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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

IN MANUFACTURING

1948

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PUBLICATION



**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING
1948**

Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of
Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees
In Leading Establishments in the Last
Week in October, 1948.

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Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Employment Section
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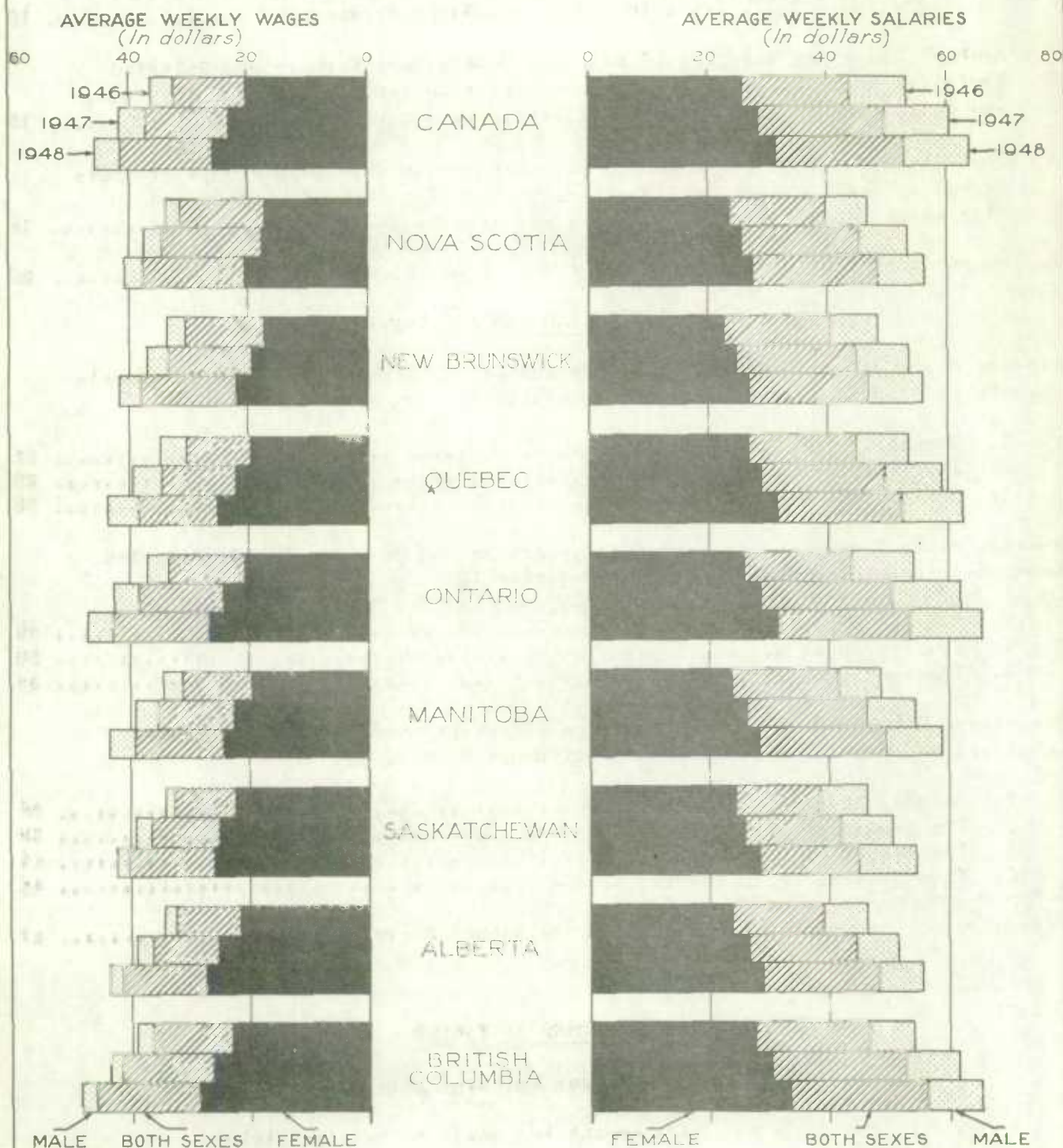
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- nil.
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AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS

(In the last Week of November 1946 and 1947 and of October 1948)



EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES
IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN CANADA IN THE LAST WEEK
IN OCTOBER, 1948.

FOREWORD.

This bulletin deals with the results of the third annual survey of earnings and hours in leading manufacturing establishments^{1/}. The questionnaire (a facsimile of which appears inside the back cover of the bulletin) required a detailed breakdown of the payroll records for the last week in October, 1948, for all employees on the paylists of establishments usually employing 15 or more persons, except travelling salesmen, homeworkers, watchmen, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction. Proprietors or firm members and employees of separately-organized sales offices were excluded. It will be noted that statistics given in this bulletin relate to the reported employees in the larger plants, not to all persons engaged in the manufacturing industry in the week of the survey.

Data on hours and earnings were reported separately for wage-earners and salaried employees of each sex in 13 categories of hours, ranging from 30 hours or less to 65 hours or more. The hours included part-time, full-time and overtime hours actually worked, and any hours of absence with pay during the week ending October 31, 1948. Gross earnings were requested, including regular and overtime pay and such items as production, incentive and cost-of-living bonuses and commissions, (except those paid to travelling salesmen), before deduction for income tax, unemployment and other social insurance, etc.

In 1948, statistics were collected for the last week in October, one month earlier than in the two preceding surveys. Except in a few seasonal industries, such as sawmills, food processing, and apparel manufacturing, the change in the period of the survey did not materially affect the comparability of the data. This report also differs from the previous ones in that the statistics are compiled on the basis of the Canadian Standard Industrial Classification. Industrial group and sub-group headings are accompanied by descriptive notes appended to the tables where the content is not self-evident.

^{1/} From 1932 to 1945, the Census of Manufactures made annual surveys of the hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners employed in all manufacturing establishments in one week in the month of highest employment in the different establishments. The material in this bulletin relates to establishments usually employing 15 persons and over, depicting the situation existing in the last week in October. The employees for whom statistics are given in the present bulletin formed 85 p.c. of the total workers reported by all manufacturers to the Annual Census of Manufactures in 1948.

Table A.- Average Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, with Percentage Increases in 1948 over 1947.

Area or Group	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Average Earnings			Percentage Increase in 1948 over 1947	Average Earnings			Percentage Increase in 1948 over 1947	Average Earnings			Percentage Increase in 1948 over 1947
	1946	1947	1948		1946	1947	1948		1946	1947	1948	

(1) WAGE-EARNERS - AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

	cents				cents				cents			
CANADA	74.1	85.1	94.6	11.2	80.7	92.1	102.3	11.1	50.2	58.2	66.1	11.9
Durable Goods	81.6	92.6	103.0	11.3	84.1	94.8	105.2	11.1	55.5	67.7	75.7	11.8
Non-Durable Goods	67.6	78.3	86.9	11.0	76.7	88.8	98.5	10.9	48.9	56.1	62.9	12.1
Nova Scotia	68.8	75.5	82.4	9.1	73.7	81.1	88.4	9.0	39.4	40.6	45.5	12.1
New Brunswick	66.4	73.9	82.6	11.6	71.9	79.5	88.4	11.2	40.0	47.7	52.6	10.3
Quebec	67.2	76.7	85.4	11.3	74.2	84.2	93.6	11.2	47.3	54.1	61.4	13.5
Ontario	77.7	89.7	99.9	11.4	84.3	98.6	107.3	11.1	52.9	62.2	69.2	11.3
Manitoba	72.8	82.0	91.0	11.0	78.8	88.1	98.6	11.9	49.8	57.0	61.5	7.9
Saskatchewan	74.5	84.5	93.3	10.4	77.0	87.5	96.8	10.4	54.5	62.3	66.9	7.4
Alberta	75.0	84.2	95.5	13.4	79.3	88.8	100.0	12.9	51.4	60.4	67.1	11.1
British Columbia	89.4	103.6	114.2	10.2	94.0	107.8	118.9	10.3	58.8	68.2	75.2	10.3

(2) WAGE-EARNERS - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

	dollars				dollars				dollars			
CANADA	32.38	37.19	41.25	10.9	36.23	41.35	45.73	10.6	20.08	23.11	25.91	12.1
Durable Goods	35.82	40.93	45.32	10.8	37.17	42.19	46.50	10.3	22.78	27.76	30.73	10.7
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	33.90	37.53	11.0	35.05	40.32	44.52	10.4	19.46	22.16	24.97	12.7
Nova Scotia	31.44	34.58	37.74	9.1	33.90	37.47	40.66	8.5	17.18	17.62	20.25	14.9
New Brunswick	30.54	33.55	38.03	13.4	33.58	37.05	41.55	12.1	17.16	19.22	22.04	14.7
Quebec	30.51	34.82	38.60	10.9	34.95	39.66	43.80	10.4	19.49	22.02	25.11	14.0
Ontario	33.26	38.57	42.86	11.1	37.09	42.70	47.10	10.3	20.53	24.13	26.92	11.2
Manitoba	31.16	35.59	39.22	10.2	34.51	39.20	43.48	10.9	19.72	22.63	24.35	7.6
Saskatchewan	32.78	36.83	40.12	9.5	34.11	39.16	42.12	7.6	22.45	25.10	26.09	3.9
Alberta	32.40	36.81	41.56	12.3	34.50	39.07	43.80	12.1	21.38	25.25	27.31	8.2
British Columbia	36.83	41.85	46.02	10.0	39.01	43.55	48.27	10.8	23.05	28.19	28.58	9.1

(3) SALARIED EMPLOYEES - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

	dollars				dollars				dollars			
CANADA	43.85	49.78	52.91	6.3	53.21	60.21	63.47	5.4	25.91	28.68	31.26	9.0
Durable Goods	45.91	51.73	54.94	6.4	54.46	61.20	64.31	5.2	26.59	29.01	31.90	10.0
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	48.21	51.24	6.3	52.07	59.33	62.70	5.5	25.50	28.47	30.83	8.3
Nova Scotia	39.89	45.34	48.42	6.8	46.88	53.44	58.49	5.7	23.54	25.67	27.29	6.3
New Brunswick	40.33	44.59	46.70	4.7	48.25	53.56	55.94	4.4	22.68	24.78	26.88	8.4
Quebec	44.57	49.45	52.39	5.9	53.30	59.09	62.20	5.3	26.63	28.95	31.52	8.9
Ontario	43.82	50.48	53.63	6.3	54.19	62.01	65.20	5.2	25.87	28.84	31.40	8.9
Manitoba	41.48	48.07	49.68	7.8	48.93	54.82	58.98	8.0	23.76	26.07	28.21	8.2
Saskatchewan	38.79	41.95	44.90	7.0	46.10	50.47	54.52	8.0	24.20	25.90	28.25	9.1
Alberta	39.34	44.32	48.20	8.8	46.30	51.88	55.81	8.0	23.88	26.62	29.04	9.1
British Columbia	46.59	52.89	56.38	6.8	54.10	61.70	65.18	5.6	27.36	30.07	33.40	11.1

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Women made up 24.1 p.c. of the employees reported in the latest survey, 22.4 p.c. of the wage-earners and 32.8 p.c. of the salaried personnel; these percentages reflect insignificant decreases from the proportions reported for November, 1947. Women employed as wage-earners received, on the average, \$5.35 a week less than those defined as salaried workers. There was a somewhat greater increase in the wages than in the salaries paid to women over the 11 months. Their average hourly earnings amounted to 63.6 p.c. of men's hourly earnings, their average weekly wages to 56.7 p.c. of men's, while their salaries were 49.2 p.c. of men's average salaries for the week. The difference in percentage between the hourly and weekly figures for the women results from their shorter working time; the disparity between the proportions of women's weekly wages and their weekly salaries in relation to men's earnings is chiefly due to the influence of the comparatively high salaries of executive and administrative employees, mostly male, on the average earnings of the salaried personnel.

Increases in average wages were general throughout Canada in the 11-month period between the 1947 and the 1948 surveys. The average weekly wages rose by 10.6 p.c. for men and by 12.1 p.c. for women. Upward adjustments of wage rates, often on an "across-the-board" basis, were chiefly responsible for the increases, although changes in levels of industrial activity for seasonal and other reasons, and other circumstances were contributing factors. The variations were smaller than in the preceding year, when men's weekly wages rose by 14.1 p.c. and women's by 15.1 p.c. over the figures reported in November, 1946. The average time worked by the wage-earners, and the proportions working hours longer or shorter than average remained, on the whole, substantially the same as in 1947.

Salaried personnel made up 16.7 p.c. of the reported employees and were paid 20.5 p.c. of the gross payrolls in 1948. Their average weekly earnings rose by 6.3 p.c. from 1947, while wages rose by 10.9 p.c. In the preceding year, salaries had increased by 13.5 p.c. and wages by 14.9 p.c. Men averaged \$63.48 a week in October, 1948, \$3.27 more than in November, 1947; in the previous year their weekly earnings had risen by \$7.00. The amounts of the increases in women's salaries in the same periods were appreciably smaller; they were paid \$31.26 a week in 1948, \$28.68 in 1947, and \$25.91 in 1946. The average hours reported for salaried personnel of both sexes declined slightly from the 1947 levels.

As in the two preceding surveys, the averages derived from the annual returns agreed satisfactorily with those obtained from the monthly survey of employment, payrolls and manhours for the corresponding period. Approximately 94 p.c. of the employees included in the monthly returns were reported in the annual survey.

Table B.- Provincial Distributions of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Their Wages
Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending
Nov.30, 1946, Nov.30, 1947, and Oct.31, 1948.

Area	Wage-Earners						Gross Wages					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.
CANADA	76.3	77.3	77.6	23.7	22.7	22.4	85.3	85.9	85.9	14.7	14.1	14.1
Durable Goods	90.5	91.2	92.1	9.5	8.8	7.9	93.9	94.1	94.6	6.1	5.9	5.4
Non-Durable Goods	64.1	64.9	64.4	35.9	35.1	35.6	76.4	77.1	76.4	23.6	22.9	23.6
N.S.	85.2	85.3	85.8	14.8	14.7	14.2	91.9	92.5	92.4	8.1	7.5	7.6
N.B.	81.7	80.2	81.7	18.3	19.8	18.3	89.8	88.7	89.4	10.2	11.3	10.6
Que.	71.3	72.3	72.0	28.7	27.7	28.0	81.7	82.5	81.8	18.3	17.5	18.2
Ont.	77.0	77.9	78.7	23.0	22.1	21.3	85.8	86.2	86.7	14.2	13.8	13.3
Man.	77.9	78.3	77.6	22.1	21.7	22.4	86.0	86.2	86.1	14.0	13.8	13.9
Sask.	88.0	87.2	87.5	12.0	12.8	12.5	91.8	91.2	91.9	8.2	8.8	8.1
Alta.	84.2	83.8	85.5	15.8	16.2	14.5	89.6	88.9	90.4	10.4	11.1	9.6
B.C.	86.2	88.8	88.7	13.8	11.2	11.3	91.4	93.0	93.0	8.6	7.0	7.0

Table C.- Proportions that Average Wages Paid to Women by Leading Manufacturers
Constituted of Those Paid to Men in the Weeks Ending
Nov.30, 1946, Nov.30, 1947, and Oct.31, 1948.

(men's earnings=100 p.c.)

Area	Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1946 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.
CANADA	62.2	63.2	63.6	55.4	55.9	56.7
Durable Goods	66.0	71.4	72.0	61.2	65.8	66.1
Non-Durable Goods	63.8	63.2	63.9	55.5	55.0	56.1
Nova Scotia	53.5	50.1	51.5	50.7	47.0	49.8
New Brunswick	55.5	60.1	59.5	51.1	51.2	53.0
Quebec	63.7	64.3	65.6	55.8	55.5	57.3
Ontario	62.8	64.4	64.5	55.4	56.5	57.2
Manitoba	63.2	64.7	62.4	57.1	57.7	56.0
Saskatchewan	70.8	71.2	69.3	65.8	64.1	61.9
Alberta	64.8	68.2	67.1	62.0	64.5	62.3
British Columbia	62.6	63.3	63.2	59.1	60.1	59.2

PART 1. STATISTICS FOR WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING.

1. Distribution of Wage-Earners.

Wage-earners, defined as production workers, route drivers and delivery men, maintenance and related employees, comprised 83.3 p.c. of all persons reported by leading manufacturers in the survey of the week ending Oct. 31, 1948. As already mentioned, homeworkers, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction were not included. Male wage-earners made up 77.6 p.c. of the total, 0.3 percentage points above the proportion in November, 1947, and 1.3 points above that for November, 1946. The proportion of men in the durable goods industries increased by 0.9 points to 92.1 p.c., and decreased in non-durable goods manufacturing from 64.9 p.c. in 1947 to 64.4 p.c. in 1948. Differences in levels of activity in industries employing varying proportions of women, and a smaller increase in numbers of women than of men were chiefly responsible for these variations. Among the 17 major industrial divisions, the numbers of women wage-earners exceeded the numbers of men only in the clothing division, where they comprised 69.8 p.c. of the reported workers. In the following manufacturing industries, more than half the reported wage-earners were women: women's clothing (77.2 p.c.), men's clothing (70.9 p.c.), knit goods (67.1 p.c.), tobacco and tobacco products (66.5 p.c.), and hats and caps (58.3 p.c.).

Summary table B on page 4 shows for Canada and 8 provinces the percentage distributions of wage-earners by sex, and the proportions of the gross wages paid to men and to women in the weeks covered by the 1946, 1947 and 1948 surveys. The sex distribution of the wage-earners varies provincially in accordance with the industrial activities represented in the different areas. The highest proportion of men is reported in British Columbia, where large numbers of wage-earners are employed in the lumber, iron and steel and other industries which utilize the services of few women. The general proportion of women employed as wage-earners in Quebec is substantially higher than in other provinces because of the importance of the textile, clothing, tobacco and other light industries, in which women constitute high percentages of the workers.

2. Hours of Work.

The average working time of the wage-earners reported by leading manufacturers in the survey for the week ending Oct. 31, 1948, did not vary significantly from the average recorded 11 months earlier^{1/}. Men averaged 44.7 hours, and women, 39.8 hours. The figures included full-time, part-time and overtime hours worked, plus any hours of paid absence in the week, for all employees reported as wage-earners. The largest proportion of men, 19.4 p.c., was reported to have worked 45 to 47 hours in the week, and the second largest group, 13.9 p.c., worked 48 hours. Over 17 p.c. of the female wage-earners, also the largest group, worked 45 to 47 hours, but only a small percentage worked 48 hours or longer.

Tables 7 to 10 at the back of the bulletin give the percentage distributions of wage-earners for the week ending Oct. 31, 1948, in the 13 categories of hours in

^{1/}The monthly bulletins, "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", show that the hourly-rated wage-earners in leading manufacturing establishments averaged 43.2 hours, 43.5 hours and 43.1 hours in the comparable periods of 1946, 1947 and 1948, respectively. At July 1, 1950, they averaged 42.6 hours.

Table D.- Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Five Main Groups of Hours Worked in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1947 and Oct. 31, 1948, with the Average Hours in Each Class.

Area	Proportions of Wage-Earners						Average Hours Worked					
	Both Sexes		Men		Women		Both Sexes		Men		Women	
	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1947 p.c.	1948 p.c.	1947 no.	1948 no.	1947 no.	1948 no.	1947 no.	1948 no.
CANADA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.7	43.8	44.9	44.7	39.7	39.8
Under 40	17.4	17.6	12.8	13.0	32.8	32.8	29.9	30.5	30.0	30.5	29.3	30.4
40-44	31.3	33.4	29.3	32.5	36.2	36.5	41.8	41.8	41.3	41.9	41.7	41.8
45-48	31.6	30.7	34.7	33.2	21.6	22.5	46.3	46.3	46.6	46.7	46.3	46.1
49-54	12.1	11.4	13.5	12.8	7.4	6.6	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.0	50.5	50.8
55 and over	7.6	7.0	9.2	8.5	2.0	1.5	59.9	59.7	60.0	59.8	57.7	58.1
Nova Scotia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.8	45.9	46.2	46.0	43.4	44.5
Under 40	12.3	12.7	11.7	11.8	19.2	18.5	28.5	28.2	28.4	27.5	28.3	30.3
40-44	28.9	25.3	25.0	24.4	37.9	30.1	42.5	42.3	42.3	42.2	43.2	42.7
45-48	33.4	35.5	36.5	37.4	16.1	25.0	47.4	47.4	47.5	47.5	46.2	47.1
49-54	14.9	14.5	13.9	13.8	19.7	18.4	51.2	51.4	51.5	51.5	50.3	51.2
55 and over	12.0	12.0	12.9	12.6	7.1	8.0	60.3	60.3	60.7	60.3	58.9	60.0
New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.4	46.1	46.6	47.0	40.3	41.9
Under 40	18.1	14.8	13.2	11.8	27.7	28.5	26.5	27.7	27.5	26.8	24.8	31.0
40-44	21.5	22.3	20.2	21.2	28.9	28.8	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.3	41.8	41.7
45-48	29.1	26.3	28.9	26.3	29.3	27.5	46.3	47.1	46.7	47.2	47.0	46.7
49-54	18.3	21.2	20.4	23.3	11.3	11.7	51.3	51.5	51.6	51.3	50.0	50.2
55 and over	14.7	15.3	17.3	17.8	4.3	5.5	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.4	59.4	57.3
Quebec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.4	45.2	47.1	46.8	40.7	40.9
Under 40	17.1	16.7	11.7	11.3	31.2	30.8	30.2	30.8	29.8	30.1	30.6	31.4
40-44	23.3	24.4	19.9	21.1	32.5	33.0	42.0	42.0	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.9
45-48	28.6	29.8	31.0	32.0	22.3	24.3	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.8	46.4	46.2
49-54	16.7	18.9	18.9	19.8	10.7	9.3	50.9	50.8	51.0	50.9	50.5	50.5
55 and over	14.3	12.2	18.5	16.0	3.3	2.3	60.1	59.7	60.3	59.9	57.0	57.2
Ontario	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.0	42.9	44.2	43.9	38.8	38.9
Under 40	17.4	18.0	12.3	13.5	35.3	35.3	29.8	30.4	30.1	30.9	29.0	29.7
40-44	31.1	34.0	29.7	33.0	36.3	37.4	41.7	41.8	41.3	41.9	41.7	41.5
45-48	37.4	35.4	41.5	38.9	22.6	22.6	46.5	46.4	46.6	46.5	46.1	45.9
49-54	10.2	8.7	11.7	9.9	4.9	4.0	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.3	50.7
55 and over	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.7	0.9	0.7	59.2	59.5	59.3	59.5	58.4	59.8
Manitoba	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.4	43.1	44.5	44.1	39.7	39.6
Under 40	13.6	14.1	9.5	9.0	28.7	32.0	30.1	30.1	29.4	29.4	31.0	30.7
40-44	43.2	51.1	40.3	52.2	52.3	47.0	42.5	42.2	42.9	42.2	41.5	41.9
45-48	27.5	19.7	31.8	21.3	12.3	14.3	46.0	46.5	46.0	46.5	46.3	46.3
49-54	11.2	10.0	12.8	11.2	5.7	5.8	50.9	51.0	50.8	51.1	50.7	50.7
55 and over	4.5	5.1	5.6	6.3	0.5	0.9	59.5	59.4	59.8	59.5	58.6	58.2
Saskatchewan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.3	43.0	43.8	43.6	40.3	39.0
Under 40	12.0	11.5	9.5	9.1	29.1	29.4	27.8	27.5	26.5	27.4	30.8	27.6
40-44	53.3	58.3	52.8	58.4	57.2	57.5	42.9	43.0	42.8	43.0	43.1	43.1
45-48	20.6	20.1	22.4	21.2	9.1	12.2	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.7	46.7	48.0
49-54	10.4	6.5	11.2	7.2	3.9	0.8	51.1	50.9	51.1	50.9	51.5	49.2
55 and over	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	0.7	0.1	60.1	59.3	60.2	59.3	55.7	57.0
Alberta	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.7	43.3	44.1	43.8	41.8	40.7
Under 40	11.5	11.5	9.7	10.1	21.1	19.7	30.0	28.7	27.6	28.4	31.5	29.8
40-44	38.5	46.6	37.2	45.0	45.2	56.1	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.4	41.6	41.5
45-48	38.4	31.4	40.1	33.2	29.8	20.9	46.8	46.9	46.8	46.9	46.7	47.1
49-54	8.4	7.5	9.7	8.2	1.8	3.2	51.5	51.0	51.3	51.0	50.3	50.7
55 and over	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.3	0.1	59.9	59.1	59.7	59.1	58.9	56.5
British Columbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.6	38.4	38.0
Under 40	23.0	22.1	21.5	20.5	33.7	34.4	31.1	31.1	31.4	31.6	29.7	28.7
40-44	61.5	62.2	62.4	63.1	55.9	55.2	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.7	41.5
45-48	10.0	9.7	10.3	10.1	7.2	6.3	46.6	46.8	46.6	46.8	46.5	47.2
49-54	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.8	2.8	50.3	51.0	50.8	51.0	51.9	51.4
55 and over	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	1.4	1.3	59.3	61.0	59.4	61.0	58.5	61.2

which the data were reported. Four of the classes, (40, 44, 48 and 54 hours) are commonly-used standard weeks in many manufacturing industries. The following statement shows the proportions of workers reported in these classes in 1946, 1947 and 1948:

Class	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Nov.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Nov.	Oct.
	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
40 hours	9.9	12.2	13.2	9.6	11.9	12.9	10.8	13.4	14.1
44 hours	10.3	8.5	9.3	10.7	8.7	9.7	8.9	7.8	7.9
48 hours	13.7	12.9	11.8	15.8	15.0	13.8	7.1	5.7	5.1
54 hours*	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.5
All other classes	64.5	65.1	64.4	62.0	62.8	62.1	72.3	72.6	72.4

In the three-year period, there was a small increase in the proportions of wage-earners working 40 hours, and a slight decrease in the proportions working 48 hours. The percentage of women reported in each category did not differ appreciably from that of men, except in the 48-hour class. As already stated, the figures in each class relate to persons actually working the hours indicated, whether full-time, short-time or overtime work; they do not show the distributions of workers in the various standard work weeks.

Provincial variations in the working time of wage-earners result in part from differences in provincial legislation and local practice respecting hours of work, and in part from the industrial distributions of the reported employees. Variations in the length of the standard work week, in the employment of casual and part-time workers, in overtime work, in labour turnover, in amounts of absenteeism, in requirements for different jobs, and in proportions of women employed, all contribute to the differences in hours for different industries. Seasonal factors strongly influence activity in many industries. The average hours worked by women are usually less than those of men, mainly because (1) the standard work week tends to be comparatively short in industries employing numerous women, (2) the standard hours for women are often shorter than for men in the same plant, (3) a greater proportion of women are employed on a part-time or casual basis, (4) few women are employed in occupations requiring unusually long hours, and (5) the rate of absenteeism is higher among women.

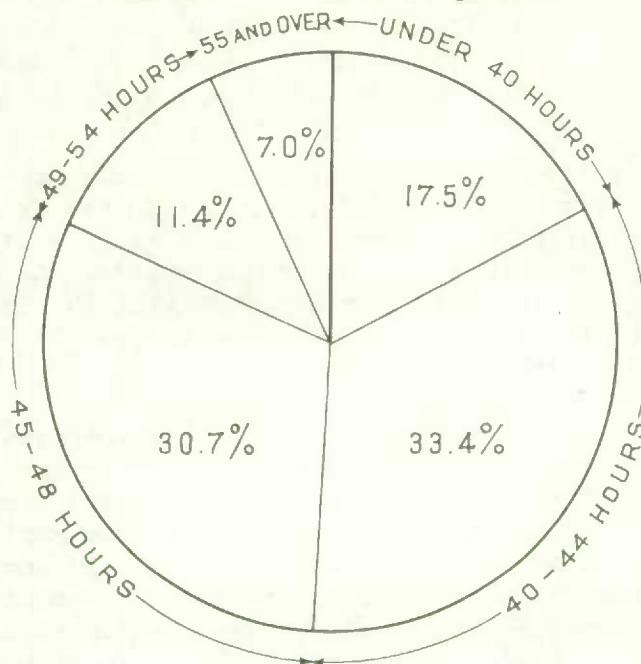
Table D on page 6 gives the distributions of wage-earners in 1947 and 1948 in Canada and 8 provinces, in 5 categories of hours of work, showing also the average hours in each category. In 1948, 33.3 p.c. of the men worked between 45 and 48 hours and 32.5 p.c. from 40 to 44 hours, while 21.2 p.c. put in more than 48 hours, and 13 p.c. less than 40 hours. The highest proportion of women, 36.5 p.c., was reported as working 40 to 44 hours, almost a third worked less than 40 hours, and only 22.5 p.c. worked 45 to 48 hours. The percentages of men and of women in the 40-44 hour category were much higher in the Prairies and British Columbia than in the Central and Eastern Provinces.

Changes of more than 5 percentage points in the distribution of wage-earners reported in 1947 and 1948 occurred only in Nova Scotia and the Prairie Provinces.

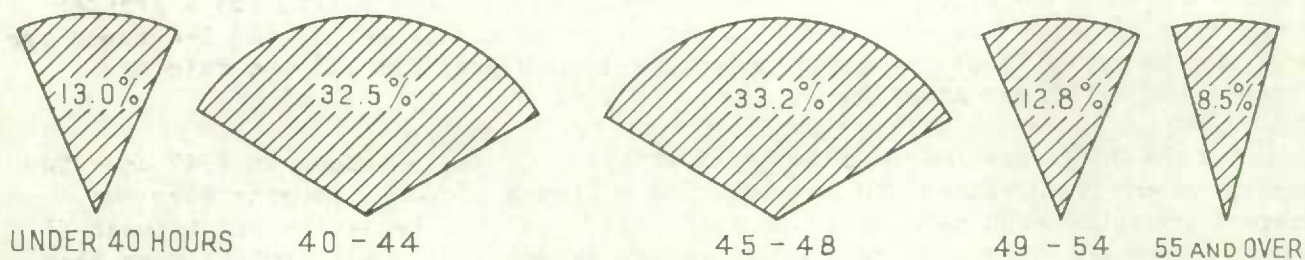
* In 1946, the figures relate to employees working 55 hours in the week.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS BY HOURS WORKED In the last week of October 1948

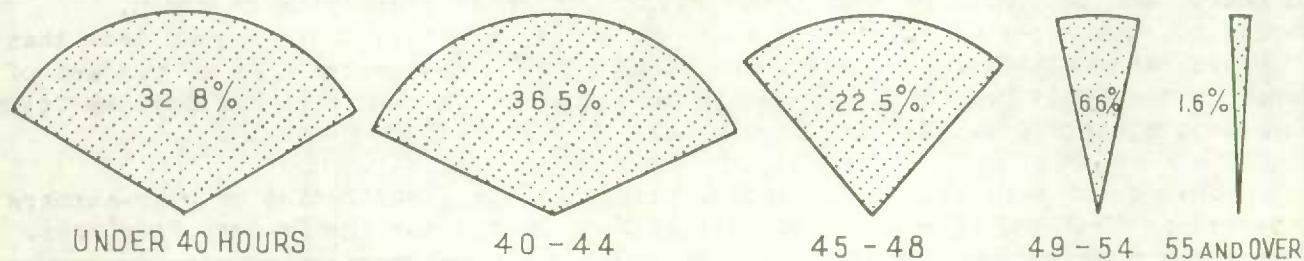
BOTH SEXES



MEN



WOMEN



Except among the women workers, the variations were not sufficiently large to cause differences of more than an hour in the average working time; the average hours of female wage-earners in New Brunswick were also more than an hour higher in 1948 than in 1947. The differences resulted chiefly from heightened seasonal activity (mainly in the food and beverage and clothing industries), decreases in some plants in the standard work week, and shorter hours on the part of individual workers in several establishments.

The average hours reported for wage-earners in important manufacturing industries in Canada in the 1946, 1947 and 1948 surveys are shown in Table 1, on page 22. In the week ending Oct. 31, 1948, the average hours of the men varied from 48.6 hours in pulp and paper mills to 40.3 hours in men's clothing factories. Among industries reporting more than 1,000 women as wage-earners, the average time of such workers ranged from 44.3 hours in rayon, nylon and silk textile mills to 34.6 hours in fruit and vegetable processing plants. For the most part, variations in the levels of hours reported in 1947 and 1948 were small. Increases of more than 2 hours in the average working time of both men and women were noted in the hat and cap, fish processing and women's clothing industries, all of which were influenced by seasonal factors. Only the comparatively small fur goods industry showed a decline of more than 2 hours in the general average in the 11-month period.

3. Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings.

The manufacturers co-operating in the annual survey were asked to state the gross earnings of all reported wage-earners for part-time, full-time and overtime work in the week ending Oct. 31, 1948, regardless of whether they were paid on a time, piece-work, commission or other basis. Incentive, production, cost-of-living and other bonuses earned in the week were included, as were payments to workers absent with pay during any part of the week. The reported earnings in manufacturing as a whole amounted to 94.6 cents an hour and \$41.25 a week for both sexes, 102.3 cents an hour and \$45.73 a week for men, and 65.1 cents an hour and \$25.91 a week for women. These figures represent substantial increases over the levels reported in November, 1947, although the advances were smaller than in the preceding year. Both men and women employed in durable goods manufacturing were more highly paid and enjoyed somewhat greater increases in pay in the 11 months than those in the non-durable goods division. The increases in wages were generally greater, both absolutely and in proportion to the earnings in November, 1947, than were those for salaried personnel.

Table 1 shows that men in the motor vehicle manufacturing group received the highest average hourly pay of \$1.31 an hour and those in pulp and paper mills received the highest average weekly pay, amounting to \$55.02. Among industries reporting more than 1,000 female wage-earners, women's average hourly and average weekly earnings were highest in the plants producing motor vehicle parts and accessories, where they received 87.2 cents an hour and \$35.23 a week, on the average, at the end of October, 1948. In this industry and in several others, the amounts of increases in hourly earnings since November, 1947, were the same for both men and women. Such "across-the-board" adjustments produced higher percentage increases in women's earnings than in men's, so that their wages constituted a somewhat higher proportion of men's wages than in 1947, as indicated in Table C on page 4. In a few industries, the most important of which were fish canning and women's clothing manufacturing, women's hourly earnings rose by greater amounts than men's earnings. The most substantial advances in average hourly earnings in the 11 months were 20.8 cents to men and 18.1 cents to women engaged in tobacco products manufacturing and 15 cents to men in railroad shops.

Table E.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Thirteen Categories of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Specified Areas.

Hours Worked	Distribution of Male Wage-Earners	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Distribution of Female Wage-Earners	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	p.c.	no.	¢	\$	p.c.	no.	¢	\$
<u>CANADA</u>								
30 or less	4.4	19.5	87.3	18.90	12.2	20.8	65.1	13.54
31-34	2.2	32.4	107.2	34.73	5.6	32.3	69.0	22.49
35-39	6.4	37.3	109.6	40.39	15.0	37.3	69.3	25.85
40	12.9	40.0	115.2	46.08	14.1	40.0	70.8	28.32
41-43	9.9	42.2	107.4	45.32	14.5	42.2	66.4	26.02
44	9.7	44.0	104.8	46.11	7.9	44.0	63.4	27.90
45-47	19.4	45.7	99.3	45.38	17.4	45.6	63.1	28.77
48	13.9	48.0	101.6	48.77	5.1	48.0	59.1	28.37
49-50	6.6	49.5	93.5	46.28	4.1	49.5	58.8	28.12
51-53	4.6	52.1	99.3	51.74	2.0	52.0	59.1	30.73
54	1.5	54.0	89.0	48.06	0.5	54.0	55.0	29.70
55-64	7.3	57.9	94.0	54.43	1.5	57.2	55.2	31.57
65 and over	1.2	71.5	97.8	70.02	0.1	71.6	62.5	44.75
Total	100.0	44.7	102.3	45.73	100.0	39.8	65.1	25.81
<u>QUEBEC</u>								
30 or less	4.1	20.2	93.4	18.87	9.8	21.5	66.5	14.30
31-34	2.0	32.3	99.6	32.17	5.5	32.5	70.1	22.78
35-39	5.2	37.1	99.6	36.95	15.5	37.3	67.1	25.03
40	7.1	40.0	104.8	41.92	10.9	40.0	68.6	27.40
41-43	7.2	42.2	98.2	41.44	14.9	42.2	61.8	26.08
44	6.8	44.0	100.5	44.22	7.2	44.0	57.9	25.48
45-47	17.9	45.8	91.5	41.91	17.6	45.6	59.6	27.18
48	14.1	48.0	96.5	46.32	6.7	48.0	55.0	26.40
49-50	10.7	49.5	87.1	43.11	6.6	49.6	54.4	26.98
51-53	6.6	52.1	92.2	48.04	2.3	52.0	55.3	28.76
54	2.3	54.0	83.8	45.25	0.7	54.0	51.0	27.54
55-64	13.7	57.9	88.8	51.42	2.2	56.7	52.8	29.94
65 and over	2.3	71.7	96.1	68.90	0.1	- -	- -	- -
Total	100.0	46.8	93.6	43.80	100.0	40.9	61.4	25.11
<u>ONTARIO</u>								
30 or less	4.2	19.4	99.0	19.21	14.3	20.3	64.2	13.03
31-34	2.3	32.4	110.8	35.90	5.9	32.6	69.1	22.53
35-39	7.0	37.4	112.4	42.04	15.1	37.3	71.7	26.74
40	13.0	40.0	117.5	47.00	15.7	40.0	73.0	29.20
41-43	10.6	42.4	109.7	46.51	14.8	42.3	71.1	30.08
44	9.4	44.0	109.2	48.05	6.9	44.0	68.2	30.27
45-47	23.9	45.6	103.0	46.97	19.1	45.5	66.7	30.35
48	15.0	48.0	105.0	50.40	8.5	48.0	66.2	31.78
49-50	5.1	49.5	102.4	50.69	2.2	49.4	65.4	32.31
51-53	3.9	52.1	108.2	56.37	1.5	52.0	66.9	34.79
54	0.9	54.0	104.1	56.21	0.3	54.0	71.2	38.45
55-64	4.1	57.9	105.2	60.91	0.6	57.3	66.7	38.22
65 and over	0.3	70.8	106.4	75.33	0.1	72.0	63.2	38.30
Total	100.0	43.8	107.3	47.10	100.0	38.9	69.2	26.92
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>								
30 or less	5.6	19.0	111.4	21.66	16.0	20.2	73.0	14.75
31-34	3.4	32.3	116.5	37.47	4.4	32.3	75.1	24.26
35-39	11.5	37.5	122.5	45.94	14.0	37.3	83.2	31.26
40	39.0	40.0	121.6	48.64	29.2	40.0	77.4	30.96
41-43	12.5	41.7	118.9	49.58	12.4	42.4	67.8	28.75
44	11.6	44.0	107.9	47.48	13.6	44.0	70.2	30.89
45-47	5.7	45.9	117.4	53.89	2.9	46.2	74.4	34.37
48	4.4	48.0	118.7	56.98	3.4	48.0	75.2	36.38
49-50	1.7	49.5	121.5	60.14	1.2	- -	- -	- -
51-53	1.3	52.1	124.5	64.66	1.3	- -	- -	- -
54	0.4	54.0	113.9	61.51	0.3	- -	- -	- -
55-64	2.3	57.9	124.9	72.32	1.0	- -	- -	- -
65 and over	0.6	73.2	114.9	84.11	0.3	- -	- -	- -
Total	100.0	40.6	118.9	48.27	100.0	38.0	75.2	28.58

The marked variations in levels of earnings in the different industries and areas result from many factors. These include differing proportions of wage-earners of each sex, occupational variations, varying amounts of short-time, part-time and overtime work performed during the week, the numbers of casual workers reported, the extent to which establishments are located in areas where pay levels tend to be above or below average, etc. The higher earnings in 1948 were largely due to increases in wage rates or, in some instances, to the payment of larger cost-of-living bonuses. Variations in industrial activity, in proportions of women and of skilled workers, in hours worked and in length of the standard week of plant operation, also contributed to the differences in average hourly and average weekly earnings in the two periods.

The provincial variations in earnings are related to the industrial distributions of the workers and to the various factors influencing pay levels in the important industries in each area. Thus, greater activity in October, 1948, in food processing, textile and clothing plants, which employ many women, contributed to significant increases over November, 1947, in women's earnings in the Maritimes and Quebec. Substantially higher wage rates in meat packing, railway rolling stock and certain other industries similarly affected men's earnings in the Prairie Provinces. Both men and women in all provinces were more highly paid, on the average, in 1948 than in 1947; provincially, the amounts of the increases, shown in Table A, varied appreciably for the two sexes. Women's average earnings in 1948 were higher than in 1947 in relation to men's in Eastern Canada and lower in the Prairies and British Columbia. The provincial figures from the three surveys are given in Table C; the differences in the percentages shown for hourly and for weekly earnings result from the shorter working time of women.

Table E on the opposite page shows for Canada, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia, the average hours and the average hourly and weekly earnings of male and female wage-earners reported in each of the 13 categories of hours in which the data were grouped. In general, the averages of hours were similar to those recorded in the 1947 report. The averages of earnings reflect the increases in the 11 months, which were distributed among practically all groups of employees. The lower categories of hours include numerous short-time and part-time workers, and a few whose standard week is unusually short. The weekly earnings in these classes are consequently below-average. The wage-earners in the higher categories comprise those in plants operating on unusually long standard weeks, those working overtime at regular or premium rates, and those, such as stationery engineers and maintenance staffs in many plants, whose occupations necessitate a longer work week than that of the majority of employees in the establishment. While the earnings of workers in these categories were frequently above-average, in several instances, industrial, occupational and other influences outweighed the effect of long hours and overtime.

PART 2. STATISTICS FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES.

1. Distribution of Salaried Employees.

Executive, managerial, supervisory, office, clerical and related staff were reported in the survey as salaried personnel. Working proprietors, firm members and travelling salesmen were excluded, as were all employees of separately-organized distributive units not properly classed as manufacturing concerns. Professional workers were usually classified as salaried personnel; in printing and publishing, for example, editorial and news staffs were generally placed in this category. Since the distinction between salaried workers and wage-earners is

Table F.- Provincial Distributions of Male and Female Salaried Employees and their Salaries Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov.30, 1946, Nov.30, 1947, and Oct.31, 1948.

Area	Salaried Employees						Gross Salaries					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	65.9	66.9	67.2	34.1	33.1	32.3	79.9	80.9	80.6	20.1	19.1	19.4
Durable Goods	69.3	70.6	71.1	30.7	29.4	28.9	82.2	83.5	83.2	17.8	16.5	16.8
Non-Durable Goods	63.2	63.9	64.1	36.8	36.1	35.9	77.8	78.7	78.4	22.2	21.3	21.6
N.S.	70.1	70.8	72.4	29.9	29.2	27.6	82.4	83.5	84.4	17.6	16.5	15.6
N.B.	69.0	68.8	68.2	31.0	31.2	31.8	82.5	82.7	81.7	17.5	17.3	18.3
Que.	67.6	68.0	68.0	32.4	32.0	32.0	80.7	81.3	80.8	19.3	18.6	19.2
Ont.	63.6	65.2	65.8	36.4	34.8	34.2	78.5	80.1	80.0	21.5	19.9	20.0
Man.	70.1	70.1	69.8	29.9	29.9	30.2	82.8	83.1	82.8	17.2	16.9	17.2
Sask.	65.5	65.6	63.4	33.5	34.4	36.6	79.1	78.8	77.0	20.9	21.2	23.0
Alta.	69.4	70.6	71.5	30.6	29.4	28.5	81.6	82.4	82.9	18.4	17.6	17.1
B.C.	71.8	72.2	72.4	28.2	27.8	27.6	83.4	84.2	83.6	16.6	15.8	16.4

Table G.- Proportions that Average Salaries Paid to Women by Leading Manufacturers Constituted of Those Paid to Men in the Weeks Ending Nov.30, 1946, Nov.30, 1947, and Oct.31, 1948.

(men's earnings=100 p.c.)

Area	Average Weekly Salaries		
	1946	1947	1948
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	48.7	47.6	49.3
Durable Goods	48.8	47.4	49.6
Non-Durable Goods	49.0	48.0	49.2
Nova Scotia	50.2	48.0	48.3
New Brunswick	47.0	46.3	48.0
Quebec	49.8	49.0	50.6
Ontario	47.7	46.5	48.2
Manitoba	48.6	47.7	47.8
Saskatchewan	52.5	51.3	51.8
Alberta	51.1	51.5	52.0
British Columbia	50.8	48.7	51.3

not clear-cut, there was some variation in the classification of employees in the same occupations in different establishments, particularly in the case of clerical staffs located in the plants.

Salaried workers made up 16.7 p.c. of the total number of employees reported in the week ending Oct. 31, 1948. The proportions of salaried workers in relation to wage-earners, shown in Table H, varied considerably among the provinces. These variations are related to the scale of operation and the organization of the individual establishments. In most small firms, the proprietors or firm members, who are excluded from the survey, frequently undertake alone, or with clerical assistance, duties which in larger and more complex establishments require the services of considerable numbers of relatively highly-paid executive and professional personnel. The number of office workers also tends to be higher in establishments where distributive operations are undertaken by the administrative staff than in those in which sales offices are separately organized. In the former case, the employees concerned, except travelling salesmen, are included in the survey; in the latter, the sales offices are classified in the trade industry and their employees are not included in the annual survey. The number and location of head office staffs also affect the industrial and geographical distribution of salaried workers.

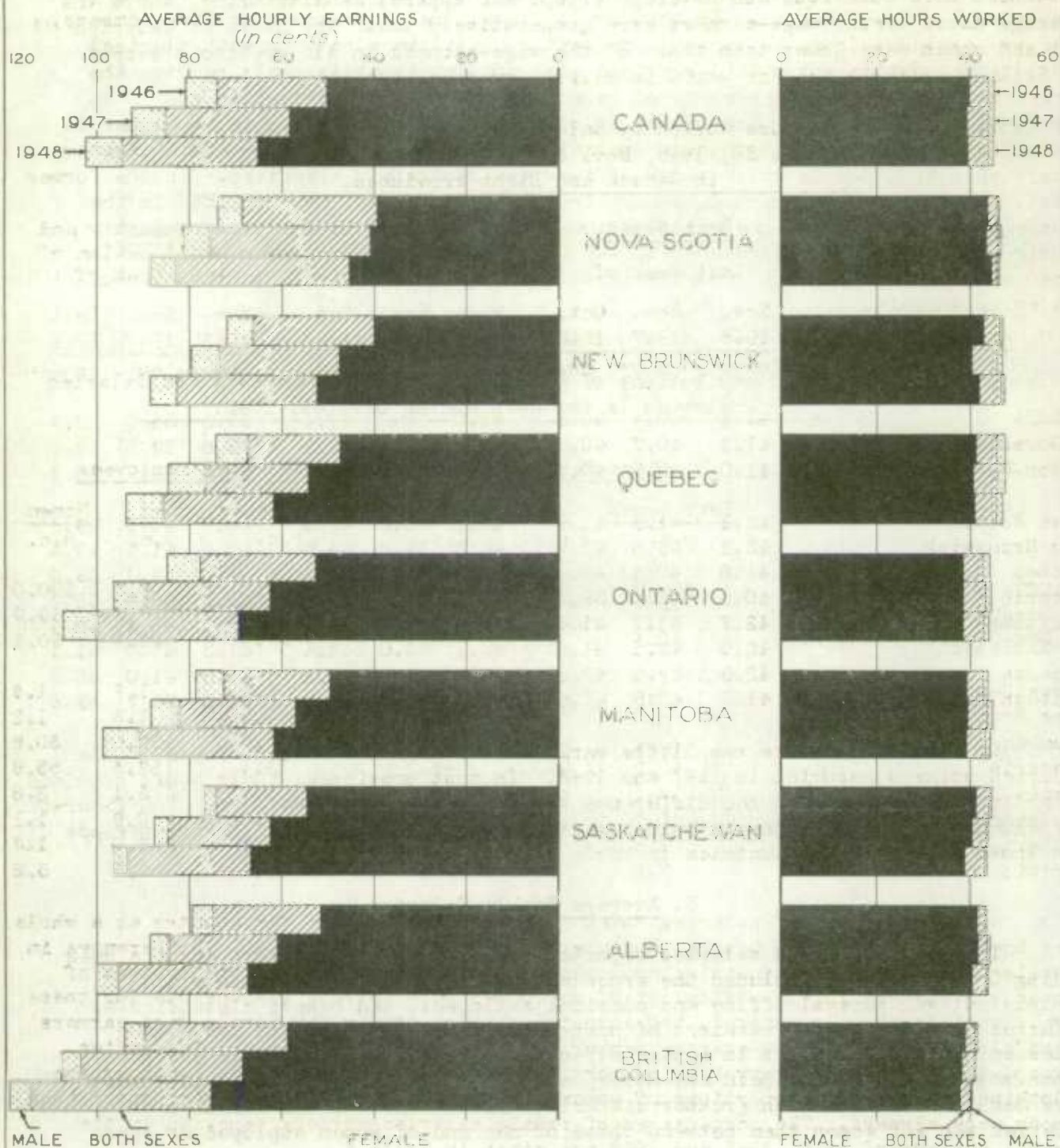
Table H.- Provincial Distributions of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948.

Area	Wage-Earners			Salaried Employees		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable Goods Mfg.	47.7	56.6	16.9	45.2	47.8	39.9
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	52.3	43.4	83.1	54.8	52.2	60.1
Nova Scotia	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4
New Brunswick	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
Quebec	33.1	30.8	41.4	31.6	32.0	30.8
Ontario	49.2	49.9	46.7	53.4	52.3	55.8
Manitoba	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.8
Saskatchewan	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1
Alberta	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.7
British Columbia	7.2	8.3	3.6	6.1	6.6	5.2

The percentage of salaried women decreased slightly in the country as a whole and in several provinces between November, 1947, and October, 1948. Differences in levels of activity in industries employing above-or below-average proportions of women and changes in classification of employees were largely responsible for these small variations. In general, the industries which employ few female wage-earners tend also to employ below-average numbers of salaried women. In all industries except those employing very high proportions of female wage-earners, (such as the clothing trades) the proportions of women are greater among the salaried staff than among wage-earners. The percentages of female salaried workers reported in the annual surveys of 1946, 1947 and 1948 are given in Table F.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS AND AVERAGE HOURS OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS

(In the last Week of November 1946 and 1947 and of October 1948)



2. Hours of Work.

The hours reported for the salaried employees are less precise than those for the wage-earners, mainly because short absences and overtime frequently do not affect their earnings so that time records in hours are often lacking. In general, the salaried personnel work fewer hours, on the average, than the wage-earners in the same establishments. Tables 1 and 2 indicate that only in a few industries did the working time of the salaried staff exceed that of the wage-earners; instances were some food and beverage groups and apparel manufacturing, where the average hours of the wage-earners were comparatively low. The hours of salaried men and women were lower than those of the wage-earners in all provinces except in British Columbia and for women in Saskatchewan and Alberta.

Table I.- Average Hours Worked by Salaried Employees in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Canada and Eight Provinces.

Area	<u>Both Sexes</u>			<u>Men</u>			<u>Women</u>		
	Last Week of			Last Week of			Last Week of		
	Nov. 1946	Nov. 1947	Oct. 1948	Nov. 1946	Nov. 1947	Oct. 1948	Nov. 1946	Nov. 1947	Oct. 1948
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	41.1	40.4	40.3	42.0	41.2	41.1	39.5	38.9	38.8
Durable Goods Mfg.	41.3	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.4	41.2	39.6	39.0	38.9
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.9	41.0	40.9	39.5	38.9	38.8
Nova Scotia	43.1	41.9	41.7	44.1	42.6	42.4	40.7	40.0	39.9
New Brunswick	43.2	43.6	42.7	44.3	44.6	43.8	40.9	41.2	40.4
Quebec	41.5	40.6	40.6	42.5	41.3	41.4	39.6	39.1	39.0
Ontario	40.5	40.0	39.8	41.3	40.8	40.6	39.2	38.6	38.4
Manitoba	42.7	41.7	41.8	43.3	42.2	42.5	41.1	40.4	40.4
Saskatchewan	42.9	42.1	41.9	43.7	43.0	42.4	41.3	41.0	41.1
Alberta	42.9	42.4	42.5	43.6	43.0	43.2	41.5	41.0	40.7
British Columbia	41.9	40.6	40.6	42.4	41.0	41.0	40.6	39.7	39.5

On the whole, there was little variation between the average hours of the salaried workers reported in 1947 and 1948. In most provinces, their hours declined slightly, but nowhere did the difference amount to as much as an hour. The figures are given in Table I. Somewhat wider variations in hours between the two periods are shown for several industries in Table 2.

3. Average Weekly Salaries.

The average weekly salaries reported by leading manufacturers for the week ending Oct. 31, 1948, included the gross earnings of executive, managerial, administrative, general office and clerical employees, and others classified as salaried personnel. The earnings of proprietors, firm members and travelling salesmen, and of employees in separately-organized sales offices were excluded. Since most of the highly-paid executive, administrative and technical personnel were men, there was a much greater disparity between the average earnings of salaried men and women than between those of men and of women employed as wage-earners.

The reported salaries in leading manufacturing establishments in Canada were higher in the last week of October, 1948, than they were 11 months earlier, but the increases were not so large as in the year from November, 1946, to November, 1947. In the period under review, the average salaries of both sexes rose by 6.3 p.c., of men, by 5.4 p.c., and of women, by 9.0 p.c.; the advances in 1947 over 1946 had amounted to 13.5 p.c., 13.2 p.c. and 10.7 p.c., for both sexes, men and women, respectively. Unlike the preceding year, the general increases to the salaried personnel of each sex in 1948 were smaller than those to the wage-earners. Comparative data will be found in Table A on page 2.

The general increase in women's salaries in the 11 months ending Oct. 31, 1948, amounted to \$2.58 a week, or 9.0 p.c., as compared with \$3.26, or 5.4 p.c., in men's. (In 1947, women's salaries had risen by \$2.77 or 10.7 p.c., and men's by \$7.00, or 13.2 p.c.) The greater percentage gain to women in 1948 over 1947 resulted in an increase of 1.7 percentage points in the proportion that their salaries constituted of men's salaries. Table G on page 12 gives these percentages in the three years for Canada and the provinces. In comparing salaries of men and women, consideration must be given to several factors influencing their pay levels. In addition to occupational differences and pay differentials, the age of women employees tends to be lower than that of men, their rate of labour turnover is higher, and part-time work and absenteeism are more prevalent.

The industrial and provincial variations in average salaries are related to the numbers and size of head office staffs, to the proportions of casual and part-time workers, of highly paid professional and managerial personnel and of women workers, and to local variations in salary rates. In some industries, usually those in which the typical unit of production tends to be small, the duties of managerial and other senior salaried employees are undertaken by the proprietors who are excluded from the annual surveys; as a result, their statistics show a lower average of salaries than in industries where numerous highly-paid administrative and professional workers are employed. In Saskatchewan, for example, where large proportions of the establishments are comparatively small, salaries reported for men are below-average, while the salaries of women, usually general office workers, vary from the general level to a lesser extent.

Among the important manufacturing industries listed in Table 2, the average weekly salaries ranged between \$70.79 and \$39.72 for workers of both sexes, between \$79.36 and \$49.33 for men, and between \$37.76 and \$26.11 for women. In most industries, the average salaries were higher in October, 1948, than in November, 1947. While men generally received larger increases in the 11 months than women in the same industry, there were several instances where the rise in women's average weekly earnings exceeded that of male salaried workers. Several factors contributed in varying degree to this situation, among which may be mentioned (1) continuing increases in salaries of general office workers, while upward adjustments to executive and other senior personnel (mostly male) were less important than in 1947, (2) increases granted on an occupational basis, particularly where insufficient numbers of trained workers were available, (3) higher proportions of more experienced women office workers, and (4) greater activity of a seasonal character in industries employing above-average numbers of women, such as the apparel and food processing groups.

Provincial variations in salary levels are summarized in Table A on page 2. In all 3 years, leading manufacturers reported the highest salary levels for men in Ontario, British Columbia and Quebec, and for women, in British Columbia, Quebec

and Ontario. In all provinces the percentage increases in 1948 over 1947 in salaries were smaller than those in wages. The advance in women's salaries were proportionally greater than in those of men, so that their earnings formed a higher percentage of men's earnings in all provinces than they had in 1947. The proportions are given in Table G on page 12.

PART 3. STATISTICS FOR THE CITIES.

Statistics were segregated for 22 important industrial centres, which, together, reported well over 60 p.c. of the employees included in the survey; these were Halifax, St. John, Montreal, Quebec, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers, Brantford, Fort William-Port Arthur, Hamilton, Kitchener-Waterloo, London, Ottawa, St. Catharines-Welland, Toronto, Windsor, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Calgary, Edmonton, Vancouver and Victoria. For 5 cities, viz. Montreal, Hamilton, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver, more detailed data are published than for other centres, because of the large numbers of employees engaged in fairly diversified manufacturing activities.

Leading manufacturers in the 5 large cities employed a much higher proportion of the women workers reported in Canada as a whole than of the men; the proportions were as follows:

<u>Wage-Earners</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Five Cities</u>	<u>Salaried Employees</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Five Cities</u>
	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	p.c.
Both Sexes	100.0	44.3	Both Sexes	100.0	53.2
Men	100.0	41.5	Men	100.0	51.6
Women	100.0	54.0	Women	100.0	56.6

The high proportions of women reflect the concentration of light industry in these cities, and the tendency for women to migrate to larger centres in search of employment. The concentration of salaried workers in the large cities results chiefly from the location there of numerous head offices and other comparatively large office staffs. The levels of earnings in these cities relative to provincial and general averages remained substantially the same as in 1946 and 1947. The average working time of the wage-earners decreased slightly, except for women in Montreal, men in Hamilton, and both men and women in Toronto. The distributions of wage-earners by hours of work, as indicated in Table K on page 19, generally showed greater variations from 1947 figures than in Canada as a whole. The most important differences were increases in the proportions of men working between 40 and 44 hours in Winnipeg, and of women working less than 40 hours in Hamilton. In both centres, the general average did not vary significantly, indicating that the actual changes in hours were comparatively small.

Because manufacturing activity in the smaller centres tends to be largely concentrated in a few important industries, levels of earnings vary more widely than among the large cities where production is usually more diversified. The general averages of weekly wages, for example, ranged from \$34.35 in Quebec City, where large numbers of women were employed in light industry, to \$48.75 in Fort William-Port Arthur, where only 2.2 p.c. of the wage-earners were women, and most of the men were engaged in the highly-paid pulp and paper and iron and steel industries. The average earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees of both sexes were higher in October, 1948, than in November, 1947, in all cities, except that the weekly earnings of the small group of female wage-earners in Victoria

Table J.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in twenty-two Cities.

City	WAGE-EARNERS						SALARIED EMPLOYEES			
	Average Hours Worked		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Worked		Average Weekly Earnings	
	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948
	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	no.	\$	\$
(a) Both Sexes										
Halifax	44.6	43.5	80.7	85.1	35.99	37.02	41.1	40.3	42.40	45.70
Saint John	45.1	45.7	74.2	80.3	33.46	36.70	40.8	40.2	44.28	45.06
Montreal	43.5	43.4	80.7	90.2	35.10	39.15	39.9	39.7	50.26	53.08
Quebec	45.6	45.2	71.3	76.0	32.51	34.35	40.9	41.0	43.59	46.38
Sherbrooke	47.0	46.0	68.4	75.2	32.15	34.59	43.0	42.8	42.46	42.97
Three Rivers	47.4	46.3	82.8	92.8	39.25	42.97	41.3	42.9	57.17	61.77
Brantford	44.0	43.1	90.3	102.9	39.73	44.35	39.0	39.0	45.73	49.89
Fort William - Port Arthur	46.8	45.9	95.6	106.2	44.74	48.75	42.3	42.0	56.60	57.62
Hamilton	43.2	43.5	93.7	105.0	40.48	45.68	39.8	39.8	51.59	54.57
Kitchener - Waterloo	42.9	42.7	86.5	93.9	37.11	40.10	39.6	39.7	47.14	50.54
London	42.0	41.7	82.4	92.8	34.61	38.70	38.7	38.9	47.74	49.33
Ottawa	45.1	45.2	77.3	84.4	34.86	38.15	39.3	38.0	46.81	48.49
St. Catharines - Welland	44.0	43.7	98.2	111.3	43.21	48.64	39.7	39.9	55.41	57.31
Toronto	41.4	41.6	89.3	99.2	36.97	41.27	39.4	38.9	48.94	52.34
Windsor	41.3	40.8	114.2	125.1	47.16	51.04	39.7	40.9	60.51	66.82
Winnipeg	43.1	42.6	80.6	90.7	34.62	38.64	41.5	41.7	46.69	49.21
Regina	42.3	41.8	86.8	97.0	36.72	40.55	39.1	39.2	43.77	45.67
Saskatoon	44.8	44.0	83.7	92.5	37.50	40.70	43.0	42.4	39.78	41.17
Calgary	42.6	42.8	89.0	100.7	37.91	43.10	41.8	41.5	44.32	49.25
Edmonton	43.1	42.3	84.8	98.5	36.55	40.82	42.2	42.4	44.80	47.60
Vancouver	39.8	39.8	101.8	112.8	40.52	44.89	40.1	40.0	50.80	54.32
Victoria	39.7	39.4	106.0	113.7	42.08	44.80	40.8	41.0	50.23	51.32
(b) Men										
Halifax	45.1	43.5	88.5	95.6	39.91	41.39	41.8	40.8	51.34	55.04
Saint John	46.0	46.6	81.6	87.0	37.54	40.54	41.8	41.0	52.29	53.91
Montreal	45.5	45.2	88.9	99.1	40.45	44.79	40.5	40.4	60.47	63.27
Quebec	47.2	46.8	80.7	87.0	38.09	40.72	41.7	41.5	52.87	55.28
Sherbrooke	49.0	48.0	76.7	84.2	37.58	40.42	44.3	44.2	52.86	55.43
Three Rivers	49.6	48.2	90.9	100.9	45.09	48.63	41.8	43.3	63.52	71.18
Brantford	45.2	44.0	97.2	110.0	43.93	48.40	39.7	39.5	56.58	60.14
Fort William - Port Arthur	46.9	46.0	96.3	107.1	45.18	49.27	42.9	42.7	65.83	65.99
Hamilton	44.3	44.6	101.7	112.8	45.05	50.31	40.4	40.5	63.53	67.00
Kitchener - Waterloo	44.7	44.1	94.0	102.1	42.02	45.03	40.6	40.7	58.06	61.39
London	43.5	43.4	90.1	101.6	39.19	44.09	39.2	39.7	59.76	60.31
Ottawa	45.5	46.1	83.5	90.9	37.99	41.30	39.5	38.6	55.43	56.99
St. Catharines - Welland	44.7	44.2	103.1	116.4	46.09	51.45	40.3	40.4	69.79	70.77
Toronto	43.2	43.0	98.1	109.1	42.36	46.91	40.1	39.5	60.27	64.12
Windsor	41.5	40.8	117.9	128.5	48.93	52.43	39.9	41.2	75.99	80.31
Winnipeg	44.2	43.6	87.5	98.8	38.68	43.08	42.0	42.3	54.57	58.52
Regina	42.4	42.0	89.3	99.7	37.86	41.87	40.1	39.4	51.99	54.10
Saskatoon	45.5	44.4	87.5	96.4	39.81	42.80	43.5	43.2	47.82	50.78
Calgary	43.0	43.0	93.4	104.8	40.18	45.06	42.1	42.0	51.55	57.16
Edmonton	43.7	43.0	90.3	102.1	39.46	43.90	42.9	43.2	53.13	55.61
Vancouver	39.9	39.9	108.1	119.7	43.13	47.76	41.0	40.4	60.51	64.50
Victoria	39.7	39.6	108.9	118.3	43.23	46.85	41.3	41.4	57.13	57.40
(c) Women										
Halifax	42.0	44.3	41.4	43.3	17.39	19.18	39.9	39.5	25.83	27.94
Saint John	41.5	42.1	43.5	48.1	18.05	20.25	38.4	38.7	25.94	26.87
Montreal	39.0	39.4	59.0	67.2	23.01	28.48	38.6	38.4	30.17	32.88
Quebec	41.5	42.1	44.5	51.3	18.47	21.60	39.3	39.5	23.11	26.29
Sherbrooke	43.2	42.4	50.6	56.1	21.86	23.79	40.6	40.8	23.94	25.58
Three Rivers	39.3	39.9	44.4	53.1	17.45	20.36	39.3	40.3	27.16	30.40
Brantford	39.4	39.2	57.9	66.7	22.81	26.15	37.6	37.8	25.53	29.58
Fort William - Port Arthur	43.2	42.5	63.5	64.6	27.43	27.52	40.7	39.9	31.28	31.87
Hamilton	39.7	39.4	64.6	72.9	25.65	28.72	38.5	38.4	28.84	31.12
Kitchener - Waterloo	38.9	39.3	65.9	72.2	25.84	28.37	37.7	37.8	26.60	29.34
London	37.8	37.1	57.8	63.9	21.85	23.71	37.8	37.6	27.49	30.40
Ottawa	43.8	41.8	52.4	55.4	22.95	23.16	38.8	36.5	29.15	30.74
St. Catharines - Welland	40.0	40.3	64.8	74.2	25.92	29.90	38.6	39.0	27.56	29.66
Toronto	37.2	37.9	64.2	70.3	23.88	26.87	38.1	37.9	29.76	32.25
Windsor	39.7	39.3	75.3	85.3	29.39	34.15	39.4	40.1	32.39	36.58
Winnipeg	39.6	39.5	57.3	61.9	22.69	24.45	40.4	40.4	26.95	28.18
Regina	40.8	39.7	60.8	69.3	24.81	27.51	37.1	38.8	26.98	29.10
Saskatoon	41.0	40.8	60.6	64.5	24.85	26.32	42.0	41.2	25.99	27.50
Calgary	40.5	41.3	61.1	68.7	24.75	28.37	40.9	40.2	26.48	28.16
Edmonton	40.9	39.4	61.3	67.7	25.07	26.67	40.9	40.8	27.50	30.13
Vancouver	39.2	39.0	67.2	73.9	26.34	28.32	39.4	39.1	29.97	33.79
Victoria	39.8	37.1	57.5	59.5	22.89	22.11	39.2	39.7	27.84	31.26

fell by 78 cents, chiefly because of a decrease in their average working time. Differences in earnings and in hours among the cities result from the factors mentioned in preceding sections of the report; i.e., the industrial distributions of workers, variations in proportions of women, and of short-time, part-time and overtime work, occupational differences, seasonal variations, office requirements, etc. Figures of average hours and earnings reported by leading manufacturers in 1946, 1947 and 1948 for the 22 industrial centres will be found in Table J on page 18 while more detailed information on earnings and hours appear in Tables 5, 6, 9 and 10 at the back of the report.

Table K.- Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Five Main Groups of Hours Worked in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Canada and Five Large Cities.

Place	Number of Hours									
	Under 40		40-44		45-48		49-54		55 and over	
	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	17.4	17.5	31.3	33.4	31.6	30.7	12.1	11.4	7.6	7.0
Men	12.8	13.0	29.8	32.5	34.7	33.3	13.5	12.7	9.2	8.5
Women	32.8	32.8	36.2	36.5	21.6	22.5	7.4	6.6	2.0	1.6
Montreal	21.0	21.2	30.6	31.2	27.4	27.1	12.2	12.4	8.8	8.1
Men	13.5	14.3	27.7	28.5	31.5	30.5	15.3	15.6	12.0	11.1
Women	38.1	36.8	37.2	37.5	17.9	19.0	5.1	5.4	1.7	1.3
Hamilton	15.3	15.3	34.7	32.3	39.1	39.6	10.2	9.8	2.3	2.8
Men	9.2	9.2	32.9	32.4	43.7	43.5	11.5	11.4	2.7	3.5
Women	28.5	37.9	40.6	31.9	24.4	26.0	5.9	3.9	0.6	0.3
Toronto	23.2	22.1	37.6	41.5	28.0	26.3	8.3	7.2	2.9	2.9
Men	15.3	15.1	36.6	41.1	34.0	31.3	10.3	8.7	3.8	3.8
Women	42.9	39.5	39.9	42.4	13.1	14.0	3.6	3.4	0.5	0.7
Winnipeg	14.9	14.7	42.7	54.4	28.3	18.5	10.3	8.2	3.8	4.2
Men	10.3	9.1	39.4	56.5	33.6	20.2	11.9	9.0	4.8	5.2
Women	29.2	32.4	53.1	47.7	11.8	13.5	5.4	5.5	0.5	0.9
Vancouver	24.7	21.4	64.4	68.6	7.7	6.3	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.5
Men	23.7	19.9	65.0	69.5	8.2	6.5	2.3	2.5	0.8	1.6
Women	30.2	29.0	62.8	64.6	5.0	5.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8

PART 4.- COMPARISON OF THE MONTHLY AND ANNUAL SURVEYS FOR 1948.

The annual survey included approximately 94 p.c. of the employees reported in the monthly survey of employment, payrolls and manhours for the week preceding Nov. 1, 1948. As in 1946 and 1947, the figures of average weekly and hourly earnings and of average hours worked by wage-earners agreed fairly closely. The differences in the general averages for manufacturing in the two series were as follows:

		<u>1946</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>1948</u>
Average Weekly Salaries and Wages	\$	0.18	0.08	0.18
Average Weekly Wages	\$	0.20	0.05	0.10
Average Hourly Earnings	¢	0.4	0.5	0.5
Average Hours of Wage-Earners	No.	0.5	0.2	0.9

A comparison of the general averages for Canada, for the durable and non-durable groups of manufacturing and the provinces appears in Table L. The degree of correlation between the monthly and the annual statistics differs from province to province. The greatest cause of variation was the reporting of data for the last pay period of the month in the monthly survey, and for the last week in the month in the annual. Casual labour, labour turnover, absenteeism, seasonal variations, etc., will generally have a greater effect on statistics for a month, half-month or a fortnight than on those for a single week. Consequently, provinces such as British Columbia, in which a large proportion of plants utilize pay periods exceeding a week will show a greater disparity between the averages derived from the monthly and the annual surveys than provinces where a weekly pay period is more common.

Table L.- Comparison of Statistics Obtained from the Annual and Monthly Returns of Leading Manufacturers for the Last Week of October, 1948.

<u>Area</u>	<u>Weekly Salaries and Wages</u>		<u>Weekly Wages</u>		<u>Average Hours Worked</u>		<u>Average Hourly Earnings</u>	
	<u>Annual Survey</u>	<u>Monthly Survey</u>	<u>Annual Survey</u>	<u>Monthly Survey</u>	<u>Annual Survey</u>	<u>Monthly Survey</u>	<u>Annual Survey</u>	<u>Monthly Survey</u>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	¢	¢
CANADA	43.20	43.38	41.25	41.16	43.6	43.1	94.6	95.5
Durable Goods	46.82	46.43	45.32	44.67	44.0	43.2	103.0	103.4
Non-Durable Goods	39.96	40.36	37.63	37.76	43.3	43.0	86.9	87.6
N.S.	38.96	39.13	37.74	37.91	45.8	44.7	82.4	84.8
N.B.	39.05	40.25	38.03	39.71	46.1	45.7	82.5	86.9
Quebec	40.79	41.30	38.60	39.01	45.2	45.1	85.4	86.5
Ontario	44.77	44.83	42.86	42.43	42.9	42.3	99.9	100.3
Manitoba	40.70	41.77	39.22	40.30	43.1	43.1	91.0	93.5
Sask.	41.19	42.34	40.12	42.68	43.0	43.2	93.3	98.8
Alberta	42.55	43.16	41.35	41.44	43.3	42.9	95.5	96.6
B.C.	47.56	46.21	46.02	44.16	40.3	38.5	114.2	115.7

A second factor of importance, particularly in the smaller provinces, was the exclusion of certain categories or railway employees from the annual survey,

particularly those engaged in maintenance of equipment, who are included in manufacturing in the monthly returns. The average earnings of these employees are higher than the general provincial averages in manufacturing and their exclusion contributed largely to the lower averages of earnings reported in the annual survey for New Brunswick and the Prairie Provinces.

A third important reason for variations in the figures for wage-earners is a difference in coverage. The monthly surveys of manhours and hourly earnings relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained (chiefly hourly-rated workers), while the annual survey includes as wage-earners, route-drivers and delivery men, some piece-workers and other groups for whom time records are not regularly kept. Other contributing factors are differences in classification of individual employees, the exclusion of a few categories of workers from the annual survey, the exclusion of a group of establishments (mostly milk distributors) from manufacturing, particularly in Saskatchewan, the inclusion of data in the annual return for a few firms whose monthly reports were received too late for compilation, and other minor variations in coverage. A more complete analysis of the relation between the monthly and the annual data, including an examination of the statistics for important industries, will be found in the 1947 publication in this series.

TABLES.

The tables in the following pages provide statistics on hours and earnings of reported employees in industrial detail for Canada, the provinces and 22 important industrial cities. It should be noted that the data relate to the persons reported by manufacturers usually employing 15 or more persons; consequently, the figures of employment should be used for reference only, since they do not represent the aggregate numbers of persons employed in all manufacturing establishments in the period of the survey. The exclusion of data for small establishments and for certain categories of workers does not affect the general averages to any great extent and the figures satisfactorily depict the trends in earnings and in hours of men and women in the industries and areas to which the statistics relate.

Tables 1 and 2 provide data on average hours and average earnings of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees reported in 1946, 1947 and 1948 in the important industries and industrial divisions in Canada. Tables 3 and 4 show the averages of hours and earnings in 1948 for wage-earners and salaried personnel of each sex for important industries in 8 provinces; Tables 5 and 6 provide similar data for 22 cities. Tables 7, 8 and 10 indicate by industries the distributions of factory wage-earners by hours worked in the last week in October, 1948, in Canada, 8 provinces and 5 large cities, while Table 9 provides the data for manufacturing as a whole, in 22 cities.

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Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1948	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
			1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
		no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	821,827	43.7	43.7	43.6	74.1	85.1	94.6	32.38	37.19	41.25
	Men	637,822	44.9	44.9	44.7	80.7	92.1	102.3	36.23	41.35	45.73
	Women	184,005	40.0	39.7	39.8	50.2	58.2	65.1	20.08	23.11	25.91
Food & beverages	Both Sexes	99,087	43.9	44.1	44.0	66.4	76.8	83.1	29.15	33.37	36.56
	Men	71,906	45.7	46.1	45.9	72.4	83.4	90.8	33.09	38.45	41.68
	Women	27,181	38.3	38.5	38.8	47.1	54.5	58.8	18.27	21.04	22.81
Meat products	Both Sexes	17,190	42.3	44.5	43.2	77.9	90.7	102.9	32.95	40.36	44.45
	Men	14,100	42.9	45.3	44.0	81.3	94.3	107.7	35.09	42.72	47.39
	Women	3,090	39.6	40.9	39.2	59.0	71.5	78.4	23.36	29.24	30.73
Dairy products	Both Sexes	6,833	47.9	47.5	46.9	68.0	74.1	73.5	32.57	35.27	34.52
	Men	5,830	48.0	48.3	48.4	70.2	76.2	75.8	34.12	36.80	37.17
	Women	1,003	40.4	40.1	38.2	42.0	48.0	50.3	16.97	19.26	19.21
Canned & cured fish	Both Sexes	6,148	43.8	42.0	45.5	58.2	71.4	77.9	25.49	29.99	35.44
	Men	4,593	46.2	44.7	47.3	60.5	75.9	82.1	27.95	33.93	38.33
	Women	1,555	38.2	34.5	40.4	49.0	55.1	63.6	17.74	19.01	25.59
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	Both Sexes	10,990	43.2	41.3	40.1	55.3	63.1	68.6	23.89	26.08	27.51
	Men	5,851	46.0	45.0	44.9	61.2	70.9	76.3	28.15	31.91	34.26
	Women	5,139	40.0	37.2	34.8	47.5	53.1	57.1	19.04	19.75	19.76
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	5,568	46.7	44.9	45.7	72.2	83.5	90.0	33.72	37.49	41.13
	Men	5,010	47.2	45.5	46.3	74.1	85.8	92.5	34.98	39.12	42.83
	Women	558	41.2	39.1	40.7	51.9	61.1	64.5	21.38	23.89	25.25
Bread & other bakery products	Both Sexes	14,457	44.1	44.7	45.5	63.5	76.7	81.0	28.00	34.28	36.86
	Men	11,219	46.3	46.4	46.9	69.7	82.8	87.8	32.27	39.42	41.18
	Women	3,238	38.3	38.3	40.3	43.2	49.6	53.8	16.55	19.00	21.68
Distilled & malt liquors	Both Sexes	10,780	43.4	43.8	43.2	76.8	88.7	101.0	33.32	39.86	43.53
	Men	9,372	43.3	44.2	43.8	80.2	92.0	105.2	35.11	40.56	46.08
	Women	1,408	40.7	41.1	39.4	52.6	64.6	69.7	21.37	26.55	27.46
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	3,808	45.7	45.6	46.8	63.7	70.9	80.3	29.11	32.33	37.58
	Men	3,638	46.1	45.9	47.1	65.2	71.9	81.1	30.06	33.00	38.20
	Women	170	41.3	40.7	42.4	44.1	51.6	60.9	18.21	21.00	25.82
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	23,293	42.6	43.1	43.7	56.2	64.6	71.2	23.94	27.84	31.11
	Men	12,293	47.4	47.7	47.1	66.8	77.6	84.2	31.66	37.02	39.66
	Women	11,000	37.5	38.6	39.8	42.0	49.0	54.0	15.75	18.91	21.49
Tobacco & tobacco products	Both Sexes	8,055	42.9	42.1	42.5	55.6	65.0	83.6	23.85	27.37	35.63
	Men	2,700	45.6	44.8	45.0	65.9	77.3	98.1	30.05	34.63	44.15
	Women	5,355	41.4	40.6	41.2	49.2	57.7	75.8	20.37	23.43	31.23
Rubber products	Both Sexes	17,760	44.8	43.7	43.4	82.1	91.7	104.2	36.78	40.07	45.22
	Men	15,448	45.6	44.3	44.3	90.1	100.3	112.5	41.09	44.43	49.84
	Women	4,312	42.3	41.8	40.8	56.7	65.0	76.4	23.98	27.17	31.17
Leather products	Both Sexes	26,577	42.5	41.0	41.0	58.9	68.9	73.7	25.03	28.25	30.22
	Men	15,281	43.9	42.2	42.0	68.0	79.4	84.7	29.85	33.61	36.67
	Women	10,296	40.5	39.2	39.5	44.8	51.3	56.4	18.11	20.11	22.28
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	16,473	42.5	40.3	40.3	57.3	66.1	71.3	24.35	26.64	28.73
	Men	9,111	43.5	40.9	40.8	67.1	77.7	82.9	29.19	31.78	33.82
	Women	7,362	41.2	39.4	39.7	44.2	51.0	56.6	18.21	20.09	22.47
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	9,104	42.7	42.3	42.2	61.9	73.5	77.9	26.43	31.09	32.87
	Men	6,170	44.5	43.9	43.7	69.3	81.4	87.2	30.84	35.72	38.11
	Women	2,934	39.3	38.6	39.1	45.6	52.2	55.9	17.92	20.11	21.88
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	62,675	43.8	44.5	44.4	55.1	67.6	76.8	24.13	30.08	34.10
	Men	37,555	46.6	46.5	46.4	60.8	74.5	83.9	28.33	34.64	38.93
	Women	25,120	41.3	41.6	41.5	48.1	56.7	65.0	19.87	23.59	26.98
Cotton yarn & broad woven goods	Both Sexes	20,586	45.2	43.3	43.4	55.7	68.9	78.2	25.18	29.83	33.94
	Men	12,278	47.2	44.9	44.8	60.5	74.1	83.2	28.66	33.27	37.27
	Women	8,288	42.3	40.9	41.3	48.1	50.5	70.1	20.55	24.74	28.95
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	13,708	44.5	44.9	44.3	57.2	66.2	75.4	25.45	29.72	33.40
	Men	7,831	47.6	47.7	48.9	63.5	73.6	83.6	30.23	35.11	39.21
	Women	6,077	40.6	41.5	41.1	47.9	55.8	63.6	19.45	23.18	26.14
Rayon, nylon & silk textiles	Both Sexes	13,527	47.4	46.9	46.9	56.7	68.6	77.3	26.64	31.24	36.25
	Men	9,113	48.7	48.2	48.1	61.9	73.3	84.1	30.15	35.33	40.45
	Women	4,414	45.1	44.6	44.3	45.1	53.5	62.2	20.34	23.85	27.55
Clothing (textile & fur)	Both Sexes	80,462	41.0	39.7	40.1	61.9	67.8	75.2	25.38	26.92	30.16
	Men	24,313	44.8	42.9	42.6	77.1	91.3	100.1	34.54	39.17	42.64
	Women	56,149	38.7	38.4	39.0	51.2	56.8	63.4	19.81	21.81	24.73

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines, miscellaneous leather products.

(b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1948	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
			1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
		no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	26,893	39.9	39.5	39.0	60.9	68.5	74.4	24.30	27.06	29.02
	Men	7,533	41.2	41.2	40.3	86.5	95.8	102.1	35.64	39.47	41.15
	Women	18,360	39.4	38.8	38.5	50.7	57.3	62.5	19.98	22.23	24.06
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	19,791	35.9	35.7	38.0	70.4	74.7	83.5	25.27	26.67	31.73
	Men	4,514	38.2	38.1	40.4	107.4	116.5	121.8	41.03	44.39	49.21
	Women	15,277	35.3	35.1	37.2	60.4	63.2	71.3	21.52	22.18	26.52
Knit goods	Both Sexes	23,143	42.6	42.8	42.5	54.0	61.3	68.5	23.00	26.24	29.11
	Men	7,607	46.1	46.3	45.7	68.9	78.0	88.1	31.76	36.11	40.26
	Women	15,536	40.8	41.0	40.9	45.2	51.7	57.9	18.44	21.20	23.68
Fur goods	Both Sexes	3,684	43.0	46.5	44.4	74.1	85.2	90.1	31.86	39.62	40.00
	Men	2,285	44.0	47.4	45.2	83.0	96.3	101.0	36.52	45.65	45.65
	Women	1,399	41.5	45.0	43.0	59.4	67.4	71.4	24.66	30.33	30.70
Hats & caps	Both Sexes	3,500	37.8	35.2	40.2	55.8	74.4	80.5	24.88	26.19	32.36
	Men	1,461	40.6	38.2	42.3	78.7	89.7	97.9	32.00	34.27	41.41
	Women	2,039	35.5	32.8	38.7	53.7	59.9	66.9	19.06	19.65	25.89
Wood products	Both Sexes	69,029	45.1	44.0	44.0	68.6	80.1	89.0	30.94	35.24	39.16
	Men	54,429	45.4	44.2	44.2	69.9	81.4	90.5	31.73	35.98	40.00
	Women	4,600	41.3	40.4	40.8	50.9	59.9	66.9	21.02	24.20	27.30
Saw & planing mills	Both Sexes	41,643	45.4	43.7	43.9	72.3	84.7	94.1	32.82	37.01	41.31
	Men	40,121	45.5	43.8	44.0	72.9	85.3	94.7	33.17	37.36	41.67
	Women	1,522	43.0	40.4	40.6	59.1	69.1	77.8	25.41	27.92	31.74
Furniture	Both Sexes	15,729	44.9	44.3	43.7	65.3	75.8	83.8	29.32	33.58	36.62
	Men	14,180	45.3	44.7	44.0	66.3	78.9	85.6	30.03	34.37	37.66
	Women	1,549	40.5	40.0	40.5	51.3	61.5	66.1	20.78	24.60	26.77
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	11,657	44.5	44.4	44.7	63.3	71.5	78.2	28.17	31.75	34.96
	Men	10,128	45.2	45.0	45.3	65.9	74.2	81.2	29.79	33.39	36.78
	Women	1,529	40.7	40.5	40.9	45.3	51.4	56.7	18.44	20.82	23.19
Paper products	Both Sexes	50,283	47.1	47.2	47.2	78.5	93.3	104.0	35.97	44.04	49.09
	Men	52,975	46.2	48.1	48.0	83.4	98.5	109.2	40.20	47.38	52.42
	Women	7,308	41.0	41.4	41.3	46.2	54.0	60.5	18.94	22.36	24.99
Pulp & paper mills	Both Sexes	42,537	48.6	48.7	48.5	85.0	101.0	112.6	41.31	49.19	54.51
	Men	41,785	48.7	48.8	48.6	86.0	101.9	113.2	41.88	49.73	55.02
	Women	752	45.0	45.4	41.6	53.1	62.0	70.4	25.90	28.15	29.29
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	17,746	43.8	43.8	44.1	62.2	73.5	81.6	27.24	32.19	35.99
	Men	11,190	46.5	45.7	45.7	73.0	85.0	93.3	33.80	38.85	42.64
	Women	6,556	40.3	40.8	41.3	44.9	52.7	59.3	18.09	21.50	24.48
Printing, publishing & allied industries	Both Sexes	27,017	42.0	41.1	40.9	82.3	93.6	104.9	34.67	38.47	42.90
	Men	20,350	43.3	42.2	42.0	93.6	105.1	117.8	40.53	44.77	49.52
	Women	6,667	38.5	38.1	37.8	48.6	55.5	60.7	18.71	21.15	22.94
Iron & steel products	Both Sexes	132,589	44.8	45.1	44.8	82.3	92.8	104.1	36.67	41.65	46.64
	Men	125,623	45.0	45.3	45.0	84.2	94.9	105.8	37.89	42.99	47.31
	Women	6,966	41.8	41.6	41.6	52.9	63.3	71.7	22.11	26.33	29.83
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	15,464	43.8	44.8	43.9	88.1	98.9	113.7	38.60	44.31	49.91
	Men	15,282	43.8	44.8	43.9	88.2	99.2	113.9	38.63	44.44	50.00
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boilers & plate work	Both Sexes	4,187	44.7	45.2	44.8	86.3	96.5	106.0	38.58	43.62	48.38
	Men	4,168	44.8	45.2	44.9	87.2	96.8	108.1	39.07	43.75	48.54
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated & structural steel	Both Sexes	4,826	44.2	44.5	43.9	87.2	95.9	104.6	38.54	42.68	45.92
	Men	4,608	44.3	44.8	44.0	87.4	96.0	104.7	38.72	42.82	46.07
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware & tools	Both Sexes	10,413	45.1	44.8	44.1	72.9	84.6	94.1	32.86	37.90	41.50
	Men	8,660	45.5	45.2	44.5	78.5	89.6	99.8	35.76	40.50	44.41
	Women	1,753	43.3	42.9	42.5	49.3	58.5	65.0	21.38	25.10	27.65
Heating & cooking appliances	Both Sexes	6,937	44.1	45.2	45.1	74.6	85.1	96.2	32.90	38.47	43.39
	Men	5,766	44.2	45.3	45.1	75.4	85.5	96.7	33.33	38.73	43.61
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron castings	Both Sexes	17,596	45.6	45.4	45.3	84.4	96.0	104.6	38.47	43.56	47.38
	Men	17,309	45.7	45.5	45.3	85.3	96.5	105.0	38.98	43.91	47.57
	Women	287	43.1	42.4	42.0	55.3	69.6	76.8	23.84	29.51	32.26
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	24,249	45.3	45.9	44.9	78.1	90.3	99.9	35.38	41.45	44.86
	Men	22,948	45.6	46.0	45.1	79.5	91.7	101.4	36.25	42.18	45.73
	Women	1,301	40.8	42.4	41.9	49.7	53.6	72.4	20.28	26.97	30.34

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.e.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1948	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
			1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
		no.	no.	no.	no.						
Primary iron & steel	Both Sexes	27,663	45.3	46.3	46.3	91.9	100.3	111.8	41.63	46.44	51.76
	Men	27,368	45.4	46.4	46.4	92.1	100.5	112.1	41.81	46.83	52.01
	Women	296	67.6	72.1	83.1	39.8	40.8	41.3	26.77	29.42	34.32
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	11,594	42.8	42.5	43.1	74.5	86.5	96.8	31.86	36.74	41.72
	Men	9,861	43.2	42.9	43.5	78.8	90.4	100.7	34.04	38.82	43.80
	Women	1,733	40.9	40.2	41.0	54.0	65.1	73.5	22.10	26.15	30.14
Wire & wire products	Both Sexes	5,031	..	44.6	44.0	..	91.8	104.2	..	40.94	45.85
	Men	4,308	..	45.1	44.7	..	96.0	108.6	..	43.30	48.54
	Women	723	..	41.3	39.9	..	65.4	74.8	..	27.01	29.84
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	92,509	42.3	43.6	43.2	94.2	102.6	113.2	39.35	44.75	48.90
	Men	89,359	42.4	43.7	43.2	95.4	103.6	114.2	40.45	45.27	49.33
	Women	3,150	40.3	40.9	40.7	82.0	74.6	83.7	24.99	30.51	34.07
Aircraft & parts	Both Sexes	7,221	44.8	44.2	45.0	88.0	91.9	100.3	39.47	40.62	45.14
	Men	7,011	45.0	44.2	45.1	89.3	92.9	101.0	40.21	41.06	45.66
	Women	210	42.2	43.2	43.2	62.4	65.5	73.6	26.35	28.30	31.80
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	22,020	39.9	42.1	40.8	109.3	121.5	130.6	43.61	51.15	53.28
	Men	21,806	39.9	42.1	40.8	109.8	121.9	131.0	43.81	51.32	53.45
	Women	214	41.8	45.0	45.4	72.3	88.1	95.3	30.08	39.65	41.36
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	Both Sexes	15,611	42.4	43.0	43.2	85.4	98.1	110.5	36.21	42.18	47.74
	Men	13,331	42.7	43.5	43.7	89.0	102.1	114.1	38.03	44.41	49.96
	Women	2,280	40.1	40.3	40.4	60.1	75.0	87.2	24.04	30.23	35.23
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	29,414	42.4	43.4	43.6	94.3	96.3	111.3	40.11	41.79	48.53
	Men	29,339	42.4	43.4	43.6	94.7	96.4	111.4	40.15	41.84	48.57
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipbuilding & repairing	Both Sexes	15,968	43.2	45.7	44.6	90.7	99.4	106.7	39.17	45.43	47.59
	Men	15,835	43.3	45.7	44.6	91.4	99.6	107.0	39.56	45.52	47.72
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	39,474	44.0	44.1	43.9	80.7	92.5	103.1	35.51	40.79	45.26
	Men	35,318	44.5	44.6	44.3	84.9	96.2	107.1	37.78	42.91	47.45
	Women	4,156	40.9	40.3	40.7	51.1	61.8	66.9	20.90	24.91	27.23
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	10,521	45.2	45.8	45.2	80.7	92.1	101.3	36.46	42.18	45.79
	Men	9,951	45.4	46.2	45.5	82.8	93.7	103.0	37.59	43.29	48.97
	Women	570	41.9	40.8	40.4	53.2	63.7	68.0	22.29	25.99	27.47
Brass & copper products	Both Sexes	9,335	43.7	43.3	43.1	79.0	89.9	100.4	34.52	38.93	43.27
	Men	8,410	44.4	43.8	43.4	84.1	93.6	103.0	37.34	40.95	44.70
	Women	925	40.0	40.4	40.1	50.4	62.0	74.7	20.16	25.08	29.95
Smelting & refining	Both Sexes	11,476	44.0	44.1	43.8	89.5	102.4	116.4	39.38	45.16	50.98
	Men	11,422	44.0	44.1	43.9	89.5	102.5	116.5	39.42	45.20	51.14
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus & supplies	Both Sexes	38,256	41.9	42.6	41.8	77.3	91.9	105.4	32.39	39.11	44.06
	Men	27,747	42.7	43.5	42.6	85.1	99.6	112.7	36.34	43.28	48.01
	Women	10,509	40.3	40.7	39.6	60.5	73.8	84.6	24.38	30.04	33.42
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	19,873	46.1	46.4	46.4	71.1	83.9	93.1	32.78	38.93	43.20
	Men	18,232	46.6	46.8	46.8	73.2	85.9	95.0	34.11	40.20	44.48
	Women	1,641	42.0	43.5	42.8	52.3	63.8	70.1	21.97	27.75	30.00
Clay products	Both Sexes	5,177	46.5	47.0	47.2	67.2	80.3	88.9	31.25	37.74	41.96
	Men	4,856	47.2	47.2	47.4	69.3	81.8	91.1	32.71	38.61	43.18
	Women	522	41.2	45.4	45.5	47.6	65.8	67.8	19.51	29.87	30.85
Glass & glass products	Both Sexes	5,097	45.8	46.3	46.8	69.5	80.6	89.2	31.93	37.27	41.75
	Men	4,313	46.5	46.9	47.7	73.1	84.3	92.5	33.99	39.54	44.12
	Women	784	42.7	43.3	42.1	53.2	61.4	68.9	22.72	26.59	28.96
Products of petroleum & coal	Both Sexes	9,175	41.9	42.1	42.1	90.4	104.6	119.1	37.66	44.02	50.14
	Men	9,149	42.0	42.1	42.1	90.5	104.7	119.2	38.01	44.06	50.18
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical products	Both Sexes	25,967	44.4	43.8	44.0	73.1	64.8	93.3	32.46	37.14	41.05
	Men	20,919	45.3	44.7	44.9	79.4	91.5	100.3	35.97	40.90	45.03
	Women	5,048	41.0	40.2	40.4	47.2	54.7	61.2	19.35	21.99	24.72
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	4,525	42.2	40.9	41.7	60.4	69.7	76.9	25.49	28.51	32.07
	Men	2,339	44.0	43.1	43.3	73.3	84.1	90.0	32.23	36.25	39.97
	Women	2,186	40.6	39.0	39.9	47.4	55.0	61.8	19.21	21.45	24.66
Acids, alkalis & salts	Both Sexes	4,472	47.7	47.1	47.0	85.4	96.5	104.8	40.75	45.45	49.26
	Men	4,443	47.8	47.1	47.1	85.5	96.7	104.9	40.86	45.55	49.41
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	14,059	42.9	42.3	42.3	62.8	73.7	80.0	26.94	31.18	33.84
	Men	8,518	43.9	43.7	43.6	70.4	81.8	90.2	30.91	35.75	39.33
	Women	5,541	41.0	39.7	40.4	47.4	57.1	63.1	19.43	22.67	25.49

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete, and miscellaneous non-metallic products.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1948	Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Salaries		
			1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
		no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	164,756	41.1	40.4	40.3	45.85	49.78	52.91
	Men	110,771	42.0	41.2	41.1	53.21	60.21	63.47
	Women	53,985	39.5	38.9	38.8	25.91	28.68	31.26
Food & beverages	Both Sexes	18,858	42.2	41.2	41.4	41.33	47.23	52.01
	Men	12,669	43.2	42.0	42.4	49.90	57.19	62.62
	Women	6,189	40.3	39.7	39.4	24.62	27.76	30.24
Meat products	Both Sexes	4,036	42.6	42.4	41.9	42.17	48.34	60.17
	Men	3,011	43.3	43.0	42.4	48.02	56.02	69.01
	Women	1,025	40.6	40.8	40.6	26.31	29.91	34.18
Dairy products	Both Sexes	1,779	43.5	42.9	43.2	34.89	38.32	39.72
	Men	1,043	44.8	44.3	44.9	42.78	48.23	49.33
	Women	736	41.4	40.9	41.5	22.65	24.64	26.11
Canned & cured fish	Both Sexes	1,152	46.3	44.0	42.6	37.92	48.68	49.60
	Men	841	46.9	44.4	43.8	44.32	55.76	57.63
	Women	311	44.7	42.6	39.7	20.29	26.40	27.88
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	Both Sexes	1,705	42.2	41.3	41.4	38.40	44.88	47.06
	Men	1,047	43.1	42.2	42.5	47.19	56.84	59.38
	Women	658	40.8	39.7	39.6	23.95	26.14	27.45
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	1,474	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.98	46.69	47.28
	Men	977	42.1	41.0	41.6	49.78	56.21	56.21
	Women	497	40.3	39.7	39.5	24.22	26.74	29.72
Bread & other bakery products	Both Sexes	1,561	42.3	42.4	42.6	35.32	41.08	41.05
	Men	923	44.8	44.6	45.1	46.73	52.94	50.63
	Women	638	39.7	39.8	38.9	23.62	28.66	27.20
Distilled & malt liquors	Both Sexes	2,497	39.3	36.9	38.3	54.38	60.08	66.87
	Men	1,888	40.0	37.4	38.8	63.28	69.33	76.87
	Women	609	37.0	35.4	36.9	27.53	32.11	35.85
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	1,032	42.6	41.2	42.0	41.30	46.71	46.44
	Men	765	44.2	42.1	43.2	47.62	53.86	51.97
	Women	267	38.8	39.0	38.6	25.84	29.64	30.61
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	3,802	41.5	40.7	40.9	42.12	47.53	50.06
	Men	2,174	42.7	41.6	42.3	53.06	60.55	62.97
	Women	1,428	39.6	39.3	38.8	26.08	28.72	30.40
Tobacco & tobacco products	Both Sexes	1,632	41.3	40.4	40.2	39.94	44.21	52.47
	Men	954	42.1	41.1	40.8	51.45	54.68	64.94
	Women	678	40.4	39.2	39.3	25.17	28.98	34.92
Rubber products	Both Sexes	4,287	40.4	39.3	39.2	44.97	48.69	51.84
	Men	2,935	40.9	39.7	39.7	54.64	58.64	61.95
	Women	1,352	39.2	38.4	38.2	25.17	27.34	29.88
Leather products	Both Sexes	3,435	43.1	41.9	41.4	37.93	45.06	47.20
	Men	2,285	44.5	43.2	42.8	45.12	54.26	56.83
	Women	1,150	40.3	39.1	39.2	23.66	26.21	28.08
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	2,136	43.2	42.2	41.7	36.81	43.73	46.14
	Men	1,423	44.5	43.6	42.8	43.74	52.65	55.67
	Women	713	40.4	39.3	39.4	22.99	25.22	26.72
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	1,299	42.9	41.4	41.0	39.58	47.18	48.95
	Men	862	44.4	42.7	42.1	47.53	56.21	58.42
	Women	437	40.2	38.7	39.0	24.79	27.76	30.29
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	7,792	41.5	41.2	41.0	48.08	50.19	53.32
	Men	4,981	42.6	42.1	42.1	59.30	62.82	66.48
	Women	2,811	39.4	39.4	39.2	27.07	27.63	30.02
Cotton yarn & broad woven goods	Both Sexes	1,904	42.8	41.2	40.9	48.58	53.12	56.20
	Men	1,218	44.2	42.1	41.8	62.19	66.57	71.24
	Women	686	40.5	39.2	39.3	24.75	26.90	29.60
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	1,484	42.2	42.0	41.7	42.71	50.03	52.33
	Men	950	43.8	43.6	43.3	63.00	62.32	64.73
	Women	514	39.3	39.1	38.9	23.82	27.44	29.43
Rayon, nylon & silk textiles	Both Sexes	1,962	42.8	41.2	41.3	43.36	46.30	50.81
	Men	1,250	43.4	41.4	41.7	51.26	57.87	62.83
	Women	712	41.4	40.7	40.4	25.54	26.98	29.70
Clothing, (textile & fur)	Both Sexes	10,811	41.5	40.8	40.9	38.00	44.91	45.97
	Men	5,868	42.7	42.0	42.2	47.65	57.75	58.78
	Women	4,843	39.8	39.2	39.4	25.13	28.30	30.22

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous food. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1948	Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Salaries		
			1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
		no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	3,275	40.6	40.5	40.4	38.35	44.64	45.80
	Men	1,977	41.1	41.2	41.2	46.44	55.09	56.73
	Women	1,298	39.4	39.2	39.1	24.23	26.92	26.66
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	2,963	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.50	47.10	48.36
	Men	1,490	41.5	41.4	41.7	51.83	61.26	62.44
	Women	1,473	38.6	38.6	38.9	29.02	31.96	34.12
Knit goods	Both Sexes	2,407	41.9	41.4	41.6	39.30	44.80	45.80
	Men	1,509	43.7	43.1	43.3	53.45	60.41	60.57
	Women	1,098	39.9	39.4	39.5	23.42	26.28	28.19
Fur goods	Both Sexes	681	43.8	43.0	43.9	37.97	43.84	46.87
	Men	433	44.2	43.6	44.8	44.82	53.17	58.26
	Women	248	42.8	42.0	42.4	24.31	26.81	27.01
Hats & caps	Both Sexes	665	42.1	42.2	41.8	38.21	46.57	44.77
	Men	397	43.2	43.0	42.8	46.54	57.28	53.91
	Women	268	40.6	40.8	39.8	26.78	29.29	31.24
Wood products	Both Sexes	7,570	43.7	42.6	42.4	42.65	50.11	51.99
	Men	5,470	45.2	43.8	43.6	50.08	58.70	60.46
	Women	2,100	40.2	39.6	39.3	24.92	27.43	29.93
Saw & planing mills	Both Sexes	4,431	44.9	43.3	43.3	43.69	51.91	53.71
	Men	3,393	46.1	44.3	44.2	49.74	59.35	60.73
	Women	1,038	41.2	40.4	40.2	25.42	28.19	30.77
Furniture	Both Sexes	1,886	42.1	41.2	40.7	40.46	47.03	49.94
	Men	1,232	43.7	42.5	42.0	49.99	57.73	61.20
	Women	654	39.3	38.7	38.2	23.78	26.01	28.72
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	1,253	42.3	42.2	42.0	42.08	48.44	48.98
	Men	845	43.6	43.7	43.4	50.92	57.75	58.27
	Women	408	39.3	38.7	39.0	25.16	27.42	29.76
Paper products	Both Sexes	10,135	40.9	39.9	40.2	52.29	59.44	62.64
	Men	7,255	41.6	40.4	40.7	62.49	70.72	73.69
	Women	2,880	39.4	38.6	38.7	27.45	31.33	34.82
Pulp & paper mills	Both Sexes	6,482	41.4	40.5	40.9	57.34	64.96	69.27
	Men	4,949	41.8	40.9	41.3	65.92	74.47	79.36
	Women	1,513	40.0	39.4	39.7	28.68	33.50	36.29
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	3,673	40.0	38.7	38.9	41.56	49.62	50.98
	Men	2,306	41.0	39.4	39.5	52.93	62.40	61.52
	Women	1,367	38.7	37.6	37.7	26.01	28.99	33.19
Printing, publishing & allied industries	Both Sexes	13,871	39.9	39.5	39.0	37.07	41.86	43.75
	Men	8,307	40.6	40.0	39.4	45.76	50.21	53.76
	Women	5,564	39.0	38.7	38.3	24.30	26.84	28.82
Iron & steel products	Both Sexes	26,879	40.9	40.2	40.1	50.14	50.22	53.41
	Men	18,936	41.5	40.8	40.7	52.88	59.50	63.09
	Women	7,943	39.3	38.6	38.6	25.43	27.92	30.36
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	3,170	34.3	39.8	40.3	43.23	48.72	54.72
	Men	2,358	32.5	40.2	40.8	49.86	56.41	63.00
	Women	812	39.0	38.7	39.0	25.33	27.48	30.68
Boilers & plate work	Both Sexes	1,210	40.9	39.2	38.5	43.84	47.37	53.50
	Men	884	41.4	39.8	39.0	51.87	55.13	61.81
	Women	326	39.7	37.8	37.0	25.49	27.70	30.96
Fabricated & structural steel	Both Sexes	1,667	44.1	41.3	40.8	49.44	60.77	59.45
	Men	1,346	44.9	41.5	41.0	55.63	67.82	66.13
	Women	321	41.3	40.6	39.9	26.02	29.86	31.41
Hardware & tools	Both Sexes	1,985	40.8	40.0	39.6	42.31	48.70	50.61
	Men	1,187	42.1	41.1	40.6	54.20	61.45	63.92
	Women	796	39.1	38.3	38.2	26.06	28.64	30.81
Heating & cooking appliances	Both Sexes	1,200	41.1	40.4	40.7	36.23	44.67	47.13
	Men	817	42.1	41.1	41.3	44.00	54.57	56.90
	Women	383	39.5	39.0	39.4	23.24	25.21	28.44
Iron castings	Both Sexes	2,583	41.2	40.3	40.8	45.44	51.34	53.66
	Men	1,835	42.4	41.9	41.3	53.88	60.84	62.68
	Women	727	38.5	38.0	38.0	26.50	27.99	31.13
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	6,963	40.9	40.3	39.9	43.35	47.57	51.23
	Men	4,739	41.5	40.9	40.4	52.29	56.98	61.51
	Women	2,224	39.5	39.1	38.8	24.67	27.48	29.31

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, and Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1948	Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Salaries		
			1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
		no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
Primary iron & steel	Both Sexes	3,492	41.9	40.3	40.9	47.25	56.38	59.04
	Men	2,575	42.6	41.1	41.5	56.06	66.86	68.20
	Women	907	40.0	38.3	39.3	26.32	28.06	31.04
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	2,469	40.1	39.3	39.3	43.77	47.15	51.30
	Men	1,684	40.9	39.3	40.0	52.19	55.03	60.83
	Women	785	38.4	37.9	37.8	25.38	28.38	30.36
Wire & wire products	Both Sexes	1,094	..	40.3	40.4	..	50.15	52.15
	Men	715	..	41.0	41.1	..	60.26	62.76
	Women	379	..	39.0	39.1	..	29.69	32.17
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	14,713	42.2	41.1	41.5	50.14	55.47	59.72
	Men	11,075	42.8	41.6	42.1	57.95	64.15	68.03
	Women	3,638	40.6	39.7	40.2	28.08	30.52	34.44
Aircraft & parts	Both Sexes	2,751	43.5	40.9	41.5	46.69	51.39	53.64
	Men	2,107	44.0	41.1	41.7	53.61	58.15	60.42
	Women	644	42.5	40.1	40.9	27.98	29.35	31.44
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	4,497	41.3	40.4	41.5	54.43	51.58	66.01
	Men	3,222	41.5	40.7	41.7	66.35	75.67	77.16
	Women	1,275	40.6	39.3	40.9	29.03	32.99	37.76
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	Both Sexes	3,024	41.4	40.7	40.5	47.06	53.91	57.93
	Men	2,102	42.1	41.2	41.1	56.15	64.54	68.76
	Women	922	39.1	39.7	39.8	26.65	29.86	33.24
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	2,049	43.8	42.9	44.0	52.95	56.58	63.66
	Men	1,804	44.4	43.4	44.6	58.94	59.93	67.43
	Women	245	39.6	39.3	39.7	31.17	32.61	35.91
Shipbuilding & repairing	Both Sexes	1,981	40.7	41.5	41.4	47.54	51.32	54.27
	Men	1,547	41.7	42.2	41.9	53.66	58.38	60.48
	Women	434	37.6	39.6	39.6	26.99	27.10	32.16
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	8,673	41.5	40.9	41.0	47.22	54.49	57.70
	Men	6,030	42.4	41.6	41.7	57.07	64.87	68.57
	Women	2,643	40.1	39.2	39.1	27.71	30.41	32.91
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	2,657	41.5	39.8	40.4	46.71	50.75	53.85
	Men	1,704	42.0	40.4	41.4	57.33	61.16	65.76
	Women	953	40.1	38.7	38.7	28.95	30.25	32.57
Brass & copper products	Both Sexes	2,006	40.8	40.0	39.6	44.31	52.58	53.63
	Men	1,375	41.6	40.3	40.0	53.04	62.62	63.21
	Women	631	39.4	38.8	38.4	26.95	30.92	32.77
Smelting & refining	Both Sexes	2,392	43.7	43.8	43.9	57.42	65.33	70.79
	Men	2,071	44.0	43.8	44.1	63.14	70.46	76.04
	Women	321	42.3	42.2	42.1	30.50	33.96	36.96
Electrical apparatus & supplies	Both Sexes	13,064	39.6	39.9	39.0	45.46	50.08	52.96
	Men	8,652	40.1	40.6	39.5	64.74	60.61	62.39
	Women	4,212	38.6	38.6	38.3	27.68	29.66	33.14
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	3,564	41.4	40.9	40.6	43.29	50.43	53.46
	Men	2,571	42.3	41.3	41.3	50.47	58.09	62.03
	Women	993	39.2	40.0	38.2	26.96	29.76	31.22
Clay products	Both Sexes	558	41.4	40.7	41.4	46.00	52.80	56.50
	Men	428	42.4	41.6	42.5	53.39	60.81	64.16
	Women	130	38.8	37.3	37.8	25.06	27.80	30.36
Glass & glass products	Both Sexes	1,062	40.6	39.6	39.7	41.49	46.29	50.46
	Men	707	41.3	40.4	40.8	49.73	55.48	60.63
	Women	345	39.2	37.6	37.4	25.43	26.62	29.80
Products of petroleum & coal	Both Sexes	2,775	39.5	38.8	38.2	47.66	55.06	59.97
	Men	2,201	39.9	39.1	38.6	54.06	61.43	66.31
	Women	574	38.2	37.5	37.1	26.33	32.07	35.66
Chemical products	Both Sexes	13,766	39.5	39.0	38.8	43.86	49.19	51.60
	Men	8,513	40.0	39.6	39.5	55.92	62.01	63.56
	Women	5,253	38.8	38.3	36.0	27.08	30.28	32.41
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	2,537	39.6	39.2	39.1	42.11	47.53	50.64
	Men	1,203	39.7	39.5	39.5	58.64	65.80	71.00
	Women	1,334	39.5	39.0	38.7	27.94	31.25	32.10
Acids, alkalis & salts	Both Sexes	946	41.1	40.5	41.5	54.31	54.41	57.73
	Men	785	41.9	41.1	42.4	59.96	59.70	63.51
	Women	161	39.1	38.0	38.3	29.66	33.26	34.49
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	2,951	40.8	40.2	40.0	40.78	48.99	49.50
	Men	1,769	41.9	41.2	41.2	51.41	61.81	61.76
	Women	1,182	38.7	35.5	38.2	25.62	29.22	31.15

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$
Nova Scotia												
Manufacturing	20,813	45.8	82.4	37.74	17,850	46.0	88.4	40.66	2,963	44.5	46.5	20.25
Canned and cured fish	1,734	44.9	68.1	30.58	1,441	44.9	72.0	32.33	293	44.8	49.2	22.04
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,143	46.7	50.3	23.49	354	49.5	70.8	35.06	789	45.4	40.2	18.25
Knit goods	978	44.1	58.8	25.93	289	46.9	74.1	34.75	689	42.9	51.9	22.27
Saw and planing mills	1,236	47.6	57.8	27.51	1,236	47.6	57.8	27.51	-	-	-	-
Primary iron and steel	5,214	46.9	104.7	49.10	5,203	46.9	104.8	49.15	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	4,066	43.6	97.9	42.68	4,062	43.6	98.1	42.77	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick												
Manufacturing	14,902	46.1	82.5	38.03	12,178	47.0	88.4	41.55	2,724	41.9	52.6	22.04
Canned and cured fish	1,219	47.3	50.9	24.08	734	52.7	53.9	28.41	485	39.0	44.7	17.43
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,162	50.9	73.3	37.31	768	53.3	84.1	44.83	394	46.2	49.0	22.64
Textile products (except clothing)	1,491	42.1	76.5	32.21	822	43.4	83.4	36.20	669	40.4	67.3	27.19
Saw and planing mills	2,142	48.0	65.0	31.20	2,089	48.0	65.4	31.39	53	48.4	48.7	23.57
Pulp and paper mills	3,316	46.8	115.7	54.15	3,308	46.8	115.7	54.15	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1,088	43.3	104.2	45.12	1,088	43.3	104.2	45.12	-	-	-	-
Quebec												
Manufacturing	272,374	45.2	85.4	38.60	196,187	46.8	93.6	43.80	76,187	40.9	61.4	25.11
Distilled and malt liquors	4,148	45.5	97.1	44.18	3,553	46.4	101.6	47.14	595	40.6	66.2	26.88
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,816	45.7	66.8	30.53	3,990	48.7	76.7	37.35	2,826	41.4	50.5	20.91
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,072	42.5	84.4	35.87	2,322	45.2	99.6	45.02	4,750	41.2	76.3	31.44
Rubber products	4,569	44.5	79.0	35.16	3,024	46.2	85.0	39.27	1,545	41.2	65.8	27.11
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	10,096	40.0	68.9	27.56	5,656	40.3	79.8	32.16	4,440	39.7	54.9	21.80
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,142	43.8	77.7	34.03	8,159	45.2	82.0	37.06	4,983	41.6	70.1	29.16
Woolen goods	3,831	47.7	71.6	34.15	2,503	49.5	78.0	38.61	1,328	44.3	58.2	25.78
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	9,917	48.4	71.5	34.61	6,735	49.8	76.8	38.25	3,182	45.5	59.1	26.89
Men's clothing	15,573	39.4	71.5	28.17	4,748	40.6	95.9	38.94	10,825	38.8	60.3	23.40
Women's clothing	12,922	38.0	80.8	30.70	2,564	41.1	117.1	48.13	10,358	37.2	70.8	26.34
Knit goods	9,759	45.0	64.0	28.80	3,737	47.6	84.8	40.36	6,022	43.4	49.9	21.66
Saw and planing mills	7,066	51.9	66.7	34.62	6,816	52.1	67.6	35.22	270	47.6	42.3	20.13
Furniture	4,588	46.7	78.4	36.61	4,321	46.9	79.2	37.14	267	43.1	64.8	27.93
Pulp and paper mills	20,439	50.2	108.9	54.67	20,012	50.4	109.7	55.29	427	42.4	64.2	27.22
Other paper products (b)	5,039	47.1	69.0	32.50	2,990	49.0	81.0	39.69	2,049	44.2	49.7	21.97
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	6,557	43.0	100.8	43.34	5,134	43.8	112.1	49.10	1,423	40.2	56.0	22.61
Iron castings	4,122	49.1	92.6	45.47	4,056	49.2	93.0	45.76	-	-	-	-
Machinery mfg. (c)	8,202	47.3	93.7	44.32	7,649	47.5	95.4	45.32	553	44.2	68.1	30.10
Primary iron and steel	4,486	47.6	101.3	48.22	4,424	47.6	101.7	48.41	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	4,506	46.0	96.0	44.16	4,373	46.1	96.7	44.58	132	45.2	72.2	32.63
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,177	43.5	111.7	48.59	14,109	43.5	111.8	48.63	-	-	-	-
Shipbuilding and repairing	6,502	48.8	101.1	49.34	6,456	48.8	101.4	49.48	-	-	-	-
Aluminum products	7,425	46.3	103.6	47.97	7,303	46.4	104.4	48.44	122	40.4	47.5	19.19
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,000	40.4	106.7	43.11	7,007	41.0	113.1	46.37	2,993	39.1	90.9	35.54
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	6,077	48.7	86.1	41.93	5,740	49.1	87.4	42.91	337	42.4	59.9	25.40
Chemical products	6,473	46.5	82.9	38.55	5,029	47.3	90.2	42.66	1,444	43.5	55.2	24.01
Ontario												
Manufacturing	403,967	42.9	99.9	42.86	318,039	43.9	107.3	47.10	85,928	38.9	69.2	26.92
Meat products	5,809	43.5	102.2	44.46	4,765	44.7	107.5	48.05	1,044	38.3	74.3	28.46
Canned, preserved fruits & vegetables	6,911	39.0	72.0	28.08	3,833	44.3	79.1	35.04	3,078	32.5	60.0	19.50
Bread and other bakery products	7,584	44.2	82.5	36.47	6,883	46.1	89.0	41.03	1,701	37.4	54.8	20.50
Miscellaneous food products (a)	10,430	41.3	73.6	30.40	4,891	45.7	88.4	40.40	5,539	37.4	57.6	21.54
Rubber products	13,182	43.0	113.3	48.72	10,415	43.7	120.9	52.83	2,767	40.6	82.3	33.41
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,797	40.8	75.5	30.80	3,102	41.7	88.7	36.99	2,695	39.7	59.5	23.62
Other leather products (d)	5,403	41.9	86.5	36.24	4,110	43.1	93.0	40.08	1,293	38.0	63.1	23.98
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,186	42.3	79.8	33.76	3,399	43.8	86.7	37.97	2,787	40.5	70.7	28.63
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	2,980	42.9	99.3	42.60	2,022	43.6	111.6	48.66	958	41.5	72.1	29.92
Woolen goods	9,149	42.9	77.7	33.33	4,778	45.5	87.0	39.59	4,371	40.1	66.0	26.47
Men's clothing	7,469	38.3	84.8	32.48	2,401	39.5	116.3	45.94	5,068	37.7	69.2	26.09
Women's clothing	4,973	37.7	92.1	34.72	1,381	39.0	138.8	54.06	3,592	37.2	73.3	27.27
Knit goods	11,719	40.2	74.6	29.95	3,452	43.7	93.6	40.90	8,267	38.8	65.4	25.38
Saw and planing mills	7,741	45.8	78.5	35.95	7,502	45.9	79.0	36.28	239	41.1	67.7	23.71

(a) Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

(b) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

(c) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

(d) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

(e) Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

(f) All industries in chemical group except acids, alkalis and salts, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

(g) Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(h) Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(i) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES. (Continued)

Province and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$
Ontario (Cont'd)												
Furniture	8,857	42.8	85.7	36.68	8,023	43.1	87.6	37.76	834	39.9	66.0	28.33
Miscellaneous wood products	4,691	43.5	77.9	33.89	3,952	44.5	80.9	36.00	739	38.4	59.9	23.00
Pulp and paper mills	13,693	47.7	114.3	54.52	13,419	47.9	114.9	55.04	274	40.9	76.3	31.21
Other paper products (b)	10,210	42.8	87.4	37.41	6,515	44.6	98.9	44.11	3,695	39.3	64.5	25.54
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	15,336	40.1	107.6	43.15	11,021	41.4	123.3	51.05	4,315	36.8	82.6	33.04
Agricultural implements	14,840	43.7	115.3	50.52	14,659	43.7	115.3	50.55	181	40.8	89.0	36.31
Hardware and tools	7,327	43.8	99.3	43.49	6,350	44.3	103.1	45.67	987	41.2	72.8	29.39
Machinery mfg. (c)	13,822	44.0	102.9	45.28	13,101	44.2	104.3	46.10	721	40.3	75.7	30.51
Iron castings	10,667	44.5	109.9	48.91	10,470	44.6	110.4	49.24	197	40.9	80.2	32.80
Primary iron and steel	17,253	45.8	117.9	54.00	17,031	45.8	118.3	54.13	222	41.0	89.0	36.08
Sheet metal products	6,660	43.1	98.1	42.28	5,531	43.5	102.6	44.63	1,129	41.2	74.7	30.78
Motor vehicles	21,680	40.7	131.3	53.44	21,467	40.7	131.7	53.30	213	43.4	95.5	41.45
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	14,807	43.1	112.0	48.27	12,589	43.6	115.9	50.53	2,218	40.4	88.2	35.63
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	6,105	45.1	113.6	51.23	6,102	45.1	113.6	51.23	-	-	-	-
Brass and copper products	6,210	41.5	132.4	54.35	5,459	41.8	110.2	46.06	761	39.4	79.7	31.40
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	7,017	45.0	114.5	51.53	7,003	45.0	114.6	51.67	-	-	-	-
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	9,312	42.8	94.6	40.49	6,808	43.7	103.1	45.06	2,504	40.4	69.8	28.20
Electrical apparatus and supplies	27,382	42.3	106.5	44.53	20,102	43.5	113.0	48.93	7,280	39.8	82.8	32.95
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	10,154	45.8	98.8	44.96	9,209	45.9	100.8	46.27	945	42.2	75.3	31.78
Products of petroleum and coal	4,178	41.5	121.2	50.30	4,159	41.6	121.4	50.50	-	-	-	-
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,504	46.4	112.7	52.29	2,486	46.4	113.0	52.43	-	-	-	-
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	2,555	40.7	80.0	32.56	1,246	42.4	93.5	39.34	1,309	39.1	66.1	25.85
Other chemical products (f)	7,702	42.6	100.1	42.64	6,468	43.5	105.5	45.89	1,234	37.9	67.7	25.66
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9,689	41.8	84.5	35.32	5,574	43.1	96.1	41.42	4,115	39.9	67.4	26.89
Manitoba												
Manufacturing	28,989	43.1	91.0	39.22	22,418	44.1	98.6	43.48	6,471	39.5	61.5	24.35
Meat products	2,671	41.3	107.7	45.02	2,317	42.7	112.7	48.12	554	38.3	84.0	32.17
Other foods and beverages (g)	5,371	44.3	78.3	34.89	2,248	46.4	88.4	41.02	1,123	40.1	54.9	22.01
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,269	40.5	71.7	29.04	1,133	43.6	94.4	41.16	3,136	39.4	62.7	27.40
Wood products	1,731	44.3	83.3	37.15	1,581	44.8	85.8	38.35	150	42.5	59.1	24.69
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,768	40.8	96.8	39.30	1,397	41.3	105.5	43.57	371	37.8	61.2	23.13
Iron and steel products	3,472	45.6	89.4	40.77	3,452	45.8	89.6	40.86	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	6,326	42.2	109.4	46.17	6,294	42.2	109.7	46.29	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan												
Manufacturing	5,934	43.0	93.3	40.12	5,195	43.8	96.6	42.12	739	39.0	66.9	26.09
Meat products	1,361	42.2	106.1	44.77	1,145	42.6	109.5	46.65	216	40.2	87.2	35.05
Dairy products	1,052	42.7	74.5	31.81	816	44.8	79.8	35.75	237	35.3	51.5	19.18
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,247	44.8	89.8	40.23	1,130	45.1	92.5	41.72	117	41.9	61.6	26.81
Alberta												
Manufacturing	14,992	43.3	95.5	41.35	12,817	43.8	100.0	43.80	2,175	40.7	67.1	27.31
Meat products	2,573	42.1	106.2	44.71	2,082	42.7	110.4	47.14	491	39.4	87.0	34.28
Other foods and beverages (g)	3,201	44.8	89.2	39.98	2,717	46.3	94.0	42.58	484	41.9	60.4	25.31
Saw and planing mills	1,189	44.4	84.6	37.55	1,140	44.5	85.8	38.09	49	41.6	59.4	24.71
Iron and steel products	1,275	42.9	97.1	41.36	1,274	42.9	97.1	41.36	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	2,202	43.7	105.3	46.02	2,191	43.7	105.5	46.10	-	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,406	45.9	84.1	38.60	1,100	46.2	89.1	41.16	306	45.0	65.6	29.52
British Columbia												
Manufacturing	59,440	40.3	114.2	43.02	52,732	40.6	118.9	48.27	6,708	38.0	75.2	28.58
Canned and cured fish	2,663	44.3	101.2	44.83	1,976	46.2	105.8	48.88	688	38.9	96.4	33.22
Canned, preserved fruits & vegetables	2,136	37.4	75.5	28.24	881	41.7	89.2	37.20	1,255	34.3	63.8	21.88
Saw and planing mills	21,123	39.7	120.1	47.88	20,235	39.8	120.9	48.12	888	38.2	101.0	38.58
Furniture	1,377	39.0	94.8	39.97	1,110	39.1	99.6	38.94	267	38.6	74.4	28.72
Miscellaneous wood products	1,807	39.3	111.1	43.86	1,692	39.3	112.8	44.33	115	39.0	86.5	33.74
Pulp and paper mills	4,030	44.5	126.2	53.15	3,992	44.6	126.4	56.37	38	36.1	90.0	32.49
Other paper products (b)	1,466	41.6	95.3	39.64	1,058	41.9	104.4	43.74	428	40.7	72.0	29.30
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,578	38.8	125.4	47.38	1,364	39.2	130.9	51.31	214	36.5	72.3	28.39
Iron and steel products	4,489	39.5	118.8	46.33	4,285	39.6	120.2	47.60	204	37.6	86.7	32.77
Transportation equipment	4,209	39.8	128.2	51.02	4,149	39.8	129.0	51.34	-	-	-	-
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,184	39.7	124.8	49.55	3,144	39.8	125.2	49.83	-	-	-	-

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
Nova Scotia									
Manufacturing	2,651	41.7	46.42	1,918	42.4	56.49	733	39.9	27.29
Canned and cured fish	265	43.6	51.24	198	45.7	58.79	67	38.3	29.91
Miscellaneous food products (a)	52	37.3	35.24	22	36.7	53.32	40	37.6	25.30
Knit goods	40	41.7	49.13	28	42.4	60.14	12	39.9	23.42
Saw and planing mills	139	46.0	42.12	96	48.6	49.75	43	40.3	25.09
Primary iron and steel	551	40.1	56.60	460	40.2	62.00	91	39.5	29.32
Transportation equipment	362	42.4	51.73	275	43.7	59.03	87	38.2	28.69
New Brunswick									
Manufacturing	2,049	42.7	46.70	1,398	43.8	55.94	651	40.4	26.88
Canned and cured fish	182	50.0	36.79	110	52.1	44.31	52	45.4	20.88
Miscellaneous food products (a)	105	42.1	43.54	52	44.2	59.96	53	40.2	27.43
Textile products (except clothing)	134	43.2	45.49	85	44.0	54.58	49	42.0	29.71
Saw and planing mills	239	45.7	43.39	170	47.9	50.65	69	40.5	25.51
Pulp and paper mills	246	41.1	66.03	175	41.0	80.04	71	41.2	31.51
Transportation equipment	144	41.9	56.62	121	43.3	61.11	23	34.3	33.00
Quebec									
Manufacturing	52,018	40.6	52.39	35,396	41.4	62.20	16,622	39.0	31.52
Distilled and malt liquors	977	38.1	65.22	760	38.5	72.74	217	36.7	38.92
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,084	42.1	48.57	731	43.6	57.29	353	39.0	30.50
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,293	40.2	52.40	700	40.9	66.97	593	39.4	35.19
Rubber products	871	40.8	47.14	621	41.7	54.41	250	38.6	29.08
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,281	42.0	45.34	853	43.1	55.12	428	39.7	25.85
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,252	40.5	59.68	821	41.3	75.59	431	38.6	29.37
Woollen goods	418	44.6	56.41	283	45.9	70.35	135	41.9	27.21
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,458	41.4	50.69	918	41.9	63.54	540	40.6	28.84
Men's clothing	1,803	40.7	45.51	1,159	41.6	54.93	644	39.1	28.55
Women's clothing	2,060	40.3	48.42	1,038	41.5	61.72	1,022	39.0	34.91
Knit goods	939	43.2	43.06	524	44.7	56.30	415	41.2	26.34
Saw and planing mills	782	47.4	45.79	650	48.4	49.59	132	42.4	27.04
Furniture	619	42.3	50.20	409	43.3	61.11	210	40.4	28.96
Pulp and paper mills	3,072	40.9	72.49	2,385	41.4	82.70	687	39.4	37.06
Other paper products (b)	1,002	39.3	48.99	657	39.8	54.93	345	38.3	37.66
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,390	38.6	44.73	2,215	39.2	53.35	1,175	37.4	28.47
Iron castings	679	40.6	51.34	506	41.4	57.82	173	38.2	32.39
Machinery mfg. (c)	1,992	40.2	50.72	1,397	40.7	61.20	595	38.9	26.11
Primary iron and steel	534	42.5	51.41	421	43.4	55.91	113	39.0	30.91
Aircraft and parts	1,253	42.7	56.17	916	43.1	65.34	337	41.5	31.26
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	979	44.2	67.07	860	44.5	70.77	119	41.5	40.37
Shipbuilding and repairing	817	41.8	56.42	638	42.0	62.77	179	41.3	33.79
Aluminum products	1,833	41.0	57.28	1,278	41.7	67.52	557	39.3	33.83
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,159	38.5	53.56	2,865	38.7	61.68	1,294	38.0	35.12
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	992	41.1	54.18	777	41.6	60.12	215	39.4	32.73
Chemical products	4,082	38.3	52.21	2,643	38.6	63.39	1,439	37.6	31.67
Ontario									
Manufacturing	88,012	39.6	53.63	57,889	40.6	65.20	30,123	38.4	31.40
Meat products	1,310	41.4	75.88	973	41.8	89.93	337	40.2	35.30
Canned, preserved fruits and vegetables	1,164	41.1	48.55	690	42.3	60.32	494	39.5	27.31
Bread and other bakery products	740	41.4	41.54	425	44.2	52.18	315	37.5	27.17
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,736	40.2	51.86	997	41.7	67.00	739	38.1	31.43
Rubber products	3,412	38.8	53.04	2,311	39.2	63.98	1,101	38.1	30.06
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	755	41.3	47.86	504	42.5	57.61	251	38.7	28.28
Other leather products (d)	753	40.1	53.68	497	41.2	64.77	256	37.8	32.14
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	564	41.5	50.28	344	42.5	63.31	220	40.1	29.91
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	442	40.4	52.28	292	40.9	62.35	150	39.4	32.63
Woollen goods	994	40.6	50.36	639	42.2	62.11	355	37.7	30.04
Men's clothing	1,212	39.5	47.42	693	40.2	61.06	519	38.5	29.20
Women's clothing	716	39.7	48.62	355	41.3	64.63	361	38.1	32.86
Knit goods	1,337	40.4	47.88	700	42.3	64.23	637	38.2	29.49
Saw and planing mills	1,097	43.1	48.15	796	44.4	55.41	301	39.7	28.95

See footnote on Table 3.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
Ontario (Cont'd)									
Furniture	993	39.7	49.34	629	41.3	61.31	364	37.0	28.66
Miscellaneous wood products	683	41.3	48.85	368	43.0	59.40	195	37.9	28.93
Pulp and paper mills	2,288	40.6	67.30	1,685	41.0	78.13	583	39.6	35.99
Other paper products (b)	2,147	38.4	51.27	1,304	39.0	63.78	843	37.4	31.92
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	6,945	38.5	44.45	3,954	38.9	55.70	2,991	38.0	29.57
Agricultural implements	3,054	40.2	55.15	2,273	40.7	63.49	781	38.8	30.87
Hardware and tools	1,448	39.5	50.34	852	40.7	64.88	594	37.7	29.50
Machinery mfg. (c)	4,304	39.6	51.78	2,873	40.1	62.38	1,431	38.6	30.51
Iron castings	1,352	40.5	54.67	928	41.7	66.42	434	37.9	29.56
Primary iron and steel	2,327	40.7	61.35	1,639	41.2	73.92	688	39.4	31.41
Sheet metal products	1,681	39.2	50.06	1,046	39.9	60.53	535	37.8	29.55
Motor vehicles	4,256	41.6	67.22	3,038	41.8	78.89	1,218	40.9	38.13
Motor vehicles parts & accessories	2,825	40.5	58.65	1,951	41.0	69.92	874	39.5	33.48
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	539	41.2	59.08	437	42.3	65.70	102	36.2	30.69
Brass and copper products	1,304	38.7	54.29	866	38.8	64.63	438	38.3	33.83
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	1,479	44.6	74.59	1,323	44.9	78.67	156	42.4	38.11
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,138	39.3	47.25	1,128	40.3	61.77	1,010	38.3	31.08
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,725	39.2	52.77	5,876	39.6	62.68	2,849	38.3	32.32
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	2,175	39.5	53.27	1,495	40.5	63.38	680	37.4	31.03
Products of petroleum and coal	1,483	37.5	62.64	1,148	37.9	70.81	335	36.3	34.64
Acids, alkalis and salts	575	43.2	60.39	484	44.1	85.16	91	38.4	35.01
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparation	1,062	38.8	50.48	453	39.4	74.70	809	38.3	32.47
Other chemical products (f)	5,009	38.3	51.18	3,079	38.7	62.86	1,930	37.6	32.54
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	2,154	39.9	49.76	1,282	41.0	62.53	872	38.3	30.97
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	4,950	41.8	49.68	3,454	42.5	58.98	1,496	40.4	28.21
Meat products	619	41.4	56.41	470	41.8	63.14	149	40.2	35.18
Other foods and beverages (g)	566	41.3	51.40	428	41.8	63.95	238	40.5	28.84
Clothing (textile and fur)	390	43.6	42.47	228	44.9	53.55	164	41.9	27.20
Wood products	216	43.4	48.81	173	44.0	53.55	43	41.0	29.70
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	836	40.1	44.70	478	40.6	58.29	358	39.5	25.55
Iron and steel products	713	42.3	49.76	532	42.8	57.51	181	40.7	26.99
Transportation equipment	475	44.6	56.73	407	45.0	61.53	68	42.4	28.04
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	1,660	41.9	44.90	1,052	42.4	54.52	608	41.1	28.25
Meat products	343	42.7	52.76	238	43.8	61.50	105	40.2	32.95
Dairy products	273	45.0	35.72	121	45.7	48.49	152	44.4	25.55
Other foods and beverages (h)	342	42.6	43.42	222	42.9	52.65	120	41.8	28.33
Alberta									
Manufacturing	3,170	42.5	48.20	2,288	43.2	55.81	902	40.7	29.04
Meat products	604	41.9	51.40	402	42.1	60.41	202	41.6	33.46
Other food and beverages (g)	655	41.9	44.45	437	42.8	52.96	218	40.2	27.39
Saw and planing mills	165	46.0	46.55	138	47.0	60.86	27	40.7	24.48
Iron and steel products	298	42.1	51.28	235	42.7	67.05	63	39.7	29.75
Transportation equipment	239	44.8	53.95	210	45.4	57.53	29	41.1	28.07
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	162	45.3	52.77	129	46.2	58.88	33	41.5	28.94
British Columbia									
Manufacturing	10,109	40.8	56.38	7,314	41.0	65.16	2,795	39.5	33.40
Canned and cured fish	643	40.4	53.39	480	41.2	60.84	163	38.1	30.24
Canned, preserved fruits & vegetables	278	41.5	48.77	175	42.1	59.89	101	40.4	29.50
Saw and planing mills	1,879	40.8	63.42	1,435	41.1	72.23	444	39.7	34.95
Furniture	130	39.6	57.79	93	40.6	89.29	37	37.1	28.89
Miscellaneous wood products	168	41.5	60.88	129	41.6	66.17	39	41.3	43.36
Pulp and paper mills	665	41.6	64.00	529	41.9	70.97	136	40.3	36.93
Other paper products (b)	355	39.5	56.56	231	40.2	69.84	124	38.2	32.10
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,257	39.3	43.37	742	39.5	53.20	515	39.0	30.41
Iron and steel products	1,146	39.9	57.92	859	40.2	65.32	287	39.0	35.79
Transportation equipment	673	41.4	54.95	546	41.7	69.92	127	40.4	35.81
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	761	42.0	64.96	622	42.1	71.39	139	41.6	36.16

See footnote on Table 3.

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1943, in Indicated Industries in Twenty-two CITIES.

City and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$
Halifax												
Manufacturing	5,646	43.5	85.1	37.02	4,533	43.5	95.6	41.39	1,113	44.3	43.5	19.18
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,012	46.4	51.0	23.68	306	49.2	71.0	34.93	707	45.1	41.6	18.76
Transportation equipment	2,490	42.3	104.4	44.16	2,477	42.3	104.5	44.20	13	43.9	81.1	35.60
Saint John												
Manufacturing	3,872	46.7	80.3	36.70	3,142	46.8	87.0	40.54	730	42.1	48.1	20.25
Miscellaneous food products (a)	770	51.6	81.4	42.17	827	53.4	87.4	46.67	143	44.9	50.2	22.54
Iron & steel (including transportation equipment)	779	43.7	97.4	42.56	778	43.7	97.4	42.56	1	35.0	71.4	24.99
Montreal												
Manufacturing	145,122	43.4	90.2	39.15	100,613	45.2	99.1	44.79	44,509	39.4	67.2	26.48
Meat products	2,380	45.4	96.8	43.95	1,993	46.2	101.4	46.85	387	41.5	70.3	29.17
Bread & other bakery products	2,482	50.8	73.5	37.34	2,074	52.0	78.4	40.77	408	45.1	45.0	20.30
Miscellaneous food products (a)	5,985	45.1	89.3	31.25	3,419	48.1	80.1	38.53	2,566	41.1	52.3	21.50
Distilled & malt liquors	3,468	45.3	101.3	45.89	3,043	48.1	104.5	48.17	423	39.2	73.5	28.31
Tobacco & tobacco products	4,897	42.0	91.2	38.30	1,549	45.2	107.8	48.73	3,348	40.8	82.6	33.54
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	5,538	40.5	75.1	30.42	3,071	40.8	85.5	34.88	2,467	40.1	61.9	24.82
Textile products (except clothing)	7,585	43.6	77.4	33.75	4,110	46.7	86.7	40.49	3,455	39.3	64.4	25.33
Clothing (textile & fur)	27,882	39.0	80.7	31.47	8,081	41.5	106.3	44.24	19,781	38.0	69.1	26.26
Paper products (excluding pulp & paper mills)	3,309	46.3	72.0	33.34	2,090	48.6	83.4	40.53	1,219	42.3	49.7	21.02
Printing, publishing & allied industries	5,325	42.9	106.2	45.56	4,283	43.5	117.0	50.90	1,052	40.6	59.7	24.24
Iron & steel products	18,278	46.0	96.2	45.17	17,022	46.3	100.4	46.49	1,254	41.3	64.1	26.47
Transportation equipment	21,559	44.7	107.1	47.87	21,286	44.7	107.8	48.10	273	44.1	70.0	30.87
Electrical apparatus & supplies	9,350	40.0	109.2	43.68	6,607	40.6	114.8	46.61	2,743	38.4	94.9	36.44
Chemical products	5,069	44.8	81.0	36.29	3,646	46.2	89.7	41.44	1,423	41.3	66.0	23.13
Quebec												
Manufacturing	14,906	45.2	78.0	34.35	9,988	46.8	87.0	40.72	4,918	42.1	51.3	21.60
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	2,494	38.3	62.5	23.94	1,449	38.4	74.1	28.45	1,045	38.2	46.4	17.72
Other leather products (d)	285	44.5	74.3	33.06	214	46.1	81.4	37.53	71	39.7	49.1	19.49
Clothing (textile & fur)	1,610	42.3	49.2	20.81	214	42.7	78.9	33.69	1,396	42.2	44.5	18.82
Transportation equipment	2,428	46.7	96.2	44.93	2,428	46.7	96.2	44.93				
Sherbrooke												
Manufacturing	6,433	46.0	75.2	34.59	4,195	48.0	84.2	40.42	2,238	42.4	56.1	23.79
Textile products (except clothing)	1,975	45.0	71.3	32.09	1,224	46.9	75.5	35.41	751	41.9	63.5	26.61
Knit goods	1,659	44.4	76.7	34.06	804	47.1	97.8	46.06	855	41.8	54.3	22.70
Iron & steel products	1,372	46.5	87.8	42.67	1,358	46.6	88.5	42.91	14	52.4	45.1	22.58
Three Rivers												
Manufacturing	7,634	46.3	92.8	42.97	6,098	48.2	100.9	48.33	1,536	38.9	53.1	20.66
Textile products (except clothing)	1,630	41.0	73.6	30.14	772	43.0	86.4	37.15	858	39.1	60.3	23.69
Pulp & paper mills	3,246	48.9	114.1	55.79	3,220	49.1	114.3	56.12	28	30.5	76.7	28.21
Iron & steel products	1,044	50.4	91.1	45.91	1,044	50.4	91.1	45.91				
Brantford												
Manufacturing	10,897	43.1	102.9	44.35	8,946	44.0	110.0	48.40	1,951	39.2	66.7	26.15
Clothing (textile & fur)	231	34.3	68.1	23.36	18	40.7	89.2	36.30	213	35.8	66.0	22.31
Iron & steel products	5,889	43.9	115.6	50.75	5,823	44.0	115.9	51.00	66	40.2	94.5	37.91
Fort William - Port Arthur												
Manufacturing	4,805	45.9	106.2	48.75	4,699	46.0	107.1	49.27	106	42.6	64.6	27.52
Pulp & paper mills	1,910	47.5	115.2	54.72	1,882	47.6	115.6	54.91	28	45.0	83.4	37.53
Transportation equipment	1,462	43.7	106.6	46.15	1,439	43.8	106.7	46.30	13	54.5	81.0	27.95
Hamilton												
Manufacturing	42,404	43.5	106.0	45.88	33,286	44.6	112.8	50.31	9,118	39.4	72.9	28.72
Textile products (except clothing)	2,591	41.5	78.8	32.70	1,148	44.2	98.0	38.91	1,443	39.3	70.5	27.76
Knit goods	3,125	40.5	80.2	32.48	924	42.9	104.6	44.87	2,201	39.5	69.1	27.29
Iron & steel products	17,445	44.9	114.6	51.46	16,525	45.1	116.3	52.45	920	41.6	81.9	34.07
Transportation equipment	1,998	46.5	113.9	52.98	1,984	46.5	114.3	53.15	14	42.9	60.3	25.00
Electrical apparatus & supplies	5,891	40.8	112.3	45.82	4,375	41.8	121.6	50.83	1,516	37.9	82.7	31.54
Kitchener - Waterloo												
Manufacturing	13,019	42.7	93.9	40.10	9,155	44.1	102.1	45.03	3,864	39.3	72.2	28.57
Meat products	972	42.9	98.7	42.34	769	43.7	103.8	45.36	203	39.9	77.5	30.84
Rubber products	4,263	45.8	106.5	46.65	2,870	45.4	117.2	53.21	1,393	40.4	61.7	23.01
Clothing (textile & fur)	1,186	39.8	76.7	30.53	237	44.8	99.8	44.62	949	38.6	70.0	27.02
Furniture	1,462	43.5	90.0	39.15	1,384	43.7	91.0	39.77	78	41.3	70.8	29.24
London												
Manufacturing	12,266	41.7	92.8	38.70	9,061	43.4	101.6	44.09	3,205	37.1	63.9	23.71
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,268	38.0	70.1	26.64	491	43.5	81.9	35.63	777	34.6	60.7	21.00
Knit goods	922	39.8	79.5	31.48	321	42.8	100.0	42.80	601	37.8	67.1	25.36
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	977	39.5	99.8	39.42	683	41.2	115.2	47.46	294	35.4	56.3	20.84
Iron & steel products	2,677	44.5	103.2	46.03	2,563	44.8	104.1	46.54	114	40.6	81.6	33.13

See footnote on Table 3.

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Twenty-two CITIES. (Concluded)

City and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$
Ottawa												
Manufacturing	7,136	45.2	84.4	38.15	5,735	46.1	90.9	41.90	1,400	41.8	55.4	23.16
Printing, publishing & allied industries	1,453	41.6	93.8	39.02	853	42.7	117.3	50.04	620	40.1	60.3	24.18
Iron & steel products	1,550	47.4	87.1	41.29	1,484	47.5	87.8	41.71	-	-	-	-
St. Catharines - Welland												
Manufacturing	19,210	43.7	111.3	48.64	16,691	44.2	116.4	51.45	2,519	40.3	74.2	29.90
Textile products (except clothing)	1,572	42.4	83.3	35.32	858	43.4	91.6	39.75	714	41.3	72.9	30.11
Pulp & paper mills	1,882	45.9	116.1	53.29	1,826	46.1	117.1	53.98	-	-	-	-
Iron & steel products	1,294	40.1	141.1	56.58	868	40.6	173.3	70.36	428	39.1	73.7	28.82
Transportation equipment	4,134	43.8	117.4	51.42	3,815	43.9	119.5	52.46	319	42.7	91.6	39.11
Toronto												
Manufacturing	125,261	41.6	99.2	41.27	89,553	43.0	109.1	46.91	35,708	37.9	70.9	26.87
Meat products	3,502	43.2	109.1	47.13	2,852	44.5	115.2	51.28	650	37.3	77.5	28.91
Bread & other bakery products	3,779	42.9	82.7	35.48	2,894	45.3	89.2	40.41	885	35.2	55.3	19.47
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,822	40.6	72.0	29.23	2,743	44.8	88.7	39.74	3,879	37.6	58.0	21.81
Rubber products	4,818	41.4	117.5	48.65	4,000	41.7	123.8	51.62	818	40.1	85.8	34.29
Textile products (except clothing)	4,201	41.8	80.9	33.65	2,119	44.8	91.8	41.13	2,082	38.4	68.0	26.11
Clothing (textile & fur)	13,233	37.7	90.8	34.23	4,459	39.6	120.8	47.78	8,774	36.7	74.5	27.34
Other paper products (b)	5,370	41.1	85.6	35.18	3,500	42.9	87.2	41.70	2,070	38.1	64.8	24.69
Printing, publishing & allied industries	9,801	39.2	115.7	45.35	7,179	40.5	131.7	53.24	2,622	35.5	65.6	23.29
Iron & steel products	20,289	43.3	108.8	47.11	18,875	43.5	111.1	48.33	1,414	40.4	75.6	30.54
Transportation equipment	6,253	43.6	107.9	47.04	5,804	43.9	110.2	48.38	449	38.9	74.2	28.86
Electrical apparatus & supplies	11,286	42.4	104.5	44.31	7,917	43.5	112.0	48.72	3,369	39.6	85.3	34.03
Chemical products	6,210	42.2	94.4	39.84	4,492	43.4	104.2	45.22	1,718	39.1	85.9	25.77
Windsor												
Manufacturing	27,180	40.8	125.1	51.04	24,950	40.8	128.5	52.43	2,230	39.8	85.8	34.15
Transportation equipment	20,081	40.1	130.7	52.41	19,082	40.0	132.8	53.04	1,009	40.8	95.5	38.77
Winnipeg												
Manufacturing	26,069	42.6	90.7	38.84	19,895	43.6	98.8	43.08	6,174	39.5	61.9	24.45
Meat products	2,728	41.9	108.4	45.42	2,227	42.7	113.2	48.34	501	36.5	84.7	32.61
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,700	44.4	72.1	32.01	929	47.1	85.8	40.32	771	41.0	53.4	21.89
Clothing (textile & fur)	3,308	39.3	72.0	28.30	762	41.1	97.8	40.20	2,546	38.7	63.8	24.69
Printing, publishing & allied industries	1,738	40.5	95.9	39.24	1,368	41.3	105.7	43.65	370	37.8	61.2	23.13
Iron & steel products	2,195	44.6	89.2	39.78	2,176	44.6	89.5	39.92	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	6,317	42.2	109.5	46.21	6,286	42.2	109.7	46.29	-	-	-	-
Regina												
Manufacturing	1,826	41.8	97.0	40.55	1,478	42.0	99.7	41.87	148	39.7	69.3	27.51
Animal products ^{1/}	401	43.0	92.2	39.65	334	43.8	95.4	41.79	-	-	-	-
Saskatoon												
Manufacturing	1,507	44.0	92.5	40.70	1,313	44.4	96.4	42.80	194	40.8	64.5	26.32
Animal products ^{1/}	577	43.7	94.0	41.08	495	44.4	97.2	43.16	-	-	-	-
Calgary												
Manufacturing	5,619	42.6	100.7	43.10	4,956	43.0	104.8	45.06	663	41.3	68.7	28.37
Meat products	846	42.5	104.3	44.54	645	43.8	109.3	47.65	201	39.2	88.8	34.73
Iron & steel products	674	42.2	97.3	41.27	674	42.2	97.8	41.27	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1,199	42.7	106.4	45.43	1,199	42.7	106.4	45.43	-	-	-	-
Edmonton												
Manufacturing	5,768	42.3	96.5	40.82	4,754	43.0	102.1	43.90	1,014	39.4	67.7	26.87
Meat products	1,727	41.9	108.9	44.79	1,437	42.4	110.8	46.98	290	39.6	86.0	34.06
Transportation equipment	1,003	44.9	104.0	46.70	992	44.9	104.4	46.88	-	-	-	-
Vancouver												
Manufacturing	25,469	39.8	112.8	44.89	21,542	39.9	119.7	47.76	3,927	39.0	73.9	28.82
Animal products ^{1/}	1,682	41.7	104.4	43.62	1,287	42.8	110.4	47.25	395	38.2	83.5	31.90
Plant products - edible ^{2/}	2,325	39.5	93.3	36.85	1,456	40.1	109.0	43.71	859	38.4	65.2	25.04
Saw & planing mills	6,348	39.1	126.8	49.38	6,044	39.2	127.4	49.94	304	38.4	106.0	40.32
Printing, publishing & allied industries	1,203	36.9	123.6	48.08	1,036	39.1	131.2	51.30	167	37.8	75.2	28.43
Iron & steel products	3,777	39.4	117.9	46.45	3,584	39.5	119.5	47.20	193	37.8	87.9	33.23
Transportation equipment	2,626	40.5	131.9	53.42	2,616	40.5	132.2	53.54	-	-	-	-
Victoria												
Manufacturing	3,950	39.4	113.7	44.80	3,619	39.6	118.3	46.85	331	37.1	59.6	22.11
Saw & planing mills	986	39.2	121.8	47.75	983	39.2	121.9	47.78	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1,303	38.7	121.5	47.02	1,254	38.7	123.4	47.76	-	-	-	-

See footnote on Table 3.

1/ Includes meat and dairy products, canned and cured fish.

2/ Includes canned and preserved fruits and vegetables, grain mill and bakery products and miscellaneous foods.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers
in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948,
in Indicated Industries in Twenty-two CITIES.

City and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
Halifax									
Manufacturing	984	40.3	45.70	845	40.8	55.04	339	39.5	27.84
Miscellaneous food products (a)	49	35.8	32.92	16	33.9	47.44	33	36.7	25.88
Transportation equipment	188	41.0	54.35	127	42.3	66.09	61	38.3	29.90
Saint John									
Manufacturing	763	40.2	45.05	513	41.0	53.91	250	38.7	26.87
Miscellaneous food products (a)	71	41.0	46.13	37	41.8	52.24	34	40.1	28.59
Iron & steel (including transportation equipment)	180	41.2	49.20	141	42.1	55.30	39	37.7	27.51
Montreal									
Manufacturing	34,756	39.7	53.08	23,104	40.4	63.27	11,652	38.4	32.88
Meat products	561	41.1	50.78	478	41.7	54.08	85	38.1	32.24
Bread & other bakery products	264	43.4	41.94	159	46.8	52.09	105	38.4	26.57
Miscellaneous food products (a)	903	41.5	46.95	589	42.9	58.57	314	38.9	30.89
Distilled & malt liquors	837	37.9	66.87	855	38.3	74.22	182	36.4	40.42
Tobacco & tobacco products	967	40.1	55.52	529	41.0	72.13	458	39.1	36.34
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	723	41.5	47.55	477	42.8	57.41	246	39.0	28.45
Textile products (except clothing)	1,672	39.0	57.16	1,063	39.4	71.06	589	38.2	31.67
Clothing (textile & fur)	4,246	40.7	47.72	2,402	41.8	59.20	1,844	39.1	32.77
Paper products (excluding pulp & paper mills)	797	38.5	50.38	525	38.8	55.46	272	37.8	40.52
Printing, publishing & allied industries	2,756	38.1	47.07	1,605	38.8	56.04	951	36.9	30.04
Iron & steel products	4,376	40.0	53.86	3,243	40.5	61.81	1,133	36.5	31.23
Transportation equipment	2,795	43.0	60.55	2,214	43.4	67.61	581	41.3	33.67
Electrical apparatus & supplies	3,600	38.3	54.18	2,572	38.4	63.13	1,228	37.9	35.44
Chemical products	4,531	38.3	51.99	2,609	38.5	66.68	1,922	38.0	32.05
Quebec									
Manufacturing	2,479	41.0	46.38	1,718	41.3	55.28	761	39.5	26.29
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	284	41.6	41.40	190	42.4	50.65	94	40.1	22.69
Other leather products (d)	27	43.0	52.26	21	44.0	59.57	6	39.5	26.33
Clothing (textile & fur)	309	42.2	33.98	147	43.0	43.76	182	41.5	24.88
Transportation equipment	318	41.3	43.42	247	41.1	48.70	71	41.6	25.03
Sherbrooke									
Manufacturing	1,031	42.8	42.97	599	44.2	55.43	432	40.3	25.68
Textile products (except clothing)	187	41.4	48.92	135	42.2	57.24	52	39.1	26.94
Knit goods	172	41.6	43.10	80	43.4	62.85	92	40.0	25.93
Iron & steel products	386	44.3	44.40	215	46.4	59.20	171	41.6	25.80
Three Rivers									
Manufacturing	776	42.9	61.77	597	43.6	71.18	179	40.3	30.40
Textile products (except clothing)	95	44.3	92.92	72	45.3	110.93	23	43.1	36.13
Pulp & paper mills	324	43.5	73.18	273	43.9	79.61	51	41.3	38.76
Iron & steel products	79	43.1	44.81	63	43.8	48.71	16	40.3	29.44
Brantford									
Manufacturing	2,308	39.0	49.89	1,539	39.3	60.14	769	37.8	29.38
Clothing (textile & fur)	28	41.1	39.18	12	43.7	51.75	16	39.1	29.75
Iron & steel products	1,164	38.8	52.54	856	39.1	60.45	308	38.1	30.53
Fort William - Port Arthur									
Manufacturing	742	42.0	57.62	560	42.7	65.99	182	39.9	31.97
Pulp & paper mills	233	40.1	77.16	194	40.6	85.15	39	37.3	37.38
Transportation equipment	179	41.5	53.97	119	42.2	63.15	60	40.1	35.75
Hamilton									
Manufacturing	7,897	39.8	54.57	5,161	40.5	67.00	2,736	38.4	31.12
Textile products (except clothing)	273	41.3	56.39	164	43.2	72.77	109	39.8	31.73
Knit goods	287	38.7	53.93	114	39.3	88.41	173	36.2	31.21
Iron & steel products	3,341	40.3	57.14	2,336	41.0	67.95	1,005	38.6	32.04
Transportation equipment	294	37.4	50.41	204	37.6	58.41	90	37.0	32.26
Electrical apparatus & supplies	1,100	39.9	55.16	730	40.1	68.00	370	39.6	29.34
Kitchener - Waterloo									
Manufacturing	2,390	39.7	50.54	1,581	40.7	61.39	609	37.8	29.34
Meat products	164	39.8	51.34	117	40.0	59.74	47	39.3	32.19
Rubber products	879	39.6	50.05	596	40.1	60.25	283	38.4	28.56
Clothing (textile & fur)	191	39.7	47.92	110	41.0	61.15	81	38.0	29.72
Furniture	131	40.8	48.68	85	43.1	59.38	46	36.5	28.93
London									
Manufacturing	2,531	38.9	49.33	1,602	39.7	60.31	929	37.3	30.40
Miscellaneous food products (a)	134	36.1	42.72	59	38.1	62.41	75	34.6	27.23
Knit goods	106	40.4	51.73	68	41.4	64.43	38	38.6	29.00
Printing, publishing & allied industries	380	37.7	43.99	221	37.3	54.25	159	37.9	29.73
Iron & steel products	290	36.3	47.84	189	39.7	58.01	101	37.2	28.32

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Twenty-two CITIES. (Concluded)

City and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
Ottawa									
Manufacturing	1,791	38.0	48.49	1,225	38.6	56.69	566	36.6	50.74
Printing, publishing & allied industries	716	36.2	42.98	453	36.5	49.58	263	35.7	31.61
Iron & steel products	351	38.3	54.50	252	39.2	64.55	99	36.1	28.93
St. Catharines - Welland									
Manufacturing	3,551	39.9	57.31	2,383	40.4	70.77	1,168	39.0	29.66
Textile products (except clothing)	222	39.6	49.67	120	40.5	66.75	102	38.5	29.56
Pulp & paper mills	317	38.6	75.67	238	38.5	88.68	79	38.6	36.47
Iron & steel products	54	40.8	56.83	37	41.8	70.68	17	38.6	26.71
Transportation equipment	701	41.0	62.28	534	41.4	71.72	167	39.5	32.08
Toronto									
Manufacturing	35,399	38.9	62.34	22,329	39.6	64.12	13,070	37.9	32.23
Meat products	896	41.2	68.26	692	41.7	103.03	204	39.6	36.16
Bread & other bakery products	348	40.3	43.26	195	43.8	56.54	153	35.9	27.84
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,087	39.3	62.17	612	40.2	67.33	475	38.2	32.61
Rubber products	1,380	38.6	54.64	947	38.8	65.28	433	38.2	31.03
Textile products (except clothing)	804	41.1	62.55	500	43.0	64.60	304	38.0	32.72
Clothing (textile & fur)	2,251	39.8	48.23	1,238	40.9	61.56	1,013	38.3	31.94
Other paper products (b)	1,196	38.5	48.22	711	39.1	59.78	485	37.8	31.33
Printing, publishing & allied industries	4,262	38.2	46.23	2,356	38.5	59.01	1,906	37.9	30.43
Iron & steel products	5,732	38.8	53.13	3,923	39.3	62.98	1,809	37.7	31.77
Transportation equipment	2,061	40.1	53.31	1,686	40.6	59.86	495	38.9	32.31
Electrical apparatus & supplies	4,686	38.5	52.45	3,040	39.0	62.08	1,646	37.8	33.62
Chemical products	3,618	37.9	50.48	1,987	38.4	64.65	1,631	37.3	32.97
Windsor									
Manufacturing	5,245	40.9	66.82	3,627	41.2	80.31	1,618	40.1	36.58
Transportation equipment	3,483	41.2	71.13	2,549	41.4	82.91	934	40.6	38.98
Winnipeg									
Manufacturing	4,563	41.7	49.21	3,152	42.3	58.62	1,411	40.4	28.18
Meat products	600	41.5	56.27	461	41.9	63.33	139	40.3	35.42
Miscellaneous food products (a)	221	41.3	54.79	142	41.4	68.25	79	41.0	30.68
Clothing (textile & fur)	294	43.4	42.89	169	44.5	54.26	125	41.9	27.54
Printing, publishing & allied industries	806	40.3	45.02	457	40.7	59.13	349	39.7	26.55
Iron & steel products	504	41.6	49.79	380	42.0	67.28	124	40.2	26.90
Transportation equipment	474	44.6	56.77	406	45.0	61.58	68	42.4	28.04
Regina									
Manufacturing	451	39.2	45.67	299	39.4	54.10	152	38.6	29.10
Animal products 1/	119	41.3	42.73	72	42.0	51.74	47	40.3	26.94
Saskatoon									
Manufacturing	497	42.4	41.17	292	43.2	50.78	205	41.2	27.50
Animal products 1/	130	44.1	45.04	74	44.6	57.08	56	43.5	29.13
Calgary									
Manufacturing	1,225	41.5	49.25	891	42.0	57.16	334	40.2	28.16
Meat products	209	41.1	51.14	143	41.3	59.47	66	40.7	33.11
Iron & steel products	160	41.9	53.42	133	42.4	58.71	27	39.0	27.33
Transportation equipment	118	46.1	56.57	104	46.5	60.00	12	42.8	26.83
Edmonton									
Manufacturing	1,222	42.4	47.60	833	43.2	55.61	389	40.8	30.13
Meat products	395	42.4	51.54	259	42.6	60.94	136	42.0	33.63
Transportation equipment	123	43.6	51.49	106	44.2	55.10	17	39.9	28.94
Vancouver									
Manufacturing	5,095	40.0	54.32	3,406	40.4	64.50	1,689	39.1	33.79
Animal products 1/	469	43.4	51.07	341	43.6	57.57	128	42.6	33.73
Plant products - edible 2/	367	39.8	50.27	203	40.4	66.72	164	39.0	29.91
Saw & planing mills	602	39.4	65.15	406	39.8	79.10	197	38.6	36.47
Printing, publishing & allied industries	952	38.7	45.43	541	38.9	56.39	411	38.5	31.00
Iron & steel products	990	40.0	59.25	746	40.2	65.32	244	39.3	36.66
Transportation equipment	414	41.5	57.59	320	41.5	64.36	94	41.4	34.56
Victoria									
Manufacturing	838	41.0	51.32	643	41.4	57.40	195	39.7	31.28
Saw & planing mills	106	41.8	66.90	86	42.2	74.65	22	40.1	31.68
Transportation equipment	224	41.3	50.69	201	41.8	53.02	23	36.2	30.26

See footnote on Table 3.

1/ See footnote on Table 5.

2/ See footnote on Table 5.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA.

Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
MANUFACTURING	821,827	6.1	3.0	8.4	13.2	10.9	9.3	18.9	11.8	6.1	4.0	1.3	6.0	1.0	
Food & beverages	99,067	9.2	2.6	5.2	9.8	8.0	11.1	14.4	15.6	7.4	4.9	2.0	8.5	1.4	
Meat products	17,190	6.3	2.3	7.3	5.3	12.9	21.5	25.2	4.5	5.9	4.1	0.9	3.4	0.4	
Dairy products	6,833	5.9	1.2	2.5	2.3	3.5	12.5	8.8	35.6	6.2	6.0	3.5	9.8	2.2	
Canned & cured fish	6,148	15.3	2.5	4.0	6.0	4.9	11.4	8.8	8.9	5.7	5.0	5.7	16.9	4.9	
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	10,990	20.9	4.0	9.0	5.6	9.1	8.1	12.8	4.3	6.6	4.0	2.6	10.0	1.8	
Grain mill products	5,566	3.8	1.8	3.0	14.3	4.2	13.8	8.9	26.2	6.0	5.5	2.6	8.9	1.0	
Bread & other bakery products	14,457	7.8	1.6	2.7	4.0	6.7	8.2	12.2	30.0	9.0	5.6	2.4	9.3	0.6	
Distilled & malt liquors	10,780	3.8	2.1	3.4	34.3	6.8	8.0	9.4	19.7	6.0	3.2	0.4	2.7	0.2	
Other beverages (a)	3,808	4.3	1.3	2.0	3.0	4.1	6.5	12.2	38.7	14.1	3.6	2.7	5.6	1.5	
Other foods (b)	23,293	10.9	3.3	6.4	9.0	8.9	8.4	15.9	8.1	8.6	6.0	1.4	11.4	1.7	
Tobacco & tobacco products	8,055	5.8	2.4	8.8	8.9	14.0	10.8	39.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	0.3	1.6	0.1	
Rubber products	17,760	5.2	3.1	9.0	14.7	12.1	5.9	25.8	7.1	5.1	5.0	1.9	4.5	0.8	
Leather products	25,577	10.3	5.2	13.2	9.0	14.4	7.3	24.7	6.5	4.2	2.4	0.6	1.9	0.3	
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	16,473	11.5	6.1	14.8	8.9	15.6	7.2	22.3	6.6	2.9	1.9	0.4	1.6	0.2	
Other leather products (c)	9,104	6.0	3.7	10.1	9.1	12.2	7.5	29.2	6.4	6.5	3.4	1.0	2.6	0.3	
Textile products (except clothing)	62,675	5.9	2.7	7.6	10.3	8.1	5.4	24.5	11.3	10.6	3.5	1.2	6.0	0.9	
Cotton yarn & broad woven goods	20,566	5.4	2.5	7.7	13.9	9.2	4.4	31.8	7.7	10.1	2.1	0.4	4.6	0.2	
Woollen goods	13,708	7.8	2.6	7.3	5.3	8.6	4.5	25.7	13.2	9.8	4.8	1.9	6.6	0.7	
Rayon, nylon & silk textiles	13,527	3.4	1.6	5.0	10.6	4.4	6.7	13.5	19.4	14.3	2.9	1.5	14.6	2.1	
Clothing (textile & fur)	80,462	10.9	6.3	16.6	17.6	13.4	7.1	13.7	4.5	4.5	2.1	0.6	2.3	0.4	
Men's clothing	25,893	12.4	7.4	19.0	21.3	12.7	8.9	9.1	3.3	2.4	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.2	
Women's clothing	19,791	13.5	8.5	21.4	21.8	16.3	6.7	5.5	2.9	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	
Knit goods	23,143	7.9	3.8	10.8	10.4	11.2	6.7	26.6	7.8	7.3	2.5	0.9	3.6	0.5	
Fur goods	3,684	8.3	3.5	10.2	12.9	11.0	4.2	9.5	4.9	10.8	8.2	3.1	11.9	1.7	
Hats & caps	3,500	10.5	8.4	15.4	17.5	10.9	5.9	17.4	3.7	3.7	2.9	1.0	2.4	0.5	
Wood products	69,029	5.6	2.3	8.0	21.4	7.5	8.1	14.5	6.7	8.9	4.0	3.1	8.8	1.1	
Saw & planing mills	41,643	5.5	2.3	8.3	27.8	6.0	8.0	8.4	7.7	7.2	3.6	3.7	10.4	1.1	
Furniture	15,729	4.9	2.2	6.7	12.0	11.9	6.8	30.7	3.0	12.7	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.3	
Other wood products (d)	11,657	6.8	2.5	8.5	10.9	7.1	10.5	14.2	8.2	9.7	5.8	3.9	10.0	1.9	
Paper products	60,283	4.3	2.5	3.6	6.7	5.0	5.2	10.9	27.0	8.9	7.6	1.9	14.1	2.3	
Pulp & paper mills	42,537	3.4	2.1	2.2	5.8	2.4	3.6	6.9	34.1	9.1	8.6	2.2	16.7	2.9	
Other paper products (e)	17,746	6.5	3.3	7.0	9.0	11.2	8.8	20.5	10.0	8.5	5.4	1.3	7.7	0.8	
Printing, publishing & allied industries	27,017	7.7	2.6	12.3	30.3	11.7	7.2	12.8	3.7	4.1	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.6	
Iron & steel products	132,589	3.9	2.0	5.9	9.0	9.4	7.4	30.7	13.3	6.2	5.0	1.0	5.3	0.9	
Agricultural implements	15,464	4.8	2.2	6.4	4.4	9.2	8.0	43.4	9.5	4.2	3.3	1.5	2.6	0.5	
Boilers & plate work	4,187	3.5	2.1	5.4	6.8	13.2	10.1	38.9	2.1	5.9	4.8	0.9	5.0	1.3	
Fabricated & structural steel	4,826	4.4	1.8	3.7	12.5	21.4	7.4	27.1	1.3	4.8	11.2	0.6	3.2	0.8	
Hardware & tools	10,413	4.4	1.8	5.9	9.1	10.5	5.2	35.8	9.8	8.0	3.3	0.5	4.1	0.6	
Heating & cooking appliances	6,937	3.7	2.2	5.1	9.5	7.2	7.5	35.8	6.7	6.1	9.1	1.1	5.2	0.8	
Iron castings	17,596	3.9	1.9	6.2	12.7	6.6	5.9	28.7	9.7	7.3	5.3	2.1	8.0	1.7	
Machinery mfg. (f)	24,249	3.3	1.5	5.3	8.9	11.2	7.8	31.8	8.9	9.6	4.6	1.0	5.4	0.7	
Primary iron & steel	27,662	2.9	2.2	4.5	8.4	6.6	3.7	17.9	32.8	5.6	6.1	0.7	7.4	1.1	
Sheet metal products	11,594	4.7	2.5	9.3	11.2	8.8	11.8	37.4	3.0	3.3	3.8	0.6	3.3	0.5	
Wire & wire products	5,031	4.5	1.6	5.4	7.8	15.5	7.7	30.7	15.6	4.0	2.7	0.9	3.5	0.3	
Transportation equipment	92,509	4.1	2.7	8.2	13.7	14.0	21.6	18.5	8.2	3.3	2.8	0.9	3.1	0.9	
Aircraft & parts	7,221	2.9	0.8	4.7	8.0	5.7	8.8	51.4	3.7	2.3	4.8	2.9	3.6	0.6	
Motor vehicles	22,020	4.0	5.8	16.5	28.6	8.0	20.2	4.7	6.7	2.4	1.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	15,611	3.8	3.0	8.5	14.5	10.6	7.7	35.1	4.5	5.2	3.0	0.8	3.0	0.3	
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	29,413	3.2	1.1	4.5	4.6	20.9	33.7	13.8	9.0	2.7	2.5	0.5	3.0	0.5	
Shipbuilding & repairing	15,988	6.1	2.3	5.1	12.8	14.5	23.5	14.9	2.6	3.0	3.7	1.7	6.0	3.8	
Non-ferrous metal products	39,474	5.4	2.7	8.1	11.0	9.6	7.1	14.3	28.3	4.5	2.8	0.8	5.0	0.4	
Aluminum products	10,521	4.4	2.8	2.4	13.4	4.0	5.5	6.7	46.4	2.3	1.4	0.4	7.9	0.4	
Brass & copper products	9,335	5.3	2.6	11.2	15.1	11.0	8.5	19.2	12.4	4.6	3.7	0.9	4.7	0.8	
Smelting & refining	11,476	4.0	2.8	11.0	7.6	12.4	5.1	9.4	39.5	4.0	1.2	0.6	2.4	—	
Electrical apparatus & supplies	38,256	4.1	3.8	14.0	15.5	25.9	7.0	18.8	2.3	3.2	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.3	
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	19,873	4.4	2.6	5.5	8.6	7.2	6.1	13.8	21.7	6.8	5.5	2.0	13.5	2.3	
Clay products	5,177	3.6	3.2	5.8	5.8	8.8	8.1	17.6	10.9	6.6	6.6	2.3	18.4	2.3	
Glass & glass products	5,097	4.2	1.6	5.8	8.0	4.5	6.6	13.2	23.1	10.0	5.6	2.7	13.6	2.1	
Products of petroleum & coal	9,175	4.7	2.2	5.0	42.7	6.6	12.7	4.1	12.1	1.8	2.7	0.3	4.0	1.1	
Chemical products	16,970	4.6	2.5	8.1	12.9	12.5	11.6	14.3	17.0	5.1	4.1	0.9	5.3	1.1	
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	4,525	3.9	2.3	12.6	30.0	18.2	9.9	12.0	4.0	2.5	2.9	0.2	1.3	0.2	
Acids, alkalis & salts	4,472	1.3	0.9	1.8	6.8	1.9	14.7	10.0	42.0	5.2	7.6	1.1	6.2	0.5	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	13,227	7.6	2.4	8.5	9.0	28.3	9.1	24.0	6.9	3.0	2.8	0.5	2.5	0.4	

See footnotes on Table 1.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
MANUFACTURING	637,322	4.4	2.2	6.4	12.9	8.9	9.7	19.4	13.9	6.5	4.5	1.5	7.3	1.2	
Food & beverages	71,906	5.3	1.5	3.2	9.8	6.3	11.4	14.6	19.8	8.2	5.4	2.5	10.4	1.6	
Meat products	14,100	5.2	1.5	5.0	4.4	11.4	22.2	28.0	5.1	6.9	4.7	1.1	4.0	0.2	
Dairy products	5,830	2.8	0.8	1.3	1.7	3.0	11.9	8.4	39.1	6.5	6.8	4.0	11.1	2.3	
Canned & cured fish	4,593	11.2	1.9	2.9	6.9	2.5	12.8	9.5	9.8	4.8	5.6	6.5	19.2	6.2	
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	5,851	10.0	2.3	5.9	9.2	7.4	7.5	16.1	6.2	7.3	5.4	4.2	15.3	3.2	
Grain mill products	5,010	3.5	1.5	2.2	12.0	3.9	14.1	8.4	28.5	6.5	5.7	2.8	9.7	1.1	
Bread & other bakery products	11,219	4.5	0.8	1.8	3.9	5.4	7.5	10.0	35.9	10.7	6.0	2.8	9.8	0.8	
Distilled & malt liquors	9,372	3.2	1.4	2.7	31.7	7.5	8.2	10.2	20.8	6.8	3.7	0.4	3.1	0.3	
Other beverages (a)	3,638	4.1	1.1	2.0	2.6	3.5	5.9	12.3	39.9	14.5	3.9	2.8	5.8	1.5	
Other foods (b)	12,293	5.8	2.0	3.2	10.1	4.3	6.8	14.3	12.7	9.6	6.6	1.9	19.5	3.2	
Tobacco & tobacco products	2,700	3.3	1.7	3.2	5.0	8.8	7.1	49.3	5.2	6.7	6.4	0.8	5.3	0.2	
Rubber products	13,448	3.5	2.7	8.2	17.1	8.9	5.4	24.1	8.9	5.8	6.3	2.3	5.8	1.0	
Leather products	15,281	8.4	4.1	11.8	8.5	13.7	6.5	27.7	7.2	5.2	2.9	0.8	2.7	0.4	
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	9,111	10.8	5.5	14.5	9.1	14.8	6.0	23.3	7.2	3.3	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.4	
Other leather products (c)	8,170	5.0	2.0	7.8	7.5	12.3	7.5	34.1	7.2	7.9	3.7	1.2	3.4	0.4	
Textile products (except clothing)	37,556	3.3	1.4	4.5	9.0	6.7	5.5	24.1	12.4	13.1	4.9	1.6	12.1	1.4	
Cotton yarn & broad woven goods	12,278	3.4	1.4	5.0	11.7	8.6	5.1	32.2	8.5	13.1	3.2	0.4	7.1	0.3	
Woolen goods	7,631	3.3	1.2	4.7	4.0	7.4	3.9	24.0	16.1	12.9	6.5	3.0	11.2	1.2	
Rayon, nylon & silk textiles	9,113	2.4	1.4	3.2	10.1	2.8	6.9	13.7	18.6	13.9	3.5	1.7	18.9	2.9	
Clothing (textile & fur)	24,313	7.2	4.0	9.9	20.7	9.7	7.1	17.2	7.1	6.8	3.7	1.1	5.6	1.0	
Men's clothing	7,533	9.5	6.4	13.7	27.6	10.5	8.2	10.4	4.5	3.0	2.5	0.4	2.4	0.5	
Women's clothing	4,514	8.6	4.2	12.3	32.2	11.2	9.7	7.8	6.2	3.5	1.8	0.5	1.6	0.3	
Knit goods	7,607	3.7	1.6	4.7	9.5	6.8	6.0	31.4	11.3	8.7	4.7	1.4	8.8	1.4	
Fur goods	2,285	7.8	2.8	8.4	13.4	11.6	3.3	8.1	4.7	11.8	7.3	3.3	14.5	2.6	
Hats & caps	1,461	7.7	5.7	10.5	15.6	12.0	5.7	21.4	5.2	5.1	3.6	1.9	4.4	1.2	
Wood products	64,429	5.3	2.1	7.4	21.6	7.3	8.1	14.6	6.8	9.1	4.2	3.2	9.2	1.1	
Saw & planing mills	40,121	5.4	2.3	7.7	27.9	6.0	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.3	3.7	3.7	10.6	1.2	
Furniture	14,130	4.5	2.0	6.2	11.1	11.6	6.3	32.1	2.8	13.6	4.0	1.0	4.2	0.3	
Other wood products (d)	10,128	6.2	1.6	7.8	11.0	6.5	10.5	14.4	8.7	9.9	6.2	4.4	10.7	2.1	
Paper products	52,975	3.5	2.2	2.5	6.4	3.7	4.4	9.4	29.5	9.6	8.4	2.2	15.6	2.3	
Pulp & paper mills	41,785	3.3	2.1	2.0	5.6	2.3	3.5	6.9	34.4	9.2	8.7	2.2	16.9	2.9	
Other paper products (e)	11,190	4.4	2.9	4.4	9.3	8.8	7.3	18.7	11.8	11.0	7.2	1.8	10.8	1.3	
Printing, publishing & allied industries	20,350	4.7	1.8	12.4	31.7	11.6	7.1	13.0	4.3	4.6	3.6	0.7	3.8	0.7	
Iron & steel products	125,523	3.7	1.9	5.6	9.0	9.1	7.4	30.3	13.7	6.3	5.3	1.0	5.6	0.9	
Agricultural implements	16,292	4.9	2.1	6.4	4.2	9.1	8.1	43.4	9.6	4.3	3.3	1.6	2.7	0.5	
Boilers & plate work	4,168	3.5	2.0	5.3	6.8	13.2	10.1	39.0	2.1	6.0	4.8	0.9	5.0	1.3	
Fabricated & structural steel	4,808	4.4	1.7	3.7	12.5	21.5	7.4	27.1	1.3	4.8	11.2	0.6	3.2	0.6	
Hardware & tools	6,660	4.0	1.5	6.3	9.1	9.5	5.0	38.1	9.8	7.0	3.7	0.6	4.7	0.8	
Heating & cooking appliances	6,756	3.6	2.2	5.0	9.6	7.0	7.6	35.5	6.8	6.2	9.3	1.1	5.3	0.8	
Iron castings	17,309	3.9	1.9	6.1	12.6	6.8	5.9	28.4	9.8	7.4	5.4	2.1	8.2	1.7	
Machinery mfg. (f)	22,948	3.1	1.4	5.3	8.8	10.0	9.0	32.1	9.1	9.9	4.8	1.1	5.7	0.7	
Primary iron & steel	27,368	2.9	2.2	4.2	8.4	6.6	3.8	17.9	33.2	5.6	6.2	0.6	7.5	1.1	
Sheet metal products	9,861	4.3	2.5	7.8	12.0	8.9	12.5	36.1	3.4	3.7	4.1	0.5	3.9	0.5	
Wire & wire products	4,308	3.2	1.3	4.8	7.4	16.2	6.7	30.2	17.3	4.4	3.1	1.1	3.9	0.4	
Transportation equipment	89,359	4.0	2.5	8.2	13.3	14.0	22.0	18.4	6.2	3.4	2.8	0.9	3.2	1.0	
Aircraft & parts	7,011	2.9	0.8	4.7	7.8	5.7	8.7	51.8	3.3	2.3	4.7	3.0	3.7	0.8	
Motor vehicles	21,806	4.0	5.8	16.7	29.0	8.0	19.5	4.7	6.7	2.4	1.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	13,331	3.3	2.6	8.2	11.7	10.5	8.2	37.0	4.7	5.6	3.3	0.9	3.4	0.3	
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	29,339	3.7	1.1	4.5	4.6	20.9	33.7	13.8	8.9	2.7	2.6	0.5	3.0	0.5	
Shipbuilding & repairing	15,835	6.1	2.2	5.1	12.7	14.6	23.6	15.0	2.5	3.0	3.7	1.6	6.0	3.9	
Non-ferrous metal products	35,318	4.6	2.4	7.9	10.9	9.1	6.6	13.7	31.1	4.6	2.6	0.8	5.4	0.4	
Aluminum products	9,951	4.2	2.6	1.9	13.2	3.3	5.0	6.3	50.7	2.3	1.4	0.4	8.3	0.4	
Brass & copper products	8,410	5.2	2.1	10.9	14.2	10.2	8.6	19.7	13.3	4.9	3.9	1.0	5.1	0.9	
Smelting & refining	11,422	3.7	2.7	11.0	7.6	12.5	5.1	9.4	39.7	4.1	1.2	0.6	2.4	—	
Electrical apparatus & supplies	27,747	3.4	2.9	9.9	13.9	28.5	7.1	21.1	2.7	3.5	2.6	0.6	3.0	0.4	
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	18,232	4.1	2.6	5.0	7.9	7.3	8.1	13.6	22.2	7.0	5.0	2.1	14.6	2.5	
Clay products	4,655	3.2	3.4	5.6	3.2	9.4	8.1	17.3	11.4	6.7	6.1	2.4	20.4	2.5	
Glass & glass products	4,313	3.4	1.3	4.6	6.7	4.1	5.7	13.3	22.4	11.1	6.3	2.9	15.7	2.5	
Products of petroleum & coal	9,149	4.7	2.2	5.0	42.7	6.6	12.7	4.1	12.1	1.8	2.7	0.3	4.0	1.1	
Chemical products	14,137	3.6	2.1	7.7	12.4	12.0	12.4	15.0	16.3	5.5	4.4	1.0	6.3	1.3	
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	2,339	1.1	1.2	7.3	27.8	16.2	13.4	15.3	6.4	3.6	4.9	0.5	1.9	0.4	
Acids, alkalis & salts	4,443	1.0	0.9	1.8	3.7	1.9	14.8	10.0	42.1	5.2	7.7	1.1	5.3	0.5	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,757	5.3	1.7	6.1	9.0	21.3	9.9	26.0	8.5	3.7	3.3	0.7	3.8	0.7	

See footnote on Table 1.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
MANUFACTURING	184,006	12.2	5.6	15.0	14.1	14.5	7.9	17.4	5.1	4.1	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.1
Food & beverages	27,161	19.7	5.0	10.5	10.2	12.6	10.1	13.9	4.7	5.3	3.7	0.9	3.4	0.1
Meat products	3,090	11.5	5.9	17.4	9.2	19.9	18.2	12.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.6	—
Dairy products	1,003	24.2	3.7	9.7	5.5	6.5	15.8	10.7	15.3	3.9	1.6	0.7	2.2	0.2
Canned & cured fish	1,555	27.2	4.1	7.2	3.4	12.1	7.5	6.3	6.3	8.6	3.2	3.1	9.9	1.1
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	5,139	33.0	6.0	12.6	8.4	11.0	4.6	9.1	2.2	5.7	2.5	0.8	4.0	0.1
Grain mill products	558	7.2	5.0	10.6	35.1	7.0	10.6	13.3	4.8	0.4	3.6	1.2	1.2	—
Bread & other bakery products	3,238	19.2	3.8	5.9	4.3	11.3	10.6	19.2	9.7	3.1	4.4	1.0	7.5	—
Distilled & malt liquors	1,408	7.9	6.3	7.7	52.3	2.1	6.9	3.8	12.8	0.1	—	—	0.1	—
Other foods (b)	11,000	16.6	4.7	9.9	7.9	13.7	10.3	17.6	2.9	7.6	5.4	0.9	2.5	—
Tobacco & tobacco products	5,355	7.1	2.9	11.6	10.8	17.6	12.8	34.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	—	0.1	—
Rubber products	4,312	10.5	4.3	11.5	7.1	21.9	7.4	30.3	1.6	3.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	—
Leather products	10,296	13.0	6.9	15.2	9.7	15.4	8.4	20.3	5.4	2.7	1.8	0.4	0.8	—
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	7,362	12.5	6.7	15.2	8.7	16.7	8.7	20.9	5.7	2.3	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.1
Other leather products (c)	2,934	14.3	7.3	15.1	12.3	12.1	7.5	18.8	4.7	3.6	2.6	0.6	0.9	—
Textile products (except clothing)	25,120	9.6	4.5	12.4	12.2	10.2	5.3	24.9	9.7	7.0	1.5	0.7	1.9	0.1
Cotton yarn & broad woven goods	8,288	8.5	4.1	11.6	17.1	10.1	3.5	31.2	6.5	5.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	—
Woollen goods	6,077	12.8	4.4	10.6	6.9	10.2	5.2	29.9	9.4	6.0	2.7	0.6	1.3	—
Rayon, nylon & silk textiles	4,414	5.5	2.2	8.7	11.6	7.5	6.2	13.0	21.0	15.3	1.7	1.1	5.6	0.4
Clothing (textile & fur)	55,149	12.5	7.4	19.6	16.2	15.0	7.1	12.1	3.4	3.9	1.4	0.4	9.8	0.1
Men's clothing	18,360	13.5	7.8	21.1	18.7	13.7	9.2	8.6	2.8	2.2	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.1
Women's clothing	15,277	14.9	9.8	24.1	18.8	17.8	5.8	4.8	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
Knit goods	15,536	10.0	4.9	13.8	10.8	13.3	7.0	24.3	6.1	6.6	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.1
Fur goods	1,399	9.0	4.8	13.2	12.1	10.0	5.6	11.2	5.1	9.1	9.3	2.9	7.5	0.2
Hats & caps	2,039	12.4	10.3	19.0	18.6	10.2	6.0	14.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	0.4	1.0	—
Wood products	4,600	9.8	5.4	16.6	17.9	10.3	9.2	11.6	5.8	5.3	2.6	1.2	3.9	0.4
Saw & planing mills	1,522	9.5	3.0	24.6	23.7	5.6	8.7	4.3	7.7	2.7	1.7	2.7	5.5	0.4
Furniture	1,549	9.0	4.9	12.2	20.1	14.3	6.2	17.4	4.9	4.5	3.0	0.2	1.3	—
Other wood products (d)	1,529	11.1	8.2	13.0	10.1	10.9	10.7	12.9	4.9	8.7	3.1	0.5	5.2	0.7
Paper products	7,308	9.9	4.1	11.2	9.2	15.0	10.8	21.9	6.5	4.4	2.1	0.3	2.6	—
Pulp & paper mills	752	8.5	6.2	11.0	15.7	11.6	8.9	7.3	21.5	4.9	0.7	0.5	3.2	—
Other paper products (e)	6,556	10.0	3.9	11.3	8.5	15.4	11.0	23.5	7.0	4.4	2.2	0.3	2.5	—
Printing, publishing & allied industries	6,667	13.6	4.9	12.0	26.0	12.3	7.4	12.3	2.1	2.6	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.2
Iron & steel products	6,966	7.5	3.1	11.6	9.4	15.2	7.9	31.7	6.1	5.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	—
Hardware & tools	1,753	6.7	3.0	10.0	9.0	15.5	5.9	24.4	10.0	13.0	1.0	0.2	1.3	—
Machinery mfg. (f)	1,501	6.1	3.0	6.2	11.3	30.4	4.3	25.8	5.5	5.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	—
Primary iron & steel	295	5.8	3.0	28.6	9.2	10.8	9.2	16.6	8.8	4.7	0.7	2.0	0.7	—
Sheet metal products	1,733	7.4	2.5	17.8	5.6	9.7	8.1	44.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	—
Wire & wire products	723	12.3	2.8	9.4	10.0	11.6	13.7	32.9	5.4	1.5	0.4	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	3,150	7.6	5.0	8.9	25.1	12.0	9.7	21.5	5.3	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.1
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	2,280	7.1	5.3	10.2	31.1	11.2	4.2	24.2	2.8	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.1
Non-ferrous metal products	4,156	13.0	5.1	10.1	12.4	13.5	11.3	18.5	4.7	4.2	4.9	0.6	1.7	—
Aluminum products	570	9.3	6.0	12.3	15.4	16.0	15.2	13.4	6.3	3.2	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.2
Brass & copper products	925	5.9	7.7	13.7	23.0	18.2	7.7	16.1	4.0	1.3	1.4	—	1.0	—
Electrical apparatus & supplies	10,509	6.0	6.3	24.7	19.8	19.5	6.5	12.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.4	—
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	1,641	8.2	3.3	10.2	17.2	6.8	6.2	16.2	16.0	4.0	10.5	1.1	1.1	0.2
Clay products	522	7.1	1.5	5.7	9.4	3.3	7.7	21.6	6.5	5.9	30.6	0.6	0.2	—
Glass & glass products	784	8.4	3.7	12.0	15.2	6.8	4.7	13.1	20.9	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	0.1
Chemical products	2,833	9.9	4.1	9.9	15.3	15.0	7.6	10.7	20.9	3.3	2.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	2,186	6.8	3.4	18.3	32.5	20.3	6.3	8.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	—	0.6	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,470	10.9	3.4	11.9	9.0	25.2	7.9	21.3	4.6	1.9	2.1	0.2	0.6	—

See footnote on Table 1.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Persons Reported no.	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
NOVA SCOTIA		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes													
Manufacturing	20,813	6.0	2.9	3.8	8.4	4.6	12.3	9.7	25.8	5.6	5.4	3.5	10.5	1.5	
Canned and cured fish	1,734	18.3	3.2	4.6	2.6	2.8	5.6	8.5	12.1	6.4	7.5	10.8	14.9	2.4	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,143	4.5	2.5	4.9	2.9	5.1	11.0	22.1	5.3	6.8	20.8	5.9	7.0	1.2	
Knit goods	978	4.6	1.9	6.2	4.9	12.7	26.1	22.5	3.2	10.6	1.7	0.6	3.7	1.3	
Saw and planing mills	1,236	7.7	1.5	3.6	1.5	8.3	2.3	21.2	2.3	8.3	6.1	12.0	24.6	0.6	
Primary iron and steel	5,214	3.1	3.6	3.0	9.2	1.1	2.5	4.9	56.5	2.6	1.5	0.1	10.2	1.7	
Transportation equipment	4,086	7.8	2.0	4.6	7.9	3.5	35.2	8.3	17.9	3.7	2.4	1.0	4.8	1.0	
		(b) Male Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	17,850	5.9	2.4	3.5	9.1	3.4	11.9	8.8	28.6	5.5	4.6	3.5	10.9	1.7	
Canned and cured fish	1,441	18.6	3.1	4.2	2.8	2.4	5.8	8.4	12.7	6.5	7.9	10.7	14.1	2.8	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	354	0.8	0.3	2.5	6.8	2.0	1.7	25.7	12.7	11.9	10.2	4.5	16.9	4.0	
Knit goods	289	4.5	1.4	3.8	5.5	3.6	20.4	20.4	4.2	12.8	5.2	1.7	11.8	4.5	
Saw and planing mills	1,236	7.7	1.5	3.6	1.5	8.3	2.3	21.2	2.3	8.3	6.1	12.0	24.6	0.6	
Primary iron & steel	5,203	3.1	3.6	3.0	9.2	1.1	2.4	4.9	56.6	2.6	1.5	0.1	10.2	1.7	
Transportation equipment	4,062	7.8	2.0	4.5	7.9	3.3	35.3	8.4	17.9	3.6	2.5	1.0	4.8	1.0	
		(c) Female Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	2,963	6.6	5.6	6.1	3.8	12.0	14.3	15.6	9.4	6.4	8.6	3.4	8.0	—	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	789	6.1	3.5	6.0	1.1	6.5	15.1	20.4	2.0	4.6	25.6	6.6	2.6	—	
Knit goods	689	4.6	2.2	7.3	4.6	16.4	28.3	23.4	2.8	9.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	—	
NEW BRUNSWICK		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes													
Manufacturing	14,902	7.7	2.3	4.6	7.9	4.7	9.7	11.7	14.9	9.9	5.9	5.4	13.1	2.2	
Canned and cured fish	1,219	20.2	0.6	7.4	2.6	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.6	13.8	4.5	5.8	29.3	2.8	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,162	4.3	1.3	3.3	2.3	3.5	2.0	11.9	10.2	8.5	10.4	2.1	32.9	7.3	
Textile products (except clothing)	1,491	4.1	6.0	9.6	27.2	3.2	13.2	21.8	5.0	5.3	1.6	0.3	2.4	0.3	
Saw and planing mills	2,142	8.2	1.1	3.2	1.4	2.9	4.3	11.6	5.6	18.0	11.3	20.4	9.7	2.3	
Pulp and paper mills	3,316	7.7	2.0	2.1	3.6	4.6	2.4	5.8	31.9	9.4	9.2	2.2	17.8	1.3	
Transportation equipment	1,088	12.1	3.2	7.5	5.0	7.5	37.1	3.6	3.3	4.3	2.0	4.4	8.2	1.8	
		(b) Male Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	12,178	6.6	1.6	3.2	6.8	4.5	9.9	10.6	15.7	10.3	6.6	6.4	14.9	2.7	
Canned and cured fish	734	5.3	0.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.2	5.7	4.4	11.0	5.6	7.8	44.1	4.5	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	768	2.5	0.8	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.9	10.0	12.1	5.9	8.3	3.2	39.6	11.1	
Textile products (except clothing)	822	3.4	3.2	5.6	24.6	3.8	16.2	23.0	6.3	5.8	2.8	0.4	4.4	0.5	
Saw and planing mills	2,089	8.3	1.1	3.3	1.4	2.9	3.8	11.7	5.2	10.3	11.6	20.7	9.5	2.2	
Pulp and paper mills	3,308	7.7	2.0	2.0	3.6	4.5	2.4	5.8	31.9	9.5	9.2	2.2	17.9	1.3	
Transportation equipment	1,088	12.1	3.2	7.5	5.0	7.5	37.1	3.6	3.3	4.3	2.0	4.4	8.2	1.8	
		(c) Female Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	2,724	12.7	4.8	11.1	13.0	5.1	8.7	16.9	10.7	7.7	3.0	1.0	5.2	0.1	
Canned and cured fish	485	42.7	0.6	13.8	2.1	4.1	0.2	3.3	2.5	17.9	2.9	2.9	6.6	0.2	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	394	7.9	2.3	6.8	2.0	7.1	4.1	15.5	0.3	13.7	14.5	—	19.8	—	
Textile products (except clothing)	669	5.1	9.4	14.5	30.2	2.5	9.6	20.3	3.4	4.6	0.2	0.2	—	—	
QUEBEC		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes													
Manufacturing	272,374	5.7	3.0	8.0	8.1	9.4	6.9	17.8	12.0	9.6	5.4	1.9	10.5	1.7	
Distilled and malt liquors	4,148	2.5	1.0	2.0	20.5	3.4	—	9.8	40.6	9.5	4.2	0.4	2.5	0.3	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,816	6.4	2.7	8.2	6.6	7.0	8.4	14.7	7.7	11.5	6.8	2.1	15.6	2.3	
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,072	5.7	2.5	8.9	8.5	15.4	10.1	36.3	2.1	3.3	3.0	0.2	1.9	0.1	
Rubber products	4,569	6.0	3.4	8.6	2.8	16.5	4.9	31.6	1.2	8.6	4.3	2.0	8.3	1.8	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	10,096	13.3	7.2	16.3	6.5	13.4	7.0	18.9	9.8	2.9	2.1	0.3	2.0	0.3	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,142	4.5	2.3	7.6	14.6	6.7	3.4	34.6	2.6	14.5	2.2	0.5	6.3	0.2	
Woollen goods	3,831	4.5	2.2	4.3	3.9	6.4	2.4	13.5	16.2	16.3	6.9	5.4	16.4	1.6	
Rayon, nylon & silk textiles	9,917	3.3	1.0	4.2	5.9	3.7	1.0	13.1	21.6	18.7	3.6	2.0	19.1	2.8	
Men's clothing	15,573	13.3	7.3	18.2	14.2	14.8	9.8	9.9	4.4	3.2	2.6	0.4	1.7	0.2	
Women's clothing	12,922	14.1	9.1	22.8	11.7	21.7	7.6	6.0	3.9	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.0	
Knit goods	9,759	4.6	2.4	9.0	4.5	9.8	5.8	27.2	9.6	13.4	4.2	1.7	7.0	0.8	
Saw and planing mills	7,086	4.8	0.6	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.1	8.7	4.4	13.9	8.1	8.8	40.0	3.7	
Furniture	4,588	4.2	1.4	3.9	5.4	8.9	3.2	16.1	2.0	34.3	9.6	1.4	8.3	0.7	
Pulp and paper mills	20,439	2.9	1.7	1.7	3.5	1.9	2.3	5.5	30.2	11.0	9.6	2.9	22.0	4.8	
Other paper products(b)	5,039	4.6	1.6	3.8	3.3	8.1	4.7	22.3	10.2	15.4	7.4	1.9	14.9	1.8	
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	6,557	4.8	2.6	13.6	19.9	14.2	5.3	15.3	4.1	7.5	4.1	0.9	6.4	1.3	
Iron castings	4,122	2.1	0.8	2.8	3.3	2.8	1.2	31.2	9.6	13.0	7.0	5.3	17.7	3.2	
Machinery mfg. (c)	8,202	2.6	0.8	3.8	1.9	7.8	3.1	29.9	8.2	19.2	9.6	1.9	9.6	1.6	
Primary iron & steel	4,486	3.0	2.1	5.0	6.4	4.5	2.3	18.1	22.6	9.0	9.5	1.7	13.2	2.6	
Aircraft and parts	4,505	3.3	0.2	5.2	1.3	4.6	3.7	59.6	3.8	2.9	4.8	4.6	5.0	1.0	
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	14,177	4.9	1.5	6.4	5.7	9.5	39.3	16.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	0.4	4.1	0.7	
Shipbuilding & repairing	6,502	3.8	1.3	2.7	0.8	16.9	13.7	27.7	3.1	3.4	5.7	2.6	10.0	8.3	
Aluminum products	7,425	4.0	2.7	1.4	10.5	1.0	1.8	5.2	58.3	2.6	1.5	0.4	10.3	0.4	
Electrical apparatus & supplies	10,000	6.3	8.6	19.1	24.6	14.4	1.6	11.5	1.2	5.0	2.8	0.5	4.0	0.4	

See footnotes on Table 3.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry		Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
			30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
			p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
no.															
QUEBEC (Cont'd)			(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	6,077	4.1	2.2	4.2	4.9	4.3	2.8	9.4	19.7	11.4	6.6	2.8	23.9	3.7	
Chemical products	6,473	3.1	1.5	3.8	5.3	9.0	10.9	16.7	24.7	6.6	5.0	1.5	8.9	2.1	
			(b) Male Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	198,187	4.1	2.0	5.2	7.1	7.2	6.8	17.9	14.1	10.7	6.6	2.3	13.7	2.3	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,553	2.1	0.2	1.4	15.8	3.9	1.8	10.0	45.1	11.1	4.9	0.4	2.9	0.4	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	3,990	4.5	2.0	3.8	6.5	3.3	5.1	11.3	11.3	12.9	9.1	2.8	23.8	3.8	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,322	3.0	1.8	3.4	5.6	7.4	4.4	49.2	4.0	7.5	7.2	0.8	5.6	0.2	
Rubber products	3,024	4.0	2.4	6.7	2.9	11.2	4.0	33.2	1.6	11.2	5.9	2.2	12.0	2.7	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,656	13.3	7.2	16.0	6.3	12.1	5.2	20.1	10.6	2.9	2.6	0.4	2.8	0.6	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	8,159	3.4	1.4	4.3	11.7	6.4	4.0	35.0	2.7	17.8	3.1	0.5	9.4	0.3	
Woollen goods	2,503	2.9	1.1	2.5	3.5	6.9	1.2	11.4	15.0	16.7	6.4	7.0	23.0	2.4	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	6,735	2.6	0.9	2.9	4.3	2.3	0.7	13.7	20.0	17.8	4.3	2.3	24.4	3.2	
Men's clothing	4,748	10.3	7.0	14.0	19.4	10.9	9.3	11.6	6.1	3.9	3.6	0.5	2.8	0.6	
Women's clothing	2,564	9.3	3.9	11.7	16.1	17.2	12.3	10.7	9.6	4.6	1.4	0.5	2.4	0.3	
Knit goods	3,737	2.6	1.4	4.3	4.4	6.1	4.0	30.9	9.7	12.1	6.1	2.1	14.2	2.2	
Saw and planing mills	6,816	4.8	0.8	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.1	8.7	4.0	14.0	8.1	8.7	40.9	3.8	
Furniture	4,321	4.0	1.2	3.8	4.8	8.8	3.1	16.0	2.5	35.5	9.5	1.4	8.7	0.7	
Pulp and paper mills	20,012	2.7	1.7	1.4	3.5	1.7	2.1	5.4	30.4	11.0	9.8	3.0	22.3	5.0	
Other paper products (b)	2,990	3.7	1.2	2.1	3.0	4.8	2.2	17.1	10.4	18.5	10.1	2.9	21.1	2.9	
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	5,134	3.5	2.0	13.2	20.0	13.1	5.7	15.1	4.3	8.3	4.7	1.0	7.5	1.6	
Iron castings	4,056	2.1	0.9	2.6	3.3	2.8	1.2	30.6	9.8	13.1	7.1	5.3	18.0	3.2	
Machinery mfg. (c)	7,649	2.5	0.8	3.8	1.7	7.0	3.1	28.9	8.2	19.8	10.2	2.0	10.3	1.7	
Primary iron and steel	4,424	3.0	2.0	4.8	6.4	4.5	2.1	18.2	22.6	9.1	9.8	1.8	13.4	2.7	
Aircraft and parts	4,373	3.4	0.2	5.2	1.4	4.5	3.6	59.9	3.2	3.0	4.8	4.7	5.1	1.0	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,109	4.8	1.6	5.4	5.7	9.4	39.5	16.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	0.4	4.1	0.7	
Shipbuilding and repairing	6,466	3.7	1.3	2.7	0.7	17.1	13.5	27.9	3.1	3.5	5.7	2.5	10.0	8.3	
Aluminum products	7,303	3.8	2.7	1.3	10.2	1.0	1.6	5.2	59.0	2.5	1.5	0.4	10.4	0.4	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,007	6.5	7.8	17.8	23.1	15.2	1.5	11.1	1.2	6.2	2.5	0.6	5.2	0.6	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	5,740	3.9	2.1	3.7	4.2	4.3	2.6	8.9	19.7	11.8	6.2	2.9	25.1	3.9	
Chemical products	5,029	2.5	1.1	2.7	4.8	6.9	11.9	19.1	21.2	7.1	7.0	1.6	11.4	2.7	
			(c) Female Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	76,187	9.8	5.5	15.5	10.9	14.9	7.2	17.6	6.7	6.6	2.3	0.7	2.2	0.1	
Distilled and malt liquors	596	4.5	5.5	5.2	49.2	1.0	14.1	7.2	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	2,826	9.1	3.7	14.4	7.0	12.2	13.1	19.5	2.5	9.7	3.6	1.0	4.0	0.2	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,750	7.1	2.8	11.6	9.9	19.3	12.8	33.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	—	0.1	—	
Rubber products	1,545	9.8	5.3	12.4	2.1	26.8	5.7	29.3	0.6	3.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	—	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,440	13.2	7.1	16.6	6.7	15.0	9.3	17.3	8.8	3.0	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	4,983	6.3	3.7	13.0	19.4	7.2	2.3	33.8	2.5	9.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	—	
Woollen goods	1,328	7.6	4.4	7.8	4.7	5.5	4.7	17.4	18.3	15.4	7.9	2.3	4.0	—	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	3,182	5.0	1.2	6.8	9.5	6.5	1.5	11.6	25.1	20.7	2.1	1.4	8.0	0.6	
Men's clothing	10,825	14.7	7.4	20.0	11.9	16.4	10.1	9.2	3.7	2.9	2.2	0.4	1.1	—	
Women's clothing	10,358	15.3	10.3	25.6	10.6	22.9	6.4	4.8	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	—	
Knit goods	6,022	5.8	3.0	11.9	4.6	11.7	6.9	24.9	9.9	14.2	3.1	1.5	2.5	—	
Other paper products (b)	2,049	5.9	2.1	6.3	3.7	12.8	8.3	30.0	9.9	11.0	3.4	0.5	6.1	—	
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,423	9.2	5.1	15.2	20.0	18.1	3.6	16.1	3.4	4.6	1.7	0.7	2.2	0.1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,993	5.8	10.3	22.1	28.3	11.0	1.3	12.5	1.2	2.4	3.5	0.4	0.9	—	
Chemical products	1,444	5.4	2.6	7.8	7.1	15.2	7.4	8.3	36.8	4.4	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.1	
ONTARIO			(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Manufacturing	403,967	5.3	3.0	9.7	13.6	11.5	9.9	22.9	12.6	4.5	3.4	0.9	3.4	0.5	
Meat products	5,809	5.6	2.8	8.4	5.0	11.7	12.1	33.1	7.8	5.8	3.6	1.2	2.9	0.2	
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	6,911	21.7	4.0	10.2	9.9	8.5	5.0	15.1	5.3	6.5	4.3	1.5	6.1	1.8	
Bread and other bakery products	7,584	10.6	1.7	3.3	1.5	5.1	3.7	12.5	42.7	9.1	5.5	0.9	2.3	0.3	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	10,430	16.3	4.3	6.8	7.5	10.1	6.9	18.2	5.9	9.1	4.9	0.8	7.8	0.9	
Rubber products	13,182	5.0	3.0	9.1	19.3	10.3	6.2	23.5	9.1	3.9	5.3	1.9	3.2	0.4	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,797	9.1	4.3	11.9	11.4	20.5	6.8	28.5	1.5	2.9	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	
Other leather products (c)	5,403	8.0	3.5	8.9	9.6	13.9	6.3	35.3	5.3	3.8	2.7	1.0	1.6	0.1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,186	7.6	2.8	8.3	10.9	16.0	6.2	28.9	13.5	2.5	1.7	0.1	1.5	—	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	2,980	3.4	2.8	5.5	23.3	6.5	23.2	14.2	14.3	2.7	1.1	0.1	2.4	0.2	
Woollen goods	9,149	9.6	2.8	8.5	5.0	9.5	4.1	33.5	12.6	6.4	4.1	0.8	3.0	0.3	
Men's clothing	7,469	11.9	8.4	19.9	30.1	10.0	7.4	8.3	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	
Women's clothing	4,973	12.5	9.7	17.4	44.5	6.2	2.7	4.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.0	
Knit goods	11,719	11.1	5.2	13.1	15.2	12.1	5.7	27.7	5.1	2.1	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.2	
Saw and planing mills	7,741	6.7	1.7	5.1	1.9	4.0	7.2	18.4	25.8	12.1	4.7	2.7	9.4	1.3	

See footnote on Table 3.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry	Persons Reported no.	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
ONTARIO (Cont'd)														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Furniture	8,857	5.2	2.4	7.7	10.2	11.2	7.5	43.8	3.5	3.6	1.6	0.9	2.3	0.1
Miscellaneous wood products	4,891	8.0	3.2	8.7	5.1	6.9	8.2	24.3	14.7	10.1	3.2	2.6	4.2	0.8
Pulp and paper mills	13,693	2.1	1.9	2.7	7.3	2.8	2.6	6.2	44.6	8.4	8.5	1.5	10.3	1.2
Other paper products (b)	10,210	7.6	4.1	8.5	10.8	13.5	6.6	22.7	10.0	5.8	4.4	1.0	4.5	0.5
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	15,336	9.4	2.8	11.3	33.7	11.0	7.2	11.7	3.5	3.4	2.8	0.6	2.3	0.3
Agricultural implements	14,840	5.0	2.3	5.7	4.5	9.4	6.5	44.9	9.8	4.2	3.2	1.2	1.8	0.5
Hardware and tools	7,327	4.6	1.8	6.6	7.9	10.2	4.9	44.7	6.1	3.8	3.2	0.5	3.1	0.6
Machinery mfg. (c)	13,822	3.5	1.7	5.0	8.7	14.0	9.5	35.4	10.3	4.8	2.1	0.6	3.3	0.1
Iron castings	10,667	4.2	2.1	6.5	12.3	8.8	5.5	31.6	9.8	5.7	5.8	1.3	5.5	1.3
Primary iron and steel	17,253	2.8	1.9	4.8	8.8	8.9	4.6	22.0	29.5	5.2	5.7	0.4	5.0	0.4
Sheet metal products	6,660	5.0	2.2	3.8	10.2	10.7	7.1	42.0	4.0	2.6	4.0	0.6	2.4	0.4
Motor vehicles	21,680	4.0	5.8	16.8	28.9	8.0	20.4	4.5	6.3	2.4	1.7	0.1	1.0	0.1
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	14,807	3.8	2.9	8.9	14.9	10.5	7.3	36.2	3.8	4.5	3.1	0.8	3.0	0.3
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	6,105	1.7	1.0	4.0	5.2	3.9	34.0	17.7	22.8	3.4	2.6	0.4	3.0	0.5
Brass and copper products	6,210	6.4	3.1	13.8	18.2	13.6	7.8	18.9	11.0	2.7	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.2
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	7,017	3.3	2.5	2.3	9.4	2.4	7.2	12.8	55.9	2.7	0.7	0.1	0.7	—
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	9,312	8.4	3.0	8.7	12.7	10.3	11.6	22.5	11.3	5.0	3.6	0.8	3.6	0.3
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	10,154	4.5	2.9	6.7	10.9	8.5	5.1	15.5	22.1	4.8	5.4	1.7	10.0	1.9
Products of petroleum and coal	4,178	5.6	1.6	7.0	34.4	6.4	21.4	4.9	10.3	2.4	2.7	0.4	2.2	0.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,504	1.1	1.0	1.8	9.4	2.7	17.5	11.9	39.1	3.7	4.0	0.5	6.7	0.6
Medicinal & pharmaceutical prep.	2,555	4.3	2.3	16.6	32.3	19.6	11.9	6.3	3.2	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.4	—
Other chemical products (f)	7,702	5.7	3.0	8.6	17.9	10.0	13.6	15.0	13.8	4.5	3.3	0.6	3.4	0.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	9,689	8.2	2.7	9.1	7.3	26.9	8.4	23.4	6.9	2.5	2.3	0.4	1.7	0.2
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	318,039	4.2	2.3	7.0	13.0	10.6	9.4	23.9	15.0	5.1	3.9	0.9	4.1	0.6
Meat products	4,785	4.1	1.7	8.0	3.7	11.1	12.9	36.4	9.0	6.7	4.3	1.4	3.5	0.2
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	3,833	9.8	2.3	5.9	11.0	6.7	6.7	19.7	7.5	8.3	6.5	2.2	10.3	3.1
Bread & other bakery products	5,883	5.5	1.0	2.2	1.1	3.4	2.1	11.1	52.3	10.7	6.2	1.0	3.0	0.4
Miscellaneous food products (a)	4,891	7.3	2.6	3.7	8.1	6.1	7.4	18.8	10.2	10.6	6.2	1.5	15.7	1.8
Rubber products	10,415	3.4	2.8	6.3	21.2	8.3	5.7	21.5	11.0	4.3	6.5	2.3	3.9	0.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	3,102	6.5	2.6	11.4	12.5	20.9	6.0	29.7	1.9	4.2	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.3
Other leather products (d)	4,110	5.1	1.9	7.2	7.5	14.9	6.9	40.5	6.4	4.0	2.9	1.0	1.6	0.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,399	3.3	1.4	6.8	10.9	15.2	7.1	29.1	16.3	4.0	3.0	0.2	2.7	—
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	2,022	1.8	2.6	3.4	27.0	4.0	24.9	12.3	16.0	2.9	1.4	—	3.5	0.2
Woollen goods	4,778	4.5	1.2	6.0	3.7	7.7	4.4	31.9	17.5	9.8	6.5	1.0	5.2	0.5
Men's clothing	2,401	8.5	5.4	14.0	42.0	9.0	6.2	8.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.4
Women's clothing	1,381	7.2	5.9	8.3	65.0	3.5	2.8	3.0	0.5	0.7	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
Knit goods	3,452	4.7	1.8	5.4	15.2	7.4	6.8	33.7	13.2	4.7	3.1	0.7	3.0	0.3
Saw and planing mills	7,502	6.3	1.7	5.1	1.9	3.7	7.2	18.5	28.0	12.4	4.8	2.7	8.4	1.3
Furniture	8,023	4.6	2.1	7.2	9.8	10.8	7.5	45.8	3.4	3.8	1.8	1.0	2.3	0.1
Miscellaneous wood products	3,952	6.6	1.4	8.5	4.9	5.7	8.0	25.2	16.0	11.1	3.6	3.1	5.0	0.9
Pulp and paper mills	13,419	2.1	1.7	2.5	6.7	2.5	2.6	6.2	45.1	8.6	8.8	1.8	10.6	1.2
Other paper products (b)	6,515	4.6	3.6	6.2	10.9	11.1	6.4	22.4	12.3	8.3	6.2	1.5	8.8	0.7
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	11,021	5.1	1.8	11.2	37.0	11.0	7.0	11.9	4.1	3.8	3.2	0.7	2.8	0.4
Agricultural implements	14,659	4.9	2.2	6.7	4.3	9.4	6.8	44.8	9.9	4.3	3.2	1.2	1.9	0.5
Hardware and tools	6,360	4.0	1.6	6.9	7.8	8.9	5.0	46.9	8.5	4.2	3.6	0.6	3.5	0.7
Machinery mfg. (c)	13,101	3.2	1.5	5.9	8.5	12.5	9.7	36.7	10.5	5.1	2.2	0.6	3.4	0.1
Iron castings	10,470	4.2	2.0	6.5	12.2	8.8	5.4	31.4	9.9	5.9	5.5	1.3	5.6	1.3
Primary iron and steel	17,031	2.8	1.9	4.5	8.7	8.9	4.5	22.0	29.2	5.2	5.9	0.4	5.1	0.4
Sheet metal products	5,531	4.4	2.4	7.2	11.0	10.6	6.7	41.7	4.7	3.0	4.6	0.5	2.3	0.4
Motor vehicles	21,467	4.1	5.9	15.9	29.1	8.0	19.9	4.6	6.3	2.4	1.7	0.1	1.0	0.1
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	12,589	3.3	2.6	8.6	12.0	10.6	7.8	38.2	4.0	5.1	3.4	0.9	3.4	0.3
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	6,102	1.7	1.0	3.9	5.2	3.9	34.0	17.7	22.6	3.5	2.6	0.4	3.0	0.5
Brass and copper products	5,459	6.4	2.4	13.5	17.2	12.6	8.1	19.7	12.3	2.8	2.1	0.8	2.0	0.3
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	7,003	3.3	2.5	2.3	9.4	2.4	7.1	12.8	56.0	2.7	0.7	0.1	0.7	—
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	6,808	5.7	2.2	5.7	13.7	10.0	10.9	23.2	14.1	5.5	3.4	0.8	4.4	0.4
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	9,209	3.9	2.8	6.2	10.0	8.7	5.0	15.9	23.5	5.1	4.2	1.7	10.9	2.1
Products of petroleum and coal	4,159	5.6	1.6	6.9	34.1	6.5	21.5	4.9	10.4	2.4	2.7	0.4	2.3	0.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,486	1.1	1.0	1.8	9.2	2.5	17.5	11.8	39.1	3.7	4.0	0.5	6.7	0.6
Medicinal & pharmaceutical prep.	1,246	1.1	0.9	10.7	29.0	19.2	18.6	7.9	6.3	2.6	2.2	0.8	0.9	—
Other chemical products (f)	6,468	3.9	2.4	7.8	16.8	9.8	14.7	15.1	15.7	4.9	3.5	0.7	4.0	0.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	5,574	5.5	1.8	6.6	6.9	23.8	9.7	27.4	8.6	3.2	2.7	0.6	2.7	0.5
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	85,928	14.3	6.9	15.1	15.7	14.8	6.9	19.1	3.5	2.2	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
Meat products	1,044	12.5	8.1	24.1	10.9	14.6	8.3	18.4	1.1	1.4	0.5	—	0.1	—
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	3,078	36.4	6.2	15.6	8.5	10.6	3.0	9.2	2.4	4.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.2
Bread & other bakery products	1,701	28.2	4.5	6.9	3.4	11.3	9.2	17.8	9.3	3.8	3.6	0.4	2.2	—
Miscellaneous food products (a)	5,539	24.7	6.3	9.6	7.0	13.7	6.4	17.7	2.0	7.7	3.8	0.2	0.9	—

See footnotes on Table 3.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
ONTARIO (Cont'd)														
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Rubber products	2,767	10.9	3.7	11.0	9.8	19.2	7.9	30.8	2.2	2.7	1.0	0.6	0.3	—
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,695	12.0	6.3	12.4	10.2	20.1	7.3	27.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	—
Other leather products (d)	1,293	17.1	8.5	14.5	16.0	10.5	4.6	18.7	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.2	1.6	—
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,787	13.0	4.4	10.1	10.9	16.8	5.2	28.6	10.2	0.8	—	—	—	—
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	958	6.6	3.1	10.0	15.8	11.9	19.7	18.2	11.7	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	—
Woolen goods	4,371	15.1	4.5	11.2	6.5	11.6	3.9	35.4	7.3	2.6	1.3	0.2	0.5	—
Men's clothing	5,088	13.3	9.8	22.6	24.4	10.5	8.0	8.6	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Women's clothing	3,592	14.5	9.8	21.0	36.5	7.2	2.8	5.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.2
Knit goods	6,267	13.7	6.7	16.2	15.2	14.1	5.2	25.1	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
Furniture	834	11.6	4.9	12.5	14.1	15.8	7.3	23.8	4.7	1.9	1.7	0.2	1.8	—
Miscellaneous wood products	739	15.2	12.7	9.3	6.2	13.3	9.7	19.7	7.6	4.7	1.1	—	0.1	0.1
Other paper products (b)	3,695	12.8	5.0	14.4	10.5	17.7	7.0	23.4	6.0	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.6	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	4,315	20.4	5.2	11.8	25.2	11.0	7.8	11.2	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.3
Hardware and tools	967	8.3	3.0	10.8	10.1	16.2	4.8	36.4	5.8	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	—
Machinery mfg. (c)	721	8.2	4.7	8.5	13.2	40.9	5.8	12.3	4.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.2	—
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	2,218	7.0	5.2	10.3	31.9	10.3	4.1	24.6	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.1
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,604	15.8	5.1	9.5	9.9	11.1	13.3	20.4	3.8	3.8	4.3	0.9	2.1	—
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	945	9.9	3.6	11.3	18.8	7.4	6.7	11.4	6.1	2.4	17.6	1.6	1.1	0.1
Medicinal & pharmaceutical prep.	1,309	7.4	3.7	22.2	35.3	20.4	5.4	4.7	0.4	0.5	—	—	—	—
Other chemical products (f)	1,234	16.6	6.0	12.6	24.3	11.2	7.3	14.1	4.0	2.2	2.7	—	—	0.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	4,115	11.9	4.0	12.4	7.9	30.9	6.7	17.8	4.6	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.4	—
MANITOBA														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	28,889	5.3	1.7	7.1	10.8	21.8	18.5	15.0	6.7	4.7	4.3	1.0	4.6	0.6
Meat products	2,871	7.9	2.1	8.4	7.8	16.8	24.5	19.9	1.8	5.9	3.4	0.3	1.4	—
Other foods and beverages (g)	3,371	7.4	1.1	3.3	11.3	5.5	23.2	11.0	17.3	3.3	3.5	0.7	10.5	1.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,269	10.2	3.4	19.1	23.4	9.1	9.4	8.4	3.4	5.2	3.4	1.1	3.7	0.2
Wood products	1,731	4.4	1.3	12.2	4.4	4.6	25.5	14.8	5.2	12.1	7.1	1.3	5.2	0.6
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,768	7.2	2.0	7.9	38.5	11.0	9.0	12.2	6.1	1.6	2.2	0.3	1.9	0.2
Iron and steel products	3,472	3.5	0.7	4.0	3.2	3.6	23.5	33.5	2.5	7.1	11.5	1.4	4.2	1.3
Transportation equipment	6,325	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.5	68.1	18.9	2.6	2.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	—
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	22,418	3.6	1.1	4.3	8.4	24.3	19.5	13.5	7.8	5.1	5.0	1.1	5.5	0.8
Meat products	2,317	8.2	1.6	6.3	8.2	13.8	25.9	22.5	2.2	7.2	4.0	0.3	1.8	—
Other foods and beverages (g)	2,248	4.5	0.9	1.2	10.0	3.6	22.6	7.7	28.1	3.0	4.5	0.7	14.8	2.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,133	7.9	1.6	14.5	19.8	5.3	8.8	7.2	4.8	7.8	7.3	1.9	12.4	0.7
Wood products	1,581	4.3	1.5	12.3	4.2	4.1	25.2	15.0	4.2	12.5	7.8	1.6	6.8	0.6
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,397	5.4	1.5	7.4	38.5	9.9	10.6	12.5	7.7	1.8	2.1	0.4	1.9	0.3
Iron and steel products	3,452	3.6	0.8	3.9	3.2	3.6	23.5	33.4	2.5	7.2	11.5	1.4	4.2	1.3
Transportation equipment	6,294	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.4	68.3	18.8	2.6	2.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	—
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	6,471	11.3	3.7	17.0	19.0	13.1	14.9	11.3	3.0	3.3	1.9	0.6	0.9	—
Meat products	554	14.9	4.2	16.9	5.1	29.4	19.1	8.7	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	—	—
Other foods and beverages (g)	1,123	13.2	1.4	8.5	13.8	9.2	24.4	17.7	3.8	4.0	1.4	0.8	1.8	—
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,136	11.0	4.0	20.9	24.7	10.4	9.7	8.9	2.8	4.2	2.0	0.8	0.6	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	371	13.7	4.0	9.7	38.3	15.1	3.2	11.1	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.3	1.6	—
SASKATCHEWAN														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	5,934	5.6	1.6	4.4	11.3	7.4	39.6	11.0	9.1	3.8	1.7	1.0	3.3	0.3
Meat products	1,361	6.7	1.5	5.4	1.9	11.5	51.8	14.3	2.0	4.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	—
Dairy products	1,052	8.5	2.2	3.9	2.3	3.4	51.9	5.6	13.5	4.1	0.8	1.8	1.8	0.2
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,247	4.0	1.0	2.6	1.8	4.2	39.7	15.2	17.9	4.8	3.0	1.1	4.4	0.3
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	5,195	4.2	1.6	3.4	11.8	7.0	39.8	11.4	9.8	4.2	1.9	1.1	3.8	0.3
Meat products	1,145	6.0	1.3	4.3	2.0	9.9	53.9	14.2	2.4	4.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	—
Dairy products	815	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.8	3.7	56.8	6.1	15.1	5.3	1.0	2.3	2.3	0.2
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,130	3.5	1.0	2.4	1.7	4.0	39.0	14.9	19.0	4.8	3.3	1.2	4.8	0.4
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	739	14.9	3.0	11.5	8.9	10.4	38.2	8.7	3.5	0.8	—	—	0.1	—

See footnote on Table 3.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Eight PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-35 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
ALBERTA		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Manufacturing	14,992	4.9	2.0	4.6	15.0	10.9	20.7	17.5	13.9	3.7	2.7	1.1	2.6	0.4
Meat products	2,573	6.1	1.7	6.4	6.1	14.9	34.8	23.4	1.7	2.5	1.6	0.2	0.6	—
Other foods & beverages (g)	3,201	4.2	1.3	1.7	11.4	11.3	6.7	19.2	30.4	4.9	3.9	0.9	3.8	0.3
Saw and planing mills	1,139	6.2	2.0	4.3	6.1	10.5	27.9	9.3	9.5	11.3	2.2	4.9	3.3	2.0
Iron & steel products	1,275	3.9	3.1	7.4	26.4	6.2	23.7	11.8	5.5	3.6	2.5	0.3	4.9	0.7
Transportation equipment	2,202	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.8	16.9	48.9	26.5	1.8	0.2	0.3	—	0.1	—
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,406	5.6	1.6	2.8	5.4	2.8	2.6	20.8	39.3	5.7	4.7	1.8	6.3	0.6
		(b) Male Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	12,817	4.5	1.8	3.8	13.2	9.9	21.9	18.8	14.4	4.1	2.9	1.2	3.0	0.5
Meat products	2,082	5.2	1.1	5.0	5.2	11.2	36.6	27.7	2.0	3.0	1.9	0.3	0.8	—
Other foods & beverages (g)	2,717	3.5	1.3	1.5	12.1	7.0	6.5	20.4	37.3	5.5	3.9	1.1	4.6	0.4
Saw and planing mills	1,140	6.1	2.1	4.6	6.1	10.6	27.1	9.6	9.4	11.7	2.3	4.9	3.4	2.1
Iron & steel products	1,274	3.8	3.1	7.4	26.4	6.2	23.7	11.9	5.5	3.6	2.5	0.3	4.9	0.7
Transportation equipment	2,191	1.8	1.2	1.6	0.7	16.8	48.9	26.6	1.8	0.2	0.3	—	0.1	—
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,100	6.0	1.7	1.9	4.3	2.8	3.3	18.2	39.8	5.0	5.9	2.4	8.0	0.7
		(c) Female Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	2,175	7.3	2.6	9.8	25.9	16.7	13.5	9.8	11.1	1.6	1.4	0.2	0.1	—
Meat products	491	10.0	4.1	12.2	10.2	30.3	27.3	5.1	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	—
Other foods and beverages (g)	484	7.9	1.4	2.7	7.4	35.4	7.6	12.0	19.6	1.7	3.9	0.2	0.2	—
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	306	4.2	1.0	6.2	9.5	2.9	0.3	30.4	37.0	8.2	0.3	—	—	—
BRITISH COLUMBIA		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes												
Manufacturing	59,440	6.8	3.5	11.8	37.9	12.5	11.8	5.4	4.3	1.6	1.3	0.4	2.2	0.5
Canned and cured fish	2,663	12.8	3.3	2.7	10.9	7.4	21.5	11.6	6.3	2.3	3.0	0.9	9.0	8.3
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	2,136	28.3	3.5	8.4	7.0	15.5	9.6	9.4	3.8	4.0	4.4	2.9	2.6	0.6
Saw and planing mills	21,123	5.0	3.3	12.3	53.0	7.8	9.3	3.3	2.8	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1
Furniture	1,377	5.4	4.4	9.9	47.0	24.1	7.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	—	0.2	0.1
Miscellaneous wood products	1,807	7.5	2.7	14.8	45.8	7.3	15.7	2.0	2.6	0.4	0.9	—	0.3	—
Pulp and paper mills	4,030	6.0	5.4	3.4	14.4	2.8	14.7	17.6	17.6	2.9	2.3	0.3	11.8	0.6
Other paper products (b)	1,486	6.9	3.5	9.2	16.3	8.5	34.6	4.7	10.6	1.2	1.7	—	2.7	0.1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,578	7.2	3.4	29.2	34.0	7.4	4.2	8.4	2.2	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
Iron & steel products	4,489	5.9	4.8	11.0	55.3	7.9	6.7	2.7	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.4
Transportation equipment	4,209	7.0	4.3	8.3	44.0	20.8	5.0	3.9	2.3	1.2	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.5
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,184	6.2	3.7	34.3	2.5	39.4	1.7	3.9	0.8	3.6	1.7	0.2	2.0	0.0
		(b) Male Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	52,732	5.6	3.4	11.5	39.0	12.5	11.6	5.7	4.4	1.7	1.3	0.4	2.3	0.6
Canned and cured fish	1,975	9.1	2.0	2.4	12.8	2.7	24.0	13.2	7.0	2.0	3.4	1.2	9.9	10.3
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	881	12.1	4.5	7.3	8.7	16.7	12.6	12.9	6.0	3.2	3.2	5.1	6.0	1.5
Saw and planing mills	20,235	4.8	3.3	11.2	53.5	8.1	9.4	3.5	2.9	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.1
Furniture	1,110	5.4	3.8	7.4	46.5	27.3	7.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	—	0.3	0.2
Miscellaneous wood products	1,692	7.7	2.6	13.9	45.8	7.0	16.3	2.1	2.8	0.4	1.0	—	0.4	—
Pulp and paper mills	3,992	6.7	5.5	3.4	14.5	2.8	14.6	17.9	17.7	2.9	2.3	0.3	11.8	0.6
Other paper products (b)	1,058	6.3	3.9	8.2	18.4	7.4	29.7	4.2	14.1	1.7	2.2	—	3.8	0.1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,364	6.9	3.3	32.2	30.7	8.3	3.5	9.4	2.5	1.8	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
Iron & steel products	4,285	6.7	4.8	10.9	55.0	8.0	6.8	2.8	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.4
Transportation equipment	4,149	7.1	4.0	8.3	43.9	21.1	5.1	4.0	2.3	1.2	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.4
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,144	5.3	3.7	34.5	2.5	39.9	1.7	4.0	0.8	3.7	1.7	0.2	2.0	0.0
		(c) Female Wage-Earners												
Manufacturing	6,708	16.0	4.4	14.0	29.2	12.4	13.6	2.9	3.4	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.3
Canned and cured fish	688	23.3	7.1	3.6	5.5	21.2	13.7	7.1	4.5	3.1	1.9	0.1	6.5	2.5
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	1,255	39.6	2.8	9.2	5.8	14.8	7.3	6.9	2.2	4.5	5.3	1.4	0.2	—
Saw & planing mills	888	8.1	3.9	37.5	37.5	2.8	8.0	—	1.0	0.1	0.1	—	1.0	—
Furniture	287	5.6	6.7	20.2	49.1	10.9	6.4	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other paper products (e)	428	8.2	2.6	11.7	11.0	11.2	47.1	5.8	1.9	—	0.5	—	—	—

See footnote on Table 1.

Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Twenty-two CITIES.

		P.C. Distribution												
	Persons Reported	30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or more
	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
WAGE-EARNERS - BOTH SEXES														
CANADA	821,827	6.1	3.0	8.4	13.2	10.9	9.3	18.9	11.6	6.1	4.0	1.3	6.0	1.0
Halifax	5,646	6.5	3.1	4.3	13.0	7.4	31.1	10.4	6.2	3.0	6.9	2.1	4.8	1.2
Saint John	3,872	8.7	2.7	4.8	6.2	7.4	12.3	15.6	9.9	8.4	4.0	2.8	13.2	4.0
Montreal	145,122	6.8	3.8	10.6	10.7	12.0	8.5	19.9	7.2	6.4	4.8	1.2	7.0	1.1
Quebec	14,906	8.3	2.6	6.3	4.2	14.6	5.7	26.8	7.4	8.3	4.9	1.3	7.8	3.8
Sherbrooke	6,433	3.3	2.9	9.1	5.8	8.3	2.7	26.6	8.6	11.2	7.3	2.6	10.3	1.4
Three Rivers	7,634	5.8	2.7	6.4	7.6	6.3	4.8	7.2	23.2	10.1	6.8	2.5	14.4	2.2
Brantford	10,897	7.7	2.9	9.4	6.1	10.9	2.6	38.9	5.7	5.2	4.1	1.6	4.0	0.9
Fort William - Port Arthur	4,806	3.2	1.5	2.9	8.6	3.7	15.6	5.1	41.4	5.8	4.7	1.0	6.3	0.2
Hamilton	42,404	4.6	2.1	8.7	9.0	18.1	5.2	28.6	11.2	4.2	5.0	0.6	2.4	0.4
Kitchener - Waterloo	13,019	8.2	2.9	10.2	6.0	11.8	8.1	28.8	9.0	5.4	4.7	2.0	2.8	0.1
London	12,266	9.6	2.6	7.1	13.2	14.3	8.5	27.4	6.7	3.5	3.9	0.5	2.3	0.2
Ottawa	7,136	3.0	1.8	5.3	11.8	7.9	10.6	21.1	19.5	7.3	3.7	1.2	6.0	0.9
St. Catharines - Welland	19,210	5.2	2.8	6.8	10.9	10.0	7.1	27.5	16.1	5.9	3.7	0.7	3.1	0.2
Toronto	125,261	8.2	3.6	10.3	17.6	14.2	9.7	19.1	7.2	3.8	2.8	0.6	2.4	0.5
Windsor	27,180	4.8	5.8	16.0	33.0	6.4	9.6	10.9	7.4	2.5	2.0	0.2	1.5	0.1
Winnipeg	26,069	5.6	1.7	7.6	10.9	23.8	19.7	13.4	5.1	4.1	3.2	0.9	3.7	0.6
Regina	1,626	5.7	1.5	4.4	23.5	11.5	35.1	6.6	2.5	5.5	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.1
Saskatoon	1,507	4.2	0.7	4.7	8.8	4.4	39.7	14.1	10.9	4.6	1.6	1.7	4.2	0.5
Calgary	5,619	4.2	2.4	4.6	18.6	11.3	26.1	17.4	6.7	3.1	2.7	0.6	2.1	0.2
Edmonton	5,768	6.3	1.7	6.9	16.7	15.1	23.5	21.3	6.7	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.1
Vancouver	25,469	6.5	3.5	11.4	46.8	10.5	11.3	3.4	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.4
Victoria	3,950	8.0	3.2	9.2	36.8	22.7	9.4	3.8	3.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	—
MALE WAGE-EARNERS														
CANADA	637,822	4.4	2.2	6.4	12.9	9.9	9.7	19.4	13.9	6.6	4.6	1.5	7.3	1.2
Halifax	4,533	6.7	2.1	3.9	15.1	6.6	35.0	8.6	6.8	3.2	3.7	1.4	5.3	1.4
Saint John	3,142	8.9	2.6	3.7	3.8	7.4	12.4	13.7	9.7	9.8	4.3	3.3	15.4	5.0
Montreal	100,613	4.7	2.4	7.2	9.5	9.5	9.5	21.7	8.8	7.9	6.1	1.6	9.5	1.6
Quebec	9,988	5.0	2.1	4.4	3.1	14.8	3.6	27.6	8.9	7.6	5.9	1.7	9.5	5.6
Sherbrooke	4,195	2.4	1.3	3.6	4.5	5.8	2.3	27.8	11.0	13.9	7.7	3.0	14.5	2.2
Three Rivers	6,098	4.1	2.6	2.2	3.7	4.3	4.2	7.0	28.3	11.4	6.5	3.1	17.8	2.8
Brantford	8,946	5.4	2.4	9.3	5.4	11.5	2.6	39.3	6.5	5.7	4.4	1.9	4.5	1.1
Fort William - Port Arthur	4,699	3.0	1.5	2.9	8.7	3.6	15.4	5.0	41.5	6.0	4.7	1.0	6.5	0.2
Hamilton	33,286	2.9	1.4	4.9	7.0	20.1	5.3	30.0	13.5	5.0	5.7	0.7	3.0	0.5
Kitchener - Waterloo	9,135	5.2	1.8	6.4	5.9	8.6	7.2	33.0	11.4	6.6	5.2	2.7	3.8	0.2
London	9,061	5.3	1.6	5.2	13.3	13.1	9.8	30.3	8.3	4.3	5.0	0.6	2.9	0.3
Ottawa	5,736	2.5	1.3	4.4	9.0	7.2	10.6	21.4	21.8	8.4	3.9	1.5	7.1	1.0
St. Catharines - Welland	16,691	3.9	2.4	6.9	11.9	8.9	7.5	27.4	17.8	6.3	3.8	0.7	3.3	0.2
Toronto	89,653	5.1	2.2	7.8	17.2	13.1	10.8	22.0	9.3	4.4	3.5	0.8	3.2	0.6
Windsor	24,950	4.5	5.8	16.2	32.7	6.0	10.0	10.2	7.9	2.6	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.1
Winnipeg	19,896	3.0	1.0	4.5	8.2	27.0	21.3	14.2	6.0	4.5	3.6	0.9	4.5	0.7
Regina	1,478	5.1	1.6	4.0	23.9	11.6	34.6	6.8	2.4	6.0	2.2	0.4	1.3	0.1
Saskatoon	1,313	3.7	0.7	3.9	8.5	3.7	36.0	14.6	12.4	5.3	1.8	1.9	4.9	0.6
Calgary	4,956	4.0	2.3	3.8	19.4	8.9	7.7	17.8	6.6	3.3	2.7	0.7	2.3	0.3
Edmonton	4,754	4.9	1.5	4.7	10.2	15.1	25.0	25.2	6.4	2.7	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.2
Vancouver	21,542	5.9	3.2	10.8	49.0	9.7	10.8	3.8	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.4
Victoria	3,619	7.1	3.1	9.6	38.2	23.0	7.5	4.0	3.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	—
FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS														
CANADA	184,006	12.2	5.6	15.0	14.1	14.5	7.9	17.4	5.1	4.1	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.1
Halifax	1,113	5.8	7.0	6.2	4.8	10.9	14.9	16.8	3.8	2.2	20.0	4.7	3.1	—
Saint John	730	7.8	3.0	9.5	16.6	7.3	11.9	23.8	10.8	2.1	3.0	0.4	3.8	—
Montreal	44,509	11.6	7.0	18.2	13.5	17.6	6.4	15.6	3.4	3.3	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.1
Quebec	4,918	88.9	3.6	10.2	6.4	14.3	10.0	25.0	4.4	9.7	2.8	0.3	4.3	0.1
Sherbrooke	2,238	5.0	5.8	19.3	8.1	12.9	3.7	24.0	4.2	6.2	6.5	1.8	2.5	—
Three Rivers	1,536	12.4	3.1	23.0	23.0	14.2	7.2	8.3	3.0	4.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	—
Brantford	1,951	18.5	5.2	10.2	9.2	7.5	2.6	36.6	2.0	2.6	3.1	0.6	1.8	0.1
Fort William - Port Arthur	106	10.4	1.9	4.7	1.9	6.6	24.5	9.4	35.0	0.9	3.8	—	0.9	—
Hamilton	9,118	10.6	4.7	22.6	16.6	10.3	5.0	23.1	2.9	1.3	2.3	0.3	0.3	—
Kitchener - Waterloo	3,884	15.2	5.7	14.5	6.2	19.1	10.3	18.8	3.5	2.6	3.3	0.4	0.4	—
London	3,205	21.9	6.4	12.2	12.9	17.1	5.0	19.7	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	—
Ottawa	1,400	5.1	3.7	9.0	23.2	10.7	10.4	20.0	10.1	2.9	3.1	0.2	1.6	—
St. Catharines - Welland	2,519	14.3	6.5	12.6	4.3	16.9	4.8	28.4	4.6	3.2	3.0	0.7	1.7	—
Toronto	35,708	15.9	7.2	16.4	18.6	16.8	7.0	12.0	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
Windsor	2,230	6.3	5.0	13.3	36.8	11.6	5.3	17.8	2.2	1.3	0.3	—	0.1	—
Winnipeg	6,174	11.3	3.8	17.3	19.6	13.5	14.6	11.1	2.4	3.1	1.6	0.6	0.9	—
Regina	148	12.2	—	8.1	19.6	10.8	40.5	4.1	2.7	1.3	—	—	0.7	—
Saskatoon	194	7.7	0.5	10.3	10.8	8.8	50.6	10.3	0.5	0.5	—	—	—	—
Calgary	663	6.4	3.2	10.1	13.7	29.7	13.1	14.0	5.7	1.4	3.2	0.2	0.3	—
Edmonton	1,014	7.4	2.7	11.7	41.0	15.1	16.7	2.8	2.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
Vancouver	3,927	9.5	4.9	14.6	35.4	15.2	14.0	1.1	3.9	0.2	0.4	—	0.4	0.4
Victoria	331	17.8	4.2	5.7	20.6	18.1	30.3	1.8	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.3	—

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Five Large CITIES.

City and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or more
	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
MONTREAL														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	145,122	6.8	3.8	10.6	10.7	12.0	8.5	19.9	7.2	6.4	4.8	1.2	7.0	1.1
Distilled & malt liquors	3,466	2.2	1.1	1.8	28.2	3.6	0.8	9.9	41.1	9.0	3.6	0.4	2.2	0.1
Tobacco & tobacco products	4,897	6.8	3.0	9.6	11.5	16.4	7.0	35.5	2.1	3.3	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.1
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	5,538	11.6	6.8	19.8	5.8	14.3	5.8	18.2	8.2	3.9	2.6	0.3	2.3	0.1
Textile products (except clothing)	7,555	6.9	4.4	8.6	12.9	8.0	3.4	29.2	4.1	7.7	4.4	1.0	8.1	1.3
Clothing (textile & fur)	27,862	13.5	7.9	19.6	14.5	17.5	6.0	9.7	3.6	3.3	2.0	0.4	1.7	0.3
Other paper products (b)	5,309	5.7	2.1	4.7	4.1	11.0	6.5	23.0	4.7	10.7	8.1	1.8	15.6	1.8
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	5,325	4.7	2.6	14.2	22.7	14.5	4.5	12.9	4.7	6.8	4.2	0.8	6.0	1.4
Iron & steel products	18,276	3.2	1.9	6.4	4.4	12.2	5.6	31.9	7.8	6.1	7.5	1.1	10.0	1.7
Transportation equipment	21,559	4.7	1.3	5.7	4.1	8.0	28.4	28.3	4.3	4.1	4.6	1.5	5.6	1.4
Electrical apparatus & supplies	9,350	6.6	9.1	20.2	25.8	14.7	1.5	10.6	1.1	4.2	2.1	0.4	3.3	0.4
Chemical products	5,069	3.6	1.7	5.6	13.8	15.3	9.7	20.2	7.0	7.3	5.5	1.2	8.1	1.0
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	100,813	4.7	2.4	7.2	9.5	9.5	9.5	21.7	6.8	7.9	6.1	1.6	9.5	1.6
Distilled & malt liquors	3,043	2.0	0.2	1.5	18.1	4.0	0.6	9.8	46.5	10.2	4.3	0.4	2.5	0.1
Tobacco & tobacco products	1,549	2.6	2.5	3.3	7.6	6.1	4.7	46.9	4.2	7.5	7.3	0.7	6.5	0.3
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	3,071	11.7	6.7	19.1	5.6	13.2	5.0	18.9	6.6	3.9	3.3	0.3	3.0	0.7
Textile products (except clothing)	4,110	3.3	1.9	4.3	11.2	5.6	2.8	29.0	4.8	12.0	7.5	1.5	13.9	2.3
Clothing (textile & fur)	8,081	9.8	5.2	11.8	19.5	12.1	7.2	12.9	6.3	6.4	3.7	0.6	4.3	1.0
Other paper products (b)	2,090	4.5	1.5	2.5	3.5	5.9	2.7	20.9	4.7	14.4	11.0	2.9	23.0	2.7
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	4,263	3.8	1.9	15.0	22.6	12.5	4.9	12.7	4.7	7.2	4.9	1.0	7.1	1.7
Iron & steel products	17,022	2.9	1.7	5.8	4.3	11.8	5.7	32.0	7.9	6.4	7.9	1.1	10.7	1.8
Transportation equipment	21,286	4.6	1.2	5.7	4.1	7.8	26.7	28.4	4.0	4.2	4.7	1.5	5.7	1.4
Electrical apparatus & supplies	6,607	6.8	8.2	18.8	23.7	16.0	1.5	11.1	1.2	5.1	2.1	0.5	4.5	0.5
Chemical products	3,646	2.5	1.3	3.3	10.9	10.9	11.0	23.1	6.3	8.2	6.5	1.6	10.9	1.5
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	44,509	11.5	7.0	18.3	13.5	17.6	6.4	15.6	3.4	3.3	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.1
Tobacco & tobacco products	3,348	8.3	3.3	12.6	13.3	21.2	8.0	30.2	1.1	1.4	0.5	—	0.1	—
Boots & shoes (except rubber)	2,467	11.5	6.8	20.9	6.2	15.7	6.6	17.3	7.7	3.8	1.8	0.2	1.3	—
Textile products (except clothing)	3,455	11.1	7.3	13.7	15.0	11.1	4.2	29.6	3.4	2.6	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.1
Clothing (textile & fur)	19,781	15.0	9.0	22.7	12.5	19.8	5.5	8.4	2.5	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.7	—
Other paper products (b)	1,219	7.6	3.4	8.4	5.2	19.7	13.1	26.5	4.7	4.4	5.3	0.1	3.5	0.1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,062	8.3	5.0	10.7	23.2	22.6	3.1	13.7	4.3	5.4	1.6	0.3	1.7	0.1
Iron & steel products	1,254	6.4	4.1	15.3	6.9	17.9	8.1	31.8	5.6	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	—
Electrical apparatus & supplies	2,743	8.0	11.2	23.8	30.8	11.6	1.5	9.4	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.3	0.4	—
Chemical products	1,423	8.5	2.7	11.7	21.2	26.4	6.4	12.3	3.5	5.0	2.9	0.3	1.1	—
TORONTO														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	125,261	8.2	3.8	10.3	17.6	14.2	9.7	19.1	7.2	3.8	2.8	0.6	2.4	0.5
Meat products	3,502	5.7	3.3	8.4	7.2	9.7	13.2	36.6	6.5	3.4	2.4	1.3	2.3	0.1
Bread & other bakery products	3,779	13.0	2.4	3.7	1.7	5.1	2.6	13.8	46.3	5.2	3.4	0.7	1.7	0.2
Rubber products	4,818	3.1	4.3	11.4	30.1	13.6	5.1	23.3	4.3	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.1
Textile products (except clothing)	4,201	9.5	5.1	11.0	8.5	11.3	8.3	24.0	10.9	5.1	2.7	0.7	2.0	0.4
Clothing (textile & fur)	13,233	13.5	9.0	19.5	35.5	8.7	3.3	6.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6
Other paper products (b)	5,370	9.6	4.1	11.0	15.6	16.5	8.2	20.9	3.1	4.2	2.9	0.7	2.8	0.4
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	9,801	10.8	3.1	14.0	40.1	10.1	4.3	6.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	0.6	2.5	0.4
Iron & steel products	20,289	5.3	2.3	7.5	10.4	10.7	13.6	31.3	7.3	3.3	3.8	0.7	2.9	0.6
Transportation equipment	6,253	3.4	1.7	5.4	10.1	16.7	11.6	35.2	4.6	4.4	4.7	0.4	1.7	0.2
Electrical apparatus & supplies	11,286	4.5	2.3	7.9	11.9	32.1	14.5	13.7	3.7	3.4	2.9	0.6	2.2	0.3
Chemical products	6,210	5.0	2.7	8.0	20.3	16.5	15.3	14.4	6.9	3.4	2.7	0.4	2.0	0.4
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	89,553	5.1	2.2	7.8	17.2	13.1	10.3	22.0	9.3	4.4	3.5	0.8	5.2	0.5
Meat products	2,852	3.6	1.7	5.2	5.2	9.0	14.0	42.0	7.8	4.1	2.9	1.6	2.8	0.1
Bread & other bakery products	2,894	5.7	1.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	1.1	12.1	59.8	6.0	4.0	0.8	1.9	0.3
Rubber products	4,000	2.3	4.2	11.1	31.7	12.3	5.1	22.9	5.1	2.2	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.1
Textile products (except clothing)	2,119	5.0	0.9	4.3	8.0	7.3	8.7	27.3	18.0	9.2	5.0	1.1	3.9	0.8
Clothing (textile & fur)	4,459	8.7	5.4	11.3	45.8	7.5	4.3	6.7	3.1	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.3	0.5
Other paper products (b)	3,300	5.3	3.0	7.1	17.7	16.0	8.1	21.7	4.7	5.7	4.4	1.1	4.5	0.7
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	7,179	5.5	2.0	14.4	45.6	9.2	4.9	6.3	3.3	2.3	2.3	0.7	2.9	0.3
Iron & steel products	18,876	5.0	2.1	7.0	10.3	10.3	13.4	31.8	7.7	3.5	4.1	0.7	3.0	0.6
Transportation equipment	5,804	2.6	1.5	5.2	9.7	16.0	11.8	37.0	4.7	4.5	4.7	0.3	1.6	0.2
Electrical apparatus & supplies	7,917	3.3	1.2	5.9	10.1	29.6	15.4	17.0	4.7	4.4	4.1	0.8	3.0	0.5
Chemical products	4,492	3.1	1.6	4.3	18.5	15.7	16.3	16.5	11.6	4.2	3.2	0.6	2.8	0.5

See footnote on Table 3.

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1948, in Indicated Industries in Five Large CITIES. (Cont'd)

City and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or more
	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
TORONTO (Cont'd)														
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	35,706	15.9	7.2	16.4	18.6	16.8	7.0	12.0	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
Textile products (except clothing)	2,082	14.1	9.3	17.3	9.1	15.2	8.9	20.1	3.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Clothing (textile & fur)	8,774	15.9	10.7	23.7	30.3	9.4	2.8	4.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	—	0.3	0.3
Other paper products (b)	2,070	16.5	5.7	17.3	12.2	17.3	8.3	19.3	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	2,622	25.4	6.2	12.7	25.1	12.5	2.7	7.9	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.3	1.4	0.5
Iron & steel products	1,414	9.9	3.8	15.5	12.3	9.2	15.9	23.8	6.9	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.5	—
Electrical apparatus & supplies	3,359	7.6	4.8	12.6	16.0	37.6	12.3	6.0	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	—
Chemical products	1,718	9.8	5.5	17.8	25.1	18.3	7.3	11.3	2.1	1.3	1.2	—	—	—
HAMILTON														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	42,404	4.5	2.1	8.7	9.0	18.1	5.2	28.6	11.2	4.2	5.0	0.3	2.4	0.4
Textile products (except clothing)	2,591	13.1	2.4	8.7	4.4	11.4	2.0	43.7	8.5	2.2	2.2	0.2	1.2	—
Knit goods	3,125	6.2	6.1	13.8	27.8	7.8	4.9	25.5	6.0	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	—
Iron & steel products	17,446	3.0	1.6	5.7	4.6	13.2	5.5	42.6	8.8	5.0	6.3	0.5	2.3	0.6
Transportation equipment	1,998	1.1	2.0	0.2	1.8	2.6	6.9	32.4	44.7	0.2	3.1	0.6	4.6	—
Electrical apparatus	5,891	0.7	1.0	18.2	13.0	64.0	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	33,286	2.9	1.4	4.9	7.0	20.1	5.3	30.0	13.6	6.0	5.7	0.7	3.0	0.5
Textile products (except clothing)	1,148	4.5	1.1	6.4	4.1	9.7	2.4	48.0	11.5	4.8	4.5	0.4	2.7	0.1
Knit goods	924	1.9	2.4	3.8	35.4	6.1	4.5	25.1	15.0	3.7	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.1
Iron & steel products	16,525	2.8	1.5	5.4	4.4	12.5	5.4	43.0	9.2	5.2	6.7	0.6	2.7	0.3
Transportation equipment	1,984	1.1	2.0	0.1	1.6	2.6	6.8	32.3	45.0	0.3	3.1	0.5	4.6	—
Electrical apparatus & supplies	4,375	0.2	0.3	0.9	9.7	85.8	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	9,118	10.6	4.7	22.6	16.6	10.3	5.0	23.1	2.9	1.3	2.3	0.3	0.3	—
Textile products (except clothing)	1,443	20.0	3.3	10.6	4.6	12.8	1.6	40.3	6.2	0.3	0.3	—	—	—
Knit goods	2,201	8.0	7.7	18.0	24.6	8.6	5.1	25.6	2.3	0.2	—	—	—	—
Electrical apparatus & supplies	1,516	2.1	3.2	68.0	22.7	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	—	0.1	0.1	—
WINNIPEG														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	26,069	5.6	1.7	7.5	10.9	23.8	19.7	13.4	6.1	4.1	3.2	0.9	3.7	0.5
Meat products	2,728	7.6	2.1	8.7	7.9	17.4	24.3	19.0	1.8	6.0	3.0	0.3	1.5	—
Clothing (textile & fur)	3,306	11.1	3.9	22.1	27.2	8.6	8.9	8.2	3.0	3.7	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,738	7.3	2.1	8.0	39.1	11.2	7.3	12.2	6.2	1.5	2.2	0.3	1.9	0.2
Iron & steel products	2,195	3.9	0.6	4.1	2.1	4.2	31.8	35.5	1.4	4.8	7.9	0.5	2.5	0.7
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	19,895	3.6	1.0	4.5	8.2	27.0	21.3	14.2	6.0	4.5	3.6	0.9	4.5	0.7
Meat products	2,227	6.1	1.6	6.5	8.4	14.1	25.8	22.1	2.2	7.3	3.7	0.4	1.8	—
Clothing (textile & fur)	762	8.7	1.7	20.2	26.6	5.8	9.8	7.3	5.4	6.2	4.3	1.2	2.5	0.3
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,368	5.6	1.5	7.5	39.2	10.2	9.1	12.4	7.8	1.8	2.2	0.4	2.0	0.3
Iron & steel products	2,176	3.8	0.6	4.1	2.1	4.3	31.9	35.3	1.4	4.8	8.0	0.5	2.5	0.7
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	6,174	11.3	3.6	17.3	19.3	13.6	14.6	11.1	2.4	3.1	1.8	0.6	0.9	—
Meat products	501	13.6	4.4	18.6	5.6	32.0	20.0	5.4	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	—
Clothing (textile & fur)	2,546	11.9	4.5	22.7	27.4	9.4	8.6	8.4	2.3	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.3	—
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	370	13.8	4.0	9.7	38.4	15.1	3.0	11.1	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.3	1.6	—
VANCOUVER														
(a) Wage-Earners of both Sexes														
Manufacturing	25,469	6.5	3.5	11.4	46.8	10.5	11.3	3.4	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.4
Plant products - edible (1)	2,325	8.9	2.8	4.7	33.3	27.6	13.8	3.8	3.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	—
Saw & planing mills	6,348	5.7	3.1	14.9	60.1	4.6	3.6	2.5	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,203	6.4	4.2	28.3	37.9	9.0	2.5	8.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Iron & steel products	3,777	5.7	4.7	9.7	57.9	8.3	7.0	2.4	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4
Transportation equipment	2,626	6.2	4.2	10.2	49.6	9.6	7.6	4.6	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.6
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	21,542	5.9	3.2	10.6	49.0	9.7	10.6	3.8	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.4
Plant products - edible (1)	1,466	8.3	1.8	3.3	36.0	23.6	18.6	5.4	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.5	—
Saw & planing mills	6,044	5.7	3.0	13.3	62.1	4.5	3.2	2.6	2.7	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,036	5.7	4.2	31.4	33.7	10.0	2.4	7.2	2.1	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Iron & steel products	3,584	5.6	4.7	9.6	57.8	8.5	7.1	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.4
Transportation equipment	2,618	6.7	4.0	10.2	49.7	9.6	7.6	4.2	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.6
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	3,927	9.5	4.9	14.6	35.4	15.2	14.0	1.1	3.9	0.2	0.4	—	0.4	0.4
Plant products - edible (1)	859	13.3	4.4	7.1	28.9	34.5	5.6	0.9	4.0	0.2	0.9	—	0.2	—
Saw & planing mills	304	6.9	4.3	47.8	20.7	7.2	12.8	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	—

(1) Includes canned and preserved fruits and vegetables, grain mill products, bakery products and miscellaneous foods.
See footnote on Table 3.

ANNUAL REPORT OF HOURS AND EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK IN OCTOBER, 1948
REQUIRED UNDER THE STATISTICS ACT, 1948

PLEASE READ CAREFULLY THE DIRECTIONS ON THE BACK OF THE FORM; THREE WEEKS ARE ALLOWED FOR THE COMPLETION OF THIS REPORT
Data should be given for all employees in your establishment except travelling salesmen, home-workers, watchmen, charwomen, and workers engaged on new construction
Proprietors and firm members should be excluded.

Section 1—SALARIED STAFF (Administrative and Office Staffs)

Section 2—WAGE EARNERS (Factory Workers and Maintenance Staffs)

Class Number	Range of hours worked	MALE SALARIED EMPLOYEES				FEMALE SALARIED EMPLOYEES				MALE WAGE-EARNERS				FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS				
		Number of men working hours classified in Col. A	Aggregate hours worked in the week by males whose numbers are given in Col. 1	Amounts paid in salaries for the week to men whose numbers are given in Col. 1	(Do not write in spaces below)	Number of women working hours classified in Col. A	Aggregate hours worked in the week by women whose numbers are given in Col. 4	Amounts paid in salaries for the week to women whose numbers are given in Col. 4	(Do not write in spaces below)	Range of hours worked	Number of men working hours classified in Col. A	Aggregate hours worked in the week by wage-earners whose numbers are given in Col. 7	Amounts paid in wages for the week to wage-earners whose numbers are given in Col. 7	(Do not write in spaces below)	Number of women working hours classified in Col. A	Aggregate hours worked in the week by women whose numbers are given in Col. 10	Amounts paid in wages for the week to women whose numbers are given in Col. 10	(Do not write in spaces below)
	Col. A	Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3		Col. 4	Col. 5	Col. 6		Col. A	Col. 7	Col. 8	Col. 9		Col. 10	Col. 11	Col. 12	
		No.	No.—omit fractions	\$—to nearest dollar		No.	No.—omit fractions	\$—to nearest dollar			No.	No.—omit fractions	\$—to nearest dollar		No.	No.—omit fractions	\$—to nearest dollar	
1	30 or less									30 or less								
2	31—34									31—34								
3	35—39									35—39								
4	40									40								
5	41—43									41—43								
6	44									44								
7	45—47									45—47								
8	48									48								
9	49—50									49—50								
10	51—53									51—53								
11	54									54								
12	55—64									55—64								
13	65 and over									65 and over								
14	Totals									Totals								

Employer, do not write in these spaces

9—E.S. 24a—48

Sal. Emp.....W.E. (2).....Fem.....

Pay.....W.E. (7).....All Emp.....

Per Cap.....A.H.W.....A.H.E.....Pay.....

P.P. Sal.....W.E.....Per Cap.....

Dates of week reported:

from.....to.....

Total—Salaried employees and wage-earners

Signature.....Official Title.....Date.....

DIRECTIONS—PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

CONFIDENTIAL:—The statistics you provide, which are required under the Statistics Act, 1948 will be held in strict confidence and will be issued only in the form of aggregates and averages.

The data which you furnish on this questionnaire will provide information essential to an understanding of the existing wage structure. You are therefore asked to make a detailed analysis of your time and payroll records. The form should be completed and returned within twenty-one days.

If you supply this Branch with two or more E.S.1 monthly Employment Reports, the statistics furnished on this form should apply only to the branch indicated below the address on the other side. Reports are not required for non-manufacturing industries. Repair work is included with manufacturing.

EMPLOYEES

Give data for all salaried employees and wage-earners except home-workers, charwomen, watchmen, travelling salesmen and workers on new construction.

Salaried Employees.

Wage-earners.

Data for part-time employees and for persons leaving or entering your employ during the week.

Employees absent in the week for which you furnish data.

Enter statistics separately for the male and the female salaried employees and wage-earners employed in the last week, or the last pay week, in October, in your manufacturing and related operations, with the exception of home-workers, charwomen, watchmen, workers on new construction, travelling salesmen, and working proprietors of unincorporated companies. Data for these classes should be excluded from this analysis of your payroll. Firm members should also be excluded. Give information for all other employees, whether paid by the hour, at piece-work rates, at fixed rates per week, per month, etc.

Salaried employees should comprise office, executive, clerical, managerial and supervisory staff, including supervisory staff in the plant, but excluding working foremen and overseers who perform work similar to that of employees under their direction. Wage-earners should include working foremen and other workers in the plant and those engaged in maintenance, warehousing, shipping, delivery (including drivers or route men), etc., excepting home-workers, charwomen, watchmen and workers engaged on new construction.

If you employed any casual or part-time help in the last week in October, enter statistics on their behalf opposite the categories of hours to which belong their periods of employment during the week. For persons leaving your employ during the last week, or the last pay week, in October, and for persons added to your staff during that week, enter data of hours and earnings opposite the categories of hours in which fall their periods of employment during the week.

If any of your employees were absent on leave **with pay** in the last week, or the last pay week, in October, statistics should be given on their behalf as if they had been at work in the period. Information should not be entered in any part of the form for persons absent **without pay**, throughout the week.

HOURS

Give the distribution of employees according to the hours they worked in the last week in October.

Entry of data in classes 4, 6, 8 and 11.

Include overtime hours worked.

Data for plants working seven days a week.

Enter data for persons on leave with pay.

Enter dates of week analysed.

In Columns 1, 4, 7 and 10 of the form, enter statistics giving the number of male and female salaried employees and wage-earners, respectively, who worked the hours in the categories classified in Column A, and in Columns 2, 5, 8 and 11 enter the aggregates of the hours worked by such persons during the last week in October. Enter in each category, the total hours worked to the nearest hour, **omitting fractions**. Do **not** report all employees in any one class of hours unless **every individual** actually worked the number of hours indicated in Column A for that class or, if absent, was paid for that number of hours.

Do not enter in Classes 4, 6, 8 and 11, data for employees who worked half an hour less, or more, than the hours specified. Thus an employee who worked $47\frac{1}{2}$ hours should be reported in Class 7, one who worked $48\frac{1}{2}$ hours, in Class 9.

The statistics for employees entered under different groups of hours, and the aggregates of hours worked by such persons, should include overtime hours worked, if any, as well as normal or standard hours. If you compute premium overtime payments in terms of hours (for example, credit $1\frac{1}{2}$ hours time to persons working one hour overtime) enter the hours actually worked, not the hours credited. (The wages reported should, of course, include the overtime payment as well as payment for normal hours.)

If operations are continuous in your plant, or in certain of its departments, include the hours worked on Sunday by any employees working on that day, with the hours of work performed on week days.

If any of your employees were absent on leave **with pay** in the week for which you are reporting, enter in the appropriate spaces their numbers, the hours for which they were paid, and the amounts paid to them.

Enter immediately before the signature, the exact dates of the week for which your analysis of the hours of work is being made.

SALARIES AND WAGES

Enter gross earnings, omitting odd cents.

Earnings of employees paid weekly or fortnightly.

Earnings of employees paid semi-monthly at fixed monthly rates.

Earnings of employees paid semi-monthly at time or piece rates.

Earnings of employees paid monthly at fixed monthly rates.

Earnings of employees paid monthly at time or piece rates.

In all cases, enter in Columns 3, 6, 9 and 12, statistics of gross earnings, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance and other social insurance contributions. Report the earnings to the nearest dollar, **omitting odd cents**.

For employees paid each week, report the gross amounts earned in the last pay week in the month; the period for which you report salaries and wages should coincide with that for which the hours and employees are reported. For employees paid fortnightly, the paylists **must be analysed** to ascertain the gross amounts paid for the hours worked by your various employees in the last week in October. For individuals who worked the same number of hours in both weeks of the fortnightly pay period, one-half of the fortnightly salaries or wages can be reported, with one-half of the total hours.

For salaried employees and wage-earners paid twice a month **at fixed monthly rates** so that they receive the same amount for the half-month regardless of the number of working days therein, the paylists **must be analysed** to ascertain the amounts paid for the hours worked in the last week in October. For individuals who worked the standard number of hours throughout the pay period, report $6/13$ of the semi-monthly salaries or wages, with $6/13$ of the total hours; do **not** divide the semi-monthly pay by half.

For employees paid semi-monthly whose earnings vary with the number of working days in the half-month, the paylists **must be analysed** to find the amounts paid for services rendered in the last week in October. For individuals who worked the standard number of hours throughout the pay period (consisting of 13 days, exclusive of Sundays), report $6/13$ of the total semi-monthly earnings. In the case of persons employed in a plant or department where operations are continuous, so that a staff works on Sundays, report $7/16$ of the amounts earned by persons working the standard number of hours in the pay period (consisting of 16 days, including three Sundays).

For employees who are paid only once a month **at fixed monthly rates**, the payroll **must be analysed** to obtain the earnings for the time worked during the last week in the month; in the case of employees paid for attendance for the full month, $6/26$ (or $3/13$) of the monthly salaries and wages should be reported. For employees in a plant or department operating 7 days a week, $7/31$ of the monthly earnings should be reported for employees on duty, or paid, for the standard number of hours in the full month. Do **not** divide the monthly payroll by four to find the earnings for the week.

For employees paid once a month whose earnings vary with the number of working days in the month, enter the earnings for the time worked during the last week in the month. For those paid for the standard hours of work throughout the whole month, $3/13$ of the monthly pay should be reported. In the case of those working in a plant or department operating 7 days a week, $7/31$ of the monthly earnings should be reported. If Thanksgiving Day is observed as a holiday **without pay**, $6/25$ of the earnings should be reported, or $7/30$ in cases where operations are continuous.

Please address any questions regarding this report to the Employment Statistics Branch.

HERBERT MARSHALL,
Dominion Statistician.

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