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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK  
IN MANUFACTURING  
1949

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PUBLICATION





**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

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**EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK  
IN MANUFACTURING  
1949**

Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of  
Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees  
In Leading Establishments in the Last  
Week in October, 1949

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES  
IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1949.

General.

Once a year, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics supplements monthly data<sup>1/</sup> on earnings and hours of work by a special survey of the manufacturing industry. From this annual record, differences between levels of earnings and hours of work of men and women, and of wage-earners and salaried employees can be assessed. The proportions of employees according to sex and work status can also be measured. A clear cut distinction of status between wage-earners and salaried workers cannot be made; therefore special attention is directed to the definitions of wage-earner and salaried employee at the beginning of Parts 1 and 2 of the text. The annual survey relates only to the larger manufacturing establishments; namely, those usually employing 15 or more persons. The reported employees comprised some 85 p.c., of the average number of workers employed in 1948 as reported to the Census of Industry by practically all manufacturing establishments.

The questionnaire used in 1949 obtained data on numbers of persons, earnings and hours, for all employees on the paylists in the week ending Oct. 31, except travelling salesmen, homeworkers, watchmen, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction. Proprietors and firm members, and employees of separately-organized sales offices were excluded. Earnings and hours were reported for male and female wage-earners and salaried employees in 13 groups of hours, ranging from 30 hours or less, to 65 hours or more. Part-time, full-time and overtime hours were requested, together with any hours of paid absence in the week. The earnings reported for the week comprised the gross remuneration of the reported employees, including time, piecework and commission payments, and special payments such as production, incentive and cost-of-living bonuses, etc. The gross payrolls were reported before deduction for income tax, unemployment and other insurance, etc. The survey did not cover Newfoundland.

In the four years since the first survey in this series, the average weekly wages and salaries of the reported employees have risen by \$10.52, or 30.7 p.c. The increase in 1949 over 1948 was smaller than in previous years, amounting to 3.6 p.c. The average pay of the reported men amounted to \$50.16 for the week ending Oct. 31, 1949, representing an increase of 3.7 p.c. over the 1948 level and 29.7 p.c. over the average of \$38.67 reported in November, 1946. The reported women were paid \$28.40 in 1949, an increase of 4.7 p.c. over the 1948 average and 33.0 p.c. above that reported in 1946.

The 1949 returns indicated that the average hourly earnings of male wage-earners rose by 4.2 p.c. over the 1948 level, to 106.6 cents an hour, and their average weekly wages, by 3.5 p.c., to \$47.33. In the same period, men's average weekly salaries increased by 3.0 p.c., to \$65.37. Since the first survey in the present series, in November, 1946, men's average wages have increased by 32.1 p.c.

<sup>1/</sup>See the monthly bulletins, "Employment and Payrolls" and "Manhours and Hourly Earnings".

Table A.- Average Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949 with Percentage Increases in 1949 over 1948.

Area or Group	Both Sexes					Men					Women				
	Average Earnings				Increase in 1949 over 1948	Average Earnings				Increase in 1949 over 1948	Average Earnings				Increase in 1949 over 1948
	1946	1947	1948	1949		1946	1947	1948	1949		1946	1947	1948	1949	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
<b>(1) WAGE-EARNERS - AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS</b>															
CANADA	.741	.851	.946	.994	4.0	.807	.921	1.023	1.066	4.2	.502	.582	.651	.683	4.9
Nova Scotia	.688	.755	.824	.889	7.9	.737	.811	.884	.957	8.3	.394	.406	.455	.468	2.9
New Brunswick	.664	.739	.825	.851	3.2	.719	.795	.884	.909	2.8	.400	.477	.526	.574	9.1
Quebec	.672	.767	.854	.890	4.2	.742	.842	.936	.976	4.3	.473	.541	.614	.645	5.0
Ontario	.777	.897	.999	1.036	3.7	.843	.966	1.073	1.116	4.0	.529	.622	.692	.722	4.3
Manitoba	.728	.820	.910	.946	4.0	.788	.881	.986	1.020	3.4	.498	.570	.615	.861	7.6
Saskatchewan	.745	.846	.933	.975	4.5	.770	.875	.966	1.010	4.6	.545	.623	.669	.714	6.7
Alberta	.760	.842	.955	1.007	5.4	.793	.886	1.000	1.048	4.8	.514	.604	.671	.733	9.2
British Columbia	.894	1.056	1.142	1.181	3.4	.940	1.078	1.189	1.230	3.4	.588	.682	.752	.766	2.1
Durable Goods	.816	.926	1.030	1.076	4.5	.841	.948	1.052	1.099	4.5	.555	.677	.757	.793	4.8
Non-Durable Goods	.675	.783	.869	.904	4.0	.767	.888	.985	1.026	4.2	.489	.561	.629	.661	5.1
<b>(2) WAGE-EARNERS - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS</b>															
CANADA	32.38	37.19	41.25	42.61	3.3	36.23	41.35	45.73	47.33	3.6	20.08	23.11	26.91	27.18	4.9
Nova Scotia	31.44	34.58	37.74	39.56	4.8	33.90	37.47	40.66	42.87	5.4	17.18	17.62	20.25	19.94	-1.6
New Brunswick	30.54	33.56	38.03	38.64	1.6	33.58	37.06	41.55	42.18	1.5	17.16	19.22	22.04	23.71	7.6
Quebec	30.51	34.82	38.60	39.61	2.6	34.95	39.66	43.80	45.19	3.2	19.49	22.02	25.11	26.93	3.3
Ontario	33.28	38.57	42.86	44.34	3.5	37.09	42.70	47.10	48.88	3.8	20.53	24.13	26.92	28.45	5.7
Manitoba	31.16	35.59	39.22	41.06	4.7	34.51	39.20	43.48	45.39	4.4	19.72	22.63	24.35	26.24	7.8
Saskatchewan	32.78	36.63	40.12	41.34	3.0	34.11	39.16	42.12	43.33	2.9	22.45	25.10	26.09	27.99	7.3
Alberta	32.40	36.81	41.35	43.80	5.9	34.50	39.07	43.80	46.01	5.0	21.38	25.25	27.31	29.83	9.2
British Columbia	36.83	41.85	46.02	47.36	2.9	39.01	43.55	48.27	49.82	3.2	23.05	26.19	28.58	28.57	--
Durable Goods	35.32	40.93	45.32	46.81	3.3	37.17	42.19	46.50	48.14	3.5	22.76	27.76	30.73	32.35	5.3
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	33.90	37.63	38.96	3.5	35.05	40.32	44.52	46.27	3.9	19.45	22.16	24.97	26.18	4.8
<b>(3) SALARIED EMPLOYEES - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS</b>															
CANADA	43.85	49.78	52.91	54.85	3.7	53.21	60.21	63.47	65.37	3.1	25.91	28.68	31.26	32.62	4.4
Nova Scotia	39.89	45.34	48.42	50.47	4.2	46.86	53.44	56.49	59.45	5.2	23.54	25.67	27.29	28.29	3.7
New Brunswick	40.33	44.59	46.70	48.42	3.7	48.26	53.56	55.94	57.64	3.0	22.68	24.78	26.86	27.88	3.8
Quebec	44.57	49.45	52.39	54.96	4.3	53.30	59.09	62.20	64.41	3.6	26.33	28.95	31.52	33.06	4.9
Ontario	43.82	50.46	53.63	55.32	3.2	54.19	62.01	65.20	66.81	2.5	25.87	28.84	31.40	32.74	4.3
Manitoba	41.46	46.07	49.68	52.98	6.6	48.93	54.62	58.98	62.19	5.4	23.76	26.07	28.21	30.30	7.4
Saskatchewan	38.73	41.95	44.90	45.18	0.6	46.10	50.47	54.52	55.23	-2.4	24.20	25.90	28.25	29.30	3.7
Alberta	39.34	44.32	48.20	51.80	7.6	46.30	51.58	55.81	60.06	7.6	23.66	26.62	29.04	30.72	5.6
British Columbia	46.59	52.89	56.38	57.91	2.7	54.10	61.70	65.16	66.92	2.7	27.38	30.07	33.40	33.73	1.0
Durable Goods	45.91	51.73	54.94	57.15	4.0	54.48	61.20	64.31	66.53	3.5	26.59	29.01	31.90	33.22	4.1
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	48.21	51.24	53.00	3.4	52.07	59.33	62.70	64.35	2.6	25.50	28.47	30.63	32.23	4.5
<b>(4) ALL EMPLOYEES - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS</b>															
CANADA	34.25	39.24	43.20	44.77	3.6	38.67	44.03	48.36	50.16	3.7	21.35	24.33	27.12	28.40	4.7
Nova Scotia	32.29	35.77	38.96	40.79	4.7	35.00	39.01	42.20	44.48	5.4	18.35	19.24	21.65	21.63	--
New Brunswick	31.71	34.92	39.06	39.85	2.0	35.09	38.86	43.03	43.86	1.9	18.19	20.25	22.97	24.52	6.7
Quebec	32.75	37.06	40.79	42.15	3.3	37.72	42.49	46.31	48.36	3.8	20.73	23.47	26.26	27.21	3.6
Ontario	35.06	40.66	44.77	46.43	3.7	39.61	45.57	49.89	51.62	3.9	21.86	25.29	28.08	29.59	5.4
Manitoba	32.70	37.09	40.70	42.90	5.4	36.43	41.15	45.55	47.78	4.9	20.48	23.26	25.07	27.00	7.7
Saskatchewan	34.00	37.73	41.19	42.34	2.8	36.11	41.02	44.21	45.38	2.8	23.19	25.43	27.07	28.60	5.7
Alberta	33.57	38.07	42.55	45.30	6.5	36.26	40.90	45.51	48.31	5.9	22.05	25.52	27.82	30.13	8.3
British Columbia	38.20	43.21	47.56	48.89	2.8	40.82	45.68	50.33	51.90	3.1	24.13	27.31	30.00	30.09	0.3
Durable Goods	37.41	42.61	46.82	48.52	3.8	39.31	44.53	48.87	50.87	3.7	24.19	28.23	31.21	32.72	4.8
Non-Durable Goods	31.55	36.29	39.98	41.49	3.8	37.88	43.46	47.56	49.55	4.0	20.50	23.24	26.00	27.23	4.7

per hour, and by 30.6 p.c. per week; their average weekly salaries have risen by 22.9 p.c. in the same period. The greater gain in hourly than in weekly wages reflects a small decline in average working time, from 44.9 hours in 1946 to 44.4 hours in 1949. The 1949 distribution of male wage-earners by hours worked indicates a somewhat higher concentration in the 40-44 hour group than in 1946, and a decline in the proportion working 45-48 hours. In the 4 years, the average hours of men employed in the office and administrative staffs have fallen from 42.0 to 40.8 hours a week.

Women made up 24.7 p.c. of the employees reported in the 1949 survey, 23.2 p.c. of the wage-earners, and 32.1 p.c. of the salaried personnel. Both wages and salaries of women workers showed increases of less than \$1.40 a week from the preceding year. These increases represented gains of slightly less than 5.0 p.c. Since 1946, women's weekly wages have risen by 35.4 p.c., and their average salaries, by 25.9 p.c. Their average of weekly wages amounted to 57.4 p.c. of those received by men, while their average salaries were just under 50 p.c. of men's in 1949. In 1946, the weekly wages paid women had formed 55.4 p.c. of those of men and their salaries, 48.7 p.c. of men's salaries. There was no change from 1948 in the average working time of 39.8 hours reported for the female wage-earners; their distribution among the 13 classes of hours showed little variation. The hours of women employed on the office staffs declined slightly to 38.6 hours in the week of Oct. 31, 1949.

The salaried personnel comprised 17.6 p.c. of the reported employees and received 21.6 p.c. of the gross weekly payrolls. Their above-average earnings resulted partly from the fact that the salaried group includes the comparatively highly-paid men in executive and administrative positions. On the whole, the general increases in earnings received by wage-earners and by salaried staffs amounted to approximately 4 p.c. Numerous upward adjustments in wages and salary rates were made; these were generally of moderate amounts and in some cases their effect was modified by the various circumstances mentioned in the following pages. From the end of October, 1949, to the first of April, 1951, earnings in manufacturing have continued to advance; the index number of average weekly earnings computed from data obtained in the monthly survey of employment and payrolls has risen 56.9 points, and the average weekly wages and salaries, by \$4.72.

## PART 1. STATISTICS FOR WAGE EARNERS.

### 1. Distribution of Wage-Earners.

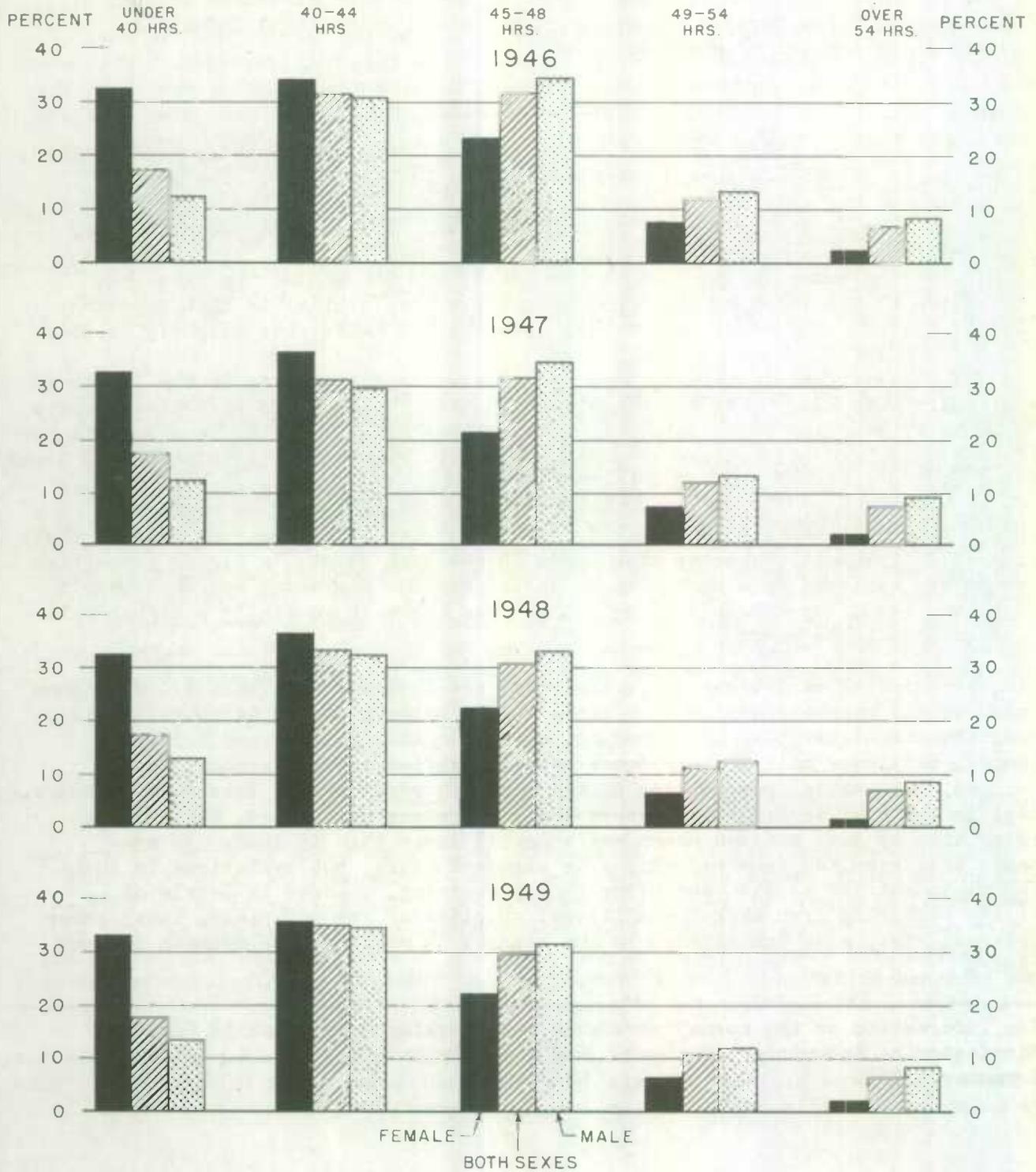
Manufacturers were asked to classify production workers, route drivers and delivery men, maintenance and related employees as wage-earners, and to exclude homeworkers, watchmen, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction. Wage-earners comprised 82.4 p.c. of all persons reported for the week ending Oct. 31, 1949, as compared with 83.3 p.c. a year earlier. The differences resulted mainly from lessened activity in several industries, in which the numbers of wage-earners decreased more sharply than the salaried personnel.

Male wage-earners made up 76.8 p.c. of the total, as compared with 77.6 p.c. in 1948. Decreased activity in durable goods manufacturing, in which comparatively few women are normally employed, was largely responsible for the small decline.

# PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE EARNERS

## IN MANUFACTURING BY HOURS WORKED

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-49



The proportion of men in the production of non-durable goods was also slightly lower in 1949; in this instance, the falling off from 1948 was due to higher levels of seasonal activity in the food processing and clothing industries, employing high proportions of women. Male wage-earners predominated in all of the 17 major industrial groups in manufacturing, except tobacco processing and clothing plants, where women made up 65.6 and 70.8 p.c., respectively, of the reported wage-earners. More women than men were also reported in the canned and preserved fruits and vegetables industry in the foods and beverages division. The provincial proportions of workers of each sex vary with the predominant types of industrial activity. Thus the proportion of women is much higher in Quebec than elsewhere because of the importance of the textile, clothing, tobacco and other light industries employing large numbers of women workers.

## 2. Hours of Work.

The reported hours included part-time, full-time and overtime hours worked, plus any hours of paid absence in the week ending Oct. 31, 1949. The average working time of the male wage-earners declined slightly, while the women's hours were the same as in the last week of October, 1948. The largest proportions of workers reported in any of the 13 groups of hours were 19.1 p.c. of the men and 17.6 p.c. of the women in the 45-47 hours class. On the whole, the frequency distribution of the women by the hours they worked was similar to that reported in 1948; the proportions of men working less than 45 hours rose slightly in 1949.

The variations in working time are related to differences in the length of the standard work week<sup>1/</sup>, in the numbers and hours of casual and part-time workers, in amounts of overtime work, labour turnover, absenteeism, varying requirements for different jobs, and proportions of women employed. Provincial legislation and local customs also affect the average working time. Women in industry usually average fewer hours than men. Among the reasons for this situation may be mentioned: the standard work week tends to be short in industries employing numerous women; their work week is frequently shorter than men's in the same plant; a higher proportion of women are employed on a part-time or casual basis; few women are employed in occupations requiring unusually long hours; and there is generally a higher rate of absenteeism among women.

Provincial variations in working time are indicated in Table B. More than a third of the wage-earners of both sexes worked between 40 and 44 hours; this proportion was higher than in preceding years. In the Prairies and British Columbia, well over half the employees were classified in that group. In all provinces, substantial percentages of the reported women worked less than 40 hours. Except in the Prairie Provinces, where small increases were noted, the average working time of both men and women was somewhat lower than in 1948. To some extent, this resulted from reductions in standard hours, but variations in such seasonal industries as fish and other food processing, changes in levels of activity resulting from market conditions, supplies of raw materials, local power shortages, etc., also contributed to the changes in working time between the two periods.

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<sup>1/</sup>For information on the normal work week see "Working Conditions in Canadian Manufacturing Industries, October, 1949", Labour Gazette, Vol. L. No. 11, November, 1950.

Table B.- Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners Reported by Leading Manufacturers in Five Main Groups of Hours Worked in the Weeks Ending Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, with the Average Hours in Each Class.

Area	Proportions of Wage-earners						Average Hours Worked					
	Both Sexes		Men		Women		Both Sexes		Men		Women	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.6	43.2	44.7	44.4	39.8	39.5
Under 40	17.5	17.9	13.0	13.3	32.8	33.2	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.4	30.1
40-44	33.4	35.0	32.5	34.7	36.5	35.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.7
45-48	30.7	29.5	33.2	31.7	22.5	22.1	46.5	46.3	46.7	46.5	46.1	45.0
49-54	11.4	10.8	12.8	12.0	6.6	6.7	50.9	50.8	51.0	50.9	50.5	50.1
55 and over	7.0	6.8	8.5	8.3	1.5	2.1	59.7	59.5	59.8	59.7	58.1	57.7
Nova Scotia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.8	44.5	46.0	44.8	44.5	42.6
Under 40	12.7	15.3	11.8	14.0	18.5	22.8	28.2	28.6	27.5	28.5	30.5	28.9
40-44	25.3	35.3	24.4	35.7	30.1	33.3	42.3	41.9	42.2	41.9	42.7	42.7
45-48	35.5	28.8	37.4	27.3	25.0	23.1	47.4	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.1	46.5
49-54	14.5	13.5	13.8	13.4	18.4	14.4	51.4	51.4	51.5	51.6	51.2	50.3
55 and over	12.0	9.1	12.8	9.6	8.0	6.4	60.3	61.9	60.3	62.6	60.0	58.9
New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.1	45.4	47.0	46.4	41.9	41.3
Under 40	14.6	16.8	11.6	13.7	28.6	29.7	27.7	28.2	25.8	28.3	31.0	27.0
40-44	22.3	23.3	21.2	23.6	26.8	22.7	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.4	41.7	42.2
45-48	26.6	26.8	26.3	26.2	27.6	29.0	47.1	47.0	47.2	47.0	46.7	46.7
49-54	21.2	18.9	23.3	21.5	11.7	7.7	51.5	51.5	51.6	51.6	50.2	51.0
55 and over	15.3	14.2	17.6	14.9	5.3	10.9	60.2	59.5	60.4	59.9	57.3	57.5
Quebec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.2	44.5	46.8	46.3	40.9	40.2
Under 40	16.7	18.6	11.3	12.3	30.8	34.1	30.9	30.4	30.1	30.1	31.4	30.6
40-44	24.4	25.3	21.1	22.9	33.0	31.4	42.0	41.8	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.8
45-48	29.8	29.8	32.0	32.4	24.3	23.3	46.7	46.5	46.8	46.7	46.2	46.2
49-54	16.9	14.8	19.6	17.4	9.6	8.3	50.8	50.8	50.9	50.9	50.5	50.5
55 and over	12.2	11.5	16.0	15.0	2.3	2.9	59.7	59.7	59.9	59.9	57.2	57.6
Ontario	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	42.8	43.9	43.8	38.9	39.4
Under 40	18.0	17.6	13.5	13.2	35.3	33.3	30.4	30.8	30.9	31.4	29.7	30.0
40-44	34.0	36.1	33.0	35.6	37.4	37.3	41.8	41.6	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.6
45-48	35.4	33.3	38.9	36.4	22.5	22.7	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.4	45.9	46.0
49-54	8.7	8.9	9.9	9.8	4.0	5.5	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.7	50.9
55 and over	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.0	0.7	1.2	59.5	59.0	59.5	59.1	59.8	57.3
Manitoba	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.1	43.4	44.1	44.5	39.6	39.7
Under 40	14.1	12.4	9.0	7.9	32.0	28.4	30.1	29.1	29.4	27.9	30.7	30.2
40-44	51.1	50.7	52.2	50.8	47.0	50.7	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.8	41.9	41.7
45-48	19.7	22.3	21.3	24.4	14.3	15.0	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.3	46.4
49-54	10.0	9.0	11.2	10.0	5.8	5.2	51.0	51.0	51.1	51.1	50.7	50.6
55 and over	5.1	5.6	6.3	6.9	0.9	0.7	59.4	58.5	59.5	58.5	56.2	58.3
Saskatchewan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.0	42.4	43.6	42.9	39.0	39.2
Under 40	11.5	13.4	9.1	11.5	29.4	26.8	27.5	28.2	27.4	28.6	27.6	27.2
40-44	58.3	60.0	58.4	59.5	57.5	62.7	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.1	42.9
45-48	20.1	18.8	21.2	20.2	12.2	9.3	46.5	46.8	46.7	46.8	46.0	46.9
49-54	6.5	6.3	7.2	7.1	0.8	1.2	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	49.2	51.0
55 and over	3.6	1.6	4.1	1.7	0.1	-	59.3	-	59.3	57.1	57.0	57.1
Alberta	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.3	43.5	43.8	43.9	40.7	40.7
Under 40	11.5	11.0	10.1	10.1	19.7	17.4	28.7	28.6	28.4	28.5	29.8	29.0
40-44	46.6	45.9	45.0	43.2	56.1	62.4	42.2	42.2	42.4	42.3	41.6	41.7
45-48	31.4	30.0	33.2	31.9	20.9	17.6	46.9	47.0	46.9	47.0	47.1	46.9
49-54	7.5	10.1	8.2	11.3	3.2	2.4	51.0	50.3	51.0	50.2	50.7	51.9
55 and over	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	0.1	0.2	59.1	60.1	59.1	60.2	56.5	58.0
British Columbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.5	38.0	37.2
Under 40	22.1	21.9	20.5	19.7	34.4	38.3	31.1	29.8	31.6	30.3	28.7	28.1
40-44	62.2	63.0	63.1	64.6	55.2	51.7	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.5	41.2
45-48	9.7	8.2	10.1	8.6	6.3	5.4	46.8	46.9	46.8	46.9	47.2	46.7
49-54	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	2.8	3.7	51.0	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.4	52.1
55 and over	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	1.3	0.9	61.0	60.8	61.0	60.8	61.2	61.6

### 3. Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings.

The average wages in manufacturing in the week ending Oct. 31, 1949, were 98.4 cents an hour and \$42.61 a week for both sexes, 106.6 cents an hour and \$47.33 a week for men, and 68.3 cents an hour and \$27.18 a week for women. These figures represent gross earnings for part-time, full-time and overtime work, including incentive, production, and cost-of-living bonuses, etc. The average hourly and weekly wages rose by less than 5 p.c. as compared with a year earlier. The percentage changes in this comparison did not differ greatly from those reported for the salaried personnel.

The figures in Table A indicate that since 1946, when the first survey in this series was made, men's average hourly earnings in manufacturing generally have increased by 32.1 p.c. and their average weekly earnings by 30.6 p.c.; women's average hourly earnings rose in the 4 years by 36.1 p.c. and their average weekly wages by 35.6 p.c. In the same period, men's weekly salaries advanced by 22.9 p.c. and women's, by 25.9 p.c. Among women, the general increases in hourly and weekly wages in the year ending Oct. 31, 1949, were smaller in amount but higher in percentage than those received by men. Consequently, women's earnings constituted a somewhat higher proportion of men's earnings than they had in 1948; the figures are given in Table C. The upward trend in this proportion, which has been in evidence throughout the brief record, largely results from the payment of wage increases on an "across-the-board" basis.

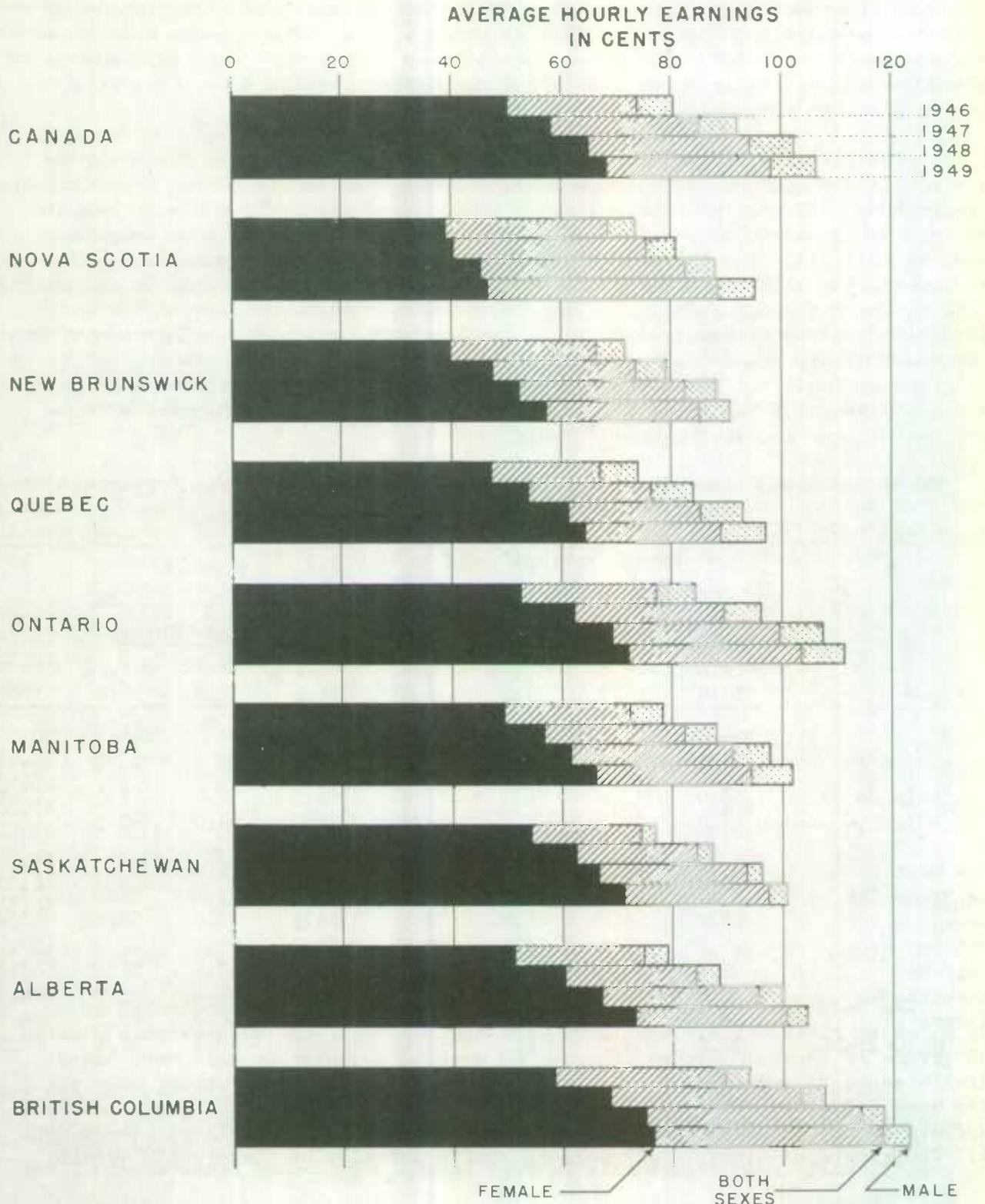
Table C.- Proportions that Average Wages Paid to Women in Manufacturing Constituted of Those Paid to Men, 1946-49.

Area	(men's average earnings=100 p.c.)							
	Hourly Average				Weekly Average			
	Nov.30		Oct.31		Nov.30		Oct.31	
	1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	62.2	63.2	63.6	64.1	55.4	55.9	56.7	57.4
Durable Goods	66.0	71.4	72.0	72.2	61.2	65.8	66.1	67.2
Non-Durable Goods	63.8	63.2	63.9	64.4	55.5	55.0	56.1	56.6
Nova Scotia	53.5	50.1	51.5	48.9	50.7	47.0	49.8	46.5
New Brunswick	55.5	60.1	59.5	63.1	51.1	51.2	53.0	56.2
Quebec	63.7	64.3	65.6	66.1	55.8	55.5	57.3	57.4
Ontario	62.8	64.4	64.5	64.7	55.4	56.5	57.2	58.2
Manitoba	63.2	64.7	62.4	64.8	57.1	57.7	56.0	57.8
Saskatchewan	70.8	71.2	69.3	70.7	65.8	64.1	61.9	64.3
Alberta	64.8	68.2	67.1	69.9	62.0	64.6	62.3	64.8
British Columbia	62.6	63.3	63.2	62.4	59.1	60.1	59.2	57.3

Employees in many industries received higher average earnings in 1949 than in 1948, the increases generally amounting to less than 10 cents an hour. It should be noted that changes in the comparable figures from one year to another do not result wholly from adjustments in wage rates; many other factors may affect

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-49



the reported pay levels in a given period. Among these are variations in the proportions of male and female workers, occupational differences, and the employment of greater or lesser numbers of part-time and casual workers. Averages in particular areas and groups are also affected by fluctuations in the levels of production in individual establishments and industries, dependent in part on market conditions, supplies of materials and power, weather, and various local conditions. These factors affect the number of hours worked and the amounts of piecework, overtime, and incentive bonus earnings. The location of plants in areas where pay levels tend to be above or below-average also enters into comparisons of average earnings.

The general levels of earnings in the provinces, summarized in Table A, are to a great extent dependent on the industrial distributions of the workers; average earnings in the larger industries in the provinces are shown in Table 3. In most cases, the average hourly and weekly earnings were moderately higher in 1949 than in previous years. Special conditions, as mentioned above, in some instances outweighed the effect of the upward adjustments in wage rates. In Nova Scotia, for example, a generally lower level of activity in the fish processing industry in the week of Oct. 31, 1949, than in the same week a year earlier, was chiefly responsible for a decline in the average weekly earnings of women workers, although their average hourly earnings showed a small increase.

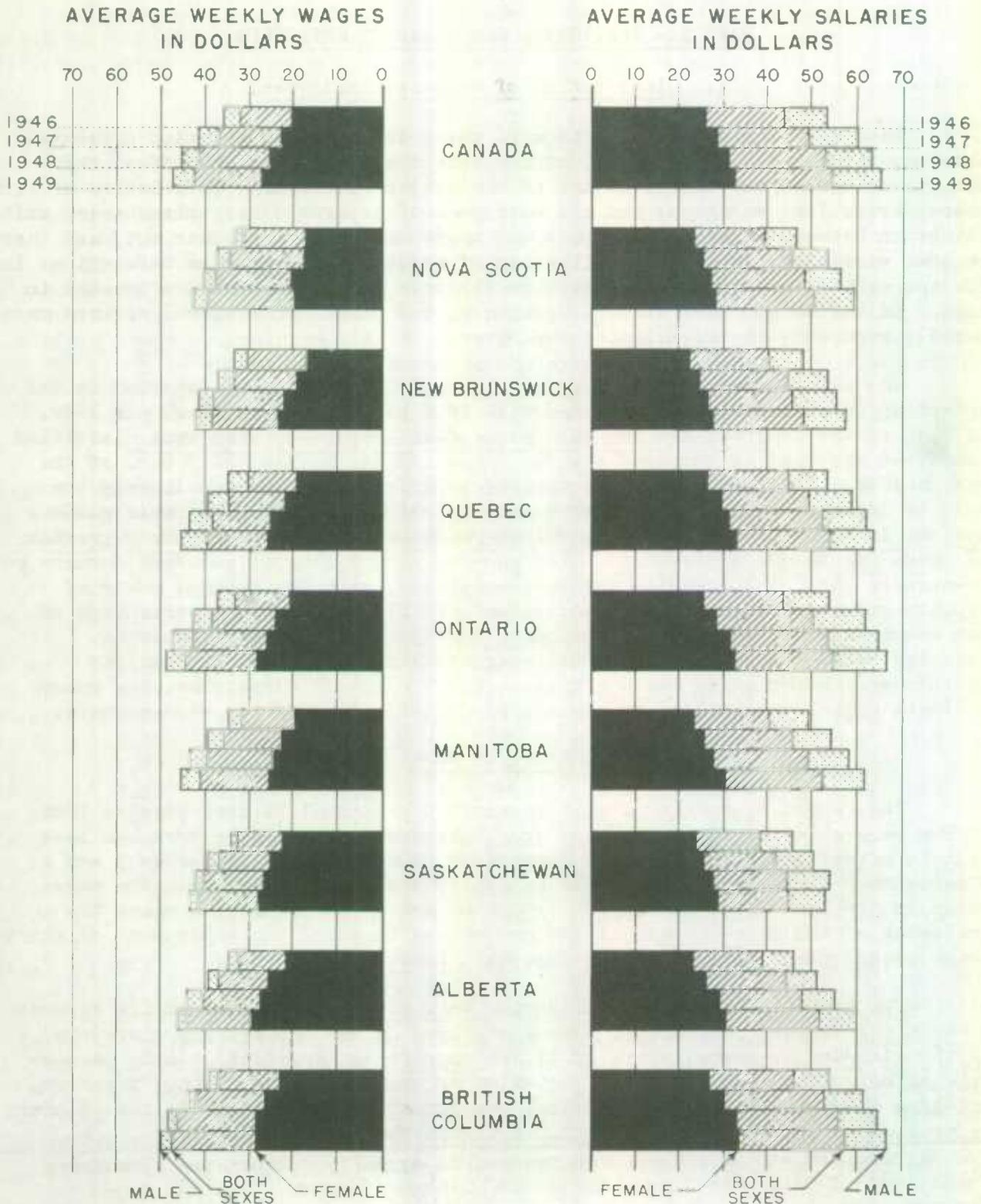
Table D.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949.

Hours Worked	Distribution of Male Wage-Earners	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Distribution of Female Wage-Earners	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	p.c.	no.	¢	\$	p.c.	no.	¢	\$
30 or less	4.3	19.4	104.2	20.21	12.8	20.9	68.5	14.32
31-34	2.3	32.4	110.5	35.80	5.8	32.5	71.8	23.34
35-39	6.7	37.2	115.7	43.04	14.6	37.3	71.7	26.74
40	15.5	40.0	118.6	47.44	14.8	40.0	73.7	29.48
41-43	10.4	42.2	113.2	47.77	13.3	42.3	68.6	29.02
44	8.8	44.0	107.7	47.39	7.9	44.0	65.8	28.95
45-47	19.2	45.6	104.1	47.47	17.5	45.6	67.7	30.87
48	12.5	48.0	104.1	49.97	4.5	48.0	61.9	29.71
49-50	6.3	49.5	98.1	48.56	3.9	49.5	61.7	30.54
51-53	4.4	52.0	101.8	52.94	2.3	51.9	63.3	32.85
54	1.3	54.0	93.3	50.38	0.5	54.0	60.5	32.67
55-64	7.1	57.8	96.7	55.89	2.0	57.1	59.5	33.97
65 and over	1.2	71.1	99.1	70.46	0.1	68.4	56.0	38.30
Total	100.0	44.4	106.6	47.33	100.0	39.8	68.3	27.18

The relationship between earnings and hours of work are indicated in Table D, which gives the average hourly and weekly pay of the wage-earners classed in 13 groups of hours. Persons reported as working 30 hours or less were almost entirely casual or part-time workers, or full-time employees who worked only part of the week surveyed. The next few classes also include many such persons as well as workers in establishments normally or temporarily on a comparatively short work week. The groups of higher hours take in staffs normally or temporarily working

# AVERAGE EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV.30, 1946-47 AND OCT.31, 1948-49



above-average hours, most of the employees working overtime, small numbers of casual and part-time workers, and employees in occupations requiring longer hours than those of the general staff in the same plant, such as certain types of maintenance work. In general, employees working less than 40 hours were paid well below the average, those working between 40 and 48 hours approximated the average pay level, and those working longer hours were paid at higher-than-average rates.

## PART 2.- STATISTICS FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES.

### 1. Distribution of Salaried Employees.

Manufacturing establishments were asked to report as salaried personnel, executive, managerial, supervisory, office, clerical and related staffs; the instructions called for the exclusion of statistics for working proprietors or firm members, travelling salesmen, and all employees of separately-organized sales units. Distinction between salaried employees and wage-earners is not clear cut, and there were some variations in the classification of employees in the same occupations in different establishments, particularly in the case of clerical staffs located in plants. Editorial and news staffs, designers, and other professional workers were generally grouped with the salaried employees.

The salaried workers made up 17.6 p.c. of all employees reported in the week ending Oct. 31, 1949, as compared with 16.7 p.c. a year earlier. In 1949, 15.9 p.c. of the reported men and 22.9 p.c. of the reported women were classified as salaried workers, as compared with 14.8 p.c. of the men and 22.7 p.c. of the women in 1948. The increased proportion of salaried personnel was largely the result of lessened activity in several industries, mainly in the durable goods division, in which losses in employment for wage-earners were relatively greater than those for salaried personnel. The general proportions of salaried workers to wage-earners vary, industrially and geographically, with the typical scale of operation and the organization of individual establishments. The percentage of women among salaried workers is related to the type of industrial activity. Industries which employ few female wage-earners tend also to employ smaller proportions of women among their office workers. In most industries, the women constitute higher proportions of the salaried staffs than of the wage-earners.

### 2. Hours of Work.

The record of working time for salaried personnel is less precise than that for wage-earners, mainly because short absences and overtime work are less likely to affect their earnings. A comparison of the figures in Tables 1 and 2 indicates that the salaried employees generally work fewer hours than the wage-earners in the same establishments; exception are a few industries where the normal week of the wage-earners is low and others in which the employment of short-time or casual plant workers was an important factor.

The general trend toward a shorter work week is reflected in the figures for the 4 years given in Table E. These averages do not necessarily correlate with the standard or normal hours of office workers in industrial plants because of the effect of the employment of part-time or casual workers, labour turnover, short-time and overtime<sup>1/</sup>. Geographical and industrial variations in the standard work week, however, have an important bearing on the reported averages.

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<sup>1/</sup>For information on the normal work week of salaried personnel, see "Working Conditions of Office Employees in Canada", Labour Gazette, Vol. L1, No.1, January, 1951.

The average hours of women office workers generally are appreciably below those of men. In many cases, women's standard work week is shorter than men's in the same establishments, and below-average proportions of women are employed in some industries in which longer-than-average hours are commonly worked. In addition to these factors, numerous women are employed on a part-time basis, and their rate of absenteeism is generally higher than that of men.

Table E.- Average Hours Worked by Salaried Employees, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-47, and Oct. 31, 1948-49.

Area	<u>Both Sexes</u>				<u>Men</u>				<u>Women</u>			
	Nov. 1946	Nov. 1947	Oct. 1948	Oct. 1949	Nov. 1946	Nov. 1947	Oct. 1948	Oct. 1949	Nov. 1946	Nov. 1947	Oct. 1948	Oct. 1949
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	41.1	40.4	40.3	40.1	42.0	41.2	41.1	40.8	39.5	38.9	38.8	38.6
Durable Goods	41.3	40.7	40.6	40.4	42.1	41.4	41.2	41.0	39.6	38.9	38.9	38.8
Non-Durable Goods	41.0	40.3	40.1	39.9	41.9	41.0	40.8	40.7	39.5	39.0	38.8	38.5
Nova Scotia	43.1	41.9	41.7	40.5	44.1	42.6	42.4	40.9	40.7	40.0	39.9	39.6
New Brunswick	43.2	43.6	42.7	42.8	44.3	44.6	43.8	43.8	40.9	41.2	40.4	40.6
Quebec	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.4	42.5	41.3	41.4	41.1	39.6	39.1	39.0	38.8
Ontario	40.5	40.0	39.8	39.7	41.3	40.8	40.6	40.4	39.2	38.6	38.4	38.3
Manitoba	42.7	41.7	41.8	41.3	43.3	42.2	42.5	41.9	41.1	40.4	40.4	39.9
Saskatchewan	42.9	42.1	41.9	42.2	43.7	43.0	42.4	42.7	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.1
Alberta	42.9	42.4	42.5	42.2	43.6	43.0	43.2	42.8	41.5	41.0	40.7	40.6
British Columbia	41.9	40.6	40.6	40.4	42.4	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.6	39.7	39.5	39.6

### 3. Average Weekly Salaries.

The gross earnings of the salaried personnel reported by larger manufacturing establishments for the week of Oct. 31, 1949, amounted to \$54.85 for both sexes, \$65.37 for men, and \$32.62 for women. These figures are higher than those in 1948 by 3.7 p.c., 3.0 p.c., and 4.4 p.c. for both sexes, men, and women, respectively. The increases in salaries in the year were less than those recorded in 1948 over 1947, or in 1947 over 1946. The increases in the average weekly salaries of women in the year, like those among wage-earners, were smaller in amount but greater in proportion than the advances shown in the salaries of men, with the result that women's salaries generally in 1949 constituted a slightly higher percentage of men's salaries than in 1948 or in earlier years of the record. The figures are given in Table F.

Occupational differences are an important cause of disparities in the earnings of men and women, particularly in the salaried class, which includes the comparatively highly-paid executive and administrative employees, most of whom are men. Pay differentials, the lower average age of female workers, their higher rates of labour turnover, part-time work and absenteeism, also contribute to the generally lower average salaries of women.

Reasons for the differences shown in provincial and industrial salary levels in Table A and Tables 2 and 4 are many and varied. In industries or areas where establishments are usually small, proprietors, who are excluded from the survey, commonly undertake alone or with some clerical assistance, duties which in larger and

more complex establishments require the services of numerous comparatively highly-paid administrative personnel. The number, size, and location of head office staffs affects the pay levels and the industrial and geographical distributions of salaried workers. The organization of distributive operations in separate sales offices

TABLE F.- Proportions that Average Salaries Paid to Women in Manufacturing Constituted of Those Paid to Men in 1946-49.

(men's average earnings=100 p.c.)

Area	Week Ending			
	Nov. 30	Nov. 30	Oct. 31	Oct. 31
	1946	1947	1948	1949
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	48.7	47.6	49.3	49.9
Durable Goods	48.8	47.4	49.6	49.9
Non-Durable Goods	49.0	48.0	49.2	50.1
Nova Scotia	50.2	48.0	48.3	47.6
New Brunswick	47.0	46.3	48.0	48.4
Quebec	49.8	49.0	50.6	51.3
Ontario	47.7	46.5	48.2	49.0
Manitoba	48.6	47.7	47.8	48.7
Saskatchewan	52.5	51.3	51.8	55.0
Alberta	51.1	51.5	52.0	51.1
British Columbia	50.6	48.7	51.3	50.4

(excluded from the annual surveys), or as a function of the administrative staffs, influences staff requirements and average earnings. Variations in proportions of workers of different occupations and at different pay levels, in proportions of women, of part-time and casual workers, and local differences in rates of pay also affect the general averages of earnings.

### PART 3.- STATISTICS FOR THE METROPOLITAN AREAS.

The general statistics of earnings and hours for 22 important industrial centres, which together accounted for almost 65 p.c. of the reported employees, are given in Table G for 1948 and 1949. Data for Ottawa-Hull are shown only for 1949; previously the statistics for Ottawa were restricted to the city proper and suburbs in Ontario.

In many cities in the group, manufacturing activity is concentrated in comparatively few industries. As a result, both earnings and hours tend to approximate the levels existing in the predominant industries rather than the general provincial averages for manufacturing as a whole. Special circumstances in individual establishments and other factors influencing wages, salaries and hours of work mentioned in previous sections, obviously have a greater effect on the general averages of earnings and hours in the smaller centres than in those employing larger numbers of men and women. For the most part, the moderately upward movement in wages and salaries in 1949 as compared with 1948 was reflected in the average earnings in these centres; the average hours frequently showed somewhat wider variations from 1948 than did the provincial figures.

Table G.- Average Hours and Earnings of Men and Women Reported in Manufacturing in the Last Week in October, 1948 and 1949, in 22 Metropolitan Areas.

Metropolitan Area	WAGE-EARNERS						SALARIED EMPLOYEES			
	Average Hours Worked		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Worked		Average Weekly Earnings	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
	no.	no.	¢	¢	\$	\$	no.	no.	\$	\$
	(a) Employees of Both Sexes									
Halifax	43.5	43.4	85.1	88.5	37.02	38.41	40.3	40.6	45.70	47.55
Saint John	45.7	45.3	80.3	83.9	36.70	38.01	40.2	40.3	45.05	46.66
Quebec	45.2	44.5	76.0	78.0	34.35	34.71	41.0	41.5	46.38	46.59
Sherbrooke	46.0	44.7	75.2	81.6	34.59	36.48	42.8	41.8	42.97	46.23
Three Rivers	46.3	45.7	92.8	93.4	42.97	42.68	42.9	42.3	61.77	59.66
Montreal	43.4	42.9	90.2	93.9	39.15	40.28	39.7	39.5	53.08	55.76
Ottawa - Hull	..	45.5	..	91.6	..	41.68	..	39.2	..	52.83
Toronto	41.6	41.6	99.2	102.4	41.27	42.60	38.9	38.9	52.34	53.19
Hamilton	43.5	42.6	105.0	112.9	45.68	48.10	39.8	39.9	54.57	56.80
St. Catharines - Welland	43.7	43.7	111.3	114.3	48.64	49.95	39.9	39.2	57.31	58.56
Brantford	43.1	42.4	102.9	101.0	44.35	42.82	39.0	38.7	49.89	51.75
Kitchener - Waterloo	42.7	43.2	93.9	93.9	40.10	40.56	39.7	39.7	50.54	61.59
London	41.7	42.2	92.8	97.4	38.70	41.10	38.9	38.8	49.33	50.89
Windsor	40.8	40.2	125.1	126.1	51.04	50.69	40.9	40.1	66.82	68.67
Fort William - Port Arthur	45.9	46.5	106.2	110.7	48.75	51.48	42.0	41.3	57.62	65.51
Winnipeg	42.6	43.0	90.7	94.2	38.64	40.51	41.7	41.1	49.21	52.90
Regina	41.8	40.7	97.0	103.0	40.55	41.92	39.2	40.0	45.67	44.74
Saskatoon	44.0	43.6	92.5	96.7	40.70	42.16	42.4	42.7	41.17	43.38
Edmonton	42.3	43.3	96.5	102.2	40.92	44.26	42.4	42.0	47.50	50.47
Calgary	42.8	42.4	100.7	106.4	43.10	45.11	41.5	41.3	49.25	53.49
Vancouver	39.9	39.6	112.8	115.4	44.89	45.70	40.0	40.0	54.32	55.42
Victoria	39.4	39.9	113.7	119.9	44.80	47.84	41.0	40.0	51.32	54.74
	(b) Male Employees									
Halifax	43.3	43.7	95.6	100.3	41.39	43.83	40.8	41.4	55.04	58.14
Saint John	46.6	46.8	87.0	90.3	40.54	42.26	41.0	41.1	53.91	54.50
Quebec	46.8	45.8	87.0	90.2	40.72	41.31	41.6	42.0	55.28	55.96
Sherbrooke	48.0	46.3	84.2	90.1	40.42	41.72	44.2	42.8	55.43	55.68
Three Rivers	48.2	47.4	100.9	103.2	48.63	48.92	43.6	42.8	71.18	67.91
Montreal	45.2	44.8	99.1	103.7	44.79	46.46	40.4	40.1	63.27	65.95
Ottawa - Hull	..	46.4	..	99.8	..	46.31	..	40.0	..	62.14
Toronto	43.0	43.0	109.1	113.0	46.91	48.59	39.6	39.5	64.12	64.49
Hamilton	44.6	43.6	112.8	121.6	50.31	53.02	40.5	40.6	67.00	68.98
St. Catharines - Welland	44.2	44.0	116.4	120.0	51.45	52.80	40.4	39.8	70.77	71.81
Brantford	44.0	42.9	110.0	110.1	48.40	47.23	39.6	39.3	60.14	62.75
Kitchener - Waterloo	44.1	44.6	102.1	102.1	45.03	45.54	40.7	40.7	61.39	62.67
London	43.4	43.5	101.6	106.9	44.09	46.50	39.7	39.7	60.31	62.01
Windsor	40.8	40.3	128.5	129.3	52.43	52.11	41.2	40.5	80.31	82.88
Fort William - Port Arthur	46.0	46.5	107.1	111.8	49.27	51.99	42.7	41.8	65.99	74.11
Winnipeg	43.6	44.1	98.8	101.9	43.08	44.94	42.3	41.7	58.62	62.27
Regina	42.0	40.7	99.7	105.8	41.87	43.06	39.4	40.5	54.10	51.08
Saskatoon	44.4	44.3	96.4	100.8	42.80	44.65	43.2	43.3	50.76	52.37
Edmonton	43.0	43.9	102.1	107.8	43.90	47.32	43.2	42.7	55.61	58.81
Calgary	43.0	42.7	104.8	110.7	45.06	47.27	42.0	41.7	57.16	62.00
Vancouver	39.9	39.9	119.7	123.2	47.76	49.16	40.4	40.4	64.50	66.08
Victoria	39.6	40.1	118.3	124.5	46.85	49.92	41.4	40.2	57.40	62.32
	(c) Female Employees									
Halifax	44.3	42.1	43.3	43.8	19.18	18.44	39.5	39.8	27.94	29.02
Saint John	42.1	39.1	48.1	51.4	20.25	20.10	38.7	38.3	26.87	28.61
Quebec	42.1	42.3	51.3	55.8	21.60	23.60	39.5	40.3	26.29	27.06
Sherbrooke	42.4	41.4	56.1	62.5	23.79	25.88	40.8	40.0	25.68	28.38
Three Rivers	38.9	39.8	53.1	53.8	20.66	21.41	40.6	40.4	30.40	30.45
Montreal	39.4	38.7	67.2	69.4	26.48	26.86	38.4	38.1	32.88	34.62
Ottawa - Hull	..	41.6	..	54.4	..	22.63	..	37.5	..	32.43
Toronto	37.9	38.2	70.9	73.2	26.87	27.96	37.9	37.8	32.23	33.49
Hamilton	39.4	39.2	72.9	77.9	28.72	30.54	38.4	38.5	31.12	33.48
St. Catharines - Welland	40.3	41.8	74.2	77.9	29.90	32.56	39.0	37.9	29.86	31.14
Brantford	39.2	40.8	66.7	67.8	26.15	27.66	37.8	37.5	29.38	30.12
Kitchener - Waterloo	39.3	40.0	72.2	73.1	28.37	29.24	37.8	37.7	29.34	29.54
London	37.1	38.8	63.9	68.4	23.71	26.54	37.6	37.3	30.40	31.45
Windsor	39.8	38.8	85.8	88.6	34.15	34.38	40.1	39.2	36.58	37.15
Fort William - Port Arthur	42.6	44.8	64.6	64.5	27.52	28.90	39.9	39.4	31.87	31.87
Winnipeg	39.5	39.6	61.9	66.6	24.45	26.37	40.4	39.7	28.18	30.33
Regina	39.7	40.5	69.3	74.0	27.51	29.97	38.8	39.0	29.10	30.57
Saskatoon	40.8	39.4	64.5	67.7	26.32	26.67	41.2	41.6	27.50	28.73
Edmonton	39.4	40.6	67.7	73.9	26.67	30.00	40.8	40.5	30.13	31.50
Calgary	41.3	40.1	68.7	74.0	28.37	29.67	40.2	40.4	28.16	30.47
Vancouver	39.0	37.8	73.9	75.2	28.82	28.43	39.1	39.2	33.79	33.64
Victoria	37.1	37.4	59.6	60.9	22.11	22.78	39.7	39.4	31.26	32.89

For Montreal, Hamilton, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver, in which large numbers of employees are engaged in fairly diversified manufacturing activities, more detailed information is published in the general tables than for the other metropolitan areas. Manufacturers in these 5 cities reported 46.8 p.c. of the total workers included in the 1949 survey. The proportions of women and of salaried personnel were higher than average, reflecting in some cases the existence of above-average numbers of workers in light manufacturing industries, and the location of many head offices and other large office staffs; all of these categories utilize many women workers. The figures were as follows:

<u>Wage-Earners</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Five Cities</u>	<u>Salaried Employees</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Five Cities</u>
	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	p.c.
Both Sexes	100.0	45.2	Both Sexes	100.0	54.1
Men	100.0	42.3	Men	100.0	52.5
Women	100.0	54.9	Women	100.0	57.5

The wages and salaries of men and women rose to some extent in all centres; in most cases the increases were above the general advances. The average hours were slightly lower in 1949. The distributions of the wage-earners by hours worked in the two years are summarized in the following table:

Table H.- Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Five Main Groups of Hours Worked in the Weeks Ending Oct. 31, 1948 and 1949 in Canada and Five Metropolitan Areas.

<u>Area</u>	<u>Number of Hours</u>									
	<u>Under 40</u>		<u>40-44</u>		<u>45-48</u>		<u>49-54</u>		<u>55 and over</u>	
	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	17.5	17.9	33.4	35.0	30.7	29.5	11.4	10.8	7.0	6.8
Men	13.0	13.3	32.5	34.7	33.3	31.7	12.7	12.0	8.5	8.3
Women	32.8	48.0	36.5	21.1	22.5	22.1	6.6	6.7	1.6	2.1
Montreal	21.2	22.8	31.2	31.9	27.1	26.7	12.4	10.9	8.1	7.7
Men	14.3	14.8	28.5	30.6	30.5	30.3	15.6	13.9	11.1	10.4
Women	36.8	40.2	37.5	35.0	19.0	18.9	5.4	4.2	1.3	1.7
Hamilton	15.3	16.4	32.3	43.3	39.8	30.1	9.8	7.5	2.8	2.7
Men	9.2	9.9	32.4	47.1	43.5	31.1	11.4	8.6	3.5	3.3
Women	37.9	40.2	31.9	30.2	26.0	25.9	3.9	3.2	0.3	0.5
Toronto	22.1	21.6	41.5	43.9	26.3	23.4	7.2	7.8	2.9	3.3
Men	15.1	14.9	41.1	43.4	31.3	27.8	8.7	9.5	3.8	4.4
Women	39.5	38.2	42.4	44.4	14.0	12.7	3.4	4.0	0.7	0.7
Winnipeg	14.7	12.9	54.4	53.7	18.5	20.6	8.2	8.1	4.2	4.7
Men	9.1	7.9	56.5	54.6	20.2	22.6	9.0	9.0	5.2	5.9
Women	32.4	28.8	47.7	51.5	13.5	14.2	5.5	4.0	0.9	0.6
Vancouver	21.4	22.8	68.6	65.8	6.3	7.1	2.2	2.7	1.5	1.6
Men	19.9	20.6	69.5	66.5	6.5	7.9	2.5	3.2	1.6	1.8
Women	29.0	33.7	64.6	61.2	6.0	3.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6

PART 4.- COMPARISON OF THE MONTHLY AND ANNUAL SURVEYS.

The general average of wages and salaries and working hours derived from the annual survey of earnings and hours and the monthly survey of employment, payrolls and manhours at the end of October, 1949, agreed satisfactorily, repeating the experience of earlier years. The differences in the general averages for manufacturing in the two series were as follows:

<u>Item</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>
Weekly Wages and Salaries	\$	0.18	0.11	0.05	0.09
Weekly Wages	\$	0.20	0.05	0.09	0.02
Hourly Earnings	\$	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.11
Hours of Wage-Earners	no.	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5

Differences between the annual and monthly surveys resulted from several factors. Certain classes of workers included in the monthly survey were omitted from the annual. The monthly series of statistics of wage-earners relates, in the main, to hourly-rated workers, whereas the annual series covers all persons in that classification. The annual survey relates to a specified week, while the monthly inquiry is based on data for the last pay periods in the month, resulting in some instances, in variations in levels of hours and pay. In addition, a few firms reported for different pay periods; in a small number of cases, annual returns were not obtained, or could not be used. While the differences were minor in the general averages for manufacturing as a whole, smaller geographical or industrial divisions in some instances show wider variations. A more complete study of the relation between the annual and monthly data appeared in the "Annual Report of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing, 1947".

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**D E T A I L E D   T A B L E S**

**Nos. 1-10**

**SYMBOLS USED IN TABLES**

- .. figures not available**
- nil**
- - number too small to be significant**

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1949	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	Both Sexes	804,971	43.7	43.7	43.8	43.3	74.1	85.1	94.6	98.4	32.38	37.19	41.25	42.61
	Men	618,508	44.9	44.9	44.7	44.4	80.7	92.1	102.3	106.8	36.23	41.55	45.73	47.33
	Women	186,463	40.0	39.7	39.3	39.8	50.2	58.2	65.1	88.3	20.08	23.11	26.91	27.18
<b>Food and beverages</b>	Both Sexes	101,168	43.9	44.1	44.0	44.3	66.4	78.8	83.1	86.8	29.15	33.87	36.56	38.45
	Men	72,211	45.7	46.1	45.9	48.2	72.4	83.4	90.8	95.2	33.09	38.45	41.68	43.98
	Women	28,957	38.9	38.6	38.8	39.4	47.1	54.5	58.9	62.2	18.27	21.04	22.81	24.51
<b>Meat products</b>	Both Sexes	16,501	42.3	44.5	43.2	44.0	77.9	90.7	102.9	109.0	32.95	40.36	44.45	47.95
	Men	13,605	42.9	45.3	44.0	44.7	81.8	94.3	107.7	113.2	35.09	42.72	47.39	50.78
	Women	2,896	39.6	40.9	39.2	40.6	59.0	71.5	78.4	85.3	23.36	29.24	30.73	34.53
<b>Dairy products</b>	Both Sexes	6,560	47.9	47.6	46.9	47.1	68.0	74.1	73.6	76.5	32.57	35.27	34.52	36.03
	Men	5,593	48.5	48.3	48.4	48.3	70.2	76.2	76.8	79.7	34.12	36.80	37.17	38.50
	Women	967	40.4	40.1	38.2	40.0	42.0	48.0	50.3	54.0	16.97	19.25	19.21	21.90
<b>Canned and cured fish</b>	Both Sexes	6,039	43.3	42.0	45.5	40.9	58.2	71.4	77.9	85.2	25.49	29.99	35.44	34.85
	Men	4,443	46.2	44.7	47.3	44.2	65.5	76.9	82.1	89.7	27.95	33.93	38.83	39.85
	Women	1,596	36.2	34.5	40.4	31.9	49.0	55.1	63.6	67.9	17.74	19.01	25.69	21.66
<b>Canned &amp; preserved fruits &amp; vegetables</b>	Both Sexes	11,957	43.2	41.3	40.1	42.1	55.3	63.1	68.6	71.4	23.89	26.06	27.51	30.06
	Men	5,299	46.0	45.0	44.9	46.8	61.2	70.9	76.3	81.3	28.15	31.91	34.26	38.06
	Women	6,658	40.0	37.2	34.6	38.3	47.5	53.1	57.1	61.8	19.04	19.75	19.76	23.57
<b>Grain mill products</b>	Both Sexes	5,624	46.7	44.9	46.7	46.2	72.2	83.5	90.0	95.6	33.72	37.49	41.13	44.17
	Men	5,007	47.2	45.5	46.3	46.9	74.1	85.8	92.5	98.0	34.98	39.12	42.83	45.96
	Women	617	41.2	39.1	40.7	40.5	51.9	61.1	64.5	73.1	21.38	23.89	26.25	29.51
<b>Bread &amp; other bakery products</b>	Both Sexes	13,834	44.1	44.7	45.5	46.3	63.5	76.7	81.0	85.2	26.00	34.28	36.96	39.45
	Men	11,460	46.3	46.4	46.9	47.4	69.7	82.8	87.8	90.5	32.27	38.42	41.18	42.90
	Women	2,374	38.3	38.3	40.3	41.0	43.2	49.5	53.8	55.6	16.55	19.00	21.68	22.80
<b>Distilled and malt liquors</b>	Both Sexes	10,323	43.4	43.8	43.2	42.5	76.8	88.7	101.0	104.9	33.32	38.85	43.63	44.58
	Men	8,997	43.8	44.2	43.8	43.2	60.2	92.0	105.2	108.7	35.11	40.56	46.08	46.96
	Women	1,326	40.7	41.1	39.4	37.7	52.5	64.6	69.7	75.4	21.37	26.55	27.45	28.43
<b>Other beverages (a)</b>	Both Sexes	4,553	45.7	45.6	46.8	47.2	63.7	70.9	80.3	85.6	29.11	32.33	37.58	40.40
	Men	4,365	46.1	45.9	47.1	47.5	65.2	71.9	81.1	86.4	30.06	33.00	38.20	41.04
	Women	168	41.3	40.7	42.4	41.3	44.1	51.5	60.9	62.2	18.21	21.00	25.82	26.59
<b>Other foods (b)</b>	Both Sexes	25,777	42.6	43.1	43.7	44.3	56.2	64.6	71.2	74.7	23.94	27.84	31.11	33.09
	Men	13,422	47.4	47.7	47.1	47.8	66.8	77.5	84.2	88.9	31.56	37.02	39.56	42.49
	Women	12,355	37.5	36.8	39.8	40.5	42.0	49.0	54.0	56.4	15.75	18.91	21.49	22.84
<b>Tobacco and tobacco products</b>	Both Sexes	7,673	42.9	42.1	42.5	43.6	55.8	65.0	83.6	88.6	23.85	27.37	35.53	36.63
	Men	2,537	45.8	44.8	45.0	45.6	65.9	77.3	98.1	102.5	30.06	34.63	44.15	46.74
	Women	5,036	41.4	40.8	41.2	42.5	49.2	57.7	75.8	80.8	20.37	23.43	31.23	34.42
<b>Rubber products</b>	Both Sexes	17,273	44.8	43.7	43.4	42.3	82.1	91.7	104.2	102.5	38.78	40.07	45.22	43.36
	Men	12,839	45.9	44.3	44.3	42.8	90.1	100.3	112.5	111.4	41.09	44.43	49.84	47.58
	Women	4,434	42.3	41.8	40.8	40.9	56.7	65.0	76.4	75.3	23.98	27.17	31.17	30.80
<b>Leather products</b>	Both Sexes	26,075	42.5	41.0	41.0	40.1	58.9	68.9	73.7	76.9	25.03	28.25	30.22	30.84
	Men	15,494	43.9	42.2	42.0	41.3	68.0	79.4	84.7	88.1	29.85	33.51	35.57	36.39
	Women	10,581	40.6	39.2	39.5	38.4	44.3	51.3	56.4	59.3	18.11	20.11	22.28	22.77
<b>Boots and shoes (except rubber)</b>	Both Sexes	16,577	42.6	40.3	40.3	38.7	57.3	66.1	71.3	74.8	24.55	26.54	28.73	28.95
	Men	9,123	43.5	40.9	40.8	39.4	67.1	77.7	82.9	86.8	29.19	31.78	33.62	34.20
	Women	7,454	41.2	39.4	39.7	37.8	44.2	51.0	56.6	59.4	18.21	20.09	22.47	22.45
<b>Other leather products (c)</b>	Both Sexes	9,498	42.7	42.3	42.2	42.6	61.9	73.5	77.9	80.3	26.43	31.09	32.87	34.21
	Men	6,371	44.5	43.9	43.7	44.0	69.3	81.4	87.2	89.7	30.34	35.72	38.11	39.47
	Women	3,127	39.3	38.5	39.1	39.6	45.6	52.2	55.9	59.1	17.92	20.11	21.86	23.40
<b>Textile products (except clothing)</b>	Both Sexes	61,425	43.8	44.5	44.4	44.6	55.1	67.6	76.8	82.8	24.13	30.08	34.10	36.93
	Men	38,021	46.6	46.5	46.4	46.4	60.8	74.5	83.9	89.8	28.33	34.54	38.93	41.87
	Women	23,404	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.8	48.1	58.7	65.0	70.3	19.97	23.59	26.98	29.39
<b>Cotton yarn and broad woven goods</b>	Both Sexes	20,286	45.2	43.3	43.4	43.0	55.7	68.9	78.2	84.8	25.18	29.33	33.94	36.46
	Men	12,295	47.2	44.9	44.8	44.0	60.5	74.1	83.2	90.1	28.56	33.27	37.27	39.84
	Women	7,991	42.3	40.9	41.3	41.3	48.1	60.5	70.1	76.0	20.35	24.74	28.95	31.39
<b>Woolen goods</b>	Both Sexes	12,176	44.5	44.9	44.5	44.4	57.2	66.2	75.4	79.2	25.45	29.72	33.40	35.16
	Men	6,838	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.7	63.5	73.8	83.6	87.2	30.23	35.11	39.21	40.72
	Women	5,338	40.6	41.5	41.1	41.4	47.9	55.8	63.5	67.6	19.45	23.16	26.14	27.99
<b>Rayon, nylon and silk textiles</b>	Both Sexes	14,267	47.4	46.9	46.9	47.6	56.2	66.5	77.3	84.3	26.84	31.24	36.25	40.13
	Men	10,114	48.7	48.2	48.1	48.4	61.9	73.3	84.1	90.1	30.15	35.33	40.45	43.61
	Women	4,153	45.1	44.5	44.3	45.4	45.1	53.5	62.2	69.2	20.34	23.86	27.55	31.42
<b>Clothing (textiles and fur)</b>	Both Sexes	82,549	41.0	39.7	40.1	39.2	61.9	67.8	75.2	77.7	25.38	26.92	30.16	30.46
	Men	24,076	44.8	42.9	42.6	41.5	77.1	91.3	100.1	104.1	34.54	39.17	42.84	43.31
	Women	58,473	38.7	38.4	39.0	38.2	51.2	56.8	63.4	65.9	19.81	21.81	24.73	25.17

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1949	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
			no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	27,221	39.9	39.5	39.0	38.7	80.9	68.5	74.4	77.7	24.30	27.06	29.02	30.07
	Men	7,891	41.2	41.2	40.3	40.2	86.5	95.8	102.1	105.9	35.64	39.47	41.18	42.57
	Women	19,330	39.4	38.8	38.5	38.1	50.7	57.3	62.5	65.5	19.98	22.23	24.06	24.96
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	21,549	35.9	35.7	38.0	36.0	70.4	74.7	85.5	81.4	25.27	26.87	31.75	29.30
	Men	4,450	38.2	38.1	40.4	36.9	107.4	116.5	121.8	122.4	41.03	44.39	49.21	45.17
	Women	17,119	35.3	35.1	37.2	35.7	60.4	63.2	71.3	70.4	21.32	22.18	26.52	25.13
Knit goods	Both Sexes	21,583	42.8	42.8	42.5	42.3	54.0	61.3	68.5	73.7	23.00	26.24	29.11	31.18
	Men	7,137	46.1	46.3	45.7	45.5	68.9	78.0	88.1	93.9	31.76	36.11	40.26	42.72
	Women	14,446	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.7	45.2	51.7	57.9	62.5	18.44	21.20	23.68	26.44
Fur goods	Both Sexes	3,583	45.0	46.5	44.4	43.1	74.1	85.2	90.1	96.7	31.86	39.62	40.00	41.88
	Men	2,247	44.0	47.4	45.2	43.9	83.0	96.3	101.0	108.1	36.52	45.65	45.65	47.46
	Women	1,336	41.5	45.0	43.0	41.8	59.4	67.4	71.4	76.4	24.65	30.33	30.70	31.94
Hats and caps	Both Sexes	3,572	37.8	35.2	40.2	37.2	65.8	74.4	60.5	81.7	24.88	25.19	32.36	30.39
	Men	1,482	40.6	38.2	42.3	39.6	78.7	89.7	97.9	98.6	32.00	34.27	41.41	39.06
	Women	2,090	35.5	32.8	38.7	35.5	53.7	59.9	66.9	68.4	19.06	19.68	25.89	24.28
Wood products	Both Sexes	68,392	45.1	44.0	44.0	44.1	68.6	80.1	89.0	91.6	30.94	35.24	39.18	40.40
	Men	64,639	45.4	44.2	44.2	44.3	69.9	81.4	90.5	93.0	31.75	36.98	40.00	41.20
	Women	4,293	41.3	40.4	40.8	40.6	50.9	59.9	66.9	68.2	21.02	24.20	27.30	27.69
Saw and planing mills	Both Sexes	41,957	45.4	43.7	43.9	43.8	72.3	84.7	94.1	96.3	32.82	37.01	41.31	42.18
	Men	40,621	45.5	43.8	44.0	43.9	72.9	85.3	94.7	96.9	33.17	37.36	41.67	42.54
	Women	1,336	43.0	40.4	40.8	41.0	59.1	69.1	77.8	78.6	25.41	27.92	31.74	32.23
Furniture	Both Sexes	16,559	44.9	44.3	43.7	44.2	65.3	75.8	85.8	86.7	29.32	33.58	36.62	38.32
	Men	15,014	45.3	44.7	44.0	44.6	66.3	76.9	85.6	88.3	30.03	34.37	37.66	39.38
	Women	1,545	40.5	40.0	40.5	40.3	51.3	61.5	66.1	68.6	20.78	24.60	26.77	27.65
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	10,416	44.5	44.4	44.7	44.8	63.3	71.5	78.2	80.8	28.17	31.78	34.96	36.20
	Men	9,004	45.2	45.0	45.3	45.4	65.9	74.2	81.2	84.0	29.79	33.39	36.78	38.14
	Women	1,412	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.6	45.3	51.4	56.7	57.9	18.44	20.82	23.19	23.51
Paper products	Both Sexes	57,487	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.1	78.5	93.3	104.0	105.6	36.97	44.04	49.09	49.74
	Men	49,791	48.2	48.1	48.0	47.9	83.4	98.5	109.2	111.3	40.20	47.38	52.42	53.31
	Women	7,696	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.9	46.2	54.0	60.5	63.1	18.94	22.36	24.99	26.44
Pulp and paper mills	Both Sexes	39,808	48.8	48.7	48.5	48.4	85.0	101.0	112.6	114.0	41.31	49.19	54.51	55.18
	Men	39,068	48.7	48.8	48.6	48.4	86.0	101.9	113.2	114.7	41.86	49.75	55.02	55.81
	Women	742	45.0	45.4	41.6	45.0	53.1	62.0	70.4	70.6	23.90	26.15	29.29	31.77
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	17,879	43.8	43.8	44.1	44.2	62.2	73.5	81.6	84.9	27.24	32.19	35.99	37.53
	Men	10,725	48.3	45.7	45.7	45.8	73.0	85.0	93.3	98.3	33.80	38.85	42.64	45.02
	Women	6,954	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.8	44.9	52.7	59.3	62.2	18.09	21.50	24.48	25.88
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both Sexes	26,455	42.0	41.1	40.9	41.0	82.3	93.8	104.9	115.1	34.57	36.47	42.90	47.19
	Men	20,407	43.3	42.2	42.0	41.8	93.8	106.1	117.9	128.2	40.53	44.77	49.52	53.59
	Women	6,048	38.5	38.1	37.8	38.3	48.6	55.6	60.7	67.0	18.71	21.15	22.94	25.66
Iron and steel products	Both Sexes	122,131	44.8	45.1	44.8	43.6	82.3	92.6	104.1	110.2	36.87	41.85	46.84	48.05
	Men	115,387	45.0	45.3	45.0	43.7	84.2	94.9	106.8	112.0	37.99	42.99	47.61	48.94
	Women	6,764	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.5	52.9	53.3	71.7	77.0	22.11	26.33	29.83	31.96
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	11,406	43.8	44.6	43.9	42.2	88.1	98.9	113.7	114.9	38.60	44.31	49.91	48.49
	Men	11,289	43.8	44.8	43.9	42.2	88.6	99.2	113.9	115.1	38.83	44.44	50.00	48.57
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boilers and plate work	Both Sexes	4,085	44.7	45.2	44.8	44.1	86.3	96.5	108.0	114.3	38.58	43.62	48.38	50.41
	Men	4,069	44.8	45.2	44.9	44.1	87.2	96.8	108.1	114.5	39.07	43.76	48.54	50.49
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated and structural steel	Both Sexes	4,883	44.2	44.5	43.9	44.5	87.2	95.9	104.6	113.3	38.54	42.68	45.92	50.42
	Men	4,657	44.3	44.6	44.0	44.5	87.4	96.0	104.7	113.5	38.72	42.82	46.07	50.51
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware and tools	Both Sexes	9,746	45.1	44.8	44.1	43.4	72.9	84.8	94.1	98.9	32.86	37.90	41.50	42.92
	Men	8,010	45.5	45.2	44.5	43.7	78.5	89.8	99.8	105.2	35.76	40.50	44.41	45.97
	Women	1,736	43.3	42.9	42.5	41.9	49.3	58.5	65.0	68.5	21.36	25.10	27.63	28.70
Heating and cooking appliances	Both Sexes	7,475	44.1	45.2	45.1	44.3	74.6	85.1	95.2	101.9	32.90	38.47	43.39	45.14
	Men	7,312	44.2	45.3	45.1	44.4	75.4	85.5	95.7	102.3	33.33	38.73	43.61	45.42
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron castings	Both Sexes	16,843	45.8	45.4	45.3	44.2	84.4	96.0	104.6	112.1	38.47	43.68	47.38	49.55
	Men	16,363	45.7	45.5	45.3	44.2	85.3	96.5	105.0	112.8	38.98	43.91	47.57	49.86
	Women	480	43.1	42.4	42.0	41.6	55.3	69.6	76.8	86.9	23.84	29.51	32.26	36.15
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	20,528	45.3	45.9	44.9	43.9	78.1	90.3	99.9	105.2	35.36	41.45	44.86	46.18
	Men	19,441	45.8	46.0	45.1	44.0	79.5	91.7	101.4	106.7	36.25	42.18	45.73	46.95
	Women	1,087	40.8	42.4	41.9	41.8	49.7	83.5	72.4	77.0	20.28	26.97	30.34	32.19

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1949	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
Primary iron and steel	Both Sexes	26,411	45.3	46.3	46.3	43.2	91.9	100.3	111.8	122.4	41.63	46.44	51.76	52.88
	Men	25,128	45.4	46.4	46.4	43.2	92.1	100.5	112.1	122.7	41.81	46.63	52.01	53.01
	Women	283	67.6	72.1	83.1	38.9	39.6	40.8	41.3	91.5	26.77	29.42	34.32	36.59
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	12,573	42.8	42.5	43.1	43.7	74.5	86.5	96.8	102.1	31.86	38.74	41.72	44.62
	Men	10,943	43.2	42.9	43.5	44.1	78.3	90.4	100.7	105.3	34.04	38.82	43.80	46.44
	Women	1,630	40.9	40.2	41.0	41.2	54.0	65.1	73.5	79.1	22.10	26.16	30.14	32.59
Wire and wire products	Both Sexes	4,728	..	44.3	44.0	43.4	..	91.8	104.2	113.5	..	40.94	45.85	49.26
	Men	4,158	..	45.1	44.7	43.5	..	96.0	108.6	117.5	..	43.30	48.54	51.11
	Women	570	..	41.3	39.9	42.0	..	65.4	74.8	83.1	..	27.01	29.84	34.90
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	89,553	42.3	43.6	43.2	42.9	94.2	102.6	113.2	117.8	39.85	44.75	48.90	50.54
	Men	86,434	42.4	43.7	43.2	43.0	95.4	103.6	114.2	118.8	40.45	45.27	49.33	51.06
	Women	3,119	40.3	40.9	40.7	39.6	62.0	74.6	83.7	88.2	24.99	30.51	34.07	34.93
Aircraft and parts	Both Sexes	7,379	44.8	44.2	45.0	45.6	88.0	91.9	100.3	112.2	39.47	40.62	45.14	51.16
	Men	7,221	45.0	44.2	45.1	45.7	89.3	92.9	101.0	112.8	40.21	41.06	45.55	51.65
	Women	168	42.2	43.2	43.2	41.8	62.4	65.6	73.6	83.6	26.35	28.30	31.80	34.90
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	23,582	39.9	42.1	40.8	40.4	109.3	121.5	130.6	132.1	43.61	51.15	53.28	53.37
	Men	23,313	39.9	42.1	40.8	40.4	109.8	121.9	131.0	132.6	43.81	51.32	53.45	53.53
	Women	289	41.6	45.0	43.4	44.9	72.3	88.1	95.5	98.6	30.08	39.65	41.36	44.27
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both Sexes	15,987	42.4	43.0	43.2	43.2	85.4	98.1	110.5	113.8	38.21	42.18	47.74	49.16
	Men	13,657	42.7	43.5	43.7	43.9	89.0	102.1	114.1	117.4	38.05	44.41	49.36	51.64
	Women	2,330	40.1	40.3	40.4	39.1	60.1	75.0	87.2	89.9	24.04	30.23	35.23	35.15
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	29,202	42.4	43.4	43.3	43.7	94.3	96.3	111.3	115.0	40.11	41.79	48.53	50.26
	Men	29,133	42.4	43.4	43.3	43.7	94.7	96.4	111.4	115.1	40.15	41.84	48.57	50.30
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both Sexes	11,492	43.2	45.7	44.6	43.5	90.7	99.4	106.7	111.1	39.17	45.43	47.59	48.33
	Men	11,375	43.3	45.7	44.6	43.3	91.4	99.6	107.0	111.5	39.58	45.62	47.72	48.61
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	35,629	44.0	44.1	43.9	44.4	80.7	92.6	103.1	108.7	35.51	40.79	45.26	48.26
	Men	32,144	44.5	44.6	44.3	44.6	84.9	96.2	107.1	112.7	37.78	42.91	47.45	50.26
	Women	3,485	40.9	40.3	40.7	41.8	51.1	61.8	66.9	68.5	20.90	24.91	27.23	28.63
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	4,248	45.2	45.8	45.2	43.9	80.7	92.1	101.3	99.9	36.48	42.18	45.79	43.86
	Men	3,622	45.4	46.2	45.5	44.4	82.8	95.7	105.0	104.3	37.59	43.29	46.87	43.31
	Women	588	41.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	53.2	63.7	68.0	69.5	22.29	25.99	27.47	28.22
Brass and copper products	Both Sexes	8,057	43.7	43.3	43.1	43.3	79.0	89.9	100.4	107.2	34.52	38.93	43.27	46.42
	Men	7,389	44.4	43.8	43.4	43.6	84.1	93.5	103.0	109.4	37.34	40.95	44.70	47.70
	Women	668	40.0	40.4	40.1	40.2	50.4	62.0	74.7	81.0	20.16	25.08	29.95	32.66
Smelting and refining	Both Sexes	15,796	44.0	44.1	43.8	45.1	89.6	102.4	116.4	118.4	39.38	45.16	50.98	53.40
	Men	15,744	44.0	44.1	43.9	45.1	89.3	102.5	116.5	118.5	39.42	45.20	51.14	53.44
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both Sexes	37,571	41.9	42.6	41.8	42.1	77.3	91.8	105.4	109.5	32.39	39.11	44.06	46.10
	Men	27,042	42.7	43.5	42.6	42.8	85.1	99.5	112.7	117.7	38.34	43.28	48.01	50.38
	Women	10,529	40.3	40.7	39.5	40.3	60.5	73.8	84.6	87.3	24.38	30.04	35.42	35.18
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	19,678	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.0	71.1	83.9	93.1	98.3	32.78	38.93	43.20	45.22
	Men	18,149	46.3	46.8	46.8	46.4	73.2	85.9	95.0	100.1	34.11	40.20	44.46	46.45
	Women	1,529	42.0	43.5	42.8	41.8	52.3	63.8	70.1	74.4	21.97	27.75	30.00	31.10
Clay products	Both Sexes	5,117	46.5	47.0	47.2	46.1	67.2	80.3	88.9	96.1	31.25	37.74	41.96	44.30
	Men	4,660	47.2	47.2	47.4	46.3	69.3	81.8	91.1	97.6	32.71	38.61	43.18	45.43
	Women	457	41.2	45.4	45.5	41.4	47.6	65.8	67.8	78.9	19.61	29.87	30.85	32.66
Glass and glass products	Both Sexes	5,402	45.8	46.3	46.8	46.9	69.6	80.5	89.2	94.5	31.85	37.27	41.75	44.32
	Men	4,703	46.6	46.9	47.7	47.4	73.1	84.3	92.5	97.6	33.99	39.54	44.12	46.26
	Women	699	42.7	43.3	42.1	43.7	53.2	61.4	68.3	72.0	22.72	26.59	28.96	31.46
Products of petroleum and coal	Both Sexes	8,770	41.9	42.1	42.1	41.9	90.4	104.6	119.1	125.4	37.88	44.02	50.14	52.54
	Men	8,753	42.0	42.1	42.1	41.9	90.5	104.7	119.2	125.5	38.01	44.06	50.18	52.58
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical products	Both Sexes	26,590	44.4	43.8	44.0	44.3	73.1	84.8	93.3	97.7	32.46	37.14	41.06	43.28
	Men	21,322	45.3	44.7	44.9	45.1	79.4	91.5	100.3	105.1	35.97	40.90	45.03	47.40
	Women	5,268	41.0	40.2	40.4	40.8	47.2	64.7	61.2	64.5	19.35	21.99	24.72	26.32
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	4,425	42.2	40.9	41.7	41.7	60.4	69.7	76.9	81.5	25.49	28.51	32.07	33.99
	Men	2,204	44.0	43.1	43.3	43.7	73.3	84.1	90.0	95.7	32.23	36.25	38.97	41.82
	Women	2,221	40.6	39.0	39.9	39.8	47.4	55.0	61.8	66.2	19.21	21.45	24.66	26.36
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both Sexes	4,525	47.7	47.1	47.0	46.4	85.4	96.5	104.8	111.6	40.75	45.45	49.26	51.78
	Men	4,506	47.8	47.1	47.1	46.4	85.5	96.7	104.9	111.7	40.86	45.55	49.41	51.83
	Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	16,012	42.9	42.3	42.3	42.8	62.8	73.7	80.0	82.1	26.94	31.18	33.84	35.14
	Men	9,182	43.9	43.7	43.6	44.2	70.4	81.8	90.2	93.4	30.91	35.75	39.33	41.38
	Women	6,830	41.0	39.7	40.4	40.7	47.4	57.1	63.1	65.6	19.43	22.67	25.49	26.66

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1949	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	171,869	41.1	40.4	40.3	40.1	43.85	49.78	52.91	54.85
	Men	116,634	42.0	41.2	41.1	40.8	53.21	60.21	63.47	65.37
	Women	55,235	39.6	38.9	38.8	38.6	26.91	28.68	31.26	32.62
Food and beverages	Both Sexes	19,909	42.2	41.2	41.4	41.2	41.33	47.23	52.01	52.31
	Men	13,438	43.2	42.0	42.4	42.1	49.90	57.19	62.62	62.27
	Women	6,471	40.3	39.7	39.4	39.4	24.62	27.75	30.24	31.64
Meat products	Both Sexes	4,104	42.6	42.4	41.9	41.8	42.17	48.34	60.17	55.87
	Men	3,055	43.3	43.0	42.4	42.2	48.02	55.02	69.01	62.87
	Women	1,049	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.5	26.31	29.91	34.18	35.49
Dairy products	Both Sexes	1,791	43.5	42.9	43.5	43.6	34.89	38.32	39.72	41.16
	Men	1,089	44.8	44.3	44.9	44.9	42.78	48.23	49.33	50.25
	Women	702	41.4	40.9	41.5	41.6	22.65	24.64	26.11	27.06
Canned and cured fish	Both Sexes	1,198	46.3	44.0	42.8	43.0	37.92	48.66	49.60	50.41
	Men	920	46.9	44.4	43.9	43.3	44.32	55.75	57.63	56.82
	Women	278	44.7	42.6	39.7	41.8	20.29	26.40	27.88	29.22
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both Sexes	1,656	42.2	41.3	41.4	42.1	38.40	44.88	47.06	47.58
	Men	1,005	43.1	42.2	42.5	43.5	47.19	55.84	59.38	59.21
	Women	651	40.8	39.7	39.6	40.0	23.95	26.14	27.45	29.63
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	1,549	41.5	40.6	40.9	41.1	40.96	46.69	47.28	48.95
	Men	955	42.1	41.0	41.6	41.8	49.76	56.21	56.21	60.57
	Women	594	40.3	39.7	39.5	40.0	24.22	26.74	29.72	30.26
Bread and other bakery products	Both Sexes	1,489	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.7	35.32	41.08	41.05	43.62
	Men	883	44.8	44.6	45.1	45.2	46.23	52.94	50.63	53.51
	Women	606	39.7	39.8	38.9	38.9	23.62	26.55	27.20	29.20
Distilled and malt liquors	Both Sexes	2,948	39.3	38.9	38.3	38.0	54.38	60.08	66.87	66.82
	Men	2,210	40.0	37.4	38.8	38.6	63.28	69.33	76.87	76.84
	Women	738	37.0	35.4	36.9	36.3	27.53	32.11	35.85	36.81
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	1,032	42.6	41.2	42.0	41.8	41.30	46.71	46.44	48.89
	Men	765	44.2	42.1	43.2	42.8	47.82	53.86	51.97	55.02
	Women	267	38.8	39.0	38.6	38.6	25.84	29.54	30.61	31.50
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	4,142	41.5	40.7	40.9	40.4	42.12	47.63	50.06	50.97
	Men	2,556	42.7	41.6	42.3	41.5	53.06	60.55	62.97	63.07
	Women	1,586	39.6	39.3	38.8	38.7	25.08	28.72	30.40	31.46
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both Sexes	1,747	41.3	40.4	40.2	40.0	39.94	44.21	62.47	54.17
	Men	1,070	42.1	41.1	40.8	40.5	51.45	54.68	64.94	65.26
	Women	677	40.4	39.2	39.3	39.2	26.17	28.96	34.92	36.63
Rubber products	Both Sexes	4,351	40.4	39.3	39.2	39.2	44.97	48.69	51.64	53.70
	Men	3,040	40.9	39.7	39.7	39.7	54.64	58.64	61.95	63.53
	Women	1,311	39.2	38.4	38.2	38.2	25.17	27.34	29.88	30.90
Leather products	Both Sexes	3,648	43.1	41.9	41.4	41.5	37.95	45.06	47.20	48.95
	Men	2,480	44.5	43.2	42.5	42.8	46.12	54.25	56.83	57.94
	Women	1,168	40.3	39.1	39.2	39.2	23.66	26.21	28.08	29.86
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	2,273	43.2	42.2	41.7	41.9	36.81	43.73	46.14	48.00
	Men	1,557	44.5	43.5	42.8	43.1	43.74	52.65	55.87	56.57
	Women	716	40.4	39.3	39.4	39.4	22.99	25.22	26.72	29.36
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	1,376	42.9	41.4	41.0	40.9	39.38	47.16	48.95	50.53
	Men	923	44.4	42.7	42.1	41.6	47.53	56.81	58.42	60.25
	Women	452	40.2	38.7	39.0	38.9	24.79	27.76	30.29	30.68
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	8,407	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.0	48.08	50.19	53.32	53.69
	Men	5,496	42.6	42.1	42.1	41.9	59.30	62.82	66.48	66.47
	Women	2,911	39.4	38.4	39.2	39.2	27.07	27.53	30.02	31.46
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both Sexes	2,107	42.8	41.2	40.9	40.5	48.58	53.12	56.20	55.33
	Men	1,399	44.2	42.1	41.8	41.2	62.19	66.57	71.24	67.63
	Women	708	40.6	39.2	39.3	39.0	24.75	26.90	29.50	31.01
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	1,410	42.2	42.0	41.7	41.9	42.71	50.03	52.33	54.80
	Men	934	43.8	43.6	43.3	43.4	63.00	62.32	64.73	66.66
	Women	476	39.3	39.1	38.9	38.8	23.82	27.44	29.43	31.64
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	Both Sexes	2,355	42.8	41.2	41.3	41.2	43.36	46.30	50.61	51.38
	Men	1,537	43.4	41.4	41.7	41.5	51.26	57.87	62.83	62.22
	Women	818	41.4	40.7	40.4	40.6	25.64	26.98	29.70	31.03
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both Sexes	11,796	41.5	40.8	40.9	40.6	38.00	44.91	45.97	46.04
	Men	6,683	42.7	42.0	42.2	41.7	47.65	57.75	58.76	60.25
	Women	5,113	39.6	39.2	39.4	39.1	25.13	28.30	30.22	32.08

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous food. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1949	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries							
			1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949				
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	3,755	40.5	40.5	40.4	39.8	38.35	44.34	45.60	47.48				
	Men	2,380	41.1	41.2	41.2	40.7	46.44	55.09	56.73	57.36				
	Women	1,375	39.4	39.2	39.1	38.3	24.23	26.92	28.66	30.38				
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	3,117	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.1	40.60	47.10	48.36	50.72				
	Men	1,657	41.5	41.4	41.7	41.2	51.33	61.26	62.44	63.47				
	Women	1,460	38.8	38.8	38.9	38.3	29.02	31.96	34.12	36.25				
Knit goods	Both Sexes	2,581	41.9	41.4	41.6	41.1	39.30	44.80	45.80	48.06				
	Men	1,382	43.7	43.1	43.3	42.8	53.45	60.41	60.57	62.90				
	Women	1,199	39.9	39.4	39.5	39.1	23.42	26.26	28.19	30.33				
Fur goods	Both Sexes	693	43.8	43.0	43.9	42.8	37.97	43.84	46.87	48.59				
	Men	472	44.2	43.6	44.8	43.6	44.82	53.17	58.25	57.62				
	Women	221	42.8	42.0	42.4	40.4	24.31	26.81	27.01	29.51				
Hats and caps	Both Sexes	646	42.1	42.2	41.6	41.2	38.21	46.57	44.77	48.12				
	Men	380	43.2	43.0	42.8	42.7	46.54	57.28	53.91	59.60				
	Women	266	40.6	40.8	39.3	39.0	26.76	29.29	31.24	31.44				
Wood products	Both Sexes	7,888	43.7	42.6	42.4	42.4	42.65	50.11	51.99	54.15				
	Men	5,776	46.2	43.8	43.6	43.5	50.09	58.70	60.46	62.56				
	Women	2,112	40.2	39.6	39.3	39.4	24.92	27.43	29.93	31.14				
Saw and planing mills	Both Sexes	4,562	44.9	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.39	51.91	53.71	55.85				
	Men	3,522	46.1	44.3	44.2	44.2	49.74	59.35	60.73	62.94				
	Women	1,040	41.2	40.4	40.2	40.4	26.42	28.19	30.77	31.87				
Furniture	Both Sexes	2,072	42.1	41.2	40.7	40.7	40.46	47.03	49.94	52.58				
	Men	1,399	43.7	42.5	42.0	41.9	49.99	57.73	61.20	63.54				
	Women	683	39.3	38.7	38.2	38.3	23.78	26.01	28.72	30.29				
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	1,254	42.3	42.2	42.0	41.7	42.08	48.44	48.98	50.53				
	Men	865	43.8	43.7	43.4	43.1	50.92	57.75	58.27	59.44				
	Women	389	39.3	38.7	39.0	38.5	25.16	27.42	29.75	30.70				
Paper products	Both Sexes	10,527	40.9	39.9	40.2	39.9	62.29	59.44	62.64	65.57				
	Men	7,598	41.6	40.4	40.7	40.4	62.49	70.72	73.89	77.41				
	Women	2,929	39.4	38.6	38.7	38.4	27.45	31.33	34.82	34.88				
Pulp and paper mills	Both Sexes	6,662	41.4	40.5	40.9	40.4	57.54	64.96	69.27	72.72				
	Men	5,144	41.8	40.9	41.3	40.8	65.92	74.47	79.36	83.40				
	Women	1,518	40.0	39.4	39.7	38.8	26.88	33.50	36.29	36.54				
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	3,865	40.0	38.7	38.9	39.0	41.56	49.32	50.98	53.26				
	Men	2,454	41.0	39.4	39.5	39.5	52.93	62.40	61.52	64.95				
	Women	1,411	38.7	37.6	37.7	38.0	26.01	28.99	33.19	33.10				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both Sexes	15,040	39.9	39.5	39.0	38.7	37.07	41.86	43.75	46.55				
	Men	9,110	40.6	40.0	39.4	39.2	45.76	50.21	53.76	57.12				
	Women	5,930	39.0	38.7	38.3	37.8	24.30	26.84	28.62	30.30				
Iron and steel products	Both Sexes	27,240	40.9	40.2	40.1	39.8	50.14	50.22	53.41	55.77				
	Men	19,496	41.5	40.8	40.7	40.3	52.88	59.90	63.09	65.17				
	Women	7,744	39.3	38.6	38.6	38.4	25.43	27.92	30.35	32.13				
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	3,147	34.3	39.6	40.3	40.0	43.23	48.72	54.72	55.56				
	Men	2,373	32.6	40.2	40.3	40.5	49.88	56.41	63.00	63.44				
	Women	774	39.0	38.7	39.0	38.8	26.33	27.48	30.58	31.40				
Boilers and plate work	Both Sexes	1,127	40.9	39.2	38.5	39.9	43.84	47.37	53.50	54.41				
	Men	826	41.4	39.8	39.0	40.2	51.87	55.13	61.81	62.51				
	Women	301	39.7	37.8	37.0	39.2	25.49	27.70	30.96	32.18				
Fabricated and structural steel	Both Sexes	1,709	44.1	41.3	40.8	40.8	49.44	50.77	59.45	64.44				
	Men	1,399	44.9	41.5	41.0	40.9	55.83	67.92	66.13	71.03				
	Women	310	41.3	40.8	39.9	40.1	26.02	29.36	31.41	34.70				
Hardware and tools	Both Sexes	2,055	40.8	40.0	39.8	39.5	42.31	48.70	50.61	53.02				
	Men	1,260	42.1	41.1	40.6	40.6	54.20	61.45	63.92	66.38				
	Women	795	39.1	38.3	38.2	37.7	26.06	28.64	30.81	31.86				
Heating and cooking appliances	Both Sexes	1,212	41.1	40.4	40.7	39.4	36.23	44.37	47.13	49.20				
	Men	813	42.1	41.1	41.3	39.9	44.00	54.57	55.90	58.45				
	Women	399	39.5	39.0	39.4	38.3	23.24	26.21	28.44	30.36				
Iron castings	Both Sexes	2,632	41.2	40.8	40.8	40.2	45.44	51.34	53.66	55.68				
	Men	1,877	42.4	41.9	41.6	41.2	53.88	60.84	62.58	65.09				
	Women	755	38.5	38.0	38.0	37.8	26.50	27.69	31.13	32.28				
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	6,968	40.9	40.3	39.9	39.8	43.35	47.57	51.23	53.69				
	Men	4,913	41.5	40.9	40.4	40.4	52.29	56.98	61.51	62.86				
	Women	2,055	39.6	39.1	38.8	38.6	24.67	27.48	29.31	31.78				

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, Nov. 30, 1947, Oct. 31, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Persons Reported in 1949	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1947	1948	1949	1946	1947	1948	1949
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
Primary iron and steel	Both Sexes	3,451	41.9	40.3	40.9	39.6	47.26	56.38	59.04	62.96
	Men	2,597	42.6	41.1	41.6	39.9	56.06	66.86	68.90	72.64
	Women	854	40.0	38.3	39.3	38.3	26.32	28.05	31.04	33.60
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	2,773	40.1	39.3	39.3	38.9	43.77	47.15	51.30	53.56
	Men	1,940	40.9	39.8	40.0	39.4	52.19	55.03	60.83	62.70
	Women	833	38.4	37.9	37.8	37.6	25.38	26.38	30.85	31.61
Wire and wire products	Both Sexes	1,133	..	40.3	40.4	39.9	..	50.15	52.16	54.49
	Men	743	..	41.0	41.1	40.9	..	60.25	62.76	66.28
	Women	390	..	39.0	39.1	38.7	..	29.69	32.17	33.92
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	16,271	42.2	41.1	41.5	41.5	50.14	55.47	59.72	62.04
	Men	11,472	42.8	41.5	42.1	41.9	57.95	64.15	68.03	71.01
	Women	3,799	40.5	39.7	40.2	40.1	28.08	30.62	34.44	34.95
Aircraft and parts	Both Sexes	3,451	43.6	40.9	41.5	41.3	46.69	51.39	53.64	55.33
	Men	2,638	44.0	41.1	41.7	41.5	53.61	58.15	60.42	62.44
	Women	813	42.5	40.1	40.9	40.8	27.98	29.35	31.44	32.24
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	4,953	41.3	40.4	41.5	41.1	54.43	61.58	66.01	66.34
	Men	3,536	41.6	40.7	41.7	41.5	66.35	75.67	77.18	80.39
	Women	1,417	40.6	39.8	40.9	40.1	29.03	32.99	37.76	38.29
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both Sexes	2,614	41.4	40.7	40.5	40.9	47.06	53.91	57.93	59.79
	Men	1,941	42.1	41.2	41.1	41.4	58.16	64.54	66.76	71.46
	Women	873	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.0	26.65	29.86	33.24	33.80
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	2,096	43.8	42.9	44.0	43.4	52.95	56.58	63.66	66.47
	Men	1,849	44.4	43.4	44.6	43.9	55.94	59.53	67.43	70.44
	Women	247	39.5	39.5	39.7	39.6	31.17	32.81	35.91	36.75
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both Sexes	1,562	40.7	41.6	41.4	41.6	47.54	51.32	54.27	57.38
	Men	1,244	41.7	42.2	41.9	42.2	53.68	58.38	60.48	64.63
	Women	318	37.5	39.5	39.6	39.7	26.99	27.10	32.16	30.71
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	8,441	41.5	40.9	41.0	40.9	47.22	54.49	57.70	60.25
	Men	5,922	42.4	41.6	41.7	41.8	57.07	64.87	69.57	71.43
	Women	2,519	40.1	39.2	39.1	36.8	27.71	30.41	32.91	33.95
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	1,794	41.3	39.8	40.4	39.0	46.71	50.75	53.85	54.45
	Men	1,049	42.0	40.4	41.4	39.8	57.33	61.16	65.75	69.45
	Women	745	40.1	38.7	38.7	37.8	26.95	30.25	32.57	33.32
Brass and copper products	Both Sexes	1,835	40.8	40.0	39.5	39.8	44.31	52.58	53.63	54.58
	Men	1,255	41.5	40.6	40.0	40.6	53.04	62.82	63.21	64.27
	Women	580	39.4	38.6	36.4	36.1	26.95	30.92	32.77	33.62
Smelting and refining	Both Sexes	3,297	43.7	43.6	43.9	43.3	57.42	65.33	70.79	69.76
	Men	2,796	44.0	43.8	44.1	43.6	63.14	70.46	76.04	75.75
	Women	501	42.3	42.2	42.1	41.5	30.60	33.96	36.96	36.36
Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both Sexes	13,896	39.6	39.9	39.0	39.0	45.46	50.08	52.96	55.16
	Men	9,613	40.1	40.6	39.3	39.3	54.74	60.51	62.39	64.32
	Women	4,282	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.3	27.68	29.46	33.14	34.58
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	3,747	41.4	40.9	40.5	39.9	43.29	50.43	53.45	53.94
	Men	2,664	42.3	41.3	41.3	40.8	50.47	58.09	62.03	62.87
	Women	1,083	39.2	40.0	38.2	37.8	25.96	29.76	31.22	31.96
Clay products	Both Sexes	608	41.4	40.7	41.4	41.3	46.00	52.80	56.30	56.88
	Men	462	42.4	41.6	42.5	42.3	53.89	60.81	64.18	64.47
	Women	146	38.8	37.8	37.8	38.0	25.06	27.80	30.35	32.00
Glass and glass products	Both Sexes	1,166	40.6	39.5	39.7	36.5	41.49	46.29	50.46	51.42
	Men	756	41.3	40.4	40.8	39.6	49.73	55.48	60.53	62.77
	Women	410	39.2	37.5	37.4	36.3	25.48	26.82	29.80	30.50
Products of petroleum and coal	Both Sexes	2,791	39.5	38.8	38.2	38.0	47.65	55.06	59.97	61.40
	Men	2,205	39.9	39.1	38.5	38.6	54.05	61.43	66.31	68.49
	Women	586	38.2	37.3	37.1	36.1	26.33	32.07	35.88	34.70
Chemical products	Both Sexes	14,026	39.5	39.0	38.8	38.7	43.88	49.19	51.60	54.89
	Men	8,729	40.0	39.5	39.3	39.2	55.92	62.01	63.56	67.30
	Women	5,297	38.8	38.3	38.0	37.8	27.08	30.28	32.41	34.46
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	2,527	39.6	39.2	39.1	38.3	42.11	47.53	50.54	53.31
	Men	1,187	39.7	39.5	39.5	38.5	58.54	65.80	71.00	73.04
	Women	1,340	39.5	39.0	38.7	38.1	27.84	31.25	32.10	35.82
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both Sexes	1,074	41.1	40.5	41.6	41.2	54.31	54.41	57.73	60.28
	Men	833	41.6	41.1	42.4	41.9	59.96	59.70	63.61	67.23
	Women	241	39.1	38.0	38.3	38.6	29.85	33.26	34.49	36.17
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	3,145	40.6	40.2	40.0	39.7	40.76	48.99	49.50	50.18
	Men	1,842	41.9	41.2	41.2	41.1	51.41	61.81	61.75	63.44
	Women	1,303	38.7	38.6	38.2	37.6	25.62	29.22	31.15	31.43

(g) abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	WAGE-EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
no.	no.	¢	¢	no.	no.	¢	¢	no.	no.	¢	¢	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>												
Manufacturing	19,721	44.5	88.9	39.56	16,860	44.8	95.7	42.87	2,861	42.6	46.8	19.94
Canned and cured fish	1,527	38.5	71.4	27.49	1,290	39.6	73.9	29.26	237	32.5	54.7	17.78
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,254	46.1	51.2	23.60	377	50.8	71.9	36.53	877	44.2	41.0	18.12
Knit goods	851	44.5	61.8	27.50	276	49.0	74.9	36.70	575	42.3	54.5	23.06
Saw and planing mills	896	47.0	60.4	28.39	893	47.0	60.5	28.44	-	-	-	-
Primary iron and steel	4,999	43.5	116.2	50.55	4,991	43.5	116.3	50.59	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	4,042	44.6	103.8	46.29	3,993	44.7	104.2	46.58	-	-	-	-
<b>New Brunswick</b>												
Manufacturing	13,883	45.4	85.1	38.64	11,216	46.4	90.9	42.16	2,667	41.3	57.4	23.71
Canned and cured fish	1,179	41.2	50.9	20.97	643	46.7	53.2	24.84	536	34.6	47.0	18.26
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,597	51.1	70.9	36.23	885	53.2	84.9	45.17	712	48.5	51.9	25.17
Textile products (except clothing)	1,392	40.8	90.2	36.80	794	41.6	96.7	40.23	598	39.7	81.3	32.28
Saw and planing mills	1,993	48.5	64.0	31.04	1,977	48.5	64.2	31.14	-	-	-	-
Pulp and paper mills	2,836	47.0	117.3	55.13	2,827	47.0	117.3	55.13	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1,053	41.9	109.1	45.71	1,053	41.9	109.1	45.71	-	-	-	-
<b>Quebec</b>												
Manufacturing	266,510	44.5	89.0	39.61	189,243	46.3	97.6	45.19	77,267	40.2	64.5	26.93
Distilled and malt liquors	3,889	45.8	97.8	44.79	3,340	46.8	101.5	47.50	549	39.5	71.1	28.18
Miscellaneous food products (a)	7,034	45.4	73.9	33.55	4,162	47.5	86.4	41.04	2,872	42.4	53.7	22.77
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,926	43.7	89.2	38.98	2,292	45.8	104.0	47.83	4,634	42.7	81.3	34.72
Rubber products	4,640	45.2	81.5	36.84	2,934	46.8	89.4	41.84	1,706	42.3	66.3	28.04
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,946	37.1	72.2	26.79	5,587	37.6	83.6	31.43	4,359	36.4	57.0	20.75
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,268	43.4	82.6	35.85	8,370	44.4	87.5	38.85	4,898	41.5	73.8	30.70
Woollen goods	3,641	47.6	72.5	34.51	2,346	48.9	79.0	38.63	1,295	45.2	59.6	26.94
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	10,779	48.9	79.5	38.88	7,794	49.8	84.1	41.88	2,985	46.5	66.6	31.04
Men's clothing	16,953	38.2	75.2	28.73	4,905	39.7	100.0	39.70	11,048	37.6	63.5	23.88
Women's clothing	14,596	35.8	77.9	27.89	2,436	37.1	120.1	44.56	12,160	35.6	69.0	24.58
Knit goods	8,879	43.8	70.0	30.66	3,388	46.4	91.7	42.65	5,491	42.1	55.3	23.28
Saw and planing mills	7,196	52.2	69.7	36.38	6,954	52.4	70.3	36.84	242	45.5	51.4	23.39
Furniture	4,854	45.9	80.9	37.13	4,619	46.1	81.4	37.53	235	41.8	69.8	29.04
Pulp and paper mills	19,008	50.0	109.6	54.75	18,588	50.1	110.4	55.31	420	45.0	65.2	29.34
Other paper products (b)	4,971	46.1	73.0	33.65	2,651	48.4	86.6	41.91	2,320	43.0	52.4	22.53
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	6,463	42.4	114.2	48.42	5,156	43.0	126.0	54.18	1,307	39.9	64.2	25.62
Iron castings	3,410	47.0	101.5	47.71	3,357	47.0	101.7	47.80	-	-	-	-
Machinery mfg. (c)	6,990	45.4	98.4	43.77	6,493	45.4	98.3	44.63	497	45.2	71.3	32.23
Primary iron and steel	3,698	42.5	111.7	47.47	3,653	42.5	112.0	47.60	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	3,756	46.7	110.0	51.37	3,671	46.9	110.5	51.32	-	-	-	-
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,543	43.5	115.2	50.11	14,477	43.5	115.3	50.18	-	-	-	-
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,750	46.0	103.4	47.58	3,720	46.1	103.8	47.85	-	-	-	-
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	5,860	47.3	109.7	51.89	5,660	47.3	109.7	51.89	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,859	41.7	107.0	44.62	7,048	42.1	113.1	47.62	2,813	40.6	91.0	36.95
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	6,204	48.1	92.1	44.30	5,806	48.5	94.0	45.69	396	42.9	61.2	25.25
Chemical products	10,826	46.1	88.6	40.84	8,447	47.0	86.7	45.45	2,379	43.0	57.3	24.64
<b>Ontario</b>												
Manufacturing	397,258	42.8	103.6	44.34	309,689	43.8	111.6	48.88	87,569	39.4	72.2	28.46
Meat products	5,957	44.1	108.4	47.80	4,913	45.2	113.1	51.12	1,044	39.4	83.1	32.74
Canned, preserved fruits & vegetables	8,378	41.6	73.7	30.66	3,624	46.7	83.2	38.85	4,754	37.6	64.7	24.33
Bread and other bakery products	7,321	45.5	87.1	39.63	6,067	46.9	92.5	43.38	1,254	39.0	58.0	21.84
Miscellaneous food products (a)	11,777	42.9	76.1	32.65	5,541	48.0	91.0	43.68	6,236	38.4	59.5	22.85
Rubber products	12,620	41.3	110.9	45.80	9,892	41.6	118.7	49.38	2,728	40.0	81.3	32.52
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	6,078	41.1	78.7	32.35	3,199	42.2	92.1	38.87	2,879	40.0	63.0	25.20
Other leather products (d)	5,692	42.4	88.0	37.31	4,234	43.3	95.4	41.31	1,458	39.6	64.8	25.65
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	5,993	42.6	88.7	37.79	3,314	43.7	95.9	41.91	2,679	41.4	79.3	32.83
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	2,821	43.3	103.4	44.77	1,942	43.8	115.8	50.72	879	42.3	74.9	31.68
Woollen goods	7,876	42.9	83.4	35.78	4,200	45.5	92.5	42.09	3,676	40.0	71.5	28.64
Men's clothing	7,859	39.3	87.3	34.31	2,484	40.6	119.8	48.64	5,375	38.7	71.5	27.67
Women's clothing	5,105	36.3	89.9	32.63	1,454	36.7	128.6	47.20	3,651	36.1	74.2	26.79
Knit goods	11,257	40.9	78.3	32.02	3,359	44.3	98.2	43.60	7,898	39.5	68.9	27.22
Saw and planing mills	8,061	46.0	80.6	37.08	7,789	46.0	81.3	37.40	272	43.5	59.5	25.88

- (a) Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.c.).
- (b) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.
- (c) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.c.).
- (d) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (e) Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.
- (f) All industries in chemical group except acids, alkalis and salts, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.
- (g) Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
- (h) Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
- (i) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	
<b>Ontario (Cont'd)</b>												
Furniture	9,289	43.8	88.8	38.89	8,451	44.2	90.8	40.13	838	40.1	87.1	28.91
Miscellaneous wood products	4,370	44.1	79.8	35.19	3,645	45.0	83.2	37.44	725	39.4	60.3	23.76
Pulp and paper mills	13,438	47.8	116.5	55.69	13,166	47.9	117.2	56.14	272	44.6	78.0	33.90
Other paper products (b)	10,250	43.5	89.9	39.11	6,235	45.1	103.2	46.54	4,015	40.9	67.1	27.44
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	14,558	40.4	116.5	47.07	10,801	41.5	131.7	54.66	3,757	37.4	68.0	25.43
Agricultural implements	10,773	41.9	117.4	49.19	10,657	41.9	117.5	49.23	116	39.0	101.1	39.43
Hardware and tools	6,808	43.4	104.2	45.22	5,908	43.8	108.2	47.39	902	41.0	76.2	31.24
Machinery mfg. (c)	11,537	43.2	109.8	47.43	10,989	43.4	111.0	48.17	548	39.2	82.6	32.38
Iron castings	10,885	43.7	116.0	50.69	10,479	43.7	117.1	51.17	406	41.2	87.4	36.01
Primary iron and steel	15,996	43.1	127.8	55.08	15,766	43.1	128.3	55.30	230	38.1	94.5	36.00
Sheet metal products	7,399	43.5	103.3	44.94	6,308	44.0	107.0	47.08	1,091	40.6	80.3	32.60
Motor vehicles	23,210	40.4	132.9	55.69	22,942	40.3	133.3	53.72	268	44.9	98.8	44.36
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,263	43.0	115.3	49.58	12,988	43.7	119.1	52.05	2,275	39.0	90.8	35.41
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,569	43.7	121.0	52.88	5,567	43.7	121.0	52.88	-	-	-	-
Brass and copper products	5,435	42.5	113.2	48.11	4,894	42.7	116.1	49.57	541	40.4	86.0	34.74
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	6,428	45.3	121.3	54.95	6,415	45.3	121.4	54.99	-	-	-	-
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	8,592	43.7	101.0	44.14	6,526	44.2	109.9	48.58	2,066	42.0	71.6	30.07
Electrical apparatus and supplies	26,949	42.3	110.9	46.91	19,420	43.2	119.8	51.75	7,529	40.2	86.4	34.73
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	10,115	45.4	102.7	46.63	9,223	45.8	104.7	47.95	892	41.3	79.4	32.79
Products of petroleum and coal	3,302	40.8	126.5	51.61	3,794	40.8	126.6	51.65	-	-	-	-
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,710	45.8	118.5	53.36	2,692	45.9	116.7	53.57	-	-	-	-
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	2,344	40.7	84.1	34.23	1,006	42.4	100.6	42.65	1,338	39.4	70.7	27.86
Other chemical products (f)	7,813	43.3	103.9	44.99	6,480	44.2	109.5	48.40	1,333	38.8	72.7	28.21
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,438	42.4	85.7	35.34	6,172	44.0	99.2	43.55	5,264	40.5	68.6	27.78
<b>Manitoba</b>												
Manufacturing	29,013	43.4	94.6	41.06	22,470	44.5	102.0	45.39	6,543	39.7	66.1	26.24
Meat products	2,605	43.4	115.1	49.95	2,159	43.9	119.7	52.55	446	40.6	90.9	36.91
Other foods and beverages (g)	4,169	44.7	82.3	36.79	3,044	46.2	89.7	41.44	1,125	40.7	59.7	24.30
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,601	39.8	76.8	30.57	1,245	42.4	100.3	42.63	3,356	38.8	67.3	26.11
Wood products	1,793	43.6	84.2	36.71	1,628	44.0	86.3	37.97	167	40.5	81.4	24.87
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,840	41.3	104.9	43.32	1,453	41.5	114.7	47.60	387	40.2	67.1	26.97
Iron and steel products	3,401	45.4	95.6	43.40	3,378	45.5	95.8	43.59	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	6,141	43.7	109.3	47.76	6,114	43.7	109.5	47.85	-	-	-	-
<b>Saskatchewan</b>												
Manufacturing	5,291	42.4	97.5	41.34	4,611	42.9	101.0	43.33	680	39.2	71.4	27.99
Meat products	975	42.1	111.4	46.90	814	42.4	114.4	48.51	161	40.3	95.1	38.33
Dairy products	907	43.2	79.5	34.34	700	45.1	85.2	38.43	207	37.0	66.2	20.79
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,240	43.8	94.9	41.57	1,096	44.4	98.3	43.65	144	39.2	65.4	25.64
<b>Alberta</b>												
Manufacturing	15,035	43.5	100.7	43.80	12,945	43.9	104.8	46.01	2,090	40.7	73.3	29.83
Meat products	2,345	42.3	111.3	47.08	1,829	42.8	116.2	49.73	516	40.6	93.0	37.78
Other foods and beverages (g)	3,382	44.6	93.2	41.57	2,901	45.0	97.7	43.97	481	42.1	64.2	27.03
Saw and planing mills	1,202	44.3	83.7	37.08	1,154	44.3	84.5	37.43	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel products	1,291	42.6	106.5	45.37	1,290	42.7	106.5	45.48	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	2,213	44.2	109.2	48.27	2,202	44.2	109.4	48.35	-	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,243	44.8	91.0	40.77	1,051	45.2	93.0	42.04	192	42.6	79.3	33.78
<b>British Columbia</b>												
Manufacturing	57,683	40.1	118.1	47.36	51,074	40.5	123.0	49.82	6,609	37.2	76.8	28.57
Canned and cured fish	2,784	40.3	114.4	46.10	2,063	44.6	118.6	52.90	721	28.1	95.2	26.75
Canned, preserved fruits and vegetables	1,953	40.2	77.7	31.24	849	42.3	92.7	39.21	1,114	38.5	65.2	25.10
Saw and planing mills	21,491	39.6	121.9	48.27	20,745	39.6	122.7	48.59	746	38.0	99.8	37.92
Furniture	1,299	40.6	98.5	39.99	1,025	40.9	103.8	42.45	274	39.4	77.8	30.65
Miscellaneous wood products	1,581	39.4	113.2	44.60	1,464	39.7	115.3	45.77	117	36.3	84.0	30.49
Pulp and paper mills	3,427	42.6	131.0	55.81	3,413	42.6	131.2	56.89	-	-	-	-
Other paper products (b)	1,345	40.6	101.8	41.33	933	41.3	112.3	46.38	412	39.1	76.5	29.91
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,739	39.0	136.4	53.20	1,508	39.0	144.7	56.43	231	39.1	82.3	32.18
Iron and steel products	4,085	39.6	125.7	49.78	3,931	39.7	127.0	50.42	154	37.6	90.1	33.88
Transportation equipment	3,405	40.3	132.5	53.40	3,354	40.3	133.4	53.76	-	-	-	-
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,257	40.4	128.2	51.79	3,218	40.6	128.6	52.21	-	-	-	-

For footnotes (a) to (i) see footnotes on page 23

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>									
Manufacturing	2,526	40.5	50.47	1,798	40.9	59.45	728	39.6	28.29
Canned and cured fish	250	42.1	52.01	188	43.2	59.12	62	38.5	30.45
Miscellaneous food products (a)	65	38.7	39.82	25	38.4	61.08	40	38.9	28.53
Knit goods	46	40.5	48.15	28	41.6	62.29	18	39.0	28.17
Saw and planing mills	106	44.5	41.00	67	46.9	50.36	39	40.4	24.92
Primary iron and steel	575	35.9	58.76	479	35.8	64.58	96	36.6	29.75
Transportation equipment	313	42.6	53.82	225	43.4	63.20	88	40.3	29.85
<b>New Brunswick</b>									
Manufacturing	2,007	42.8	48.42	1,385	43.8	57.64	622	40.6	27.88
Canned and cured fish	164	49.2	36.40	119	50.8	42.11	45	45.2	21.51
Miscellaneous food products (a)	146	42.2	47.73	77	44.1	64.36	69	40.0	29.16
Textile products (except clothing)	162	43.5	48.90	109	43.9	56.68	53	42.9	32.91
Saw and planing mills	209	45.3	44.48	147	47.6	52.61	62	39.7	25.23
Pulp and paper mills	269	41.8	65.00	195	42.2	78.15	74	40.8	30.36
Transportation equipment	163	41.7	53.08	135	42.9	58.64	28	35.9	26.18
<b>Quebec</b>									
Manufacturing	54,703	40.4	54.66	37,695	41.1	64.41	17,008	38.8	33.06
Distilled and malt liquors	1,072	38.0	61.52	856	38.4	67.91	236	36.4	36.92
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,217	41.6	49.54	816	42.9	58.92	401	38.9	30.45
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,438	40.1	53.85	835	40.5	65.90	603	39.4	37.15
Rubber products	907	39.9	50.05	670	40.5	56.81	237	38.3	30.94
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,411	42.2	46.54	986	43.2	54.30	425	40.1	28.53
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,351	40.0	57.60	914	40.7	70.62	437	38.6	30.35
Woolen goods	375	44.6	53.15	254	46.0	65.01	121	41.7	28.21
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,588	41.8	50.66	1,006	42.2	62.60	582	41.0	30.03
Men's clothing	1,769	39.9	48.95	1,134	41.1	58.94	635	37.7	31.10
Women's clothing	2,240	40.3	50.62	1,209	41.3	62.27	1,031	39.2	36.96
Knit goods	978	43.0	47.28	577	44.3	60.91	401	41.1	27.66
Saw and planing mills	739	47.9	48.64	611	49.1	52.73	128	42.4	29.06
Furniture	647	42.2	62.60	445	43.6	62.85	202	39.2	30.91
Pulp and paper mills	3,305	40.3	74.81	2,531	40.6	66.22	774	38.6	37.49
Other paper products (b)	1,042	39.3	51.21	689	39.7	61.13	353	38.6	31.85
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,601	38.0	47.62	2,364	38.8	56.74	1,237	36.5	30.19
Iron castings	639	40.1	54.10	469	41.1	61.03	170	37.3	34.97
Machinery mfg. (c)	2,216	39.8	53.18	1,669	40.2	60.65	547	38.3	30.41
Primary iron and steel	526	41.6	53.86	412	42.4	59.52	114	38.9	33.37
Aircraft and parts	1,417	42.4	58.62	1,063	42.7	67.30	354	41.5	32.57
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,035	43.7	66.25	907	44.2	70.04	128	40.7	39.41
Shipbuilding and repairing	668	43.0	60.36	534	43.3	67.85	134	42.0	30.50
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	983	42.7	60.33	785	43.1	66.90	198	40.9	34.26
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,477	38.7	56.56	3,186	38.9	64.55	1,291	38.1	36.82
Non-metallic mineral products (d)	1,098	40.1	55.35	842	40.6	62.37	256	38.2	32.26
Chemical products	6,177	38.3	55.93	3,878	38.6	68.33	2,299	37.7	35.02
<b>Ontario</b>									
Manufacturing	92,013	39.7	55.32	60,992	40.4	66.81	31,021	38.3	32.74
Meat products	1,230	41.5	57.75	872	42.0	66.50	358	40.4	36.46
Canned, preserved fruits and vegetables	1,227	42.1	47.01	722	43.5	59.10	505	40.1	29.73
Bread and other bakery products	680	41.2	44.42	400	43.5	54.65	280	37.8	29.81
Miscellaneous food products (a)	2,183	39.6	51.66	1,283	40.8	64.41	850	37.9	32.41
Rubber products	3,440	39.1	54.66	2,366	39.5	65.45	1,074	38.1	30.89
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	762	41.5	61.27	497	43.1	61.76	265	38.2	30.84
Other leather products (d)	800	39.8	53.63	522	40.7	65.03	278	38.1	32.22
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	657	41.0	51.76	421	41.8	62.67	236	39.7	32.28
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	689	39.5	53.37	477	39.7	62.29	212	39.1	33.30
Woolen goods	975	40.8	56.52	647	42.5	67.17	328	37.6	32.64
Men's clothing	1,723	39.5	46.31	1,098	40.0	55.87	625	38.6	29.60
Women's clothing	691	38.8	51.77	348	40.3	67.96	343	37.2	35.34
Knit goods	1,467	39.7	48.49	719	41.5	64.81	748	37.9	32.81
Saw and planing mills	1,226	43.5	49.87	897	44.7	57.09	329	40.2	30.16

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings
no.	no.	¢	no.	no.	¢	no.	no.	¢	
<b>Ontario (Cont'd)</b>									
Furniture	1,126	39.8	52.61	731	41.0	64.87	395	37.5	29.93
Miscellaneous wood products	548	41.1	50.85	367	43.1	60.68	181	37.0	30.91
Pulp and paper mills	2,553	40.2	72.43	1,809	40.7	83.27	544	38.8	36.36
Other paper products (b)	2,275	38.6	53.17	1,406	39.3	65.21	867	37.8	33.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,802	38.3	47.43	4,534	38.8	59.36	3,268	37.6	30.88
Agricultural implements	2,995	39.9	55.56	2,255	40.2	63.48	738	38.7	31.38
Hardware and tools	1,511	39.3	52.42	908	40.5	66.56	603	37.3	31.13
Machinery mfg. (c)	4,119	39.7	54.02	2,782	40.3	64.48	1,337	38.5	32.27
Iron castings	1,468	39.9	56.24	1,003	41.0	67.98	465	37.6	30.90
Primary iron and steel	2,267	39.8	66.33	1,635	40.4	78.73	632	38.4	34.22
Sheet metal products	1,864	39.0	52.24	1,264	39.8	62.44	604	37.5	30.55
Motor vehicles	4,761	41.2	69.01	3,397	41.6	81.26	1,364	40.1	38.51
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,699	40.8	60.80	1,777	41.1	73.19	822	40.0	34.04
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	520	40.4	62.53	426	41.1	69.12	96	37.4	33.07
Brass and copper products	1,122	39.5	54.11	758	40.2	64.57	364	38.1	33.99
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,536	44.6	78.18	1,377	44.9	62.66	159	42.2	39.37
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,121	39.2	50.64	1,164	40.3	66.11	957	38.0	32.19
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,196	39.1	54.39	8,277	39.4	64.08	2,919	38.4	33.56
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	2,198	39.3	53.11	1,485	40.2	63.20	713	37.3	32.09
Products of petroleum and coal	1,475	37.6	65.87	1,145	38.0	74.54	330	36.3	35.81
Acids, alkalis and salts	730	42.3	60.66	582	43.1	67.09	148	38.9	35.35
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,034	39.1	51.98	428	39.7	77.73	606	38.8	33.80
Other chemical products (f)	4,794	38.4	54.25	2,919	38.9	66.83	1,875	37.5	34.67
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,247	39.6	51.85	1,315	41.0	65.93	932	37.6	31.97
<b>Manitoba</b>									
Manufacturing	5,241	41.3	52.98	3,727	41.9	62.19	1,514	39.9	30.30
Meat products	683	40.9	58.00	536	41.2	63.99	147	40.0	36.14
Other food and beverages (g)	719	41.4	54.17	471	41.8	66.27	248	40.7	31.17
Clothing (textile and fur)	415	43.0	47.64	258	44.0	58.48	157	41.4	29.82
Wood products	217	42.1	51.61	174	42.5	57.01	43	40.2	29.79
Printing, publishing and allied industries	871	40.2	47.06	505	40.7	60.12	366	39.5	29.03
Iron and steel products	751	40.8	53.91	583	41.3	60.41	168	39.0	31.35
Transportation equipment	490	43.8	65.35	419	44.3	71.91	71	41.2	28.44
<b>Saskatchewan</b>									
Manufacturing	1,791	42.2	45.18	1,188	42.7	53.23	603	41.1	29.30
Meat products	327	42.7	54.74	227	43.6	63.69	100	40.6	34.44
Dairy products	372	44.6	34.84	218	45.4	41.59	156	43.6	25.49
Other food and beverages (g)	363	42.9	46.15	234	43.6	56.25	129	41.6	27.84
<b>Alberta</b>									
Manufacturing	3,487	42.2	51.80	2,508	42.8	60.06	981	40.6	30.72
Meat products	747	41.9	59.03	531	42.3	68.92	216	41.0	34.72
Other food and beverages (g)	653	42.3	48.33	423	43.1	59.03	230	40.7	28.64
Saw and planing mills	183	46.3	50.30	154	47.0	53.95	29	42.6	30.93
Iron and steel products	344	41.8	52.19	270	42.4	58.38	74	39.7	29.85
Transportation equipment	237	44.8	55.46	205	45.1	59.49	32	42.8	29.59
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	165	44.8	52.65	131	45.5	58.89	34	42.1	28.59
<b>British Columbia</b>									
Manufacturing	9,966	40.4	57.91	7,260	40.7	66.92	2,706	39.6	33.73
Canned and cured fish	632	40.8	56.76	521	41.0	81.22	111	40.2	35.81
Canned, preserved fruits and vegetables	251	41.7	50.09	164	42.2	60.24	87	40.8	30.94
Saw and planing mills	1,964	40.9	65.10	1,538	41.2	73.26	426	39.9	35.67
Furniture	130	40.3	59.21	89	40.8	70.16	41	39.2	35.44
Miscellaneous wood products	171	41.5	60.88	132	41.8	68.18	39	40.6	36.18
Pulp and paper mills	513	41.1	68.88	426	41.3	75.64	87	39.9	35.77
Other paper products (b)	367	39.3	62.02	240	39.8	76.36	127	38.4	34.91
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,367	39.0	45.89	825	39.4	55.32	542	38.5	31.01
Iron and steel products	1,098	40.5	58.16	629	40.7	65.69	269	39.8	34.98
Transportation equipment	621	40.3	58.12	412	40.6	64.81	109	39.2	32.85
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	740	41.2	64.24	596	41.2	71.06	144	41.5	35.99

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, 22 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
<b>Halifax</b>	no.	no.	¢	¢	no.	no.	¢	¢	no.	no.	¢	¢
Manufacturing	5,901	43.4	88.5	38.41	4,635	43.7	100.3	43.83	1,266	42.1	43.8	18.44
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,157	45.7	61.0	22.31	333	50.6	71.3	36.08	824	43.7	41.5	18.14
Transportation equipment	2,566	44.0	107.3	47.21	2,525	44.1	107.8	47.54	-	-	-	-
<b>Saint John</b>												
Manufacturing	3,352	45.3	83.9	38.01	2,717	46.8	90.3	42.26	635	39.1	51.4	20.10
Miscellaneous food products (a)	770	51.8	81.3	42.11	818	53.5	87.7	46.92	152	45.3	50.5	22.88
Iron & steel (including transportation equip.)	613	41.8	105.8	44.22	612	41.8	105.8	44.22	-	-	-	-
<b>Quebec</b>												
Manufacturing	14,241	44.5	78.0	34.71	8,920	45.8	90.2	41.31	5,321	42.3	55.8	23.60
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,229	34.5	65.4	22.56	1,293	34.6	78.7	27.23	936	34.4	46.8	16.10
Other leather products (d)	283	46.6	75.8	35.32	217	48.2	79.3	38.22	-	-	-	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,120	44.6	54.1	24.13	327	45.3	81.7	37.01	1,793	44.5	49.0	21.81
Transportation equipment	919	45.7	96.9	44.26	919	45.7	96.9	44.26	-	-	-	-
<b>Sherbrooke</b>												
Manufacturing	6,116	44.7	81.6	36.48	4,098	46.3	90.1	41.72	2,018	41.4	62.5	25.88
Textile products (except clothing)	2,105	44.8	82.8	37.09	1,424	45.9	86.6	39.75	681	42.4	74.1	31.42
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,940	42.6	78.4	33.32	853	45.2	99.5	44.97	1,077	40.3	59.5	23.98
Iron and steel products	1,127	46.4	90.1	40.91	1,113	45.4	90.8	41.22	-	-	-	-
<b>Three Rivers</b>												
Manufacturing	7,300	45.7	93.4	42.68	5,639	47.4	105.2	48.92	1,661	39.8	53.8	21.41
Textile products (except clothing)	1,775	40.2	70.2	28.64	835	42.1	80.9	34.06	940	39.7	60.1	23.86
Pulp and paper mills	3,000	49.5	116.9	57.87	2,979	49.5	117.2	58.01	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel products	810	46.6	99.3	45.27	810	46.6	99.3	45.27	-	-	-	-
<b>Montreal</b>												
Manufacturing	146,110	42.9	93.9	40.28	99,876	44.8	103.7	46.46	46,234	38.7	89.4	28.86
Meat products	2,255	46.1	103.5	47.71	1,911	46.8	108.0	50.54	344	42.4	75.9	32.18
Bread and other bakery products	2,443	51.2	75.4	38.60	2,106	52.4	79.1	41.45	337	43.5	47.8	20.79
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,091	46.2	74.4	34.37	3,640	49.0	86.3	42.29	2,551	42.3	55.2	23.35
Distilled and malt liquors	3,343	45.9	99.9	45.85	2,874	47.1	103.1	48.56	469	38.9	75.8	29.49
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,724	43.7	95.0	41.52	1,506	45.0	111.8	51.43	3,219	42.8	88.5	36.89
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,515	37.6	79.3	29.02	3,085	38.6	89.9	34.70	2,430	36.4	65.2	23.73
Textile products (except clothing)	7,871	44.0	60.2	35.29	4,529	48.8	88.8	41.53	3,342	40.2	66.3	26.77
Clothing (textile and fur)	30,773	37.5	81.6	30.60	8,676	40.0	108.8	43.52	22,097	36.6	69.9	25.58
Paper products (excluding pulp & paper mills)	3,477	45.6	77.0	35.11	2,181	48.0	89.2	42.82	1,296	41.4	53.0	21.94
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,197	42.2	121.0	51.06	4,251	42.7	131.6	56.19	946	39.9	70.0	27.93
Iron and steel products	17,148	44.2	104.1	45.01	15,928	44.4	106.6	47.33	1,220	42.2	69.0	29.12
Transportation equipment	20,733	44.5	112.9	50.24	20,538	44.5	113.2	50.37	195	39.5	82.8	32.71
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,122	41.3	108.7	44.89	6,487	41.8	114.7	47.94	2,635	40.3	93.4	37.94
Chemical products	4,814	44.7	86.0	38.44	3,460	46.3	95.3	44.12	1,354	40.7	58.3	23.93
<b>Ottawa - Hull</b>												
Manufacturing	11,517	45.5	91.6	41.38	9,250	46.4	99.3	46.31	2,267	41.6	54.4	22.63
Pulp and paper mills	3,206	48.8	108.5	52.95	3,131	48.9	109.2	53.40	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,536	42.1	102.3	43.07	929	42.7	124.8	53.29	607	41.2	66.7	27.48
Iron and steel products	1,396	44.4	94.7	42.05	1,353	44.4	95.5	42.40	-	-	-	-
<b>Toronto</b>												
Manufacturing	125,473	41.6	102.4	42.60	88,871	43.0	113.0	48.59	36,602	38.2	73.2	27.96
Meat products	3,772	43.6	114.1	49.75	3,111	44.8	119.0	53.07	661	38.6	87.5	33.78
Bread and other bakery products	3,482	45.1	90.8	40.95	2,874	46.7	96.0	44.83	608	37.8	60.5	22.87
Miscellaneous food products (a)	7,076	41.0	73.7	30.22	2,828	45.8	90.9	41.43	4,250	38.0	60.0	22.80
Rubber products	4,145	40.7	118.8	48.35	3,398	41.1	125.4	51.54	747	38.7	87.1	33.71
Textile products (except clothing)	4,209	42.0	65.8	36.04	2,188	45.3	96.5	43.76	2,021	38.4	72.0	27.65
Clothing (textile and fur)	14,158	37.8	93.2	35.23	5,063	39.7	121.4	48.20	9,105	38.8	76.3	28.06
Other paper products (b)	5,784	42.0	89.3	37.72	3,499	43.7	102.9	44.97	2,285	39.3	67.7	26.51
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,236	39.4	125.8	49.57	7,038	40.8	140.8	57.18	2,198	35.7	71.4	25.49
Iron and steel products	19,220	42.3	111.5	47.18	17,704	42.5	114.0	48.45	1,516	39.5	80.1	31.64
Transportation equipment	6,915	43.9	112.0	49.17	6,492	44.0	114.2	50.25	423	41.1	78.2	31.32
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,478	42.5	107.7	45.77	7,830	43.3	116.7	50.76	3,648	40.3	87.0	36.06
Chemical products	6,303	42.4	98.9	41.93	4,483	43.5	109.1	47.57	1,820	39.3	71.0	27.90
<b>Hamilton</b>												
Manufacturing	42,217	42.6	112.9	48.10	33,066	43.6	121.6	53.02	9,151	39.2	77.9	30.54
Textile products (except clothing)	2,199	42.1	86.2	36.29	954	43.9	95.6	41.37	1,245	40.7	78.5	31.96
Knit goods	2,971	40.5	85.0	34.43	908	43.4	109.2	47.39	2,063	39.2	73.2	28.69
Iron and steel products	17,276	43.8	123.9	54.27	16,379	43.9	125.6	55.09	897	41.1	93.7	38.61
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,027	40.8	123.7	50.47	4,454	41.7	134.0	55.88	1,573	38.3	91.8	35.16

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949 22 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
<b>St. Catharines - Welland</b>	no.	no.	¢	¢	no.	no.	¢	¢	no.	no.	¢	¢
Manufacturing	17,843	43.7	114.3	49.96	15,311	44.0	120.0	52.80	2,532	41.8	77.9	32.56
Textile products (except clothing)	1,552	41.5	89.0	37.02	862	42.5	98.9	41.18	690	40.4	78.3	31.75
Pulp and paper mills	2,178	48.3	116.9	56.48	2,107	48.4	118.2	57.21	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel products	5,816	42.4	123.9	52.53	5,671	42.4	125.1	53.04	145	42.2	78.3	33.04
Transportation equipment	4,802	43.6	118.9	51.84	4,389	43.9	121.4	53.29	413	40.3	80.3	36.39
<b>Brantford</b>												
Manufacturing	9,420	42.4	101.0	42.82	7,316	42.9	110.1	47.23	2,104	40.8	67.8	27.66
Textile (except clothing)	1,302	43.4	98.1	41.71	819	45.8	105.2	47.97	483	39.7	78.4	31.12
Iron and steel products	4,103	41.2	116.7	48.06	4,069	41.2	118.9	48.16	-	-	-	-
<b>Kitchener - Waterloo</b>												
Manufacturing	13,544	43.2	93.9	40.56	9,402	44.8	102.1	45.54	4,142	40.0	73.1	29.24
Meat products	1,038	44.8	104.5	46.61	811	45.8	109.7	50.24	227	40.3	83.1	33.49
Rubber products	4,161	41.9	103.2	43.24	2,816	42.6	113.1	48.41	1,345	40.2	81.0	32.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,282	41.3	81.0	33.45	250	46.4	104.0	48.26	1,012	40.1	74.4	29.63
Furniture	1,626	46.2	92.4	42.69	1,537	46.4	93.3	43.29	89	41.8	74.4	31.10
<b>London</b>												
Manufacturing	11,939	42.2	97.4	41.10	8,726	43.5	106.9	46.50	3,213	38.8	66.4	26.54
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,272	40.5	73.6	29.81	475	47.6	87.9	41.84	797	36.3	62.4	22.55
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,064	41.4	86.0	35.80	326	45.8	112.5	51.53	738	39.6	72.7	28.72
Printing, publishing and allied industries	769	40.4	104.1	42.06	538	42.1	120.3	50.66	251	36.9	64.6	23.84
Iron and steel products	2,634	42.8	111.2	47.59	2,507	43.0	112.3	48.29	127	40.4	88.1	35.69
<b>Windsor</b>												
Manufacturing	26,794	40.2	126.1	50.69	24,635	40.3	129.3	52.11	2,159	38.9	68.6	34.38
Transportation equipment	19,767	39.1	130.4	50.99	18,861	39.2	132.0	51.74	906	37.4	96.5	36.09
<b>Fort William - Port Arthur</b>												
Manufacturing	4,176	46.5	110.7	51.48	4,077	46.5	111.8	51.99	99	44.8	64.5	28.90
Pulp and paper mills	1,757	47.9	119.9	57.43	1,728	47.9	120.5	57.72	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1,133	44.7	107.0	47.63	1,124	44.8	107.0	47.94	-	-	-	-
<b>Winnipeg</b>												
Manufacturing	26,190	43.0	94.2	40.51	20,006	44.1	101.9	44.94	6,185	39.6	66.6	26.37
Meat products	2,498	43.2	116.0	50.11	2,094	43.8	120.2	52.65	404	40.0	92.0	36.80
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,846	44.4	75.6	33.57	1,045	47.5	86.5	41.09	801	40.4	58.9	23.80
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,363	39.8	78.1	31.98	1,211	42.4	101.0	42.82	3,152	38.7	68.4	28.47
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,799	41.2	105.0	43.26	1,418	41.5	114.9	47.68	383	40.2	67.2	27.01
Iron and steel products	2,675	44.8	95.6	42.83	2,657	44.9	95.9	43.06	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	8,130	43.7	109.4	47.81	6,103	43.7	109.6	47.90	-	-	-	-
<b>Regina</b>												
Manufacturing	1,529	40.7	103.0	41.92	1,392	40.7	106.8	43.06	137	40.5	74.0	29.97
Food and beverages	713	42.0	98.0	41.16	634	42.2	100.6	42.45	-	-	-	-
<b>Saskatoon</b>												
Manufacturing	1,431	43.6	96.7	42.16	1,235	44.3	100.8	44.65	196	39.4	67.7	26.57
Food and beverages	983	44.4	95.3	42.31	831	45.5	99.4	45.23	152	38.9	69.3	26.96
<b>Edmonton</b>												
Manufacturing	5,803	43.3	102.2	44.25	4,777	43.9	107.8	47.32	1,026	40.6	73.9	30.00
Meat products	1,586	42.5	111.8	47.52	1,291	42.7	116.2	49.62	294	41.7	92.4	38.53
Transportation equipment	959	45.7	106.9	48.85	948	45.7	107.3	49.04	-	-	-	-
<b>Calgary</b>												
Manufacturing	5,525	42.4	106.4	45.11	4,848	42.7	110.7	47.27	677	40.1	74.0	29.67
Meat products	760	41.8	110.1	46.02	538	42.9	116.2	49.85	222	39.2	93.8	36.77
Iron and steel products	582	41.8	109.6	45.59	582	41.6	109.8	45.59	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1,254	43.1	111.1	47.86	1,254	43.1	111.1	47.86	-	-	-	-
<b>Vancouver</b>												
Manufacturing	24,072	39.6	116.4	45.70	19,986	39.9	123.2	49.16	4,086	37.6	75.2	28.43
Food and beverages	4,803	39.9	102.4	40.86	3,318	41.2	114.8	47.30	1,487	37.0	71.6	28.49
Saw and planing mills	8,322	39.1	125.7	49.16	6,057	39.1	126.5	49.46	265	37.1	104.5	38.77
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,313	39.4	136.2	53.66	1,121	39.3	145.2	57.06	192	40.1	84.7	33.96
Iron and steel products	3,458	39.3	125.8	49.44	3,317	39.4	127.2	50.12	141	37.7	91.8	34.61
Transportation equipment	1,771	40.4	132.4	53.49	1,761	40.4	132.7	53.61	-	-	-	-
<b>Victoria</b>												
Manufacturing	3,977	39.9	119.9	47.84	3,672	40.1	124.5	49.92	305	37.4	60.9	22.78
Saw and planing mills	916	39.4	121.7	47.95	913	39.4	121.7	47.95	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1,437	40.0	131.8	52.72	1,396	40.0	133.7	53.48	-	-	-	-

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, 22 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	no.	no.	¢	no.	no.	¢
<b>Halifax</b>									
Manufacturing	875	40.8	47.55	557	41.0	58.14	318	39.8	29.02
Miscellaneous food products (a)	50	36.8	37.20	18	35.4	54.78	32	37.6	27.51
Transportation equipment	139	40.0	54.09	77	40.0	73.43	62	40.0	30.06
<b>Saint John</b>									
Manufacturing	693	40.3	46.66	483	41.1	54.50	210	38.3	28.61
Miscellaneous food products (a)	67	41.0	61.01	36	42.3	68.97	31	39.2	30.16
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	167	40.9	49.57	128	41.3	55.36	31	36.8	26.06
<b>Quebec</b>									
Manufacturing	2,731	41.5	46.59	1,852	42.0	55.86	879	40.3	27.06
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	326	41.8	45.12	235	43.1	52.64	91	38.5	25.68
Other leather products (d)	39	43.4	51.62	27	44.0	64.44	12	41.9	22.75
Clothing (textile and fur)	492	45.2	33.57	201	46.8	46.71	291	44.0	24.48
Transportation equipment	168	45.8	48.15	133	46.4	53.80	35	43.6	26.69
<b>Sherbrooke</b>									
Manufacturing	1,069	41.8	46.23	699	42.8	55.68	370	40.0	28.38
Textile products (except clothing)	184	40.4	51.53	126	41.1	62.04	58	39.0	28.71
Clothing (textile and fur)	229	41.6	47.35	127	42.3	63.20	102	40.2	27.62
Iron and steel products	426	42.9	46.96	303	43.5	54.06	122	41.3	29.34
<b>Three Rivers</b>									
Manufacturing	862	42.3	59.66	672	42.8	67.91	190	40.4	30.45
Textile products (except clothing)	106	44.8	76.68	79	45.3	91.82	26	43.1	30.65
Pulp and paper mills	338	43.8	75.61	286	44.0	81.94	52	41.2	40.81
Iron and steel products	73	39.7	47.21	58	40.4	51.71	15	36.9	29.80
<b>Montreal</b>									
Manufacturing	37,093	39.5	55.78	25,033	40.1	65.95	12,060	38.1	34.62
Meat products	649	42.2	50.72	560	42.7	53.41	89	38.7	33.84
Bread and other bakery products	246	44.3	45.40	154	47.4	55.31	92	39.2	28.32
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,018	41.1	50.45	670	42.3	60.56	348	38.8	30.99
Distilled and malt liquors	908	38.0	62.48	702	38.5	69.16	206	36.3	39.71
Tobacco and tobacco products	980	39.9	56.65	530	40.6	75.72	450	39.1	38.65
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	776	41.9	49.50	530	42.3	57.79	246	40.2	31.65
Textile products (except clothing)	1,914	39.1	57.11	1,273	39.6	69.18	641	38.0	33.16
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,517	40.3	50.82	2,633	41.4	62.03	1,884	38.7	35.16
Paper products (excluding pulp and paper mills)	866	38.7	52.79	582	38.9	62.27	284	38.3	33.37
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,941	37.7	50.43	1,927	38.5	60.31	1,014	36.0	31.64
Iron and steel products	4,546	39.5	57.81	3,443	40.0	65.38	1,103	38.0	34.21
Transportation equipment	2,997	42.7	62.19	2,384	43.1	69.36	613	41.1	34.31
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,110	38.4	57.00	2,881	38.5	65.50	1,229	38.0	37.06
Chemical products	4,683	37.9	55.85	2,733	38.2	70.65	1,950	37.6	35.24
<b>Ottawa - Hull</b>									
Manufacturing	2,390	39.2	52.83	1,641	40.0	62.14	749	37.5	32.43
Pulp and paper mills	498	40.8	70.55	394	41.2	79.57	104	39.5	36.39
Printing, publishing and allied industries	755	36.3	46.14	475	36.6	54.78	280	35.5	31.46
Iron and steel products	280	39.0	52.49	196	39.5	61.86	84	37.9	30.62
<b>Toronto</b>									
Manufacturing	37,657	38.9	53.19	23,933	39.5	64.49	13,724	37.8	33.49
Meat products	769	41.3	62.16	537	41.8	71.73	232	40.1	39.00
Bread and other bakery products	331	39.8	44.63	199	42.1	54.55	132	36.3	29.68
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,419	39.1	50.91	880	39.9	61.68	539	37.8	33.48
Rubber products	1,340	38.7	57.19	939	38.9	67.66	401	38.2	32.68
Textile products (except clothing)	768	40.2	53.15	467	41.7	85.10	301	38.0	34.62
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,950	39.4	48.80	1,746	40.4	59.39	1,204	37.8	33.45
Other paper products (b)	1,233	39.0	51.01	738	39.5	62.71	495	38.3	33.56
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,900	37.9	49.68	2,796	38.3	63.06	2,114	37.3	31.81
Iron and steel products	5,872	38.7	53.53	3,994	39.1	63.45	1,878	37.8	32.54
Transportation equipment	2,577	40.2	54.57	1,960	40.6	61.36	617	39.2	33.00
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,914	38.5	54.21	3,319	38.8	63.74	1,595	37.8	34.38
Chemical products	3,692	38.1	53.91	2,008	38.6	69.75	1,684	37.4	35.02
<b>Hamilton</b>									
Manufacturing	8,314	39.9	56.80	5,462	40.6	68.98	2,852	38.5	33.48
Textile products (except clothing)	290	41.6	57.14	181	42.7	70.47	109	39.8	35.00
Knit goods	297	38.4	54.54	111	39.1	68.49	186	38.0	34.27
Iron and steel products	3,465	40.1	60.49	2,446	40.3	71.38	1,019	38.5	34.34
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,162	39.9	56.23	770	40.1	67.72	382	39.5	33.06

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, 22 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Persons Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	
<u>St. Catharines - Welland</u>									
Manufacturing	3,487	39.2	58.56	2,351	39.8	71.81	1,138	37.9	31.14
Textile products (except clothing)	203	39.5	47.40	100	40.8	65.86	103	38.1	29.49
Pulp and paper mills	369	38.4	73.46	274	38.4	85.94	95	38.1	37.48
Iron and steel products	1,232	38.1	59.06	843	38.6	72.28	389	37.2	30.40
Transportation equipment	716	40.7	63.35	540	41.0	72.89	176	39.6	33.94
<u>Brantford</u>									
Manufacturing	2,385	38.7	51.75	1,661	39.3	62.75	804	37.5	30.12
Textile (except clothing)	131	37.3	58.15	76	38.5	77.45	55	35.8	31.49
Iron and steel products	1,071	38.5	53.53	790	38.7	61.69	281	38.0	30.59
<u>Kitchener - Waterloo</u>									
Manufacturing	2,494	39.7	51.59	1,660	40.7	62.67	834	37.7	29.54
Meat products	177	40.1	55.36	131	40.6	62.83	46	36.8	34.07
Rubber products	864	39.0	50.42	574	39.6	61.56	290	37.6	28.35
Clothing (textile and fur)	217	40.1	51.30	138	41.1	63.65	79	38.4	29.73
Furniture	166	40.4	62.11	115	42.0	61.96	51	36.7	29.92
<u>London</u>									
Manufacturing	2,628	38.8	50.89	1,872	39.7	62.01	956	37.3	31.45
Miscellaneous food products (a)	137	35.1	49.63	66	35.9	72.48	71	34.4	28.38
Clothing (textile and fur)	111	40.6	46.60	89	42.4	55.59	42	37.6	31.83
Printing, publishing and allied industries	406	38.4	45.68	242	38.9	56.35	164	37.7	29.94
Iron and steel products	330	40.1	51.34	232	41.0	59.75	98	38.0	31.42
<u>Windsor</u>									
Manufacturing	5,704	40.1	68.67	3,951	40.5	82.88	1,773	39.2	37.15
Transportation equipment	3,664	40.4	73.13	2,689	40.7	85.34	975	39.6	39.44
<u>Fort William - Port Arthur</u>									
Manufacturing	737	41.3	65.61	587	41.8	74.11	160	39.4	31.87
Pulp and paper mills	257	39.1	88.36	231	39.3	94.24	26	37.5	36.15
Transportation equipment	169	42.2	60.48	110	42.8	71.56	49	40.9	35.61
<u>Winnipeg</u>									
Manufacturing	4,724	41.1	52.90	3,339	41.7	62.27	1,385	39.7	30.33
Meat products	637	41.2	58.49	501	41.4	64.52	136	40.2	36.25
Miscellaneous food products (a)	225	40.6	50.07	143	40.4	68.08	82	40.9	30.84
Clothing (textile and fur)	405	43.0	48.18	253	44.0	59.06	162	41.3	30.08
Printing, publishing and allied industries	842	40.0	47.34	485	40.5	60.76	357	39.4	29.10
Iron and steel products	677	40.6	53.73	522	41.0	60.28	155	39.1	31.70
Transportation equipment	488	43.8	65.49	418	44.3	71.68	70	41.2	28.54
<u>Regina</u>									
Manufacturing	511	40.0	44.74	353	40.5	51.06	158	39.0	30.57
Food and beverages	230	42.3	41.93	168	43.2	47.59	72	40.3	29.53
<u>Saskatoon</u>									
Manufacturing	510	42.7	43.38	316	43.3	52.37	194	41.6	28.73
Food and beverages	322	43.9	43.46	196	44.7	53.44	126	42.5	27.94
<u>Edmonton</u>									
Manufacturing	1,342	42.0	50.47	932	42.7	58.81	410	40.6	31.50
Meat products	444	42.5	55.30	313	43.0	64.08	131	41.3	34.33
Transportation equipment	109	45.9	58.72	91	46.2	64.29	18	44.2	30.56
<u>Calgary</u>									
Manufacturing	1,577	41.3	53.49	1,005	41.7	62.00	372	40.4	30.47
Meat products	303	41.1	64.49	218	41.4	75.86	85	40.5	35.32
Iron and steel products	177	41.5	52.24	144	42.1	57.65	33	38.8	28.64
Transportation equipment	128	43.9	52.68	114	44.2	55.67	14	41.0	28.38
<u>Vancouver</u>									
Manufacturing	5,264	40.0	55.42	3,634	40.4	66.06	1,730	39.2	33.84
Food and beverages	952	41.0	52.59	614	41.2	63.35	338	40.5	33.06
Saw and planing mills	628	40.0	69.03	448	40.4	81.62	180	38.9	37.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,065	38.6	46.17	617	38.9	57.14	448	38.3	31.06
Iron and steel products	968	40.8	58.81	731	40.8	65.07	227	39.9	35.43
Transportation equipment	369	40.9	57.84	289	41.4	64.67	80	39.2	32.48
<u>Victoria</u>									
Manufacturing	718	40.0	54.74	533	40.2	62.32	185	39.4	32.89
Saw and planing mills	106	41.5	61.56	85	41.8	68.42	21	40.5	33.76
Transportation equipment	129	38.2	59.60	107	38.1	64.96	22	36.2	32.91

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA.

Industry	Persons Reported	P. C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
		no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
MANUFACTURING	804,971	6.3	3.1	8.6	16.3	11.1	8.6	18.8	10.7	5.7	3.9	1.2	5.9	0.9
Food and beverages	101,168	9.1	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.6	9.6	14.3	15.9	6.3	6.0	2.0	9.9	1.5
Meat products	16,501	5.5	1.4	6.1	3.7	12.9	18.8	28.0	5.3	7.6	5.0	0.5	4.9	0.4
Dairy products	6,560	4.8	0.8	2.7	2.3	3.4	12.1	10.8	32.8	6.8	7.9	5.1	9.3	1.2
Canned and cured fish	6,039	29.1	4.0	5.6	3.4	3.3	7.7	5.9	7.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	16.4	4.0
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	11,957	15.8	6.9	10.0	7.9	7.1	5.9	12.3	3.8	6.3	7.6	2.2	11.1	3.1
Grain mill products	5,624	4.5	2.0	2.8	14.0	3.3	8.1	11.5	27.5	5.2	7.6	1.7	10.2	1.6
Bread and other bakery products	13,834	4.9	1.3	2.2	5.2	7.3	8.2	10.1	33.9	7.6	6.4	3.1	9.6	0.3
Distilled and malt liquors	10,323	4.4	3.3	5.4	37.0	4.8	10.4	7.2	16.5	4.6	2.7	0.4	2.5	0.8
Other beverages (a)	4,653	2.9	0.9	2.0	3.8	2.5	5.6	12.3	49.8	5.1	3.3	2.5	8.4	0.9
Other foods (b)	25,777	10.6	3.7	5.2	9.5	9.6	6.6	15.5	7.9	6.4	7.0	1.5	14.4	2.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,673	3.0	1.5	8.2	3.3	9.7	14.0	50.9	2.0	2.9	2.5	0.1	1.9	-
Rubber products	17,273	4.7	3.0	10.9	27.4	10.7	4.7	21.2	5.0	4.7	3.2	0.7	3.3	0.5
Leather products	26,075	13.3	4.8	12.5	9.2	15.1	8.1	22.3	5.4	4.5	2.2	0.5	1.9	0.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,577	16.8	5.3	14.6	8.1	17.2	7.9	19.2	4.6	3.5	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.1
Other leather products (c)	9,498	7.2	3.8	9.0	11.1	11.7	8.5	27.5	6.9	6.3	3.5	0.9	3.2	0.4
Textile products (except clothing)	61,425	5.1	2.9	7.7	12.9	6.1	5.3	24.4	10.9	10.3	4.2	1.1	7.8	1.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,286	4.5	4.1	9.0	11.0	4.6	3.9	30.6	5.3	9.3	2.8	0.4	4.2	0.3
Woolen goods	12,176	7.1	2.6	8.5	6.3	8.6	4.2	27.3	11.4	8.2	5.5	1.9	7.6	0.8
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	14,267	2.3	1.4	3.8	8.8	4.3	6.8	15.1	22.6	15.7	3.2	1.3	11.6	3.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	82,549	14.0	6.9	16.4	17.6	12.5	7.7	12.5	3.9	3.5	2.1	0.4	2.4	0.2
Men's clothing	27,221	12.7	7.1	19.4	22.2	12.5	9.0	9.0	3.4	2.3	1.6	0.2	0.6	-
Women's clothing	21,549	22.1	8.9	18.7	20.3	13.3	7.1	5.0	1.9	1.3	0.9	-	0.5	-
Knit goods	21,583	8.5	4.6	11.1	9.8	11.2	7.6	25.7	6.8	6.9	3.0	0.6	3.9	0.5
Fur goods	3,583	6.4	4.4	12.6	15.8	16.0	6.7	10.4	5.1	6.6	7.0	1.5	5.9	1.4
Hats and caps	3,572	20.9	7.7	18.2	18.8	7.4	5.2	10.3	2.8	4.2	1.7	0.4	2.4	0.2
Wood products	68,932	5.4	2.3	5.9	23.0	8.0	8.7	14.8	7.0	7.6	4.0	2.4	9.4	1.3
Saw and planing mills	41,957	5.6	2.7	5.7	29.9	6.2	9.4	7.7	8.1	6.1	3.7	2.8	10.6	1.5
Furniture	16,559	4.2	1.5	6.3	13.0	11.5	6.4	32.3	3.2	10.8	3.5	1.1	5.7	0.4
Other wood products (d)	10,416	6.4	2.1	6.2	11.2	9.5	9.9	15.6	8.5	9.7	6.0	2.6	10.7	1.6
Paper products	57,487	4.0	2.2	3.4	7.1	4.9	5.5	12.1	28.1	8.7	8.2	1.7	11.9	2.2
Pulp and paper mills	39,608	3.2	2.0	2.1	5.2	2.0	4.6	7.9	36.2	6.8	9.0	2.0	14.1	2.9
Other paper products (e)	17,879	6.0	2.5	6.3	11.4	11.5	7.7	21.5	9.8	9.3	6.2	1.1	6.9	0.8
Printing, publishing & allied industries	26,455	7.6	2.6	13.2	31.7	15.1	7.6	11.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	0.7	3.4	0.9
Iron and steel products	122,131	3.8	3.0	7.3	15.2	12.4	9.2	26.2	8.6	5.1	3.7	0.9	3.9	0.7
Agricultural implements	11,406	4.6	2.3	16.1	15.2	8.5	2.9	39.9	3.0	1.8	1.8	0.9	2.8	0.2
Boilers and plate work	4,085	4.2	1.7	6.4	5.1	16.0	9.4	38.1	2.7	4.3	5.2	1.3	4.1	1.5
Fabricated and structural steel	4,883	2.7	1.9	4.1	12.9	21.9	10.6	23.2	1.7	3.0	11.6	1.4	4.4	0.6
Hardware and tools	9,746	4.8	4.4	7.0	11.5	7.9	5.7	37.5	6.3	6.8	3.0	0.6	4.1	0.4
Heating and cooking appliances	7,475	3.4	2.3	6.0	10.9	17.4	4.1	33.9	6.7	3.3	3.3	1.1	6.3	1.3
Iron castings	16,843	3.3	2.2	7.3	15.1	12.4	5.3	29.5	8.2	6.0	3.1	1.6	5.0	1.0
Machinery mfg. (f)	20,528	3.9	1.8	5.2	14.2	16.4	8.8	28.5	6.1	7.8	4.1	0.9	3.8	0.5
Primary iron and steel	25,411	3.3	5.6	6.7	23.5	6.3	16.0	8.1	20.8	3.5	3.2	0.6	2.8	0.6
Sheet metal products	12,573	3.7	2.2	5.7	11.9	15.9	12.2	30.0	2.4	6.0	4.0	1.0	4.5	0.5
Wire and wire products	4,728	3.4	2.3	6.7	15.8	19.3	7.9	24.3	6.5	7.2	2.8	0.5	2.9	0.4
Transportation equipment	89,553	4.0	2.3	10.3	15.2	13.5	13.5	25.6	4.3	4.2	2.6	1.0	3.0	0.7
Aircraft and parts	7,379	2.9	0.8	5.4	7.1	3.2	12.8	44.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	5.7	7.2	1.4
Motor vehicles	23,582	4.0	3.9	23.8	27.8	8.1	6.5	16.2	4.5	1.8	1.8	0.2	1.3	0.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,987	5.0	2.7	7.0	13.8	10.3	7.0	35.6	3.2	8.4	3.7	0.6	2.3	0.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	29,202	2.5	1.4	4.5	6.1	23.4	20.8	27.3	4.2	4.6	2.2	0.5	2.2	0.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	11,492	7.0	2.0	5.9	21.1	7.9	20.1	13.3	6.2	2.5	3.0	0.9	7.2	2.9
Non-ferrous metal products	35,629	4.0	2.3	7.0	11.8	12.4	6.2	14.8	27.0	5.1	3.1	0.7	5.0	0.6
Aluminum products	4,248	4.1	2.3	5.5	13.4	9.2	13.7	12.5	29.0	3.2	3.1	0.3	2.4	0.3
Brass and copper products	8,057	4.6	2.4	9.4	20.8	9.8	6.1	22.1	10.0	3.8	3.7	0.8	5.5	1.0
Smelting and refining	15,796	3.2	2.3	6.0	7.8	11.1	3.8	8.5	46.1	4.2	0.9	0.4	5.3	0.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37,571	3.0	2.2	12.0	19.7	25.0	8.9	19.2	2.6	3.0	2.0	0.3	1.9	0.2
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	19,578	4.1	2.8	5.2	9.6	6.7	7.4	14.4	20.9	8.2	4.3	1.8	12.9	1.7
Clay products	5,117	5.4	1.7	4.1	3.9	5.7	9.6	23.5	9.8	12.8	3.8	2.6	15.9	1.2
Glass and glass products	5,402	3.2	2.0	5.9	7.1	5.6	4.9	14.4	26.2	7.8	4.6	2.4	14.8	1.1
Products of petroleum and coal	8,770	4.0	2.7	5.8	44.7	13.2	6.5	4.0	8.5	3.1	2.3	0.2	3.8	1.2
Chemical products	26,590	3.1	2.0	6.5	16.9	11.5	10.8	14.9	18.5	5.1	3.6	0.8	5.5	0.8
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	4,425	3.5	2.7	11.2	32.1	17.9	9.2	11.5	4.0	2.2	2.6	0.2	2.5	0.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	4,525	1.9	1.2	2.2	9.4	3.4	12.3	12.0	39.9	4.4	5.0	0.7	7.2	0.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	16,012	7.6	3.3	7.8	8.8	20.5	8.4	21.5	6.7	5.2	4.1	1.4	4.3	0.4

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1, pages 17-19.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Persons Reported no.	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(b) Male Wage-earners														
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	618,608	4.5	2.3	6.7	15.5	10.4	8.8	19.1	12.6	6.5	4.4	1.3	7.1	1.2
Food and beverages	72,211	5.4	1.6	2.9	9.4	6.0	9.9	14.2	20.5	7.2	6.2	2.5	12.0	2.0
Meat products	13,606	4.9	1.0	3.7	2.5	10.9	19.3	31.4	5.9	8.3	5.5	0.6	5.7	0.4
Dairy products	5,593	3.1	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.3	11.7	9.1	36.0	7.7	8.9	5.9	10.8	1.4
Canned and cured fish	4,445	20.4	3.6	5.7	3.3	3.0	9.3	5.7	7.5	4.9	5.8	6.9	20.0	4.9
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	5,299	8.3	2.8	4.3	10.2	7.4	6.3	13.9	6.0	6.5	8.1	3.8	16.5	6.9
Grain mill products	5,007	3.7	1.4	2.1	11.9	3.2	7.3	12.1	30.3	5.4	8.1	1.3	10.9	1.8
Bread and other bakery products	11,460	3.1	0.7	1.5	4.8	6.5	7.1	8.0	38.1	8.4	6.5	3.6	11.3	0.4
Distilled and malt liquors	8,997	3.6	2.9	4.0	34.9	4.8	11.3	7.8	18.2	5.2	3.1	0.6	2.8	0.9
Other beverages (a)	4,385	2.6	0.8	1.8	3.4	2.3	5.2	11.8	51.6	5.2	3.3	2.6	8.6	0.9
Other foods (b)	13,422	5.3	2.9	2.3	9.4	5.9	6.0	12.9	11.5	8.5	7.4	1.9	23.0	4.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,637	1.5	0.6	3.8	1.6	3.6	14.4	61.7	4.3	6.6	6.6	0.4	5.1	-
Rubber products	12,839	2.8	2.9	9.8	33.0	8.7	3.6	19.0	5.9	5.3	3.4	0.8	4.1	0.7
Leather products	16,494	10.8	4.0	11.9	8.7	13.4	7.5	25.8	6.4	6.0	2.8	0.7	2.5	0.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,123	15.1	4.7	14.1	8.1	16.2	7.2	21.3	5.4	4.5	1.8	0.3	1.1	0.2
Other leather products (c)	6,371	4.7	3.1	6.4	9.6	9.4	8.1	32.3	7.8	8.2	4.2	1.2	4.4	0.6
Textile products (except clothing)	38,921	3.0	1.8	4.9	12.1	5.0	5.0	24.0	12.0	12.4	5.1	1.4	11.3	2.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,295	3.4	3.0	5.8	20.7	4.4	3.9	30.4	6.8	11.2	3.2	0.4	6.3	0.5
Woolen goods	6,838	3.3	1.2	6.1	6.0	6.5	3.9	25.3	14.3	10.3	7.1	2.4	12.1	1.6
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	10,114	1.7	1.2	2.6	8.4	3.3	6.6	18.0	21.1	15.8	3.3	1.6	14.0	4.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	24,076	9.3	4.0	11.3	20.9	10.0	7.8	14.8	6.2	5.6	3.7	0.7	4.7	0.7
Men's clothing	7,991	9.8	4.7	16.0	27.1	11.4	8.7	8.3	5.0	3.6	3.0	0.5	1.8	0.2
Women's clothing	4,430	19.7	5.3	10.5	30.9	10.4	9.6	5.5	3.2	1.9	1.9	-	1.0	0.1
Knit goods	7,137	3.9	2.2	6.1	10.4	6.2	7.0	28.4	9.9	9.4	4.8	1.0	9.3	1.4
Fur goods	2,247	5.4	4.0	12.1	16.2	16.6	4.9	10.0	4.0	8.0	7.7	1.7	7.4	2.0
Hats and caps	1,482	16.9	4.9	11.7	19.1	9.8	7.2	15.7	3.2	6.1	2.6	0.7	3.0	0.3
Wood products	64,639	5.1	2.2	5.2	23.3	7.8	8.7	14.9	7.1	8.0	4.1	2.5	9.8	1.3
Saw and planing mills	40,621	5.6	2.7	5.1	30.0	6.1	9.3	7.3	8.1	6.1	3.8	2.9	10.9	1.6
Furniture	15,014	3.7	1.3	5.5	12.3	11.3	6.0	33.6	3.4	11.6	3.7	1.2	6.1	0.4
Other wood products (d)	9,004	5.0	1.8	5.1	11.3	9.7	10.2	15.9	8.7	10.0	6.5	3.0	11.2	1.8
Paper products	49,791	3.3	2.0	2.6	6.8	3.2	5.1	10.3	30.5	9.2	9.0	1.9	13.5	2.6
Pulp and paper mills	39,066	3.1	2.1	2.0	5.2	2.0	4.4	7.7	36.0	8.9	9.2	2.0	14.4	3.0
Other paper products (e)	10,725	3.9	1.8	4.1	11.8	7.3	7.6	21.4	10.6	10.3	8.4	1.3	10.4	1.2
Printing, publishing & allied industries	20,407	5.6	1.9	12.6	32.6	10.8	7.5	11.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	0.8	3.9	1.1
Iron and steel products	115,367	3.6	2.9	7.0	15.2	12.2	9.3	26.3	8.9	5.0	3.8	1.0	4.1	0.7
Agricultural implements	11,289	4.6	2.3	16.1	14.9	8.4	2.9	40.2	3.1	1.8	1.8	0.9	2.8	0.2
Boilers and plate work	4,069	4.2	1.7	6.4	5.0	16.0	9.5	38.0	2.3	4.3	5.2	1.3	4.1	1.6
Fabricated and structural steel	4,857	2.5	1.3	4.2	12.8	22.0	10.7	23.2	1.7	3.0	11.7	1.4	4.4	0.6
Hardware and tools	8,010	4.3	4.6	6.4	10.5	6.6	6.2	40.0	6.6	5.2	3.5	0.7	4.9	0.5
Heating and cooking appliances	7,312	3.4	2.1	6.1	10.8	17.0	3.9	34.2	6.9	3.3	3.3	1.1	6.5	1.4
Iron castings	16,363	3.3	2.2	7.4	15.4	11.2	5.4	29.6	8.5	6.1	3.2	1.6	5.1	1.1
Machinery mfg. (f)	19,441	3.8	1.7	5.1	13.9	16.6	7.0	28.3	6.3	8.1	4.2	0.9	3.7	0.5
Primary iron and steel	25,128	3.3	5.5	8.3	23.7	6.3	15.1	8.1	21.0	3.5	3.2	0.6	2.8	0.6
Sheet metal products	10,943	3.2	2.0	4.9	11.2	16.6	13.1	29.1	2.5	6.8	4.2	1.0	5.0	0.6
Wire and wire products	4,158	3.3	1.9	6.2	15.4	20.3	6.4	22.4	7.1	7.2	3.2	0.6	3.3	0.4
Transportation equipment	86,434	3.7	2.2	10.3	15.0	13.6	13.8	25.4	4.4	4.2	2.6	1.0	3.1	0.7
Aircraft and parts	7,221	2.8	0.8	5.1	7.0	3.2	12.7	44.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	5.8	7.3	1.4
Motor vehicles	23,313	4.0	4.0	24.1	28.1	8.0	6.5	15.6	4.6	1.8	1.8	0.2	1.3	0.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,657	3.3	1.8	6.7	12.5	10.5	7.6	37.4	3.5	9.0	4.0	0.7	2.6	0.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	29,133	2.5	1.4	4.4	6.1	23.5	20.8	27.3	4.2	4.6	2.2	0.5	2.2	0.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	11,375	6.9	1.9	5.7	20.9	7.9	20.3	13.4	6.2	2.5	3.1	0.9	7.3	3.0
Non-ferrous metal products	32,144	3.5	2.1	6.6	11.5	12.2	6.0	14.2	29.5	4.8	3.0	0.7	5.3	0.6
Aluminum products	3,662	3.3	1.5	5.8	12.6	9.0	13.7	12.0	32.5	3.0	3.2	0.4	2.7	0.3
Brass and copper products	7,389	4.3	2.2	9.0	20.2	9.7	6.2	22.1	10.7	4.0	3.9	0.8	5.8	1.1
Smelting and refining	15,744	3.1	2.3	6.0	7.8	11.1	3.8	8.5	46.2	4.2	0.9	0.4	5.3	0.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	27,042	2.2	1.4	8.0	18.3	28.5	8.5	20.8	3.2	3.7	2.4	0.3	2.5	0.2
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	18,149	3.8	2.5	5.1	9.1	6.9	7.1	13.6	21.3	8.6	4.5	1.8	13.9	1.9
Clay products	4,660	5.1	1.5	4.2	3.5	5.9	8.6	20.9	10.3	14.1	4.2	2.9	17.5	1.3
Glass and glass products	4,703	2.8	1.4	5.7	6.7	6.0	5.0	14.0	25.5	8.2	4.7	2.3	16.6	1.2
Products of petroleum and coal	8,753	4.0	2.6	5.7	44.7	13.3	6.6	4.0	8.5	3.1	2.3	0.2	3.8	1.2
Chemical products	21,322	2.3	1.4	4.7	14.8	10.1	11.7	16.4	21.0	4.9	4.1	0.9	6.7	1.0
Medicinal & pharmaceutical prep.	2,204	2.2	0.9	6.2	28.1	14.1	10.8	16.6	7.1	3.4	4.3	0.4	5.3	0.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	4,506	1.9	1.2	2.1	9.4	3.3	12.2	12.0	40.1	4.5	5.0	0.7	7.2	0.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9,182	4.4	1.8	6.5	6.3	18.8	8.8	23.4	8.6	6.0	5.4	1.3	6.0	0.7

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1, pages 17-19.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, CANADA. (Continued)

Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
(c) Female Wage-earners															
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	186,463	12.8	5.8	14.6	14.8	13.2	7.9	17.6	4.5	3.9	2.3	0.5	2.0	0.1	
Food and beverages	28,967	18.1	5.9	10.7	10.5	11.4	8.8	14.7	4.6	4.2	5.4	0.9	4.5	0.3	
Meat products	2,396	8.7	3.6	17.1	9.3	22.1	17.3	12.0	2.5	3.5	2.8	0.1	1.0	-	
Dairy products	967	14.8	3.3	10.8	7.7	9.7	14.6	21.1	12.7	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.6	-	
Canned and cured fish	1,595	53.0	5.1	4.9	3.6	4.2	3.2	6.5	6.5	3.8	1.1	0.3	6.4	1.4	
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	6,658	21.8	10.2	14.6	6.0	6.7	6.5	11.0	2.0	6.2	7.3	1.0	6.9	0.8	
Grain mill products	617	11.0	6.8	8.4	31.1	3.6	12.7	6.3	6.0	3.9	3.1	2.1	5.0	-	
Bread and other bakery products	2,374	13.4	4.3	5.7	6.8	11.2	13.2	20.3	13.3	3.1	6.0	0.7	2.0	-	
Distilled and malt liquors	1,326	10.2	6.5	15.3	51.6	4.0	4.0	2.6	4.3	0.7	-	-	-	-	
Other foods (b)	12,355	16.3	4.5	6.4	9.5	13.8	8.3	19.6	3.9	4.1	6.6	1.1	5.1	-	
Tobacco and tobacco products	5,036	3.6	2.0	10.6	4.2	12.9	13.8	50.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	-	0.2	-	
Rubber products	4,434	10.1	3.3	13.0	10.9	17.0	7.9	27.9	2.2	3.1	2.6	0.3	0.9	-	
Leather products	10,581	17.0	5.8	14.6	9.9	17.6	8.9	17.1	4.1	2.3	1.3	0.2	1.0	-	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,454	18.9	6.1	15.1	8.0	18.2	8.8	16.8	3.7	2.2	0.9	0.1	1.2	-	
Other leather products (c)	3,127	12.3	5.2	14.3	14.3	16.3	9.2	18.1	4.8	2.4	2.2	0.3	0.6	-	
Textile products (except clothing)	23,404	8.7	4.6	12.2	14.2	7.9	5.7	26.0	9.0	7.0	2.7	0.7	2.1	0.2	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	7,991	6.3	5.6	13.8	21.5	5.0	3.9	31.0	3.0	6.4	2.2	0.6	0.6	-	
Woolen goods	5,338	12.0	4.4	11.6	6.6	11.1	4.5	29.7	7.7	5.5	3.5	1.1	1.9	0.4	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	4,153	3.8	2.0	6.6	9.9	6.6	7.1	13.0	26.4	15.3	1.8	0.7	5.7	1.1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	58,473	15.8	8.1	18.6	16.0	13.6	7.6	11.6	3.0	2.7	1.4	0.3	1.4	-	
Men's clothing	19,330	13.9	8.2	20.8	20.1	12.7	9.1	9.2	2.8	1.9	1.1	-	0.2	-	
Women's clothing	17,119	22.1	8.9	18.7	20.3	13.3	7.1	5.0	1.9	1.3	0.9	-	0.5	-	
Knit goods	14,446	10.8	5.7	13.5	9.5	13.6	7.9	24.7	5.0	5.6	2.1	0.5	1.1	-	
Fur goods	1,336	8.0	5.1	13.6	15.3	15.3	9.9	10.9	7.0	4.6	5.7	1.0	3.3	0.3	
Hats and caps	2,090	24.6	9.7	22.7	18.4	5.8	3.8	6.6	2.2	2.9	1.1	0.2	2.0	0.1	
Wood products	4,293	10.0	3.6	18.4	18.7	11.6	8.5	13.6	5.5	4.9	2.6	0.9	3.6	0.1	
Saw and planing mills	1,338	5.3	3.1	23.4	25.5	10.4	8.3	4.5	8.7	4.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	0.3	
Furniture	1,645	9.4	3.8	13.5	19.3	15.1	9.4	21.3	1.6	2.8	1.8	0.3	1.4	-	
Other wood products (d)	1,412	15.3	3.9	13.2	10.8	8.9	7.6	13.7	6.9	7.7	4.0	0.4	7.4	-	
Paper products	7,696	8.7	3.4	9.4	10.3	16.5	8.5	21.8	11.0	5.3	2.7	0.8	1.6	-	
Pulp and paper mills	742	4.0	0.4	5.4	4.9	3.1	15.0	22.9	34.5	6.2	1.9	0.1	1.6	-	
Other paper products (e)	6,954	9.2	3.7	9.8	10.9	18.0	7.8	21.7	8.6	5.2	2.8	0.8	1.6	-	
Printing, publishing & allied industries	6,048	14.8	4.9	15.1	28.5	7.9	8.0	11.8	2.3	2.5	2.0	0.4	1.8	-	
Iron and steel products	6,764	6.7	4.3	11.2	15.9	14.9	6.8	28.0	3.0	6.1	1.4	0.4	1.3	-	
Hardware and tools	1,736	6.8	3.5	9.5	15.6	14.0	3.4	26.4	5.0	14.5	0.6	0.1	0.6	-	
Machinery mfg. (f)	1,067	8.9	3.2	8.2	20.6	13.8	3.8	30.3	2.7	3.2	1.8	0.6	4.4	-	
Primary iron and steel	283	2.8	17.3	42.5	11.3	2.8	10.2	6.4	3.5	1.4	1.8	-	-	-	
Sheet metal products	1,630	7.5	3.9	11.8	18.4	11.4	6.1	34.8	1.8	2.0	2.6	1.0	0.9	-	
Wire and wire products	570	4.4	4.7	10.5	18.9	9.6	4.0	37.6	2.5	7.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	
Transportation equipment	3,119	12.3	6.4	12.2	19.1	8.5	4.5	27.9	1.8	4.3	1.9	0.1	0.5	-	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,330	14.6	7.7	9.1	21.6	9.0	3.8	25.3	1.7	5.1	1.7	0.1	0.3	-	
Non-ferrous metal products	3,485	8.3	3.8	11.4	14.2	14.6	8.1	21.0	3.6	8.1	3.7	0.9	2.3	-	
Aluminum products	586	8.9	7.0	10.4	18.6	10.2	14.0	15.1	7.7	4.8	2.4	-	0.9	-	
Brass and copper products	668	8.1	4.9	13.8	27.5	11.2	5.1	20.9	2.8	1.9	1.0	0.6	2.4	-	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,529	5.1	4.4	22.3	23.3	16.1	9.7	15.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	-	0.5	-	
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	1,529	7.8	5.9	7.1	15.3	4.4	10.5	24.8	16.8	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.8	-	
Clay products	457	8.6	3.3	3.0	7.4	3.5	19.9	49.5	4.4	-	-	0.2	-	-	
Glass and glass products	699	6.2	5.4	7.6	9.6	2.7	3.9	17.2	32.7	4.7	3.4	2.9	3.6	0.1	
Chemical products	5,268	6.6	4.3	13.8	26.4	17.2	7.0	8.5	8.4	5.9	1.5	0.7	0.7	-	
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	2,221	4.9	4.5	16.1	36.1	21.6	7.7	6.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,830	11.9	5.4	9.6	9.4	22.7	7.8	18.9	4.0	4.2	2.4	1.6	2.1	-	

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1 on pages 17-19.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Reported Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>NOVA SCOTIA</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	19,721	6.9	3.5	4.9	16.5	4.5	14.3	8.4	18.4	5.1	4.8	3.6	7.2	1.9
Canned and cured fish	1,527	31.9	8.0	9.9	2.3	3.7	3.5	6.5	5.4	3.1	6.6	9.1	9.4	1.6
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,254	9.0	0.4	5.1	3.1	6.8	23.6	15.4	2.4	3.3	16.6	2.2	9.0	3.2
Knit goods	851	5.2	2.9	7.6	4.0	8.8	26.1	21.3	3.3	11.6	1.8	0.6	4.7	2.1
Saw and planing mills	896	6.5	2.8	4.8	5.9	6.0	7.4	8.3	5.6	15.6	10.3	15.6	7.7	3.6
Primary iron and steel	4,999	4.2	5.3	3.4	35.3	1.0	1.7	1.8	40.0	0.8	0.4	1.6	3.2	1.3
Transportation equipment	4,042	3.7	2.3	5.7	7.7	5.0	37.9	6.1	17.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.9	1.6
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	16,860	6.1	3.5	4.4	18.2	3.3	14.2	6.5	20.8	5.1	4.3	4.0	7.3	2.3
Canned and cured fish	1,290	29.3	7.7	9.4	1.4	3.5	4.0	7.1	5.1	3.5	6.7	10.8	9.6	1.9
Miscellaneous food products (a)	377	1.3	0.5	1.9	7.4	2.1	27.9	8.5	3.4	6.9	7.7	1.9	19.9	10.6
Knit goods	276	1.4	0.7	2.5	2.5	3.3	22.9	19.6	8.0	13.4	5.4	1.1	12.7	6.5
Saw and planing mills	893	6.5	2.8	4.8	5.9	6.0	7.4	8.3	5.5	15.8	10.2	15.6	7.6	3.6
Primary iron and steel	4,991	4.2	5.3	3.4	35.4	1.0	1.7	1.8	39.9	0.8	0.4	1.6	3.2	1.3
Transportation equipment	3,993	3.7	2.3	5.4	7.7	4.9	38.0	6.2	17.9	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.9	1.6
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	2,861	11.6	3.3	7.9	6.0	11.9	15.4	19.9	3.2	5.3	7.8	1.3	6.4	-
Miscellaneous food products (a)	877	12.3	0.3	6.5	1.3	8.8	21.8	18.4	1.9	1.8	20.3	2.3	4.3	-
Knit goods	575	7.0	4.0	10.1	4.7	11.5	27.5	22.1	1.0	10.8	-	0.3	0.9	-
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	13,883	8.4	3.9	4.5	7.3	5.9	10.1	13.6	13.2	7.2	7.3	4.4	12.4	1.8
Canned and cured fish	1,179	39.8	0.5	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.2	5.9	4.8	6.0	4.9	3.4	19.8	3.5
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,597	2.1	0.6	1.0	2.8	2.9	0.7	28.5	6.3	5.8	5.3	3.7	35.1	4.2
Textile products (except clothing)	1,392	4.4	20.3	4.7	19.5	4.4	18.2	15.9	4.6	4.0	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.1
Saw and planing mills	1,993	5.7	2.2	3.8	3.4	3.8	5.6	10.1	8.1	16.7	5.5	16.0	16.3	2.8
Pulp and paper mills	2,836	7.5	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.2	1.1	9.0	33.0	9.0	16.4	2.2	10.6	1.3
Transportation equipment	1,053	4.7	2.2	5.9	13.3	29.3	34.9	4.4	4.0	0.2	-	-	0.9	0.2
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	11,216	6.1	3.0	4.6	7.0	6.4	10.2	11.7	14.5	8.1	8.2	5.3	12.9	2.0
Canned and cured fish	643	20.8	0.6	5.9	2.5	4.5	1.9	5.1	5.4	8.7	8.2	6.2	25.3	3.9
Miscellaneous food products (a)	885	2.3	0.3	0.3	3.3	1.6	0.8	15.6	7.7	5.2	4.4	5.4	45.9	7.2
Textile products (except clothing)	794	2.8	19.0	4.2	17.1	3.8	18.1	20.6	4.9	4.2	2.0	1.0	2.0	0.3
Saw and planing mills	1,977	5.7	2.2	3.9	3.4	3.8	5.6	10.2	8.0	16.7	5.5	16.0	16.2	2.8
Pulp and paper mills	2,827	7.6	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.2	1.1	9.1	32.9	8.9	16.4	2.2	10.8	1.3
Transportation equipment	1,053	4.7	2.2	5.7	13.3	29.4	35.0	4.4	4.0	0.2	-	-	0.9	0.2
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	2,667	18.3	7.4	4.0	8.5	4.5	9.7	21.4	7.6	3.6	3.5	0.6	10.2	0.7
Canned and cured fish	536	62.7	0.4	0.6	3.7	0.4	2.6	8.9	4.1	2.8	0.9	-	11.9	3.0
Miscellaneous food products (a)	712	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.2	4.6	0.6	44.8	4.6	6.5	6.3	1.5	23.9	0.4
Textile products (except clothing)	598	6.5	21.9	5.5	22.6	5.2	18.4	9.5	4.2	3.8	0.7	0.5	1.2	-
<b>QUEBEC</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	266,510	6.8	3.4	8.4	9.7	9.0	6.6	18.4	11.4	8.4	4.8	1.6	9.8	1.7
Distilled and malt liquors	3,889	1.8	1.9	2.4	20.5	4.8	9.4	7.4	34.5	6.3	4.0	0.5	4.5	1.9
Miscellaneous food products (a)	7,034	7.9	5.7	5.5	7.6	8.1	4.5	16.1	8.2	9.0	7.7	2.4	14.4	2.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,926	2.9	1.3	8.7	2.1	10.5	14.0	51.0	1.6	3.0	2.7	0.2	2.0	-
Rubber products	4,640	5.0	1.1	6.2	2.5	15.8	5.5	33.3	2.6	11.3	6.8	1.2	7.1	1.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,946	23.3	6.1	16.4	6.6	13.3	6.5	13.9	6.7	4.0	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,268	4.3	2.7	9.9	19.0	5.3	2.8	31.7	2.9	11.9	3.0	0.6	5.5	0.4
Woollen goods	3,641	3.8	1.8	4.3	6.9	5.3	2.0	16.5	14.9	12.9	7.4	4.5	17.6	2.1
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	10,779	2.1	1.0	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.2	15.6	24.9	20.0	3.7	1.6	14.6	4.0
Men's clothing	15,953	15.5	8.1	20.6	16.2	12.8	9.0	8.7	4.5	2.5	1.3	0.2	0.6	-
Women's clothing	14,596	24.1	9.8	20.5	11.1	16.6	8.1	4.2	2.4	1.3	1.2	-	0.7	-
Knit goods	8,879	7.3	4.3	10.6	5.4	9.8	7.3	22.1	9.0	10.4	5.0	1.1	6.8	0.9
Saw and planing mills	7,196	5.1	0.7	1.4	3.4	1.4	1.6	5.7	5.0	14.3	9.2	4.6	42.3	5.3
Furniture	4,854	4.1	1.4	6.3	10.2	8.0	2.5	22.2	3.3	24.7	4.7	2.2	9.4	1.0
Pulp and paper mills	19,008	2.6	1.8	1.4	4.3	2.4	2.9	7.9	31.2	8.5	11.0	2.4	18.8	4.9
Other paper products (b)	4,971	4.9	1.4	6.6	4.7	10.7	3.4	21.4	11.2	14.3	8.7	1.3	10.0	1.4
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	6,463	6.3	2.4	12.1	25.8	14.1	6.3	13.0	2.6	4.2	4.1	1.1	5.6	2.4
Iron castings	3,410	2.1	0.8	4.2	3.5	4.1	6.5	44.8	4.2	8.7	4.6	4.5	9.2	1.8
Machinery mfg. (c)	6,990	3.9	1.5	3.9	4.3	17.4	3.3	31.0	5.1	15.6	5.5	1.3	8.4	0.8
Primary iron and steel	3,698	4.9	17.6	8.4	7.8	5.5	11.2	9.5	18.3	6.0	3.6	0.8	5.7	0.9
Aircraft and parts	3,755	3.1	0.5	5.4	0.7	3.5	4.1	52.9	2.9	3.4	4.1	8.8	8.6	2.0
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	14,543	3.7	2.0	6.8	3.7	16.2	26.0	27.9	2.2	4.2	3.1	0.4	3.5	0.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,750	7.4	1.5	3.9	11.0	5.8	3.5	27.4	11.3	3.7	5.2	1.3	11.8	6.2
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	5,660	2.6	2.6	0.7	8.7	1.0	1.3	3.7	55.0	9.2	1.4	1.0	11.8	1.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,859	3.0	3.1	16.1	39.0	6.5	4.8	15.5	2.4	3.2	2.8	0.2	3.0	0.4

For footnotes (a) to (i) see footnotes on page

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
<b>QUEBEC (Continued)</b>		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes													
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	6,204	2.7	3.1	4.6	6.4	3.5	5.9	11.5	20.8	11.2	4.3	1.8	21.4	2.8	
Chemical products	10,826	2.3	1.4	4.3	10.1	8.4	8.7	17.2	24.8	7.1	4.9	1.0	8.4	1.4	
		(b) Male Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	189,243	4.4	2.4	5.5	6.9	7.5	6.5	18.6	13.8	9.7	5.8	1.9	12.7	2.3	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,340	1.7	0.5	2.2	13.3	4.2	10.9	8.3	38.8	7.4	4.6	0.6	5.2	2.2	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	4,162	5.6	6.4	2.9	7.3	4.4	2.4	12.2	10.6	13.0	9.5	2.5	18.3	4.9	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,292	1.1	0.5	4.0	1.8	3.8	12.7	52.4	3.3	7.2	7.4	0.4	5.6	-	
Rubber products	2,934	2.8	0.9	3.7	2.6	12.0	4.3	34.6	3.1	14.4	7.4	1.6	10.1	2.5	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,587	21.7	6.1	16.8	5.9	12.4	6.3	14.7	7.3	5.2	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.3	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	8,370	3.8	1.9	6.3	19.2	4.7	3.0	31.1	3.9	13.5	3.3	0.4	8.4	0.7	
Woollen goods	2,346	2.6	1.2	3.5	7.2	4.2	1.2	13.8	14.5	13.0	7.2	5.0	23.4	3.2	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	7,794	1.6	0.8	2.2	4.0	2.6	1.2	16.6	22.8	19.7	4.3	1.9	17.1	5.0	
Men's clothing	4,905	12.9	5.1	16.0	22.6	12.1	7.8	7.6	6.5	4.4	2.5	0.4	1.6	0.3	
Women's clothing	2,436	21.7	5.7	13.1	15.6	14.7	12.7	5.9	4.9	1.6	2.5	-	1.4	0.2	
Knit goods	3,388	4.1	3.2	8.9	5.0	4.9	7.7	20.5	10.7	11.2	6.1	1.5	13.9	2.3	
Saw and planing mills	6,954	5.0	0.7	1.3	2.9	1.3	1.6	5.6	4.8	14.1	9.1	4.5	43.6	5.5	
Furniture	4,619	4.0	1.3	5.8	9.5	7.7	2.5	22.4	3.3	25.6	4.9	2.3	9.7	1.0	
Pulp and paper mills	18,588	2.5	1.8	1.3	4.3	2.4	2.6	7.5	31.3	8.4	11.2	2.5	19.2	5.0	
Other paper products (b)	2,851	2.9	0.8	4.0	3.7	6.8	2.4	19.5	9.6	16.6	13.1	1.9	16.5	2.4	
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	5,166	5.7	1.7	11.1	25.2	15.2	6.2	12.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3	6.4	3.0	
Iron castings	3,357	2.1	0.7	4.1	3.5	4.1	8.7	44.4	4.3	8.8	4.6	4.6	8.3	1.8	
Machinery mfg. (c)	6,493	4.0	1.5	3.8	4.0	18.3	3.2	29.4	5.2	16.4	5.9	1.3	6.2	0.8	
Primary iron and steel	3,653	4.9	17.7	8.3	7.7	5.8	10.8	9.5	18.4	6.0	3.5	0.8	5.8	0.9	
Aircraft and parts	3,671	3.0	0.5	4.8	0.7	3.5	4.1	53.3	2.9	3.4	4.1	8.9	8.8	2.0	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,477	3.6	2.0	6.6	3.7	16.5	26.0	27.9	2.2	4.2	3.1	0.4	3.5	0.3	
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,720	7.4	1.4	3.8	10.7	5.9	3.5	27.6	11.3	3.7	5.3	1.3	11.9	6.2	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	5,660	2.6	2.6	0.7	8.7	1.0	1.3	3.7	55.0	9.2	1.4	1.0	11.8	1.0	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,046	2.5	2.5	15.4	38.2	7.5	5.4	14.9	2.9	3.3	3.1	0.2	3.6	0.5	
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	5,806	2.4	3.0	4.4	5.6	3.5	5.6	11.3	20.9	11.5	4.3	1.9	22.6	2.9	
Chemical products	8,447	1.9	0.8	2.9	8.7	5.2	9.0	19.5	27.1	6.0	5.6	1.1	10.4	1.8	
		(c) Female Wage-Earners													
Manufacturing	77,267	12.6	5.9	15.6	11.7	12.8	6.9	17.4	5.9	5.4	2.3	0.6	2.7	0.2	
Distilled and malt liquors	549	2.2	9.5	3.5	64.3	8.4	0.2	1.6	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	2,872	11.2	4.5	9.3	8.1	13.5	7.7	21.7	4.6	3.3	5.1	2.3	8.7	-	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,634	3.8	1.7	11.0	2.3	13.8	14.7	50.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	-	0.2	-	
Rubber products	1,706	8.9	1.5	10.6	2.3	22.3	7.7	30.8	1.7	6.0	5.9	0.6	1.9	-	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,359	25.3	8.0	16.0	7.6	14.5	6.8	12.6	5.8	2.5	1.1	0.1	1.7	-	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	4,898	5.6	4.1	16.1	18.8	6.3	2.6	32.5	1.1	9.1	2.4	0.8	0.6	-	
Woollen goods	1,295	5.9	2.9	5.8	6.4	7.2	3.6	21.4	15.7	12.7	7.7	3.6	6.9	0.2	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	2,985	3.4	1.6	6.8	6.2	4.5	1.4	12.7	30.4	20.7	2.2	0.9	7.7	1.5	
Men's clothing	11,048	16.6	9.4	22.7	13.4	13.2	9.6	9.2	3.6	1.6	0.7	-	0.1	-	
Women's clothing	12,160	24.6	10.6	22.0	10.2	17.1	7.1	3.9	1.9	1.2	0.9	-	0.5	-	
Knit goods	5,491	9.4	5.0	11.6	5.6	12.9	7.9	23.0	8.0	10.0	4.3	0.6	2.4	-	
Other paper products (b)	2,120	7.5	2.1	10.1	6.0	16.2	4.8	24.2	13.5	11.0	2.7	0.6	1.3	-	
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,307	8.4	5.0	16.0	29.1	9.9	6.5	15.8	0.8	3.7	2.1	0.5	2.2	-	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,813	4.3	4.4	17.8	41.1	3.9	3.3	17.4	1.2	3.1	2.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	
Chemical products	2,379	3.7	3.4	9.1	15.5	19.5	7.5	9.3	16.6	11.0	2.5	0.6	1.2	-	
<b>ONTARIO</b>		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes													
Manufacturing	397,268	5.7	2.9	9.0	16.0	12.5	7.6	22.6	10.7	4.6	3.5	0.8	3.7	0.4	
Meat products	5,957	5.2	1.3	6.2	3.8	14.1	13.4	33.1	7.4	6.5	4.8	0.5	3.4	0.3	
Canned & preserved fruit & vegetables	8,378	15.8	7.9	10.8	6.9	7.0	5.0	13.3	4.0	6.6	7.5	2.0	10.8	2.4	
Bread and other bakery products	7,321	6.7	1.3	2.2	1.5	4.5	4.0	10.0	50.6	8.2	6.4	2.1	2.5	-	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	11,777	14.8	3.8	6.1	7.3	10.5	5.5	15.6	6.8	6.4	7.3	1.1	13.3	1.7	
Rubber products	12,620	4.6	3.7	12.6	36.5	9.0	4.3	16.9	5.9	2.3	1.8	0.5	1.9	-	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	6,078	7.5	4.0	11.1	9.0	23.8	8.7	29.0	1.8	2.9	1.4	0.1	0.7	-	
Other leather products (c)	5,692	6.5	3.8	8.7	13.1	10.9	7.4	33.4	5.2	5.0	3.2	0.7	2.0	0.1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	5,993	4.9	3.0	7.5	24.5	3.5	5.6	30.5	11.2	5.0	2.2	0.3	1.6	-	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	2,821	2.5	2.6	4.9	22.5	7.9	22.8	12.2	17.4	2.1	1.5	0.1	2.7	0.4	
Woollen goods	7,876	8.9	3.0	10.3	5.0	10.3	3.6	34.1	10.4	5.8	4.6	0.4	3.3	0.3	
Men's clothing	7,859	8.6	6.0	21.6	27.4	11.6	8.9	8.5	1.5	2.3	2.5	0.3	0.5	-	
Women's clothing	5,105	17.5	7.7	14.9	43.3	5.5	2.1	6.9	0.6	1.0	0.3	-	-	-	
Knit goods	11,257	9.6	5.0	11.8	13.1	12.4	6.3	29.3	4.3	3.9	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.1	
Saw and planing mills	8,061	5.8	1.2	3.4	2.2	7.0	7.0	23.0	22.6	8.2	5.9	3.4	8.5	1.6	

For footnotes (a) to (1) see Table 5, page 23.

Table 6.- Percentage Distribution of Reported Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, PROVINCES. (Cont'd)

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
<b>ONTARIO (Continued)</b>		<b>(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes</b>													
Furniture	9,269	4.2	1.4	5.5	9.4	12.6	5.8	44.1	5.4	5.2	3.0	0.6	4.5	0.1	
Miscellaneous wood products	4,370	6.9	1.7	6.3	6.0	13.5	6.1	25.0	12.6	7.9	4.4	2.1	7.0	0.7	
Pulp and paper mills	13,436	2.3	1.3	1.3	4.5	1.4	3.9	8.2	49.0	10.2	6.8	1.4	8.8	0.9	
Other paper products (b)	10,250	6.6	2.9	6.2	12.4	11.9	7.2	24.5	9.6	6.2	5.6	1.1	5.4	0.4	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	14,558	6.6	2.8	12.4	34.5	9.4	7.0	10.6	4.2	3.5	3.4	0.6	2.7	0.3	
Agricultural implements	10,773	4.7	2.4	18.9	16.0	8.9	1.9	41.4	2.2	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.2	
Hardware and tools	6,808	4.9	2.5	7.2	11.5	7.1	5.3	45.5	4.7	2.4	3.6	0.5	4.3	0.5	
Machinery mfg. (c)	11,537	3.9	1.9	6.1	16.2	16.5	7.6	30.2	7.2	3.7	3.6	0.7	2.2	0.3	
Iron castings	10,685	3.3	2.5	6.1	15.8	16.1	3.1	27.4	9.6	5.5	2.6	0.9	4.3	0.6	
Primary iron and steel	15,996	2.7	3.1	7.5	23.5	8.3	20.4	9.9	15.8	3.6	3.0	0.2	1.8	0.2	
Sheet metal products	7,399	3.7	2.5	5.4	10.8	19.8	6.6	32.1	1.5	6.4	4.2	0.8	3.9	0.3	
Motor vehicles	23,210	4.0	4.0	24.2	28.1	8.2	6.4	16.3	3.7	1.8	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,263	5.1	2.7	7.2	14.7	10.3	5.9	36.3	3.2	7.5	3.8	0.7	2.3	0.3	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,569	1.6	1.1	3.4	18.5	11.5	1.7	50.0	4.5	3.1	2.2	0.3	1.8	0.4	
Brass and copper products	5,435	4.5	2.6	10.3	22.0	13.0	6.6	22.2	8.7	3.0	2.8	0.6	3.4	0.3	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	6,428	2.6	1.9	1.6	8.9	1.5	7.1	14.7	80.4	0.8	0.4	-	0.1	-	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	8,592	4.9	2.3	7.0	11.4	17.7	10.5	19.3	9.4	7.1	5.8	0.7	3.4	0.5	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	10,115	4.0	2.7	5.1	12.0	9.4	5.1	18.3	18.9	7.6	4.2	1.6	9.7	1.4	
Products of petroleum and coal	3,802	5.2	1.9	5.9	43.0	18.5	7.6	4.5	6.2	2.7	2.4	0.2	1.6	0.3	
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,710	2.0	1.3	2.5	12.8	4.6	13.7	10.5	37.4	3.9	3.0	0.6	7.7	0.2	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prep.	2,344	4.4	2.6	13.7	38.2	17.7	9.0	6.5	3.1	2.2	1.7	0.2	0.7	-	
Other chemical products (f)	7,813	3.9	2.4	6.6	19.5	10.4	14.5	18.3	11.2	4.8	3.6	0.9	3.4	0.5	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,436	6.5	3.8	7.4	6.0	24.4	7.6	20.3	5.6	5.2	3.4	1.7	3.7	0.2	
		<b>(b) Male Wage-Earners</b>													
Manufacturing	309,669	3.7	2.1	7.4	16.0	12.0	7.6	23.6	12.6	5.1	3.8	0.9	4.4	0.6	
Meat products	4,913	3.6	0.9	3.0	2.5	12.9	13.9	37.2	8.2	7.2	5.6	0.8	4.0	0.4	
Canned & preserved fruit and vegetables	3,624	7.0	2.9	4.1	10.2	7.6	5.2	16.2	7.5	6.6	6.8	3.4	15.8	4.9	
Bread and other bakery products	6,067	3.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	3.8	2.5	7.3	57.8	9.2	7.2	2.5	2.9	0.1	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	5,541	6.4	1.4	2.4	5.6	7.0	4.7	15.5	10.2	6.1	6.2	1.6	25.4	3.6	
Rubber products	9,892	2.8	3.5	11.7	42.1	7.7	3.3	14.3	6.8	2.6	2.2	0.6	2.3	0.1	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	3,199	5.2	2.4	8.7	10.5	23.7	6.8	33.4	2.6	3.7	2.0	0.1	0.9	-	
Other leather products (d)	4,234	4.9	3.3	6.4	11.0	9.8	8.0	37.7	6.3	5.6	3.3	0.9	2.6	0.2	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,314	3.0	1.8	4.6	23.4	3.7	6.2	30.0	14.9	7.1	2.6	0.5	1.6	0.2	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,942	1.5	2.6	4.2	24.9	5.6	23.7	11.4	15.7	2.8	1.9	0.1	4.0	0.6	
Woolen goods	4,200	3.8	1.1	7.7	4.8	7.6	4.4	33.0	14.8	8.5	7.0	0.8	6.0	0.5	
Men's clothing	2,484	4.9	4.2	18.6	34.4	10.5	10.0	8.8	2.0	1.7	3.0	0.5	1.4	-	
Women's clothing	1,454	16.1	5.3	6.9	58.2	3.7	1.9	4.5	0.7	1.7	0.7	-	0.3	-	
Knit goods	3,359	3.8	1.5	3.8	15.9	7.8	5.2	37.0	8.8	7.5	3.3	0.5	4.7	0.2	
Saw and planing mills	7,789	5.9	1.1	3.3	2.0	6.0	7.1	23.4	22.8	8.4	6.1	3.5	8.8	1.6	
Furniture	8,451	3.4	1.1	4.9	9.3	12.5	5.5	45.4	3.6	5.6	3.1	0.8	4.7	0.1	
Miscellaneous wood products	3,645	4.8	1.5	4.5	5.7	13.6	6.3	25.9	13.6	8.4	5.0	2.5	7.5	0.9	
Pulp and paper mills	13,166	2.3	1.4	1.2	4.5	1.3	3.6	7.9	49.2	10.4	6.9	1.4	9.0	0.7	
Other paper products (b)	6,235	4.1	1.9	4.1	13.3	7.2	6.8	25.7	11.4	8.4	7.2	1.2	6.0	0.9	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	10,801	5.3	2.2	11.2	36.8	10.3	6.8	10.6	4.7	3.9	3.8	0.7	3.3	0.4	
Agricultural implements	10,657	4.7	2.4	16.9	15.7	8.9	1.9	41.7	2.2	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.2	
Hardware and tools	6,806	4.7	2.4	6.8	10.3	5.9	5.5	48.4	5.2	2.7	4.1	0.6	4.9	0.5	
Machinery mfg. (c)	10,989	3.6	1.8	5.9	15.4	16.3	7.8	31.0	7.5	3.8	3.5	0.8	2.3	0.3	
Iron castings	10,479	3.2	2.5	8.2	16.2	14.8	3.1	27.8	10.0	5.6	2.7	0.9	4.4	0.8	
Primary iron and steel	15,766	2.7	2.9	6.9	23.7	6.4	20.5	9.9	16.1	3.7	3.0	0.2	1.8	0.2	
Sheet metal products	6,308	2.9	2.2	4.2	9.4	21.2	9.1	32.4	1.6	7.1	4.5	0.7	4.4	0.3	
Motor vehicles	22,942	4.1	4.0	24.4	28.4	8.1	6.4	15.8	3.7	1.8	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	12,988	3.4	1.8	6.9	13.3	10.9	6.3	38.2	3.5	7.9	4.1	0.7	2.9	0.4	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,567	1.5	1.1	3.4	18.6	11.5	1.7	49.9	4.5	3.1	2.2	0.3	1.8	0.4	
Brass and copper products	4,894	4.2	2.3	10.0	21.4	13.1	6.9	22.3	9.3	3.1	3.0	0.6	3.5	0.3	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	6,415	2.6	1.9	1.6	8.9	1.5	7.0	14.7	60.5	0.8	0.4	-	0.1	-	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	6,526	4.0	1.9	6.1	10.9	17.6	10.7	19.0	11.5	6.3	6.2	0.9	4.1	0.7	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	9,223	3.7	2.3	4.9	11.7	9.8	4.7	16.6	19.7	8.2	4.5	1.7	10.3	1.6	
Products of petroleum and coal	3,794	5.2	1.9	5.9	42.9	18.5	7.7	4.5	6.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	1.6	0.3	
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,692	2.0	1.3	2.3	12.5	4.5	13.7	10.8	37.7	3.9	3.0	0.6	7.7	0.2	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prep.	1,006	2.4	0.5	10.0	33.7	17.1	12.1	9.7	6.3	3.2	2.7	0.4	1.7	0.2	
Other chemical products (f)	6,480	2.3	1.7	4.0	17.7	10.4	16.3	19.7	13.0	5.4	4.2	0.7	4.0	0.6	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,172	4.1	1.8	6.3	8.1	23.8	8.1	23.2	7.8	6.3	4.1	1.4	4.7	0.3	
		<b>(c) Female Wage-Earners</b>													
Manufacturing	87,589	12.8	5.9	14.5	16.2	13.9	7.2	19.3	3.4	2.9	2.2	0.4	1.2	-	
Meat products	1,044	12.4	3.3	21.5	9.8	19.4	11.3	14.0	3.4	3.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	-	
Canned & preserved fruit and vegetables	4,754	22.6	11.8	16.0	4.4	6.6	4.9	10.7	1.4	6.6	6.7	0.9	6.9	0.5	
Bread and other bakery products	1,254	20.5	4.1	6.0	4.6	8.5	11.2	23.3	15.7	2.7	2.7	0.2	0.5	-	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,235	22.3	6.9	9.4	8.8	13.6	6.2	15.7	3.4	5.0	6.5	0.7	2.5	-	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Reported Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 1, 1949, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over	
	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
<b>ONTARIO (Continued)</b>															
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Rubber products	2,728	10.9	4.4	15.9	18.3	13.8	8.0	26.1	2.6	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	-	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,879	10.0	5.7	13.7	7.3	24.2	10.9	24.1	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.1	0.5	-	
Other leather products (d)	1,458	11.2	5.1	15.4	19.1	14.3	5.8	20.1	2.0	3.5	3.0	0.2	0.3	-	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,679	7.3	4.5	10.9	25.8	3.2	5.3	31.0	6.7	2.3	1.7	-	1.3	-	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	879	5.5	2.6	6.5	17.6	13.1	20.8	14.0	1	0.6	0.7	0.2	-	-	
Woollen goods	3,676	14.7	5.2	13.3	5.1	13.4	2.8	35.4	5.3	2.6	2.0	-	0.2	-	
Men's clothing	5,375	10.3	6.8	23.0	24.1	12.2	8.5	5.3	1.7	2.6	2.2	0.2	0.1	-	
Women's clothing	3,651	18.0	8.7	18.1	37.5	6.1	2.2	7.8	0.9	0.7	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	7,898	12.3	6.5	15.2	11.9	14.4	6.7	26.9	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	-	
Furniture	838	13.0	3.6	11.2	11.0	13.3	8.4	31.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.2	1.8	-	
Miscellaneous wood products	725	17.4	2.6	16.7	7.4	11.8	5.3	20.1	6.9	5.5	1.7	0.1	4.4	0.1	
Other paper products (b)	4,015	10.6	4.5	9.3	11.0	19.3	7.8	22.3	6.9	2.7	3.1	1.0	1.5	-	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	3,757	18.2	4.7	15.9	27.9	6.8	7.5	10.5	2.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	1.0	-	
Hardware and tools	902	6.4	3.2	9.4	19.5	15.2	3.8	38.9	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	-	
Machinery mfg. (c)	548	10.9	4.2	10.8	29.4	21.2	4.4	12.6	2.0	1.6	2.7	-	-	-	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,275	14.8	7.7	9.1	22.2	8.2	3.3	25.7	1.7	5.1	1.8	0.1	0.3	-	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,066	7.7	3.5	10.0	12.9	18.0	9.6	19.9	2.4	9.7	4.8	0.3	1.3	-	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	892	7.4	6.8	7.5	15.0	5.9	10.1	34.5	9.1	1.7	1.0	0.2	1.0	-	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prep.	1,338	5.9	4.3	16.6	41.6	17.9	6.7	4.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	-	-	-	
Other chemical products (f)	1,333	11.5	5.6	19.2	28.4	10.5	5.6	11.3	2.6	2.3	0.6	1.9	0.5	-	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,264	13.7	6.0	8.5	7.8	25.2	7.5	16.9	3.1	4.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	-	
<b>MANITOBA</b>															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	29,013	5.1	2.1	5.2	11.4	20.5	18.8	14.5	7.8	4.0	4.4	0.6	5.1	0.5	
Meat products	2,605	5.5	2.1	6.2	4.7	15.8	22.3	25.0	3.1	7.4	3.1	0.2	4.4	0.2	
Other foods and beverages (g)	4,189	7.2	2.3	2.8	10.0	6.4	18.3	12.7	17.8	3.1	5.4	1.0	12.5	0.7	
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,601	11.9	5.3	11.1	24.6	10.6	10.4	11.3	3.5	4.2	4.3	0.5	2.1	0.2	
Wood products	1,793	4.3	2.0	5.5	7.1	20.2	29.5	10.4	7.5	5.1	2.7	0.9	4.3	0.5	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,840	6.2	1.8	10.5	34.3	9.1	12.1	13.3	5.0	2.5	1.6	0.3	2.7	0.5	
Iron and steel products	3,401	2.9	0.9	3.7	7.8	5.6	28.1	19.8	6.8	5.3	12.7	0.9	4.3	1.2	
Transportation equipment	6,141	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	57.2	21.1	14.2	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	-	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	22,470	3.6	1.3	3.0	8.1	22.2	20.5	15.3	9.1	4.2	5.1	0.7	6.3	0.6	
Meat products	2,159	5.3	1.5	3.7	3.0	13.3	24.1	28.6	3.6	8.1	3.2	0.3	5.1	0.2	
Other foods and beverages (g)	3,044	5.4	2.1	1.0	8.5	3.4	18.2	10.9	22.3	2.9	6.7	1.1	16.5	1.0	
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,245	10.4	3.6	5.9	16.7	8.5	10.0	13.5	5.0	6.9	10.5	1.3	6.7	0.9	
Wood products	1,636	4.4	1.5	3.3	6.9	20.0	30.7	10.3	8.1	5.5	3.0	1.0	4.7	0.5	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,453	5.5	1.2	9.8	34.1	9.2	13.1	13.1	5.6	2.9	1.9	0.4	2.4	0.7	
Iron and steel products	3,378	2.9	0.9	3.4	7.8	5.7	28.0	20.0	6.9	5.3	12.8	0.9	4.3	1.2	
Transportation equipment	6,114	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	57.4	20.9	14.2	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	-	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	6,543	10.6	5.0	12.8	22.5	14.5	13.7	11.6	3.4	3.2	1.7	0.3	0.7	-	
Meat products	446	6.1	3.2	18.4	12.8	27.7	13.8	8.1	0.7	3.8	2.5	-	0.9	-	
Other foods and beverages (g)	1,125	12.1	3.0	7.5	14.1	14.7	18.6	17.7	5.1	3.8	2.0	0.5	1.0	-	
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,356	12.4	6.0	13.1	27.5	11.3	10.6	10.6	3.0	3.1	1.9	0.2	0.4	-	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	387	8.3	4.4	12.9	34.7	9.0	8.5	14.0	2.8	1.0	0.5	-	3.6	0.3	
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	5,291	5.7	1.5	6.2	11.1	9.4	39.5	9.1	9.7	3.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	-	
Meat products	975	7.0	1.4	6.5	0.9	12.8	45.4	20.0	1.6	3.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	
Dairy products	907	6.6	1.2	5.1	0.8	5.1	49.0	6.6	18.5	1.3	1.0	3.9	0.7	0.2	
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,240	2.7	0.8	3.6	8.9	15.6	31.6	10.9	13.5	5.1	2.7	0.6	2.9	-	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	4,611	4.7	1.4	5.4	11.4	8.1	40.0	9.8	10.4	4.2	1.8	1.1	1.7	-	
Meat products	814	6.5	1.2	5.7	1.1	8.7	45.7	23.8	2.0	4.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	-	
Dairy products	700	1.6	0.4	3.7	0.6	2.6	54.0	6.9	21.6	1.4	1.1	4.9	0.9	0.3	
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,096	1.6	0.7	3.1	8.4	16.7	31.3	10.9	14.5	5.7	3.1	0.7	3.3	-	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	660	12.8	2.5	11.5	9.1	18.4	35.2	4.3	5.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	-	-	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Reported Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31 1949, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>ALBERTA</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	15,036	4.6	1.9	4.5	16.6	10.4	18.9	13.6	16.4	6.6	2.7	0.8	2.4	0.6
Meat products	2,345	6.9	1.4	6.6	4.1	14.7	26.6	29.2	3.5	5.7	1.7	0.1	0.6	-
Other foods and beverages (g)	3,582	3.0	1.5	2.0	15.3	14.5	10.3	12.2	29.6	3.4	3.8	0.2	3.8	0.4
Saw and planing mills	1,202	5.8	2.3	4.3	3.3	5.9	25.2	13.2	25.1	6.7	1.8	4.3	1.9	0.2
Iron and steel products	1,291	4.8	2.1	8.9	31.5	3.2	15.9	15.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	0.6	4.3	1.3
Transportation equipment	2,213	2.5	0.9	1.5	3.7	12.9	46.3	8.7	2.1	21.2	0.1	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,243	8.4	1.7	1.9	5.4	2.3	7.3	5.3	49.8	5.1	5.1	3.1	4.4	0.2
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	12,945	4.3	1.7	4.1	15.0	8.7	19.5	14.4	17.6	7.5	3.0	0.8	2.8	0.7
Meat products	1,829	6.9	0.9	5.2	2.0	10.9	26.5	33.3	4.2	7.1	2.2	0.2	0.5	-
Other foods and beverages (g)	2,901	2.4	1.6	1.3	17.2	10.6	9.9	12.3	31.7	3.6	4.4	0.3	4.2	0.5
Saw and planing mills	1,154	6.1	2.3	4.3	3.1	6.1	24.0	13.4	25.6	7.0	1.9	4.1	2.0	0.2
Iron and steel products	1,290	4.8	2.1	6.9	31.5	3.2	15.9	15.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	0.6	4.3	1.3
Transportation equipment	2,202	2.5	1.0	1.5	3.7	13.0	46.1	8.6	2.1	21.3	0.1	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,051	7.7	1.4	1.7	5.8	2.5	6.5	5.2	50.0	5.9	6.0	2.0	5.2	0.3
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	2,090	6.6	3.3	7.5	25.8	20.4	16.2	8.2	9.4	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.2	-
Meat products	516	6.8	3.1	11.2	11.5	28.3	22.6	14.7	1.0	0.8	-	-	-	-
Other foods and beverages (g)	481	8.2	1.0	5.6	4.4	58.4	12.9	11.2	17.0	1.9	0.4	-	0.6	0.2
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	192	12.0	3.1	2.6	4.2	1.3	12.0	5.7	49.0	0.5	-	9.3	-	-
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	57,683	7.7	3.8	10.5	40.0	10.6	12.4	4.2	4.0	1.8	1.7	0.5	2.3	0.5
Canned and cured fish	2,784	27.2	3.4	4.8	4.3	4.0	13.5	5.8	7.8	4.1	4.5	2.3	12.1	8.2
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	1,963	17.0	6.1	10.9	12.8	11.3	10.2	6.9	4.6	2.5	11.2	2.5	3.7	0.3
Saw and planing mills	21,491	5.8	4.0	8.5	55.4	7.3	11.1	2.2	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.1
Furniture	1,299	4.5	2.1	9.2	51.5	12.2	11.6	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.3	2.6	0.2
Miscellaneous wood products	1,581	7.4	3.2	11.1	45.5	9.6	12.6	3.2	4.2	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.1
Pulp and paper mills	3,427	6.4	6.9	9.1	14.6	2.8	20.5	5.0	17.1	6.8	1.2	0.9	8.8	1.2
Other paper products (b)	1,345	6.8	3.7	7.7	29.2	15.4	21.4	5.0	7.9	1.0	1.5	-	0.4	-
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,739	8.3	2.8	31.2	28.9	5.4	6.3	7.4	2.4	1.8	1.8	0.4	2.7	0.3
Iron and steel products	4,065	5.2	3.5	7.6	61.1	9.1	3.4	4.1	2.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5
Transportation equipment	3,405	9.1	2.2	7.9	49.3	4.9	11.0	6.2	2.1	1.5	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.4
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,257	5.8	2.3	24.8	2.9	48.9	2.0	5.6	1.6	2.8	1.1	-	2.0	0.2
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	51,074	6.4	3.3	10.0	41.6	10.8	12.2	4.3	4.3	1.9	1.5	0.5	2.5	0.7
Canned and cured fish	2,063	17.4	2.3	4.3	5.3	2.7	16.5	5.3	9.8	4.5	5.5	2.9	15.4	8.1
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	849	12.1	4.0	7.2	16.1	12.5	10.2	7.9	4.4	4.6	8.1	4.5	7.8	0.5
Saw and planing mills	20,745	5.8	4.0	7.4	56.2	7.4	11.2	2.2	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.1
Furniture	1,025	4.4	2.0	8.4	51.0	12.7	10.9	2.6	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.4	3.3	0.2
Miscellaneous wood products	1,464	6.8	2.9	10.5	45.5	10.3	13.0	3.4	4.2	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.1
Pulp and paper mills	3,413	6.5	5.9	9.0	14.6	2.8	20.5	5.0	17.1	6.7	1.2	0.9	8.6	1.2
Other paper products (b)	935	5.5	3.9	4.4	30.0	12.5	24.1	5.3	10.2	1.5	2.1	-	0.6	-
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,508	7.9	1.6	34.8	28.0	6.4	5.1	7.8	2.7	1.9	1.9	0.3	1.5	0.3
Iron and steel products	3,951	5.2	3.0	7.8	61.0	9.2	3.5	4.2	2.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5
Transportation equipment	3,354	9.1	2.2	7.8	49.0	4.8	11.1	6.2	2.2	1.5	1.8	0.6	2.2	1.5
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,218	4.9	2.3	25.1	2.8	49.6	2.0	5.6	1.6	2.8	1.1	-	2.0	0.2
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	6,609	17.5	5.8	15.2	28.9	8.9	13.9	3.4	2.0	0.7	2.7	0.3	0.8	0.1
Canned and cured fish	721	55.1	6.5	6.4	1.4	7.5	4.9	7.5	1.8	3.1	1.8	0.6	2.8	0.6
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	1,114	20.7	7.7	13.7	10.3	10.4	10.0	6.2	4.8	1.0	13.5	1.1	0.6	-
Saw and planing mills	746	6.3	4.3	38.1	35.7	4.8	9.2	0.3	1.2	-	-	-	0.1	-
Furniture	274	4.7	2.6	12.4	53.4	10.2	14.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	-	-	-	-
Other paper products (c)	412	10.0	3.4	15.3	27.3	21.6	15.3	4.4	2.7	-	-	-	-	-

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, - 22 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or more
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>WAGE-EARNERS OF BOTH SEXES</b>														
CANADA	804,971	6.3	3.1	8.5	15.3	11.1	8.6	18.8	10.7	5.7	3.9	1.2	5.9	0.9
Halifax	5,901	7.3	2.3	5.5	14.4	7.5	34.8	8.9	5.3	3.0	5.6	1.3	4.2	1.8
Saint John	3,352	6.5	2.6	3.8	11.1	11.0	11.1	14.2	8.3	7.1	5.7	2.7	13.5	2.4
Quebec	14,241	8.8	2.2	6.8	5.3	6.0	9.2	24.5	11.9	6.3	3.7	1.9	11.4	2.0
Sherbrooke	6,115	6.5	3.2	6.8	8.6	9.7	5.2	29.0	5.8	9.2	6.7	1.3	8.0	2.0
Three Rivers	7,300	4.1	2.2	10.1	7.5	7.1	6.8	11.6	23.3	7.4	6.3	1.5	10.7	1.3
Montreal	146,110	8.0	4.2	10.3	12.1	11.8	8.0	20.5	6.2	5.7	4.1	1.1	6.5	1.2
Ottawa - Hull	11,517	3.1	1.9	4.5	10.8	10.1	7.0	18.2	28.3	5.9	4.5	1.1	5.8	1.2
Toronto	125,473	7.8	3.6	10.4	19.2	15.8	8.9	17.3	6.1	4.0	3.2	0.5	2.9	0.4
Hamilton	42,217	4.3	2.7	9.4	15.4	18.7	9.2	23.8	6.3	3.9	3.2	0.4	2.4	0.3
St. Catharines - Welland	17,843	3.5	2.7	7.4	15.6	11.8	5.5	26.7	13.0	5.0	4.0	1.3	3.4	0.3
Brantford	9,420	6.2	2.1	14.3	13.8	9.9	2.6	34.7	3.2	3.7	2.7	1.1	5.2	0.5
Kitchener - Waterloo	13,544	6.9	2.8	7.9	12.3	10.5	5.9	27.9	8.9	6.1	5.0	1.5	4.2	0.2
London	11,939	7.5	2.8	6.1	11.9	22.3	3.8	27.6	5.4	4.6	3.8	0.9	3.3	0.2
Windsor	26,794	5.0	4.5	22.6	32.0	6.6	6.5	11.6	4.8	2.9	2.0	0.2	1.2	0.1
Fort William - Port Arthur	4,176	2.0	0.8	2.4	6.8	2.0	19.3	4.8	39.3	5.6	6.1	1.8	8.8	0.2
Winnipeg	26,190	5.3	2.1	5.5	11.6	22.4	19.7	15.1	5.5	3.9	3.7	0.5	4.3	0.4
Regina	1,529	6.7	2.3	9.4	18.2	13.8	37.4	6.6	2.1	2.0	1.2	-	0.5	-
Saskatoon	1,431	4.2	0.9	4.8	9.4	7.4	40.3	8.8	9.9	7.6	2.5	2.6	1.5	0.1
Edmonton	5,803	4.6	1.8	4.6	15.1	13.7	17.6	20.3	5.7	11.5	2.7	0.4	1.4	0.6
Calgary	5,525	3.8	1.9	5.8	24.0	12.0	28.0	9.5	8.1	2.4	2.4	0.7	1.4	-
Vancouver	24,072	7.4	3.5	11.9	45.4	9.1	11.3	4.3	2.8	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.3
Victoria	3,977	6.3	1.7	7.8	60.0	5.8	9.5	2.3	2.4	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.7
<b>MALE WAGE-EARNERS</b>														
CANADA	618,508	4.3	2.3	6.7	15.5	10.4	8.8	19.1	12.6	6.3	4.4	1.3	7.1	1.2
Halifax	4,635	5.4	2.5	4.7	17.3	5.3	39.2	6.4	4.0	3.4	3.3	1.3	4.9	2.3
Saint John	2,717	4.0	1.7	3.3	11.0	12.3	10.4	12.3	8.4	8.1	6.6	3.0	16.0	2.9
Quebec	8,920	7.9	1.7	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.9	24.5	16.8	8.1	4.9	2.0	12.5	3.2
Sherbrooke	4,098	5.3	1.5	4.0	6.4	7.9	6.1	29.5	4.6	11.6	8.0	1.5	10.7	2.9
Three Rivers	5,639	3.4	1.2	4.5	5.1	4.3	7.1	12.3	28.7	8.3	8.1	1.9	13.4	1.7
Montreal	99,876	4.8	2.7	7.3	11.1	10.5	9.0	22.4	7.9	7.1	5.3	1.5	8.7	1.7
Ottawa - Hull	9,250	2.2	1.5	3.3	9.0	9.2	5.9	17.9	30.5	6.3	4.7	1.2	6.8	1.5
Toronto	88,871	4.7	2.2	8.0	18.8	15.3	9.3	20.0	7.8	4.8	3.9	0.8	3.8	0.3
Hamilton	33,056	2.6	1.6	5.7	14.9	21.6	10.3	23.5	7.6	4.4	3.7	0.5	2.9	0.4
St. Catharines - Welland	15,311	2.7	2.5	6.5	16.0	12.1	5.2	26.0	14.5	5.1	4.3	1.0	3.6	0.4
Brantford	7,316	3.6	1.7	16.0	14.5	10.1	2.4	35.2	3.8	3.9	3.0	0.8	4.5	0.5
Kitchener - Waterloo	9,402	3.4	2.1	5.8	14.8	8.4	3.8	30.8	10.8	7.0	5.2	2.1	5.7	0.3
London	8,726	4.2	1.8	4.5	13.4	22.4	2.9	30.3	6.0	4.8	4.0	0.9	4.2	0.3
Windsor	24,635	4.3	4.0	23.8	32.4	8.1	6.8	11.1	5.1	2.8	2.0	0.2	1.3	0.1
Fort William - Port Arthur	4,077	1.9	0.6	2.5	7.1	2.0	20.2	4.8	40.3	5.7	6.5	1.7	6.7	0.2
Winnipeg	20,005	3.3	1.2	3.1	7.8	24.9	21.9	16.3	6.3	4.1	4.3	0.6	5.4	0.5
Regina	1,392	6.9	2.5	8.0	19.3	11.3	38.7	6.9	2.2	2.2	1.4	-	0.3	-
Saskatoon	1,235	3.3	0.6	4.2	8.2	7.9	38.5	9.3	11.4	8.7	2.9	3.0	1.7	0.2
Edmonton	4,777	4.0	1.6	4.3	9.2	13.4	18.4	22.5	6.6	13.7	3.0	0.4	1.6	0.7
Calgary	4,848	3.3	1.6	4.8	25.8	8.4	29.7	9.2	8.7	2.7	2.8	0.7	1.3	-
Vancouver	19,986	6.2	3.0	11.4	47.3	8.7	10.5	4.8	3.1	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.3
Victoria	3,872	5.4	1.5	8.0	62.0	6.2	7.5	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS</b>														
CANADA	186,463	12.8	5.8	14.6	14.8	13.2	7.9	17.8	4.5	3.9	2.3	0.5	2.0	0.1
Halifax	1,286	14.1	1.7	8.5	3.8	16.1	18.9	18.0	0.5	1.5	13.8	1.4	1.7	-
Saint John	636	17.0	6.6	6.0	11.5	5.0	14.3	22.4	7.7	3.1	1.9	1.5	2.4	0.5
Quebec	5,321	10.1	3.0	10.1	5.4	7.1	18.6	24.4	3.6	6.8	1.7	1.7	9.5	-
Sherbrooke	2,018	8.8	6.6	12.3	12.9	13.4	3.8	27.9	2.0	4.6	4.1	0.9	2.7	0.2
Three Rivers	1,661	6.4	5.7	29.3	16.3	16.8	6.0	9.2	4.1	4.3	0.3	-	1.6	-
Montreal	46,234	15.1	7.2	17.9	14.3	14.8	6.9	16.5	2.4	2.3	1.3	0.3	1.7	-
Ottawa - Hull	2,267	7.0	3.4	9.2	17.0	14.1	11.8	19.0	9.9	4.1	3.4	0.6	0.7	-
Toronto	36,602	14.8	8.9	16.5	20.0	16.3	8.1	10.7	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.2	0.7	-
Hamilton	9,161	10.6	6.8	22.8	17.4	8.4	4.4	24.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.2	0.5	-
St. Catharines - Welland	2,532	8.0	3.0	13.1	13.8	8.5	7.9	30.2	3.8	4.3	2.0	3.2	2.1	-
Brantford	2,104	15.7	3.8	8.5	11.9	8.1	3.3	33.7	0.9	3.1	1.8	1.9	7.7	-
Kitchener - Waterloo	4,142	14.8	3.7	12.7	7.2	15.4	10.7	21.5	4.5	3.9	4.7	0.2	0.7	-
London	3,213	16.4	6.1	10.3	11.2	18.7	5.7	18.5	3.8	4.2	3.5	0.9	0.7	-
Windsor	2,159	13.0	9.9	9.3	27.3	12.1	2.5	16.8	1.4	4.9	2.4	-	0.8	-
Fort William - Port Arthur	99	9.1	2.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	12.1	12.1	37.5	7.1	3.0	8.1	3.0	-
Winnipeg	6,185	10.6	5.2	13.0	23.7	14.9	12.9	11.2	3.0	3.1	1.6	0.2	0.5	-
Regina	137	4.4	2.2	23.4	7.3	37.2	21.2	3.8	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatoon	196	9.7	2.8	8.2	16.8	4.1	52.0	5.6	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Edmonton	1,028	4.4	2.5	5.7	42.8	18.2	14.5	10.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	-	0.1	-
Calgary	677	6.8	4.6	12.3	10.9	37.6	16.8	6.4	4.0	0.3	-	0.3	-	-
Vancouver	4,086	13.1	5.9	14.7	35.4	11.1	14.7	2.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.6	-
Victoria	306	17.4	3.6	6.2	36.7	1.0	34.1	0.7	-	-	-	-	1.3	-

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS Reported in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, 6 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>MONTREAL</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	146,110	8.0	4.2	10.8	12.1	11.8	8.0	20.6	6.2	5.7	4.1	1.1	8.5	1.2
Distilled and malt liquors	3,343	1.5	2.0	2.2	20.5	5.1	9.4	6.5	33.6	6.9	4.5	0.5	4.9	2.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,724	3.1	1.5	8.7	1.8	12.0	2.2	62.3	1.3	3.1	2.6	-	1.4	-
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,515	20.8	6.7	19.1	7.5	13.5	7.7	12.3	5.4	2.8	1.8	0.2	2.0	0.2
Textile products (except clothing)	7,871	7.0	2.9	9.6	13.3	4.4	3.9	29.9	3.4	7.1	6.3	1.1	9.8	1.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	30,773	18.5	8.7	19.9	15.3	13.0	6.3	7.7	2.4	2.7	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.2
Other paper products (b)	3,477	5.9	1.8	8.4	4.7	12.4	4.0	21.5	2.9	14.7	10.3	1.2	10.5	1.7
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	5,197	6.6	2.3	13.4	28.1	14.2	5.1	9.4	2.8	4.1	4.1	1.3	5.8	2.8
Iron and steel products	17,148	3.8	5.5	6.2	5.0	17.6	10.4	28.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	1.1	6.4	1.2
Transportation equipment	20,733	4.0	1.6	6.2	3.0	12.5	19.0	34.3	2.4	4.4	3.6	2.0	5.6	1.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,122	3.1	3.3	17.1	40.0	6.7	4.9	14.6	2.4	3.0	2.3	0.2	2.0	0.4
Chemical products	4,814	3.0	2.1	5.8	17.5	15.1	8.9	18.7	8.2	5.2	4.3	0.8	9.4	1.0
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	99,876	4.8	2.7	7.3	11.1	10.5	9.0	22.4	7.9	7.1	5.3	1.5	8.7	1.7
Distilled and malt liquors	2,874	1.5	0.9	2.0	12.3	4.3	10.9	7.4	38.8	8.1	5.2	0.5	5.7	2.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,506	1.0	0.5	3.9	1.1	3.9	1.8	64.7	2.6	7.9	8.0	0.3	4.5	-
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	3,085	17.6	6.9	19.9	7.2	12.2	7.3	14.3	6.6	3.5	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.4
Textile products (except clothing)	4,529	3.5	1.4	5.9	12.5	3.0	3.1	28.2	3.7	10.4	8.6	1.5	16.0	2.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	8,578	13.1	5.0	14.9	20.8	11.9	7.2	9.5	5.0	5.2	3.2	0.6	3.0	0.6
Other paper products (b)	2,181	3.2	1.0	5.0	4.3	7.0	2.6	21.0	3.5	17.6	14.6	1.3	16.0	2.6
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	4,251	6.2	1.8	12.5	27.0	15.5	4.9	9.2	3.2	4.0	4.5	1.4	6.4	3.4
Iron and steel products	15,928	3.5	5.5	5.7	4.5	17.8	10.7	28.2	5.3	5.2	4.5	1.1	6.6	1.3
Transportation equipment	20,538	3.9	1.6	5.9	3.0	12.4	19.2	34.5	2.4	4.4	3.6	2.1	5.6	1.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,487	2.5	2.7	16.4	38.5	7.8	5.6	14.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.5
Chemical products	3,460	2.1	1.0	3.1	15.7	9.5	9.6	20.4	10.9	7.1	5.4	1.1	12.7	1.4
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	46,234	15.1	7.2	17.9	14.3	14.8	5.9	16.5	2.4	2.6	1.3	0.3	1.7	-
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,219	4.0	1.9	10.9	2.1	15.9	2.5	61.3	0.6	0.8	-	-	-	-
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,430	24.6	6.4	17.9	7.9	15.4	7.9	9.9	3.7	2.0	1.4	-	2.9	-
Textile products (except clothing)	3,342	11.8	5.0	14.5	14.4	6.3	4.9	32.2	3.0	2.6	3.1	0.6	1.6	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	22,097	20.9	10.1	21.9	13.3	16.3	5.9	7.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	-	0.7	-
Other paper products (b)	1,296	10.3	3.0	14.3	5.3	21.5	6.3	22.5	1.9	9.9	3.1	0.5	1.2	0.2
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	946	8.0	4.9	17.7	33.1	8.5	6.2	10.4	0.8	4.4	2.2	0.7	3.1	-
Iron and steel products	1,220	6.5	4.3	12.4	11.1	15.3	6.8	29.6	5.1	1.2	2.4	0.7	4.5	-
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,635	4.4	4.7	18.6	43.7	4.1	3.1	14.5	1.2	3.3	1.3	-	1.0	0.1
Chemical products	1,354	5.2	4.9	12.6	22.1	29.2	7.0	13.6	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.9	-
<b>TORONTO</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	125,473	7.6	3.6	10.4	19.2	15.8	8.9	17.3	6.1	4.0	3.2	0.5	2.9	0.4
Meat products	3,772	5.0	1.2	7.2	5.0	14.8	18.3	32.7	4.7	4.7	3.2	0.5	2.4	0.3
Bread and other bakery products	3,482	7.5	1.7	2.2	1.5	2.7	3.7	10.3	57.9	6.3	4.0	0.6	1.8	-
Rubber products	4,145	2.8	4.5	14.3	41.8	13.6	4.6	11.3	4.0	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	-
Textile products (except clothing)	4,209	9.4	4.5	10.1	11.5	10.2	7.8	23.9	9.6	4.6	4.1	0.6	2.8	0.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	14,158	13.2	7.4	18.4	33.4	11.4	4.1	7.1	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.7	-
Other paper products (b)	5,784	8.2	3.8	7.4	16.3	13.2	10.0	22.4	4.6	4.9	4.1	0.5	4.3	0.3
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	9,236	9.3	3.3	16.0	40.3	8.5	4.2	7.3	3.6	2.6	2.1	0.4	2.1	0.3
Iron and steel products	19,220	5.3	2.7	10.4	17.8	18.0	10.0	21.9	1.8	3.7	3.7	0.7	3.3	0.7
Transportation equipment	6,915	3.0	1.3	6.5	8.5	14.6	7.1	43.1	2.3	5.0	3.4	1.4	3.2	0.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,478	3.9	2.5	10.6	10.8	26.5	17.8	15.4	3.0	4.3	2.4	0.4	2.3	0.1
Chemical products	6,303	4.1	2.7	8.5	23.7	15.4	14.3	13.0	8.0	3.6	3.5	0.9	1.5	0.4
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	88,871	4.7	2.2	8.0	18.8	15.3	9.3	20.0	7.8	4.8	3.9	0.8	3.6	0.6
Meat products	3,111	3.4	0.9	3.5	3.2	12.9	19.4	38.7	5.4	5.2	3.8	0.5	2.8	0.3
Bread and other bakery products	2,874	4.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.2	7.0	67.8	7.2	4.6	0.7	2.0	-
Rubber products	3,398	2.0	4.0	11.3	43.0	14.0	5.0	12.1	4.8	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	-
Textile products (except clothing)	2,188	4.0	1.2	5.3	9.3	4.6	7.8	31.2	15.2	6.9	7.2	1.1	5.5	0.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,053	8.7	4.3	13.7	38.2	11.5	5.1	9.3	2.5	2.5	2.1	0.4	1.6	0.2
Other paper products (b)	3,499	5.2	2.6	5.3	18.2	9.1	9.0	24.5	5.7	6.5	6.0	0.8	6.8	0.5
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	7,038	5.1	2.6	14.7	43.7	9.3	4.4	7.1	4.5	2.8	2.5	0.4	2.5	0.4
Iron and steel products	17,704	4.9	2.5	10.1	17.2	18.4	9.5	22.8	2.0	3.8	3.9	0.7	3.4	0.8
Transportation equipment	6,492	2.8	1.2	5.7	8.1	15.0	8.7	44.5	2.4	4.5	3.5	1.6	3.3	0.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,830	2.7	1.4	8.0	9.8	25.8	18.2	17.3	4.0	5.6	3.1	0.5	3.1	0.2
Chemical products	4,483	2.6	1.7	3.6	20.4	15.0	17.6	15.2	10.5	4.5	4.5	0.8	2.7	0.6

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 23.

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked in the Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Persons Reported	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-45 hours	46 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 or over
	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>TORONTO (Cont'd)</b>														
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	36,602	14.8	6.9	16.5	20.0	16.3	8.1	10.7	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.2	0.7	-
Textile products (except clothing)	2,021	15.1	8.9	15.3	14.0	16.3	7.9	16.0	3.6	2.1	0.7	-	0.1	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	9,105	15.7	9.1	21.1	30.6	11.3	3.6	5.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	-	0.2	-
Other paper products (b)	2,285	12.8	5.5	10.6	13.4	19.4	11.4	19.6	3.0	2.3	1.5	-	0.7	-
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	2,198	22.8	5.4	20.4	29.9	5.6	3.7	8.0	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	-
Iron and steel products	1,516	10.3	6.0	13.7	24.4	13.1	15.8	10.2	0.3	2.3	1.6	0.7	1.6	-
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,648	6.5	5.0	16.0	12.9	28.2	17.4	11.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	-	0.4	-
Chemical products	1,820	7.7	5.2	20.4	31.8	16.3	6.0	7.6	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	-	-
<b>HAMILTON</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	42,217	4.3	2.7	9.4	15.4	18.7	9.2	23.8	6.3	3.9	3.2	0.4	2.4	0.3
Textile products (except clothing)	2,199	6.1	3.0	5.9	14.4	8.4	5.5	50.3	3.6	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	-
Knit goods	2,971	7.2	6.5	14.2	26.6	5.9	6.0	27.8	1.6	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.2
Iron and steel products	17,276	2.4	1.9	7.0	12.0	14.4	15.9	29.8	5.4	4.4	3.6	0.4	2.6	0.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,027	0.9	1.5	17.3	13.7	63.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	-	0.3	-
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	33,056	2.6	1.6	5.7	14.9	21.6	10.6	23.5	7.6	4.4	3.7	0.5	2.9	0.4
Textile products (except clothing)	954	2.0	1.2	2.8	8.7	11.4	4.2	57.7	5.7	2.7	1.7	0.4	1.5	-
Knit goods	908	1.7	2.2	4.6	32.6	5.6	4.0	36.2	3.6	4.7	1.8	-	2.4	0.6
Iron and steel products	16,379	2.3	1.7	6.6	12.2	13.7	18.6	29.5	5.6	4.6	3.8	0.4	2.7	0.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,454	0.3	0.2	0.5	10.1	85.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	-	0.4	-
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	9,161	10.6	6.8	22.8	17.4	8.4	4.4	24.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.2	0.5	-
Textile products (except clothing)	1,245	9.3	4.5	8.3	18.7	6.0	6.4	44.6	2.0	0.2	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2,063	9.7	8.3	18.4	23.9	6.0	6.9	24.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	-
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,573	2.7	5.1	64.5	23.7	2.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	-	-	-
<b>WINNIPEG</b>														
(a) Wage-earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	26,190	5.3	2.1	5.5	11.6	22.4	19.7	15.1	5.5	3.9	3.7	0.5	4.3	0.4
Meat products	2,498	5.2	2.2	6.2	4.7	16.4	23.1	25.6	3.2	7.4	2.5	0.2	3.1	0.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,363	11.8	5.8	11.3	25.8	10.6	9.4	11.2	3.1	4.0	4.4	0.5	2.2	0.3
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,799	6.2	1.9	10.7	35.1	9.3	10.4	13.5	5.1	2.6	1.6	0.3	2.7	0.6
Iron and steel products	2,675	2.8	0.7	4.0	5.5	6.6	32.5	23.5	5.8	4.7	9.0	0.9	3.1	0.6
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	20,006	3.6	1.2	3.1	7.8	24.9	21.9	16.3	6.3	4.1	4.3	0.6	5.4	0.5
Meat products	2,094	5.0	1.5	3.7	2.9	13.7	24.9	29.3	3.6	8.3	2.9	0.3	3.7	0.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,211	10.3	3.7	6.1	16.9	8.7	9.9	13.6	3.9	7.1	10.7	1.3	6.9	0.9
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,416	5.8	1.2	10.1	35.1	9.4	11.0	13.3	5.7	3.0	1.9	0.4	2.4	0.7
Iron and steel products	2,657	2.7	0.7	3.8	5.5	6.8	32.4	23.7	5.9	4.7	9.1	0.9	3.2	0.6
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	6,185	10.6	5.2	13.0	23.7	14.9	12.9	11.2	3.0	3.1	1.6	0.2	0.6	-
Meat products	404	6.4	5.7	19.1	14.1	30.3	14.1	6.4	0.7	2.7	0.5	-	-	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,152	12.4	6.3	13.3	29.0	11.3	9.2	10.3	2.9	2.8	1.9	0.2	0.4	-
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	583	7.8	4.4	13.1	35.0	9.1	8.1	14.1	2.9	1.0	0.5	-	3.7	0.3
<b>VANCOUVER</b>														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	24,072	7.4	3.5	11.9	45.4	9.1	11.3	4.3	2.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.3
Food and beverages	4,803	10.3	2.7	6.7	32.3	10.4	21.3	6.1	4.7	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.5	0.2
Saw and planing mills	6,322	5.8	4.4	13.1	56.8	9.2	3.6	2.1	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	-
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,313	7.8	3.0	31.9	30.2	7.3	3.1	6.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.5	3.5	0.4
Iron and steel products	3,458	5.3	3.5	8.1	64.8	5.7	3.3	4.1	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4
Transportation	1,771	11.5	3.8	9.7	27.1	6.9	19.0	10.6	2.1	2.0	2.4	0.8	2.9	1.2
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	19,986	6.2	3.0	11.4	47.3	8.7	10.5	4.8	3.1	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.3
Food and beverages	3,316	7.0	1.4	4.8	33.7	7.5	23.8	7.8	6.4	2.1	2.2	0.7	2.1	0.4
Saw and planing mills	6,057	5.8	4.3	11.4	58.3	9.3	3.5	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	-
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,121	7.1	1.8	35.9	29.3	7.2	3.0	6.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	0.4	2.0	0.4
Iron and steel products	3,317	5.2	3.0	8.3	64.9	6.8	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4
Transportation equipment	1,761	11.3	3.7	9.7	27.2	6.9	19.1	10.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	0.9	3.0	1.2
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	4,086	13.1	5.9	14.7	35.4	11.1	14.7	2.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.8	-
Food and beverages	1,487	17.9	5.6	10.9	29.0	16.2	15.9	2.4	1.1	0.1	0.9	-	-	-
Saw and planing mills	265	7.2	7.2	52.0	22.5	5.3	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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