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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS

EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING

INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

1941



OTTAWA
1943

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
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OTTAWA - CANADA

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WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1941.

The present report embodies the results of the survey for the year 1941 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were embodied in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-Earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$27.72 in 1941, an increase of \$5.49 or 24.7 per cent as compared with 1939, the year preceding the war. However, due to an increase of 3.4 hours in the working week, average hourly earnings advanced from 46.2 cents in 1939 to 53.8 cents in 1941, an increase of only 16.5 per cent. Male wage-earners in Ontario received the highest average earnings of \$29.39 per week. British Columbia came second with \$28.99, followed by Manitoba with \$26.56, Quebec \$26.14, Nova Scotia \$24.42, Alberta \$24.32, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan \$22.81, and Prince Edward Island \$16.70.

In comparing weekly earnings in the major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$32.01, being followed by the other groups in the order named; non-ferrous metal products \$31.28, chemicals and allied products \$28.38, non-metallic mineral products \$27.88, miscellaneous industries \$25.41, animal products \$24.71, wood and paper products \$24.25, textiles and textile products \$23.74, and vegetable products \$23.55.

Average weekly earnings in 1941 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$40.57 for automobiles to \$19.03 for sawmills. In only thirteen industries were weekly earnings above \$30.00. These industries in the descending order of their rank were: automobiles, automobile supplies, bridge and structural steel, petroleum products, aircraft, pulp and paper, railway rolling-stock, shipbuilding and repairs, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, electrical apparatus and supplies, miscellaneous iron and steel products, machinery, and brass and copper products. In fourteen other industries earnings ranged between \$25 and \$30 per week. In twelve they received between \$20 and \$25, while in only one industry, viz. sawmills, were they below \$20. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of male wage-earners, see Table 8.

2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners received on an average \$15.05 per week in 1941, an increase of \$2.27 as compared with 1939. Workers in Ontario with \$15.82 per week were paid the highest wages. British Columbia with \$15.18 ranked second, followed by Alberta with \$14.83, Quebec \$14.46, Manitoba \$14.09, Saskatchewan \$13.81, New Brunswick \$11.84, Nova Scotia \$11.80, and Prince Edward Island \$9.10.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$16.91 per week, while in the vegetable products group they received the lowest wage of \$13.62. In the textiles and textile products group which employs 45 per cent of the total number of female wage-earners employed in manufacturing, the average wage was \$15.33, twenty-eight cents above the average for all groups.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners in 1941 ranged from \$23.66 for the aircraft industry to \$11.55 for bread and other bakery products. In only fifteen industries were weekly earnings above \$15.00. These were: aircraft, fur goods, automobile supplies, slaughtering and meat packing, women's factory clothing, brass and copper products, men's clothing contractors, sheet metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, miscellaneous chemical products, hats and caps, rubber goods, woollen cloth, machinery and cotton yarn and cloth. In ten other industries weekly earnings ranged between \$14 and \$15, in nine others they were from \$13 to \$14, while in the remaining six they were below \$12. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of female wage-earners, see Table 9.

3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of the weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,355 in 1941 as compared with \$1,076 in 1939. In Ontario they were \$1,450, British Columbia \$1,417, Manitoba \$1,291, Quebec \$1,260, Alberta \$1,173, Nova Scotia \$1,171, Saskatchewan \$1,136, New Brunswick \$1,104, and Prince Edward Island \$645.

Male wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest annual earnings of \$1,615. Non-ferrous metal products ranked second with \$1,492, followed by chemicals and allied products with \$1,419, non-metallic mineral products \$1,384, wood and paper products \$1,203, miscellaneous industries \$1,167, vegetable products \$1,150, animal products \$1,116 and textiles and textile products \$1,111.

The highest annual earnings of \$1,973 were received by the wage-earners employed in the automobile industry. The primary iron and steel industry with \$1,807 came second, followed by miscellaneous iron and steel products with \$1,733, petroleum products \$1,731, bridge and structural steel \$1,664, acids, alkalies and salts \$1,644, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining \$1,638, aircraft \$1,634, automobile supplies \$1,631, railway rolling-stock \$1,617, etc. For annual earnings in the forty leading industries, see Table 8.

4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$736 for manufacturing as a whole were only 54 per cent of male earnings. Ontario with \$780 and British Columbia with \$743 were the only two provinces with annual earnings above the Dominion average.

Female workers in the iron and its products group of industries received the highest annual earnings of \$853. Chemicals and allied products came second, followed by non-ferrous metal products, non-metallic mineral products, textiles and textile products, wood and paper products, miscellaneous industries, vegetable products and animal products.

The aircraft industry occupied the dominant position in annual earnings, with an average of \$1,145. Fur goods with \$877 was in second place, followed by automobile supplies with \$871, slaughtering and meat packing, \$846, miscellaneous chemical products \$814, sheet metal products \$810, machinery \$791, brass and copper products \$790, rubber goods \$785, electrical apparatus and supplies \$778, etc. The corset industry with \$568 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

5. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures since 1938 requires firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

According to Table 3, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 53.8 cents, an increase of 7.6 cents or 16.5 per cent since 1939. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid an average of 61.9 cents per hour, while those employed in the vegetable products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 45.3 cents. Wage-earners in the iron, non-ferrous metals, non-metallic minerals and chemical groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general, while workers in the vegetable, animal, textiles, wood and paper and miscellaneous industries groups were below the average.

In hourly earnings, the automobile industry ranked first with an average of 89.8 cents per hour, followed by petroleum products with 79.9 cents, railway rolling-stock 72.8 cents, printing and publishing 66.8 cents, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining 66.1 cents, women's factory clothing 65.8 cents, bridge and structural steel 65.6 cents, automobile supplies 65.2 cents, pulp and paper 63.3 cents, aircraft 63.2 cents, etc. In only three industries, viz. automobiles, petroleum products, and railway rolling-stock did hourly earnings exceed 70 cents. In nine industries they ranged between 60 and 70 cents, in fifteen others they were between 50 and 60 cents, while in the remaining thirteen they were below 50 cents. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners, sawmills with 34.8 cents per hour was the lowest paid. For details of average hourly earnings see Tables 3, 5, 6, 8 and 9.

6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1941 were paid on an average 32 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries as a whole, an increase of 3.7 cents or 13.1 per cent as compared with 1939. Hourly earnings ranged between 34.3 cents in British Columbia and 18.6 cents in Prince Edward Island. In Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia hourly earnings were above the Dominion average while in the other provinces they were below it.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 34.7 cents. Chemicals and allied products came second, followed by non-ferrous metal products, textiles and textile products, non-metallic mineral products, miscellaneous industries, animal products, wood and paper products and vegetable products.

Aircraft was the leading industry in 1941 with 46 cents per hour, followed by fur goods with 42.5 cents, automobile supplies 38.5 cents, women's factory clothing 38.2 cents, men's clothing contractors 37.2 cents, slaughtering and meat packing 37.1 cents, hats and caps 35.8 cents, sheet metal products 35.5 cents, rubber goods, 35.4 cents, brass and copper products 35.3 cents, etc. In only two of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners were average hourly earnings over 40 cents. These industries were aircraft and fur goods. In eight industries they ranged between 35 and 40 cents, in sixteen others they were between 30 and 35 cents, while in the remaining fourteen they were below 30 cents. Bread and other bakery products with 24.9 cents per hour was in this respect also the lowest paying industry.

7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1941 worked on an average 51.5 hours per week, an increase of 3.4 hours over 1939. Of these 18.0 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 34.2 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 17.8 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 30.0 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Female wage-earners worked shorter hours, averaging 47.1 hours per week in 1941. This is 4.4 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the female wage-earners employed 27.8 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 42.0 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 18.6 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 11.6 per cent worked 56 hours or over.

Due to the changes in the method of collecting the statistics of the hours of work, it becomes difficult to measure the changes in the working week from year to year. For example, prior to 1938 no breakdown by sex was requested, and the hours worked were regular hours not including overtime. Since 1938 the weekly hours of work were broken down by sex and for 1940 and 1941 include overtime. Prior to the war the average working week for both male and female wage-earners was 48.3 hours. In 1941 the hours per week rose to 50.6, the increase no doubt being due to the overtime work in plants engaged in war production.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Provinces and Industrial Group, 1934-41.

Province and Group	1934	1938	1939	1940	1941
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	711	1,067	487	629	590
Nova Scotia	16,833	15,585	14,054	18,580	22,056
New Brunswick	12,877	13,279	13,286	16,837	19,092
Quebec	114,088	143,686	144,484	185,263	240,597
Ontario	190,867	215,670	218,202	293,825	357,886
Manitoba	16,019	15,993	16,357	21,199	26,786
Saskatchewan	4,710	4,260	4,445	6,768	7,436
Alberta	11,045	9,827	9,558	12,367	14,875
British Columbia	1/ 6,479	37,674	34,158	46,027	59,952
Yukon and Northwest Territories	5/	5/	79	102	90
CANADA	373,629	457,041	455,110	601,597	749,340
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	50,588	62,689	64,081	74,503	80,236
Animal products	39,286	4/ 34,861	6/ 28,495	6/ 33,722	6/ 35,709
Textiles and textile products	3/ 50,168	49,091	51,517	63,276	64,963
Wood and paper products	83,257	127,741	127,455	159,170	172,707
Iron and its products	77,527	111,353	111,797	173,272	253,914
Non-ferrous metal products	15,458	31,970	31,654	43,326	57,202
Non-metallic mineral products	22,272	20,398	20,415	24,462	26,202
Chemicals and allied products	10,042	11,595	12,328	20,784	45,785
Miscellaneous industries	9,642	7,343	7,368	9,082	12,622
Central electric stations	15,389	2/	2/	2/	2/
FEMALE					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	433	833	154	173	146
Nova Scotia	3,596	3,562	2,905	3,469	3,876
New Brunswick	3,229	3,035	1,995	2,477	3,046
Quebec	53,988	54,719	56,729	72,219	97,231
Ontario	60,136	58,153	60,981	81,207	110,418
Manitoba	3,976	3,587	3,695	4,635	5,876
Saskatchewan	363	259	289	404	560
Alberta	1,186	1,106	1,083	1,439	1,863
British Columbia	1/ 637	4,554	4,018	5,698	6,861
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	3
CANADA	127,544	129,788	131,849	171,721	229,880
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	28,333	32,111	32,497	40,329	47,292
Animal products	14,416	4/ 15,017	6/ 11,672	6/ 13,751	6/ 16,847
Textiles and textile products	3/ 60,454	57,518	61,159	78,364	90,119
Wood and paper products	10,475	10,359	10,516	13,753	17,639
Iron and its products	3,702	3,548	3,837	6,658	16,063
Non-ferrous metal products	4,223	4,745	5,389	8,060	13,125
Non-metallic mineral products	535	636	814	1,116	1,630
Chemicals and allied products	2,979	3,321	3,372	5,895	21,360
Miscellaneous industries	2,251	2,533	2,593	3,795	5,805
Central electric stations	176	2/	2/	2/	2/

1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

2/ Central electric stations are not included.

3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is included.

4/ Butter and cheese factories are not included.

5/ Included with British Columbia.

6/ Butter and cheese factories as well as fish curing and packing plants are not included.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-41.

Province and Group	1934	1938	1939	1940	1941
Province -	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island	13.23	10.30	12.88	15.31	16.70
Nova Scotia	16.94	17.96	19.20	20.47	24.42
New Brunswick	16.26	16.89	18.18	20.54	22.81
Quebec	18.90	19.46	20.03	22.75	26.14
Ontario	21.52	22.96	23.83	26.63	29.39
Manitoba	21.68	24.14	23.61	24.30	26.56
Saskatchewan	19.42	20.33	20.62	20.67	22.81
Alberta	21.04	21.41	22.23	22.53	24.32
British Columbia	22.51	23.54	23.73	26.00	28.99
Yukon and Northwest Territories	2/	2/	33.28	35.81	31.97
CANADA	3/ 20.31	21.52	22.23	24.78	27.72
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	18.81	19.46	19.75	21.25	23.55
Animal products	18.53	4/ 18.91	5/ 20.18	5/ 21.98	5/ 24.71
Textiles and textile products	1/ 18.65	18.38	19.96	21.79	23.74
Wood and paper products	19.22	20.08	20.59	22.10	24.25
Iron and its products	23.30	25.65	26.11	30.00	32.01
Non-ferrous metal products	21.01	23.97	25.24	27.45	31.28
Non-metallic mineral products	21.41	23.01	23.89	24.90	27.88
Chemicals and allied products	20.79	21.63	22.25	24.16	28.38
Miscellaneous industries	20.25	19.55	19.44	20.82	25.41
			FEMALE		
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	8.19	6.16	7.50	7.71	9.10
Nova Scotia	9.21	9.11	11.03	11.19	11.80
New Brunswick	8.73	7.78	10.01	11.64	11.84
Quebec	10.93	11.48	12.14	12.70	14.46
Ontario	12.86	13.04	13.52	14.37	15.82
Manitoba	12.03	12.35	12.64	13.60	14.09
Saskatchewan	11.41	11.84	11.53	11.61	13.81
Alberta	13.32	13.67	13.72	12.69	14.83
British Columbia	12.61	13.55	12.89	13.60	15.18
CANADA	3/ 11.80	12.11	12.78	13.49	15.05
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	10.66	11.24	11.32	12.02	13.62
Animal products	10.92	4/ 10.69	5/ 12.72	5/ 14.05	5/ 14.11
Textiles and textile products	1/ 12.43	12.43	13.37	14.02	15.33
Wood and paper products	11.58	12.68	12.52	12.86	13.79
Iron and its products	12.64	15.09	15.21	15.87	16.91
Non-ferrous metal products	13.05	14.81	13.43	14.62	16.49
Non-metallic mineral products	11.35	11.17	13.32	12.81	14.78
Chemicals and allied products	11.67	12.00	12.51	12.76	16.40
Miscellaneous industries	12.09	13.03	12.88	13.47	14.51

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 3. - Average Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1938-41.

Province and Group	1938	1939	1940	1941
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
MALE				
Province -				
Prince Edward Island	19.8	25.9	28.8	32.2
Nova Scotia	35.6	37.6	39.0	45.9
New Brunswick	33.7	36.1	39.1	42.2
Quebec	40.1	41.0	43.8	49.3
Ontario	49.1	50.3	52.1	57.2
Manitoba	54.1	53.1	49.9	54.3
Saskatchewan	42.2	43.0	40.5	43.7
Alberta	45.9	47.6	46.3	48.3
British Columbia	52.7	51.8	56.2	62.6
Yukon and Northwest Territories		63.6	69.3	58.0
CANADA	45.4	46.2	48.7	53.8
Industrial Group -				
Vegetable products	39.0	39.4	41.1	45.3
Animal products	1/ 39.5	2/ 42.1	2/ 43.6	2/ 48.6
Textiles and textile products	39.2	41.8	43.8	47.6
Wood and paper products	40.6	41.3	42.6	46.2
Iron and its products	57.8	58.0	59.1	61.9
Non-ferrous metal products	53.7	54.3	53.5	60.4
Non-metallic mineral products	47.5	50.6	50.4	55.8
Chemicals and allied products	48.7	49.3	50.3	56.6
Miscellaneous industries	42.3	41.9	42.0	49.3
FEMALE				
Province -				
Prince Edward Island	11.6	15.2	16.0	18.6
Nova Scotia	18.4	21.8	21.7	23.6
New Brunswick	16.9	21.3	23.7	24.1
Quebec	25.5	26.7	26.9	30.3
Ontario	29.7	30.0	30.3	33.2
Manitoba	29.0	29.3	29.9	30.8
Saskatchewan	27.5	26.7	26.1	29.8
Alberta	31.3	31.4	26.8	32.5
British Columbia	32.6	29.8	31.3	34.3
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	31.3	29.0
CANADA	27.1	28.3	28.5	32.0
Industrial Group -				
Vegetable products	25.3	25.2	25.5	28.6
Animal products	1/ 23.1	2/ 27.8	2/ 29.2	2/ 29.7
Textiles and textile products	27.9	29.3	29.5	32.6
Wood and paper products	28.6	28.1	27.8	29.5
Iron and its products	36.0	34.6	33.6	34.7
Non-ferrous metal products	34.0	30.0	30.2	33.4
Non-metallic mineral products	22.2	29.6	27.9	32.1
Chemicals and allied products	28.4	28.9	28.2	34.3
Miscellaneous industries	29.4	29.0	28.3	29.9

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

2/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-41.

Province and Industrial Group	1934	1938	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MALE					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	540	549	581	644	645
Nova Scotia	809	926	939	1,040	1,171
New Brunswick	783	890	894	1,023	1,104
Quebec	855	964	984	1,112	1,260
Ontario	982	1,105	1,127	1,268	1,450
Manitoba	960	1,127	1,165	1,179	1,291
Saskatchewan	926	1,066	1,059	1,066	1,136
Alberta	940	1,051	1,096	1,134	1,173
British Columbia	1,006	1,169	1,201	1,303	1,417
Yukon and Northwest Territories	2/	2/	1,734	1,596	2,081
CANADA	3/ 930	1,055	1,076	1,202	1,355
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	883	988	1,006	1,048	1,150
Animal products	844	4/ 953	5/ 957	5/ 998	5/ 1,116
Textiles and textile products	1/ 835	895	929	1,040	1,111
Wood and paper products	901	1,013	1,040	1,123	1,203
Iron and its products	980	1,169	1,206	1,428	1,615
Non-ferrous metal products	1,054	1,201	1,241	1,347	1,492
Non-metallic mineral products	1,022	1,194	1,188	1,262	1,384
Chemicals and allied products	1,016	1,128	1,169	1,240	1,419
Miscellaneous industries	911	929	947	1,015	1,167
			FEMALE		
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	335	328	288	325	352
Nova Scotia	437	469	539	569	566
New Brunswick	423	410	493	580	573
Quebec	496	569	596	620	697
Ontario	589	627	640	685	780
Manitoba	528	576	623	660	684
Saskatchewan	546	620	592	599	687
Alberta	592	671	676	638	716
British Columbia	563	673	652	681	743
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	1,259
CANADA	3/ 539	594	619	654	736
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	503	571	576	593	665
Animal products	498	4/ 538	5/ 603	5/ 638	5/ 637
Textiles and textile products	1/ 559	605	622	669	718
Wood and paper products	541	639	632	654	685
Iron and its products	529	687	703	755	853
Non-ferrous metal products	653	742	660	717	786
Non-metallic mineral products	542	580	662	649	734
Chemicals and allied products	569	626	657	655	820
Miscellaneous industries	547	619	628	657	666

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 5. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934-41.

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.
<u>MALE</u>								
1934	930	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	539	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/
1935	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/
1936	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/
1938	1,055	21.52	0.455	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6
1939	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.78	0.283	45.2
1940	1,202	24.78	0.487	50.9	654	13.49	0.285	47.3
1941	1,355	27.72	0.538	51.5	736	15.05	0.320	47.1

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

Table 6. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1941.

Province and Group	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	Cents	No.	\$	\$	Cents	No.
<u>MALE</u>								
Prince Edward Island	645	16.70	32.2	51.9	352	9.10	18.6	48.8
Nova Scotia	1,171	24.42	45.9	53.2	566	11.80	23.6	50.1
New Brunswick	1,104	22.81	42.2	54.0	573	11.84	24.1	49.2
Quebec	1,260	26.14	49.3	53.0	697	14.45	30.3	47.8
Ontario	1,450	29.39	57.2	51.4	780	15.82	33.2	47.6
Manitoba	1,291	26.56	54.3	48.9	684	14.09	30.8	45.8
Saskatchewan	1,136	22.81	43.7	52.2	687	13.81	29.8	46.4
Alberta	1,173	24.32	48.3	50.4	716	14.83	32.5	45.6
British Columbia	1,417	28.99	62.6	46.3	743	15.18	34.3	44.2
Yukon and Northwest Territories ..	2,081	31.97	58.0	55.1	1,259	19.33	29.0	66.7
<u>CANADA 1/</u>								
	1,355	27.72	53.8	51.5	736	15.05	32.0	47.1
<u>FEMALE</u>								
Vegetable products	1,150	23.55	45.3	52.0	665	13.62	28.6	47.7
Animal products	1,116	24.71	48.6	50.8	637	14.11	29.7	47.5
Textiles and textile products	1,111	23.74	47.6	49.9	718	15.33	32.6	47.0
Wood and paper products	1,203	24.25	46.2	52.5	685	13.79	29.5	46.7
Iron and its products	1,615	32.01	61.9	51.7	853	16.91	34.7	48.8
Non-ferrous metal products	1,492	31.28	60.4	51.8	786	16.49	33.4	49.4
Non-metallic mineral products	1,384	27.88	55.8	50.0	734	14.78	32.1	46.0
Chemicals and allied products	1,419	28.38	56.6	50.1	820	16.40	34.3	47.5
Miscellaneous industries	1,167	25.41	49.3	51.5	666	14.51	29.9	48.6

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 7. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each Province, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1941.

Group	Prince Edward Island	New Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories	CANADA
M A L E											
Vegetable products	14.12	18.84	19.62	21.48	24.87	23.22	22.93	24.76	24.93	-	23.55
Animal products 1/	18.07	17.56	20.32	21.97	25.80	26.41	31.18	29.15	26.53	-	24.71
Textiles and textile products ...	18.53	22.22	21.44	22.38	25.95	22.71	24.15	26.49	23.81	-	23.74
Wood and paper products	16.44	17.43	20.65	22.75	26.48	22.78	16.94	19.48	28.11	40.23	24.25
Iron and its products	16.64	31.01	31.41	32.30	32.32	29.51	29.00	28.57	31.05	23.87	32.01
Non-ferrous metal products	-	-	24.14	29.40	32.24	28.86	30.84	19.15	32.72	-	31.28
Non-metallic mineral products ...	23.71	30.27	20.58	26.23	29.12	22.07	29.47	26.37	27.39	41.71	27.88
Chemicals and allied products ...	23.25	19.03	23.88	28.63	27.91	29.87	23.50	29.65	29.90	-	28.38
Miscellaneous industries	-	22.11	26.04	20.04	28.13	22.66	21.84	24.28	23.67	-	25.41
All Groups 1/.....	16.70	24.42	22.81	26.14	29.39	26.56	22.81	24.32	28.99	31.97	27.72
F E M A L E											
Vegetable products	8.67	10.74	10.46	12.24	14.67	11.47	12.08	13.08	14.94	-	13.62
Animal products 1/	11.33	11.63	11.83	13.06	14.89	16.36	18.89	19.00	16.18	-	14.11
Textiles and textile products ...	10.04	12.67	13.72	15.29	15.82	14.57	14.22	13.58	15.65	-	15.33
Wood and paper products	8.88	10.68	11.72	12.21	14.62	14.39	10.34	14.26	15.06	22.00	13.79
Iron and its products	10.25	15.99	13.29	17.76	16.71	16.30	8.00	11.67	24.52	-	16.91
Non-ferrous metal products	-	-	13.71	15.14	17.15	12.94	-	7.00	12.33	-	16.49
Non-metallic mineral products ...	-	14.00	-	14.33	14.91	11.09	13.75	15.46	23.00	18.00	14.78
Chemicals and allied products ...	-	19.28	17.60	14.91	19.64	13.75	11.33	14.60	15.96	-	16.40
Miscellaneous industries	-	15.73	14.82	12.46	15.29	14.81	12.82	17.63	11.40	-	14.51
All Groups 1/.....	9.10	11.80	11.84	14.46	15.82	14.09	13.81	14.83	15.18	19.33	15.05

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 8. - Rank According to Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-earners in 1941.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		No.
1. Automobiles	40.57	1	89.8	1	1,973	1	45.2
2. Automobile supplies	35.09	2	65.2	8	1,631	9	53.8
3. Bridge and structural steel	34.65	3	65.6	7	1,664	5	52.8
4. Petroleum products	34.27	4	79.9	2	1,731	4	42.9
5. Aircraft	33.74	5	63.2	10	1,634	8	53.4
6. Pulp and paper	33.53	6	63.3	9	1,596	11	53.0
7. Railway rolling-stock	33.19	7	72.8	3	1,617	10	45.6
8. Shipbuilding and repairs	32.09	8	61.2	11	1,511	14	52.4
9. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	32.01	9	66.1	5	1,638	7	48.4
10. Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	31.75	10	58.7	16	1,470	16	54.1
11. Miscellaneous iron and steel products	31.61	11	58.2	18	1,733	3	54.3
12. Machinery	31.50	12	56.5	21	1,588	12	55.8
13. Brass and copper products	31.21	13	59.1	14	1,453	17	52.8
14. Primary iron and steel	29.80	14	57.6	19	1,807	2	51.7
15. Castings, iron	29.68	15	55.3	22	1,502	15	53.7
16. Miscellaneous chemical products ...	29.57	16	58.4	17	1,435	18	50.6
17. Clothing, women's factory	29.53	17	65.8	6	1,236	28	44.9
18. Printing and publishing	29.52	18	66.8	4	1,578	13	44.2
19. Acids, alkalies and salts	29.10	19	58.9	15	1,644	6	49.4
20. Wire and wire goods	28.67	20	54.2	24	1,382	21	52.9
21. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear	28.52	21	56.9	20	1,395	20	50.1
22. Slaughtering and meat packing	28.50	22	54.6	23	1,377	22	52.2
23. Hardware and tools	27.78	23	50.1	26	1,422	19	55.4
24. Printing and bookbinding	27.71	24	60.4	12	1,318	24	45.9
25. Clothing, men's factory	27.34	25	59.8	13	1,292	26	45.7
26. Sheet metal products	27.22	26	53.1	25	1,307	25	51.3
27. Heating and cooking apparatus	25.98	27	50.0	27	1,253	27	52.0
28. Furniture	23.97	28	47.4	28	1,068	36	50.5
29. Agricultural implements	23.79	29	47.3	29	1,333	23	50.3
30. Woollen cloth	23.16	30	43.0	33	1,112	30	53.8
31. Silk and artificial silk	22.83	31	44.9	30	1,131	29	50.9
32. Hosiery and knitted goods	22.25	32	43.7	31	1,068	34	50.9
33. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	22.24	33	42.0	36	1,060	35	53.0
34. Aerated and mineral waters	22.12	34	42.4	34	1,106	31	52.2
35. Bread and other bakery products ...	22.01	35	41.7	37	1,105	32	52.8
36. Cotton yarn and cloth	21.68	36	43.2	32	1,071	33	50.2
37. Fruit and vegetable preparations ..	21.41	37	40.0	39	883	40	53.4
38. Planing mills, sash and door factories	21.22	38	40.5	38	996	37	52.4
39. Boots and shoes, leather	20.78	39	42.1	35	993	38	49.4
40. Sawmills	19.03	40	34.8	40	923	39	54.7
Average, Forty Leading Industries .	28.31		54.9		1,404		51.6
Average, All Industries ^{1/}	27.72		53.8		1,355		51.5

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.

For the rank of the above industries as regards the average annual employment of male wage-earners, see Table 22.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 9. - Rank According to Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-earners in 1941.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		No.
1. Aircraft	23.66	1	46.0	1	1,145	1	51.4
2. Fur goods	19.67	2	42.5	2	877	2	46.3
3. Automobile supplies	18.75	3	38.5	3	871	3	48.7
4. Slaughtering and meat packing	17.53	4	37.1	6	846	4	47.2
5. Clothing, women's factory	17.45	5	38.2	4	730	16	45.7
6. Brass and copper products	16.99	6	35.3	10	790	8	48.1
7. Clothing contractors, men's	16.91	7	37.2	5	687	23	45.5
8. Sheet metal products	16.87	8	35.5	8	810	6	47.5
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies ...	16.81	9	33.6	12	778	10	50.0
10. Miscellaneous chemical products	16.78	10	34.8	11	814	5	48.2
11. Hats and caps	16.38	11	35.8	7	743	14	45.8
12. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear .	16.06	12	35.4	9	785	9	45.4
13. Woollen cloth	15.93	13	31.4	18	765	13	50.8
14. Machinery	15.70	14	31.9	15	791	7	49.2
15. Cotton yarn and cloth	15.62	15	32.1	14	771	11	48.7
16. Hardware and tools	14.96	16	30.0	26	766	12	49.9
17. Narrow fabrics, laces, etc.	14.94	17	28.3	31	681	24	58.8
18. Woollen yarn	14.92	18	31.0	22	708	18	48.2
19. Tobacco processing and packing	14.92	19	33.0	13	618	35	45.2
20. Jewellery and electroplated ware ...	14.88	20	30.7	23	690	21	48.4
21. Clothing, men's factory	14.73	21	31.7	16	696	20	46.4
22. Miscellaneous paper products	14.63	22	31.2	20	700	19	46.9
23. Miscellaneous cotton goods	14.47	23	31.2	21	639	31	46.4
24. Glass products	14.37	24	31.4	19	732	15	45.8
25. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	14.03	25	31.7	17	671	25	44.3
26. Silk and artificial silk	13.91	26	30.1	25	689	22	46.2
27. Hosiery and knitted goods	13.89	27	29.2	29	666	28	47.5
28. Fruit and vegetable preparations ...	13.87	28	28.2	32	572	39	49.2
29. Miscellaneous leather goods	13.81	29	29.4	27	617	36	46.9
30. Boxes and bags, paper	13.81	30	28.2	33	668	27	48.9
31. Printing and bookbinding	13.47	31	29.4	28	641	30	45.8
32. Gloves and mittens, leather	13.27	32	27.9	35	624	32	47.6
33. Miscellaneous iron and steel products	13.10	33	27.0	36	717	17	48.6
34. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc..	13.01	34	26.9	37	620	34	48.4
35. Miscellaneous foods	12.93	35	28.8	30	662	29	44.9
36. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	12.87	36	28.1	34	621	33	45.8
37. Printing and publishing	12.51	37	30.3	24	669	26	41.3
38. Boots and shoes, leather	12.47	38	25.3	39	596	37	49.2
39. Corsets	11.97	39	26.3	38	568	40	45.6
40. Bread and other bakery products ...	11.55	40	24.9	40	580	38	46.4
Average, Forty Leading Industries ...	15.04		31.5		723		47.7
Average, All Industries 1/	15.05		32.0		736		47.1

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.

For the rank of the above industries as regards the average annual employment of female wage-earners, see Table 23.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-41.

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
<u>Vegetable Products -</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Aerated and mineral waters	19.38	20.90	22.12	10.72	11.04	12.90
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	18.93	20.03	22.24	11.34	12.31	13.01
Bread and other bakery products	19.32	20.56	22.01	10.51	11.06	11.55
Breweries	23.55	26.12	28.98	13.44	17.04	15.62
Distilleries	23.77	24.29	25.96	12.16	12.38	13.69
Flour and feed mills	19.33	21.91	23.92	11.55	12.16	13.46
Foods, breakfast	24.94	25.00	28.42	15.59	14.85	16.92
Foods, stock and poultry	19.35	19.71	22.05	11.85	13.57	12.82
Foods, miscellaneous	19.90	22.27	22.79	11.52	12.76	12.93
Fruit and vegetable preparations	15.58	17.82	21.41	9.44	10.84	13.87
Ice cream cones	17.10	14.86	16.48	13.12	12.60	14.00
Macaroni and vermicelli, etc.	19.16	16.77	23.87	13.36	13.40	15.43
Malt and malt products	27.51	27.37	28.58	12.00	8.90	11.57
Rice mills	19.71	17.53	17.90	-	-	-
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear	22.39	24.87	28.52	13.84	13.82	16.06
Starch and glucose	19.47	22.37	26.84	10.23	11.93	11.45
Sugar refineries	25.26	24.61	25.89	14.45	12.28	13.24
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	17.83	20.11	22.02	12.07	12.46	12.87
Tobacco processing and packing	17.76	17.16	16.76	15.26	14.93	14.92
Vegetable oil mills	19.13	20.79	24.95	-	-	-
Wine	16.29	22.70	24.87	10.24	6.50	6.48
Average for the Group	19.75	21.25	23.55	11.32	12.02	13.62
<u>Animal Products -</u>						
Animal oils and fats	23.83	21.03	27.21	-	-	-
Beltng, leather	19.21	18.15	22.00	-	10.00	11.00
Boot and shoe findings, leather	15.88	17.08	22.94	10.05	9.16	11.31
Boots and shoes, leather	17.43	18.66	20.78	11.89	13.49	12.47
Butter and cheese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cheese, processed	21.33	24.22	24.34	12.29	11.92	14.13
Condensed milk	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dairy products, other	19.12	19.24	22.85	10.58	12.55	13.24
Fish curing and packing	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fur dressing and dyeing	18.50	20.43	22.14	12.98	13.28	12.15
Fur goods	24.48	27.67	29.90	16.34	18.67	19.67
Gloves and mittens, leather	18.57	18.94	23.08	11.96	12.10	13.27
Hair goods, animal and human	18.85	18.79	14.16	16.50	12.20	19.60
Leather tanneries	19.19	20.91	24.10	11.88	11.93	14.31
Miscellaneous leather goods	17.54	18.24	20.44	12.45	12.73	13.81
Sausage and sausage casings	17.87	18.87	21.09	12.80	12.52	15.86
Slaughtering and meat packing	23.80	25.62	28.50	14.54	15.37	17.53
Average for the Group	20.18	21.98	24.71	12.72	14.03	14.11
<u>Textiles and Textile Products -</u>						
Awnings, tents and sails	20.40	19.95	19.93	13.64	14.00	14.06
Bags, cotton and jute	20.66	22.34	25.02	13.03	13.03	13.78
Batting and wadding	25.60	21.49	24.48	17.35	16.26	17.90
Carpets, mats, and rugs	20.82	23.36	23.43	15.47	14.96	11.30
Clothing, men's factory	22.09	25.82	27.34	12.79	13.47	14.73
Clothing, women's factory	23.17	28.99	29.53	13.76	15.09	17.45
Clothing contractors, men's	21.43	24.50	29.08	13.77	15.97	16.91
Clothing contractors, women's	21.73	23.89	26.06	14.30	15.94	18.32

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-41 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
<u>Textiles and Textile Products - (Concluded)</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Corsets	20.87	19.57	23.04	11.04	11.42	11.97
Cotton and wool waste	14.65	17.35	21.22	11.65	11.65	12.39
Cotton textiles, n.e.s.	16.37	17.81	20.64	13.58	13.41	14.47
Cotton thread	22.59	23.72	26.28	13.21	13.85	18.04
Cotton yarn and cloth	17.58	18.82	21.68	13.35	13.29	15.62
Dyeing and finishing of textiles	17.36	18.65	20.63	12.64	12.59	15.17
Flax, dressed	10.24	13.69	15.29	-	-	9.20
Gloves and mittens, fabric	11.97	14.54	23.63	9.91	9.95	13.08
Hats and caps	20.74	24.66	24.79	14.49	15.88	16.38
Hosiery and knitted goods	20.77	20.84	22.25	13.63	13.52	13.89
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s.	18.62	22.56	26.08	12.65	13.46	14.31
Narrow fabrics, laces, etc.	(1)	18.82	18.92	(1)	15.48	14.94
Oiled and waterproofed clothing	19.40	20.25	23.48	13.57	14.85	16.98
Silk and artificial silk	20.47	21.48	22.83	13.24	13.86	13.91
Woollen cloth	18.90	20.53	23.16	13.31	14.54	15.93
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	18.55	22.45	24.88	10.95	14.18	14.48
Woollen yarn	20.85	19.24	20.67	12.87	13.76	14.92
All other industries	16.93	19.62	15.50	13.36	15.53	17.00
Average for the Group	19.96	21.79	23.74	13.37	14.02	15.33
<u>Wood and Paper Products -</u>						
Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies ..	13.70	14.85	16.05	-	-	-
Blueprinting	13.78	16.47	18.87	20.40	17.33	11.40
Boatbuilding	19.68	21.86	24.29	12.50	13.50	14.81
Boxes and bags, paper	22.66	22.34	24.47	12.67	13.26	13.81
Boxes, wooden	17.56	16.18	18.83	10.95	10.90	10.85
Carriages, wagons and sleighs	17.10	20.49	20.85	-	-	-
Coffins and caskets	17.48	17.80	19.19	11.09	11.67	12.34
Cooperage	17.38	19.00	22.05	15.33	15.33	-
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping	35.13	38.77	42.51	14.47	15.90	18.31
Excelsior	17.06	16.66	16.79	6.82	10.38	12.00
Flooring, hardwood	16.49	18.12	19.63	18.00	15.00	11.67
Furniture	18.41	21.25	23.97	13.71	14.75	15.09
Lasts, trees and shoe findings	14.54	18.60	18.55	8.51	12.30	10.43
Lithographing and engraving	28.39	30.29	34.10	12.83	13.95	14.68
Miscellaneous paper products	23.41	24.21	27.00	13.15	13.26	14.63
Miscellaneous wooden products	16.35	18.09	21.29	11.75	11.74	12.46
Planing mills, sash and door factories .	17.77	19.78	21.22	13.17	13.36	16.83
Printing and bookbinding	23.02	25.52	27.71	12.80	12.51	13.47
Printing and publishing	27.55	29.26	29.52	11.70	11.89	12.51
Pulp and paper	26.93	29.67	33.53	13.55	13.06	14.83
Refrigerators, other than electric	19.13	20.79	22.10	-	-	-
Roofing paper, wall board, etc.	21.52	23.29	27.85	16.00	11.40	12.69
Sawmills	16.01	17.26	19.03	10.30	10.68	11.76
Trade composition	24.48	30.95	29.05	15.00	20.60	22.50
Woodenware	12.54	13.45	14.66	8.00	8.48	9.78
Wood turning	12.41	14.19	16.17	8.34	7.08	13.02
All other industries	22.23	23.93	23.13	11.82	12.16	13.26
Average for the Group	20.59	22.10	24.25	12.52	12.86	13.79

(1) Included with "Clothing, Women's Factory".

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-41 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
Iron and its Products -	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural implements	26.61	24.75	23.79	20.66	17.40	21.27
Aircraft	26.13	31.09	33.74	18.43	21.54	23.66
Automobiles	28.99	39.08	40.57	23.05	25.12	22.90
Automobile supplies	25.58	34.51	35.09	14.92	16.53	18.75
Bicycles	21.48	28.91	30.49	14.28	16.77	15.91
Boilers, tanks and engines	22.78	29.52	33.30	12.00	18.48	15.63
Bridge and structural steel work	27.60	32.97	34.65	-	-	-
Castings, iron	22.65	26.98	29.68	14.90	14.45	14.20
Hardware and tools	21.64	27.10	27.78	13.26	14.44	14.96
Heating and cooking apparatus	21.55	25.43	25.98	12.82	15.27	16.56
Iron and steel products, n.e.s.	24.21	29.95	31.61	12.17	11.82	13.10
Machinery	28.59	29.14	31.50	13.43	14.54	15.70
Machine shops	(1)	(1)	33.74	(1)	(1)	14.64
Primary iron and steel	27.75	29.19	29.80	13.02	15.33	15.31
Railway rolling-stock	27.20	28.79	33.19	16.72	19.21	18.45
Sheet metal products	21.47	23.66	27.22	16.80	13.89	16.87
Shipbuilding and repairs	26.30	31.55	32.09	12.00	12.75	16.69
Wire and wire goods	26.64	25.94	28.67	14.20	16.40	17.46
Average for the Group	26.11	30.00	32.01	15.21	15.87	16.91
Non-ferrous Metal Products -						
Aluminium products	21.50	26.40	29.05	13.48	13.48	15.94
Brass and copper products	24.63	28.25	31.21	14.17	14.15	16.99
Electrical apparatus and supplies	23.54	25.66	31.75	13.33	14.80	16.81
Jewellery and silverware	23.15	27.95	29.71	13.01	14.31	14.88
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products	23.49	23.87	26.69	18.56	14.31	17.25
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	27.92	29.63	32.01	-	-	-
White metal alloys	24.73	26.25	27.33	13.84	14.07	14.49
Average for the Group	25.24	27.45	31.28	13.43	14.62	16.49
Non-metallic Mineral Products -						
Abrasive products	24.77	25.79	32.81	18.50	15.90	15.69
Asbestos products	21.81	21.93	25.74	12.44	10.89	19.55
Cement	26.54	28.75	27.15	-	-	-
Cement products	17.91	22.39	23.15	13.62	13.33	12.40
Clay products, from domestic clay	19.21	19.98	21.55	-	-	-
Clay products, from imported clay	18.74	22.30	25.92	15.19	13.46	14.87
Coke and gas products	29.67	26.69	29.62	15.00	12.00	-
Glass products	22.10	22.98	25.50	12.49	12.53	14.37
Gypsum products	20.33	22.66	24.18	-	-	-
Lime	19.40	21.21	24.78	-	-	-
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	22.35	20.96	27.67	12.15	12.46	11.42
Petroleum products	28.95	32.06	34.27	14.69	18.21	19.76
Salt	22.27	22.85	27.97	14.31	-	18.36
Sand-lime brick	20.17	22.15	21.85	-	-	-
Stone, monumental and ornamental	22.89	24.27	30.70	-	8.50	8.75
Average for the Group	23.89	24.90	27.88	13.32	12.81	14.78

(1) Included with manufactures for the first time in 1941. Figures for previous years are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-41 - (Concluded)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products -</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Acids, alkalis and salts	25.29	26.90	29.10	17.45	15.14	16.05
Adhesives	20.17	20.48	23.80	12.06	15.23	13.47
Coal tar distillation	21.12	29.13	28.43	-	-	-
Fertilizers	22.49	25.80	25.71	25.00	18.22	29.25
Gases, compressed	25.03	24.13	28.29	-	-	12.50
Inks, printing and writing	22.14	25.92	25.75	13.18	12.65	14.00
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	21.41	23.13	25.35	13.30	13.17	14.03
Miscellaneous chemical products	21.55	23.47	29.57	10.74	13.40	16.78
Paints, pigments and varnishes	20.67	21.90	25.05	12.20	13.52	14.77
Polishes and dressings	20.54	21.15	23.50	12.10	11.29	12.58
Soaps and washing compounds	21.55	22.80	24.53	14.75	14.95	17.10
Toilet preparations	20.37	21.59	22.13	12.10	14.15	14.99
Wood distillation	17.34	22.88	21.73	-	-	-
Average for the Group	22.25	24.16	28.38	12.51	12.76	16.40
<u>Miscellaneous Industries -</u>						
Artificial flowers and feathers	12.47	13.60	14.10	9.74	10.09	11.00
Automobile accessories, fabric	22.89	23.71	27.75	17.29	16.67	21.03
Brooms, brushes and mops	16.24	17.72	18.87	12.00	12.86	13.56
Buttons	15.82	16.99	18.56	10.65	12.17	13.13
Candles	14.76	19.46	17.70	9.60	10.09	11.30
Fountain pens and pencils	19.33	20.60	21.93	13.45	13.53	14.61
Ice, artificial	21.17	21.54	24.26	11.39	11.15	12.45
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets	15.32	17.87	24.56	11.73	13.76	15.20
Lamps, electric, and lamp shades	16.70	19.46	20.09	14.20	14.34	15.03
Mattresses and springs	20.11	21.59	23.47	13.77	15.07	15.15
Miscellaneous, including carpet sweepers ..	17.10	12.93	21.21	12.00	13.94	13.45
Motion pictures	28.27	31.00	32.49	17.07	18.80	18.39
Musical instruments	17.40	19.70	22.74	11.08	10.68	13.93
Pipes, tobacco	11.07	12.53	15.29	12.00	12.00	9.14
Regalia and society emblems	18.93	22.15	17.86	12.20	12.18	13.66
Scientific and professional equipment	26.15	27.54	35.38	18.05	18.00	18.10
Signs, electric, neon and other	22.75	26.32	27.39	13.00	17.75	16.82
Sporting goods	19.38	18.54	21.73	11.17	11.77	11.46
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal	21.21	23.62	23.71	14.57	10.60	16.71
Statuary, art goods and novelties	18.07	19.09	17.57	12.45	14.31	11.62
Store display accessories	17.03	14.34	20.26	10.00	9.75	13.44
Toys and toy equipment	13.46	16.17	16.80	11.30	12.01	10.44
Typewriter supplies	21.08	23.78	22.96	12.86	13.76	12.99
Umbrellas	21.92	19.26	20.79	12.82	15.50	15.09
Average for the Group	19.44	20.82	25.41	12.88	13.47	14.51
Average, All Industries	22.23	24.78	27.72	12.78	13.49	15.05

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1939-41.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1941)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	27.92	29.63	32.01	-	-	-
2. Pulp and paper	26.93	29.67	33.53	13.55	13.06	14.83
3. Slaughtering and meat packing	23.80	25.62	28.50	14.54	15.37	17.53
4. Automobiles	28.99	39.08	40.57	23.05	25.12	22.20
5. Butter and cheese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
6. Electrical apparatus and supplies	23.54	25.66	31.75	13.33	14.80	16.81
7. Primary iron and steel	27.75	29.19	29.80	13.02	15.33	15.31
8. Sawmills	16.01	17.26	19.03	10.30	10.68	11.76
9. Petroleum products	28.95	32.06	34.27	14.69	18.21	19.76
10. Flour and feed mills	19.33	21.91	23.92	11.55	12.16	13.46
11. Cotton yarn and cloth	17.58	18.82	21.68	13.35	13.29	15.62
12. Automobile supplies	25.58	34.51	35.09	14.92	16.53	18.75
13. Machinery	28.59	29.14	31.50	13.48	14.54	15.70
14. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear	22.39	24.87	28.52	13.84	13.82	16.06
15. Railway rolling-stock	27.20	28.79	33.19	16.72	19.21	18.45
16. Clothing, men's factory	22.09	25.82	27.34	12.79	13.47	14.73
17. Shipbuilding and repairs	26.30	31.55	32.09	12.00	12.75	16.69
18. Brass and copper products	24.63	28.25	31.21	14.17	14.15	16.99
19. Miscellaneous chemical products	21.55	23.47	29.57	10.74	13.40	16.78
20. Sheet metal products	21.47	23.66	27.22	16.80	13.89	16.87
21. Clothing, women's factory	23.17	28.99	29.53	13.76	15.09	17.45
22. Bread and other bakery products	19.32	20.56	22.01	10.51	11.06	11.55
23. Aircraft and parts	26.13	31.09	33.74	18.43	21.54	23.66
24. Castings, iron	22.65	26.98	29.68	14.90	14.45	14.20
25. Hosiery and knitted goods	20.77	20.84	22.25	13.63	13.52	13.89
26. Fruit and vegetable preparations	15.58	17.82	21.41	9.44	10.84	13.87
27. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	18.93	20.03	22.24	11.34	12.31	13.01
28. Miscellaneous food products	19.90	22.27	22.79	11.52	12.76	12.93
29. Printing and publishing	27.55	29.26	29.52	11.70	11.89	12.51
30. Breweries	23.55	26.12	28.98	13.44	17.04	15.62
31. Sugar refining	25.26	24.61	25.89	14.45	12.28	13.24
32. Bridge and structural steel	27.60	32.97	34.65	-	-	-
33. Hardware and tools	21.64	27.10	27.78	13.26	14.44	14.96
34. Boots and shoes, leather	17.43	18.66	20.78	11.89	13.49	12.47
35. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	17.83	20.11	22.02	12.07	12.46	12.87
36. Miscellaneous iron and steel products	24.21	29.95	31.61	12.17	11.82	13.10
37. Coke and gas products	29.67	26.69	29.62	15.00	12.00	-
38. Acids, alkalies and salts	25.29	26.90	29.10	17.45	15.14	16.05
39. Printing and bookbinding	23.02	25.52	27.71	12.80	12.51	13.47
40. Planing mills, sash and door factories ...	17.77	19.78	21.22	13.17	13.36	16.83
All Industries	22.23	24.78	27.72	12.78	13.49	15.05

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1939-41 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1941)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>						
1. Printing and publishing	16.30	18.82	21.45	10.32	9.50	8.72
2. Fruit and vegetable preparations	10.56	11.89	18.62	-	5.29	8.63
3. Bread and other bakery products	11.94	11.62	12.06	7.54	6.94	8.67
4. Starch and glucose	12.44	12.83	14.49	-	-	-
5. Sawmills	6.32	9.95	10.08	-	-	-
6. Planing mills	13.86	22.02	22.96	-	-	-
7. Castings, iron	17.37	16.60	15.00	-	-	-
All Industries (1)	12.88	15.31	16.70	7.50	7.71	9.10
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
1. Primary iron and steel	25.32	26.83	31.23	10.20	10.14	15.42
2. Shipbuilding and repairs	28.56	33.18	33.64	-	-	14.67
3. Sawmills	10.55	11.27	13.84	8.35	8.23	9.54
4. Pulp and paper	24.81	26.54	30.90	-	-	-
5. Biscuits, confectionery, etc.	17.21	22.17	21.86	9.71	12.69	11.71
6. Bread and other bakery products	15.57	20.04	19.30	8.02	9.53	10.04
7. Hosiery and knitted goods	18.02	19.19	19.97	12.00	13.15	12.92
8. Clothing, men's factory	10.62	18.37	24.43	9.24	8.20	11.13
9. Printing and publishing	24.28	23.47	25.06	11.94	11.96	12.48
10. Fruit and vegetable preparations	12.21	12.70	15.29	8.82	9.54	9.83
All Industries (1)	19.20	20.47	24.42	11.03	11.19	11.80
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
1. Pulp and paper	23.34	26.32	32.69	13.35	15.00	17.10
2. Sawmills	12.92	14.72	15.72	8.00	9.40	10.46
3. Foods, miscellaneous	19.02	19.00	21.20	10.00	12.14	12.63
4. Cotton yarn and cloth	19.63	21.93	22.68	12.87	15.15	13.60
5. Biscuits, confectionery, etc.	14.92	15.35	17.97	9.21	9.17	12.02
6. Slaughtering and meat packing	20.26	19.91	23.98	-	12.00	14.49
7. Heating and cooking apparatus	21.14	23.37	25.78	10.50	12.55	17.00
8. Bread and other bakery products	15.72	17.26	19.14	8.36	8.48	9.02
9. Planing mills	14.45	17.63	18.60	11.25	15.50	-
All Industries (1)	18.18	20.54	22.81	10.01	11.64	11.84

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

(2) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island--cotton and jute bags, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizers and sheet metal products; Nova Scotia--sugar refining, cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick--sugar refining, railway rolling-stock, and shipbuilding.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1939-41. (2)
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1941)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Quebec</u>						
1. Pulp and paper	25.07	29.00	32.65	10.78	11.46	12.57
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	27.33	28.75	30.55	-	-	-
3. Cotton yarn and cloth	16.82	17.62	20.72	13.09	12.06	15.29
4. Clothing, men's factory	21.71	23.99	26.09	12.35	12.79	14.76
5. Clothing, women's factory	22.41	28.26	27.49	13.52	13.84	17.59
6. Miscellaneous chemical products	21.68	21.34	29.25	10.56	10.99	15.16
7. Railway rolling-stock	27.20	28.86	34.08	16.36	19.86	20.00
8. Slaughtering and meat packing	20.42	21.65	26.06	11.50	12.44	13.93
9. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	17.64	20.17	21.85	11.77	12.21	12.51
10. Petroleum products	29.59	31.19	34.45	-	-	-
11. Electrical apparatus and supplies	22.06	26.57	29.37	13.02	14.94	15.90
12. Brass and copper products	21.12	25.64	30.57	11.86	12.37	14.45
13. Shipbuilding and repairs	25.59	31.30	33.38	12.00	12.75	18.00
14. Boots and shoes, leather	16.30	17.48	22.85	11.11	13.31	11.00
15. Machinery	24.37	29.09	32.47	14.33	13.37	18.46
16. Aircraft	26.67	35.43	34.80	15.43	22.48	24.14
17. Sawmills	12.37	13.22	14.59	8.61	8.50	12.02
18. Silk and artificial silk	18.49	19.82	21.35	12.10	13.54	13.36
19. Hosiery and knitted goods	19.72	20.17	20.63	12.67	12.67	12.72
20. Bread and other bakery products	17.57	18.91	20.04	10.05	11.66	11.79
21. Breweries	21.76	24.89	27.92	15.12	20.14	22.04
22. Bridge and structural steel	31.19	40.38	36.56	-	-	-
23. Primary iron and steel	26.10	25.15	32.06	14.78	16.12	16.22
24. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear	17.94	18.44	22.79	12.56	12.12	14.91
25. Foods, miscellaneous	19.13	20.55	20.60	11.88	11.43	12.29
26. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	17.29	17.78	20.06	10.37	11.74	13.15
27. Sheet metal products	20.90	22.89	27.70	12.19	12.15	16.50
28. Hardware and tools	19.15	24.23	27.05	12.95	13.76	13.63
29. Aerated and mineral waters	15.86	18.27	20.46	8.89	9.49	12.71
30. Printing and publishing	25.25	29.61	23.85	9.62	10.59	12.06
31. Paints, pigments and varnishes	19.67	20.94	25.52	10.87	12.18	13.41
32. Castings, iron	22.58	26.06	27.59	12.02	13.39	9.79
33. Flour and feed mills	15.92	21.16	22.35	12.00	12.00	13.00
34. Acids, alkalies and salts	20.77	24.48	30.05	15.60	14.80	16.05
35. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	18.47	21.34	22.59	11.95	10.99	11.75
36. Miscellaneous textiles	18.12	22.98	25.07	10.36	11.97	12.98
37. Furniture	17.39	18.86	20.56	12.70	15.14	13.66
38. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ...	22.92	22.16	24.00	10.71	11.25	12.81
39. Fur goods	23.65	27.66	29.60	16.28	18.92	19.91
40. Boxes and bags, paper	19.39	20.77	20.73	10.96	12.05	12.41
All Industries (1)	20.03	22.75	26.14	12.14	12.70	14.46

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

(2) Sugar refining is also a leading industry, figures cannot be published as there are less than three establishments.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1939-41.
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1941)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Ontario</u>						
1. Automobiles	29.40	39.64	40.94	23.05	25.12	22.20
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	29.96	30.03	32.80	-	-	-
3. Electrical apparatus and supplies	24.04	25.45	32.73	13.44	14.74	17.30
4. Automobile supplies	25.72	34.91	35.60	14.93	16.54	18.76
5. Slaughtering and meat packing	24.37	26.55	29.24	15.04	15.98	17.32
6. Primary iron and steel	28.97	30.89	28.41	14.47	18.54	14.74
7. Pulp and paper	30.13	30.67	34.73	17.52	15.30	18.36
8. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear	24.18	27.29	30.55	14.65	15.19	16.95
9. Flour and feed mills	19.68	21.50	24.44	11.96	12.21	13.94
10. Machinery	31.15	29.18	30.71	12.93	14.75	14.77
11. Sheet metal products	22.07	24.83	27.40	19.64	14.66	16.97
12. Brass and copper products	26.94	30.28	32.10	15.34	14.92	18.27
13. Petroleum products	28.97	34.45	34.00	16.80	19.57	19.29
14. Castings, iron	22.97	28.61	31.02	17.46	16.37	17.19
15. Fruit and vegetable preparations	16.80	19.11	22.38	10.02	11.45	15.10
16. Aircraft	25.39	29.17	34.11	18.96	21.27	23.34
17. Hosiery and knitted goods	21.38	21.62	24.20	14.06	14.13	14.69
18. Bread and other bakery products	20.21	21.36	22.97	10.76	10.82	11.45
19. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	20.24	20.74	23.64	12.39	12.78	13.36
20. Hardware and tools	22.55	28.00	28.21	13.69	15.10	15.77
21. Clothing, men's factory	23.75	29.12	29.85	13.61	14.99	15.30
22. Railway rolling-stock	25.70	30.27	34.45	-	-	17.64
23. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ...	24.42	32.77	34.28	12.81	12.04	13.12
24. Agricultural implements	27.23	25.11	23.98	20.87	17.48	21.27
25. Printing and publishing	29.14	29.91	32.52	13.73	12.86	13.29
26. Miscellaneous chemical products	21.16	24.06	29.99	11.35	11.33	21.61
27. Acids, alkalies and salts	27.79	28.29	26.35	19.00	15.42	16.05
28. Leather tanneries	19.40	21.34	24.67	12.15	11.90	14.38
29. Printing and bookbinding	22.46	25.42	28.24	13.02	13.24	14.95
30. Boxes and bags, paper	24.12	22.69	26.46	13.92	14.04	14.55
31. Coke and gas products	32.90	28.09	31.28	-	-	-
32. Woollen cloth	19.83	21.84	25.36	14.09	15.29	16.63
33. Cotton yarn and cloth	19.41	21.61	24.48	13.97	15.44	16.39
34. Shipbuilding and repairs	22.46	32.34	28.88	-	-	17.56
35. Miscellaneous paper products	26.09	25.76	28.45	14.58	13.64	15.10
36. Foods, miscellaneous	20.57	24.52	24.45	12.42	12.38	12.78
37. Wire and wire goods	28.38	25.86	29.38	14.42	17.41	18.09
38. Furniture	18.91	22.58	26.30	14.03	14.52	15.43
39. Clothing, women's factory	24.94	31.50	33.92	14.52	19.05	17.31
40. Abrasive products	24.74	25.49	33.23	-	15.90	15.69
All Industries (1)	23.83	26.63	29.39	13.52	14.37	15.82

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1939-41 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1941)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
<u>Manitoba</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Slaughtering and meat packing	24.93	28.78	27.60	16.17	16.87	19.20
2. Railway rolling-stock	29.27	27.22	30.29	-	-	-
3. Flour and feed mills	18.50	23.87	21.39	11.26	12.48	10.73
4. Clothing, men's factory	19.90	20.56	22.20	13.06	13.82	13.97
5. Miscellaneous chemical products	16.83	25.40	30.31	-	-	-
6. Foods, miscellaneous	20.21	21.33	24.97	11.15	11.68	14.87
7. Bags, cotton and jute	25.30	28.12	31.35	15.76	16.52	14.80
8. Clothing, women's factory	20.26	24.01	26.43	13.24	15.06	17.10
9. Bread and other bakery products	19.42	20.14	21.53	9.99	9.92	9.55
10. Printing and publishing	26.42	27.11	27.15	7.04	12.77	13.28
11. Printing and bookbinding	25.71	27.92	27.04	13.13	12.11	13.53
12. Breweries	20.19	22.83	29.91	-	-	-
13. Primary iron and steel	24.80	29.55	31.88	-	-	-
14. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	21.89	22.17	23.48	10.24	12.33	11.51
All Industries (1)	23.61	24.30	26.56	12.64	13.60	14.09
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing	25.23	23.87	31.54	15.76	15.08	19.33
2. Flour and feed mills	21.72	22.14	25.26	9.50	11.56	11.85
3. Petroleum products	27.73	28.57	30.93	13.00	12.33	14.00
4. Sawmills	11.17	11.95	14.52	8.70	8.10	9.05
5. Breweries	22.12	24.73	28.28	-	-	-
6. Bread and other bakery products	18.21	18.86	20.48	9.37	10.08	11.47
7. Printing and publishing	26.52	26.82	29.25	11.35	10.84	10.84
8. Aerated and mineral waters	20.11	21.27	20.41	9.00	11.67	12.11
9. Planing mills, etc.	17.51	23.30	18.66	-	-	-
All Industries (1)	20.62	20.67	22.81	11.53	11.61	13.81
<u>Alberta</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing	24.28	25.63	29.51	17.68	17.93	19.26
2. Petroleum products	28.46	29.58	32.88	-	-	-
3. Flour and feed mills	20.65	23.46	25.30	9.75	11.00	21.28
4. Sawmills	13.87	16.57	16.41	11.18	10.91	13.69
5. Bread and other bakery products	20.86	21.77	24.37	12.07	11.36	12.44
6. Railway rolling-stock	27.37	27.26	29.70	-	-	-
7. Breweries	34.64	29.85	33.35	-	-	-
8. Printing and publishing	29.36	30.58	32.11	11.18	10.64	9.70
9. Clothing, men's factory	21.22	28.00	28.84	14.74	15.56	13.82
10. Planing mills, etc.	23.20	23.44	24.60	-	-	-
11. Aerated and mineral waters	22.20	20.53	22.90	12.62	11.71	15.31
12. Castings, iron	16.64	21.50	26.68	-	-	-
13. Printing and bookbinding	25.83	27.29	30.88	14.27	13.16	15.77
14. Fruit and vegetable preparations	13.57	17.55	21.86	8.92	10.49	12.90
All Industries (1)	22.23	22.53	24.32	13.72	12.69	14.83

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories.

(2) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Manitoba--pulp and paper, bridge and structural steel, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Saskatchewan--cotton and jute bags, automobiles, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta--malt products, sugar refineries, wood preservation, glass and cement products.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1939-41 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1941)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>British Columbia</u>						
1. Sawmills	22.54	25.28	27.81	15.62	19.53	18.29
2. Shipbuilding and repairs	28.20	30.30	31.69	-	-	-
3. Pulp and paper	30.07	34.06	36.26	13.62	17.40	17.00
4. Slaughtering and meat packing	25.67	25.04	28.71	11.32	14.53	17.34
5. Petroleum products	33.41	32.84	37.06	-	-	-
6. Fruit and vegetable preparations	18.70	21.68	23.60	11.61	12.82	15.36
7. Sheet metal products	22.00	21.03	29.53	17.10	14.14	25.29
8. Planing mills	21.97	21.92	24.76	14.50	14.05	18.52
9. Foods, miscellaneous	20.13	20.97	22.99	11.35	13.51	13.46
10. Bread and other bakery products	21.92	22.98	25.06	11.67	12.85	13.64
11. Printing and publishing	30.20	31.39	35.05	16.40	13.13	12.21
12. Fertilizers	29.24	35.35	31.58	25.00	18.22	29.25
13. Breweries	27.57	31.78	35.40	-	-	-
14. Acids, alkalies and salts	28.96	31.37	31.47	-	-	-
All Industries (1)	23.73	26.00	28.99	12.89	13.60	15.18

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

(2) Other leading industries for which individual statistics cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: sugar refining, bridge and structural steel work, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-41.

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1941)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. <u>Sawmills</u> -						
Prince Edward Island	6.32	9.95	10.08	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	10.55	11.27	13.84	8.35	8.23	9.54
New Brunswick	12.92	14.72	15.72	8.00	9.40	10.46
Quebec	12.37	13.22	14.59	8.61	8.50	12.02
Ontario	16.26	16.16	18.32	11.04	11.19	12.64
Manitoba	16.03	15.01	15.60	8.34	9.05	10.13
Saskatchewan	11.17	11.95	14.52	8.70	8.10	9.05
Alberta	13.87	16.57	16.41	11.18	10.91	13.69
British Columbia	22.54	25.28	27.81	15.62	19.53	18.29
Canada	16.01	17.26	19.03	10.30	10.68	11.76
2. <u>Pulp and Paper</u> -						
Nova Scotia	24.81	26.54	30.90	-	-	-
New Brunswick	23.34	26.32	32.69	13.35	15.00	17.10
Quebec	25.07	29.00	32.65	10.78	11.46	12.57
Ontario	30.13	30.67	34.73	17.52	15.30	18.36
British Columbia	30.07	34.06	36.26	13.62	17.40	17.00
Canada	26.93	29.67	33.53	13.55	13.06	14.85
3. <u>Electrical Apparatus and Supplies</u> -						
Quebec	22.06	26.57	29.37	13.02	14.94	15.90
Ontario	24.04	25.45	32.73	13.44	14.74	17.30
Manitoba	20.68	20.96	26.97	-	18.78	12.79
Alberta	18.05	20.25	28.32	-	-	-
British Columbia	22.46	21.68	22.56	-	-	-
Canada	23.54	25.66	31.75	13.33	14.80	16.81
4. <u>Railway Rolling-stock</u> -						
Nova Scotia	24.98	27.10	24.00	17.86	17.50	19.46
Quebec	27.20	28.86	34.08	16.36	19.86	20.00
Ontario	25.70	30.27	34.45	-	-	17.64
Manitoba	29.27	27.22	30.29	-	-	-
Alberta	27.37	27.26	29.70	-	-	-
Canada	27.20	28.79	33.19	16.72	19.21	18.45
5. <u>Clothing, Men's Factory</u> -						
Quebec	21.71	23.99	26.09	12.35	12.79	14.76
Ontario	23.75	29.12	29.85	13.61	14.99	15.30
Manitoba	19.90	20.56	22.20	13.06	13.82	13.97
Alberta	21.22	28.00	28.84	14.74	15.56	13.82
British Columbia	20.41	20.77	22.60	15.32	16.08	15.23
Canada	22.09	25.82	27.34	12.79	13.47	14.73
6. <u>Cotton Yarn and Cloth</u> -						
Quebec	16.82	17.62	20.72	13.09	12.06	15.29
Ontario	19.41	21.61	24.48	13.97	15.44	16.39
Canada	17.58	18.82	21.68	13.35	13.29	15.62

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-41. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1941)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
7. Miscellaneous Chemical Products -						
Quebec	21.68	21.34	29.25	10.56	10.99	15.16
Ontario	21.16	24.06	29.99	11.35	11.33	21.61
Manitoba	16.83	25.40	30.31	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	18.12	21.82	23.09	9.00	9.00	11.33
Alberta	9.89	13.73	13.67	-	-	-
British Columbia	23.26	23.19	30.05	15.50	19.50	22.50
Canada	21.55	23.47	29.57	10.74	13.40	16.78
8. Aircraft -						
Quebec	26.67	35.43	34.80	15.43	22.48	24.14
Ontario	25.39	29.17	34.11	18.96	21.27	23.34
Manitoba	22.27	26.83	27.27	13.67	14.56	18.44
Canada	26.13	31.09	33.74	18.43	21.54	23.66
9. Primary Iron and Steel -						
Nova Scotia	25.32	26.83	31.23	10.20	10.14	15.42
Quebec	26.10	25.16	32.06	14.78	16.12	16.22
Ontario	28.97	30.89	28.41	14.47	18.54	14.74
Manitoba	24.80	29.55	31.88	-	-	-
British Columbia	29.54	26.77	31.76	-	-	-
Canada	27.75	29.19	29.80	13.02	15.33	15.31
10. Hosiery and Knitted Goods -						
Nova Scotia	18.02	19.19	19.97	12.00	13.15	12.92
Quebec	19.72	20.17	20.63	12.67	12.67	12.72
Ontario	21.38	21.62	24.20	14.06	14.13	14.69
Manitoba	17.43	17.37	17.25	14.13	11.93	12.17
Alberta	13.00	20.00	14.80	10.75	11.22	12.45
British Columbia	17.57	19.47	19.96	15.52	16.04	14.14
Canada	20.77	20.84	22.25	13.63	13.52	13.89
11. Bread and Other Bakery Products -						
Prince Edward Island	11.94	11.62	12.06	7.54	6.94	8.67
Nova Scotia	15.57	20.04	19.30	8.02	9.53	10.04
New Brunswick	15.72	17.26	19.14	8.36	8.48	9.02
Quebec	17.57	18.91	20.04	10.05	11.66	11.79
Ontario	20.21	21.36	22.97	10.76	10.82	11.45
Manitoba	19.42	20.14	21.53	9.99	9.92	9.55
Saskatchewan	18.21	18.86	20.48	9.37	10.08	11.47
Alberta	20.86	21.77	24.37	12.07	11.36	12.44
British Columbia	21.92	22.98	25.06	11.67	12.85	13.64
Canada	19.32	20.56	22.01	10.51	11.06	11.55
12. Clothing, Women's Factory -						
Quebec	22.41	28.26	27.49	13.52	13.84	17.59
Ontario	24.94	31.50	33.92	14.52	19.05	17.31
Manitoba	20.26	24.01	26.43	13.24	15.06	17.10
Alberta	17.25	20.75	36.89	12.55	11.58	12.87
British Columbia	22.31	26.09	28.92	14.63	14.45	15.82
Canada	23.17	28.99	29.53	13.76	15.09	17.45

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WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-41. (Continued)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
13. <u>Shipbuilding and Repairs</u> -						
Nova Scotia	28.36	33.18	33.64	-	-	14.67
Quebec	25.59	31.30	33.38	12.00	12.75	18.00
Ontario	22.46	32.34	28.88	-	-	17.56
British Columbia	28.20	30.30	31.69	-	-	-
Canada	26.30	31.55	32.09	12.00	12.75	16.68
14. <u>Automobiles</u> -						
Ontario	23.40	39.64	40.94	23.05	25.12	22.20
Canada	28.99	39.08	40.57	23.05	25.12	22.20
15. <u>Machinery</u> -						
Quebec	24.37	29.09	32.47	14.33	13.37	18.46
Ontario	31.15	29.18	30.71	12.93	14.75	14.77
Manitoba	18.43	23.69	28.39	-	-	-
British Columbia	27.57	31.62	38.24	-	-	14.00
Canada	28.59	29.14	31.50	13.48	14.54	15.70
16. <u>Boots and shoes, leather</u> -						
New Brunswick	16.51	16.03	16.29	10.47	9.87	9.21
Quebec	16.30	17.48	22.85	11.11	13.31	11.00
Ontario	19.67	21.12	23.35	13.60	13.96	13.77
Manitoba	14.64	16.38	17.44	10.56	11.98	13.29
British Columbia	18.78	19.51	25.79	14.48	15.40	16.69
Canada	17.43	18.66	20.78	11.89	13.49	12.47
17. <u>Automobile Supplies</u> -						
Quebec	19.02	16.14	18.31	-	-	-
Ontario	25.72	34.91	35.60	14.93	16.54	18.76
Manitoba	19.78	19.82	19.03	-	-	-
Alberta	23.26	24.21	24.79	-	-	-
British Columbia	26.14	25.79	23.41	-	-	-
Canada	25.58	34.51	35.09	14.92	16.53	18.75
18. <u>Rubber Goods</u> -						
Quebec	17.94	18.44	22.79	12.56	12.12	14.91
Ontario	24.18	27.29	30.55	14.65	15.19	16.95
Canada	22.39	24.87	28.52	13.84	13.82	16.06
19. <u>Non-ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining</u> -						
Quebec	27.33	28.75	30.55	-	-	-
Ontario	29.96	30.03	32.80	-	-	-
Canada	27.92	29.63	32.01	-	-	-

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 17 - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-41. (Continued)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
20. Castings, iron -						
Prince Edward Island	17.37	16.60	15.00	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	21.41	22.76	27.69	12.00	12.00	12.00
New Brunswick	20.40	18.08	26.25	-	12.00	-
Quebec	22.58	26.06	27.59	12.02	13.39	9.79
Ontario	22.97	28.61	31.02	17.46	16.37	17.19
Manitoba	23.86	24.64	29.93	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	22.21	22.82	24.78	-	-	-
Alberta	16.64	21.50	26.68	-	-	-
British Columbia	22.38	23.53	27.92	12.00	12.00	9.50
Canada	22.65	26.98	29.68	14.90	14.45	14.20
21. Slaughtering and meat packing -						
New Brunswick	20.26	19.91	23.98	-	12.00	14.49
Quebec	20.42	21.65	26.06	11.50	12.44	13.93
Ontario	24.37	26.55	29.24	15.04	15.98	17.32
Manitoba	24.93	28.78	27.60	16.17	16.87	19.20
Saskatchewan	25.23	23.87	31.54	15.76	15.08	19.33
Alberta	24.28	25.63	29.51	17.68	17.93	19.95
British Columbia	25.67	25.04	28.71	11.32	14.53	17.34
Canada	23.80	25.62	28.50	14.54	15.37	17.53
22. Miscellaneous Iron and Steel -						
Quebec	22.92	22.16	24.00	10.71	11.25	12.81
Ontario	24.42	32.77	34.28	12.81	12.04	13.12
Manitoba	25.55	29.47	30.69	-	-	-
British Columbia	23.31	22.09	25.94	12.00	15.00	15.00
Canada	24.21	29.95	31.61	12.17	11.82	13.10
23. Sheet Metal Products -						
New Brunswick	14.62	15.61	16.49	7.50	8.20	11.92
Quebec	20.90	22.89	27.70	12.19	12.15	16.50
Ontario	22.07	24.83	27.40	19.64	14.66	16.97
Manitoba	18.77	17.64	23.15	-	-	15.19
Saskatchewan	19.65	26.43	23.29	-	-	-
Alberta	16.86	22.05	27.43	-	-	-
British Columbia	22.00	21.03	29.53	17.10	14.14	25.29
Canada	21.47	23.66	27.22	16.80	13.83	16.87
24. Furniture -						
Quebec	17.39	18.86	20.56	12.70	15.14	13.66
Ontario	18.91	22.58	26.30	14.03	14.52	15.43
Manitoba	17.78	19.76	19.90	13.73	14.43	15.80
Alberta	16.74	18.17	19.27	11.31	12.30	13.21
British Columbia	19.11	21.42	22.61	15.47	15.66	16.16
Canada	18.41	21.25	23.97	13.71	14.75	15.09

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-41. (Concluded)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
25. <u>Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.</u> -						
Nova Scotia	17.21	22.17	21.86	9.71	12.69	11.71
New Brunswick	14.92	15.35	17.97	9.21	9.17	12.02
Quebec	17.29	17.78	20.06	10.37	11.74	13.15
Ontario	20.24	20.74	23.64	12.39	12.78	13.36
Manitoba	21.89	22.17	23.48	10.24	12.33	11.51
Alberta	20.54	24.56	23.14	12.42	13.04	13.83
British Columbia	20.62	27.48	26.22	12.94	12.92	14.12
Canada	18.93	20.03	22.24	11.34	12.31	13.01

Table 18. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1932-37.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
40 hours or less	78,223	82,896	70,736	72,528	75,224	79,178
41-43 hours	9,593	9,571	9,814	11,448	11,820	11,273
44 hours	65,063	63,598	69,217	78,564	80,202	97,209
45-47 hours	31,193	33,033	38,805	44,672	51,259	61,099
48 hours	81,894	75,558	95,669	130,830	138,500	148,399
49-50 hours	67,823	66,310	71,997	62,328	67,740	76,526
51-53 hours	14,438	15,764	16,562	19,100	18,287	21,815
54 hours	30,098	28,770	24,520	25,935	29,712	33,361
55 hours	39,817	44,465	46,437	42,261	43,377	49,470
56-59 hours	18,131	14,150	21,938	21,068	23,369	24,926
60 hours or over	62,296	59,158	64,659	59,712	64,222	68,288
Total Wage-earners	498,569	493,273	530,354	568,446	603,712	671,544
Average Hours Worked per Week	48.9	48.7	49.2	48.7	48.7	48.8

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 19. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Number of Hours per Week during a Month of Highest Employment, by Sex, 1938-41.

Hours Worked per Week	1938(1)	1939(1)	1940(2)	1941(2)
<u>ALL WAGE-EARNERS</u>				
30 or less	24,073	19,849	29,313	36,064
31 - 43	99,125	85,597	72,856	77,461
44	83,763	81,128	70,526	85,040
45 - 47	66,268	64,031	61,293	69,844
48	121,625	130,506	149,321	190,437
49 - 50	62,294	65,822	79,808	92,931
51 - 54	39,596	46,165	80,611	120,645
55	20,575	24,316	37,775	55,701
56 - 64	60,735	61,067	144,474	187,184
65 or over	8,735	8,478	47,341	63,913
Total Wage-earners	586,829	586,959	773,318	979,220
Average Hours Worked per Week	46.7	47.2	50.1	50.6
<u>MALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>				
30 or less	15,439	12,868	19,307	23,635
31 - 43	75,842	64,780	53,422	50,969
44	59,983	57,667	48,028	60,062
45 - 47	47,877	45,703	42,128	43,554
48	97,287	103,636	120,253	149,612
49 - 50	45,981	48,378	55,596	63,541
51 - 54	33,744	37,439	61,992	90,044
55	16,493	19,766	28,893	43,431
56 - 64	56,171	56,837	128,100	165,242
65 or over	8,224	8,036	43,878	59,250
Total Wage-earners	457,041	455,110	601,597	749,340
Average Hours Worked per Week	47.3	48.1	50.9	51.5
<u>FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>				
30 or less	8,634	6,981	10,006	12,429
31 - 43	23,283	20,817	19,434	26,492
44	23,780	23,461	22,498	24,978
45 - 47	18,391	18,328	19,165	26,290
48	24,338	26,870	29,068	40,825
49 - 50	16,313	17,444	24,212	29,390
51 - 54	5,852	8,726	18,619	30,501
55	4,082	4,550	8,882	12,270
56 - 64	4,584	4,230	16,374	21,942
65 or over	531	442	3,463	4,663
Total Wage-earners	129,788	131,849	171,721	229,880
Average Hours Worked per Week	44.6	45.2	47.3	47.1

(1) Hours worked per week do not include overtime.

(2) Hours worked per week include overtime.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 20. - Wage-earners Working Specified Number of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Province,
1941.
(Includes Overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
MALE											
30 or less	23,635	22	684	641	6,495	12,846	624	262	453	1,608	-
31 - 43	50,969	17	892	766	13,099	28,738	2,233	615	1,095	3,494	-
44	60,062	52	1,191	1,485	13,955	19,864	5,544	563	1,577	15,831	-
45 - 47	43,554	24	721	323	10,191	26,764	1,187	221	671	3,452	-
48	149,612	122	4,395	1,812	39,821	63,720	7,083	971	2,512	29,168	8
49 - 50	63,541	46	855	1,188	23,408	33,140	2,162	413	886	1,396	47
51 - 54	90,044	106	3,447	3,518	32,221	40,644	2,132	1,191	3,864	2,920	1
55	43,431	39	1,282	484	15,984	23,657	1,088	312	366	219	-
56 - 64	165,242	111	6,800	7,109	58,681	81,912	3,697	2,513	3,096	1,305	18
65 or over	59,250	51	1,769	1,766	26,742	26,601	1,016	375	355	559	16
Total Wage-earners(1) ...	749,340	590	22,036	19,092	240,597	357,886	26,786	7,436	14,875	59,952	90
Average Hours Worked per Week		51.5	51.9	53.2	54.0	53.0	51.4	48.9	52.2	50.4	46.3
FEMALE											
30 or less	12,429	10	92	176	3,823	7,201	199	62	93	773	-
31 - 43	25,492	20	184	356	9,826	14,150	621	48	127	1,160	-
44	24,978	-	192	139	9,295	11,157	2,140	77	702	1,273	-
45 - 47	26,290	16	354	107	11,740	12,149	717	60	208	939	-
48	40,823	50	696	349	21,707	15,431	644	185	350	1,413	-
49 - 50	29,390	7	789	382	12,877	14,687	311	11	75	251	-
51 - 54	30,601	5	682	796	14,286	13,383	882	21	187	359	-
55	12,270	2	268	137	4,846	6,795	85	14	28	95	-
56 - 64	21,942	24	583	591	7,676	12,239	245	50	84	449	1
65 or over	4,563	12	36	13	1,154	3,226	32	32	9	147	2
Total Wage-earners(1) ...	229,880	146	3,876	3,046	97,231	110,418	5,876	560	1,863	6,861	3
Average Hours Worked per Week		47.1	48.8	50.1	49.2	47.8	47.6	45.8	46.4	45.6	44.2

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 21. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1941.

Hours Worked per Week	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its products	Non-ferrous metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals	Miscellaneous Industries
<u>MALE</u>										
30 or less	23,635	5,063	1,260	1,547	5,089	6,807	1,094	700	1,641	434
31 - 43	50,969	5,114	2,960	4,450	8,247	21,645	1,873	3,477	2,447	756
44	60,062	3,501	1,944	6,567	11,092	28,339	2,283	2,592	2,042	1,702
45 - 47	43,554	3,686	2,963	3,843	9,732	14,818	3,525	1,022	3,240	725
48	149,612	12,141	3,193	8,582	37,399	44,451	19,294	6,040	16,984	1,528
49 - 50	63,541	6,937	5,559	17,342	8,386	17,245	3,382	1,875	1,836	979
51 - 54	90,044	12,696	6,374	7,442	18,257	28,177	5,611	2,629	7,362	1,496
55	43,431	4,229	3,670	4,636	10,192	12,943	5,546	976	667	572
56 - 64	165,242	16,957	6,025	8,234	54,201	52,038	10,841	5,328	7,735	3,883
65 or over	59,250	9,912	1,761	2,320	10,112	27,451	3,753	1,563	1,831	547
Total Wage-earners(1)	749,340	80,236	35,709	64,963	172,707	253,914	57,202	26,202	45,785	12,622
Average Hours Worked per Week	51.5	52.0	50.8	49.9	52.5	51.7	51.8	50.0	50.1	51.5
<u>FEMALE</u>										
30 or less	12,429	4,932	701	3,193	1,172	809	539	67	763	253
31 - 43	26,492	5,640	1,725	10,924	1,851	2,300	1,409	213	1,847	583
44	24,978	3,940	1,496	11,777	3,283	683	1,052	147	1,630	970
45 - 47	26,290	4,836	2,118	9,738	1,872	1,552	1,309	362	3,784	719
48	40,825	7,336	2,210	17,484	3,408	2,568	1,313	379	5,436	691
49 - 50	29,390	4,036	3,601	15,636	1,616	1,649	1,701	158	604	389
51 - 54	30,601	5,293	2,289	11,101	1,709	2,080	1,877	145	5,453	654
55	12,270	1,883	745	5,591	863	886	1,754	60	225	263
56 - 64	21,942	6,177	1,661	4,400	1,657	3,338	1,799	88	1,584	1,238
65 or over	4,663	3,219	301	275	208	198	372	11	34	45
Total Wage-earners(1)	229,880	47,292	16,847	90,119	17,639	16,063	13,125	1,630	21,360	5,805
Average Hours Worked per Week	47.1	47.7	47.5	47.0	46.7	48.8	49.4	46.0	47.8	48.6

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 22. - Male Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1941.(1)
(Note - Industries ranked according to the annual number of male wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage- Earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31- 43	44	45- 47	48	49- 50	51- 54	55	56- 64	65 or over		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
1. Sawmills	970	1,013	1,502	1,162	15,622	1,810	6,999	2,742	33,315	1,418	66,533	54.7
2. Pulp and paper	1,021	1,449	408	1,095	13,060	1,279	3,453	821	8,444	4,442	35,472	53.0
3. Railway rolling-stock	332	4,597	10,713	841	8,967	1,074	1,301	449	883	509	29,666	45.6
4. Primary iron and steel	590	1,706	614	810	9,609	1,119	2,126	699	6,800	1,575	25,648	51.7
5. Aircraft	370	1,226	208	408	8,082	445	5,946	318	7,691	2,144	26,858	53.4
6. Shipbuilding and repairs	805	1,372	9,183	842	1,655	1,500	1,494	1,886	3,974	5,873	28,584	52.4
7. Automobiles	1,023	5,962	1,112	3,220	3,158	1,697	2,644	227	1,724	221	20,988	45.2
8. Electrical apparatus and supplies	440	853	665	1,062	2,246	1,513	2,713	4,741	4,993	2,198	21,424	54.1
9. Machinery	710	1,048	1,372	691	829	1,903	2,952	1,776	5,574	4,982	21,837	55.8
10. Miscellaneous chemical products	1,019	1,070	408	2,047	11,099	851	5,884	398	5,236	1,009	29,021	50.6
11. Bread and other bakery products	582	339	327	275	2,762	1,574	5,771	1,448	4,661	612	18,351	52.8
12. Cotton yarn and cloth	157	378	30	198	1,590	11,543	661	779	1,044	332	16,712	50.2
13. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	125	83	114	977	12,359	475	678	21	634	40	15,506	48.4
14. Castings, iron	346	712	726	1,449	1,345	1,731	2,889	638	4,382	1,839	16,057	53.7
15. Automobile supplies	501	1,126	330	979	976	1,080	2,171	1,061	4,248	1,798	14,270	53.8
16. Slaughtering and meat packing	462	957	255	986	1,073	938	2,656	1,397	3,236	904	12,864	52.2
17. Furniture	334	432	1,253	2,551	844	1,118	1,076	2,340	1,615	506	12,069	50.6
18. Brass and copper products	289	501	398	1,037	3,100	951	861	357	3,850	981	12,325	52.8
19. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ..	363	1,402	601	1,043	1,703	1,211	1,369	976	1,901	655	11,224	50.1
20. Sheet metal products	480	879	1,325	959	1,382	944	1,501	1,012	2,664	922	12,068	51.3
21. Planing mills, sash and door factories	434	574	820	897	1,279	944	2,311	912	3,577	609	12,357	52.4
22. Miscellaneous iron and steel products	421	1,117	419	962	1,835	579	906	312	4,312	2,099	12,962	54.3
23. Boots and shoes, leather	420	882	505	1,343	732	2,086	1,626	909	1,300	259	10,062	49.4
24. Hardware and tools	261	486	372	476	489	949	1,134	1,276	3,247	1,633	10,323	55.4
25. Printing and publishing	566	2,086	1,390	1,333	2,048	440	419	60	369	139	8,850	44.2
26. Clothing, men's factory	172	616	3,713	677	1,566	554	624	136	235	27	8,320	45.7
27. Hosiery and knitted goods	200	402	186	557	1,541	1,172	1,586	1,107	959	281	7,991	50.9
28. Agricultural implements	47	95	125	1,611	3,440	605	518	823	801	300	8,365	50.3
29. Printing and bookbinding	373	612	2,982	868	1,441	390	473	137	691	275	8,242	45.9
30. Silk and artificial silk	237	436	136	269	782	1,576	728	566	1,146	273	6,149	50.9
31. Bridge and structural steel	274	308	1,092	558	510	1,203	266	288	1,093	1,390	6,982	52.8
32. Clothing, women's factory	218	1,462	1,339	494	1,039	291	615	182	328	24	5,992	44.9
33. Heating and cooking apparatus	122	316	173	260	885	1,168	740	549	1,264	288	5,765	52.0
34. Acids, alkalies and salts	71	424	297	189	3,805	226	274	31	1,153	79	6,529	49.4
35. Wire and wire goods	154	305	165	398	657	567	602	800	1,594	341	5,583	52.9
36. Fruit and vegetable preparations	2,499	1,103	188	331	407	442	858	246	2,565	4,892	13,531	53.4
37. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. .	235	162	191	338	399	963	748	427	1,361	487	5,311	53.0
38. Aerated and mineral waters	258	172	146	367	775	527	1,606	227	1,204	385	5,665	52.8
39. Woollen cloth	116	189	45	144	382	636	1,090	694	1,163	402	4,861	53.8
40. Petroleum products	88	2,028	1,239	53	712	98	206	70	198	58	4,748	46.9
Totals, Forty Leading Industries(2) ..	18,085	40,878	47,067	34,757	126,185	50,172	72,475	33,838	135,409	47,199	606,065	51.6
Totals, All Industries (2)	23,635	50,969	60,062	43,554	149,612	63,541	90,044	43,431	165,242	59,250	749,340	51.5

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1941.

Table 23. - Female Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1941.(1)

(Note - Industries ranked according to the annual number of female wage-earners.)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week											Total Wage- Earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31- 43	44	45- 47	48	49- 50	51- 54	55	56- 64	65 or over			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
1. Clothing, men's factory	538	1,879	5,761	1,757	4,863	2,398	1,994	915	563	55	20,721	46.4	
2. Clothing, women's factory	777	2,660	2,969	2,568	4,912	1,265	2,112	254	684	24	18,223	45.7	
3. Hosiery and knitted goods	603	1,938	589	2,028	3,205	2,671	2,733	1,433	503	49	15,752	47.5	
4. Cotton yarn and cloth	257	611	36	224	1,465	5,786	611	495	434	2	9,921	48.7	
5. Boots and shoes, leather	304	698	858	939	761	2,319	1,133	406	992	188	8,098	49.2	
6. Electrical apparatus and supplies ...	336	1,076	399	795	866	1,093	1,257	1,596	1,334	296	9,068	50.0	
7. Miscellaneous chemical products	577	1,257	530	3,110	5,152	480	5,047	91	1,261	12	17,517	48.2	
8. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc..	412	680	602	1,089	1,603	1,192	1,198	295	1,236	62	8,369	48.4	
9. Fruit and vegetable preparations	3,186	2,176	559	941	790	977	1,851	443	3,836	2,974	17,733	49.2	
10. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	181	700	1,177	1,015	1,541	348	388	155	196	4	5,705	45.8	
11. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear .	229	697	379	754	348	584	813	629	544	105	5,082	45.4	
12. Bread and other bakery products	413	259	280	289	1,523	348	723	152	177	25	4,189	46.4	
13. Boxes and bags, paper	196	340	348	361	722	595	598	311	633	71	4,375	48.9	
14. Printing and bookbinding	273	354	1,436	369	944	189	287	96	345	43	4,333	45.8	
15. Silk and artificial silk	193	819	78	425	438	854	264	244	331	1	3,647	46.2	
16. Woollen cloth	98	264	92	200	155	679	835	463	535	46	3,367	50.8	
17. Hats and caps	109	984	318	442	330	229	391	217	316	28	3,364	45.8	
18. Miscellaneous iron and steel products	360	878	112	457	140	231	213	56	1,543	80	4,070	48.6	
19. Miscellaneous leather goods	96	129	474	660	453	142	199	67	195	8	2,423	46.9	
20. Woollen yarn	130	245	23	180	244	461	459	90	244	11	2,087	48.2	
21. Miscellaneous paper products	66	293	192	267	469	303	232	78	169	13	2,082	46.9	
22. Narrow fabrics, laces, etc.	15	70	38	109	122	179	278	1,064	194	3	2,072	52.8	
23. Aircraft	39	177	15	53	732	81	517	131	646	21	2,412	51.4	
24. Sheet metal products	114	322	199	259	268	325	259	126	302	16	2,190	47.5	
25. Automobile supplies	50	260	96	327	238	199	455	66	215	44	1,950	48.7	
26. Corsets	24	288	99	820	301	35	172	46	22	-	1,807	45.6	
27. Slaughtering and meat packing	123	238	153	302	200	160	303	84	178	40	1,783	47.2	
28. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	92	321	750	311	106	32	163	13	86	16	1,890	44.3	
29. Printing and publishing	354	222	371	146	275	80	77	18	76	3	1,622	41.3	
30. Hardware and tools	59	134	48	122	310	409	311	210	269	8	1,880	49.9	
31. Foods, miscellaneous	90	339	310	487	320	68	182	20	86	-	1,902	44.9	
32. Gloves and mittens, leather	63	38	208	76	373	588	187	45	21	-	1,599	47.6	
33. Fur goods	72	542	174	61	325	154	188	44	214	62	1,836	46.3	
34. Jewellery and electroplated ware	24	59	384	159	129	204	314	82	101	9	1,465	48.4	
35. Bras and copper products	111	108	94	183	188	254	184	47	239	8	1,416	48.1	
36. Miscellaneous cotton goods	89	144	238	117	262	114	167	7	106	26	1,270	46.4	
37. Clothing contractors, men's	27	152	399	84	148	75	98	20	46	7	1,056	45.5	
38. Machinery	56	133	83	84	271	237	166	45	240	26	1,341	49.2	
39. Glass products	53	167	109	182	296	66	78	50	53	3	1,057	45.8	
40. Tobacco processing and packing	71	327	361	109	932	411	4	1	-	-	2,216	45.2	
Totals, Forty Leading Industries(2) .	10,882	22,972	20,843	23,061	36,720	26,813	27,441	10,605	19,165	4,389	202,897	47.7	
Totals, All Industries(2)	12,429	26,492	24,978	26,290	40,825	29,390	30,601	12,270	21,942	4,663	229,880	47.1	

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.

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