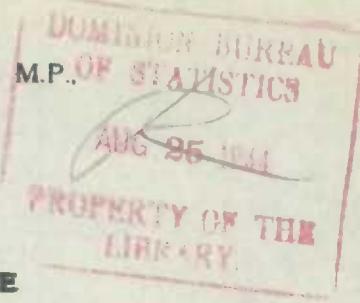


72-204 CN
Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKINNON, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS
EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING
INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

1942



OTTAWA
1944

Price 25 cents

1. М. МОНДАММА. ПОДСКАЗКА К ТЕКСТУ

ПРИЧАСТЬ

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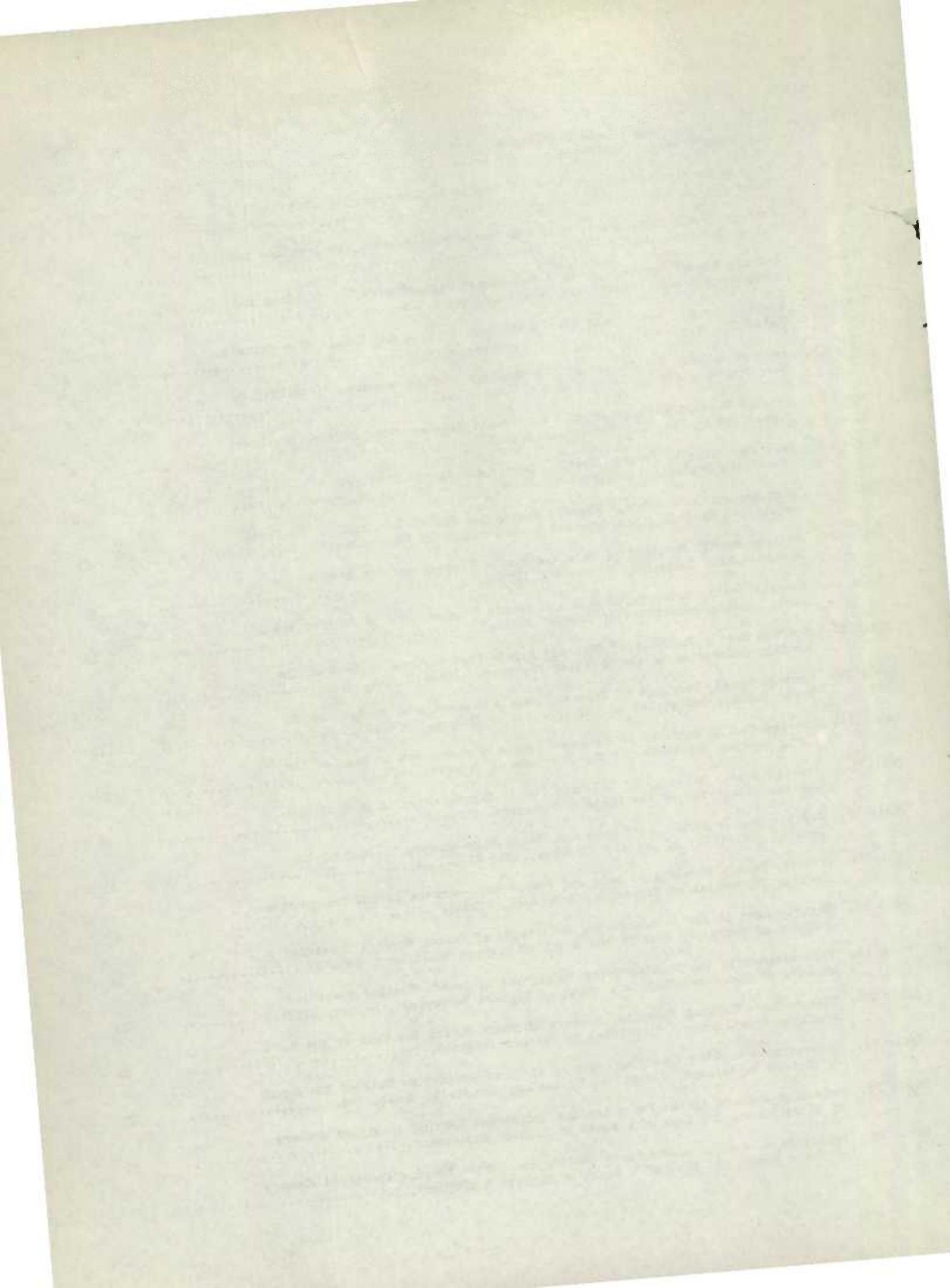
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САМОЕ СОВРЕМЕННОЕ

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

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WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1942.

The present report embodies the results of the survey for the year 1942 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were embodied in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers. Due to the employment of large numbers of female workers who in many cases displaced men receiving high rates of pay, the weekly earnings of female workers in some of the smaller industries fluctuated widely in 1942. This was due to the changes in the number of workers involved and also to increases in the rates of wages paid.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-Earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$31.75 in 1942, an increase of \$9.52 or 42.4 per cent as compared with 1939, the year preceding the war. However, due to an increase of 3.2 hours in the working week, average hourly earnings advanced from 46.2 cents in 1939 to 61.9 cents in 1942, an increase of only 34 per cent. Male wage-earners in British Columbia received the highest average earnings of \$35.42, Ontario came second with \$33.24, followed by Quebec with \$30.12, Manitoba \$29.07, Nova Scotia \$28.84, Alberta \$26.93, Saskatchewan \$25.94, New Brunswick \$24.11, and Prince Edward Island \$17.35.

In comparing weekly earnings in the major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$37.71, being followed by the other groups in the order named; non-ferrous metal products \$33.72, chemicals and allied products \$30.89, non-metallic mineral products \$29.93, miscellaneous industries \$29.26, animal products \$27.29, textiles and textile products \$26.07, wood and paper products \$26.04, and vegetable products \$25.81.

Average weekly earnings in 1942 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$44.01 for automobiles to \$21.44 for wooden boxes. In only eleven industries were weekly earnings above \$35.00. These industries in the descending order of their rank were: automobiles, aircraft, bridge and structural steel, automobile supplies, miscellaneous iron and steel products, ship-building and repairs, railway rolling-stock, machinery, brass and copper products, agricultural implements and primary iron and steel. In fifteen other industries earnings ranged between \$30 and \$35 per week, while in the remaining fourteen they were below \$30. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of male wage-earners, see Table 8.

2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-Earner.

Female wage-earners received on an average \$17.41 per week in 1942, an increase of \$4.63 as compared with 1939. Workers in British Columbia with \$19.44 per week were paid the highest wages. Ontario with \$18.59 ranked second, followed by Saskatchewan with \$18.17, Alberta \$16.60, Quebec \$16.22, Manitoba \$15.32, Nova Scotia \$13.66, New Brunswick \$13.26, and Prince Edward Island \$10.75.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$23.06 per week, while in the vegetable products group they received the lowest wage of \$14.15. Female workers in the textile and textile products group normally receive weekly earnings higher than the average for manufacturing in general. In 1942, however, they received \$1.31 less than the average. Weekly earnings of workers employed in the iron, chemical and non-ferrous metal products industries were above the average, while for those employed in the other groups the average was below.

2

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners in 1942 ranged from \$26.28 for the miscellaneous iron and steel industry to \$11.83 for corsets. In only seven industries were weekly earnings above \$20. These were: miscellaneous iron and steel products, aircraft, automobile supplies, brass and copper products, scientific and professional equipment, fur goods, and electrical apparatus and supplies. In nineteen other industries weekly earnings ranged between \$15 and \$20, while in the remaining fourteen they were below \$15. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of female wage-earners, see Table 8.

3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of the weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,558 in 1942 as compared with \$1,076 in 1939. In British Columbia they were \$1,713, Ontario \$1,646, Quebec \$1,463, Manitoba \$1,436, Nova Scotia \$1,377, Alberta \$1,309, Saskatchewan \$1,279, New Brunswick \$1,228, and Prince Edward Island \$682.

Male wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest annual earnings of \$1,819. Non-ferrous metal products ranked second with \$1,681, followed by chemicals and allied products with \$1,557, non-metallic mineral products \$1,522, wood and paper products \$1,323, miscellaneous industries \$1,306, vegetable products \$1,305, textiles and textile products \$1,284, and animal products \$1,228.

The highest annual earnings of \$2,145 were received by the wage-earners employed in the automobile industry. The bridge and structural steel industry with \$2,020 came second, followed by automobile supplies with \$1,875, aircraft \$1,858, shipbuilding \$1,852, railway rolling-stock \$1,851, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$1,836, primary iron and steel \$1,806, petroleum products \$1,801, machinery \$1,767, etc. For annual earnings in the forty leading industries, see Table 8.

4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$854 for manufacturing as a whole were only 55 per cent of male earnings. British Columbia with \$939, Ontario \$918 and Saskatchewan \$895 were the only three provinces with annual earnings above the Dominion average.

Female workers in the iron and its products group of industries received the highest annual earnings of \$1,111. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by chemicals and allied products, non-metallic mineral products, textiles and textile products, miscellaneous industries, wood and paper products, vegetable products and animal products.

The miscellaneous iron and steel products industry occupied the dominant position in annual earnings, with an average of \$1,248. The aircraft industry was in second place with \$1,165, followed by automobile supplies with \$1,119, brass and copper products \$1,043, electrical apparatus and supplies \$1,017, miscellaneous chemical products \$986, machinery \$926, slaughtering and meat packing \$919, fur goods \$903, sheet metal products \$897, etc. The corset industry with \$602 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

5. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures since 1938 requires firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.

HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942

According to Table 6, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 61.9 cents, an increase of 15.7 cents or 34 per cent since 1939. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid an average of 72.9 cents per hour, while those employed in the vegetable products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 49.7 cents. Wage-earners in the iron, non-ferrous metals, and chemical groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general, while workers in the vegetable, animal, textiles, wood and paper, non-metallic minerals and miscellaneous industries groups were below the average.

In hourly earnings, the automobile industry ranked first with an average of 95.4 cents per hour. In only eight other industries were hourly earnings over 75 cents. These industries were; petroleum products, railway rolling-stock, bridge and structural steel work, shipbuilding, women's factory clothing, aircraft, agricultural implements and printing and publishing. In seven industries they ranged between 75 and 65 cents, in fourteen others they were between 65 and 50 cents, while in the remaining ten they were below 50 cents. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners, sawmills with 39.5 cents per hour was the lowest paid. For details of average hourly earnings see Tables 3, 5, 6, 8 and 9.

6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1942 were paid on an average 37.1 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries as a whole, an increase of 8.8 cents or 31.1 per cent as compared with 1939. Hourly earnings ranged between 43.7 cents in British Columbia and 21.2 cents in Prince Edward Island. In Ontario, Saskatchewan and British Columbia hourly earnings were above the Dominion average while in the other provinces they were below it.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 46.8 cents. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by chemicals and allied products, miscellaneous industries, non-metallic mineral products, textiles and textile products, animal products, wood and paper products, and vegetable products.

Aircraft was the leading industry in 1942 with 51.6 cents per hour, followed by miscellaneous iron and steel products with 51.5 cents, automobile supplies 49.2 cents, brass and copper products 45.9 cents, scientific and professional equipment 44.2 cents, fur goods 43.8 cents, miscellaneous chemical products 42.4 cents, electrical apparatus and supplies 40.8 cents, slaughtering and meat packing 40.6 cents, etc. In only two of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners were average hourly earnings above 50 cents. These industries were aircraft and miscellaneous iron and steel products. In the other seven industries listed above hourly earnings ranged between 40 and 50 cents. In ten industries they ranged between 40 and 35 cents, in fifteen others they were between 35 and 30 cents, while in the remaining six they were below 30 cents. The corset industry with 26.5 cents per hour was the lowest paying industry.

7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1942 worked on an average 51.3 hours per week, an increase of 3.2 hours over 1939. Of these, 17.5 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 35.7 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 18.4 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 28.4 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Female wage-earners worked shorter hours, averaging 46.9 hours per week in 1942. This is 4.4 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the female wage-earners employed 29.1 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 43.4 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 18.4 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 9.1 per cent worked 56 hours or over.

Due to the changes in the method of collecting the statistics of the hours of work, it becomes difficult to measure the changes in the working week from year to year. For example, prior to 1938 no breakdown by sex was requested, and the hours worked were regular hours not including overtime. Since 1938 the weekly hours of work were broken down by sex and for 1940 to 1942 include overtime. Prior to the war the average working week for both male and female wage-earners was 48.3 hours. In 1942 the hours per week rose to 50.2, the increase no doubt being due to the overtime work in plants engaged in war production.

- 4 -
WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Provinces and Industrial Group, 1934-42

Province and Group	1934	1938	1939	1941	1942
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	711	1,067	487	590	642
Nova Scotia	16,833	15,585	14,054	22,036	27,600
New Brunswick	12,877	13,279	13,286	19,092	20,132
Quebec	114,088	143,686	144,484	240,597	274,707
Ontario	190,867	215,670	218,202	357,886	387,572
Manitoba	16,019	15,993	16,357	26,786	27,928
Saskatchewan	4,710	4,260	4,445	7,436	8,216
Alberta	11,045	9,827	9,558	14,875	14,546
British Columbia	1/ 6,479	37,674	34,158	59,952	82,473
Yukon and Northwest Territories	5/	5/	79	90	98
CANADA	373,629	457,041	455,110	749,340	843,914
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	50,588	62,689	64,081	80,236	77,622
Animal products	39,286	4/ 34,861	6/ 28,495	6/ 35,709	6/ 34,903
Textiles and textile products	3/ 50,168	49,091	51,517	64,963	63,425
Wood and paper products	83,257	127,741	127,455	172,707	174,026
Iron and its products	77,527	111,353	111,797	253,914	329,967
Non-ferrous metal products	15,458	31,970	31,654	57,202	67,535
Non-metallic mineral products	22,272	20,398	20,415	26,202	26,502
Chemicals and allied products	10,042	11,595	12,328	45,785	56,876
Miscellaneous industries	9,642	7,343	7,368	12,622	13,059
Central electric stations	15,389	2/	2/	2/	2/
FEMALE					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	433	833	154	146	174
Nova Scotia	3,596	3,562	2,905	3,876	4,178
New Brunswick	3,229	3,035	1,995	3,046	3,358
Quebec	53,988	54,719	56,729	97,231	122,947
Ontario	60,136	58,153	60,981	110,418	143,952
Manitoba	3,976	3,567	3,695	5,876	8,294
Saskatchewan	363	259	289	560	1,164
Alberta	1,186	1,106	1,083	1,863	3,137
British Columbia	1/ 637	4,554	4,018	6,861	12,606
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	-	3	3
CANADA	127,544	129,788	131,849	229,880	299,813
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	28,333	32,111	32,497	47,292	50,494
Animal products	14,416	4/ 15,017	6/ 11,672	6/ 16,847	6/ 18,517
Textiles and textile products	3/ 60,454	57,518	61,159	90,119	98,388
Wood and paper products	10,475	10,359	10,516	17,639	22,403
Iron and its products	3,702	3,548	3,837	16,063	44,962
Non-ferrous metal products	4,223	4,745	5,389	13,125	20,878
Non-metallic mineral products	535	636	814	1,650	2,505
Chemicals and allied products	2,979	3,321	3,372	21,360	34,094
Miscellaneous industries	2,251	2,533	2,593	5,805	7,572
Central electric stations	176	2/	2/	2/	2/

1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

2/ Central electric stations are not included.

3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is included.

4/ Butter and cheese factories are not included.

5/ Included with British Columbia.

6/ Butter and cheese factories as well as fish curing and packing plants are not included.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-42.

Province and Group	1934	1938	1939	1941	1942
Province -	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island	13.23	10.30	12.88	16.70	17.35
Nova Scotia	16.94	17.96	19.20	24.42	28.84
New Brunswick	16.26	16.89	18.18	22.81	24.11
Quebec	18.90	19.46	20.03	26.14	30.12
Ontario	21.52	22.96	23.83	29.39	33.24
Manitoba	21.68	24.14	23.61	26.56	29.07
Saskatchewan	19.42	20.33	20.62	22.81	25.94
Alberta	21.04	21.41	22.23	24.32	26.93
British Columbia	22.51	23.54	23.73	28.99	35.42
Yukon and Northwest Territories	2/	2/	33.28	31.97	40.74
CANADA	3/ 20.31	21.52	22.23	27.72	31.75
Industrial Group -			M A L E		
Vegetable products	18.81	19.46	19.75	23.55	25.81
Animal products	18.53	4/ 18.91	5/ 20.18	5/ 24.71	5/ 27.29
Textiles and textile products	1/ 18.65	18.38	19.96	23.74	26.07
Wood and paper products	19.22	20.08	20.59	24.25	26.04
Iron and its products	23.30	25.65	26.11	32.01	37.71
Non-ferrous metal products	21.01	23.97	25.24	31.28	33.72
Non-metallic mineral products	21.41	23.01	23.89	27.88	29.93
Chemicals and allied products	20.79	21.63	22.25	28.38	30.89
Miscellaneous industries	20.25	19.55	19.44	25.41	29.26
			F E M A L E		
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	8.19	6.16	7.50	9.10	10.75
Nova Scotia	9.21	9.11	11.03	11.80	13.66
New Brunswick	8.73	7.78	10.01	11.84	13.26
Quebec	10.93	11.48	12.14	14.46	16.22
Ontario	12.86	13.04	13.52	15.82	18.59
Manitoba	12.03	12.35	12.64	14.09	15.32
Saskatchewan	11.41	11.84	11.53	13.81	18.17
Alberta	13.32	13.67	13.72	14.83	16.50
British Columbia	12.61	13.55	12.89	15.18	19.44
CANADA	3/ 11.80	12.11	12.78	15.05	17.41
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	10.66	11.24	11.32	13.62	14.15
Animal products	10.92	4/ 10.69	5/ 12.72	5/ 14.11	5/ 15.88
Textiles and textile products	1/ 12.43	12.43	13.37	15.33	16.10
Wood and paper products	11.58	12.68	12.52	13.79	15.05
Iron and its products	12.64	15.09	15.21	16.91	23.06
Non-ferrous metal products	13.05	14.81	13.43	16.49	20.25
Non-metallic mineral products	11.35	11.17	13.32	14.78	17.27
Chemicals and allied products	11.67	12.00	12.51	16.40	19.23
Miscellaneous industries	12.09	13.03	12.88	14.51	17.29

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 3. - Average Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1938-42.

Province and Group	1938	1939	1941	1942
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
<u>M A L E</u>				
Province -				
Prince Edward Island	19.8	25.9	32.2	33.5
Nova Scotia	35.6	37.6	45.9	52.2
New Brunswick	33.7	36.1	42.2	45.7
Quebec	40.1	41.0	49.3	56.7
Ontario	49.1	50.3	57.2	65.4
Manitoba	54.1	53.1	54.3	58.6
Saskatchewan	42.2	43.0	43.7	49.2
Alberta	45.9	47.6	48.3	52.9
British Columbia	52.7	51.8	62.6	75.8
Yukon and Northwest Territories		63.6	58.0	73.8
CANADA	45.5	46.2	53.8	61.9
Industrial Group -				
Vegetable products	39.0	39.4	45.3	49.7
Animal products	1/ 39.5	2/ 42.1	2/ 48.6	2/ 53.8
Textiles and textile products	39.2	41.8	47.6	52.3
Wood and paper products	40.6	41.3	46.2	49.9
Iron and its products	57.8	58.0	61.9	72.2
Non-ferrous metal products	53.7	54.3	60.4	64.2
Non-metallic mineral products	47.5	50.6	55.8	60.7
Chemicals and allied products	48.7	49.3	56.6	62.6
Miscellaneous industries	42.3	41.9	49.3	58.5
<u>F E M A L E</u>				
Province -				
Prince Edward Island	11.6	15.2	18.6	21.2
Nova Scotia	18.4	21.8	23.6	28.2
New Brunswick	16.9	21.3	24.1	27.2
Quebec	25.5	26.7	30.3	34.2
Ontario	29.7	30.0	33.2	39.8
Manitoba	29.0	29.3	30.8	33.7
Saskatchewan	27.5	26.7	29.8	38.9
Alberta	31.3	31.4	32.5	35.2
British Columbia	32.6	29.8	34.3	43.7
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	29.0	28.9
CANADA	27.1	28.3	31.6	37.1
Industrial Group -				
Vegetable products	25.3	25.2	28.6	30.8
Animal products	1/ 23.1	2/ 27.8	2/ 29.7	2/ 33.7
Textiles and textile products	27.9	29.3	32.6	34.9
Wood and paper products	28.6	28.1	29.5	33.1
Iron and its products	36.0	34.6	34.7	46.8
Non-ferrous metal products	34.0	30.0	33.4	41.1
Non-metallic mineral products	22.2	29.6	32.1	36.2
Chemicals and allied products	28.4	28.9	34.3	40.7
Miscellaneous industries	29.4	29.0	29.9	37.3

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

2/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-42.

Province and Industrial Group	1934	1938	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	540	549	581	645	682
Nova Scotia	809	926	939	1,171	1,377
New Brunswick	783	890	894	1,104	1,228
Quebec	855	964	984	1,260	1,463
Ontario	982	1,105	1,127	1,450	1,646
Manitoba	960	1,127	1,165	1,291	1,436
Saskatchewan	926	1,066	1,059	1,136	1,279
Alberta	940	1,051	1,096	1,173	1,309
British Columbia	1,006	1,189	1,201	1,417	1,713
Yukon and Northwest Territories	2/	2/	1,734	2,081	1,703
CANADA	3/ 930	1,055	1,076	1,355	1,558
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	883	988	1,006	1,150	1,305
Animal products	844	4/ 953	5/ 957	5/ 1,116	5/ 1,228
Textiles and textile products	1/ 835	895	929	1,111	1,284
Wood and paper products	901	1,013	1,040	1,203	1,323
Iron and its products	980	1,169	1,206	1,616	1,819
Non-ferrous metal products	1,054	1,201	1,241	1,492	1,681
Non-metallic mineral products	1,022	1,194	1,188	1,384	1,522
Chemicals and allied products	1,016	1,128	1,169	1,419	1,557
Miscellaneous industries	911	929	947	1,167	1,306
			F E M A L E		
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	335	328	288	352	422
Nova Scotia	437	469	539	566	779
New Brunswick	423	410	493	573	674
Quebec	496	569	596	697	787
Ontario	589	627	640	780	918
Manitoba	528	576	623	684	757
Saskatchewan	546	620	592	687	895
Alberta	592	671	676	716	801
British Columbia	563	673	652	743	939
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	-	1,259	723
CANADA	3/ 539	594	619	736	854
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	503	571	576	665	716
Animal products	498	4/ 538	5/ 603	5/ 637	5/ 715
Textiles and textile products	1/ 559	605	622	718	792
Wood and paper products	541	639	632	685	763
Iron and its products	529	687	703	853	1,111
Non-ferrous metal products	653	742	680	786	1,009
Non-metallic mineral products	542	580	662	734	878
Chemicals and allied products	569	626	657	820	968
Miscellaneous industries	547	619	628	666	771

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

5/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 5. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934-42.

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.
<u>MALE</u>								
1934	930	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	539	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/
1935	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/
1936	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/
1938	1,055	21.62	0.456	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6
1939	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.78	0.283	45.2
1940	1,202	24.78	0.487	50.9	654	13.49	0.285	47.3
1941	1,355	27.72	0.538	51.5	736	15.06	0.316	47.6
1942	1,558	31.75	0.619	51.3	854	17.41	0.371	46.9

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

Table 6. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1942.

Province and Group	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	Cents	No.	\$	\$	Cents	No.
<u>MALE</u>								
Prince Edward Island	682	17.35	33.5	51.7	422	10.75	21.2	50.8
Nova Scotia	1,377	28.84	52.2	53.2	779	13.66	28.2	48.5
New Brunswick	1,228	24.11	45.7	52.7	674	13.26	27.2	48.8
Quebec	1,463	30.12	56.7	53.1	787	16.22	34.2	47.4
Ontario	1,646	33.24	65.4	50.8	918	18.59	39.8	46.7
Manitoba	1,436	29.07	58.5	49.7	757	15.32	33.7	45.4
Saskatchewan	1,279	26.94	49.2	52.7	895	18.17	38.9	46.9
Alberta	1,309	26.93	52.9	50.9	801	16.50	35.2	46.4
British Columbia	1,713	35.42	75.8	46.7	939	19.44	43.7	44.5
Yukon and Northwest Territories ..	1,703	40.74	73.8	55.2	723	17.33	28.9	60.0
CANADA 1/	1,558	31.75	61.9	51.3	854	17.41	37.1	46.9
<u>FEMALE</u>								
Vegetable products	1,305	25.81	49.7	51.9	716	14.15	30.8	45.9
Animal products	1,228	27.29	53.8	50.7	715	15.88	33.7	47.1
Textiles and textile products	1,284	26.07	52.3	49.8	792	16.10	34.9	46.1
Wood and paper products	1,323	26.04	49.9	52.2	763	15.05	33.1	45.4
Iron and its products	1,819	37.71	72.9	51.6	1,111	23.06	46.8	49.3
Non-ferrous metal products	1,681	33.72	64.2	51.4	1,009	20.25	41.1	49.3
Non-metallic mineral products	1,522	29.93	60.7	49.3	878	17.27	36.2	47.6
Chemicals and allied products	1,557	30.89	62.6	49.4	968	19.23	40.7	47.3
Miscellaneous industries	1,306	29.26	58.5	50.0	771	17.29	37.3	46.4

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 7. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each Province, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1942.

Group	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories	Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
M A L E											
Vegetable products	14.93	22.83	22.78	23.59	26.91	24.77	25.57	28.33	29.31	-	25.81
Animal products 1/	19.64	21.15	22.11	24.01	28.76	31.09	29.97	30.86	28.43	-	27.29
Textiles and textile products ...	22.60	23.05	24.30	24.67	28.27	25.98	23.00	26.91	27.90	-	26.07
Wood and paper products	13.33	20.63	22.04	23.91	28.25	24.71	19.71	22.31	30.87	30.88	26.04
Iron and its products	24.64	34.27	30.51	38.77	37.64	31.94	35.15	32.18	39.78	46.33	37.71
Non-ferrous metal products	-	-	23.90	33.21	33.95	31.62	36.28	28.99	36.21	-	33.72
Non-metallic Mineral products ...	24.83	30.31	20.33	28.19	31.42	24.74	28.64	28.28	31.83	42.41	29.93
Chemicals and allied products ...	21.25	29.07	26.58	30.99	30.94	30.83	30.03	17.75	33.02	-	30.89
Miscellaneous industries	-	16.72	27.10	22.68	32.28	24.45	22.50	27.35	27.70	60.00	29.26
All groups 1/	17.35	28.84	24.11	30.12	33.24	29.07	25.94	26.93	35.42	40.74	31.75
F E M A L E											
Vegetable products	10.38	12.27	11.66	12.86	15.07	12.22	13.85	14.76	15.53	-	14.15
Animal products 1/	13.09	12.30	12.14	14.25	17.18	18.13	20.96	19.78	16.88	-	15.88
Textiles and textile products ...	14.58	14.09	15.02	15.54	17.11	15.20	13.97	14.19	16.69	-	16.10
Wood and paper products	9.40	12.23	13.39	13.34	15.51	14.52	12.49	15.12	18.18	15.00	15.05
Iron and its products	10.75	22.36	15.04	22.80	22.78	17.75	25.20	17.09	27.98	-	23.06
Non-ferrous metal products	-	-	11.74	22.07	19.33	29.05	49.25	-	23.95	-	20.25
Non-metallic mineral products ...	-	20.33	12.50	13.74	17.90	17.21	17.20	15.82	18.88	18.50	17.27
Chemicals and allied products ...	-	8.71	18.38	18.08	22.18	14.25	10.40	13.71	16.98	-	19.23
Miscellaneous industries	-	11.63	11.00	13.21	18.84	15.73	12.79	14.98	15.24	-	17.29
All groups 1/	10.75	13.66	13.26	16.22	18.59	15.32	18.17	16.50	19.44	17.33	17.41

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 8. - Rank According to Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-earners in 1942.

Industry	Average Weekly earnings		Average Hourly earnings		Average Annual earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		
1. Automobiles	44.01	1	95.4	1	2,145	1	46.1
2. Aircraft	41.43	2	76.0	7	1,858	4	54.5
3. Bridge and structural steel	40.77	3	77.4	4	2,020	2	52.7
4. Automobile supplies	38.77	4	72.3	11	1,875	3	53.6
5. Iron and steel products, misc.	38.64	5	72.8	10	1,836	7	53.1
6. Shipbuilding and repairs	38.54	6	76.8	5	1,852	5	50.2
7. Railway rolling stock	37.44	7	79.0	3	1,851	6	47.4
8. Machinery	37.26	8	66.4	15	1,767	10	56.1
9. Brass and copper products	37.21	9	71.3	12	1,724	12	52.2
10. Agricultural implements	36.70	10	75.7	8	1,571	23	48.5
11. Primary iron and steel	35.07	11	68.9	13	1,806	8	50.9
12. Petroleum products	34.26	12	79.9	2	1,801	9	43.0
13. Hardware and tools	34.20	13	61.8	24	1,689	15	55.3
14. Clothing factory, womens	34.06	14	76.2	6	1,565	24	44.7
15. Castings, iron	33.82	15	63.3	22	1,685	16	53.4
16. Electrical apparatus and supplies	33.52	16	62.4	23	1,672	17	53.7
17. Pulp and paper	33.35	17	63.9	19	1,720	13	52.2
18. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining..	33.30	18	68.5	14	1,731	11	48.6
19. Breweries	32.99	19	60.1	25	1,600	20	54.9
20. Printing and publishing	32.79	20	75.0	9	1,654	18	43.7
21. Acids, alkalies and salts	31.98	21	65.0	16	1,699	14	49.2
22. Rubber goods incl. footwear	31.80	22	64.9	17	1,632	19	49.0
23. Miscellaneous chemical products	31.47	23	63.4	21	1,572	22	49.6
24. Slaughtering and meat packing	31.30	24	60.1	26	1,507	25	52.1
25. Wire and wire goods	31.14	25	60.0	27	1,587	21	51.9
26. Sheet metal products	30.34	26	58.7	28	1,494	26	51.7
27. Printing and bookbinding	29.42	27	63.5	20	1,422	28	46.3
28. Clothing factory, mens	29.28	28	64.5	18	1,460	27	45.4
29. Furniture	26.23	29	52.8	29	1,187	35	49.7
30. Silk and artificial silk	25.75	30	50.6	30	1,252	30	50.9
31. Hosiery and knitted goods	24.90	31	49.4	31	1,212	34	50.4
32. Flour and feed mills	24.73	32	46.7	33	1,248	31	52.9
33. Bread and other bakery products	24.72	33	46.5	34	1,244	32	53.2
34. Woollen cloth	24.26	34	45.3	37	1,255	29	53.6
35. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..	24.17	35	46.4	36	1,131	36	52.1
36. Boots and shoes, leather	23.64	36	48.0	32	1,083	37	49.2
37. Cotton yarn and cloth	23.50	37	46.5	35	1,229	33	50.5
38. Fruit and vegetable preparations	22.18	38	42.5	38	991	40	52.2
39. Sawmills	21.58	39	39.5	40	1,062	38	54.7
40. Boxes, wooden	21.44	40	40.2	39	1,032	39	53.3
Average, forty leading industries ..	32.58		65.3		1,623		49.9
Average, all industries	31.75		61.9		1,558		51.3

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 9. - Rank According to Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-earners in 1942.

Industry	Average Weekly earnings		Average Hourly earnings		Average Annual earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		
1. Iron and steel products, misc.....	26.28	1	51.5	2	1,248	1	51.0
2. Aircraft	26.00	2	51.6	1	1,165	2	50.4
3. Automobile supplies	23.15	3	49.2	3	1,119	3	47.1
4. Brass and copper products	22.52	4	45.9	4	1,043	4	49.0
5. Scientific and professional equipment	22.05	5	44.2	5	885	12	49.9
6. Fur goods	20.68	6	43.8	6	903	9	47.2
7. Electrical apparatus and supplies	20.39	7	40.8	8	1,017	5	50.0
8. Miscellaneous chemical products	19.74	8	42.4	7	986	6	46.6
9. Machinery	19.55	9	39.8	10	926	7	49.1
10. Slaughtering and meat packing	19.10	10	40.6	9	919	8	47.1
11. Sheet metal products	18.26	11	39.0	11	897	10	46.8
12. Woollen cloth	17.36	12	35.1	18	897	11	49.4
13. Clothing factory, women's	17.33	13	38.9	12	795	19	44.6
14. Glass products	17.21	14	36.0	16	867	14	47.8
15. Hardware and tools	17.20	15	34.5	21	845	17	49.9
16. Rubber goods incl. footwear	16.98	16	37.4	13	870	13	45.4
17. Clothing contractors, men's	16.63	17	36.9	14	754	24	45.2
18. Hats and caps	16.42	18	36.7	15	768	22	44.7
19. Cotton yarn and cloth	16.30	19	33.3	26	852	15	49.0
20. Clothing factory, men's	15.84	20	35.1	19	788	20	45.1
21. Narrow fabrics	15.73	21	31.9	30	852	16	49.3
22. Jewellery and electro-plated ware	15.67	22	34.1	22	816	18	45.9
23. Silk and artificial silk	15.44	23	33.6	24	750	25	45.9
24. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	15.35	24	35.2	17	730	26	43.5
25. Boxes and bags, paper	15.21	25	33.1	27	759	23	46.0
26. Boots and shoes, leather	15.04	26	31.4	31	689	33	47.9
27. Hosiery and knitted goods	14.97	27	32.3	29	724	28	46.3
28. Miscellaneous paper products	14.93	28	32.7	28	726	27	45.6
29. Woollen yarn	14.90	29	30.7	32	776	21	48.6
30. Cotton textiles, misc.	14.75	30	33.8	23	704	30	43.6
31. Printing and bookbinding	14.55	31	34.6	20	702	32	42.0
32. Fruit and vegetable preparations	14.09	32	30.2	34	629	39	46.7
33. Printing and publishing	13.95	33	33.6	25	703	31	41.5
34. Miscellaneous leather goods	13.62	34	29.9	35	684	35	45.6
35. Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc.....	13.46	35	29.2	36	705	29	46.1
36. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	13.28	36	28.7	38	662	36	46.2
37. Gloves and mittens, leather	13.22	37	28.8	37	652	38	45.9
38. Foods, miscellaneous	12.99	38	30.4	33	679	34	42.7
39. Bread and other bakery products	12.97	39	28.1	39	653	37	46.1
40. Corsets	11.83	40	26.5	40	602	40	44.7
Average forty leading industries	17.15		36.4		805		47.1
Average, all industries	17.41		37.1		854		46.9

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-42.

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
<u>Vegetable Products -</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Aerated and mineral waters	19.38	22.12	24.33	10.72	12.90	13.19
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	18.93	22.24	24.24	11.34	13.01	13.28
Bread and other bakery products	19.32	22.01	24.72	10.51	11.56	12.97
Breweries	23.55	28.98	32.99	13.44	15.62	17.74
Distilleries	23.77	25.96	27.21	12.16	13.69	15.54
Flour and feed mills	19.33	23.92	24.73	11.55	13.46	15.66
Foods, breakfast	24.94	28.42	32.49	15.59	16.92	17.36
Foods, stock and poultry	19.35	22.05	24.89	11.85	12.82	13.54
Foods, miscellaneous	19.90	22.79	24.78	11.52	12.93	12.99
Fruit and vegetable preparations	15.58	21.41	22.18	9.44	13.87	14.09
Ice cream cones	17.10	16.48	19.88	13.12	14.00	12.53
Macaroni and vermicelli, etc.	19.16	23.87	23.78	13.36	15.42	15.90
Malt and malt products	27.51	28.58	33.42	12.00	11.57	8.20
Rice mills	19.71	17.90	23.91	-	-	-
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear	22.39	28.52	31.80	13.84	16.06	16.98
Starch and glucose	19.47	26.84	27.12	10.23	11.45	15.28
Sugar refineries	25.26	25.89	31.67	14.45	13.24	16.90
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	17.83	22.02	21.89	12.07	12.87	13.46
Tobacco processing and packing	17.76	16.76	18.87	15.26	14.92	16.67
Vegetable oil mills	19.13	24.95	26.39	-	-	17.25
Wine	16.29	24.87	31.24	10.24	6.48	7.35
Average for the Group	19.75	23.55	25.81	11.32	13.62	14.15
<u>Animal Products -</u>						
Animal oils and fats	23.83	27.21	27.07	-	-	20.00
Belting, leather	19.21	22.00	22.36	-	-	14.03
Boot and shoe findings, leather	15.88	22.94	22.51	10.05	11.31	13.77
Boots and shoes, leather	17.43	20.78	23.64	11.89	12.47	15.04
Butter and cheese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cheese, processed	21.33	24.34	26.34	12.29	14.13	14.97
Condensed milk	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dairy products, other	19.12	22.85	22.33	10.59	13.24	12.87
Fish curing and packing	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fur dressing and dyeing	18.50	22.14	25.86	12.98	12.13	15.95
Fur goods	24.48	29.90	34.87	16.34	19.67	20.68
Gloves and mittens, leather	18.57	23.08	23.05	11.96	13.27	13.22
Hair goods, animal and human	18.85	14.16	17.93	16.50	19.80	21.67
Leather tanneries	19.19	24.10	25.80	11.88	14.31	15.00
Miscellaneous leather goods	17.54	20.44	21.83	12.45	13.81	13.62
Sausage and sausage casings	17.87	21.09	22.49	12.80	15.86	14.91
Slaughtering and meat packing	23.80	28.50	31.30	14.54	17.53	19.10
Average for the Group	20.18	24.71	27.29	12.72	14.11	15.88
<u>Textiles and Textile Products -</u>						
Awnings, tents and sails	20.40	19.93	23.39	13.64	14.06	16.79
Bags, cotton and jute	20.66	25.02	26.88	13.03	13.78	13.42
Batting and wadding	25.60	24.48	27.66	17.35	17.90	21.18
Carpets, mats, and rugs	20.82	23.43	26.02	15.47	11.30	15.99
Clothing, men's factory	22.09	27.34	29.28	12.79	14.73	15.84
Clothing, women's factory	23.17	29.53	34.06	13.76	17.45	17.33
Clothing contractors, men's)	29.08	29.66)	16.91	16.68
Clothing contractors, women's	21.43	29.88	37.40	13.77	18.63	17.98
Cordage, rope and twine	21.73	26.06	29.08	14.30	18.32	19.29

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-42 (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Textiles and Textile Products - (Concluded)</u>						
Corsets	20.87	23.04	21.94	11.04	11.97	11.83
Cotton and wool waste	14.65	21.22	23.54	11.65	12.39	14.07
Cotton textiles, misc.	16.37	20.64	20.73	13.58	14.47	14.75
Cotton thread	22.59	26.28	28.68	13.21	18.04	20.11
Cotton yarn and cloth	17.58	21.68	23.50	13.35	15.62	16.30
Dyeing and finishing of textiles	17.36	20.63	23.61	12.64	15.17	15.20
Flax, dressed	10.24	15.29	16.77	-	9.20	14.93
Gloves and mittens, fabric	11.97	23.63	22.43	9.91	13.08	14.70
Hats and caps	20.74	24.79	27.58	14.49	16.38	16.42
Hosiery and knitted goods	20.77	22.25	24.90	13.63	13.89	14.97
Miscellaneous textiles	18.62	26.08	27.86	12.65	14.31	19.26
Narrow fabrics, laces, etc.	(1)	18.92	22.05	(1)	14.94	15.73
Oiled and waterproofed clothing	19.40	23.48	28.10	13.57	16.98	18.34
Silk and artificial silk	20.47	22.83	25.75	13.24	13.91	15.44
Woollen cloth	18.90	23.16	24.26	13.31	15.93	17.36
Woollen goods, misc.	18.55	24.88	26.38	10.95	14.48	15.60
Woollen yarn	20.85	20.67	22.68	12.87	14.92	14.90
All other industries	16.93	15.50	19.40	13.36	17.00	14.22
Average for the Group	19.96	23.74	26.07	13.37	15.33	16.10
<u>Wood and Paper Products -</u>						
Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies ..	13.70	16.05	20.54	-	-	28.50
Blueprinting	13.78	18.87	23.54	20.40	11.40	13.19
Boatbuilding	19.68	24.29	28.00	12.50	14.81	18.60
Boxes and bags, paper	22.66	24.47	25.50	12.67	13.81	15.21
Boxes, wooden	17.56	18.83	21.44	10.95	10.85	13.45
Carriages, wagons and sleighs	17.10	20.85	24.04	-	-	15.00
Coffins and caskets	17.48	19.19	20.47	11.09	12.34	12.55
Cooperage	17.38	22.05	24.99	15.33	-	-
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping	35.13	42.51	43.34	14.47	18.31	17.06
Excelsior	17.06	16.79	18.79	6.82	12.00	11.41
Flooring, hardwood	16.49	19.63	24.90	18.00	11.67	15.69
Furniture	18.41	23.97	26.23	13.71	15.09	16.06
Lasts, trees and shoe findings	14.54	18.55	21.45	8.51	10.43	12.00
Lithographing and engraving	28.39	34.10	34.41	12.83	14.68	14.62
Miscellaneous paper products	23.41	27.00	28.66	13.15	14.63	14.93
Miscellaneous wooden products	16.35	21.29	23.05	11.75	12.46	13.26
Planing mills, sash and door factories..	17.77	21.22	24.17	13.17	16.83	17.64
Printing and bookbinding	23.02	27.71	29.42	12.80	13.47	14.55
Printing and publishing	27.55	29.52	32.79	11.70	12.51	13.95
Pulp and paper	26.93	33.53	33.35	13.55	14.83	17.59
Refrigerators, other than electric	19.13	22.10	25.33	-	-	15.94
Roofing paper, wall board, etc.	21.52	27.85	27.18	16.00	12.69	19.66
Sawmills	16.01	19.03	21.58	10.30	11.76	16.55
Trade composition	24.48	29.05	31.07	15.00	22.50	22.00
Woodenware	12.54	14.66	15.72	8.00	9.78	9.63
Wood turning	12.41	16.17	17.80	8.34	13.02	12.63
All other industries	22.23	23.13	25.97	11.82	13.26	12.20
Average for the Group	20.59	24.25	26.04	12.52	13.79	15.05

(1) Included with "clothing, Women's Factory".

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-42 (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
<u>Iron and its Products -</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural implements	26.61	23.79	36.70	20.66	21.27	22.03
Aircraft	26.13	33.74	41.43	18.43	23.66	26.00
Automobiles	28.99	40.57	44.01	23.05	22.20	23.92
Automobile supplies	25.58	35.09	38.77	14.92	18.75	23.15
Bicycles	21.48	30.49	38.88	14.28	15.91	18.04
Boilers, tanks and engines	22.78	33.30	38.29	12.00	15.63	21.54
Bridge and structural steel work	27.60	34.65	40.77	-	-	17.59
Castings, iron	22.65	29.68	33.82	14.90	14.20	19.41
Hardware and tools	21.64	27.78	34.20	13.26	14.96	17.20
Heating and cooking apparatus	21.55	25.98	30.48	12.82	16.56	17.72
Iron and steel products, misc.....	24.21	31.61	38.64	12.17	13.10	26.28
Machinery	28.59	31.50	37.26	13.48	15.70	19.55
Machine shops	(1)	33.74	35.54	(1)	14.64	18.08
Primary iron and steel	27.75	29.80	35.07	13.02	15.31	16.52
Railway rolling-stock	27.20	33.19	37.44	16.72	18.45	17.46
Sheet metal products	21.47	27.22	30.34	16.80	16.87	18.26
Shipbuilding and repairs	26.30	32.09	38.54	12.00	16.69	21.17
Wire and wire goods	26.64	28.67	31.14	14.20	17.46	15.81
Average for the Group	26.11	32.01	37.71	15.21	16.91	23.06
<u>Non-ferrous Metal Products -</u>						
Aluminium products	21.50	29.05	29.86	13.48	15.94	21.57
Brass and copper products	24.63	31.21	37.21	14.17	16.99	22.52
Electrical apparatus and supplies	23.54	31.75	33.52	13.33	16.81	20.39
Jewellery and silverware	23.15	29.71	28.55	13.01	14.88	15.67
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products	23.49	26.69	28.83	18.56	17.25	17.21
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	27.92	32.01	33.30	-	-	28.55
White metal alloys	24.73	27.33	30.61	13.84	14.49	17.80
Average for the Group	25.24	31.28	33.72	13.43	16.49	20.25
<u>Non-metallic Mineral Products -</u>						
Abrasive products	24.77	32.81	35.21	18.50	15.69	18.22
Asbestos products	21.81	25.74	26.33	12.44	19.55	14.44
Cement	26.54	27.15	31.96	-	-	-
Cement products	17.91	23.15	26.98	13.62	12.40	17.11
Clay products, from domestic clay	19.21	21.55	22.84	-	-	19.22
Clay products, from imported clay	18.74	25.92	27.48	15.19	14.87	15.79
Coke and gas products	29.67	29.62	30.59	15.00	-	-
Glass products	22.10	25.50	27.61	12.49	14.37	17.21
Gypsum products	20.33	24.18	28.34	-	-	31.71
Lime	19.40	24.78	27.21	-	-	-
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	22.35	27.67	30.20	12.15	11.42	16.31
Petroleum products	28.95	34.27	34.36	14.69	19.76	21.14
Salt	22.27	27.97	30.28	14.31	18.36	20.41
Sand-lime brick	20.17	21.85	26.26	-	-	-
Stone, monumental and ornamental	22.89	30.70	28.62	-	8.75	18.43
Average for the Group	23.89	27.88	29.93	13.32	14.78	17.27

(1) Included with manufactures for the first time in 1941. Figures for previous years are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-42 (Concluded)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products -</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Acids, alkalies and salts	25.29	29.10	31.98	17.45	16.05	19.61
Adhesives	20.17	23.80	24.80	12.06	13.47	14.93
Coal tar distillation	21.12	28.43	30.38	-	-	-
Fertilizers	22.49	25.71	30.70	25.00	29.25	10.25
Gases, compressed	25.03	28.29	30.51	-	-	-
Inks, printing and writing	22.14	25.75	28.33	13.18	14.00	14.70
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	21.41	25.35	26.87	13.30	14.03	15.33
Miscellaneous chemical products	21.55	29.57	31.47	10.74	16.78	19.74
Paints, pigments and varnishes	20.67	25.05	27.02	12.20	14.77	16.83
Polishes and dressings	20.54	23.50	24.17	12.10	12.58	13.48
Soaps and washing compounds	21.55	24.53	27.69	14.75	17.10	17.42
Toilet preparations	20.37	22.13	24.05	12.10	14.99	15.63
Wood distillation	17.34	21.73	25.60	-	-	-
Average for the Group	22.25	28.38	30.89	12.51	16.40	19.23
<u>Miscellaneous Industries -</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Artificial flowers and feathers	12.47	14.10	19.29	9.74	11.00	11.17
Automobile accessories, fabric	22.89	27.75	34.59	17.29	21.03	21.24
Brooms, brushes and mops	16.24	18.87	20.51	12.00	13.56	14.01
Buttons	15.82	18.56	21.71	10.65	13.13	13.42
Candles	14.76	17.70	21.58	9.60	11.30	10.76
Fountain pens and pencils	19.33	21.93	30.70	13.45	14.61	18.65
Ice, artificial	21.17	24.26	28.15	11.39	12.45	16.46
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets	15.32	24.56	24.63	11.73	15.20	11.69
Lamps, electric, and lamp shades	16.70	20.09	23.89	14.20	15.03	15.87
Mattresses and springs	20.11	23.47	26.66	13.77	15.15	16.83
Miscellaneous, including carpet sweepers	17.10	21.21	19.54	12.00	13.45	12.48
Motion pictures	28.27	32.49	34.24	17.07	18.39	19.73
Musical instruments	17.40	22.74	24.93	11.08	13.93	15.45
Pipes, tobacco	11.07	15.29	19.09	12.00	9.14	10.21
Regalia and society emblems	18.93	17.86	20.78	12.20	13.66	13.00
Scientific and professional equipment	26.15	35.38	38.19	18.05	18.10	22.05
Signs, electric, neon and other	22.75	27.39	29.48	13.00	16.82	19.93
Sporting goods	19.38	21.73	21.96	11.17	11.46	14.90
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal	21.21	23.71	25.01	14.57	16.71	15.79
Statuary, art goods and novelties	18.07	17.57	20.20	12.45	11.62	11.56
Store display accessories	17.03	20.26	22.87	10.00	13.44	21.27
Toys and toy equipment	13.46	16.80	19.24	11.30	10.44	15.09
Typewriter supplies	21.08	22.96	24.29	12.86	12.99	14.42
Umbrellas	21.92	20.79	21.11	12.82	15.09	14.41
Average for the Group	19.44	25.41	29.26	12.88	14.51	17.29
Average, All Industries	22.23	27.72	31.75	12.78	15.05	17.41

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1939-42.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1942)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	27.92	32.01	33.30	-	-	28.58
2. Slaughtering and meat packing	23.80	28.50	31.30	14.54	17.53	19.10
3. Pulp and paper	26.93	33.53	33.35	13.55	14.83	17.52
4. Automobiles	28.99	40.57	44.01	23.05	22.20	23.92
5. Miscellaneous chemical products	21.55	29.57	31.47	10.74	16.78	19.74
6. Shipbuilding and repairs	26.30	32.09	38.54	12.00	16.69	21.17
7. Primary iron and steel	27.75	29.80	35.07	13.02	15.31	18.52
8. Butter and cheese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies	23.54	31.75	33.52	13.33	16.81	20.39
10. Sawmills	16.01	19.03	21.58	10.30	11.76	16.55
11. Automobile supplies	25.58	35.09	38.77	14.92	18.75	23.15
12. Miscellaneous iron and steel products	24.21	31.61	38.64	12.17	13.10	26.28
13. Brass and copper products	24.63	31.21	37.21	14.17	16.99	22.52
14. Petroleum products	28.95	34.27	34.36	14.69	19.76	21.14
15. Flour and feed mills	19.33	23.92	24.73	11.55	13.46	15.66
16. Machinery	28.59	31.50	37.26	13.48	15.70	19.55
17. Railway rolling-stock	27.20	33.19	37.44	16.72	18.45	17.48
18. Aircraft	26.13	33.74	41.43	18.43	23.66	26.00
19. Clothing, men's factory	22.09	27.34	29.28	12.79	14.73	15.84
20. Cotton yarn and cloth	17.58	21.68	23.50	13.35	15.62	16.30
21. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear	22.39	28.52	31.80	13.84	16.06	16.98
22. Clothing, women's factory	23.17	29.53	34.06	13.76	17.45	17.53
23. Sheet metal products	21.47	27.22	30.34	16.80	16.87	18.26
24. Bread and other bakery products	19.32	22.01	24.72	10.51	11.55	12.97
25. Hardware and tools	21.64	27.78	34.20	13.26	14.96	17.20
26. Castings, iron	22.65	29.68	33.82	14.90	14.20	19.41
27. Hosiery and knitted goods	20.77	22.25	24.90	13.63	13.89	14.97
28. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	18.93	22.24	24.24	11.34	13.01	13.28
29. Breweries	23.55	28.98	32.99	13.44	15.62	17.74
30. Fruit and vegetable preparations	15.58	21.41	22.18	9.44	13.87	14.09
31. Miscellaneous food products	19.90	22.79	24.78	11.52	12.93	12.99
32. Printing and publishing	27.55	29.52	32.79	11.70	12.51	13.95
33. Boots and shoes, leather	17.43	20.78	23.64	11.89	12.47	15.04
34. Acids, alkalies and salts	25.29	29.10	31.98	17.45	16.05	19.61
35. Bridge and structural steel	27.60	34.65	40.77	-	-	17.59
36. Fish curing and packing	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
37. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	17.83	22.02	21.89	12.07	12.87	13.46
38. Planing mills, sash and door factories ...	17.77	21.22	24.17	13.17	16.83	17.64
39. Woollen cloth	18.90	23.16	24.26	13.31	15.93	17.36
40. Coke and gas products	29.67	29.62	30.59	15.00	-	-
All Industries	22.23	27.72	31.75	12.78	15.05	17.41

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1939-42 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1942)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>						
1. Bread and other bakery products	11.94	12.06	13.29	7.54	8.67	11.05
2. Fruit and vegetable preparations	10.56	18.62	12.24	-	8.63	10.12
3. Sawmills	6.32	10.08	11.29	-	-	-
4. Starch and glucose	12.44	14.49	16.21	-	-	-
5. Printing and publishing	16.30	21.45	15.57	10.32	8.72	9.86
6. Planing mills	13.86	22.96	15.71	-	-	-
All Industries (1)	12.88	16.70	17.85	7.50	9.10	10.75
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
1. Primary iron and steel	25.32	31.23	31.46	10.20	15.42	23.84
2. Shipbuilding	28.36	33.64	37.55	-	14.67	20.36
3. Sawmills	10.55	13.84	17.41	8.35	9.54	10.93
4. Pulp and paper	24.81	30.90	30.64	-	-	-
5. Biscuits and confectionery	17.21	21.86	23.35	9.71	11.71	10.90
6. Bread and other bakery products	15.57	19.30	25.53	8.02	10.04	12.14
7. Railway rolling-stock	24.98	24.00	31.64	17.86	19.46	24.33
8. Planing mills	15.03	18.53	25.83	11.50	13.00	16.33
9. Hosiery and knitted goods	18.02	19.97	20.07	12.00	12.92	14.21
10. Clothing, men's factory	10.62	24.43	22.13	9.24	11.13	12.69
11. Castings, iron	21.41	27.69	32.70	12.00	12.00	25.00
12. Printing and publishing	24.28	25.06	27.41	11.94	12.48	14.91
13. Fruit and vegetable preparations	12.21	15.29	20.76	8.82	9.83	13.43
All Industries (1)	19.20	24.42	28.84	11.03	11.80	13.66
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
1. Pulp and paper	23.34	32.69	31.92	13.35	17.10	18.00
2. Sawmills	12.92	15.72	17.82	8.00	10.46	14.00
3. Shipbuilding	31.10	36.40	26.77	-	-	-
4. Foods, miscellaneous	19.02	21.20	21.11	10.00	12.63	12.76
5. Slaughtering and meat packing	20.26	23.98	23.89	-	14.49	12.29
6. Planing mills	14.45	18.60	18.48	11.25	-	13.60
7. Bread and other bakery products	15.72	19.14	21.04	8.36	9.02	10.54
8. Heating and cooking apparatus	21.14	25.78	28.38	10.50	17.00	15.00
9. Fertilizers	23.66	23.59	26.30	-	-	-
10. Biscuits and confectionery	14.92	17.97	18.63	9.21	12.02	11.73
All Industries (1)	18.18	22.81	24.11	10.01	11.84	13.26

(1) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island--cotton and jute bags, iron castings, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizers and sheet metal products; Nova Scotia--sugar refineries, cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick--sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock, cotton yarn and cloth and silk.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1939-42 (2)
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1942)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Quebec</u>						
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	27.33	30.55	31.58	-	-	14.75
2. Pulp and paper	25.07	32.65	31.86	10.78	12.57	14.20
3. Miscellaneous chemical products	21.68	29.25	31.59	10.56	15.16	18.37
4. Cotton yarn and cloth	16.82	20.72	22.48	13.09	15.29	15.74
5. Clothing, men's factory	21.71	26.09	27.28	12.35	14.76	14.74
6. Railway rolling-stock	27.20	34.08	39.47	16.36	20.00	22.53
7. Clothing, women's factory	22.41	27.49	31.03	13.52	17.59	16.97
8. Shipbuilding and repairs	25.59	33.38	37.00	12.00	18.00	22.64
9. Brass and copper products	21.12	30.57	39.98	11.86	14.45	27.76
10. Electrical apparatus and supplies	22.06	29.37	33.87	13.02	15.90	22.53
11. Aircraft	26.67	34.80	50.27	15.43	24.14	28.66
12. Slaughtering and meat packing	20.42	26.06	29.75	11.50	13.93	14.24
13. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	17.64	21.85	21.68	11.77	12.51	13.16
14. Machinery	24.37	32.47	33.63	14.33	18.46	18.23
15. Boots and shoes, leather	16.30	22.85	21.94	11.11	11.00	13.87
16. Sawmills	12.37	14.59	16.45	8.61	12.02	12.35
17. Iron and steel products, miscellaneous ...	22.92	24.00	37.31	10.71	12.81	13.04
18. Primary iron and steel	26.10	32.06	36.15	14.78	16.22	18.69
19. Silk and artificial silk	18.49	21.35	24.78	12.10	13.36	15.15
20. Petroleum products	29.59	34.45	35.64	-	-	23.75
21. Hosiery and knitted goods	19.72	20.63	23.99	12.67	12.72	13.68
22. Bread and other bakery products	17.57	20.04	22.22	10.05	11.79	12.01
23. Hardware and tools	19.15	27.05	34.40	12.95	15.63	16.44
24. Breweries	21.76	27.92	32.28	15.12	22.04	23.76
25. Rubber goods incl. rubber footwear	17.94	22.79	24.43	12.56	14.91	15.03
26. Sheet metal products	20.90	27.70	28.80	12.19	16.50	18.68
27. Acids, alkalies and salts	20.77	30.05	32.28	15.60	16.05	19.25
28. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	17.29	20.06	20.47	10.37	13.15	12.88
29. Paints, pigments and varnishes	19.67	25.52	26.73	10.87	13.41	15.16
30. Foods, miscellaneous	19.13	20.60	23.25	11.88	12.29	13.57
31. Bridge and structural steel	31.19	36.56	40.58	-	-	17.00
32. Flour and feed mills.....	15.92	22.35	26.10	12.00	13.00	12.50
33. Castings, iron	22.58	27.59	32.84	12.02	9.79	20.27
34. Aerated and mineral waters	15.86	20.46	23.09	8.89	12.71	13.10
35. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	18.47	22.59	24.43	11.95	11.75	12.75
36. Woollen cloth	15.59	20.48	21.81	11.01	16.47	19.07
37. Printing and publishing	26.25	23.85	31.21	9.62	12.06	14.95
38. Fur goods	23.65	29.60	32.43	16.28	19.91	21.05
39. Miscellaneous textiles	18.12	25.07	30.09	10.36	12.98	17.02
40. Boxes and bags, paper	19.39	20.73	24.41	10.96	12.41	12.30
All Industries (1)	20.03	26.14	30.12	12.14	14.46	16.22

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

(2) Sugar refining is also a leading industry, figures cannot be published as there are less than three establishments.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1939-42.
(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1942)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Ontario</u>						
1. Automobiles	29.40	40.94	44.08	25.05	22.20	24.09
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..	29.96	32.80	34.28	-	-	19.19
3. Automobile supplies	25.72	35.60	39.18	14.93	18.76	23.17
4. Primary iron and steel	28.97	28.41	36.29	14.47	14.74	14.59
5. Electrical apparatus and supplies	24.04	32.73	33.47	13.44	17.30	19.14
6. Slaughtering and meat packing	24.37	29.24	31.97	15.04	17.32	18.89
7. Iron and steel products, miscellaneous ...	24.42	34.28	38.67	12.81	13.12	26.49
8. Pulp and paper	30.13	34.73	36.07	17.52	18.36	18.04
9. Machinery	31.15	30.71	39.27	12.93	14.77	19.71
10. Rubber goods incl. rubber footwear	24.18	30.55	34.37	14.65	16.95	18.51
11. Flour and feed mills	19.68	24.44	23.55	11.96	13.94	13.78
12. Miscellaneous chemicals	21.16	29.99	31.36	11.35	21.61	24.09
13. Brass and copper products ...	26.94	32.10	36.17	15.34	18.27	20.83
14. Aircraft	25.39	34.11	36.21	18.96	23.34	22.49
15. Sheet metal products	22.07	27.40	31.37	19.64	16.97	18.19
16. Petroleum products	28.97	34.00	35.07	16.80	19.29	21.50
17. Castings, iron	22.97	31.02	34.51	17.46	17.19	18.35
18. Hardware and tools	22.55	28.21	34.62	13.69	15.77	17.85
19. Clothing, men's factory	23.75	29.85	32.80	13.61	15.30	18.18
20. Bread and other bakery products	20.21	22.97	26.10	10.76	11.45	12.82
21. Fruit and vegetable preparations	16.80	22.38	22.07	10.02	16.10	14.85
22. Hosiery and knitted goods	21.38	24.20	26.14	14.06	14.69	15.87
23. Railway rolling-stock	25.70	34.45	36.59	-	17.64	16.56
24. Agricultural implements	27.23	23.98	37.34	20.87	21.27	22.04
25. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	20.24	23.64	26.91	12.39	13.36	13.88
26. Leather tanneries	19.40	24.67	26.14	12.15	14.38	14.68
27. Woollen cloth	19.83	25.36	26.38	14.09	16.83	17.60
28. Acids, alkalies and salts	27.79	26.35	32.93	19.00	16.05	19.50
29. Printing and publishing	29.14	32.52	35.57	13.73	18.29	14.12
30. Scientific and professional equipment	26.28	35.77	38.43	18.22	18.13	22.26
31. Boxes and bags, paper	24.12	26.46	25.79	13.92	14.55	17.03
32. Printing and bookbinding	22.46	28.24	29.76	13.02	14.95	14.41
33. Abrasive products	24.74	33.23	36.22	-	15.69	18.21
34. Coke and gas products	32.90	31.28	30.85	-	-	-
35. Shipbuilding	22.46	28.88	36.27	-	17.56	16.37
36. Clothing, women's factory	24.94	33.92	39.77	14.52	17.31	16.74
37. Cotton yarn and cloth	19.41	24.48	26.44	13.97	16.39	17.05
38. Sawmills	16.26	18.32	20.93	11.04	12.64	14.41
39. Miscellaneous paper products	26.09	28.45	30.51	14.58	15.10	15.76
40. Foods, miscellaneous	20.57	24.45	26.29	12.42	12.78	12.73
All Industries (1)	23.83	29.39	33.24	13.52	15.82	18.59

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1939-42 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1942)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
<u>Manitoba</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Slaughtering and meat packing	24.93	27.60	32.84	16.17	19.20	21.18
2. Railway rolling-stock	29.27	30.29	34.40	-	-	-
3. Flour and feed mills	18.50	21.39	24.91	11.26	10.73	22.14
4. Miscellaneous chemical products	16.83	30.31	31.25	-	-	17.70
5. Clothing, men's factory	19.90	22.20	25.35	13.06	13.97	15.77
6. Foods, miscellaneous	20.21	24.97	25.13	11.15	14.87	12.03
7. Clothing, women's factory	20.26	26.43	32.24	13.24	17.10	16.64
8. Bags, cotton and jute	25.30	31.35	35.53	15.76	14.80	16.36
9. Bread and other bakery products	19.42	21.53	23.49	9.99	9.55	11.59
10. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	21.89	23.48	24.29	10.24	11.51	12.42
11. Primary iron and steel	24.80	31.88	32.46	-	-	22.50
12. Breweries	20.19	29.91	28.19	-	-	23.20
13. Printing and publishing	26.42	27.15	25.94	7.04	13.28	11.30
All Industries (1)	23.61	26.56	29.07	12.64	14.09	15.32
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing	25.23	31.54	30.41	15.76	19.33	21.35
2. Flour and feed mills	21.72	25.26	29.41	9.50	11.85	15.60
3. Petroleum products	27.73	30.93	29.23	13.00	14.00	17.75
4. Sawmills	11.17	14.52	17.83	8.70	9.05	14.58
5. Breweries	22.12	28.28	31.80	-	-	-
6. Bread and other bakery products	18.21	20.48	20.16	9.37	11.47	13.20
7. Printing and publishing	26.52	29.25	28.44	11.35	10.84	12.24
8. Foods, miscellaneous	18.40	20.88	20.92	9.15	14.07	14.61
9. Planing mills, etc.	17.51	18.66	21.98	-	-	11.00
10. Aerated and mineral waters	20.11	20.41	22.98	9.00	12.11	11.83
All Industries (1)	20.62	22.81	25.94	11.53	13.81	18.17
<u>Alberta</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing	24.28	29.51	31.22	17.68	19.95	20.64
2. Petroleum products	28.46	32.88	32.16	-	-	22.50
3. Flour and feed mills	20.65	25.30	26.46	9.75	21.28	12.95
4. Sawmills	13.87	16.41	19.51	11.18	13.69	16.25
5. Bread and other bakery products	20.86	24.37	24.80	12.07	12.44	15.31
6. Breweries	34.64	33.35	38.26	-	-	-
7. Railway rolling-stock	27.37	29.70	33.33	-	-	16.00
8. Clothing, men's factory	21.22	28.84	28.78	14.74	13.82	14.65
9. Printing and publishing	29.36	32.11	33.31	11.18	9.70	9.86
10. Planing mills	23.20	24.60	27.76	-	-	13.75
11. Castings, iron	16.64	26.68	33.38	-	-	16.60
12. Primary iron and steel	25.00	31.20	29.02	-	-	21.50
13. Aerated waters	22.20	22.90	23.76	12.62	15.31	14.70
14. Printing and bookbinding	25.83	30.88	35.60	14.27	15.77	13.46
15. Fruit and vegetable preparations	13.57	21.86	23.69	8.92	12.90	12.75
16. Clay products, domestic clay	18.61	18.75	21.10	-	-	12.37
All Industries (1)	22.23	24.32	26.93	13.72	14.83	16.50

(1) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Manitoba--bridge and structural steel work and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta--malt products, sugar refineries, wood preservation, glass, cement products and acids, alkalies and salts.

(2) Exclusive of butter and cheese factories, figures for which are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1939-42 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1942)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>British Columbia</u>						
1. Shipbuilding	28.20	31.69	40.93	-	-	21.49
2. Sawmills	22.54	27.81	30.85	15.62	18.29	20.88
3. Pulp and paper	30.07	36.26	34.98	13.62	17.00	29.81
4. Slaughtering and meat packing	25.67	28.71	30.51	11.62	17.34	16.70
5. Petroleum products	33.41	37.06	31.75	-	-	-
6. Planing mills	21.97	24.76	27.49	14.50	18.52	19.23
7. Fruit and vegetable preparations	18.70	23.60	27.90	11.61	15.36	15.47
8. Sheet metal products	22.00	29.53	32.50	17.10	25.29	22.99
9. Bread and other bakery products	21.92	25.06	29.55	11.67	13.64	15.06
10. Machinery	27.57	38.24	37.48	-	14.00	15.87
11. Foods, miscellaneous	20.13	22.99	26.47	11.35	13.46	14.08
12. Fertilizers	29.24	31.58	34.85	25.00	29.25	11.67
13. Breweries	27.57	35.40	39.07	-	-	30.57
14. Printing and publishing	30.20	35.05	35.56	16.40	12.21	14.51
All Industries (1)	23.73	28.99	35.42	12.89	15.18	19.44

(1) Other leading industries for which individual figures cannot be given because there are less than three establishments in each are: sugar refining, bridge and structural steel work, aircraft, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-42.

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1942)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
1. <u>Miscellaneous Chemical Products</u> -	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec	21.68	29.25	31.59	10.56	15.16	18.37
Ontario	21.16	29.99	31.36	11.35	21.61	24.09
Manitoba	16.83	30.31	31.25	-	-	17.75
Saskatchewan	18.12	23.09	31.67	9.00	11.33	10.16
Alberta	9.89	13.67	25.22	-	-	16.67
British Columbia	23.26	30.05	27.43	15.50	22.50	11.00
Canada	21.55	29.57	31.47	10.74	16.78	19.74
2. <u>Shipbuilding and Repairs</u> -						
Nova Scotia	28.36	33.64	37.55	-	14.67	20.36
Quebec	25.59	33.38	37.00	12.00	18.00	22.84
Ontario	22.46	28.88	36.27	-	17.56	16.37
British Columbia	28.20	31.69	40.93	-	-	21.49
Canada	26.30	32.09	38.54	12.00	16.69	21.17
3. <u>Sawmills</u> -						
Prince Edward Island	6.32	10.08	11.29	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	10.55	13.84	17.41	8.35	9.54	10.93
New Brunswick	12.92	15.72	17.82	8.00	10.46	14.00
Quebec	12.37	14.59	16.45	8.61	12.02	12.35
Ontario	16.26	18.32	20.93	11.04	12.64	14.41
Manitoba	16.03	15.60	19.10	8.54	10.13	13.50
Saskatchewan	11.17	14.52	17.83	8.70	9.05	14.58
Alberta	13.87	16.41	19.51	11.18	13.69	16.25
British Columbia	22.54	27.81	30.85	15.62	18.29	20.88
Canada	16.01	19.03	21.58	10.30	11.76	16.55
4. <u>Aircraft</u> -						
Quebec	26.67	34.80	50.27	15.43	24.14	28.66
Ontario	25.39	34.11	36.21	18.96	23.34	22.49
Manitoba	22.27	27.27	30.87	13.67	18.44	20.67
Canada	26.13	33.74	41.43	18.43	23.66	26.00
5. <u>Pulp and Paper</u> -						
Nova Scotia	24.81	30.90	30.64	-	-	-
New Brunswick	23.34	32.69	31.92	13.35	17.10	18.00
Quebec	25.07	32.65	31.86	10.78	12.57	14.20
Ontario	30.13	34.73	36.07	17.52	18.36	18.04
British Columbia	30.07	36.26	34.98	13.62	17.00	29.81
Canada	26.93	33.53	33.35	13.55	14.83	17.59
6. <u>Electrical Apparatus and Supplies</u> -						
Quebec	22.06	29.37	33.87	13.02	15.90	22.55
Ontario	24.04	32.73	33.47	13.44	17.80	19.14
Manitoba	20.68	26.97	23.93	-	12.79	18.40
Alberta	18.05	28.32	26.12	-	-	-
British Columbia	22.46	22.56	33.25	-	-	16.58
Canada	23.54	31.75	33.52	13.33	16.81	20.39

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-42. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1942)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
7. Primary Iron and Steel -	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia	25.32	31.23	31.46	10.20	15.42	23.84
Quebec	26.10	32.06	36.15	14.78	16.22	18.69
Ontario	28.97	28.41	36.29	14.47	14.74	14.59
Manitoba	24.80	31.98	32.46	-	-	22.50
British Columbia	29.54	31.76	39.50	-	-	-
Canada	27.75	29.80	35.07	13.02	15.31	16.52
8. Miscellaneous Iron and Steel -						
Quebec	22.92	24.00	37.31	10.71	12.81	13.04
Ontario	24.42	34.28	38.67	12.81	13.12	26.49
Manitoba	25.55	30.69	32.21	-	-	-
British Columbia	23.31	25.94	45.03	12.00	15.00	30.66
Canada	24.21	31.61	38.64	12.17	13.10	26.28
9. Railway Rolling-stock -						
Nova Scotia	24.98	24.00	31.64	17.86	19.46	24.33
Quebec	27.20	34.08	39.47	16.36	20.00	22.53
Ontario	25.70	34.45	36.59	-	17.64	16.56
Manitoba	29.27	30.29	34.40	-	-	-
Alberta	27.37	29.70	33.33	-	-	16.00
Canada	27.20	33.19	37.44	16.72	18.45	17.46
10. Clothing, Men's Factory -						
Quebec	21.71	26.09	27.28	12.35	14.76	14.74
Ontario	23.75	29.85	32.80	13.61	15.30	18.18
Manitoba	19.90	22.20	25.35	13.06	13.97	15.77
Alberta	21.22	28.84	28.78	14.74	13.82	14.65
British Columbia	20.41	22.60	28.53	15.32	15.23	15.97
Canada	22.09	27.34	29.28	12.79	14.73	15.84
11. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -						
Quebec	16.82	20.72	22.48	13.09	15.29	15.74
Ontario	19.41	24.48	26.44	13.97	16.39	17.05
Canada	17.58	21.68	23.50	13.35	15.62	16.30
12. Machinery						
Quebec	24.37	32.47	33.63	14.33	18.46	19.23
Ontario	31.15	30.71	39.27	12.93	14.77	19.71
Manitoba	18.43	28.39	28.83	-	-	11.33
British Columbia	27.57	38.24	37.48	-	14.00	15.87
Canada	28.59	31.50	37.26	13.48	15.70	19.55
13. Clothing, Women's Factory -						
Quebec	22.41	27.49	31.03	13.52	17.59	16.97
Ontario	24.94	33.92	39.77	14.52	17.31	18.74
Manitoba	20.26	26.43	32.24	13.24	17.10	16.64
Alberta	17.25	36.89	27.80	12.55	12.87	12.54
British Columbia	22.31	28.92	33.77	14.63	15.82	16.59
Canada	23.17	29.53	34.06	13.76	17.45	17.33

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-42. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1942)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
14. <u>Bread and Other Bakery Products</u> -						
Prince Edward Island	11.94	12.06	13.29	7.54	8.67	11.05
Nova Scotia	15.57	19.30	25.53	8.02	10.04	12.14
New Brunswick	15.72	19.14	21.04	8.36	9.02	10.54
Quebec	17.57	20.04	22.22	10.05	11.79	12.01
Ontario	20.21	22.97	26.10	10.76	11.45	12.82
Manitoba	19.42	21.53	23.49	9.99	9.55	11.59
Saskatchewan	18.21	20.48	20.16	9.37	11.47	13.20
Alberta	20.86	24.37	24.80	12.07	12.44	15.31
British Columbia	21.92	25.06	29.55	11.67	13.64	15.06
Canada	19.32	22.01	24.72	10.51	11.55	12.97
15. <u>Hosiery and Knitted Goods</u> -						
Nova Scotia	18.02	19.97	20.07	12.00	12.92	14.21
Quebec	19.72	20.63	23.99	12.67	12.72	13.68
Ontario	21.38	24.20	26.14	14.06	14.69	15.87
Manitoba	17.43	17.25	17.22	14.13	12.17	13.52
British Columbia	17.57	19.86	32.47	15.52	14.14	13.61
Canada	20.77	22.25	24.90	13.63	13.89	14.97
16. <u>Automobiles</u> -						
Ontario	29.40	40.94	44.08	23.05	22.20	24.09
Canada	28.99	40.57	44.01	23.05	22.20	23.92
17. <u>Automobile Supplies</u> -						
Quebec	19.02	18.31	23.71	-	-	15.00
Ontario	25.72	35.60	39.18	14.93	18.76	23.17
Manitoba	19.78	19.03	22.05	-	-	
Alberta	23.26	24.79	25.27	-	-	13.50
British Columbia	26.14	23.41	30.79	-	-	
Canada	25.58	35.09	38.77	14.92	18.75	23.15
18. <u>Non-ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining</u> -						
Quebec	27.33	30.55	31.58	-	-	14.78
Ontario	29.96	32.80	34.28	-	-	19.19
Canada	27.92	32.01	33.30	-	-	28.55
19. <u>Boots and shoes, leather</u> -						
New Brunswick	16.51	16.29	20.56	10.47	9.21	11.75
Quebec	16.30	22.85	21.94	11.11	11.00	13.87
Ontario	19.67	23.35	28.01	13.60	13.77	17.54
Manitoba	14.64	17.44	20.04	10.56	13.29	12.58
British Columbia	18.78	25.79	23.48	14.48	16.69	15.99
Canada	17.43	20.78	23.64	11.89	12.47	15.04
20. <u>Brass & Copper Products</u> -						
Quebec	21.12	30.57	39.98	11.86	14.45	27.76
Ontario	26.94	32.10	36.17	15.34	18.27	20.83
Manitoba	20.23	28.72	28.87	-	19.00	19.00
British Columbia	26.10	33.48	37.53	-	-	12.50
Canada	24.63	31.21	37.21	14.17	16.99	22.52

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING, 1942.

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1939-42. (Concluded)

(Industries ranked according to the number of wage-earners in 1942)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1939	1941	1942	1939	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
21. Castings, iron -						
Nova Scotia	21.41	27.69	32.70	12.00	12.00	25.00
New Brunswick	20.40	26.25	33.08	-	-	12.00
Quebec	22.58	27.59	32.84	12.02	9.79	20.27
Ontario	22.97	31.02	34.51	17.46	17.19	18.35
Manitoba	23.86	29.93	30.30	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	22.21	24.78	23.62	-	-	-
Alberta	16.84	26.68	33.38	-	-	16.60
British Columbia	22.38	27.92	36.11	12.00	9.50	16.25
Canada	22.65	29.68	33.82	14.90	14.20	19.41
22. Sheet Metal Products -						
New Brunswick	14.62	16.49	19.35	7.50	11.92	15.51
Quebec	20.90	27.70	28.80	12.19	16.50	18.68
Ontario	22.07	27.40	31.37	19.64	16.97	18.19
Manitoba	18.77	23.15	25.51	-	15.19	16.06
Saskatchewan	19.65	23.29	29.36	-	-	-
Alberta	16.86	27.43	24.22	-	-	15.11
British Columbia	22.00	29.53	32.50	17.10	25.29	22.99
Canada	21.47	27.22	30.34	16.80	16.87	18.26
23. Slaughtering and meat packing -						
New Brunswick	20.26	23.98	23.89	-	14.49	12.29
Quebec	20.42	26.06	29.75	11.50	13.93	14.24
Ontario	24.37	29.24	31.97	15.04	17.32	18.89
Manitoba	24.93	27.60	32.84	16.17	19.20	21.18
Saskatchewan	25.23	31.54	30.41	15.76	19.33	21.35
Alberta	24.28	29.51	31.22	17.68	19.95	20.64
British Columbia	25.67	28.71	30.51	11.32	17.34	16.70
Canada	23.80	28.50	31.30	14.54	17.53	19.10
24. Hardware and Tools -						
Nova Scotia	12.25	22.37	28.26	12.00	14.50	19.20
Quebec	19.15	27.05	34.40	12.95	13.63	16.44
Ontario	22.55	28.21	34.62	13.69	15.77	17.85
Manitoba	11.33	15.85	13.98	-	-	8.00
British Columbia	18.17	23.81	29.21	13.33	11.70	17.12
Canada	21.64	27.78	34.20	13.26	14.96	17.20
25. Rubber Goods incl. Footwear -						
Quebec	17.94	22.79	24.43	12.56	14.91	15.03
Ontario	24.18	30.55	34.37	14.65	16.95	18.51
Canada	22.59	28.52	31.80	13.84	16.06	16.98

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 18. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1932-37.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
40 hours or less	78,223	82,896	70,736	72,528	75,224	79,178
41-43 hours	9,593	9,571	9,814	11,448	11,820	11,273
44 hours	65,063	63,598	69,217	78,564	80,202	97,209
45-47 hours	31,193	33,033	38,805	44,672	51,259	61,099
48 hours	81,894	75,558	95,669	130,830	138,500	148,399
49-50 hours	67,823	66,310	71,997	62,328	67,740	76,526
51-53 hours	14,438	15,764	16,562	19,100	18,287	21,815
54 hours	30,098	28,770	24,520	25,935	29,712	33,361
55 hours	39,817	44,465	46,457	42,261	43,577	49,470
56-59 hours	18,131	14,150	21,938	21,068	23,369	24,926
60 hours or over	62,296	59,158	64,659	59,712	64,222	68,288
Total Wage-earners	498,569	493,273	530,354	568,446	603,712	671,544
Average Hours Worked per Week	48.9	48.7	49.2	48.7	48.7	48.8

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 19. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Number of Hours per Week during a Month of Highest Employment, by Sex, 1938-42.

Hours Worked per Week	1938(1)	1939(1)	1941(2)	1942(2)
<u>ALL WAGE-EARNERS</u>				
30 or less	24,073	19,849	36,064	48,714
31 - 43	99,125	85,597	77,461	98,200
44	83,763	81,128	85,040	88,049
45 - 47	66,268	64,031	69,844	80,613
48	121,625	130,506	190,437	244,899
49 - 50	62,294	65,822	92,931	105,434
51 - 54	39,596	46,165	120,645	147,229
55	20,575	24,316	55,701	65,702
56 - 64	60,755	61,067	187,184	193,297
65 or over	8,755	8,478	63,913	73,590
Total Wage-earners	586,829	586,959	979,220	1,143,727
Average Hours Worked per Week	46.7	47.2	50.6	50.2
<u>MALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>				
30 or less	15,439	12,868	23,635	30,166
31 - 43	75,842	64,780	50,969	59,146
44	59,983	57,667	60,062	58,342
45 - 47	47,877	45,703	43,554	47,403
48	97,287	103,636	149,612	182,783
49 - 50	45,981	48,378	63,541	70,870
51 - 54	33,744	37,439	90,044	106,657
55	16,493	19,766	43,431	48,996
56 - 64	56,171	66,837	165,242	171,775
65 or over	8,224	8,036	59,250	67,776
Total Wage-earners	457,041	455,110	749,340	843,914
Average Hours Worked per Week	47.3	48.1	51.5	51.3
<u>FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>				
30 or less	8,634	6,981	12,429	18,548
31 - 43	23,283	20,817	26,492	39,064
44	23,780	23,461	24,978	29,707
45 - 47	18,391	18,328	26,290	33,210
48	24,338	26,870	40,826	62,116
49 - 50	16,313	17,444	29,390	34,564
51 - 54	5,852	8,726	30,601	40,572
55	4,082	4,660	12,270	14,706
56 - 64	4,584	4,230	21,942	21,522
65 or over	531	442	4,683	5,814
Total Wage-earners	129,788	131,849	229,880	299,813
Average Hours Worked per Week	44.6	45.2	47.6	46.9

(1) Hours worked per week do not include overtime.

(2) Hours worked per week include overtime.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 20. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Province,
1942.
(Includes Overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories
M A L E											
30 or less	30,166	19	1,105	759	8,627	15,202	766	393	501	2,791	3
31 - 43	59,146	35	1,844	1,197	16,024	30,549	1,279	351	862	7,001	4
44	58,342	38	1,432	733	13,598	22,044	3,961	540	1,429	14,566	1
45 - 47	47,403	13	839	597	10,598	27,130	1,393	289	706	5,835	3
48	182,783	90	4,460	3,463	45,614	79,092	9,219	1,076	2,631	37,104	34
49 - 50	70,870	67	1,350	1,261	23,410	35,963	2,414	514	992	4,899	-
51 - 54	106,657	207	3,663	3,571	39,629	46,277	2,533	1,369	3,258	6,149	1
55	48,996	26	1,063	728	16,993	28,219	747	262	269	689	-
56 - 64	171,775	106	8,847	6,538	67,046	75,912	4,591	2,990	3,290	2,424	31
65 or over	67,776	41	2,997	1,285	33,168	27,184	1,025	432	608	1,015	21
Total Wage-earners(1)...	843,914	642	27,600	20,132	274,707	387,572	27,928	8,216	14,546	82,473	98
Average Hours Worked per Week		51.3	51.7	53.2	52.7	53.1	50.8	49.7	52.7	50.9	46.7
F E M A L E											
30 or less	18,548	2	203	132	5,749	10,609	559	78	95	1,121	-
31 - 43	39,054	26	487	266	14,780	20,373	1,006	116	337	1,663	-
44	29,707	-	260	203	10,242	14,048	2,063	92	817	1,982	-
45-47	33,210	7	363	198	12,452	16,746	924	195	311	2,014	-
48	62,116	43	473	585	28,742	26,062	1,441	324	847	4,499	-
49 - 50	34,564	16	906	658	14,500	17,181	761	57	158	328	-
51 - 54	40,572	37	483	828	21,998	15,686	858	178	207	297	-
55	14,706	5	388	173	5,270	8,584	176	14	43	53	-
56 - 64	21,522	22	587	291	7,303	12,129	474	85	181	447	3
65 or over	5,814	16	29	24	1,911	3,534	32	25	41	202	-
Total Wage-earners(1)...	299,813	174	4,178	3,358	122,947	143,952	8,294	1,164	3,137	12,606	3
Average Hours Worked per Week		46.9	50.8	48.5	48.8	47.4	46.7	45.4	46.9	46.4	44.5
60.0											

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 21. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1942.

Hours Worked per Week	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its products	Non-ferrous metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals	Miscellaneous Industries
MALE										
30 or less	30,166	5,776	1,544	1,547	5,499	10,381	1,722	943	2,278	477
31 - 43	59,146	4,890	2,510	4,448	9,368	26,087	2,917	4,034	4,164	728
44	58,342	3,047	1,743	6,806	10,384	26,911	2,171	2,428	3,707	1,145
45 - 47	47,403	3,354	2,892	3,935	10,034	18,701	3,594	1,127	2,654	1,112
48	182,783	11,477	3,193	10,441	36,197	71,583	23,282	6,282	18,794	1,534
49 - 50	70,870	6,723	5,526	14,782	9,734	25,384	3,884	1,614	1,950	1,273
51 - 54	106,657	11,515	7,026	5,994	18,714	33,857	8,023	3,080	14,036	4,412
55	48,996	3,954	2,460	4,755	11,022	18,622	6,098	831	621	633
56 - 64	171,775	17,133	6,151	8,195	54,029	62,561	11,838	4,551	6,099	1,218
65 or over	67,776	9,754	1,858	2,522	9,044	36,880	4,006	1,612	2,573	527
Total Wage-earners(1)	843,914	77,622	34,903	63,425	174,025	329,967	67,535	26,502	56,876	13,059
Average Hours Worked per Week	51.3	51.9	50.7	49.8	52.2	51.6	51.4	49.3	49.4	50.0
FEMALE										
30 or less	18,548	6,302	982	4,308	1,775	2,067	865	133	1,685	431
31 - 43	39,054	7,664	1,981	13,720	3,340	4,632	2,037	313	4,615	752
44	29,707	3,758	1,821	13,977	3,657	2,021	1,322	145	1,969	1,037
45 - 47	33,210	5,691	2,506	12,051	3,384	2,946	2,486	266	2,874	1,006
48	62,116	7,370	2,730	21,756	3,831	13,940	2,270	737	8,360	1,122
49 - 50	34,564	4,625	3,738	15,504	1,846	3,866	2,984	188	1,238	575
51 - 54	40,572	6,109	2,724	8,953	1,596	3,659	3,488	338	11,532	2,173
55	14,706	1,786	636	4,864	1,313	3,226	2,373	59	230	219
56 - 64	21,522	5,120	1,233	2,896	1,473	6,876	2,347	269	1,102	206
65 or over	5,814	2,069	166	359	188	1,729	706	57	489	51
Total Wage-earners(1)	299,813	50,494	18,517	98,388	22,403	44,962	20,878	2,505	34,094	7,572
Average Hours Worked per Week	46.9	45.9	47.1	46.1	45.4	49.3	49.3	47.6	47.3	46.4

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 22. - Male Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1942.(1)
(Note - Industries ranked according to the annual number of male wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage- Earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31- 43	44	45- 47	48	49- 50	51- 54	55	56- 64	65 or over		
1. Shipbuilding and repairs	2,460	6,075	8,617	4,021	10,131	4,275	8,863	1,303	7,255	7,239	58,239	50.2
2. Sawmills	1,163	1,346	1,137	1,298	15,594	2,132	7,401	2,366	35,182	1,639	69,258	54.7
3. Miscellaneous chemical products	1,634	2,722	979	1,249	13,974	1,144	12,012	352	3,687	1,686	39,439	49.6
4. Pulp and paper	1,137	1,798	437	1,101	12,778	1,731	3,774	798	7,943	4,077	35,574	52.2
5. Aircraft	1,083	1,773	619	828	7,783	2,927	4,122	4,623	5,509	7,556	36,823	54.5
6. Primary iron and steel	1,239	3,860	1,835	1,266	8,706	1,645	3,266	906	7,972	2,572	33,267	50.9
7. Railway rolling stock	282	2,563	5,564	1,607	15,110	1,574	1,349	482	1,227	634	30,892	47.4
8. Iron and steel products, misc.	563	1,146	665	821	8,508	1,127	1,997	1,459	8,179	2,090	26,555	53.1
9. Automobiles	904	3,565	4,121	2,161	7,194	1,392	1,158	82	1,515	565	22,657	46.1
10. Machinery	610	1,068	1,078	728	1,148	1,773	2,970	2,024	6,952	4,744	23,095	56.1
11. Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	589	928	671	1,220	1,650	1,763	4,230	4,949	4,600	2,170	22,770	53.7
12. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	408	421	178	945	17,058	193	699	63	1,638	279	21,882	48.6
13. Bread and other bakery products	601	338	262	298	2,651	1,443	4,681	1,191	5,069	769	17,303	53.2
14. Automobile supplies	599	1,149	377	1,063	1,326	2,043	2,838	1,068	4,251	2,293	17,006	53.6
15. Castings, iron	299	857	640	1,171	1,250	2,249	2,659	1,082	4,482	1,442	16,131	53.4
16. Cotton yarn and cloth	78	154	66	82	3,353	8,643	375	1,143	936	588	15,218	50.5
17. Brass and copper products	423	970	617	823	2,802	1,363	1,507	587	4,188	1,008	14,288	52.2
18. Sheet metal products	574	874	1,162	862	1,602	1,030	1,359	1,289	3,402	946	13,100	51.7
19. Slaughtering and meat packing	685	888	169	887	1,378	1,306	2,534	705	3,350	1,010	12,912	52.1
20. Hardware and tools	396	521	499	561	599	1,032	1,097	1,577	4,270	1,826	12,378	56.3
21. Furniture	393	555	1,033	2,695	741	1,106	1,074	2,674	1,138	232	11,541	49.7
22. Planing mills, sash and door factories	460	758	924	903	874	1,152	2,105	1,206	3,184	789	12,355	52.1
23. Agricultural implements	242	711	259	2,214	4,859	341	580	347	1,178	196	10,927	48.5
24. Boots and shoes, leather	396	650	501	1,230	665	2,355	1,967	784	892	184	9,624	48.2
25. Rubber goods incl. footwear	385	1,248	228	819	2,043	1,240	1,592	806	1,326	283	9,670	49.0
26. Clothing factory, men's	156	730	3,963	918	1,563	438	472	96	240	52	8,628	45.4
27. Printing and publishing	617	2,009	1,411	1,187	1,829	466	411	52	262	103	8,347	43.7
28. Bridge and structural steel	461	666	471	282	1,238	1,689	443	398	2,030	1,434	9,112	52.7
29. Printing and bookbinding	357	717	2,945	871	1,331	320	488	177	536	248	7,990	46.3
30. Hosiery and knitted goods	205	388	173	563	1,444	1,185	1,043	1,163	789	205	7,158	50.4
31. Acids, alkalis and salts	119	486	444	252	3,454	135	636	14	1,089	103	6,732	49.2
32. Silk and artificial silk	191	466	111	347	893	1,651	645	412	1,022	333	6,071	50.9
33. Fruit and vegetable preparations ..	3,095	1,155	177	455	276	446	923	354	2,776	4,823	14,480	52.2
34. Clothing factory, women's	199	1,304	1,359	561	1,129	263	450	77	293	21	5,656	44.7
35. Breweries	230	242	676	239	367	317	478	188	1,631	1,174	5,542	54.9
36. Wire and wire goods	191	436	157	422	517	559	432	1,047	1,051	372	5,184	51.9
37. Boxes, wooden	283	238	99	211	501	399	855	1,064	1,814	328	5,792	53.3
38. Petroleum products	67	2,284	1,386	53	772	92	185	37	215	118	5,209	43.0
39. Woollen cloth	105	226	80	184	339	565	1,027	732	1,083	407	4,748	53.6
40. Flour and feed mills	269	133	73	63	1,333	166	712	152	1,503	440	4,843	52.9
Totals, Forty Leading Industries(2).	24,148	48,416	46,163	37,461	160,763	55,669	83,909	39,527	145,659	56,778	698,495	49.9
Totals, All Industries (2)	30,168	59,146	58,342	47,403	182,783	70,870	106,857	48,996	171,775	67,776	843,914	51.3

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1942.

Table 23. - Female Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1942.(1)

(Note - Industries ranked according to the annual number of female wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage- Earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31- 43	44	45- 47	48	49- 50	51- 54	55	56- 64	65 or over		
1. Miscellaneous chemical products	No. 1,416	No. 3,669	No. 918	No. 1,944	No. 7,993	No. 1,027	No. 11,265	No. 189	No. 974	No. 459	No. 29,751	No. 46.6
2. Clothing factory, men	752	3,020	6,385	2,803	5,728	1,822	1,489	522	252	51	22,804	45.1
3. Clothing factory, women	966	3,331	3,476	3,321	5,059	1,311	1,365	185	340	3	19,357	44.6
4. Hosiery and knitted goods	875	2,026	1,105	2,352	3,106	2,839	1,849	1,190	391	4	15,716	46.3
5. Electrical apparatus and supplies	534	1,301	537	1,425	966	2,086	3,070	2,106	1,517	450	13,992	50.0
6. Iron and steel products, misc.	352	449	141	208	6,596	754	901	740	3,241	283	13,665	51.0
7. Cotton yarn and cloth	287	422	45	179	2,813	5,391	473	1,045	300	99	11,054	49.0
8. Boots and shoes, leather	322	715	578	1,090	894	2,322	1,250	370	495	58	8,094	47.9
9. Aircraft	481	858	274	527	2,991	803	1,054	1,259	914	985	10,126	50.4
10. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc..	542	966	557	1,689	1,256	1,194	1,003	310	443	22	7,982	46.2
11. Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc.	391	1,238	850	687	1,056	498	1,367	243	475	1	6,806	46.1
12. Fruit and vegetable preparations	3,721	2,734	606	993	773	853	1,510	516	3,531	1,965	17,102	46.7
13. Bread and other bakery products	607	350	493	459	1,882	440	839	224	286	24	5,604	46.1
14. Rubber goods incl. footwear	370	1,014	277	745	532	801	917	176	187	16	5,035	45.4
15. Boxes and bags, paper	315	839	389	770	769	526	448	451	317	8	4,830	46.0
16. Silk and artificial silk	195	999	204	452	603	1,334	308	422	102	-	4,619	45.9
17. Automobile supplies	282	1,093	429	806	314	327	467	180	914	132	4,943	47.1
18. Printing and bookbinding	459	607	1,337	615	844	139	204	90	182	65	4,542	42.0
19. Woollen cloth	173	404	180	257	321	538	970	422	526	29	3,820	49.4
20. Sheet metal products	268	571	362	514	784	461	376	219	441	55	4,051	46.9
21. Hats and caps	147	953	427	378	460	262	290	303	102	14	3,336	44.7
22. Hardware and tools	165	286	173	251	200	503	286	482	532	95	2,973	49.9
23. Slaughtering and meat packing	210	394	90	510	534	386	449	90	311	41	3,015	47.1
24. Miscellaneous paper products	157	491	250	429	418	340	199	120	194	8	2,606	45.8
25. Brass and copper products	97	233	171	289	600	386	195	133	512	12	2,628	49.0
26. Miscellaneous leather goods	109	208	616	526	512	221	176	53	61	3	2,485	45.6
27. Woollen yarn	142	269	85	187	237	400	425	117	241	95	2,198	48.6
28. Scientific and professional equipment	28	88	101	312	339	35	1,629	2	11	-	2,545	49.9
29. Foods, miscellaneous	262	585	415	570	262	68	165	45	70	9	2,451	42.7
30. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	83	653	623	459	162	42	121	7	69	12	2,131	43.5
31. Machinery	128	288	195	173	344	304	280	79	485	94	2,380	49.1
32. Corsets	59	149	176	834	431	18	144	-	-	-	1,811	44.7
33. Narrow fabrics	57	75	71	97	643	247	375	217	116	3	1,901	49.3
34. Gloves and mittens, leather	195	92	139	135	369	443	315	20	29	1	1,738	45.9
35. Printing and publishing	319	279	429	131	301	127	74	6	21	20	1,707	41.5
36. Fur goods	68	446	201	116	235	129	197	33	290	60	1,785	47.2
37. Jewellery and electroplated ware	53	195	526	167	322	180	68	91	89	2	1,683	45.9
38. Clothing contractors, men	63	224	367	83	585	71	101	14	40	3	1,551	45.2
39. Cotton textiles, misc.	106	339	315	192	370	85	63	7	45	5	1,527	43.6
40. Glass products	74	182	88	189	479	44	91	55	197	48	1,447	47.8
Totals Forty Leading Industries (2)..	15,818	32,614	24,498	27,833	53,093	29,767	36,768	12,733	19,243	5,234	257,791	47.1
Totals All Industries ..(2)..	18,548	39,054	29,707	33,210	62,116	34,564	40,572	14,706	21,522	5,814	299,813	46.9

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.

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