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Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing, 1959Preliminary Statement

Wage-earners in manufacturing received higher average hourly and weekly earnings and averaged a somewhat longer work week in the last week of October, 1959, than in the corresponding 1958 survey week. Their average hourly earnings rose by 8 cents for men to \$1.88 an hour and by 3 cents for women to \$1.11 an hour, raising the general average for both sexes from \$1.65 to \$1.72 an hour in the year. These advances and slight increases in working time raised the average weekly wages by \$4.17, or 5.6 p.c., to \$79.20 a week for men, by \$1.46, or 3.5 p.c., to \$43.36 a week for women, and by \$3.50 or 5.2 p.c., to \$71.35 a week for all reported wage-earners. Pay adjustments contributed largely to the gains, although changes in industrial distributions of the reported workers, in amounts of overtime and other factors affected the direction and magnitude of variations from 1958 levels.

Average weekly salaries increased over the year by a proportionately smaller extent than wages. Men's salaries advanced by 4.1 p.c. from \$108.34 to \$112.77 a week, women's salaries, by 3.1 p.c., from \$54.07 to \$55.73 a week, constituting gains for salaried personnel as a whole of 3.6 p.c., from \$93.74 in 1958 to \$97.09 in the later survey week. Hours of salaried personnel showed little or no change in the year.

The number of wage-earners reported in the 1959 survey was substantially larger than in the 1958 inquiry, despite a fairly large decline in employment in transportation equipment (where losses in aircraft manufacture in Ontario outweighed gains in motor vehicle plants and other components of the industry division) and smaller reductions in chemical products, textiles, petroleum and tobacco products. In the same period, the number of salaried men declined while the number of women rose by much less than of women wage-earners; these changes resulted mainly from the release of substantial engineering and other salaried personnel in aircraft manufacture and smaller adjustments in a few other industries. The proportion of reported employees classed as salaried workers consequently fell from 24.4 p.c. in 1958 to 23.6 p.c. in 1959, representing reductions from 23.2 p.c. to 22.3 p.c. among men and from 28.7 p.c. to 27.9 p.c. among women. The proportion of women in the reported total of salaried workers rose from 26.9 p.c. in 1958 to 27.5 p.c. in 1959; in the wage-earner group the proportion of women increased from 21.7 p.c. to 21.9 p.c. in the same period.

Clerical workers and related employees among the salaried staff averaged \$69.89 in the 1959 survey week; the men averaged \$84.02 and the women, \$54.44 for the week. While the composition of this group is generally similar to that of office workers, as defined in the 1957 survey, the series are not fully comparable since a more precise definition of the category in 1959 resulted in numerous changes in allocation of employees by respondents between this category and managerial, professional, supervisory and other non-clerical personnel. The clerical workers comprised 53.0 p.c. of all salaried employees, 38.2 p.c. of salaried men and 92.1 p.c. of salaried women in 1959, as compared with 61.2 p.c. of all salaried employees, 48.1 p.c. of the salaried men and 95.0 p.c. of the salaried women in 1957. Women made up 47.7 p.c. of the clerical workers, a higher proportion of the group than that of 43.3 p.c. reported two years earlier. The change resulted in part from the alteration of the definition and in part from differences in industrial and occupational composition of the reported salaried staffs.

The reported data relate to manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons and cover hours and gross earnings of employees at work or absent with pay in the last week of October. The figures are subject to revision in the final report, which will also provide greater industrial detail for provinces and urban areas, historical material, information on non-clerical salaried employees and on distributions of wage-earners and salaried employees by ranges of earnings in the survey week.

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour Division.

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Table 1.- Average earnings in manufacturing, weeks ending Oct. 31, 1956, 1957, 1958 and 1959
with percentage changes in 1959 over 1958.

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women					Change 1959 over 1958
	Average earnings				Change 1959 over 1958	Average earnings				Change 1959 over 1958	Average earnings					
	1956	1957	1958	1959		1956	1957	1958	1959		1956	1957	1958	1959		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	
<u>Wage-earners - average hourly earnings</u>																
CANADA	1.53	1.61	1.65	1.72	4.2	1.66	1.75	1.80	1.88	4.4	1.00	1.05	1.08	1.11	2.8	
*Durable goods	1.66	1.76	1.80	1.88	4.4	1.70	1.79	1.84	1.92	4.3	1.22	1.26	1.30	1.35	3.8	
Non-durable goods	1.39	1.48	1.52	1.58	3.9	1.61	1.69	1.75	1.83	4.6	.95	1.00	1.03	1.06	2.9	
Newfoundland	1.46	1.57	1.51	1.61	6.6	1.56	1.67	1.62	1.70	4.9	.57	.59	.61	.62	1.6	
Nova Scotia	1.30	1.39	1.41	1.49	5.7	1.41	1.50	1.54	1.62	5.2	.63	.65	.69	.73	5.8	
New Brunswick	1.32	1.40	1.38	1.43	3.6	1.41	1.49	1.48	1.54	4.1	.73	.78	.77	.80	3.9	
Quebec	1.33	1.45	1.48	1.54	4.1	1.52	1.60	1.64	1.71	4.3	.94	.99	1.02	1.05	2.9	
Ontario	1.62	1.70	1.74	1.82	4.6	1.75	1.84	1.88	1.98	5.3	1.07	1.11	1.15	1.18	2.6	
Manitoba	1.44	1.52	1.56	1.64	5.1	1.57	1.66	1.72	1.81	5.2	.91	.96	.99	1.04	5.1	
Saskatchewan	1.53	1.62	1.68	1.77	5.4	1.59	1.69	1.76	1.83	4.0	1.02	1.13	1.15	1.27	10.4	
Alberta	1.57	1.70	1.75	1.83	4.6	1.64	1.76	1.82	1.91	4.9	1.11	1.19	1.26	1.27	0.8	
British Columbia	1.83	1.95	2.03	2.11	3.9	1.90	2.01	2.09	2.19	4.8	1.20	1.30	1.39	1.40	0.7	
<u>Wage-earners - average weekly earnings</u>																
CANADA	63.97	65.31	67.25	71.35	5.2	70.67	72.21	75.03	79.20	5.6	39.29	39.49	41.90	43.36	3.5	
*Durable goods	70.03	71.67	74.20	78.58	5.9	71.93	73.65	76.20	80.82	6.1	48.33	48.31	51.55	53.45	3.7	
Non-durable goods	57.87	59.25	62.18	64.77	4.2	68.89	70.30	73.57	77.12	4.8	37.18	37.54	39.83	41.17	3.4	
Newfoundland	59.89	60.42	56.77	62.25	9.7	65.52	65.68	61.91	67.26	8.6	19.12	19.04	19.58	20.43	4.3	
Nova Scotia	53.61	56.50	57.27	61.74	7.6	58.19	61.70	62.31	67.49	8.3	25.38	25.24	28.09	29.35	4.5	
New Brunswick	57.61	57.12	58.78	60.43	2.8	62.65	61.97	64.36	65.72	2.1	29.36	28.11	29.61	30.53	3.1	
Quebec	59.39	59.93	61.74	64.99	5.3	67.56	68.24	70.50	74.55	5.7	37.46	37.38	39.37	40.74	3.5	
Ontario	66.87	68.71	71.45	75.10	5.1	73.39	75.38	78.32	82.58	5.4	41.69	42.25	44.87	46.35	3.3	
Manitoba	59.19	60.72	63.75	67.34	5.6	65.65	67.60	70.94	75.34	6.2	35.76	35.70	38.29	40.55	5.9	
Saskatchewan	62.13	64.78	68.13	72.86	6.9	65.62	68.54	71.88	76.13	5.9	38.23	40.79	44.56	50.33	12.9	
Alberta	62.58	67.45	70.97	74.50	5.0	67.96	71.08	74.45	79.00	6.1	42.72	42.98	47.31	47.22	- 0.2	
British Columbia	72.39	74.26	78.96	82.54	4.5	75.53	77.42	81.97	86.12	5.1	43.67	44.72	49.78	50.48	1.4	
<u>Salaried employees - average weekly earnings</u>																
CANADA	85.23	89.92	93.74	97.09	3.6	99.05	104.63	108.34	112.77	4.1	49.31	51.84	54.07	55.73	3.1	
*Durable goods	88.17	92.38	97.07	100.55	3.6	100.61	105.14	109.58	113.96	4.0	50.29	52.53	55.15	57.07	3.5	
Non-durable goods	82.31	87.46	90.57	93.92	3.7	97.37	104.07	107.03	111.56	4.2	48.53	51.32	53.30	54.79	2.8	
Newfoundland	77.97	85.90	85.87	86.68	0.9	87.32	95.80	94.91	97.09	2.3	42.00	46.16	44.82	44.12	- 1.6	
Nova Scotia	71.00	76.14	79.60	81.13	1.9	82.64	89.06	92.58	94.33	1.9	39.06	41.16	42.67	44.10	3.4	
New Brunswick	70.98	74.46	75.00	78.23	4.3	82.30	87.44	87.38	92.27	5.6	40.63	41.58	42.67	43.59	2.2	
Quebec	84.10	88.34	92.43	95.98	3.8	96.89	102.24	106.18	110.63	4.2	49.40	51.59	53.83	55.49	3.1	
Ontario	87.14	92.02	95.67	99.02	3.5	102.19	107.75	111.44	116.07	4.2	50.18	52.91	55.16	56.90	3.2	
Manitoba	73.17	76.35	81.25	84.26	3.7	84.24	88.89	93.07	97.44	4.7	41.95	44.45	46.44	47.82	3.0	
Saskatchewan	69.51	75.74	79.17	82.13	3.7	79.64	88.61	90.92	95.26	4.8	45.07	47.50	49.83	50.97	2.3	
Alberta	80.71	86.65	91.13	94.78	4.0	91.71	98.54	103.01	107.40	4.3	46.77	50.50	51.90	53.71	3.5	
British Columbia	89.54	93.93	99.75	104.18	4.4	102.47	107.62	113.14	118.40	4.6	49.61	51.79	55.34	57.61	4.1	
<u>All employees - average weekly earnings</u>																
CANADA	68.83	71.17	74.18	77.42	4.4	76.75	79.41	82.75	86.68	4.7	42.08	43.10	45.39	46.81	3.1	
*Durable goods	74.16	76.70	79.93	83.78	4.8	77.51	80.21	83.50	87.62	4.9	49.26	50.41	53.30	55.16	3.5	
Non-durable goods	63.49	65.84	68.97	71.63	3.9	75.74	78.40	81.85	85.54	4.5	39.56	40.60	42.82	44.14	3.1	
Newfoundland	63.58	65.54	63.07	67.41	6.9	69.62	71.26	68.67	73.06	6.4	26.08	27.38	26.92	28.24	4.9	
Nova Scotia	55.89	59.11	60.42	64.59	6.9	60.98	64.86	66.09	70.98	7.4	28.80	28.82	31.37	32.76	4.4	
New Brunswick	59.42	59.54	61.08	63.32	3.7	64.97	65.01	67.22	69.42	3.3	31.83	31.38	32.51	34.06	4.8	
Quebec	64.75	66.27	68.96	72.06	4.5	73.95	75.78	79.06	82.92	4.9	40.03	40.59	42.59	43.94	3.2	
Ontario	71.99	74.90	77.93	81.20	4.2	80.07	83.27	86.56	90.45	4.5	44.42	45.87	48.29	49.77	3.1	
Manitoba	62.10	64.12	67.67	70.95	4.8	69.34	71.83	75.72	79.88	5.5	37.25	37.90	40.32	42.29	4.9	
Saskatchewan	63.97	67.40	70.88	75.11	6.0	68.58	72.55	75.98	80.05	5.4	41.19	43.61	46.73	50.60	8.3	
Alberta	68.25	72.01	75.85	79.41	4.7	72.80	76.90	80.72	85.28	5.6	44.14	45.79	49.00	49.47	1.0	
British Columbia	75.43	77.94	82.94	86.71	4.5	79.66	82.29	87.18	91.57	5.0	45.74	47.32	51.83	53.03	2.3	

*Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Table 2.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes		Men	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	898,039	701,431	196,608	41.4	42.1	38.9	1.72	1.88	1.11	71.35	79.20	43.36
Durable goods	427,811	392,828	34,983	41.8	42.0	39.5	1.83	1.92	1.35	78.58	80.22	53.45
Non-durable goods	470,228	308,603	161,625	41.1	42.2	38.8	1.58	1.83	1.06	64.77	77.12	41.17
Food and beverages	120,486	87,158	33,328	41.4	42.7	38.1	1.53	1.67	1.09	63.24	71.54	41.52
Meat products	23,676	18,198	5,478	41.3	42.1	38.9	1.82	1.94	1.38	75.24	81.73	53.51
Dairy products	10,645	9,305	1,340	43.8	44.4	39.6	1.41	1.46	1.05	61.82	64.76	41.41
Canned and cured fish	7,863	5,752	2,111	35.1	37.1	29.7	1.17	1.26	.90	41.25	46.57	26.76
Vegetables	12,190	5,932	6,258	40.2	44.1	36.5	1.16	1.40	.88	46.44	61.51	32.16
Grain mill products	5,954	5,249	705	43.5	44.2	38.4	1.67	1.71	1.31	72.59	75.60	50.18
Bread and other bakery products	16,757	13,628	3,129	43.0	43.8	39.4	1.50	1.62	.96	64.58	70.72	37.84
Distilled and malt liquors	11,896	9,468	2,428	40.1	40.5	38.8	2.04	2.16	1.52	81.69	87.53	53.92
Other beverages	6,409	6,210	199	42.9	43.0	38.6	1.47	1.46	1.01	61.28	62.62	38.87
Other foods	25,096	13,416	11,680	41.9	44.2	39.3	1.34	1.58	1.03	56.03	69.59	40.47
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,184	3,031	4,153	40.4	41.5	39.6	1.76	1.97	1.59	70.00	81.31	62.94
Rubber products	16,074	12,733	3,341	42.4	42.9	40.6	1.81	1.95	1.25	76.82	83.60	50.97
Leather products	24,370	13,171	11,199	39.6	40.2	39.0	1.20	1.40	.96	47.57	56.34	37.27
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,684	8,494	8,190	38.6	38.8	38.4	1.17	1.37	.95	45.01	53.21	36.51
Other leather products	7,686	4,677	3,009	41.8	42.5	40.5	1.27	1.46	.97	53.15	62.03	39.34
Textile products (except clothing)	46,767	30,511	16,256	43.3	44.6	40.8	1.30	1.41	1.07	56.38	63.15	43.67
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,231	3,713	4,518	41.5	42.6	39.4	1.30	1.35	1.18	53.87	57.63	46.62
Woollen goods	8,566	5,197	3,369	44.5	46.6	41.2	1.22	1.31	1.06	54.13	60.99	43.55
Synthetic textiles and silk	10,465	8,303	2,162	44.4	45.0	42.1	1.40	1.48	1.06	62.25	66.87	44.50
Clothing (textile and fur)	85,226	21,228	64,598	38.9	41.0	38.3	1.13	1.53	.99	43.88	62.73	37.69
Men's clothing	27,831	7,604	20,227	37.8	38.9	37.4	1.13	1.51	.98	42.85	58.80	36.85
Women's clothing	22,856	4,018	18,238	37.2	39.0	36.8	1.20	1.33	1.05	44.59	71.47	38.86
Knit goods	17,383	4,696	12,687	42.2	45.2	41.1	1.05	1.32	.94	44.19	59.62	38.48
Fur goods	2,882	1,915	967	41.3	41.4	41.1	1.54	1.71	1.22	63.80	70.80	49.94
Hats and caps	2,958	1,192	1,766	38.9	40.7	37.8	1.28	1.61	1.04	49.96	65.51	39.46
*Wood products	77,345	72,509	4,836	42.9	43.0	40.2	1.52	1.54	1.16	65.01	66.23	46.74
Saw and planing mills	48,095	46,206	1,289	42.3	42.4	40.1	1.61	1.62	1.30	67.96	68.60	52.23
Furniture	20,687	18,875	1,812	44.3	44.7	39.8	1.40	1.42	1.15	61.96	63.50	45.94
Other wood products	8,563	7,428	1,135	42.7	43.0	40.7	1.31	1.36	.95	55.79	58.37	38.88
Paper products	73,959	66,315	7,644	41.9	42.1	39.8	2.00	2.09	1.15	83.82	88.19	45.97
Pulp and paper mills	54,127	53,005	1,122	41.8	41.9	37.3	2.16	2.17	1.33	90.07	90.92	49.75
Other paper products	19,832	13,310	6,522	42.3	43.2	40.3	1.58	1.79	1.13	66.79	77.31	45.32
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	33,682	26,496	7,186	39.7	40.2	37.8	2.07	2.30	1.15	82.13	92.60	43.54
*Iron and steel products.	134,148	128,341	5,807	41.8	42.0	38.8	2.04	2.06	1.45	85.15	86.45	56.27
Agricultural implements	10,428	10,326	102	40.4	40.5	34.4	2.03	2.04	1.59	82.24	82.51	54.83
Boilers and plate work	4,822	4,808		40.8	40.9	--	1.95	1.95	--	79.68	79.79	--
Fabricated and structural steel	7,875	7,840	--	41.2	41.2	--	1.98	1.98	--	81.36	81.56	--
Hardware and tools	7,875	6,694	1,181	42.2	42.5	40.4	1.76	1.84	1.24	74.21	78.45	50.16
Heating and cooking appliances	7,088	6,824	264	42.8	43.0	37.9	1.72	1.74	1.33	73.72	74.62	50.34
Iron castings	15,208	14,948	260	42.9	43.0	37.4	1.95	1.96	1.46	83.59	84.09	54.55
Machinery manufacturing	22,644	21,185	1,459	42.2	42.4	39.4	1.90	1.93	1.49	80.42	81.91	58.80
Primary iron and steel	32,417	32,145	272	41.4	41.4	36.5	2.40	2.41	1.96	99.46	99.69	71.76
Sheet metal products	12,830	11,487	1,343	41.8	42.2	38.0	1.96	2.00	1.53	81.81	84.58	58.05
Wire and wire products	6,507	6,025	482	42.8	43.1	40.3	2.03	2.07	1.46	36.80	39.04	58.82
*Transportation equipment	93,051	89,603	3,448	40.6	40.7	38.0	2.03	2.04	1.55	82.22	83.12	58.93
Aircraft and parts	18,507	18,046	461	42.1	42.3	35.8	2.01	2.02	1.65	84.71	85.37	58.97
Motor vehicles	23,296	22,879	417	39.7	39.7	38.7	2.25	2.25	1.86	89.28	89.59	72.14
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,954	12,771	2,183	40.7	41.1	38.3	1.96	2.03	1.55	79.89	83.43	59.18
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	18,820	18,795	--	39.4	39.4	--	1.94	1.94	--	76.32	76.36	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	15,684	15,465	219	41.1	41.1	38.8	1.94	1.95	1.00	79.57	80.15	38.95
*Non-ferrous metal products	42,203	39,375	2,828	41.2	41.3	40.1	1.98	2.05	1.06	81.85	84.67	42.64
Aluminum products	5,298	5,510	388	43.7	43.8	42.7	1.76	1.80	1.13	76.84	78.84	48.41
Brass and copper products	6,895	6,375	520	41.1	41.4	38.4	1.86	1.91	1.31	76.73	78.88	50.40
Smelting and refining	23,059	23,019	-	40.5	40.5	--	2.22	2.23	--	90.06	90.10	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	50,993	34,906	16,087	41.3	42.0	39.6	1.78	1.94	1.40	73.27	81.53	55.34
*Non-Metallic mineral products	30,071	28,094	1,977	44.4	44.7	40.3	1.74	1.77	1.30	77.40	79.18	52.17
Clay products	4,697	4,426	271	43.2	43.4	39.1	1.66	1.68	1.27	71.60	72.95	49.55
Glass and glass products	7,460	6,229	1,231	42.4	42.8	40.5	1.71	1.77	1.35	72.45	75.99	54.54
Products of petroleum and coal	8,277	8,235	--	41.1	41.1	--	2.41	2.42	--	99.13	99.39	--
Chemical products preparations	30,790	25,537	5,253	41.1	41.5	39.0	1.89	2.02	1.19	77.49	83.86	46.52
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	4,282	2,093	2,189	40.4	41.7	39.2	1.45	1.71	1.18	58.54	71.51	46.13
Adids, alkalis and salts	6,162	6,125	--	40.9	41.0	--	2.20	2.21	--	90.25	90.46	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22,813	14,183	8,625	42.5	43.4	41.1	1.40	1.61	1.04	59.54	69.80	42.55

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 3.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes		Men	Both sexes		Men	Both sexes		Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	277,361	201,131	76,230	38.5	38.9	37.6	97.09	112.77	55.73	
Durable goods	132,611	101,355	31,256	38.9	39.2	38.0	100.55	113.96	57.07	
Non-durable goods	144,750	99,776	44,974	38.2	38.5	37.4	93.92	111.56	54.79	
Food and beverages	32,495	23,695	8,800	39.0	39.5	37.7	88.91	102.10	53.41	
Meat products	7,497	5,966	1,531	39.1	39.4	38.2	91.37	100.10	57.35	
Dairy products	2,904	1,844	1,060	40.6	41.8	38.7	71.02	85.66	45.55	
Canned and cured fish	1,830	1,443	382	42.5	43.0	40.6	72.95	81.38	41.01	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,992	2,087	905	39.5	40.0	38.2	87.20	101.63	53.90	
Grain mill products	2,688	1,933	755	38.7	39.1	37.7	83.97	96.67	51.46	
Bread and other bakery products	2,361	1,617	744	39.9	41.1	37.4	77.27	90.72	43.03	
Distilled and malt liquors	4,084	3,064	1,020	36.2	36.4	35.5	109.07	124.54	62.61	
Other beverages	2,238	1,600	558	39.3	40.0	37.3	102.04	118.21	53.37	
Other foods	5,901	4,056	1,845	38.4	38.9	37.3	88.40	103.66	54.86	
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,433	915	518	38.2	38.4	37.8	102.71	122.90	67.06	
Rubber products	5,512	3,995	1,517	38.6	38.8	38.0	93.33	108.22	54.12	
Leather products	4,012	2,672	1,340	39.1	40.1	37.3	77.85	93.05	47.53	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,610	1,722	888	39.2	40.1	37.4	73.69	87.86	46.20	
Other leather products	1,402	950	452	39.1	40.0	37.1	85.59	102.46	50.15	
Textile products (except clothing)	11,408	7,982	3,506	38.7	39.3	37.5	86.00	101.75	50.14	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,794	1,951	843	38.7	39.2	37.3	80.49	94.83	47.29	
Woollen goods	1,321	898	423	39.9	40.9	37.8	86.57	104.25	49.03	
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,186	2,403	783	39.1	39.4	37.9	89.24	102.70	47.94	
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,076	7,423	5,653	39.0	39.9	37.8	77.56	96.55	52.63	
Men's clothing	4,064	2,464	1,600	39.0	39.5	38.3	73.85	90.90	47.59	
Women's clothing	3,400	1,768	1,632	38.7	39.7	37.7	80.63	100.09	59.55	
Knit goods	2,622	1,486	1,136	39.7	40.9	38.1	75.85	97.36	48.11	
Fur goods	525	371	154	40.1	41.0	37.2	84.65	97.74	53.10	
Hats and caps	457	285	172	38.4	39.2	37.1	87.16	106.33	55.38	
*Wood products	12,752	9,660	3,092	40.1	40.9	37.6	89.14	101.13	51.68	
Saw and planing mills	7,233	5,793	1,440	41.1	41.7	38.7	91.88	101.85	51.75	
Furniture	4,034	2,776	1,253	38.7	39.5	36.9	85.90	101.23	51.95	
Other wood products	1,485	1,091	394	38.9	39.9	36.0	82.64	96.93	50.59	
Paper products	17,722	13,317	4,405	37.4	37.7	36.7	112.95	130.55	59.72	
Pulp and paper mills	11,697	9,128	2,569	37.6	37.8	36.9	123.45	140.51	62.80	
Other paper products	6,025	4,189	1,836	37.1	37.4	36.5	92.56	103.35	55.41	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	21,830	13,276	8,554	37.3	37.4	37.1	84.86	105.34	53.09	
*Iron and steel products	43,706	33,263	10,443	38.6	38.9	37.7	99.48	113.18	55.84	
Agricultural implements	3,477	2,766	711	39.4	39.6	38.8	103.95	115.93	57.31	
Boilers and plate work	2,157	1,696	461	38.0	38.2	37.2	95.00	106.82	51.77	
Fabricated and structural steel	3,673	3,029	644	38.6	38.6	38.5	104.08	114.63	54.48	
Hardware and tools	2,755	1,370	885	38.5	39.1	37.1	91.57	109.12	54.51	
Heating and cooling appliances	2,510	1,819	691	38.3	38.5	37.3	86.57	99.73	51.30	
Iron castings	4,067	3,097	970	38.3	39.4	37.0	97.00	110.95	52.46	
Machinery manufacturing	10,905	8,082	2,823	38.4	38.7	37.6	92.70	106.63	53.06	
Primary iron and steel	5,859	4,663	1,196	39.3	39.5	38.3	113.00	131.93	63.97	
Sheet metal products	4,208	3,135	1,073	38.2	38.5	37.3	100.33	114.21	59.79	
Wire and wire products	2,055	1,515	540	38.5	38.8	37.6	103.09	115.95	60.86	
*Transportation equipment	28,991	22,862	6,129	39.1	39.3	38.4	106.21	118.06	62.02	
Aircraft and parts	10,333	7,962	2,371	38.0	38.0	37.3	104.16	118.11	57.32	
Motor vehicles	7,957	6,319	1,638	40.5	40.9	39.1	117.97	129.25	74.45	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,490	3,410	1,080	39.2	39.1	39.6	101.28	114.11	60.77	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,025	2,663	362	39.6	39.7	38.3	104.46	109.87	64.69	
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,556	2,064	492	38.5	39.0	36.5	94.68	105.74	48.26	
*Non-ferrous metal products	13,036	9,982	3,054	38.2	38.5	37.2	105.01	120.77	56.05	
Aluminum products	3,025	2,000	1,025	37.2	37.6	36.4	98.64	121.93	53.10	
Brass and copper products	2,503	1,346	657	38.1	38.6	36.9	97.53	112.11	56.77	
Smelting and refining	5,693	4,934	709	38.6	38.7	38.3	117.92	125.71	63.15	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	26,310	19,479	6,811	38.9	39.0	38.6	100.46	115.31	57.96	
*Non-Metallic mineral products	7,816	6,089	1,727	38.9	39.3	37.4	96.06	107.75	54.87	
Clay products	947	739	208	39.2	39.4	38.5	97.62	109.83	54.27	
Glass and glass products	1,860	1,347	513	37.3	38.4	36.1	90.34	104.49	53.18	
Products of petroleum and coal	6,436	5,075	1,411	36.6	36.8	36.1	126.60	143.55	65.62	
Chemical products	22,394	15,367	6,527	37.8	38.0	37.5	103.01	121.19	58.82	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,778	2,237	1,541	38.0	38.2	37.7	98.38	125.47	59.07	
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,885	2,363	522	37.9	38.0	37.4	120.06	133.11	61.02	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8,302	5,559	2,743	38.3	38.6	37.5	90.07	108.13	53.48	

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 4.- Average hours and earnings of reported clerical and related workers in manufacturing,
week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes		Men	Women	Both sexes		Men	Women	Both sexes	
	no.	no.			no.	no.			\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	147,033	76,830	70,203	38.2	38.8	37.6	69.39	84.02	54.44	
Durable goods	73,590	43,548	30,042	38.7	39.2	37.9	75.31	88.47	56.24	
Non-durable goods	73,443	33,282	40,161	37.3	38.4	37.3	64.46	78.19	53.09	
Food and beverages	16,347	8,571	8,276	38.4	39.1	37.6	65.20	77.29	52.67	
Meat products	3,796	2,356	1,440	38.7	38.9	38.2	70.24	78.35	56.16	
Dairy products	1,639	618	1,021	39.9	42.1	38.7	52.59	64.88	45.15	
Canned and cured fish	1,069	708	361	41.7	42.1	40.8	60.18	69.73	41.36	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,597	743	854	39.2	40.4	38.1	65.03	79.10	52.79	
Grain mill products	1,438	710	728	38.2	38.3	37.7	61.88	73.56	50.50	
Bread and other bakery products	1,157	490	667	38.1	39.7	37.0	60.31	76.96	48.09	
Distilled and malt liquors	2,104	1,099	1,005	35.9	36.4	35.4	75.78	88.25	62.13	
Other beverages	1,011	490	521	38.0	38.9	37.2	62.02	71.73	52.90	
Other foods	3,036	1,357	1,679	37.5	37.9	37.1	64.70	78.38	53.65	
Tobacco and tobacco products	584	235	349	37.6	38.1	37.3	68.30	80.17	60.30	
Rubber products	3,057	1,577	1,430	38.4	38.8	38.0	68.76	82.99	53.59	
Leather products	2,281	1,042	1,233	38.1	39.5	37.0	58.92	73.77	46.30	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,529	708	821	38.2	39.5	37.1	57.18	71.72	44.64	
Other leather products	752	340	412	38.0	39.4	36.8	62.45	75.02	49.61	
Textile products (except clothing)	5,413	2,238	3,180	37.9	38.6	37.4	58.63	71.78	49.37	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,221	525	696	37.6	37.8	37.4	62.50	82.07	47.74	
Woollen goods	618	220	398	38.4	39.6	37.7	56.40	71.47	48.07	
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,394	631	713	38.7	39.6	37.9	55.79	65.61	46.40	
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,006	2,452	4,554	38.1	39.3	37.4	55.87	67.65	49.53	
Men's clothing	2,394	1,032	1,362	38.5	39.3	37.9	54.32	64.51	46.60	
Women's clothing	1,673	496	1,177	37.8	38.9	37.3	60.00	70.08	55.75	
Knit goods	1,373	381	992	38.5	40.7	37.7	51.86	68.11	45.62	
Fur goods	242	102	140	38.5	39.7	37.6	61.71	75.23	51.87	
Hats and caps	225	89	136	36.4	36.5	36.4	58.74	72.58	49.68	
*Wood products	6,425	3,473	2,947	39.1	40.5	37.5	65.48	78.00	50.71	
Saw and planing mills	3,431	2,049	1,382	40.3	41.5	38.5	68.58	80.38	51.10	
Furniture	2,212	1,032	1,180	37.8	39.0	36.3	61.23	73.66	50.36	
Other wood products	732	397	385	37.6	39.2	36.0	63.87	76.98	50.35	
Paper products	9,384	5,156	4,228	37.1	37.5	36.7	75.63	89.36	58.39	
Pulp and paper mills	5,347	3,338	2,459	37.3	37.6	36.9	80.02	93.03	62.03	
Other paper products	3,537	1,768	1,769	36.9	37.4	36.5	68.37	82.22	54.53	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,366	4,175	7,191	37.3	37.5	37.1	57.31	70.83	50.24	
*Iron and steel products	24,407	14,293	10,114	38.4	38.9	37.7	72.02	84.03	55.04	
Agricultural implements	1,883	1,187	696	40.2	41.0	38.3	75.99	87.30	56.70	
Boilers and plate work	1,406	958	448	37.7	38.0	37.1	71.44	81.12	50.74	
Fabricated and structural steel	2,004	1,381	623	38.8	39.0	38.5	81.22	93.43	54.04	
Hardware and tools	1,554	715	339	37.6	38.3	37.0	65.51	79.95	53.20	
Heating and cooking appliances	1,534	866	668	38.6	39.1	37.9	63.35	73.67	51.13	
Iron castings	2,350	1,400	950	38.4	39.4	37.0	70.50	83.15	51.37	
Machinery manufacturing	6,460	3,712	2,748	38.2	38.5	37.6	68.26	80.17	52.13	
Primary iron and steel	2,635	1,456	1,179	38.9	39.4	38.3	79.55	92.49	63.56	
Sheet metal products	2,343	1,337	1,006	37.9	38.4	37.3	73.02	83.66	58.88	
Wire and wire products	1,143	619	524	38.4	38.9	37.7	75.48	88.71	59.35	
*Transportation equipment	17,249	11,295	5,954	39.0	39.3	38.4	83.31	95.43	61.63	
Aircraft and parts	6,550	4,297	2,253	37.9	37.9	37.3	81.25	94.14	56.05	
Motor vehicles	5,000	3,373	1,627	40.5	41.3	39.1	95.97	106.40	74.33	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,336	1,329	1,057	39.5	39.3	39.6	75.63	87.96	60.13	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,332	977	355	39.8	40.1	38.7	79.02	84.29	64.53	
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,649	1,165	484	37.7	38.2	36.6	77.34	90.13	48.28	
*Non-ferrous metal products	6,283	3,443	2,840	37.7	38.1	37.1	73.60	89.27	54.60	
Aluminum products	1,900	886	1,014	36.7	37.0	36.4	67.43	84.27	52.73	
Brass and copper products	1,454	827	627	37.9	38.7	36.9	71.35	83.41	55.45	
Smelting and refining	1,905	1,326	579	38.3	38.5	38.0	88.22	100.25	60.66	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,448	8,914	6,534	39.0	39.3	38.6	78.01	93.42	56.99	
*Non-metallic mineral products	3,778	2,125	1,653	38.3	39.0	37.5	66.35	76.19	53.70	
Clay products	398	197	201	38.3	38.1	38.5	66.01	84.54	53.00	
Glass and glass products	1,022	540	482	36.7	37.1	36.2	63.34	73.26	52.24	
Products of petroleum and coal	2,835	1,572	1,263	36.5	36.7	36.2	76.95	88.34	62.16	
Chemical products	10,144	4,298	5,846	37.7	38.0	37.4	66.15	73.64	56.96	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,836	470	1,366	37.8	38.1	37.7	61.92	73.33	56.28	
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,017	524	493	37.6	37.9	37.4	72.27	83.92	59.39	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,521	1,960	2,561	38.1	38.8	37.6	63.42	77.57	52.58	

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 5.—Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1959.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	898,039	701,431	196,608	41.4	42.1	38.9	1.72	1.88	1.11	71.35	79.20	43.36
<u>Provinces</u>												
Newfoundland	7,332	6,547	785	38.8	39.5	32.7	1.61	1.70	.62	62.25	67.26	20.43
Nova Scotia	22,016	18,699	3,317	41.5	41.7	40.2	1.49	1.62	.73	61.74	67.49	29.35
New Brunswick	13,903	11,813	2,090	42.1	42.8	38.3	1.43	1.54	.80	60.43	65.72	30.53
Quebec	295,360	211,895	83,465	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.54	1.71	1.05	64.99	74.55	40.74
Ontario	429,480	340,820	88,660	41.3	41.8	39.2	1.82	1.98	1.18	75.10	82.58	46.35
Manitoba	30,494	23,483	7,011	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.64	1.81	1.04	67.34	75.34	40.55
Saskatchewan	7,561	6,602	959	41.3	41.5	39.7	1.77	1.83	1.27	72.86	76.13	50.33
Alberta	23,520	20,193	3,327	40.8	41.4	37.2	1.83	1.91	1.27	74.50	79.00	47.22
British Columbia	67,559	60,776	6,783	39.1	39.4	36.0	2.11	2.19	1.40	82.54	86.12	50.48
<u>Urban areas</u>												
St. John's	2,256	1,869	387	40.6	41.3	37.1	1.37	1.50	.64	55.43	61.97	23.85
Halifax	6,970	6,075	895	41.5	41.8	39.4	1.61	1.73	.73	66.65	72.24	28.73
Saint John	3,312	2,830	482	41.8	42.2	39.5	1.52	1.62	.89	63.48	68.30	35.23
Quebec	16,576	11,888	4,688	41.6	42.5	39.1	1.45	1.64	.93	60.16	69.60	36.22
Sherbrooke	6,439	4,801	1,638	42.9	43.9	40.0	1.32	1.45	.92	56.85	63.71	36.75
Three Rivers	9,287	6,802	2,485	41.9	43.8	36.6	1.62	1.82	.97	68.02	79.90	35.51
Drummondville	4,424	3,195	1,229	44.5	45.4	42.2	1.23	1.33	.95	54.67	60.28	40.10
Montreal	163,231	110,027	53,204	41.4	42.8	38.6	1.60	1.81	1.12	66.28	77.50	43.10
Ottawa-Hull	11,854	10,201	1,653	41.6	42.0	39.2	1.79	1.90	1.04	74.51	79.96	40.86
Peterborough	6,142	5,152	990	41.0	41.5	38.5	2.15	2.22	1.72	88.09	92.30	66.20
Oshawa	13,683	12,692	991	38.6	38.7	37.3	2.16	2.21	1.54	83.48	85.50	57.52
Niagara Falls	3,785	2,814	971	39.8	40.9	36.9	1.94	2.14	1.28	77.11	87.36	47.40
St. Catharines	22,827	20,239	2,588	40.7	41.3	36.5	2.10	2.19	1.33	35.52	90.23	48.67
Toronto	138,150	98,886	39,264	41.2	41.8	39.4	1.74	1.95	1.18	71.44	81.40	46.37
Hamilton	42,789	36,624	6,165	40.9	41.2	39.1	2.08	2.22	1.22	85.25	91.55	47.88
Brantford	8,297	6,602	1,695	40.4	40.6	39.7	1.73	1.88	1.16	70.35	76.20	46.08
Galt	7,322	5,322	2,000	41.8	42.8	39.2	1.56	1.70	1.15	65.16	72.74	44.99
Kitchener	15,278	10,428	4,850	42.6	44.0	39.7	1.61	1.78	1.20	68.58	78.25	47.73
London	12,943	9,518	3,425	40.7	41.2	39.5	1.69	1.88	1.16	68.89	77.22	45.73
Sarnia	5,494	5,252	242	40.4	40.6	37.0	2.38	2.40	1.92	96.14	97.31	70.81
Windsor	17,826	16,005	1,821	40.7	40.9	39.0	2.14	2.22	1.46	87.16	90.62	56.80
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	4,197	4,058	139	39.9	39.9	40.2	2.03	2.07	.98	81.15	82.57	39.58
Winnipeg	26,952	20,385	6,567	41.0	41.7	38.9	1.62	1.79	1.06	66.49	74.67	41.09
Regina	2,562	2,307	255	41.4	41.5	39.6	1.88	1.94	1.30	77.60	80.48	51.48
Saskatoon	1,792	1,610	182	41.4	41.6	39.1	1.76	1.82	1.22	72.74	75.57	47.74
Edmonton	10,305	8,428	1,877	40.6	41.2	37.8	1.84	1.95	1.26	74.56	80.57	47.58
Calgary	7,550	6,732	818	40.5	40.9	36.9	1.91	1.97	1.36	77.38	80.67	50.23
Vancouver	34,860	29,634	5,226	38.9	39.2	36.9	2.07	2.18	1.41	80.39	85.40	51.98
Victoria	4,992	4,716	276	39.0	39.1	36.7	2.21	2.26	1.35	86.27	88.42	49.44

Table 6.-Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1959.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	277,361	201,131	76,230	38.5	38.9	37.6	97.09	112.77	55.73
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	1,964	1,578	386	41.4	41.7	39.8	86.68	97.09	44.12
Nova Scotia	3,800	2,801	999	38.9	39.3	37.7	81.13	94.33	44.10
New Brunswick	2,687	1,912	775	40.5	41.1	38.9	78.23	92.27	43.59
Quebec	87,201	64,037	23,164	38.4	38.7	37.6	95.98	110.63	55.49
Ontario	147,101	104,725	42,376	38.5	38.8	37.5	99.02	116.07	56.90
Manitoba	8,266	6,071	2,195	38.5	38.8	37.6	84.26	97.44	47.82
Saskatchewan	2,419	1,702	717	39.0	39.1	38.6	82.13	95.26	50.97
Alberta	7,503	5,739	1,764	39.5	39.8	38.7	94.78	107.40	53.71
British Columbia	16,114	12,345	3,769	38.7	39.0	37.7	104.18	118.40	57.61
<u>Urban areas</u>									
St. John's	629	463	166	40.7	41.0	39.7	70.91	81.65	40.93
Halifax	1,347	916	431	36.8	37.0	36.3	84.06	101.74	46.46
Saint John	809	563	246	38.3	38.7	37.4	75.31	88.91	44.19
Quebec	3,857	2,848	1,009	38.4	39.3	36.2	86.37	100.03	47.81
Sherbrooke	1,589	1,122	467	40.1	40.5	39.1	79.07	93.89	43.47
Three Rivers	1,495	1,133	362	39.1	39.3	38.5	91.03	105.62	45.36
Drummondville	1,306	952	354	39.3	39.9	37.7	76.40	88.26	44.51
Montreal	60,030	43,220	16,810	38.0	38.2	37.4	98.90	114.70	58.28
Ottawa-Hull	3,497	2,567	930	37.5	37.8	36.4	93.94	107.34	56.95
Peterborough	2,502	1,857	645	39.7	40.1	38.6	100.22	114.63	58.74
Oshawa	3,304	2,411	893	39.8	40.0	39.4	102.11	115.05	67.17
Niagara Falls	1,171	842	329	38.7	39.0	37.9	102.00	118.38	60.07
St. Catharines	6,006	4,546	1,460	38.2	38.4	37.5	104.26	119.42	57.07
Toronto	60,467	41,124	19,343	37.8	38.1	37.2	98.32	116.85	58.93
Hamilton	13,441	9,717	3,724	39.1	39.5	38.2	105.67	124.01	57.79
Brantford	2,745	1,930	815	37.7	38.1	36.9	87.83	103.83	49.92
Galt	2,298	1,548	750	37.9	38.2	37.2	83.64	101.54	46.71
Kitchener	3,777	2,669	1,108	38.2	38.6	37.1	89.96	106.87	49.23
London	4,966	3,498	1,468	38.1	38.3	37.4	91.00	106.89	53.13
Sarnia	2,833	2,222	611	38.2	38.3	37.9	121.05	137.99	59.44
Windsor	6,534	5,021	1,513	40.0	40.6	37.9	114.58	128.30	69.04
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	1,005	777	228	38.8	39.3	37.4	93.60	105.31	53.71
Winnipeg	7,447	5,455	1,992	38.3	38.6	37.5	84.52	97.71	48.39
Regina	845	637	208	38.0	38.2	37.3	90.01	102.37	52.14
Saskatoon	596	402	194	39.5	39.7	39.2	76.68	88.67	51.82
Edmonton	3,384	2,550	834	39.3	39.5	38.8	95.19	108.10	55.73
Calgary	2,645	1,999	646	38.8	39.2	37.8	95.92	109.58	53.65
Vancouver	9,664	7,109	2,555	38.3	38.6	37.6	101.84	117.46	58.37
Victoria	891	646	245	37.2	37.4	36.7	92.75	107.90	52.80



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Table 7.- Average hours and earnings of reported clerical and related workers in manufacturing,
by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1959.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes			Both sexes					
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	147,033	76,830	70,203	38.2	38.8	37.6	69.89	84.02	54.44
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	928	615	313	40.9	41.4	40.0	64.44	74.46	44.75
Nova Scotia	1,938	1,037	951	38.3	38.8	37.6	57.53	70.56	43.31
New Brunswick	1,568	827	741	40.2	41.5	38.8	56.19	67.96	43.05
Quebec	46,576	25,695	20,881	38.0	38.5	37.4	69.31	81.82	53.91
<u>Urban areas</u>									
St. John's	332	203	129	39.5	39.8	39.0	56.52	65.30	42.70
Halifax	795	385	410	37.0	37.7	36.3	59.39	74.10	45.58
Saint John	539	301	238	38.0	38.7	37.2	56.84	67.02	43.95
Quebec	2,222	1,300	922	37.5	38.6	35.9	64.86	77.62	46.86
Sherbrooke	845	414	431	39.8	40.5	39.1	56.86	71.38	42.92
Three Rivers	825	497	328	38.8	39.1	38.3	65.15	79.04	44.11
Drummondville	684	360	324	38.8	40.0	37.5	53.00	60.91	44.21
Montreal	32,946	17,842	15,104	37.7	38.0	37.3	71.40	84.01	56.50
Ottawa-Hull	1,754	934	820	36.9	37.6	36.1	65.37	74.12	55.41
Peterborough	1,480	849	631	39.6	40.4	38.6	81.18	98.34	58.10
Oshawa	1,925	1,044	881	39.8	40.2	39.4	80.25	91.25	67.22
Niagara Falls	521	229	292	38.0	38.3	37.8	74.05	92.36	59.30
St. Catharines	3,052	1,638	1,414	37.8	38.1	37.4	72.53	86.17	56.73
Toronto	33,448	15,803	17,645	37.7	38.3	37.2	69.80	83.74	57.32
Hamilton	7,919	4,346	3,573	39.2	39.9	38.4	79.40	97.72	57.12
Brantford	1,494	722	772	37.2	37.6	36.8	61.96	76.58	48.29
Galt	1,372	650	722	37.6	38.1	37.2	62.51	80.47	46.34
Kitchener	1,962	909	1,053	37.6	38.2	37.0	62.48	79.06	48.17
London	2,572	1,259	1,313	37.8	38.4	37.2	66.25	81.45	51.68
Sarnia	1,111	532	579	38.1	38.4	37.9	74.75	92.98	57.99
Windsor	4,056	2,586	1,470	39.8	41.0	37.9	92.76	106.56	68.47
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	539	332	207	38.1	38.5	37.5	71.10	82.89	52.19
Winnipeg	3,770	1,901	1,869	38.1	38.6	37.5	59.71	71.69	47.52
Regina	402	205	197	37.7	38.0	37.4	61.50	70.92	51.70
Saskatoon	329	147	182	39.3	39.6	39.0	58.88	68.90	50.79
Edmonton	1,586	821	765	39.2	39.6	38.8	67.26	79.73	53.87
Calgary	1,379	782	597	38.3	38.7	37.8	68.43	80.37	52.90
Vancouver	4,799	2,434	2,365	38.1	38.5	37.7	71.82	86.98	56.22
Victoria	575	332	243	37.0	37.2	36.7	71.51	85.32	52.63