DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING, 1955.

Preliminary Statement

Preliminary figures from the annual survey of earnings and hours in manufacturing in the last week of October, 1955, indicate a half-hour increase in working time of wage-earners as compared with the 1954 survey week, practically no change in the hours of salaried personnel, and somewhat greater advances in average wages of men and in women's salaries than were recorded in the preceding year over 1953. Heightened activity was reported to varying degrees in most major industries with the greatest increases in employment in iron and steel products and transportation equipment.

Averages of Hours and Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31.

		Hours		Hou	ly Earni	ings			
Catagory	1953 no.	195% no.	1955 no.	1953 ¢	1954 g	1955 g	1953	1954	1955
Wage—earners Both sexes Men Women	41.7 42.6 38.5	41.5 42.3 38.5	42.0 42.7 39.4	135.9 147.1 91.0	139.8 151.3 93.3	144.2 156.6 95.2	56.75 62.71 35.07	57.99 63.98 35.90	60.55 66.88 37.52
Salaried Employees Both sexes Men Women	39.0 39.5 37.9	39.0 39.4 37.9	39.1 39.6 37.9	• •	• •	• •	73.87 86.43 43.13	77.81 90.99 45.00	80.55 93.40 47.19

Men and women wage-earners and salaried employees again averaged higher earnings at the end of October, 1955, than they had in the preceding survey week. Percentagewise, the gains of wage-earners as a whole were greater and of salaried employees less than in the 1953-54 period, as indicated in the following table. Pay adjustments and changes in industrial composition, in proportion of women, and in amounts of full-time, short-time and overtime work were among the factors affecting the levels.

Percentage Increases in Average Earnings over Preceding Survey Levels.

		Wage-E	armers		Salaried Employees					
	Hourly H	Carnings	Weekly E	larnings	Weekly 1	Carnings				
	195A	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955				
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.				
Both Sexes	2.9	3.1	2.2	4.4	5 • 3	3.5				
Men	2.9	3.5	2.0	4.5	5 • 3	2.6				
Women	2.5	2.0	2.4	4.5	4 • 3	4.9				

Women constituted 23 p.c. of the reported employees, approximately the same as in 1954. The proportion of women among wage-earners rose from 21.3 p.c. in 1954 to 21.6 p.c. in 1955 but declined among salaried employees from 28.7 p.c. to 27.8 p.c. in the same period.

The annual surveys cover manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons. Firms are asked to report for all employees receiving pay for services rendered or paid absences in the last week of October and to exclude proprietors and firm members, pensioners, employees in separately-organized sales offices and persons absent without pay throughout the week. Gross pay is required, including bonuses, commissions and payments to those absent with pay. The reported hours comprise full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and hours of paid absence in the survey week.

The figures in Tables 1 and 2 are subject to revision in the final report, which will include more detailed industrial and geographical data and distributions of wage-earners by hours worked in the week surveyed.

8003-507 Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division. 25-1-57.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Reported WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Area and Industry, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1955.

	Empl	oyees Rep	orted	Average	Houre	Worked	Average	Hourly	Earnings	Average	Weekly	Earnings
Industry	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexus	Hen	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	ø	¥	gl	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	905,558	710,122	195,436	42.0	42.7	39.4	144.2	156.6	95.2	60.55	66.88	37.52
Food and beverages	110,438	78,508	31,930	42.0	43.5	38.2	123.5	135.9	88.9	51.88	59.16	33.96
Meat products Dairy products	18,364	6,284	3,679 1,157	41.1	41.9	38.0 36.8	153.3	161.3	83.6	63.06	67.58	45.03
Canned and cured fish vegetables	7,918	5,650	2,268	35.5	37.6	30.1	92.7	98.5	74.7	32.90	37.08	22.49
Canned and preserved fruits and Grain mill products	12,896	5,895	7,001 678	40.2	44.8	36.2 37.1	97.1	114.5	78.9	38.99 60.02	51.34	28.59
Bread and other bakery products	15,874	12,849	3,025	45.0	45.8	41.6	118.3	127.3	76.3	53.19	58.23	31.74
Distilled and malt liquors	12,245	9,879	2,366	40.0	40.1	39.7	163.3	172.8	123.0 89.9	65.30	69.23	48.88
Other foods	5,083	4,856 13,438	11,529	44.3	46.2	39.2 40.0	108.7	127.4	83.4	53.43	54.28 58.82	35.29 33.37
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,125	2,612	4,513	40.3	41.4	39.7	141.7	160.2	130.5	57.14	66.30	51.84
Rubber products	17,262	13,336	3,926	43.0	43.6	40.8	151.3	162.5	110.6	65.03	70.87	45.18
Leather products	23,466	13,356	10,110	40.6	41.7	39.1	103.6	119.8	80.7	42.04	50.00	31.54
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products	15,593 7,873	8,177 5,179	7,416	39.2 43.3	39.9	38.4	99.6	116.3	80.6	39.08	55.62	30.97
Textile products (except clothing)	53,391	33,846	19,545	43.5	45.0	40.9	111.1	120.4	93.4	48.36	54.21	38.22
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,773	12,105	6,668	42.0	42.7	40.7	112.2	117.9	101.2	47.10	50.37	41.16
Woollen goods Synthetic textiles and silk	9,650	5,570 8,743	4,080 2,647	45.3	46.0	42.8	104.4	113.1	91.0 90.5	46.37 53.11	52.99	37.35 39.78
Clothing (textile and fur)	81,670	21,832	59,838	39.6	41.7	38.8	98.4	133.3	84.8	38.96	55.56	32.90
Men's clothing	27,933	7,610	20,323	39.0	40.2	38.6	98.2	132.6	84.8	38.35	53.31	32.75
Women's clothing Knit goods	19,891	3,633 5,624	16,258	36.8	38.1	36.5	103.1	156.9	90.6 82.1	37.95	59.82	33.06
Fur goods	3,013	2,021	992	42.2	42.8	41.1	128.3	140.8	101.7	54.18	60.25	41.81
Hats and caps	3,243	1,187	2,056	38.2	40.7	36.8	105.3	134.8	86.5	40.26	54.88	31.82
*Wood products Saw and planing mills	79,153	74,448	4,705	43.5	43.7	40.9	130.1	131.7	102.5	56.62	57.55	41.94
Furniture	20,051	18,445	1,606	45.3	45.7	41.1	121.7	123.3	100.8	55.12	56.31	41.42
Other wood products	9,606	8,301	1,305	44.8	45.4	41.3	108.8	112.7	81.8	48.74	51.10	33.78
Paper products	70,540	63,096	7,444	43.0	43.2	41.0 39.6	168.3	176.5	95.6	72.34	76.26	39.17
Pulp and paper mills Other paper products	51,535	50,548 12,548	6,457	43.5	44.6	41.2	132.4	150.5	94.2	57.52	67.16	38.80
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	30,907	24, 351	6,556	40.1	40.7	38.2	172.8	192.3	95.9	69.35	78.17	36.61
*Iron and steel products	129,252	123, 223	6,029	42.6	42.8	39.9	165.7	167.8	119.3	70.63	71.76	47.59
Agricultural implements Boilers and plate work	7,525	7,464 4,494		39.8	39.8		167.9	168.4		73.22	67.07	
Fabricated and structural steel	6,542	6,515	-	42.1	42.1		165.5	165.7	- main	69.68	69.83	_
Hardware and tools	8,995	7,569	1,426	43.5	43.9		146.9	154.5	104.3	63.92	67.81	43.29
Heating and cooking appliances Iron castings	6,302	16,460	226 259	44.6	44.6	41.6	163.5	164.1	123.3	72.84	73.18	51.29
Machinery manufacturing	24,107	22,626	1,481	43.2	43.5	39.5	159.4	161.5	124.2	68.91	70.21	49.02
Primary iron and steel Sheet metal products	30,049 13,556	29,811	238	41.5	41.5	36.9 39.7	185.9	186.2	148.0	77.17	77.35	54.62
Wire and wire products	4,627	4,233	394	42.3	42.6		169.3	172.7	130.5	71.64	73.54	51.25
*Transportation equipment	118,002	114,165	3,837	40.5	40.6	38.6	167.4	168.7	127.5	67.82	68.45	49.28
Aircraft and parts Motor vehicles	25,325	30,260	718	38.6	42.1	39.6	177.4	175.1	1,50,5	68.53	68.69	21.12
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,927	14,404	2,523	40.5	40.8	38.7	164.5	169.8	132.5	66.56	69.23	51.30
Railroad and rolling stock equipment Shipbuilding and repairing	24,694 18,314	24,647 18,094	220	39.5 42.5	42.5	41.5	159.7	159.8	85.0	68.27	63.19	35.26
*Non-ferrous metal products	44,266	41,095	3,171	42.0	42.1	40.7	166.6	171.8	96.2	70.02	72.41	39.13
Aluminum products	5,565	5,059	506 498	43.1	43.3	40.8 39.8	145.0	149.4	97.6	62.45	64.71	39.85
Brass and copper products Smelting and refining	24,739	7,097 24,609	_	41.4	41.4	-	182.9	183.2	220 04	75.75	75.92	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	52,569	33,863	18,706	42.3	43.5	40.2	149.7	164.9	119.8	63.35	71.75	48.15
*Non-metallic mineral products	27,940	26,056	1,884	45.0	45.3	40.5	147.7	150.3	108.5	66.44	68,06	43.97
Clay products Glass and glass products	5,248 6,676	4,855 5,648	393 1,028	45.4	45.8	40.5	138.6	141.2	102.7	62.94	64.66	41.65
Products of petroleum and coal	8,514	8,464	-000	41.5	41.6	1000	196.2	196.5	_	81.44	81.71	
Chemical products preparations	32,607	26,875	5,732	41.5	42.0	39.2	152.4	162.8	100.1	63.20	68.31	39.23
Medicinal and phermaceutical Acids, alkalis and salts	4,517 5,843	2,394	2,123	41.6	42.9	40.1	125.6 175.9	146.3	100.5	52.22 74.11	62.79	40.30
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	18,456	10,996	7,460	42.7	44.1	40.6	116.6	135.1	86.8	49.76	59.57	35.29
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^{*}Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Reported SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Area and Industry, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1955.

	Fmb1	oyees Repor	ted	Avera	ge Hours	Worked	Average Weekly Barnings			
Industry	Both Saxes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Wome	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	-	\$	
ANUFACTURING	259,898	187,640	72,258	39.1	39.6	37.9	80.55	93.40	47.1	
od and beverages	29,758	22,037	7,721	40.0	40.6	38.2 38.7	73.42	83.18 84.74	45.	
Meat products	6,708	5,404 1,385	759	41.0	41.7	39.6	60.40	71.90	39	
Dairy products	1,772	1,437	335	42.7	43.0	41.2	61.93	68.07	35.	
Canned and cured fish	2,675	1,831	844	39.7	40.4	38.1	70.63	82.87	440	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,648	1,944	704	39.4	39.9	38.1	69.14	78.87	42.	
Grain mill products	2,539	1,771	768	43.0	44.5	39.5	62.41	72.04	40.	
Bread and other bakery products Distilled and malt liquors	3,786	2,894	892	36.8	37.2	35.5	88.52	99.55	52.	
Other beverages	1,787	1,362	425	40.9	42.1	37.1	73.73	79.83	54.	
Other foods	5,699	4,009	1,690	39.4	40.0	37.9	74.81	86.87	46.	
bacco and tobacco products	1,714	1,190	524	37.5	37.6	37.3	81.21	91.98	56.	
abbar products	5,063	3,696	1,367	38.9	39.2	38.3	75.13	86.67	43.	
						27.0	66.17	78.38	40.	
eather products	3,692	2,516	1,176	39.8	40.8	37.9 38.2	62,09	73.06	38.	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) Other leather products	2,438 1,254	857	397	39.0	39.9	37.2	74.11	88.66	42.	
extile products (except clothing)	10,936	7,688	3,248	40.1	40.9	38.1	75.10	88.74	42.	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,038	2,183	855	39.2	39.7	37.9	73.10	85.56	41.	
Woollen goods	1,602	1,096	506	40.6	41.9	37.8	77.32	93.62	42.	
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,983	2,177	806	39.9	40.4	38.8	75.72	88.34	41.	
lothing (textile and fur)	12,863	7,620	5,243	39.9	40.8	38.6	66.94	83.18	43.	
Men's clothing	4,015	2,569	1,446	39.6	40.2	38.5	65.57	79.40	40.	
Women's clothing	3,284	1,618	1,466	39.5	40.5	38.1	66.37	81.24	47.	
Knit goods	2,790	1,614	1,176	40.9	42.2	39.1	65.59	84.65	39.	
Fur goods	573 548	410 329	163 219	39.3	42.4	39.0 38.4	74.53	85.57 89.98	46.	
Hate and caps										
Sou and planing mile	11,745	8,919 5,452	2,826	40.9	42.7	38.2 39.3	76.34	86.58 87.30	44.	
Saw and planing mills Furniture	3,353	2,331	1,022	39.6	40.5	37.6	72.81	85.74	43.	
Other wood products	1,572	1,136	436	39.1	40.2	36.3	73.03	84.84	42.	
aper products	15,785	11,636	4,149	37.7	38.0	37.0	95.20	111.47	49.	
Pulp and paper mills	9,881	7,632	2,249	38.0	38.3	37.1	105.15	120,63	52.	
Other paper products	5,904	4,004	1,900	37.3	37.5	36.8	78.53	94.02	45.	
rinting, publishing and allied industries	18,914	11,625	7,289	37.6	37.9	37.2	68.54	84.02	43.	
ron and steel products	38,795	29,053	9,742	38.8	39.2	37.5	81.53	93.18	46.	
Agricultural implements	3,105	2,466	639	38.8	39.0	38.1	79.28	87.93	45.	
Boilers and plate work	1,905	1,427	478	38.5	38.9	37.4	81.37	93.38	45.	
Fabricated and structural steel	2,573	2,110	463	39.6	39.9	38.4	91.19	101.07	46.	
Hardware and tools	2,826	1,911	915	38.8	39.3	37.7	78.46	93.75	46.	
Heating and cooking appliances	2,029	1,496	533	38.5	38.7	37.8	71.91	81.85	440	
Iron castings	3,575	2,658	917	39.5	40.1	37.7	79.74	92.01	leleo	
Machinery manufacturing	10,459	7,597	2,862	38.6	38.9	37.7 38.2	93.54	89.07 105.06	46.	
Primary iron and steel	5,181 3,756	4,112 2,804	1,069 952	39.5 37.6	39.9 38.6	34.7	80.55	91.41	48.	
Sheet metal products Wire and wire products	1,360	914	446	38.5	38.9	37.7	84.01	99.28	52.	
ransportation equipment	32,247	25,059	7,188	40.3	40.6	39.1	87.76	98.27	51.	
Aircraft and parts	13,673	10, 385	3,288	39.4	39.6	38.9	86.40	98.09	49.	
Motor vehicles	8,136	6,389	1,747	42.1	42.6	40.4	97.44	108.26	57.	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,049	3,034	1,015	39.3	39.5	38.6	86.04	97.71	51.	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,092	2,695	397 545	39.8	40.8	38.4	76.04	89.72 85.23	50.	
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,565	2,020								
on-ferrous metal products	11,839	8,869 1,983	2,970 950	38.6 36.8	39.1 37.1	37.3 36.2	86.55	100.92	48,	
Aluminum products Brass and copper products	2,289	1,648	641	38.4	39.0	37.1	83.33	97.55	46.	
Smelting and refining	4,931	4,221	710	39.6	39.7	38.7	93.45	100.65	50.	
lectrical apparatus and supplies	26,909	19,658	7,251	38.8	39.1	38.1	83.39	95.57	50,	
	5,814	4, 380	1,434	39.5	40.1	37.5	81.04	92.20	46.	
on-metallic mineral products Clay products	801	637	164	40.5	41.2	37.7	84.35	93.88	47.	
Glass and glass products	1,420	982	438	38.6	39-4	36.9	75.67	88.68	46.	
roducts of petroleum and coal	5,436	4,156	1,280	36.9	37.1	36.3	105.76	121.46	54	
	22,907	15,994	6,913	38.4	38.6	37.7	82.41	96.37	50.	
hemical products	4,137	2,535	1,602	37.7 38.0	37.8 38.1	37.6 37.8	81.98 95.04	103.16	48.	
hemical products Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		1.517	95.3							
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations Acids, alkalis and salts	1,897	1,514	383							
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		3,544	1,937	39.1 39.4	39.9	37.7 38.1	75.26 83.46	91.55	45	

[&]quot;Durable goods manufacturing industries.



			WAGE-E	SALARIED EMPLOYEES						
Metropolitan Area	Average		Average Earn		Average Earni		Average Wor		Average Earn:	-
	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955
	no.	no.	ø	ø	\$ (a) Me	\$	no.	no.	\$	\$
St. John's Hallfax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke	43.8	45.1	120.0	115.6	52.52	52.13	43.5	43.1	68.00	63.68
	41.8	41.5	137.2	144.1	57.28	59.84	38.6	38.6	79.39	78.63
	44.2	43.5	129.6	134.3	57.32	58.42	38.6	39.3	73.86	75.99
	43.0	43.9	127.9	134.6	54.96	59.14	39.2	39.8	77.17	78.67
	45.0	47.0	122.2	123.9	55.05	58.19	41.8	41.5	74.72	77.54
Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa-Hull	44.6	44.5	149.4	159.5	66.63	71.04	40.7	40.5	89.06	94.91
	45.1	46.4	117.8	116.9	53.17	54.21	40.7	42.1	93.08	85.56
	42.7	44.1	145.1	150.5	61.97	66.33	39.0	39.2	90.63	94.20
	42.0	42.3	148.9	157.5	62.59	66.64	38.4	38.4	88.29	93.04
Peterborough	40.0	41.1	164.7	171.5	65.94	70.51	40.0	40.7	84.01	89.38
Oshawa	43.3	41.2	172.3	171.7	74.67	70.68	42.0	40.2	100.31	92.34
Niagara Falls	41.6	42.2	165.9	173.4	69.10	73.14	39.4	38.9	97.06	97.21
St. Catharines	41.3	41.3	174.5	180.7	72.10	74.62	39.1	38.5	101.97	102.65
Toronto Hamilton Brantford Galt	41.7	42.3	163.9	167.3	68.35	70.78	38.7	38.6	93.96	97.03
	41.0	42.0	170.0	178.7	69.69	75.04	39.2	39.0	95.28	98.70
	41.5	41.8	153.9	157.5	63.90	65.91	38.2	38.7	86.28	87.88
	42.4	43.8	136.9	139.4	57.97	61.00	38.8	38.8	83.48	85.74
Kitchener	42.6	44.5	142.1	149.6	60.55	66.60	39.0	39.3	87.55	88.64
London	42.2	42.1	152.6	153.4	64.32	64.62	36.9	38.9	86.88	87.66
Sarnia	40.8	40.7	185.6	190.6	75.72	77.60	37.9	38.9	105.18	105.55
Windsor	40.5	38.5	176.5	180.7	71.54	69.57	40.6	41.5	108.30	110.59
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	39.8	40.9	167.6	171.9	66.78	70.35	39.9	39.9	88.38	87.99
Winnipeg	41.6	42.0	144.1	147.7	60.00	62.03	39.7	39.9	79.53	81.45
Regina	41.9	42.6	156.7	161.5	65.63	68.82	38.7	39.2	76.41	82.06
Saskatoon	42.3	41.3	148.6	153.7	62.84	63.41	40.8	41.0	72.85	74.34
Edmonton	42.0	41.4	156.5	158.8	65.68	65.70	40.0	40.0	83.69	86.08
Calgary	40.9	41.0	160.3	163.0	65.63	66.76	39.9	39.7	85.42	85.89
Vancouver	39.3	39.2	176.1	181.1	69.16	70.91	39.2	39.2	90.85	95.60
Victoria	39.6	40.1	179.5	183.6	71.09	73.66	38.2	39.0	88.93	91.30
					(b) Wor	nen.				
St. John's Halifax Saint John Quebec Sherbrooke	41.8	41.6	55.9	51.6	23.40	21.43	41.9	42.8	33.67	36.11
	39.2	39.8	57.2	59.8	22.40	23.80	37.6	37.2	35.77	38.63
	40.7	41.4	72.7	71.5	29.60	29.62	36.9	36.1	36.52	38.00
	38.3	39.8	78.0	81.0	29.90	32.24	36.9	37.1	36.60	38.09
	40.9	41.1	81.9	82.3	33.51	33.84	39.6	39.7	35.03	36.61
Three Rivers Drummondville Montreal Ottawa-Hull	38.9	41.7	70.0	72.7	27.24	30.31	38.5	39.8	40.30	42.48
	42.5	42.5	91.8	91.9	38.97	39.11	39.3	39.6	40.45	40.75
	37.9	38.9	93.4	95.7	35.37	37.23	37.5	37.6	46.97	49.29
	40.4	40.4	78.2	83.3	31.58	33.68	37.0	36.5	46.49	47.50
Peterborough	39.0	39.6	126.0	129.3	49.13	51.15	39.1	39.2	43.67	45.85
Oshawa	40.0	35.4	116.4	111.0	46.60	39.26	38.1	39.2	49.87	50.97
Niagara Falls	37.4	39.2	101.4	104.5	37.88	40.98	38.3	37.9	46.22	47.17
St. Catharines	38.1	38.7	113.1	115.0	43.07	44.45	37.7	37.8	46.63	47.25
Toronto Hamilton Brantford Galt	38.6	39.1	102.9	103.3	39.66	40.38	37.4	37.3	47.46	50.45
	38.2	39.2	106.9	109.1	40.80	42.72	38.1	38.0	45.16	47.09
	39.7	39.6	93.1	97.7	36.96	38.69	37.0	37.0	41.38	42.18
	40.7	39.8	96.7	98.1	39.34	39.02	37.0	37.3	38.16	39.42
Kitchener	38.4	40.3	99.6	101.4	38.27	40.81	37.5	37.5	41.40	42.01
London	37.7	38.7	94.8	97.2	35.76	37.68	37.4	37.6	42.25	43.98
Sarnia	33.6	38.1	136.7	145.8	45.94	55.47	37.4	39.1	47.62	47.38
Windsor	39.3	39.7	125.1	125.3	49.21	49.73	38.9	39.3	51.73	55.77
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	39.5	40.3	101.8	107.9	40.16	43.47	37.6	37.7	44.79	45.09
Winnipeg	38.6	39.1	87.3	88.0	33.72	34.37	38.0	38.2	39.44	41.05
Regina	36.5	35.1	107.3	105.9	39.21	37.20	39.0	38.6	42.93	45.22
Saskatoon	37.7	39.6	104.5	108.1	39.35	42.84	39.7	39.4	41.04	42.56
Edmonton	36.9	39 • 4	105.8	101.1	39.05	39.81	39.0	38.6	43.21	45.08
Calgary	35.7	35 • 4	104.0	111.7	37.14	39.56	38.6	37.8	43.99	44.39
Vancouver	36.9	37 • 3	111.1	112.3	40.97	41.88	37.9	37.8	44.88	47.54
Victoria	38.8	39 • 8	93.4	101.5	36.27	40.35	37.7	37.5	42.14	43.23