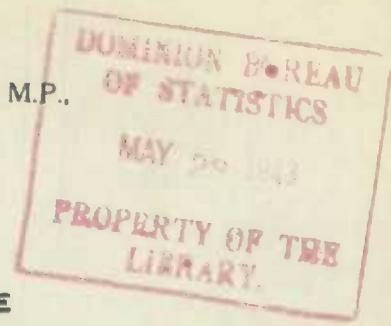


331 .29:331.81(71)

72-204 C.2

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKINNON, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce.



**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

---

**WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**

**OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS**

**EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING**

**INDUSTRIES OF CANADA**

**1940**

---



OTTAWA  
1943

Price 25 cents



CONTENTS OF TABLES CONTAINED IN THIS REPORT

	Page
Table 1. Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-40. ....	4
Table 2. Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-40. ....	5
Table 3. Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each Province, Classified by Sex, and Industrial Group, 1940. ....	6 - 7
Table 4. Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-40. ....	8
Table 5. Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934-40. ....	9
Table 6. Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1940. ....	9
Table 7. Rank According to Average Weekly, Hourly and Annual Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Annual Number of Male Wage-earners, 1940 .....	10
Table 8. Rank According to Average Weekly, Hourly and Annual Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Annual Number of Female Wage-earners, 1940. ....	11
Table 9. Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-40. ....	12 - 15
Table 10. Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1934-40. ....	16
Table 11. Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1934-40. ....	17
Table 12. Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1934-40. ....	18
Table 13. Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1934-40. ....	19
Table 14. Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1934-40. ....	20
Table 15. Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1934-40. ....	21
Table 16. Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934-40. ....	22 - 26
Table 17. Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1932-37. ....	26
Table 18. Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in a Month of Highest Employment, by Sex, 1938-40. ....	26
Table 19. Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Province, 1940. ....	27
Table 20. Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1940. ....	28
Table 21. Male Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of a Month of Highest Employment, 1940. ....	29
Table 22. Female Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of a Month of Highest Employment, 1940. ....	30



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician:  
Chief, General Manufactures Branch:

S. A. Cudmore, M.A.(Oxon.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.  
A. Cohen, B.Com.

WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED  
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1940.

The present report embodies the results of the survey for the year 1940 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were embodied in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$24.78 in 1940, an increase of \$4.47 or 22 per cent as compared with 1934. However, due to an increase of one hour in the average hours worked per week, average hourly earnings advanced from 40.7 cents in 1934 to 48.7 cents in 1940, an increase of only 19.6 per cent. Male wage-earners in Ontario received the highest average earnings of \$26.63 per week. British Columbia came second with \$26.00, followed by Manitoba with \$24.30, Quebec \$22.75, Alberta \$22.53, Saskatchewan \$20.67, New Brunswick \$20.54, Nova Scotia \$20.47 and Prince Edward Island \$15.31.

In comparing weekly earnings of the major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$30.00 per week, being followed by the other groups in the order named: non-ferrous metal products \$27.45, non-metallic mineral products \$24.90, chemicals and allied products \$24.16, wood and paper products \$22.10, animal products \$21.98, textiles and textile products \$21.79, vegetable products \$21.25, and miscellaneous industries \$20.82.

Average weekly earnings in 1940 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$39.08 for automobiles to \$17.26 for sawmills. In only five industries were weekly earnings above \$30.00. These industries in order of their importance were: Automobiles, automobile supplies, petroleum products, shipbuilding and repairs, and aircraft. In seventeen other industries earnings ranged between \$25 and \$30 per week. In thirteen others they received between \$20 and \$25, while in only five were they below \$20 per week. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of male wage-earners, see Table 7.

2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners received on an average \$13.49 per week in 1940, an increase of \$1.69 as compared with 1934. Workers in Ontario with \$14.37 per week were paid the highest wages. British Columbia and Manitoba, each with \$13.60 ranked second, followed by Quebec with \$12.70, Alberta \$12.69, New Brunswick \$11.64, Saskatchewan \$11.61, Nova Scotia \$11.19, and Prince Edward Island \$7.71.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$15.87 per week, while in the vegetable products group they received the lowest wage of \$12.02. In the textiles and textile products group which employs almost half the number of female wage-earners employed in manufacturing, the average wage was \$14.02, fifty-three cents above the average for all groups.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners ranged in 1940 from \$18.67 for the fur goods industry to \$10.84 for fruit and vegetable preparations. In only seven industries were average weekly earnings above \$15.00. These were: fur goods, automobile supplies, clothing contractors, hats and caps, narrow fabrics, slaughtering and meat packing, and women's factory clothing. In seven other industries weekly earnings ranged from \$14 to \$15, in sixteen others they were from \$13 to \$14, while in the remaining ten they were below \$12.

3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of the weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,202 in 1940 as compared with \$930 in 1934. In British Columbia they were \$1,303, Ontario \$1,268, Manitoba \$1,179, Alberta \$1,134, Quebec \$1,112, Saskatchewan \$1,066, Nova Scotia \$1,040, New Brunswick \$1,023, and Prince Edward Island \$644.

Male wage-earners working in the iron and its products group received the highest annual earnings of \$1,428. Non-ferrous metal products ranked second with \$1,347, followed by non-metallic mineral products with \$1,262, chemicals and allied products \$1,240, wood and paper products \$1,123, vegetable products \$1,048, textiles and textile products \$1,040, miscellaneous industries \$1,015, and animal products \$998.

The highest annual earnings of \$1,788 were received by wage-earners employed in the Automobile industry. The shipbuilding industry with \$1,591 came second, followed by primary iron and steel with \$1,571, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining \$1,520, printing and publishing \$1,514, petroleum products \$1,506, pulp and paper \$1,492, railway rolling-stock \$1,459, automobile supplies \$1,444, aircraft \$1,388, etc. For annual earnings in the forty leading industries, see Table 7.

4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$654 for manufacturing as a whole were only 54 per cent of male earnings. Ontario with \$685, British Columbia \$681 and Manitoba \$660 were above the Dominion average, while Alberta with \$638, Quebec \$620, Saskatchewan \$599, New Brunswick \$580, Nova Scotia \$569 and Prince Edward Island \$325 were below it.

Female workers in the iron and its products group of industries received the highest annual earnings of \$755. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by textiles and textile products, miscellaneous industries, chemicals and allied products, wood and paper products, non-metallic mineral products, animal products and vegetable products.

The fur goods industry occupied the dominant position in annual earnings, with an average of \$842. Slaughtering and meat packing with \$766 was in second place, followed by narrow fabrics with \$746, woollen cloth \$742, electrical apparatus and supplies \$725, cotton yarn and cloth \$723, automobile supplies \$692, lithographing \$691, hats and caps \$687, woollen yarn \$686, etc. Fruit and vegetable preparations with \$460 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

5. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures since 1938 requires firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

According to Table 6, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 48.7 cents per hour, an increase of 8 cents or 19.6 per cent since 1934. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid an average of 59.1 cents per hour, while those employed in the vegetable products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 41.1 cents. Wage-earners in the iron, non-ferrous metals, non-metallic minerals and chemical groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general while workers in the vegetable, animal, textile, wood and paper and miscellaneous industry groups were below the average.

In hourly earnings, the automobile industry ranked first with an average of 85.9 cents per hour, followed by petroleum products with 75.4 cents, railway rolling-stock 68.1 cents, printing and publishing 66.8 cents, automobile supplies 65.9 cents, women's factory clothing 65.0 cents, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining 60.6 cents, shipbuilding and repairs 60.0 cents, pulp and paper 56.2 cents, primary iron and steel 57.3 cents, etc. In only two industries, viz. automobiles and petroleum products did hourly earnings exceed 75 cents. In sixteen industries they ranged between 50 and 75 cents, in fourteen others they were between 40 and 50 cents, while in the remaining eight industries they were below 40 cents. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners, sawmills with 31.7 cents per hour was the lowest. For details of average hourly earnings see Tables 5, 6, 7 and 8.

6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1940 were paid on an average 28.5 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries of Canada, an increase of 3.4 cents or 13.5 per cent as compared with 1934. Hourly earnings ranged between 31.3 cents in British Columbia and 16.0 cents in Prince Edward Island. In Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia hourly earnings were above the Dominion average while in the other provinces they were below it.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 33.6 cents. Non-ferrous metal products with 30.2 cents ranked second, followed by textiles and textile products, animal products, miscellaneous industries, chemicals and allied products, non-metallic mineral products, wood and paper products, and vegetable products.

Fur goods was the leading industry in 1940 with 39.4 cents per hour, followed by automobile supplies with 37.7 cents, clothing contractors 36.6 cents, hats and caps 33.9 cents, slaughtering and meat packing 32.8 cents, women's factory clothing 32.5 cents, machinery 31.6 cents, tobacco processing and packing 31.5 cents, lithographing 30.9 cents, electrical apparatus and supplies 30.8 cents, etc. In only thirteen of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners were hourly earnings above 30 cents. In twenty-four they ranged between 25 and 30 cents and in the remaining three they were below 25 cents. Fruit and vegetable preparations with 22.7 cents per hour was in this respect also the lowest paying industry.

7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1940 worked on an average 50.9 hours per week. Of these 20.1 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 36.2 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 15.1 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours and 28.6 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Female wage-earners worked shorter hours than males, averaging 47.3 hours per week in 1940. This is 3.6 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the female wage-earners employed 30.2 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 42.2 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 16.0 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 11.6 per cent worked 56 hours or over.

Due to the changes in the method of collecting the statistics of the hours of work, it becomes difficult to measure the changes in the working week from year to year. For example, prior to 1938 no breakdown by sex was requested, and the hours worked were regular hours not including overtime. Since 1938 the weekly hours of work are broken down by sex and for 1940 they include overtime. Prior to the war the average working week for both male and female wage-earners was 48.3 hours. In 1940 the hours per week rose to 50.1, the increase no doubt being due to the overtime work necessary in war plants to meet the requirements of the armed forces.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-40.

Province and Group	1934	1936	1938	1939	1940
<b>Province -</b>					
Prince Edward Island .....	711	1,189	1,067	487	629
Nova Scotia .....	16,833	16,355	15,585	14,054	18,580
New Brunswick .....	12,877	13,817	13,279	13,286	16,837
Quebec .....	114,088	133,192	143,686	144,484	185,263
Ontario .....	190,867	224,099	215,670	218,202	293,825
Manitoba .....	16,019	18,362	15,993	16,357	21,199
Saskatchewan .....	4,710	5,064	4,260	4,445	6,768
Alberta .....	11,045	11,206	9,827	9,558	12,367
British Columbia .....	1/ 6,479	41,221	37,674	34,158	46,027
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	5/	5/	5/	79	102
<b>CANADA .....</b>	<b>373,629</b>	<b>464,505</b>	<b>457,041</b>	<b>455,110</b>	<b>601,597</b>
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	50,588	59,796	62,689	64,081	74,503
Animal Products .....	39,286	49,643	4/ 34,861	6/ 28,495	6/ 33,722
Textiles and textile products .....	3/ 50,168	3/ 56,697	49,091	51,517	63,276
Wood and paper products .....	83,257	117,737	127,741	127,455	159,170
Iron and its products .....	77,527	100,660	111,353	111,797	173,272
Non-ferrous metal products .....	15,458	27,854	31,970	31,654	43,326
Non-metallic mineral products .....	22,272	20,331	20,398	20,415	24,462
Chemicals and allied products .....	10,042	11,505	11,595	12,328	20,784
Miscellaneous industries .....	9,642	11,323	7,343	7,368	9,082
Central electric stations .....	15,389	8,959	2/	2/	2/
<b>F E M A L E</b>					
<b>Province -</b>					
Prince Edward Island .....	433	925	833	154	173
Nova Scotia .....	3,596	3,929	3,562	2,905	3,469
New Brunswick .....	3,229	3,454	3,035	1,995	2,477
Quebec .....	53,988	57,845	54,719	56,729	72,219
Ontario .....	60,136	68,759	58,153	60,981	81,207
Manitoba .....	3,976	4,432	3,567	3,695	4,635
Saskatchewan .....	363	525	259	289	404
Alberta .....	1,186	1,520	1,106	1,083	1,439
British Columbia .....	1/ 637	7,239	4,554	4,018	5,698
<b>CANADA .....</b>	<b>127,544</b>	<b>148,628</b>	<b>129,788</b>	<b>131,849</b>	<b>171,721</b>
<b>Industrial Group -</b>					
Vegetable products .....	28,333	35,506	32,111	32,497	40,329
Animal products .....	14,416	17,568	4/ 16,017	6/ 11,672	6/ 13,751
Textiles and textile products .....	3/ 60,454	3/ 68,221	57,518	61,159	78,364
Wood and paper products .....	10,475	11,447	10,359	10,516	13,753
Iron and its products .....	3,702	3,654	3,548	3,837	6,658
Non-ferrous metal products .....	4,223	5,561	4,745	5,389	8,060
Non-metallic mineral products .....	535	842	636	814	1,116
Chemicals and allied products .....	2,979	3,400	3,321	3,372	5,895
Miscellaneous industries .....	2,251	2,406	2,533	2,593	3,795
Central electric stations .....	176	23	2/	2/	2/

1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. 2/ Central electric stations are not included. 3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is included. 4/ Butter and cheese factories are not included. 5/ Included with British Columbia. 6/ Butter and cheese factories as well as fish curing and packing plants are not included.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-40.

Province and Group	1934	1936	1938	1939	1940
Province -	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island .....	13.23	11.03	10.30	12.88	15.31
Nova Scotia .....	16.94	16.35	17.96	19.20	20.47
New Brunswick .....	16.26	16.72	16.89	18.18	20.54
Quebec .....	18.90	18.99	19.46	20.03	22.75
Ontario .....	21.52	22.27	22.96	23.83	26.63
Manitoba .....	21.68	22.93	24.14	23.61	24.30
Saskatchewan .....	19.42	18.63	20.33	20.62	20.67
Alberta .....	21.04	21.10	21.41	22.23	22.53
British Columbia .....	22.51	22.80	23.54	23.73	26.00
Yukon and Northwest Territories ...	2/	2/	2/	33.28	35.81
CANADA .....	20.31	20.92	21.52	22.23	24.78
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	18.81	19.29	19.46	19.75	21.25
Animal products .....	18.53	19.00	4/ 18.91	5/ 20.18	5/ 21.98
Textiles and textile products .....	18.65	19.33	1/ 18.38	1/ 19.98	1/ 21.79
Wood and paper products .....	19.22	19.71	20.08	20.59	22.10
Iron and its products .....	23.30	24.15	25.65	26.11	30.00
Non-ferrous metal products .....	21.01	23.31	23.97	25.24	27.45
Non-metallic mineral products .....	21.41	21.23	23.01	23.89	24.90
Chemicals and allied products .....	20.79	21.14	21.63	22.26	24.18
Miscellaneous industries .....	20.25	20.46	19.56	19.44	20.82
Central electric stations .....	23.81	24.09	3/	3/	3/
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	8.19	6.38	6.16	7.50	7.71
Nova Scotia .....	9.21	9.02	9.11	11.03	11.19
New Brunswick .....	8.73	8.72	7.78	10.01	11.64
Quebec .....	10.93	11.44	11.48	12.14	12.70
Ontario .....	12.86	13.15	13.04	13.52	14.37
Manitoba .....	12.03	12.51	12.35	12.64	13.60
Saskatchewan .....	11.41	11.36	11.84	11.53	11.61
Alberta .....	13.32	12.90	13.67	13.72	12.69
British Columbia .....	12.61	13.01	13.55	12.89	13.60
CANADA .....	11.80	12.20	12.11	12.78	13.49
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	10.66	11.21	11.24	11.32	12.02
Animal products .....	10.92	11.20	4/ 10.69	5/ 12.72	5/ 14.05
Textiles and textile products .....	12.43	12.78	1/ 12.43	1/ 13.37	1/ 14.02
Wood and paper products .....	11.58	12.21	12.68	12.52	12.86
Iron and its products .....	12.64	14.22	15.09	15.21	15.87
Non-ferrous metal products .....	13.05	13.17	14.81	13.43	14.62
Non-metallic mineral products .....	11.35	12.65	11.17	13.32	12.81
Chemicals and allied products .....	11.67	11.94	12.00	12.51	12.76
Miscellaneous industries .....	12.09	12.15	13.03	12.88	13.47

1/ Does not include dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Information not collected.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

Table 3. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners

Group	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
Vegetable products .....	12.49	17.13	18.46	18.92
Animal products <sup>1/</sup> .....	16.54	14.82	18.05	19.23
Textiles and textile products .....	18.29	19.55	20.78	20.32
Wood and paper products .....	14.83	14.71	18.63	21.07
Iron and its products .....	18.03	27.86	28.15	29.12
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	20.30	26.50
Non-metallic mineral products .....	20.70	25.21	18.67	23.90
Chemicals and allied products .....	21.71	20.80	24.44	22.59
Miscellaneous industries .....	-	20.75	24.84	18.69
All Groups <sup>1/</sup> .....	15.31	20.47	20.54	22.75
Vegetable products .....	5.73	10.85	9.01	11.07
Animal products <sup>1/</sup> .....	9.95	10.44	10.35	13.63
Textiles and textile products .....	11.41	11.76	12.93	13.12
Wood and paper products .....	9.12	10.63	10.93	11.55
Iron and its products .....	10.25	11.54	10.52	14.24
Non-ferrous metal products .....	-	-	9.95	14.04
Non-metallic mineral products .....	-	-	-	11.34
Chemicals and allied products .....	-	10.40	11.33	11.75
Miscellaneous industries .....	-	7.04	12.41	11.66
All Groups <sup>1/</sup> .....	7.71	11.19	11.64	12.70

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories and fish curing and packing plants.

CTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

in Each Province, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1940.

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories	CANADA
<u>M A L E</u>						
22.41	22.49	20.84	22.92	22.95	-	21.25
23.07	26.08	23.76	25.42	23.07	-	21.98
23.95	21.83	20.43	23.51	21.12	-	21.79
23.51	22.12	16.52	19.41	25.71	34.67	22.10
31.00	26.61	25.97	25.62	27.77	37.33	30.00
27.70	25.78	29.71	20.29	29.82	-	27.45
25.98	20.39	27.53	23.92	23.57	33.04	24.90
24.86	23.04	22.15	18.61	29.76	-	24.16
21.63	22.28	25.00	21.37	22.40	-	20.82
26.63	24.30	20.67	22.53	26.00	35.81	24.78
<u>F E M A L E</u>						
12.62	11.35	10.19	11.87	12.93	-	12.02
14.41	15.26	14.99	17.23	15.11	-	14.05
15.30	14.09	14.36	14.39	15.17	-	14.02
13.63	13.23	9.63	12.35	14.24	17.00	12.86
16.47	14.83	-	-	16.15	-	15.87
14.85	16.42	-	-	10.00	-	14.62
13.29	13.75	12.25	13.41	20.00	16.00	12.81
14.20	12.79	9.20	10.87	14.33	-	12.76
14.25	15.25	13.20	14.95	12.44	-	13.47
14.37	13.60	11.61	12.69	13.60	16.60	13.49

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-40.

Province and Industrial Group	1934	1936	1938	1939	1940
<b>MALE</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	540	550	549	581	644
Nova Scotia .....	809	854	926	339	1,040
New Brunswick .....	783	816	890	894	1,023
Quebec .....	855	902	964	984	1,112
Ontario .....	982	1,039	1,105	1,127	1,268
Manitoba .....	960	1,057	1,127	1,165	1,179
Saskatchewan .....	926	958	1,066	1,059	1,066
Alberta .....	940	999	1,061	1,096	1,134
British Columbia .....	1,006	1,097	1,169	1,201	1,303
Yukon and Northwest Territories ..	2/	2/	2/	1,734	1,596
CANADA .....	930	995	1,055	1,076	1,202
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	883	931	988	1,006	1,048
Animal products .....	844	884	4/ 953	5/ 957	5/ 998
Textiles and textile products ....	835	876	1/ 895	1/ 929	1/ 1,040
Wood and paper products .....	901	973	1,013	1,040	1,123
Iron and its products .....	980	1,085	1,169	1,206	1,428
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,054	1,138	1,201	1,241	1,347
Non-metallic mineral products ....	1,022	1,084	1,194	1,188	1,282
Chemicals and allied products ....	1,016	1,061	1,128	1,169	1,240
Miscellaneous industries .....	911	908	929	947	1,015
Central electric stations .....	1,312	1,297	3/	3/	3/
<b>FEMALE</b>					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island .....	335	319	328	288	325
Nova Scotia .....	437	470	469	539	569
New Brunswick .....	423	424	410	493	580
Quebec .....	496	541	569	596	620
Ontario .....	589	613	627	640	685
Manitoba .....	528	581	576	623	660
Saskatchewan .....	546	584	620	592	599
Alberta .....	592	609	671	676	638
British Columbia .....	563	636	673	652	681
CANADA .....	539	577	594	619	654
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products .....	503	540	571	576	593
Animal products .....	498	520	4/ 538	5/ 603	5/ 638
Textiles and textile products ....	559	578	1/ 605	1/ 622	1/ 669
Wood and paper products .....	541	603	639	632	654
Iron and its products .....	529	640	687	703	755
Non-ferrous metal products .....	653	637	742	660	717
Non-metallic mineral products ....	542	650	580	662	649
Chemicals and allied products ....	569	594	626	657	655
Miscellaneous industries .....	547	536	619	628	657

1/ Does not include dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Information not collected.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

## WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 5. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934-40.

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	
					Annual	Weekly	Hourly		
	\$	\$	\$		No.	\$	\$		
<u>M A L E</u>									
1934	930	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	539	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/	
1935	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/	
1936	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/	
1938	1,055	21.52	0.455	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6	
1939	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.78	0.283	45.2	
1940	1,202	24.78	0.487	50.9	654	13.49	0.285	47.3	

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

Table 6. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1940.

Province and Group	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$		No.	\$	\$	
<u>M A L E</u>								
Prince Edward Island .....	644	15.31	.288	53.1	325	7.71	.160	48.3
Nova Scotia .....	1,040	20.47	.390	52.5	569	11.19	.217	51.6
New Brunswick .....	1,023	20.54	.391	52.5	580	11.64	.237	49.2
Quebec .....	1,112	22.75	.438	51.9	620	12.70	.269	47.2
Ontario .....	1,268	26.63	.521	51.1	685	14.37	.303	47.5
Manitoba .....	1,179	24.30	.499	48.7	660	13.60	.299	45.5
Saskatchewan .....	1,066	20.67	.405	51.0	599	11.61	.261	44.5
Alberta .....	1,134	22.53	.463	48.7	638	12.69	.268	47.4
British Columbia .....	1,303	26.00	.562	46.3	681	13.60	.313	43.4
Yukon and Northwest Territories..	1,596	35.81	.693	51.7	741	16.60	.313	53.0
CANADA <sup>X</sup>								
	1,202	24.78	.487	50.9	654	13.49	.285	47.3
<u>F E M A L E</u>								
Vegetable products .....	1,048	21.25	.411	51.7	593	12.02	.255	47.1
Animal products .....	998	21.98	.436	50.4	638	14.05	.292	48.1
Textiles and textile products ...	1,040	21.79	.438	49.7	669	14.02	.295	47.5
Wood and paper products .....	1,123	22.10	.426	51.9	654	12.86	.278	46.2
Iron and its products .....	1,428	30.00	.591	50.8	755	15.87	.336	47.3
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,347	27.45	.535	51.3	717	14.62	.302	48.4
Non-metallic mineral products ...	1,262	24.90	.504	49.4	649	12.81	.279	45.9
Chemicals and allied products ...	1,240	24.16	.503	48.0	655	12.76	.282	45.3
Miscellaneous industries .....	1,015	20.82	.420	49.6	657	13.47	.283	47.6

<sup>X</sup> Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 7. - Rank According to Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-earners in 1940.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		No.
1. Automobiles .....	39.08	1	85.9	1	1,788	1	45.5
2. Automobile supplies .....	34.51	2	65.9	5	1,444	9	52.4
3. Petroleum products .....	32.06	3	75.4	2	1,506	6	42.5
4. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	31.55	4	60.0	8	1,591	2	52.6
5. Aircraft .....	31.09	5	56.3	12	1,388	10	55.2
6. Pulp and paper .....	29.67	6	58.2	9	1,492	7	51.0
7. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	29.63	7	60.6	7	1,520	4	48.9
8. Printing and publishing .....	29.26	8	66.8	4	1,514	5	43.8
9. Primary iron and steel .....	29.19	9	57.3	10	1,571	3	50.9
10. Machinery .....	29.14	10	53.8	15	1,370	11	54.4
11. Clothing, women's factory .....	28.99	11	65.0	6	1,194	22	44.6
12. Railway rolling-stock .....	28.79	12	68.1	3	1,459	8	42.3
13. Brass and copper products .....	28.25	13	54.2	14	1,348	12	52.1
14. Hardware and tools .....	27.10	14	48.9	21	1,121	26	56.4
15. Castings, iron .....	26.98	15	49.8	17	1,253	17	54.2
16. Breweries .....	26.12	16	50.2	19	1,315	13	52.0
17. Wire and wire goods .....	25.94	17	48.6	24	1,309	14	53.4
18. Clothing, men's factory .....	25.82	18	57.1	11	1,199	21	45.2
19. Electrical apparatus and supplies..	25.66	19	48.8	22	1,256	16	52.6
20. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	25.62	20	48.7	23	1,277	15	52.6
21. Printing and bookbinding .....	25.52	21	55.4	13	1,217	18	46.1
22. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	25.43	22	47.6	25	1,146	25	53.4
23. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear	24.87	23	51.5	16	1,200	20	48.3
24. Agricultural implements .....	24.75	24	50.8	18	1,203	19	48.7
25. Sheet metal products .....	23.66	25	46.3	26	1,169	23	51.1
26. Miscellaneous chemical products ...	23.47	26	49.4	20	1,165	24	47.5
27. Flour and feed mills .....	21.91	27	41.5	29	1,061	28	52.8
28. Silk and artificial silk .....	21.48	28	42.5	27	1,039	30	50.6
29. Furniture .....	21.25	29	41.7	28	932	36	51.0
30. Leather tanneries .....	20.91	30	41.0	31	1,035	31	51.0
31. Aerated and mineral waters .....	20.90	31	40.1	32	1,062	27	52.1
32. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.84	32	41.4	30	1,006	34	50.3
33. Bread and other bakery products ...	20.56	33	39.1	33	1,023	33	52.6
34. Woollen cloth .....	20.53	34	38.2	34	1,052	29	53.8
35. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	20.03	35	38.1	35	950	35	52.6
36. Planing mills, sash and door factories	19.78	36	37.9	37	912	37	52.2
37. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	18.82	37	37.3	38	1,024	32	50.4
38. Boots and shoes, leather .....	18.66	38	38.1	36	781	39	49.0
39. Fruit and vegetable preparations...	17.82	39	33.0	39	756	40	54.0
40. Sawmills .....	17.26	40	31.7	40	853	38	54.5
Forty leading industries .....	25.21		49.2		1,231		51.2
All industries .....	24.78		48.7		1,202		50.9

For the rank of the above industries as regards the average annual employment of male wage-earners, see Table 21.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 8. - Rank According to Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-earners in 1940.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
1. Fur goods .....	18.67	1	39.4	1	842	1	47.4
2. Automobile supplies .....	16.53	2	37.7	2	692	7	43.8
3. Clothing contractors .....	15.97	3	36.6	3	606	30	43.6
4. Hats and caps .....	15.88	4	33.9	4	687	9	46.9
5. Narrow fabrics .....	15.48	5	28.6	23	746	3	54.2
6. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	15.37	6	32.8	5	766	2	46.8
7. Clothing, women's factory .....	15.09	7	32.5	6	622	27	46.4
8. Tobacco processing and packing .....	14.95	8	31.5	8	662	17	47.5
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	14.80	9	30.8	10	725	5	48.1
10. Machinery .....	14.54	10	31.6	7	684	12	46.0
11. Woollen cloth .....	14.54	11	28.3	24	742	4	51.3
12. Hardware and tools .....	14.44	12	28.3	25	628	24	51.0
13. Jewellery and silverware .....	14.31	13	28.9	21	638	22	49.5
14. Awnings, tents and sails .....	14.00	14	30.6	11	508	38	45.8
15. Lithographing .....	13.95	15	30.9	9	691	8	45.1
16. Sheet metal products .....	13.89	16	30.0	13	685	11	46.3
17. Silk and artificial silk .....	13.86	17	29.8	14	670	13	46.5
18. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ..	13.82	18	30.5	12	667	14	45.3
19. Woollen yarn .....	13.76	19	29.0	18	686	10	47.5
20. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	13.52	20	28.3	26	653	20	47.8
21. Boots and shoes, leather .....	13.49	21	27.6	29	565	35	48.8
22. Clothing, men's factory .....	13.47	22	29.0	19	626	26	46.5
23. Cotton textiles, n.e.s. .....	13.41	23	28.1	27	599	31	47.8
24. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	13.40	24	29.3	16	665	15	45.7
25. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	13.29	25	27.0	33	723	6	49.3
26. Boxes and bags, paper .....	13.26	26	27.3	32	638	21	48.6
27. Miscellaneous paper products .....	13.26	27	27.5	30	655	19	48.2
28. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	13.17	28	29.8	15	663	16	44.2
29. Pulp and paper .....	13.06	29	29.0	20	656	18	45.1
30. Bags, cotton and jute .....	13.03	30	26.8	35	628	25	48.6
31. Foods, miscellaneous (incl. coffee, tea and spices) .....	12.76	31	29.1	17	630	23	43.9
32. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	12.75	32	27.0	34	470	39	47.3
33. Printing and bookbinding .....	12.51	33	28.0	28	597	32	44.8
34. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	12.46	34	27.4	31	593	33	45.4
35. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. .	12.31	35	25.1	37	584	34	49.1
36. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	12.10	36	25.1	36	607	29	48.2
37. Printing and publishing .....	11.89	37	28.6	22	615	28	41.6
38. Corsets .....	11.42	38	24.5	38	533	37	46.6
39. Bread and other bakery products .....	11.06	39	23.8	39	550	36	46.5
40. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	10.84	40	22.7	40	460	40	47.8
Forty leading industries .....	13.48		28.5		641		47.3
All industries .....	13.49		28.5		654		47.3

For the rank of the above industries as regards the average annual employment of female wage-earners, see Table 22.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 9. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-40.

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Vegetable Products -</u>						
Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.02	19.38	20.90	10.98	10.72	11.04
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	17.54	18.93	20.03	11.27	11.34	12.31
Bread and other bakery products .....	18.14	19.32	20.56	10.65	10.51	11.06
Breweries .....	23.81	23.55	26.12	14.55	13.44	17.04
Distilleries .....	19.18	23.77	24.29	10.20	12.16	12.38
Flour and feed mills .....	18.37	19.33	21.91	12.10	11.55	12.16
Foods, breakfast .....	25.97	24.94	25.00	15.59	15.59	14.85
Foods, stock and poultry .....	17.59	19.35	19.71	16.11	11.85	13.57
Foods, miscellaneous, including coffee, tea and spices.....	20.49	19.90	22.27	11.35	11.52	12.76
Fruit and vegetable preparations ,.....	15.05	15.58	17.82	8.95	9.44	10.84
Ice cream cones .....	15.16	17.10	14.86	11.28	13.12	12.60
Linseed and soya bean oil .....	20.14	19.13	20.79	-	-	-
Macaroni and vermicelli, etc. ....	15.23	19.16	16.77	9.27	13.36	13.40
Malt and malt products .....	30.09	27.51	27.37	-	12.00	8.90
Rice mills .....	23.31	19.71	17.53	-	-	-
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .	21.71	22.39	24.87	12.27	13.84	13.82
Starch and glucose .....	22.07	19.47	22.37	14.50	10.23	11.93
Sugar refineries .....	22.96	25.26	24.61	10.26	14.45	12.28
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.24	17.83	20.11	11.59	12.07	12.46
Tobacco processing and packing .....	12.23	17.76	17.16	11.35	15.26	14.95
Wine .....	20.05	16.29	22.70	10.50	10.24	6.50
<b>Totals for the Group .....</b>	<b>18.81</b>	<b>19.75</b>	<b>21.25</b>	<b>10.66</b>	<b>11.32</b>	<b>12.02</b>
<u>Animal Products -</u>						
Animal oils and fats .....	17.11	23.83	21.03	-	-	-
Belting, leather .....	18.53	19.21	18.15	-	-	10.00
Boot and shoe findings, leather .....	15.87	15.88	17.08	9.96	10.05	9.16
Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.73	17.43	18.66	11.54	11.89	13.49
Butter and cheese .....	21.04	(1)	(1)	11.92	(1)	(1)
Cheese, processed .....	(1)	21.33	24.22	(1)	12.29	11.92
Condensed milk .....	23.35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dairy products, other .....	23.45	19.12	19.24	13.72	10.59	12.55
Fish curing and packing .....	11.91	(1)	(1)	6.77	(1)	(1)
Fur dressing and dyeing .....	17.21	18.50	20.43	9.45	12.98	13.28
Fur goods .....	23.29	24.48	27.67	15.26	16.34	18.67
Gloves and mittens, leather .....	16.44	18.57	18.94	10.37	11.96	12.10
Hair goods, animal and human .....	18.07	18.85	18.79	14.90	16.50	12.20
Leather tanneries .....	17.94	19.19	20.91	11.75	11.88	11.93
Miscellaneous leather goods .....	18.09	17.54	18.24	12.31	12.45	12.75
Sausage and sausage casings .....	17.36	17.87	18.87	12.88	12.80	12.52
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	21.13	23.80	25.62	11.79	14.54	15.37
<b>Totals for the Group .....</b>	<b>18.53</b>	<b>20.18</b>	<b>21.98</b>	<b>10.92</b>	<b>12.72</b>	<b>14.05</b>
<u>Textiles and Textile Products -</u>						
Awnings, tents and sails .....	17.75	20.40	19.95	12.01	13.64	14.00
Bags, cotton and jute .....	21.68	20.66	22.34	13.51	13.03	13.03
Batting and wadding .....	19.76	25.60	21.49	10.21	17.35	16.26
Carpets, mats, and rugs .....	18.90	20.82	23.36	12.93	15.47	14.96
Clothing, men's factory .....	21.92	22.09	25.82	11.83	12.79	13.47
Clothing, women's factory .....	23.51	23.17	28.99	13.22	13.76	15.09
Clothing contractors .....	17.81	21.43	24.50	10.88	13.77	15.97
Cordage, rope and twine .....	18.93	21.73	23.89	13.53	14.30	15.94

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 9. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-40 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
<b>Textiles and Textile Products - (Concluded) -</b>						
Corsets .....	20.58	20.87	19.57	10.94	11.04	11.42
Cotton and wool waste .....	16.31	14.65	17.35	10.88	11.65	11.66
Cotton textiles, n.e.s. .....	14.35	16.37	17.81	11.83	13.58	13.41
Cotton thread .....	21.84	22.59	23.72	14.07	13.21	13.85
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.97	17.58	18.82	12.21	13.35	13.29
Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....	16.49	17.36	18.65	11.95	12.64	12.59
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work .....	18.38	(1)	(1)	11.23	(1)	(1)
Flax, dressed .....	9.02	10.24	13.69	-	-	-
Gloves and mittens, fabric .....	18.84	11.97	14.54	11.92	9.91	9.95
Hats and caps .....	19.81	20.74	24.66	14.28	14.49	15.88
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.30	20.77	20.84	12.89	13.63	13.52
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s. .....	20.39	18.62	22.56	12.35	12.65	13.46
Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. .....	(2)	(2)	18.82	(2)	(2)	15.48
Oiled and waterproofed clothing .....	19.38	19.40	20.25	13.59	13.57	14.85
Silk and artificial silk .....	17.70	20.47	21.48	11.54	13.24	13.86
Woollen cloth .....	16.96	18.90	20.53	12.20	13.31	14.54
Woollen goods, n.e.s. .....	18.72	18.55	22.45	11.79	10.95	14.18
Woollen yarn .....	17.94	20.85	19.24	12.45	12.87	13.76
All other industries .....	16.98	16.93	19.62	12.31	13.36	15.53
Totals for the Group .....	18.65	19.96	21.79	12.43	13.37	14.02
<b>Wood and Paper Products -</b>						
Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies .....	-	13.70	14.86	-	-	-
Blueprinting .....	13.04	13.78	16.47	11.83	20.40	17.33
Boatbuilding .....	17.18	19.68	21.86	12.50	12.50	13.50
Boxes and bags, paper .....	20.16	22.66	22.34	9.94	12.67	13.26
Boxes, wooden .....	14.07	17.56	16.18	10.14	10.95	10.90
Carriages, wagons and sleighs .....	16.67	17.10	20.49	8.83	-	-
Coffins and caskets .....	17.32	17.48	17.80	10.71	11.09	11.67
Cooperage .....	16.58	17.38	19.00	10.83	15.33	15.33
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping..	31.42	35.13	38.77	15.98	14.47	15.90
Excelsior .....	15.77	17.06	16.66	7.77	6.82	10.38
Flooring, hardwood .....	13.89	16.49	18.12	-	18.00	15.00
Furniture .....	15.56	18.41	21.25	12.69	13.71	14.75
lasts, trees and shoe findings .....	16.35	14.54	18.60	9.62	8.51	12.30
Lithographing and engraving .....	26.77	28.39	30.29	12.30	12.83	13.95
Miscellaneous paper products .....	21.01	23.41	24.21	12.06	13.15	13.26
Miscellaneous wooden products .....	15.88	16.35	18.09	12.76	11.75	11.74
Planing mills, sash and door factories .....	15.60	17.77	19.78	10.85	13.17	13.36
Printing and bookbinding .....	22.73	23.02	25.52	12.91	12.80	12.51
Printing and publishing .....	27.15	27.55	29.26	12.17	11.70	11.89
Pulp and paper .....	22.82	26.93	29.67	10.65	13.55	13.06
Refrigerators, other than electric .....	16.61	19.13	20.79	-	-	-
Roofing paper, wall board, etc. .....	21.31	21.52	23.29	8.50	16.00	11.40
Sawmills .....	12.79	16.01	17.26	11.52	10.30	10.68
Trade composition .....	26.67	24.48	30.95	22.00	15.00	20.60
Woodenware .....	12.19	12.54	13.45	7.19	8.00	8.48
Wood turning .....	13.72	12.41	14.19	9.29	8.34	7.08
All other industries .....	-	22.23	23.93	-	11.82	12.16
Totals for the Group .....	19.22	20.59	22.10	11.58	12.52	12.86

(1) Not included with Manufacturing Industries since 1936.

(2) Included with "Clothing, Women's Factory".

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 9. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-40 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
Iron and its Products -	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural implements .....	18.44	26.61	24.75	15.08	20.66	17.40
Aircraft .....	24.19	26.13	31.09	13.40	18.43	21.54
Automobiles .....	33.94	28.99	39.08	20.52	23.05	25.12
Automobile supplies .....	24.63	25.58	34.51	14.08	14.92	16.53
Bicycles .....	22.73	21.48	28.91	14.55	14.28	16.77
Boilers, tanks and engines .....	21.29	22.78	29.52	8.50	12.00	18.48
Bridge and structural steel work .....	21.78	27.60	32.97	-	-	-
Castings, iron .....	20.85	22.65	26.98	11.54	14.90	14.45
Hardware and tools .....	19.96	21.64	27.10	11.91	13.26	14.44
Heating and cooking apparatus .....	(1)	21.55	25.43	(1)	12.82	15.27
Iron and steel products, n.e.s. ....	19.11	24.21	29.95	11.25	12.17	11.82
Machinery .....	21.14	28.59	29.14	13.94	13.48	14.54
Primary iron and steel .....	22.01	27.75	29.19	10.00	13.02	15.33
Railway rolling-stock .....	22.67	27.20	28.79	17.38	16.72	19.21
Sheet metal products .....	19.68	21.47	23.66	9.85	16.80	13.89
Shipbuilding and repairs .....	22.69	26.30	31.55	-	12.00	12.75
Wire and wire goods .....	23.10	26.64	25.94	14.36	14.20	16.40
Totals for the Group .....	23.30	26.11	30.00	12.64	15.21	15.87
Non-ferrous Metal Products -						
Aluminium products .....	20.04	21.50	26.40	13.58	13.48	13.48
Brass and copper products .....	19.63	24.63	28.25	10.88	14.17	14.15
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	21.09	23.54	25.66	13.29	13.33	14.80
Jewellery and silverware .....	23.87	23.15	27.95	13.22	13.01	14.31
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products...	20.14	23.49	23.87	12.10	18.56	14.31
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining....	20.16	27.92	29.63	-	-	-
White metal alloys .....	21.25	24.73	26.25	11.88	13.84	14.07
Totals for the Group .....	21.01	25.24	27.45	13.05	13.43	14.62
Non-metallic Mineral Products -						
Abrasive products .....	22.40	24.77	25.79	-	18.50	15.90
Asbestos products .....	19.41	21.81	21.93	9.40	12.44	10.89
Cement .....	22.05	26.54	28.75	-	-	-
Cement products .....	16.91	17.91	22.39	9.17	13.62	13.33
Clay products, from domestic clay .....	16.14	19.21	19.98	-	-	-
Clay products, from imported clay .....	16.95	18.74	22.30	11.12	15.19	13.46
Coke and gas products .....	24.46	29.67	26.69	15.60	15.00	12.00
Glass products .....	20.65	22.10	22.98	11.23	12.49	12.53
Gypsum products .....	(2)	20.33	22.66	-	-	-
Lime .....	16.44	19.40	21.21	-	-	-
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	21.00	22.35	20.96	8.79	12.15	12.46
Petroleum products .....	24.76	28.95	32.06	17.00	14.69	18.21
Salt .....	20.95	22.27	22.85	16.42	14.31	-
Sand-lime brick .....	17.33	20.17	22.15	-	-	-
Stone, monumental and ornamental .....	21.65	22.89	24.27	-	-	8.50
Totals for the Group .....	21.41	23.89	24.90	11.35	13.32	12.81

(1) Included with "Castings, iron".

(2) Included under "Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products".

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 9. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-40 - (Concluded)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products -</u>						
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	22.45	25.29	26	15.25	17.45	15.14
Adhesives .....	18.92	20.17	20	12.33	12.06	15.23
Coal tar distillation .....	20.04	21.12	29.13	-	-	-
Fertilizers .....	15.70	22.49	25.80	-	25.00	18.22
Gases, compressed .....	25.11	25.03	24.13	-	-	-
Inks, printing and writing .....	23.34	22.14	25.92	12.15	13.18	12.65
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ...	21.78	21.41	23.13	12.08	13.30	13.17
Miscellaneous chemical products .....	20.63	21.55	23.47	10.70	10.74	13.40
Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	21.70	20.67	21.90	13.86	12.20	13.52
Polishes and dressings .....	19.72	20.54	21.15	10.69	12.10	11.29
Soaps and washing compounds .....	20.15	21.55	22.80	12.12	14.75	14.95
Toilet preparations .....	18.54	20.37	21.59	10.88	12.10	14.15
Wood distillation .....	13.73	17.34	22.88	-	-	-
Totals for the Group .....	20.79	22.25	24.16	11.67	12.51	12.76
<u>Miscellaneous Industries -</u>						
Artificial flowers and feathers .....	9.17	12.47	13.60	8.24	9.74	10.09
Automobile accessories, fabric .....	21.50	22.89	23.71	12.98	17.29	16.67
Brooms, brushes and mops .....	14.53	16.24	17.72	11.15	12.00	12.86
Buttons .....	15.92	15.82	16.99	9.93	10.65	12.17
Candles .....	15.25	14.76	19.46	9.41	9.60	10.09
Fountain pens and pencils .....	21.00	19.33	20.60	12.67	13.45	13.53
Ice, artificial .....	20.99	21.17	21.54	8.17	11.39	11.15
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets .....	17.93	15.32	17.87	12.28	11.73	13.76
Lamps, electric, and lamp shades .....	(1)	16.70	19.46	(1)	14.20	14.34
Mattresses and springs .....	20.34	20.11	21.59	13.68	13.77	15.07
Miscellaneous, including carpet sweepers ...	(1)	17.10	12.93	(1)	12.00	13.94
Motion pictures .....	31.79	28.27	31.00	19.57	17.07	18.80
Musical instruments .....	18.76	17.40	19.70	11.36	11.08	10.68
Pipes, tobacco .....	(1)	11.07	12.53	(1)	12.00	12.00
Regalia and society emblems .....	13.00	18.93	22.15	11.57	12.20	12.18
Scientific and professional equipment .....	24.69	26.15	27.54	14.30	18.05	18.00
Signs, electric, neon and other .....	24.42	22.75	26.32	15.50	13.00	17.75
Sporting goods .....	15.98	19.38	18.54	10.48	11.17	11.77
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal .....	18.86	21.21	23.62	12.50	14.57	10.60
Statuary, art goods and novelties .....	19.03	18.07	19.09	14.32	12.45	14.31
Store display accessories .....	21.57	17.03	14.34	-	10.00	9.75
Toys and toy equipment .....	12.02	13.46	16.17	11.17	11.30	12.01
Typewriter supplies .....	23.74	21.08	23.78	12.18	12.86	13.76
Umbrellas .....	17.37	21.92	19.26	12.61	12.82	15.50
Totals for the Group .....	20.25	19.44	20.82	12.09	12.88	13.47
Totals, All Industries .....	20.31	22.23	24.78	11.80	12.78	13.49

(1) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1934-40.  
 (Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1940)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining...	20.16	27.92	29.63	-	-	-
2. Pulp and paper .....	22.82	26.93	29.67	10.65	13.55	13.06
3. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	21.13	23.80	25.62	11.79	14.54	15.37
4. Automobiles .....	33.94	28.99	39.08	20.52	23.05	25.12
5. Butter and cheese .....	21.04	(1)	(1)	11.92	(1)	(1)
6. Sawmills .....	12.79	16.01	17.26	11.52	10.30	10.68
7. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	21.09	23.54	25.66	13.29	13.33	14.80
8. Flour and feed mills .....	18.37	19.33	21.91	12.10	11.55	12.16
9. Petroleum products .....	24.75	28.95	32.06	17.00	14.69	18.21
10. Primary iron and steel .....	22.01	27.75	29.19	10.00	13.02	15.33
11. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.97	17.58	18.82	12.21	13.35	13.29
12. Clothing, men's factory .....	21.92	22.09	25.82	11.83	12.79	13.47
13. Railway rolling-stock .....	22.67	27.20	28.79	17.38	16.72	19.21
14. Machinery .....	21.14	28.59	29.14	13.94	13.48	14.54
15. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear ..	21.71	22.39	24.87	12.27	13.84	13.82
16. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.14	19.32	20.56	10.65	10.51	11.06
17. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	19.30	20.77	20.84	12.89	13.63	13.62
18. Clothing, women's factory .....	23.51	23.17	28.99	13.22	13.76	15.09
19. Automobile supplies .....	24.63	25.58	34.51	14.08	14.92	16.53
20. Printing and publishing .....	27.15	27.55	29.26	12.17	11.70	11.89
21. Sheet metal products .....	19.68	21.47	23.66	9.85	16.80	13.89
22. Biscuits, confectionery, chocolate, etc...	17.54	18.93	20.03	11.27	11.34	12.31
23. Sugar refineries .....	22.96	25.26	24.61	10.26	14.45	12.28
24. Brass and copper products .....	19.63	24.63	28.25	10.88	14.17	14.15
25. Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea, etc.	20.49	19.90	22.27	11.35	11.52	12.76
26. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.05	15.58	17.82	8.96	9.44	10.84
27. Breweries .....	23.81	23.55	26.12	14.55	13.44	17.04
28. Castings, iron .....	20.85	22.65	26.98	11.54	14.90	14.46
29. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.24	17.83	20.11	11.59	12.07	12.46
30. Coke and gas products .....	24.46	29.67	26.69	15.50	15.00	12.00
31. Boots and shoes, leather .....	16.73	17.43	18.66	11.54	11.89	13.49
32. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	22.69	26.30	31.55	-	12.00	12.75
33. Woollen cloth .....	16.96	18.90	20.53	12.20	13.31	14.54
34. Printing and bookbinding .....	22.73	23.02	25.52	12.91	12.80	12.51
35. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	20.63	21.55	23.47	10.70	10.74	13.40
36. Planing mills, sash and door factories ...	15.60	17.77	19.78	10.85	13.17	13.36
37. Boxes and bags, paper .....	20.16	22.66	22.34	9.94	12.67	13.26
38. Hardware and tools .....	19.96	21.64	27.10	11.91	13.26	14.44
39. Fish curing and packing .....	11.91	(1)	(1)	6.77	(1)	(1)
40. Aerated and mineral waters .....	19.02	19.38	20.90	10.98	10.72	11.04
All Industries .....	20.31	22.23	24.78	11.80	12.78	13.49

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1934-40 (3)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1940)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Butter and cheese .....	19.88	(1)	(1)	14.14	(1)	(1)
2. Fish curing and packing .....	11.65	(1)	(1)	7.92	(1)	(1)
3. Printing and publishing .....	13.52	16.30	18.82	10.06	10.32	9.50
4. Starch and glucose .....	12.77	12.44	12.83	-	-	-
5. Bread and other bakery products .....	13.46	11.94	11.62	7.25	7.54	6.94
6. Planing mills .....	13.37	13.86	22.02	-	-	-
7. Sawmills .....	9.56	6.32	9.95	-	-	-
8. Castings, iron .....	16.38	17.37	16.60	-	-	-
All Industries .....	13.23	12.88	15.31	8.19	7.50	7.71
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
1. Primary iron and steel .....	21.13	25.32	26.83	7.57	10.20	10.14
2. Fish curing and packing .....	12.56	(1)	(1)	6.80	(1)	(1)
3. Sawmills .....	9.06	10.55	11.27	8.55	8.35	8.23
4. Pulp and paper .....	21.50	24.81	26.54	-	-	-
5. Railway rolling-stock .....	14.64	24.98	27.10	-	17.86	17.50
6. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	23.25	28.36	33.18	-	-	-
7. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	16.33	18.02	19.19	11.71	12.00	13.15
8. Butter and cheese .....	19.33	(1)	(1)	13.94	(1)	(1)
9. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	11.02	12.21	12.70	7.39	8.82	9.54
10. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	19.20	17.21	22.17	12.10	9.71	12.69
11. Bread and other bakery products .....	14.73	15.57	20.04	7.97	8.02	9.53
12. Printing and publishing .....	24.15	24.28	23.47	11.98	11.94	11.96
13. Clothing, men's factory .....	15.17	10.62	18.37	9.42	9.24	8.20
All Industries .....	16.94	19.20	20.47	9.21	11.03	11.19
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
1. Pulp and paper.....	20.76	23.34	26.32	-	13.35	15.00
2. Sawmills.....	11.85	12.92	14.72	8.50	8.00	9.40
3. Foods, miscellaneous (Incl. coffee, tea and spices) .....	15.84	19.02	19.00	9.92	10.00	12.14
4. Fish curing and packing .....	11.40	(1)	(1)	6.97	(1)	(1)
5. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	15.79	20.26	19.91	-	-	12.00
6. Fertilizers .....	14.87	23.66	24.97	-	-	-
7. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	(2)	21.14	23.37	(2)	10.50	12.55
8. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
9. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	15.30	14.92	15.35	8.85	9.21	9.17
10. Bread and other bakery products .....	14.75	15.72	17.26	8.02	8.36	8.48
11. Planing mills .....	13.97	14.45	17.63	10.50	11.25	15.50
12. Flour and feed mills .....	15.42	18.71	21.25	-	-	-
13. Printing and publishing .....	19.40	23.60	23.53	10.84	11.50	11.02
All Industries .....	16.26	18.18	20.54	8.73	10.01	11.64

(1) Information not collected. (2) Included with "castings, iron". (3) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island--cotton and jute bags, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizer and sheet metal products; Nova Scotia--sugar refineries, cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick--sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock, and cotton yarn and cloth.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1934-1940. (2)  
 (Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1940)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
<u>Quebec</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Pulp and paper .....	22.38	25.07	29.00	9.21	10.78	11.46
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	20.16	27.33	28.75	-	-	-
3. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	15.61	16.82	17.62	11.80	13.09	12.06
4. Clothing, men's factory .....	20.25	21.71	23.99	10.81	12.35	12.79
5. Clothing, women's factory .....	22.98	22.41	28.26	12.53	13.52	13.84
6. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17.87	17.64	20.17	11.32	11.77	12.21
7. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	18.51	20.42	21.65	10.34	11.50	12.44
8. Railway rolling-stock .....	23.99	27.20	28.86	17.38	16.36	19.86
9. Butter and cheese .....	20.23	(1)	(1)	11.50	(1)	(1)
10. Petroleum products .....	24.90	29.59	31.19	-	-	-
11. Boots and shoes, leather .....	15.58	16.30	17.48	10.41	11.11	13.31
12. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	22.25	22.06	26.57	14.25	13.02	14.94
13. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	18.10	19.72	20.17	12.00	12.67	12.67
14. Sawmills .....	12.44	12.37	13.22	-	8.61	8.50
15. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	20.41	21.68	23.06	10.29	10.56	11.84
16. Bread and other bakery products .....	16.26	17.57	18.91	10.25	10.05	11.66
17. Machinery .....	21.09	24.37	29.09	14.01	14.33	13.37
18. Silk and artificial silk .....	16.19	18.49	19.82	10.92	12.10	13.54
19. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	22.59	25.59	31.30	-	12.00	12.75
20. Brass and copper products .....	18.84	21.12	25.64	9.95	11.86	12.37
21. Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices .....	19.32	19.13	20.55	10.38	11.88	11.43
22. Breweries .....	24.90	21.76	24.89	17.78	15.12	20.14
23. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear .....	17.15	17.94	18.44	10.60	12.56	12.12
24. Printing and publishing .....	25.12	25.25	29.61	9.39	9.62	10.59
25. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	15.45	17.29	17.78	9.78	10.37	11.74
26. Sheet metal products .....	20.01	20.90	22.89	8.49	12.19	12.15
27. Aerated and mineral waters .....	17.47	15.86	18.27	10.72	8.89	9.49
28. Flour and feed mills .....	15.80	15.92	21.16	-	12.00	12.00
29. Primary iron and steel .....	16.96	26.10	25.16	11.30	14.78	16.12
30. Castings, iron .....	19.36	22.58	26.06	10.19	12.02	13.39
31. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....	22.64	19.67	20.94	14.66	10.87	12.18
32. Bridge and structural steel work .....	20.22	31.19	40.38	-	-	-
33. Woollen cloth .....	14.39	15.59	18.32	10.63	11.01	13.27
34. Fur goods .....	22.18	23.65	27.66	14.38	16.28	18.92
35. Coke and gas products .....	26.84	24.92	24.42	-	-	-
36. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	19.76	18.47	21.34	10.00	11.95	10.99
37. Hardware and tools .....	20.11	19.15	24.23	12.25	12.95	13.76
38. Printing and bookbinding .....	19.35	22.88	25.18	11.58	12.17	10.65
39. Furniture .....	14.48	17.39	18.86	14.23	12.70	15.14
40. Boxes and bags, paper .....	18.19	19.39	20.77	7.34	10.96	12.05
All Industries .....	18.90	20.03	22.75	10.93	12.14	12.70

(1) Information not collected.

(2) Statistics for sugar refining which is also a leading industry cannot be published as there are less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1934-40.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1940)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
<u>Ontario</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Automobiles .....	34.05	29.40	39.64	20.52	23.05	25.12
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	(1)	29.96	30.03	-	-	-
3. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	20.81	24.04	25.45	13.06	13.44	14.74
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	22.04	24.37	26.55	12.66	15.04	15.98
5. Pulp and paper .....	25.03	30.13	30.67	12.55	17.52	15.30
6. Primary iron and steel .....	23.76	28.97	30.89	15.75	14.47	18.54
7. Flour and feed mills .....	18.24	19.68	21.50	12.40	11.96	12.21
8. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear .....	23.17	24.18	27.29	13.15	14.65	15.19
9. Automobile supplies .....	24.73	25.72	34.91	14.09	14.93	16.54
10. Machinery .....	21.19	31.15	29.18	14.20	12.93	14.75
11. Butter and cheese .....	20.78	(1)	(1)	11.03	(1)	(1)
12. Petroleum products .....	24.59	28.97	34.45	-	16.80	19.57
13. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	20.85	21.38	21.62	13.31	14.06	14.13
14. Sheet metal products .....	19.70	22.07	24.83	11.97	19.64	14.66
15. Bread and other bakery products .....	19.75	20.21	21.36	10.91	10.76	10.82
16. Brass and copper products .....	20.40	26.94	30.28	11.78	15.34	14.92
17. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15.87	16.80	19.11	9.75	10.02	11.45
18. Clothing, men's factory .....	24.04	23.75	29.12	13.14	13.61	14.99
19. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	19.53	20.24	20.74	12.45	12.39	12.78
20. Castings, iron .....	22.43	22.97	28.61	12.43	17.46	16.37
21. Printing and publishing .....	28.21	29.14	29.91	14.27	13.73	12.86
22. Railway rolling-stock .....	21.19	25.70	30.27	-	-	-
23. Woollen cloth .....	17.83	19.83	21.84	12.77	14.09	15.29
24. Coke and gas products .....	25.19	32.90	28.09	-	-	-
25. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	17.26	19.41	21.61	13.13	13.97	15.44
26. Leather tanneries .....	18.47	19.40	21.34	11.89	12.15	11.90
27. Hardware and tools .....	20.03	22.55	28.00	11.51	13.69	15.10
28. Printing and bookbinding .....	23.91	22.46	25.42	13.55	13.02	13.24
29. Agricultural implements .....	18.63	27.23	25.11	15.28	20.87	17.48
30. Boxes and bags, paper .....	21.24	24.12	22.69	13.21	13.92	14.04
31. Sawmills .....	13.46	16.26	16.16	12.37	11.04	11.19
32. Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices .....	21.34	20.57	24.52	12.28	12.42	12.38
33. Acids, alkalies and salts.....	24.03	27.79	28.29	15.25	19.00	15.42
34. Breweries .....	25.06	25.32	27.85	12.12	8.00	11.60
35. Tobacco processing and packing .....	12.66	18.39	18.11	11.95	15.63	15.71
36. Miscellaneous paper products .....	22.02	26.09	25.76	13.45	14.58	13.64
37. Furniture .....	16.39	18.91	22.58	12.25	14.03	14.52
38. Clothing, women's factory .....	24.81	24.94	31.50	14.59	14.52	19.05
39. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	23.25	23.74	24.73	13.22	14.01	14.41
40. Wire and wire goods .....	23.81	28.38	25.86	16.30	14.42	17.41
All Industries .....	21.52	23.83	26.63	12.86	13.52	14.37

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries  
of the Prairie Provinces, 1934-40 (2)  
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1940)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
<u>Manitoba</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	23.26	24.93	28.78	11.30	16.17	16.87
2. Railway rolling-stock .....	22.44	29.27	27.22	-	-	-
3. Butter and cheese .....	23.53	(1)	(1)	11.29	(1)	(1)
4. Flour and feed mills .....	24.25	18.50	23.87	10.18	11.26	12.48
5. Clothing, men's factory .....	18.62	19.90	20.56	11.66	13.06	13.82
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.27	19.42	20.14	9.23	9.99	9.92
7. Foods, miscellaneous (incl. coffee, tea and spices) .....	22.63	20.21	21.33	10.92	11.15	11.68
8. Printing and publishing .....	28.53	26.42	27.11	11.06	7.04	12.77
9. Printing and bookbinding .....	25.19	25.71	27.92	12.70	13.13	12.11
10. Clothing, women's factory .....	17.26	20.26	24.01	12.18	13.24	15.06
11. Breweries .....	21.52	20.19	22.83	-	-	-
12. Aerated and mineral waters .....	24.66	21.57	23.92	-	9.75	8.20
13. Malt and malt products .....	31.42	30.11	29.70	-	-	-
14. Bags, cotton and jute .....	29.08	25.30	26.12	17.42	15.76	16.52
15. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....	19.41	21.89	22.17	10.20	10.24	12.33
All Industries .....	21.68	23.61	24.30	12.03	12.64	13.60
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
1. Flour and feed mills .....	20.73	21.72	22.14	13.88	9.50	11.56
2. Petroleum products .....	24.08	27.73	28.57	-	13.00	12.33
3. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	17.64	25.23	23.87	9.03	15.76	15.08
4. Butter and cheese .....	21.91	(1)	(1)	13.66	(1)	(1)
5. Printing and publishing .....	25.54	26.52	26.82	11.14	11.35	10.84
6. Bread and other bakery products .....	16.39	18.21	18.86	10.44	9.37	10.08
7. Breweries .....	19.48	22.12	24.73	-	-	-
8. Aerated and mineral waters .....	18.95	20.11	21.27	-	9.00	11.67
9. Sawmills .....	9.66	11.17	11.95	-	8.70	8.10
10. Planing mills, sash and door factories ....	15.33	17.51	23.30	-	-	-
All Industries .....	19.42	20.62	20.67	11.41	11.53	11.61
<u>Alberta</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	22.44	24.28	25.63	13.83	17.68	17.93
2. Petroleum products .....	26.05	28.46	29.58	-	-	-
3. Flour and feed mills .....	19.94	20.65	23.46	10.70	9.75	11.00
4. Butter and cheese .....	20.56	(1)	(1)	13.25	(1)	(1)
5. Bread and other bakery products .....	18.12	20.86	21.77	11.32	12.07	11.36
6. Railway rolling-stock .....	22.23	27.37	27.26	-	-	-
7. Breweries .....	31.27	34.64	29.85	-	-	-
8. Sawmills .....	12.99	13.87	16.57	11.74	11.18	10.91
9. Printing and publishing .....	30.09	29.36	30.58	15.70	11.18	10.64
10. Clothing, men's factory.....	21.35	21.22	28.00	15.12	14.74	15.56
11. Planing mills, sash and door factories ....	19.61	23.20	23.44	-	-	-
12. Printing and bookbinding .....	27.57	25.83	27.29	14.46	14.27	13.16
13. Aerated and mineral waters .....	20.60	22.20	20.53	-	12.62	11.71
All Industries .....	21.04	22.23	22.53	13.32	13.72	12.69

(1) Information not collected.

(2) Other leading industries, individual statistics for which cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each industry are: Manitoba--pulp and paper and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Saskatchewan--cotton and jute bags, automobiles, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta--malt and malt products, sugar refineries, wood preservation and glass products.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1934-40 (3)  
 (Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1940)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
<u>British Columbia</u>						
1. Sawmills .....	24.29	22.54	25.28	15.36	15.62	19.53
2. Pulp and paper .....	(2)	30.07	34.06	(2)	13.62	17.40
3. Fish curing and packing .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	(2)	25.67	25.04	(2)	11.32	14.53
5. Petroleum products .....	27.62	33.41	32.84	-	-	-
6. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	(2)	28.20	30.30	-	-	-
7. Foods, miscellaneous (incl. coffee, tea and spices) .....	17.56	20.13	20.97	-	11.35	13.51
8. Planing mills, sash and door factories .....	(2)	21.97	21.92	(2)	14.50	14.05
9. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	(2)	18.70	21.68	(2)	11.61	12.82
10. Sheet metal products .....	20.55	22.00	21.03	13.86	17.10	14.14
11. Bread and other bakery products .....	(2)	21.92	22.98	(2)	11.67	12.85
12. Butter and cheese .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
13. Printing and publishing .....	(2)	30.20	31.39	(2)	16.40	13.13
14. Fertilizers .....	(2)	29.24	35.35	(2)	25.00	18.22
15. Breweries .....	(2)	27.57	31.78	-	-	-
All Industries .....	22.51	23.73	26.00	12.61	12.89	13.60

(1) Information not collected.

- (2) Information not available. A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. Few industries were, therefore, covered by the survey made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
- (3) Other leading industries, individual statistics for which cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each, are: sugar refining, bridge and structural steel work, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934, 1939 and 1940.  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1940)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1. Sawmills -</u>						
Prince Edward Island .....	9.56	6.32	9.95	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	9.06	10.55	11.27	8.55	8.35	8.23
New Brunswick .....	11.85	12.92	14.72	8.50	8.00	9.40
Quebec .....	12.44	12.37	13.22	-	8.61	8.50
Ontario .....	13.46	16.26	16.16	12.37	11.04	11.19
Manitoba .....	13.04	16.03	15.01	-	8.54	9.05
Saskatchewan .....	9.66	11.17	11.95	-	8.70	8.10
Alberta .....	12.99	13.87	16.57	11.74	11.18	10.91
British Columbia .....	24.29	22.54	25.28	15.36	15.62	19.53
Canada .....	12.79	16.01	17.26	11.52	10.30	10.68
<u>2. Pulp and Paper -</u>						
Nova Scotia .....	21.50	24.81	26.54	-	-	-
New Brunswick .....	20.76	23.34	26.32	-	13.35	15.00
Quebec .....	22.38	25.07	29.00	9.21	10.78	11.46
Ontario .....	25.03	30.13	30.67	12.55	17.52	15.30
British Columbia .....	(x)	30.07	34.06	-	13.62	17.40
Canada .....	22.82	26.93	29.67	10.65	13.55	13.06
<u>3. Clothing, Men's Factory -</u>						
Quebec .....	20.25	21.71	23.99	10.81	12.35	12.79
Ontario .....	24.04	23.75	29.12	13.14	13.61	14.99
Manitoba .....	18.62	19.90	20.56	11.66	13.06	13.82
Alberta .....	21.35	21.22	28.00	15.12	14.74	15.56
British Columbia .....	(x)	20.41	20.77	(x)	15.32	16.08
Canada .....	21.92	22.09	25.82	11.83	12.79	13.47
<u>4. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</u>						
Quebec .....	15.61	16.82	17.62	11.80	13.09	12.06
Ontario .....	17.26	19.41	21.61	13.13	13.97	15.44
Canada .....	15.97	17.58	18.82	12.21	13.35	13.29
<u>5. Hosiery and Knitted Goods -</u>						
Nova Scotia .....	16.33	18.02	19.19	11.71	12.00	13.15
Quebec .....	18.10	19.72	20.17	12.00	12.67	12.67
Ontario .....	20.85	21.38	21.62	13.31	14.06	14.13
Manitoba .....	16.81	17.43	17.37	11.74	14.13	11.93
Alberta .....	(x)	13.00	20.00	(x)	10.75	11.22
British Columbia .....	(x)	17.57	19.47	(x)	15.52	16.04
Canada .....	19.30	20.77	20.84	12.89	13.63	13.52
<u>6. Bread and other Bakery Products -</u>						
Prince Edward Island .....	13.46	11.94	11.62	7.25	7.54	6.94
Nova Scotia .....	14.73	15.57	20.04	7.97	8.02	9.53
New Brunswick .....	14.75	15.72	17.26	8.02	8.36	8.48
Quebec .....	16.26	17.57	18.91	10.25	10.05	11.66
Ontario .....	19.75	20.21	21.36	10.91	10.76	10.82
Manitoba .....	18.27	19.42	20.14	9.23	9.99	9.92
Saskatchewan .....	16.39	18.21	18.86	10.44	9.37	10.08
Alberta .....	18.12	20.86	21.77	11.32	12.07	11.36
British Columbia .....	(x)	21.92	22.98	(x)	11.67	12.85
Canada .....	18.14	19.32	20.56	10.65	10.51	11.06

(x) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934, 1939 and 1940 (Continued)  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1940)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>7. Railway Rolling-stock -</u>						
Nova Scotia .....	14.64	24.98	27.10	-	17.86	17.50
Quebec .....	23.99	27.20	28.86	17.38	16.36	19.86
Ontario .....	21.19	25.70	30.27	-	-	-
Manitoba .....	22.44	29.27	27.22	-	-	-
Alberta .....	22.23	27.37	27.26	-	-	-
Canada .....	22.67	27.20	28.79	17.38	16.72	19.21
<u>8. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</u>						
Quebec .....	22.25	22.06	26.57	14.26	13.02	14.94
Ontario .....	20.81	24.04	25.45	13.06	13.44	14.74
Manitoba .....	17.59	20.68	20.96	17.21	-	18.78
Alberta .....	18.41	18.05	20.25	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	18.89	22.46	21.68	-	-	-
Canada .....	21.09	23.54	25.66	13.29	13.33	14.80
<u>9. Clothing, Women's Factory -</u>						
Quebec .....	22.98	22.41	28.26	12.53	13.52	13.84
Ontario .....	24.81	24.94	31.50	14.59	14.52	19.05
Manitoba .....	17.26	20.26	24.01	12.18	13.24	15.06
Alberta .....	22.07	17.25	20.75	13.20	12.55	11.58
British Columbia .....	18.83	22.31	26.09	13.68	14.63	14.45
Canada .....	23.51	23.17	28.99	13.22	13.76	15.09
<u>10. Primary Iron and Steel -</u>						
Nova Scotia .....	21.13	25.32	26.83	7.57	10.20	10.14
Quebec .....	16.96	26.10	25.16	11.30	14.78	16.12
Ontario .....	23.76	28.97	30.89	15.75	14.47	18.54
Manitoba .....	25.15	24.80	29.55	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	29.54	26.77	-	-	-
Canada .....	22.01	27.75	29.19	10.00	13.02	15.33
<u>11. Boots and Shoes, Leather -</u>						
New Brunswick .....	15.43	16.51	16.03	8.89	10.47	9.87
Quebec .....	15.58	16.30	17.48	10.41	11.11	13.31
Ontario .....	19.22	19.67	21.12	14.04	13.60	13.96
Manitoba .....	13.99	14.64	16.38	11.88	10.56	11.98
British Columbia .....	13.78	18.78	19.51	10.92	14.48	15.40
Canada .....	16.73	17.43	18.66	11.54	11.89	13.49
<u>12. Automobiles -</u>						
Ontario .....	34.05	29.40	39.64	20.52	23.05	25.12
Canada .....	33.94	28.99	39.08	20.52	23.05	25.12

(x) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934, 1939 and 1940. (Continued)  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1940)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
13. <u>Machinery</u> -	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec .....	21.09	24.37	29.09	14.01	14.33	13.37
Ontario .....	21.19	31.15	29.18	14.20	12.93	14.75
Manitoba .....	21.28	18.43	23.69	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	27.57	31.62	-	-	-
Canada .....	21.14	28.59	29.14	13.94	13.48	14.54
14. <u>Non-ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining</u> -						
Quebec .....	20.16	27.33	28.75	-	-	-
Ontario .....	(x)	29.96	30.03	-	-	-
Canada .....	20.16	27.92	29.63	-	-	-
15. <u>Rubber Goods</u> -						
Quebec .....	17.15	17.94	18.44	10.60	12.56	12.12
Ontario .....	23.17	24.18	27.29	13.15	14.65	15.19
Canada .....	21.71	22.39	24.87	12.27	13.84	13.82
16. <u>Slaughtering and Meat Packing</u> -						
New Brunswick .....	15.79	20.26	19.91	-	-	12.00
Quebec .....	18.51	20.42	21.65	10.34	11.50	12.44
Ontario .....	22.04	24.37	26.55	12.66	15.04	15.98
Manitoba .....	23.26	24.93	28.78	11.30	16.17	16.87
Saskatchewan .....	17.64	25.23	23.87	9.03	15.76	15.08
Alberta .....	22.44	24.28	25.63	13.83	17.68	17.93
British Columbia .....	(x)	25.67	25.04	(x)	11.32	14.53
Canada .....	21.13	23.80	25.62	11.79	14.54	15.37
17. <u>Castings, iron</u> -						
Prince Edward Island .....	16.38	17.37	16.60	-	-	-
Nova Scotia .....	19.02	21.41	22.76	8.50	12.00	12.00
New Brunswick .....	20.30	20.40	18.08	-	-	12.00
Quebec .....	19.36	22.58	26.06	10.19	12.02	13.39
Ontario .....	22.43	22.97	28.61	12.43	17.46	16.37
Manitoba .....	22.00	23.86	24.64	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	19.61	22.21	22.82	-	-	-
Alberta .....	24.37	16.64	21.50	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	22.38	23.53	-	12.00	12.00
Canada .....	20.85	22.65	26.98	11.54	14.90	14.45
18. <u>Furniture</u> -						
Quebec .....	14.48	17.39	18.86	14.23	12.70	15.14
Ontario .....	16.39	18.91	22.58	12.25	14.03	14.52
Manitoba .....	16.51	17.78	19.76	9.39	13.73	14.43
Alberta .....	16.80	16.74	18.17	13.64	11.31	12.30
British Columbia .....	16.50	19.11	21.42	(x)	15.47	15.66
Canada .....	15.56	18.41	21.25	12.69	13.71	14.75

(x) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934, 1939 and 1940.(Continued)  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1940)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
19. Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa, etc. -						
Nova Scotia .....	19.20	17.21	22.17	12.10	9.71	12.69
New Brunswick .....	15.30	14.92	15.35	8.85	9.21	9.17
Quebec .....	15.45	17.29	17.78	9.78	10.37	11.74
Ontario .....	19.53	20.24	20.74	12.45	12.39	12.78
Manitoba .....	19.41	21.89	22.17	10.20	10.24	12.33
Alberta .....	19.88	20.54	24.56	10.66	12.42	13.04
British Columbia .....	19.52	20.62	27.48	13.50	12.94	12.92
Canada .....	17.54	18.93	20.03	11.27	11.34	12.31
20. Printing and Bookbinding -						
Prince Edward Island .....	12.00	11.00	11.00	7.00	6.73	9.50
Nova Scotia .....	18.88	19.08	21.31	12.07	10.35	12.12
New Brunswick .....	24.43	22.56	25.16	15.02	14.07	13.76
Quebec .....	19.35	22.88	25.18	11.58	12.17	10.65
Ontario .....	23.91	22.46	25.42	13.55	13.02	13.24
Manitoba .....	25.19	25.71	27.92	12.70	13.13	12.11
Saskatchewan .....	20.80	21.91	22.68	12.26	13.00	9.21
Alberta .....	27.57	25.83	27.29	14.46	14.27	13.16
British Columbia .....	(x)	24.42	24.98	(x)	14.19	15.94
Canada .....	22.73	23.02	25.52	12.91	12.80	12.51
21. Printing and Publishing -						
Prince Edward Island .....	13.52	16.30	18.82	10.06	10.32	9.52
Nova Scotia .....	24.15	24.28	23.47	11.98	11.94	11.96
New Brunswick .....	19.40	23.60	23.53	10.84	11.50	11.02
Quebec .....	25.12	25.25	29.61	9.39	9.62	10.59
Ontario .....	28.21	29.14	29.91	14.27	13.73	12.86
Manitoba .....	28.53	26.42	27.11	11.06	7.04	12.77
Saskatchewan .....	25.54	26.52	26.82	11.14	11.35	10.84
Alberta .....	30.09	29.36	30.58	15.70	11.18	10.64
British Columbia .....	(x)	30.20	31.39	(x)	16.40	13.13
Canada .....	27.15	27.55	29.26	12.17	11.70	11.89
22. Automobile Supplies -						
Quebec .....	(x)	19.02	16.14	-	-	-
Ontario .....	24.73	25.72	34.91	14.09	14.93	16.54
Manitoba .....	16.37	19.78	19.82	-	-	-
Alberta .....	25.05	23.26	24.21	11.50	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	26.14	25.79	-	-	-
Canada .....	24.63	25.58	34.51	14.08	14.92	16.53
23. Shipbuilding and Repairs -						
Nova Scotia .....	23.25	28.36	33.18	-	-	-
Quebec .....	22.59	25.59	31.30	-	12.00	12.75
Ontario .....	24.17	22.46	32.34	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	(x)	28.20	30.30	-	-	-
Canada .....	22.69	26.30	31.55	-	12.00	12.75

(x) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1934, 1939 and 1940. (Concluded)  
(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1940)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1939	1940	1934	1939	1940
24. Fruit and Vegetable Preparations -	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia .....	11.02	12.21	12.70	7.39	8.82	9.54
New Brunswick .....	10.40	13.74	13.27	5.60	7.83	6.75
Quebec .....	13.06	12.43	14.37	7.43	6.42	7.65
Ontario .....	15.87	16.80	19.11	9.75	10.02	11.45
Manitoba .....	21.28	23.18	21.70	10.07	8.61	9.78
Alberta .....	14.31	13.57	12.83	10.03	8.92	10.71
British Columbia .....	(x)	18.70	21.68	(x)	11.61	12.82
Canada .....	15.05	15.58	17.82	8.95	9.44	10.84
25. Sheet Metal Products -						
New Brunswick .....	18.02	14.62	15.61	9.14	7.50	8.20
Quebec .....	20.01	20.90	22.89	8.49	12.19	12.15
Ontario .....	19.70	22.07	24.83	11.97	19.64	14.66
Manitoba .....	17.26	18.77	17.64	-	-	-
Saskatchewan .....	19.96	19.65	26.43	-	-	-
Alberta .....	21.31	16.86	22.05	-	-	-
British Columbia .....	20.55	22.00	21.03	13.86	17.10	14.14
Canada .....	19.68	21.47	23.66	9.85	16.80	13.89

Table 17. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1932-37.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
40 hours or less .....	78,223	82,896	70,736	72,528	75,224	79,178
41-43 hours .....	9,593	9,571	9,814	11,448	11,820	11,273
44 hours .....	65,063	63,598	69,217	78,564	80,202	97,209
45-47 hours .....	31,193	33,033	38,805	44,672	51,259	61,099
48 hours .....	81,894	75,558	95,669	130,830	138,500	148,399
49-50 hours .....	67,823	66,310	71,997	62,328	67,740	76,526
51-53 hours .....	14,438	15,764	16,562	19,100	18,287	21,815
54 hours .....	30,098	28,770	24,520	25,935	29,712	33,361
55 hours .....	39,817	44,465	46,437	42,261	43,377	49,470
56-59 hours .....	18,131	14,150	21,938	21,068	23,369	24,926
60 hours or over .....	62,296	59,158	64,659	59,712	64,222	68,288
Total Wage-earners .....	498,569	493,273	530,354	568,446	603,712	671,544
Average Hours Worked per Week..	48.9	48.7	49.2	48.7	48.7	48.8

Table 18. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Number of Hours per Week during a Month of Highest Employment, by Sex, 1938-40.

Hours Worked per Week	1938(1)			1939(1)			1940(2)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
30 hours or less .....	15,439	8,634	24,073	12,868	6,981	19,849	19,307	10,006	29,313
31-43 hours .....	75,842	23,283	99,125	64,780	20,817	85,597	53,422	19,434	72,856
44 hours .....	59,983	23,780	83,763	57,667	23,461	81,128	48,028	22,498	70,526
45-47 hours .....	47,877	18,391	66,268	45,703	18,328	64,031	42,128	19,165	61,293
48 hours .....	97,287	24,338	121,625	103,536	26,870	130,506	120,253	29,068	149,321
49-50 hours .....	45,981	16,313	62,294	48,378	17,444	65,822	55,596	24,212	79,808
51-54 hours .....	33,744	5,852	39,596	37,439	8,726	46,165	61,992	18,619	80,611
55 hours .....	16,493	4,082	20,575	19,766	4,550	24,316	28,893	8,882	37,775
56-59 hours .....	56,171	4,584	60,755	56,837	4,230	61,067	128,100	16,374	144,474
65 hours or over .....	8,224	531	8,755	8,036	442	8,478	43,878	3,463	47,341
Total Wage-earners .....	457,041	129,788	586,829	455,110	131,849	586,959	601,597	171,721	773,318
Average Hours Worked per Week..	47.3	44.6	46.7	48.1	45.2	47.2	50.9	47.3	50.1

(1) Hours worked per week, not including overtime. (2) Hours worked per week, including overtime.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 19. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment,  
Classified by Sex and Province, 1940.  
(Includes Overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
<b>M A L E</b>											
30 or less .....	19,307	6	643	762	5,761	9,393	562	300	424	1,456	-
31 - 43 .....	53,422	18	1,314	1,141	16,170	24,487	4,211	848	1,818	3,413	2
44 .....	48,028	83	706	1,088	9,669	22,909	3,410	393	1,222	8,548	-
45 - 47 .....	42,128	34	682	416	10,166	25,764	1,038	245	600	3,183	-
48 .....	120,253	101	3,583	2,259	30,593	52,843	2,990	1,165	2,452	24,200	67
49 - 50 .....	55,596	41	810	1,114	21,464	29,039	1,220	314	645	899	-
51 - 54 .....	61,992	133	2,918	2,681	17,249	30,564	1,914	892	2,829	2,812	-
55 .....	28,893	25	1,245	513	12,425	13,437	561	234	347	106	-
56 - 64 .....	128,100	106	5,330	5,732	46,224	61,678	4,148	1,998	1,874	977	33
65 or over .....	43,878	82	1,349	1,131	15,542	23,661	1,145	379	156	433	-
Total Wage-earners <sup>(1)</sup> ....	601,597	629	18,580	16,837	185,263	293,825	21,199	6,768	12,367	46,027	102
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	50.9	53.1	52.5	52.5	51.9	51.1	48.7	51.0	48.7	46.3	51.7
<b>F E M A L E</b>											
30 or less .....	10,006	5	120	75	3,687	4,983	226	63	82	765	-
31 - 43 .....	19,434	29	216	134	7,871	9,515	506	40	155	968	-
44 .....	22,498	4	92	73	7,739	11,443	1,769	68	246	1,064	-
45-47 .....	19,165	6	525	265	7,468	9,360	472	21	191	857	-
48 .....	29,068	60	263	601	17,487	8,805	406	126	276	1,044	-
49 - 50 .....	24,212	6	272	503	10,321	12,373	380	11	71	275	-
51 - 54 .....	18,619	38	546	475	6,878	9,837	470	22	133	220	-
55 .....	8,882	4	408	39	4,360	3,866	100	10	17	78	-
56 - 64 .....	16,374	15	942	302	5,637	8,596	270	33	262	317	-
65 or over .....	3,463	6	85	10	771	2,429	36	10	6	110	-
Total Wage-earners <sup>(1)</sup> ....	171,721	173	3,469	2,477	72,219	81,207	4,635	404	1,439	5,698	-
Average Hours Worked per Week .....	47.3	48.3	51.6	49.2	47.2	47.5	45.5	44.5	47.4	43.4	-

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940

Table 20. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment,  
Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1940.  
(Includes Overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its products	Non-ferrous metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals	Miscellaneous Industries
<u>MALE</u>										
30 or less.....	19,507	3,941	1,407	1,473	4,765	4,872	793	837	824	395
31 - 43 .....	53,422	5,336	2,828	4,327	8,624	23,821	1,379	4,354	2,013	740
44 .....	48,028	3,334	1,934	7,239	9,594	15,451	5,212	1,667	2,008	1,589
45 - 47 .....	42,128	3,890	3,130	3,380	10,462	14,507	3,394	1,033	1,489	843
48 .....	120,263	11,157	4,277	8,328	39,816	27,464	12,936	5,595	9,441	1,239
49 - 50 .....	55,596	7,847	4,596	18,163	7,137	11,442	3,078	1,736	769	828
51 - 54 .....	61,992	12,166	5,307	5,524	15,441	15,251	3,824	2,378	1,201	900
55 .....	28,893	3,986	2,482	5,066	8,026	6,812	1,427	466	206	422
56 - 64 .....	128,100	15,145	5,880	7,579	47,367	36,359	7,578	4,784	1,885	1,523
65 or over .....	43,878	7,701	1,881	2,197	7,938	17,293	3,705	1,612	948	603
Total Wage-Earners <sup>(1)</sup> .....	601,597	74,503	33,722	63,276	159,170	173,272	43,326	24,462	20,784	9,082
Average Hours Worked per Week ..	50.9	51.7	50.4	49.7	51.9	50.8	51.3	49.4	48.0	49.6
<u>FEMALE</u>										
30 or less .....	10,006	4,369	548	2,839	994	385	300	58	331	182
31 - 43 .....	19,434	5,198	1,439	7,909	1,512	1,035	742	199	1,062	338
44 .....	22,498	3,250	1,155	11,635	2,443	456	1,596	64	1,076	823
45 - 47 .....	19,165	4,152	1,788	8,105	1,853	921	921	212	781	432
48 .....	29,068	6,261	2,308	13,935	2,742	1,015	696	306	1,270	535
49 - 50 .....	24,212	4,674	2,449	12,969	1,425	744	1,264	126	209	352
51 - 54 .....	18,619	3,907	1,813	9,114	1,095	656	880	54	605	495
55 .....	8,882	1,260	684	5,413	403	682	218	18	105	99
56 - 64 .....	16,374	4,906	1,342	6,172	1,057	644	1,292	54	436	471
65 or over .....	3,463	2,352	225	273	229	120	151	25	20	68
Total Wage-Earners <sup>(1)</sup> .....	171,721	40,329	13,751	78,364	13,753	6,658	8,060	1,116	5,895	3,795
Average Hours Worked per Week ..	47.3	47.1	48.1	47.5	46.2	47.3	48.4	45.9	45.3	47.6

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 21. - Male Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1940.<sup>(1)</sup>

(Note - Industries ranked according to the annual number of male wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage- Earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31- 43	44	45- 47	48	49- 50	51- 54	55	56- 64	65 or over		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
1. Sawmills .....	982	940	607	1,808	15,719	1,352	5,898	2,393	31,027	1,201	61,927	54.5
2. Pulp and paper .....	1,280	2,040	421	672	14,681	1,229	3,575	833	5,900	2,821	33,452	51.0
3. Railway rolling-stock .....	129	10,795	4,399	3,661	2,172	767	619	86	387	152	23,167	42.3
4. Bread and other bakery products .....	575	363	330	237	2,633	1,890	5,985	1,256	4,441	466	18,176	52.6
5. Primary iron and steel .....	303	928	382	487	9,283	467	1,617	330	4,065	628	18,490	50.9
6. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	145	134	23	142	1,751	12,117	429	1,042	1,144	276	17,203	50.4
7. Automobiles .....	749	5,196	771	2,224	4,713	920	1,576	197	1,443	394	18,183	45.5
8. Electrical apparatus and supplies ...	344	713	3,593	1,054	1,556	1,212	1,757	622	3,819	2,297	16,967	52.6
9. Machinery .....	501	1,003	1,515	1,419	1,414	1,617	1,805	1,472	3,693	3,807	18,246	54.4
10. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	80	84	238	895	9,511	344	775	43	791	143	12,904	48.9
11. Castings, iron .....	269	771	1,123	884	1,062	762	1,753	282	4,068	1,843	12,817	54.2
12. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	541	840	174	804	1,191	919	2,123	885	2,974	1,094	11,545	52.6
13. Furniture .....	294	511	1,239	1,931	698	998	1,104	1,850	1,802	580	11,007	51.0
14. Shipbuilding and repairs .....	730	678	3,057	671	677	1,121	825	327	1,280	3,343	12,709	52.6
15. Boots and shoes, leather .....	535	852	472	1,314	919	2,206	1,387	850	1,212	269	10,016	49.0
16. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear..	263	1,826	371	1,223	1,295	1,118	1,647	602	1,211	258	9,814	48.3
17. Printing and publishing .....	596	2,182	1,335	1,336	2,108	374	419	73	274	127	8,824	43.8
18. Aircraft .....	513	513	547	497	1,765	401	1,409	151	6,846	1,448	14,090	55.2
19. Planing mills, sash and door factories	405	388	991	905	1,426	602	1,403	726	2,999	690	10,535	52.2
20. Automobile supplies .....	388	1,028	428	855	458	1,086	1,807	323	2,919	976	10,268	52.4
21. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	238	576	338	642	1,576	1,120	1,094	1,697	723	282	8,286	50.3
22. Sheet metal products .....	355	938	861	558	1,484	879	1,043	497	2,255	731	9,601	51.1
23. Clothing, men's factory .....	278	684	4,533	382	1,110	365	415	269	383	26	8,445	45.2
24. Printing and bookbinding .....	367	737	2,269	1,672	1,360	326	369	105	514	211	7,930	46.1
25. Hardware and tools .....	199	402	416	315	762	827	875	2,227	1,404	7,742	55.4	
26. Agricultural implements .....	128	607	248	1,462	1,972	352	563	356	650	229	6,567	48.7
27. Brass and copper products .....	242	377	659	1,084	610	850	602	366	1,712	786	7,288	52.1
28. Silk and artificial silk .....	150	461	49	131	712	1,954	459	426	834	230	5,406	50.6
29. Clothing, women's factory .....	138	1,219	1,383	460	945	316	453	104	284	16	5,318	44.6
30. Heating and cooking apparatus .....	166	205	201	397	615	716	451	328	1,573	514	5,166	53.4
31. Woollen cloth .....	93	143	44	143	438	772	980	700	1,038	388	4,739	53.8
32. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	372	617	231	227	5,021	234	444	63	409	225	7,843	47.5
33. Fruit and vegetable preparations ....	1,779	1,015	186	384	324	520	712	268	2,828	3,835	11,851	54.0
34. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc..	139	302	134	364	588	852	524	307	998	534	4,742	52.6
35. Petroleum products .....	22	3,039	113	76	365	88	247	28	337	190	4,505	42.5
36. Flour and feed mills .....	210	255	102	70	1,371	120	471	165	1,452	426	4,642	52.8
37. Wire and wire goods .....	123	260	251	345	562	340	211	897	1,225	453	4,667	53.4
38. Aerated and mineral waters .....	194	179	217	325	786	269	1,211	513	940	341	4,975	52.1
39. Breweries .....	178	202	661	273	284	455	300	201	1,162	396	4,112	52.0
40. Leather tanneries .....	105	130	381	461	469	810	738	275	686	203	4,258	51.0
Totals, Forty Leading Industries <sup>(2)</sup> ..	15,098	44,133	35,293	32,790	95,939	43,602	50,027	22,783	104,525	34,233	478,423	51.2
Totals, All Industries <sup>(2)</sup> .....	19,307	53,422	48,028	42,128	120,253	55,596	61,992	28,893	128,100	43,878	601,597	50.9

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1940.

Table 22. - Female Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1940.<sup>(1)</sup>

(Note - Industries ranked according to the annual number of male wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage- Earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31- 43	44	45- 47	48	49- 50	51- 54	55	56- 64	65 or over		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
1. Clothing, men's factory .....	748	1,922	5,431	1,526	3,250	1,212	2,137	1,146	1,278	31	18,681	46.5
2. Hosiery and knitted goods .....	534	1,226	1,228	1,736	3,132	2,185	1,816	1,733	569	28	14,187	47.8
3. Clothing, women's factory .....	632	1,708	2,974	2,406	3,565	702	1,840	397	1,056	22	15,302	46.4
4. Cotton yarn and cloth .....	147	274	21	212	1,369	5,773	250	629	377	11	9,063	49.3
5. Boots and shoes, leather .....	273	559	417	906	719	1,786	986	459	744	93	6,942	48.8
6. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	267	662	445	1,058	1,456	441	1,117	268	1,028	225	6,967	49.1
7. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	249	587	1,200	692	390	819	673	129	914	131	5,784	48.1
8. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	2,980	2,143	416	863	837	1,154	1,111	517	3,155	2,042	15,218	47.8
9. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	334	731	675	523	1,446	447	372	117	288	7	4,940	45.4
10. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ...	172	861	274	874	308	610	526	157	119	2	3,903	45.3
11. Bread and other bakery products .....	368	184	230	193	1,261	316	627	111	179	12	3,481	46.5
12. Woollen cloth .....	53	171	55	134	257	641	886	253	507	30	2,987	51.3
13. Silk and artificial silk .....	144	592	72	274	167	929	304	201	188	-	2,871	46.5
14. Boxes and bags, paper .....	113	249	252	342	658	606	338	149	355	56	3,118	48.6
15. Printing and bookbinding .....	363	347	956	528	687	187	227	24	253	47	3,619	44.8
16. Hats and caps .....	109	720	295	339	367	187	308	146	376	86	2,933	46.9
17. Woollen yarn .....	95	261	108	150	170	341	429	147	112	-	1,813	47.5
18. Miscellaneous chemical products .....	228	335	207	294	1,013	142	240	56	183	8	2,706	45.7
19. Narrow fabrics .....	41	54	38	98	72	195	251	512	777	13	2,051	54.2
20. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	27	467	510	232	111	34	150	6	105	2	1,644	44.2
21. Fur goods .....	63	442	193	97	308	84	205	38	234	99	1,763	47.4
22. Miscellaneous paper products .....	39	117	190	169	407	227	123	52	107	45	1,476	48.2
23. Corsets .....	22	76	195	614	241	104	45	5	94	-	1,396	46.6
24. Printing and publishing .....	285	224	323	200	219	62	57	10	57	13	1,480	41.6
25. Foods, miscellaneous, incl. coffee, tea and spices .....	116	252	367	440	249	46	49	11	68	-	1,598	43.9
26. Clothing contractors .....	77	265	561	99	276	63	29	15	43	-	1,428	43.6
27. Slaughtering and meat packing .....	110	213	59	220	221	146	187	70	150	21	1,397	46.8
28. Miscellaneous leather goods .....	48	83	233	394	486	110	90	43	130	8	1,625	47.3
29. Gloves and mittens, leather .....	28	61	116	107	444	218	214	60	42	-	1,290	48.2
30. Sheet metal products .....	65	226	83	232	214	162	106	62	125	-	1,275	46.3
31. Automobile supplies .....	93	442	76	223	77	74	192	20	80	13	1,290	43.8
32. Hardware and tools .....	21	60	104	70	111	132	134	441	61	26	1,160	51.0
33. Tobacco processing and packing .....	11	78	496	104	428	1,239	54	2	-	-	2,412	47.5
34. Jewellery and silverware .....	14	47	84	91	226	298	53	41	129	15	998	49.5
35. Cotton textiles, n.e.s. .....	22	108	175	36	190	31	96	9	88	31	786	47.8
36. Pulp and paper .....	56	72	69	21	227	129	49	-	11	1	635	45.1
37. Lithographing .....	12	122	37	276	161	6	52	1	11	-	678	45.1
38. Awnings, tents and sails .....	19	78	231	119	283	23	46	5	20	4	828	45.8
39. Bags, cotton and jute .....	77	58	53	64	66	34	70	58	204	1	685	48.6
40. Machinery .....	69	129	106	149	372	142	40	16	80	1	1,104	46.0
Totals, Forty Leading Industries <sup>(2)</sup> ....	9,124	17,206	19,555	17,105	26,441	22,037	16,479	8,116	14,297	3,124	153,484	47.3
Totals, All Industries <sup>(2)</sup> .....	10,006	19,434	22,498	19,165	29,068	24,212	18,619	8,882	16,374	3,463	171,721	47.3

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010510571

