058	1,650	40.5	41.0	39.5	74.71	86.66	52.56
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,383	1,439	944	39.8	40.4	39.0	65.00	75.51	47.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,588	1,203	385	39.7	40.1	38.4	67.15	73.71	46.66
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,901	1,368	533	39.2	39.6	38.0	60.63	69.11	38.85
*Non-ferrous metal products	6,460	3,837	2,623	38.4	39.1	37.5	64.44	77.08	45.96
Aluminum products	1,905	1,028	877	36.8	37.1	36.8	65.12	81.68	45.70
Brass and copper products	1,411	838	573	38.5	39.6	37.1	62.74	74.34	45.78
Smelting and refining	2,064	1,503	551	39.8	40.1	39.0	70.99	78.94	49.30
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,769	10,811	6,958	38.6	38.9	38.1	63.44	74.58	46.13
*Non-metallic mineral products	3,306	1,932	1,373	38.6	39.6	37.2	58.33	68.21	44.44
Clay products	411	248	163	40.1	41.6	37.9	59.23	68.74	44.75
Glass and glass products	974	517	457	38.0	39.1	36.7	55.06	65.15	43.63
Products of petroleum and coal	2,423	1,375	1,048	37.0	37.7	36.2	61.51	69.59	51.13
Chemical products	11,943	5,483	6,460	36.0	38.4	37.6	56.30	68.97	45.62
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,137	598	1,541	38.1	38.4	38.0	49.92	62.88	44.92
Acids, alkalis and salts	727	449	278	37.4	37.5	37.3	69.98	83.77	47.72
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,406	1,527	1,678	38.5	39.7	37.5	56.06	66.95	43.57
*DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS	79,430	49,798	29,632	39.1	39.7	38.1	63.51	74.23	45.50
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS	75,980	38,029	37,951	38.3	39.0	37.6	54.88	66.63	43.11
(b) Province									
Newfoundland	1,383	973	410	40.3	40.5	39.8	53.32	60.20	37.01
Nova Scotia	2,016	1,182	834	39.9	40.8	38.6	50.52	61.35	35.17
New Brunswick	1,455	865	590	39.8	40.6	38.8	51.71	62.69	35.61
Quebec	47,148	27,243	19,905	38.7	39.5	37.8	58.24	68.80	43.77
Ontario	86,396	47,578	38,818	38.5	39.2	37.7	60.58	73.22	45.09
Manitoba	4,599	2,742	1,857	39.0	39.8	38.0	53.52	63.35	39.00
Saskatchewan	1,240	606	634	40.1	40.1	40.1	50.57	60.27	41.30
Alberta	3,333	1,971	1,362	39.9	40.4	39.2	57.01	66.81	42.82
British Columbia	7,670	4,564	3,106	38.9	39.5	38.1	62.40	74.56	44.51
(c) Metropolitan Area									
Montreal	33,529	19,015	14,514	38.4	39.1	37.5	59.80	70.53	45.75
Toronto	39,625	21,624	18,001	38.2	38.9	37.3	61.36	73.76	46.45
Hamilton	8,158	4,570	3,588	38.5	38.8	38.1	62.09	75.68	44.78
Winnipeg	4,108	2,419	1,689	39.0	39.8	37.9	53.54	63.85	38.79
Vancouver	4,359	2,431	1,928	38.5	39.0	37.8	59.63	71.98	44.06

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

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