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**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

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**WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK**

**OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS**

**EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING**

**INDUSTRIES OF CANADA**

**1943**



**OTTAWA  
1945**

Price 25 cents



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WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED  
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1945

The present report embodies the results of the survey for the year 1945 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were embodied in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers. Due to the employment of large numbers of female workers who in many cases displaced men receiving high rates of pay, the weekly earnings of female workers in some of the smaller industries fluctuated widely in 1945. This was due to the changes in the number of workers involved and also to increases in the rates of wages paid.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-Earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$35.80 in 1945, an increase of \$11.57 or 52.1 per cent as compared with 1939, the year preceding the war. Average hourly earnings also advanced from 46.2 cents in 1939 to 67.1 cents in 1945, an increase of only 45.5 per cent. Male wage-earners in British Columbia received the highest average earnings of \$57.57. Ontario came second with \$34.99, followed by Quebec with \$32.49, Nova Scotia \$32.22, Manitoba \$30.86, Alberta \$29.49, Saskatchewan \$29.34, New Brunswick \$26.69, and Prince Edward Island \$26.44.

In comparing weekly earnings in the major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$58.92, being followed by the other groups in the order named; non-ferrous metal products \$34.97, chemicals and allied products \$33.42, miscellaneous industries \$32.87, non-metallic mineral products \$32.75, animal products \$28.58, textiles and textile products \$28.14, wood and paper products \$27.86 and vegetable products \$27.81.

Average weekly earnings in 1945 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$46.18 for automobiles to \$22.37 for fruit and vegetable preparations. In only five industries were weekly earnings above \$40.00. These industries in the descending order of their rank were: automobiles \$46.18, scientific and professional equipment \$43.88, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$41.40, shipbuilding and repairs \$40.55, and automobile supplies \$40.14. In fifteen other industries earnings ranged between \$35 and \$40 per week; in nine others they ranged between \$30 to \$35; while in the remaining eleven they were below \$30. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of male wage-earners see Table 8.

2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-Earners

Female wage-earners received on an average \$19.53 per week in 1945, an increase of \$6.55 as compared with 1939. Workers in British Columbia with \$24.46 per week were paid the highest wages. Saskatchewan with \$20.19 ranked second, followed by Ontario with \$20.13, Alberta \$18.30, Quebec \$18.09, Nova Scotia \$17.51, Manitoba \$16.48, New Brunswick \$14.04, and Prince Edward Island \$12.25.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$26.98 per week, while in the vegetable products group they received the lowest wage of \$15.16. Female workers in the textile and textile products group normally receive weekly earnings higher than the average for manufacturing in general. In 1945, however, they received \$2.56 less than the average. Weekly earnings of workers employed in the iron, non-ferrous metal and miscellaneous industries groups were above the average, while for those employed in the other groups the average was below.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners in 1943 ranged from \$32.04 for aircraft to \$13.14 for biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolates. In only six industries were weekly earnings above \$25. These were: aircraft \$32.04, shipbuilding and repairs \$31.59, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$27.83, scientific and professional equipment \$27.47, brass and copper products \$26.34, and agricultural implements \$26.06. In seven other industries weekly earnings ranged between \$20 and \$25, in the next seventeen they were between \$15 and \$20, while in the remaining ten they were below \$15. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of female wage-earners, see Table 9.

3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of the weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,726 in 1943 as compared with \$1,076 in 1939. In British Columbia they were \$1,903, in Ontario \$1,812, Quebec \$1,642, Nova Scotia \$1,571, Manitoba \$1,553, Alberta \$1,492, Saskatchewan \$1,461, New Brunswick \$1,369, and Prince Edward Island \$992.

Male wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest annual earnings of \$1,978. Non-ferrous metal products ranked second with \$1,799, followed by chemicals and allied products with \$1,788, non-metallic mineral products \$1,698, miscellaneous industries \$1,643, vegetable products \$1,440, wood and paper products \$1,431, textiles and textile products \$1,406, and animal products \$1,369.

The highest annual earnings of \$2,371 were received by the wage-earners employed in the automobile industry. The miscellaneous iron and steel products industry with \$2,173 came second, followed by scientific and professional equipment \$2,124, bridge and structural steel work \$2,071, shipbuilding and repairs \$2,051, automobile supplies \$2,000, petroleum products \$1,971, aircraft \$1,967, railway rolling-stock \$1,941, and brass and copper products \$1,929. For annual earnings in the forty leading industries, see Table 8.

4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$987 for manufacturing as a whole were only 57 per cent of male earnings. British Columbia with \$1,239, Ontario \$1,042 and Saskatchewan \$1,005 were the only three provinces with annual earnings above the Dominion average.

Female workers in the iron and its products group of industries received the highest annual earnings of \$1,371. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by chemicals and allied products, miscellaneous industries, non-metallic mineral products, textiles and textile products, wood and paper products, animal products, and vegetable products.

The shipbuilding industry occupied the dominant position in annual earnings, with an average of \$1,598. The aircraft industry was in second place with \$1,587, followed by miscellaneous iron and steel products with \$1,460, scientific and professional equipment \$1,350, brass and copper products \$1,318, agricultural implements \$1,281, automobile supplies \$1,230, machinery \$1,132, electrical apparatus and supplies \$1,089, and rubber goods \$1,081. The corset industry with \$681 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

4. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures since 1938 requires firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

According to Table 6, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 67.1 cents, an increase of 20.9 cents or 45 per cent since 1939. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid on an average of 76.3 cents per hour, while those employed in the wood and paper products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 54.3 cents. Wage-earners in the iron, non-ferrous metals, chemicals and miscellaneous industries groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general, while workers in the non-metallic minerals, vegetable, animal, textile and wood and paper groups were paid below the average.

In hourly earnings the automobile industry ranked first with an average of 98.5 cents per hour. In only eleven other industries were hourly earnings over 75 cents. These industries were: women's factory clothing, scientific and professional equipment, petroleum products, shipbuilding, miscellaneous iron and steel products, printing and publishing, railway rolling-stock, automobile supplies, acids, alkalies and salts, brass and copper products, and bridge and structural steel work. In seven industries they ranged between 70 and 75 cents, in eight they were between 65 and 70 cents, while in the remaining thirteen they were below 65 cents. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners, sawmills with 44.2 cents per hour paid the lowest wage. For details of average hourly earnings see Tables 3, 5, 6, 8 and 9.

6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1945 were paid on an average 43.1 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries as a whole, an increase of 14.8 cents or 52 per cent as compared with 1939. Hourly earnings ranged between 56.0 cents in British Columbia to 23.2 cents in Prince Edward Island. In Ontario and British Columbia hourly earnings were above the Dominion average while in the other provinces they were below it.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 57.2 cents. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by miscellaneous industries, chemicals and allied products, non-metallic mineral products, textiles and textile products, animal products, wood and paper products, and vegetable products.

Shipbuilding was the leading industry in 1945 with 70.5 cents per hour, followed by aircraft with 65.4 cents, scientific and professional equipment 59.1 cents, miscellaneous iron and steel products 58.8 cents, brass and copper products 55.5 cents, agricultural implements 54.6 cents, automobile supplies 53.9 cents, slaughtering and meat packing 46.6 cents, machinery 46.4 cents, electrical apparatus and supplies 46.2 cents, etc. In only seven of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners were average hourly earnings above 50 cents. In twelve others they ranged between 40 and 50 cents, while in the remaining twenty-one they were below 40 cents. The corset industry with 30 cents per hour was the lowest paying industry.

7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1945 worked on an average 50.4 hours per week, an increase of 2.3 hours over 1939. Of these, 18.7 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 37.5 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 18.9 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 24.9 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Female wage-earners worked shorter hours, averaging 44.8 hours per week in 1945. This is 5.6 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the female wage-earners employed, 38.0 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 40.9 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 14.7 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 6.4 per cent worked 56 hours or over.

Due to the changes in the method of collecting the statistics of the hours of work, it becomes difficult to measure the changes in the working week from year to year. For example, prior to 1938 no breakdown by sex was requested, and the hours worked were regular hours not including overtime. Since 1938 the weekly hours of work were broken down by sex and for 1940 to 1945 include overtime. Prior to the war the average working week for both male and female wage-earners was 48.3 hours. In 1942 the hours per week rose to 50.2, the increase no doubt being due to the overtime work in plants engaged in war production. In 1943, however, the hours worked declined to 48.8, this decline being due to the employment of part-time workers, and not so much to a drop in the hours worked by the full-time employees.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-43

| Province and Group                 | 1934      | 1939      | 1941      | 1942      | 1943      |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>MALE</b>                        |           |           |           |           |           |
| Province -                         |           |           |           |           |           |
| Prince Edward Island .....         | 711       | 487       | 590       | 642       | 801       |
| Nova Scotia .....                  | 16,833    | 14,054    | 22,036    | 27,600    | 30,461    |
| New Brunswick .....                | 12,877    | 15,286    | 19,092    | 20,132    | 20,187    |
| Quebec .....                       | 114,088   | 144,484   | 240,597   | 274,707   | 298,983   |
| Ontario .....                      | 190,867   | 218,202   | 357,886   | 387,572   | 381,363   |
| Manitoba .....                     | 16,019    | 16,357    | 26,786    | 27,928    | 25,980    |
| Saskatchewan .....                 | 4,710     | 4,445     | 7,436     | 8,216     | 8,908     |
| Alberta .....                      | 11,045    | 9,558     | 14,875    | 14,546    | 15,728    |
| British Columbia .....             | 1/ 6,479  | 34,158    | 59,952    | 82,473    | 83,605    |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories .. | 4/        | 79        | 90        | 98        | 78        |
| CANADA .....                       | 373,629   | 455,110   | 749,340   | 845,914   | 866,094   |
| Industrial Group -                 |           |           |           |           |           |
| Vegetable products .....           | 50,588    | 64,081    | 80,256    | 77,622    | 72,863    |
| Animal products .....              | 39,286    | 5/ 28,495 | 5/ 35,709 | 5/ 34,903 | 5/ 35,750 |
| Textiles and textile products ...  | 3/ 50,168 | 51,517    | 64,963    | 65,425    | 57,304    |
| Wood and paper products .....      | 83,257    | 127,455   | 172,707   | 174,025   | 163,466   |
| Iron and its products .....        | 72,527    | 111,797   | 253,914   | 329,967   | 368,673   |
| Non-ferrous metal products .....   | 15,458    | 31,654    | 57,202    | 67,535    | 75,595    |
| Non-metallic mineral products ...  | 22,272    | 20,415    | 26,202    | 26,502    | 25,705    |
| Chemicals and allied products ...  | 10,042    | 12,528    | 45,785    | 56,876    | 54,122    |
| Miscellaneous industries .....     | 9,642     | 7,368     | 12,622    | 13,059    | 12,636    |
| Central electric stations .....    | 15,389    | 2/        | 2/        | 2/        | 2/        |
| <b>FEMALE</b>                      |           |           |           |           |           |
| Province -                         |           |           |           |           |           |
| Prince Edward Island .....         | 435       | 154       | 146       | 174       | 243       |
| Nova Scotia .....                  | 3,596     | 2,905     | 3,876     | 4,178     | 6,003     |
| New Brunswick .....                | 3,229     | 1,995     | 3,046     | 3,358     | 4,572     |
| Quebec .....                       | 53,988    | 56,729    | 97,231    | 122,947   | 130,094   |
| Ontario .....                      | 60,156    | 60,981    | 110,418   | 143,952   | 167,817   |
| Manitoba .....                     | 3,976     | 3,695     | 5,876     | 8,294     | 9,573     |
| Saskatchewan .....                 | 363       | 289       | 560       | 1,164     | 1,800     |
| Alberta .....                      | 1,186     | 1,083     | 1,863     | 3,137     | 4,007     |
| British Columbia .....             | 1/ 637    | 4,018     | 6,861     | 12,606    | 17,796    |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories .. | -         | -         | 3         | 3         | 3         |
| CANADA .....                       | 127,544   | 131,849   | 229,880   | 299,813   | 341,908   |
| Industrial Group -                 |           |           |           |           |           |
| Vegetable products .....           | 28,353    | 32,497    | 47,292    | 50,494    | 52,176    |
| Animal products .....              | 14,416    | 5/ 11,672 | 5/ 16,847 | 5/ 18,517 | 5/ 20,008 |
| Textiles and textile products ...  | 3/ 60,454 | 61,159    | 90,119    | 98,388    | 96,360    |
| Wood and paper products .....      | 10,475    | 10,516    | 17,639    | 22,403    | 28,132    |
| Iron and its products .....        | 3,702     | 3,857     | 16,063    | 44,962    | 66,368    |
| Non-ferrous metal products .....   | 4,223     | 5,389     | 13,125    | 20,878    | 29,509    |
| Non-metallic mineral products ...  | 535       | 814       | 1,630     | 2,505     | 3,358     |
| Chemicals and allied products ...  | 2,979     | 3,572     | 21,360    | 34,094    | 37,000    |
| Miscellaneous industries .....     | 2,251     | 2,593     | 5,805     | 7,572     | 8,997     |
| Central electric stations .....    | 176       | 2/        | 2/        | 2/        | 2/        |

- 1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
- 2/ Central electric stations are not included.
- 3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is included.
- 4/ Included with British Columbia.
- 5/ Butter and cheese factories as well as fish curing and packing plants are not included.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1954-45.

| Province and Group                  | 1934     | 1939     | 1941     | 1942     | 1945     |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                     | \$       | \$       | \$       | \$       | \$       |
| <b>M A L E</b>                      |          |          |          |          |          |
| Province -                          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Prince Edward Island .....          | 15.23    | 12.88    | 16.70    | 17.55    | 26.44    |
| Nova Scotia .....                   | 16.94    | 19.20    | 24.42    | 28.89    | 32.22    |
| New Brunswick .....                 | 16.26    | 18.18    | 22.81    | 24.11    | 26.69    |
| Quebec .....                        | 18.90    | 20.03    | 26.14    | 30.12    | 32.49    |
| Ontario .....                       | 21.52    | 25.85    | 29.59    | 35.24    | 34.99    |
| Manitoba .....                      | 21.68    | 25.61    | 26.56    | 29.07    | 30.86    |
| Saskatchewan .....                  | 19.42    | 20.62    | 22.81    | 25.94    | 29.54    |
| Alberta .....                       | 21.04    | 22.23    | 24.52    | 26.95    | 29.49    |
| British Columbia .....              | 22.51    | 25.75    | 28.99    | 35.42    | 37.57    |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories ..  | 2/       | 35.28    | 51.97    | 40.74    | 46.58    |
| CANADA .....                        | 5/ 20.51 | 22.25    | 27.72    | 31.75    | 35.80    |
| Industrial Group -                  |          |          |          |          |          |
| Vegetable products .....            | 18.81    | 19.75    | 25.55    | 25.81    | 27.81    |
| Animal products .....               | 18.53    | 4/ 20.18 | 4/ 24.71 | 4/ 27.50 | 4/ 28.58 |
| Textiles and textile products ..... | 1/ 18.65 | 19.96    | 25.74    | 26.14    | 28.14    |
| Wood and paper products .....       | 19.22    | 20.59    | 24.25    | 26.04    | 27.86    |
| Iron and its products .....         | 23.30    | 26.11    | 32.01    | 37.71    | 38.92    |
| Non-ferrous metal products .....    | 21.01    | 25.24    | 31.28    | 33.72    | 34.97    |
| Non-metallic mineral products ..... | 21.41    | 25.89    | 27.88    | 29.97    | 32.75    |
| Chemicals and allied products ..... | 20.79    | 22.25    | 28.58    | 30.89    | 33.42    |
| Miscellaneous industries .....      | 20.25    | 19.44    | 25.41    | 29.26    | 32.87    |
| <b>F E M A L E</b>                  |          |          |          |          |          |
| Province -                          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Prince Edward Island .....          | 8.19     | 7.50     | 9.10     | 10.75    | 12.25    |
| Nova Scotia .....                   | 9.21     | 11.03    | 11.80    | 15.66    | 17.51    |
| New Brunswick .....                 | 8.75     | 10.01    | 11.84    | 13.26    | 14.04    |
| Quebec .....                        | 10.93    | 12.14    | 14.46    | 16.22    | 16.09    |
| Ontario .....                       | 12.86    | 15.52    | 15.82    | 18.59    | 20.13    |
| Manitoba .....                      | 12.03    | 12.64    | 14.09    | 15.32    | 16.48    |
| Saskatchewan .....                  | 11.41    | 11.53    | 13.81    | 18.17    | 20.19    |
| Alberta .....                       | 15.32    | 15.72    | 14.83    | 16.50    | 18.30    |
| British Columbia .....              | 12.61    | 12.89    | 15.18    | 19.44    | 24.48    |
| CANADA .....                        | 5/ 11.80 | 12.78    | 15.05    | 17.41    | 19.33    |
| Industrial Group -                  |          |          |          |          |          |
| Vegetable products .....            | 10.66    | 11.52    | 13.62    | 14.15    | 15.16    |
| Animal products .....               | 10.92    | 4/ 12.72 | 4/ 14.11 | 4/ 15.86 | 4/ 16.70 |
| Textiles and textile products ..... | 1/ 12.43 | 15.57    | 15.55    | 16.07    | 16.97    |
| Wood and paper products .....       | 11.58    | 12.52    | 15.79    | 15.05    | 16.00    |
| Iron and its products .....         | 12.64    | 15.21    | 16.91    | 23.14    | 26.98    |
| Non-ferrous metal products .....    | 13.05    | 15.43    | 16.49    | 20.25    | 22.24    |
| Non-metallic mineral products ..... | 11.35    | 15.52    | 14.78    | 16.82    | 18.42    |
| Chemicals and allied products ..... | 11.67    | 12.51    | 16.40    | 19.25    | 19.16    |
| Miscellaneous industries .....      | 12.09    | 12.88    | 14.51    | 17.29    | 19.96    |

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 3. - Average Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1938-45.

| Province and Group                   | 1938        | 1939        | 1941        | 1942        | 1945        |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                      | Cents       | Cents       | Cents       | Cents       | Cents       |
| <b>M A L E</b>                       |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Province -</b>                    |             |             |             |             |             |
| Prince Edward Island .....           | 19.8        | 25.9        | 32.2        | 35.5        | 47.2        |
| Nova Scotia .....                    | 35.6        | 37.6        | 45.9        | 52.2        | 61.5        |
| New Brunswick .....                  | 33.7        | 36.1        | 42.2        | 45.7        | 50.9        |
| Quebec .....                         | 40.1        | 41.0        | 49.5        | 56.7        | 62.2        |
| Ontario .....                        | 49.1        | 50.5        | 57.2        | 65.4        | 70.4        |
| Manitoba .....                       | 54.1        | 53.1        | 54.5        | 58.5        | 62.6        |
| Saskatchewan .....                   | 42.2        | 43.0        | 43.7        | 49.2        | 56.8        |
| Alberta .....                        | 45.9        | 47.6        | 48.3        | 52.9        | 59.7        |
| British Columbia .....               | 52.7 )      | 51.8        | 62.6        | 75.8        | 81.3        |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories .... | 52.7 )      | 65.6        | 58.0        | 75.8        | 95.6        |
| <b>CANADA</b> .....                  | <b>45.5</b> | <b>46.2</b> | <b>53.8</b> | <b>61.9</b> | <b>67.1</b> |
| <b>Industrial Group -</b>            |             |             |             |             |             |
| Vegetable products .....             | 59.0        | 59.4        | 45.3        | 49.7        | 55.4        |
| Animal products .....                | 1/ 39.5     | 2/ 42.1     | 2/ 48.6     | 2/ 53.8     | 2/ 58.2     |
| Textiles and textile products .....  | 39.2        | 41.8        | 47.6        | 52.5        | 57.5        |
| Wood and paper products .....        | 40.6        | 41.5        | 46.2        | 49.9        | 54.3        |
| Iron and its products .....          | 57.8        | 58.0        | 61.9        | 72.9        | 76.3        |
| Non-ferrous metal products .....     | 53.7        | 54.5        | 60.4        | 64.2        | 69.9        |
| Non-metallic mineral products .....  | 47.5        | 50.6        | 55.8        | 60.7        | 66.6        |
| Chemicals and allied products .....  | 48.7        | 49.3        | 56.6        | 62.6        | 67.8        |
| Miscellaneous industries .....       | 42.3        | 41.9        | 49.5        | 58.5        | 67.4        |
| <b>F E M A L E</b>                   |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Province -</b>                    |             |             |             |             |             |
| Prince Edward Island .....           | 11.6        | 15.2        | 18.6        | 21.2        | 25.2        |
| Nova Scotia .....                    | 18.4        | 21.8        | 23.6        | 28.2        | 37.1        |
| New Brunswick .....                  | 16.9        | 21.3        | 24.1        | 27.2        | 30.7        |
| Quebec .....                         | 25.5        | 26.7        | 30.5        | 34.2        | 39.4        |
| Ontario .....                        | 29.7        | 30.0        | 35.2        | 39.8        | 45.9        |
| Manitoba .....                       | 29.0        | 29.5        | 30.8        | 35.7        | 38.0        |
| Saskatchewan .....                   | 27.5        | 26.7        | 29.8        | 38.9        | 41.9        |
| Alberta .....                        | 31.3        | 31.4        | 32.5        | 35.2        | 40.5        |
| British Columbia .....               | 32.6        | 29.8        | 34.5        | 45.7        | 56.0        |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories .... | -           | -           | 29.0        | 28.9        | 25.0        |
| <b>CANADA</b> .....                  | <b>27.1</b> | <b>28.3</b> | <b>31.6</b> | <b>37.1</b> | <b>43.1</b> |
| <b>Industrial Group -</b>            |             |             |             |             |             |
| Vegetable products .....             | 25.5        | 25.2        | 28.6        | 30.8        | 35.5        |
| Animal products .....                | 1/ 23.1     | 2/ 27.8     | 2/ 29.7     | 2/ 35.7     | 2/ 37.4     |
| Textiles and textile products .....  | 27.9        | 29.5        | 32.6        | 34.9        | 38.0        |
| Wood and paper products .....        | 28.6        | 28.1        | 29.5        | 33.1        | 37.0        |
| Iron and its products .....          | 36.0        | 34.6        | 34.7        | 46.8        | 57.2        |
| Non-ferrous metal products .....     | 34.0        | 30.0        | 35.4        | 41.1        | 48.0        |
| Non-metallic mineral products .....  | 22.2        | 29.6        | 32.1        | 36.2        | 41.3        |
| Chemicals and allied products .....  | 28.4        | 28.9        | 34.5        | 40.7        | 41.9        |
| Miscellaneous industries .....       | 29.4        | 29.0        | 29.9        | 37.5        | 46.1        |

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

2/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-43.

| Province and Industrial Group       | 1934   | 1939   | 1941     | 1942     | 1943     |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                     | \$     | \$     | \$       | \$       | \$       |
| <u>MALE</u>                         |        |        |          |          |          |
| <b>Province -</b>                   |        |        |          |          |          |
| Prince Edward Island .....          | 540    | 581    | 645      | 682      | 992      |
| Nova Scotia .....                   | 809    | 959    | 1,171    | 1,577    | 1,571    |
| New Brunswick .....                 | 783    | 894    | 1,104    | 1,228    | 1,369    |
| Quebec .....                        | 855    | 984    | 1,260    | 1,463    | 1,642    |
| Ontario .....                       | 982    | 1,127  | 1,450    | 1,646    | 1,812    |
| Manitoba .....                      | 960    | 1,165  | 1,291    | 1,436    | 1,553    |
| Saskatchewan .....                  | 926    | 1,059  | 1,156    | 1,279    | 1,461    |
| Alberta .....                       | 940    | 1,096  | 1,173    | 1,309    | 1,492    |
| British Columbia .....              | 1,006  | 1,201  | 1,417    | 1,713    | 1,903    |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories ... | 2/     | 1,754  | 2,081    | 1,703    | 2,092    |
| <b>CANADA</b> .....                 | 5/ 950 | 1,076  | 1,355    | 1,558    | 1,726    |
| <b>Industrial Group -</b>           |        |        |          |          |          |
| Vegetable products .....            | 885    | 1,006  | 1,150    | 1,305    | 1,440    |
| Animal products .....               | 844    | 4/ 957 | 4/ 1,116 | 4/ 1,228 | 4/ 1,369 |
| Textiles and textile products ..... | 1/ 855 | 929    | 1,111    | 1,284    | 1,406    |
| Wood and paper products .....       | 901    | 1,040  | 1,203    | 1,323    | 1,431    |
| Iron and its products .....         | 980    | 1,206  | 1,615    | 1,819    | 1,978    |
| Non-ferrous metal products .....    | 1,054  | 1,241  | 1,492    | 1,681    | 1,799    |
| Non-metallic mineral products ..... | 1,022  | 1,188  | 1,384    | 1,522    | 1,698    |
| Chemicals and allied products ..... | 1,016  | 1,169  | 1,419    | 1,557    | 1,788    |
| Miscellaneous industries .....      | 911    | 947    | 1,167    | 1,306    | 1,643    |
| <u>FEMALE</u>                       |        |        |          |          |          |
| <b>Province -</b>                   |        |        |          |          |          |
| Prince Edward Island .....          | 335    | 288    | 552      | 422      | 459      |
| Nova Scotia .....                   | 437    | 559    | 566      | 779      | 853      |
| New Brunswick .....                 | 423    | 493    | 573      | 674      | 720      |
| Quebec .....                        | 496    | 596    | 697      | 787      | 916      |
| Ontario .....                       | 589    | 640    | 780      | 918      | 1,042    |
| Manitoba .....                      | 528    | 623    | 684      | 757      | 829      |
| Saskatchewan .....                  | 546    | 592    | 687      | 895      | 1,005    |
| Alberta .....                       | 592    | 676    | 716      | 801      | 925      |
| British Columbia .....              | 563    | 652    | 743      | 939      | 1,239    |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories ... | -      | -      | 1,259    | 725      | 676      |
| <b>CANADA</b> .....                 | 5/ 539 | 619    | 756      | 854      | 987      |
| <b>Industrial Group -</b>           |        |        |          |          |          |
| Vegetable products .....            | 503    | 576    | 665      | 716      | 785      |
| Animal products .....               | 498    | 4/ 603 | 4/ 637   | 4/ 715   | 4/ 799   |
| Textiles and textile products ..... | 1/ 559 | 622    | 718      | 792      | 848      |
| Wood and paper products .....       | 541    | 632    | 685      | 763      | 821      |
| Iron and its products .....         | 529    | 703    | 853      | 1,111    | 1,371    |
| Non-ferrous metal products .....    | 653    | 660    | 786      | 1,009    | 1,144    |
| Non-metallic mineral products ..... | 542    | 662    | 734      | 878      | 954      |
| Chemicals and allied products ..... | 569    | 657    | 820      | 968      | 1,025    |
| Miscellaneous industries .....      | 547    | 628    | 666      | 771      | 997      |

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 5. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934-43.

| Year        | Average Earnings |        |        | Hours Worked per Week | Average Earnings |        |        | Hours Worked per Week |
|-------------|------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------|
|             | Annual           | Weekly | Hourly |                       | Annual           | Weekly | Hourly |                       |
|             | \$               | \$     | \$     | No.                   | \$               | \$     | \$     | No.                   |
| <u>MALE</u> |                  |        |        |                       |                  |        |        |                       |
| 1934 ...    | 950              | 20.51  | 0.407  | 49.9 1/               | 559              | 11.80  | 0.251  | 46.9 1/               |
| 1935 ...    | 966              | 20.41  | 0.413  | 49.4 1/               | 570              | 12.04  | 0.259  | 46.5 1/               |
| 1936 ...    | 995              | 20.92  | 0.423  | 49.4 1/               | 577              | 12.20  | 0.262  | 46.5 1/               |
| 1938 ...    | 1,055            | 21.52  | 0.455  | 47.3                  | 594              | 12.11  | 0.271  | 44.6                  |
| 1939 ...    | 1,076            | 22.23  | 0.462  | 48.1                  | 619              | 12.78  | 0.283  | 45.2                  |
| 1940 ...    | 1,202            | 24.78  | 0.487  | 50.9                  | 654              | 13.49  | 0.285  | 47.3                  |
| 1941 ...    | 1,555            | 27.72  | 0.538  | 51.5                  | 736              | 15.05  | 0.316  | 47.6                  |
| 1942 ...    | 1,558            | 31.75  | 0.619  | 51.5                  | 854              | 17.41  | 0.371  | 46.9                  |
| 1943 ...    | 1,726            | 33.80  | 0.671  | 50.4                  | 987              | 19.33  | 0.431  | 44.8                  |

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

Table 6. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1943.

| Province and Group                    | Average Earnings |        |        | Hours Worked per Week | Average Earnings |        |        | Hours Worked per Week |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------|
|                                       | Annual           | Weekly | Hourly |                       | Annual           | Weekly | Hourly |                       |
|                                       | \$               | \$     | Cents  | No.                   | \$               | \$     | Cents  | No.                   |
| <u>MALE</u>                           |                  |        |        |                       |                  |        |        |                       |
| Prince Edward Island .....            | 992              | 26.44  | 47.2   | 56.0                  | 459              | 12.25  | 23.2   | 52.8                  |
| Nova Scotia .....                     | 1,571            | 32.22  | 61.5   | 52.4                  | 853              | 17.51  | 37.1   | 47.2                  |
| New Brunswick .....                   | 1,369            | 26.69  | 50.9   | 52.4                  | 720              | 14.04  | 30.7   | 45.7                  |
| Quebec .....                          | 1,642            | 32.49  | 62.2   | 52.2                  | 916              | 18.09  | 39.4   | 45.9                  |
| Ontario .....                         | 1,812            | 34.99  | 70.4   | 49.7                  | 1,042            | 20.13  | 45.9   | 43.9                  |
| Manitoba .....                        | 1,553            | 30.86  | 62.6   | 49.5                  | 829              | 16.48  | 38.0   | 43.4                  |
| Saskatchewan .....                    | 1,461            | 29.34  | 56.8   | 51.7                  | 1,005            | 20.19  | 41.9   | 48.2                  |
| Alberta .....                         | 1,492            | 29.49  | 59.7   | 49.4                  | 925              | 18.30  | 40.5   | 45.2                  |
| British Columbia .....                | 1,903            | 37.57  | 81.3   | 46.2                  | 1,239            | 24.46  | 56.0   | 43.7                  |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories ..... | 2,092            | 46.38  | 95.6   | 48.5                  | 676              | 15.00  | 25.0   | 60.0                  |
| CANADA 1/ .....                       | 1,726            | 33.80  | 67.1   | 50.4                  | 987              | 19.33  | 43.1   | 44.8                  |
| <u>FEMALE</u>                         |                  |        |        |                       |                  |        |        |                       |
| Vegetable products .....              | 1,440            | 27.81  | 55.4   | 50.2                  | 785              | 15.16  | 35.3   | 43.0                  |
| Animal products .....                 | 1,369            | 28.58  | 58.2   | 49.1                  | 799              | 16.70  | 37.4   | 44.7                  |
| Textiles and textile products .....   | 1,406            | 28.14  | 57.5   | 48.9                  | 848              | 16.97  | 38.0   | 44.6                  |
| Wood and paper products .....         | 1,431            | 27.86  | 54.3   | 51.3                  | 821              | 16.00  | 37.0   | 43.2                  |
| Iron and its products .....           | 1,978            | 38.92  | 76.5   | 51.0                  | 1,571            | 26.98  | 57.2   | 47.2                  |
| Non-ferrous metal products .....      | 1,799            | 54.97  | 69.9   | 50.0                  | 1,144            | 22.24  | 48.0   | 46.3                  |
| Non-metallic mineral products .....   | 1,698            | 32.75  | 66.6   | 49.2                  | 954              | 18.42  | 41.5   | 44.6                  |
| Chemicals and allied products .....   | 1,788            | 35.42  | 67.8   | 49.3                  | 1,025            | 19.16  | 41.9   | 45.7                  |
| Miscellaneous industries .....        | 1,648            | 52.87  | 67.4   | 48.8                  | 997              | 19.96  | 46.1   | 43.3                  |

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 7. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in each Province,  
Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1943.

| Group                                  | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island | Nova<br>Scotia | New<br>Bruns-<br>wick | Quebec | Ontario | Mani-<br>toba | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta | British<br>Columbia | Yukon and<br>Northwest<br>Terri-<br>tories | Canada |
|--|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|---------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|--|--------|
|  | \$                         | \$             | \$                    | \$     | \$      | \$            | \$                | \$      | \$                  | \$   | \$     |
| <b>M A L E</b>                         |                            |                |                       |        |         |               |                   |         |                     |  |        |
| Vegetable products ....                | 18.30                      | 23.17          | 24.09                 | 25.65  | 28.97   | 27.68         | 27.67             | 30.45   | 30.59               | -  | 27.81  |
| Animal products 1/ ...                 | 22.70                      | 22.48          | 23.55                 | 26.37  | 29.54   | 29.49         | 31.72             | 31.23   | 31.46               | -  | 28.58  |
| Textile and textile<br>products .....  | 28.29                      | 24.73          | 24.78                 | 26.88  | 30.18   | 29.38         | 27.80             | 24.95   | 32.34               | -  | 28.14  |
| Wood and paper products.               | 16.51                      | 21.85          | 24.06                 | 26.04  | 29.14   | 26.37         | 23.22             | 25.77   | 33.68               | 30.21                                      | 27.86  |
| Iron and its products ..               | 37.24                      | 36.98          | 34.88                 | 39.45  | 38.82   | 34.86         | 36.20             | 32.94   | 40.70               | 54.73                                      | 38.92  |
| Non-ferrous metal<br>products .....    | -                          | -              | 29.63                 | 32.97  | 36.23   | 28.78         | 31.65             | 26.99   | 37.77               | -  | 34.97  |
| Non-metallic mineral<br>products ..... | 34.58                      | 35.91          | 22.54                 | 31.01  | 33.91   | 28.07         | 34.08             | 30.25   | 33.56               | 52.22                                      | 32.75  |
| Chemicals and allied<br>products ..... | 27.12                      | 26.95          | 24.29                 | 33.11  | 34.02   | 31.83         | 27.71             | 22.53   | 41.17               | -  | 33.42  |
| Miscellaneous industries               | -                          | 22.51          | 27.51                 | 24.15  | 57.00   | 26.58         | 50.30             | 21.63   | 52.11               | 15.00                                      | 32.87  |
| All groups 1/ ....                     | 26.44                      | 32.22          | 26.69                 | 32.49  | 34.99   | 30.86         | 29.54             | 29.49   | 37.57               | 46.38                                      | 33.80  |
| <b>F E M A L E</b>                     |                            |                |                       |        |         |               |                   |         |                     |  |        |
| Vegetable products ....                | 11.85                      | 15.27          | 12.50                 | 14.44  | 15.58   | 14.66         | 14.58             | 16.44   | 17.06               | -  | 15.16  |
| Animal products 1/ ..                  | 12.17                      | 13.78          | 13.92                 | 15.24  | 16.77   | 19.69         | 24.64             | 21.94   | 18.17               | -  | 16.70  |
| Textiles and textile<br>products ..... | 13.57                      | 15.24          | 14.34                 | 16.59  | 17.78   | 16.06         | 14.03             | 15.46   | 17.61               | -  | 16.97  |
| Wood and paper products.               | 9.87                       | 15.40          | 15.89                 | 14.21  | 15.69   | 14.40         | 15.08             | 16.62   | 21.65               | 15.00                                      | 16.00  |
| Iron and its products ..               | 25.09                      | 26.58          | 15.92                 | 28.27  | 25.92   | 21.00         | 26.55             | 22.54   | 33.12               | -  | 26.98  |
| Non-ferrous metal<br>products .....    | -                          | -              | 14.42                 | 23.85  | 21.58   | 17.66         | 29.42             | 18.45   | 25.21               | -  | 22.24  |
| Non-metallic mineral<br>products ..... | -                          | 25.37          | 11.46                 | 15.11  | 19.57   | 18.82         | 18.50             | 19.41   | 18.74               | 15.00                                      | 18.42  |
| Chemicals and allied<br>products ..... | -                          | 18.92          | 12.22                 | 18.89  | 19.85   | 14.33         | 15.23             | 19.58   | 23.59               | -  | 19.16  |
| Miscellaneous industries               | -                          | 12.37          | 19.35                 | 14.29  | 21.61   | 14.79         | 14.92             | 14.43   | 21.92               | -  | 19.96  |
| All groups 1/ ....                     | 12.25                      | 17.51          | 14.04                 | 18.09  | 20.13   | 16.48         | 20.19             | 18.30   | 24.46               | 15.00                                      | 19.55  |

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 8. - Rank According to the Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-Earners, 1945.

| Industry                                     | Average Weekly earnings |      | Average Hourly earnings |      | Average Annual earnings |      | Average Hours Worked per Week |
|--|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------------|
|  | Amount                  | Rank | Amount                  | Rank | Amount                  | Rank |                               |
| 1. Automobiles .....                         | 46.18                   | 1    | 98.5                    | 1    | 2,571                   | 1    | 46.9                          |
| 2. Scientific and professional equipment ..  | 43.88                   | 2    | 86.0                    | 3    | 2,124                   | 3    | 51.0                          |
| 3. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..  | 41.40                   | 3    | 79.5                    | 6    | 2,173                   | 2    | 52.1                          |
| 4. Shipbuilding and repairs .....            | 40.55                   | 4    | 80.8                    | 5    | 2,051                   | 5    | 50.2                          |
| 5. Automobile supplies .....                 | 40.14                   | 5    | 78.4                    | 9    | 2,000                   | 6    | 51.2                          |
| 6. Aircraft .....                            | 39.68                   | 6    | 74.6                    | 13   | 1,967                   | 8    | 53.2                          |
| 7. Bridge and structural steel .....         | 38.85                   | 7    | 75.4                    | 12   | 2,071                   | 4    | 51.5                          |
| 8. Brass and copper products .....           | 38.57                   | 8    | 76.1                    | 11   | 1,929                   | 10   | 50.7                          |
| 9. Acids, alkalies and salts .....           | 38.07                   | 9    | 76.6                    | 10   | 1,801                   | 18   | 49.7                          |
| 10. Petroleum products .....                 | 37.58                   | 10   | 82.5                    | 4    | 1,971                   | 7    | 45.4                          |
| 11. Primary iron and steel .....             | 37.35                   | 11   | 73.5                    | 15   | 1,913                   | 12   | 50.8                          |
| 12. Railway rolling-stock .....              | 37.29                   | 12   | 78.7                    | 8    | 1,941                   | 9    | 47.4                          |
| 13. Clothing, women's factory .....          | 37.05                   | 13   | 87.2                    | 2    | 1,773                   | 22   | 42.5                          |
| 14. Machinery .....                          | 36.98                   | 14   | 68.6                    | 21   | 1,890                   | 13   | 53.9                          |
| 15. Agricultural implements .....            | 36.54                   | 15   | 74.5                    | 14   | 1,796                   | 19   | 49.2                          |
| 16. Electrical apparatus and supplies ....   | 36.22                   | 16   | 70.6                    | 18   | 1,822                   | 15   | 51.3                          |
| 17. Machine shops .....                      | 35.95                   | 17   | 70.5                    | 19   | 1,714                   | 24   | 51.0                          |
| 18. Hardware and tools .....                 | 35.70                   | 18   | 67.0                    | 25   | 1,803                   | 17   | 53.3                          |
| 19. Castings, iron .....                     | 35.59                   | 19   | 68.5                    | 22   | 1,795                   | 20   | 51.8                          |
| 20. Pulp and paper .....                     | 35.01                   | 20   | 67.5                    | 24   | 1,814                   | 16   | 52.0                          |
| 21. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ...  | 34.91                   | 21   | 72.1                    | 17   | 1,919                   | 11   | 48.4                          |
| 22. Printing and publishing .....            | 34.47                   | 22   | 79.1                    | 7    | 1,763                   | 23   | 43.6                          |
| 23. Miscellaneous chemical products ....     | 33.69                   | 23   | 67.7                    | 23   | 1,828                   | 14   | 49.8                          |
| 24. Sheet metal products .....               | 32.72                   | 24   | 65.2                    | 27   | 1,658                   | 25   | 50.2                          |
| 25. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining. | 31.91                   | 25   | 66.5                    | 26   | 1,778                   | 21   | 48.0                          |
| 26. Clothing, men's factory .....            | 31.80                   | 26   | 72.3                    | 16   | 1,568                   | 27   | 44.0                          |
| 27. Slaughtering and meat-packing .....      | 31.38                   | 27   | 62.1                    | 29   | 1,596                   | 26   | 50.5                          |
| 28. Heating and cooking apparatus .....      | 31.37                   | 28   | 62.4                    | 28   | 1,538                   | 29   | 50.3                          |
| 29. Printing and bookbinding .....           | 31.14                   | 29   | 68.7                    | 20   | 1,568                   | 28   | 45.5                          |
| 30. Hosiery and knitted goods .....          | 27.65                   | 30   | 54.9                    | 30   | 1,328                   | 33   | 50.3                          |
| 31. Flour and feed mills .....               | 27.00                   | 31   | 52.0                    | 34   | 1,371                   | 32   | 51.9                          |
| 32. Bread and other bakery products ....     | 26.78                   | 32   | 51.6                    | 35   | 1,390                   | 30   | 51.9                          |
| 33. Silk and artificial silk .....           | 26.42                   | 33   | 52.4                    | 33   | 1,374                   | 31   | 50.4                          |
| 34. Furniture .....                          | 26.30                   | 34   | 54.3                    | 31   | 1,280                   | 35   | 48.4                          |
| 35. Planing mills, sash and door factories . | 25.59                   | 35   | 50.6                    | 36   | 1,233                   | 36   | 50.6                          |
| 36. Boots and shoes, leather .....           | 25.59                   | 36   | 53.4                    | 32   | 1,222                   | 37   | 47.9                          |
| 37. Cotton yarn and cloth .....              | 25.49                   | 37   | 50.5                    | 37   | 1,319                   | 34   | 50.5                          |
| 38. Sawmills .....                           | 24.00                   | 38   | 44.2                    | 40   | 1,162                   | 38   | 54.3                          |
| 39. Boxes, wooden .....                      | 23.55                   | 39   | 47.8                    | 38   | 1,159                   | 39   | 49.5                          |
| 40. Fruit and vegetable preparations ....    | 22.37                   | 40   | 45.5                    | 39   | 1,113                   | 40   | 49.2                          |
| Average, forty leading industries ....       | 34.67                   |      | 68.4                    |      | 1,784                   |      | 50.7                          |
| Average, all industries .....                | 33.80                   |      | 67.1                    |      | 1,726                   |      | 50.4                          |

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 9. - Rank According to the Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-earners, 1945.

| Industry   | Average Weekly earnings |      | Average Hourly earnings |      | Average Annual earnings |      | Average Hours Worked per Week |
|--|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------------|
|  | Amount                  | Rank | Amount                  | Rank | Amount                  | Rank |                               |
| 1. Aircraft .....                                | 32.04                   | 1    | 65.4                    | 2    | 1,587                   | 2    | 49.0                          |
| 2. Shipbuilding and repairs .....                | 31.59                   | 2    | 70.5                    | 1    | 1,598                   | 1    | 44.8                          |
| 3. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..      | 27.85                   | 3    | 58.8                    | 4    | 1,460                   | 3    | 47.5                          |
| 4. Scientific and professional equipment ..      | 27.47                   | 4    | 59.1                    | 3    | 1,350                   | 4    | 46.5                          |
| 5. Brass and copper products .....               | 26.34                   | 5    | 55.5                    | 5    | 1,318                   | 5    | 47.5                          |
| 6. Agricultural implements .....                 | 26.06                   | 6    | 54.6                    | 6    | 1,281                   | 6    | 47.7                          |
| 7. Automobile supplies .....                     | 24.67                   | 7    | 53.9                    | 7    | 1,250                   | 7    | 45.8                          |
| 8. Machinery .....                               | 22.15                   | 8    | 46.4                    | 9    | 1,132                   | 8    | 47.7                          |
| 9. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....       | 21.63                   | 9    | 46.2                    | 10   | 1,089                   | 9    | 47.0                          |
| 10. Hardware and tools .....                     | 21.40                   | 10   | 45.4                    | 14   | 1,080                   | 11   | 47.1                          |
| 11. Slaughtering and meat packing .....          | 21.07                   | 11   | 46.6                    | 8    | 1,071                   | 12   | 45.2                          |
| 12. Fur goods .....                              | 20.27                   | 12   | 45.8                    | 12   | 979                     | 15   | 44.5                          |
| 13. Sheet metal products .....                   | 20.24                   | 13   | 45.5                    | 13   | 1,026                   | 14   | 44.5                          |
| 14. Miscellaneous chemical products .....        | 19.72                   | 14   | 41.9                    | 18   | 1,069                   | 13   | 47.1                          |
| 15. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ..       | 19.66                   | 15   | 45.9                    | 11   | 1,081                   | 10   | 42.8                          |
| 16. Furniture .....                              | 18.55                   | 16   | 42.4                    | 17   | 902                     | 17   | 45.7                          |
| 17. Clothing, women's factory .....              | 18.04                   | 17   | 43.5                    | 15   | 865                     | 21   | 41.7                          |
| 18. Glass products .....                         | 17.91                   | 18   | 40.5                    | 19   | 929                     | 16   | 44.2                          |
| 19. Hats and caps .....                          | 17.62                   | 19   | 42.5                    | 16   | 852                     | 22   | 41.5                          |
| 20. Woollen cloth .....                          | 17.56                   | 20   | 57.1                    | 23   | 898                     | 18   | 47.5                          |
| 21. Cotton yarn and cloth .....                  | 17.34                   | 21   | 55.8                    | 25   | 897                     | 19   | 48.4                          |
| 22. Clothing, men's factory .....                | 17.05                   | 22   | 39.1                    | 20   | 840                     | 24   | 45.6                          |
| 23. Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....             | 16.65                   | 23   | 37.5                    | 22   | 864                     | 20   | 44.4                          |
| 24. Hosiery and knitted goods .....              | 15.88                   | 24   | 35.5                    | 27   | 764                     | 29   | 45.0                          |
| 25. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .. | 15.57                   | 25   | 38.2                    | 21   | 852                     | 23   | 41.0                          |
| 26. Silk and artificial silk .....               | 16.26                   | 26   | 55.5                    | 33   | 794                     | 27   | 45.8                          |
| 27. Woollen yarn .....                           | 15.25                   | 27   | 53.8                    | 32   | 805                     | 26   | 45.1                          |
| 28. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....         | 15.25                   | 28   | 36.5                    | 24   | 807                     | 25   | 41.8                          |
| 29. Miscellaneous paper products .....           | 15.19                   | 29   | 35.4                    | 26   | 785                     | 28   | 42.9                          |
| 30. Boots and shoes, leather .....               | 15.04                   | 30   | 33.2                    | 35   | 719                     | 32   | 45.5                          |
| 31. Miscellaneous leather goods .....            | 14.80                   | 31   | 34.8                    | 28   | 723                     | 31   | 42.5                          |
| 32. Boxes and bags, paper .....                  | 14.75                   | 32   | 34.5                    | 29   | 752                     | 30   | 42.8                          |
| 33. Gloves and mittens, leather .....            | 14.50                   | 33   | 33.0                    | 36   | 718                     | 33   | 44.0                          |
| 34. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....       | 14.27                   | 34   | 32.7                    | 37   | 710                     | 36   | 45.6                          |
| 35. Printing and bookbinding .....               | 14.20                   | 35   | 34.4                    | 30   | 715                     | 34   | 41.3                          |
| 36. Miscellaneous food products .....            | 14.15                   | 36   | 33.5                    | 34   | 700                     | 37   | 42.5                          |
| 37. Printing and publishing .....                | 15.90                   | 37   | 34.1                    | 31   | 711                     | 35   | 40.8                          |
| 38. Corsets .....                                | 13.46                   | 38   | 30.0                    | 40   | 681                     | 40   | 44.9                          |
| 39. Bread and other bakery products .....        | 15.23                   | 39   | 30.3                    | 59   | 687                     | 39   | 43.6                          |
| 40. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..      | 15.14                   | 40   | 32.0                    | 58   | 690                     | 38   | 41.0                          |
| Average, forty leading industries .....          | 19.50                   |      | 43.2                    |      | 995                     |      | 45.1                          |
| Average, all industries .....                    | 19.33                   |      | 43.1                    |      | 987                     |      | 44.8                          |

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-43.

| Group and Industry                         | Male  |       |       | Female |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|  | 1939  | 1942  | 1943  | 1939   | 1942  | 1943  |
|  | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$     | \$    | \$    |
| <u>Vegetable Products -</u>                |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| Aerated and mineral waters .....           | 19.58 | 24.35 | 27.09 | 10.72  | 13.19 | 15.90 |
| Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..    | 18.95 | 24.24 | 25.56 | 11.34  | 13.28 | 13.14 |
| Bread and other bakery products .....      | 19.52 | 24.72 | 26.78 | 10.51  | 12.97 | 13.23 |
| Breweries .....                            | 23.55 | 32.99 | 34.41 | 13.44  | 17.74 | 19.87 |
| Distilleries .....                         | 23.77 | 27.21 | 32.75 | 12.16  | 15.54 | 21.26 |
| Flour and feed mills .....                 | 19.55 | 24.73 | 27.00 | 11.55  | 15.66 | 16.18 |
| Foods, breakfast .....                     | 24.94 | 32.49 | 33.65 | 15.59  | 17.36 | 15.34 |
| Foods, stock and poultry .....             | 19.35 | 24.89 | 26.75 | 11.85  | 13.54 | 17.57 |
| Foods, miscellaneous .....                 | 19.90 | 24.78 | 27.53 | 11.52  | 12.99 | 14.15 |
| Fruit and vegetable preparations .....     | 15.58 | 22.18 | 22.57 | 9.44   | 14.09 | 14.27 |
| Ice cream cones .....                      | 17.10 | 19.88 | 20.17 | 13.12  | 12.53 | 15.39 |
| Macaroni and vermicelli, etc. .....        | 19.16 | 23.78 | 27.20 | 13.36  | 13.90 | 16.07 |
| Malt and malt products .....               | 27.51 | 33.42 | 34.15 | 12.00  | 8.20  | 15.25 |
| Rice mills .....                           | 19.71 | 23.91 | 22.68 | -      | -     | -     |
| Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .. | 22.39 | 31.80 | 34.91 | 13.84  | 16.98 | 19.66 |
| Starch and glucose .....                   | 19.47 | 27.12 | 29.27 | 10.23  | 15.26 | 17.75 |
| Sugar refineries .....                     | 25.26 | 31.67 | 30.27 | 14.45  | 16.90 | 20.10 |
| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....       | 17.85 | 21.89 | 24.49 | 12.07  | 13.46 | 15.25 |
| Tobacco processing and packing .....       | 17.76 | 18.87 | 22.56 | 15.26  | 16.67 | 19.78 |
| Vegetable oil mills .....                  | 19.15 | 26.39 | 29.46 | -      | 17.25 | 15.00 |
| Wine .....                                 | 16.29 | 31.24 | 30.66 | 10.24  | 7.35  | 9.95  |
| Average for the Group .....                | 19.75 | 25.81 | 27.81 | 11.52  | 14.15 | 15.16 |
| <u>Animal Products -</u>                   |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| Animal oils and fats .....                 | 25.85 | 27.07 | 31.80 | -      | 20.00 | -     |
| Belting, leather .....                     | 19.21 | 22.36 | 23.89 | -      | 14.05 | 17.55 |
| Boot and shoe findings, leather .....      | 15.88 | 22.51 | 22.20 | 10.05  | 13.77 | 15.09 |
| Boots and shoes, leather .....             | 17.45 | 23.64 | 25.59 | 11.89  | 15.04 | 15.04 |
| Butter and cheese .....                    | (1)   | (1)   | (1)   | (1)    | (1)   | (1)   |
| Cheese, processed .....                    | 21.33 | 26.34 | 27.09 | 12.29  | 14.97 | 15.75 |
| Condensed milk .....                       | (1)   | (1)   | (1)   | (1)    | (1)   | (1)   |
| Dairy products, other .....                | 19.12 | 22.55 | 25.74 | 10.59  | 12.87 | 14.58 |
| Fish curing and packing .....              | (1)   | (1)   | (1)   | (1)    | (1)   | (1)   |
| Fur dressing and dyeing .....              | 18.50 | 25.86 | 28.19 | 12.98  | 15.95 | 14.18 |
| Fur goods .....                            | 24.48 | 34.87 | 33.72 | 16.34  | 20.68 | 20.27 |
| Gloves and mittens, leather .....          | 18.57 | 23.05 | 24.71 | 11.96  | 13.22 | 14.50 |
| Hair goods, animal and human .....         | 18.85 | 21.04 | 20.25 | 16.50  | 12.46 | 14.17 |
| Leather tanneries .....                    | 19.19 | 25.80 | 28.00 | 11.88  | 15.00 | 16.34 |
| Miscellaneous leather goods .....          | 17.54 | 21.83 | 24.08 | 12.45  | 13.62 | 14.80 |
| Sausage and sausage casings .....          | 17.87 | 22.49 | 26.44 | 12.80  | 14.91 | 16.79 |
| Slaughtering and meat packing .....        | 23.80 | 31.50 | 31.58 | 14.54  | 19.10 | 21.07 |
| Average for the Group .....                | 20.18 | 27.50 | 28.58 | 12.72  | 15.86 | 16.70 |
| <u>Textiles and Textile Products -</u>     |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| Awnings, tents and sails .....             | 20.40 | 25.59 | 25.98 | 15.64  | 16.79 | 17.54 |
| Bags, cotton and jute .....                | 20.66 | 26.88 | 27.50 | 15.05  | 13.42 | 14.45 |
| Batting and wadding .....                  | 25.60 | 27.66 | 26.66 | 17.35  | 21.18 | 25.60 |
| Carpets, mats and rugs .....               | 20.82 | 26.02 | 27.90 | 15.47  | 15.99 | 16.98 |
| Clothing, men's factory .....              | 22.09 | 29.28 | 31.80 | 12.79  | 15.84 | 17.05 |
| Clothing, women's factory .....            | 23.17 | 34.06 | 37.05 | 15.76  | 17.55 | 18.04 |
| Clothing contractors, men's .....          | 21.43 | 29.66 | 30.18 | 15.77  | 16.68 | 17.22 |
| Clothing contractors, women's .....        | 21.43 | 37.40 | 36.08 | 15.77  | 17.98 | 18.22 |
| Cordage, rope and twine .....              | 21.75 | 29.08 | 29.46 | 14.50  | 19.29 | 21.82 |

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-45 (Continued)

| Group and Industry                           | Male  |       |       | Female |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|  | 1959  | 1942  | 1945  | 1959   | 1942  | 1945  |
| Textiles and Textile Products - (concluded)  | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$     | \$    | \$    |
| Corsets .....                                | 20.87 | 21.94 | 31.74 | 11.04  | 11.85 | 15.46 |
| Cotton and wool waste .....                  | 14.65 | 23.54 | 25.22 | 11.65  | 14.07 | 14.48 |
| Cotton textiles, miscellaneous .....         | 16.37 | 20.73 | 22.75 | 13.58  | 14.75 | 15.66 |
| Cotton thread .....                          | 22.59 | 28.68 | 27.59 | 15.21  | 15.55 | 16.24 |
| Cotton yarn and cloth .....                  | 17.58 | 25.50 | 25.49 | 15.55  | 16.50 | 17.34 |
| Dyeing and finishing of textiles .....       | 17.56 | 23.61 | 25.11 | 12.64  | 15.20 | 15.80 |
| Flax, dressed .....                          | 10.24 | 16.77 | 18.29 | -      | 14.95 | 14.88 |
| Gloves and mittens, fabric .....             | 11.97 | 22.45 | 21.85 | 9.91   | 14.70 | 14.87 |
| Hats and caps .....                          | 20.74 | 27.58 | 29.71 | 14.49  | 16.42 | 17.62 |
| Hosiery and knitted goods .....              | 20.77 | 24.90 | 27.63 | 13.65  | 14.97 | 15.88 |
| Miscellaneous textiles .....                 | 18.62 | 29.85 | 32.22 | 12.65  | 16.95 | 18.76 |
| Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....             | (1)   | 22.05 | 26.05 | (1)    | 15.78 | 16.65 |
| Oiled and waterproofed clothing .....        | 19.40 | 28.10 | 30.45 | 13.57  | 18.54 | 20.65 |
| Silk and artificial silk .....               | 20.47 | 25.75 | 26.42 | 15.24  | 15.44 | 15.26 |
| Woollen cloth .....                          | 18.90 | 24.65 | 26.70 | 15.51  | 17.65 | 17.56 |
| Woollen goods, miscellaneous .....           | 18.55 | 26.58 | 27.29 | 10.95  | 15.60 | 19.57 |
| Woollen yarn .....                           | 20.85 | 22.68 | 24.17 | 12.87  | 14.90 | 15.25 |
| All other industries .....                   | 16.95 | 19.40 | 22.14 | 13.56  | 14.22 | 15.48 |
| Average for the Group .....                  | 19.96 | 26.14 | 28.14 | 15.57  | 16.07 | 16.97 |
| Wood and Paper Products -                    |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies ..     | 15.70 | 20.54 | 16.21 | -      | -     | -     |
| Blueprinting .....                           | 15.78 | 23.54 | 24.98 | 20.40  | 15.19 | 12.41 |
| Boatbuilding .....                           | 19.68 | 28.00 | 27.66 | 12.50  | 18.60 | 17.70 |
| Boxes and bags, paper .....                  | 22.66 | 25.50 | 26.54 | 12.67  | 15.21 | 14.75 |
| Boxes, wooden .....                          | 17.56 | 21.44 | 23.55 | 10.95  | 15.45 | 17.57 |
| Carriages, wagons and sleighs .....          | 17.10 | 24.04 | 22.40 | -      | 15.00 | 16.00 |
| Caskets and caskets .....                    | 17.48 | 20.47 | 22.84 | 11.09  | 12.55 | 15.70 |
| Cooperage .....                              | 17.38 | 24.99 | 26.05 | 15.55  | -     | 17.74 |
| Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping .. | 35.13 | 43.54 | 42.17 | 14.47  | 17.06 | 19.88 |
| Excelsior .....                              | 17.06 | 18.79 | 19.02 | 6.82   | 11.41 | 14.39 |
| Flooring, hardwood .....                     | 16.49 | 24.90 | 23.75 | 18.00  | 15.69 | 16.48 |
| Furniture .....                              | 18.41 | 26.25 | 26.50 | 15.71  | 16.06 | 18.55 |
| Lasts, trees and shoe findings .....         | 14.54 | 21.45 | 21.58 | 8.51   | 12.00 | 14.09 |
| Lithographing and engraving .....            | 28.59 | 34.41 | 37.05 | 12.85  | 14.62 | 14.54 |
| Miscellaneous paper products .....           | 23.41 | 28.66 | 29.06 | 13.15  | 14.95 | 15.19 |
| Miscellaneous wooden products .....          | 16.35 | 23.05 | 24.81 | 11.75  | 13.26 | 14.90 |
| Planing mills, sash and door factories ..    | 17.77 | 24.17 | 25.59 | 13.17  | 17.64 | 20.05 |
| Printing and bookbinding .....               | 25.02 | 29.42 | 31.14 | 12.80  | 14.55 | 14.20 |
| Printing and publishing .....                | 27.55 | 52.79 | 54.47 | 11.70  | 13.95 | 15.90 |
| Pulp and paper .....                         | 26.93 | 53.55 | 55.01 | 13.55  | 17.59 | 20.40 |
| Refrigerators, other than electric .....     | 19.13 | 25.55 | 27.51 | -      | 15.94 | 16.58 |
| Roofing paper, wall board, etc. ....         | 21.52 | 27.18 | 28.78 | 16.00  | 19.66 | 18.95 |
| Sawmills .....                               | 16.01 | 21.58 | 24.00 | 10.50  | 16.55 | 19.38 |
| Trade composition .....                      | 24.48 | 51.07 | 55.42 | 15.00  | 22.00 | 21.55 |
| Woodenware .....                             | 12.54 | 15.72 | 20.21 | 8.00   | 9.65  | 12.59 |
| Wood turning .....                           | 12.41 | 17.80 | 20.98 | 8.54   | 12.63 | 14.51 |
| All other industries .....                   | 22.25 | 25.97 | 27.22 | 11.82  | 12.20 | 17.01 |
| Average for the Group .....                  | 20.59 | 26.04 | 27.86 | 12.52  | 15.05 | 16.00 |

(1) Included with "clothing, Women's Factory".

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1959-45 (Continued)

| Group and Industry                             | Male  |       |       | Female |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|  | 1939  | 1942  | 1945  | 1939   | 1942  | 1945  |
|  | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$     | \$    | \$    |
| <u>Iron and its Products -</u>                 |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| Agricultural implements .....                  | 26.61 | 36.70 | 36.54 | 20.66  | 22.05 | 26.06 |
| Aircraft .....                                 | 26.13 | 41.45 | 39.68 | 18.43  | 26.00 | 32.04 |
| Automobiles .....                              | 28.99 | 44.01 | 46.18 | 25.05  | 23.92 | 16.25 |
| Automobile supplies .....                      | 25.58 | 38.77 | 40.14 | 14.92  | 23.15 | 24.67 |
| Bicycles .....                                 | 21.48 | 38.88 | 43.94 | 14.28  | 18.04 | 19.47 |
| Boilers, tanks and engines .....               | 22.78 | 38.29 | 39.13 | 12.00  | 21.54 | 25.25 |
| Bridge and structural steel work .....         | 27.60 | 40.77 | 38.85 | -      | 17.59 | 21.99 |
| Castings, iron .....                           | 22.65 | 35.85 | 35.39 | 14.90  | 19.24 | 22.47 |
| Hardware and tools .....                       | 21.64 | 34.20 | 35.70 | 13.26  | 17.20 | 21.40 |
| Heating and cooking apparatus .....            | 21.55 | 30.48 | 31.37 | 12.82  | 17.72 | 22.05 |
| Iron and steel products, miscellaneous ..      | 24.21 | 38.64 | 41.40 | 12.17  | 26.28 | 27.85 |
| Machinery .....                                | 28.59 | 37.26 | 36.98 | 13.48  | 19.55 | 22.15 |
| Machine shops .....                            | (1)   | 35.54 | 35.95 | (1)    | 18.08 | 20.60 |
| Primary iron and steel .....                   | 27.75 | 35.07 | 37.35 | 13.02  | 20.91 | 25.02 |
| Railway rolling-stock .....                    | 27.20 | 37.44 | 37.29 | 16.72  | 17.46 | 22.29 |
| Sheet metal products .....                     | 21.47 | 30.54 | 32.72 | 16.80  | 18.26 | 20.24 |
| Shipbuilding and repairs .....                 | 26.30 | 38.54 | 40.55 | 12.00  | 21.17 | 31.59 |
| Wire and wire goods .....                      | 26.64 | 31.14 | 32.90 | 14.20  | 15.81 | 20.68 |
| Average for the Group .....                    | 26.11 | 37.71 | 38.92 | 15.21  | 25.14 | 26.98 |
| <u>Non-ferrous Metal Products -</u>            |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| Aluminium products .....                       | 21.50 | 29.86 | 32.71 | 13.48  | 21.57 | 25.55 |
| Brass and copper products .....                | 24.65 | 37.21 | 38.57 | 14.17  | 22.52 | 26.34 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies .....        | 23.54 | 33.52 | 36.22 | 15.55  | 20.39 | 21.63 |
| Jewellery and silverware .....                 | 23.15 | 28.55 | 33.41 | 15.01  | 15.67 | 15.76 |
| Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products ..    | 23.49 | 28.83 | 30.15 | 18.56  | 17.21 | 16.61 |
| Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining ..     | 27.92 | 33.30 | 31.91 | -      | 28.55 | 26.56 |
| White metal alloys .....                       | 24.75 | 30.61 | 32.38 | 13.84  | 17.80 | 19.99 |
| Average for the Group .....                    | 25.24 | 33.72 | 34.97 | 13.43  | 20.25 | 22.24 |
| <u>Non-metallic Mineral Products -</u>         |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| Abrasive products .....                        | 24.77 | 35.21 | 35.99 | 18.50  | 18.22 | 23.54 |
| Asbestos products .....                        | 21.81 | 26.35 | 29.37 | 12.44  | 14.44 | 19.46 |
| Cement .....                                   | 26.54 | 31.96 | 32.95 | -      | -     | 21.68 |
| Cement products .....                          | 17.91 | 26.98 | 27.28 | 13.62  | 17.11 | 21.45 |
| Clay products, from domestic clay .....        | 19.21 | 25.26 | 25.68 | -      | 12.60 | 13.97 |
| Clay products, from imported clay .....        | 18.74 | 27.48 | 29.72 | 15.19  | 15.79 | 15.27 |
| Coke and gas products .....                    | 23.67 | 30.59 | 34.03 | 15.00  | -     | 27.59 |
| Glass products .....                           | 22.10 | 27.61 | 30.27 | 12.49  | 17.21 | 17.91 |
| Gypsum products .....                          | 20.55 | 28.34 | 27.74 | -      | 31.71 | 27.79 |
| Lime .....                                     | 19.40 | 27.21 | 32.35 | -      | -     | -     |
| Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products .. | 22.55 | 30.20 | 34.76 | 12.15  | 16.51 | 16.27 |
| Petroleum products .....                       | 28.95 | 34.56 | 37.38 | 14.69  | 21.14 | 19.85 |
| Salt .....                                     | 22.27 | 30.28 | 32.37 | 14.31  | 20.41 | 19.15 |
| Sand-lime brick .....                          | 20.17 | 26.26 | 27.09 | -      | -     | -     |
| Stone, monumental and ornamental .....         | 22.89 | 28.62 | 30.24 | -      | 18.45 | 15.87 |
| Average for the Group .....                    | 25.89 | 29.97 | 32.75 | 13.32  | 16.82 | 18.42 |

(1) Included with manufactures for the first time in 1941.

Figures for previous years are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-43 (Concluded)

| Group and Industry                              | Male  |       |       | Female |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|   | 1939  | 1942  | 1943  | 1939   | 1942  | 1943  |
| Chemicals and Allied Products -                 |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| Acids, alkalies and salts .....                 | 25.29 | 31.98 | 38.07 | 17.45  | 19.61 | 24.00 |
| Adhesives .....                                 | 20.17 | 24.80 | 28.02 | 12.06  | 14.93 | 14.75 |
| Coal tar distillation .....                     | 21.12 | 30.38 | 29.45 | -      | -     | 22.21 |
| Fertilizers .....                               | 22.49 | 30.70 | 33.22 | 25.00  | (1)   | 28.78 |
| Gases, compressed .....                         | 25.05 | 30.51 | 32.29 | -      | -     | 17.11 |
| Inks, printing and writing .....                | 22.14 | 28.33 | 29.78 | 13.18  | 14.70 | 15.40 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..... | 21.41 | 26.87 | 26.79 | 15.50  | 15.33 | 15.57 |
| Miscellaneous chemical products .....           | 21.55 | 31.47 | 33.69 | 10.74  | 19.74 | 19.72 |
| Paints, pigments and varnishes .....            | 20.67 | 27.02 | 30.49 | 12.20  | 16.85 | 17.49 |
| Polishes and dressings .....                    | 20.54 | 24.17 | 21.63 | 12.10  | 13.48 | 15.55 |
| Soaps and washing compounds .....               | 21.55 | 27.69 | 29.02 | 14.75  | 17.42 | 17.28 |
| Toilet preparations .....                       | 20.37 | 24.05 | 24.41 | 12.10  | 15.63 | 14.32 |
| Wood distillation .....                         | 17.34 | 25.60 | 26.40 | -      | -     | -     |
| Average for the Group .....                     | 22.25 | 30.89 | 35.42 | 12.51  | 19.23 | 19.16 |
| Miscellaneous Industries -                      |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| Artificial flowers and feathers .....           | 12.47 | 19.29 | 20.50 | 9.74   | 11.17 | 11.98 |
| Automobile accessories, fabric .....            | 22.89 | 34.59 | 44.11 | 17.29  | 21.24 | 26.61 |
| Brooms, brushes and mops .....                  | 16.24 | 20.51 | 22.43 | 12.00  | 14.01 | 14.69 |
| Buttons .....                                   | 15.82 | 21.71 | 25.90 | 10.65  | 13.42 | 14.93 |
| Candles .....                                   | 14.76 | 21.58 | 25.95 | 9.60   | 10.76 | 12.49 |
| Fountain pens and pencils .....                 | 19.53 | 30.70 | 27.06 | 13.45  | 18.65 | 16.14 |
| Ice, artificial .....                           | 21.17 | 28.15 | 29.41 | 11.39  | 16.46 | 18.20 |
| Jewel cases and silverware cabinets .....       | 15.32 | 24.63 | 25.02 | 11.73  | 11.69 | 11.27 |
| Lamps, electric, and lamp shades .....          | 16.70 | 23.89 | 25.44 | 14.20  | 15.87 | 14.66 |
| Mattresses and springs .....                    | 20.11 | 26.66 | 28.02 | 13.77  | 16.83 | 18.13 |
| Miscellaneous, including carpet sweepers .....  | 17.10 | 19.54 | 18.39 | 12.00  | 12.48 | 13.51 |
| Motion pictures .....                           | 28.27 | 34.24 | 34.08 | 17.07  | 19.73 | 24.25 |
| Musical instruments .....                       | 17.40 | 24.95 | 24.48 | 11.08  | 14.45 | 16.28 |
| Pipes, tobacco .....                            | 11.07 | 19.09 | 20.94 | 12.00  | 10.21 | 12.57 |
| Regalia and society emblems .....               | 18.93 | 20.78 | 24.24 | 12.20  | 13.00 | 13.81 |
| Scientific and professional equipment .....     | 26.15 | 38.19 | 43.88 | 18.05  | 22.05 | 27.47 |
| Signs, electric, neon and other .....           | 22.75 | 29.48 | 30.10 | 13.00  | 19.93 | 21.63 |
| Sporting goods .....                            | 19.58 | 21.96 | 25.25 | 11.17  | 14.30 | 16.57 |
| Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal .....     | 21.21 | 25.01 | 26.55 | 14.57  | 15.79 | 17.85 |
| Statuary, art goods and novelties .....         | 18.07 | 20.20 | 22.43 | 12.45  | 11.56 | 12.56 |
| Store display accessories .....                 | 17.05 | 22.87 | 28.59 | 10.00  | 21.27 | 16.50 |
| Toys and toy equipment .....                    | 13.46 | 19.24 | 17.57 | 11.30  | 15.09 | 14.48 |
| Typewriter supplies .....                       | 21.08 | 24.29 | 27.67 | 12.86  | 14.42 | 15.25 |
| Umbrellas .....                                 | 21.92 | 21.11 | 21.55 | 12.82  | 14.41 | 14.01 |
| Average for the Group .....                     | 19.44 | 29.26 | 32.87 | 12.88  | 17.29 | 19.36 |
| Average All Industries .....                    | 22.23 | 31.75 | 35.80 | 12.78  | 17.41 | 19.33 |

(1) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1939-43.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1943)

| Industry                                      | Male  |       |       | Female |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|   | 1939  | 1942  | 1943  | 1939   | 1942  | 1943  |
| 1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .  | 27.92 | 35.50 | 31.91 | -      | 28.55 | 26.56 |
| 2. Miscellaneous chemical products .....      | 21.55 | 31.47 | 33.69 | 10.74  | 19.74 | 19.72 |
| 3. Slaughtering and meat packing .....        | 25.80 | 31.50 | 31.38 | 14.54  | 19.10 | 21.07 |
| 4. Shipbuilding and repairs .....             | 26.50 | 38.54 | 40.55 | 12.00  | 21.17 | 31.59 |
| 5. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..   | 24.21 | 38.64 | 41.40 | 12.17  | 26.28 | 27.83 |
| 6. Automobiles .....                          | 28.99 | 44.01 | 46.18 | 25.05  | 23.92 | 16.25 |
| 7. Pulp and paper .....                       | 26.93 | 33.55 | 35.01 | 13.55  | 17.59 | 20.40 |
| 8. Aircraft .....                             | 26.15 | 41.43 | 39.68 | 18.43  | 26.00 | 32.04 |
| 9. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....    | 25.54 | 33.52 | 36.22 | 15.55  | 20.59 | 21.63 |
| 10. Primary iron and steel .....              | 27.75 | 35.07 | 37.55 | 13.02  | 20.91 | 25.02 |
| 11. Flour and feed mills .....                | 19.55 | 24.75 | 27.00 | 11.55  | 15.66 | 16.18 |
| 12. Sawmills .....                            | 16.01 | 21.58 | 24.00 | 10.30  | 16.55 | 19.38 |
| 13. Brass and copper products .....           | 24.63 | 37.21 | 38.57 | 14.17  | 22.52 | 26.34 |
| 14. Petroleum products .....                  | 28.95 | 34.56 | 37.38 | 14.69  | 21.14 | 19.85 |
| 15. Automobile supplies .....                 | 25.58 | 38.77 | 40.14 | 14.92  | 23.15 | 24.67 |
| 16. Railway rolling-stock .....               | 27.20 | 37.44 | 37.29 | 16.72  | 17.46 | 22.29 |
| 17. Machinery .....                           | 28.59 | 37.26 | 36.98 | 13.48  | 19.55 | 22.15 |
| 18. Clothing, men's factory .....             | 22.09 | 29.28 | 31.80 | 12.79  | 15.84 | 17.03 |
| 19. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear . | 22.59 | 31.80 | 34.91 | 13.84  | 16.98 | 19.66 |
| 20. Cotton yarn and cloth .....               | 17.58 | 23.50 | 25.49 | 13.35  | 16.50 | 17.54 |
| 21. Clothing, women's factory .....           | 23.17 | 34.06 | 37.05 | 13.76  | 17.33 | 18.04 |
| 22. Bread and other bakery products .....     | 19.32 | 24.72 | 26.78 | 10.51  | 12.97 | 13.23 |
| 23. Sheet metal products .....                | 21.47 | 30.34 | 32.72 | 16.80  | 18.26 | 20.24 |
| 24. Hardware, tools and cutlery .....         | 21.54 | 34.20 | 35.70 | 13.26  | 17.20 | 21.40 |
| 25. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..   | 18.93 | 24.24 | 25.56 | 11.34  | 13.28 | 13.14 |
| 26. Hosiery and knitted goods .....           | 20.77 | 24.90 | 27.63 | 13.63  | 14.97 | 15.88 |
| 27. Acids, alkalies and salts .....           | 25.29 | 31.98 | 38.07 | 17.45  | 19.61 | 24.00 |
| 28. Printing and publishing .....             | 27.55 | 32.79 | 34.47 | 11.70  | 13.95 | 13.90 |
| 29. Boots and shoes, leather .....            | 17.43 | 23.64 | 25.59 | 11.89  | 15.04 | 15.04 |
| 30. Castings, iron .....                      | 22.65 | 33.85 | 35.59 | 14.90  | 19.24 | 22.47 |
| 31. Scientific and professional equipment ..  | 26.15 | 38.19 | 45.88 | 18.05  | 22.05 | 27.47 |
| 32. Miscellaneous food industry .....         | 19.90 | 24.78 | 27.53 | 11.52  | 12.99 | 14.15 |
| 33. Bridge and structural steel .....         | 27.60 | 40.77 | 38.85 | -      | 17.59 | 21.99 |
| 34. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....    | 15.58 | 22.18 | 22.37 | 9.44   | 14.09 | 14.27 |
| 35. Breweries .....                           | 23.55 | 32.99 | 34.41 | 13.44  | 17.74 | 19.87 |
| 36. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....      | 17.85 | 21.89 | 24.49 | 12.07  | 13.46 | 15.25 |
| 37. Planing mills, sash and door factories .  | 17.77 | 24.17 | 25.59 | 13.17  | 17.64 | 20.05 |
| 38. Coke and gas products .....               | 29.67 | 50.59 | 34.05 | 15.00  | -     | 27.59 |
| 39. Agricultural implements .....             | 26.61 | 36.70 | 36.54 | 20.66  | 22.05 | 26.06 |
| 40. Printing and bookbinding .....            | 23.02 | 29.42 | 31.14 | 12.80  | 14.55 | 14.20 |
| All Industries (1) .....                      | 22.25 | 31.75 | 33.80 | 12.78  | 17.41 | 19.53 |

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.

Figures not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1939-43 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1943)

| Province and Industry                           | Male  |       |       | Female |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|   | 1939  | 1942  | 1943  | 1939   | 1942  | 1943  |
| <u>Prince Edward Island</u>                     | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$     | \$    | \$    |
| 1. Bread and other bakery products .....        | 11.94 | 13.29 | 15.27 | 7.54   | 11.05 | 9.96  |
| 2. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....       | 10.56 | 12.24 | 19.62 | -      | 10.12 | 12.08 |
| 3. Sawmills .....                               | 6.32  | 11.29 | 13.51 | -      | -     | -     |
| 4. Printing and publishing .....                | 16.30 | 15.57 | 19.49 | 10.52  | 9.86  | 10.58 |
| 5. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..... | 13.86 | 15.71 | 21.93 | -      | -     | -     |
| 6. Starch and glucose .....                     | 12.44 | 16.21 | 17.66 | -      | -     | -     |
| All Industries (1) .....                        | 12.88 | 17.55 | 26.44 | 7.50   | 10.75 | 12.25 |
| <u>Nova Scotia</u>                              |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| 1. Shipbuilding and repairs .....               | 28.36 | 37.55 | 39.53 | -      | 20.56 | 26.45 |
| 2. Primary iron and steel .....                 | 25.22 | 31.46 | 34.68 | 10.20  | 23.84 | 23.15 |
| 3. Sawmills .....                               | 10.55 | 17.41 | 19.29 | 8.35   | 10.93 | 12.49 |
| 4. Pulp and paper .....                         | 24.81 | 30.64 | 29.05 | -      | -     | 23.57 |
| 5. Bread and other bakery products .....        | 15.57 | 25.53 | 24.16 | 8.02   | 12.14 | 13.37 |
| 6. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. .....   | 17.21 | 23.35 | 24.62 | 9.71   | 10.90 | 11.22 |
| 7. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..... | 15.03 | 25.83 | 25.95 | 11.50  | 16.55 | 14.80 |
| 8. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....       | 12.21 | 20.76 | 22.21 | 8.82   | 13.43 | 14.36 |
| 9. Railway rolling-stock .....                  | 24.98 | 31.64 | 32.07 | 17.86  | 24.33 | 22.50 |
| 10. Hosiery and knitted goods .....             | 18.02 | 20.07 | 25.26 | 12.00  | 14.21 | 14.72 |
| 11. Clothing, men's factory .....               | 10.62 | 22.13 | 23.95 | 9.24   | 12.69 | 14.45 |
| 12. Printing and publishing .....               | 24.28 | 27.41 | 29.11 | 11.94  | 14.91 | 13.59 |
| 13. Aerated and mineral waters .....            | 12.98 | 20.65 | 23.21 | 9.50   | 12.27 | 14.05 |
| All Industries (1) .....                        | 19.20 | 28.89 | 32.22 | 11.03  | 13.66 | 17.51 |
| <u>New Brunswick</u>                            |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| 1. Pulp and paper .....                         | 23.54 | 31.92 | 33.34 | 13.35  | 18.00 | 22.07 |
| 2. Sawmills .....                               | 12.92 | 17.82 | 20.28 | 8.00   | 14.00 | 16.16 |
| 3. Shipbuilding and repairs .....               | 31.10 | 26.77 | 34.76 | -      | -     | 20.89 |
| 4. Miscellaneous foods .....                    | 19.02 | 21.11 | 25.75 | 10.00  | 12.76 | 13.66 |
| 5. Slaughtering and meat packing .....          | 20.26 | 23.89 | 23.28 | -      | 12.29 | 18.89 |
| 6. Bread and other bakery products .....        | 15.72 | 21.04 | 24.53 | 8.36   | 10.54 | 11.30 |
| 7. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..... | 14.45 | 18.48 | 20.91 | 11.25  | 13.60 | 18.75 |
| 8. Fertilizers .....                            | 23.66 | 26.30 | 23.47 | -      | -     | -     |
| 9. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. .....   | 14.92 | 18.65 | 22.39 | 9.21   | 11.73 | 13.56 |
| 10. Heating and cooking apparatus .....         | 21.14 | 28.58 | 27.96 | 10.50  | 15.00 | 17.75 |
| All Industries (1) .....                        | 18.18 | 24.11 | 26.69 | 10.01  | 13.26 | 14.04 |

(1) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island -- cotton and jute bags, iron castings, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizers and sheet metal products; Nova Scotia -- cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, aircraft, miscellaneous iron and steel, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick -- sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock, cotton yarn and cloth, and silk.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants; figures for which are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries  
of the Province of Quebec, 1939-43 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1943)

| Industry                                      | Male  |       |       | Female |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|   | 1939  | 1942  | 1943  | 1939   | 1942  | 1943  |
|   | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$     | \$    | \$    |
| <u>Quebec</u>                                 |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| 1. Miscellaneous chemical products .....      | 21.68 | 31.59 | 33.35 | 10.56  | 18.37 | 19.50 |
| 2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.   | 27.53 | 31.58 | 28.99 | -      | 14.78 | 21.98 |
| 3. Pulp and paper .....                       | 25.07 | 31.86 | 33.88 | 10.78  | 14.20 | 15.77 |
| 4. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..   | 22.92 | 37.51 | 44.88 | 10.71  | 15.04 | 27.26 |
| 5. Shipbuilding and repairs .....             | 25.59 | 37.00 | 40.27 | 12.00  | 22.64 | 21.47 |
| 6. Aircraft .....                             | 26.67 | 50.27 | 42.13 | 15.45  | 28.66 | 34.59 |
| 7. Cotton yarn and cloth .....                | 16.82 | 22.48 | 24.90 | 13.09  | 15.74 | 16.94 |
| 8. Railway rolling-stock .....                | 27.20 | 39.47 | 38.41 | 16.36  | 22.53 | 28.11 |
| 9. Clothing, men's factory .....              | 21.71 | 27.28 | 28.36 | 12.35  | 14.74 | 16.44 |
| 10. Clothing, women's factory .....           | 22.41 | 31.03 | 35.40 | 15.52  | 16.97 | 17.61 |
| 11. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....   | 22.06 | 33.87 | 37.07 | 13.02  | 22.53 | 24.36 |
| 12. Brass and copper products .....           | 21.12 | 39.98 | 39.29 | 11.86  | 27.76 | 29.49 |
| 13. Slaughtering and meat packing .....       | 20.42 | 29.75 | 30.51 | 11.50  | 14.24 | 17.40 |
| 14. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....      | 17.64 | 21.68 | 24.53 | 11.77  | 13.16 | 15.32 |
| 15. Boots and shoes, leather .....            | 16.30 | 21.94 | 24.78 | 11.11  | 15.87 | 14.44 |
| 16. Sawmills .....                            | 12.37 | 16.45 | 19.50 | 8.61   | 12.35 | 15.45 |
| 17. Petroleum products .....                  | 29.59 | 35.64 | 36.85 | -      | 23.75 | -     |
| 18. Machinery .....                           | 24.37 | 33.63 | 37.53 | 14.33  | 18.23 | 20.93 |
| 19. Hardware and tools .....                  | 19.15 | 34.40 | 36.64 | 12.95  | 16.44 | 22.25 |
| 20. Silk and artificial silk .....            | 18.49 | 24.78 | 25.47 | 12.10  | 15.15 | 15.07 |
| 21. Primary iron and steel .....              | 26.10 | 36.15 | 37.87 | 14.78  | 18.69 | 21.19 |
| 22. Acids, alkalies and salts .....           | 20.77 | 32.28 | 40.85 | 15.60  | 19.25 | 33.07 |
| 23. Bread and other bakery products .....     | 17.57 | 22.22 | 24.26 | 10.05  | 12.01 | 12.16 |
| 24. Hosiery and knitted goods .....           | 19.72 | 23.99 | 27.28 | 12.67  | 13.68 | 15.64 |
| 25. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear.  | 17.94 | 24.43 | 25.76 | 12.56  | 15.05 | 16.20 |
| 26. Bridge and structural steel .....         | 31.19 | 40.58 | 35.51 | -      | 17.00 | 17.81 |
| 27. Breweries .....                           | 21.76 | 32.28 | 35.91 | 15.12  | 23.76 | 22.77 |
| 28. Flour and feed mills .....                | 15.92 | 26.10 | 28.80 | 12.00  | 12.50 | 10.67 |
| 29. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. .    | 17.29 | 20.47 | 21.08 | 10.37  | 12.88 | 12.87 |
| 30. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations | 18.47 | 24.43 | 26.43 | 11.95  | 12.75 | 13.54 |
| 31. Sheet metal products .....                | 20.90 | 28.80 | 30.83 | 12.19  | 18.68 | 19.28 |
| 32. Paints, pigments and varnishes .....      | 19.67 | 26.73 | 26.89 | 10.87  | 15.16 | 17.06 |
| 33. Castings, iron .....                      | 22.58 | 32.84 | 33.40 | 12.02  | 20.27 | 19.90 |
| 34. Fur goods .....                           | 23.65 | 32.45 | 33.06 | 16.28  | 21.05 | 20.86 |
| 35. Foods, miscellaneous .....                | 19.13 | 23.25 | 26.27 | 11.88  | 13.57 | 13.95 |
| 36. Printing and publishing .....             | 25.25 | 31.21 | 33.53 | 9.62   | 14.95 | 12.91 |
| 37. Woollen cloth .....                       | 15.59 | 21.81 | 25.00 | 11.01  | 19.07 | 17.52 |
| 38. Planing mills, sash and door factories .  | 14.69 | 21.55 | 22.54 | 6.67   | 14.15 | 10.44 |
| 39. Aerated and mineral waters .....          | 15.86 | 23.09 | 25.50 | 8.89   | 13.10 | 15.99 |
| 40. Foods, stock and poultry .....            | 18.13 | 25.14 | 26.86 | 11.63  | 14.00 | 13.25 |
| All Industries (1) .....                      | 20.03 | 30.12 | 32.49 | 12.14  | 16.22 | 18.09 |

(1) Exclusive of "butter and Cheese" factories and "fish curing and packing" plants; figures for which are not available.

(2) Sugar refining is also a leading industry; figures cannot be published as there are less than three establishments.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1959-45.

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1945)

| Industry  | Male  |       |       | Female |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|   | 1939  | 1942  | 1945  | 1939   | 1942  | 1945  |
|   | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$     | \$    | \$    |
| <u>Ontario</u>                                      |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| 1. Automobiles .....                                | 29.40 | 44.08 | 46.25 | 23.05  | 24.09 | 16.14 |
| 2. Miscellaneous chemical products .....            | 21.16 | 51.56 | 55.02 | 11.55  | 24.09 | 21.26 |
| 3. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....    | 29.96 | 54.28 | 55.02 | -      | 19.19 | 27.12 |
| 4. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .....      | 24.42 | 38.67 | 40.34 | 12.81  | 26.49 | 28.05 |
| 5. Automobile supplies .....                        | 25.72 | 39.18 | 40.65 | 14.95  | 23.17 | 24.67 |
| 6. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....          | 24.04 | 53.47 | 55.97 | 13.44  | 19.14 | 20.07 |
| 7. Primary iron and steel .....                     | 28.97 | 56.29 | 58.46 | 14.47  | 20.45 | 25.74 |
| 8. Slaughtering and meat packing .....              | 24.57 | 51.97 | 52.14 | 15.04  | 18.89 | 18.58 |
| 9. Brass and copper products .....                  | 26.94 | 56.17 | 58.70 | 15.54  | 20.85 | 26.21 |
| 10. Flour and feed mills .....                      | 19.68 | 23.55 | 26.00 | 11.96  | 15.78 | 15.61 |
| 11. Pulp and paper .....                            | 30.13 | 56.07 | 56.32 | 17.52  | 18.04 | 20.98 |
| 12. Aircraft .....                                  | 25.59 | 36.21 | 39.56 | 18.96  | 22.49 | 29.59 |
| 13. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .....   | 24.18 | 54.37 | 57.89 | 14.65  | 18.51 | 21.45 |
| 14. Machinery .....                                 | 51.15 | 59.27 | 56.68 | 12.95  | 19.71 | 22.49 |
| 15. Scientific and professional equipment .....     | 26.28 | 58.45 | 45.14 | 18.22  | 22.26 | 27.11 |
| 16. Petroleum products .....                        | 28.97 | 55.07 | 57.64 | 16.80  | 21.50 | 20.00 |
| 17. Sheet metal products .....                      | 22.07 | 31.57 | 55.88 | 19.64  | 18.19 | 19.95 |
| 18. Agricultural implements .....                   | 27.23 | 57.54 | 57.12 | 20.87  | 22.04 | 26.06 |
| 19. Bread and other bakery products .....           | 20.21 | 26.10 | 27.67 | 10.76  | 12.82 | 15.05 |
| 20. Hardware and tools .....                        | 22.55 | 34.62 | 55.59 | 15.69  | 17.85 | 20.82 |
| 21. Clothing, men's factory .....                   | 25.75 | 32.80 | 56.92 | 15.61  | 18.18 | 18.93 |
| 22. Shipbuilding and repairs .....                  | 22.46 | 36.27 | 57.14 | -      | 16.57 | 29.03 |
| 23. Castings, iron .....                            | 22.97 | 34.51 | 56.68 | 17.46  | 18.35 | 24.13 |
| 24. Hosiery and knitted goods .....                 | 21.58 | 26.14 | 28.28 | 14.06  | 15.87 | 16.25 |
| 25. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....          | 16.80 | 22.07 | 21.82 | 10.02  | 14.85 | 14.44 |
| 26. Railway rolling-stock .....                     | 25.70 | 56.59 | 54.55 | -      | 16.56 | 20.44 |
| 27. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....       | 20.24 | 26.91 | 28.22 | 12.59  | 15.88 | 15.04 |
| 28. Leather tanneries .....                         | 19.40 | 26.14 | 28.28 | 12.15  | 14.68 | 16.13 |
| 29. Printing and publishing .....                   | 29.14 | 35.57 | 56.25 | 15.75  | 14.12 | 14.54 |
| 30. Coke and gas products .....                     | 32.90 | 30.85 | 55.65 | -      | -     | 26.91 |
| 31. Acids, alkalies and salts .....                 | 27.79 | 32.93 | 56.56 | 19.00  | 19.50 | 21.97 |
| 32. Woollen cloth .....                             | 19.85 | 26.38 | 27.84 | 14.09  | 17.60 | 18.06 |
| 33. Abrasive products .....                         | 24.74 | 36.22 | 57.05 | -      | 18.21 | 25.62 |
| 34. Clothing, women's factory .....                 | 24.94 | 59.77 | 40.42 | 14.52  | 18.74 | 19.50 |
| 35. Printing and bookbinding .....                  | 22.46 | 29.76 | 50.98 | 13.02  | 14.41 | 15.87 |
| 36. Boxes and bags, paper .....                     | 24.12 | 25.79 | 27.53 | 15.92  | 17.03 | 15.45 |
| 37. Bridge and structural steel .....               | 26.50 | 40.69 | 58.55 | -      | 17.81 | 25.41 |
| 38. Aluminium products .....                        | 22.98 | 32.69 | 35.48 | 14.26  | 21.60 | 25.76 |
| 39. Miscellaneous paper products .....              | 26.09 | 50.51 | 51.07 | 14.58  | 15.76 | 14.91 |
| 40. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..... | 23.74 | 29.55 | 28.06 | 14.01  | 17.05 | 17.03 |
| All Industries (1) .....                            | 25.83 | 55.24 | 54.99 | 15.52  | 18.59 | 20.13 |

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1939-45. (1)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1943)

| Province and Industry                         | Male  |       |       | Female |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|   | 1939  | 1942  | 1943  | 1939   | 1942  | 1943  |
|   | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$     | \$    | \$    |
| <u>Manitoba</u>                               |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| 1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....        | 24.95 | 32.84 | 30.72 | 16.17  | 21.18 | 23.68 |
| 2. Flour and feed mills .....                 | 18.50 | 24.91 | 26.87 | 11.26  | 22.14 | 18.50 |
| 3. Railway rolling-stock .....                | 29.27 | 34.40 | 38.63 | -      | -     | -     |
| 4. Miscellaneous chemical products .....      | 16.85 | 31.25 | 32.50 | -      | 17.75 | 14.00 |
| 5. Clothing, men's factory .....              | 19.90 | 25.35 | 26.50 | 15.06  | 15.77 | 15.74 |
| 6. Miscellaneous foods .....                  | 20.21 | 25.15 | 29.44 | 11.15  | 12.03 | 15.77 |
| 7. Clothing, women's factory .....            | 20.26 | 32.24 | 35.10 | 13.24  | 16.64 | 17.47 |
| 8. Bags, cotton and jute .....                | 25.50 | 35.55 | 31.24 | 15.76  | 16.36 | 16.97 |
| 9. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..    | 21.89 | 24.29 | 26.87 | 10.24  | 12.42 | 14.11 |
| 10. Bread and other bakery products .....     | 19.42 | 25.49 | 27.21 | 9.99   | 11.59 | 14.31 |
| 11. Printing and publishing .....             | 26.42 | 25.94 | 29.25 | 7.04   | 11.50 | 12.48 |
| 12. Primary iron and steel .....              | 24.80 | 32.46 | 32.17 | -      | 22.50 | 24.75 |
| 13. Breweries .....                           | 20.19 | 28.19 | 29.27 | -      | 23.20 | 17.53 |
| All Industries (2) .....                      | 25.61 | 29.07 | 30.86 | 12.64  | 15.32 | 16.48 |
| <u>Saskatchewan</u>                           |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| 1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....        | 25.25 | 30.41 | 31.90 | 15.76  | 21.35 | 25.61 |
| 2. Flour and feed mills .....                 | 21.72 | 29.41 | 29.27 | 9.50   | 15.60 | 15.79 |
| 3. Petroleum products .....                   | 27.75 | 29.25 | 34.49 | 13.00  | 17.75 | 19.25 |
| 4. Sawmills .....                             | 11.17 | 17.85 | 22.05 | 8.70   | 14.58 | 17.27 |
| 5. Bread and other bakery products .....      | 18.21 | 20.16 | 25.92 | 9.37   | 13.20 | 13.20 |
| 6. Breweries .....                            | 22.12 | 31.80 | 31.27 | -      | -     | 26.17 |
| 7. Printing and publishing .....              | 26.52 | 28.44 | 30.58 | 11.55  | 12.24 | 13.43 |
| 8. Miscellaneous foods .....                  | 18.40 | 20.92 | 24.70 | 9.15   | 14.61 | 15.89 |
| 9. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..  | 17.51 | 21.98 | 25.22 | -      | 11.00 | 16.84 |
| 10. Aerated and mineral waters .....          | 20.11 | 22.98 | 25.85 | 9.00   | 11.83 | 15.92 |
| All Industries (2) .....                      | 20.62 | 25.94 | 29.54 | 11.53  | 18.17 | 20.19 |
| <u>Alberta</u>                                |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| 1. Slaughtering and meat packing .....        | 24.28 | 31.22 | 31.52 | 17.68  | 20.64 | 22.82 |
| 2. Flour and feed mills .....                 | 20.65 | 26.46 | 28.64 | 9.75   | 12.95 | 15.89 |
| 3. Petroleum products .....                   | 28.46 | 32.16 | 32.99 | -      | 22.50 | 22.45 |
| 4. Bread and other bakery products .....      | 20.86 | 24.80 | 28.40 | 12.07  | 15.31 | 15.19 |
| 5. Sawmills .....                             | 13.87 | 19.51 | 23.10 | 11.18  | 16.25 | 17.84 |
| 6. Breweries .....                            | 34.64 | 38.26 | 37.95 | -      | -     | 23.89 |
| 7. Railway rolling-stock .....                | 27.57 | 33.55 | 34.05 | -      | 16.00 | -     |
| 8. Printing and publishing .....              | 29.56 | 33.51 | 37.68 | 11.18  | 9.86  | 12.08 |
| 9. Clothing, men's factory .....              | 21.22 | 28.78 | 26.62 | 14.74  | 14.65 | 15.39 |
| 10. Planing mills, sash and door factories .. | 23.20 | 27.76 | 29.75 | -      | 13.73 | 17.59 |
| 11. Castings, iron .....                      | 16.64 | 33.58 | 32.01 | -      | 16.60 | 20.20 |
| 12. Printing and bookbinding .....            | 25.85 | 35.60 | 39.11 | 14.27  | 18.46 | 16.63 |
| 13. Miscellaneous foods .....                 | 17.67 | 22.58 | 29.17 | -      | 14.77 | 15.62 |
| 14. Aerated and mineral waters .....          | 22.20 | 25.76 | 28.20 | 12.62  | 14.70 | 17.36 |
| 15. Boxes, wooden .....                       | 19.76 | 22.04 | 24.81 | -      | 10.89 | 16.91 |
| 16. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..   | 20.54 | 25.55 | 29.62 | 12.42  | 13.78 | 15.37 |
| All Industries (2) .....                      | 22.25 | 26.95 | 29.49 | 13.72  | 16.50 | 18.50 |

(1) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Manitoba - bridge and structural steel, and non-ferrous smelting and refining; Saskatchewan - miscellaneous iron and steel products and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta - malt products, sugar refineries, wood preservation, glass, cement, acids, alkalies and salts, miscellaneous iron and steel products, primary iron and steel, and processed cheese.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories, figures for which are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1939-45 (1)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1943)

| Province and Industry                       | Male  |       |       | Female |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|   | 1939  | 1942  | 1943  | 1939   | 1942  | 1943  |
|   | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$     | \$    | \$    |
| <u>British Columbia</u>                     |       |       |       |        |       |       |
| 1. Shipbuilding and repairs .....           | 28.20 | 40.95 | 42.60 | -      | 21.49 | 34.88 |
| 2. Sawmills .....                           | 22.54 | 30.85 | 33.43 | 15.62  | 20.88 | 23.75 |
| 3. Pulp and paper .....                     | 30.07 | 34.98 | 39.07 | 15.62  | 29.81 | 30.54 |
| 4. Slaughtering and meat packing .....      | 25.67 | 30.51 | 35.08 | 11.32  | 16.70 | 22.39 |
| 5. Petroleum products .....                 | 33.41 | 31.75 | 39.09 | -      | -     | 24.14 |
| 6. Planing mills, sash and door factories.  | 21.97 | 27.49 | 30.14 | 14.50  | 19.23 | 21.50 |
| 7. Machinery .....                          | 27.57 | 37.48 | 39.02 | -      | 15.87 | 20.98 |
| 8. Fruit and vegetable preparations ....    | 18.70 | 27.90 | 28.46 | 11.61  | 15.47 | 17.85 |
| 9. Bread and other bakery products .....    | 21.92 | 29.55 | 33.03 | 11.67  | 15.06 | 14.58 |
| 10. Fertilizers .....                       | 29.24 | 34.85 | 43.56 | 25.00  | 11.67 | 29.28 |
| 11. Acids, alkalies and salts .....         | 28.96 | 34.68 | 44.58 | -      | 25.00 | 29.80 |
| 12. Miscellaneous iron and steel products . | 25.31 | 45.05 | 40.67 | 12.00  | 30.66 | 22.34 |
| 13. Sheet metal products .....              | 22.00 | 32.50 | 35.91 | 17.10  | 22.99 | 25.05 |
| 14. Boilers, tanks and engines .....        | 29.00 | 42.52 | 33.44 | -      | -     | -     |
| 15. Foods, miscellaneous .....              | 20.15 | 26.47 | 25.30 | 11.35  | 14.08 | 16.00 |
| 16. Printing and publishing .....           | 30.20 | 35.56 | 37.55 | 16.40  | 14.51 | 16.10 |
| All Industries (2) .....                    | 23.75 | 35.42 | 37.57 | 12.89  | 19.44 | 24.46 |

(1) Other leading industries for which individual figures cannot be given because there are less than three establishments in each are: sugar refining, bridge and structural steel work, aircraft, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada,  
by Provinces, 1939-43.

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1943)

| Industry and Province                       | Male  |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
|   | 1939  | 1942  | 1943  |
|   | \$    | \$    | \$    |
| <b>1. Shipbuilding and Repairs -</b>        |       |       |       |
| Nova Scotia .....                           | 28.36 | 37.55 | 39.33 |
| Quebec .....                                | 25.59 | 37.00 | 40.27 |
| Ontario .....                               | 22.46 | 36.27 | 37.14 |
| British Columbia .....                      | 28.20 | 40.93 | 42.60 |
| Canada .....                                | 26.30 | 38.54 | 40.55 |
| <b>2. Aircraft -</b>                        |       |       |       |
| Quebec .....                                | 26.67 | 50.27 | 42.15 |
| Ontario .....                               | 25.39 | 56.21 | 59.36 |
| Manitoba .....                              | 22.27 | 50.87 | 50.80 |
| Canada .....                                | 26.15 | 41.43 | 59.68 |
| <b>3. Sawmills -</b>                        |       |       |       |
| Prince Edward Island .....                  | 6.52  | 11.29 | 13.51 |
| Nova Scotia .....                           | 10.55 | 17.41 | 19.29 |
| New Brunswick .....                         | 12.92 | 17.82 | 20.28 |
| Quebec .....                                | 12.37 | 16.45 | 19.50 |
| Ontario .....                               | 16.26 | 20.93 | 22.66 |
| Manitoba .....                              | 16.05 | 19.10 | 20.55 |
| Saskatchewan .....                          | 11.17 | 17.85 | 22.05 |
| Alberta .....                               | 13.87 | 19.51 | 23.10 |
| British Columbia .....                      | 22.54 | 50.85 | 53.43 |
| Canada .....                                | 16.01 | 21.58 | 24.00 |
| <b>4. Pulp and Paper -</b>                  |       |       |       |
| Nova Scotia .....                           | 24.81 | 50.64 | 29.05 |
| New Brunswick .....                         | 23.34 | 31.92 | 33.54 |
| Quebec .....                                | 25.07 | 31.86 | 33.88 |
| Ontario .....                               | 30.15 | 36.07 | 36.32 |
| British Columbia .....                      | 30.07 | 34.98 | 39.07 |
| Canada .....                                | 26.95 | 35.35 | 35.01 |
| <b>5. Primary Iron and Steel -</b>          |       |       |       |
| Nova Scotia .....                           | 25.32 | 31.46 | 34.68 |
| Quebec .....                                | 26.10 | 36.15 | 37.87 |
| Ontario .....                               | 28.97 | 36.29 | 38.46 |
| Manitoba .....                              | 24.80 | 32.46 | 32.17 |
| British Columbia .....                      | 29.54 | 39.50 | 42.74 |
| Canada .....                                | 27.75 | 35.07 | 37.55 |
| <b>6. Miscellaneous Chemical Products -</b> |       |       |       |
| Quebec .....                                | 21.68 | 31.59 | 33.55 |
| Ontario .....                               | 21.16 | 31.36 | 35.02 |
| Manitoba .....                              | 16.85 | 31.25 | 32.50 |
| Saskatchewan .....                          | 18.12 | 31.67 | 28.75 |
| Alberta .....                               | 9.89  | 25.22 | 16.73 |
| British Columbia .....                      | 23.26 | 27.43 | 35.66 |
| Canada .....                                | 21.55 | 31.47 | 33.69 |

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada,  
by Provinces, 1939-45. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1943)

| Industry and Province                               | Male  |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
|   | 1939  | 1942  | 1943  |
|   | \$    | \$    | \$    |
| <u>7. Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products -</u>   |       |       |       |
| Quebec .....  | 22.92 | 37.51 | 44.88 |
| Ontario .....                                       | 24.42 | 38.67 | 40.34 |
| Manitoba .....                                      | 25.55 | 32.21 | 35.42 |
| British Columbia .....                              | 23.31 | 45.03 | 40.67 |
| Canada .....  | 24.21 | 38.64 | 41.40 |
| <u>8. Railway Rolling-Stock -</u>                   |       |       |       |
| Nova Scotia .....                                   | 24.98 | 31.64 | 32.07 |
| Quebec .....  | 27.20 | 39.47 | 38.41 |
| Ontario .....                                       | 25.70 | 36.59 | 34.55 |
| Manitoba .....                                      | 29.27 | 34.40 | 38.63 |
| Alberta .....                                       | 27.57 | 35.33 | 34.05 |
| Canada .....  | 27.20 | 37.44 | 37.29 |
| <u>9. Non-ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining -</u> |       |       |       |
| Quebec .....  | 27.33 | 31.58 | 28.99 |
| Ontario .....                                       | 29.96 | 34.28 | 35.02 |
| Canada .....  | 27.92 | 33.30 | 31.91 |
| <u>10. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</u>      |       |       |       |
| Quebec .....  | 22.06 | 33.87 | 37.07 |
| Ontario .....                                       | 24.04 | 33.47 | 35.97 |
| Manitoba .....                                      | 20.68 | 23.93 | 25.68 |
| Alberta .....                                       | 18.05 | 26.12 | 26.27 |
| British Columbia .....                              | 22.46 | 33.25 | 32.92 |
| Canada .....  | 23.54 | 33.52 | 36.22 |
| <u>11. Machinery -</u>                              |       |       |       |
| Quebec .....  | 24.37 | 33.63 | 37.53 |
| Ontario .....                                       | 31.15 | 39.27 | 36.68 |
| Manitoba .....                                      | 18.43 | 28.85 | 28.18 |
| British Columbia .....                              | 27.57 | 37.48 | 39.02 |
| Canada .....  | 28.59 | 37.26 | 36.98 |
| <u>12. Automobiles -</u>                            |       |       |       |
| Ontario .....                                       | 29.40 | 44.08 | 46.23 |
| Canada .....  | 28.99 | 44.01 | 46.18 |
| <u>13. Bread and Other Bakery Products -</u>        |       |       |       |
| Prince Edward Island .....                          | 11.94 | 13.29 | 15.27 |
| Nova Scotia .....                                   | 15.57 | 25.55 | 24.16 |
| New Brunswick .....                                 | 15.72 | 21.04 | 24.53 |
| Quebec .....  | 17.57 | 22.22 | 24.26 |
| Ontario .....                                       | 20.21 | 26.10 | 27.67 |
| Manitoba .....                                      | 19.42 | 23.49 | 27.21 |
| Saskatchewan .....                                  | 18.21 | 20.16 | 25.92 |
| Alberta .....                                       | 20.86 | 24.80 | 28.40 |
| British Columbia .....                              | 21.92 | 29.55 | 33.05 |
| Canada .....  | 19.32 | 24.72 | 26.78 |

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada,  
by Provinces, 1939-43. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1943)

| Industry and Province                      | Male  |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
|  | 1939  | 1942  | 1943  |
|  | \$    | \$    | \$    |
| <b>14. Brass and Copper Products -</b>     |       |       |       |
| Quebec .....                               | 21.12 | 39.98 | 39.29 |
| Ontario .....                              | 26.94 | 36.17 | 38.70 |
| Manitoba .....                             | 20.25 | 28.87 | 29.99 |
| British Columbia .....                     | 26.10 | 37.55 | 37.51 |
| Canada .....                               | 24.63 | 37.21 | 38.57 |
| <b>15. Automobile Supplies -</b>           |       |       |       |
| Quebec .....                               | 19.02 | 25.71 | 27.59 |
| Ontario .....                              | 25.72 | 39.18 | 40.65 |
| Manitoba .....                             | 19.78 | 22.05 | 31.50 |
| Alberta .....                              | 23.26 | 25.27 | 27.59 |
| British Columbia .....                     | 26.14 | 30.79 | 34.50 |
| Canada .....                               | 25.58 | 38.77 | 40.14 |
| <b>16. Castings, Iron -</b>                |       |       |       |
| Nova Scotia .....                          | 21.41 | 32.70 | 32.97 |
| New Brunswick .....                        | 20.40 | 35.08 | 32.41 |
| Quebec .....                               | 22.58 | 32.84 | 33.40 |
| Ontario .....                              | 22.97 | 34.51 | 36.68 |
| Manitoba .....                             | 23.86 | 30.30 | 28.89 |
| Saskatchewan .....                         | 22.21 | 25.62 | 27.51 |
| Alberta .....                              | 16.64 | 33.58 | 32.01 |
| British Columbia .....                     | 22.38 | 36.11 | 35.12 |
| Canada .....                               | 22.65 | 33.83 | 35.39 |
| <b>17. Hardware and Tools -</b>            |       |       |       |
| Nova Scotia .....                          | 12.25 | 28.26 | 26.00 |
| Quebec .....                               | 19.15 | 34.40 | 36.64 |
| Ontario .....                              | 22.55 | 34.62 | 35.39 |
| Manitoba .....                             | 11.33 | 15.98 | 23.87 |
| British Columbia .....                     | 18.17 | 29.21 | 30.62 |
| Canada .....                               | 21.64 | 34.20 | 35.70 |
| <b>18. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</b>         |       |       |       |
| Quebec .....                               | 16.82 | 22.48 | 24.90 |
| Ontario .....                              | 19.41 | 26.44 | 27.60 |
| Canada .....                               | 17.58 | 23.50 | 25.49 |
| <b>19. Slaughtering and Meat Packing -</b> |       |       |       |
| New Brunswick .....                        | 20.26 | 23.89 | 23.28 |
| Quebec .....                               | 20.42 | 29.75 | 30.51 |
| Ontario .....                              | 24.37 | 31.97 | 32.14 |
| Manitoba .....                             | 24.93 | 32.84 | 30.72 |
| Saskatchewan .....                         | 25.23 | 30.41 | 31.90 |
| Alberta .....                              | 24.28 | 31.22 | 31.52 |
| British Columbia .....                     | 25.67 | 30.51 | 33.08 |
| Canada .....                               | 23.80 | 31.30 | 31.58 |

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada,  
by Provinces, 1939-45. (Concluded)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1945)

| Industry and Province                               | Male  |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
|   | 1939  | 1942  | 1945  |
|   | \$    | \$    | \$    |
| <b>20. Sheet Metal Products -</b>                   |       |       |       |
| New Brunswick .....                                 | 14.62 | 19.55 | 25.14 |
| Quebec .....  | 20.90 | 28.80 | 30.85 |
| Ontario .....                                       | 22.07 | 31.57 | 33.88 |
| Manitoba .....                                      | 18.77 | 25.51 | 26.92 |
| Saskatchewan .....                                  | 19.65 | 29.56 | 30.55 |
| Alberta .....                                       | 16.86 | 24.22 | 27.48 |
| British Columbia .....                              | 22.00 | 32.50 | 35.91 |
| Canada .....  | 21.47 | 30.34 | 32.72 |
| <b>21. Agricultural Implements -</b>                |       |       |       |
| Quebec .....  | 10.29 | 18.47 | 18.11 |
| Ontario .....                                       | 27.23 | 37.54 | 37.12 |
| Manitoba .....                                      | 24.75 | 21.76 | 25.52 |
| Canada .....  | 26.61 | 36.70 | 36.54 |
| <b>22. Planing Mills, Sash and Door Factories -</b> |       |       |       |
| Prince Edward Island .....                          | 15.86 | 15.71 | 21.95 |
| Nova Scotia .....                                   | 15.03 | 25.83 | 25.95 |
| New Brunswick .....                                 | 14.45 | 18.48 | 20.91 |
| Quebec .....  | 14.69 | 21.55 | 22.54 |
| Ontario .....                                       | 18.58 | 25.54 | 26.27 |
| Manitoba .....                                      | 18.03 | 26.12 | 25.72 |
| Saskatchewan .....                                  | 17.51 | 21.98 | 25.22 |
| Alberta .....                                       | 23.20 | 27.76 | 29.75 |
| British Columbia .....                              | 21.97 | 27.49 | 30.14 |
| Canada .....  | 17.77 | 24.17 | 25.59 |
| <b>23. Furniture -</b>                              |       |       |       |
| Nova Scotia .....                                   | -     | 15.76 | 21.11 |
| New Brunswick .....                                 | 13.67 | 25.50 | 26.25 |
| Quebec .....  | 17.59 | 24.15 | 24.40 |
| Ontario .....                                       | 18.91 | 27.82 | 26.81 |
| Manitoba .....                                      | 17.78 | 20.27 | 24.25 |
| Saskatchewan .....                                  | 15.00 | 21.07 | 18.56 |
| Alberta .....                                       | 16.74 | 19.85 | 25.20 |
| British Columbia .....                              | 19.11 | 25.87 | 33.40 |
| Canada .....  | 18.41 | 26.23 | 26.30 |
| <b>24. Bridge and Structural Steel -</b>            |       |       |       |
| Quebec .....  | 31.19 | 40.58 | 55.51 |
| Ontario .....                                       | 26.50 | 40.69 | 58.53 |
| Canada .....  | 27.60 | 40.77 | 58.85 |
| <b>25. Boots and Shoes, Leather -</b>               |       |       |       |
| New Brunswick .....                                 | 16.51 | 20.56 | 21.09 |
| Quebec .....  | 16.50 | 21.94 | 24.78 |
| Ontario .....                                       | 19.67 | 28.01 | 28.06 |
| Manitoba .....                                      | 14.64 | 20.04 | 21.46 |
| British Columbia .....                              | 18.78 | 23.48 | 26.55 |
| Canada .....  | 17.45 | 23.64 | 25.59 |

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada,  
by Provinces, 1939-43.

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1943)

| Industry and Province                         | Female |       |       |
|---|--------|-------|-------|
|   | 1939   | 1942  | 1943  |
|   | \$     | \$    | \$    |
| <b>1. Miscellaneous Chemical Products -</b>   |        |       |       |
| Quebec .....                                  | 10.56  | 18.37 | 19.30 |
| Ontario .....                                 | 11.35  | 24.09 | 21.26 |
| Manitoba .....                                | -      | 17.75 | 14.00 |
| Saskatchewan .....                            | 9.00   | 10.16 | 15.15 |
| Alberta .....                                 | -      | 16.67 | 19.33 |
| British Columbia .....                        | 15.50  | 11.00 | 27.53 |
| Canada .....                                  | 10.74  | 19.74 | 19.72 |
| <b>2. Clothing, Men's Factory -</b>           |        |       |       |
| Quebec .....                                  | 12.35  | 14.74 | 16.44 |
| Ontario .....                                 | 13.61  | 18.18 | 18.93 |
| Manitoba .....                                | 13.06  | 15.77 | 15.74 |
| Alberta .....                                 | 14.74  | 14.65 | 15.39 |
| British Columbia .....                        | 15.32  | 15.97 | 18.39 |
| Canada .....                                  | 12.79  | 15.84 | 17.03 |
| <b>3. Clothing, Women's Factory -</b>         |        |       |       |
| Quebec .....                                  | 13.52  | 16.97 | 17.61 |
| Ontario .....                                 | 14.52  | 18.74 | 19.50 |
| Manitoba .....                                | 13.24  | 16.64 | 17.47 |
| Alberta .....                                 | 12.55  | 12.54 | 15.07 |
| British Columbia .....                        | 14.63  | 16.59 | 18.21 |
| Canada .....                                  | 13.76  | 17.55 | 18.04 |
| <b>4. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -</b> |        |       |       |
| Quebec .....                                  | 13.02  | 22.55 | 24.56 |
| Ontario .....                                 | 13.44  | 19.14 | 20.07 |
| Manitoba .....                                | -      | 18.40 | 16.44 |
| Alberta .....                                 | -      | -     | 18.43 |
| British Columbia .....                        | -      | 16.58 | 26.25 |
| Canada .....                                  | 13.33  | 20.39 | 21.63 |
| <b>5. Aircraft -</b>                          |        |       |       |
| Quebec .....                                  | 15.43  | 28.66 | 34.59 |
| Ontario .....                                 | 18.96  | 22.49 | 29.59 |
| Manitoba .....                                | 13.67  | 20.67 | 22.89 |
| Canada .....                                  | 18.43  | 26.00 | 32.04 |
| <b>6. Hosiery and Knitted Goods -</b>         |        |       |       |
| Nova Scotia .....                             | 12.00  | 14.21 | 14.72 |
| Quebec .....                                  | 12.67  | 13.68 | 15.64 |
| Ontario .....                                 | 14.06  | 15.87 | 16.25 |
| Manitoba .....                                | 14.13  | 13.52 | 13.96 |
| British Columbia .....                        | 15.52  | 13.61 | 15.35 |
| Canada .....                                  | 15.63  | 14.97 | 15.88 |

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada,  
by Provinces, 1939-45. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1945)

| Industry and Province                             | Female     |            |            |
|---|------------|------------|------------|
|   | 1939<br>\$ | 1942<br>\$ | 1945<br>\$ |
| <b>7. Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products -</b> |            |            |            |
| Quebec .....                                      | 10.71      | (1)        | 27.26      |
| Ontario .....                                     | 12.81      | 26.49      | 28.05      |
| Manitoba .....                                    | -          | -          | 14.08      |
| British Columbia .....                            | 12.00      | 30.66      | 22.34      |
| Canada .....                                      | 12.17      | 26.28      | 27.85      |
| <b>8. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -</b>                 |            |            |            |
| Quebec .....                                      | 15.09      | 15.74      | 16.94      |
| Ontario .....                                     | 15.97      | 17.05      | 17.97      |
| Canada .....                                      | 13.35      | 16.50      | 17.54      |
| <b>9. Boots and Shoes, Leather -</b>              |            |            |            |
| New Brunswick .....                               | 10.47      | 11.75      | 12.06      |
| Quebec .....                                      | 11.11      | 13.87      | 14.44      |
| Ontario .....                                     | 13.60      | 17.54      | 16.42      |
| Manitoba .....                                    | 10.56      | 12.58      | 13.28      |
| British Columbia .....                            | 14.48      | 15.99      | 14.53      |
| Canada .....                                      | 11.89      | 15.04      | 15.04      |
| <b>10. Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa, etc. -</b> |            |            |            |
| Nova Scotia .....                                 | 9.71       | 10.90      | 11.22      |
| New Brunswick .....                               | 9.21       | 11.73      | 15.56      |
| Quebec .....                                      | 10.57      | 12.88      | 12.87      |
| Ontario .....                                     | 12.59      | 15.88      | 13.04      |
| Manitoba .....                                    | 10.24      | 12.42      | 14.11      |
| Alberta .....                                     | 12.42      | 15.78      | 15.57      |
| British Columbia .....                            | 12.94      | 16.25      | 15.85      |
| Canada .....                                      | 11.34      | 13.28      | 13.14      |
| <b>11. Bread and Other Bakery Products -</b>      |            |            |            |
| Prince Edward Island .....                        | 7.54       | 11.05      | 9.96       |
| Nova Scotia .....                                 | 8.02       | 12.14      | 15.57      |
| New Brunswick .....                               | 8.56       | 10.54      | 11.50      |
| Quebec .....                                      | 10.05      | 12.01      | 12.16      |
| Ontario .....                                     | 10.76      | 12.82      | 13.05      |
| Manitoba .....                                    | 9.99       | 11.59      | 14.51      |
| Saskatchewan .....                                | 9.57       | 13.20      | 13.20      |
| Alberta .....                                     | 12.07      | 15.31      | 15.19      |
| British Columbia .....                            | 11.67      | 15.06      | 14.58      |
| Canada .....                                      | 10.51      | 12.97      | 13.25      |
| <b>12. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes -</b>       |            |            |            |
| Quebec .....                                      | 11.77      | 15.16      | 15.52      |
| Ontario .....                                     | 13.86      | 15.87      | 14.82      |
| British Columbia .....                            | -          | 15.00      | 15.00      |
| Canada .....                                      | 12.07      | 15.46      | 15.25      |

(1) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada,  
by Provinces, 1939-45. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1945)

| Industry and Province                                | Female |       |       |
|--|--------|-------|-------|
|  | 1939   | 1942  | 1945  |
|  | \$     | \$    | \$    |
| <b>13. Fruit and Vegetable Preparations -</b>        |        |       |       |
| Prince Edward Island .....                           | -      | 10.12 | 12.08 |
| Nova Scotia .....                                    | 8.82   | 15.45 | 14.36 |
| New Brunswick .....                                  | 7.85   | 8.53  | 8.32  |
| Quebec .....   | 6.42   | 10.80 | 10.30 |
| Ontario .....  | 10.02  | 14.85 | 14.44 |
| Manitoba .....                                       | 8.61   | 10.45 | 12.00 |
| Alberta .....  | 8.92   | 12.75 | 17.26 |
| British Columbia .....                               | 11.61  | 15.47 | 17.85 |
| Canada .....   | 9.44   | 14.09 | 14.27 |
| <b>14. Boxes and Bags, Paper -</b>                   |        |       |       |
| New Brunswick .....                                  | 8.85   | 12.64 | 12.01 |
| Quebec .....   | 10.96  | 12.30 | 13.18 |
| Ontario .....  | 13.92  | 17.03 | 15.45 |
| Manitoba .....                                       | 13.19  | 16.64 | 14.51 |
| British Columbia .....                               | 13.28  | 16.33 | 18.09 |
| Canada .....   | 12.67  | 15.21 | 14.75 |
| <b>15. Rubber Goods, including Rubber Footwear -</b> |        |       |       |
| Quebec .....   | 12.56  | 15.05 | 16.20 |
| Ontario .....  | 14.65  | 18.51 | 21.43 |
| Canada .....   | 13.84  | 16.98 | 19.66 |
| <b>16. Automobile Supplies -</b>                     |        |       |       |
| Ontario .....  | 14.95  | 23.17 | 24.67 |
| Manitoba .....                                       | -      | -     | 30.50 |
| Alberta .....  | -      | 13.50 | 20.00 |
| Canada .....   | 14.92  | 23.15 | 24.67 |
| <b>17. Silk and Artificial Silk -</b>                |        |       |       |
| Quebec .....   | 12.10  | 15.15 | 15.07 |
| Ontario .....  | 14.46  | 15.90 | 15.40 |
| Canada .....   | 13.24  | 15.44 | 15.26 |
| <b>18. Printing and Bookbinding -</b>                |        |       |       |
| Prince Edward Island .....                           | 6.73   | 6.70  | 7.20  |
| Nova Scotia .....                                    | 10.35  | 13.71 | 13.88 |
| New Brunswick .....                                  | 14.07  | 13.21 | 16.00 |
| Quebec .....   | 12.17  | 14.84 | 14.31 |
| Ontario .....  | 13.02  | 14.41 | 15.87 |
| Manitoba .....                                       | 13.13  | 13.90 | 14.26 |
| Saskatchewan .....                                   | 13.00  | 11.00 | 12.68 |
| Alberta .....  | 14.27  | 18.46 | 16.63 |
| British Columbia .....                               | 14.19  | 15.80 | 17.37 |
| Canada .....   | 12.80  | 14.55 | 14.20 |

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada,  
by Provinces, 1939-45. (Concluded)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1945)

| Industry and Province                              | Female |       |       |
|--|--------|-------|-------|
|  | 1939   | 1942  | 1945  |
|  | \$     | \$    | \$    |
| <b>19. Brass and Copper Products -</b>             |        |       |       |
| Quebec .....                                       | 11.86  | 27.76 | 29.49 |
| Ontario .....                                      | 15.34  | 20.85 | 28.21 |
| Manitoba .....                                     | -      | 19.00 | 20.00 |
| British Columbia .....                             | -      | 12.50 | 25.35 |
| Canada .....                                       | 14.17  | 22.52 | 26.54 |
| <b>20. Sheet Metal Products -</b>                  |        |       |       |
| New Brunswick .....                                | 7.50   | 15.51 | 12.08 |
| Quebec .....                                       | 12.19  | 18.68 | 19.28 |
| Ontario .....                                      | 19.64  | 18.19 | 19.95 |
| Manitoba .....                                     | -      | 16.06 | 20.16 |
| Alberta .....                                      | -      | 15.11 | 22.50 |
| British Columbia .....                             | 17.10  | 22.99 | 25.05 |
| Canada .....                                       | 16.80  | 18.26 | 20.24 |
| <b>21. Hardware and Tools -</b>                    |        |       |       |
| Nova Scotia .....                                  | 12.00  | 19.20 | 19.56 |
| Quebec .....                                       | 12.95  | 16.44 | 22.25 |
| Ontario .....                                      | 15.69  | 17.85 | 20.82 |
| Manitoba .....                                     | -      | 8.00  | 13.29 |
| British Columbia .....                             | 15.33  | 17.12 | 19.75 |
| Canada .....                                       | 15.26  | 17.20 | 21.40 |
| <b>22. Woollen Cloth -</b>                         |        |       |       |
| Quebec .....                                       | 11.01  | 19.07 | 17.52 |
| Ontario .....                                      | 14.09  | 17.60 | 18.06 |
| British Columbia .....                             | 12.15  | 16.02 | 16.65 |
| Canada .....                                       | 13.51  | 17.65 | 17.56 |
| <b>23. Slaughtering and Meat Packing -</b>         |        |       |       |
| New Brunswick .....                                | -      | 12.29 | 18.89 |
| Quebec .....                                       | 11.50  | 14.24 | 17.40 |
| Ontario .....                                      | 15.04  | 18.89 | 18.58 |
| Manitoba .....                                     | 16.17  | 21.18 | 23.68 |
| Saskatchewan .....                                 | 15.76  | 21.55 | 25.61 |
| Alberta .....                                      | 17.68  | 20.64 | 22.82 |
| British Columbia .....                             | 11.32  | 16.70 | 22.39 |
| Canada .....                                       | 14.54  | 19.10 | 21.07 |
| <b>24. Scientific and Professional Equipment -</b> |        |       |       |
| Quebec .....                                       | -      | 17.02 | 21.22 |
| Ontario .....                                      | 18.22  | 22.26 | 27.11 |
| Manitoba .....                                     | 11.00  | 14.92 | 16.56 |
| Canada .....                                       | 18.05  | 22.05 | 27.47 |
| <b>25. Hats and Caps -</b>                         |        |       |       |
| Quebec .....                                       | 14.69  | 16.01 | 18.02 |
| Ontario .....                                      | 15.06  | 18.25 | 18.15 |
| Manitoba .....                                     | 11.46  | 12.81 | 14.58 |
| Canada .....                                       | 14.49  | 16.42 | 17.62 |

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 19. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1932-37.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

| Hours Worked per Week           | 1932    | 1933    | 1934    | 1935    | 1936    | 1937    |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 40 hours or less .....          | 78,223  | 82,896  | 70,736  | 72,528  | 75,224  | 79,178  |
| 41 - 43 hours .....             | 9,593   | 9,571   | 9,814   | 11,448  | 11,820  | 11,273  |
| 44 hours .....                  | 65,063  | 63,598  | 69,217  | 78,564  | 80,202  | 97,209  |
| 45 - 47 hours .....             | 31,193  | 33,033  | 38,805  | 44,672  | 51,259  | 61,099  |
| 48 hours .....                  | 81,894  | 75,558  | 95,669  | 130,830 | 138,500 | 148,399 |
| 49 - 50 hours .....             | 67,823  | 66,310  | 71,997  | 62,328  | 67,740  | 76,526  |
| 51 - 53 hours .....             | 14,438  | 15,764  | 16,562  | 19,100  | 18,287  | 21,815  |
| 54 hours .....                  | 30,098  | 28,770  | 24,520  | 25,935  | 29,712  | 33,361  |
| 55 hours .....                  | 39,817  | 44,465  | 46,437  | 42,261  | 43,377  | 49,470  |
| 56 - 59 hours .....             | 18,131  | 14,150  | 21,938  | 21,068  | 23,369  | 24,927  |
| 60 hours or over .....          | 62,296  | 59,158  | 64,659  | 59,712  | 64,222  | 68,288  |
| Total Wage-earners .....        | 498,569 | 493,273 | 530,354 | 568,446 | 603,712 | 671,544 |
| Average Hours Worked per Week . | 48.9    | 48.7    | 49.2    | 48.7    | 48.7    | 48.8    |

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 20. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week during a Month of Highest Employment, by Sex, 1938-43.

| Hours Worked per Week           | 1938 (1) | 1939 (1) | 1941 (2) | 1942 (2)  | 1943 (2)  |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| <u>ALL WAGE-EARNERS</u>         |          |          |          |           |           |
| 30 hours or less .....          | 24,075   | 19,849   | 36,064   | 48,714    | 74,406    |
| 31 - 43 hours .....             | 99,125   | 85,597   | 77,461   | 98,200    | 128,755   |
| 44 hours .....                  | 83,763   | 81,128   | 85,040   | 88,049    | 88,964    |
| 45 - 47 hours .....             | 66,268   | 64,031   | 69,844   | 80,613    | 100,861   |
| 48 hours .....                  | 121,625  | 130,506  | 190,437  | 244,899   | 248,083   |
| 49 - 50 hours .....             | 62,294   | 65,822   | 92,931   | 105,434   | 115,606   |
| 51 - 54 hours .....             | 39,596   | 46,165   | 120,645  | 147,229   | 151,231   |
| 55 hours .....                  | 20,575   | 24,516   | 55,701   | 63,702    | 62,701    |
| 56 - 64 hours .....             | 60,755   | 61,067   | 187,184  | 193,297   | 176,730   |
| 65 hours or over .....          | 8,755    | 8,478    | 63,913   | 75,590    | 60,665    |
| Total Wage-earners .....        | 586,829  | 586,959  | 979,220  | 1,143,727 | 1,208,002 |
| Average Hours Worked per Week . | 46.7     | 47.2     | 50.6     | 50.2      | 48.8      |
| <u>MALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>        |          |          |          |           |           |
| 30 hours or less .....          | 15,439   | 12,868   | 23,635   | 30,166    | 39,985    |
| 31 - 43 hours .....             | 75,842   | 64,780   | 50,969   | 59,146    | 68,530    |
| 44 hours .....                  | 59,983   | 57,667   | 60,062   | 58,342    | 53,561    |
| 45 - 47 hours .....             | 47,877   | 45,703   | 43,554   | 47,403    | 62,701    |
| 48 hours .....                  | 97,287   | 103,636  | 149,612  | 182,783   | 185,913   |
| 49 - 50 hours .....             | 45,981   | 48,378   | 63,541   | 70,870    | 75,975    |
| 51 - 54 hours .....             | 33,744   | 37,439   | 90,044   | 106,657   | 114,739   |
| 55 hours .....                  | 16,493   | 19,766   | 43,431   | 48,996    | 49,194    |
| 56 - 64 hours .....             | 56,171   | 56,837   | 165,242  | 171,775   | 158,657   |
| 65 hours or over .....          | 8,224    | 8,036    | 59,250   | 67,776    | 56,837    |
| Total Wage-earners .....        | 457,041  | 455,110  | 749,340  | 843,914   | 866,094   |
| Average Hours Worked per Week . | 47.3     | 48.1     | 51.5     | 51.3      | 50.4      |
| <u>FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>      |          |          |          |           |           |
| 30 hours or less .....          | 8,634    | 6,981    | 12,429   | 18,548    | 34,421    |
| 31 - 43 hours .....             | 23,283   | 20,817   | 26,492   | 39,054    | 60,225    |
| 44 hours .....                  | 23,780   | 23,461   | 24,978   | 29,707    | 35,401    |
| 45 - 47 hours .....             | 18,391   | 18,328   | 26,290   | 35,210    | 38,160    |
| 48 hours .....                  | 24,338   | 26,870   | 40,825   | 62,116    | 62,170    |
| 49 - 50 hours .....             | 16,313   | 17,444   | 29,390   | 34,564    | 39,631    |
| 51 - 54 hours .....             | 5,852    | 8,726    | 50,601   | 40,572    | 36,492    |
| 55 hours .....                  | 4,082    | 4,550    | 12,270   | 14,706    | 13,507    |
| 56 - 64 hours .....             | 4,584    | 4,230    | 21,942   | 21,522    | 18,073    |
| 65 hours or over .....          | 531      | 442      | 4,663    | 5,814     | 3,828     |
| Total Wage-earners .....        | 129,788  | 131,849  | 229,880  | 299,813   | 341,908   |
| Average Hours Worked per Week . | 44.6     | 45.2     | 47.6     | 46.9      | 44.8      |

(1) Hours worked per week do not include overtime.

(2) Hours worked per week include overtime.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 21. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment,  
Classified by Sex and Province, 1943.

(Includes Overtime)

| Hours Worked per Week                  | CANADA  | Prince<br>Edward<br>Island | Nova<br>Scotia | New<br>Brunswick | Quebec  | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta | British<br>Columbia | Yukon and<br>Northwest<br>Territories |
|--|---------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>M A L E</b>                         |         |                            |                |                  |         |         |          |                   |         |                     |                                       |
| 30 hours or less .....                 | 39,985  | 11                         | 1,522          | 896              | 10,256  | 20,771  | 1,060    | 575               | 673     | 4,211               | 10                                    |
| 31 - 43 hours .....                    | 68,530  | 18                         | 2,417          | 1,188            | 20,548  | 33,357  | 1,694    | 627               | 1,347   | 7,334               | -                                     |
| 44 hours .....                         | 53,563  | 38                         | 1,301          | 592              | 13,863  | 22,562  | 2,719    | 439               | 1,396   | 11,053              | -                                     |
| 45 - 47 hours .....                    | 62,701  | 16                         | 1,161          | 794              | 21,021  | 31,855  | 1,351    | 407               | 864     | 5,252               | -                                     |
| 48 hours .....                         | 185,913 | 120                        | 5,071          | 3,388            | 47,748  | 74,805  | 7,360    | 1,120             | 5,554   | 42,709              | 42                                    |
| 49 - 50 hours .....                    | 75,975  | 29                         | 1,201          | 1,994            | 27,651  | 36,490  | 3,061    | 614               | 1,295   | 3,640               | -                                     |
| 51 - 54 hours .....                    | 114,739 | 180                        | 5,620          | 3,202            | 41,083  | 52,103  | 3,069    | 1,372             | 5,050   | 5,054               | 6                                     |
| 55 hours .....                         | 49,194  | 20                         | 924            | 719              | 18,911  | 26,494  | 837      | 408               | 471     | 410                 | -                                     |
| 56 - 64 hours .....                    | 158,657 | 86                         | 7,602          | 6,247            | 69,691  | 62,872  | 3,930    | 2,754             | 2,607   | 2,848               | 20                                    |
| 65 hours or over .....                 | 56,837  | 283                        | 3,642          | 1,367            | 28,413  | 20,076  | 899      | 592               | 471     | 1,094               | -                                     |
| Total Wage-earners (1) ...             | 866,094 | 801                        | 30,461         | 20,187           | 298,983 | 381,363 | 25,980   | 8,908             | 15,728  | 83,605              | 78                                    |
| Average Hours Worked<br>per Week ..... | 50.4    | 56.0                       | 52.4           | 52.4             | 52.2    | 49.7    | 49.8     | 51.7              | 49.4    | 46.2                | 48.5                                  |
| <b>F E M A L E</b>                     |         |                            |                |                  |         |         |          |                   |         |                     |                                       |
| 30 hours or less .....                 | 34,421  | 9                          | 492            | 350              | 8,357   | 22,342  | 722      | 125               | 207     | 1,817               | -                                     |
| 31 - 43 hours .....                    | 60,225  | 24                         | 790            | 678              | 21,649  | 31,610  | 1,920    | 163               | 477     | 2,914               | -                                     |
| 44 hours .....                         | 35,401  | 9                          | 590            | 352              | 10,740  | 16,270  | 2,903    | 180               | 971     | 3,386               | -                                     |
| 45 - 47 hours .....                    | 38,160  | 8                          | 447            | 487              | 14,246  | 19,057  | 1,129    | 172               | ,599    | 2,015               | -                                     |
| 48 hours .....                         | 62,170  | 49                         | 637            | 1,066            | 27,944  | 24,095  | 1,077    | 521               | 1,206   | 5,575               | -                                     |
| 49 - 50 hours .....                    | 39,631  | 6                          | 793            | 667              | 17,049  | 19,394  | 781      | 92                | 208     | 661                 | -                                     |
| 51 - 54 hours .....                    | 38,492  | 19                         | 1,014          | 541              | 17,789  | 15,576  | 573      | 222               | 177     | 581                 | -                                     |
| 55 hours .....                         | 13,507  | 4                          | 440            | 180              | 5,076   | 7,562   | 75       | 35                | 37      | 102                 | -                                     |
| 56 - 64 hours .....                    | 18,073  | 96                         | 740            | 242              | 5,969   | 9,783   | 365      | 160               | 97      | 618                 | 3                                     |
| 65 hours or over .....                 | 3,828   | 19                         | 60             | 9                | 1,275   | 2,128   | 50       | 132               | 28      | 127                 | -                                     |
| Total Wage-earners (1) ...             | 341,908 | 243                        | 6,003          | 4,572            | 130,094 | 167,817 | 9,573    | 1,800             | 4,007   | 17,796              | 3                                     |
| Average Hours Worked<br>per Week ..... | 44.8    | 52.8                       | 47.2           | 45.7             | 45.9    | 43.9    | 43.4     | 48.2              | 45.2    | 43.7                | 60.0                                  |

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 22. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment,  
Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1943.

| Hours Worked per Week           | All Groups | Vegetable Products | Animal Products | Textiles | Wood and Paper | Iron and its Products | Non-ferrous Metals | Non-Metallic Minerals | Chemicals | Miscellaneous Industries |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| <b>M A L E</b>                  |            |                    |                 |          |                |                       |                    |                       |           |                          |
| 30 hours or less .....          | 39,985     | 6,665              | 2,377           | 1,957    | 7,558          | 14,282                | 3,046              | 1,172                 | 2,149     | 779                      |
| 31 - 45 hours .....             | 68,530     | 5,610              | 3,561           | 5,558    | 11,043         | 29,368                | 5,249              | 2,559                 | 4,587     | 995                      |
| 44 hours .....                  | 53,563     | 3,284              | 1,727           | 6,840    | 10,594         | 20,098                | 2,714              | 3,718                 | 3,149     | 1,439                    |
| 45 - 47 hours .....             | 62,701     | 4,209              | 3,548           | 3,361    | 10,232         | 31,457                | 5,035              | 1,065                 | 2,609     | 1,185                    |
| 48 hours .....                  | 185,913    | 10,650             | 3,467           | 7,187    | 32,192         | 80,994                | 25,651             | 6,619                 | 17,430    | 1,728                    |
| 49 - 50 hours .....             | 75,975     | 6,165              | 5,363           | 14,671   | 9,851          | 28,095                | 5,829              | 1,291                 | 3,170     | 1,562                    |
| 51 - 54 hours .....             | 114,759    | 11,663             | 6,059           | 4,834    | 17,511         | 48,492                | 10,122             | 2,649                 | 11,588    | 2,021                    |
| 55 hours .....                  | 49,194     | 3,832              | 3,147           | 5,209    | 9,677          | 18,471                | 6,065              | 856                   | 1,153     | 784                      |
| 56 - 64 hours .....             | 158,657    | 15,196             | 5,157           | 5,743    | 46,563         | 64,678                | 9,170              | 4,423                 | 6,019     | 1,708                    |
| 65 hours or over .....          | 56,837     | 5,589              | 1,324           | 1,944    | 8,265          | 32,740                | 2,714              | 1,353                 | 2,468     | 440                      |
| Total Wage-earners (1) .....    | 866,094    | 72,865             | 35,730          | 57,304   | 163,466        | 368,673               | 75,595             | 25,705                | 54,122    | 12,636                   |
| Average Hours Worked per Week . | 50.4       | 50.2               | 49.1            | 48.9     | 51.3           | 51.0                  | 50.0               | 49.2                  | 49.3      | 48.8                     |
| <b>F E M A L E</b>              |            |                    |                 |          |                |                       |                    |                       |           |                          |
| 30 hours or less .....          | 34,421     | 9,466              | 1,867           | 7,256    | 4,144          | 5,136                 | 2,398              | 241                   | 2,715     | 1,198                    |
| 31 - 45 hours .....             | 60,225     | 10,377             | 3,522           | 18,620   | 4,847          | 9,496                 | 4,424              | 666                   | 6,605     | 1,668                    |
| 44 hours .....                  | 35,401     | 4,052              | 1,979           | 14,344   | 4,368          | 4,672                 | 2,027              | 247                   | 2,266     | 1,446                    |
| 45 - 47 hours .....             | 58,160     | 5,751              | 3,322           | 11,264   | 3,525          | 6,678                 | 3,048              | 458                   | 2,892     | 1,222                    |
| 48 hours .....                  | 62,170     | 7,982              | 2,675           | 16,625   | 4,245          | 15,545                | 4,528              | 998                   | 10,463    | 1,131                    |
| 49 - 50 hours .....             | 39,631     | 4,004              | 3,145           | 17,011   | 2,691          | 5,771                 | 4,709              | 310                   | 1,139     | 851                      |
| 51 - 54 hours .....             | 36,492     | 4,592              | 1,893           | 5,600    | 1,882          | 7,800                 | 4,224              | 318                   | 9,356     | 827                      |
| 55 hours .....                  | 13,507     | 1,371              | 692             | 4,314    | 1,071          | 3,148                 | 2,304              | 29                    | 326       | 252                      |
| 56 - 64 hours .....             | 18,073     | 3,808              | 803             | 989      | 1,070          | 8,467                 | 1,566              | 81                    | 895       | 398                      |
| 65 hours or over .....          | 3,828      | 795                | 110             | 337      | 289            | 1,657                 | 281                | 10                    | 343       | 6                        |
| Total Wage-earners (1) .....    | 341,908    | 52,176             | 20,008          | 96,560   | 28,152         | 66,568                | 29,509             | 3,558                 | 37,000    | 8,997                    |
| Average Hours Worked per Week . | 44.8       | 45.0               | 44.7            | 44.6     | 43.2           | 47.2                  | 46.3               | 44.6                  | 45.7      | 45.5                     |

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 23. - Male Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours  
During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1943. (1)  
(Note: Industries ranked according to the annual number of male wage-earners)

| Industry   | Hours Worked per Week |           |        |           |         |           |           |        |           |               |         | Total<br>Wage-<br>earners | Average<br>Hours<br>Worked<br>per Week |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------------------|--|
|  | 50 or<br>less         | 51-<br>43 | 44     | 45-<br>47 | 48      | 49-<br>50 | 51-<br>54 | 55     | 56-<br>64 | 65 or<br>over |         |                           |  |
|  | No.                   | No.       | No.    | No.       | No.     | No.       | No.       | No.    | No.       | No.           | No.     |                           |  |
| 1. Shipbuilding and repairs .....                | 2,914                 | 6,097     | 4,765  | 11,250    | 21,572  | 4,044     | 8,353     | 919    | 8,853     | 8,566         | 77,115  | 50.2                      |  |
| 2. Aircraft .....                                | 1,885                 | 3,012     | 2,715  | 1,943     | 6,148   | 2,208     | 11,867    | 1,682  | 13,296    | 5,744         | 50,500  | 53.2                      |  |
| 3. Sawmills .....                                | 1,525                 | 1,851     | 1,508  | 1,470     | 12,793  | 2,047     | 6,590     | 2,307  | 31,703    | 1,635         | 63,229  | 54.3                      |  |
| 4. Pulp and paper .....                          | 1,305                 | 2,143     | 499    | 890       | 11,833  | 1,757     | 3,767     | 862    | 6,786     | 3,934         | 53,756  | 52.0                      |  |
| 5. Primary iron and steel .....                  | 1,564                 | 3,347     | 1,467  | 1,543     | 7,638   | 1,777     | 3,697     | 1,311  | 8,278     | 2,014         | 32,636  | 50.8                      |  |
| 6. Miscellaneous chemical products .....         | 1,073                 | 2,952     | 1,146  | 1,398     | 11,477  | 2,365     | 10,048    | .853   | 3,432     | 1,551         | 36,295  | 49.8                      |  |
| 7. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .....   | 1,552                 | 3,717     | 804    | 2,620     | 6,145   | 1,461     | 2,184     | 3,288  | 7,755     | 4,550         | 53,876  | 52.1                      |  |
| 8. Railway rolling-stock .....                   | 310                   | 2,654     | 3,645  | 1,585     | 15,561  | 2,151     | 2,152     | 406    | 968       | 436           | 29,948  | 47.4                      |  |
| 9. Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining .....   | 637                   | 790       | 205    | 1,368     | 18,537  | 259       | 1,158     | 64     | 1,338     | 169           | 24,505  | 48.0                      |  |
| 10. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....      | 885                   | 1,376     | 909    | 1,841     | 1,569   | 3,216     | 5,593     | 5,000  | 3,211     | 897           | 24,497  | 51.3                      |  |
| 11. Machinery .....                              | 864                   | 1,397     | 1,584  | 919       | 880     | 2,570     | 3,981     | 2,223  | 5,757     | 5,365         | 25,340  | 53.9                      |  |
| 12. Automobiles .....                            | 778                   | 2,004     | 864    | 3,525     | 10,387  | 1,070     | 2,052     | 161    | 1,059     | 49            | 21,747  | 46.9                      |  |
| 13. Bread and other bakery products .....        | 918                   | 347       | 364    | 582       | 2,715   | 1,547     | 4,188     | 1,251  | 4,996     | 242           | 17,150  | 51.9                      |  |
| 14. Brass and copper products .....              | 845                   | 1,941     | 740    | 1,080     | 3,803   | 1,448     | 2,064     | 757    | 3,668     | 1,479         | 17,825  | 50.7                      |  |
| 15. Automobile supplies .....                    | 726                   | 1,309     | 595    | 1,480     | 1,605   | 1,888     | 3,077     | 900    | 3,084     | 1,228         | 15,890  | 51.2                      |  |
| 16. Castings, iron .....                         | 528                   | 923       | 689    | 1,057     | 1,840   | 2,173     | 2,623     | 999    | 2,482     | 1,440         | 14,749  | 51.8                      |  |
| 17. Hardware and tools .....                     | 660                   | 795       | 590    | 698       | 854     | 1,827     | 1,116     | 2,707  | 3,618     | 1,433         | 14,098  | 53.3                      |  |
| 18. Cotton yarn and cloth .....                  | 178                   | 157       | 39     | 119       | 1,114   | 8,982     | 405       | 1,064  | 788       | 292           | 13,158  | 50.5                      |  |
| 19. Slaughtering and meat packing .....          | 1,141                 | 1,321     | 265    | 877       | 1,403   | 1,619     | 2,684     | 1,068  | 3,389     | 771           | 14,556  | 50.5                      |  |
| 20. Sheet metal products .....                   | 604                   | 1,098     | 872    | 1,054     | 1,561   | 1,657     | 1,612     | 1,108  | 2,057     | 733           | 12,116  | 50.2                      |  |
| 21. Agricultural implements .....                | 196                   | 448       | 142    | 2,114     | 4,271   | 723       | 1,083     | 569    | 1,151     | 166           | 10,863  | 49.2                      |  |
| 22. Planing mills, sash and door factories ..... | 715                   | 814       | 1,008  | 685       | 1,051   | 1,650     | 1,825     | 1,021  | 2,521     | 624           | 11,894  | 50.6                      |  |
| 23. Furniture .....                              | 553                   | 914       | 953    | 2,937     | 647     | 909       | 1,228     | 2,121  | 644       | 293           | 11,179  | 48.4                      |  |
| 24. Bridge and structural steel .....            | 690                   | 653       | 415    | 577       | 593     | 2,410     | 1,520     | 195    | 2,070     | 1,150         | 10,273  | 51.5                      |  |
| 25. Boots and shoes, leather .....               | 483                   | 880       | 407    | 1,607     | 1,000   | 2,007     | 1,534     | 1,028  | 464       | 71            | 9,481   | 47.9                      |  |
| 26. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear .....    | 494                   | 1,466     | 344    | 988       | 1,297   | 1,169     | 1,669     | 451    | 1,369     | 249           | 9,496   | 48.4                      |  |
| 27. Printing and publishing .....                | 542                   | 2,046     | 1,259  | 1,172     | 1,729   | 388       | 379       | 46     | 251       | 102           | 7,874   | 43.6                      |  |
| 28. Clothing, men's factory .....                | 195                   | 1,137     | 4,001  | 426       | 1,262   | 504       | 198       | 20     | 52        | 25            | 7,816   | 44.0                      |  |
| 29. Printing and bookbinding .....               | 491                   | 699       | 2,742  | 852       | 1,062   | 316       | 444       | 115    | 412       | 174           | 7,307   | 45.5                      |  |
| 30. Acids, alkalies and salts .....              | 251                   | 418       | 623    | 142       | 3,043   | 122       | 510       | 47     | 1,446     | 226           | 6,608   | 49.7                      |  |
| 31. Hosiery and knitted goods .....              | 245                   | 344       | 169    | 472       | 1,154   | 1,212     | 815       | 1,093  | 605       | 252           | 6,359   | 50.3                      |  |
| 32. Silk and artificial silk .....               | 184                   | 522       | 204    | 594       | 869     | 1,423     | 542       | 422    | 1,005     | 284           | 5,849   | 50.4                      |  |
| 33. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....       | 2,883                 | 1,109     | 250    | 516       | 376     | 519       | 927       | 455    | 2,387     | 2,616         | 12,018  | 49.2                      |  |
| 34. Machine shops .....                          | 509                   | 512       | 472    | 512       | 440     | 642       | 990       | 554    | 1,317     | 687           | 6,215   | 51.0                      |  |
| 35. Heating and cooking apparatus .....          | 205                   | 458       | 252    | 539       | 948     | 758       | 626       | 532    | 965       | 202           | 5,285   | 50.3                      |  |
| 36. Scientific and professional equipment .....  | 108                   | 254       | 274    | 281       | 935     | 666       | 1,016     | 256    | 853       | 170           | 4,813   | 51.0                      |  |
| 37. Flour and feed mills .....                   | 353                   | 255       | 89     | 144       | 1,364   | 259       | 776       | 142    | 1,403     | 487           | 5,252   | 51.9                      |  |
| 38. Boxes, wooden .....                          | 628                   | 405       | 174    | 537       | 855     | 484       | 501       | 1,187  | 1,005     | 187           | 5,758   | 49.3                      |  |
| 39. Clothing, women's factory .....              | 211                   | 1,747     | 1,249  | 502       | 756     | 184       | 203       | 20     | 93        | 11            | 4,976   | 42.5                      |  |
| 40. Petroleum products .....                     | 86                    | 668       | 2,469  | 90        | 1,303   | 76        | 192       | 6      | 296       | 50            | 5,236   | 45.4                      |  |
| Totals, Forty Leading Industries (2) .....       | 30,642                | 54,980    | 41,337 | 51,964    | 164,070 | 62,207    | 95,969    | 38,990 | 136,765   | 48,552        | 725,496 | 50.7                      |  |
| Totals, All Industries (2) .....                 | 59,985                | 68,550    | 53,565 | 62,701    | 185,913 | 75,975    | 114,759   | 49,194 | 158,657   | 56,857        | 866,094 | 50.4                      |  |

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish canning and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

Table 24. - Female Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours  
During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1943. (1)  
(Note: Industries ranked according to the annual number of female wage-earners)

| Industry  | Hours Worked per Week |           |        |           |        |           |           |        |           |               |         | Total<br>Wage-<br>earners | Average<br>Hours<br>Worked<br>per Week |
|---|-----------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------------------|--|
|   | 50 or<br>less         | 51-<br>45 | 44     | 45-<br>47 | 48     | 49-<br>50 | 51-<br>54 | 55     | 56-<br>64 | 65 or<br>over |         |                           |  |
|   | No.                   | No.       | No.    | No.       | No.    | No.       | No.       | No.    | No.       | No.           | No.     |                           |  |
| 1. Miscellaneous chemical products .....          | 1,885                 | 4,816     | 765    | 1,929     | 9,744  | 912       | 9,166     | 315    | 720       | 313           | 30,565  | 47.1                      |  |
| 2. Clothing, men's factory .....                  | 1,259                 | 4,509     | 6,545  | 1,884     | 4,163  | 3,325     | 628       | 23     | 25        | 7             | 22,148  | 43.6                      |  |
| 3. Clothing, women's factory .....                | 1,645                 | 5,648     | 5,919  | 2,949     | 3,492  | 584       | 442       | 50     | 52        | 1             | 18,760  | 41.7                      |  |
| 4. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....        | 1,429                 | 2,579     | 832    | 2,101     | 1,764  | 3,776     | 3,491     | 2,175  | 645       | 244           | 19,056  | 47.0                      |  |
| 5. Aircraft .....                                 | 1,232                 | 1,916     | 1,735  | 1,013     | 3,325  | 775       | 3,837     | 699    | 3,871     | 692           | 19,093  | 49.0                      |  |
| 6. Hosiery and knitted goods .....                | 1,410                 | 2,617     | 914    | 2,088     | 2,962  | 2,198     | 1,342     | 1,261  | 113       | 204           | 15,109  | 45.0                      |  |
| 7. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .....    | 1,506                 | 2,558     | 501    | 2,498     | 3,590  | 768       | 1,551     | 779    | 2,401     | 696           | 16,808  | 47.3                      |  |
| 8. Cotton yarn and cloth .....                    | 481                   | 491       | 60     | 514       | 1,533  | 6,395     | 631       | 898    | 151       | 63            | 10,997  | 48.4                      |  |
| 9. Boots and shoes, leather .....                 | 526                   | 1,453     | 424    | 1,520     | 949    | 1,761     | 759       | 378    | 211       | 12            | 7,953   | 45.3                      |  |
| 10. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ....     | 1,821                 | 1,588     | 980    | 1,193     | 916    | 755       | 642       | 244    | 149       | 20            | 8,308   | 41.0                      |  |
| 11. Bread and other bakery products .....         | 1,191                 | 752       | 679    | 727       | 2,251  | 517       | 808       | 215    | 166       | 12            | 7,276   | 43.6                      |  |
| 12. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....          | 773                   | 2,077     | 360    | 1,016     | 1,285  | 519       | 510       | 25     | 108       | 1             | 6,474   | 41.8                      |  |
| 13. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....        | 3,849                 | 2,666     | 485    | 1,071     | 901    | 885       | 1,351     | 644    | 2,578     | 611           | 15,016  | 43.6                      |  |
| 14. Boxes and bags, paper .....                   | 895                   | 1,081     | 447    | 754       | 692    | 759       | 569       | 175    | 142       | 23            | 5,537   | 42.8                      |  |
| 15. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear ..... | 656                   | 1,641     | 544    | 786       | 409    | 847       | 589       | 122    | 158       | 1             | 5,553   | 42.8                      |  |
| 16. Automobile supplies .....                     | 416                   | 1,109     | 238    | 561       | 451    | 471       | 694       | 116    | 620       | 78            | 4,754   | 45.8                      |  |
| 17. Silk and artificial silk .....                | 259                   | 871       | 256    | 600       | 616    | 1,129     | 518       | 476    | 86        | -             | 4,611   | 45.8                      |  |
| 18. Printing and bookbinding .....                | 1,075                 | 780       | 1,494  | 480       | 801    | 180       | 214       | 54     | 151       | 60            | 5,287   | 41.3                      |  |
| 19. Brass and copper products .....               | 235                   | 707       | 599    | 348       | 1,022  | 400       | 414       | 85     | 815       | 21            | 4,442   | 47.5                      |  |
| 20. Sheet metal products .....                    | 573                   | 913       | 440    | 702       | 652    | 850       | 355       | 440    | 201       | 11            | 5,117   | 44.5                      |  |
| 21. Hardware and tools .....                      | 440                   | 579       | 188    | 416       | 423    | 1,176     | 259       | 645    | 455       | 48            | 4,607   | 47.1                      |  |
| 22. Woollen cloth .....                           | 510                   | 465       | 162    | 426       | 260    | 785       | 795       | 604    | 138       | 11            | 5,952   | 47.3                      |  |
| 23. Slaughtering and meat packing .....           | 450                   | 679       | 188    | 693       | 494    | 450       | 465       | 191    | 505       | 49            | 3,942   | 45.2                      |  |
| 24. Scientific and professional equipment .....   | 188                   | 474       | 284    | 369       | 585    | 490       | 548       | 67     | 229       | 1             | 3,235   | 46.5                      |  |
| 25. Hats and caps .....                           | 256                   | 1,191     | 426    | 560       | 516    | 247       | 209       | 25     | 25        | 1             | 3,054   | 41.5                      |  |
| 26. Miscellaneous paper products .....            | 453                   | 501       | 525    | 415       | 354    | 412       | 216       | 150    | 50        | 2             | 3,054   | 42.9                      |  |
| 27. Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations ..... | 539                   | 939       | 846    | 453       | 235    | 68        | 48        | -      | 70        | 11            | 2,987   | 41.0                      |  |
| 28. Machinery .....                               | 182                   | 486       | 560    | 280       | 266    | 397       | 485       | 87     | 504       | 51            | 5,096   | 47.7                      |  |
| 29. Shipbuilding and repairs .....                | 190                   | 591       | 569    | 127       | 1,431  | 192       | 91        | 58     | 50        | 7             | 3,086   | 44.8                      |  |
| 30. Miscellaneous food products .....             | 435                   | 590       | 465    | 512       | 468    | 102       | 238       | 26     | 130       | 2             | 2,968   | 42.5                      |  |
| 31. Miscellaneous leather goods .....             | 514                   | 354       | 608    | 456       | 553    | 159       | 80        | 30     | 31        | 2             | 2,387   | 42.5                      |  |
| 32. Agricultural implements .....                 | 72                    | 136       | 64     | 155       | 1,426  | 95        | 146       | 145    | 106       | 1             | 2,346   | 47.7                      |  |
| 33. Woollen yarn .....                            | 287                   | 508       | 96     | 190       | 159    | 548       | 221       | 145    | 140       | 9             | 2,101   | 45.1                      |  |
| 34. Furniture .....                               | 221                   | 585       | 508    | 566       | 159    | 160       | 93        | 137    | 69        | 7             | 2,105   | 45.7                      |  |
| 35. Glass products .....                          | 142                   | 399       | 117    | 520       | 578    | 132       | 122       | 16     | 47        | 5             | 1,878   | 44.2                      |  |
| 36. Printing and publishing .....                 | 371                   | 406       | 357    | 183       | 327    | 151       | 93        | 6      | 29        | -             | 1,903   | 40.8                      |  |
| 37. Fur goods .....                               | 168                   | 604       | 237    | 144       | 246    | 109       | 117       | 47     | 209       | 46            | 1,927   | 44.3                      |  |
| 38. Narrow fabrics, laces, etc. ....              | 97                    | 146       | 65     | 122       | 727    | 165       | 131       | 372    | 32        | 2             | 1,859   | 44.4                      |  |
| 39. Corsets .....                                 | 70                    | 158       | 249    | 751       | 511    | 123       | 63        | -      | -         | -             | 1,725   | 44.9                      |  |
| 40. Gloves and mittens, leather .....             | 200                   | 168       | 297    | 235       | 316    | 427       | 99        | 6      | 5         | -             | 1,753   | 44.0                      |  |
| Totals, Forty Leading Industries (2) ..           | 28,277                | 49,867    | 28,186 | 51,685    | 50,910 | 35,950    | 32,786    | 11,865 | 15,936    | 3,325         | 286,787 | 45.1                      |  |
| Totals, All Industries (2) .....                  | 54,421                | 60,225    | 35,401 | 38,160    | 62,170 | 39,631    | 36,492    | 13,507 | 18,073    | 3,828         | 341,908 | 44.8                      |  |

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.

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