

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING, 1956.

Preliminary Statement

Wages and salaries of men and women in manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey of earnings and hours in the last week of October, 1956, showed greater gains over the 1955 survey levels than those for 1955 over 1954. Average working time was a fifth of an hour less than in the 1955 week, except for salaried women whose hours remained unchanged. Most industries reported higher employment than in 1955, with the largest increases of men in the durable goods division and of women in non-durable goods manufacturing.

Averages of Hours and Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31.

Category	Hours			Hourly Earnings			Weekly Earnings		
	1954 no.	1955 no.	1956 no.	1954 \$	1955 \$	1956 \$	1954 \$	1955 \$	1956 \$
Wage-earners									
Both sexes	41.5	42.0	41.8	1.40	1.44	1.53	57.99	60.53	63.97
Men	42.3	42.7	42.5	1.51	1.57	1.66	63.98	66.86	70.67
Women	38.5	39.4	39.2	.93	.95	1.00	35.90	37.52	39.29
Salaried employees									
Both sexes	39.0	39.1	38.9	..	..	..	77.81	80.57	85.23
Men	39.4	39.6	39.4	..	..	..	90.99	93.50	99.05
Women	37.9	37.9	37.9	..	..	..	45.00	47.02	49.31

Average hourly earnings were higher than in 1955 in all major industries, the gains ranging from 4 to 12 cents for men and from 2 to 9 cents an hour for women. Average weekly wages and salaries were also well above the 1955 levels, with overall gains of nearly 6 p.c. for men and nearly 5 p.c. for women. Percentage-wise, the advances were generally greater than in the preceding few years. Pay adjustments, changes in industrial composition, in proportions of women and in amounts of short-time and overtime work contributed to the variations.

Year-to-Year Increases in Average Earnings.

Category	Wage-Earners			Salaried Employees		
	Hourly Earnings			Weekly Earnings		
	1954 p.c.	1955 p.c.	1956 p.c.	1954 p.c.	1955 p.c.	1956 p.c.
Both Sexes	2.9	2.3	6.2	2.2	4.4	5.7
Men	2.7	4.0	5.7	2.0	4.5	5.7
Women	2.2	2.2	5.3	2.4	4.5	4.7

Women made up 22.8 p.c. of the reported employees as compared with 23 p.c. in 1955. The proportion of women among wage-earners fell from 21.6 p.c. in 1955 to 21.4 p.c. in 1956 and among salaried employees remained constant at 27.8 p.c. The percentage of all employees classified as salaried personnel increased from 22.3 p.c. in 1955 to 22.9 p.c. in the later survey.

The annual surveys cover manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons. Firms are asked to report for all employees receiving pay for services rendered or paid absences in the last week of October and to exclude proprietors, firm members, and employees in separately-organized sales offices. The reported payrolls represent the gross pay for the week, including bonuses, commissions and payments to those absent with pay. The reported hours comprise the hours worked at regular and overtime rates and hours of paid absence in the survey week.

The final report will provide greater industrial and geographical detail as well as distributions of wage-earners and salaried employees by amounts earned in the survey week.

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division.

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Table 1.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, by area and industry, week ending Oct. 31, 1956.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	938,874	738,237	200,637	41.8	42.5	39.2	1.53	1.66	1.00	63.97	70.67	39.29
Durable goods	471,099	433,082	38,017	42.1	42.3	39.6	1.66	1.70	1.22	70.03	71.93	48.33
Non-durable goods	467,775	305,155	162,620	41.5	42.8	39.1	1.39	1.61	.95	57.87	68.89	37.18
Food and beverages	114,605	80,337	34,268	41.8	43.2	38.6	1.30	1.44	.94	54.51	62.35	36.12
Meat products	19,104	15,127	3,977	40.9	41.5	38.6	1.62	1.71	1.25	66.39	71.12	48.39
Dairy products	7,982	6,624	1,358	43.8	45.0	38.1	1.20	1.26	.87	52.59	56.59	33.07
Canned and cured fish	8,068	5,799	2,269	36.2	37.8	32.2	.99	1.06	.76	35.73	40.05	24.69
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,821	6,486	7,335	39.3	43.4	35.6	1.01	1.20	.81	39.73	52.20	28.71
Grain mill products	5,739	5,039	700	42.9	43.6	37.8	1.44	1.48	1.13	61.97	64.63	42.83
Bread and other bakery products	15,926	12,749	3,177	43.9	44.8	40.2	1.29	1.39	.83	56.56	62.36	33.28
Distilled and malt liquors	13,177	10,151	3,026	40.9	40.5	42.2	1.68	1.80	1.28	68.82	73.19	54.16
Other beverages	5,383	5,171	212	45.0	45.2	39.8	1.29	1.30	.91	58.05	58.95	36.21
Other foods	25,405	13,191	12,214	43.3	46.0	40.3	1.13	1.35	.87	49.02	62.07	34.93
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,065	2,554	4,511	39.4	41.5	38.2	1.49	1.69	1.37	58.82	70.10	52.43
Rubber products	17,528	13,683	3,845	42.4	43.1	39.9	1.61	1.74	1.14	68.36	74.79	45.47
Leather products	23,725	12,968	10,757	40.4	41.7	38.9	1.07	1.24	.85	43.37	51.92	33.06
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,641	7,840	7,801	39.5	40.6	38.3	1.04	1.21	.85	40.91	49.05	32.72
Other leather products	8,084	5,128	2,956	42.3	43.4	40.5	1.14	1.30	.84	48.13	56.30	33.95
Textile products (except clothing)	53,536	33,947	19,589	43.2	44.7	40.5	1.17	1.27	.98	50.53	56.89	39.53
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,773	12,188	6,585	41.7	42.8	39.8	1.20	1.26	1.08	50.10	53.85	43.16
Woolen goods	9,653	5,627	4,026	44.0	46.4	40.7	1.09	1.18	.95	47.86	54.55	38.52
Synthetic textiles and silk	11,312	8,685	2,627	44.7	45.4	42.5	1.24	1.32	.95	55.59	60.15	40.51
Clothing (textile and fur)	83,004	21,748	61,256	39.8	42.3	39.0	1.04	1.41	.90	41.49	59.78	35.00
Men's clothing	28,960	7,593	21,367	39.4	40.6	39.0	1.03	1.41	.89	40.71	57.27	34.82
Women's clothing	19,013	3,534	15,479	37.6	39.3	37.2	1.13	1.71	.99	42.38	67.16	36.72
Knit goods	18,125	5,566	12,559	42.1	45.6	40.6	.99	1.27	.85	41.66	57.76	34.52
Fur goods	2,933	1,898	1,035	44.7	46.0	42.2	1.38	1.53	1.08	61.63	70.48	45.39
Hats and caps	2,872	1,114	1,758	39.0	40.2	38.2	1.12	1.44	.90	43.63	57.95	34.55
*Wood products	79,969	75,054	4,915	43.3	43.4	40.7	1.35	1.36	1.06	58.22	59.19	43.38
Saw and planing mills	49,760	47,852	1,908	42.4	42.5	40.6	1.42	1.43	1.21	60.26	60.70	49.08
Furniture	20,802	18,987	1,815	45.1	45.5	41.3	1.26	1.28	1.05	56.74	58.01	43.53
Other wood products	9,407	8,215	1,192	43.9	44.5	40.1	1.16	1.20	.85	50.72	53.14	34.05
Paper products	75,499	67,715	7,784	42.4	42.7	40.0	1.80	1.88	1.03	76.38	80.45	41.00
Pulp and paper mills	56,088	54,951	1,137	42.5	42.5	38.9	1.94	1.95	1.14	82.35	83.14	44.49
Other paper products	19,411	12,764	6,647	42.4	43.5	40.1	1.40	1.58	1.01	59.14	68.90	40.40
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	31,911	24,987	6,924	40.3	40.9	38.1	1.80	2.01	1.02	72.78	82.19	38.83
*Iron and steel products	138,136	131,879	6,257	42.4	42.5	39.2	1.76	1.79	1.25	74.85	76.08	49.05
Agricultural implements	5,023	4,941	—	40.7	40.8	—	1.68	1.68	—	68.29	68.73	—
Boilers and plate work	4,833	4,802	—	42.6	42.7	—	1.77	1.77	—	75.52	75.74	—
Fabricated and structural steel	8,664	8,635	—	42.3	42.3	—	1.76	1.76	—	74.40	74.53	—
Hardware and tools	8,533	7,255	1,278	42.6	43.0	40.3	1.56	1.63	1.11	66.52	70.38	44.62
Heating and cooking appliances	7,260	6,873	378	43.4	43.6	39.7	1.48	1.51	1.08	64.41	65.64	42.64
Iron castings	17,197	16,918	279	42.6	42.6	39.2	1.71	1.71	1.23	72.58	72.98	48.21
Machinery manufacturing	27,882	26,289	1,593	44.2	44.5	39.3	1.67	1.69	1.29	73.91	75.31	50.81
Primary iron and steel	33,030	32,777	253	41.0	41.1	36.0	2.07	2.07	1.71	84.96	85.14	61.72
Sheet metal products	13,211	11,711	1,500	41.6	41.9	39.2	1.67	1.72	1.29	69.64	72.07	50.64
Wire and wire products	5,680	5,224	456	42.5	42.8	39.9	1.80	1.83	1.39	76.46	78.31	55.31
*Transportation equipment	120,176	116,087	4,089	40.8	40.9	39.1	1.78	1.80	1.37	72.75	73.43	53.40
Aircraft and parts	26,261	25,576	685	42.5	42.6	39.6	1.81	1.82	1.35	76.86	77.48	53.57
Motor vehicles	28,418	27,933	485	37.9	37.9	39.6	1.93	1.94	1.58	73.20	73.39	62.60
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,520	15,144	2,376	41.1	41.5	38.5	1.78	1.83	1.42	73.07	75.94	54.77
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	26,465	26,411	—	39.4	39.5	—	1.71	1.71	—	67.45	67.49	—
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,133	18,883	250	44.0	44.1	42.6	1.70	1.71	.85	75.02	75.54	36.22
*Non-ferrous metal products	45,317	42,348	2,969	41.6	41.7	40.4	1.74	1.79	.98	72.51	74.82	39.57
Aluminum products	5,720	5,236	484	42.6	42.6	42.5	1.50	1.54	.99	63.71	65.71	42.07
Brass and copper products	7,602	7,108	494	41.6	41.7	39.9	1.62	1.65	1.13	67.16	68.70	44.99
Smelting and refining	25,948	25,903	—	41.3	41.3	—	1.92	1.92	—	79.27	79.35	—
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	59,123	41,162	17,961	41.7	42.7	39.3	1.62	1.77	1.27	67.73	75.52	49.89
*Non-metallic mineral products	28,378	26,552	1,826	44.2	44.5	39.9	1.56	1.59	1.17	69.08	70.61	46.83
Clay products	5,207	4,878	329	43.4	43.8	37.9	1.50	1.51	1.16	64.87	66.28	43.95
Glass and glass products	6,806	5,784	1,022	43.1	43.6	40.7	1.54	1.59	1.22	66.23	69.30	48.82
Products of petroleum and coal	8,652	8,574	—	40.6	40.6	—	2.07	2.07	—	83.83	84.21	—
Chemical products	32,938	27,419	5,519	41.5	42.0	39.2	1.62	1.72	1.06	67.08	72.19	41.70
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	4,565	2,342	2,223	41.3	43.1	39.3	1.28	1.49	1.05	53.06	64.30	41.22
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,868	5,806	—	42.0	42.0	—	1.89	1.90	—	79.44	79.73	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,312	11,223	8,089	42.5	43.9	40.6	1.22	1.43	.92	52.06	62.73	37.26

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 2.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, by area and industry, week ending Oct. 31, 1956.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes no.	Men no.	Women no.	Both sexes no.	Men no.	Women no.	Both sexes ↓	Men ↓	Women ↓
MANUFACTURING	278,582	201,166	77,416	38.9	39.4	37.9	85.23	99.05	49.31
Durable goods	138,863	104,535	34,328	39.4	39.8	38.2	88.17	100.61	50.29
Non-durable goods	139,719	96,631	43,088	38.5	38.9	37.6	82.31	97.37	48.53
Food and beverages	30,959	22,855	8,104	39.8	40.4	38.2	76.93	87.51	47.08
Meat products	6,966	5,574	1,392	40.4	40.6	39.7	80.35	87.62	51.24
Dairy products	2,128	1,367	761	40.9	41.7	39.3	63.83	76.52	41.04
Canned and cured fish	1,699	1,363	336	42.2	42.7	39.9	66.68	73.93	37.28
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,954	2,022	932	39.7	40.4	38.2	74.52	87.35	46.68
Grain mill products	2,728	1,986	742	39.3	39.7	38.0	73.44	84.16	44.75
Bread and other bakery products	2,702	1,963	739	43.0	44.4	39.5	65.71	74.45	42.48
Distilled and malt liquors	3,768	2,854	914	36.3	36.7	35.2	95.90	109.55	53.29
Other beverages	2,071	1,598	473	40.3	41.3	37.2	74.91	83.32	46.51
Other foods	5,943	4,128	1,815	39.0	39.6	37.6	77.09	89.76	48.27
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,714	1,107	607	37.8	37.9	37.6	85.50	101.57	56.19
Rubber products	5,305	3,839	1,466	38.8	39.1	38.1	79.77	92.31	46.94
Leather products	4,005	2,716	1,289	39.6	40.4	37.8	68.91	81.65	42.06
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,668	1,811	857	39.9	40.6	38.2	64.74	76.30	40.32
Other leather products	1,337	905	432	39.0	39.9	37.0	77.22	92.35	45.53
Textile products (except clothing)	11,077	7,724	3,353	39.1	39.6	37.7	78.29	92.79	44.89
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,189	2,248	941	38.7	39.3	37.5	75.12	88.42	43.35
Woollen goods	1,589	1,083	506	39.1	40.1	37.1	80.44	97.43	44.07
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,948	2,162	786	39.6	39.9	38.9	81.59	94.93	44.90
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,967	7,539	5,428	39.5	40.4	38.3	69.75	87.29	45.38
Men's clothing	4,115	2,564	1,551	39.2	39.9	38.0	68.01	83.73	42.03
Women's clothing	3,164	1,707	1,457	39.3	40.1	38.4	71.06	87.98	51.24
Knit goods	2,825	1,604	1,221	40.0	41.4	38.2	67.03	86.89	40.94
Fur goods	566	385	181	41.1	41.6	39.9	77.28	90.82	48.48
Hats and caps	531	328	203	39.6	39.9	39.0	74.44	90.87	47.88
*Wood products	12,381	9,458	2,923	40.8	41.6	38.1	78.87	89.31	45.06
Saw and planing mills	7,126	5,745	1,381	41.9	42.5	39.3	81.41	90.06	45.43
Furniture	3,637	2,519	1,118	39.3	40.2	37.2	75.54	89.25	44.65
Other wood products	1,618	1,194	424	39.4	40.5	36.4	75.13	85.84	44.99
Paper products	16,967	12,568	4,399	37.5	37.7	36.8	101.05	117.86	53.03
Pulp and paper mills	10,665	8,264	2,401	37.7	37.9	37.0	111.66	127.70	56.47
Other paper products	6,302	4,304	1,998	37.1	37.3	36.6	83.08	98.95	48.89
Printing, publishing and allied industries	20,020	12,308	7,712	37.3	37.5	37.1	74.50	91.91	46.72
*Iron and steel products	42,247	31,434	10,813	38.8	39.2	37.7	86.51	99.50	48.75
Agricultural implements	2,974	2,362	612	38.9	39.1	38.4	84.46	93.76	48.59
Boilers and plate work	2,033	1,542	491	38.7	39.2	37.2	85.39	97.38	47.75
Fabricated and structural steel	2,740	2,198	542	40.3	40.8	38.5	95.33	107.04	47.86
Hardware and tools	2,798	1,858	940	38.3	38.7	37.4	83.66	101.10	49.20
Heating and cooking appliances	2,412	1,717	695	38.1	38.4	37.4	75.88	87.11	48.14
Iron castings	3,727	2,770	957	38.8	39.4	37.1	82.11	94.63	45.86
Machinery manufacturing	11,571	8,371	3,200	38.7	39.1	37.8	80.64	93.47	47.08
Primary iron and steel	6,160	4,849	1,311	39.6	39.8	38.8	102.76	115.98	53.86
Sheet metal products	3,945	2,932	1,013	38.2	38.5	37.2	87.03	99.60	50.67
Wire and wire products	1,514	1,045	469	38.0	38.3	37.3	88.51	104.91	51.97
*Transportation equipment	35,519	27,520	7,999	40.2	40.5	39.1	92.25	103.42	53.81
Aircraft and parts	14,936	11,419	3,517	40.2	40.5	39.3	92.03	104.06	52.95
Motor vehicles	9,340	7,253	2,087	40.7	41.1	39.5	100.54	112.13	60.26
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,530	3,365	1,165	39.6	39.9	38.8	90.02	102.80	53.13
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,243	2,798	445	40.1	40.2	39.5	87.88	93.91	49.97
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,733	2,356	577	39.6	40.3	37.3	79.20	88.88	43.05
*Non-ferrous metal products	12,791	9,717	3,074	38.4	38.7	37.5	91.28	104.06	50.89
Aluminum products	3,537	2,495	1,042	36.9	37.1	36.4	89.28	105.72	49.89
Brass and copper products	2,256	1,628	628	38.2	38.7	37.1	87.31	101.77	49.84
Smelting and refining	5,397	4,634	763	39.4	39.4	39.2	98.50	105.32	57.06
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	29,391	21,465	7,926	39.1	39.4	38.4	88.71	102.73	50.74
*Non-metallic mineral products	6,534	4,941	1,593	39.0	39.6	37.2	85.90	97.73	49.22
Clay products	914	719	195	39.5	40.1	37.0	92.96	105.12	48.13
Glass and glass products	1,554	1,083	471	38.3	39.0	36.7	80.18	94.53	47.17
Products of petroleum and coal	6,008	4,620	1,388	36.8	37.0	36.1	110.54	126.42	57.72
Chemical products	24,768	17,504	7,264	38.0	38.1	37.6	87.38	101.85	52.51
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,098	2,494	1,604	37.9	38.0	37.8	84.09	104.90	51.75
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,262	1,826	436	38.0	38.1	37.7	104.52	116.62	53.86
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,929	3,851	2,078	38.3	38.9	37.4	78.66	95.04	48.29

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.



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Table 3.- Average hours and earnings of men and women in manufacturing, weeks ending October 31, 1955 and 1956, provinces and 5 large metropolitan areas.

Area	WAGE-EARNERS						SALARIED EMPLOYEES			
	Average hours worked		Average hourly earnings		Average weekly earnings		Average hours worked		Average weekly earnings	
	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956
	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	no.	\$	\$
<u>Both Sexes</u>										
CANADA	42.0	41.8	1.44	1.53	60.53	63.97	39.1	38.9	80.57	85.23
Newfoundland	41.5	40.9	1.37	1.46	56.93	59.89	41.4	40.8	73.59	77.97
Nova Scotia	41.4	41.3	1.25	1.30	51.53	53.61	41.1	40.5	66.43	71.00
New Brunswick	43.2	43.7	1.26	1.32	54.37	57.61	40.5	40.7	68.26	70.98
Quebec	43.3	43.2	1.29	1.38	55.84	59.39	39.2	39.0	79.25	84.10
Ontario	41.6	41.3	1.52	1.62	63.25	66.37	38.8	38.7	82.47	87.14
Manitoba	41.6	41.2	1.37	1.44	57.10	59.19	39.6	39.4	70.57	73.17
Saskatchewan	41.4	40.7	1.45	1.53	60.13	62.13	40.4	40.2	66.24	69.51
Alberta	41.3	41.1	1.50	1.57	61.80	64.58	39.9	40.0	75.60	80.71
British Columbia	39.6	39.5	1.74	1.83	68.88	72.39	39.4	39.2	85.00	89.54
Montreal	42.5	42.5	1.35	1.43	57.17	61.03	38.7	38.6	81.51	86.32
Toronto	41.4	41.3	1.51	1.59	62.48	65.66	38.2	38.2	82.65	87.12
Hamilton	41.4	40.9	1.65	1.80	68.28	73.87	38.7	38.9	83.75	91.76
Winnipeg	41.3	41.0	1.35	1.41	55.60	57.79	39.5	39.3	70.69	73.10
Vancouver ^{1/}	38.9	38.8	1.71	1.81	66.43	70.16	38.8	38.7	81.86	86.88
<u>Men</u>										
CANADA	42.7	42.5	1.57	1.66	66.36	70.67	39.6	39.4	93.50	99.05
Newfoundland	41.9	42.0	1.46	1.56	61.17	65.52	41.6	40.9	81.87	87.32
Nova Scotia	41.6	41.3	1.34	1.41	55.62	58.19	42.0	41.3	76.48	82.64
New Brunswick	43.9	44.3	1.34	1.41	58.82	62.65	41.3	41.5	79.35	82.30
Quebec	44.7	44.5	1.43	1.52	63.69	67.56	39.7	39.4	91.26	96.89
Ontario	42.1	41.9	1.64	1.75	69.25	73.39	39.3	39.1	96.52	102.19
Manitoba	42.3	41.7	1.50	1.57	63.38	65.65	40.1	39.9	81.04	84.24
Saskatchewan	42.1	41.2	1.51	1.59	63.70	65.62	40.7	40.5	76.35	79.64
Alberta	41.8	41.4	1.56	1.64	65.16	67.96	40.4	40.3	86.13	91.71
British Columbia	39.9	39.8	1.81	1.90	72.14	75.53	39.8	39.4	97.12	102.47
Montreal	44.1	43.9	1.51	1.60	66.33	70.24	39.1	39.0	94.20	99.97
Toronto	42.3	42.2	1.67	1.76	70.78	74.42	38.6	38.6	97.22	102.55
Hamilton	42.0	41.6	1.79	1.94	75.04	80.86	39.0	39.3	98.70	108.97
Winnipeg	42.0	41.5	1.48	1.55	62.03	64.29	39.9	39.7	81.45	84.52
Vancouver ^{1/}	39.2	39.2	1.81	1.90	70.91	74.49	39.2	36.9	95.60	101.13
<u>Women</u>										
CANADA	39.4	39.2	.95	1.00	37.52	39.29	37.9	37.9	47.02	49.31
Newfoundland	38.0	33.4	.55	.57	20.72	19.12	40.8	40.3	39.85	42.00
Nova Scotia	39.9	41.0	.62	.63	24.70	25.88	38.4	38.3	37.88	39.06
New Brunswick	39.0	40.4	.73	.73	28.33	29.36	38.2	38.4	37.70	40.63
Quebec	39.8	39.7	.89	.94	35.53	37.46	37.9	37.8	46.74	49.40
Ontario	39.3	39.1	1.02	1.07	40.06	41.69	37.8	37.7	48.03	50.18
Manitoba	39.1	39.3	.87	.91	34.19	35.76	38.2	38.1	40.76	41.95
Saskatchewan	36.5	37.3	.99	1.02	36.00	38.23	39.6	39.5	42.88	45.07
Alberta	37.9	38.6	1.04	1.11	39.31	42.72	38.6	38.9	43.61	46.77
British Columbia	36.4	36.5	1.12	1.20	40.96	43.67	38.2	38.3	47.53	49.61
Montreal	38.9	39.2	.96	1.02	37.23	39.93	37.6	37.6	49.29	51.83
Toronto	39.1	38.9	1.03	1.08	40.38	42.09	37.4	37.4	50.01	52.19
Hamilton	39.2	37.9	1.09	1.13	42.72	42.88	38.0	38.0	47.09	49.47
Winnipeg	39.1	39.3	.88	.92	34.37	36.10	38.2	38.1	41.05	42.00
Vancouver ^{1/}	37.3	36.9	1.12	1.22	41.88	44.93	37.8	38.0	47.54	49.98

^{1/} New Westminster included in 1956.