



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING, 1960

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

DOMINION BUREAU
OF STATISTICS

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In the last week of October, 1960, factory wage earners received higher average hourly and weekly earnings but worked a fractionally shorter week than in the corresponding week in 1959. The general level of hourly earnings in manufacturing for both sexes increased from \$1.72 to \$1.77 an hour in the year, while the averages for the men rose by 5 cents to \$1.93 an hour and for the women by 3 cents to \$1.14. Notwithstanding decreases of 0.4 hours in working time of men and women, these advances raised the average weekly wages by \$1.04, or 1.5 p.c., to \$72.39 a week for all reported wage earners, by \$1.14, or 1.4 p.c., to \$80.34 a week for men, and by \$0.60, or 1.4 p.c., to \$43.96 for women. Pay adjustments and changes in industrial distributions of the reported workers, in amounts of overtime or short time and other factors contributed to the extent of variations from 1959 levels.

The percentage increase in average weekly salaries over the year was higher than that in weekly wages. Average weekly earnings of salaried personnel as a whole were up by 3.5 p.c. from \$97.09 to \$100.48 in the later survey week, men's salaries rose by 3.2 p.c. from \$112.77 to \$116.41 a week, and women's salaries by 4.2 p.c. from \$55.73 to \$58.05 a week. Hours of salaried personnel were practically unchanged in the year.

The number of wage earners reported in the 1960 survey was somewhat lower than 1959, a decrease which was counteracted to some extent by inclusion in the 1960 figures of milk bottling and pasteurizing plants which were not previously classified in manufacturing. Most of the decline occurred in the iron and steel and transportation equipment industries. Offsetting increases were reported in the non-durable goods manufacturing, particularly in foods and beverages. During the year, the number of salaried men increased in both durable and non-durable goods industries as a whole, while the number of salaried women increased sufficiently in the non-durables group to result in a small overall increase in manufacturing. These differing trends in employment for wage earners and salaried employees in the year resulted in an increase in the proportion of reported employees classed as salaried workers. These increases ranged from 23.6 p.c. in 1959 to 24.4 p.c. in 1960 for both sexes, from 22.3 p.c. to 23.1 p.c. among men, and from 27.9 p.c. to 28.7 p.c. among women. The proportion of women in the reported total of salaried workers fell from 27.5 p.c. in 1959 to 27.3 p.c. in 1960; in the wage earner group, the proportion of women was almost unchanged in the same period.

Average weekly salaries of clerical workers and related employees in the salaried staff, were \$72.16 in the 1960 survey week; the men averaged \$86.45 and the women \$56.66. These figures represented increases of \$2.25 for both sexes, \$2.41 for the men, and \$2.22 for the women over 1959. While the composition of this group is generally similar to that of the 1959 survey, some changes were reported by respondents in the allocation between this category and the residual category of managerial, professional, supervisory and other non-clerical personnel. Clerical workers comprised 52.7 p.c. of all salaried employees, 37.7 p.c. of salaried men and 92.7 p.c. of salaried women in 1960, compared with 53.0 p.c. of all salaried employees, 38.2 p.c. of the salaried men and 92.1 p.c. of the salaried women in 1959. Approximately 48.0 p.c. of the clerical workers were women, a slightly larger proportion of the group than that of 47.7 p.c. reported a year earlier. The change resulted mainly from differences in industrial and occupational compositions of the reported salaried staffs.

The reported data relate to manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons, and cover hours and gross earnings of employees at work or absent with pay in the last week of October. Statistics in this preliminary report are subject to revision in the final report which will provide greater industrial detail for provinces and urban areas, historical material and some information on non-clerical salaried employees.

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour Division

December, 1961
8003-507

TABLE 1. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending October 31, 1957, 1958, 1959 and 1960
with Percentage Changes in 1960 over 1959

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Change 1960 over 1959	Average earnings				Change 1960 over 1959	Average earnings				Change 1960 over 1959
	1957	1958	1959	1960		1957	1958	1959	1960		1957	1958	1959	1960	
dollars per cent															
Wage-earners - Average hourly earnings															
Canada	1.61	1.65	1.72	1.77	2.9	1.75	1.80	1.88	1.93	2.7	1.05	1.08	1.11	1.14	2.7
*Durable goods	1.76	1.80	1.88	1.93	2.7	1.79	1.84	1.92	1.97	2.6	1.26	1.30	1.35	1.39	3.0
Non-durable goods	1.48	1.52	1.58	1.63	3.2	1.69	1.75	1.83	1.88	2.7	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	2.8
Newfoundland	1.57	1.51	1.61	1.67	3.7	1.67	1.62	1.70	1.77	4.1	.59	.61	.62	.66	6.5
Nova Scotia	1.39	1.41	1.49	1.53	2.7	1.50	1.54	1.62	1.66	2.5	.65	.69	.73	.77	5.5
New Brunswick	1.40	1.38	1.43	1.48	3.5	1.49	1.48	1.54	1.58	2.6	.78	.77	.80	.83	3.8
Quebec	1.45	1.48	1.54	1.59	3.2	1.60	1.64	1.71	1.77	3.5	.99	1.02	1.05	1.08	2.9
Ontario	1.70	1.74	1.82	1.86	2.2	1.84	1.88	1.98	2.02	2.0	1.11	1.15	1.18	1.21	2.5
Manitoba	1.52	1.56	1.64	1.67	1.8	1.66	1.72	1.81	1.85	2.2	.96	.99	1.04	1.05	1.0
Saskatchewan	1.62	1.68	1.77	1.81	2.3	1.69	1.76	1.83	1.90	3.8	1.13	1.15	1.27	1.25	-1.6
Alberta	1.70	1.75	1.83	1.90	3.8	1.76	1.82	1.91	1.97	3.1	1.19	1.26	1.27	1.33	4.7
British Columbia	1.95	2.03	2.11	2.17	2.8	2.01	2.09	2.19	2.25	2.7	1.30	1.39	1.40	1.42	1.4
Wage-earners - Average weekly earnings															
Canada	65.31	67.85	71.35	72.39	1.5	72.21	75.03	79.20	80.34	1.4	39.49	41.90	43.36	43.96	1.4
*Durable goods	71.67	74.20	78.58	79.60	1.3	73.65	76.20	80.82	81.78	1.2	48.31	51.55	53.45	54.56	2.1
Non-durable goods	59.25	62.18	64.77	66.51	2.7	70.30	73.57	77.12	78.72	2.1	37.54	39.83	41.17	41.87	1.7
Newfoundland	60.42	56.77	62.25	65.06	4.5	65.68	61.91	67.26	70.80	5.3	19.04	19.58	20.43	20.52	0.4
Nova Scotia	56.50	57.27	61.74	62.24	0.8	61.70	62.31	67.49	68.26	1.1	25.24	28.09	29.35	29.23	-0.3
New Brunswick	57.12	58.78	60.43	61.48	1.7	61.97	64.36	65.72	67.60	2.9	28.11	29.61	30.53	29.07	-4.8
Quebec	59.93	61.74	64.99	66.47	2.3	68.24	70.50	74.55	75.93	1.9	37.38	39.37	40.74	41.85	2.7
Ontario	68.71	71.45	75.10	76.13	1.4	75.38	78.32	82.58	83.79	1.5	42.25	44.87	46.35	46.80	1.0
Manitoba	60.72	63.75	67.34	67.45	0.2	67.60	70.94	75.34	75.90	0.7	35.70	38.29	40.55	40.82	0.7
Saskatchewan	64.78	68.13	72.86	73.02	0.2	68.54	71.88	76.13	77.00	1.1	40.79	44.56	50.33	47.60	-5.4
Alberta	67.45	70.97	74.50	75.76	1.7	71.08	74.45	79.00	79.56	0.7	42.98	47.31	47.22	49.65	5.1
British Columbia	74.26	78.96	82.54	83.80	1.5	77.42	81.97	86.12	87.75	1.9	44.72	49.78	50.48	50.71	0.3
Salaried employees - Average weekly earnings															
Canada	89.92	93.74	97.09	100.48	3.5	104.63	108.34	112.77	116.41	3.2	51.84	54.07	55.73	58.05	4.2
*Durable goods	92.38	97.07	100.55	104.15	3.6	105.14	109.58	113.96	117.57	3.2	52.53	55.15	57.07	59.34	4.0
Non-durable goods	87.46	90.57	93.92	97.25	3.5	104.07	107.03	111.56	115.27	3.3	51.32	53.30	54.79	57.20	4.4
Newfoundland	85.90	85.87	86.68	90.98	5.0	95.80	94.91	97.09	101.70	4.7	46.16	44.82	44.12	46.58	5.6
Nova Scotia	76.14	79.60	81.13	83.63	3.1	89.06	92.58	94.33	97.69	3.6	41.16	42.67	44.10	45.29	2.7
New Brunswick	74.46	75.00	78.23	87.20	11.5	87.44	87.38	92.27	102.66	11.3	41.58	42.67	43.59	46.65	7.0
Quebec	88.34	92.43	95.98	99.11	3.3	102.24	106.18	110.63	114.13	3.2	51.59	53.83	55.49	57.61	3.8
Ontario	92.02	95.67	99.02	102.57	3.6	107.75	111.44	116.07	119.70	3.1	52.91	55.16	56.90	59.58	4.7
Manitoba	76.85	81.25	84.26	86.92	3.2	88.89	93.07	97.44	100.42	3.1	44.45	46.44	47.82	49.11	2.7
Saskatchewan	75.74	79.17	82.13	86.62	5.5	88.61	90.92	95.26	100.01	5.0	47.50	49.83	50.97	52.97	3.9
Alberta	86.65	91.13	94.78	97.70	3.1	98.54	103.01	107.40	111.17	3.5	50.50	51.90	53.71	55.18	2.7
British Columbia	93.93	99.75	104.18	107.78	3.5	107.62	113.14	118.40	122.59	3.5	51.79	55.34	57.61	59.25	2.8
All employees - Average weekly earnings															
Canada	71.17	74.18	77.42	79.25	2.4	79.41	82.75	86.68	88.67	2.3	43.10	45.39	46.81	48.01	2.6
*Durable goods	76.70	79.93	83.78	85.78	2.4	80.21	83.50	87.62	89.65	2.3	50.41	53.30	55.16	56.91	3.2
Non-durable goods	65.84	68.97	71.63	73.82	3.1	78.40	81.85	85.54	87.62	2.4	40.60	42.82	44.14	45.41	2.9
Newfoundland	65.54	63.07	67.41	70.55	4.7	71.26	68.67	73.06	76.86	5.2	27.38	26.92	28.24	28.71	1.7
Nova Scotia	59.11	60.42	64.59	65.57	1.5	64.86	66.09	70.98	72.31	1.9	28.82	31.37	32.76	33.13	1.1
New Brunswick	59.54	61.08	63.32	65.57	3.6	65.01	67.22	69.42	72.51	4.5	31.38	32.51	34.06	33.42	-1.9
Quebec	66.27	68.96	72.06	74.08	2.8	75.78	79.06	82.92	84.94	2.4	40.59	42.59	43.94	45.40	3.3
Ontario	74.90	77.93	81.20	83.19	2.5	83.27	86.56	90.45	92.67	2.5	45.87	48.29	49.77	51.07	2.6
Manitoba	64.12	67.67	70.95	71.74	1.1	71.83	75.72	79.88	81.17	1.6	37.90	40.32	42.29	41.27	-2.4
Saskatchewan	67.40	70.88	75.11	76.46	1.8	72.55	75.98	80.05	82.05	2.5	43.61	46.71	50.60	49.83	-1.3
Alberta	72.01	75.85	79.41	81.36	2.5	76.90	80.72	85.28	86.82	1.8	45.79	49.00	49.47	51.83	4.1
British Columbia	77.94	82.94	86.71	88.60	2.2	82.29	87.18	91.57	93.90	2.5	47.32	51.83	53.03	53.82	1.3

* Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1960, Canada

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		number	number		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars
MANUFACTURING	889,194	694,874	194,320	41.0	41.7	38.5	1.77	1.93	1.14	72.39	80.34	43.96
Durable goods	399,514	367,487	32,027	41.2	41.4	39.1	1.93	1.97	1.39	79.60	81.78	54.56
Non-durable goods	489,680	327,387	162,293	40.7	41.9	38.3	1.63	1.88	1.09	66.51	78.72	41.87
Food and beverages	137,826	102,087	35,739	41.0	42.5	36.9	1.57	1.71	1.11	64.30	72.50	40.88
Meat products	24,037	18,182	5,855	40.2	41.3	36.8	1.80	1.92	1.37	72.44	79.57	50.30
Dairy products	21,513	19,798	1,715	42.5	43.0	36.4	1.64	1.68	1.09	69.48	72.07	39.58
Canned and cured fish	8,949	6,199	2,750	33.8	36.6	27.4	1.08	1.16	.86	36.58	42.36	23.55
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,522	6,837	6,685	40.0	44.4	35.4	1.20	1.40	.94	47.88	62.07	33.38
Grain mill products	6,342	5,616	726	43.0	43.6	37.8	1.71	1.74	1.38	73.35	76.08	52.25
Bread and other bakery products	19,303	15,409	3,894	42.8	43.6	39.6	1.52	1.64	.98	64.90	71.46	38.92
Distilled and malt liquors	10,752	9,091	1,661	39.9	39.9	39.7	2.19	2.29	1.65	87.52	91.56	65.44
Other beverages	7,515	7,272	243	42.9	43.1	39.1	1.50	1.51	1.05	64.43	65.21	40.96
Other foods	25,893	13,683	12,210	41.8	44.6	38.6	1.39	1.65	1.07	58.24	73.49	41.15
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,684	2,800	3,884	40.0	41.7	38.8	1.82	2.04	1.64	72.69	85.01	63.81
Rubber products	14,859	11,622	3,237	41.3	41.8	39.3	1.81	1.95	1.27	74.78	81.71	49.91
Leather products	23,991	12,842	11,149	39.4	40.1	38.5	1.22	1.43	.97	48.08	57.40	37.34
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,600	8,331	8,269	38.2	38.4	38.1	1.17	1.37	.96	44.66	52.74	36.52
Other leather products	7,391	4,511	2,880	41.9	43.3	39.6	1.33	1.52	1.00	55.76	66.01	39.69
Textile products (except clothing)	46,763	31,144	15,619	42.4	43.5	40.2	1.34	1.45	1.11	56.91	63.08	46.20
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	14,208	9,732	4,476	40.1	40.6	38.8	1.36	1.42	1.23	54.57	57.66	47.87
Woollen goods	8,321	5,184	3,137	43.6	45.8	39.9	1.26	1.35	1.09	54.89	61.79	43.49
Synthetic textiles and silk	10,426	8,234	2,192	43.8	44.3	42.1	1.43	1.51	1.09	62.46	66.87	45.90
Clothing (textile and fur)	84,599	21,283	63,316	39.0	41.1	38.3	1.17	1.58	1.02	45.69	64.99	39.21
Men's clothing	27,803	7,634	20,169	38.4	39.6	37.9	1.17	1.56	1.01	44.82	61.77	38.40
Women's clothing	23,019	4,106	18,913	37.1	39.2	36.7	1.25	1.90	1.10	46.42	74.41	40.34
Knit goods	16,594	4,720	11,874	42.3	45.5	41.0	1.10	1.37	.98	46.42	62.35	40.09
Fur goods	2,609	1,744	865	41.7	41.8	41.3	1.65	1.82	1.31	68.92	76.25	54.15
Hats and caps	3,072	1,198	1,874	36.6	37.3	36.2	1.29	1.63	1.06	47.11	61.04	38.20
Wood products	75,795	71,275	4,520	42.3	42.5	39.4	1.57	1.60	1.19	66.54	67.78	47.05
Saw and planing mills	46,586	44,893	1,693	41.6	41.7	38.9	1.67	1.68	1.33	69.51	70.17	51.82
Furniture	21,331	19,571	1,760	43.7	44.0	40.3	1.46	1.48	1.19	63.73	65.15	47.94
Other wood products	7,878	6,811	1,067	42.2	42.7	38.7	1.34	1.39	.98	56.65	59.57	38.01
Paper products	75,105	67,193	7,912	41.8	42.1	38.9	2.10	2.20	1.20	87.74	92.58	46.64
Pulp and paper mills	54,310	53,243	1,067	41.8	41.9	37.0	2.28	2.29	1.41	95.23	96.10	52.12
Other paper products	20,795	13,950	6,845	41.7	42.9	39.2	1.63	1.84	1.17	68.16	79.14	45.79
Printing, publishing and allied industries	36,618	29,101	7,517	39.3	39.8	37.2	2.11	2.34	1.20	83.07	93.02	44.55
*Iron and steel products	123,434	117,879	5,555	41.0	41.1	38.8	2.09	2.11	1.47	85.62	86.97	57.07
Agricultural implements	6,467	6,436	--	39.5	39.5	--	2.05	2.06	--	81.08	81.21	--
Boilers and plate work	4,503	4,495	--	42.2	42.2	--	1.98	1.98	--	83.53	83.59	--
Fabricated and structural steel	8,172	8,143	--	42.3	42.3	--	2.06	2.06	--	87.01	87.18	--
Hardware and tools	8,355	7,101	1,254	41.9	42.3	39.6	1.77	1.86	1.25	74.33	78.73	49.45
Heating and cooking appliances	5,920	5,673	247	41.9	42.0	39.7	1.77	1.78	1.31	73.99	74.94	52.17
Iron castings	13,485	13,258	227	41.3	41.3	37.6	1.97	1.97	1.46	81.14	81.59	54.98
Machinery manufacturing	21,521	20,196	1,325	41.5	41.6	39.3	1.96	1.99	1.54	81.33	82.69	60.58
Primary iron and steel	29,663	29,445	218	40.0	40.1	32.9	2.50	2.50	2.01	100.02	100.27	66.17
Sheet metal products	12,928	11,600	1,328	41.1	41.4	38.7	2.02	2.06	1.61	82.86	85.21	62.34
Wire and wire products	6,357	5,792	565	40.9	41.0	39.6	2.01	2.06	1.40	82.15	84.74	55.62
*Transportation equipment	83,738	80,566	3,172	40.5	40.6	38.0	2.05	2.07	1.55	82.98	83.94	58.73
Aircraft and parts	18,618	18,181	437	41.9	42.0	37.0	2.09	2.10	1.56	87.43	88.15	57.77
Motor vehicles	19,979	19,668	311	40.9	41.0	38.3	2.24	2.24	1.88	91.51	91.82	72.11
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,317	11,256	2,061	39.6	40.0	37.7	2.00	2.08	1.57	79.36	83.02	59.35
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	15,113	15,092	--	39.1	39.1	--	1.93	1.93	--	75.59	75.62	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	15,134	14,933	201	40.0	40.0	41.4	1.96	1.97	.99	78.20	78.70	41.07
*Non-ferrous metal products	42,126	39,431	2,695	40.9	41.0	39.3	2.08	2.14	1.10	84.91	87.76	43.20
Aluminum products	5,827	5,449	378	44.1	44.2	41.7	1.83	1.87	1.18	80.69	82.87	49.16
Brass and copper products	5,981	5,584	397	40.1	40.2	38.6	1.98	2.01	1.41	79.31	81.07	54.54
Smelting and refining	24,018	23,982	--	40.2	40.2	--	2.31	2.31	--	92.83	92.92	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	45,813	31,670	14,143	40.7	41.3	39.4	1.84	2.01	1.45	74.87	82.84	57.02
*Non-metallic mineral products	28,608	26,666	1,942	42.9	43.2	39.4	1.82	1.84	1.42	78.08	79.70	55.81
Clay products	4,217	3,861	356	42.7	42.9	39.9	1.65	1.70	1.13	70.59	72.94	45.02
Glass and glass products	7,415	6,120	1,295	40.8	41.1	39.4	1.83	1.90	1.50	74.84	78.17	59.12
Products of petroleum and coal	8,174	8,132	--	40.6	40.6	--	2.54	2.54	--	102.87	103.16	--
Chemical products	30,786	25,937	4,849	40.6	41.0	38.3	1.97	2.10	1.25	80.10	86.14	47.81
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,919	1,976	1,943	40.0	41.2	38.8	1.52	1.77	1.24	60.73	73.06	48.20
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,446	6,406	--	40.3	40.3	--	2.30	2.31	--	92.75	92.98	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24,275	15,246	9,029	42.5	43.6	40.8	1.44	1.65	1.06	61.36	72.02	43.37

^a Durable goods manufacturing industries.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1960, Canada

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
MANUFACTURING	287,223	208,833	78,390	38.5	38.8	37.6	100.48	116.41	58.05
Durable goods	134,464	103,477	30,987	39.0	39.3	37.9	104.15	117.57	59.34
Non-durable goods	152,759	105,356	47,403	38.1	38.4	37.4	97.25	115.27	57.20
Food and beverages	36,098	26,006	10,092	38.8	39.3	37.8	90.63	104.52	54.83
Meat products	7,471	5,949	1,522	39.2	39.4	38.5	97.20	106.95	59.09
Dairy products	5,127	3,209	1,918	39.1	39.8	37.8	75.75	92.30	48.07
Canned and cured fish	1,859	1,473	386	42.7	43.4	40.1	74.43	82.90	42.09
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,287	2,306	981	39.1	39.5	38.3	90.21	105.04	55.37
Grain mill products	2,954	2,171	783	38.9	39.3	37.8	88.66	101.18	53.96
Bread and other bakery products	2,482	1,648	834	39.8	41.0	37.5	78.42	92.84	49.94
Distilled and malt liquors	4,162	3,100	1,062	36.0	36.2	35.5	113.41	129.96	65.21
Other beverages	2,464	1,842	622	39.2	39.8	37.3	86.87	98.24	53.19
Other foods	6,292	4,308	1,984	38.3	38.4	37.9	92.06	107.91	57.65
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,524	969	555	37.5	37.5	37.4	103.39	124.19	67.06
Rubber products	5,437	3,964	1,473	38.5	38.7	38.0	95.70	109.79	57.79
Leather products	3,978	2,635	1,343	39.0	39.9	37.3	79.65	94.90	49.75
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,639	1,729	910	39.4	40.3	37.6	75.61	90.12	48.03
Other leather products	1,339	906	433	38.3	39.1	36.6	87.62	104.00	53.36
Textile products (except clothing)	11,490	8,051	3,439	38.6	39.0	37.5	89.14	105.00	51.99
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,700	1,893	807	38.5	38.9	37.8	82.50	97.14	48.15
Woollen goods	1,381	952	429	39.7	40.9	37.0	89.75	107.45	50.47
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,334	2,519	815	38.6	38.8	38.0	92.42	105.48	52.06
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,806	7,298	5,508	39.1	39.9	38.0	80.42	99.86	54.66
Men's clothing	4,119	2,565	1,554	39.1	39.7	38.1	77.31	93.80	50.11
Women's clothing	3,229	1,648	1,581	38.6	39.6	37.6	82.79	103.28	61.44
Knit goods	2,517	1,405	1,112	39.4	40.5	38.1	77.76	99.76	49.96
Fur goods	512	365	147	40.1	40.8	38.5	90.45	104.30	56.07
Hats and caps	495	315	180	39.4	39.8	38.7	86.40	102.99	57.35
*Wood products	13,102	9,930	3,172	40.1	40.9	37.7	92.94	105.52	53.57
Saw and planing mills	7,455	5,992	1,463	41.1	41.8	38.5	96.05	106.30	54.08
Furniture	4,187	2,873	1,314	38.8	39.6	37.0	88.69	104.87	53.32
Other wood products	1,460	1,065	395	38.5	39.3	36.5	89.22	102.85	52.45
Paper products	18,643	14,090	4,553	37.2	37.4	36.5	117.92	135.84	62.46
Pulp and paper mills	12,139	9,512	2,627	37.2	37.4	36.5	129.15	146.62	65.89
Other paper products	6,504	4,578	1,926	37.1	37.3	36.6	96.96	113.44	57.78
Printing, publishing and allied industries	23,721	14,501	9,220	37.2	37.4	36.9	88.84	109.71	56.00
*Iron and steel products	44,912	34,333	10,579	38.5	38.7	37.7	102.99	116.79	58.22
Agricultural implements	3,466	2,723	743	39.3	39.3	39.0	108.94	120.88	65.19
Boilers and plate work	2,258	1,782	476	38.0	38.2	37.5	98.70	110.03	56.30
Fabricated and structural steel	3,850	3,181	669	39.4	39.5	38.6	105.32	115.75	55.70
Hardware and tools	2,995	2,077	918	38.5	38.9	37.6	97.06	115.41	55.54
Heating and cooling appliances	2,569	1,891	678	38.1	38.4	37.2	90.87	104.26	53.51
Iron castings	3,875	2,954	921	38.8	39.3	37.1	99.97	113.73	55.86
Machinery manufacturing	11,257	8,424	2,833	38.3	38.5	37.8	96.10	109.86	55.18
Primary iron and steel	6,098	4,869	1,229	38.2	38.4	37.6	122.39	136.82	65.19
Sheet metal products	4,317	3,210	1,107	38.2	38.5	37.2	103.05	117.45	61.28
Wire and wire products	2,170	1,618	552	37.5	37.7	36.8	105.68	120.50	62.25
*Transportation equipment	28,338	22,510	5,828	39.6	39.9	38.6	109.45	121.58	64.23
Aircraft and parts	9,950	7,706	2,244	38.9	39.1	38.5	108.49	122.70	59.70
Motor vehicles	8,025	6,437	1,588	41.3	41.6	39.7	119.82	130.53	76.41
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,496	3,451	1,045	39.1	39.2	38.5	105.52	118.07	64.08
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2,783	2,475	308	39.0	39.1	38.2	106.01	111.51	61.76
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,522	2,053	469	38.6	39.1	36.5	96.33	106.68	51.03
*Non-ferrous metal products	13,245	10,285	2,960	37.9	38.1	37.2	110.09	124.70	59.34
Aluminum products	3,093	2,075	1,018	36.9	37.3	36.2	103.89	126.81	57.16
Brass and copper products	2,264	1,687	577	38.0	38.3	37.1	102.89	117.80	59.31
Smelting and refining	5,978	5,267	711	38.3	38.3	38.2	120.28	127.60	66.06
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	26,411	19,778	6,633	39.2	39.4	38.3	104.55	119.45	60.12
*Non-Metallic mineral products	8,456	6,641	1,815	38.8	39.2	37.4	99.33	110.78	57.45
Clay products	1,008	795	213	38.3	38.7	36.7	99.14	110.48	56.83
Glass and glass products	2,019	1,488	531	37.4	37.7	36.5	94.68	108.63	55.57
Products of petroleum and coal	6,444	5,043	1,401	36.4	36.5	35.8	134.58	152.33	70.68
Chemical products	23,628	16,767	6,861	37.8	37.9	37.5	106.54	124.92	61.61
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,903	2,326	1,577	37.8	37.9	37.7	103.49	131.63	61.38
Acids, alkalis and salts	3,193	2,602	591	37.8	37.9	37.4	123.58	137.33	63.03
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8,990	6,032	2,958	38.3	38.8	37.4	94.00	112.49	56.31

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing
Week Ending October 31, 1960, Canada

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
							number	number	dollars
MANUFACTURING	151,398	78,756	72,642	38.2	38.8	37.5	72.16	86.45	56.66
Durable goods	73,811	43,900	29,911	38.8	39.4	37.9	77.78	90.89	58.54
Non-durable goods	77,587	34,856	42,731	37.6	38.2	37.2	66.81	80.86	55.35
Food and beverages	18,520	9,004	9,516	38.3	39.1	37.6	66.68	80.05	54.02
Meat products	3,735	2,291	1,444	39.1	39.5	38.5	72.25	81.21	58.03
Dairy products	2,829	999	1,830	38.5	39.6	37.9	55.99	71.69	47.42
Canned and cured fish	987	619	368	42.0	43.0	40.2	57.31	66.42	41.98
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,665	734	931	38.9	39.7	38.3	64.93	78.55	54.18
Grain mill products	1,571	808	763	38.6	39.4	37.7	64.70	75.56	53.20
Bread and other bakery products	1,309	551	758	38.1	39.4	37.1	61.16	77.03	49.62
Distilled and malt liquors	2,173	1,128	1,045	35.8	36.0	35.5	80.72	95.59	64.67
Other beverages	1,111	527	584	38.0	38.9	37.2	62.40	73.18	52.68
Other foods	3,140	1,347	1,793	37.5	38.0	37.1	68.64	84.96	56.38
Tobacco and tobacco products	666	289	377	37.4	37.8	37.1	70.46	79.85	63.26
Rubber products	2,995	1,552	1,443	38.5	38.9	38.0	69.90	81.56	57.36
Leather products	2,245	1,029	1,216	37.8	38.8	36.9	60.51	75.22	48.06
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,534	705	829	38.1	39.1	37.2	58.71	73.84	45.84
Other leather products	711	324	387	37.2	38.3	36.4	64.40	78.23	52.82
Textile products (except clothing)	5,458	2,345	3,113	37.8	38.3	37.4	60.58	73.04	51.20
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,175	511	664	37.4	37.5	37.3	61.69	79.28	48.16
Woollen goods	653	252	401	38.0	39.8	36.9	58.57	72.52	49.81
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,496	753	743	38.5	38.9	38.0	60.64	69.96	51.20
Clothing (textile and fur)	6,881	2,495	4,386	38.2	39.4	37.5	58.43	71.57	50.95
Men's clothing	2,398	1,078	1,320	38.5	39.5	37.7	58.55	70.85	48.50
Women's clothing	1,704	533	1,171	37.7	39.1	37.1	62.46	74.61	56.94
Knit goods	1,306	386	920	38.3	39.7	37.7	53.65	69.33	47.07
Fur goods	239	108	131	39.5	41.0	38.3	64.48	75.73	55.21
Hats and caps	234	96	138	38.3	38.9	37.8	60.15	69.00	53.99
*Wood products	6,639	3,618	3,021	39.3	40.7	37.6	68.21	81.18	52.68
Saw and planing mills	3,559	2,159	1,400	40.6	42.0	38.4	71.88	83.81	53.48
Furniture	2,361	1,113	1,248	37.9	39.0	37.0	63.84	77.05	52.05
Other wood products	719	346	373	37.5	38.7	36.4	64.39	77.99	51.77
Paper products	9,672	5,305	4,367	36.9	37.3	36.5	78.30	91.99	61.66
Pulp and paper mills	6,027	3,506	2,521	37.0	37.3	36.5	83.53	96.71	65.20
Other paper products	3,645	1,799	1,846	36.9	37.3	36.5	69.85	82.80	56.82
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,321	4,503	7,818	36.9	37.1	36.8	60.00	72.98	52.52
*Iron and steel products	24,643	14,415	10,228	38.3	38.8	37.7	74.04	85.93	57.29
Agricultural implements	1,871	1,160	711	39.6	40.0	39.1	81.69	92.46	64.14
Boilers and plate work	1,241	797	444	38.0	38.2	37.6	73.35	84.10	54.06
Fabricated and structural steel	2,388	1,728	660	39.4	39.7	38.6	81.63	91.65	55.37
Hardware and tools	1,637	750	887	38.0	38.6	37.5	67.14	81.94	54.62
Heating and cooking appliances	1,515	860	655	37.9	38.4	37.3	67.85	79.45	52.63
Iron castings	2,193	1,297	896	38.3	39.1	37.1	72.54	84.62	55.06
Machinery manufacturing	6,407	3,645	2,762	38.5	39.0	37.8	69.27	80.61	54.31
Primary iron and steel	2,742	1,540	1,202	37.7	37.9	37.6	79.90	91.97	64.44
Sheet metal products	2,363	1,317	1,045	37.9	38.4	37.2	76.23	89.11	60.00
Wire and wire products	1,167	640	527	37.3	37.8	36.8	75.95	87.70	61.68
*Transportation equipment	16,629	10,898	5,731	39.4	39.9	38.7	85.30	96.56	63.87
Aircraft and parts	6,567	4,366	2,201	39.0	39.3	38.5	84.28	96.89	59.27
Motor vehicles	4,620	3,045	1,575	40.9	41.6	39.7	95.44	105.37	76.24
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,361	1,339	1,022	39.0	39.4	38.5	79.32	91.45	63.41
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,174	873	301	38.7	38.9	38.2	76.31	81.42	61.44
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,609	1,142	467	38.1	38.8	36.5	80.04	91.98	50.83
*Non-ferrous metal products	6,093	3,341	2,752	37.3	37.5	37.1	77.24	92.86	58.27
Aluminum products	1,932	948	984	36.2	36.3	36.1	76.13	95.70	57.27
Brass and copper products	1,302	756	546	38.0	38.5	37.4	75.30	87.58	58.30
Smelting and refining	1,801	1,194	607	37.8	37.7	38.0	87.23	99.07	63.94
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,736	9,301	6,435	39.1	39.6	38.3	81.97	97.68	59.26
*Non-metallic mineral products	4,071	2,327	1,744	38.6	39.5	37.4	69.88	80.08	56.27
Clay products	401	201	200	37.6	38.5	36.8	68.69	82.33	54.97
Glass and glass products	1,058	550	508	37.1	37.7	36.5	64.81	74.11	54.74
Products of petroleum and coal	2,911	1,662	1,249	36.3	36.6	35.9	83.85	96.30	67.29
Chemical products	11,105	4,675	6,430	37.7	37.9	37.5	69.15	82.11	59.73
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,824	423	1,401	37.7	37.6	37.7	63.80	79.83	58.96
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,122	572	550	37.6	37.8	37.4	75.15	88.47	61.30
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,813	1,997	2,816	37.8	38.3	37.4	65.54	80.19	55.14

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Area, Week Ending October 31, 1960

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars			dollars		
Canada	889,194	694,874	194,320	41.0	41.7	38.5	1.77	1.93	1.14	72.39	80.34	43.96
<u>Provinces</u>												
Newfoundland	7,444	6,595	849	38.9	39.9	31.1	1.67	1.77	.66	65.06	70.80	20.52
Nova Scotia	22,761	19,249	3,512	40.7	41.2	37.8	1.53	1.66	.77	62.24	68.26	29.23
New Brunswick	15,690	13,199	2,491	41.6	42.9	35.2	1.48	1.58	.83	61.48	67.60	29.07
Quebec	298,987	216,022	82,965	41.8	43.0	38.8	1.59	1.77	1.08	66.47	75.93	41.85
Ontario	412,923	327,433	85,490	40.9	41.5	38.6	1.86	2.02	1.21	76.13	83.79	46.80
Manitoba	30,383	23,069	7,314	40.5	41.0	38.8	1.67	1.85	1.05	67.45	75.90	40.82
Saskatchewan	7,825	6,764	1,061	40.3	40.6	38.2	1.81	1.90	1.25	73.02	77.00	47.60
Alberta	24,146	21,080	3,066	39.9	40.3	37.4	1.90	1.97	1.33	75.76	79.56	49.65
British Columbia	67,971	60,721	7,250	38.6	39.0	35.7	2.17	2.25	1.42	83.80	87.75	50.71
<u>Urban areas</u>												
St. John's	2,337	1,902	435	41.9	42.5	39.1	1.35	1.50	.64	56.49	63.65	25.38
Halifax	7,749	6,754	995	40.6	40.7	39.9	1.63	1.75	.80	66.24	71.29	31.35
Saint John	4,229	3,718	511	42.6	43.0	39.8	1.62	1.71	.90	69.11	73.70	35.71
Quebec	15,621	11,144	4,477	40.8	41.6	38.6	1.50	1.69	.97	60.96	70.44	37.37
Sherbrooke	6,074	4,635	1,439	43.2	43.8	41.3	1.37	1.49	.95	59.16	65.28	39.41
Three Rivers	8,768	6,701	2,067	42.2	43.7	37.4	1.71	1.90	.99	72.23	83.09	37.02
Drummondville	4,451	3,294	1,157	42.6	43.6	39.9	1.31	1.40	1.01	55.68	61.15	40.11
Montreal	164,605	111,898	52,707	41.0	42.3	38.4	1.65	1.86	1.15	67.61	78.61	44.27
Ottawa-Hull	11,826	10,189	1,637	41.3	41.8	38.4	1.85	1.96	1.07	76.31	81.98	40.97
Peterborough	5,195	4,408	787	39.6	39.9	38.1	2.16	2.24	1.73	85.70	89.25	65.87
Oshawa	12,911	11,970	941	40.5	40.8	36.7	2.21	2.27	1.46	89.51	92.34	53.54
Niagara Falls	3,925	3,026	899	40.0	41.2	35.8	1.96	2.13	1.34	78.46	87.56	47.82
St. Catharines	20,922	18,629	2,293	39.9	40.6	33.9	2.14	2.22	1.38	85.38	90.13	46.76
Toronto	135,893	98,032	37,861	40.7	41.4	38.9	1.79	2.00	1.21	72.85	82.87	46.92
Hamilton	39,030	33,219	5,811	40.3	40.6	38.3	2.13	2.28	1.27	86.00	92.52	48.74
Brantford	6,832	5,252	1,580	39.8	40.2	38.5	1.75	1.90	1.21	69.58	76.54	46.43
Galt	7,504	5,511	1,993	40.9	41.8	38.4	1.62	1.77	1.17	66.30	74.04	44.92
Kitchener	15,001	10,244	4,757	41.7	43.3	38.4	1.66	1.83	1.25	69.21	79.04	48.05
London	13,017	9,157	3,860	40.7	41.2	39.4	1.72	1.92	1.25	70.12	78.92	49.23
Sarnia	5,265	5,071	194	40.3	40.4	37.3	2.50	2.52	1.79	100.74	102.05	66.68
Windsor	16,201	14,509	1,692	39.9	39.9	39.8	2.13	2.19	1.53	84.81	87.59	60.94
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	4,179	4,039	140	41.8	41.9	40.7	2.20	2.24	1.20	92.11	93.61	48.86
Winnipeg	26,620	20,023	6,597	40.6	41.1	38.9	1.66	1.85	1.07	67.50	75.96	41.83
Regina	2,656	2,400	256	40.1	40.4	36.5	1.94	2.00	1.35	77.72	80.76	49.27
Saskatoon	1,938	1,698	240	40.6	41.2	36.1	1.84	1.93	1.15	74.80	75.52	41.47
Edmonton	10,174	8,432	1,742	40.2	40.5	38.7	1.90	2.01	1.31	76.20	81.45	50.79
Calgary	8,050	7,345	705	38.9	39.3	35.7	1.99	2.04	1.42	77.55	80.12	50.78
Vancouver	33,088	27,887	5,201	38.5	38.8	36.6	2.12	2.24	1.46	81.74	86.99	53.53
Victoria	5,131	4,822	309	38.5	38.6	37.1	2.24	2.30	1.29	86.27	88.73	47.85

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
by Area, Week Ending October 31, 1960

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
Canada	287,223	208,833	78,390	38.5	38.8	37.6	100.48	116.41	58.05
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	2,000	1,611	389	41.3	41.7	39.5	90.98	101.70	46.58
Nova Scotia	4,201	3,074	1,127	38.8	39.3	37.3	83.63	97.69	45.29
New Brunswick	2,967	2,148	819	39.6	40.1	38.1	87.20	102.66	46.65
Quebec	90,829	66,695	24,134	38.4	38.7	37.5	99.11	114.13	57.61
Ontario	150,397	107,553	42,844	38.4	38.7	37.5	102.57	119.70	59.58
Manitoba	8,582	6,324	2,258	39.0	39.4	37.8	86.92	100.42	49.11
Saskatchewan	2,656	1,900	756	39.2	39.4	38.6	86.62	100.01	52.97
Alberta	8,273	6,283	1,990	39.2	39.5	38.2	97.70	111.17	55.18
British Columbia	17,012	13,033	3,979	38.7	39.0	37.6	107.78	122.59	59.25
<u>Urban areas</u>									
St. John's	648	489	159	40.5	40.9	39.1	74.86	84.97	43.74
Halifax	1,545	1,040	505	37.1	37.2	36.7	86.69	105.73	47.48
Saint John	1,048	773	275	38.0	38.4	36.9	87.48	101.86	47.09
Quebec	4,027	2,961	1,066	38.2	38.7	36.6	90.72	105.70	49.11
Sherbrooke	1,632	1,148	484	40.1	40.5	38.9	80.14	94.79	45.38
Three Rivers	1,447	1,103	344	38.6	38.7	38.3	95.44	110.46	47.30
Drummondville	1,449	1,050	399	38.9	39.0	38.5	79.02	91.15	47.11
Montreal	62,287	44,829	17,458	38.1	38.4	37.3	102.03	118.18	60.55
Ottawa-Hull	3,734	2,755	979	37.4	37.7	36.6	97.41	111.18	58.66
Peterborough	2,351	1,757	594	39.4	39.7	38.6	104.42	119.03	61.19
Oshawa	3,377	2,469	908	40.5	40.8	39.7	110.02	124.17	71.55
Niagara Falls	1,225	890	335	38.7	39.2	37.4	105.72	122.69	60.11
St. Catharines	6,067	4,642	1,425	38.5	38.8	37.7	108.46	123.12	60.73
Toronto	62,062	42,293	19,769	37.7	37.9	37.1	102.66	121.68	61.98
Hamilton	13,762	10,006	3,756	38.7	38.9	38.0	108.68	126.83	60.34
Brantford	2,696	1,902	794	37.4	37.6	37.0	91.98	108.13	53.29
Galt	2,423	1,630	793	38.0	38.3	37.2	85.76	104.57	47.09
Kitchener	3,852	2,754	1,098	38.1	38.6	36.9	92.47	108.74	51.64
London	5,278	3,758	1,520	38.5	38.9	37.6	94.24	110.16	54.86
Sarnia	2,847	2,222	625	38.4	38.4	38.5	126.74	145.09	61.50
Windsor	6,426	5,001	1,425	40.7	41.3	38.6	113.24	125.36	70.70
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	936	708	228	38.7	39.1	37.7	97.20	110.90	54.66
Winnipeg	7,671	5,642	2,029	38.9	39.4	37.7	87.09	100.56	49.64
Regina	1,025	798	227	38.2	38.4	37.6	94.34	105.61	54.70
Saskatoon	634	430	204	39.7	40.2	38.5	81.48	94.36	54.32
Edmonton	3,630	2,723	907	39.0	39.1	38.4	99.64	113.80	57.13
Calgary	2,949	2,234	715	38.7	39.1	37.3	97.88	111.46	55.44
Vancouver	10,089	7,433	2,656	38.3	38.6	37.5	105.24	121.39	60.03
Victoria	945	681	264	37.5	37.9	36.4	98.51	114.49	57.28



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TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing by Area, Week Ending October 31, 1960

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
Canada	151,398	78,756	72,642	38.2	38.8	37.5	72.16	86.45	56.66
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	930	594	336	40.5	41.1	39.4	68.45	80.90	46.44
Nova Scotia	2,260	1,190	1,070	38.3	39.2	37.4	59.09	72.23	44.49
New Brunswick	1,593	824	769	38.8	39.6	38.0	61.15	74.80	46.51
Quebec	49,308	27,279	22,029	38.0	38.6	37.4	71.98	84.83	56.08
Ontario	79,457	39,533	39,924	38.2	38.9	37.5	73.44	88.85	58.18
Manitoba	4,482	2,351	2,131	38.2	38.7	37.7	50.83	74.60	48.08
Saskatchewan	1,395	684	711	39.0	39.4	38.6	62.77	73.65	52.31
Alberta	4,073	2,195	1,878	39.0	39.6	38.3	69.98	83.59	54.08
British Columbia	7,755	4,048	3,707	38.2	38.7	37.6	75.65	91.96	57.85
<u>Urban areas</u>									
St. John's	347	211	136	40.8	42.3	38.4	56.43	69.83	41.74
Halifax	885	418	467	37.5	38.3	36.8	59.57	74.89	43.85
Saint John	626	358	268	37.2	37.5	36.8	63.81	76.46	46.90
Quebec	2,265	1,283	982	37.5	38.3	36.4	65.32	78.91	47.56
Sherbrooke	863	415	448	39.6	40.4	38.9	58.61	74.04	44.31
Three Rivers	757	450	307	38.6	39.1	37.9	69.10	84.40	46.67
Drummondville	736	379	357	38.7	39.6	37.8	54.94	62.36	47.07
Montreal	35,016	19,043	15,973	37.8	38.3	37.2	74.23	87.16	58.82
Ottawa-Hull	1,826	963	863	37.3	38.0	36.5	69.44	79.99	57.66
Peterborough	1,398	815	583	39.7	40.6	38.5	84.30	101.20	60.66
Oshawa	1,970	1,079	891	40.4	40.9	39.7	85.67	97.30	71.59
Niagara Falls	555	250	305	38.0	38.9	37.3	76.38	96.56	59.84
St. Catharines	2,959	1,586	1,373	38.1	38.5	37.6	76.14	90.00	60.14
Toronto	34,017	15,873	18,144	37.5	38.0	37.0	72.42	86.74	59.90
Hamilton	8,007	4,415	3,592	38.9	39.6	38.0	80.83	97.91	59.84
Brantford	1,509	761	748	37.4	37.7	37.0	66.57	81.10	51.79
Galt	1,368	607	761	37.5	38.0	37.1	61.73	80.81	46.51
Kitchener	1,976	935	1,041	37.6	38.4	36.9	63.88	78.94	50.36
London	2,767	1,355	1,412	38.4	39.4	37.5	67.90	82.37	54.01
Sarnia	1,122	541	581	38.4	38.4	38.4	78.39	98.83	59.36
Windsor	3,520	2,152	1,368	40.1	41.1	38.6	89.46	101.66	70.27
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	506	291	215	38.7	39.4	37.7	74.45	89.56	54.01
Winnipeg	4,054	2,139	1,915	38.2	38.6	37.7	62.22	74.54	48.46
Regina	501	286	215	37.9	38.1	37.7	65.95	75.06	53.84
Saskatoon	345	151	194	38.8	39.3	38.4	60.70	70.58	53.01
Edmonton	1,775	922	853	38.8	39.3	38.3	71.14	85.36	55.78
Calgary	1,547	876	671	38.6	39.5	37.3	70.67	83.09	54.46
Vancouver	5,022	2,555	2,467	37.9	38.3	37.5	74.39	89.93	58.30
Victoria	517	261	256	37.2	38.1	36.4	74.95	92.32	57.24