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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING, 1957.

Preliminary Statement

Wages and salaries of men and women advanced and hours of work fell in the last week of October, 1957, from the levels indicated in the 1956 survey of manufacturing establishments. The numbers of wage-earners declined and of salaried employees increased in the year, with associated changes in industrial distributions.

Averages of Hours and Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31.

Category	Hours			Hourly Earnings			Weekly Earnings		
	1955 no.	1956 no.	1957 no.	1955 \$	1956 \$	1957 \$	1955 \$	1956 \$	1957 \$
Wage-earners									
Both sexes	42.0	41.8	40.5	1.44	1.53	1.61	60.53	63.97	65.31
Men	42.7	42.5	41.2	1.57	1.66	1.75	66.86	70.67	72.21
Women	39.4	39.2	37.7	.95	1.00	1.05	37.52	39.29	39.49
Salaried employees									
Both sexes	39.1	38.9	38.6	..	..	..	80.57	85.23	89.93
Men	39.6	39.4	39.0	..	..	..	93.50	99.05	104.64
Women	37.9	37.9	37.6	..	..	..	47.02	49.31	51.84

Average hourly earnings of wage-earners generally were over 5 p.c. higher than in the 1956 survey week, with advances in the major industries ranging, for men, from 3 cents an hour in clothing manufacturing to 15 cents an hour in non-ferrous metal products and, for women, from 1 cent in non-metallic mineral products to 9 cents in the tobacco, paper products and transportation equipment industries. In the same period, average working time was lower, except for an increase of 0.9 hours for men in petroleum and coal products. With a shorter work week, the advances reported in most major industries were proportionately smaller, amounting to 2.1 p.c. in manufacturing as a whole. Salaries rose in the year by over 5 p.c., with gains in all major industries, except for non-ferrous metal products which showed a slight reduction in average earnings of salaried men. The advances in men's salaries ranged between \$1.18 a week in electrical apparatus to \$11.21 a week in tobacco products, and for women, between \$1.60 in miscellaneous manufacturing to \$7.05 a week in tobacco products. Pay adjustments and changes in industrial and occupational distributions, in levels of activity, in proportions of women and in amounts of short-time and overtime worked contributed to the variations.

Year-to-Year Increases in Average Earnings

Category	Wage-Earners			Salaried Employees		
	Hourly Earnings			Weekly Earnings		
	1955 p.c.	1956 p.c.	1957 p.c.	1955 p.c.	1956 p.c.	1957 p.c.
Both sexes	2.8	6.2	5.2	4.4	5.7	2.1
Men	4.0	5.7	5.4	4.5	5.7	2.2
Women	2.2	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.7	0.5

On the whole, manufacturing was rather less active than in the 1956 week, fewer wage-earners being reported and a slightly greater number of salaried employees. This

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resulted in a further increase in the proportions of salaried employees and particularly of salaried women. It should be noted in this connection that market conditions and other factors contributing to variations in production levels usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees.

Proportions of Employees Reported as Salaried Staff

<u>Category</u>	<u>1955</u> p.c.	<u>1956</u> p.c.	<u>1957</u> p.c.
Both sexes	22.3	22.9	23.8
Men	20.9	21.4	22.2
Women	27.0	27.8	29.2

The proportions of women among wage-earners declined from 21.4 p.c. in 1956 to 21.1 p.c. in 1957, mainly as a result of changes in industrial composition of the general figures, including reduced activity in certain branches of the food and beverages, textile and electrical apparatus industries that employ large numbers of women. Among the salaried employees, the proportion of women increased insignificantly to 27.9 p.c. from 27.8 p.c. in 1956.

Employees classed as office and clerical workers formed 61.2 p.c. of all salaried employees, 48.2 p.c. of the salaried men and 94.9 p.c. of the salaried women reported in 1957. In 1954, when such data were last collected, 63.3 p.c. of all salaried employees, 50.1 p.c. of the men and 95.9 p.c. of the women were classed as office workers. Differences in proportions resulted in part from the exclusion of some supervisory and professional employees from the office worker category in 1957 who had previously been included therein. Women comprised 43.2 p.c. of the office workers in 1957. In the three years, average weekly salaries of the office workers generally increased by over 14 p.c. Among the major industries, pay levels ranged from \$66.73 and \$91.06 for men and from \$42.38 to \$59.59 in the 1957 survey week.

Hours and Earnings of Office Workers

<u>Category</u>	<u>Average Hours</u>		<u>Average Weekly Salaries</u>		
	<u>1954</u> no.	<u>1957</u> no.	<u>1954</u> \$	<u>1957</u> \$	<u>Increase</u> p.c.
Both sexes	38.7	38.4	59.29	68.02	11.5 14.7
Men	39.4	38.9	70.94	81.13	11.4 14.4
Women	37.8	37.6	44.16	50.79	11.5 15.0

The residual group of salaried employees, composed mainly of managerial, professional and supervisory employees and salesmen attached to plants earned an average of \$124.52 a week, \$126.52 for men and \$71.64 for women, as compared with \$109.67, \$111.14, and \$64.89 for both sexes, men and women, respectively, three years earlier.

The annual surveys cover manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons. Firms are asked to report for all employees receiving pay for services rendered or for paid absences in the last week of October, and to exclude proprietors, firm members and employees in separately-organized sales offices. The reported payrolls represent gross pay for the week, including bonuses, commissions and payments to those absent with pay. The reported hours include hours worked at regular and overtime rates and hours of paid absence in the week.

The data contained in this publication are subject to revision in the final report, which will provide greater industrial detail for the provinces and metropolitan areas, along with comparable statistics from previous surveys.

Table 1.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1957, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
MANUFACTURING	910,623	713,524	192,099	40.5	41.2	37.7	1.61	1.75	1.05	65.31	72.21	39.49
Durable goods	444,007	409,304	34,703	40.8	41.0	38.3	1.76	1.79	1.26	71.67	73.65	48.31
Non-durable goods	466,616	309,220	157,396	40.2	41.5	37.6	1.43	1.69	1.00	59.25	70.30	37.54
Food and beverages	117,290	85,062	32,228	40.8	42.2	37.0	1.39	1.52	1.00	56.69	64.16	36.93
Meat products	20,138	16,063	4,075	40.6	41.3	37.3	1.69	1.73	1.30	63.42	73.34	49.03
Dairy products	9,371	8,389	1,482	43.5	44.6	37.1	1.26	1.30	.97	54.35	53.20	35.37
Canned and cured fish vegetables	7,967	5,828	2,139	33.3	35.3	28.4	1.05	1.11	.83	35.42	39.77	23.57
Canned and preserved fruits and	12,234	6,063	6,221	38.2	42.2	34.4	1.09	1.30	.34	41.63	54.67	29.02
Grain mill products	6,049	5,336	713	42.0	42.6	37.6	1.53	1.57	1.21	64.42	66.96	45.44
Bread and other bakery products	16,460	13,341	3,119	43.6	44.4	39.9	1.36	1.46	.90	59.26	64.76	35.76
Distilled and malt liquors	12,664	10,175	2,489	39.4	39.9	37.6	1.36	1.96	1.44	73.40	78.14	54.06
Other beverages	5,995	5,787	208	41.7	41.3	38.4	1.36	1.33	1.00	56.33	57.55	38.32
Other foods	25,362	14,980	11,782	41.3	44.4	38.7	1.20	1.41	.92	50.29	62.45	35.76
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,391	2,710	4,681	38.6	40.4	37.6	1.57	1.76	1.46	60.75	70.95	54.34
Rubber products	15,781	12,502	3,279	40.3	41.4	38.9	1.67	1.79	1.20	63.43	74.09	46.85
Leather products	23,744	12,933	10,756	38.2	39.6	36.6	1.13	1.31	.39	43.13	52.00	32.54
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,915	8,056	7,359	37.0	37.9	36.1	1.03	1.26	.89	40.07	47.82	32.14
Other leather products	7,329	4,932	2,397	40.3	42.4	38.1	1.21	1.39	.83	49.50	58.32	33.62
Textile products (except clothing)	50,321	32,643	17,673	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.24	1.33	1.04	51.51	57.36	40.72
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,134	11,176	6,008	39.9	40.9	38.1	1.22	1.23	1.11	48.74	52.26	42.20
Woolen goods	3,649	5,155	3,494	41.7	43.4	39.2	1.16	1.24	1.02	48.33	53.98	40.01
Synthetic textiles and silk	11,116	8,725	2,391	43.0	43.7	40.4	1.34	1.42	1.02	57.65	62.22	41.01
Clothing (textile and fur)	82,863	21,808	61,055	37.3	39.3	37.0	1.08	1.44	.94	40.62	57.35	34.65
Men's clothing	28,685	8,056	20,629	36.3	37.3	36.4	1.09	1.47	.94	40.25	55.53	34.28
Women's clothing	20,043	3,563	16,480	35.3	37.0	35.6	1.14	1.70	1.01	40.76	62.33	35.98
Knit goods	17,610	5,230	12,380	40.3	43.9	39.6	1.01	1.29	.88	41.34	56.74	34.83
Fur goods	2,357	1,932	925	41.2	41.6	40.2	1.40	1.53	1.10	57.52	63.85	44.30
Hats and caps	3,027	1,204	1,823	36.9	38.1	36.0	1.14	1.44	.94	42.08	54.74	33.71
*Wood products	74,723	70,174	4,549	41.3	41.9	39.2	1.42	1.44	1.10	59.34	60.38	43.29
Saw and planing mills	45,067	43,353	1,714	41.1	41.1	39.5	1.50	1.51	1.25	61.78	62.27	49.38
Furniture	21,003	19,226	1,777	43.3	43.6	39.1	1.32	1.34	1.08	57.16	58.52	42.50
Other wood products	8,653	7,595	1,053	41.7	42.1	38.7	1.24	1.29	.90	51.95	54.35	34.75
Paper products	73,734	66,237	7,547	41.0	41.2	38.7	1.89	1.98	1.08	77.43	81.51	41.62
Pulp and paper mills	53,961	53,017	944	40.3	40.9	36.4	2.04	2.06	1.26	83.51	84.13	45.36
Other paper products	19,323	13,220	6,603	41.4	42.6	39.0	1.47	1.66	1.05	60.90	70.82	41.02
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	32,617	25,751	6,366	39.5	40.2	37.0	1.39	2.10	1.07	74.34	84.27	39.50
*Iron and steel products	130,560	124,623	5,937	40.6	40.7	38.1	1.36	1.33	1.32	75.55	76.75	50.32
Agricultural implements	6,489	6,383	106	39.1	39.1	38.2	1.32	1.33	1.34	71.30	71.64	51.19
Boilers and plate work	5,034	5,012	—	42.1	42.2	—	1.31	1.31	—	76.33	76.49	—
Fabricated and structural steel	9,264	9,217	—	41.0	41.0	—	1.34	1.34	—	75.44	75.63	—
Hardware and tools	7,712	6,530	1,182	40.9	41.3	39.0	1.63	1.72	1.15	66.89	70.37	44.91
Heating and cooking appliances	6,490	6,189	301	41.3	41.4	38.7	1.60	1.62	1.21	66.01	66.94	46.98
Iron castings	16,450	16,174	276	40.3	40.3	37.6	1.31	1.31	1.31	72.77	73.17	49.31
Machinery manufacturing	24,710	23,188	1,522	41.7	41.8	38.7	1.73	1.76	1.33	72.26	73.63	51.40
Primary iron and steel	30,147	29,936	211	39.9	39.9	34.4	2.20	2.20	1.32	87.33	88.00	62.39
Sheet metal products	12,002	10,670	1,332	40.3	40.6	37.5	1.80	1.84	1.41	72.28	74.70	52.98
Wire and wire products	5,368	5,002	366	40.0	40.1	37.9	1.90	1.93	1.43	76.08	77.54	56.17
*Transportation equipment	114,078	110,374	3,704	40.1	40.2	36.9	1.38	1.90	1.46	75.59	76.31	54.09
Aircraft and parts	29,274	28,441	833	40.3	40.4	37.3	1.39	1.90	1.43	76.17	76.33	53.43
Motor vehicles	24,246	23,850	396	40.4	40.5	38.4	2.09	2.09	1.94	84.43	84.60	74.52
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,485	12,506	1,979	38.9	39.4	36.0	1.34	1.39	1.47	71.57	74.52	52.92
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,480	24,436	—	39.3	39.3	—	1.79	1.79	—	70.44	70.49	—
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,751	19,495	256	40.9	40.9	39.3	1.32	1.33	1.08	74.46	74.37	43.16
*Non-ferrous metal products	44,503	41,554	2,949	41.0	41.1	38.3	1.38	1.94	1.02	77.14	79.79	39.68
Aluminum products	5,434	4,934	500	42.5	42.6	41.3	1.58	1.64	1.03	67.33	70.07	42.72
Brass and copper products	7,251	6,779	472	41.6	41.9	36.9	1.74	1.77	1.27	72.32	74.09	46.36
Smelting and refining	25,922	25,859	—	40.6	40.6	—	2.09	2.09	—	84.71	84.31	—
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	52,501	36,353	15,648	40.3	41.2	38.2	1.66	1.31	1.29	67.11	74.57	49.52
*Non-metallic mineral products	27,642	25,726	1,916	43.0	43.3	39.0	1.63	1.66	1.19	70.36	72.16	46.13
Clay products	4,321	4,406	415	42.7	43.0	39.9	1.54	1.59	1.06	66.00	68.26	42.11
Glass and glass products	6,651	5,573	1,078	41.6	42.0	39.0	1.60	1.66	1.24	66.40	69.92	48.22
Products of petroleum and coal	8,950	8,384	—	41.4	41.5	—	2.23	2.24	—	92.48	92.86	—
Chemical products preparations	33,948	28,619	5,329	40.9	41.3	38.3	1.75	1.86	1.11	71.61	76.96	42.92
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	4,348	2,209	2,139	41.3	42.3	39.3	1.35	1.57	1.11	55.87	67.31	44.05
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,515	6,468	—	41.1	41.1	—	2.05	2.05	—	84.13	84.40	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,927	12,011	7,916	41.2	42.3	39.4	1.31	1.51	.98	53.77	63.31	38.54

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 2.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1957, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	284,644	205,319	79,325	38.6	39.0	37.6	89.93	104.64	51.84
Durable goods	142,218	107,729	34,489	39.0	39.3	37.9	92.38	105.14	52.53
Non-durable goods	142,426	97,590	44,836	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.48	104.99	51.32
Food and beverages	30,640	22,081	8,559	39.0	39.4	37.8	81.45	93.85	49.48
Meat products	6,960	5,477	1,483	39.1	39.3	38.3	85.68	94.41	53.45
Dairy products	2,432	1,473	959	40.2	40.9	39.2	66.31	82.21	41.89
Canned and cured fish	1,606	1,252	354	42.7	43.3	40.6	69.50	77.63	40.76
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,045	2,079	966	39.8	40.5	38.4	77.83	91.29	48.88
Grain mill products	2,682	1,949	733	38.5	38.8	37.8	79.07	90.65	48.28
Bread and other bakery products	2,253	1,512	741	40.8	42.0	38.2	70.86	83.41	45.26
Distilled and malt liquors	3,779	2,814	965	36.2	36.5	35.3	98.31	112.17	57.88
Other beverages	1,798	1,299	499	38.5	39.1	36.8	84.57	97.38	51.22
Other foods	6,085	4,226	1,859	38.4	38.9	37.2	81.22	95.16	49.51
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,408	898	510	37.6	37.7	37.2	94.84	112.78	63.24
Rubber products	5,482	3,969	1,513	39.3	39.6	38.5	83.04	95.90	49.30
Leather products	3,895	2,571	1,324	39.1	40.1	37.1	73.62	88.85	44.03
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,620	1,711	909	39.2	40.3	37.3	69.06	83.08	42.68
Other leather products	1,275	860	415	38.7	39.7	36.7	82.97	100.33	46.98
Textile products (except clothing)	11,131	7,601	3,530	38.6	39.2	37.5	82.62	98.82	47.73
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,049	2,118	931	38.3	38.7	37.2	78.16	92.56	45.41
Woolen goods	1,400	942	458	39.1	40.2	37.0	85.84	104.85	46.75
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,083	2,163	920	39.4	39.7	38.7	84.74	101.15	46.16
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,485	7,088	5,397	39.0	40.1	37.6	74.59	94.83	48.00
Men's clothing	3,933	2,383	1,550	39.0	39.8	37.3	73.06	92.19	43.66
Women's clothing	3,048	1,602	1,446	39.2	40.0	38.3	75.13	94.11	54.10
Knit goods	2,898	1,639	1,259	38.7	40.7	36.2	72.76	95.06	43.72
Fur goods	497	346	151	40.5	41.1	39.1	82.35	96.07	50.91
Hats and caps	488	285	203	38.8	39.7	37.6	76.83	94.73	51.69
*Wood products	11,782	8,889	2,893	40.1	40.9	37.7	83.01	94.69	47.13
Saw and planing mills	6,559	5,259	1,300	41.1	41.7	38.8	85.66	95.05	47.67
Furniture	3,659	2,473	1,186	39.0	39.9	37.1	80.39	96.55	46.68
Other wood products	1,564	1,157	407	38.6	39.4	36.3	78.03	89.04	46.74
Paper products	17,229	12,852	4,377	37.4	37.7	36.7	107.34	124.63	56.60
Pulp and paper mills	10,918	8,531	2,387	37.7	38.0	36.8	118.17	134.26	60.66
Other paper products	6,311	4,321	1,990	36.9	37.1	36.6	88.61	105.60	51.72
Printing, publishing and allied industries	21,106	12,979	8,127	37.6	37.8	37.3	77.86	95.81	49.20
*Iron and steel products	43,786	32,907	10,879	38.6	38.9	37.7	91.31	104.50	51.37
Agricultural implements	3,024	2,383	641	39.0	39.1	38.5	92.52	103.51	51.67
Boilers and plate work	2,262	1,757	505	38.2	38.5	37.1	89.81	101.61	48.76
Fabricated and structural steel	3,225	2,628	597	39.7	39.9	38.7	97.14	107.68	50.77
Hardware and tools	2,684	1,796	888	38.2	38.6	37.3	87.67	105.83	50.95
Heating and cooking appliances	2,292	1,627	665	38.4	38.7	37.8	80.48	93.40	48.87
Iron castings	4,280	3,227	1,053	38.7	39.2	37.2	88.50	101.53	48.55
Machinery manufacturing	11,981	8,820	3,161	38.4	38.7	37.6	84.74	97.45	49.29
Primary iron and steel	5,674	4,482	1,192	39.0	39.2	38.4	110.12	124.16	57.31
Sheet metal products	3,991	2,982	1,009	37.9	38.2	36.9	90.15	102.23	54.45
Wire and wire products	2,060	1,445	615	38.8	39.0	38.2	94.58	110.69	56.74
*Transportation equipment	37,349	29,124	8,225	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.03	107.45	55.45
Aircraft and parts	16,987	13,047	3,940	39.5	39.9	38.3	94.73	107.57	52.20
Motor vehicles	9,081	7,153	1,928	40.3	40.6	39.4	105.66	116.14	66.78
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,481	3,374	1,107	39.2	39.4	38.6	94.10	106.74	55.56
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,497	2,968	439	39.8	39.9	38.5	92.75	98.67	52.77
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,792	2,161	631	38.2	38.6	36.7	83.61	94.72	45.58
*Non-ferrous metal products	13,520	10,457	3,063	37.9	38.2	37.0	99.83	113.43	53.40
Aluminum products	3,377	2,299	1,078	37.0	37.4	36.4	95.28	115.36	52.46
Brass and copper products	2,302	1,665	637	37.8	38.1	37.0	90.65	103.97	55.83
Smelting and refining	6,264	5,519	745	38.4	38.6	37.6	109.53	116.77	55.94
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	29,113	21,292	7,821	38.7	39.0	38.0	90.21	103.91	52.92
*Non-metallic mineral products	6,668	5,060	1,608	39.3	39.8	37.5	90.08	102.27	51.74
Clay products	865	681	184	39.0	39.5	37.5	94.02	105.54	51.38
Glass and glass products	1,539	1,077	462	38.4	39.0	36.9	85.42	100.37	50.56
Products of petroleum and coal	6,462	4,917	1,545	36.8	37.0	36.1	117.21	134.46	62.30
Chemical products	25,959	18,324	7,635	37.8	37.9	37.6	93.84	109.75	55.68
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,899	2,363	1,536	37.7	37.7	37.8	89.96	113.40	53.91
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,751	2,196	555	38.1	38.1	37.8	109.46	122.45	58.05
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,629	4,310	2,319	38.2	38.8	37.1	83.07	100.92	49.89

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 3.- Average hours and earnings of reported office workers in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1957, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
MANUFACTURING	174,268	98,972	75,296	38.4	38.9	37.6	68.02	81.13	50.79
Durable goods	82,350	40,717	41,633	37.9	38.4	37.4	63.18	76.81	49.85
Non-durable goods	91,918	58,255	33,663	38.8	39.3	37.9	72.36	84.15	51.95
Food and beverages	17,420	9,208	8,212	38.5	39.2	37.7	62.47	74.49	48.99
Meat products	3,751	2,358	1,393	38.8	39.2	38.2	67.76	76.74	52.56
Dairy products	1,506	567	939	39.8	40.9	39.2	50.02	63.97	41.60
Canned and cured fish	994	685	309	40.6	41.2	39.0	61.88	70.51	42.73
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,810	874	936	39.4	40.5	38.4	58.32	69.11	48.25
Grain mill products	1,498	789	709	38.4	39.1	37.7	61.56	74.04	47.68
Bread and other bakery products	1,235	521	714	39.1	40.5	38.1	54.74	67.96	45.10
Distilled and malt liquors	2,323	1,390	933	36.0	36.3	35.5	74.14	85.04	57.91
Other beverages	863	377	486	37.5	38.3	36.9	57.95	67.92	50.22
Other foods	3,440	1,647	1,793	38.2	39.3	37.2	60.92	74.28	48.64
Tobacco and tobacco products	695	315	380	37.6	37.9	37.4	69.67	81.83	59.59
Rubber products	3,451	1,970	1,481	38.8	38.8	38.8	63.80	74.72	49.27
Leather products	2,487	1,260	1,227	38.2	39.5	36.9	54.92	66.73	42.79
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,701	868	833	38.3	39.4	37.1	53.39	65.10	41.19
Other leather products	786	392	394	38.1	39.7	36.5	58.23	70.35	46.16
Textile products (except clothing)	6,809	3,496	3,313	38.2	38.9	37.5	60.83	74.18	46.75
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,355	1,450	905	38.1	38.6	37.3	63.03	74.14	45.23
Woolen goods	732	300	432	38.1	39.9	36.8	57.94	75.94	45.44
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,697	875	822	39.2	39.6	38.7	61.57	77.20	44.93
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,737	3,038	4,699	38.6	40.0	37.7	55.23	69.49	46.02
Men's clothing	2,780	1,326	1,454	38.8	40.0	37.7	56.44	71.31	42.89
Women's clothing	1,892	702	1,190	38.6	39.6	38.0	57.44	67.72	51.37
Knit goods	1,538	480	1,058	38.5	40.6	37.6	50.40	68.06	42.38
Fur goods	265	123	142	40.2	41.7	38.9	58.54	68.29	50.10
Hats and caps	270	100	170	38.1	39.3	37.3	56.14	69.89	48.05
*Wood products	6,952	4,146	2,806	39.5	40.7	37.7	62.83	74.02	46.29
Saw and planing mills	3,797	2,532	1,265	40.6	41.5	38.7	66.36	75.95	47.16
Furniture	2,200	1,055	1,145	38.3	39.6	37.1	57.48	70.48	45.51
Other wood products	955	559	396	37.9	39.1	36.3	61.10	71.97	45.77
Paper products	10,518	6,282	4,236	37.1	37.4	36.7	75.35	88.60	55.69
Pulp and paper mills	6,374	4,092	2,282	37.4	37.8	36.8	81.40	93.60	59.51
Other paper products	4,144	2,190	1,954	36.7	36.9	36.6	66.04	79.24	51.23
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,742	5,378	7,364	37.4	37.7	37.2	56.08	68.67	46.89
*Iron and steel products	28,043	17,404	10,639	38.4	38.8	37.7	69.26	80.50	50.87
Agricultural implements	1,791	1,167	624	39.1	39.4	38.5	67.54	76.22	51.32
Boilers and plate work	1,629	1,138	491	38.2	38.7	37.1	73.70	84.75	48.11
Fabricated and structural steel	2,175	1,582	593	39.5	39.7	38.7	76.87	86.70	50.65
Hardware and tools	1,651	777	874	37.7	38.3	37.2	64.33	79.73	50.64
Heating and cooking appliances	1,659	1,004	655	38.5	39.0	37.8	64.72	75.62	48.02
Iron castings	2,930	1,896	1,034	38.2	38.7	37.2	68.74	79.97	48.14
Machinery manufacturing	8,079	5,008	3,071	38.3	38.7	37.6	67.35	78.63	48.96
Primary iron and steel	2,810	1,648	1,162	38.6	38.6	38.5	73.13	84.75	56.65
Sheet metal products	2,591	1,608	983	37.6	38.1	36.9	69.81	79.86	53.38
Wire and wire products	1,318	708	610	38.7	39.0	38.2	72.18	85.68	56.52
*Transportation equipment	25,765	17,666	8,099	39.4	39.8	38.5	79.73	91.06	55.00
Aircraft and parts	12,988	9,121	3,867	39.4	39.9	38.3	81.37	94.01	51.56
Motor vehicles	6,074	4,157	1,917	39.9	40.2	39.4	86.77	96.07	66.60
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,669	1,585	1,084	39.1	39.4	38.6	72.36	84.28	54.94
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,848	1,416	432	39.2	39.4	38.4	71.86	77.76	52.49
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,836	1,212	624	38.0	38.7	36.7	67.89	79.49	45.34
*Non-ferrous metal products	7,292	4,327	2,965	37.6	37.9	37.0	72.19	85.51	52.74
Aluminum products	2,302	1,236	1,066	36.9	37.3	36.4	70.70	86.74	52.10
Brass and copper products	1,502	882	620	37.5	37.9	36.9	70.06	80.59	55.08
Smelting and refining	2,495	1,791	704	38.1	38.2	37.6	79.84	89.60	55.00
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	19,962	12,362	7,600	38.7	39.2	38.0	72.59	85.14	52.18
*Non-metallic mineral products	3,904	2,350	1,554	38.8	39.7	37.5	67.02	77.65	50.94
Clay products	433	237	176	38.9	40.1	37.4	68.24	81.58	50.28
Glass and glass products	938	501	437	37.8	38.7	36.8	61.42	71.30	50.09
Products of petroleum and coal	3,150	1,745	1,405	37.0	37.7	36.1	74.51	86.64	59.46
Chemical products	13,264	6,147	7,117	37.6	37.6	37.5	64.56	77.66	53.52
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,948	513	1,435	37.9	38.2	37.8	58.38	76.84	51.78
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,184	655	529	37.9	38.1	37.8	74.91	89.23	57.19
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,077	1,878	2,199	37.9	38.8	37.1	61.48	75.87	49.18

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 4.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1957.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	910,623	718,524	192,099	40.5	41.2	37.7	1.61	1.75	1.05	65.31	72.21	39.49
<u>Provinces</u>												
Newfoundland	7,536	6,685	51	38.5	39.2	32.4	1.57	1.67	.59	60.42	65.68	19.04
Nova Scotia	24,523	21,022	3,501	40.7	41.0	38.7	1.39	1.50	.65	56.50	61.70	25.24
New Brunswick	13,365	11,450	1,915	40.7	41.5	36.1	1.40	1.49	.78	57.12	61.97	28.11
Quebec	301,537	220,328	81,209	41.4	42.7	37.9	1.45	1.60	.99	59.93	68.24	37.38
Ontario	434,754	347,302	87,452	40.3	40.9	37.9	1.70	1.84	1.11	68.71	75.38	42.25
Manitoba	29,962	23,500	6,462	40.0	40.8	37.2	1.52	1.66	.96	60.72	67.60	35.70
Saskatchewan	7,215	6,236	979	40.0	40.5	36.2	1.62	1.69	1.15	64.78	68.43	41.51
Alberta	22,125	19,267	2,858	39.7	40.3	36.0	1.70	1.76	1.19	67.45	71.08	42.98
British Columbia	68,798	62,146	6,652	38.1	38.5	34.4	1.95	2.01	1.30	74.26	77.42	44.72
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>												
St. John's	2,360	1,883	477	39.5	40.5	35.7	1.24	1.39	.57	49.09	56.32	20.52
Halifax	7,881	6,817	1,064	40.2	40.6	37.7	1.45	1.57	.66	58.41	63.68	24.68
Saint John	3,362	2,780	582	41.0	42.0	36.0	1.36	1.46	.79	55.53	61.21	28.40
Quebec	16,014	11,471	4,543	40.4	41.5	37.6	1.35	1.53	.86	54.54	63.32	32.37
Sherbrooke	6,488	4,878	1,610	41.8	42.7	38.8	1.27	1.38	.89	53.08	59.20	34.54
Three Rivers	9,186	6,540	2,646	40.8	42.2	37.2	1.54	1.78	.86	62.84	75.33	31.98
Drummondville	4,693	3,627	1,066	44.6	45.4	41.6	1.21	1.27	.97	53.91	57.88	40.40
Montreal	165,393	114,898	50,495	40.9	42.3	37.7	1.50	1.67	1.05	61.24	70.70	39.73
Ottawa-Hull	12,424	10,508	1,916	40.7	41.0	39.1	1.66	1.79	.95	67.66	73.25	37.01
Peterborough	6,411	5,382	1,029	39.1	39.5	37.4	1.96	2.04	1.51	76.80	80.69	56.42
Oshawa	13,505	12,527	978	43.1	43.6	37.3	2.10	2.14	1.50	90.70	93.39	56.14
Niagara Falls	4,545	3,516	1,029	40.0	40.2	39.4	1.80	1.95	1.30	72.10	78.22	51.17
St. Catharines	22,897	20,684	2,213	39.9	40.1	37.8	1.96	2.03	1.26	78.13	81.38	47.74
Toronto	140,075	102,963	37,112	40.2	40.9	38.2	1.65	1.83	1.11	66.36	74.95	42.51
Hamilton	42,004	34,835	7,169	39.8	40.3	37.1	1.90	2.03	1.16	75.41	82.04	43.20
Brantford	7,589	5,644	1,945	40.1	40.8	38.2	1.53	1.69	1.05	61.46	68.81	40.15
Galt	7,454	5,438	2,016	40.0	40.7	38.3	1.43	1.57	1.03	57.31	63.91	39.50
Kitchener	14,652	10,302	4,350	41.6	42.7	38.9	1.49	1.63	1.12	61.90	69.70	43.43
London	12,793	9,653	3,140	40.0	40.7	38.0	1.56	1.71	1.05	62.38	69.66	39.97
Sarnia	5,458	5,291	167	39.8	40.1	29.8	2.22	2.23	1.73	88.21	89.37	51.35
Windsor	20,299	18,286	2,013	38.9	38.9	38.4	1.94	2.00	1.44	75.45	77.67	55.27
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	4,765	4,642	123	40.3	40.4	39.4	1.92	1.94	1.01	77.27	78.26	39.77
Winnipeg	26,664	20,609	6,055	40.1	40.9	37.2	1.50	1.64	.97	60.02	67.04	36.15
Regina	2,349	2,116	233	39.9	40.4	35.4	1.77	1.83	1.19	70.63	73.78	42.01
Saskatoon	2,047	1,774	273	40.0	40.4	36.9	1.63	1.66	1.39	65.12	67.23	51.43
Edmonton	9,840	8,225	1,615	39.7	40.1	37.8	1.71	1.80	1.21	67.84	72.18	45.71
Calgary	6,823	6,059	764	39.3	39.8	35.9	1.74	1.81	1.18	68.52	71.80	42.52
Vancouver	32,704	27,946	4,758	37.6	38.1	34.7	1.92	2.01	1.31	72.14	76.66	45.56
Victoria	6,066	5,759	307	37.8	37.7	39.5	2.06	2.11	1.31	77.94	79.34	51.71

Table 5.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1957.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	284,644	205,319	79,325	38.6	39.0	37.6	89.73	104.64	51.84
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	1,896	1,518	378	40.8	41.2	39.1	85.90	95.80	46.16
Nova Scotia	3,759	2,745	1,014	39.3	40.5	37.9	76.14	89.06	41.16
New Brunswick	2,169	1,555	614	39.8	40.4	38.3	74.46	87.44	41.58
Quebec	86,522	62,784	23,738	38.4	38.8	37.5	83.34	102.24	51.59
Ontario	157,093	112,038	45,055	38.5	38.9	37.6	92.03	107.77	52.91
Manitoba	7,990	5,325	2,165	39.3	39.7	38.3	77.10	89.15	44.66
Saskatchewan	2,268	1,558	710	39.4	39.7	38.7	75.74	88.61	47.50
Alberta	6,839	5,184	1,705	39.4	39.8	38.4	86.65	98.54	50.50
British Columbia	15,314	11,938	3,876	38.6	38.8	38.0	93.93	107.62	51.79
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>									
St. John's	650	511	139	41.0	41.2	40.5	66.72	73.44	42.04
Halifax	1,330	911	469	38.4	39.1	36.9	75.25	92.13	42.47
Saint John	759	534	225	37.9	38.2	36.9	72.36	84.75	42.95
Quebec	3,764	2,762	1,002	38.3	38.9	36.6	78.65	91.66	42.79
Sherbrooke	1,483	1,054	429	40.2	40.9	38.5	74.14	87.06	42.39
Three Rivers	1,358	1,058	300	38.7	39.0	37.8	92.02	105.01	46.19
Drummondville	1,075	692	383	40.2	40.6	39.4	79.78	99.91	43.42
Montreal	59,954	42,674	17,280	38.2	38.5	37.4	90.35	105.06	54.04
Ottawa-Hull	3,676	2,630	1,046	37.4	37.8	36.4	89.26	103.04	54.62
Peterborough	3,028	2,278	750	39.6	39.9	38.5	89.62	101.31	52.57
Oshawa	3,263	2,304	959	41.5	42.3	39.5	101.31	117.33	61.60
Niagara Falls	1,438	1,045	393	39.1	39.4	38.4	95.43	110.03	56.48
St. Catharines	6,138	4,550	1,588	38.2	38.4	37.6	96.66	112.20	52.13
Toronto	66,617	46,052	20,565	38.0	38.4	37.2	91.24	107.66	54.46
Hamilton	14,127	10,051	4,076	38.8	39.1	37.9	96.67	114.67	52.28
Brantford	2,800	1,984	816	38.6	39.0	37.6	81.96	96.76	45.97
Galt	2,254	1,499	755	38.1	38.6	37.1	77.48	94.71	43.26
Kitchener	3,776	2,659	1,117	38.3	38.8	37.0	83.00	98.61	45.84
London	4,892	3,456	1,436	38.4	38.8	37.4	84.69	99.90	48.11
Sarnia	2,877	2,194	683	38.5	38.5	38.5	110.77	127.74	56.24
Windsor	7,669	5,804	1,865	39.2	39.5	38.3	102.63	115.17	63.33
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	1,145	868	277	38.6	39.0	37.4	88.06	100.01	50.63
Winnipeg	7,115	5,150	1,965	39.0	39.4	37.8	77.19	89.57	44.75
Regina	758	546	212	38.0	38.4	37.1	81.78	94.02	50.25
Saskatoon	647	434	213	38.8	39.4	37.7	74.19	86.84	48.39
Edmonton	3,163	2,352	811	39.0	39.4	37.9	86.98	99.48	50.74
Calgary	2,134	1,536	548	38.5	38.9	37.3	83.72	95.59	49.36
Vancouver	9,260	6,654	2,606	38.2	38.4	37.5	90.07	105.19	51.48
Victoria	999	745	254	37.7	37.5	38.1	83.83	94.99	51.29

Table 6.- Average hours and earnings of reported office workers in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1957.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	174,268	98,972	75,296	38.4	38.9	37.6	68.02	81.13	50.79
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	1,224	862	362	39.7	40.0	38.9	69.02	78.84	45.64
Nova Scotia	2,259	1,278	981	39.2	40.2	37.8	57.79	70.91	40.71
New Brunswick	1,471	879	592	39.3	39.9	38.3	58.28	69.94	40.98
Quebec	53,762	31,560	22,202	38.3	38.9	37.5	67.06	78.83	50.34
Ontario	96,205	53,171	43,034	38.3	38.9	37.5	69.26	83.34	51.86
Manitoba	4,802	2,770	2,032	39.1	39.6	38.3	59.77	71.24	44.12
Saskatchewan	1,351	677	674	39.0	39.3	38.7	57.67	68.14	47.15
Alberta	3,900	2,289	1,611	39.2	39.8	38.3	64.97	75.62	49.83
British Columbia	9,117	5,379	3,738	38.3	38.6	38.0	72.11	86.96	50.76
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>									
St. John's	431	294	137	40.6	40.7	40.5	57.37	64.73	41.57
Halifax	952	496	456	38.2	39.5	36.8	56.84	70.46	42.03
Saint John	577	359	218	37.7	38.2	36.9	58.50	68.42	42.15
Quebec	2,333	1,413	920	38.2	39.3	36.6	56.68	66.35	41.83
Sherbrooke	959	555	404	40.1	41.2	38.5	58.54	70.61	41.97
Three Rivers	781	501	280	37.9	38.3	37.8	65.36	76.62	45.21
Drummondville	684	318	366	40.1	40.9	39.4	54.82	69.28	42.25
Montreal	38,803	22,491	16,312	38.0	38.6	37.3	69.32	81.49	52.53
Ottawa-Hull	1,904	962	942	36.8	37.5	36.1	62.94	72.22	53.46
Peterborough	1,881	1,146	735	39.5	40.1	38.5	71.03	83.24	51.98
Oshawa	2,129	1,186	943	40.5	41.4	39.4	77.20	89.75	61.42
Niagara Falls	746	377	369	39.1	39.8	38.4	75.53	94.92	55.73
St. Catharines	3,626	2,065	1,561	38.0	38.3	37.6	70.05	83.87	51.78
Toronto	42,540	22,981	19,559	37.9	38.5	37.2	69.09	82.78	53.00
Hamilton	9,073	5,140	3,933	38.6	39.2	37.9	73.32	89.89	51.65
Brantford	1,785	1,000	785	37.8	38.0	37.7	60.65	72.77	45.17
Galt	1,471	749	722	37.7	38.4	36.9	58.53	73.81	42.68
Kitchener	2,100	1,012	1,088	37.6	38.2	36.9	57.49	70.71	45.19
London	3,334	1,923	1,411	38.0	38.4	37.5	68.37	83.67	47.52
Sarnia	1,307	649	658	38.4	38.2	38.5	71.87	88.77	55.19
Windsor	4,891	3,058	1,833	39.0	39.5	38.3	84.07	96.44	63.43
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	752	493	259	38.0	38.3	37.4	70.91	81.89	50.01
Winnipeg	4,239	2,398	1,841	39.0	39.5	38.3	59.48	71.20	44.21
Regina	417	216	201	37.8	37.8	37.7	60.42	70.66	49.42
Saskatoon	417	217	200	38.6	39.1	38.0	57.96	67.13	47.97
Edmonton	1,809	1,037	772	39.1	39.6	38.3	64.76	75.96	49.72
Calgary	1,260	736	524	38.5	39.1	37.7	64.75	75.99	48.97
Vancouver	5,794	3,276	2,518	38.3	38.7	37.9	70.52	86.07	50.30
Victoria	566	322	244	37.5	36.7	38.4	60.03	67.25	50.50