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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS
EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURING
INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

1944



OTTAWA
1946

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS
OTTAWA - CANADA

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WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED
IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1944

The present report embodies the results of the survey for the year 1944 of weekly earnings and hours worked by wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The questions relating to earnings and hours were embodied in the forms used in compiling the census of manufactures and for this reason all firms reporting under this category are covered. Each firm was required to give an analysis of a pay-list covering one week during the month of highest employment. For this reason the figures do not refer to any particular month, since the month of highest employment might be May for one firm and October for another; they represent the summation of the different months of highest employment as reported by all firms. For a particular industry, however, the month of highest employment is more significant as in such case it coincides for a great number of firms engaged in the same industry.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult in some cases to measure changes in weekly earnings from year to year or week to week. Even when actual earnings increase, the average for an industry or a locality may in some cases show a decrease. Such a condition might arise during periods of accelerated operations through the employment of a proportionately larger number of lower paid workers as compared with those at higher rates of pay. The converse might be true when operations decline. This situation affects particularly small industries or localities employing few workers. Due to the employment of large numbers of female workers who in many cases displaced men receiving high rates of pay, the weekly earnings of female workers in some of the smaller industries fluctuated widely in 1944. This was due to the changes in the number of workers involved and also to increases in the rates of wages paid.

1. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-Earners

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$34.95 in 1944, an increase of \$12.72 or 57.2 per cent as compared with 1939, the year preceding the war. Average hourly earnings also advanced from 46.2 cents in 1939 to 71.2 cents in 1944, an increase of only 54.1 per cent. Male wage-earners in British Columbia received the highest average earnings of \$38.08. Ontario came second with \$36.30, followed by Nova Scotia with \$34.01, Quebec \$33.53, Manitoba \$32.36, Alberta \$31.50, Saskatchewan \$29.99, New Brunswick \$29.19, and Prince Edward Island \$28.10.

In comparing weekly earnings in the major industrial groups, it is found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$40.53, being followed by the other groups in the order named: non-ferrous metal products \$35.65, chemicals and allied products \$34.40, non-metallic mineral products \$34.18, miscellaneous industries \$30.81, animal products \$30.21, textiles and textile products \$29.49, wood and paper products \$29.48 and vegetable products \$29.15.

Average weekly earnings in 1944 in the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners ranged from \$53.99 for automobiles to \$23.05 for fruit and vegetable preparations. In only six industries were weekly earnings above \$40.00. These industries in the descending order of their rank were: automobiles \$53.99, aircraft \$42.78, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$42.11, bridge and structural steel \$40.73, shipbuilding and repairs \$40.34, and automobile supplies \$40.14. In sixteen other industries earnings ranged between \$35 and \$40 per week; in seven others they ranged between \$30 and \$35; while in the remaining eleven they were below \$30. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of male wage-earners see Table 8.

2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-Earners

Female wage-earners received on an average \$20.89 per week in 1944, an increase of \$8.11 as compared with 1939. Workers in British Columbia with \$25.57 per week were paid the highest wages. Ontario with \$21.35 ranked second, followed by Quebec with \$20.09, Alberta \$20.01, Saskatchewan \$19.86, Nova Scotia \$19.63, Manitoba \$18.24, New Brunswick \$15.16 and Prince Edward Island \$12.00.

Female wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest wage of \$31.30 per week, while in the vegetable products group they received the lowest wage of \$16.25. Female workers in the textile and textile products group normally receive weekly earnings above the average for manufacturing in general. In 1944, however, they received \$3.07 less than the average. Weekly earnings of workers employed in the iron, non-ferrous metal, non-metallic mineral, and chemical products groups were above the average, while for those employed in the other groups the average was lower.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners have a narrower range than those of male workers. Weekly earnings in the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners in 1944 ranged from \$40.08 for aircraft to \$12.64 for miscellaneous foods. In only seven industries were weekly earnings above \$25. These were: aircraft \$40.08, shipbuilding and repairs \$32.33, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$32.14, scientific and professional equipment \$31.29, automobile supplies \$28.38, brass and copper products \$27.36 and agricultural implements \$27.08. In nine other industries weekly earnings ranged between \$25 and \$20, in the next sixteen they were between \$15 and \$20, while in the remaining eight they were below \$15. For details of weekly, hourly and annual earnings of female wage-earners, see Table 9.

3. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of the weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings.

Average annual earnings of male wage-earners in all industries totalled \$1,761 in 1944 as compared with \$1,076 in 1939. In British Columbia they were \$1,920, in Ontario \$1,843, Nova Scotia \$1,677, Quebec \$1,671, Manitoba \$1,653, Alberta \$1,568, Saskatchewan \$1,500, New Brunswick \$1,474, and Prince Edward Island \$1,172.

Male wage-earners in the iron and its products group received the highest annual earnings of \$2,003. Non-ferrous metal products ranked second with \$1,846, followed by chemicals and allied products with \$1,777, non-metallic mineral products \$1,750, miscellaneous industries \$1,664, vegetable products \$1,622, wood and paper products \$1,508, textiles and textile products \$1,482, and animal products \$1,445.

The highest annual earnings of \$2,364 were received by the wage-earners employed in the automobile industry. The bridge and structural steel industry with \$2,140 came second, followed by miscellaneous iron and steel products with \$2,125, shipbuilding and repairs \$2,071, aircraft \$2,032, railway rolling-stock \$2,022, automobile supplies \$1,977, petroleum products \$1,973, primary iron and steel \$1,955, and brass and copper products \$1,943. For annual earnings in the forty leading industries, see Table 8.

4. Analysis of Annual Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Annual earnings of female wage-earners at \$1,051 for manufacturing as a whole were only 60 per cent of male earnings. British Columbia with \$1,288 and Ontario with \$1,084 were the only two provinces with annual earnings above the Dominion average.

Female workers in the iron and its products group of industries received the highest annual earnings of \$1,546. Non-ferrous metal products came second, followed by chemicals and allied products, miscellaneous industries, non-metallic mineral products, textiles and textile products, animal products, vegetable products and wood and paper products.

The aircraft industry occupied the dominant position in annual earnings, with an average of \$1,904. The scientific and professional equipment industry was in second place with \$1,695, followed by shipbuilding and repairs with \$1,659, miscellaneous iron and steel products \$1,621, automobile supplies \$1,398, brass and copper products \$1,380, agricultural implements \$1,283, miscellaneous chemical products \$1,244, electrical apparatus and supplies \$1,126 and machinery \$1,120. The printing and publishing industry with \$619 had the lowest average annual earnings of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

5. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Male Wage-earners

The forms used in compiling the census of manufactures since 1938 requires firms to give separate information on hours worked by male and female wage-earners. Prior to this, information on hours worked covered all wage-earners, and were not broken down by sex. As a result of this breakdown it is now possible to estimate hourly earnings for males and females separately.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

According to Table 6, hourly earnings of male wage-earners in all manufacturing industries amounted to 71.2 cents, an increase of 25 cents or 54.1 per cent since 1939. Workers in the iron and its products group were paid on an average 82.5 cents per hour, while those employed in the wood and paper products group received the lowest hourly earnings of 58.1 cents. Wage-earners in the iron, non-ferrous metal, and chemical groups were paid above the average for manufacturing in general, while workers in the non-metallic mineral, vegetable, animal, textile, wood and paper and miscellaneous industries groups were paid below the average.

In hourly earnings the automobile industry ranked first with an average of \$1.188 per hour. In only eleven other industries were hourly earnings over 80 cents. These industries were: women's factory clothing, bridge and structural steel, railway rolling-stock, aircraft, shipbuilding and repairs, printing and publishing, miscellaneous iron and steel products, automobile supplies, petroleum products, agricultural implements, and primary iron and steel. In thirteen others they ranged between 70 and 80 cents, while in the remaining fifteen industries they were below 70 cents. Of the forty industries employing the greatest number of male wage-earners, fruit and vegetable preparations had the lowest earnings of 47 cents per hour.

6. Analysis of Hourly Earnings of Female Wage-earners

Female wage-earners in 1944 were paid on an average 47.9 cents per hour in the manufacturing industries as a whole, an increase of 19.6 cents or 69.3 per cent as compared with 1939. Hourly earnings ranged between 58.4 cents in British Columbia to 27.0 cents in Prince Edward Island. In British Columbia and Ontario hourly earnings were above the Dominion average while in the other provinces they were below it.

Hourly earnings in the iron and its products group ranked first with 67.7 cents. Chemicals and allied products came second, followed by non-ferrous metals, miscellaneous industries, non-metallic mineral products, animal products, textiles and textile products, wood and paper products and vegetable products.

Aircraft was the leading industry in 1944 with 83.0 cents per hour, followed by shipbuilding and repairs with 73.1 cents, scientific and professional equipment 72.4 cents, miscellaneous iron and steel products 69.7 cents, automobile supplies 65.1 cents, brass and copper products 60.8 cents, agricultural implements 59.1 cents, miscellaneous chemicals 53.3 cents and fur goods 50.7 cents. These were the only industries in which hourly earnings were over 50 cents. In fourteen other industries hourly earnings ranged between 40 and 50 cents, while in the remaining seventeen they were below 40 cents. The bread and other bakery products industry with 32.4 cents per hour was the lowest paying industry of the forty industries employing the greatest number of female wage-earners.

7. Analysis of Hours Worked per Week by Male and Female Wage-earners

Male wage-earners in 1944 worked on an average 49.1 hours per week, an increase of 1.0 hour over 1939. Of these, 24.1 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 39.0 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 16.8 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 20.1 per cent worked 56 hours or over. Female wage-earners worked shorter hours, averaging 43.6 hours per week in 1944. This is 5.5 hours less than the number of hours worked by male wage-earners. Of the female wage-earners employed, 43.3 per cent worked 44 hours or less, 41.0 per cent worked between 45 and 50 hours, 11.2 per cent worked between 51 and 55 hours, and 4.5 per cent worked 56 hours or over.

Due to the changes in the method of collecting the statistics of the hours of work, it becomes difficult to measure the changes in the working week from year to year. For example, prior to 1938 no breakdown by sex was requested, and the hours worked were regular hours not including overtime. Since 1938 the weekly hours of work were broken down by sex and for 1940 to 1944 include overtime. Prior to the war the average working week for both male and female wage-earners was 48.3 hours. In 1942 the hours per week rose to 50.2, the increase no doubt being due to the overtime work in plants engaged in war production. In 1943 and 1944, however, the hours worked declined to 48.8 and 47.5, respectively, this decline being due to the employment of part-time workers, and not so much to a drop in the hours worked by the full-time employees.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 1. - Number of Male and Female Wage-earners Covered by the Survey, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-44

Province and Group	1934	1939	1942	1943	1944
	M A L E				
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	711	487	642	801	858
Nova Scotia	16,833	14,054	27,600	30,461	30,911
New Brunswick	12,877	13,286	20,132	20,187	19,660
Quebec	114,088	144,484	274,707	298,983	294,868
Ontario	190,867	218,202	387,572	381,363	371,440
Manitoba	16,019	16,357	27,928	25,980	28,210
Saskatchewan	4,710	4,445	8,216	8,908	9,668
Alberta	11,045	9,558	14,546	15,728	16,633
British Columbia	1/ 6,479	34,158	82,473	83,605	77,706
Yukon and Northwest Territories ...	4/	79	98	78	80
CANADA	373,629	455,110	843,914	866,094	850,034
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	50,588	64,081	77,622	72,863	85,277
Animal products	39,286	5/ 28,495	5/ 34,903	5/ 35,730	5/ 38,069
Textiles and textile products	3/ 50,168	51,517	63,425	57,304	55,365
Wood and paper products	83,257	127,455	174,025	163,466	167,631
Iron and its products	77,527	111,797	329,967	368,673	348,833
Non-ferrous metal products	15,458	31,654	67,535	75,595	69,054
Non-metallic mineral products	22,272	20,415	26,502	25,705	25,770
Chemicals and allied products	10,042	12,328	56,876	54,122	47,528
Miscellaneous industries	9,642	7,368	13,059	12,636	12,577
Central electric stations	15,389	2/	2/	2/	2/
	F E M A L E				
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	433	154	174	243	330
Nova Scotia	3,596	2,905	4,178	6,003	5,494
New Brunswick	3,229	1,995	3,358	4,572	4,079
Quebec	53,988	56,729	122,947	130,094	122,159
Ontario	60,136	60,981	143,952	167,817	169,613
Manitoba	3,976	3,695	8,294	9,573	11,579
Saskatchewan	363	289	1,164	1,800	1,828
Alberta	1,186	1,083	3,137	4,007	4,736
British Columbia	1/ 637	4,018	12,606	17,796	19,071
Yukon and Northwest Territories ...	-	-	3	3	2
CANADA	127,544	131,849	299,813	341,908	338,871
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	28,333	32,497	50,494	52,176	59,067
Animal products	14,416	5/ 11,672	5/ 18,517	5/ 20,008	5/ 21,795
Textiles and textile products	3/ 60,454	61,159	98,388	96,360	92,806
Wood and paper products	10,475	10,516	22,403	28,132	28,869
Iron and its products	3,702	3,837	44,962	66,368	62,079
Non-ferrous metal products	4,223	5,389	20,878	29,509	30,450
Non-metallic mineral products	535	814	2,505	3,358	3,742
Chemicals and allied products	2,979	3,372	34,094	37,000	31,422
Miscellaneous industries	2,251	2,593	7,572	8,997	8,641
Central electric stations	176	2/	2/	2/	2/

1/ A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason, very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

2/ Central electric stations are not included.

3/ Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work is included.

4/ Included with British Columbia.

5/ Butter and cheese factories as well as fish curing and packing plants are not included.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 2. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-44.

Province and Group	1934	1939	1942	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	<u>M A L E</u>				
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	13.23	12.88	17.35	26.44	28.10
Nova Scotia	16.94	19.20	28.89	32.22	34.01
New Brunswick	16.26	18.18	24.11	26.69	29.19
Quebec	18.90	20.05	30.12	32.49	33.53
Ontario	21.52	23.83	33.24	34.99	36.30
Manitoba	21.68	23.61	29.07	30.86	32.36
Saskatchewan	19.42	20.62	25.94	29.34	29.99
Alberta	21.04	22.23	26.93	29.49	31.50
British Columbia	22.51	23.73	35.42	37.57	38.08
Yukon and Northwest Territories	2/	33.28	40.74	46.38	45.79
CANADA	3/ 20.31	22.23	31.75	33.80	34.95
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	18.81	19.75	25.81	27.81	29.15
Animal products	18.53	4/ 20.18	4/ 27.30	4/ 28.58	4/ 30.21
Textiles and textile products	1/ 18.65	19.96	26.14	28.14	29.49
Wood and paper products	19.22	20.59	26.04	27.86	29.48
Iron and its products	23.30	26.11	37.71	38.92	40.63
Non-ferrous metal products	21.01	25.24	33.72	34.97	35.65
Non-metallic mineral products	21.41	23.39	29.97	32.75	34.18
Chemicals and allied products	20.79	22.25	30.89	33.42	34.40
Miscellaneous industries	20.25	19.44	29.26	32.87	30.81
	<u>F E M A L E</u>				
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	8.19	7.50	10.75	12.25	12.00
Nova Scotia	9.21	11.03	13.66	17.51	19.53
New Brunswick	8.73	10.01	13.26	14.04	15.16
Quebec	10.93	12.14	16.22	18.09	20.09
Ontario	12.86	13.52	18.59	20.13	21.35
Manitoba	12.03	12.64	15.32	16.48	18.24
Saskatchewan	11.41	11.53	18.17	20.19	19.86
Alberta	13.32	13.72	16.50	19.30	20.01
British Columbia	12.61	12.89	19.44	24.46	25.57
CANADA	3/ 11.80	12.78	17.41	19.33	20.89
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	10.66	11.32	14.15	15.16	16.25
Animal products	10.92	4/ 12.72	4/ 15.86	4/ 16.70	4/ 17.96
Textiles and textile products	1/ 12.43	13.37	16.07	16.97	17.82
Wood and paper products	11.58	12.52	15.05	16.00	16.50
Iron and its products	12.64	15.21	23.14	26.98	31.30
Non-ferrous metal products	13.05	13.43	20.25	22.24	22.56
Non-metallic mineral products	11.35	13.32	16.82	18.42	21.06
Chemicals and allied products	11.67	12.51	19.23	19.16	22.57
Miscellaneous industries	12.09	12.88	17.29	19.96	20.52

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 3. - Average Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1938-44

Province and Group	1938	1939	1942	1943	1944
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	19.8	25.9	33.5	47.2	50.0
Nova Scotia	35.6	37.6	52.2	61.5	68.0
New Brunswick	33.7	36.1	45.7	50.9	57.1
Quebec	40.1	41.0	56.7	62.2	65.6
Ontario	49.1	50.3	65.4	70.4	75.4
Manitoba	54.1	53.1	58.5	62.6	68.6
Saskatchewan	42.2	43.0	49.2	56.8	58.9
Alberta	45.9	47.6	52.9	59.7	64.4
British Columbia	52.7	51.8	75.8	81.3	84.3
Yukon and Northwest Territories		63.6	73.8	95.6	91.0
CANADA	45.5	46.2	61.9	67.1	71.2
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	39.0	39.4	49.7	55.4	59.0
Animal products	1/ 39.5	2/ 42.1	2/ 53.8	2/ 58.2	2/ 63.5
Textiles and textile products	39.2	41.8	52.3	57.5	61.4
Wood and paper products	40.6	41.3	49.9	54.3	58.1
Iron and its products	57.8	58.0	72.9	76.3	82.5
Non-ferrous metal products	53.7	54.3	64.2	69.9	74.0
Non-metallic mineral products	47.5	50.6	60.7	66.6	70.5
Chemicals and allied products	48.7	49.3	62.6	67.8	71.7
Miscellaneous industries	42.3	41.9	58.5	67.4	66.8
F E M A L E					
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	11.6	15.2	21.2	23.2	27.0
Nova Scotia	18.4	21.8	28.2	37.1	42.0
New Brunswick	16.9	21.3	27.2	30.7	33.8
Quebec	25.5	26.7	34.2	39.4	44.6
Ontario	29.7	30.0	39.8	45.9	50.2
Manitoba	29.0	29.3	33.7	38.0	42.5
Saskatchewan	27.5	26.7	36.9	41.9	45.8
Alberta	31.3	31.4	35.2	40.5	44.8
British Columbia	32.6	29.8	43.7	56.0	58.4
CANADA	27.1	28.3	37.1	43.1	47.9
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	25.3	25.2	30.8	35.3	38.4
Animal products	1/ 23.1	2/ 27.8	2/ 33.7	2/ 37.4	2/ 41.9
Textiles and textile products	27.9	29.3	34.9	38.0	41.3
Wood and paper products	28.6	28.1	33.1	37.0	39.4
Iron and its products	36.0	34.6	46.8	57.2	67.7
Non-ferrous metal products	34.0	30.0	41.1	48.0	50.7
Non-metallic mineral products	22.2	29.6	36.2	41.3	47.7
Chemicals and allied products	28.4	28.9	40.7	41.9	51.3
Miscellaneous industries	29.4	29.0	37.3	46.1	49.7

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories.

2/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 4. - Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-44

Province and Industrial Group	1934	1939	1942	1943	1944
	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
	<u>M A L E</u>				
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	540	581	682	992	1,172
Nova Scotia	809	939	1,377	1,571	1,677
New Brunswick	783	894	1,228	1,369	1,474
Quebec	855	984	1,463	1,642	1,671
Ontario	982	1,127	1,646	1,812	1,843
Manitoba	960	1,165	1,436	1,553	1,653
Saskatchewan	926	1,059	1,279	1,461	1,500
Alberta	940	1,096	1,309	1,492	1,568
British Columbia	1,006	1,201	1,713	1,903	1,920
Yukon and Northwest Territories	2/	1,734	1,703	2,092	1,922
CANADA	3/ 930	1,076	1,558	1,726	1,761
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	883	1,006	1,305	1,440	1,522
Animal products	844	4/ 957	4/ 1,228	4/ 1,369	4/ 1,445
Textiles and textile products	1/ 835	929	1,284	1,406	1,482
Wood and paper products	901	1,040	1,323	1,431	1,508
Iron and its products	980	1,206	1,819	1,978	2,003
Non-ferrous metal products	1,054	1,241	1,681	1,799	1,846
Non-metallic mineral products	1,022	1,188	1,522	1,698	1,760
Chemicals and allied products	1,016	1,169	1,557	1,788	1,777
Miscellaneous industries	911	947	1,306	1,643	1,664
	<u>F E M A L E</u>				
Province -					
Prince Edward Island	335	288	422	459	500
Nova Scotia	437	539	779	853	988
New Brunswick	423	493	674	720	765
Quebec	496	596	787	916	1,001
Ontario	589	640	918	1,042	1,084
Manitoba	528	623	757	829	932
Saskatchewan	546	592	895	1,005	993
Alberta	592	676	801	925	996
British Columbia	563	652	939	1,239	1,288
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	723	676	-
CANADA	3/ 539	619	854	987	1,051
Industrial Group -					
Vegetable products	503	576	716	785	848
Animal products	498	4/ 603	4/ 715	4/ 799	4/ 860
Textiles and textile products	1/ 559	622	792	848	895
Wood and paper products	541	632	763	821	844
Iron and its products	529	703	1,111	1,371	1,546
Non-ferrous metal products	653	660	1,009	1,144	1,169
Non-metallic mineral products	542	662	878	954	1,078
Chemicals and allied products	569	657	968	1,025	1,166
Miscellaneous industries	547	628	771	997	1,108

1/ Includes dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.

2/ Included with British Columbia.

3/ Includes central electric stations and laundries.

4/ Does not include butter and cheese factories, and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 5. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners, 1934-44.

Year	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
1934	930	20.31	0.407	49.9 1/	539	11.80	0.251	46.9 1/
1935	966	20.41	0.413	49.4 1/	570	12.04	0.259	46.5 1/
1936	995	20.92	0.423	49.4 1/	577	12.20	0.262	46.5 1/
1938	1,055	21.52	0.455	47.3	594	12.11	0.271	44.6
1939	1,076	22.23	0.462	48.1	619	12.78	0.283	45.2
1940	1,202	24.78	0.487	50.9	654	13.49	0.285	47.3
1941	1,355	27.72	0.536	51.5	736	15.05	0.316	47.6
1942	1,558	31.75	0.619	51.3	854	17.41	0.371	46.9
1943	1,726	33.80	0.671	50.4	987	19.33	0.431	44.8
1944	1,761	34.95	0.712	49.1	1,051	20.89	0.479	43.6

1/ Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female wage-earners in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male wage-earners in those years.

Table 6. - Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of Wage-earners, Classified by Sex, Province and Industrial Group, 1944

Province and Group	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week	Average Earnings			Hours Worked per Week
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly		Annual	Weekly	Hourly	
	\$	\$	Cents	No.	\$	\$	Cents	No.
	M A L E				F E M A L E			
Prince Edward Island	1,172	28.10	50.0	56.3	500	12.00	27.0	44.5
Nova Scotia	1,677	34.01	68.0	50.0	968	19.63	42.0	46.8
New Brunswick	1,474	29.19	57.1	51.1	765	15.16	33.8	44.8
Quebec	1,671	33.53	65.6	51.1	1,001	20.09	44.6	45.0
Ontario	1,843	36.30	75.4	48.1	1,084	21.35	50.2	42.5
Manitoba	1,653	32.36	68.6	47.2	932	18.24	42.5	42.9
Saskatchewan	1,500	29.99	58.9	50.9	993	19.86	45.8	43.4
Alberta	1,568	31.50	64.4	48.9	996	20.01	44.8	44.7
British Columbia	1,920	38.08	84.3	45.2	1,288	25.57	58.4	43.8
Yukon and Northwest Territories	1,922	45.79	91.0	50.3	-	-	-	-
CANADA 1/	1,761	34.95	71.2	49.1	1,051	20.89	47.9	43.6
Vegetable products	1,522	29.15	59.0	49.4	848	16.25	38.4	42.3
Animal products 1/	1,445	30.21	63.5	47.6	860	17.96	41.9	42.9
Textiles and textile products	1,482	29.49	61.4	48.0	895	17.82	41.3	43.1
Wood and paper products	1,508	29.48	58.1	50.7	844	16.50	39.4	41.9
Iron and its products	2,003	40.53	82.5	49.1	1,546	31.30	67.7	46.2
Non-ferrous metal products ..	1,846	35.65	74.0	48.2	1,169	22.56	50.7	44.5
Non-metallic mineral products	1,750	34.18	70.5	48.5	1,078	21.06	47.7	44.2
Chemicals and allied products	1,777	34.40	71.7	48.0	1,166	22.57	51.3	44.0
Miscellaneous industries	1,664	30.81	66.8	46.1	1,108	20.52	49.7	41.3

1/ Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 7. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in each Province, Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1944

Group	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories	Canada
M A L E											
Vegetable products	20.20	25.27	27.67	27.65	29.87	29.94	28.92	31.30	30.53	15.00	29.15
Animal products 1/ ...	21.67	22.98	24.06	26.94	31.45	33.18	33.69	33.09	33.67	-	30.21
Textile and textile products	23.24	24.46	26.60	28.52	31.36	27.63	31.60	27.98	30.41	-	29.49
Wood and paper products	18.12	23.62	26.70	28.10	30.41	29.54	24.13	26.54	34.94	46.84	29.48
Iron and its products .	41.53	39.32	36.74	40.10	41.23	34.91	39.51	36.86	41.78	42.45	40.53
Non-ferrous metal products	-	-	30.53	34.17	36.67	30.02	36.13	21.78	36.53	-	35.65
Non-metallic mineral products	27.13	30.89	26.26	32.61	36.70	30.33	36.83	32.51	33.76	56.69	34.18
Chemicals and allied products	27.12	29.50	28.70	34.72	34.22	30.85	26.32	37.23	37.48	-	34.40
Miscellaneous industries	-	22.64	28.62	25.48	32.93	28.12	31.11	27.49	34.14	-	30.81
All groups 1/	28.10	34.01	29.19	33.53	36.30	32.36	29.99	31.50	38.08	45.79	34.17
F E M A L E											
Vegetable products	11.27	15.47	14.42	16.61	16.11	14.14	16.87	17.26	17.60	-	16.25
Animal products 1/ ...	14.72	14.07	17.95	16.76	17.44	21.33	21.68	22.59	19.36	-	17.96
Textiles and textile products	14.68	16.34	14.67	17.81	18.11	16.75	18.67	18.01	17.69	-	17.82
Wood and paper products	10.50	14.74	15.49	14.74	15.96	15.69	15.59	17.40	22.61	-	16.50
Iron and its products .	23.00	30.47	20.50	33.04	30.41	23.10	30.03	25.08	36.69	-	31.30
Non-ferrous metal products	-	-	14.13	23.45	22.18	19.28	30.05	21.42	26.65	-	22.56
Non-metallic mineral products	-	26.16	-	19.64	21.48	19.52	20.79	21.21	18.10	-	21.06
Chemicals and allied products	-	14.32	14.83	23.53	20.96	21.16	11.45	23.35	26.51	-	22.57
Miscellaneous industries	-	14.68	16.49	14.98	22.31	16.61	15.10	13.47	21.67	-	20.52
All groups 1/	12.00	19.63	15.16	20.09	21.35	18.24	19.86	20.01	25.57	-	20.89

1/ Does not include butter and cheese factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 8. - Rank According to the Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-Earners, 1944

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
1. Automobiles	\$ 53.99	1	\$ 1.188	1	\$ 2,364	1	46.3
2. Aircraft	42.78	2	.845	5	2,032	5	50.6
3. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .	42.11	3	.827	8	2,125	3	50.9
4. Bridge and structural steel	40.73	4	.870	3	2,140	2	46.8
5. Shipbuilding and repairs	40.34	5	.835	6	2,071	4	48.3
6. Automobile supplies	40.14	6	.818	9	1,977	7	49.1
7. Railway rolling-stock	39.57	7	.858	4	2,022	6	46.1
8. Primary iron and steel	39.45	8	.800	12	1,955	9	49.3
9. Agricultural implements	39.00	9	.802	11	1,848	16	48.6
10. Brass and copper products	38.55	10	.793	13	1,943	10	48.6
11. Machine shops	38.42	11	.784	15	1,800	22	49.0
12. Acids, alkalies and salts	38.33	12	.782	16	1,891	12	49.0
13. Machinery	37.31	13	.734	20	1,885	14	50.8
14. Hardware, tools and outlery	37.04	14	.729	21	1,915	11	50.8
15. Petroleum products	36.83	15	.807	10	1,973	8	45.7
16. Electrical apparatus and supplies	36.78	16	.754	18	1,883	15	48.8
17. Castings, iron	36.65	17	.723	22	1,834	17	50.7
18. Clothing, women's factory	36.51	18	.882	2	1,794	23	41.5
19. Pulp and paper	36.44	19	.709	24	1,887	13	51.4
20. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear ...	35.89	20	.764	17	1,814	19	47.0
21. Printing and publishing	35.84	21	.828	7	1,506	29	43.3
22. Breweries	35.62	22	.681	28	1,821	18	52.3
23. Miscellaneous chemical products	34.70	23	.720	23	1,803	20	48.2
24. Heating and cooking apparatus	34.03	24	.690	26	1,605	28	49.3
25. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	33.78	25	.708	25	1,803	21	47.7
26. Clothing, men's factory	33.76	26	.785	14	1,674	25	43.0
27. Sheet metal products	33.35	27	.690	27	1,711	24	48.3
28. Slaughtering and meat packing	32.98	28	.681	29	1,650	26	48.4
29. Printing and bookbinding	32.76	29	.735	19	1,629	27	44.6
30. Hosiery and knitted goods	28.54	30	.584	30	1,424	33	48.9
31. Flour and feed mills	28.46	31	.558	33	1,453	31	51.2
32. Silk and artificial silk	28.08	32	.557	34	1,425	32	50.4
33. Bread and other bakery products	27.88	33	.553	35	1,464	30	50.4
34. Furniture	27.38	34	.580	31	1,555	35	47.2
35. Cotton yarn and cloth	26.83	35	.539	36	1,408	34	49.8
36. Sawmills	26.31	36	.486	38	1,239	38	54.1
37. Boots and shoes, leather	26.17	37	.565	32	1,281	36	46.3
38. Planing mills, sash and door factories.	25.53	38	.515	37	1,248	37	49.6
39. Boxes, wooden	24.04	39	.483	39	1,217	39	49.8
40. Fruit and vegetable preparations	23.05	40	.470	40	1,136	40	49.0
Average, forty leading industries	35.83		.728		1,813		49.2
Average, all industries	34.95		.712		1,761		49.1

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 9. - Rank According to the Average Annual, Weekly and Hourly Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-Earners, 1944.

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings		Average Hours Worked per Week
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
	\$		Cents		\$		No.
1. Aircraft	40.08	1	83.0	1	1,904	1	48.3
2. Shipbuilding and repairs	32.33	2	73.1	2	1,659	3	44.2
3. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	32.14	3	69.7	4	1,621	4	46.1
4. Scientific and professional equipment ..	31.29	4	72.4	3	1,695	2	43.2
5. Automobile supplies	28.38	5	65.1	5	1,398	5	43.6
6. Brass and copper products	27.36	6	60.8	6	1,380	6	45.0
7. Agricultural implements	27.08	7	59.1	7	1,283	7	45.8
8. Miscellaneous chemical products	25.94	8	53.3	8	1,244	8	44.9
9. Fur goods	22.36	9	50.7	9	1,032	16	44.1
10. Machinery	22.17	10	48.7	13	1,120	10	45.5
11. Electrical apparatus and supplies	22.00	11	49.0	12	1,126	9	44.9
12. Glass products	21.54	12	48.6	15	1,096	11	44.3
13. Slaughtering and meat packing	21.23	13	49.4	10	1,063	12	43.0
14. Rubber goods, incl. rubber footwear	20.61	14	49.3	11	1,041	14	41.8
15. Hardware, tools and outlery	20.47	15	44.9	18	1,059	13	45.6
16. Sheet metal products	20.24	16	45.7	17	1,038	15	44.3
17. Clothing contractors, men's	19.57	17	44.1	19	868	23	44.4
18. Clothing, women's factory	19.48	18	48.7	14	958	17	40.0
19. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	18.75	19	43.5	20	892	21	43.1
20. Cotton yarn and cloth	18.08	20	38.4	26	949	18	47.1
21. Hats and caps	18.02	21	46.0	16	899	20	39.2
22. Clothing, men's factory	17.81	22	41.6	21	884	22	42.8
23. Furniture	17.45	23	41.1	22	863	25	42.5
24. Woollen cloth	17.44	24	38.5	25	910	19	45.3
25. Silk and artificial silk	17.08	25	37.5	29	866	24	45.6
26. Boots and shoes, leather	16.79	26	38.4	27	822	27	43.7
27. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	16.41	27	40.5	23	813	28	40.5
28. Fruit and vegetable preparations	16.05	28	36.7	33	791	31	43.7
29. Miscellaneous paper products	15.97	29	38.8	24	794	30	41.2
30. Hosiery and knitted goods	15.95	30	37.0	32	796	29	43.1
31. Woollen yarn	15.87	31	36.7	34	858	26	43.2
32. Miscellaneous leather goods	15.53	32	38.3	28	773	33	40.6
33. Boxes and bags, paper	14.92	33	36.0	35	785	32	41.4
34. Printing and bookbinding	14.76	34	37.3	30	735	34	39.6
35. Corsets	14.75	35	33.8	39	703	38	43.7
36. Printing and publishing	14.73	36	37.2	31	619	40	39.6
37. Gloves and mittens, leather	14.27	37	34.0	38	704	37	42.0
38. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	13.81	38	34.2	36	729	35	40.4
39. Bread and other bakery products	13.80	39	32.4	40	725	36	42.6
40. Miscellaneous food products	12.64	40	34.1	37	673	39	37.1
Average, forty leading industries	21.20		48.5		1,068		43.7
Average, all industries	20.89		47.9		1,051		43.6

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-44

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
<u>Vegetable Products -</u>						
Aerated and mineral waters	19.38	27.09	27.49	10.72	15.90	16.04
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	18.93	25.56	26.49	11.34	13.14	13.81
Bread and other bakery products	19.32	26.78	27.88	10.51	13.23	13.80
Breweries	23.55	34.41	35.62	13.44	19.87	23.86
Distilleries	23.77	32.75	32.20	12.16	21.26	19.69
Flour and feed mills	19.33	27.00	28.46	11.55	16.18	15.02
Foods, breakfast	24.94	33.65	36.66	15.59	15.34	16.94
Foods, stock and poultry	19.35	26.75	30.18	11.85	17.37	19.59
Foods, miscellaneous	19.90	27.53	27.14	11.52	14.15	12.64
Fruit and vegetable preparations	15.68	22.37	23.05	9.44	14.27	16.05
Ice cream cones	17.10	20.17	26.11	13.12	15.39	16.41
Macaroni and vermicelli, etc.	19.16	27.20	26.71	13.36	16.07	16.72
Malt and malt products	27.51	34.13	35.53	12.00	15.25	14.17
Rice mills	19.71	22.68	33.15	-	-	-
Rubber goods, including rubber footwear .	22.39	34.91	35.89	13.84	19.66	20.61
Starch and glucose	19.47	29.27	33.41	10.23	17.73	18.19
Sugar refineries	25.26	30.27	34.76	14.45	20.10	21.99
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	17.83	24.49	30.39	12.07	15.25	18.75
Tobacco processing and packing	17.76	22.36	23.87	15.26	19.78	18.25
Vegetable oil mills	19.13	29.46	27.88	-	15.00	18.00
Wine	16.29	30.66	28.21	10.24	9.93	13.38
Average for the Group	19.75	27.81	29.15	11.32	15.16	16.25
<u>Animal Products -</u>						
Animal oils and fats	23.85	31.80	30.08	-	-	-
Belting, leather	19.21	23.89	26.48	-	17.53	19.49
Boot and shoe findings, leather	15.88	22.20	25.36	10.05	15.09	17.10
Boots and shoes, leather	17.43	25.59	26.17	11.89	15.04	16.79
Butter and cheese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cheese, processed	21.33	27.09	27.25	12.29	15.73	15.05
Condensed milk	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dairy products, other	19.12	25.74	26.09	10.59	14.58	17.04
Fish curing and packing	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fur dressing and dyeing	18.50	23.19	28.01	12.98	14.18	14.21
Fur goods	24.48	33.72	36.61	16.34	20.27	22.36
Gloves and mittens, leather	18.57	24.71	25.06	11.96	14.50	14.27
Hair goods, animal and human	18.85	20.25	23.42	16.50	14.17	16.44
Leather tanneries	19.19	28.00	30.80	11.88	16.34	18.78
Miscellaneous leather goods	17.54	24.08	24.91	12.45	14.80	15.53
Sausage and sausage casings	17.87	26.44	28.24	12.80	16.79	16.95
Slaughtering and meat packing	23.80	31.58	32.98	14.54	21.07	21.23
Average for the Group	20.18	28.58	30.21	12.72	16.70	17.95
<u>Textiles and Textile Products -</u>						
Awnings, tents and sails	20.40	25.98	28.96	13.64	17.34	16.74
Bags, cotton and jute	20.66	27.50	27.25	13.03	14.43	16.02
Batting and wadding	25.60	26.66	30.81	17.35	23.60	23.38
Carpets, mats and rugs	20.82	27.90	29.97	15.47	16.98	18.54
Clothing, men's factory	22.09	31.80	33.76	12.79	17.03	17.81
Clothing, women's factory	23.17	37.05	36.51	13.76	18.04	19.48
Clothing contractors, men's	21.43	30.18	31.33	13.77	17.22	19.57
Clothing contractors, women's		36.00	38.03		18.22	20.38
Cordage, rope and twine	21.73	29.46	30.16	14.30	21.82	22.25

(1) Information not collected.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-44 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
Textiles and Textile Products - (concluded)						
Corsets	20.87	31.74	28.39	11.04	13.46	14.75
Cotton and wool waste	14.65	25.22	26.94	11.85	14.48	17.02
Cotton textiles, miscellaneous	16.37	22.75	24.35	13.58	15.86	16.21
Cotton thread	22.59	27.59	28.93	13.21	16.24	16.55
Cotton yarn and cloth	17.58	25.49	26.83	13.35	17.34	18.06
Dyeing and finishing of textiles	17.36	25.11	27.69	12.64	15.80	17.10
Flax, dressed	10.24	18.29	19.89	-	14.88	17.16
Gloves and mittens, fabric	11.97	21.83	23.86	9.91	14.87	15.84
Hats and caps	20.74	29.71	30.29	14.49	17.62	18.02
Hosiery and knitted goods	20.77	27.63	28.54	13.63	15.88	15.95
Miscellaneous textiles	18.62	32.22	35.29	12.65	18.76	23.33
Narrow fabrics, laces, etc.	(1)	26.05	27.74	(1)	16.65	16.93
Oiled and waterproofed clothing	19.40	30.45	29.34	13.57	20.63	19.35
Silk and artificial silk	20.47	26.42	28.08	13.24	15.26	17.06
Woollen cloth	18.90	26.70	27.57	13.31	17.56	17.44
Woollen goods, miscellaneous	18.55	27.29	28.38	10.95	19.67	17.85
Woollen yarn	20.85	24.17	25.75	12.87	15.25	15.87
All other industries	16.93	22.14	19.93	13.36	13.48	13.96
Average for the Group	19.96	28.14	29.49	13.37	16.97	17.82
Wood and Paper Products -						
Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies	13.70	16.21	18.44	-	-	12.00
Blueprinting	13.78	24.98	26.73	20.40	12.41	14.68
Boatbuilding	19.68	27.66	32.07	12.80	17.70	19.82
Boxes and bags, paper	22.66	26.54	27.17	12.67	14.75	14.92
Boxes, wooden	17.58	23.55	24.04	10.95	17.57	16.93
Carriages, wagons and sleighs	17.10	22.40	25.99	-	16.00	-
Coffins and caskets	17.48	22.84	23.37	11.09	13.70	14.11
Cooperage	17.38	26.03	25.73	15.33	17.74	17.38
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping.	35.13	42.17	43.58	14.47	19.88	19.86
Excelsior	17.06	19.02	20.60	6.82	14.39	12.39
Flooring, hardwood	16.49	23.75	23.94	18.00	16.48	17.45
Furniture	18.41	26.30	27.38	13.71	18.55	17.45
Lasts, trees and shoe findings	14.54	21.58	25.08	8.51	14.09	15.16
Lithographing and engraving	28.39	37.03	36.11	12.83	14.34	15.98
Miscellaneous paper products	23.41	29.06	31.38	13.15	15.19	15.97
Miscellaneous wooden products	16.35	24.81	26.04	11.75	14.90	15.12
Planing mills, sash and door factories ...	17.77	25.59	25.53	13.17	20.05	17.31
Printing and bookbinding	23.02	31.14	32.76	12.80	14.20	14.76
Printing and publishing	27.55	34.47	35.84	11.70	13.90	14.73
Pulp and paper	26.93	35.01	36.44	13.55	20.40	22.31
Refrigerators, other than electric	19.13	27.31	26.69	-	16.58	18.14
Roofing paper, wall board, etc.	21.52	28.78	30.37	16.00	18.93	19.55
Sawmills	16.01	24.00	26.31	10.30	19.38	21.11
Trade composition	24.48	35.42	35.80	15.00	21.33	23.00
Woodenware	12.54	20.21	20.71	8.00	12.59	14.42
Wood turning	12.41	20.98	22.02	8.34	14.51	14.45
All other industries	22.23	27.22	26.77	11.82	17.01	17.10
Average for the Group	20.59	27.86	29.48	12.52	16.00	16.50

(1) Included with "clothing, Women's Factory".

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-44 - (Continued)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
Iron and its Products -						
Agricultural implements	26.61	36.54	39.00	20.66	26.06	27.08
Aircraft	26.13	39.68	42.78	18.43	32.04	40.08
Automobiles	28.99	46.18	53.99	23.05	16.25	29.46
Automobile supplies	25.68	40.14	40.14	14.92	24.67	28.38
Bicycles	21.48	43.94	40.00	14.28	19.47	23.47
Boilers, tanks and engines	22.78	39.13	39.99	12.00	23.23	22.46
Bridge and structural steel work	27.60	38.85	40.73	-	21.99	28.75
Castings, iron	22.65	35.39	36.65	14.90	22.47	23.89
Hardware and tools	21.64	35.70	37.04	13.26	21.40	20.47
Heating and cooking apparatus	21.55	31.37	34.03	12.82	22.05	24.24
Iron and steel products, miscellaneous ..	24.21	41.40	42.11	12.17	27.83	32.14
Machinery	28.59	36.98	37.31	13.48	22.15	22.17
Machine shops	(1)	35.95	38.42	(1)	20.60	22.50
Primary iron and steel	27.75	37.35	39.45	13.02	25.02	27.07
Railway rolling-stock	27.20	37.29	39.57	16.72	22.29	24.61
Sheet metal products	21.47	32.72	33.35	16.80	20.24	20.24
Shipbuilding and repairs	26.30	40.55	40.34	12.00	31.59	32.33
Wire and wire goods	26.64	32.90	34.40	14.20	20.68	21.65
Average for the Group	26.11	38.92	40.53	15.21	26.98	31.30
Non-ferrous Metal Products -						
Aluminium products	21.50	32.71	33.83	13.48	25.33	26.43
Brass and copper products	24.63	38.57	38.55	14.17	26.34	27.36
Electrical apparatus and supplies	23.54	36.22	36.78	13.33	21.63	22.00
Jewellery and silverware	23.15	33.41	32.76	13.01	15.76	17.08
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products	23.49	30.15	30.46	18.56	16.61	18.46
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.	27.92	31.91	33.78	-	26.56	27.34
White metal alloys	24.73	32.38	29.94	13.84	19.99	15.65
Average for the Group	25.24	34.97	35.65	13.43	22.24	22.56
Non-metallic Mineral Products -						
Abrasive products	24.77	35.99	38.52	18.50	23.54	24.03
Asbestos products	21.81	29.37	29.37	12.44	19.46	20.74
Cement	26.54	32.95	34.31	-	21.68	23.05
Cement products	17.91	27.28	26.56	13.62	21.43	17.05
Clay products, from domestic clay	19.21	25.68	30.91	-	13.97	14.20
Clay products, from imported clay	18.74	29.72	30.70	15.19	15.27	14.88
Coke and gas products	29.67	34.03	35.48	15.00	27.59	28.80
Glass products	22.10	30.27	31.86	12.49	17.91	21.54
Gypsum products	20.33	27.74	31.70	-	27.79	26.10
Lime	19.40	32.33	33.63	-	-	-
Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products	22.35	34.76	35.27	12.15	16.27	20.46
Petroleum products	28.95	37.38	36.86	14.69	19.85	26.49
Salt	22.27	32.37	37.32	14.31	19.15	24.52
Sand-lime brick	20.17	27.09	33.56	-	-	-
Stone, monumental and ornamental	22.89	30.24	31.94	-	15.87	24.07
Average for the Group	23.89	32.75	34.18	13.32	18.42	21.06

(1) Included with manufactures for the first time in 1941.

Figures for previous years are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 10. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1939-44 - (Concluded)

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Chemicals and Allied Products -						
Acids, alkalis and salts	25.29	38.07	38.33	17.45	24.00	30.91
Adhesives	20.17	28.02	30.71	12.06	14.73	13.95
Coal tar distillation	21.12	29.43	36.08	-	22.21	29.80
Fertilizers	22.49	33.22	32.24	25.00	28.78	30.20
Gases, compressed	25.03	32.29	35.18	-	17.11	19.88
Inks, printing and writing	22.14	29.78	32.33	13.18	15.40	16.41
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	21.41	26.79	32.41	13.30	15.57	16.41
Miscellaneous chemical products	21.55	33.69	34.70	10.74	19.72	23.94
Paints, pigments and varnishes	20.67	30.49	30.90	12.20	17.49	18.85
Polishes and dressings	20.54	21.63	25.33	12.10	15.55	16.75
Soaps and washing compounds	21.55	29.02	31.27	14.75	17.28	19.80
Toilet preparations	20.37	24.41	25.99	12.10	14.32	15.25
Wood distillation	17.34	26.40	28.11	-	-	-
Average for the Group	22.25	33.42	34.40	12.51	19.16	22.57
Miscellaneous Industries -						
Artificial flowers and feathers	12.47	20.50	19.07	9.74	11.88	12.22
Automobile accessories, fabric	22.89	44.11	38.88	17.29	26.61	22.15
Brooms, brushes and mops	16.24	22.43	23.63	12.00	14.69	14.96
Buttons	15.82	25.90	28.22	10.65	14.93	16.66
Candles	14.76	25.95	25.50	9.60	12.49	12.97
Fountain pens and pencils	19.33	27.06	28.20	13.45	16.14	16.18
Ice, artificial	21.17	29.41	29.15	11.39	18.20	17.38
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets	15.32	25.02	24.78	11.73	14.27	17.73
Lamps, electric, and lamp shades	16.70	25.44	25.02	14.20	14.66	15.17
Mattresses and springs	20.11	28.02	28.79	13.77	18.19	18.23
Miscellaneous, including carpet sweepers.	17.10	18.39	19.33	12.00	13.51	13.54
Motion pictures	28.27	34.08	36.66	17.07	24.25	24.53
Musical instruments	17.40	24.48	24.21	11.08	16.28	15.60
Pipes, tobacco	11.07	20.94	21.79	12.00	12.57	11.57
Regalia and society emblems	18.93	24.24	22.62	12.20	13.81	13.47
Scientific and professional equipment ...	26.15	43.88	38.09	18.05	27.47	31.29
Signs, electric, neon and other	22.75	30.10	34.41	13.00	21.63	23.89
Sporting goods	19.38	23.25	24.64	11.17	16.57	18.55
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal ...	21.21	26.53	27.86	14.57	17.85	16.08
Statuary, art goods and novelties	18.07	22.43	22.06	12.45	12.56	13.91
Store display accessories	17.03	28.39	27.02	10.00	16.50	15.59
Toys and toy equipment	13.46	17.57	20.30	11.30	14.48	14.40
Typewriter supplies	21.08	27.67	32.45	12.86	15.25	15.25
Umbrellas	21.92	21.53	24.44	12.82	14.01	14.35
Average for the Group	19.44	32.87	30.81	12.88	19.96	20.52
Average, All Industries	22.23	33.80	34.95	12.78	19.33	20.89

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 11. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1939-44

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1944)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
<u>CANADA</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing	23.80	31.58	32.98	14.54	21.07	21.23
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.	27.92	31.91	33.78	-	26.56	27.34
3. Miscellaneous chemical products	21.55	33.69	34.70	10.74	19.72	23.94
4. Aircraft	26.13	39.68	42.78	18.43	32.04	40.08
5. Pulp and paper	26.93	35.01	36.44	13.55	20.40	22.31
6. Shipbuilding and repairs	26.30	40.55	40.34	12.00	31.59	32.53
7. Automobiles	28.99	46.18	53.99	23.05	25.15	29.46
8. Electrical apparatus and supplies	23.54	36.22	36.78	13.33	21.63	22.00
9. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	24.21	41.40	42.11	12.17	27.83	32.14
10. Butter and cheese	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
11. Sawmills	16.01	24.00	26.31	10.30	19.38	21.11
12. Flour and feed mills	19.33	27.00	28.46	11.55	16.18	15.02
13. Primary iron and steel	27.75	37.35	39.45	13.02	25.02	27.07
14. Petroleum products	28.95	37.38	36.86	14.69	19.85	26.49
15. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear.	22.39	34.91	35.89	13.84	19.66	20.61
16. Railway rolling-stock	27.20	37.29	39.57	16.72	22.29	24.61
17. Automobile supplies	25.58	40.14	40.14	14.92	24.67	28.38
18. Brass and copper products	24.63	38.57	38.55	14.17	26.34	27.36
19. Machinery	28.59	36.98	37.31	13.48	22.15	22.17
20. Clothing, men's factory	22.09	31.80	33.76	12.79	17.03	17.81
21. Clothing, women's factory	23.17	37.05	36.51	13.76	18.04	19.48
22. Bread and other bakery products	19.32	28.78	27.88	10.51	13.23	13.81
23. Cotton yarn and cloth	17.58	25.49	26.83	13.35	17.34	18.08
24. Sheet metal products	21.47	32.72	33.35	16.80	20.24	20.24
25. Fruit and vegetable preparations	15.58	22.37	23.05	9.44	14.27	16.05
26. Miscellaneous foods	19.90	27.53	27.14	11.52	14.15	12.64
27. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	18.93	25.56	26.49	11.34	13.14	13.81
28. Hosiery and knitted goods	20.77	27.63	28.54	13.63	15.88	15.95
29. Breweries	23.55	34.41	35.62	13.44	19.87	23.86
30. Printing and publishing	27.55	34.47	35.84	11.70	13.90	14.73
31. Acids, alkalies and salts	25.29	38.07	38.33	17.45	24.00	30.91
32. Hardware, tools and outlery	21.64	35.70	37.04	13.28	21.40	20.47
33. Scientific and professional equipment ..	26.15	43.88	38.09	18.05	27.47	31.29
34. Boots and shoes, leather	17.43	25.59	26.17	11.89	15.04	16.79
35. Castings, iron	22.65	35.39	36.65	14.90	22.47	23.89
36. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	17.83	24.49	30.39	12.07	15.25	18.75
37. Coke and gas products	29.67	34.03	35.48	15.00	27.59	28.80
38. Fish curing and packing	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
39. Feeds, stock and poultry	19.35	26.75	30.18	11.85	17.37	19.59
40. Sugar refineries	25.26	30.12	34.76	14.45	20.94	21.99
All Industries (1)	22.23	33.80	34.95	12.78	19.33	20.89

(1) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants.
 Figures not available.

(2) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 12. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1939-44 (2)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1944)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>						
1. Fish curing and packing	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
2. Butter and cheese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
3. Castings, iron	17.37	(4)	44.44	-	-	-
4. Fruit and vegetable preparations ...	10.56	19.62	19.83	-	12.08	11.14
5. Sawmills	6.32	13.51	15.78	-	-	-
6. Bread and other bakery products	11.94	15.27	16.76	7.54	9.96	11.00
7. Printing and publishing	15.30	19.49	24.63	10.32	10.38	11.69
8. Starch and glucose	12.44	17.66	23.73	-	-	-
9. Aerated and mineral waters	11.45	19.89	19.88	10.00	15.83	15.71
All Industries (3)	12.88	26.44	28.10	7.50	12.25	12.00
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
1. Shipbuilding and repairs	28.36	39.33	40.65	-	26.45	32.11
2. Primary iron and steel	25.32	34.68	37.72	10.20	23.15	28.53
3. Fish curing and packing	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
4. Sawmills	10.56	19.29	22.23	8.35	12.49	14.39
5. Railway rolling-stock	24.98	32.07	34.09	17.86	22.50	22.00
6. Fruit and vegetable preparations ...	12.21	22.21	23.70	8.82	14.36	17.51
7. Butter and cheese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
8. Pulp and paper	24.81	29.05	28.41	-	23.57	26.67
9. Planing mills, sash and door factories	15.03	25.95	24.39	11.50	14.80	17.17
10. Bread and other bakery products	15.57	24.16	26.93	8.02	13.37	14.74
11. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	17.21	24.62	27.95	9.71	11.22	12.71
12. Hosiery and knitted goods	18.02	25.26	24.39	12.00	14.72	13.96
13. Printing and publishing	24.28	29.11	31.50	11.94	13.59	14.33
14. Aerated and mineral waters	12.98	23.21	26.51	9.50	14.03	12.19
15. Clothing, men's factory	10.62	23.93	24.81	9.24	14.45	19.02
All Industries (3)	19.20	32.22	34.01	11.03	17.51	19.63
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
1. Pulp and paper	23.34	33.34	34.41	13.35	22.07	24.34
2. Sawmills	12.92	20.28	23.23	8.00	16.16	16.49
3. Shipbuilding and repairs	31.10	34.76	36.90	-	-	-
4. Fish curing and packing	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
5. Miscellaneous foods	19.02	25.75	28.33	10.00	13.66	14.17
6. Slaughtering and meat packing	20.26	25.98	23.77	-	15.57	22.32
7. Butter and cheese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
8. Bread and other bakery products	15.72	24.53	27.07	8.36	11.30	12.15
9. Fertilizers	23.66	23.47	26.94	-	15.00	16.00
10. Planing mills, sash and door factories	14.45	20.91	22.93	11.25	18.75	22.50
11. Feeds, stock and poultry	23.18	23.74	29.41	-	-	14.20
12. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	14.92	22.39	23.19	9.21	13.66	12.63
13. Heating and cooking apparatus	21.14	27.96	35.47	10.50	17.73	18.65
All Industries (3)	18.18	26.69	29.19	10.01	14.04	15.16

(1) Information not collected.

(2) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island - cotton and jute bags, planing mills, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizers and sheet metal products; Nova Scotia - cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, aircraft, miscellaneous iron and steel, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick - sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock, cotton yarn and cloth, silk, and veneer and plywood.

(3) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants; figures for which are not available.

(4) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1939-44

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1944)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
<u>Quebec</u>						
1. Miscellaneous chemical products	21.68	33.35	35.39	10.56	19.30	24.59
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	27.53	28.99	32.90	-	21.98	22.27
3. Pulp and paper	25.07	33.88	35.89	10.78	15.77	16.68
4. Aircraft	26.67	42.13	44.26	15.43	34.59	42.84
5. Shipbuilding and repairs	25.59	40.27	38.35	12.00	21.47	21.82
6. Miscellaneous iron and steel products .	22.92	44.88	44.87	10.71	27.26	29.87
7. Electrical apparatus and supplies	22.06	37.07	36.50	13.02	24.36	24.31
8. Clothing, women's factory	22.41	35.40	35.88	13.52	17.61	19.21
9. Railway rolling-stock	27.20	38.41	40.96	16.36	28.11	24.65
10. Cotton yarn and cloth	16.82	24.90	26.56	13.09	16.94	18.51
11. Slaughtering and meat packing	20.42	30.51	29.37	11.50	17.40	16.63
12. Clothing, men's factory	21.71	28.36	31.90	12.35	16.44	17.33
13. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	17.64	24.53	30.75	11.77	16.32	19.23
14. Butter and cheese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
15. Petroleum products	29.59	36.85	39.93	-	-	20.63
16. Sawmills	12.37	19.50	22.07	8.61	15.45	13.35
17. Boots and shoes, leather	16.30	24.78	25.07	11.11	14.44	16.65
18. Brass and copper products	21.12	39.29	36.12	11.86	29.49	25.39
19. Machinery	24.37	37.53	36.13	14.33	20.93	18.92
20. Silk and artificial silk	18.49	25.47	26.21	12.10	15.07	16.39
21. Primary iron and steel	26.10	37.87	37.45	14.78	21.19	17.80
22. Hosiery and knitted goods	19.72	27.28	28.23	12.67	15.64	15.89
23. Bread and other bakery products	17.57	24.26	25.35	10.05	12.16	12.72
24. Acids, alkalies and salts	20.77	40.85	38.15	15.60	33.07	28.87
25. Breweries	21.76	33.91	36.36	15.12	22.77	24.12
26. Hardware, tools and cutlery	19.15	36.64	38.12	12.95	22.25	21.55
27. Sheet metal products	20.90	30.83	33.06	12.19	19.28	18.72
28. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear	17.94	25.76	29.31	12.56	16.20	19.76
29. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	18.47	25.43	28.74	11.95	13.54	14.66
30. Sugar refineries	(2)	(2)	29.96	(2)	(2)	20.00
31. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ..	17.29	21.08	23.17	10.37	12.87	13.85
32. Miscellaneous foods	19.13	26.27	29.12	11.88	13.95	13.99
33. Flour and feed mills	15.92	28.80	27.92	12.00	10.67	(1)
34. Paints, pigments and varnishes	19.67	26.89	30.67	10.87	17.06	20.03
35. Feeds, stock and poultry	18.13	26.86	31.49	11.63	13.25	14.80
36. Fur goods	23.85	33.06	34.86	16.28	20.86	22.91
37. Printing and publishing	25.25	33.53	36.03	9.62	12.91	14.16
38. Aerated and mineral waters	15.86	25.50	26.45	8.89	15.99	16.04
39. Castings, iron	22.58	33.40	34.44	12.02	19.90	22.15
40. Miscellaneous textiles	18.12	31.87	35.36	10.36	17.61	24.18
All Industries (3)	20.03	32.49	33.53	12.14	18.09	20.09

(1) Information not available.

(2) Information cannot be published as there are less than three establishments reporting.

(3) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories and "fish curing and packing" plants; figures for which are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 14. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1939-44

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1944)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
<u>Ontario</u>						
1. Automobiles	29.40	46.23	54.06	23.05	25.30	29.46
2. Aircraft	25.39	39.36	41.83	18.96	29.59	40.17
3. Electrical apparatus and supplies	24.04	35.97	37.03	15.44	20.07	20.79
4. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.	29.96	35.02	34.16	-	27.12	26.75
5. Slaughtering and meat packing	24.37	32.14	33.92	15.04	18.58	18.88
6. Automobile supplies	25.72	40.65	40.72	14.93	24.67	28.40
7. Primary iron and steel	28.97	38.46	41.20	14.47	25.74	27.07
8. Miscellaneous chemical products	21.16	35.02	33.48	11.35	21.26	22.42
9. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear.	24.18	37.89	38.07	14.65	21.43	20.97
10. Miscellaneous iron and steel products ..	24.42	40.34	40.96	12.81	28.05	32.34
11. Flour and feed mills	19.68	26.00	27.65	11.96	15.61	15.03
12. Pulp and paper	30.13	36.32	37.00	17.52	20.98	21.50
13. Brass and copper products	26.94	38.70	40.20	15.34	26.21	28.12
14. Machinery	31.15	36.68	37.85	12.93	22.49	22.61
15. Butter and cheese	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
16. Petroleum products	28.97	37.64	37.56	16.80	20.00	27.22
17. Scientific and professional equipment ..	26.28	45.14	38.08	18.22	27.11	31.73
18. Sheet metal products	22.07	33.88	33.67	19.64	19.95	21.11
19. Fruit and vegetable preparations	16.80	21.82	22.76	10.02	14.44	16.55
20. Agricultural implements	27.23	37.12	39.60	20.87	26.06	27.09
21. Bread and other bakery products	20.21	27.67	28.55	10.76	13.03	13.41
22. Hardware, tools and outlery	22.55	35.39	36.87	13.69	20.82	19.92
23. Shipbuilding and repairs	22.46	37.14	39.83	-	29.03	32.19
24. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	20.24	28.22	27.95	12.39	13.04	13.27
25. Hosiery and knitted goods	21.38	28.28	29.26	14.06	16.25	16.26
26. Castings, iron	22.97	36.68	37.45	17.46	24.13	26.07
27. Railway rolling-stock	25.70	34.55	40.11	-	20.44	24.36
28. Clothing, men's factory	23.75	36.92	37.33	13.61	18.93	19.24
29. Coke and gas products	32.90	33.65	35.33	-	26.91	29.48
30. Acids, alkalis and salts	27.79	36.58	38.41	19.00	21.97	30.22
31. Printing and publishing	29.14	36.25	37.08	13.73	14.54	15.08
32. Leather tanneries	19.40	28.28	31.23	12.15	16.13	18.88
33. Miscellaneous foods	20.15	28.81	26.37	12.42	13.21	10.80
34. Clothing, women's factory	24.94	40.42	39.82	14.52	19.50	20.75
35. Printing and bookbinding	22.46	30.98	32.42	13.02	13.87	13.91
36. Miscellaneous paper products	26.09	31.07	34.13	14.58	14.91	16.43
37. Boxes and bags, paper	24.12	27.53	27.77	13.92	15.45	15.74
38. Bridge and structural steel	26.30	40.56	44.67	-	20.74	30.37
39. Sawmills	16.26	22.66	25.55	11.04	18.80	20.14
40. Breweries	25.32	37.18	36.72	8.00	21.57	25.95
All Industries (2)	23.83	34.99	36.30	13.52	20.13	21.35

(1) Information not available.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 15. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1939-44 (1)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1944)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
<u>Manitoba</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing	24.93	30.72	34.12	16.17	23.68	23.91
2. Flour and feed mills	18.50	26.87	31.92	11.26	18.50	16.16
3. Railway rolling-stock	29.27	38.63	37.99	-	-	-
4. Butter and cheese	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(5)	(3)
5. Miscellaneous chemical products	16.83	32.30	31.25	-	14.00	23.18
6. Aircraft	22.27	30.80	33.25	13.67	22.89	24.16
7. Clothing, men's factory	19.90	26.50	28.44	13.06	15.74	16.29
8. Miscellaneous foods	20.21	29.44	26.49	11.15	15.77	13.89
9. Bags, cotton and jute	25.30	31.24	34.77	15.76	16.97	20.58
10. Clothing, women's factory	20.26	33.10	26.88	13.24	17.47	18.00
11. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. ...	21.89	26.87	30.23	10.24	14.11	15.03
12. Bread and other bakery products	19.42	27.21	28.59	9.99	14.31	13.95
13. Breweries	20.19	29.27	32.49	-	17.53	21.66
14. Printing and publishing	26.42	29.25	33.08	7.04	12.48	13.34
All Industries (2)	23.61	30.86	32.36	12.64	16.48	18.24
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing	25.23	31.90	33.82	15.76	25.61	22.25
2. Flour and feed mills	21.72	29.27	29.93	9.50	15.79	22.13
3. Butter and cheese	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
4. Petroleum products	27.73	34.49	37.22	13.00	19.25	20.79
5. Sawmills	11.17	22.05	23.13	8.70	17.27	18.13
6. Miscellaneous foods	18.40	24.70	25.30	9.17	15.89	17.99
7. Bread and other bakery products	18.21	25.92	26.84	9.37	13.20	14.53
8. Breweries	22.12	31.27	33.03	-	26.17	32.18
9. Printing and publishing	26.32	30.38	32.21	11.35	13.45	14.80
10. Feeds, stock and poultry	(4)	(4)	32.28	(4)	(4)	25.60
11. Aerated and mineral waters	20.11	25.85	27.78	9.00	15.92	16.65
All Industries (2)	20.62	29.34	29.99	11.53	20.19	19.86
<u>Alberta</u>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing	24.28	31.32	33.21	17.68	22.82	23.42
2. Flour and feed mills	20.65	28.64	29.43	9.75	15.89	17.71
3. Petroleum products	28.46	32.99	36.38	-	22.43	22.89
4. Butter and cheese	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
5. Bread and other bakery products	20.86	28.40	31.68	12.07	15.19	16.56
6. Breweries	34.64	37.95	34.58	-	23.89	24.52
7. Sawmills	13.87	23.10	24.47	11.18	17.84	19.57
8. Railway rolling-stock	27.37	34.05	36.18	-	-	34.13
9. Miscellaneous foods	17.67	29.17	24.12	10.27	15.62	13.35
10. Printing and publishing	29.36	37.68	36.43	11.18	12.08	14.88
11. Clothing, men's factory	21.22	26.62	29.24	14.74	15.39	18.58
12. Planing mills, sash and door factories .	23.20	29.73	27.91	-	17.39	19.37
13. Castings, iron	16.84	32.01	33.19	-	20.20	23.88
14. Feeds, stock and poultry	15.35	27.17	30.47	10.00	21.17	17.17
15. Fruit and vegetable preparations	13.57	25.85	24.66	8.92	17.26	17.35
16. Aerated and mineral waters	22.20	28.20	29.69	12.62	17.36	16.20
17. Printing and bookbinding	25.83	34.57	34.98	14.27	16.63	17.77
18. Boxes, wooden	19.76	24.81	26.59	-	16.91	16.69
19. Clay products, from domestic clay	18.61	24.60	26.10	-	14.80	14.58
All Industries (2)	22.23	29.49	31.50	13.72	18.30	20.01

- (1) Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given as there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Manitoba - bridge and structural steel, pulp and paper, and non-ferrous smelting and refining; Saskatchewan - miscellaneous iron and steel products, aircraft, cotton and jute bags, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta - malt products, sugar refineries, wood preservation, glass, cement, acids, alkalies and salts, miscellaneous iron and steel products, primary iron and steel, and processed cheese.
- (2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" factories, figures for which are not available.
- (3) Information not available.
- (4) Information cannot be published since there are less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 16. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Province of British Columbia, 1939-44 (1)

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1944)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1939	1943	1944	1939	1943	1944
<u>British Columbia</u>						
1. Shipbuilding and repairs	28.20	42.60	42.48	-	34.88	33.98
2. Sawmills	22.54	33.43	34.97	15.62	23.75	24.34
3. Fish curing and packing	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
4. Pulp and paper	30.07	39.07	41.11	13.62	30.54	30.58
5. Slaughtering and meat packing	25.67	33.08	35.06	11.32	22.39	21.29
6. Petroleum products	33.41	39.09	37.06	-	24.14	25.43
7. Fruit and vegetable preparations	18.70	28.46	28.05	11.61	17.85	17.70
8. Machinery	27.57	39.02	39.06	-	20.98	27.37
9. Butter and cheese	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
10. Fertilizers	29.24	43.56	39.39	25.00	29.28	30.37
11. Bread and other bakery products	21.92	33.03	33.64	11.67	14.58	15.46
12. Veneer and plywood	(3)	(3)	33.87	(3)	(3)	24.53
13. Sheet metal products	22.00	35.91	36.35	17.10	25.05	19.15
14. Miscellaneous foods	20.13	25.30	27.53	11.35	16.00	16.14
15. Breweries	27.57	35.53	37.00	14.50	22.91	33.88
16. Feeds, stock and poultry	19.02	26.71	27.98	15.00	17.57	17.66
17. Miscellaneous iron and steel products.	23.31	40.67	38.08	12.00	22.34	30.09
18. Printing and publishing	30.20	37.55	35.93	16.40	16.10	16.55
19. Acids, alkalies and salts	28.96	44.58	37.86	-	29.80	34.93
All Industries (2)	23.73	37.57	38.08	12.89	24.46	25.57

(1) Other leading industries for which individual figures cannot be given because there are less than three establishments in each are: sugar refining, bridge and structural steel work, aircraft, and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.

(2) Exclusive of "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" plants, figures for which are not available.

(3) Information not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44.

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1943	1944
1. Shipbuilding and Repairs -			
Nova Scotia	28.36	39.33	40.65
Quebec	25.59	40.27	38.35
Ontario	22.46	37.14	39.83
British Columbia	28.20	42.60	42.48
Canada	26.30	40.55	40.34
2. Aircraft -			
Quebec	26.67	42.13	44.26
Ontario	25.39	39.36	41.83
Manitoba	22.27	30.80	33.25
Canada	26.13	39.68	42.78
3. Sawmills -			
Prince Edward Island	6.32	13.51	15.78
Nova Scotia	10.55	19.29	22.23
New Brunswick	12.92	20.28	23.23
Quebec	12.37	19.50	22.07
Ontario	16.26	22.66	25.55
Manitoba	16.03	20.35	25.06
Saskatchewan	11.17	22.05	23.13
Alberta	13.87	23.10	24.47
British Columbia	22.54	33.43	34.97
Canada	16.01	24.00	26.31
4. Pulp and Paper -			
Nova Scotia	24.81	29.05	28.41
New Brunswick	23.34	33.34	34.41
Quebec	25.07	33.88	35.89
Ontario	30.13	36.32	37.00
British Columbia	30.07	39.07	41.11
Canada	26.93	35.01	36.44
5. Railway Rolling-Stock -			
Nova Scotia	24.98	32.07	34.09
Quebec	27.20	38.41	40.96
Ontario	25.70	34.55	40.11
Manitoba	29.27	38.63	37.99
Alberta	27.37	34.05	36.18
Canada	27.20	37.29	39.57
6. Primary Iron and Steel -			
Nova Scotia	25.32	34.68	37.72
Quebec	26.10	37.87	37.45
Ontario	28.97	38.46	41.20
Manitoba	24.80	32.17	35.51
British Columbia	29.54	42.74	38.37
Canada	27.75	37.35	39.45

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1943	1944
7. Miscellaneous Chemical Products -			
Quebec	21.68	33.35	35.39
Ontario	21.16	35.02	33.48
Manitoba	16.83	32.30	31.25
Saskatchewan	18.12	28.75	28.92
Alberta	9.89	16.73	15.65
British Columbia	23.26	35.66	34.11
Canada	21.55	33.69	34.70
8. Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products -			
Quebec	22.92	44.88	44.87
Ontario	24.42	40.34	40.98
Manitoba	25.55	35.42	35.77
British Columbia	23.31	40.67	38.08
Canada	24.21	41.40	42.11
9. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -			
Quebec	22.06	37.07	36.50
Ontario	24.04	35.97	37.03
Manitoba	20.68	25.68	26.56
Alberta	18.05	26.27	25.33
British Columbia	22.46	32.92	36.04
Canada	23.54	36.22	36.78
10. Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining -			
Quebec	27.33	28.99	32.90
Ontario	29.96	35.02	34.16
Canada	27.92	31.91	33.78
11. Machinery -			
Quebec	24.37	37.53	36.13
Ontario	31.15	36.68	37.85
Manitoba	18.43	28.18	27.65
British Columbia	27.57	39.02	39.06
Canada	28.59	36.96	37.31
12. Automobiles -			
Ontario	29.40	46.23	54.06
Canada	28.99	46.18	53.99
13. Bread and Other Bakery Products -			
Prince Edward Island	11.94	15.27	16.76
Nova Scotia	15.57	24.16	26.93
New Brunswick	15.72	24.53	27.07
Quebec	17.57	24.26	25.35
Ontario	20.21	27.67	28.55
Manitoba	19.42	27.21	28.69
Saskatchewan	18.21	25.92	26.84
Alberta	20.86	28.40	31.68
British Columbia	21.92	33.03	33.64
Canada	19.32	26.78	27.88

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Male		
	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$
14. Slaughtering and Meat Packing -			
New Brunswick	20.26	25.98	23.77
Quebec	20.42	30.51	29.37
Ontario	24.37	32.14	33.92
Manitoba	24.93	30.72	34.12
Saskatchewan	25.23	31.90	33.82
Alberta	24.28	31.32	33.21
British Columbia	25.67	33.08	35.06
Canada	23.80	31.38	32.98
15. Automobile Supplies -			
Quebec	19.02	27.59	31.92
Ontario	25.72	40.65	40.72
Manitoba	19.78	31.30	28.52
Alberta	23.26	27.59	27.09
British Columbia	26.14	34.50	35.35
Canada	25.58	40.14	40.14
16. Castings, Iron -			
Prince Edward Island	17.37	(1)	44.44
Nova Scotia	21.41	32.97	32.33
New Brunswick	20.40	32.41	33.15
Quebec	22.58	33.40	34.44
Ontario	22.97	36.68	37.45
Manitoba	23.86	28.89	35.31
Saskatchewan	22.21	27.51	29.00
Alberta	16.64	32.01	33.19
British Columbia	22.38	35.12	43.25
Canada	22.65	35.39	36.65
17. Rubber Goods, Including Rubber Footwear -			
Quebec	17.94	25.76	29.31
Ontario	24.18	37.89	38.07
Canada	22.39	34.91	35.89
18. Brass and Copper Products -			
Quebec	21.12	39.29	36.12
Ontario	26.94	38.70	40.20
Manitoba	20.23	29.99	30.69
British Columbia	26.10	37.31	37.49
Canada	24.63	38.57	38.55
19. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -			
Quebec	16.82	24.90	26.56
Ontario	19.41	27.60	27.92
Canada	17.58	25.49	26.83

(1) Less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 17. - Average Weekly Earnings of Male Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44. (Concluded)

(Industries ranked according to the number of male wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	M a l e		
	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$
20. Hardware, Tools and Cutlery -			
Nova Scotia	12.25	26.00	24.67
Quebec	19.15	36.64	38.12
Ontario	22.55	35.39	36.87
Manitoba	11.33	23.87	20.51
British Columbia	18.17	30.62	30.24
Canada	21.64	35.70	37.04
21. Sheet Metal Products -			
New Brunswick	14.62	25.14	19.10
Quebec	20.90	30.83	33.06
Ontario	22.07	33.88	33.67
Manitoba	18.77	26.92	29.43
Saskatchewan	19.65	30.55	34.85
Alberta	16.86	27.48	31.54
British Columbia	22.00	35.91	36.35
Canada	21.47	32.72	33.35
22. Furniture -			
Nova Scotia	-	21.11	18.87
New Brunswick	13.67	26.25	18.71
Quebec	17.39	24.40	26.27
Ontario	18.91	26.81	28.43
Manitoba	17.78	24.23	21.15
Saskatchewan	15.00	18.56	20.03
Alberta	16.74	23.20	28.67
British Columbia	19.11	33.40	27.66
Canada	18.41	28.30	27.38
23. Agricultural Implements -			
Quebec	10.29	18.11	23.17
Ontario	27.23	37.12	39.60
Manitoba	24.75	25.52	24.23
Canada	26.61	36.54	39.00
24. Planing Mills, Sash and Door Factories -			
Prince Edward Island	13.86	21.93	(1)
Nova Scotia	15.03	25.95	24.39
New Brunswick	14.45	20.91	22.93
Quebec	14.69	22.54	23.33
Ontario	18.58	26.27	26.62
Manitoba	18.03	25.72	27.71
Saskatchewan	17.51	25.22	28.62
Alberta	23.20	29.73	27.91
British Columbia	21.97	30.14	28.57
Canada	17.77	25.59	25.53
25. Boots and Shoes, Leather -			
New Brunswick	16.51	21.09	24.67
Quebec	16.30	24.78	25.07
Ontario	19.67	28.06	29.04
Manitoba	14.64	21.46	24.03
British Columbia	18.78	26.53	32.53
Canada	17.43	25.59	26.17

(1) Less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44.

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$
1. Miscellaneous Chemical Products -			
Nova Scotia	-	-	15.00
Quebec	10.56	19.30	24.59
Ontario	11.35	21.26	22.42
Manitoba	-	14.00	23.18
Saskatchewan	9.00	15.15	11.69
British Columbia	15.50	27.33	22.88
Canada	10.74	19.72	23.94
2. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -			
Quebec	13.02	24.36	24.31
Ontario	13.44	20.07	20.79
Manitoba	-	16.44	17.82
Alberta	-	18.45	16.67
British Columbia	-	26.25	24.14
Canada	13.33	21.63	22.00
3. Aircraft -			
Quebec	15.43	34.59	42.84
Ontario	18.96	29.59	40.17
Manitoba	13.67	22.89	24.16
Canada	18.43	32.04	40.08
4. Clothing, Women's Factory -			
New Brunswick	10.48	11.83	13.71
Quebec	13.52	17.61	19.21
Ontario	14.52	19.50	20.75
Manitoba	13.24	17.47	18.00
Alberta	12.55	15.07	17.97
British Columbia	14.63	18.21	17.96
Canada	13.76	18.04	19.48
5. Clothing, Men's Factory -			
Nova Scotia	9.24	14.45	19.02
New Brunswick	(1)	12.65	12.79
Quebec	12.35	16.44	17.33
Ontario	13.61	18.93	19.24
Manitoba	13.06	15.74	16.29
Alberta	14.74	15.39	18.58
British Columbia	15.32	18.39	14.88
Canada	12.79	17.03	17.81
6. Hosiery and Knitted Goods -			
Nova Scotia	12.00	14.72	13.96
Quebec	12.67	15.64	15.89
Ontario	14.06	16.25	16.26
Manitoba	14.13	13.96	14.35
British Columbia	15.52	15.35	16.60
Canada	13.63	15.88	15.95

(1) Less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1943	1944
7. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -			
Quebec	13.09	16.94	18.51
Ontario	13.97	17.97	17.27
Canada	13.35	17.34	18.08
8. Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products -			
Quebec	10.71	27.26	29.87
Ontario	12.61	28.05	32.34
Manitoba	-	14.08	17.15
British Columbia	12.00	22.34	30.09
Canada	12.17	27.83	32.14
9. Boots and Shoes, Leather -			
New Brunswick	10.47	12.06	14.35
Quebec	11.11	14.44	16.65
Ontario	13.60	16.42	17.28
Manitoba	10.56	13.28	16.17
British Columbia	14.48	14.53	14.81
Canada	11.89	15.04	16.79
10. Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa, etc. -			
Nova Scotia	9.71	11.22	12.71
New Brunswick	9.21	13.56	12.33
Quebec	10.37	12.87	13.85
Ontario	12.39	13.04	13.27
Manitoba	10.24	14.11	15.03
Alberta	12.42	15.37	18.57
British Columbia	12.94	15.85	17.76
Canada	11.34	13.14	13.81
11. Bread and Other Bakery Products -			
Prince Edward Island	7.54	9.96	11.00
Nova Scotia	8.02	13.37	14.74
New Brunswick	8.36	11.30	12.15
Quebec	10.05	12.16	12.72
Ontario	10.76	13.03	13.41
Manitoba	9.99	14.31	13.95
Saskatchewan	9.37	13.20	14.53
Alberta	12.07	15.19	16.56
British Columbia	11.67	14.58	15.46
Canada	10.51	13.23	13.80
12. Fruit and Vegetable Preparations -			
Prince Edward Island	-	12.08	11.14
Nova Scotia	8.82	14.36	17.51
New Brunswick	7.83	8.32	13.75
Quebec	6.42	10.30	12.81
Ontario	10.02	14.44	16.55
Manitoba	8.61	12.00	8.39
Alberta	8.92	17.26	17.35
British Columbia	11.61	17.85	17.70
Canada	9.44	14.27	16.05

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44. (Continued)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1943	1944
13. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes -	\$	\$	\$
Quebec	11.77	15.32	19.23
Ontario	13.86	14.82	15.71
British Columbia	-	13.00	15.00
Canada	12.07	15.25	18.75
14. Rubber Goods, Including Rubber Footwear -			
Quebec	12.56	16.20	19.76
Ontario	14.65	21.43	20.97
Canada	13.84	19.66	20.61
15. Boxes and Bags, Paper -			
New Brunswick	8.83	12.01	11.80
Quebec	10.96	13.18	13.18
Ontario	13.92	15.45	15.74
Manitoba	13.19	14.51	15.45
British Columbia	13.28	18.09	17.51
Canada	12.67	14.75	14.92
16. Slaughtering and Meat Packing -			
Nova Scotia	9.00	12.33	14.86
New Brunswick	-	15.57	22.32
Quebec	11.50	17.40	16.63
Ontario	15.04	18.58	18.88
Manitoba	16.17	23.68	23.91
Saskatchewan	15.76	25.61	22.25
Alberta	17.68	22.82	23.42
British Columbia	11.32	22.39	21.29
Canada	14.54	21.07	21.23
17. Printing and Bookbinding -			
Prince Edward Island	6.73	7.20	6.60
Nova Scotia	10.35	13.88	13.83
New Brunswick	14.07	16.00	13.29
Quebec	12.17	14.31	16.29
Ontario	13.02	13.87	13.91
Manitoba	13.13	14.26	15.09
Saskatchewan	13.00	12.68	14.45
Alberta	14.27	16.63	17.77
British Columbia	14.19	17.37	18.00
Canada	12.80	14.20	14.76
18. Silk and Artificial Silk -			
Quebec	12.10	15.07	16.39
Ontario	14.46	15.40	18.38
Canada	13.24	15.26	17.08

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 18. - Average Weekly Earnings of Female Wage-earners in the Twenty-five Leading Industries of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-44. (Concluded)

(Industries ranked according to the number of female wage-earners in 1944)

Industry and Province	Female		
	1939	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$
19. Sheet Metal Products -			
New Brunswick	7.50	12.08	14.29
Quebec	12.19	19.28	18.72
Ontario	19.64	19.95	21.11
Manitoba	-	20.16	19.45
Alberta	-	22.30	23.58
British Columbia	17.10	25.05	19.15
Canada	16.80	20.24	20.24
20. Automobile Supplies -			
Ontario	14.93	24.67	28.40
Alberta	-	20.00	22.25
British Columbia	-	-	14.00
Canada	14.92	24.67	28.38
21. Woollen Cloth -			
Nova Scotia	(1)	(1)	15.56
Quebec	11.01	17.52	17.07
Ontario	14.09	18.06	17.94
British Columbia	12.13	16.63	17.32
Canada	13.31	17.56	17.44
22. Brass and Copper Products -			
Quebec	11.86	29.49	25.39
Ontario	15.34	26.21	28.12
Manitoba	-	20.00	20.00
British Columbia	-	25.33	26.15
Canada	14.17	26.34	27.36
23. Hardware, Tools and Cutlery -			
Nova Scotia	12.00	19.56	16.00
Quebec	12.95	22.25	21.55
Ontario	13.69	20.82	19.92
Manitoba	-	13.29	16.30
British Columbia	13.33	19.75	20.63
Canada	13.26	21.40	20.47
24. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations -			
Quebec	11.95	13.54	14.66
Ontario	14.01	17.03	17.43
Manitoba	15.02	13.47	16.88
Alberta	-	15.00	13.50
Canada	13.30	15.57	16.41
25. Miscellaneous Foods -			
Nova Scotia	(1)	12.72	13.38
New Brunswick	10.00	13.66	14.17
Quebec	11.88	13.95	13.99
Ontario	12.42	13.21	10.80
Manitoba	11.15	15.77	13.89
Saskatchewan	9.17	15.89	17.99
Alberta	10.27	15.62	13.35
British Columbia	11.35	16.00	16.14
Canada	11.52	14.15	12.64

(1) Less than three establishments reporting.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 19. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week in the Month of Highest Employment, 1952-57.

(Note - These are regular hours per week and do not include overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
40 hours or less	78,225	82,896	70,736	72,528	75,224	79,178
41 - 43 hours	9,593	9,571	9,814	11,448	11,820	11,273
44 hours	65,063	65,598	69,217	78,564	80,202	97,209
45 - 47 hours	31,193	33,033	38,805	44,672	51,259	61,099
48 hours	81,894	75,558	95,669	130,850	138,500	148,399
49 - 50 hours	67,823	66,310	71,997	62,328	67,740	76,526
51 - 53 hours	14,438	15,764	16,562	19,100	18,287	21,815
54 hours	30,098	28,770	24,520	25,935	29,712	33,361
55 hours	39,817	44,465	46,437	42,261	43,377	49,470
56 - 59 hours	18,131	14,150	21,938	21,068	23,369	24,926
60 hours or over	62,296	59,158	64,659	59,712	64,222	68,288
Total Wage-earners	498,569	493,273	530,354	568,446	603,712	671,544
Average Hours Worked per Week .	48.9	48.7	49.2	48.7	48.7	48.8

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 20. - Wage-earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Working Specified Numbers of Hours per Week during a Month of Highest Employment, by Sex, 1938-44.

Hours Worked per Week	1938 (1)	1939 (1)	1942 (2)	1943 (2)	1944 (2)
<u>ALL WAGE-EARNERS</u>					
30 hours or less	24,073	19,849	48,714	74,406	87,817
31 - 43 hours	99,125	85,597	98,200	128,755	151,280
44 hours	83,763	81,128	88,049	88,964	112,840
45 - 47 hours	66,268	64,031	80,613	100,861	108,585
48 hours	121,625	130,506	244,899	248,083	245,024
49 - 50 hours	62,294	65,822	105,434	115,606	116,473
51 - 54 hours	39,596	46,165	147,229	151,231	128,580
55 hours	20,575	24,316	63,702	62,701	51,965
56 - 64 hours	60,755	61,067	193,297	176,730	140,295
65 hours or over	8,755	8,478	73,590	60,665	46,046
Total Wage-earners	586,829	586,959	1,143,727	1,208,002	1,188,905
Average Hours Worked per Week .	46.7	47.2	50.2	48.8	47.5
<u>MALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>					
30 hours or less	15,439	12,868	30,166	39,985	45,414
31 - 43 hours	75,842	64,780	59,146	68,530	83,293
44 hours	59,983	57,667	58,342	53,563	76,141
45 - 47 hours	47,877	45,703	47,403	62,701	67,306
48 hours	97,287	103,636	182,783	185,913	182,798
49 - 50 hours	45,981	48,378	70,870	75,975	80,878
51 - 54 hours	33,744	37,439	106,657	114,739	100,621
55 hours	16,493	19,766	48,996	49,194	42,214
56 - 64 hours	56,171	56,837	171,775	158,657	128,751
65 hours or over	8,224	8,036	67,776	56,837	42,618
Total Wage-earners	457,041	455,110	843,914	866,094	850,034
Average Hours Worked per Week .	47.3	48.1	51.3	50.4	49.1
<u>FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>					
30 hours or less	8,634	6,981	18,548	34,421	42,403
31 - 43 hours	23,283	20,817	39,054	60,225	67,987
44 hours	23,780	23,461	29,707	35,401	36,699
45 - 47 hours	18,391	18,328	33,210	38,160	41,279
48 hours	24,338	26,870	62,116	62,170	62,226
49 - 50 hours	16,313	17,444	34,564	39,631	35,595
51 - 54 hours	5,852	8,726	40,572	36,492	27,959
55 hours	4,082	4,550	14,706	13,507	9,751
56 - 64 hours	4,584	4,230	21,522	18,073	11,544
65 hours or over	531	442	5,814	3,828	3,428
Total Wage-earners	129,788	131,849	299,813	341,908	338,871
Average Hours Worked per Week .	44.6	45.2	46.9	44.3	43.6

(1) Hours worked per week do not include overtime.

(2) Hours worked per week include overtime.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 21. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, Classified by Sex and Province, 1944.

(Includes Overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and Northwest Territories	
						M A L E						
30 hours or less	45,414	6	1,507	894	11,603	24,599	1,620	514	824	3,844	3	
31 - 43 hours	83,293	26	2,481	1,178	25,833	39,871	2,791	715	1,582	8,815	1	
44 hours	76,141	39	3,549	1,913	14,465	23,140	5,299	508	1,916	25,312	-	
45 - 47 hours	67,306	14	1,302	738	18,568	36,684	2,006	508	991	6,495	-	
48 hours	182,798	128	8,174	2,755	57,775	78,774	6,795	1,637	3,235	23,468	57	
49 - 50 hours	80,878	44	1,341	2,126	26,314	43,492	3,078	1,030	1,567	1,886	-	
51 - 54 hours	100,621	218	3,441	3,616	37,517	45,906	2,537	1,289	2,849	3,248	-	
55 hours	42,214	39	906	510	20,198	18,755	459	351	441	556	-	
56 - 64 hours	128,751	117	6,363	4,971	61,236	44,438	2,909	2,788	2,855	3,059	15	
65 hours or over	42,618	227	1,848	959	21,359	15,781	716	328	373	1,023	4	
Total Wage-earners (1)	850,034	858	30,911	19,660	294,868	371,440	28,210	9,668	16,633	77,706	80	
Average Hours Worked per Week	49.1	56.3	50.0	51.1	51.1	48.1	47.2	50.9	48.9	45.2	50.3	
						F E M A L E						
30 hours or less	42,403	51	384	399	9,105	29,096	996	222	304	1,846	-	
31 - 43 hours	67,987	90	531	645	23,671	36,205	2,521	301	830	3,193	-	
44 hours	36,699	20	776	298	11,444	15,665	2,982	204	1,093	4,217	-	
45 - 47 hours	41,279	3	543	441	14,434	20,777	1,247	243	614	2,977	-	
48 hours	62,226	73	1,384	1,165	27,367	23,653	2,457	655	1,059	4,413	-	
49 - 50 hours	35,595	9	750	623	13,995	18,760	679	68	293	428	-	
51 - 54 hours	27,959	14	286	205	12,128	13,877	498	67	173	711	-	
55 hours	9,751	1	127	76	5,065	4,023	54	16	15	374	-	
56 - 64 hours	11,544	51	649	203	4,019	5,439	130	43	303	705	2	
65 hours or over	3,428	18	64	24	911	2,128	15	9	52	207	-	
Total Wage-earners (1)	338,871	330	5,494	4,079	122,139	169,613	11,579	1,828	4,736	19,071	2	
Average Hours Worked per Week	43.6	44.5	46.8	44.8	45.0	42.5	42.9	43.4	44.7	43.8	60.0	

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 22. - Wage-earners Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment,
Classified by Sex and Industrial Group, 1944

Hours Worked per Week	All Groups	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals	Miscellaneous Industries
M A L E										
30 hours or less	45,414	9,547	2,608	2,353	8,416	15,040	2,855	1,231	2,426	938
31 - 43 hours	83,293	7,436	4,636	6,955	12,538	36,421	6,200	2,536	5,159	1,412
44 hours	76,141	3,702	2,457	5,868	12,155	40,727	3,239	3,397	2,721	1,875
45 - 47 hours	67,306	5,328	4,073	3,758	11,152	30,380	5,653	1,183	3,004	2,775
48 hours	182,798	13,409	5,719	8,634	31,884	72,720	23,854	8,061	16,856	1,661
49 - 50 hours	80,878	6,867	6,414	12,974	11,667	28,652	9,635	1,361	2,144	1,164
51 - 54 hours	100,621	11,774	5,348	4,269	18,765	39,539	7,760	2,763	9,113	1,290
55 hours	42,214	4,243	2,437	4,133	9,641	17,716	2,286	684	605	469
56 - 64 hours	128,751	14,795	3,481	4,789	44,111	47,401	6,078	3,339	4,071	686
65 hours or over	42,618	8,176	896	1,632	7,202	20,237	1,524	1,215	1,429	307
Total Wage-earners (1)	850,034	85,277	38,069	55,365	167,531	348,833	69,084	25,770	47,528	12,577
Average Hours Worked per Week ..	49.1	49.4	47.6	48.0	50.7	49.1	48.2	48.5	48.0	46.1
F E M A L E										
30 hours or less	42,403	13,330	2,746	9,385	5,020	4,804	2,805	289	2,658	1,366
31 - 43 hours	67,987	11,484	4,846	20,824	5,741	9,857	5,666	772	6,983	1,814
44 hours	36,699	3,781	2,279	14,043	4,670	4,457	2,773	403	2,616	1,677
45 - 47 hours	41,279	6,263	3,461	11,560	3,484	7,570	3,658	416	2,864	2,003
48 hours	62,226	8,270	3,165	16,717	4,235	12,824	4,254	1,181	10,770	810
49 - 50 hours	35,595	4,067	2,824	13,410	2,186	5,730	5,900	216	817	445
51 - 54 hours	27,959	4,129	1,597	3,391	1,633	8,539	4,252	304	3,823	291
55 hours	9,751	1,797	377	2,703	896	3,048	619	44	121	146
56 - 64 hours	11,544	4,217	418	604	844	4,070	485	95	744	67
65 hours or over	3,428	1,729	82	169	160	1,180	38	22	26	22
Total Wage-earners (1)	338,871	59,067	21,795	92,806	28,869	62,079	30,450	3,742	31,422	8,641
Average Hours Worked per Week ..	43.6	42.3	42.9	43.1	41.9	46.2	44.5	44.2	44.0	41.3

(1) Exclusive of dairy factories and fish curing and packing plants.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 23. - Male Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1944 (1)

(Note: Industries ranked according to the annual number of male wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Shipbuilding and repairs	3,218	7,271	19,617	5,861	10,067	3,122	2,738	2,249	9,065	5,555	68,763	48.3
2. Aircraft	2,445	5,524	815	4,178	11,251	2,051	14,313	3,321	8,837	3,602	56,337	50.6
3. Sawmills	1,409	1,797	1,598	1,225	12,651	2,341	8,187	2,478	30,035	1,419	63,120	54.1
4. Pulp and paper	1,653	2,352	578	1,343	11,375	1,994	4,072	765	6,595	3,625	34,352	51.4
5. Railway rolling-stock	479	3,370	8,360	1,952	9,718	1,748	1,641	388	1,046	256	28,958	46.1
6. Primary iron and steel	1,113	3,589	1,345	1,727	10,539	1,210	2,319	1,090	5,442	1,219	29,593	49.3
7. Miscellaneous chemical products	1,346	3,088	947	1,559	10,622	1,232	7,947	298	1,830	759	29,628	48.2
8. Miscellaneous iron and steel products	1,306	3,510	804	2,311	6,308	2,082	1,831	717	5,335	3,477	27,681	50.9
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies	937	1,918	1,214	2,630	2,316	6,581	3,916	1,697	1,868	489	23,566	48.8
10. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	506	1,302	212	1,365	16,710	368	451	76	1,368	119	22,477	47.7
11. Machinery	758	1,786	1,859	1,430	1,154	3,293	3,628	2,450	3,677	1,054	21,089	50.8
12. Automobiles	656	2,308	1,378	2,692	9,062	896	1,537	132	914	54	19,629	46.3
13. Bread and other bakery products	943	515	470	599	3,847	1,584	4,017	1,425	3,433	335	17,168	50.4
14. Slaughtering and meat packing	1,321	1,657	501	1,231	3,171	2,870	2,696	924	2,147	522	17,040	48.4
15. Automobile supplies	867	1,698	542	1,727	2,007	2,371	2,196	821	2,325	629	15,183	49.1
16. Castings, iron	645	1,370	901	1,299	1,643	2,143	1,979	846	2,188	1,394	14,408	50.7
17. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear	907	2,170	509	1,458	2,299	1,848	2,189	406	1,431	275	13,492	47.0
18. Brass and copper products	970	1,960	906	813	2,464	1,821	2,093	311	2,166	787	14,291	48.6
19. Cotton yarn and cloth	221	218	32	183	2,384	7,066	407	851	506	234	12,102	49.8
20. Hardware, tools and outlery	639	974	809	880	1,006	1,839	1,530	2,037	2,345	655	12,714	50.8
21. Sheet metal products	774	1,368	1,093	1,135	1,842	2,220	1,321	813	1,225	602	12,393	48.3
22. Furniture	689	1,067	1,075	3,236	732	1,085	1,176	1,903	483	162	11,608	47.2
23. Agricultural implements	226	665	302	2,171	4,430	629	1,277	711	898	117	11,426	48.6
24. Planing mills, sash and door factories	720	797	1,208	672	874	1,909	1,274	883	2,272	300	10,909	49.6
25. Boots and shoes, leather	530	1,327	776	1,749	976	1,899	1,021	701	312	58	9,349	46.3
26. Printing and publishing	676	2,128	1,322	1,094	1,706	395	315	75	265	133	8,109	43.3
27. Bridge and structural steel	599	792	1,290	1,145	317	2,347	675	112	808	124	8,209	48.8
28. Printing and bookbinding	568	989	3,143	844	904	335	349	97	347	204	7,780	44.6
29. Fruit and vegetable preparations	4,717	1,568	282	647	450	675	964	599	3,141	4,449	17,492	49.0
30. Clothing, men's factory	185	1,869	2,848	429	1,055	298	181	26	76	12	6,979	43.0
31. Hosiery and knitted goods	263	419	223	732	1,672	1,026	686	685	491	153	6,350	48.9
32. Acids, alkalies and salts	234	402	313	187	3,392	150	332	93	1,050	138	6,291	49.0
33. Machine shops	715	735	797	539	756	920	950	331	1,126	685	7,554	49.0
34. Silk and artificial silk	270	549	113	443	742	1,582	696	487	1,011	342	6,135	50.4
35. Petroleum products	108	846	1,956	141	1,748	104	312	35	316	71	5,635	45.7
36. Heating and cooking apparatus	192	527	225	490	1,445	843	515	386	796	164	5,583	49.3
37. Breweries	283	239	740	303	552	387	589	277	1,515	577	5,462	52.3
38. Clothing, women's factory	316	2,048	1,335	549	690	187	143	16	43	4	5,331	41.5
39. Flour and feed mills	296	272	201	139	1,601	343	779	118	1,126	432	5,307	51.2
40. Boxes, wooden	535	384	201	251	578	630	566	1,149	832	284	5,410	49.8
Totals, Forty Leading Industries (2) ..	35,235	67,368	62,840	58,359	157,054	66,424	83,688	32,779	110,686	35,470	704,903	48.2
Totals, All Industries (2)	45,414	83,293	76,141	67,306	162,798	80,878	100,621	42,214	128,751	42,618	850,034	49.1

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.

WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1944

Table 24. - Female Wage-earners in the Forty Leading Industries Working Specified Numbers of Hours During One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, 1944 (1)

(Note: Industries ranked according to the annual number of female wage-earners)

Industry	Hours Worked per Week										Total Wage-earners	Average Hours Worked per Week
	30 or less	31-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-54	55	56-64	65 or over		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Miscellaneous chemical products	1,767	4,534	943	1,912	9,836	619	3,601	101	681	12	23,906	44.9
2. Electrical apparatus and supplies ...	1,615	3,423	1,731	2,838	1,690	4,473	3,382	559	199	12	19,922	44.9
3. Aircraft	990	2,574	503	2,223	4,417	1,020	5,771	1,486	1,572	361	20,917	48.3
4. Clothing, women's factory	2,413	6,676	4,306	2,460	2,341	294	190	21	28	-	18,729	40.0
5. Clothing, men's factory	1,215	4,331	5,424	1,575	4,308	1,332	347	12	19	1	18,564	42.8
6. Hosiery and knitted goods	1,848	3,337	963	2,621	3,141	1,985	776	778	79	2	15,430	43.1
7. Cotton yarn and cloth	677	552	79	384	2,668	5,234	478	424	37	-	10,533	47.1
8. Miscellaneous iron and steel products	1,273	2,026	286	2,007	3,549	792	507	224	1,284	604	12,352	46.1
9. Boots and shoes, leather	665	1,812	770	1,585	812	1,495	535	247	63	4	7,998	43.7
10. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc..	2,156	1,491	665	1,652	1,199	574	344	448	91	-	8,620	40.4
11. Bread and other bakery products	1,479	811	695	773	2,766	368	565	218	156	52	7,885	42.6
12. Fruit and vegetable preparations	5,598	3,191	553	1,229	1,002	1,199	1,485	637	3,113	1,588	19,596	43.7
13. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	715	1,862	302	546	1,287	336	747	162	347	5	6,249	43.1
14. Rubber goods, including rubber footwear	1,121	1,715	318	843	647	968	613	97	237	29	6,588	41.8
15. Boxes and bags, paper	951	1,340	616	721	609	676	421	66	82	-	5,482	41.4
16. Slaughtering and meat packing	677	1,189	191	737	1,054	679	440	74	94	17	5,162	43.0
17. Printing and bookbinding	1,351	1,026	1,689	471	579	130	144	13	114	38	5,564	39.6
18. Silk and artificial silk	400	710	185	594	689	1,175	243	472	76	32	4,576	45.6
19. Sheet metal products	630	921	486	786	772	929	319	374	148	45	5,410	44.3
20. Automobile supplies	638	1,332	290	556	554	631	487	89	422	22	5,021	43.6
21. Woollen cloth	442	550	228	656	234	898	589	358	87	5	3,947	45.3
22. Brass and copper products	359	879	437	265	588	991	631	20	203	12	4,385	45.0
23. Hardware, tools and cutlery	428	587	251	434	283	941	395	309	190	49	3,867	45.6
24. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	385	1,333	1,017	521	278	60	52	9	31	7	3,693	40.5
25. Miscellaneous food products	1,386	794	574	631	420	75	72	9	16	2	3,979	37.1
26. Scientific and professional equipment	171	478	480	1,111	170	90	87	4	14	2	2,607	43.2
27. Miscellaneous paper products	615	659	361	369	397	356	255	37	48	3	3,100	41.2
28. Hats and caps	415	1,388	451	308	289	97	42	18	11	3	3,020	39.2
29. Shipbuilding and repairs	147	310	1,586	173	335	97	152	13	88	13	2,914	44.2
30. Machinery	209	548	338	247	300	317	427	207	134	17	2,744	45.5
31. Miscellaneous leather goods	411	576	509	430	327	115	54	4	11	-	2,437	40.6
32. Clothing contractors, men's	98	314	520	207	729	113	94	3	10	-	2,088	44.4
33. Agricultural implements	35	147	91	262	1,010	121	163	135	85	1	2,040	45.8
34. Woollen yarn	330	324	55	263	169	655	96	63	33	1	1,999	43.2
35. Printing and publishing	490	422	378	193	302	99	59	12	29	12	1,996	39.6
36. Furniture	279	396	287	612	191	118	108	75	13	14	2,093	42.6
37. Corsets	103	346	180	830	292	162	-	-	-	-	1,913	43.7
38. Fur goods	196	628	275	131	256	82	177	32	203	58	2,038	44.1
39. Gloves and mittens, leather	342	228	314	241	461	258	47	2	5	-	1,898	42.0
40. Glass products	170	358	162	277	558	147	97	38	58	21	1,886	44.3
Totals, Forty Leading Industries (2)	35,190	56,117	29,489	34,474	51,309	30,721	24,982	7,788	10,013	3,024	283,107	43.7
Totals, All industries (2)	42,403	67,987	36,699	41,279	62,228	35,595	27,959	9,751	11,544	3,428	338,871	43.6

(1) Includes overtime. (2) Figures are exclusive of those for "butter and cheese" and "fish curing and packing" which are among the leading industries. Figures for these industries are not available.

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