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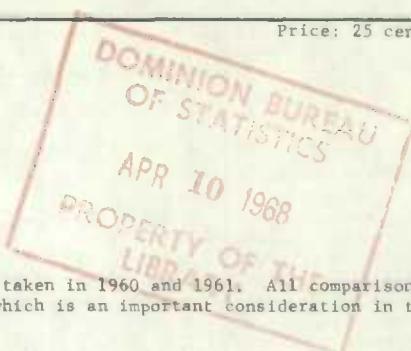
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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING, 1963

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT



It should be noted that because of a lack of resources this survey was not taken in 1960 and 1961. All comparisons and changes in this statement therefore cover a period of three years, a time lapse which is an important consideration in the analysis of the data.

The reported data relate to manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons, and cover hours and gross earnings of employees at work or absent with pay in the last week of October. Statistics in this preliminary report are subject to revision in the final report which will provide greater industrial detail for provinces and urban areas, historical material and some information on non-clerical salaried employees.

Total employment in manufacturing was 8.7 p.c. higher in 1963 than in 1960, an average annual increase, for the three years, of 2.9 p.c.. This is in sharp contrast to the previous three year period, 1957 to 1960, when there was a decline of 1.6 p.c. in the number of men and women employed in manufacturing. The largest decrease in this period occurred during the recession of 1957 when employment in manufacturing fell by 4.5 p.c.. Between 1960 and 1963 the general level of average hourly earnings, for both sexes, increased 10.2 p.c. from \$1.77 in 1960 to \$1.95 in 1963, an average of 6 cents a year, thereby following closely the trend that was established early in the last decade. Over the last three years the average earnings for men rose 19 cents an hour and those for women 13 cents an hour, i.e., 9.8 p.c. and 11.4 p.c. respectively.

Both sexes worked a fractionally longer week in 1963, which accounts for the slight difference in the rate of increase between the average weekly wages and average hourly earnings; average weekly wages increased by 11.2 p.c. and average hourly earnings by 10.2 p.c.. Some of the principal factors that contributed to higher levels of earnings in 1963, were upward pay adjustments, shifts in the industrial distribution of workers forming a greater concentration in high wage industries, increases in overtime and decreases in short time.

The number of wage-earners in 1963 was up 8.6 p.c. over 1960, the number of employees in the durables industries increasing 13.7 p.c. and those in the non-durables industries 4.9 p.c.. Decreases in petroleum and coal products and in printing and publishing were more than offset by increases in the rubber and the textile (other than clothing) industries. The largest percentage increases in wage-earners were in the major groups covering the electrical apparatus and transportation equipment manufacturers, where the rises were of the order of 23.6 p.c. and 20.6 p.c. respectively. Combined, these industries report 34.7 p.c. of the wage-earners of the durable goods industries.

The percentage increase in average weekly salaries was smaller than that of the average weekly wages, however, weekly earnings of salaried personnel as a whole were up by 10.8 p.c. from \$100.48 in 1960 to \$111.29 in 1963. Between 1960 and 1963, salaries for men rose 10.4 p.c. from \$116.41 to \$128.50 a week, while women's salaries rose by 10.5 p.c. from \$58.05 to \$64.17 a week. The average weekly hours of salaried personnel were practically unchanged over the last three years, standing at 38.4 for 1960 and 1963.

Average weekly salaries of clerical and related workers were \$79.13 in the 1963 survey week, up \$6.97 or 9.7 p.c. over 1960; men averaged \$94.49 and women \$62.56. The ratio of men to women in this group of employees did not change since 1960, men making up 52 p.c. of the total number reported. Clerical workers comprised 51.4 p.c. of all salaried workers in 1963 compared to 52.7 p.c. in 1960. This very slight decrease is accounted for by a small increase in the "Other Salaried" group, a group that is made up of administrative, technical, professional and other non-clerical supervisory employees.

In 1963 the percentage of women employed in manufacturing was fractionally higher than in the earlier survey of 1960; the largest gain was in the wage-earner class where the rise was from 16.5 p.c. in 1960 to 16.9 p.c. in 1963. There was an overall shift from the salaried to the wage-earner classification of employees, but here too it was of very small magnitude and was mainly the result of occupational definition.

Employment Section of the Labour Division

July 1964
8003-567

TABLE 1. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending October 31, 1958, 1959, 1960 and 1963
with Percentage Changes in 1963 over 1960

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women							
	Average earnings				Change 1963 over 1960	Average earnings				Change 1963 over 1960	Average earnings				Change 1963 over 1960			
	1958	1959	1960	1963		1958	1959	1960	1963		1958	1959	1960	1963				
					dollars						dollars							
					p.c.						p.c.							
Wage-earners - Average hourly earnings																		
Canada	1.65	1.72	1.77	1.95	10.2	1.80	1.88	1.93	2.12	9.8	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.27	11.4			
*Durable goods	1.80	1.88	1.93	2.12	9.8	1.84	1.92	1.97	2.18	10.7	1.30	1.35	1.39	1.47	5.8			
Non-durable goods ..	1.52	1.58	1.63	1.79	9.8	1.75	1.83	1.88	2.06	9.6	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.22	11.9			
Newfoundland	1.51	1.61	1.67	1.70	1.8	1.62	1.70	1.77	1.80	1.7	.61	.62	.66	.77	16.7			
Nova Scotia	1.41	1.49	1.53	1.63	6.5	1.54	1.62	1.66	1.76	6.0	.69	.73	.77	.84	9.1			
New Brunswick	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.59	7.4	1.48	1.54	1.58	1.73	9.5	.77	.80	.83	.86	3.6			
Quebec	1.48	1.54	1.59	1.75	10.1	1.64	1.71	1.77	1.93	9.0	1.02	1.05	1.08	1.21	12.0			
Ontario	1.74	1.82	1.86	2.06	10.8	1.88	1.98	2.02	2.24	10.9	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.34	10.7			
Manitoba	1.56	1.64	1.67	1.80	7.8	1.72	1.81	1.85	1.98	7.0	.99	1.04	1.05	1.15	9.5			
Saskatchewan	1.68	1.77	1.81	1.98	9.4	1.76	1.83	1.90	2.07	8.9	1.15	1.27	1.25	1.34	7.2			
Alberta	1.75	1.83	1.90	2.01	5.8	1.82	1.91	1.97	2.11	7.1	1.26	1.27	1.33	1.34	0.8			
British Columbia	2.03	2.11	2.17	2.38	9.7	2.09	2.19	2.25	2.46	9.3	1.39	1.40	1.42	1.54	8.5			
Wage-earners - Average weekly earnings																		
Canada	67.85	71.35	72.39	80.80	11.6	75.03	79.20	80.34	89.86	11.8	41.90	43.36	43.96	49.22	12.0			
*Durable goods	74.20	78.58	79.60	89.21	12.1	76.20	80.82	81.78	92.30	12.9	51.55	53.45	54.56	58.29	6.8			
Non-durable goods ..	62.18	64.77	66.51	73.36	10.3	73.57	77.12	78.72	86.90	10.4	39.83	41.17	41.87	47.08	12.4			
Newfoundland	56.77	62.25	65.06	66.31	1.9	61.91	67.26	70.80	70.98	0.3	19.58	20.43	20.52	27.35	33.3			
Nova Scotia	57.27	61.74	62.24	67.13	7.9	62.31	67.49	68.26	73.34	7.4	28.09	29.35	29.23	33.36	14.8			
New Brunswick	58.78	60.43	61.48	66.39	8.0	64.36	65.72	67.60	74.38	10.0	29.61	30.53	29.07	32.07	10.3			
Quebec	61.74	64.99	66.47	74.11	11.5	70.50	74.55	75.93	84.33	11.1	39.37	40.74	41.85	47.35	13.1			
Ontario	71.45	75.10	76.13	85.64	12.5	78.32	82.58	83.79	95.03	13.4	44.87	46.35	46.80	52.25	11.6			
Manitoba	63.75	67.34	67.45	72.81	7.9	70.94	75.34	75.90	82.27	8.4	38.29	40.55	40.82	43.31	6.1			
Saskatchewan	68.13	72.86	73.02	79.50	8.9	71.88	76.13	77.00	84.17	9.3	44.56	50.33	47.60	50.58	6.3			
Alberta	70.97	74.50	75.76	81.53	7.6	74.45	79.00	79.56	86.80	9.0	47.31	47.22	49.65	50.90	2.5			
British Columbia	78.96	82.54	83.80	91.85	9.6	81.97	86.12	87.75	95.81	9.2	49.78	50.48	50.71	54.73	7.9			
Salaried employees - Average weekly earnings																		
Canada	93.74	97.09	100.48	111.29	10.8	108.34	112.77	116.41	128.50	10.4	54.07	55.73	58.05	64.17	10.5			
*Durable goods	97.07	100.55	104.15	115.19	10.6	109.58	113.96	117.57	129.60	10.2	55.15	57.07	59.34	65.46	10.3			
Non-durable goods ..	90.57	93.92	97.25	107.80	10.8	107.03	111.56	115.27	127.40	10.5	53.30	54.79	57.20	63.33	10.7			
Newfoundland	85.87	86.68	90.98	93.95	3.2	94.91	97.09	101.70	104.48	2.7	44.82	44.12	46.58	48.54	4.2			
Nova Scotia	79.60	81.13	83.63	91.66	9.6	92.58	94.33	97.69	105.38	7.9	42.67	44.10	45.29	50.20	10.8			
New Brunswick	75.00	78.23	87.20	92.87	11.0	87.38	92.27	102.66	107.34	4.6	42.67	43.59	46.65	50.06	7.3			
Quebec	92.43	95.98	99.11	110.45	11.4	106.18	110.63	114.13	126.90	11.2	53.83	55.49	57.61	63.96	11.0			
Ontario	95.67	99.02	102.57	113.86	11.0	111.44	116.07	119.70	132.47	10.7	55.16	56.90	59.58	65.88	10.6			
Manitoba	81.25	84.26	86.92	94.57	8.8	93.07	97.44	100.42	109.04	8.6	46.44	47.82	49.11	53.71	9.4			
Saskatchewan	79.17	82.13	86.62	95.38	10.1	90.92	95.26	100.01	109.25	9.2	49.83	50.97	52.97	57.55	8.6			
Alberta	91.13	94.78	97.70	103.70	6.1	103.01	107.40	111.17	117.50	5.7	51.90	53.71	55.18	58.71	6.4			
British Columbia	99.75	104.18	107.78	117.79	9.3	113.14	118.40	122.59	133.27	8.8	55.34	57.61	59.25	65.02	9.7			
All employees - Average weekly earnings																		
Canada	74.18	77.42	79.25	88.15	11.2	82.75	86.68	88.67	98.76	11.4	45.39	46.81	48.01	53.35	11.1			
*Durable goods	79.93	83.78	85.78	95.50	11.3	83.50	87.62	89.65	100.29	11.9	53.30	55.16	56.91	61.45	8.0			
Non-durable goods ..	68.97	71.63	73.82	81.64	10.6	81.85	85.54	87.62	97.01	10.7	42.82	44.14	45.41	50.68	11.6			
Newfoundland	63.07	67.41	70.55	71.94	2.0	68.67	73.06	76.86	77.30	0.6	26.92	28.24	28.71	33.93	18.2			
Nova Scotia	60.42	64.59	65.57	70.96	8.2	66.09	70.98	72.31	77.86	7.7	31.37	32.76	33.13	37.20	12.3			
New Brunswick	61.08	63.32	65.57	70.73	7.9	67.22	69.42	72.51	79.42	9.5	32.51	34.06	33.42	35.81	7.2			
Quebec	68.96	72.06	74.08	82.72	11.7	79.06	82.92	84.94	94.57	11.3	42.59	43.94	45.40	51.12	12.6			
Ontario	77.93	81.20	83.19	92.98	11.8	86.56	90.45	92.67	104.20	12.4	48.29	49.77	51.07	56.47	11.1			
Manitoba	67.67	70.95	71.74	77.48	8.0	75.72	79.88	81.17	87.90	8.3	40.32	42.29	41.27	45.67	10.7			
Saskatchewan	70.88	75.11	76.46	83.16	8.8	75.98	80.05	82.05	89.27	8.8	46.71	50.60	49.83	53.14	6.6			
Alberta	75.85	79.41	81.36	87.13	7.0	80.72	85.28	86.82	93.81	8.1	49.00	49.47	51.83	53.64	3.5			
British Columbia	82.94	86.71	88.60	96.85	9.3	87.18	91.57	93.90	102.17	8.8	51.83	53.03	53.82	58.43	8.6			

* Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1963, Canada

Industry	Employees reported			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars			dollars		
Manufacturing	967,914	751,989	215,925	41.5	42.3	38.8	1.95	2.12	1.27	80.80	89.86	49.22
Durable goods	454,271	412,983	41,288	42.1	42.4	39.7	2.12	2.18	1.47	89.21	92.30	58.29
Non-durable goods	513,643	339,006	174,637	41.0	42.2	38.6	1.79	2.06	1.22	73.36	86.90	47.08
Food and beverages	141,445	104,313	37,132	41.3	42.6	37.6	1.71	1.86	1.20	70.40	79.36	45.23
Meat products	23,833	18,102	5,731	41.5	42.2	39.2	1.96	2.08	1.51	81.19	88.08	59.40
Dairy products	21,289	19,635	1,654	42.3	42.9	35.3	1.82	1.86	1.22	76.93	79.79	42.95
Canned and cured fish	11,070	7,784	3,286	37.2	39.6	31.4	1.22	1.33	.89	45.48	52.84	28.04
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15,967	7,846	8,121	40.5	44.0	37.0	1.28	1.54	.99	51.84	67.54	36.66
Grain mill products	6,152	5,479	673	44.0	44.9	36.7	1.89	1.92	1.55	83.03	86.23	56.94
Bread and other bakery products	19,118	15,357	3,761	41.9	42.9	37.9	1.69	1.81	1.11	70.62	77.59	42.16
Distilled and malt liquors	9,277	8,118	1,159	40.5	40.4	40.6	2.38	2.47	1.79	96.45	99.85	72.62
Other beverages	8,469	8,216	253	42.5	42.6	39.0	1.70	1.72	1.17	72.30	73.11	45.87
Other foods	26,270	13,776	12,494	41.3	43.7	38.6	1.53	1.83	1.21	64.17	79.87	46.87
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,567	3,152	3,415	37.9	39.1	36.8	2.18	2.37	2.00	82.72	92.46	73.72
Rubber products	16,606	12,883	3,723	42.4	43.0	40.3	2.01	2.18	1.41	85.32	93.56	56.82
Leather products	24,865	12,715	12,150	40.4	41.4	39.4	1.36	1.59	1.10	54.78	65.70	43.35
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,801	7,977	8,824	39.7	40.5	39.1	1.32	1.56	1.10	52.47	63.17	42.79
Other leather products	8,064	4,738	3,326	41.7	42.8	40.1	1.43	1.63	1.12	59.60	69.97	44.83
Textile products (except clothing)	52,390	34,781	17,609	43.3	44.6	40.8	1.50	1.62	1.24	64.90	72.07	50.74
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,647	10,762	4,885	42.7	43.6	40.6	1.53	1.60	1.37	65.20	69.59	55.53
Woollen goods	8,535	5,173	3,362	43.3	45.9	39.3	1.39	1.49	1.21	60.25	68.57	47.45
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,099	10,314	2,785	44.0	44.6	41.7	1.60	1.69	1.26	70.43	75.29	52.44
Clothing (textile and fur)	89,973	21,981	67,992	39.0	41.3	38.3	1.30	1.72	1.16	50.90	70.98	44.41
Men's clothing	30,900	8,106	22,794	38.6	40.4	30.0	1.30	1.70	1.14	50.12	68.78	43.48
Women's clothing	24,481	4,302	20,171	37.0	37.9	36.9	1.40	2.06	1.26	52.02	78.28	46.42
Knit goods	17,244	5,023	12,221	42.4	46.0	41.0	1.21	1.48	1.09	51.53	68.06	44.74
Fur goods	2,169	1,523	646	40.7	41.0	39.9	1.91	2.04	1.59	77.71	83.66	63.69
Hats and caps	2,655	1,040	1,615	37.4	38.5	36.7	1.41	1.75	1.19	52.82	67.29	43.51
*Wood products	87,326	82,029	5,297	42.2	42.4	40.5	1.72	1.75	1.27	72.70	74.08	51.37
Saw and planing mills	56,333	54,725	2,208	41.4	41.5	39.9	1.82	1.84	1.33	75.32	76.23	52.98
Furniture	23,228	21,109	2,119	43.9	44.2	41.1	1.59	1.62	1.28	69.93	71.67	52.54
Other wood products	7,765	6,795	970	43.0	43.4	40.4	1.44	1.49	1.12	62.07	64.48	45.18
Paper products	76,837	69,178	7,659	41.9	42.3	39.0	2.31	2.41	1.32	96.71	101.73	51.39
Pulp and paper mills	55,310	54,386	924	41.9	42.0	36.4	2.50	2.51	1.54	104.74	105.57	55.93
Other paper products	21,527	14,792	6,735	42.0	43.1	39.4	1.81	2.03	1.29	76.06	87.58	50.76
Printing, publishing and allied industries	35,722	28,333	7,389	38.7	39.0	37.3	2.39	2.65	1.35	92.53	103.56	50.23
*Iron and steel products	138,206	131,821	6,385	41.9	42.0	39.5	2.26	2.30	1.51	94.75	96.45	59.72
Agricultural implements	8,633	8,579	--	42.9	43.0	--	2.41	2.41	--	103.44	103.66	--
Boilers and plate work	5,130	5,122	--	44.1	44.1	--	2.18	2.18	--	96.33	96.40	--
Fabricated and structural steel	7,368	7,348	--	42.2	42.2	--	2.22	2.22	--	93.58	93.74	--
Hardware and tools	9,846	8,063	1,783	42.7	43.2	40.5	1.89	2.01	1.34	80.83	86.75	54.07
Heating and cooking appliances	6,401	6,138	263	42.4	42.5	40.3	1.93	1.94	1.50	81.67	82.58	60.41
Iron castings	15,658	15,343	315	42.1	42.2	39.0	2.14	2.16	1.46	90.26	90.94	57.00
Machinery manufacturing	24,285	22,908	1,377	42.3	42.5	39.3	2.15	2.18	1.58	90.71	92.44	61.89
Primary iron and steel	32,683	32,449	234	40.3	40.3	34.2	2.67	2.68	2.12	107.74	107.99	72.60
Sheet metal products	13,894	12,624	1,270	41.4	41.7	38.6	2.16	2.21	1.57	89.28	92.18	60.49
Wire and wire products	7,546	6,730	816	43.6	43.9	40.8	2.20	2.26	1.60	95.77	99.46	65.31
*Transportation equipment	100,964	96,132	4,832	42.6	42.7	40.4	2.35	2.38	1.63	99.93	101.65	65.73
Aircraft and parts	16,743	16,291	452	42.2	42.2	39.1	2.32	2.33	1.80	97.84	98.60	70.50
Motor vehicles	28,974	28,433	541	45.2	45.3	40.1	2.63	2.64	2.13	119.07	119.71	85.60
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,829	16,418	3,411	42.1	42.4	40.6	2.23	2.36	1.57	93.75	100.01	63.62
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,352	14,302	--	40.0	40.0	--	2.17	2.17	--	86.86	86.85	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,618	18,410	208	41.1	41.1	41.5	2.25	2.26	1.06	92.28	92.82	44.14
*Non-ferrous metal products	40,552	37,331	3,221	41.2	41.4	39.3	2.21	2.30	1.21	91.35	95.11	47.74
Aluminum products	5,702	5,294	408	42.9	43.0	41.4	1.99	2.05	1.28	85.44	87.93	53.12
Brass and copper products	6,329	5,903	426	42.3	42.6	38.4	2.14	2.18	1.49	90.40	92.79	57.29
Smelting and refining	21,127	21,078	--	40.3	40.4	--	2.49	2.50	--	100.64	100.78	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	56,620	37,212	19,408	41.2	42.1	39.5	1.96	2.17	1.51	80.56	91.45	59.68
*Non-metallic mineral products	30,603	28,458	2,145	44.4	44.8	38.7	2.01	2.04	1.49	89.04	91.41	57.58
Clay products	4,432	4,015	417	43.6	44.0	39.3	1.81	1.87	1.20	79.00	82.30	47.24
Glass and glass products	7,852	6,489	1,363	41.2	41.9	38.2	2.05	2.13	1.60	84.40	89.29	61.13
Products of petroleum and coal	7,601	7,497	--	41.5	41.6	--	2.74	2.76	--	113.78	114.80	--
Chemicals products	31,370	26,112	5,258	41.2	41.5	39.4	2.17	2.32	1.39	89.44	96.42	54.76
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,048	2,043	2,005	39.7	40.5	38.8	1.75	2.03	1.46	69.56	82.45	56.42
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,857	6,819	-	41.2	41.2	--	2.56	2.56	--	105.24	105.55	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	30,267	18,061	12,206	42.1	43.5	40.0	1.58	1.82	1.19	66.56	79.31	47.71

* Durable goods manufacturing industries.

-- Amount too small to be expressed or where "a trace" is meant.

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Reported Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1963, Canada

Industry	Employees reported			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
Manufacturing	307,786	225,440	82,346	38.4	38.8	37.5	111.29	128.50	64.17
Durable goods	145,290	112,649	32,641	39.1	39.4	38.0	115.19	129.60	65.46
Non-durable goods	162,496	112,791	49,705	37.8	38.2	37.1	107.80	127.40	63.33
Food and beverages	37,960	27,548	10,412	38.5	38.8	37.5	100.89	116.03	60.82
Meat products	7,345	5,845	1,500	38.5	38.6	38.1	105.50	115.81	65.32
Dairy products	5,351	3,349	2,002	38.8	39.4	37.7	85.59	104.65	53.70
Canned and cured fish	2,044	1,614	430	42.4	42.9	40.4	76.93	85.09	46.30
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,056	2,116	940	38.7	39.2	37.8	102.32	119.47	63.72
Grain mill products	2,902	2,164	738	39.1	39.6	37.8	99.40	113.14	59.12
Bread and other bakery products	2,992	2,084	908	39.9	40.6	38.3	88.93	103.67	55.10
Distilled and malt liquors	4,362	3,301	1,061	35.6	35.6	35.4	129.36	147.17	73.95
Other beverages	2,635	1,945	690	38.8	39.5	36.8	96.98	110.32	59.40
Other foods	7,273	5,130	2,143	37.8	38.0	37.1	103.45	120.38	62.95
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,423	935	488	37.1	37.2	36.8	116.58	138.25	75.06
Rubber products	5,650	4,248	1,402	38.5	38.7	38.0	106.50	121.04	62.44
Leather products	3,804	2,536	1,268	38.6	39.3	37.1	88.61	105.08	55.68
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,488	1,639	849	38.8	39.6	37.2	84.72	101.01	53.29
Other leather products	1,316	897	419	38.2	38.8	36.8	95.97	112.52	60.54
Textile products (except clothing)	12,199	8,480	3,719	38.4	38.9	39.4	98.41	116.33	57.55
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,888	2,009	879	38.5	39.0	37.4	88.85	105.41	51.00
Woollen goods	1,406	951	455	40.1	41.3	37.8	96.37	116.24	54.85
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,922	2,888	1,034	38.4	38.5	38.1	103.82	119.61	59.74
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,952	7,178	5,774	38.6	39.2	37.8	87.24	109.31	59.81
Men's clothing	4,082	2,425	1,657	38.5	39.0	37.7	84.05	104.43	54.21
Women's clothing	3,477	1,789	1,688	37.9	38.7	37.0	88.30	107.42	68.04
Knit goods	2,548	1,433	1,115	39.3	40.3	37.9	85.93	110.82	54.51
Fur goods	444	307	137	38.4	38.2	38.7	105.41	124.76	62.04
Hats and caps	449	281	168	39.1	39.8	37.8	95.67	116.44	60.93
*Wood products	14,610	11,279	3,331	40.0	40.6	37.8	102.61	115.57	58.73
Saw and planing mills	8,511	6,928	1,583	41.0	41.5	38.4	104.85	115.49	58.32
Furniture	4,670	3,279	1,391	38.8	39.4	37.4	100.35	117.78	59.27
Other wood products	1,429	1,072	357	38.2	38.8	36.4	96.64	109.34	58.48
Paper products	19,772	15,085	4,687	37.0	37.2	36.4	126.34	144.51	67.88
Pulp and paper mills	12,847	10,109	2,738	37.1	37.3	36.5	136.34	154.10	70.74
Other paper products	6,925	4,976	1,949	36.9	37.1	36.2	107.81	125.02	63.81
Printing, publishing and allied industries	24,699	15,155	9,544	36.8	37.1	36.3	98.52	121.05	62.74
*Iron and steel products	47,738	36,798	10,940	38.5	38.7	37.8	113.89	128.79	63.76
Agricultural implements	3,539	2,770	769	40.9	41.1	40.2	122.68	137.94	67.73
Boilers and plate work	2,396	1,879	517	37.5	37.7	36.9	111.73	124.83	64.13
Fabricated and structural steel	3,447	2,835	612	39.2	39.5	38.0	117.62	129.69	61.70
Hardware and tools	3,190	2,232	958	38.2	38.6	37.2	103.73	122.07	61.01
Heating and cooking appliances	2,894	2,165	729	37.9	38.1	37.4	100.92	114.84	59.59
Iron castings	4,094	3,159	935	38.4	38.7	37.2	111.76	126.97	60.38
Machinery manufacturing	12,173	9,231	2,942	38.1	38.3	37.6	106.61	121.17	60.90
Primary iron and steel	7,014	5,677	1,337	38.8	38.9	38.4	131.00	144.85	72.15
Sheet metal products	4,617	3,469	1,148	38.1	38.4	37.3	115.25	131.48	66.22
Wire and wire products	2,189	1,669	520	38.4	38.5	37.7	119.45	135.43	68.19
*Transportation equipment	29,541	23,495	6,046	40.7	41.0	39.5	122.24	135.00	72.64
Aircraft and parts	10,040	7,852	2,188	38.9	39.0	38.6	119.84	134.19	68.35
Motor vehicles	8,671	6,965	1,706	44.1	44.6	42.2	137.02	149.06	87.88
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,940	3,774	1,166	40.0	40.4	38.8	118.89	133.42	71.86
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2,199	1,934	265	39.7	39.8	38.6	115.98	122.03	71.82
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,082	2,530	552	38.8	39.2	36.8	103.31	115.07	49.40
*Non-ferrous metal products	13,810	10,872	2,938	38.1	38.4	37.0	120.37	135.37	64.84
Aluminum products	3,190	2,224	966	37.3	37.7	36.2	116.60	139.17	64.65
Brass and copper products	2,365	1,758	607	38.1	38.3	37.5	109.36	125.28	63.25
Smelting and refining	6,200	5,504	696	38.4	38.4	37.9	131.80	139.50	70.95
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	30,113	22,743	7,370	38.7	38.9	38.0	115.05	130.97	65.93
*Non-metallic mineral products	9,478	7,462	2,016	38.6	39.0	37.0	112.69	125.21	63.48
Clay products	1,011	791	220	38.7	39.4	36.6	107.30	120.15	61.11
Glass and glass products	2,335	1,722	613	38.0	38.5	36.4	108.19	125.15	60.55
Products of petroleum and coal	8,312	6,232	2,080	36.5	37.0	34.9	140.80	162.73	75.09
Chemical products	25,125	18,059	7,066	37.8	38.0	37.5	120.06	140.58	67.64
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,091	2,467	1,624	37.5	37.5	37.4	114.44	144.70	68.49
Acids, alkalis and salts	3,334	2,728	606	37.8	37.9	37.3	137.89	153.06	69.57
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10,600	7,335	3,265	38.6	39.0	37.7	106.99	126.06	64.13

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

TABLE 4. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Reported Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing
Week Ending October 31, 1963, Canada

Industry	Employees reported			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
Manufacturing	158,267	82,170	76,097	38.2	38.9	37.5	79.13	94.49	62.56
Durable goods	77,040	45,793	31,247	38.9	39.4	38.0	84.98	99.06	64.33
Non-durable goods	81,227	36,377	44,850	37.5	38.1	37.0	73.59	88.73	61.32
Food and beverages	19,226	9,343	9,883	38.1	38.7	37.5	73.88	88.78	59.79
Meat products	3,419	1,986	1,433	38.6	39.1	38.0	80.12	91.35	64.56
Dairy products	3,051	1,121	1,930	38.2	38.9	37.7	62.86	79.84	53.00
Canned and cured fish	1,225	813	412	41.3	41.8	40.3	65.21	75.35	45.22
Grain mill products	1,543	836	707	38.7	39.4	37.8	72.49	84.74	58.02
Bread and other bakery products	1,394	557	837	38.5	39.2	38.1	64.68	80.74	54.00
Distilled and malt liquors	2,319	1,280	1,039	35.9	36.3	35.4	93.80	110.46	73.28
Other beverages	1,137	471	666	37.3	38.1	36.8	67.22	79.78	58.34
Other foods	3,505	1,553	1,952	37.5	38.4	36.9	73.53	88.99	61.23
Tobacco and tobacco products	567	199	368	36.9	37.5	36.6	74.11	81.70	70.01
Rubber products	2,964	1,609	1,355	38.3	38.7	38.0	77.42	90.65	61.71
Leather products	2,179	1,043	1,136	38.0	39.0	37.1	68.07	83.57	53.84
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,450	682	768	38.0	39.0	37.2	65.85	81.43	52.02
Other leather products	729	361	368	38.0	39.1	37.0	72.49	87.63	57.63
Textile products (except clothing)	5,832	2,502	3,330	37.7	38.3	37.2	67.31	81.53	56.62
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,239	514	725	37.3	38.0	36.9	62.44	78.62	50.98
Woollen goods	640	218	422	38.4	40.0	37.6	63.25	81.63	53.76
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,757	824	933	38.3	38.5	38.0	67.39	77.90	58.11
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,349	2,599	4,750	38.0	38.9	37.6	64.80	80.83	56.02
Men's clothing	2,497	1,049	1,448	38.0	38.7	37.6	62.03	75.74	52.10
Women's clothing	1,953	669	1,284	37.7	39.3	36.8	68.77	80.66	62.57
Knit goods	1,335	383	952	37.8	38.7	37.5	60.14	79.58	52.02
Fur goods	204	85	119	38.6	39.0	38.4	71.29	89.00	58.64
Hats and caps	195	67	128	38.2	39.4	37.6	66.36	82.84	57.73
*Wood products	7,447	4,260	3,187	39.4	40.6	37.7	74.81	87.66	57.62
Saw and planing mills	4,071	2,547	1,524	40.5	41.7	38.4	77.12	88.83	57.56
Furniture	2,642	1,315	1,327	38.1	38.9	37.3	72.33	87.23	57.56
Other wood products	734	398	336	37.8	39.0	36.4	70.89	81.64	58.16
Paper products	9,899	5,489	4,410	36.9	37.3	36.4	84.05	98.02	66.67
Pulp and paper mills	6,206	3,658	2,548	37.0	37.3	36.5	87.59	100.26	69.40
Other paper products	3,693	1,831	1,862	36.8	37.3	36.2	78.10	93.54	62.93
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,931	4,860	8,071	36.5	36.7	36.3	67.21	81.19	58.79
*Iron and steel products	26,264	15,646	10,618	38.3	38.6	37.8	81.98	94.95	62.86
Agricultural implements	1,805	1,047	758	41.1	41.7	40.2	84.60	97.13	67.29
Boilers and plate work	1,431	930	501	37.2	37.3	36.9	83.38	94.87	62.05
Fabricated and structural steel	2,006	1,407	599	38.7	38.9	38.0	90.83	103.47	61.15
Hardware and tools	1,704	783	921	37.3	37.5	37.1	72.08	86.52	59.81
Heating and cooking appliances	1,706	1,003	703	37.8	38.1	37.4	73.10	83.34	58.48
Iron castings	2,276	1,377	899	38.1	38.6	37.3	81.44	95.87	59.33
Machinery manufacturing	7,239	4,363	2,876	37.9	38.1	37.6	79.97	93.05	60.13
Primary iron and steel	3,148	1,830	1,318	38.9	39.2	38.4	88.18	100.13	71.58
Sheet metal products	2,603	1,520	1,083	37.9	38.3	37.3	83.47	96.60	65.05
Wire and wire products	1,193	687	506	38.0	38.3	37.7	84.76	97.51	67.46
*Transportation equipment	16,008	10,110	5,898	40.5	41.1	39.5	93.55	106.16	71.93
Aircraft and parts	5,498	3,362	2,136	39.1	39.3	38.6	90.83	105.54	67.68
Motor vehicles	4,796	3,103	1,693	43.5	44.2	42.2	106.44	116.64	87.75
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,506	1,399	1,107	39.8	40.7	38.7	89.06	104.26	69.85
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	903	648	255	39.5	39.8	38.6	85.24	90.78	71.16
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,005	1,462	543	38.6	39.3	36.8	83.04	95.71	48.92
*Non-ferrous metal products	5,932	3,242	2,690	37.9	38.6	37.0	80.55	95.58	62.42
Aluminum products	1,638	748	890	37.7	39.3	36.3	74.13	89.24	61.43
Brass and copper products	1,409	823	586	38.2	38.6	37.6	80.02	92.61	62.33
Smelting and refining	1,742	1,168	574	38.1	38.2	38.0	92.73	104.92	67.93
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	16,634	9,691	6,943	38.7	39.1	38.0	88.87	106.36	64.44
*Non-metallic mineral products	4,755	2,844	1,911	37.8	38.4	37.0	80.54	92.67	62.48
Clay products	422	212	210	38.5	40.3	36.6	72.28	84.82	59.63
Glass and glass products	1,278	695	583	37.3	37.9	36.5	75.18	88.13	59.74
Products of petroleum and coal	4,131	2,116	2,015	36.3	37.6	34.9	86.21	97.85	73.98
Chemical products	10,771	4,311	6,460	37.8	38.3	37.4	75.03	89.17	65.59
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,803	405	1,398	37.4	37.7	37.3	69.98	86.88	65.08
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,082	506	576	37.8	38.3	37.3	80.47	94.12	68.49
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,378	2,306	3,072	38.4	39.3	37.7	75.01	91.36	62.74

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
by Area, Week Ending October 31, 1963

Area or group	Employees reported			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars			dollars		
Canada	967,914	751,989	215,925	41.5	42.3	38.8	1.95	2.12	1.27	80.80	89.86	49.22
<u>Regions</u>												
Atlantic	53,590	44,715	8,875	41.1	41.7	38.0	1.61	1.75	.84	65.99	72.76	31.84
Prairie	65,608	53,079	12,529	40.7	41.2	37.8	1.90	2.05	1.22	77.11	84.40	46.23
<u>Provinces</u>												
Newfoundland	8,534	7,621	913	39.0	39.5	35.6	1.70	1.80	.77	66.31	70.98	27.35
Nova Scotia	25,284	21,358	3,926	41.3	41.6	39.8	1.63	1.76	.84	67.13	73.34	33.36
New Brunswick	18,076	14,663	3,413	41.8	42.9	37.2	1.59	1.73	.86	66.39	74.38	32.07
Quebec	307,026	222,160	84,866	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.75	1.93	1.21	74.11	84.33	47.35
Ontario	466,569	364,163	102,406	41.7	42.4	39.1	2.06	2.24	1.34	85.64	95.03	52.25
Manitoba	31,522	23,870	7,652	40.6	41.5	37.7	1.80	1.98	1.15	72.81	82.27	43.31
Saskatchewan	8,551	7,361	1,190	40.2	40.6	37.7	1.98	2.07	1.34	79.50	84.17	50.58
Alberta	25,535	21,848	3,687	40.6	41.1	37.9	2.01	2.11	1.34	81.62	86.80	50.90
British Columbia	75,121	67,872	7,249	38.7	39.0	35.6	2.38	2.46	1.54	91.85	95.81	54.73
<u>Urban areas</u>												
St. John's	2,429	2,072	357	44.2	44.1	44.5	1.53	1.66	.80	57.29	73.05	35.73
Halifax	7,711	6,774	937	40.8	40.9	40.1	1.86	1.98	.92	75.63	81.02	36.34
Saint John	4,819	4,225	594	41.8	42.2	39.0	1.81	1.92	.97	75.82	81.16	37.85
Quebec	16,199	11,779	4,420	41.6	42.8	38.5	1.75	1.96	1.12	72.71	83.81	43.13
Sherbrooke	7,133	5,293	1,840	44.3	45.6	40.4	1.54	1.67	1.13	68.29	76.19	45.56
Three Rivers	9,207	6,707	2,500	43.3	44.5	39.8	1.83	2.07	1.11	79.14	92.24	44.01
Drummondville	5,077	4,000	1,077	42.9	43.4	40.8	1.54	1.61	1.26	66.10	70.03	51.49
Montreal	163,043	110,800	52,243	41.5	42.8	38.9	1.81	2.03	1.29	75.18	86.93	50.26
Ottawa-Hull	12,098	10,234	1,864	41.3	41.9	37.9	2.04	2.18	1.18	84.09	91.27	44.67
Peterborough	5,985	5,010	975	41.0	41.4	39.1	2.39	2.47	1.92	97.84	102.27	75.05
Oshawa	17,231	15,921	1,310	43.2	43.6	38.4	2.53	2.59	1.74	109.28	112.77	66.89
Niagara Falls	4,164	3,140	1,024	40.3	41.2	37.6	2.14	2.34	1.46	86.11	96.32	54.79
St. Catharines	22,239	19,911	2,328	40.8	41.2	37.3	2.40	2.49	1.57	97.92	102.52	58.63
Toronto	151,480	107,005	44,476	41.5	42.3	39.7	1.96	2.22	1.33	81.80	93.85	52.82
Hamilton	45,187	38,142	7,045	40.5	41.0	37.3	2.32	2.47	1.41	93.67	101.22	52.58
Brantford	8,404	6,407	1,997	40.6	41.4	37.9	1.95	2.14	1.29	79.01	88.44	48.75
Galt	8,177	5,864	2,313	41.4	42.5	38.7	1.74	1.91	1.27	72.16	81.21	49.22
Kitchener	17,512	11,510	6,002	41.8	44.1	37.6	1.80	1.99	1.35	75.17	87.87	50.81
London	14,169	10,136	4,033	41.0	41.4	40.0	1.95	2.15	1.42	79.89	89.08	56.80
Sarnia	5,614	5,358	256	40.7	40.8	37.0	2.71	2.74	2.13	110.26	111.77	78.74
Windsor	18,122	16,595	1,527	44.1	44.6	38.5	2.44	2.52	1.54	107.71	112.19	59.10
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	4,157	4,034	123	40.7	40.7	39.7	2.29	2.32	1.21	93.29	94.66	48.15
Winnipeg	26,951	20,170	6,781	40.6	41.7	37.6	1.80	1.98	1.19	73.02	82.54	44.70
Regina	2,954	2,682	272	39.7	39.9	37.7	2.16	2.22	1.45	85.71	88.86	54.64
Saskatoon	2,385	1,986	399	40.6	41.2	37.7	2.02	2.13	1.40	81.90	87.74	52.86
Edmonton	10,395	8,225	2,170	40.0	40.6	37.7	2.01	2.17	1.34	80.23	88.09	50.44
Calgary	7,873	7,122	751	40.8	41.0	38.7	2.13	2.19	1.50	86.79	89.83	57.90
Vancouver	31,849	26,912	4,937	38.5	38.9	36.2	2.32	2.45	1.56	89.37	95.38	56.64
Victoria	5,633	5,387	246	39.7	39.7	40.3	2.48	2.53	1.44	98.60	100.45	58.04

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Reported Salaried Employees in Manufacturing
by Area, Week Ending October 31, 1963

Area or group	Employees reported			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
Canada	307,786	225,440	82,346	38.4	38.8	37.5	111.29	128.50	64.17
<u>Regions</u>									
Atlantic	10,792	8,221	2,571	39.4	39.9	37.9	91.95	105.20	49.59
Prairie	19,671	14,736	4,935	39.2	39.5	38.1	96.62	112.80	56.25
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	2,182	1,771	411	40.5	40.9	39.0	93.95	104.48	48.54
Nova Scotia	4,669	3,508	1,161	39.0	39.5	37.5	91.66	105.38	50.20
New Brunswick	3,542	2,647	895	39.2	39.8	37.6	92.87	107.34	50.06
Quebec	95,313	70,399	24,914	38.0	38.2	37.2	110.45	126.90	63.96
Ontario	164,058	118,204	45,854	38.6	39.0	37.5	113.86	132.47	65.88
Manitoba	8,608	6,357	2,251	38.7	38.9	37.9	94.57	109.04	53.71
Saskatchewan	2,564	1,876	688	38.6	38.8	38.1	95.38	109.25	57.55
Alberta	8,499	6,503	1,996	39.8	40.3	38.3	103.70	117.50	58.71
British Columbia	17,952	13,880	4,072	38.7	39.1	37.3	117.79	133.27	65.02
<u>Urban areas</u>									
St. John's	707	548	159	39.0	39.4	37.8	83.46	93.70	48.18
Halifax	1,702	1,183	519	37.6	38.0	36.5	97.10	116.21	53.52
Saint John	1,339	1,034	305	38.5	39.3	35.7	92.48	104.96	50.16
Quebec	3,927	2,924	1,003	37.4	37.8	36.3	100.61	115.85	56.19
Sherbrooke	1,798	1,247	551	39.6	40.1	38.4	88.70	105.42	50.84
Three Rivers	1,594	1,166	428	38.7	38.9	38.2	98.36	115.44	51.81
Drummondville	1,497	1,073	424	39.0	39.6	37.6	86.44	100.09	51.90
Montreal	65,374	47,431	17,943	37.6	37.9	37.0	114.79	132.68	67.52
Ottawa-Hull	4,426	3,340	1,086	37.6	37.8	37.2	107.41	121.54	63.92
Peterborough	2,468	1,857	611	39.8	40.2	38.3	113.55	129.06	66.41
Oshawa	4,026	2,975	1,051	42.7	43.6	40.2	117.39	131.22	78.22
Niagara Falls	1,181	866	315	38.8	39.1	37.8	118.18	135.78	69.82
St. Catharines	5,989	4,586	1,403	39.0	39.4	37.4	121.09	137.65	66.96
Toronto	68,861	47,444	21,417	37.7	38.0	37.0	114.66	135.29	68.94
Hamilton	14,624	10,750	3,874	38.9	39.2	38.2	119.98	139.18	66.72
Brantford	2,726	1,917	809	37.8	38.1	37.2	99.35	116.99	57.53
Galt	2,589	1,774	815	37.3	37.5	36.7	96.67	117.26	51.85
Kitchener	4,249	3,035	1,214	37.8	38.0	37.1	100.90	117.61	59.14
London	5,839	4,183	1,656	38.1	38.4	37.2	105.01	122.94	59.72
Sarnia	3,041	2,428	613	38.7	38.7	38.8	138.79	156.62	68.16
Windsor	5,818	4,505	1,313	42.0	42.5	40.1	129.26	144.00	78.70
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	910	679	231	38.1	38.7	36.4	105.71	121.36	59.73
Winnipeg	7,442	5,446	1,996	38.4	38.6	37.9	95.22	110.10	54.62
Regina	989	760	229	37.7	37.9	37.2	100.29	113.03	58.02
Saskatoon	720	506	214	39.0	39.4	38.1	92.55	107.21	57.90
Edmonton	3,596	2,736	860	39.2	39.3	38.9	103.36	116.99	59.99
Calgary	2,703	2,045	658	38.9	39.3	37.7	105.93	120.34	61.15
Vancouver	9,474	6,966	2,508	38.4	38.9	37.1	114.64	132.21	65.85
Victoria	880	646	234	38.5	39.0	37.3	104.79	120.72	60.81



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TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Reported Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing
by Area, Week Ending October 31, 1963

Area or group	Employees reported			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
Canada	158,267	82,170	76,097	38.2	38.9	37.5	79.13	94.49	62.56
<u>Regions</u>									
Atlantic	5,524	3,113	2,411	38.9	39.8	37.8	65.00	77.44	48.93
Prairie	10,144	5,529	4,615	38.7	39.2	38.1	71.51	85.16	55.15
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	1,104	720	384	40.0	40.6	39.1	67.04	77.35	47.70
Nova Scotia	2,480	1,379	1,101	38.3	39.0	37.4	64.67	76.83	49.46
New Brunswick	1,777	935	842	38.9	40.1	37.5	63.58	76.45	49.28
Quebec	51,098	28,334	22,764	37.8	38.4	37.2	79.61	93.59	62.20
Ontario	83,359	40,831	42,528	38.3	39.1	37.5	80.39	97.20	64.25
Manitoba	4,736	2,619	2,117	38.4	38.8	37.9	69.71	83.59	52.55
Saskatchewan	1,272	633	639	38.3	38.6	38.1	69.68	83.13	56.35
Alberta	4,136	2,277	1,859	39.2	39.9	38.4	74.12	87.52	57.71
British Columbia	8,142	4,363	3,779	38.2	38.9	37.3	82.41	98.89	63.38
<u>Urban areas</u>									
St. John's	418	260	158	38.4	38.8	37.8	64.80	71.35	48.10
Halifax	991	512	479	37.0	37.5	36.5	68.79	84.21	52.31
Saint John	701	409	292	37.4	38.7	35.6	60.96	68.65	50.15
Quebec	2,140	1,249	891	37.5	38.3	36.3	70.91	83.77	52.89
Sherbrooke	1,071	545	526	38.9	39.5	38.3	66.33	82.03	50.06
Three Rivers	884	518	366	38.5	38.9	37.9	71.28	85.95	50.52
Drummondville	719	357	362	38.7	39.9	37.4	64.37	78.17	50.76
Montreal	36,074	19,564	16,510	37.5	38.0	37.0	82.57	96.91	63.59
Ottawa-Hull	2,029	1,087	942	36.8	36.4	37.2	73.05	83.36	61.15
Peterborough	1,518	936	582	39.7	40.7	38.2	92.89	109.59	66.02
Oshawa	2,335	1,300	1,035	42.2	43.6	40.2	93.21	104.80	77.97
Niagara Falls	494	201	293	38.3	39.2	37.6	81.28	100.42	68.15
St. Catharines	2,945	1,615	1,330	38.4	39.3	37.4	85.19	101.22	65.71
Toronto	35,232	15,642	19,590	37.6	38.3	37.0	79.43	95.15	66.78
Hamilton	8,257	4,538	3,719	38.9	39.5	38.2	88.81	107.46	66.05
Brantford	1,458	685	773	37.6	38.1	37.1	69.92	85.08	56.49
Galt	1,430	657	773	36.6	36.6	36.7	68.21	88.34	51.09
Kitchener	2,058	976	1,082	37.8	38.7	36.9	69.39	85.97	58.14
London	2,940	1,421	1,519	37.9	38.7	37.1	72.67	88.47	57.89
Sarnia	1,195	608	587	38.7	38.7	38.7	87.45	107.49	66.69
Windsor	3,109	1,863	1,246	42.0	43.2	40.2	98.14	111.96	77.47
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur ...	533	311	222	37.0	37.5	36.3	82.02	98.14	59.42
Winnipeg	4,095	2,223	1,872	38.1	38.4	37.9	70.85	85.52	53.42
Regina	471	266	205	37.3	37.5	37.2	74.75	88.55	56.85
Saskatoon	378	176	202	38.5	39.0	38.1	66.91	79.06	56.32
Edmonton	1,738	935	803	39.0	39.2	38.8	73.35	85.95	58.6%
Calgary	1,349	742	607	38.4	39.0	37.7	75.94	88.50	60.58
Vancouver	4,676	2,367	2,309	37.9	38.8	37.0	80.08	95.70	64.03
Victoria	530	302	228	38.2	38.9	37.2	79.52	94.59	59.5%