



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

Price: 25 cents

Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing, 1958Preliminary Statement

Hourly and weekly wages and hours of work of men and women wage-earners in manufacturing establishments were generally higher in the last week of October, 1958, than they had been a year earlier. Salaries also advanced in the year, but the hours worked by salaried men declined slightly and salaried women's hours were unchanged. Employment was lower, on the whole, particularly for wage-earners in the durable goods industries.

A moderate increase of 4 cents, or 2.5 p.c., over the 1957 figure of average hourly earnings was reported for wage-earners as a whole. Men's hourly earnings rose by 5 cents, or 2.9 p.c., with advances in the major industries ranging from 3 cents in leather products to 9 cents in printing and publishing. Women's hourly earnings increased by 3 cents, or also by 2.9 p.c.; the advances in the major industries ranged between 1 cent and 6 cents an hour, the largest being in printing and publishing, iron and steel and electrical apparatus and supplies. Since the advance in average hours of the men was only half that of the women, the increase in their average weekly wages was relatively smaller, amounting only to 3.9 p.c. as compared with 6.1 p.c. for the women. Changes in industrial distributions largely associated with lay-offs of employees paid above or below the average, increased overtime at premium rates in several industries and pay adjustments were important factors contributing to the variations in average earnings from the 1957 levels.

The distribution of wage-earners according to the hours they worked in the 1958 survey week showed a significant increase in the proportion working 40 hours as compared with October, 1955, when the data were last collected. The proportions of wage-earners working less than 40 hours increased slightly, partly because of short time in some industries and part-time work and partly because of a slightly higher incidence of standard work weeks of less than 40 hours. On the other hand, the percentages of wage-earners working 44 hours and more were substantially reduced. Decreases in length of standard work weeks and in associated longer weeks resulting from overtime were mainly responsible. A summary comparison is shown below:

Distribution of Wage-earners by Hours Worked, 1955-1958

<u>Range of hours</u>	<u>Both sexes</u>		<u>Men</u>		<u>Women</u>	
	<u>1955</u> p.c.	<u>1958</u> p.c.	<u>1955</u> p.c.	<u>1958</u> p.c.	<u>1955</u> p.c.	<u>1958</u> p.c.
Under 35	10	11	8	9	18	19
35 - 39	8	10	7	8	14	15
40	32	38	34	40	25	31
41 - 43	11	11	11	11	13	12
44 - 48	25	19	24	19	22	18
Over 48	14	11	16	13	8	5

Average weekly salaries rose from October, 1957, in most industries, resulting in general gains of 4.2 p.c. for both sexes, 3.5 p.c. for men and 4.3 p.c. for women. Several industries showed little or no change, in some cases apparently being more affected by changes in composition of the reported staffs than by pay adjustments. The largest increases occurred in rubber products, where men's salaries advanced by \$6.80 a week and women's salaries by \$2.99. Average hours of salaried employees declined slightly on the whole, with men's time 0.2 hours less at 38.8 for the 1958 week and women's hours unchanged at 37.6.

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour Division.

8003-507
13-8-59.

Women comprised 21.7 p.c. of the wage-earners, as compared with 21.1 p.c. in 1957. The increased proportion resulted mainly from the substantial curtailment of activity in such industries as transportation equipment and iron and steel where few women are employed. Among salaried employees, the percentage of women declined from 27.9 p.c. to 26.9 p.c., the decrease being largely attributable to reductions in numbers of female clerical workers in several industries where numbers of salaried men fell proportionately less, or increased in some cases.

As indicated in the following table, the proportions of all employees and of men classed as salaried employees continued to increase, while the proportion of women so classed was lower than in 1957. The sharper effect of the recession on wage-earners, changes in sex composition of salaried staffs and in their distributions among the different industries and the long-term trend toward higher proportions of white-collar workers in manufacturing, contributed to the variations from the 1957 data.

The annual surveys cover manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons. Firms are asked to report for all employees receiving pay for services rendered and for paid absences in the last week of October, except that establishments on strike in that week are asked to report for a more normal period. Proprietors, firm members and employees in separately-organized sales offices are excluded. Reported payrolls represent gross pay for the week, including bonuses, commissions and payments to those absent with pay.

The data contained in this publication are subject to revision in the final report, which will provide greater industrial detail for provinces and metropolitan areas, along with comparable statistics from previous surveys.

Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff

<u>Category</u>	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
per cent													
<u>Manufacturing</u>													
Both sexes	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.4
Men	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	23.2
Women	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8	29.2	28.6
<u>*Durable Goods</u>													
Both sexes	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	24.3	25.0
Men	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4	20.8	21.9
Women	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5	49.8	48.6
<u>Non-durable Goods</u>													
Both sexes	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.9
Men	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23.5	24.1	24.0	24.7
Women	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.2	22.1

*See footnote to Table 1.

Table 1.- Average earnings in manufacturing, weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958,
with percentage changes in 1958 over 1957.

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Change 1958 over 1957	Average earnings				Change 1958 over 1957	Average earnings				Change 1958 over 1957
	1946	1956	1957	1958		1946	1956	1957	1958		1946	1956	1957	1958	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
<u>Wage-earners - average hourly earnings</u>															
CANADA	.74	1.53	1.61	1.65	2.5	.81	1.66	1.75	1.80	2.9	.50	1.00	1.05	1.08	2.9
*Durable goods	.82	1.66	1.76	1.80	2.3	.84	1.70	1.79	1.84	2.8	.56	1.22	1.26	1.30	3.2
Non-durable goods	.68	1.39	1.48	1.52	2.7	.77	1.61	1.69	1.75	3.6	.49	.95	1.00	1.03	3.0
Newfoundland	..	1.46	1.57	1.51	-3.8	..	1.56	1.67	1.62	-3.0	..	.57	.59	.61	3.4
Nova Scotia	.69	1.30	1.39	1.41	1.4	.74	1.41	1.50	1.54	2.7	.39	.63	.65	.69	6.2
New Brunswick	.66	1.32	1.40	1.38	-1.4	.72	1.41	1.49	1.48	-0.7	.40	.73	.78	.77	-1.3
Quebec	.67	1.38	1.45	1.48	2.1	.74	1.52	1.60	1.64	2.5	.47	.94	.99	1.02	3.0
Ontario	.78	1.62	1.70	1.74	2.4	.84	1.75	1.84	1.88	2.2	.53	1.07	1.11	1.15	3.6
Manitoba	.73	1.44	1.52	1.56	2.6	.79	1.57	1.66	1.72	3.6	.50	.91	.96	.99	3.1
Saskatchewan	.74	1.53	1.62	1.69	4.3	.77	1.59	1.69	1.77	4.7	.54	1.02	1.13	1.16	2.6
Alberta	.75	1.57	1.70	1.75	2.9	.79	1.64	1.76	1.82	3.4	.51	1.11	1.19	1.26	5.9
British Columbia	.89	1.83	1.95	2.03	4.1	.94	1.90	2.01	2.09	4.0	.59	1.20	1.30	1.39	6.9
<u>Wage-earners - average weekly earnings</u>															
CANADA	32.38	63.97	65.31	67.85	3.9	36.23	70.67	72.21	75.03	3.9	20.08	39.29	39.49	41.90	6.1
*Durable goods	35.82	70.03	71.67	74.20	3.5	37.17	71.93	73.65	76.21	3.5	22.76	48.33	48.31	51.52	6.6
Non-durable goods	29.36	57.87	59.25	62.19	5.0	35.05	68.89	70.30	73.58	4.7	19.46	37.18	37.54	39.83	6.1
Newfoundland	..	59.89	60.42	56.77	-6.0	..	65.52	65.68	61.91	-5.7	..	19.12	19.04	19.58	2.8
Nova Scotia	31.44	53.61	56.50	57.27	1.4	33.90	58.19	61.70	62.31	1.0	17.18	25.88	25.24	28.09	11.3
New Brunswick	30.54	57.61	57.12	58.31	3.0	33.58	62.65	61.97	64.41	3.9	17.16	29.36	28.11	29.62	5.4
Quebec	30.51	59.39	59.93	61.73	3.0	34.95	67.56	68.24	70.49	3.3	19.49	37.46	37.38	39.37	5.3
Ontario	33.26	66.87	68.71	71.44	4.0	37.09	73.39	75.38	78.32	3.9	20.53	41.69	42.25	44.86	6.2
Manitoba	31.16	59.19	60.72	63.75	5.0	34.51	65.65	67.60	70.94	4.9	19.72	35.76	35.70	38.29	7.2
Saskatchewan	32.78	62.13	64.78	68.38	5.6	34.11	65.62	68.54	71.99	5.0	22.45	38.23	40.79	45.02	10.4
Alberta	32.40	64.58	67.45	70.97	5.2	34.50	67.96	71.08	74.45	4.7	21.38	42.72	42.98	47.31	10.1
British Columbia	36.83	72.39	74.26	78.96	6.3	39.01	75.53	77.42	81.97	5.9	23.05	43.67	44.72	49.78	11.3
<u>Salaried employees - average weekly earnings</u>															
CANADA	43.85	85.23	89.92	93.70	4.2	53.21	99.05	104.63	108.28	3.5	25.91	49.31	51.84	54.05	4.3
*Durable goods	45.91	88.17	92.38	97.05	5.0	54.46	100.61	105.14	109.57	4.2	26.59	50.29	52.53	55.09	4.9
Non-durable goods	42.29	82.31	87.46	90.52	3.5	52.07	97.37	104.07	106.93	2.7	25.50	48.53	51.32	53.32	3.9
Newfoundland	..	77.97	85.90	85.87	—	..	87.32	95.80	94.91	-0.9	..	42.00	46.16	44.82	-2.9
Nova Scotia	39.89	71.00	76.14	79.17	4.0	46.86	82.64	89.06	91.91	3.2	23.54	39.06	41.16	42.67	3.7
New Brunswick	40.33	70.98	74.46	74.66	0.3	43.25	82.30	87.44	86.72	-0.3	22.68	40.63	41.58	42.67	2.6
Quebec	44.57	84.10	88.34	92.38	4.6	53.30	96.89	102.24	106.14	3.8	26.63	49.40	51.59	53.69	4.1
Ontario	43.82	87.14	92.02	95.67	4.0	54.19	102.19	107.75	111.41	3.4	25.87	50.18	52.91	55.19	4.3
Manitoba	41.46	73.17	76.35	81.25	5.7	48.93	84.24	88.89	93.07	4.7	23.76	41.95	44.45	46.44	4.5
Saskatchewan	38.78	69.51	75.74	78.61	3.8	46.10	79.64	88.61	90.30	1.9	24.20	45.07	47.50	49.83	4.9
Alberta	39.34	80.71	86.65	91.13	5.2	46.30	91.71	98.54	103.01	4.5	23.66	46.77	50.50	51.90	2.8
British Columbia	46.59	89.54	93.93	99.75	6.2	54.10	102.47	107.62	113.06	5.1	27.36	49.61	51.79	55.61	7.4
<u>All employees - average weekly earnings</u>															
CANADA	34.25	68.83	71.17	74.17	4.2	38.67	76.75	79.41	82.74	4.2	21.35	42.08	43.10	45.38	5.3
*Durable goods	37.41	74.16	76.70	79.92	4.2	39.31	77.51	80.21	83.50	4.1	24.19	49.26	50.41	53.25	5.6
Non-durable goods	31.55	63.49	65.84	68.95	4.7	37.83	75.74	78.40	81.83	4.4	20.50	39.56	40.60	42.82	5.5
Newfoundland	..	63.58	65.54	63.07	-3.8	..	69.62	71.26	68.67	-3.6	..	26.08	27.38	26.92	-1.7
Nova Scotia	32.29	55.39	59.11	60.38	2.1	35.00	60.98	62.86	66.03	1.8	18.35	25.80	28.82	31.37	8.8
New Brunswick	31.71	59.42	59.54	61.08	2.6	35.09	64.97	65.01	67.22	3.4	18.19	31.83	31.38	32.51	3.6
Quebec	32.75	64.75	66.27	68.95	4.0	37.72	73.95	75.78	79.06	4.3	27.73	40.03	40.59	42.56	4.8
Ontario	35.06	71.99	74.90	77.92	4.0	39.61	80.07	83.27	86.54	3.9	21.36	44.42	45.87	48.29	5.3
Manitoba	32.70	62.10	64.12	67.67	5.5	36.43	69.34	71.83	75.72	5.4	20.48	37.25	37.90	40.32	6.4
Saskatchewan	34.00	63.97	67.40	70.93	5.2	36.11	68.58	72.55	75.92	4.6	23.19	41.19	43.61	47.03	7.8
Alberta	33.57	68.25	72.01	75.35	5.3	36.26	72.80	76.90	80.72	5.0	22.05	44.14	45.79	49.30	7.0
British Columbia	33.20	75.43	77.94	82.94	6.4	40.32	79.56	82.29	87.17	5.9	24.13	45.74	47.32	51.94	9.8

*Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Table 2.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				
	Both sexes		Men	Women	Both sexes		Men	Women	Both sexes		Men	Women		
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$		
MANUFACTURING	862,694	675,805	186,889		41.1	41.7	38.7		1.65	1.80	1.08	67.85	75.03	41.90
Durable goods	406,899	373,869	33,030		41.3	41.4	39.5		1.80	1.84	1.30	74.20	76.21	51.52
Non-durable goods	455,795	301,936	153,859		40.9	42.0	38.6		1.52	1.75	1.03	62.19	73.58	39.83
Food and beverages	117,605	85,879	31,726		41.6	43.0	37.9		1.46	1.59	1.05	60.61	68.24	39.93
Meat products	21,679	16,861	4,818		41.2	41.8	39.0		1.72	1.82	1.36	71.02	76.13	53.16
Dairy products	10,651	9,136	1,515		43.9	45.0	37.4		1.33	1.38	.97	58.58	62.26	36.42
Canned and cured fish	9,142	6,404	2,738		35.5	37.2	31.7		1.11	1.19	.88	39.51	44.39	28.09
Vegetables	10,834	5,718	5,116		39.9	44.1	35.3		1.14	1.34	.87	45.59	58.89	30.72
Grain mill products	6,024	5,344	680		42.8	43.6	36.8		1.60	1.64	1.25	68.60	71.48	45.97
Bread and other bakery products	16,362	13,359	3,003		43.0	43.8	39.5		1.48	1.58	.95	63.48	69.34	37.41
Distilled and malt liquors	11,906	9,675	2,231		40.0	40.4	38.0		1.96	2.04	1.59	78.24	82.38	60.27
Other beverages	6,166	5,951	215		43.4	43.6	39.4		1.41	1.43	.98	61.38	62.19	38.76
Other foods	24,841	13,431	11,410		42.9	45.7	39.6		1.26	1.48	.96	54.22	67.88	38.14
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,480	2,926	4,554		39.6	41.4	38.5		1.64	1.84	1.50	64.92	76.30	57.60
Rubber products	14,469	11,608	2,861		41.9	42.5	39.7		1.74	1.86	1.21	72.80	78.86	48.19
Leather products	23,183	12,637	10,546		39.8	40.9	38.4		1.15	1.34	.91	45.82	54.95	34.88
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,795	7,976	7,819		38.7	39.4	38.0		1.10	1.29	.90	42.69	50.90	34.31
Other leather products	7,388	4,661	2,727		41.9	43.5	39.4		1.25	1.42	.93	52.52	61.89	36.51
Textile products (except clothing)	47,286	30,893	16,393		42.0	43.2	39.6		1.27	1.37	1.05	53.20	59.40	41.51
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,876	10,369	5,507		39.3	40.4	37.3		1.25	1.32	1.12	49.24	53.18	41.81
Woollen goods	7,649	4,627	3,022		43.6	45.4	40.7		1.19	1.28	1.03	51.81	58.16	42.07
Synthetic textiles and silk	10,411	8,144	2,267		43.4	44.0	40.9		1.36	1.44	1.04	58.96	63.49	42.68
Clothing (textile and fur)	80,544	20,235	60,309		38.9	41.0	38.2		1.10	1.49	.97	42.97	61.03	36.91
Men's clothing	26,491	7,328	19,163		37.4	38.3	37.1		1.11	1.48	.97	41.74	56.57	36.08
Women's clothing	20,969	3,527	17,442		37.5	39.5	37.1		1.17	1.77	1.04	43.68	69.92	38.37
Knit goods	16,852	4,738	12,114		42.3	45.4	41.1		1.03	1.31	.91	43.64	59.41	37.49
Fur goods	2,795	1,833	962		42.0	42.2	41.4		1.52	1.69	1.19	63.80	71.52	49.09
Hats and caps	2,818	1,154	1,664		38.8	40.7	37.5		1.23	1.53	1.01	47.90	62.17	38.00
*Wood products	75,268	70,665	4,603		42.9	43.0	40.5		1.45	1.47	1.13	62.26	63.33	45.76
Saw and planing mills	47,507	45,600	1,907		42.4	42.4	40.4		1.53	1.54	1.24	64.75	65.36	50.05
Furniture	19,728	18,085	1,643		44.2	44.5	41.0		1.36	1.37	1.12	59.85	61.10	46.08
Other wood products	8,033	6,980	1,053		42.7	43.1	40.1		1.25	1.30	.94	53.47	55.88	37.50
Paper products	72,317	64,756	7,561		41.5	41.6	40.2		1.93	2.02	1.11	80.07	84.20	44.69
Pulp and paper mills	52,459	51,535	924		41.2	41.3	38.2		2.08	2.10	1.23	85.97	86.66	46.94
Other paper products	19,858	13,221	6,637		42.1	43.0	40.5		1.53	1.74	1.10	64.49	74.58	44.37
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	32,185	25,537	6,648		39.6	40.1	37.8		1.98	2.19	1.12	78.47	87.83	42.51
*Iron and steel products	120,472	115,036	5,436		41.1	41.2	39.0		1.93	1.96	1.38	79.45	80.66	53.84
Agricultural implements	7,676	7,592	—		39.8	39.9	—		1.90	1.91	—	75.75	76.01	—
Boilers and plate work	4,549	4,529	—		41.8	41.8	—		1.90	1.90	—	79.16	79.31	—
Fabricated and structural steel	7,931	7,895	—		41.3	41.4	—		1.89	1.89	—	78.07	78.24	—
Hardware and tools	7,220	6,164	1,056		41.4	41.5	40.7		1.68	1.77	1.16	69.68	73.54	47.20
Heating and cooking appliances	6,370	6,097	273		42.3	42.4	38.9		1.65	1.67	1.25	69.73	70.68	48.54
Iron castings	14,158	13,936	222		41.8	41.8	37.0		1.86	1.86	1.43	77.48	77.87	52.86
Machinery manufacturing	19,964	18,757	1,207		41.3	41.4	40.1		1.80	1.82	1.40	74.26	75.43	56.16
Primary iron and steel	28,419	28,176	243		40.3	40.4	34.9		2.30	2.30	1.87	92.66	92.90	65.45
Sheet metal products	11,617	10,300	1,317		40.9	41.1	38.7		1.89	1.94	1.50	77.20	79.64	58.09
Wire and wire products	5,714	5,255	459		40.9	41.2	37.9		1.88	1.91	1.42	76.83	78.83	54.01
*Transportation equipment	95,557	92,134	3,423		40.3	40.4	38.2		1.92	1.94	1.48	77.34	78.11	56.45
Aircraft and parts	25,274	24,687	587		40.6	40.8	35.1		1.97	1.98	1.67	80.20	80.70	58.69
Motor vehicles	20,511	20,114	397		41.6	41.6	42.1		2.09	2.09	1.76	86.76	87.02	73.99
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,201	12,201	2,000		40.7	41.2	37.9		1.88	1.95	1.46	76.81	80.32	55.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	18,260	18,225	—		39.2	39.2	—		1.79	1.79	—	70.17	70.22	—
Shipbuilding and repairing	15,468	15,236	232		38.4	38.4	41.3		1.83	1.85	.93	70.46	70.95	38.35
*Non-ferrous metal products	39,974	37,062	2,912		40.0	39.9	40.5		1.94	2.01	1.05	77.53	80.28	42.65
Aluminum products	5,452	5,024	428		43.0	43.1	41.5		1.66	1.70	1.13	71.31	73.39	46.82
Brass and copper products	6,742	6,166	576		42.1	42.4	39.6		1.82	1.86	1.27	76.63	79.08	50.43
Smelting and refining	21,886	21,829	—		37.9	37.9	—		2.20	2.20	—	83.56	83.67	—
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	47,981	33,236	14,745		40.8	41.4	39.5		1.72	1.88	1.35	70.37	77.93	53.34
*Non-metallic mineral products	27,647	25,736	1,911		44.1	44.4	39.9		1.70	1.73	1.24	74.83	76.72	49.44
Clay products	4,907	4,512	395		43.6	43.9	40.2		1.58	1.62	1.15	69.11	71.10	46.32
Glass and glass products	6,602	5,544	1,058		42.8	43.3	39.7		1.67	1.73	1.33	71.54	75.13	52.72
Products of petroleum and coal	8,564	8,505	—		40.8	40.8	—		2.28	2.28	—	92.83	93.16	—
Chemical products preparations	31,232	26,049	5,183		41.3	41.7	39.3		1.81	1.93	1.14	74.54	80.46	44.78
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	4,166	2,146	2,020		40.5	41.8	39.1		1.40	1.64	1.12	56.65	68.77	43.78
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,966	5,924	—		41.2	41.2	—		2.11	2.11	—	86.97	87.19	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,930	12,911	8,019		42.1	43.0	40.6		1.36	1.56	1.02	57.36	67.28	41.39

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 3.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes			Both sexes			Both sexes		
	no.	Men	Women	no.	Men	Women	no.	Men	Women
MANUFACTURING	278,863	203,880	74,983	38.5	38.8	37.6	93.70	108.28	54.05
Durable goods	135,905	104,671	31,234	38.8	39.1	37.8	97.05	109.57	55.09
Non-durable goods	142,958	99,209	43,749	38.2	38.5	37.4	90.52	106.93	53.32
Food and beverages	32,777	24,092	8,685	39.2	39.7	37.7	84.03	95.73	51.59
Meat products	7,459	5,964	1,495	39.3	39.5	38.5	88.02	96.18	55.49
Dairy products	2,949	1,923	1,026	40.5	41.8	38.2	67.12	79.46	43.98
Canned and cured fish	1,884	1,495	389	41.6	41.8	40.7	70.08	77.79	40.45
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,030	2,140	890	39.7	40.2	38.6	83.47	96.05	53.21
Grain mill products	2,956	2,178	778	38.7	39.1	37.7	81.63	92.57	50.98
Bread and other bakery products	2,208	1,510	698	41.1	42.6	37.7	74.38	86.67	47.78
Distilled and malt liquors	4,106	3,123	983	36.3	36.5	35.6	103.98	118.03	59.37
Other beverages	2,128	1,597	531	39.3	40.0	37.2	83.57	94.61	50.38
Other foods	6,057	4,162	1,895	38.6	39.4	37.0	83.30	97.51	52.11
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,628	1,070	558	37.8	37.9	37.7	94.54	111.40	62.20
Rubber products	5,223	3,815	1,408	38.7	38.9	38.2	89.11	102.70	52.29
Leather products	3,977	2,661	1,316	38.8	39.4	37.6	73.76	87.60	45.76
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,650	1,754	896	38.7	39.2	37.8	69.25	81.80	44.70
Other leather products	1,327	907	420	39.0	39.7	37.4	82.75	98.83	48.03
Textile products (except clothing)	11,295	7,850	3,445	38.5	39.1	37.1	85.27	100.83	49.84
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,920	2,039	881	38.3	38.9	37.0	80.80	95.41	47.00
Woollen goods	1,358	934	424	39.4	40.2	37.5	86.60	103.40	49.60
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,111	2,311	800	38.9	39.3	37.9	90.24	103.60	51.65
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,576	7,356	5,220	39.2	40.0	38.2	76.23	94.15	50.98
Men's clothing	3,815	2,402	1,413	39.1	39.6	38.3	72.92	88.51	46.42
Women's clothing	3,356	1,784	1,572	39.1	39.9	38.2	78.72	97.16	57.79
Knit goods	2,653	1,538	1,115	39.7	41.0	38.0	73.94	94.00	46.27
Fur goods	539	383	156	40.2	40.5	39.3	84.44	97.32	52.81
Hats and caps	479	310	169	39.1	39.5	38.3	80.23	94.97	53.18
*Wood products	12,151	9,271	2,880	40.1	40.9	37.8	86.00	97.23	49.86
Saw and planing mills	6,959	5,626	1,333	41.1	41.6	38.9	88.89	97.90	50.84
Furniture	3,710	2,546	1,164	38.8	39.6	37.0	82.10	97.15	49.17
Other wood products	1,482	1,099	383	38.8	39.7	36.3	82.24	93.98	48.57
Paper products	17,640	13,245	4,395	37.2	37.5	36.6	109.48	126.68	57.64
Pulp and paper mills	11,058	8,706	2,352	37.5	37.7	36.7	120.04	135.89	61.35
Other paper products	6,582	4,539	2,043	36.9	37.1	36.5	91.73	109.00	53.36
Printing, publishing and allied industries	20,567	12,556	8,011	37.3	37.4	37.1	82.32	101.61	52.10
*Iron and steel products	41,824	31,967	9,857	38.6	38.9	37.6	95.70	108.78	53.27
Agricultural implements	2,952	2,352	600	38.7	38.8	38.4	97.97	109.29	53.59
Boilers and plate work	2,220	1,749	473	39.0	39.5	37.1	93.37	104.80	51.16
Fabricated and structural steel	3,626	2,995	631	39.1	39.3	38.5	100.39	111.12	49.44
Hardware and tools	2,707	1,864	843	39.1	40.0	37.0	91.52	109.02	52.83
Heating and cooking appliances	2,289	1,677	612	38.2	38.5	37.5	86.14	99.10	50.64
Iron castings	3,771	2,894	877	38.5	39.0	37.0	91.51	103.87	50.70
Machinery manufacturing	10,890	8,182	2,708	38.3	38.5	37.6	89.18	101.71	51.31
Primary iron and steel	5,727	4,563	1,164	38.9	39.0	38.5	113.16	126.60	60.50
Sheet metal products	3,929	2,916	1,013	37.7	38.1	36.6	95.53	108.64	57.77
Wire and wire products	1,548	1,092	456	38.2	38.7	36.8	97.95	117.13	52.02
*Transportation equipment	34,811	27,602	7,209	39.2	39.4	38.5	101.25	112.24	59.15
Aircraft and parts	16,206	12,699	3,507	38.7	39.0	37.9	100.44	112.70	56.04
Motor vehicles	7,935	6,325	1,610	40.3	40.3	40.4	110.81	120.91	71.13
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,340	3,313	1,027	39.0	39.2	38.5	99.58	112.13	59.09
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,037	2,682	355	39.4	39.5	38.8	96.77	101.85	58.37
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,650	2,138	512	38.6	39.0	36.6	90.97	101.41	47.39
*Non-ferrous metal products	13,049	10,155	2,894	38.1	38.3	37.2	105.18	119.18	56.06
Aluminum products	3,011	2,020	991	37.0	37.3	36.3	98.73	120.54	54.29
Brass and copper products	2,238	1,660	578	38.2	38.3	37.8	94.72	107.54	57.89
Smelting and refining	6,066	5,368	698	38.5	38.6	37.6	117.24	124.43	61.94
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	26,877	20,071	6,806	38.6	38.8	38.2	95.78	109.36	55.74
*Non-metallic mineral products	7,193	5,605	1,588	38.4	38.9	36.7	93.21	104.64	52.84
Clay products	945	742	203	38.3	38.8	36.4	94.79	106.57	51.76
Glass and glass products	1,718	1,247	471	37.2	37.8	35.6	88.76	102.69	51.89
Products of petroleum and coal	6,562	5,110	1,452	36.3	36.5	35.8	119.14	134.83	63.91
Chemical products	23,232	16,451	6,781	37.8	38.0	37.4	98.72	115.96	56.89
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,941	2,423	1,518	37.4	37.4	37.3	95.24	119.35	56.74
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,676	2,183	493	38.0	38.1	37.5	115.49	128.28	58.86
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,481	5,003	2,478	38.1	38.4	37.4	87.24	104.68	52.01

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 4.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1958.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes			Both sexes			Both sexes			Both sexes		
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	862,694	675,805	186,889	41.1	41.7	38.7	1.65	1.80	1.08	67.85	75.03	41.90
<u>Provinces</u>												
Newfoundland	7,001	6,151	850	37.5	38.2	32.2	1.51	1.62	.61	56.77	61.91	19.58
Nova Scotia	22,426	19,122	3,304	40.5	40.5	40.9	1.41	1.54	.69	57.27	62.31	28.09
New Brunswick	13,919	11,681	2,238	42.6	43.5	38.3	1.38	1.48	.77	58.81	64.41	29.62
Quebec	279,873	201,070	78,803	41.8	42.9	38.8	1.48	1.64	1.02	61.73	70.49	39.37
Ontario	413,886	328,820	85,066	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.74	1.88	1.15	71.44	78.32	44.86
Manitoba	28,561	22,277	6,284	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.56	1.72	.99	63.75	70.94	38.29
Saskatchewan	7,214	6,247	967	40.5	40.8	38.8	1.69	1.77	1.16	68.38	71.99	45.02
Alberta	22,548	19,659	2,889	40.5	40.9	37.5	1.75	1.82	1.26	70.97	74.45	47.31
British Columbia	66,303	60,099	6,204	39.0	39.3	35.7	2.03	2.09	1.39	78.96	81.97	49.78
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>												
St. John's	2,186	1,717	469	41.8	42.5	39.3	1.20	1.35	.61	50.08	57.26	23.76
Halifax	7,731	6,654	1,077	39.9	39.7	41.6	1.48	1.62	.69	59.20	64.16	28.54
Saint John	3,153	2,636	517	44.2	44.8	41.4	1.39	1.49	.83	61.49	66.78	34.50
Quebec	15,498	10,810	4,688	39.9	40.3	39.1	1.35	1.55	.88	53.99	62.46	34.44
Sherbrooke	6,298	4,658	1,640	42.5	43.0	41.1	1.28	1.40	.90	54.29	60.40	36.92
Three Rivers	8,818	6,410	2,408	40.9	42.6	36.4	1.58	1.78	.94	64.41	75.79	34.13
Drummondville	4,426	3,266	1,160	44.8	45.3	43.3	1.21	1.30	.94	54.37	59.16	40.91
Montreal	152,320	103,110	49,210	41.2	42.4	38.5	1.53	1.73	1.08	63.08	73.28	41.70
Ottawa-Hull	11,823	10,088	1,735	41.2	41.6	39.0	1.72	1.83	1.02	70.95	76.30	39.80
Peterborough	5,842	4,872	970	40.1	40.4	38.5	2.00	2.08	1.57	80.27	84.20	60.56
Oshawa	12,777	11,863	914	42.4	42.7	39.0	2.08	2.13	1.48	83.37	90.72	57.76
Niagara Falls	3,841	2,968	873	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.83	1.98	1.30	75.64	82.87	51.05
St. Catharines	20,819	18,446	2,373	39.1	40.0	32.5	2.02	2.09	1.32	79.02	83.65	42.96
Toronto	138,920	101,871	37,049	41.0	41.6	39.3	1.70	1.89	1.16	69.37	78.75	45.45
Hamilton	38,444	32,131	6,313	40.1	40.5	38.4	1.95	2.09	1.20	78.36	84.73	45.93
Brantford	8,126	6,256	1,870	40.4	41.0	38.5	1.62	1.76	1.10	65.28	72.09	42.51
Galt	6,940	5,048	1,892	40.7	41.9	37.6	1.49	1.62	1.10	60.54	67.76	41.29
Kitchener	14,292	9,846	4,446	42.3	43.4	39.9	1.53	1.69	1.15	64.70	73.28	45.69
London	12,679	9,456	3,223	40.9	41.6	38.7	1.63	1.80	1.11	66.81	74.87	43.17
Sarnia	5,408	5,205	203	40.4	40.6	36.5	2.28	2.30	1.84	92.34	93.32	67.43
Windsor	16,784	14,854	1,930	39.3	39.6	37.6	1.96	2.03	1.40	77.06	80.21	52.80
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	4,424	4,315	109	41.0	41.1	37.1	1.95	1.98	1.05	80.10	81.14	38.96
Winnipeg	25,331	19,453	5,878	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.54	1.70	1.00	62.88	70.15	38.80
Regina	2,315	2,095	220	40.6	40.7	39.1	1.85	1.90	1.26	74.92	77.63	49.17
Saskatoon	1,752	1,572	180	40.8	41.1	37.5	1.70	1.75	1.24	69.53	72.17	46.50
Edmonton	9,655	8,007	1,648	40.5	40.8	38.9	1.76	1.86	1.26	71.18	75.74	49.07
Calgary	7,183	6,466	717	40.1	40.6	35.7	1.82	1.87	1.32	72.93	75.80	47.03
Vancouver	32,173	27,278	4,895	38.5	39.0	36.1	1.99	2.09	1.39	76.63	81.38	50.20
Victoria	5,219	4,927	292	39.0	39.0	39.3	2.06	2.11	1.18	80.35	82.37	46.25

Table 5.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1958.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	278,863	203,880	74,983	38.5	38.8	37.6	93.70	108.28	54.05
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	1,934	1,585	349	41.3	41.8	39.2	85.87	94.91	44.82
Nova Scotia	3,707	2,748	959	38.6	39.0	37.4	79.17	91.91	42.67
New Brunswick	2,323	1,687	636	40.1	41.0	37.5	74.66	86.72	42.67
Quebec	86,195	63,588	22,607	38.4	38.7	36.9	92.38	106.14	53.69
Ontario	150,933	108,673	42,260	38.4	38.7	37.5	95.67	111.41	55.19
Manitoba	8,229	6,142	2,087	38.9	39.1	38.1	81.25	93.07	46.44
Saskatchewan	2,403	1,709	694	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.61	90.30	49.83
Alberta	7,202	5,528	1,674	39.7	40.1	38.2	91.13	103.01	51.90
British Columbia	15,701	12,063	3,638	38.7	38.9	37.9	99.75	113.06	55.61
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>									
St. John's	641	508	133	40.3	40.5	39.3	69.25	76.37	42.05
Halifax	1,286	868	418	37.3	37.7	36.7	80.58	97.74	44.95
Saint John	721	498	223	37.3	37.6	36.7	72.96	85.91	44.06
Quebec	3,859	2,868	991	38.8	39.5	37.0	83.62	97.07	44.68
Sherbrooke	1,553	1,105	448	40.2	40.8	38.8	76.37	90.10	42.52
Three Rivers	1,318	1,026	292	38.4	39.0	36.3	93.55	107.18	45.64
Drummondville	1,236	869	367	39.0	39.5	37.7	83.63	97.61	50.51
Montreal	59,449	42,995	16,454	38.0	38.2	37.3	94.67	109.40	56.17
Ottawa-Hull	3,465	2,547	918	37.7	38.1	36.5	91.01	103.56	56.17
Peterborough	3,028	2,306	722	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.58	109.19	56.31
Oshawa	3,181	2,309	872	41.3	41.8	40.0	101.92	115.31	66.45
Niagara Falls	1,290	938	352	38.6	38.8	38.1	98.54	114.02	57.30
St. Catharines	5,754	4,353	1,401	38.4	38.7	37.4	100.52	115.07	55.32
Toronto	64,853	45,027	19,826	37.8	38.1	37.1	95.64	112.55	57.22
Hamilton	13,090	9,462	3,628	38.9	39.1	38.3	101.65	119.70	54.59
Brantford	2,743	1,937	806	37.5	37.7	36.9	85.26	100.63	48.32
Galt	2,273	1,543	730	37.9	38.4	36.9	80.71	97.00	46.28
Kitchener	3,760	2,678	1,082	38.2	38.8	36.9	85.63	101.14	47.24
London	4,995	3,548	1,447	38.3	38.6	37.6	86.77	101.42	50.85
Sarnia	2,728	2,125	603	38.6	38.5	38.8	115.67	132.24	57.28
Windsor	6,677	5,154	1,523	39.0	39.1	38.7	106.93	119.00	66.06
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	1,073	827	246	38.4	38.9	36.8	88.55	99.28	52.46
Winnipeg	7,189	5,311	1,878	38.9	39.1	38.2	81.59	93.95	46.62
Regina	799	599	200	37.6	37.9	36.7	87.46	99.06	52.72
Saskatoon	567	378	189	39.6	40.0	38.9	73.96	86.05	49.78
Edmonton	3,221	2,435	786	39.5	39.9	38.1	91.97	104.51	53.11
Calgary	2,293	1,736	557	38.5	38.8	37.3	89.93	101.88	52.70
Vancouver	9,136	6,694	2,442	38.3	38.5	37.7	97.35	112.33	56.30
Victoria	870	642	228	37.9	38.4	36.5	91.58	106.19	50.46

Table 6.- Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1958, Canada and larger urban areas.

	Range of hours													65 or over p.c.	
	30 or less		31-34		35-39		40		41-43		44		45-47		
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
<u>Canada</u>															
Manufacturing															
Durable goods	6	5	10	38	11	5	9	5	3	3	1	3	1	1	
Non-durable goods	4	5	7	45	10	4	9	5	3	3	1	3	1	1	
Food and beverages	7	5	12	32	11	5	10	6	3	3	1	4	1	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	9	3	10	27	11	6	11	8	4	3	1	6	1	1	
Rubber products	4	5	11	59	13	2	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Leather products	4	3	9	33	13	6	16	6	3	3	1	3	1	1	
Textile products (except clothing)	12	7	16	16	13	6	16	4	4	2	1	2	1	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	6	6	8	30	9	4	14	6	6	3	1	6	1	1	
*Wood products	12	7	17	26	12	6	9	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	
Paper products	5	3	5	32	9	6	14	6	7	4	2	6	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	4	5	7	43	11	5	6	7	3	3	1	4	1	1	
*Iron and steel products	7	3	37	22	11	5	7	2	2	2	—	2	—	—	
*Transportation equipment	4	4	7	50	10	4	9	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	
*Non-ferrous metal products	4	4	9	56	11	2	5	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	4	20	6	36	10	3	8	5	2	2	—	3	1	1	
*Non-metallic mineral products	4	4	11	50	10	4	7	3	2	2	—	2	1	1	
Products of petroleum and coal	2	4	4	28	11	5	12	11	6	4	2	8	2	2	
Chemical products	3	3	7	65	10	2	4	4	2	1	—	2	1	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3	3	7	52	10	5	6	6	2	2	1	3	1	1	
<u>Male wage-earners</u>															
Manufacturing	5	4	8	40	11	4	9	6	4	3	1	4	1	1	
Durable goods	4	5	7	45	10	4	9	5	3	3	1	3	1	1	
Non-durable goods	5	3	10	35	11	5	10	7	4	3	1	5	1	1	
Food and beverages	6	2	8	29	10	6	12	9	4	2	1	7	1	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2	2	4	54	20	4	8	2	2	1	—	1	1	1	
Rubber products	3	3	7	35	12	6	15	7	4	3	1	4	1	1	
Leather products	10	5	13	15	14	6	20	5	5	2	1	3	1	1	
Textile products (except clothing)	4	4	7	30	9	4	15	7	7	4	1	7	1	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	9	5	13	26	9	7	11	7	4	3	1	4	1	1	
*Wood products	5	3	4	32	9	6	14	7	7	4	2	6	1	1	
Paper products	4	5	6	44	11	5	6	7	3	3	1	4	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	5	2	39	22	11	5	7	2	3	2	—	2	1	1	
*Iron and steel products	4	4	6	50	10	4	9	4	3	2	1	3	1	1	
*Transportation equipment	4	4	9	56	11	2	5	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	
*Non-ferrous metal products	4	21	6	36	10	2	8	5	2	2	—	3	1	1	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	3	4	10	50	9	4	7	4	2	2	1	3	1	1	
*Non-metallic mineral products	4	3	3	27	12	5	13	11	6	4	2	8	2	2	
Products of petroleum and coal	2	4	4	65	10	2	4	4	2	1	—	2	1	1	
Chemical products	2	3	5	52	10	6	6	7	2	2	1	3	1	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3	2	6	32	16	5	14	6	4	2	2	5	1	1	
<u>Female wage-earners</u>															
Manufacturing	12	7	15	31	12	5	10	3	2	2	—	1	1	1	
Durable goods	7	6	12	45	11	4	8	3	2	1	—	1	1	1	
Non-durable goods	13	7	16	27	12	5	10	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	
Food and beverages	16	7	15	22	12	4	11	5	3	3	—	2	1	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	5	7	15	62	8	1	2	—	2	1	—	1	1	1	
Rubber products	8	4	16	25	15	6	20	2	2	1	—	1	1	1	
Leather products	15	8	20	17	13	6	12	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	
Textile products (except clothing)	10	8	10	32	10	3	15	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	13	8	19	25	13	6	8	3	2	1	—	1	1	1	
*Wood products	8	4	11	31	12	7	15	3	4	2	1	2	1	1	
Paper products	8	5	10	35	15	7	8	5	3	2	1	2	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	14	5	27	25	10	4	8	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	
*Iron and steel products	8	6	10	49	9	3	10	2	1	1	—	1	1	1	
*Transportation equipment	10	7	9	48	10	6	5	2	1	1	—	1	1	1	
*Non-ferrous metal products	6	5	12	35	16	6	11	2	2	1	—	3	1	1	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	5	5	14	51	10	3	6	2	2	1	—	1	1	1	
*Non-metallic mineral products	8	7	8	37	12	6	6	13	1	1	—	1	1	1	
Products of petroleum and coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chemical products	7	4	17	49	8	3	7	2	1	1	—	1	1	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6	5	9	33	19	6	11	3	3	1	—	1	1	1	
<u>Urban Areas</u>															
<u>Montreal</u>															
Montreal	6	5	12	33	13	4	10	5	3	3	1	4	1	1	
Toronto	5	4	13	41	13	4	8	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	
Hamilton	5	4	12	46	10	7	7	3	2	2	—	2	1	1	
Winnipeg	5	4	12	44	10	7	7	3	2	2	1	3	1	1	
Vancouver	8	4	11	61	6	3	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	
<u>Male wage-earners</u>															
Montreal	4	4	9	34	14	4	11	6	4	3	1	5	1	1	
Toronto	3	3	12	43	12	4	9	4	3	2	1	3	1	1	
Hamilton	4	4	10	48	10	8	7	3	2	2	—	2	1	1	
Winnipeg	4	3	10	47	10	7	7	4	2	2	1	3	1	1	
Vancouver	6	4	10	63	7	3	2	2	1	1	—	1	1	1	
<u>Female wage-earners</u>															
Montreal	11	8	18	30	12	5	8	3	2	2	—	1	1	1	
Toronto	9	6	15	36	16	4	7	2	2	2	—	1	1	1	
Hamilton	10	8	17	37	7	4	10	3	1	1	—	2	1	1	
Winnipeg	10	6	19	34	9	7	7	2	3	2	—	1	1	1	
Vancouver	16	8	14	50	4	2	2	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	

*Durable manufactured goods industries.