

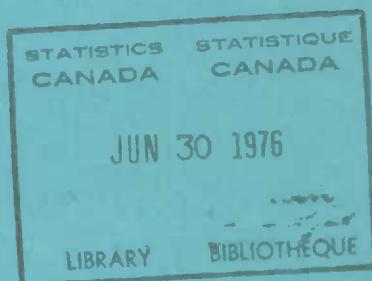
~~72 004~~

72 204 CB

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING

1951



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1952

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING
1951**

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1951

Published by
Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Employment Section
of the Labour and Prices Division,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

CONTENTS

Text

	<u>Page</u>
Introduction and General Summary	1
Part 1. Distribution of Employees	5
Part 2. Hours of Work	5
Part 3. Wages and Salaries	7

Charts

1. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, 1946-51	facing page	1
2. Average Hourly Earnings of Wage-Earners in Manufacturing, 1946-51	8	

Summary Tables (in Text)

A. Average Earnings of Reported Employees, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51, with Percentage Increases in 1951 over 1950	2
B. Proportions of Men and Women in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1950 and 1951	4
C. Average Hours of Men and Women in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1950 and 1951	4
D. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Employees in 22 Metropolitan Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1950 and 1951	6
E. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, 1946-51, with Increases over Preceding Year ..	9

Detailed Tables (pages 12 to 31)

Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Employees, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51:

1. Wage-Earners, Canada	12
2. Salaried Employees, Canada	15

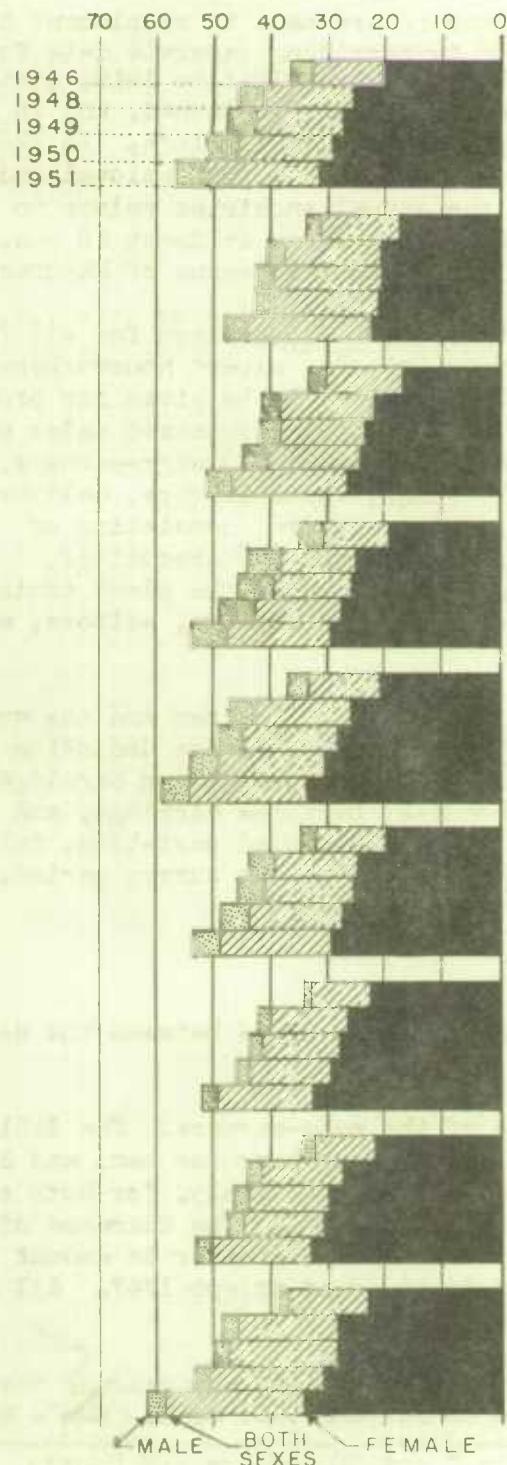
Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Employees, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951:

3. Wage-Earners, Provinces	18
4. Salaried Employees, Provinces	20
5. Wage-Earners, Metropolitan Areas	22
6. Salaried Employees, Metropolitan Areas	24
7. Managerial and Professional Employees, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas	26
8. Office Workers, Canada	27
9. Office Workers, Provinces	28
10. Office Workers, Metropolitan Areas	30

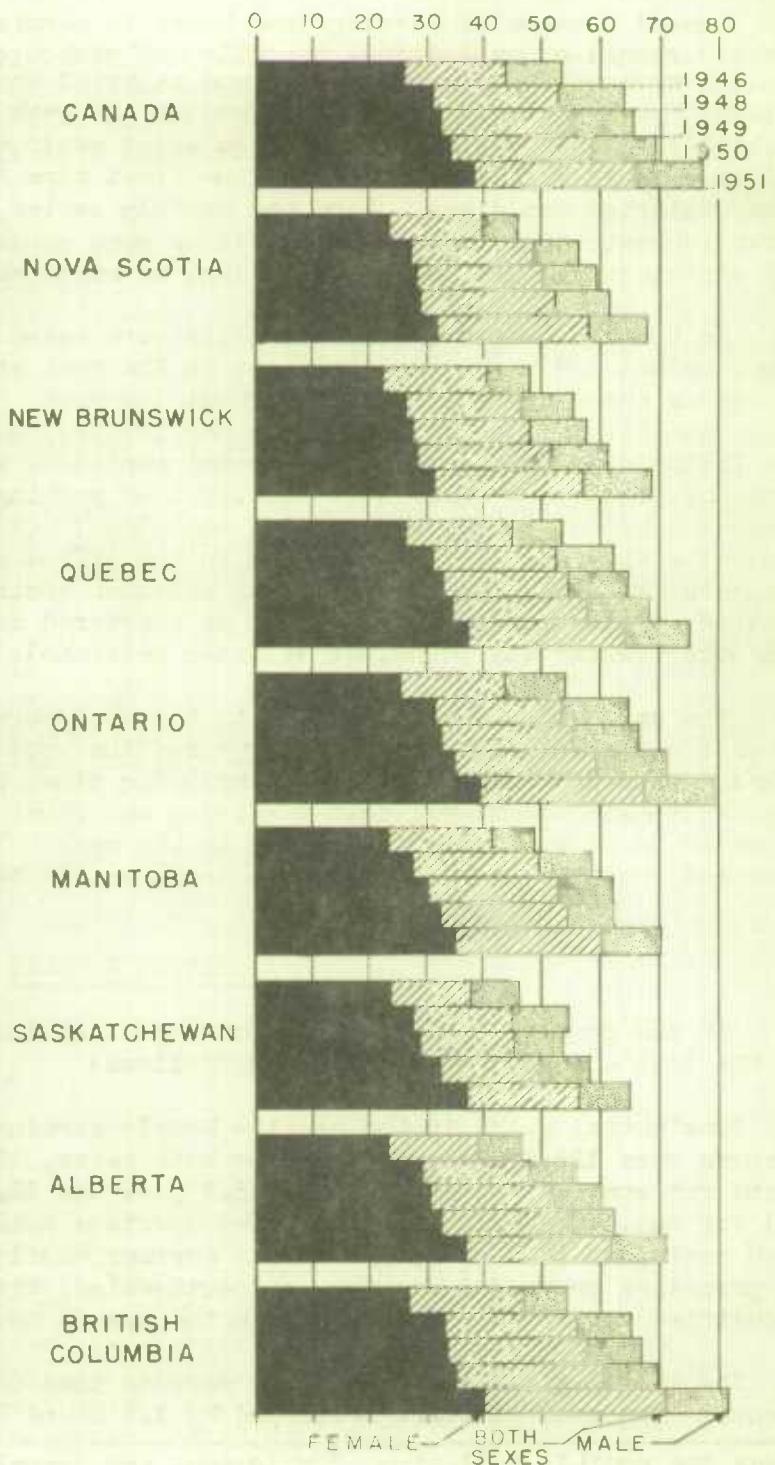
AVERAGE EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946 AND OCT. 31, 1948-51

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
IN DOLLARS



AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES
IN DOLLARS



EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1951.

INTRODUCTION

Annual surveys of earnings and hours in manufacturing are made to supplement the monthly record of employment, payrolls and manhours¹, by providing separate data for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees. From 1946 to 1949, distributions of wage-earners by hours worked in the week surveyed were published, and in 1950, a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees by range of earnings. In 1951, office workers were segregated for the first time from managerial, professional and other salaried employees. Like the monthly series, the annual enquiries relate to establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons. They cover at least 85 p.c. of all employees engaged in manufacturing, as reported to the Annual Census of Manufactures.

In the 1951 survey, establishments were asked to furnish information for all full-time, casual and part-time employees in the week ending Oct. 31, except homeworkers and employees absent without pay throughout the week. No data were to be given for proprietors and firm members, pensioners, nor for persons in separately-organized sales offices. The following groupings of the reported employees were requested: (1) wage-earners, defined as production workers to the level of working foremen, route-drivers, delivery men, maintenance staffs, and related employees; (2) office workers, consisting of general office and clerical workers in the office and plant; and (3) executives, managers and supervisors, travelling salesmen coming directly under the plant administration, professional workers, such as chartered accountants, engineers, editors, etc., and other senior and technical salaried personnel.

The earnings and hours worked in the week were required for the men and the women in each category. The earnings comprised the gross remuneration (before deduction for taxes, insurance, pensions, etc.), including time, piecework and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings, and payments to persons absent with pay in the week. The hours included part-time, full-time and overtime hours worked, and any hours of paid absence in the survey period.

GENERAL SUMMARY

In the general figures, the most important changes taking place between the dates of the 1950 and 1951 surveys were as follows:

1. Substantial gains in the average hourly earnings of the wage-earners. The 1951 figures were 122.2 cents an hour for both sexes, 131.3 cents an hour for men, and 82.5 cents for women. The advances of 15.7 p.o. and 15.0 p.c., respectively, for both sexes and for men, were greater than in any previous year of the record. The increase of 10.0 cents, or 13.8 p.o., in women's average hourly earnings was greater in amount than in preceding years and greater, per centagewise, than in any year except 1947. All industries and areas participated in the upward movement.

2. The sharpest decline in average working time of wage-earners in any year of the record. The general average dropped by 1.5 hours to 42 for the 1951 week. Men's hours

¹/See the monthly bulletins, "Employment and Payrolls," and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

Table A.- Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51, with Percentage Increases in 1951 over 1950.

Area or Group	Both Sexes					Increase 1951 over 1950	Men					Women					Increase 1951 over 1950		
	Average Earnings				1946		Average Earnings				1946	Average Earnings							
	1949	1950	1951	1950	1950		1946	1949	1950	1951	1950	1946	1949	1950	1951	1950			
\$ \$																			
p.c.																			
(a) Wage-Earners - Average Hourly Earnings																			
Canada	.741	.984	1.056	1.222	15.7	.807	1.066	1.142	1.313	15.0	.502	.683	.725	.825	.825	13.8			
* Durable Goods	.816	1.076	1.152	1.326	15.1	.841	1.099	1.177	1.350	14.7	.555	.793	.848	.985	.985	16.2			
Non-Durable Goods	.675	.904	.968	1.118	15.5	.767	1.026	1.099	1.263	14.9	.489	.661	.699	.792	.792	13.3			
N.S.	.688	.889	.887	1.034	16.6	.737	.957	.955	1.113	16.5	.394	.468	.478	.516	.516	7.9			
N.B.	.664	.851	.904	1.058	17.0	.719	.909	.960	1.130	17.7	.400	.574	.611	.687	.687	12.4			
Que.	.672	.890	.940	1.099	16.9	.742	.976	1.031	1.196	16.0	.473	.645	.681	.777	.777	14.1			
Ont.	.777	1.036	1.127	1.295	14.9	.843	1.116	1.212	1.382	14.0	.529	.722	.777	.888	.888	14.3			
Man.	.728	.946	1.003	1.165	16.2	.788	1.020	1.083	1.255	15.9	.498	.661	.689	.757	.757	9.9			
Sask.	.746	.975	1.031	1.188	15.2	.770	1.010	1.065	1.234	15.9	.545	.714	.746	.847	.847	13.5			
Alta.	.750	1.007	1.053	1.220	15.9	.793	1.048	1.095	1.270	16.0	.514	.733	.771	.856	.856	11.0			
B.C.	.894	1.181	1.262	1.500	18.9	.940	1.230	1.317	1.562	18.6	.588	.768	.816	.957	.957	17.3			
(b) Wage-Earners - Average Weekly Earnings																			
Canada	32.38	42.61	45.94	51.32	11.7	36.23	47.33	50.93	56.46	10.9	20.08	27.18	29.00	31.27	31.27	7.8			
* Durable Goods	35.92	46.81	50.57	56.36	11.4	37.17	48.14	52.02	57.65	10.8	22.76	32.35	34.60	38.81	38.81	12.2			
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	38.96	41.82	46.40	11.0	35.05	46.27	49.56	54.94	10.9	19.46	26.18	27.82	29.78	29.78	7.0			
N.S.	31.44	39.56	39.74	44.77	12.7	33.90	42.87	42.98	48.30	12.4	17.18	19.94	20.89	22.14	22.14	6.0			
N.B.	30.54	38.84	40.68	46.87	15.2	33.58	42.18	44.45	51.42	15.7	17.16	23.71	24.01	26.86	26.86	11.9			
Que.	30.51	39.81	42.21	47.26	12.0	34.95	45.19	48.15	53.58	11.3	19.49	26.93	27.65	29.37	29.37	6.2			
Ont.	33.26	44.34	48.48	53.87	11.2	37.09	48.88	53.33	58.80	9.9	20.53	28.45	30.69	33.66	33.66	9.7			
Man.	31.16	41.08	43.73	48.46	10.8	34.51	45.39	48.30	53.21	10.2	19.72	26.24	27.56	29.07	29.07	5.5			
Sask.	32.78	41.34	43.71	49.18	12.5	34.11	43.33	45.58	51.58	13.2	22.45	27.99	29.17	32.89	32.89	12.1			
Alta.	32.40	43.80	44.86	50.39	12.3	34.50	46.01	47.09	52.83	12.2	21.38	29.83	30.61	33.04	33.04	7.9			
B.C.	36.83	47.36	50.73	58.66	15.6	39.01	49.82	53.34	61.70	15.7	23.05	28.57	30.84	34.36	34.36	11.4			
(c) Salaried Employees - Average Weekly Earnings																			
Canada	43.85	54.85	58.74	65.98	12.3	53.21	65.37	69.35	77.55	11.8	25.91	32.62	34.38	38.42	38.42	11.8			
* Durable Goods	45.91	57.16	60.87	68.17	12.0	54.46	66.53	70.48	78.63	11.6	26.59	33.22	35.10	39.04	39.04	11.2			
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	53.00	56.97	64.08	12.5	52.07	64.36	68.29	76.54	12.1	25.50	32.23	33.90	37.98	37.98	12.0			
N.S.	39.89	50.47	52.55	58.43	11.2	46.86	59.45	61.20	67.83	10.8	23.54	28.29	29.18	31.85	31.85	9.5			
N.B.	40.33	48.42	51.60	57.65	11.7	48.25	57.84	61.40	68.64	11.8	22.68	27.88	28.71	31.72	31.72	10.5			
Que.	44.57	54.66	58.10	64.67	11.8	53.30	64.41	68.13	75.77	11.2	26.63	33.05	34.41	37.32	37.32	8.5			
Ont.	43.82	55.32	59.81	87.29	12.5	54.19	66.81	71.40	79.67	11.6	25.87	32.74	34.84	39.49	39.49	13.3			
Man.	41.46	52.98	54.21	60.57	11.7	48.93	62.19	62.42	70.20	12.5	23.76	30.30	32.01	35.06	35.06	9.5			
Sask.	38.78	45.18	49.76	56.35	13.2	46.10	53.23	58.13	64.97	11.8	24.20	29.30	32.34	37.25	37.25	15.2			
Alta.	39.34	51.80	55.05	62.06	12.7	46.30	60.06	62.62	71.12	13.6	23.66	30.72	32.47	36.86	36.86	13.5			
B.C.	46.69	57.91	60.83	71.10	16.9	54.10	66.92	69.77	81.66	17.0	27.36	33.73	35.23	40.03	40.03	13.6			
(d) All Employees - Average Weekly Earnings																			
Canada	34.28	44.77	48.34	54.18	12.1	38.67	50.16	54.06	60.27	11.5	21.35	28.40	30.26	33.15	33.15	9.6			
* Durable Goods	37.41	48.62	52.41	58.53	11.7	39.31	50.67	54.72	60.88	11.3	24.19	32.72	34.80	38.93	38.93	11.9			
Non-Durable Goods	31.55	41.49	44.77	50.05	11.8	37.88	49.55	53.25	59.49	11.7	20.50	27.23	28.92	31.40	31.40	8.6			
N.S.	32.29	40.79	41.29	46.37	12.3	35.00	44.48	44.90	50.20	11.8	18.35	21.63	22.53	24.14	24.14	7.1			
N.B.	31.71	39.85	41.96	48.30	15.1	35.09	43.86	46.16	53.38	15.6	18.19	24.52	24.87	27.84	27.84	11.9			
Que.	32.76	42.16	45.03	50.44	12.0	37.72	48.36	51.61	57.60	11.6	20.73	27.21	28.87	30.94	30.94	7.2			
Ont.	35.06	46.43	50.73	56.73	11.8	39.61	51.82	56.50	62.68	11.1	21.85	29.59	31.79	35.43	35.43	11.5			
Man.	32.70	42.90	45.58	50.63	11.1	36.43	47.78	50.67	55.99	10.5	20.48	27.00	28.48	30.47	30.47	7.0			
Sask.	34.00	42.34	46.22	51.01	12.8	36.11	45.38	48.13	54.44	13.1	23.19	28.60	30.69	34.80	34.80	13.4			
Alta.	33.57	46.30	46.89	52.68	12.3	36.26	48.31	49.88	56.11	12.5	22.05	30.15	31.21	34.35	34.35	10.1			
B.C.	38.20	48.89	52.25	60.59	16.0	40.82	51.90	55.48	64.33	16.0	24.13	30.09	32.07	36.05	36.05	12.4			

* Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

fell from 44.6 in 1950 to 43 hours in 1951, and women's hours from 40 in 1950 to 37.9 hours in 1951. Decreased activity in textiles, clothing, and other consumer-goods industries, and reductions in the normal work week in railway shops, non-ferrous metal processing and other industries, were largely responsible for the decline. The hours of the salaried workers fell by 0.2 hours to an average of 39.5, continuing the trend of the past few years.

3. Substantial gains in average weekly wages and salaries. The rise in weekly wages was less marked than in hourly earnings because of the reduced working time. The general average increased in the year by 11.7 p.c. to \$51.32 a week, men's wages, by 10.9 p.c. to \$56.46, and women's, by 7.8 p.c. to \$31.27. In a few industries, such as men's clothing manufacturing, where activity was at a much lower level in 1951, the average weekly wages were less than in 1950, although the general and provincial figures for manufacturing were both higher in the later year. Average weekly salaries rose in the year in all industries and areas, the gains being generally greater than in any year since 1947. The averages advanced by 12.3 p.c. to \$65.98, for both sexes, men's salaries, by 11.8 p.c. to \$77.55, and women's, by 11.8 p.c. to \$38.42.

4. A marked decline in the proportions of women employed as wage-earners. Women made up 20.7 p.c. of the wage-earners reported in the 1951 survey, as compared with 22.6 p.c. in 1950. The decrease resulted mainly from (a) slackness in several consumer-goods industries which released many women, and (b) heightened activity in iron and steel products, transportation equipment, and other industries where the staffs are largely men. In 1950, 76.6 p.c. of the reported women, and, in 1951, 74.1 p.c., were classified as wage-earners. The proportion of women among the salaried personnel fell from 30.4 p.c. in 1950 to 29.6 p.c. in 1951, as a result of a greater increase in the year in numbers of salaried men.

The following statement shows the corresponding figures of wages and salaries for the monthly and annual series in the survey period and the monthly data for the latest period available at the time of writing:

<u>Average</u>	<u>Annual Survey</u>	<u>Monthly Survey</u>	
	<u>Oct. 31, 1951</u>	<u>Nov. 1, 1951</u>	<u>Aug. 1, 1952</u>
Wages and Salaries	54.18	53.89	55.79
Wages	51.32	51.62	53.02
Hourly Earnings of Wage-Earners	1.222	1.235	1.290

As mentioned above, office workers were reported separately from other salaried employees in 1951, for the first time. The employees classified as office workers made up 13.5 p.c. of all reported employees, 10.2 p.c. of the men, and 25.1 p.c. of the women. They received 12.7 p.c. of the reported payroll. Their average weekly earnings amounted to \$51.14 for both sexes, \$60.68 for men, and \$37.77 for women. Their average working time was similar to that of the other class of salaried employees. Women constituted 41.7 p.c. of this group, as compared with 20.8 p.c. of the wage-earners and 3.2 p.c. of the managerial and professional personnel. Industrial and geographical differentials in salary levels of office workers tended to follow patterns similar to those of the wage-earners; they were above average in the durable goods division, and, among the provinces, highest in British Columbia.

The small group of salaried employees classified as managerial, professional staffs, etc., accounted for 6.2 p.c. of the total, 7.7 p.c. of the men, and 0.9 p.c. of the women reported in the final week of October, 1951. Their average weekly earnings were

Table B . - Proportions of Men and Women in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1950 and 1951.

Area or Group	Wage-Earners						Salaried Employees						Office Workers	
	Men			Women			Men			Women			Men	Women
	1946	1950	1951	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	1946	1950	1951	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	1951	1951
Canada	76.3	77.4	79.3	23.7	22.6	20.7	65.9	69.6	70.4	34.1	30.4	29.6	58.3	41.7
*Durable Goods	90.5	91.6	92.9	9.5	8.4	7.1	69.3	72.9	73.6	30.7	27.1	26.4	62.9	37.1
Non-Durable Goods	64.1	64.5	66.1	35.9	36.4	33.9	63.2	67.1	67.7	36.8	32.9	32.3	54.2	45.8
Nova Scotia	85.2	85.3	86.8	14.8	14.7	13.2	70.1	73.0	73.8	29.9	27.0	26.2	66.2	33.8
New Brunswick	81.7	81.6	81.6	18.3	18.4	18.4	69.0	70.0	70.2	31.0	30.0	29.8	59.9	40.1
Quebec	71.3	71.2	73.6	28.7	28.8	26.4	87.6	70.3	71.1	32.4	29.7	28.9	60.7	39.3
Ontario	77.0	78.7	80.6	23.0	21.3	19.4	63.5	68.3	69.2	36.5	31.7	30.8	55.8	44.2
Manitoba	77.9	77.9	80.4	22.1	22.1	19.6	70.0	73.0	72.6	30.0	27.0	27.4	60.2	39.8
Saskatchewan	58.0	88.5	87.4	12.0	11.5	12.6	66.5	67.6	68.9	33.5	32.4	31.1	54.1	45.9
Alberta	84.2	86.3	86.9	15.8	13.7	13.1	69.4	74.9	73.6	30.6	25.1	26.4	61.8	38.2
British Columbia	86.2	88.4	89.0	13.8	11.6	11.0	71.8	74.1	74.6	28.2	25.9	25.4	62.6	37.4

Table C . - Average Hours of Men and Women in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1950 and 1951.

Area or Group	(a) Wage-Earners												
	Both Sexes			Men			Women			Both Sexes			
	1946	1950	1951	no.	no.	no.	1946	1950	1951	no.	no.	no.	
Canada	43.7	43.5	42.0	44.9	44.6	43.0	40.0	40.0	37.9	43.8	43.7	42.9	
*Durable Goods	43.9	43.9	42.5	46.2	44.2	42.7	41.0	40.8	39.4	42.9	39.3	39.1	
Non-Durable Goods	43.5	43.2	41.5	45.7	45.1	43.5	39.8	39.8	37.6	41.2	40.6	37.8	
Nova Scotia	45.7	44.8	43.3	46.0	45.0	43.4	43.8	43.7	42.9	42.9	42.7	42.0	
New Brunswick	46.0	45.0	44.3	46.7	46.3	45.5	42.9	42.9	39.3	42.9	39.3	39.1	
Quebec	45.4	44.9	43.0	47.1	46.7	44.8	41.2	40.6	37.8	42.4	41.2	39.5	
Ontario	42.8	43.0	41.6	44.0	44.0	42.4	38.8	39.5	37.9	42.4	41.2	38.4	
Manitoba	42.8	43.6	41.6	43.8	44.6	42.4	39.6	40.0	38.6	41.2	39.1	38.6	
Saskatchewan	44.0	42.4	41.4	44.3	42.8	41.8	41.2	39.7	38.6	41.6	39.7	38.6	
Alberta	43.2	42.6	41.3	43.5	43.0	41.6	41.6	41.6	39.7	41.3	41.8	40.3	
British Columbia	41.2	40.2	39.1	41.5	40.5	39.5	39.2	37.8	35.9	40.4	39.1	35.9	
(b) Salaried Employees													
All Categories													
Both Sexes													
Both Sexes			Men			Women			Both Sexes			Office Workers	
1946	1950	1951	no.	no.	no.	1946	1950	1951	1951	1951	1951	Men	Women
Canada	41.1	39.7	39.5	42.0	40.2	40.0	39.5	38.4	38.2	39.4	40.2	38.2	38.2
*Durable Goods	41.3	39.9	39.8	42.1	40.4	40.3	39.8	38.6	38.3	39.6	40.4	38.3	38.3
Non-Durable Goods	41.0	39.6	39.3	41.9	40.0	39.8	39.5	38.3	38.2	39.1	40.0	38.2	38.2
Nova Scotia	43.1	40.8	41.7	44.1	41.0	42.3	40.7	40.1	40.2	41.8	42.7	40.2	40.2
New Brunswick	43.2	42.0	41.8	44.3	43.0	42.6	40.9	39.6	40.1	41.6	42.5	40.1	40.1
Quebec	41.5	39.8	39.7	42.5	40.5	40.3	39.6	38.4	38.1	39.6	40.5	38.1	38.1
Ontario	40.5	39.3	39.0	41.3	39.8	39.5	39.2	38.1	37.9	38.8	39.5	37.9	37.9
Manitoba	42.7	40.9	40.3	43.3	41.3	40.5	41.1	39.8	39.6	40.4	40.9	39.6	39.6
Saskatchewan	42.9	42.1	41.3	43.7	42.5	41.6	41.3	41.3	40.9	41.4	41.8	40.9	40.9
Alberta	42.9	41.3	41.3	43.6	41.7	41.8	41.5	39.8	40.3	41.3	41.8	40.3	40.3
British Columbia	41.9	39.9	40.0	42.4	40.2	40.2	40.6	39.0	39.1	39.9	40.4	39.1	39.1

* See footnote to Table A on page 2.

greatly above those of other classes, amounting to \$98.38, \$99.73, and \$57.0 respectively, for both sexes, men and women.

PART 1.- DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES

In the 1950 and 1951 surveys, the salaried personnel formed the following proportions of the reported employees:

<u>Class</u>	<u>Both Sexes</u>		<u>Men</u>		<u>Women</u>	
	<u>1950</u> <u>p.c.</u>	<u>1951</u> <u>p.c.</u>	<u>1950</u> <u>p.c.</u>	<u>1951</u> <u>p.c.</u>	<u>1950</u> <u>p.c.</u>	<u>1951</u> <u>p.c.</u>
Salaried Employees	18.5	19.7	16.9	17.9	23.4	26.0
Office Workers	..	13.5	..	10.2	..	25.1
Managerial, Professional, etc.	..	6.2	..	7.7	..	0.9

The distinction between wage-earner and salaried employee, and between the two divisions of the latter group, is not clear cut. In consequence, establishments differed to some extent in their classification of certain categories of workers, particularly within the salaried group.

Industrial and geographical variations in proportions of salaried workers are related to the type and scale of operations. Where establishments are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the survey) frequently undertake a major part of the managerial and office work that in larger units requires the services of numerous salaried workers. On the other hand, large and multiple-plant organizations, and those requiring many professional employees, such as printing and publishing, employ above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen with their associated office workers are employed by the plant administration, the number of salaried employees is greater than where separate sales offices are maintained. The number of supervisory and clerical workers in relation to the wage-earners also varies with different types of manufacturing activity; this proportion is further affected by seasonal, market and other factors contributing to changes in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in wage-earner than in salaried personnel.

The proportion of women among the wage-earners fell from 22.6 p.c. in 1950 to 20.7 p.c. in 1951, and among salaried employees, from 30.4 p.c. in 1950 to 29.6 p.c. in the later year. As mentioned previously, the decline in numbers and proportions of female wage-earners was caused chiefly by a recession in consumer-goods industries, with increased activity in transportation equipment and other heavy industry. Among salaried workers, the proportion of women has diminished slightly in each of the post-war years. The trend is partially accounted for by the rapid growth of heavy industry, in which below-average proportions of the salaried employees are women. Thus, Table B shows that women made up 41.7 p.c. of all office workers, but comprised only 37.1 p.c. of those in durable goods manufacturing, as compared with 45.8 p.c. in the non-durable division. The number of women in the managerial and professional category is small (3.2 p.c. in 1951), so that changes in proportions of women in this group have little influence on the general trends.

PART 2.- HOURS OF WORK

The average hours of the wage-earners and salaried personnel were lower in 1951 than

Table D.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949-51,
in 22 Metropolitan Areas.

Metropolitan Area	WAGE-EARNERS												SALARIED EMPLOYEES										
	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Earnings										
	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951		
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$		
(a) Employees of Both Sexes																							
Halifax	43.4	44.3	44.3	86.5	89.2	102.7	38.41	39.52	45.50	40.6	41.0	40.2	47.55	51.15	57.96								
Saint John	45.3	46.3	44.8	83.9	88.9	104.3	36.01	41.16	46.73	40.3	39.9	39.8	46.66	51.01	56.45								
Quebec	44.5	43.9	41.6	78.0	83.0	95.0	34.71	36.79	39.52	41.5	39.5	38.8	46.59	50.86	57.74								
Sherbrooke	44.7	46.0	42.3	81.6	85.0	97.8	36.48	39.10	41.37	41.8	42.1	42.4	46.23	49.10	55.37								
Three Rivers	45.7	46.2	45.1	93.4	98.6	116.1	42.68	45.56	52.36	42.3	41.5	40.6	59.66	64.62	72.98								
Montreal	42.9	43.3	41.8	93.9	98.7	114.0	40.28	42.74	47.65	39.6	39.1	39.1	55.76	59.03	65.50								
Ottawa - Hull	45.5	45.4	44.1	91.6	99.0	114.0	41.68	44.36	50.27	39.2	37.7	38.3	52.83	56.74	62.42								
Toronto	41.6	41.3	40.8	102.4	111.2	128.4	42.60	46.48	52.39	38.9	38.5	38.3	53.19	58.37	66.11								
Hamilton	42.6	42.0	40.2	112.9	124.1	143.3	48.10	52.12	57.61	39.9	38.7	38.7	56.80	60.58	68.81								
St. Catharines	43.7	45.0	42.7	114.3	124.6	149.3	49.95	56.07	63.75	39.2	39.0	38.0	58.56	64.80	73.82								
Brantford	42.4	42.0	40.7	101.0	113.1	136.2	42.82	47.50	55.43	38.7	38.6	38.7	51.75	56.58	63.54								
Kitchener	43.2	43.2	41.3	93.9	102.8	116.7	40.56	44.41	48.20	39.7	39.3	38.5	51.59	55.48	62.76								
London	42.2	42.6	41.2	97.4	108.5	123.1	41.10	46.22	50.72	38.8	38.8	38.2	50.89	56.47	62.95								
Windsor	40.2	43.3	39.5	126.1	141.8	145.1	50.69	61.40	57.31	40.1	40.7	40.4	68.67	74.59	77.46								
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur	46.5	45.6	44.7	110.7	118.2	137.9	51.48	53.90	61.64	41.3	41.2	40.8	65.51	64.12	72.99								
Winnipeg	43.0	43.2	41.1	94.2	99.3	115.5	40.51	43.16	47.47	41.1	40.9	40.2	52.00	54.04	60.56								
Regina	40.7	41.4	40.9	103.0	110.5	126.1	41.92	45.75	51.57	40.0	39.8	39.4	44.74	52.04	59.30								
Saskatoon	43.5	43.8	42.0	96.7	101.5	120.0	42.16	44.50	50.40	42.7	42.6	42.1	43.38	46.84	54.26								
Edmonton	43.3	41.8	40.7	102.2	107.0	120.8	44.25	44.73	49.17	42.0	40.9	40.7	50.47	54.48	60.97								
Calgary	42.4	41.0	40.7	106.4	111.3	131.4	45.11	45.88	53.48	41.3	40.6	40.9	53.49	57.09	64.68								
Vancouver	39.6	39.5	38.6	115.4	124.6	148.3	45.70	49.22	57.24	40.0	39.5	39.5	55.42	58.73	67.58								
Victoria	39.9	40.5	39.3	110.9	126.3	156.5	47.84	51.15	61.50	40.0	39.5	39.9	54.74	56.61	63.16								
(b) Men																							
Halifax	43.7	44.3	44.4	100.3	101.6	115.2	43.83	45.01	51.15	41.4	41.2	40.4	58.14	62.47	71.28								
Saint John	46.9	47.0	45.3	90.3	95.6	112.4	42.26	44.93	50.92	41.1	40.9	40.2	54.50	60.49	65.82								
Quebec	45.8	45.3	44.4	90.2	96.1	108.3	41.31	45.53	49.09	42.0	40.0	39.2	55.88	60.50	67.34								
Sherbrooke	46.3	47.4	44.6	90.1	93.0	106.5	41.72	44.51	47.50	42.8	42.9	43.4	55.88	60.19	66.71								
Three Rivers	47.4	48.1	47.6	103.2	109.6	127.9	48.92	52.72	60.88	42.8	41.9	41.6	67.91	74.20	83.73								
Montreal	44.8	45.2	45.6	103.7	109.3	125.1	46.46	49.40	54.54	40.1	39.7	39.7	65.95	69.32	77.22								
Ottawa - Hull	46.4	46.2	44.9	99.8	107.4	123.9	46.31	49.62	55.63	40.0	38.2	38.5	62.14	64.13	72.10								
Toronto	43.0	43.0	41.8	113.0	122.9	140.7	48.59	52.85	58.81	39.5	38.9	38.3	64.49	69.98	78.37								
Hamilton	43.6	42.7	41.2	121.6	133.2	152.4	52.02	56.88	62.79	40.6	39.1	39.3	68.98	72.57	82.20								
St. Catharines	44.0	45.5	43.2	120.0	130.5	154.4	52.80	59.38	66.70	39.8	40.6	39.4	71.81	78.62	89.02								
Brantford	42.9	42.6	41.3	110.1	122.4	144.9	47.23	52.14	59.84	39.3	39.2	39.2	62.75	67.75	75.19								
Kitchener	44.6	44.4	42.7	102.1	111.5	125.2	45.49	49.51	52.46	40.7	39.9	38.9	62.57	65.36	74.32								
London	43.5	43.5	41.9	108.2	118.0	134.2	46.50	51.33	56.23	39.7	39.5	38.8	62.01	68.23	75.87								
Windsor	40.3	43.6	39.5	129.3	145.5	148.4	52.11	63.44	58.62	40.5	41.0	40.7	82.88	87.40	90.10								
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur	46.5	45.7	44.8	111.8	119.4	139.2	51.99	54.57	62.36	41.8	41.6	41.2	74.11	72.45	83.03								
Winnipeg	44.1	44.3	41.8	101.9	108.2	124.8	44.94	47.93	52.17	41.7	41.4	40.4	52.27	62.46	70.20								
Regina	40.7	41.5	41.0	105.8	113.9	130.6	43.06	47.27	53.55	40.5	39.9	39.5	51.08	60.12	68.25								
Saskatoon	44.3	44.4	42.3	100.8	104.4	124.1	44.65	46.35	52.49	43.3	43.1	42.4	52.37	55.72	62.50								
Edmonton	43.9	42.4	41.1	107.8	112.3	127.3	47.32	47.87	52.32	42.7	41.4	41.1	58.81	62.17	69.79								
Calgary	42.7	41.2	41.1	110.7	115.9	136.0	47.27	47.75	55.90	41.7	40.9	41.1	62.00	65.80	74.45								
Vancouver	39.9	39.8	38.9	123.2	132.7	156.8	49.16	52.81	61.00	40.4	39.8	39.8	66.08	69.25	79.84								
Victoria	40.1	40.5	39.3	124.5	130.2	160.7	49.92	52.73	63.16	40.2	39.7	40.5	62.32	64.58	70.42								
(c) Women																							
Halifax	42.1	44.2	44.0	43.8	45.7	49.9	18.44	20.20	21.96	39.8	40.6	40.0	29.02	29.57	32.37								
Saint John	39.1	42.9	42.2	51.4	53.9	58.8	20.10	23.12	24.73	38.3	37.6	38.7	28.61	29.37	32.48								
Quebec	42.3	41.4	36.8	55.8	58.5	68.6	23.60	24.22	24.51	40.3	38.4	37.8	27.06	28.28	32.37								
Sherbrooke	41.4	43.1	36.9	62.5	64.5	72.3	25.88	27.80	26.68	40.0	40.7	40.4	28.38	28.77	32.46								
Three Rivers	39.8	40.6	37.6	55.8	59.1	65.9	21.41	23.94	26.28	40.4	39.9	37.6	30.45	32.52	37.02								
Montreal	38.7	39.2	37.3	69.4	72.8	82.5	26.86	28.54	30.77	36.1	37.8	37.7	34.62	36.07	38.55								
Ottawa - Hull	41.5	42.2	40.4	54.4	58.1	67.1	22.63	24.52	27.11	37.5	36.2	37.0	32.43	34.14	38.25								
Toronto	38.2	38.5	37.8	75.2	78.4	89.3	27.96	30.18	33.76	37.8	37.												

in 1950, as indicated in Table C. The working time of the wage-earners fell by 1.5 hours for both sexes, 1.6 hours for men, and 2.1 hours for women; these declines were greater than in any previous year since the series commenced in 1946. The small reduction of 0.2 hours in the working time of the salaried personnel was similar to that of earlier years in the record.

Industrial and geographical variations in working time, as well as year-to-year changes, arise from a variety of causes. The more important of these include (1) the length of the normal or standard work week¹, which is regulated by local custom, provincial legislation, union agreements and industrial distributions, (2) the numbers of casual and part-time employees and the duration of their employment in the week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of lost time through absenteeism, labour-turnover, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) proportions of workers of each sex. Men in plants and offices usually average longer hours than women, in part because they tend to be employed for a longer normal work week, in part because part-time work and absenteeism are more common among women, and also because high proportions of women are employed in industries where a short work week is customary.

In 1951, every major industrial division and almost all of the industries reported lower average hours for their wage-earners than in 1950. Curtailment of production as a result of market conditions was an important cause of the reduction in working time, which, in several instances, amounted to more than 2.5 hours. The cotton yarn and broad woven goods and men's clothing industries recorded the largest decreases in hours in the year, the former recording a drop of 6.6 hours to an average of 36.8 hours, and the latter, of 5.1 hours to 34.9 hours in the 1951 survey week. Boots and shoes, rayon, nylon and silk, and heating and cooking appliances were among the industries showing sharp drops in average working time. In motor vehicle plants, which had reported abnormally long hours in 1950, a decrease of 3.4 hours to 40.4 hours, brought the average to a more usual level. A drop of 3.8 hours in railway shops and of 3.6 hours in non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, as well as lesser decreases in some other industries, resulted mainly from changes in the length of the normal work week. Reductions of varying amounts occurred in the year in hours in all provinces and metropolitan areas for which separate data are available.

The change in average hours of the salaried employees was comparatively small in all industries and areas. The general average for both sexes fell by 0.2 hours to 39.5 hours, for men, by 0.2 hours to 40, and for women, by 0.2 hours to 38.2 hours in 1951. The hours of the office workers and of the managerial and professional employees differed little from the general averages.

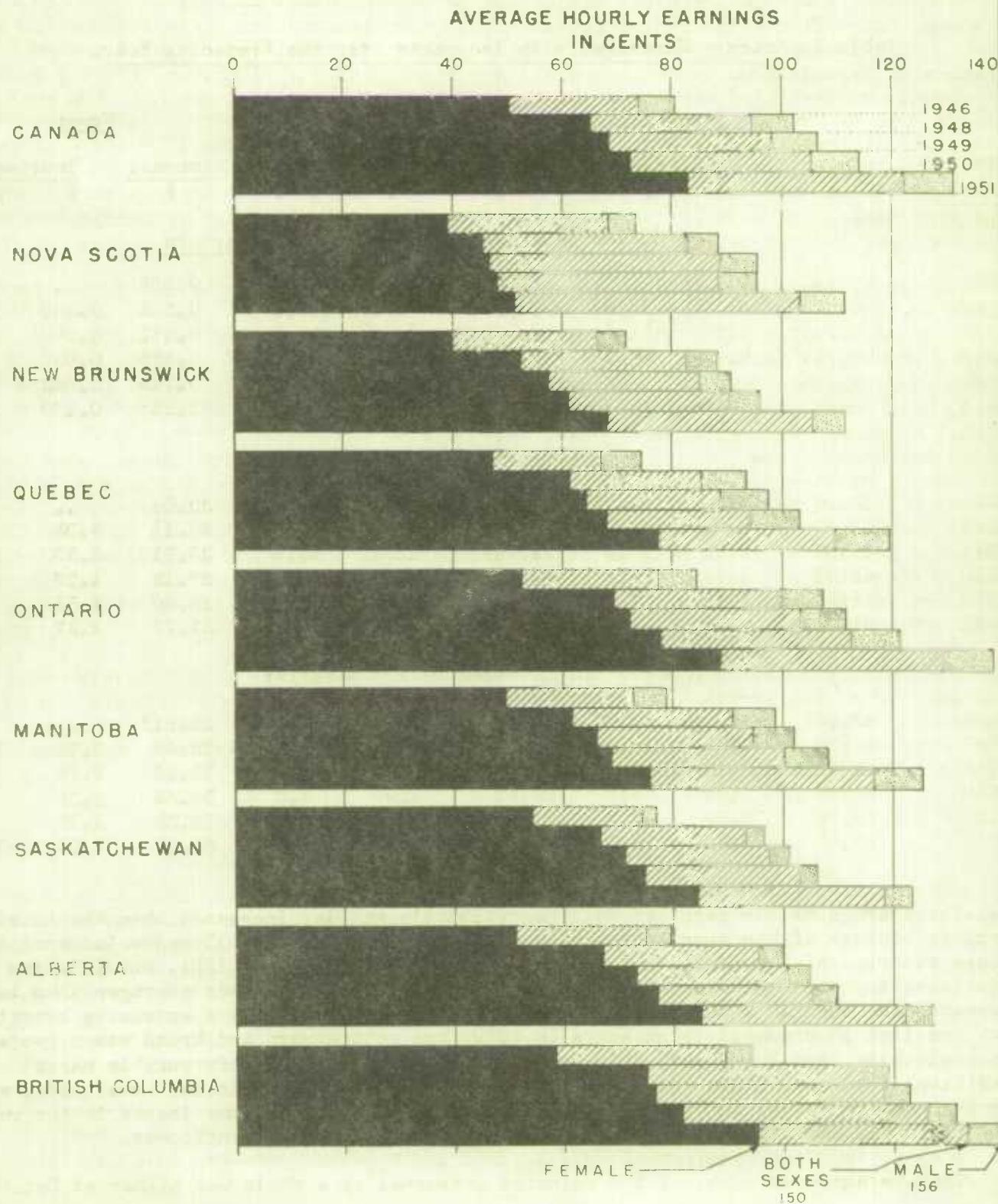
PART 3.- WAGES AND SALARIES

The average hourly earnings of the reported wage-earners, at 122.2 cents for both sexes, 131.3 cents for men, and 82.5 cents for women, reached new all-time highs at Oct. 31, 1951. The amounts of the advances, as shown in Table E, were well above the average. Increases in the year were reported in all industries; the amounts ranged from 3.8 cents to 30.8 cents an hour. Higher wage-rates and cost-of-living bonuses were largely responsible, but changes in industrial distributions, in levels of production, in proportions of women, in overtime work, and other factors contributed to the size of the advances. Among the major industrial divisions, petroleum and coal products reported the highest average hourly pay for male wage-earners, (162.6 cents an hour), and the

1/For further information on the average work week, see "The Normal Work Week, Canadian Manufacturing, as of Oct. 1, 1951", The Labour Gazette, Vol. 12, No. 6, June, 1952.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946 AND OCT. 31, 1948-51



greatest advance in the year, (26.8 cents); tobacco products recorded the highest average hourly earnings and the sharpest increase for women wage-earners, whose average of 115.6 cents an hour in 1951 was 25.1 cents above the 1950 figure. The hourly earnings recorded for the provinces and for the larger metropolitan areas, in Tables A and D, also rose; the amounts in the different areas were closely related to the industrial distributions of the reported wage-earners.

Table E. Average Earnings, with Increases over the Preceding Year.

Survey Week of	<u>Both Sexes</u>		<u>Men</u>		<u>Women</u>	
	Average \$	Increase \$ p.c.	Average \$	Increase \$ p.c.	Average \$	Increase \$ p.c.
(a) Average Hourly Earnings of Wage-Earners						
1946	0.741	..	0.807	..	0.502	..
1947	0.851	0.110 14.8	0.921	0.114 14.1	0.582	0.080 15.9
1948	0.946	0.095 11.2	1.023	0.102 11.1	0.651	0.069 11.9
1949	0.984	0.038 4.0	1.066	0.043 4.2	0.683	0.032 4.9
1950	1.056	0.072 7.3	1.142	0.076 7.1	0.725	0.042 6.1
1951	1.222	0.166 15.7	1.313	0.171 15.0	0.825	0.100 13.8
(b) Average Weekly Wages						
1946	32.38	..	36.23	..	20.08	..
1947	37.19	4.81 14.9	41.35	5.12 14.1	23.11	3.03 15.1
1948	41.25	4.06 10.9	45.73	4.38 10.6	25.91	2.80 12.1
1949	42.61	1.36 3.3	47.33	1.60 3.5	27.18	1.27 4.9
1950	45.94	3.33 7.8	50.93	3.60 7.6	29.00	1.82 6.7
1951	51.32	5.38 11.7	56.46	5.53 10.9	31.27	2.27 7.8
(c) Average Weekly Salaries						
1946	43.85	..	53.21	..	25.91	..
1947	49.78	5.93 13.5	60.21	7.00 13.2	28.68	2.77 10.7
1948	52.91	3.13 6.3	63.47	3.26 5.4	31.26	2.58 9.0
1949	54.85	1.94 3.7	65.37	1.90 3.0	32.62	1.36 4.4
1950	58.74	3.89 7.1	69.35	3.98 6.1	34.38	1.76 5.4
1951	65.98	7.24 12.3	77.55	8.20 11.8	38.42	4.04 11.8

The average weekly wages showed proportionally smaller increases than the hourly earnings because of the shorter hours in the 1951 survey week. All major industrial groups reported higher weekly wages in the last week of October, 1951, but in a few industries important declines in the hours worked resulted in lower averages than in the corresponding week in 1950. Among these were motor vehicles, where extensive overtime work resulted in unusually high hours in 1950, and cotton yarn and broad woven goods, men's clothing, and fur goods, which were strongly affected by unfavourable market conditions. All provinces recorded more substantial gains than in 1950 over 1949, with the sharpest increases in British Columbia. Among the cities, some losses in the year were reported, depending on the industrial distributions of the employees.

The average weekly pay of the salaried personnel as a whole was higher at Oct. 31,

1951, than 12 months earlier, in all industries and areas for which data are available. The average salaries of \$65.98 for both sexes, \$77.55 for men, and \$38.42 for women, represented larger advances since 1950 than in any other 12 month comparison since 1947. Upward adjustment in rates of pay was no doubt the greatest factor contributing to the widespread increases, but it should be noted that many of the factors mentioned in Part I as affecting the distribution of employees, will also modify pay levels, as will differing amounts of casual and part-time work in the periods compared.

Office workers' salaries in the industries and areas for which data were segregated were more closely concentrated about their general averages of \$51.16 a week for both sexes, \$60.68 for men, and \$37.77 for women, than were the earnings of salaried employees generally. Salaries of office workers tended to vary with the wage levels, being higher, on the whole, in the durable goods division than in non-durable goods, and, within these divisions, tending to be above the average in those industries where wages were higher. Among the provinces, office workers' average earnings were substantially higher in British Columbia than elsewhere, with Ontario ranking second, in spite of above-average proportions of salaried women in that area.

The residual group of salaried employees, mainly composed of managerial and professional personnel, were paid well above the other categories; both sexes together received an average of \$98.38 for the week, men earned \$99.73, and the small group of women, \$57.04 a week. Table 7 on page 26 summarizes the data for this group for the major industrial divisions, the provinces and six metropolitan areas.

D E T A I L E D T A B L E S

Nos. 1-10

SYMBOLS USED IN TABLES

.. figures not available

— nil

-- number too small to be significant

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51, CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1951	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	872,949	43.7	43.3	43.5	42.0	74.1	98.4	106.8	122.2	32.38	42.61	45.94	51.32
	Men	692,378	44.9	44.4	44.6	43.0	80.7	106.6	114.2	131.3	36.23	47.33	50.93	56.45
	Women	180,571	40.0	39.8	40.0	37.9	50.2	88.3	72.5	82.6	20.08	27.18	29.00	31.27
Food and beverages	Both Sexes	105,529	43.9	44.3	43.8	43.4	66.4	86.8	91.3	103.2	29.15	38.45	39.99	44.79
	Men	76,090	45.7	48.2	45.7	45.0	72.4	98.2	100.3	112.6	33.09	43.98	45.84	50.87
	Women	29,439	38.8	39.4	39.0	39.0	47.1	62.2	65.0	75.1	18.27	24.51	25.35	29.29
Meat products	Both Sexes	16,006	42.3	44.0	42.2	41.8	77.9	109.0	116.5	133.9	32.95	47.98	49.18	55.97
	Men	13,040	42.9	44.7	42.9	42.5	81.8	113.6	121.6	139.5	35.09	50.78	52.17	59.29
	Women	2,966	39.6	40.6	38.9	38.8	59.0	85.3	91.1	106.8	23.36	34.63	35.44	41.44
Dairy products	Both Sexes	7,298	47.9	47.1	46.3	46.0	68.0	76.5	82.6	92.9	32.57	36.03	38.24	42.73
	Men	6,092	48.6	48.3	47.5	47.3	70.2	79.7	85.9	97.1	34.12	38.50	40.80	45.93
	Women	1,206	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.3	42.0	54.0	59.5	67.3	18.97	21.80	23.68	26.45
Canned and cured fish	Both Sexes	8,552	43.8	40.9	40.3	40.9	58.2	85.2	83.1	90.8	25.49	34.85	33.90	37.14
	Men	6,170	46.2	44.2	43.8	43.2	60.5	89.7	88.9	95.2	27.95	39.65	38.06	41.13
	Women	2,382	36.2	31.9	31.7	34.9	49.0	67.9	67.1	76.8	17.74	21.66	21.27	26.80
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both Sexes	12,131	43.2	42.1	41.6	40.4	66.3	71.4	73.3	82.7	23.39	30.06	30.49	33.41
	Men	6,184	46.0	46.8	46.4	44.7	61.2	81.3	84.0	93.6	28.15	38.05	38.98	41.84
	Women	5,947	40.0	38.3	37.7	38.0	47.8	61.8	62.6	68.6	19.04	23.87	23.66	24.70
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	5,905	46.7	46.2	46.6	44.1	72.2	96.8	103.0	118.2	33.72	44.17	46.00	52.13
	Men	5,233	47.2	46.9	47.3	44.8	74.1	98.0	105.4	120.7	34.98	46.96	49.88	54.07
	Women	672	41.2	40.5	40.8	38.7	51.9	73.1	78.9	95.1	21.38	29.61	32.15	37.19
Bread and other bakery products	Both Sexes	14,395	44.1	46.3	45.9	45.9	63.5	86.2	90.3	100.7	28.00	39.45	41.45	46.22
	Men	11,869	46.3	47.4	47.0	46.8	69.7	90.5	96.0	107.5	32.27	42.90	45.12	50.31
	Women	2,526	38.3	41.0	40.6	41.6	43.2	55.8	56.2	64.9	16.55	22.80	23.65	27.00
Distilled and malt liquors	Both Sexes	11,374	43.4	42.5	42.4	42.4	76.8	104.9	111.8	125.9	33.32	44.58	47.40	53.38
	Men	9,347	43.8	43.2	43.0	43.4	80.2	108.7	118.6	131.3	35.11	46.98	50.34	56.98
	Women	2,027	40.7	37.7	38.7	38.1	52.6	75.4	80.3	87.5	21.37	28.43	31.08	37.15
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	4,800	45.7	47.2	45.6	45.3	63.7	85.6	89.4	100.0	29.11	40.40	40.77	45.30
	Men	4,629	46.1	47.5	45.8	45.4	65.2	88.4	90.3	100.9	30.06	41.04	41.36	45.81
	Women	171	41.3	41.3	40.5	41.1	44.1	82.2	62.3	71.7	18.21	25.69	25.23	29.47
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	25,068	42.6	44.3	44.5	44.2	66.2	74.7	80.1	89.6	23.94	33.09	35.64	39.56
	Men	15,528	47.4	47.8	47.9	47.1	68.8	88.9	95.0	106.2	31.66	42.49	45.51	49.55
	Women	11,542	37.5	40.5	40.5	40.9	42.0	56.4	59.5	68.2	15.75	22.84	24.10	27.89
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both Sexes	7,136	42.9	43.6	41.5	41.5	55.6	88.6	98.6	124.7	23.85	36.63	40.92	51.75
	Men	2,717	45.6	45.6	43.0	43.8	65.9	102.5	112.4	138.1	30.05	46.74	48.33	60.49
	Women	4,419	41.4	42.6	40.7	40.0	49.2	80.8	90.5	115.6	20.37	34.42	36.83	46.24
Rubber products	Both Sexes	15,913	44.8	42.3	43.6	41.4	82.1	102.5	112.0	132.1	36.78	43.38	48.83	54.69
	Men	12,122	45.8	42.8	44.2	42.0	90.1	111.4	122.1	142.3	41.09	47.88	53.97	59.77
	Women	3,791	42.3	40.9	41.8	39.5	56.7	75.3	81.9	97.7	23.98	30.80	34.23	38.59
Leather products	Both Sexes	22,134	42.5	40.1	40.4	37.6	58.9	78.9	81.2	89.4	25.05	30.64	32.80	35.61
	Men	12,983	43.9	41.3	41.8	38.7	68.0	88.1	93.2	102.6	29.85	35.39	38.95	39.71
	Women	9,151	40.8	38.4	38.6	36.0	44.6	59.3	82.7	69.3	18.11	22.77	24.20	24.95
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	14,552	42.5	38.7	39.2	35.9	57.3	74.8	78.6	86.4	24.35	28.95	30.81	31.02
	Men	8,003	43.5	39.4	40.1	36.7	67.1	96.8	91.1	98.8	29.19	34.20	36.53	36.26
	Women	6,549	41.2	37.9	38.1	34.9	44.2	59.4	62.8	70.4	18.21	22.45	23.93	24.57
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	7,582	42.7	42.6	42.6	40.9	81.9	80.3	85.4	94.6	23.43	34.21	35.38	38.69
	Men	4,980	44.5	44.0	44.1	42.0	89.3	89.7	96.0	108.0	30.84	39.47	42.34	45.36
	Women	2,602	39.3	39.6	39.7	38.8	45.6	69.1	62.5	66.8	17.92	23.40	24.81	25.92
Portable products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	51,828	43.8	44.6	44.7	40.4	55.1	82.8	88.1	99.0	24.13	36.93	39.38	40.00
	Men	39,078	46.8	46.4	46.3	42.0	60.8	89.8	95.4	106.7	28.33	41.67	44.17	44.81
	Women	22,750	41.3	41.8	42.1	37.7	48.1	70.3	74.8	84.4	19.87	29.39	31.49	31.82
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both Sexes	22,903	45.2	43.0	43.4	36.8	55.7	84.8	89.7	99.4	25.18	36.46	38.95	36.58
	Men	14,376	47.2	44.0	44.4	38.2	60.5	90.1	95.1	104.0	28.56	39.64	42.22	39.73
	Women	8,527	42.3	41.3	41.6	34.5	48.1	76.0	80.4	90.7	20.35	31.39	33.45	31.29
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	11,207	44.5	44.4	44.9	43.4	57.2	78.2	84.6	94.7	25.45	35.16	37.99	41.10
	Men	6,605	47.6	46.7	47.0	45.4	63.5	67.2	93.0	102.7	30.23	40.72	43.71	46.83
	Women	4,602	40.8	41.4	42.2	40.4	47.9	67.6	72.4	81.9	19.45	27.99	30.55	33.09
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	Both Sexes	15,975	47.4	47.6	46.9	43.1	56.2	84.3	90.8	104.5	26.64	40.13	42.49	45.08
	Men	10,124	48.7	48.4	47.8	44.1	61.9	90.1	96.5	111.6	30.15	45.61	46.13	49.22
	Women	5,851	45.1	45.4	44.4	40.5	45.1	69.2	75.0	84.7	20.34	31.42	33.30	34.30
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both Sexes	77,259	41.0	39.2	40.1	38.7	61.9	77.7	81.4	90.5	25.38	30.46	32.84	33.21
	Men	23,010	44.8	41.6	42.6	38.8	77.1	104.1	108.8	121.5	34.54	43.31	46.35	47.14
	Women	54,249	38.7	38.2	39.0	35.8	51.2	65.9	68.6	76.2	19.81	25.17	26.75	27.28

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51, CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1951	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	25,323	39.9	38.7	40.0	34.9	60.9	77.7	80.7	88.6	24.30	30.07	32.28	30.92
	Men	7,648	41.2	40.2	41.7	36.1	86.5	105.9	109.1	118.6	35.84	42.57	45.49	42.81
	Women	17,675	39.4	38.1	39.3	34.4	50.7	65.5	67.9	76.0	19.98	24.96	26.68	25.80
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	20,329	35.9	36.0	36.8	35.1	70.4	81.4	84.5	94.3	25.27	29.30	31.10	35.10
	Men	4,358	38.2	36.9	38.0	36.8	107.4	122.4	128.3	141.0	41.03	45.17	48.76	51.69
	Women	15,971	35.3	35.7	36.5	34.6	60.4	70.4	72.6	80.7	21.32	25.13	26.50	27.92
Knit goods	Both Sexes	15,757	42.8	42.3	45.1	40.4	54.0	73.7	75.0	89.5	23.00	31.18	33.62	36.16
	Men	6,845	46.1	45.6	45.9	42.9	88.9	93.9	96.9	115.4	31.76	42.72	45.40	49.51
	Women	12,942	40.8	40.7	41.7	39.0	45.2	62.5	66.2	74.4	18.44	25.44	27.61	29.02
Fur goods	Both Sexes	2,936	43.0	43.1	44.9	40.4	74.1	96.7	103.1	111.3	31.86	41.68	46.29	44.97
	Men	1,810	44.0	43.9	46.1	40.7	83.0	108.1	114.0	124.8	36.52	47.46	52.55	50.85
	Women	1,126	41.5	41.8	42.9	40.0	59.4	76.4	82.0	89.0	24.65	31.94	35.18	35.80
Hats and caps	Both Sexes	3,300	37.8	37.2	37.3	34.7	65.8	81.7	87.6	96.3	24.88	30.39	32.67	33.42
	Men	1,299	40.6	39.6	40.4	36.1	78.7	98.6	106.7	119.0	32.00	39.06	43.11	42.96
	Women	2,001	35.5	35.8	35.1	33.9	53.7	68.4	72.0	80.6	19.05	24.28	26.27	27.52
Wood products	Both Sexes	72,832	45.1	44.1	44.1	42.9	68.6	91.6	98.9	112.5	30.94	40.40	43.61	48.18
	Men	68,754	45.4	44.3	44.3	43.0	69.9	93.0	100.4	113.9	31.73	41.20	44.48	48.98
	Women	4,078	41.3	40.6	41.0	40.6	50.9	68.2	74.0	84.9	21.02	27.69	30.84	34.47
Saw and planing mills	Both Sexes	46,176	45.4	43.8	43.8	42.4	72.3	96.3	104.5	120.5	32.62	42.18	45.77	51.09
	Men	44,770	45.5	43.9	45.9	42.5	72.9	96.9	104.8	121.0	35.17	42.54	46.06	51.43
	Women	1,406	43.0	41.0	40.6	40.0	59.1	78.6	88.4	103.5	25.41	32.23	36.89	41.40
Furniture	Both Sexes	16,628	44.9	44.2	44.7	43.7	65.3	86.7	92.7	101.3	29.32	36.32	41.44	44.27
	Men	15,280	45.3	44.6	45.1	44.1	66.3	88.3	94.6	102.9	30.03	39.38	42.66	45.38
	Women	1,348	40.5	40.3	41.3	39.6	61.8	68.6	72.7	81.1	20.78	27.66	30.03	32.12
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	10,028	44.5	44.8	44.6	43.7	63.3	80.8	84.5	94.2	28.17	36.20	37.86	41.17
	Men	8,704	45.2	45.4	45.4	43.9	65.9	84.0	88.1	97.6	29.79	38.14	40.00	42.93
	Women	1,324	40.7	40.6	41.1	42.2	45.3	57.9	61.7	69.8	18.44	23.51	25.36	29.46
Paper products	Both Sexes	68,808	47.1	47.1	47.5	46.5	78.6	105.6	114.0	137.6	36.97	49.74	54.16	63.98
	Men	61,109	48.2	47.9	48.3	47.2	83.4	111.3	119.6	143.8	40.20	53.31	57.77	67.87
	Women	7,699	41.0	41.9	42.1	40.9	46.2	63.1	68.2	80.8	18.94	26.44	28.71	38.06
Pulp and paper mills	Both Sexes	50,895	48.6	48.4	48.8	47.7	85.0	114.0	121.7	147.5	41.31	56.18	59.39	70.36
	Men	49,961	48.7	48.4	48.9	47.8	86.0	114.7	122.6	148.5	41.88	56.61	59.90	70.98
	Women	934	45.0	46.0	42.6	42.2	53.1	70.6	75.6	88.8	25.90	31.77	32.16	37.47
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	17,913	43.8	44.2	44.3	42.8	62.2	84.9	92.3	106.3	27.24	37.53	40.89	45.80
	Men	11,148	46.3	45.8	45.7	44.1	73.0	98.3	106.5	121.1	35.80	45.02	48.81	53.41
	Women	6,765	40.3	41.6	42.0	40.7	44.0	62.2	67.2	79.7	18.09	26.88	28.22	32.44
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both Sexes	29,466	42.0	41.0	40.4	40.0	62.3	115.1	124.5	135.6	34.57	47.19	50.30	54.24
	Men	22,590	43.3	42.8	41.2	40.6	93.8	128.2	130.9	152.4	40.55	53.59	57.64	61.87
	Women	6,876	38.6	38.3	37.8	36.0	48.6	67.0	70.7	78.6	18.71	25.66	26.80	29.11
Iron and steel products	Both Sexes	141,982	44.8	43.6	44.0	42.5	82.3	110.2	118.7	138.6	36.87	48.05	52.23	58.86
	Men	135,299	45.0	43.7	44.1	42.7	84.2	112.0	120.6	140.4	37.89	48.94	53.18	59.96
	Women	6,683	41.8	41.5	41.4	39.8	52.0	77.0	82.8	98.4	22.11	31.96	34.28	39.16
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	13,399	45.8	43.2	42.8	40.0	88.1	114.9	131.8	154.2	38.60	48.49	56.28	61.68
	Men	13,223	43.8	42.2	42.8	40.1	88.6	115.1	131.8	154.7	38.83	48.57	56.41	62.08
	Women	176	--	--	--	37.4	--	--	--	111.7	--	--	--	41.78
Boilers and plate work	Both Sexes	4,289	44.7	44.1	45.4	43.4	86.3	114.3	124.9	143.9	38.58	50.41	56.70	62.45
	Men	4,273	44.8	44.1	45.4	43.4	87.2	114.5	125.0	144.0	39.07	50.49	56.75	62.50
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	Both Sexes	6,356	44.2	44.5	43.7	44.7	87.2	113.3	121.8	142.1	38.54	50.42	53.23	63.62
	Men	6,338	44.3	44.5	43.8	44.8	87.4	113.5	122.0	142.2	38.72	50.51	53.44	63.71
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both Sexes	10,008	45.1	43.4	44.6	43.1	72.9	98.9	106.0	125.4	32.86	42.92	47.28	54.05
	Men	8,434	45.5	43.7	45.1	43.7	78.6	105.2	112.8	131.4	35.76	45.97	50.87	57.42
	Women	1,574	43.3	41.9	42.5	39.8	49.3	68.5	73.5	90.0	21.38	28.70	31.24	35.82
Heating and cooking appliances	Both Sexes	5,657	44.1	44.3	44.4	41.2	74.6	101.9	109.2	120.0	32.90	45.14	48.48	49.44
	Men	5,523	44.2	44.4	44.6	41.3	75.4	102.3	109.7	120.6	33.33	45.42	48.82	49.81
	Women	134	--	--	--	37.8	--	--	--	98.5	--	--	--	36.10
Iron castings	Both Sexes	17,732	45.6	44.2	45.0	43.2	84.4	112.1	121.0	135.2	38.47	49.66	55.66	58.41
	Men	17,365	45.7	44.2	46.0	43.2	85.3	112.6	121.6	135.9	38.98	49.86	55.94	58.71
	Women	367	43.1	41.8	44.8	40.6	55.3	68.9	87.8	101.3	23.84	36.15	39.11	41.05
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	27,147	45.3	43.9	44.9	44.3	78.1	105.2	112.9	131.0	35.58	46.18	50.89	58.08
	Men	25,535	45.6	44.0	45.1	44.6	79.5	106.7	114.4	132.8	36.25	46.95	51.59	59.23
	Women	1,612	40.8	41.8	41.0	40.2	49.7	77.0	87.0	99.0	20.28	32.19	36.67	39.80

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.c.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1951	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Primary iron and steel	Both Sexes	31,953	46.3	43.2	42.6	41.4	91.9	122.4	128.8	152.7	41.63	52.88	54.87	63.22
	Men	31,637	45.4	43.2	42.6	41.4	92.1	122.7	128.1	153.0	41.81	53.01	55.00	63.34
	Women	316	39.6	38.9	39.6	38.3	87.6	91.5	98.7	115.5	26.77	35.59	39.09	44.24
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	12,716	42.8	45.7	43.4	41.2	74.5	102.1	110.0	130.2	31.86	44.82	47.74	53.84
	Men	11,243	43.2	44.1	43.7	41.4	78.8	105.3	113.8	133.5	34.04	46.44	49.73	55.31
	Women	1,472	40.9	41.2	41.3	39.9	54.0	79.1	84.1	103.0	22.10	32.59	34.73	41.10
Fire and wire products	Both Sexes	5,116	..	43.4	42.8	41.1	..	113.5	122.6	143.3	..	49.26	52.47	58.90
	Men	4,634	..	43.5	43.3	41.2	..	117.5	126.0	146.5	..	51.11	54.56	60.40
	Women	482	..	42.0	39.4	39.4	..	83.1	95.2	109.5	..	34.90	37.51	43.14
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	108,490	42.3	42.9	43.8	42.1	94.2	117.8	125.7	138.2	39.85	50.54	55.06	58.18
	Men	106,515	42.4	43.0	43.9	42.2	95.4	118.8	126.8	139.0	40.45	51.08	56.87	58.68
	Women	3,175	40.3	39.6	40.2	38.7	62.0	88.2	94.5	109.7	24.99	34.93	37.91	42.45
Aircraft and parts	Both Sexes	16,481	44.8	45.6	46.4	45.4	88.0	112.2	116.9	133.8	39.47	51.18	54.24	60.75
	Men	15,104	45.0	45.7	46.6	45.5	89.3	112.8	117.9	134.5	40.21	51.55	54.94	61.20
	Women	377	42.2	41.8	40.2	42.0	62.4	83.5	74.1	97.0	28.35	34.90	29.79	40.74
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	22,693	39.9	40.4	43.8	40.4	109.3	132.1	145.5	149.3	43.61	53.37	53.75	60.32
	Men	22,400	39.9	40.4	43.8	40.4	109.8	132.5	146.0	149.7	43.81	53.53	53.95	60.48
	Women	293	41.6	44.9	43.6	36.3	72.3	98.6	107.3	117.7	30.08	44.27	46.78	42.73
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both Sexes	16,750	42.4	43.2	43.8	44.8	85.4	113.8	124.6	135.4	36.21	49.16	54.53	60.39
	Men	14,615	42.7	43.9	44.4	45.4	89.0	117.4	128.6	137.9	38.05	51.54	57.10	62.81
	Women	2,135	40.1	39.1	40.0	38.5	60.1	89.9	97.2	115.4	24.04	35.15	38.88	44.43
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	32,331	42.4	43.7	43.0	39.2	94.6	115.0	118.5	139.1	40.11	50.26	50.10	54.53
	Men	32,259	42.4	43.7	43.0	39.2	94.7	115.1	117.1	139.2	40.15	50.30	50.35	54.57
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship building and repairing	Both Sexes	18,523	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.3	90.7	111.1	112.0	133.4	39.17	48.53	49.06	59.10
	Men	18,138	43.3	43.6	43.8	44.4	91.4	111.5	112.4	133.9	39.56	48.61	49.23	59.45
	Women	186	--	--	--	38.1	--	--	--	79.7	--	--	--	30.37
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	39,751	44.0	44.4	44.2	41.8	80.7	108.7	113.9	137.7	35.61	48.26	50.34	57.56
	Men	36,730	44.5	44.8	44.5	42.0	84.9	112.7	118.0	142.1	37.78	50.26	52.51	59.68
	Women	3,021	40.9	41.8	41.6	40.0	51.1	68.5	72.0	81.0	20.90	28.83	29.88	32.40
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	5,389	45.2	43.9	43.3	42.7	80.7	99.9	105.7	127.3	36.48	43.86	45.77	54.38
	Men	4,870	45.4	44.4	43.8	43.0	82.6	104.3	110.1	131.5	37.59	46.31	47.01	56.56
	Women	519	41.9	40.6	41.4	40.1	53.2	89.5	75.1	85.0	22.29	28.22	35.26	34.09
Brass and copper products	Both Sexes	8,001	43.7	43.5	44.7	43.5	79.0	107.2	111.0	127.8	34.62	46.42	49.82	55.59
	Men	7,443	44.4	43.8	45.0	45.7	84.1	109.4	113.7	130.1	37.34	47.70	51.17	56.86
	Women	558	40.0	40.2	41.4	40.2	50.4	81.0	82.6	93.9	20.16	32.56	34.20	37.75
Smelting and refining	Both Sexes	19,424	44.0	45.1	44.5	40.9	89.5	118.4	122.4	153.2	39.33	53.40	54.47	62.66
	Men	19,342	44.0	45.1	44.5	40.9	89.6	118.5	122.5	153.4	39.42	53.44	54.51	62.74
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both Sexes	44,462	41.9	42.1	42.4	41.5	77.3	109.5	117.7	135.0	32.39	46.10	49.90	56.03
	Men	32,729	42.7	42.8	43.3	42.5	85.1	117.7	127.1	144.1	36.34	50.38	55.03	61.24
	Women	11,733	40.3	40.5	40.2	38.7	80.5	87.3	92.4	107.0	24.38	35.18	37.14	41.41
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	22,747	46.1	46.0	46.4	45.0	71.1	98.3	105.0	121.7	32.78	45.22	48.72	54.77
	Men	21,040	46.6	46.4	46.8	45.3	73.2	100.1	107.4	124.3	34.11	46.45	50.26	56.31
	Women	1,707	42.0	41.8	41.6	40.2	52.3	74.4	75.3	85.4	21.97	31.31	31.32	34.33
Clay products	Both Sexes	5,664	46.5	48.1	46.7	45.0	67.2	96.1	101.0	114.7	31.25	44.30	47.17	51.62
	Men	5,064	47.2	46.6	47.5	45.5	69.3	97.6	104.2	117.6	32.71	45.48	49.29	55.51
	Women	500	41.2	41.4	41.7	40.2	47.6	78.9	71.6	80.9	19.61	32.66	29.86	32.52
Glass and glass products	Both Sexes	5,405	45.3	46.9	47.3	45.5	69.5	94.5	102.7	120.3	31.33	44.32	48.58	54.74
	Men	4,782	46.5	47.4	48.0	46.0	73.1	97.6	106.0	123.8	33.99	46.26	50.38	56.95
	Women	623	42.7	43.7	43.1	41.7	53.2	72.0	77.5	90.1	22.72	31.48	33.40	37.57
Products of petroleum and coal	Both Sexes	7,414	41.9	41.9	41.3	41.4	90.4	125.4	135.6	162.2	37.88	52.54	58.00	67.15
	Men	7,380	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.4	90.5	125.5	135.8	162.6	38.01	52.68	58.09	67.32
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	Both Sexes	31,356	44.4	44.3	43.4	42.7	73.1	97.7	107.2	123.6	32.46	43.28	46.52	52.78
	Men	28,088	45.3	45.1	44.1	43.3	79.4	105.1	114.6	131.7	35.97	47.40	50.54	57.03
	Women	5,268	41.0	40.8	40.1	39.6	47.2	64.5	70.0	79.8	19.35	26.32	28.07	31.64
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	4,376	42.2	41.7	41.6	41.2	60.4	81.5	87.9	98.9	25.49	33.99	36.57	40.75
	Men	2,284	44.0	45.7	43.3	42.8	73.3	95.7	103.3	115.0	32.23	41.82	44.73	49.22
	Women	2,092	40.6	39.8	39.9	39.3	47.4	66.2	70.1	79.8	19.21	26.35	27.97	31.38
Acids, alkalies and salts	Both Sexes	5,882	47.7	48.4	45.8	44.2	85.4	111.6	121.2	140.1	40.75	51.78	55.51	61.92
	Men	5,823	47.8	48.4	45.9	44.2	85.5	111.7	121.5	140.5	40.88	51.83	55.77	62.10
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	15,842	42.9	42.8	42.8	41.8	62.8	82.1	88.8	99.6	26.94	35.14	38.01	41.83
	Men	9,354	43.9	44.2	44.3	43.3	70.4	93.4	100.4	113.0	30.91	41.58	44.48	48.93
	Women	6,478	41.0	40.7	40.6	39.5	47.4	65.5	71.0	78.5	19.43	26.66	28.83	31.01
Durable goods industries	Both Sexes	430,264	43.9	43.5	43.9	42.5	81.8	107.6	115.2	132.6	35.82	46.81	50.57	58.36
	Men	399,867	44.2	43.8	44.2	42.7	84.1	109.9	117.7	135.0	37.17	48.14	52.02	57.65
	Women	30,397	41.0	40.8	40.8	39.4	56.5	79.3	84.8	98.5	22.76	32.35	34.60	38.81
Non-durable goods industries	Both Sexes	442,685	43.5	43.1	43.2	41.5	67.5	90.4	96.8	111.8	29.36	38.96	41.82	46.40
	Men	292,511	45.7	45.1	45.1	43.5	76.7	102.6	108.9	126.3	35.06	46.27	49.56	54.94
	Women	160,174	39.8	39.6	39.8	37.6	48.9	66.1	69.8	79.2	19.46	26.18	27.82	29.78

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

*See footnote to Table A on page 2.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51, CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Employee Reported in 1951	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	214,034	41.1	40.1	39.7	39.5	43.85	54.85	58.74	65.98
	Men	150,759	42.0	40.8	40.2	40.0	53.21	65.37	69.35	77.55
	Women	63,275	39.5	38.6	38.4	38.2	25.91	32.62	34.58	38.42
Food and beverages	Both Sexes	25,989	42.2	41.2	40.9	40.5	41.33	52.31	55.06	61.78
	Men	18,794	43.2	42.1	41.5	41.1	49.90	62.27	64.05	71.15
	Women	7,195	40.3	39.4	39.3	39.1	24.62	31.64	32.92	37.29
Meat products	Both Sexes	5,982	42.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	42.17	55.87	59.19	67.41
	Men	4,795	43.3	42.2	41.7	41.5	48.02	62.87	65.22	73.42
	Women	1,187	40.8	40.5	40.0	40.2	26.31	35.49	38.97	42.60
Dairy products	Both Sexes	1,865	43.5	43.6	43.4	42.9	34.89	41.16	45.24	49.99
	Men	1,138	44.8	44.9	44.5	43.9	42.78	50.25	55.07	61.06
	Women	727	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.4	22.65	27.06	28.85	32.88
Canned and cured fish	Both Sexes	1,571	45.3	43.0	43.5	43.9	37.92	50.41	49.24	53.14
	Men	1,252	46.9	45.3	44.1	44.6	44.32	56.82	64.73	58.42
	Women	319	44.7	41.8	41.3	41.3	20.29	29.22	29.09	32.38
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both Sexes	2,308	42.2	42.1	41.1	40.2	38.40	47.58	50.62	57.23
	Men	1,556	43.1	43.5	41.8	40.7	47.19	59.21	62.72	68.28
	Women	772	40.8	40.0	39.8	39.2	23.95	29.63	29.53	35.24
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	2,299	41.5	41.1	40.2	39.9	40.96	48.95	51.18	56.87
	Men	1,815	42.1	41.8	40.9	40.3	49.78	60.57	59.57	65.40
	Women	684	40.5	40.0	38.5	39.1	24.22	30.26	31.53	36.06
Bread and other bakery products	Both Sexes	1,919	42.3	42.7	42.6	42.3	35.32	43.62	44.22	50.58
	Men	1,243	44.8	45.2	44.5	44.3	46.23	53.51	54.50	59.52
	Women	676	39.7	38.9	40.1	38.6	23.62	29.20	29.53	34.14
Distilled and malt liquors	Both Sexes	3,287	39.3	38.0	37.3	36.8	54.38	66.82	67.96	73.51
	Men	2,506	40.0	38.5	37.8	37.1	63.28	76.84	77.18	83.42
	Women	779	37.0	36.3	35.9	35.8	27.63	36.81	36.42	41.58
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	1,408	42.6	41.8	41.5	40.2	41.30	48.89	52.35	61.17
	Men	1,056	44.2	42.8	42.5	41.1	47.82	55.02	57.83	69.99
	Women	372	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.8	25.84	31.30	32.46	36.61
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	5,380	41.6	40.4	40.3	39.9	42.12	50.97	55.36	63.27
	Men	3,671	42.7	41.5	41.0	40.4	53.06	63.07	66.22	75.27
	Women	1,709	39.8	38.7	39.0	38.9	25.08	31.46	33.51	37.51
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both Sexes	2,031	41.3	40.0	38.4	37.3	39.94	54.17	57.88	66.73
	Men	1,380	42.1	40.5	38.6	37.5	51.45	65.26	67.18	78.21
	Women	651	40.4	39.2	37.9	36.8	25.17	36.63	39.48	42.41
Rubber products	Both Sexes	4,338	40.4	39.2	39.6	38.3	44.97	53.70	58.09	63.90
	Men	3,091	40.9	39.7	40.1	38.6	54.64	63.53	67.97	74.59
	Women	1,247	39.2	38.2	38.5	38.0	25.17	30.90	33.26	37.40
Leather products	Both Sexes	3,808	43.1	41.5	41.2	40.2	37.93	48.95	51.36	58.30
	Men	2,804	44.5	42.8	42.2	41.2	45.12	57.94	61.26	66.47
	Women	1,204	40.3	39.2	39.2	38.1	23.66	29.86	30.92	34.33
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	2,345	43.2	41.9	41.4	40.4	36.81	48.00	50.66	54.26
	Men	1,618	44.5	43.1	42.3	41.3	43.74	58.57	60.26	63.58
	Women	727	40.4	39.4	39.6	38.5	22.99	29.36	30.23	33.58
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	1,463	42.9	40.9	40.9	40.0	39.58	50.53	52.47	59.57
	Men	986	44.4	41.8	42.0	41.1	47.53	60.25	62.87	71.24
	Women	477	40.2	38.9	37.7	37.6	24.79	30.66	31.96	35.46
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	9,847	41.5	41.0	40.2	39.8	48.08	53.69	58.61	65.41
	Men	6,573	42.6	41.9	40.9	40.5	59.30	65.47	71.48	79.67
	Women	3,274	39.4	39.2	38.7	38.4	27.07	31.46	33.08	36.78
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both Sexes	2,575	42.8	40.5	39.8	39.7	48.58	55.33	59.37	65.64
	Men	1,738	44.2	41.2	40.4	40.4	62.19	67.63	74.04	80.21
	Women	837	40.5	39.0	38.7	38.5	24.75	31.01	31.60	35.38
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	1,638	42.2	41.9	40.5	40.0	42.71	54.80	57.50	66.55
	Men	1,073	43.8	43.4	41.7	41.1	53.00	68.66	70.56	81.82
	Women	565	39.3	38.8	38.2	37.9	23.82	31.54	33.49	37.45
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	Both Sexes	2,720	42.8	41.2	40.6	39.8	43.58	51.38	58.15	64.78
	Men	1,822	43.4	41.5	41.1	40.3	51.26	62.22	69.37	78.49
	Women	898	41.4	40.6	39.5	39.0	25.54	31.03	33.13	36.96
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both Sexes	12,398	41.5	40.6	40.0	39.5	38.00	48.04	51.12	57.54
	Men	7,204	42.7	41.7	40.9	40.4	47.85	60.25	64.27	72.45
	Women	5,194	39.8	39.1	38.7	38.3	25.13	32.06	33.33	36.85

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous food. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51, CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1951	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	3,796	40.5	39.8	39.5	39.3	38.35	47.43	49.46	56.89
	Men	2,365	41.1	40.7	39.9	40.0	46.44	57.56	59.33	68.63
	Women	1,431	39.4	38.3	38.6	38.1	24.23	30.58	31.17	34.60
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	3,250	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.50	50.72	52.39	57.35
	Men	1,816	41.5	41.2	41.2	40.8	51.93	63.47	64.86	70.75
	Women	1,435	38.8	38.3	38.4	38.4	29.02	36.25	37.88	40.40
Knit goods	Both Sexes	2,967	41.9	41.1	40.4	39.6	39.30	48.05	52.33	59.53
	Men	1,666	43.7	42.8	41.4	40.8	53.45	62.90	69.69	77.69
	Women	1,301	39.9	39.1	39.2	38.1	23.42	30.93	31.22	36.27
Fur goods	Both Sexes	599	43.3	42.6	41.6	42.0	37.97	48.69	52.64	61.51
	Men	408	44.2	43.6	42.8	43.0	44.82	57.62	63.07	73.78
	Women	191	42.8	40.4	39.4	39.9	24.51	29.61	31.62	35.28
Hats and caps	Both Sexes	646	42.1	41.2	40.5	39.6	38.21	48.12	52.33	56.36
	Men	386	43.2	42.7	41.6	40.5	46.54	59.80	66.05	69.38
	Women	260	40.6	39.0	38.9	38.4	26.76	31.44	33.98	37.03
Wood products	Both Sexes	9,650	43.7	42.4	41.7	41.5	42.66	54.15	56.92	64.46
	Men	7,092	45.2	43.5	42.6	42.5	50.98	62.56	65.90	74.34
	Women	2,558	40.2	39.4	39.2	38.7	24.92	31.14	32.85	37.18
Saw and planing mills	Both Sexes	5,460	44.9	43.3	42.5	42.2	43.69	55.85	58.91	67.87
	Men	4,228	46.1	44.2	43.3	42.9	49.74	62.94	66.25	76.04
	Women	1,234	41.2	40.4	40.0	39.6	25.42	31.87	34.07	39.03
Furniture	Both Sexes	2,682	42.1	40.7	40.2	40.0	40.45	52.58	54.33	60.25
	Men	1,805	43.7	41.9	41.2	41.3	49.39	65.54	66.12	72.40
	Women	679	39.3	38.3	38.3	37.5	23.78	30.29	31.78	35.33
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	1,508	42.3	41.7	41.2	41.7	42.08	50.55	54.05	60.46
	Men	1,063	43.8	43.1	42.3	42.9	50.92	59.44	64.12	70.88
	Women	445	39.3	38.5	38.9	38.6	25.16	30.70	31.60	35.59
Paper products	Both Sexes	13,733	40.9	39.9	39.1	38.9	52.29	65.57	68.96	79.57
	Men	10,037	41.6	40.4	39.6	39.3	62.49	77.41	81.14	93.92
	Women	3,696	39.4	38.4	37.8	38.0	27.45	34.88	35.84	40.80
Pulp and paper mills	Both Sexes	6,921	41.4	40.4	39.6	39.6	57.34	72.72	74.15	86.47
	Men	6,858	41.8	40.8	39.9	39.8	65.92	83.40	85.11	95.72
	Women	2,063	40.0	38.8	38.1	38.5	28.48	36.54	36.73	42.45
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	4,812	40.0	39.0	38.4	37.9	41.56	53.26	59.36	66.78
	Men	3,179	41.0	39.5	38.9	38.2	52.93	64.35	72.47	81.43
	Women	1,633	38.7	38.0	37.3	37.3	26.01	33.10	34.30	38.25
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both Sexes	16,334	39.9	38.7	38.2	38.2	37.07	46.55	50.71	57.20
	Men	10,152	40.6	39.2	38.3	38.5	45.76	57.12	61.75	69.61
	Women	6,182	39.0	37.8	38.0	37.8	24.30	30.30	32.56	36.83
Iron and steel products	Both Sexes	35,206	40.9	39.8	39.5	39.1	50.14	55.77	59.71	67.85
	Men	25,922	41.5	40.3	39.9	38.8	62.58	65.17	69.29	78.15
	Women	9,283	39.3	38.4	38.3	37.9	25.43	32.13	33.91	38.30
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	3,368	34.3	40.0	39.5	39.3	43.23	55.56	59.51	68.07
	Men	2,723	32.5	40.5	39.7	39.4	49.86	63.44	67.25	74.81
	Women	635	39.0	38.8	36.5	38.7	25.33	31.40	34.38	39.17
Boilers and plate work	Both Sexes	1,557	40.8	39.9	39.4	38.6	43.84	54.41	60.70	70.65
	Men	1,164	41.4	40.2	39.9	38.9	51.87	62.51	69.45	80.60
	Women	393	39.7	39.2	38.1	37.3	25.49	32.18	34.46	41.16
Fabricated and structural steel	Both Sexes	2,178	44.1	40.8	40.9	40.6	49.44	64.44	70.75	80.62
	Men	1,809	44.9	40.9	41.1	41.0	55.63	71.03	78.05	88.48
	Women	369	41.5	40.1	39.9	38.2	26.02	34.70	35.51	42.04
Hardware and tools	Both Sexes	2,735	40.8	39.5	39.3	37.4	42.31	53.02	58.12	64.55
	Men	1,748	42.1	40.6	40.2	38.2	54.20	68.38	71.57	79.80
	Women	987	39.1	37.7	37.7	35.9	26.06	31.86	33.81	37.90
Heating and cooking appliances	Both Sexes	1,466	41.1	39.8	39.1	39.4	38.23	49.20	55.63	60.52
	Men	1,068	42.1	39.9	39.5	39.7	44.00	58.45	65.54	69.96
	Women	398	39.5	38.8	38.2	38.8	23.24	30.36	31.73	35.19
Iron castings	Both Sexes	3,091	41.2	40.2	39.9	40.2	45.44	55.68	58.27	64.89
	Men	2,225	42.4	41.2	40.8	41.0	53.88	65.09	67.32	75.61
	Women	866	38.5	37.8	37.6	38.3	26.50	32.28	33.77	38.64
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	9,127	40.9	39.8	39.9	39.4	43.35	63.69	57.19	64.77
	Men	6,490	41.5	40.4	40.3	39.9	52.29	62.86	67.00	75.89
	Women	2,657	39.8	38.6	39.0	38.2	24.67	31.78	33.42	37.41

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1951	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Primary iron and steel	Both Sexes	4,765	41.9	39.5	38.7	39.1	47.26	62.96	65.22	76.52
	Men	3,656	42.6	39.9	39.0	39.5	56.06	72.64	74.58	87.37
	Women	1,109	40.0	38.3	37.6	38.0	26.32	33.50	34.73	40.76
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	3,449	40.1	38.9	38.7	38.1	43.77	53.36	57.49	64.78
	Men	2,526	40.9	39.4	39.0	38.4	52.19	62.70	66.53	74.16
	Women	923	38.4	37.6	37.7	37.4	26.38	31.61	33.95	39.13
Wire and wire products	Both Sexes	1,307	..	39.9	38.5	38.1	..	54.49	57.51	65.33
	Men	881	..	40.6	38.8	38.5	..	65.28	68.25	77.69
	Women	426	..	38.7	37.9	37.3	..	33.92	38.75	39.75
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	21,059	42.2	41.6	41.4	41.0	50.14	62.04	66.98	71.39
	Men	15,995	42.8	41.9	41.8	41.3	57.95	71.01	76.07	80.85
	Women	5,064	40.6	40.1	39.8	39.9	28.08	34.95	38.21	41.51
Aircraft and parts	Both Sexes	6,580	43.6	41.3	40.2	40.8	46.69	55.33	58.99	67.27
	Men	4,289	44.0	41.5	40.5	41.2	53.81	62.44	67.94	76.69
	Women	1,691	42.5	40.8	39.5	38.8	27.98	32.24	34.90	40.03
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	6,019	41.3	41.1	41.9	41.4	54.43	68.34	76.19	78.35
	Men	4,506	41.6	41.5	42.2	41.6	66.35	80.39	88.23	89.21
	Women	1,513	40.6	40.1	41.1	40.9	29.03	38.29	43.16	46.02
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both Sexes	3,506	41.4	40.9	40.6	40.0	47.06	59.79	63.59	70.67
	Men	2,474	42.1	41.4	41.0	40.2	56.18	71.48	75.09	83.07
	Women	1,032	39.1	40.0	39.5	39.3	26.65	33.80	35.71	40.93
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	2,125	43.8	43.4	43.9	40.9	52.95	66.47	65.86	74.19
	Men	1,886	44.4	43.9	44.3	41.2	55.04	70.44	80.77	78.64
	Women	239	39.5	39.6	39.6	38.6	31.17	36.75	38.42	39.07
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both Sexes	2,219	40.7	41.6	40.8	41.6	47.54	57.38	69.38	66.20
	Men	1,771	41.7	42.2	41.8	42.2	53.68	64.83	66.12	73.77
	Women	448	37.6	38.7	38.4	39.3	26.99	30.71	31.64	36.29
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	10,534	41.6	40.9	39.9	39.6	47.22	60.25	63.55	73.63
	Men	7,751	42.4	41.8	40.6	40.2	57.07	71.43	74.95	85.33
	Women	2,783	40.1	38.8	38.3	38.1	27.71	33.95	35.27	40.21
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	2,497	41.3	39.0	37.4	37.8	46.71	54.45	61.96	68.22
	Men	1,800	42.0	39.8	37.7	38.1	57.33	69.45	78.04	84.95
	Women	897	40.1	37.8	37.1	36.5	28.95	33.32	35.14	38.37
Brass and copper products	Both Sexes	2,002	40.8	39.8	39.4	39.2	44.31	54.58	60.11	66.77
	Men	1,406	41.6	40.8	40.2	40.0	53.04	64.27	71.48	78.15
	Women	594	39.4	38.1	37.7	37.6	26.95	33.62	34.97	39.80
Smelting and refining	Both Sexes	4,157	43.7	43.3	41.9	41.5	57.42	69.76	70.30	84.76
	Men	3,610	44.0	43.6	42.2	41.5	63.14	75.75	78.23	90.60
	Women	547	42.3	41.5	40.4	41.3	30.50	36.36	37.47	46.26
Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both Sexes	18,686	39.6	39.0	38.6	38.8	45.46	55.15	58.61	64.82
	Men	13,311	40.1	39.3	38.8	39.3	54.74	64.32	68.11	75.51
	Women	5,375	38.6	38.3	38.0	37.5	27.68	34.58	35.99	38.37
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	4,577	41.6	39.9	39.7	39.3	43.29	53.94	58.29	66.34
	Men	3,312	42.3	40.8	40.3	39.9	50.47	62.67	67.41	76.94
	Women	1,265	39.2	37.8	38.0	37.6	26.96	31.96	33.85	38.51
Clay products	Both Sexes	722	41.4	41.3	41.2	40.6	46.00	56.68	65.75	68.63
	Men	556	42.4	42.3	42.2	41.3	53.89	64.47	75.49	78.04
	Women	165	38.6	38.0	38.0	38.1	25.06	32.00	33.51	37.11
Glass and glass products	Both Sexes	1,388	40.6	38.5	37.5	38.9	41.49	51.42	54.62	60.99
	Men	920	41.3	39.6	37.6	40.2	49.73	62.77	64.85	72.89
	Women	468	39.2	36.3	36.9	36.3	25.48	30.50	32.93	37.60
Products of petroleum and coal	Both Sexes	2,078	39.5	38.0	36.7	38.4	47.66	61.40	65.59	74.52
	Men	1,688	39.9	38.6	37.4	38.7	54.06	68.49	72.64	81.92
	Women	392	36.2	36.1	34.1	37.1	26.33	34.70	38.52	42.72
Chemical products	Both Sexes	19,362	39.5	38.7	38.3	38.6	43.88	54.89	59.87	66.37
	Men	13,110	40.0	39.2	38.8	38.9	55.92	67.30	71.72	78.79
	Women	6,262	38.8	37.8	37.5	38.0	27.08	34.46	36.06	40.31
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	3,574	39.6	38.3	38.3	38.5	42.11	53.31	59.11	64.83
	Men	2,040	39.7	38.6	38.5	38.7	58.64	73.04	77.88	83.75
	Women	1,534	39.5	38.1	38.1	38.2	27.84	35.82	35.59	39.67
Acids, alkalies and salts	Both Sexes	1,288	41.1	41.2	40.4	39.7	54.31	60.26	69.10	76.08
	Men	1,059	41.6	41.9	40.8	40.0	59.96	67.23	77.50	83.21
	Women	229	39.1	38.6	38.9	38.0	29.85	36.17	37.60	43.10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	4,405	40.6	39.7	40.0	38.9	40.76	50.18	54.51	60.89
	Men	2,745	41.9	41.1	41.0	40.1	51.41	63.44	68.78	75.50
	Women	1,660	38.7	37.6	38.4	37.0	25.62	31.43	33.78	36.73
Durable goods industries	Both Sexes	99,711	41.3	40.4	39.9	39.8	45.91	57.15	60.87	66.17
	Men	73,383	42.1	41.0	40.4	40.3	54.46	66.53	70.46	78.53
	Women	26,328	39.6	38.8	38.6	38.3	26.59	33.22	35.10	39.04
Non-durable goods industries	Both Sexes	114,323	41.0	39.9	39.5	39.3	42.29	53.00	56.97	64.08
	Men	77,376	41.9	40.7	40.0	39.8	52.07	64.35	68.29	76.54
	Women	36,947	39.5	38.6	38.3	38.2	26.50	32.23	33.90	37.98

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

*See footnote to Table A on page 2.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS													
	Both Sexes						Men					Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		
Newfoundland - Manufacturing														
Canned and cured fish	8,125	45.0	115.1	52.37	7,176	46.1	123.2	56.80	949	40.5	45.7	18.51		
Pulp and paper mills	1,674	39.6	67.1	26.67	1,579	41.0	68.2	27.96	295	32.3	59.2	19.12		
	3,341	48.3	159.2	76.89	3,313	49.5	159.5	77.36	--	--	--	--		
Nova Scotia														
Manufacturing	23,479	43.3	103.4	44.77	20,571	43.4	111.3	48.50	3,106	42.9	51.6	22.14		
Canned and cured fish	1,721	42.5	80.7	34.30	1,429	43.6	84.7	36.93	292	36.9	57.4	21.18		
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,267	48.0	58.2	27.94	371	51.9	87.1	45.20	896	46.5	44.0	20.88		
Saw and planing mills	1,896	45.6	68.4	31.19	1,684	45.6	68.6	31.28	--	--	--	--		
Primary iron and steel	5,699	40.5	143.6	58.18	5,888	40.5	143.7	58.20	--	--	--	--		
Transportation equipment	5,000	42.8	117.2	50.16	4,923	42.8	117.8	50.42	--	--	--	--		
New Brunswick														
Manufacturing	15,779	44.3	105.8	46.87	12,877	45.6	113.0	51.42	2,902	39.1	68.7	26.86		
Canned and cured fish	1,646	44.9	63.1	28.33	815	50.1	65.0	32.57	831	39.9	60.9	24.30		
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,486	47.3	90.0	42.57	881	49.5	106.9	52.42	605	44.0	64.1	28.20		
Textile products (except clothing)	1,653	34.0	103.5	36.12	945	36.5	109.8	40.08	708	32.7	94.2	30.80		
Saw and planing mills	1,948	47.3	77.2	36.52	1,935	47.2	77.5	36.58	--	--	--	--		
Pulp and paper mills	3,688	48.2	147.6	71.14	3,668	48.3	147.8	71.39	--	--	--	--		
Transportation equipment	1,510	41.2	126.9	43.89	1,510	41.2	126.9	43.89	--	--	--	--		
Quebec														
Manufacturing	291,043	43.0	109.9	47.26	214,248	44.8	119.6	53.58	76,795	37.8	77.7	29.37		
Distilled and malt liquors	4,377	45.5	121.1	55.10	3,544	47.2	125.5	59.24	833	38.3	98.0	37.53		
Miscellaneous food products (a)	7,443	45.7	85.2	38.94	4,402	48.0	96.6	46.37	3,041	42.3	66.5	28.18		
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,255	41.7	127.2	53.04	2,308	44.0	142.4	62.66	3,947	40.3	117.6	47.39		
Rubber products	4,508	44.2	103.8	45.79	3,110	45.2	111.9	50.58	1,398	41.9	83.7	35.07		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	8,825	34.4	82.0	28.21	4,813	34.9	91.9	32.07	3,812	33.7	69.0	23.26		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,220	36.4	95.8	34.80	9,909	37.8	100.1	37.84	5,311	33.8	86.1	29.10		
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	10,452	44.6	98.5	43.83	7,680	45.3	104.2	47.20	2,772	42.6	81.4	34.68		
Men's clothing	14,746	33.9	85.9	29.12	4,617	35.6	112.0	39.76	10,129	33.1	73.2	24.23		
Women's clothing	14,066	34.5	91.6	31.60	2,495	36.5	141.1	51.50	11,571	34.0	80.2	27.38		
Knit goods	8,765	41.5	85.2	35.38	3,404	43.3	112.6	48.76	5,361	40.4	66.6	26.91		
Saw and planing mills	7,253	49.6	82.3	40.82	6,981	49.7	83.0	41.25	272	46.3	60.8	28.15		
Furniture	4,922	45.9	91.2	41.86	4,661	46.2	92.1	42.56	261	40.5	75.1	29.61		
Pulp and paper mills	22,285	49.5	159.8	69.20	21,749	49.7	141.1	70.13	538	42.8	76.9	32.99		
Other paper products (b)	5,022	43.8	86.0	38.54	2,877	44.6	102.4	45.67	2,145	42.6	67.8	28.88		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,257	40.0	133.9	63.56	5,786	40.7	148.1	60.28	1,472	37.4	73.1	27.34		
Machinery mfg. (c)	9,820	47.8	121.7	58.17	8,820	48.3	124.0	59.89	700	41.8	89.4	37.37		
Primary iron and steel	4,817	45.4	134.4	61.02	4,770	45.6	134.7	61.29	--	--	--	--		
Aircraft and parts	8,195	48.7	120.6	58.73	7,983	48.8	121.6	59.29	212	43.0	82.3	35.39		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	16,253	38.9	136.9	53.26	15,187	36.9	137.0	55.29	--	--	--	--		
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,914	50.2	123.3	61.90	5,879	50.2	123.6	62.05	--	--	--	--		
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	7,059	43.3	145.0	62.79	7,032	43.3	145.2	62.87	--	--	--	--		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,667	43.0	123.6	53.15	8,256	45.8	132.2	57.90	3,411	41.2	101.6	41.86		
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	7,461	45.4	114.3	53.04	6,776	47.0	117.4	55.18	686	40.4	78.0	31.51		
Chemical products	12,942	44.1	112.1	49.44	10,417	44.7	121.1	54.13	2,626	41.3	71.9	29.69		
Ontario														
Manufacturing	418,944	41.6	129.5	53.87	337,805	42.4	138.2	58.60	81,139	37.9	88.8	33.66		
Meat products	6,008	42.1	132.3	55.70	4,872	43.0	138.4	59.51	1,136	38.3	103.2	39.53		
Bread and other bakery products	7,412	45.3	102.9	46.81	6,225	46.6	108.8	50.59	1,187	58.8	66.0	25.61		
Miscellaneous food products (a)	10,909	42.7	93.2	39.80	5,258	46.8	110.7	51.81	5,651	38.9	73.7	28.67		
Rubber products	11,390	40.3	144.5	58.23	8,998	40.9	153.9	62.95	2,392	38.1	106.7	40.65		
Socks and shoes (except rubber)	5,294	37.8	92.7	36.04	2,775	39.3	109.7	43.11	2,519	36.2	72.5	26.25		
Other leather products (d)	4,407	41.5	105.3	43.70	3,340	42.3	114.4	48.39	1,067	39.0	74.4	29.02		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,436	38.8	107.5	39.58	3,722	38.3	113.4	43.43	2,714	34.8	98.5	34.28		
Woollen goods	7,000	41.7	101.4	42.28	3,978	43.9	109.7	48.16	3,022	38.9	89.1	34.66		
Men's clothing	7,543	36.6	99.8	35.43	2,568	36.2	132.7	48.04	4,975	36.1	82.3	28.89		
Women's clothing	4,597	36.3	104.1	37.79	1,407	37.3	147.3	54.94	3,190	35.9	84.2	30.23		
Knit goods	9,878	39.4	95.0	37.43	3,126	42.3	119.2	50.42	6,762	38.0	82.5	31.35		
Saw and planing mills	8,322	45.3	98.0	44.39	8,117	45.4	98.6	44.76	205	43.4	74.0	32.12		

(a) Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

(b) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

(c) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

(d) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

(e) Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

(f) All industries in chemical group except acids, alkalis and salts, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

(g) Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(h) Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(i) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	WAGE-EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	\$	no.	no.	\$	\$	no.	no.	\$	\$
<u>Ontario (Concluded)</u>												
Furniture	9,567	43.5	106.4	48.85	8,817	43.8	107.2	46.95	750	39.9	81.6	32.56
Miscellaneous wood products	4,568	42.9	97.6	41.87	3,800	43.6	101.9	44.43	768	39.5	74.0	29.23
Pulp and paper mills	16,684	46.5	149.9	69.70	16,374	46.5	150.3	70.12	310	45.0	100.2	43.09
Other paper products (b)	10,312	42.5	114.7	48.86	6,549	44.1	129.4	57.07	3,763	40.0	86.3	34.52
Printing, publishing and allied industries	18,803	40.1	138.5	55.54	12,392	40.7	158.8	54.53	4,411	38.3	77.4	29.84
Agricultural implements	12,694	39.8	157.8	62.80	12,526	39.8	158.3	63.00	168	37.6	114.0	42.86
Hardware and tools	7,536	43.6	129.7	56.56	6,460	44.3	134.6	59.63	1,076	39.6	96.7	38.29
Machinery mfg. (c)	14,423	42.8	136.3	58.34	13,595	43.1	137.8	59.39	828	39.0	108.4	42.28
Iron castings	10,740	42.0	142.5	59.86	10,514	42.0	145.3	60.19	226	39.6	104.7	41.46
Primary iron and steel	20,366	40.5	161.6	65.45	20,108	40.5	162.1	66.55	258	37.8	119.3	45.10
Sheet metal products	7,605	41.0	133.4	54.89	6,594	41.2	137.9	56.81	1,011	40.0	102.9	41.18
Motor vehicles	21,763	40.0	151.5	60.50	21,470	40.0	151.9	60.76	293	36.3	117.7	42.73
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,984	44.6	136.9	61.06	13,916	45.5	139.4	63.43	2,068	38.5	117.3	45.16
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,536	39.0	145.7	58.82	6,532	39.0	145.7	58.82	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	4,591	41.5	134.0	55.61	4,166	41.7	137.5	57.54	425	39.6	98.1	38.85
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,618	38.9	157.9	61.42	8,600	38.9	158.1	61.50	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	9,091	41.9	126.5	53.00	7,369	42.5	135.1	57.42	1,722	39.4	86.7	34.16
Electrical apparatus and supplies	31,927	41.0	139.9	57.36	23,792	42.1	149.0	62.73	8,135	37.7	110.2	41.55
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	11,494	44.7	129.1	57.71	10,749	45.0	131.1	59.00	745	40.5	98.3	39.00
Products of petroleum and coal	2,785	42.2	164.5	69.42	2,752	42.2	165.1	69.67	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	15,599	41.8	131.6	55.01	13,001	42.6	139.3	59.34	2,598	37.9	88.3	33.47
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10,358	40.8	107.0	43.65	6,041	42.3	121.1	51.23	4,297	38.8	85.4	33.14
<u>Manitoba</u>												
Manufacturing	28,561	41.6	116.5	48.46	22,972	42.4	126.5	53.21	6,589	38.4	75.7	29.07
Meat products	2,154	41.1	142.8	58.61	1,720	42.1	148.3	62.43	434	37.1	116.9	43.37
Other food and beverages (g)	3,779	44.2	103.7	45.84	2,898	45.5	112.1	51.01	880	39.8	72.0	26.66
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,746	38.0	83.5	31.77	968	39.8	113.6	45.21	2,778	37.4	72.5	27.12
Wood products	1,601	41.3	101.5	41.92	1,385	41.7	103.2	43.03	114	36.7	78.5	28.81
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,799	39.5	123.2	48.66	1,455	39.7	134.7	53.48	364	38.4	76.3	29.30
Iron and steel products	4,124	44.1	118.6	52.30	4,066	44.1	119.0	52.48	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	6,832	40.0	135.6	54.24	8,794	40.0	136.0	54.40	--	--	--	--
<u>Saskatchewan</u>												
Manufacturing	5,751	41.4	118.8	49.18	5,025	41.8	123.4	51.58	726	38.6	84.7	32.69
Meat products	896	39.1	139.4	54.51	751	38.8	143.8	56.72	145	40.4	118.2	47.75
Dairy products	1,044	42.1	93.0	39.16	777	44.1	100.9	44.50	267	36.3	65.3	23.70
Other food and beverages (h)	1,265	42.0	120.5	50.61	1,130	42.2	124.6	52.54	135	40.3	88.3	34.38
<u>Alberta</u>												
Manufacturing	16,903	41.3	122.0	50.39	14,689	41.6	127.0	52.83	2,214	38.6	85.6	33.04
Meat products	2,142	40.0	143.0	57.20	1,706	40.2	148.3	59.62	456	38.9	121.6	47.30
Other food and beverages (g)	3,803	42.9	109.0	46.76	3,155	43.9	115.2	50.57	648	37.7	73.5	27.71
Saw and planing mills	1,284	39.7	102.7	40.77	1,234	39.7	103.9	41.25	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,801	41.2	150.8	53.89	1,795	41.3	130.9	54.06	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,039	40.6	130.1	52.82	3,020	40.6	130.2	52.86	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,433	43.5	108.4	47.15	1,206	44.3	114.1	50.55	227	39.4	74.4	29.31
<u>British Columbia</u>												
Manufacturing	63,799	39.1	150.0	58.66	56,780	39.5	156.2	61.70	7,019	35.9	95.7	34.36
Canned and cured fish	2,928	37.2	137.4	51.11	2,075	40.4	144.7	58.46	853	29.5	113.1	33.36
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,462	37.0	87.9	32.52	894	40.6	106.3	43.16	1,568	34.9	75.7	26.42
Saw and planing mills	24,537	38.7	154.9	59.95	23,499	38.7	155.6	60.22	838	37.0	133.8	49.51
Furniture	962	38.0	125.2	47.58	782	38.0	130.6	49.53	180	37.7	101.5	38.27
Other wood products	937	38.8	138.0	53.54	867	38.7	141.9	54.92	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	4,567	42.9	176.6	75.76	4,529	43.0	176.8	76.02	--	--	--	--
Other paper products (b)	1,288	39.6	125.3	49.52	896	40.7	134.5	54.78	392	37.1	102.2	37.92
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,476	37.6	162.1	60.95	1,248	38.3	172.5	66.07	228	33.7	97.4	32.82
Iron and steel products	5,178	39.7	162.3	64.43	4,955	39.8	164.8	65.59	223	38.5	105.7	40.69
Shipbuilding and Repairing	4,581	37.5	174.0	65.25	4,510	37.6	174.5	65.61	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products	3,627	39.9	158.7	63.32	3,581	40.0	159.4	63.76	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,647	40.1	150.1	60.19	1,590	40.2	152.0	61.10	--	--	--	--

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
Newfoundland - Manufacturing	1,893	43.0	62.04	1,482	43.3	70.71	411	42.0	30.80
Canned and cured fish	442	49.6	38.42	387	49.9	38.26	55	47.8	23.47
Pulp and paper mills	919	38.7	81.10	710	38.6	94.57	209	38.9	35.35
<u>Nova Scotia</u>									
Manufacturing	3,038	41.7	58.43	2,242	42.5	67.83	796	40.2	31.95
Canned and cured fish	293	41.5	57.85	222	42.6	65.59	71	38.0	33.62
Miscellaneous food products (a)	102	38.5	57.15	66	38.7	72.58	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	192	47.6	47.90	132	49.9	55.68	80	42.5	30.77
Primary iron and steel	646	41.5	67.92	552	41.7	73.68	94	40.5	34.15
Transportation equipment	379	41.8	56.36	261	42.5	67.41	118	40.1	31.92
<u>New Brunswick</u>									
Manufacturing	2,428	41.8	57.65	1,705	42.8	68.64	723	40.1	31.72
Canned and cured fish	162	45.5	40.10	113	48.3	47.11	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	197	41.1	54.43	124	42.4	65.90	73	38.9	34.96
Textile products (except clothing)	220	43.2	58.18	150	43.4	69.15	70	42.7	34.69
Saw and planing mills	232	46.1	51.16	172	48.5	58.06	60	39.3	31.37
Pulp and paper mills	325	41.7	79.83	241	42.5	94.51	84	39.6	36.93
Transportation equipment	175	38.7	67.95	147	39.1	74.33	--	--	--
<u>Quebec</u>									
Manufacturing	66,071	39.7	64.67	47,002	40.3	75.77	19,069	38.1	37.32
Distilled and malt liquors	982	35.7	71.13	754	35.7	80.14	228	35.6	41.33
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,567	40.9	63.46	1,146	41.2	72.82	421	40.0	37.98
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,597	36.9	66.15	1,038	37.0	79.05	559	36.8	42.21
Rubber products	1,033	39.1	58.33	768	39.5	66.42	265	37.9	34.86
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,433	40.5	52.70	1,008	41.2	60.75	425	39.0	33.59
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,703	39.1	66.09	1,138	39.8	81.88	567	37.7	34.48
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,798	40.3	62.23	1,170	40.9	78.38	828	39.0	35.86
Men's clothing	1,851	39.3	55.53	1,219	40.1	66.52	632	37.7	34.33
Women's clothing	2,318	39.8	56.80	1,315	40.9	68.87	1,001	38.3	40.98
Knit goods	1,029	41.4	56.29	600	42.7	72.50	429	39.7	35.81
Saw and planing mills	871	46.0	57.79	712	47.0	82.99	159	41.4	34.49
Furniture	785	40.6	58.66	545	41.6	69.92	238	38.1	32.87
Pulp and paper mills	3,783	39.1	88.14	2,923	39.5	101.72	860	37.6	41.99
Other paper products (b)	1,406	38.9	61.73	969	39.0	75.42	457	38.7	35.78
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,771	37.7	57.16	2,517	38.0	67.93	1,254	37.3	35.63
Machinery mfg. (c)	2,662	40.0	62.45	1,935	40.4	73.24	727	38.8	33.74
Primary iron and steel	662	40.6	64.76	552	41.3	69.95	110	37.6	36.72
Aircraft and parts	2,455	42.9	69.93	1,822	43.7	80.88	633	40.7	38.99
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	908	41.5	74.45	815	41.5	78.14	93	39.0	42.15
Shipbuilding and repairing	981	43.7	68.96	805	44.2	76.24	176	41.3	35.85
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,323	40.9	72.95	1,124	41.1	76.34	199	40.2	42.48
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,412	39.2	62.22	3,898	40.1	73.11	1,514	37.0	34.18
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,374	39.0	64.15	1,069	39.3	71.74	306	37.7	37.54
Chemical products	7,839	37.9	67.72	5,280	38.1	81.32	2,579	37.6	40.00
<u>Ontario</u>									
Manufacturing	116,046	39.0	67.29	80,302	39.5	79.67	35,744	37.9	39.49
Meat products	1,997	41.1	71.27	1,563	41.3	79.34	444	40.3	43.08
Bread and other bakery products	835	41.0	51.60	529	43.7	62.17	306	36.4	33.34
Miscellaneous food products (a)	2,713	39.1	63.64	1,781	39.8	76.92	932	38.0	38.28
Rubber products	3,300	38.0	65.61	2,318	38.1	77.27	982	38.0	38.09
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	809	40.3	57.19	546	41.6	68.36	263	37.5	34.00
Other leather products (d)	818	39.3	64.43	548	40.6	76.27	270	36.7	36.35
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	735	40.8	65.30	507	41.4	77.54	228	40.0	38.08
Woollen goods	1,124	38.7	66.86	750	39.9	82.15	394	36.4	38.53
Men's clothing	1,596	38.9	54.64	958	39.8	69.16	680	38.0	34.02
Women's clothing	742	38.6	59.42	587	39.3	77.48	555	38.0	39.74
Knit goods	1,813	38.5	61.27	988	39.7	80.89	825	37.2	37.76
Saw and planing mills	1,378	41.4	61.90	1,055	42.3	70.11	343	38.8	37.12

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>Ontario (Concluded)</u>									
Furniture	1,518	39.6	61.01	979	41.0	74.84	539	37.1	56.25
Other wood products	704	40.2	62.45	489	41.6	74.18	215	37.0	55.79
Pulp and paper mills	2,860	39.9	88.80	2,162	40.3	103.38	698	38.8	45.38
Other paper products (b) industries	2,723	37.4	69.32	1,740	37.7	86.09	983	36.8	39.84
Printing, publishing and allied	8,812	37.8	59.50	5,315	38.0	73.22	3,497	37.4	38.84
Agricultural implements	3,170	39.1	68.81	2,577	39.3	75.62	593	38.6	39.63
Hardware and tools	1,946	36.8	64.96	1,232	37.5	81.15	714	35.6	37.06
Machinery mfg. (c)	5,635	39.0	66.38	3,956	39.5	77.96	1,678	37.9	39.07
Iron castings	1,645	38.6	66.46	1,156	39.5	79.17	490	37.0	36.47
Primary iron and steel	3,357	38.4	80.36	2,487	38.6	94.26	890	37.8	41.83
Sheet metal products	2,420	38.0	63.49	1,739	38.3	73.24	681	37.3	38.59
Motor vehicles	5,592	41.6	79.59	4,197	41.7	90.43	1,395	41.2	46.97
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,320	39.8	71.47	2,341	40.1	84.13	979	39.3	41.21
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	665	40.1	73.86	546	40.7	82.08	120	37.5	36.53
Brass and copper products	1,231	38.9	67.80	837	39.6	80.69	394	37.6	40.43
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,882	41.7	92.91	1,697	41.8	97.54	185	42.3	50.52
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,868	38.5	84.83	1,784	39.1	80.90	1,084	37.6	37.85
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,017	38.6	66.00	9,237	39.0	76.59	3,780	37.8	40.10
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	2,693	39.0	67.60	1,753	39.3	80.95	840	37.2	39.43
Products of petroleum and coal	715	37.9	77.81	681	37.9	85.67	132	37.4	43.20
Chemical products	9,906	39.0	65.87	6,641	39.3	77.87	3,265	38.4	40.85
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,028	37.8	60.94	1,834	39.5	76.46	1,194	36.8	37.10
<u>Manitoba</u>									
Manufacturing	6,340	40.3	60.57	4,602	40.5	70.20	1,738	39.6	35.06
Meat products	931	40.3	69.70	782	40.4	74.77	149	39.5	43.09
Other food and beverages (g)	962	40.1	58.38	873	40.4	68.46	289	39.4	34.83
Clothing (textile and fur)	400	41.7	58.31	239	42.6	73.75	161	40.4	35.80
Wood products industries	231	40.9	59.59	184	41.5	65.30	—	—	—
Printing, publishing and allied	926	41.0	53.07	568	41.3	65.05	358	40.6	34.08
Iron and steel products	996	40.0	62.05	758	40.3	70.89	238	39.3	35.91
Transportation equipment	557	39.8	64.31	454	40.0	72.20	103	38.7	29.56
<u>Saskatchewan</u>									
Manufacturing	2,019	41.3	56.35	1,391	41.6	64.97	628	40.9	37.25
Meat products	396	41.2	65.52	312	41.4	71.67	88	40.7	42.80
Dairy products	312	44.9	45.67	164	45.6	56.12	148	44.0	34.09
Other food and beverages (g)	402	41.6	54.12	267	41.7	62.76	135	41.4	36.99
<u>Alberta</u>									
Manufacturing	4,260	41.3	62.06	3,134	41.6	71.12	1,126	40.3	36.86
Meat products	987	40.8	67.72	756	40.3	75.58	231	40.6	41.99
Other food and beverages (g)	829	41.7	56.90	565	42.3	67.55	264	40.3	34.09
Saw and planing mills	169	45.5	54.99	142	46.1	58.42	—	—	—
Iron and steel products	482	41.8	62.01	383	42.1	68.86	99	40.8	36.47
Transportation equipment	422	43.1	58.27	318	43.4	65.49	104	42.1	36.16
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	185	43.8	64.21	148	44.1	71.41	—	—	—
<u>British Columbia</u>									
Manufacturing	11,746	40.0	71.10	8,786	40.2	81.66	2,980	39.1	49.03
Canned and cured fish vegetables	624	40.6	67.48	498	40.9	74.45	126	39.2	39.96
Canned and preserved fruits and	293	40.7	56.87	201	40.7	67.67	92	40.7	33.28
Saw and planing mills	2,296	40.1	81.20	1,798	40.4	91.42	498	38.9	44.29
Furniture	159	35.6	70.14	116	39.7	81.63	—	—	—
Other wood products	140	42.5	70.16	100	43.4	81.80	—	—	—
Pulp and paper mills	755	40.1	80.48	603	40.2	89.52	152	39.9	44.82
Other paper products (b) industries	451	37.6	69.22	313	38.0	82.96	138	38.8	38.06
Printing, publishing and allied	1,269	38.4	55.39	750	38.6	69.11	519	38.1	35.56
Iron and steel products	1,248	39.4	71.50	929	39.4	81.92	319	39.3	41.15
Shipbuilding and repairing	584	41.2	66.64	480	41.4	72.90	104	40.6	37.73
Non-ferrous metal products	990	41.3	82.80	802	41.4	91.61	188	41.2	46.21
Chemical products	729	39.8	70.68	582	40.3	78.40	147	38.0	40.11

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS											
	Both Sexes						Men				Women	
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
no.	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	%	no.	no.
<u>Halifax</u>												
Manufacturing	6,692	44.3	102.7	45.50	5,399	44.4	115.2	51.15	1,293	44.0	49.9	21.96
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,151	47.8	57.5	27.37	310	52.6	85.8	45.03	841	45.8	45.6	20.88
Transportation equipment	3,298	43.8	120.2	52.65	3,227	43.9	121.1	53.16	—	—	—	—
<u>Saint John</u>												
Manufacturing	3,858	44.8	104.3	46.73	3,239	45.3	112.4	50.92	619	42.2	58.6	24.73
Miscellaneous food products (a)	832	48.5	100.3	48.75	660	49.2	110.8	54.51	172	46.7	58.1	27.13
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	1,049	42.0	122.0	51.24	1,049	42.0	122.0	51.24	—	—	—	—
<u>Quebec</u>												
Manufacturing	14,752	41.8	95.0	39.52	9,415	44.4	108.3	48.09	5,337	38.9	68.6	24.51
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,012	32.5	72.9	23.69	1,129	33.2	83.0	27.56	883	31.6	69.4	18.71
Other leather products (d)	344	41.7	70.5	29.40	170	41.8	92.4	38.44	174	41.7	49.1	20.47
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,999	37.4	63.1	23.90	305	45.6	87.4	38.11	1,694	36.3	57.9	21.02
Transportation equipment	642	49.9	111.0	55.39	642	49.9	111.0	55.39	—	—	—	—
<u>Sherbrooke</u>												
Manufacturing	7,001	42.3	97.8	41.37	4,962	44.6	106.5	47.50	2,039	36.9	72.3	26.68
Textile products (except clothing)	2,490	37.0	93.1	34.45	1,693	37.7	96.3	36.31	797	35.7	85.9	30.67
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,757	38.6	89.5	34.55	778	40.6	115.3	46.81	979	37.0	67.0	24.79
Iron and steel products	1,788	52.2	111.9	58.41	1,744	52.3	113.2	59.20	—	—	—	—
<u>Three Rivers</u>												
Manufacturing	8,655	45.1	116.1	52.36	6,543	47.6	127.9	60.88	2,112	37.6	69.9	26.28
Textile products (except clothing)	1,881	40.7	89.9	36.59	917	41.7	101.4	42.28	984	39.7	78.5	31.16
Pulp and paper mills	3,276	50.3	146.6	73.74	3,251	50.4	146.9	74.04	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel products	927	45.9	122.2	56.09	927	45.9	122.2	56.09	—	—	—	—
<u>Montreal</u>												
Manufacturing	156,642	41.8	114.0	47.65	111,027	43.6	125.1	54.54	45,615	37.3	82.5	30.77
Meat products	2,397	43.3	127.6	55.25	1,997	43.7	133.8	58.47	400	41.6	95.6	39.77
Bread and other bakery products	2,504	49.6	91.1	45.19	2,092	50.7	96.8	49.06	412	44.2	57.9	25.59
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,489	45.2	88.3	39.91	3,734	47.4	101.3	48.02	2,755	42.3	68.6	29.02
Distilled and malt liquors	3,778	46.0	123.5	56.81	3,125	47.4	127.1	60.25	653	39.1	102.3	40.00
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,343	41.4	134.7	55.77	1,548	45.9	152.6	66.95	2,795	40.1	124.0	49.72
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,560	34.7	84.4	29.29	2,533	34.7	98.5	34.18	2,027	34.8	66.8	23.25
Textile products (except clothing)	8,061	39.7	95.3	37.04	4,704	41.8	104.0	43.47	3,357	36.7	76.2	27.97
Clothing (textile and fur)	29,612	35.2	94.8	33.37	8,425	37.4	127.5	47.69	21,187	34.4	80.6	27.73
Other paper products (b)	3,355	43.6	90.4	39.41	2,108	43.9	103.0	45.22	1,247	43.2	68.8	29.72
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,940	39.6	142.2	56.51	4,871	39.9	156.5	62.04	1,069	38.1	78.9	30.06
Iron and steel products	20,220	44.6	119.3	53.21	18,970	44.8	132.8	59.63	1,250	38.9	89.7	35.79
Transportation equipment	25,926	43.2	130.6	56.42	25,612	43.2	131.1	56.64	314	40.9	83.4	34.11
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,437	42.7	128.6	54.83	7,537	43.4	135.8	58.94	2,900	40.7	106.1	44.00
Chemical products	4,895	43.3	104.8	46.38	3,621	44.4	118.4	51.24	1,274	40.3	71.6	28.65
<u>Ottawa - Hull</u>												
Manufacturing	12,350	44.1	114.0	50.27	10,003	44.9	123.9	55.65	2,347	40.4	67.1	27.11
Pulp and paper mills	3,576	45.1	140.3	64.68	3,473	46.2	141.8	65.42	103	44.0	95.6	42.06
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,599	40.6	120.4	48.88	1,006	41.0	145.5	59.66	593	40.1	76.8	30.80
Iron and steel products	1,284	42.7	117.2	50.04	1,232	42.8	118.1	50.55	—	—	—	—
<u>Peterborough</u>												
Manufacturing	7,891	42.5	135.2	57.46	6,311	43.1	141.9	61.16	1,580	39.9	108.7	42.57
<u>Oshawa</u>												
Manufacturing	11,373	42.5	152.4	64.77	10,581	42.9	155.7	66.80	792	37.1	101.4	37.62
<u>Toronto</u>												
Manufacturing	130,506	40.8	128.4	52.39	96,662	41.8	140.7	68.81	33,844	37.8	89.3	33.76
Meat products	3,615	41.0	139.7	57.28	2,935	42.0	145.3	61.03	680	36.6	112.0	40.88
Bread and other bakery products	3,403	44.1	106.1	47.67	2,625	45.6	113.9	52.17	580	36.0	72.1	25.96
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,589	40.8	89.0	36.31	2,618	44.0	107.8	47.43	3,971	38.7	74.9	28.99
Rubber products	3,905	40.4	156.7	63.31	3,519	40.7	161.2	65.61	386	37.5	112.3	42.11
Textile products (except clothing)	3,575	40.6	102.9	41.78	1,862	43.3	114.8	49.71	1,713	37.7	88.0	33.18
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,306	36.6	106.1	38.83	4,822	37.3	138.0	51.47	8,484	36.2	87.8	31.78
Other paper products (b)	5,630	41.8	115.1	48.11	3,580	43.3	130.3	56.42	2,070	39.2	86.2	33.79
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,871	39.8	147.2	58.29	8,183	40.1	168.3	67.49	2,688	38.1	79.5	30.29
Iron and steel products	21,783	41.5	143.2	59.43	20,428	41.7	145.8	60.80	1,357	39.6	102.1	40.45
Transportation equipment	10,789	41.4	150.6	62.35	10,278	41.4	153.0	63.34	511	39.7	101.4	40.26
Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,044	41.1	136.6	56.14	10,154	42.0	145.3	61.03	3,890	38.7	112.1	43.38
Chemical products	6,406	41.1	123.1	50.59	4,684	42.4	134.5	57.03	1,722	37.4	87.8	32.84
<u>Hamilton</u>												
Manufacturing	45,739	40.2	143.3	57.61	37,033	41.2	152.4	62.79	8,706	35.9	98.9	35.51
Textile products (except clothing)	2,839	35.1	106.6	37.42	1,368	37.7	111.4	42.00	1,471	32.7	101.5	33.19
Knit goods	2,419	37.8	106.3	40.18	764	41.6	134.7	58.04	1,655	36.1	91.1	32.89
Iron and steel products	20,351	40.9	157.3	64.34	19,304	41.0	169.2	65.27	1,047	38.0	118.8	45.14
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,011	39.6	154.5	61.18	5,331	41.4	163.8	67.81	1,680	35.9	118.1	40.40

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	WAGE-EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
<u>St. Catharines</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Textile products (except clothing) Pulp and paper mills Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	22,948	42.7	149.3	63.75	20,478	43.2	154.4	66.70	2,470	38.2	102.2	39.04
	1,619	36.6	111.5	43.04	934	40.0	120.5	48.20	686	36.8	98.2	36.14
	2,362	47.6	149.3	70.92	2,293	47.5	150.6	71.54	--	--	--	--
	7,878	42.9	158.0	67.78	7,678	42.9	159.4	68.38	200	42.1	102.9	43.32
	6,155	42.3	157.4	66.58	5,705	42.6	159.7	68.03	450	38.3	125.7	48.14
<u>Niagara Falls</u> <u>Manufacturing</u>	4,807	41.4	136.3	56.43	5,707	43.4	144.7	62.80	1,100	34.9	101.5	35.42
<u>Brantford</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Textile products (except clothing) Iron and steel products	10,225	40.7	136.2	55.43	8,593	41.3	144.9	59.84	1,632	37.8	86.1	32.55
	1,227	40.8	117.0	47.74	876	41.6	123.7	51.46	351	38.6	99.2	38.29
	5,438	40.3	157.0	63.27	5,392	40.3	157.4	63.43	--	--	--	--
<u>Galt - Preston</u> <u>Manufacturing</u>	7,015	41.9	113.4	47.51	5,274	43.4	120.7	52.38	1,741	37.4	88.0	32.91
<u>Kitchener</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Meat products Rubber products Clothing (textile and fur) Furniture	13,644	41.3	116.7	48.20	9,684	42.7	125.2	53.46	3,960	37.9	93.3	35.36
	1,106	43.8	135.5	59.35	870	44.8	142.0	63.62	238	40.1	108.8	43.83
	4,191	38.8	132.9	51.57	2,831	39.3	144.4	56.76	1,360	37.7	107.2	40.64
	1,102	37.6	95.1	35.01	257	41.0	118.5	48.60	845	38.6	84.6	30.93
	1,653	43.9	107.8	47.32	1,554	44.3	108.6	48.11	--	--	--	--
<u>London</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Miscellaneous food products (a) Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products	12,421	41.2	123.1	50.72	9,567	41.9	134.2	56.23	2,854	39.1	83.4	32.81
	982	43.7	91.2	39.85	391	47.4	113.3	53.70	591	41.8	74.4	30.75
	1,017	38.2	101.8	38.89	373	39.3	132.6	52.11	644	37.5	85.2	31.20
	937	41.1	126.9	52.16	671	41.6	146.1	60.78	266	40.0	76.6	30.64
	2,699	42.0	141.5	59.43	2,617	42.1	142.3	59.91	--	--	--	--
<u>Windsor</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Transportation equipment	24,162	39.5	145.1	57.31	22,145	39.5	148.4	58.62	2,017	39.3	109.1	42.88
	16,421	38.6	147.4	56.90	15,710	38.5	148.6	57.21	711	39.7	121.4	48.20
<u>Port William - Port Arthur</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Pulp and paper mills Transportation equipment	5,726	44.7	137.9	61.64	5,595	44.8	139.2	62.36	131	41.2	77.8	32.06
	2,109	44.0	155.8	68.55	2,075	44.1	156.4	68.97	--	--	--	--
	2,297	44.8	132.7	59.18	2,287	44.7	132.8	59.36	--	--	--	--
<u>Winnipeg</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Meat products Miscellaneous food products (a) Clothing (textile and fur) Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	26,392	41.1	115.5	47.47	20,124	41.8	124.8	52.17	5,268	38.2	76.4	29.18
	2,028	41.2	144.0	59.33	1,638	42.1	149.4	62.00	388	37.1	117.9	43.74
	1,417	46.2	94.2	43.52	899	49.3	105.2	51.86	518	40.7	71.2	28.98
	3,523	37.8	85.5	32.32	934	39.7	115.2	45.73	2,569	37.2	74.1	27.57
	1,762	39.3	123.3	48.46	1,402	39.6	134.9	53.42	360	38.4	76.6	29.41
	3,158	43.4	119.8	52.04	3,120	43.4	120.4	52.25	--	--	--	--
	6,820	40.0	135.7	54.28	6,782	40.0	136.1	54.44	--	--	--	--
<u>Regina</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Food and beverages	1,652	40.9	126.1	51.57	1,482	41.0	130.6	53.55	170	40.1	86.7	34.77
	777	40.9	117.6	48.10	687	41.1	120.6	49.65	--	--	--	--
<u>Saskatoon</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Food and beverages	1,602	42.0	120.0	50.40	1,306	42.3	124.1	52.49	204	40.8	90.5	36.67
	1,063	42.2	119.1	50.26	893	42.5	124.0	52.70	170	40.6	92.3	37.47
<u>Edmonton</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Meat products Transportation equipment	6,155	40.7	120.8	49.17	5,110	41.1	127.3	52.32	1,045	39.1	87.1	34.08
	1,537	39.2	140.8	55.19	1,071	39.7	145.7	57.84	266	37.6	120.2	45.08
	1,277	39.7	126.4	50.18	1,260	39.7	126.6	50.34	--	--	--	--
<u>Calgary</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Meat products Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	6,376	40.7	131.4	53.48	5,670	41.1	138.0	55.90	706	37.7	91.6	34.53
	806	41.2	146.3	60.28	635	41.2	152.4	62.79	170	41.1	123.6	50.80
	855	41.0	137.6	56.42	861	41.1	137.7	56.59	--	--	--	--
	1,727	41.1	132.9	54.82	1,725	41.1	132.8	54.58	--	--	--	--
<u>Vancouver</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Food and beverages Saw and planing mills Printing, publishing and allied industries Iron and steel products Transportation equipment	26,332	38.6	148.5	57.24	21,703	38.9	156.8	61.00	3,629	37.1	94.7	35.13
	4,427	39.2	129.2	50.65	3,221	40.3	141.4	56.98	1,206	36.2	92.8	33.59
	6,731	37.8	161.5	61.05	6,445	37.8	162.4	61.39	286	37.3	140.8	52.52
	1,289	37.5	168.6	62.10	1,087	38.1	176.6	67.28	202	34.2	99.5	34.03
	4,580	39.6	162.3	64.27	4,350	39.6	164.8	65.26	210	38.1	108.0	41.16
	2,741	37.8	167.7	63.06	2,713	37.7	168.0	63.34	--	--	--	--
<u>Victoria</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> Saw and planing mills Transportation equipment	4,752	39.3	156.5	61.50	4,517	39.3	160.7	63.16	235	38.8	76.1	29.80
	1,084	38.3	162.9	62.39	1,084	38.3	162.9	62.39	--	--	--	--
	2,536	38.9	167.0	64.96	2,463	38.8	168.7	65.46	--	--	--	--

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>Halifax</u>									
Manufacturing	986	40.2	57.96	648	40.4	71.28	337	40.0	32.37
Miscellaneous food products (a)	75	37.7	60.04	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	213	40.2	57.17	128	40.7	73.91	86	39.6	31.96
<u>Saint John</u>									
Manufacturing	866	39.8	56.45	622	40.2	66.82	243	38.7	32.46
Miscellaneous food products (a)	86	43.1	60.42	54	45.1	74.31	--	--	--
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.)	167	37.3	63.37	136	37.4	70.31	--	--	--
<u>Quebec</u>									
Manufacturing	2,961	38.8	57.74	2,148	39.2	67.34	813	37.8	32.37
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	364	40.3	46.93	244	41.3	64.50	110	38.1	26.92
Other leather products (d)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	384	36.7	55.06	205	34.2	78.29	179	39.4	28.46
Transportation equipment	143	43.9	54.14	111	46.1	61.18	--	--	--
<u>Sherbrooke</u>									
Manufacturing	1,413	42.4	56.37	945	43.4	66.71	468	40.4	32.46
Textile products (except clothing)	301	40.7	57.95	221	41.3	67.02	80	38.9	32.89
Clothing (textile and fur)	250	40.8	52.20	142	41.9	69.18	108	39.3	29.87
Iron and steel products	581	45.1	56.40	406	46.3	69.03	175	42.6	33.74
<u>Three Rivers</u>									
Manufacturing	1,025	40.6	72.98	789	41.6	83.73	236	37.5	37.02
Textile products (except clothing)	147	43.2	105.64	113	43.5	122.61	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	334	42.5	92.75	286	43.1	100.00	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	81	39.6	55.10	65	40.3	60.09	--	--	--
<u>Montreal</u>									
Manufacturing	44,303	39.1	65.50	30,844	39.7	77.22	13,459	37.7	38.65
Meat products	883	43.0	61.08	776	43.4	64.02	107	39.5	39.78
Bread and other bakery products	368	43.6	62.75	287	45.3	66.79	81	37.6	38.43
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,365	40.4	63.49	996	40.4	72.41	369	40.3	39.40
Distilled and malt liquors	797	36.5	70.92	606	35.5	80.22	191	35.4	41.42
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,079	37.2	69.82	667	37.6	87.09	412	36.5	41.86
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	770	39.9	56.12	531	40.2	64.00	239	39.2	38.62
Textile products (except clothing)	2,161	38.1	66.94	1,429	38.6	80.58	732	37.3	37.58
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,754	39.7	58.23	2,868	40.7	70.72	1,896	38.2	39.24
Other paper products (b)	1,136	38.8	63.09	793	38.8	74.29	345	38.8	37.18
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,023	37.4	59.88	1,996	37.7	71.57	1,027	37.0	37.14
Iron and steel products	5,859	39.4	69.84	4,284	39.9	79.95	1,395	37.6	38.93
Transportation equipment	4,091	42.1	71.85	3,188	42.7	81.08	903	40.2	39.27
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,976	39.1	62.37	3,560	40.0	73.67	1,416	36.9	33.97
Chemical products	5,916	37.9	67.28	3,737	38.1	83.24	2,179	37.6	39.92
<u>Ottawa - Hull</u>									
Manufacturing	3,230	38.3	62.42	2,306	38.8	72.10	924	37.0	38.25
Pulp and paper mills	611	39.0	76.73	466	39.0	90.09	146	39.0	42.20
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,012	36.5	54.65	691	36.4	63.04	321	36.6	36.57
Iron and steel products	367	39.5	62.49	277	40.1	70.60	90	37.4	37.60
<u>Peterborough</u>									
Manufacturing	2,407	40.6	64.66	1,726	41.1	74.60	681	39.1	39.73
<u>Oshawa</u>									
Manufacturing	1,978	41.7	68.90	1,271	42.3	84.07	707	40.5	41.62
<u>Toronto</u>									
Manufacturing	48,725	38.3	66.11	32,883	38.8	78.37	15,842	37.4	40.68
Meat products	1,244	40.6	70.79	965	40.3	88.47	279	39.5	46.78
Bread and other bakery products	409	40.7	53.39	282	43.2	61.76	127	35.3	34.83
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,807	37.9	62.76	1,190	38.1	76.36	617	37.7	38.42
Rubber products	1,424	38.4	68.79	1,021	38.4	79.95	403	38.2	40.52
Textile products (except clothing)	904	39.1	68.73	577	40.1	84.08	327	37.4	41.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,962	38.5	60.12	1,692	39.4	76.16	1,270	37.3	38.90
Other paper products (b)	1,494	37.6	72.06	942	37.8	91.71	562	37.3	38.53
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,472	37.4	63.45	3,226	37.8	79.24	2,246	36.8	40.76
Iron and steel products	7,815	38.1	66.81	5,758	38.5	76.01	2,067	37.3	41.08
Transportation equipment	4,795	39.4	67.61	3,604	39.6	76.13	1,191	38.8	41.81
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,321	38.0	66.43	5,152	38.1	76.79	2,169	37.6	41.81
Chemical products	5,029	38.6	63.49	3,188	38.9	76.54	1,841	38.1	40.88
<u>Hamilton</u>									
Manufacturing	10,825	38.7	68.81	7,433	39.3	82.20	3,392	37.6	39.44
Textile products (except clothing)	355	39.6	64.16	229	40.4	77.67	126	38.2	39.59
Knit goods	398	38.9	63.97	187	39.6	91.93	211	38.2	39.19
Iron and steel products	4,684	38.5	73.48	3,593	38.8	85.69	1,291	37.6	41.38
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,748	40.3	66.71	1,238	41.3	76.23	610	37.6	36.30

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>St. Catharines</u>									
Manufacturing	4,944	38.9	73.82	3,426	39.4	89.02	1,618	37.8	39.50
Textile products (except clothing)	270	39.4	63.56	146	40.8	86.72	124	37.8	36.29
Pulp and paper mills	468	37.8	97.17	337	38.2	116.26	121	36.8	43.98
Iron and steel products	1,618	37.7	76.07	1,091	38.2	94.24	627	36.8	38.45
Transportation equipment	923	40.7	77.98	688	41.1	89.17	235	39.6	46.21
<u>Niagara Falls</u>									
Manufacturing	1,265	39.5	69.58	863	39.7	81.63	372	39.1	40.96
<u>Brantford</u>									
Manufacturing	2,731	38.7	63.34	1,782	39.2	76.19	849	37.5	37.06
Textile products (except clothing)	163	39.6	76.79	103	39.8	97.81	60	39.3	38.00
Iron and steel products	1,221	38.7	64.96	915	39.0	73.52	306	38.0	39.36
<u>Galt - Preston</u>									
Manufacturing	1,500	38.4	60.84	981	39.1	74.48	619	37.2	36.07
<u>Kitchener</u>									
Manufacturing	3,093	38.5	62.76	2,170	38.9	74.32	923	37.5	36.57
Meat products	317	40.6	64.71	261	40.9	69.61	56	39.4	41.89
Rubber products	993	37.5	62.07	681	37.3	74.75	312	38.0	34.40
Clothing (textile and fur)	246	39.2	58.43	155	39.5	71.35	91	38.7	36.41
Furniture	198	39.6	60.65	129	40.8	73.50	66	37.2	35.23
<u>London</u>									
Manufacturing	3,631	38.2	62.96	2,397	38.8	75.87	1,234	37.1	37.89
Miscellaneous food products (a)	216	39.7	57.74	128	41.6	72.76	86	37.1	35.91
Clothing (textile and fur)	180	39.3	60.27	86	39.5	60.58	74	39.1	36.66
Printing, publishing and allied industries	411	38.2	56.05	231	38.8	74.61	160	37.4	36.93
Iron and steel products	627	38.1	66.86	452	38.4	76.21	175	37.3	39.10
<u>Windsor</u>									
Manufacturing	6,930	40.4	77.46	5,014	40.7	90.10	1,916	39.6	44.38
Transportation equipment	4,366	40.9	82.25	3,310	41.1	93.65	1,045	40.1	46.16
<u>Fort William - Port Arthur</u>									
Manufacturing	881	40.8	72.99	681	41.2	83.03	200	39.3	38.82
Pulp and paper mills	277	39.4	96.98	236	39.8	105.26	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	289	40.3	66.90	202	40.6	78.18	87	39.9	40.71
<u>Winnipeg</u>									
Manufacturing	5,614	40.2	60.56	4,085	40.4	70.20	1,551	39.5	35.31
Meat products	678	40.3	70.82	741	40.4	75.63	137	39.6	44.76
Miscellaneous food products (a)	313	40.7	60.18	215	40.7	71.11	98	40.7	36.19
Clothing (textile and fur)	390	41.7	58.63	234	42.6	74.28	166	40.3	35.65
Printing, publishing and allied industries	894	40.9	63.42	545	41.2	65.70	349	40.5	34.24
Iron and steel products	904	39.9	61.21	689	40.1	69.69	216	39.3	34.02
Transportation equipment	663	39.8	64.50	452	40.0	72.31	101	38.8	29.59
<u>Regina</u>									
Manufacturing	605	39.4	59.30	348	39.5	68.26	167	39.2	39.48
Food and beverages	194	41.3	56.01	127	41.4	65.45	67	41.2	38.12
<u>Saskatoon</u>									
Manufacturing	613	42.1	54.25	413	42.4	62.50	200	41.6	37.23
Food and beverages	391	42.8	54.21	258	42.9	63.02	135	42.6	37.14
<u>Edmonton</u>									
Manufacturing	1,765	40.7	60.97	1,276	41.1	69.79	490	39.8	38.01
Meat products	644	41.2	65.39	493	41.3	72.71	161	40.9	41.48
Transportation equipment	237	43.6	66.74	180	44.1	62.87	57	41.7	37.39
<u>Calgary</u>									
Manufacturing	1,631	40.9	64.68	1,211	41.1	74.46	420	40.1	36.50
Meat products	343	39.9	72.10	263	39.9	80.97	80	40.0	42.95
Iron and steel products	238	41.7	65.00	197	42.0	71.26	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	172	42.1	59.94	128	42.0	68.62	--	--	--
<u>Vancouver</u>									
Manufacturing	6,136	39.5	67.68	4,287	39.8	79.84	1,848	38.9	39.47
Food and beverages	1,163	41.0	63.50	811	41.5	73.98	342	39.9	38.65
Saw and planing mills	740	39.3	86.69	645	39.5	100.70	196	39.0	47.53
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,113	38.2	56.67	663	38.6	70.81	450	37.8	36.82
Iron and steel products	1,112	39.2	71.79	831	39.3	82.14	281	39.1	41.19
Transportation equipment	421	41.1	72.66	328	41.1	82.29	95	41.1	38.70
<u>Victoria</u>									
Manufacturing	764	39.9	63.15	590	40.5	70.42	164	38.0	36.99
Saw and planing mills	91	39.3	80.18	74	39.6	89.15	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	327	41.1	58.80	279	41.7	62.80	--	--	--

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 7.- Average Earnings of MANAGERIAL and PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, CANADA, the PROVINCES and METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Area or Industry	Both Sexes		Men		Women	
	Average Employees Reported	Average Weekly Earnings	Average Employees Reported	Average Weekly Earnings	Average Employees Reported	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
<u>CANADA</u>						
Manufacturing	67,272	98.38	65,142	99.73	2,130	57.04
Food and beverages	9,073	86.89	8,876	87.54	197	57.65
Tobacco and tobacco products	681	87.06	676	86.56	--	--
Rubber products	1,370	97.48	1,346	98.26	--	--
Leather products	902	90.22	865	91.58	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	3,067	103.41	2,944	105.45	123	54.65
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,082	95.67	2,787	99.62	295	58.38
Wood products	2,606	96.70	2,553	97.48	53	59.47
Paper products	4,558	125.26	4,449	126.91	109	58.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,419	90.05	4,026	93.55	393	54.20
Iron and steel products	10,095	101.60	9,931	102.32	164	58.37
Transportation equipment	6,178	104.15	6,127	104.51	51	60.71
Non-ferrous metal products	4,545	100.99	4,462	101.79	83	57.75
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,194	96.41	5,050	97.51	144	57.99
Non-metallic mineral products	1,522	97.87	1,503	98.31	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	864	99.87	833	101.13	--	--
Chemical products	7,783	93.97	7,435	95.77	348	55.44
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,333	95.30	1,279	97.11	54	52.44
*Durable goods	30,140	100.53	29,626	101.25	514	58.67
Non-durable goods	37,132	96.63	35,516	98.46	1,616	56.52
<u>MANUFACTURING</u>						
<u>Provinces</u>						
Newfoundland	411	116.20	385	121.37	--	--
Nova Scotia	723	88.62	710	89.34	--	--
New Brunswick	636	93.40	632	93.54	--	--
Quebec	19,604	99.57	18,754	101.30	750	56.35
Ontario	37,879	98.81	36,693	100.13	1,186	57.80
Manitoba	2,074	87.91	2,032	88.56	--	--
Saskatchewan	674	79.53	663	79.98	--	--
Alberta	1,360	89.23	1,341	89.66	--	--
British Columbia	3,987	100.95	3,909	101.78	78	59.14
<u>Metropolitan Areas</u>						
Montreal	12,543	102.70	11,985	104.71	558	59.57
Toronto	14,623	99.03	14,028	100.66	595	60.45
Hamilton	3,482	104.96	3,389	106.30	93	56.42
Windsor	2,340	111.48	2,302	112.23	--	--
Winnipeg	1,810	88.09	1,775	88.74	--	--
Vancouver	1,912	100.94	1,856	102.10	56	62.45

*See footnote to Table A on page 2.

Table 8.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female OFFICE WORKERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, CANADA.

Industry	OFFICE WORKERS								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
MANUFACTURING									
Food and beverages	146,762	39.4	51.14	86,617	40.2	60.68	61,145	38.2	37.77
Meat products	16,916	40.5	48.31	9,918	41.6	56.49	6,998	39.1	36.72
Dairy products	3,810	41.2	55.89	2,699	41.7	61.69	1,111	40.2	41.80
Canned and cured fish	1,311	42.5	39.77	593	43.8	48.60	718	41.4	32.48
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,239	44.4	42.46	925	45.5	46.12	314	41.2	31.66
Grain mill products	1,390	40.0	43.80	644	40.9	54.21	746	39.2	34.81
Bread and other bakery products	1,397	40.0	44.87	730	40.9	53.26	667	39.0	35.69
Distilled and malt liquors	1,364	41.4	41.86	691	44.2	49.46	663	38.5	33.95
Other beverages (a)	914	39.9	45.54	551	41.3	51.90	363	37.7	36.89
Other foods (b)	3,344	40.2	47.45	1,698	41.5	58.07	1,646	38.9	36.49
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,360	37.5	56.47	704	38.1	70.18	646	36.8	41.53
Rubber products	2,968	38.7	48.40	1,745	39.1	56.32	1,223	38.0	37.09
Leather products	2,906	40.1	45.78	1,739	41.6	63.97	1,167	36.0	33.56
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,833	40.4	45.24	1,133	41.7	53.06	700	38.3	32.58
Other leather products (c)	1,073	39.7	46.70	606	41.4	55.68	467	37.6	36.04
Textile products (except clothing)	6,780	39.3	48.21	3,629	40.2	58.75	3,161	38.3	36.08
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,731	38.8	47.21	909	39.2	58.22	822	38.5	35.03
Woollen goods	1,117	39.7	47.87	572	41.4	68.62	545	37.9	36.60
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,949	39.8	50.08	1,104	40.4	60.74	845	39.0	36.14
Clothing (textile and fur)	9,316	39.2	44.92	4,417	40.4	55.32	4,899	38.2	36.55
Men's clothing	2,879	39.0	42.79	1,522	40.0	50.98	1,357	37.9	33.60
Women's clothing	2,580	39.6	46.65	1,214	41.0	55.39	1,346	38.3	38.76
Knit goods	2,056	39.3	44.77	832	41.3	59.00	1,224	38.0	36.09
Fur goods	420	41.8	48.02	238	43.4	58.92	182	39.7	33.77
Hats and caps	482	39.2	43.56	242	40.1	52.28	240	38.3	34.77
Wood products	7,044	41.6	52.86	4,639	43.0	61.33	2,605	38.7	36.69
Saw and planing mills	4,082	42.2	56.16	2,873	43.3	63.50	1,209	39.6	38.74
Furniture	1,935	40.0	47.72	1,074	42.0	58.22	861	37.5	34.62
Other wood products (d)	1,027	41.4	47.39	692	43.5	56.43	435	38.6	36.08
Paper products	9,175	38.8	56.87	5,588	39.3	67.67	3,587	38.0	40.06
Pulp and paper mills	6,928	39.2	62.12	3,929	39.6	72.39	1,999	38.5	41.94
Other paper products (e)	3,247	37.9	47.29	1,659	38.5	58.48	1,588	37.3	37.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,915	38.2	45.02	6,125	38.6	53.89	6,789	37.9	35.65
Iron and steel products	25,110	39.1	53.99	15,991	39.8	63.14	9,119	37.9	37.94
Agricultural implements	2,144	39.3	53.02	1,522	40.2	68.90	622	38.6	38.64
Boilers and plate work	1,072	38.5	57.57	682	39.1	67.47	390	37.3	40.26
Fabricated and structural steel	1,745	40.8	68.76	1,380	41.5	75.86	365	38.2	41.86
Hardware and tools	1,367	37.2	48.82	909	38.6	60.90	958	35.9	37.35
Heating and cooking appliances	1,123	39.3	47.61	731	39.6	54.30	392	38.3	34.86
Iron castings	2,223	40.3	51.21	1,373	41.5	60.46	850	38.3	36.28
Machinery manufacturing (f)	6,665	39.2	51.60	4,078	39.8	60.69	2,587	38.1	37.18
Primary iron and steel	3,178	39.1	61.18	2,084	39.6	72.09	1,094	38.0	40.40
Sheet metal products	2,611	37.9	53.17	1,706	38.2	60.77	905	37.4	38.83
Wire and wire products	954	38.2	52.82	534	38.9	63.48	420	37.3	39.28
Transportation equipment	14,881	40.8	57.79	9,868	41.2	66.15	6,013	39.9	41.32
Aircraft and parts	5,455	40.6	68.49	3,779	41.0	66.78	1,676	39.3	39.79
Motor vehicles	3,837	41.2	60.71	2,331	41.4	70.27	1,506	40.9	45.91
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,373	39.8	64.55	1,353	40.1	64.99	1,020	39.3	40.70
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,139	40.1	54.99	905	40.4	62.45	234	38.7	38.96
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,660	42.0	55.77	1,221	43.0	62.86	439	39.2	36.06
Non-ferrous metal products	6,989	39.2	62.87	3,289	40.1	63.70	2,700	38.1	39.67
Aluminum products	1,586	37.6	47.93	736	38.6	59.95	860	38.6	37.53
Brass and copper products	1,432	39.1	52.50	847	40.1	61.61	585	37.5	39.33
Smelting and refining	1,620	41.5	61.97	1,083	41.6	69.91	557	41.4	46.15
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,492	38.6	52.67	8,261	39.1	62.06	5,231	37.6	37.83
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	3,055	39.0	50.64	1,809	40.0	59.17	1,248	37.6	38.24
Clay products	456	40.5	51.10	295	41.8	59.14	161	38.0	36.37
Glass and glass products	926	37.8	45.41	463	39.2	53.67	463	36.3	37.16
Products of petroleum and coal	1,214	38.4	56.48	853	38.9	63.16	361	37.2	40.72
Chemical products	11,579	38.6	47.81	5,676	39.1	56.56	6,904	38.0	39.41
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,172	38.3	43.89	732	38.7	54.48	1,440	38.2	36.50
Acids, alkalis and salts	769	39.5	68.96	548	40.1	65.52	223	38.0	42.85
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,072	38.4	46.98	1,466	40.0	56.66	1,606	36.9	36.20
Durable goods	69,571	39.6	54.16	43,757	40.4	63.31	26,814	38.3	38.55
Non-durable goods	77,191	39.1	48.41	41,860	40.0	57.94	35,331	38.2	37.13

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1.

*See footnotes to Table A on page 2.

Table 9.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female OFFICE WORKERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1961, PROVINCES.

	OFFICE WORKERS								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
Newfoundland									
Manufacturing	1,482	43.7	47.02	1,097	44.3	52.93	386	42.0	30.19
Canned and cured fish	412	49.5	33.33	359	49.8	35.18	63	47.6	20.77
Pulp and paper mills	640	39.1	58.71	447	39.1	68.79	193	39.0	35.36
Nova Scotia									
Manufacturing	2,315	41.8	49.00	1,632	42.7	57.87	783	40.2	31.66
Canned and cured fish	204	41.3	40.82	135	43.1	44.61	69	37.9	32.52
Miscellaneous food products (a)	73	38.5	45.23	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	164	47.0	44.27	105	49.6	61.86	59	42.6	30.78
Primary iron and steel	663	41.5	62.91	469	41.7	68.68	94	40.6	34.13
Transportation equipment	301	41.8	46.14	184	42.8	65.04	117	40.1	32.16
New Brunswick									
Manufacturing	1,792	41.5	44.96	1,073	42.5	53.97	719	40.1	31.61
Canned and cured fish	127	44.2	32.28	78	44.7	37.50	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	113	41.9	43.96	--	--	--	72	38.9	34.81
Textile products (except clothing)	168	43.4	50.53	98	44.0	61.85	70	42.7	34.69
Saw and planing mills	183	45.9	44.69	124	49.0	61.06	59	39.3	31.31
Pulp and paper mills	224	40.8	58.01	140	41.5	70.66	84	39.6	36.93
Transportation equipment	137	37.0	53.99	109	37.1	59.02	--	--	--
Quebec									
Manufacturing	46,567	39.6	50.04	28,248	40.5	58.82	18,319	38.1	36.54
Distilled and malt liquors	747	36.1	55.56	524	36.2	61.70	223	35.7	41.13
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,000	41.1	45.88	600	41.9	62.16	400	40.0	36.47
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,110	37.2	55.63	554	37.8	69.89	556	36.8	41.22
Rubber products	748	39.2	45.10	488	39.8	50.70	260	37.9	34.80
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,153	40.6	44.80	746	41.6	61.68	407	38.7	32.19
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,203	37.8	47.25	641	37.9	58.62	662	37.7	34.27
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,441	40.0	49.57	822	40.8	60.11	619	39.0	35.57
Men's clothing	1,402	39.0	42.78	811	40.2	49.54	691	37.4	33.61
Women's clothing	1,046	39.7	46.30	913	41.1	53.48	933	38.3	39.28
Knit goods	734	40.9	43.53	334	42.8	57.37	400	39.4	31.61
Saw and planing mills	669	45.9	49.58	511	47.3	54.30	168	41.5	34.33
Furniture	603	40.6	49.16	369	42.2	59.51	234	38.1	32.84
Pulp and paper mills	2,578	38.4	60.94	1,735	38.9	70.43	845	37.6	41.40
Other paper products (b)	974	39.1	46.60	547	39.4	55.46	427	38.7	36.24
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,521	37.7	43.37	1,372	38.1	50.73	1,149	37.3	34.58
Machinery mfg. (c)	1,872	40.0	47.96	1,178	40.7	56.66	694	38.8	33.20
Primary iron and steel	425	40.1	51.89	317	40.9	56.56	108	37.6	38.18
Aircraft and parts	1,841	42.6	54.82	1,220	43.5	63.16	621	40.7	38.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	500	40.4	61.10	407	40.7	65.43	93	39.0	42.16
Shipbuilding and repairing	679	45.1	58.89	503	46.4	67.03	176	41.3	35.65
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	689	40.7	56.04	495	40.9	60.07	194	40.2	42.22
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,125	39.0	52.80	2,670	40.2	63.26	1,455	36.9	33.61
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	896	39.2	47.92	596	40.0	53.22	300	37.7	37.39
Chemical products	4,691	37.9	48.40	2,269	38.3	54.57	2,422	37.6	38.74
Ontario									
Manufacturing	76,167	38.8	52.02	43,809	39.5	62.44	34,558	37.9	38.86
Meat products	1,150	40.9	56.60	736	41.2	64.66	415	40.2	42.06
Bread and other bakery products	602	39.3	43.18	305	42.4	53.10	297	38.2	32.99
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,658	39.3	48.68	766	40.9	62.08	902	37.9	37.44
Rubber products	2,219	38.5	49.51	1,266	38.9	58.52	963	38.0	37.76
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	624	40.2	47.04	368	42.1	56.42	266	37.4	33.55
Other leather products (d)	653	39.0	46.42	290	41.2	56.00	263	36.6	35.86
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	456	41.1	47.67	236	42.1	57.30	219	40.1	37.30
Woollen goods	778	38.6	47.84	393	40.6	57.52	385	38.4	37.86
Men's clothing	1,244	38.6	42.61	606	39.4	52.48	638	37.9	33.23
Women's clothing	560	38.7	47.62	221	39.9	52.11	339	37.9	38.18
Knit goods	1,234	38.3	45.50	457	40.2	60.10	777	37.2	36.92
Saw and planing mills	1,016	41.6	52.92	686	42.9	60.92	329	38.8	36.24

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 5, page

Table 9.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female OFFICE WORKERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

	OFFICE WORKERS								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>Ontario (concluded)</u>									
Furniture	1,068	39.5	47.19	542	42.0	58.91	526	37.1	35.12
Other wood products	470	39.4	49.36	259	41.3	60.56	211	37.1	36.61
Pulp and paper mills	1,730	39.6	64.02	1,061	40.1	76.26	669	38.7	44.62
Other paper products (b)	1,782	37.3	47.19	833	37.9	56.53	949	36.8	38.99
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,397	37.7	46.86	3,143	38.0	56.82	3,254	37.4	37.25
Agricultural implements	2,008	39.7	53.67	1,426	40.2	59.59	582	38.5	39.16
Hardware and tools	1,333	36.6	48.70	641	37.9	62.03	692	36.4	36.36
Machinery mfg. (c)	4,190	38.7	63.14	2,528	39.3	62.61	1,662	37.8	38.89
Iron castings	1,093	38.6	49.11	814	39.9	59.28	479	36.9	36.06
Primary iron and steel	2,119	38.2	62.44	1,242	38.5	77.25	877	37.8	41.47
Sheet metal products	1,824	37.8	51.64	1,184	38.1	59.39	670	37.4	38.30
Motor vehicles	3,501	41.4	61.98	2,113	41.5	71.91	1,388	41.2	46.85
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,239	39.7	55.14	1,271	39.9	65.91	968	39.3	41.00
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	396	38.6	55.12	280	39.1	62.90	115	37.6	36.18
Brass and copper products	869	38.9	53.26	473	39.9	64.28	386	37.6	39.76
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	561	42.6	71.25	371	42.5	81.32	180	42.5	50.61
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,019	38.3	48.43	972	39.2	60.39	1,047	37.6	37.32
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,206	38.2	52.68	5,508	38.5	61.50	3,698	37.8	39.54
Non-metallic mineral products (f)	1,755	38.3	51.34	925	39.3	62.48	830	37.2	38.94
Products of petroleum and coal	352	37.7	62.16	228	37.9	68.15	124	37.5	41.16
Chemical products	5,987	38.9	49.32	2,917	39.6	58.97	3,080	38.3	40.17
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,172	37.9	46.77	1,013	39.6	58.22	1,169	36.6	36.76
<u>Manitoba</u>									
Manufacturing	4,266	40.4	47.28	2,570	40.9	56.69	1,696	39.6	34.53
Meat products	584	40.3	59.26	444	40.6	64.89	140	39.5	41.59
Other food and beverages (g)	542	40.1	43.01	259	40.9	52.32	283	39.4	34.49
Clothing (textile and fur)	308	41.6	48.10	155	42.9	61.37	163	40.3	34.65
Hood products	156	41.0	46.31	109	42.1	50.22	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	726	41.2	43.96	375	41.8	53.44	350	40.6	33.81
Iron and steel products	697	40.0	47.99	462	40.3	55.32	236	39.3	33.59
Transportation equipment	347	39.7	46.58	244	40.2	53.76	103	38.7	29.56
<u>Saskatchewan</u>									
Manufacturing	1,345	41.4	44.73	728	41.8	51.31	617	40.9	36.97
Meat products	201	41.4	50.30	120	41.9	55.52	81	40.6	42.58
Dairy products	231	44.6	39.56	85	45.6	49.11	146	44.0	34.01
Other food and beverages (g)	262	41.6	43.26	118	41.7	50.55	134	41.5	36.83
<u>Alberta</u>									
Manufacturing	2,900	41.3	49.32	1,793	41.8	57.25	1,107	40.3	36.48
Meat products	631	40.5	56.03	402	40.6	62.48	229	40.6	41.95
Other food and beverages (g)	564	41.5	45.40	304	42.4	55.16	260	40.5	33.98
Saw and planing mills	127	45.6	48.72	100	46.5	51.89	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	312	41.9	50.33	214	42.6	57.24	98	40.8	36.24
Transportation equipment	314	43.7	48.33	210	44.5	54.36	104	42.1	36.16
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	146	44.4	55.05	109	46.1	61.72	--	--	--
<u>British Columbia</u>									
Manufacturing	7,759	39.9	55.75	4,857	40.4	65.48	2,902	39.1	39.52
Canned and cured fish	452	41.1	56.53	326	41.9	61.55	126	39.2	39.96
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	186	40.6	45.25	97	40.3	56.44	88	40.7	32.91
Saw and planing mills	1,871	39.9	65.37	1,181	40.3	74.16	490	38.9	44.21
Furniture	106	39.0	51.41	64	39.0	59.55	--	--	--
Other wood products	83	43.7	54.06	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	538	40.7	67.31	386	41.1	76.24	152	39.9	44.62
Other paper products (b)	326	37.5	50.91	187	38.0	60.40	138	36.8	38.06
Printing, publishing and allied industries	930	38.6	42.73	440	38.8	52.48	490	38.1	33.98
Iron and steel products	897	39.5	67.92	582	39.7	67.14	316	39.3	40.90
Shipbuilding and repairing	431	41.9	54.70	331	42.3	60.03	100	40.8	37.05
Non-ferrous metal products	427	41.3	60.54	239	41.3	72.59	186	41.2	45.21
Chemical products	329	39.0	49.97	186	39.7	67.30	143	38.1	39.65

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page .

Table 10. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female OFFICE WORKERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	OFFICE WORKERS								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>Halifax</u>									
Manufacturing	726	40.5	43.20	398	40.9	52.68	328	40.0	31.70
Miscellaneous food products (a)	62	37.9	47.47	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	175	40.4	44.14	90	41.2	55.56	85	39.5	31.96
<u>Saint John</u>									
Manufacturing	673	40.0	44.82	431	40.7	52.03	242	38.3	31.96
Miscellaneous food products (a)	55	44.4	47.78	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.)	165	37.3	53.19	123	37.4	58.17	--	--	--
<u>Quebec</u>									
Manufacturing	2,187	38.7	46.33	1,403	39.3	55.06	784	37.6	32.09
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	313	40.3	38.61	203	41.5	44.94	110	38.1	26.92
Clothing (textile and fur)	328	35.7	49.67	165	32.8	70.32	163	38.3	28.16
Transportation equipment	110	44.9	40.77	78	48.5	45.31	--	--	--
<u>Sherbrooke</u>									
Manufacturing	1,031	42.5	46.64	691	44.2	55.51	440	40.5	32.38
Textile products (except clothing)	154	39.0	43.31	78	39.3	53.31	76	38.3	32.54
Clothing (textile and fur)	203	41.2	41.62	99	43.2	54.43	104	39.3	29.41
Iron and steel products	505	44.6	49.38	331	45.9	57.69	174	42.5	33.59
<u>Three Rivers</u>									
Manufacturing	658	39.6	52.59	431	40.7	60.34	227	37.7	36.93
Textile products (except clothing)	74	42.3	69.34	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	198	39.6	65.32	160	39.3	70.35	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	81	39.6	56.10	65	40.3	60.09	--	--	--
<u>Montreal</u>									
Manufacturing	31,750	39.3	50.81	18,859	40.0	59.75	12,901	37.6	37.75
Meat products	723	43.0	55.30	617	43.5	56.75	106	39.5	39.33
Bread and other bakery products	245	42.8	44.60	165	45.4	47.65	80	37.6	38.51
Miscellaneous food products (a)	854	40.6	46.13	506	40.7	51.89	348	40.3	37.76
Distilled and malt liquors	609	35.8	54.40	413	36.0	60.33	191	35.4	41.42
Tobacco and tobacco products	838	37.3	56.47	429	38.1	71.67	409	36.5	40.52
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	618	40.2	47.70	390	41.0	54.18	228	39.0	36.60
Textile products (except clothing)	1,678	37.3	48.79	968	38.1	57.72	720	37.3	36.90
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,632	39.5	45.84	1,871	40.3	53.61	1,761	38.1	37.59
Other paper products (b)	611	39.0	48.42	474	39.1	56.79	337	36.3	36.66
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,968	37.5	44.25	998	37.6	52.17	960	37.1	36.01
Iron and steel products	4,281	39.4	57.82	2,931	40.3	66.54	1,350	37.6	38.66
Transportation equipment	2,916	41.9	57.27	2,025	42.6	65.36	891	40.2	36.39
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,835	39.0	52.96	2,471	40.2	63.70	1,364	36.7	33.49
Chemical products	3,592	37.9	44.30	1,541	38.4	51.93	2,041	37.6	38.54
<u>Ottawa - Hull</u>									
Manufacturing	2,433	37.9	49.18	1,530	38.5	65.88	903	36.9	37.82
Pulp and paper mills	511	38.3	63.62	367	38.0	72.11	144	39.0	41.99
Printing, publishing and allied industries	808	36.3	41.58	500	36.3	46.10	308	36.5	36.86
Iron and steel products	257	39.6	47.66	168	40.7	53.27	89	37.4	37.04
<u>Peterborough</u>									
Manufacturing	1,639	40.3	53.40	881	41.2	64.00	658	39.2	39.21
<u>Gatineau</u>									
Manufacturing	1,178	41.4	49.07	475	42.6	60.22	703	40.5	41.54
<u>Toronto</u>									
Manufacturing	34,102	38.3	52.00	18,355	39.0	61.78	16,247	37.5	39.91
Meat products	691	40.2	60.39	440	40.6	68.86	251	39.6	45.64
Bread and other bakery products	289	39.0	43.09	169	41.9	49.45	120	34.9	34.13
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,049	37.9	46.47	449	38.2	58.48	600	37.6	37.48
Rubber products	953	38.4	51.71	559	38.5	59.91	394	38.2	40.98
Textile products (except clothing)	691	35.7	49.28	279	40.4	58.72	312	37.3	40.84
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,218	38.3	46.11	1,007	39.6	56.45	1,211	37.3	37.51
Other paper products (b)	1,018	37.8	45.76	488	38.3	54.36	530	37.3	37.82
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,961	37.2	49.39	1,798	37.8	62.38	2,073	36.7	39.12
Iron and steel products	5,625	38.3	53.23	3,600	38.9	60.24	2,025	37.3	40.77
Transportation equipment	4,051	39.4	61.00	2,872	39.7	68.97	1,179	38.3	41.58
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,995	37.9	53.57	2,883	39.2	62.79	2,112	37.6	41.21
Chemical products	3,195	38.6	47.60	1,430	39.3	56.91	1,755	38.1	40.92
<u>Hamilton</u>									
Manufacturing	7,343	38.3	51.68	4,044	38.9	62.01	3,299	37.6	38.97
Textile products (except clothing)	241	39.3	49.07	121	41.4	69.50	120	38.2	38.65
Knit goods	284	38.8	47.43	94	39.7	65.81	190	38.3	38.34
Iron and steel products	3,039	38.5	57.25	1,773	39.1	68.94	1,266	37.6	40.87
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,327	38.1	45.08	833	38.4	51.33	494	37.8	34.66

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page

Table 10. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female OFFICE WORKERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	OFFICE WORKERS									
	Both Sexes			Men			Women			
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	
<u>St. Catharines</u>										
Manufacturing	3,402	38.7	54.27	1,900	39.3	67.36	1,602	37.8	39.29	
Textile products (except clothing)	203	39.5	49.88	82	42.1	70.62	121	37.8	36.89	
Pulp and paper mills	277	37.7	60.38	160	38.4	72.93	117	36.7	43.22	
Iron and steel products	1,087	37.3	53.36	563	37.8	67.34	524	36.8	38.33	
Transportation equipment	518	40.7	67.31	281	41.6	68.34	236	39.6	46.21	
<u>Niagara Falls</u>										
Manufacturing	801	39.3	54.68	440	39.5	66.16	361	39.1	40.47	
<u>Brantford</u>										
Manufacturing	1,953	38.3	49.60	1,117	38.8	59.19	836	37.5	36.79	
Textile products (except clothing)	104	40.2	45.04	--	--	--	59	39.3	37.12	
Iron and steel products	889	38.4	52.88	567	38.6	59.96	302	37.9	39.11	
<u>Galt - Preston</u>										
Manufacturing	1,038	37.9	47.45	536	38.7	69.72	502	37.2	34.34	
<u>Kitchener</u>										
Manufacturing	2,062	38.6	48.00	1,158	39.4	58.14	904	37.5	35.02	
Meat products	165	39.7	55.98	109	39.9	63.22	56	39.4	41.89	
Rubber products	669	38.3	45.26	362	38.6	54.88	307	38.0	33.92	
Clothing (textile and fur)	178	39.3	47.10	90	39.9	58.97	88	38.7	34.95	
Furniture	152	39.7	48.55	87	41.6	59.24	65	37.3	34.23	
<u>London</u>										
Manufacturing	2,247	37.8	47.27	1,078	38.6	58.52	1,169	37.1	36.90	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	119	39.5	42.43	--	--	--	84	37.1	34.79	
Clothing (textile and fur)	116	40.3	45.11	--	--	--	69	39.2	35.06	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	203	37.4	41.25	80	38.4	56.90	143	37.0	34.68	
Iron and steel products	438	37.6	52.08	268	37.8	60.90	172	37.3	38.46	
<u>Windsor</u>										
Manufacturing	4,690	40.1	60.12	2,712	40.4	71.32	1,878	39.6	43.94	
Transportation equipment	2,743	40.6	63.17	1,710	40.9	73.80	1,033	40.1	46.91	
<u>Fort William - Port Arthur</u>										
Manufacturing	661	40.6	62.93	461	41.2	73.39	200	39.3	38.82	
Pulp and paper mills	177	39.7	80.40	138	40.7	89.98	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	267	40.3	64.46	180	40.4	75.93	87	39.9	40.71	
<u>Winnipeg</u>										
Manufacturing	3,804	40.3	47.46	2,288	40.8	56.82	1,516	39.5	34.84	
Meat products	557	40.4	60.67	428	40.6	65.75	129	39.6	43.80	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	176	41.6	45.15	82	42.4	56.49	94	40.9	36.26	
Clothing (textile and fur)	301	41.5	48.38	162	42.7	61.50	149	40.2	34.96	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	709	41.1	44.15	566	41.8	53.76	343	40.6	33.91	
Iron and steel products	624	39.8	46.91	412	40.1	53.72	212	38.3	33.67	
Transportation equipment	346	39.7	46.69	244	40.2	53.76	101	38.6	29.69	
<u>Regina</u>										
Manufacturing	356	39.1	46.60	202	39.1	52.31	153	39.3	39.07	
Food and beverages	128	41.0	44.52	59	40.8	51.78	67	41.2	38.12	
<u>Saskatoon</u>										
Manufacturing	406	42.2	44.79	209	42.7	52.17	197	41.6	36.95	
Food and beverages	236	42.9	43.96	106	43.3	52.58	132	42.6	37.04	
<u>Edmonton</u>										
Manufacturing	1,237	40.6	49.40	755	40.8	56.97	482	39.9	37.64	
Meat products	389	40.9	53.98	240	40.8	61.78	149	40.9	41.41	
Transportation equipment	200	44.0	49.55	143	46.0	54.39	57	41.7	37.39	
<u>Calgary</u>										
Manufacturing	1,043	40.9	49.14	529	41.3	57.60	414	40.2	36.29	
Meat products	242	40.0	56.71	162	40.0	63.61	80	40.0	42.95	
Iron and steel products	118	42.4	47.76	77	43.4	54.60	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	106	42.9	46.71	62	43.2	56.02	--	--	--	
<u>Vancouver</u>										
Manufacturing	4,223	39.7	52.62	2,431	40.2	62.84	1,792	38.9	38.76	
Food and beverages	750	41.4	49.36	419	42.6	58.49	331	39.9	37.80	
Saw and planing mills	562	39.6	66.36	567	39.8	74.81	195	39.0	47.63	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	800	38.3	43.26	378	38.7	53.46	422	37.9	34.13	
Iron and steel products	794	39.5	57.80	517	39.6	66.85	277	39.2	40.91	
Transportation equipment	293	41.3	59.39	201	41.4	69.03	92	41.1	38.30	
<u>Victoria</u>										
Manufacturing	660	40.0	50.29	399	40.8	55.77	161	37.9	36.69	
Saw and planing mills	71	38.9	63.66	54	39.2	70.76	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	253	41.5	46.65	205	42.6	49.24	--	--	--	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010509796

