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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1953

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1953

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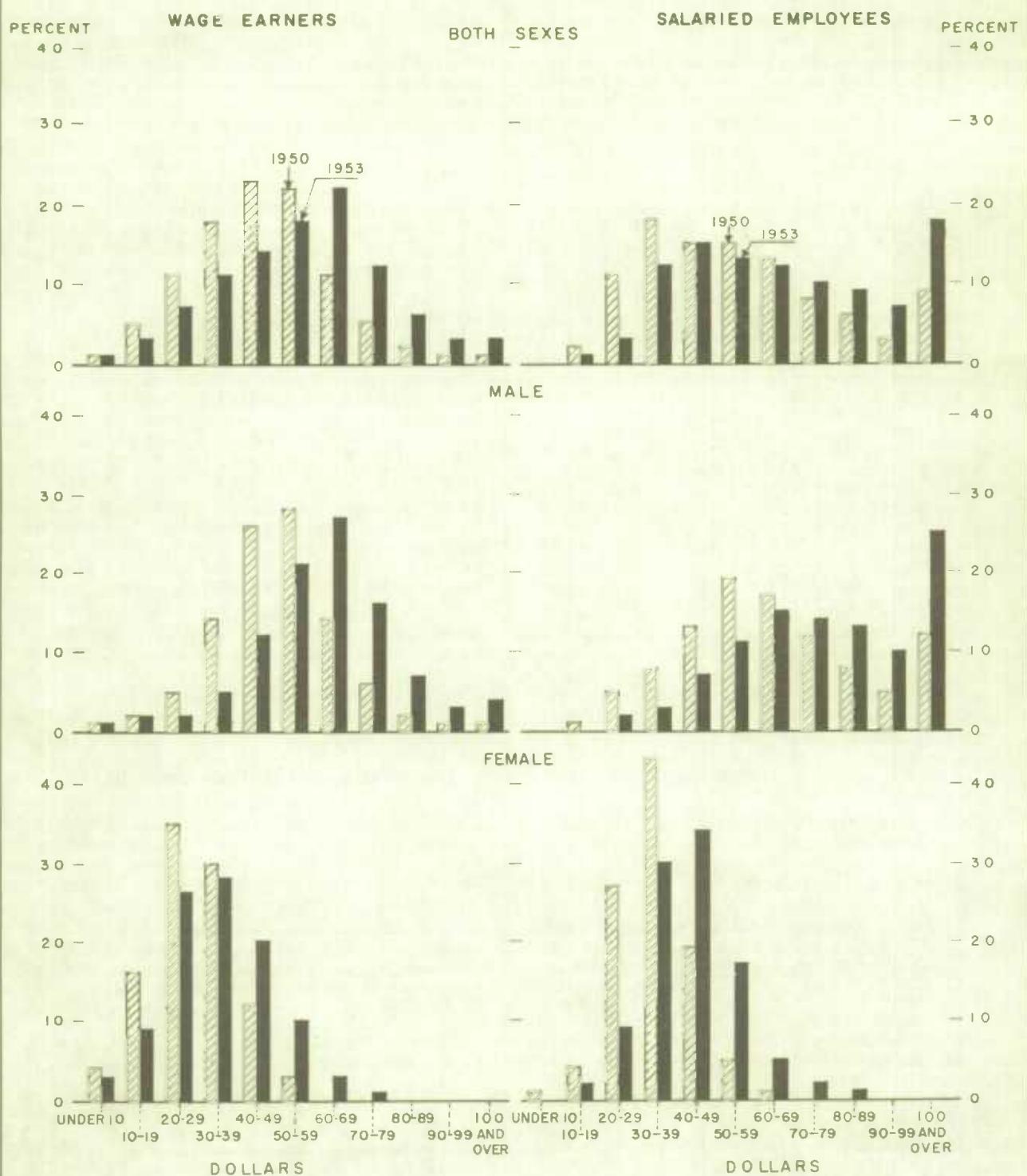
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**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES
IN MANUFACTURING BY WEEKLY EARNINGS
WEEKS ENDING OCT. 31, 1950 AND 1953**



EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1953

INTRODUCTION

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics makes a survey of the earnings and hours of men and women wage-earners and salaried employees in the last week in October of each year, obtaining information to supplement the monthly record of employment, payrolls and man-hours¹. In addition to the general figures, the annual surveys obtain other detailed data in a 3-year cycle. In 1953, as in 1950, a segregation of employees by amounts earned in the last week in October was made; in 1952, a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours was required; while in 1951, information for office and related workers was segregated from that for managerial, professional and other salaried employees. The annual and monthly surveys are limited in the main to establishments usually employing a minimum of 15 persons. The annual enquiries cover nearly all employees reported in the monthly series for the same periods and almost 90 p.c. of the total labour force in manufacturing as reported by practically all establishments to the Annual Census of Industry and Merchandising.

Employers cooperating in the annual surveys are asked to furnish material for all full-time, casual and part-time employees on staff in the week ending Oct. 31, except homeworkers and persons absent without pay throughout the week. No data are given for proprietors, firm members, pensioners, nor for staffs of separately-organized sales offices. Men and women are grouped as (1) wage-earners, defined as production workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees, and (2) salaried employees, comprising general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, executive, administrative and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration. The hours and earnings in the week are required for workers of both sexes in each category.

The reported hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked, and any hours of paid absence in the week. The earnings cover the gross remuneration before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc., including time, piece-work and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the week. Data for male and female wage-earners and salaried employees were further analysed in 1953 to show their distributions in 16 groups of wages and salaries, ranging by \$5 intervals from less than \$10 to \$59, and by \$10 intervals from \$60 to \$100 and over.

While establishments differ to some extent in their classification of certain categories of employees, the proportions of salaried employees in the various industries and areas are generally related

to the type and scale of operations. Where factories are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger units require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple-plant organizations, and those requiring many professional workers, employ above-average proportions of salaried staff. Where travelling salesmen and their associated office employees appear on the plant payroll, the salaried workers will be relatively more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained. The proportions of employees reported as salaried personnel and as wage-earners are affected by seasonal and market conditions and by other factors contributing to variations in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in wage-earner than in salaried employment.

Industrial and geographical variations in working time, as well as year-to-year changes, result from a variety of causes. These include (1) the length of the standard work week², (2) the number of casual and part-time workers and the hours they worked in the reported week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, industrial disputes, lay-offs, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially shorter time than men. Their standard work week tends to be shorter, relatively small proportions of women are employed in industries where the work week is above-average, and they show a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism.

Variations in average earnings are related to the distributions of employees in industries or areas where pay levels are above or below average because of differences in basic pay rates, in sex and occupational distributions, in amounts of bonus or commission payments, in levels of activity, etc. The earnings of salaried men are substantially higher, on the average, than those of other categories since their numbers include the relatively highly-paid managerial and professional workers. Women's earnings are generally well below those of men in the same industries, chiefly as a result of pay differentials, occupational differences, the greater incidence of part-time work and absenteeism among women, and their higher proportions of younger and less experienced workers.

1. See the D.B.S. monthly bulletins, "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings with Average Weekly Wages".

2. Information on the standard work week in industry is collected by the Department of Labour and published periodically in the Labour Gazette.

TABLE A. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953,
with Percentage Increases in 1953 over 1952

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Increase 1953 over 1952	Average earnings				Increase 1953 over 1952	Average earnings				Increase 1953 over 1952
	1946	1951	1952	1953		1946	1951	1952	1953		1946	1951	1952	1953	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	%
(a) Wage-earners — average hourly earnings															
Canada .....	.741	1.222	1.295	1.359	4.9	.807	1.313	1.402	1.471	4.9	.502	.825	.863	.910	5.4
*Durable Goods .....	.816	1.326	1.419	1.478	4.2	.841	1.350	1.447	1.510	4.4	.555	.985	1.045	1.098	5.1
Non-Durable Goods .....	.675	1.118	1.168	1.237	5.9	.767	1.263	1.338	1.416	5.8	.489	.792	.825	.863	4.6
Newfoundland .....	..	1.151	1.234	1.321	7.1	..	1.232	1.318	1.382	4.9	..	.457	.488	.538	10.2
Nova Scotia .....	.688	1.034	1.106	1.183	7.0	.737	1.113	1.189	1.274	7.1	.394	.516	.562	.569	1.2
New Brunswick .....	.664	1.058	1.096	1.170	6.8	.719	1.130	1.165	1.244	6.8	.400	.687	.721	.716	0.7
Quebec .....	.672	1.099	1.151	1.225	6.4	.742	1.196	1.269	1.345	6.0	.473	.777	.798	.848	6.3
Ontario .....	.777	1.295	1.384	1.435	3.7	.843	1.382	1.486	1.546	4.0	.529	.888	.936	.975	4.2
Manitoba .....	.728	1.165	1.230	1.308	6.3	.788	1.255	1.335	1.420	6.4	.498	.757	.822	.844	2.7
Saskatchewan .....	.745	1.188	1.277	1.369	7.2	.770	1.234	1.323	1.412	6.7	.545	.847	.913	.995	9.0
Alberta .....	.750	1.220	1.331	1.417	6.5	.793	1.270	1.388	1.477	6.4	.514	.856	.955	1.009	5.7
British Columbia .....	.894	1.500	1.583	1.641	3.7	.940	1.562	1.646	1.709	3.8	.588	.957	1.025	1.051	2.5
(b) Wage-earners — average weekly earnings															
Canada	32.38	51.32	55.17	56.75	2.9	36.23	56.46	60.85	62.71	3.1	20.08	31.27	34.17	35.07	2.6
*Durable Goods	35.82	56.36	60.73	62.48	2.9	37.17	57.65	62.22	64.15	3.1	22.76	38.81	41.90	43.77	4.5
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	46.40	49.41	50.97	3.2	35.05	54.94	58.74	60.66	3.3	19.46	29.78	32.59	33.01	1.3
Newfoundland .....	..	52.37	54.42	57.11	4.9	..	56.80	58.78	60.50	2.9	..	18.51	19.62	20.13	2.6
Nova Scotia	31.44	44.77	46.89	49.27	5.1	33.90	48.30	50.41	53.15	5.4	17.18	22.14	23.89	23.45	- 1.9
New Brunswick	30.54	46.87	48.33	49.93	3.3	33.58	51.42	52.19	54.48	4.4	17.16	26.86	29.42	26.51	- 9.9
Quebec	30.51	47.26	50.64	52.48	3.6	34.95	53.58	57.74	59.72	3.4	19.49	29.37	32.00	32.67	2.1
Ontario	33.26	53.87	58.27	59.34	1.8	37.09	58.60	63.60	65.00	2.2	20.53	33.66	36.78	37.74	2.6
Manitoba	31.16	48.46	51.17	53.48	4.5	34.51	53.21	56.34	59.21	5.1	19.72	29.07	32.63	31.98	- 2.0
Saskatchewan	32.78	49.18	52.87	56.33	6.5	34.11	51.58	55.30	58.73	6.2	22.45	32.69	35.52	37.62	5.9
Alberta	32.40	50.39	55.10	58.43	6.0	34.50	52.83	58.30	61.66	5.8	21.38	33.04	36.48	38.45	5.4
British Columbia	36.83	58.65	62.21	64.76	4.1	39.01	61.70	65.35	68.10	4.2	23.05	34.36	37.11	38.28	3.2
(c) Salaried employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	43.85	63.98	70.75	73.87	4.4	53.21	77.55	82.60	86.43	4.6	25.91	38.42	41.26	43.13	4.5
*Durable Goods	45.91	68.17	73.29	76.23	4.0	54.46	78.63	84.00	87.56	4.2	26.59	39.04	42.11	43.99	4.5
Non-Durable Goods	42.20	64.08	68.42	71.66	4.7	52.07	76.54	81.22	85.28	5.0	25.50	37.98	40.63	42.48	4.6
Newfoundland .....	..	62.04	62.62	68.54	9.5	..	70.71	71.47	78.07	9.2	..	30.80	31.55	34.44	9.2
Nova Scotia	39.89	58.43	60.30	62.82	4.2	46.86	67.83	68.54	72.01	5.1	23.54	31.95	34.74	35.48	2.1
New Brunswick	40.33	57.65	61.83	62.96	1.8	48.25	68.64	71.50	73.48	2.8	22.68	31.72	35.44	35.25	- 0.5
Quebec	44.57	64.67	68.88	72.23	4.9	53.30	75.77	79.92	84.12	5.3	26.63	37.32	40.52	42.33	4.5
Ontario	43.82	67.29	72.73	75.69	4.1	54.19	79.67	85.77	89.28	4.1	25.87	39.49	42.24	44.23	4.7
Manitoba	41.46	60.57	64.14	66.35	3.4	48.93	70.20	73.66	76.47	3.8	23.76	35.06	37.27	37.98	1.9
Saskatchewan	38.78	56.35	58.08	61.30	5.5	46.10	64.97	67.22	71.66	6.6	24.20	37.25	38.11	40.16	5.4
Alberta	39.34	62.06	67.20	69.93	4.1	46.30	71.12	76.73	79.64	3.8	23.66	36.86	40.55	42.05	3.7
British Columbia	46.59	71.10	74.54	78.41	5.2	54.10	81.66	84.76	89.70	5.8	27.36	40.03	42.00	43.84	4.4
(d) All employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	34.25	54.18	58.30	60.38	3.6	38.67	60.27	64.90	67.36	3.8	21.35	33.15	35.99	37.21	3.4
*Durable Goods	37.41	58.53	63.20	65.30	3.3	39.31	60.88	65.79	68.19	3.6	24.19	38.93	42.02	43.87	4.4
Non-Durable Goods	31.55	50.05	53.47	55.50	3.8	37.88	59.49	63.72	66.25	4.0	20.50	31.40	34.12	34.93	2.4
Newfoundland .....	..	54.18	56.26	59.49	5.7	..	59.20	61.32	63.72	3.9	..	22.24	23.96	25.93	8.2
Nova Scotia	32.29	46.37	48.56	51.07	5.2	35.00	50.20	52.39	55.35	5.6	18.35	24.14	26.09	26.19	0.4
New Brunswick	31.71	48.30	50.12	51.69	3.1	35.09	53.38	54.47	56.74	4.2	18.19	27.84	30.58	28.34	- 7.3
Quebec	32.75	50.44	54.19	56.43	4.1	37.72	57.60	61.98	64.51	4.1	20.73	30.94	33.65	34.70	3.1
Ontario	35.06	56.73	61.46	63.13	2.7	39.61	62.68	68.00	70.10	3.1	21.86	35.43	38.44	39.72	3.3
Manitoba	32.70	50.63	53.44	55.96	4.7	36.43	55.99	59.15	62.35	5.4	20.48	30.47	33.56	33.36	- 0.6
Saskatchewan	34.00	51.01	54.14	57.37	6.3	36.11	54.44	57.64	61.34	6.4	23.19	34.80	36.73	38.87	5.8
Alberta	33.57	52.68	57.53	60.94	5.9	36.26	56.11	61.50	65.15	5.9	22.05	34.35	37.77	39.68	5.1
British Columbia	38.20	60.59	64.32	67.09	4.3	40.82	64.33	68.22	71.31	4.5	24.13	36.05	38.56	40.01	3.8

*Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Symbols used in tables:

.. figures not available

— nil

-- number too small to be significant

GENERAL SUMMARY

The most important changes shown in manufacturing as a whole in October 1953 as compared with a year earlier were:

1. Comparatively small increases in the average hourly earnings of wage-earners. These amounted to 6.4 cents (4.9 p.c.) for both sexes, 6.9 cents (4.9 p.c.) for men, and 4.7 cents (5.4 p.c.) for women. The hourly earnings in the week of Oct. 31, 1953, were the highest recorded in the annual series, standing at 135.9 cents, 147.1 cents and 91 cents, respectively, for both sexes, men and women.
2. Small reductions in the time worked by wage-earners and salaried staffs. On the whole, the hours of the former group fell by 0.9 hours to 41.7 hours, and those of the latter by 0.4 hours to an average of 39 hours in the 1953 survey week.
3. Moderate gains in the average weekly wages and salaries. The drop in working time resulted in smaller percentage increases in weekly than in hourly wages. Average pay for all wage-earners rose by \$1.58, or 2.9 p.c., to \$56.75 in the week. Among men, the gain was \$1.86, or 3.1 p.c., bringing the latest figure to \$62.71. Women's earnings, at \$35.07, were 90 cents, or 2.6 p.c., higher than in October, 1952. The weekly salaries showed larger gains, of \$3.12, or 4.4 p.c., to \$73.87 for both sexes, of \$3.83, or 4.6 p.c., to \$86.43 for men, and of \$1.87, or 4.5 p.c., to \$43.13 for women.
4. Fractional increases in proportions of women among wage-earners and salaried employees, reflecting changes in levels of activity in industries employing above or below average proportions of women. Such workers made up

21.6 p.c. of the wage-earners and 29 p.c. of the salaried employees reported in 1953, as compared with 21.4 p.c. and 28.7 p.c., respectively, a year earlier.

In the 3 years since similar information was obtained, the distributions of factory wage-earners and salaried employees by classes of weekly earnings have changed substantially, reflecting the strongly upward movement characterizing wage and salary rates in recent years. The median earnings of factory wage-earners generally, which had amounted to \$46.28 in 1950, rose to \$58.00 in 1953. The weekly wages of the middle half of the reported wage-earners ranged between \$34.03 and \$56.84 in 1950, and between \$42.50 and \$69.55 in 1953. Among salaried employees, the median weekly earnings advanced from \$51.69 to \$65.00 in the 3 years. Their interquartile earnings ranged from \$36.30 to \$70.90 in 1950, and from \$45.71 to \$90.00 in 1953.

A general shift of wage-earners and salaried employees of both sexes from lower to higher classes of weekly earnings was apparent in the 1953 distribution figures for practically all industries and areas. An interesting feature was a sharp rise in the number of men earning \$100 or more for the week. Wage-earners in this class increased from 1 p.c. of the total in 1950 to 4 p.c. in 1953, and salaried men, from 12 p.c. to 25 p.c. Very few women were reported in this group.

Differences between the annual and monthly data collected for the week ending Oct. 31, 1953, were relatively small. A comparison for manufacturing generally is given below, along with the most recent monthly data available at the time of writing.

Average	Unit	Annual survey		Monthly survey	
		October 31, 1953	November 1, 1953	July 1, 1954 ¹	July 1, 1954 ¹
Wages and salaries	\$	60.38	59.98	61.00	61.00
Wages	\$	56.75	56.88	57.39	57.39
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	¢	135.9	137.4	141.7	141.7
Hours worked by wage-earners	No.	41.7	41.4	40.5	40.5

1. Preliminary figures.

1. Distributions of Employees

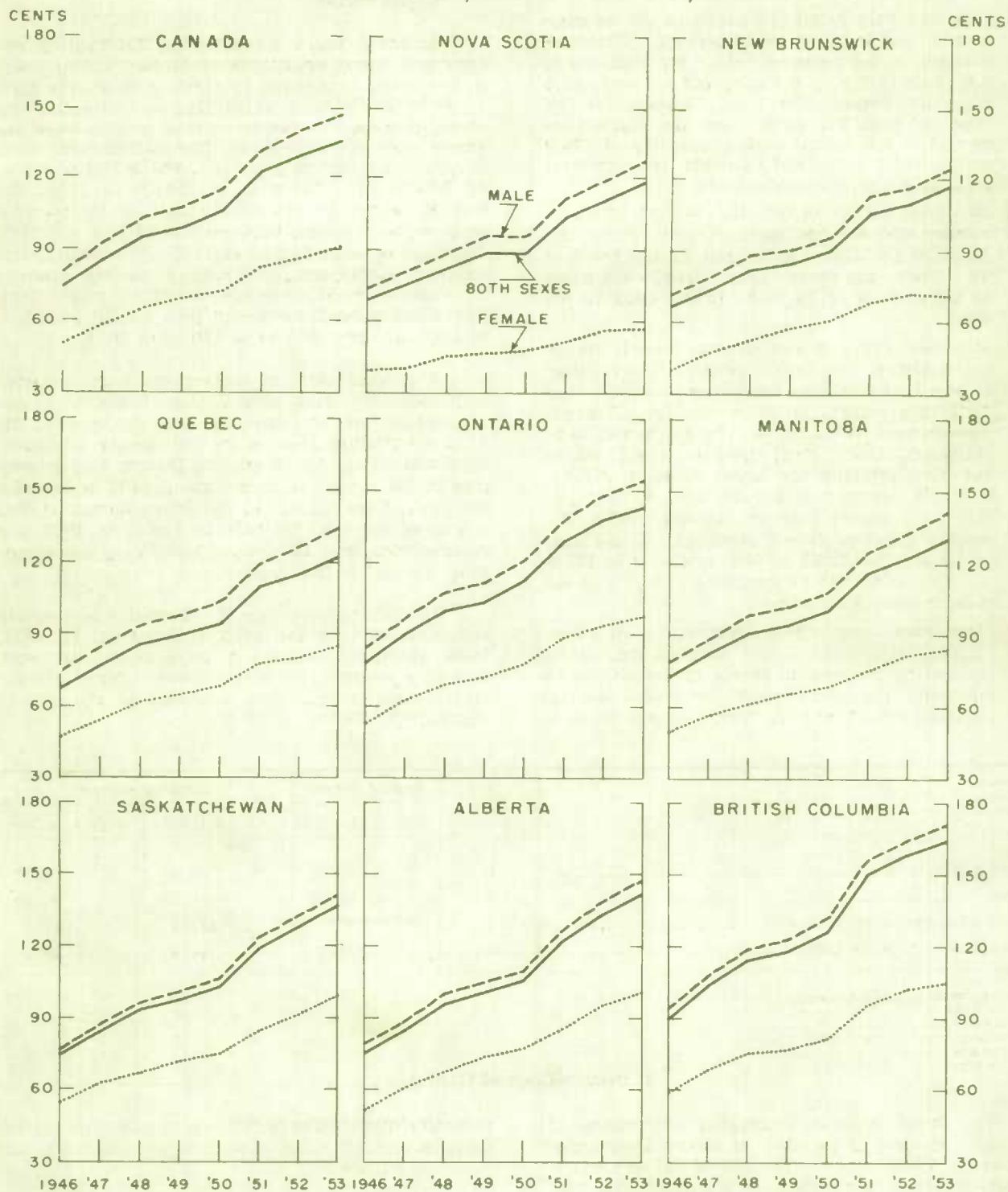
The trend towards increasing proportions of salaried workers in relation to wage-earners continued in 1953, when 21.2 p.c. of all employees reported were so classified, as compared with 20.4 p.c. in 1952. In that year, 18.9 p.c. of the men were reported as salaried workers, and in 1953, 19.6 p.c. Among women, the proportions were 25.6 p.c. in 1952, and 26.6 p.c. 12 months later. Changes in the

industrial distribution of employees and a few alterations in classification of workers contributed to the moderate variations.

The distributions of workers on the payrolls of the cooperating establishments in the durable and non-durable manufactured goods divisions were as follows in the two years:

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-53



Industrial Distribution of Reported Employees

Category	Durable goods manufacturing		Non-durable goods manufacturing	
	1952	1953	1952	1953
	%	%	%	%
Wage-earners:				
Both sexes	50.1	50.2	49.9	49.8
Men	59.0	58.8	41.0	41.2
Women	17.1	19.1	82.9	80.9
Salaried employees:				
Both sexes	47.8	48.3	52.2	51.7
Men	49.9	50.3	50.1	49.7
Women	42.6	43.3	57.4	56.7

For the most part, the variations reflect changes in levels of employment in several component industries of the 2 divisions. While most classes showed little change or a moderate gain in activity in the year, a slackening was reported in the textile, clothing, leather and rubber goods groups of the non-durable division, and in iron and steel and wood products within the durable goods category, in which employment sharply increased in transportation equipment and electrical apparatus plants.

The changes in industrial distributions contributed to a small increase in the proportions of women among wage-earners and salaried employees. In

manufacturing as a whole, women made up 21.4 p.c. of the wage-earners in 1952 and 21.6 p.c. in 1953, and among salaried employees, 28.7 p.c. and 29 p.c., respectively. Especially large proportions of women wage-earners were reported in tobacco products (63 p.c.), and clothing manufacturing (72 p.c.), with the highest proportion (81.7 p.c.) in plants producing women's clothing.

Table B shows the proportion of women in the 2 major branches of manufacturing in Canada, with provincial figures for the group as a whole, in recent years as compared with the early post-war experience:

TABLE B. Percentages of Women in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953

Area or group	Wage-earners				Salaried employees			
	1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada	23.7	20.7	21.4	21.6	34.1	29.6	28.7	29.0
*Durable goods	9.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	30.7	26.4	25.6	26.0
Non-durable goods	35.9	33.9	35.5	35.0	36.8	32.3	31.5	31.8
Newfoundland .....	..	11.7	11.1	8.4	..	21.7	22.2	21.8
Nova Scotia	14.8	13.2	13.2	13.1	29.9	26.2	24.4	25.2
New Brunswick	18.3	18.4	16.9	16.3	31.0	29.8	26.8	27.5
Quebec	28.7	26.4	27.4	26.8	32.4	28.9	28.0	28.5
Ontario	23.0	19.4	19.9	20.8	36.5	30.8	30.0	30.2
Manitoba	22.1	19.6	21.5	21.0	30.0	27.4	26.2	26.3
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.6	12.0	11.4	33.5	31.1	31.4	32.9
Alberta	15.8	13.1	14.4	13.9	30.6	26.4	26.3	25.8
British Columbia	13.8	11.0	11.0	11.2	28.2	25.4	23.9	24.6

* See footnote to Table A on page 6.

**TABLE C. Mean, Median, First and Third Quartile Earnings of WAGE-EARNERS
in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending October 31, 1950 and October 31, 1953.**

Area or group	Weekly earnings				50 p.c. earned between			
	Average		Median		First quartile		Third quartile	
	1950	1953	1950	1953	1950	1953	1950	1953
\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$								
(a) Both sexes								
Canada	45.94	56.75	46.28	58.00	34.03	42.50	56.84	69.55
*Durable Goods	50.57	62.48	50.52	62.76	41.14	52.22	54.41	72.50
Non-Durable Goods	41.82	50.97	40.72	49.38	28.51	33.75	48.28	65.71
Newfoundland .....	..	57.11	..	55.63	..	35.00	..	75.00
Nova Scotia	39.74	49.27	40.20	51.00	27.92	35.71	51.03	62.73
New Brunswick	40.68	49.93	39.09	50.00	28.07	35.56	52.71	64.38
Quebec	42.21	52.48	41.63	52.78	29.65	36.43	53.23	66.47
Ontario	48.46	59.34	48.53	60.43	36.94	46.43	59.12	72.00
Manitoba	43.73	53.48	44.79	55.00	33.51	40.71	54.66	65.20
Saskatchewan	43.71	56.33	44.03	57.00	36.46	47.27	51.91	67.62
Alberta	44.86	58.43	45.54	59.17	37.62	48.33	52.96	68.85
British Columbia	50.73	64.76	51.86	65.63	43.65	56.11	58.89	75.79
(b) Men								
Canada	50.93	62.71	56.47	62.59	41.30	51.67	59.67	73.13
*Durable Goods	52.02	64.15	51.72	63.87	43.03	54.44	50.32	73.53
Non-Durable Goods	49.56	60.66	49.05	59.58	39.08	46.88	53.80	72.31
Newfoundland .....	..	60.50	..	58.89	..	40.71	..	77.50
Nova Scotia	42.98	53.15	43.01	54.17	32.93	42.50	52.77	64.40
New Brunswick	44.45	54.48	43.15	54.00	32.69	40.56	54.98	67.22
Quebec	48.15	59.72	47.53	59.17	37.85	47.22	57.25	70.00
Ontario	53.33	65.00	52.55	64.83	43.74	55.42	62.52	75.56
Manitoba	48.30	59.21	48.75	59.67	40.11	50.42	56.67	67.74
Saskatchewan	45.58	58.73	45.53	58.13	38.72	49.55	53.03	68.26
Alberta	47.09	61.66	47.48	61.72	40.68	52.08	53.91	70.66
British Columbia	53.34	68.10	53.05	67.43	47.06	60.29	59.98	77.27
(c) Women								
Canada	29.00	35.07	28.59	34.00	21.55	25.36	36.27	44.09
*Durable Goods	34.60	43.77	35.03	44.64	26.81	34.50	37.35	53.21
Non-Durable Goods	27.82	33.01	27.48	32.50	20.87	24.23	29.60	41.50
Newfoundland .....	..	20.13	..	19.05	..	15.68	..	24.50
Nova Scotia	20.89	23.45	20.10	22.59	16.28	17.73	25.42	28.44
New Brunswick	24.01	26.51	30.05	26.92	16.49	16.92	31.81	35.42
Quebec	27.65	32.67	26.86	31.43	20.21	23.00	34.40	41.11
Ontario	30.69	37.74	35.89	37.50	23.50	28.75	37.98	47.08
Manitoba	27.56	31.98	26.59	30.94	21.20	23.75	33.44	39.29
Saskatchewan	29.17	37.62	29.95	39.23	22.62	30.00	37.44	47.92
Alberta	30.61	38.45	31.01	38.08	24.43	27.92	38.35	49.00
British Columbia	30.84	38.28	31.06	38.93	24.89	28.50	37.46	48.75

*See footnote to Table A on page 6.

**TABLE D. Mean, Median, First and Third Quartile Earnings of SALARIED EMPLOYEES
in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending October 31, 1950 and October 31, 1953.**

Area or group	Weekly earnings				50 p.c. earned between			
	Average		Median		First quartile		Third quartile	
	1950	1953	1950	1953	1950	1953	1950	1953
\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$								
(a) Both sexes								
Canada	58.74	73.87	51.69	65.00	36.33	45.71	70.90	90.00
*Durable Goods	60.87	76.23	54.91	70.00	38.79	50.00	63.67	93.33
Non-Durable Goods	56.97	71.66	49.00	62.50	34.57	43.75	58.60	87.50
Newfoundland	..	68.54	..	58.00	..	39.17	..	87.14
Nova Scotia	52.55	62.82	48.24	56.67	32.78	40.00	65.63	80.00
New Brunswick	51.60	62.96	49.31	53.00	30.32	37.00	63.55	77.78
Quebec	58.10	72.23	49.96	62.50	35.46	44.38	69.48	87.50
Ontario	59.81	75.69	52.81	66.67	37.04	47.14	72.26	92.50
Manitoba	54.21	66.35	48.72	60.00	34.54	42.50	66.77	81.25
Saskatchewan	49.76	61.30	45.69	55.00	33.39	41.67	61.58	76.00
Alberta	55.05	69.93	51.45	64.62	35.64	46.25	67.30	86.67
British Columbia	60.83	78.41	56.61	73.64	39.57	50.00	75.03	96.00
(b) Men								
Canada	69.35	86.43	62.23	78.57	48.35	61.33	80.02	100.00
*Durable Goods	70.48	87.56	64.21	80.71	50.89	63.33	70.78	100.00
Non-Durable Goods	68.29	85.28	60.18	75.00	46.15	57.50	69.45	98.75
Newfoundland	..	78.07	..	70.83	..	47.00	..	96.67
Nova Scotia	61.20	72.01	57.28	66.88	43.83	50.71	71.10	86.67
New Brunswick	61.40	73.48	59.67	66.43	40.70	47.50	71.74	88.75
Quebec	68.13	84.12	58.50	75.38	45.22	57.50	79.31	98.89
Ontario	71.40	89.28	64.03	81.54	50.67	64.00	81.95	102.70
Manitoba	62.42	76.47	56.27	69.41	44.18	55.00	73.42	90.00
Saskatchewan	58.13	71.66	54.54	67.22	43.38	53.13	68.89	86.00
Alberta	62.62	79.64	58.27	73.75	45.27	57.86	72.82	93.00
British Columbia	69.77	89.70	64.94	84.38	51.94	66.92	81.88	102.30
(c) Women								
Canada	34.38	43.13	34.09	42.37	28.22	35.56	40.35	50.00
*Durable Goods	35.10	43.99	34.83	43.75	29.30	37.06	35.90	51.15
Non-Durable Goods	33.90	42.48	33.57	41.84	27.61	35.00	34.96	50.00
Newfoundland	..	34.44	..	35.00	..	24.09	..	43.82
Nova Scotia	29.18	35.48	29.22	34.40	24.40	29.17	34.82	41.92
New Brunswick	28.71	35.25	28.27	34.47	23.24	27.89	34.36	41.25
Quebec	34.41	42.33	34.23	42.06	27.43	34.17	41.11	50.45
Ontario	34.84	44.23	34.46	43.50	29.02	36.94	40.58	51.25
Manitoba	32.01	37.98	36.62	37.50	26.13	31.50	37.45	44.67
Saskatchewan	32.34	40.16	32.04	40.20	27.52	34.47	36.95	45.38
Alberta	32.47	42.05	32.50	42.14	27.43	36.00	37.94	48.82
British Columbia	35.23	43.84	34.72	42.75	29.62	36.32	40.68	50.50

*See footnote to Table A on page 6.

2. Hours of Work

The average working time of factory wage-earners generally was approximately 2 p.c. below the 1952 level, falling by 0.8 hours per week to 42.6 for men, and by 1.1 hours to 38.5 for women. Most of the 17 major manufacturing industries reported insignificant variations in the year. Leather goods and textiles, showing reductions of more than 2 hours, and clothing and paper products, with declines of more than an hour, were the exceptions. Among the industrial groups and sub-groups for which data appear in Table 1, the average hours of the wage-earners in October 1953 generally were more than 3 hours lower in cotton mills and aircraft and parts manufacturing; the latter had reported a great deal of overtime in October, 1952. Women in fish packing plants, whose hours tend to vary with the catch in the survey week, also showed a significant decline in 1953, which affected the general and the industry

averages, particularly in New Brunswick. Reductions in the standard work week in the 12-month comparison were frequently a cause of lower averages although seasonal and market conditions, labour disputes, and other factors contributed materially to the variations. The average hours reported in manufacturing in the provinces in the last 3 surveys, and in 1946, are summarized in Table E.

The hours of the salaried employees declined slightly as compared with 1952, continuing the trend of the past several years. The changes were comparatively small in all main groups except transportation equipment, which reported for salaried men a decrease of 2.3 hours, to 40.2 in the 1953 survey week. This resulted mainly from reductions of 3.9 hours in aircraft and parts plants and 2 hours in shipyards.

TABLE E. Average Hours of Men and Women in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953

Area or group	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
Number												
Wage-earners												
Canada	43.7	42.0	42.6	41.7	44.9	43.0	43.4	42.6	40.0	37.9	39.6	38.5
*Durable goods	43.9	42.5	42.8	42.3	44.2	42.7	43.0	42.5	41.0	39.4	40.1	39.8
Non-durable goods	43.5	41.5	42.3	41.2	45.7	43.5	43.9	42.8	39.8	37.6	39.5	38.2
Newfoundland .....	..	45.5	44.1	43.2	..	46.1	44.6	43.8	..	40.5	40.2	37.4
Nova Scotia	45.7	43.3	42.4	41.6	46.0	43.4	42.4	41.7	43.6	42.9	42.5	41.2
New Brunswick	45.0	44.3	44.1	42.7	46.7	45.5	44.8	43.8	42.9	39.1	40.8	37.0
Quebec	45.4	43.0	44.0	42.8	47.1	44.8	45.5	44.4	41.2	37.8	40.1	38.5
Ontario	42.8	41.6	42.1	41.4	44.0	42.4	42.8	42.0	38.8	37.9	39.3	38.7
Manitoba	42.8	41.6	41.6	40.9	43.8	42.4	42.2	41.7	39.6	38.4	39.7	37.9
Saskatchewan	44.0	41.4	41.4	41.2	44.3	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.2	38.6	38.9	37.8
Alberta	43.2	41.3	41.4	41.2	43.5	41.6	42.0	41.7	41.6	38.6	38.2	38.1
British Columbia	41.2	39.1	39.3	39.5	41.5	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.2	35.9	36.2	36.4
(b) Salaried employees												
Canada	41.1	39.5	39.4	39.0	42.0	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.5	38.2	38.1	37.9
*Durable goods	41.3	39.8	39.8	39.3	42.1	40.3	40.4	39.8	39.6	38.3	38.2	38.1
Non-durable goods	41.0	39.3	39.0	38.8	41.9	39.8	39.5	39.3	39.5	38.2	37.9	37.7
Newfoundland .....	..	43.0	42.7	41.8	..	43.3	43.0	42.0	..	42.0	41.3	41.0
Nova Scotia	43.1	41.7	42.3	40.5	44.1	42.3	43.2	40.9	40.7	40.2	39.8	39.2
New Brunswick	43.2	41.8	41.5	40.9	44.3	42.6	42.2	41.1	40.9	40.1	39.5	40.6
Quebec	41.5	39.7	39.5	39.2	42.5	40.3	40.0	39.7	39.0	38.1	38.2	37.9
Ontario	40.5	39.0	39.1	38.7	41.3	39.5	39.6	39.2	39.2	37.9	37.8	37.6
Manitoba	42.7	40.3	39.9	39.9	43.3	40.5	40.4	40.2	41.1	39.6	38.5	38.8
Saskatchewan	42.9	41.3	41.5	40.7	43.7	41.6	42.0	41.3	41.3	40.9	40.3	39.4
Alberta	42.9	41.3	40.5	40.0	43.0	41.0	40.9	40.4	41.5	40.3	39.4	38.8
British Columbia	41.9	40.0	39.6	39.6	42.4	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.6	39.1	38.3	38.4

*See footnote to Table A on page 6.

3. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

During the post-war period, wages and salaries generally have moved upward. The following table shows that although the advances in 1953 were for the most part smaller than in previous years, they

brought the earnings of men and women in manufacturing to new high levels. This applied in most areas and practically all industries. Following is a summary of the record for Canada.

TABLE F. Average Earnings, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946-1947, and October 31, 1948-1953, With Year-to-Year Increases

Year	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Average	Increase		Average	Increase		Average	Increase	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
(a) Average hourly earnings of wage-earners									
1946	0.741	..	..	0.807	..	..	0.502	..	..
1947	0.851	0.110	14.8	0.921	0.114	14.1	0.582	0.080	15.9
1948	0.946	0.095	11.2	1.023	0.102	11.1	0.651	0.069	11.9
1949	0.984	0.038	4.0	1.066	0.043	4.2	0.683	0.032	4.9
1950	1.056	0.072	7.3	1.142	0.076	7.1	0.725	0.042	6.1
1951	1.222	0.166	15.7	1.313	0.171	15.0	0.825	0.100	13.8
1952	1.295	0.073	6.0	1.402	0.089	6.8	0.863	0.038	4.6
1953	1.359	0.064	4.9	1.471	0.069	4.9	0.910	0.047	5.4
(b) Average weekly wages									
1946	32.38	..	..	36.23	..	..	20.08	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	45.73	4.38	10.6	25.91	2.80	12.1
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	47.33	1.60	3.5	27.18	1.27	4.9
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	50.93	3.60	7.6	29.00	1.82	6.7
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	56.46	5.53	10.9	31.27	2.27	7.8
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	60.85	4.39	7.8	34.17	2.90	9.3
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	62.71	1.86	3.1	35.07	0.90	2.6
(c) Average weekly salaries									
1946	43.85	..	..	53.21	..	..	25.91	..	..
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	63.47	3.26	5.4	31.26	2.58	9.0
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	65.37	1.90	3.0	32.62	1.36	4.4
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	69.35	3.98	6.1	34.38	1.76	5.4
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	77.55	8.20	11.8	38.42	4.04	11.8
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	82.60	5.05	6.5	41.26	2.84	7.4
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	86.43	3.83	4.6	43.13	1.87	4.5

Industrially, the most notable exception to the general pattern of higher hourly earnings in 1953 was a decline of 2.9 cents in the average for women in fish canneries, where women workers, mainly casual employees, earned 75.7 cents an hour. The average hourly earnings in most industries rose, in the year, by less than 10 cents an hour. Exceptions were railroad and rolling stock equipment, pulp and paper mills, distilled and malt liquors and products of petroleum and coal, in which men's averages rose by 14.8 cents, 13.1 cents, 12.6 cents and 10.5 cents, respectively. Among the industries reporting 1,000 or more women wage-earners, the only advance in their earnings exceeding 10 cents an hour took place in machinery manufacturing.

Increases in weekly wages tended to be moderate in the 12 months ending Oct. 31, 1953. The general average in manufacturing rose by \$1.58, men's wages, by \$1.86, and women's wages, by 90 cents. Gains of varying amounts were made in all major industries except textiles, clothing and leather goods, where small advances in hourly earnings

failed to compensate for reductions in working time. In addition to the losses recorded in the weekly figures for several components of these industries, there were declines in men's wages in aircraft and motor vehicle parts and accessories plants, and in women's earnings in fish canneries. Lower hours were mainly responsible for the decreases. Weekly wages were below the 1952 levels in a few of the metropolitan areas, as a result of conditions affecting their dominant industries; for the most part, the changes were small.

More substantial increases in weekly salaries than in wages were reported in the year, although the gains generally amounted to less than 5 p.c. The salaried personnel as a whole were paid an average of \$73.87, exceeding the 1952 figure by \$3.12. Men's earnings rose by \$3.83 to \$86.43, and women's salaries by \$1.87 to \$43.13. Higher salaries than in 1952 were reported in almost all industries and areas, the few exceptions being mainly associated with changes in the size and composition of the salary groups.

4. Distributions of Employees by Weekly Earnings

Since 1950, when a distribution of workers by classes of weekly earnings was last obtained in this series, average weekly wages in manufacturing generally have risen by 23.5 p.c., and average weekly salaries by 25.8 p.c. The upward movement

was reflected in a growing concentration of wage-earners and salaried employees in the upper classes of earnings in the 1953 survey week, in almost all industries and areas.

TABLE G. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Employees in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Weeks Ending October 31, 1950 and October 31, 1953

In manufacturing as a whole, the median earnings of male wage-earners rose from \$56.47 in 1950 to \$62.59 in 1953, and of female wage-earners from \$28.59 to \$34.00. Median earnings of workers of both sexes were higher in all provinces except New Brunswick, where changes in industrial distribution, resulting mainly from reduced employment in the textile industry, and lower hours caused a decline of \$3.13 in the median earnings of female wage-earners in the 3 years, the 1953 figure was \$26.92.

Among salaried employees, the median earnings were also generally higher than in 1950, the Canada figure for men advancing from \$62.23 to \$78.57 in 1953, and for women, from \$34.09 to \$42.37. In all provinces, the upper and lower limits of the earnings of the middle 50 p.c. of the reported employees exceeded those in 1950. The middle half of the male wage-earners earned between \$41.30 and \$59.67 in October of that year, and between \$51.67 and \$73.13 in 1953. The interquartile earnings of salaried men, ranging between \$48.35 and \$80.02 in 1950, rose to between \$61.33 and \$100 in 1953. The wider spread between the upper and lower limits of earnings of salaried men as compared with those of wage-earners results mainly from disparities in the pay levels of the general office and clerical workers and those

of the highly-paid managerial, professional and related groups at the other end of the scale. The smaller differentials in the limits of the earnings of the middle half of the female employees reflect, in the main, more restricted occupational distributions. The interquartile range of the female wage-earners was from \$21.55 to \$36.27 in 1950, and from \$25.36 to \$44.09 in 1953; among salaried women, the corresponding figures were between \$28.22 and \$40.35 in the earlier survey and between \$35.56 and \$50.00 in the period under review.

The higher rates of earnings in effect in more recent years shifted comparatively large numbers of male employees into the \$100 and over category in 1953, and raised the average earnings within that class to a point well above the minimum, particularly in the case of salaried men. Table H shows that 25,989 men, or 4 p.c. of the total male wage-earners reported, were paid \$100 or more for the week ending Oct. 31, 1953. Workers in this class averaged \$116.16 for the week. The 42,856 salaried men reported in the same category made up 25 p.c. of all salaried men, and their earnings averaged \$140.41 for the week. The number of women in manufacturing receiving \$100 and over in the week was insignificant.

TABLE H. Numbers and Average Earnings of Male Employees Earning \$100 or More
Week Ending October 31, 1953

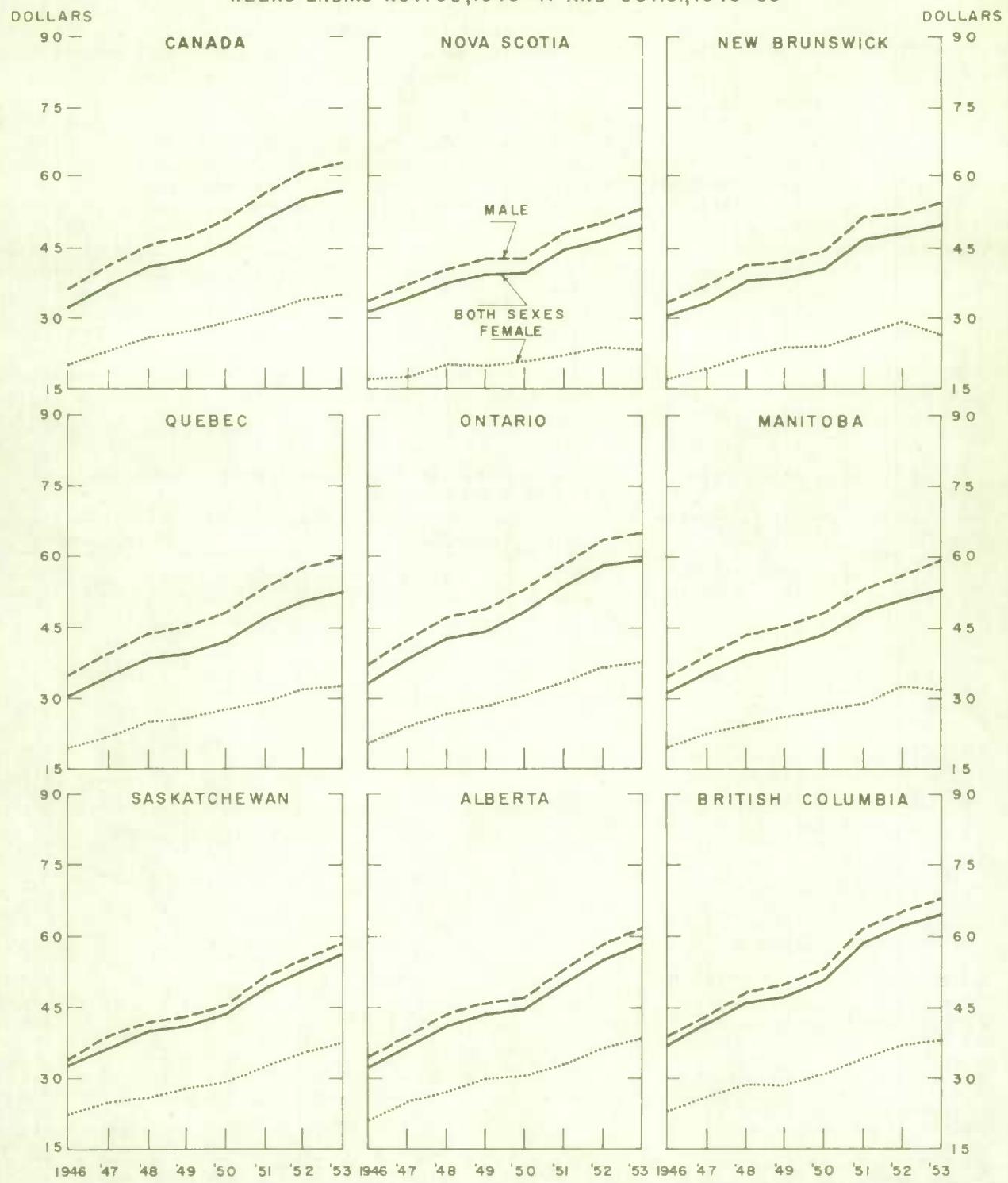
Area or group	Wage-earners			Salaried employees		
	Employees reported	Proportion of total ¹	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Proportion of total ¹	Average weekly earnings
Canada						
Manufacturing	25,989	4	116.16	42,856	25	140.41
Food and beverages	1,116	2	116.41	3,391	17	145.02
Tobacco and tobacco products	35	1	109.89	249	20	167.86
Rubber products	376	3	109.36	610	18	146.20
Leather products	28	--	114.32	405	15	152.77
Textile products (except clothing)	192	1	117.89	1,566	22	153.73
Clothing (textile and fur)	675	3	114.74	1,849	23	145.17
Wood products	1,008	1	112.17	1,692	22	140.45
Paper products	5,095	8	117.89	4,003	38	155.12
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,599	15	118.52	2,461	22	142.84
Iron and steel products	4,868	4	114.56	6,560	24	140.90
Transportation equipment	4,428	4	116.46	6,474	29	132.98
Non-ferrous metal products	700	2	113.09	2,350	30	139.19
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,560	4	112.91	4,165	24	111.27
Non-metallic mineral products	550	2	118.25	799	22	149.08
Products of petroleum and coal	679	9	123.64	1,716	45	159.40
Chemical products	743	3	114.70	3,725	26	140.44
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	337	3	111.45	841	23	143.41
Durable goods	13,114	3	114.90	22,040	25	133.05
Non-durable goods	12,875	4	117.44	20,816	24	148.20
Provinces						
Newfoundland	607	8	118.29	364	23	144.74
Nova Scotia	221	1	119.43	390	15	129.31
New Brunswick	326	3	113.35	269	16	145.45
Quebec	7,647	4	117.16	12,640	24	145.28
Ontario	13,709	4	115.63	24,849	27	138.84
Manitoba	353	2	115.07	852	17	136.13
Saskatchewan	71	1	113.45	173	13	127.51
Alberta	256	2	115.97	703	18	136.51
British Columbia	2,798	5	115.46	2,591	28	135.69

1. Proportion of total number of wage-earners or salaried employees reported in the indicated area or group.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-53



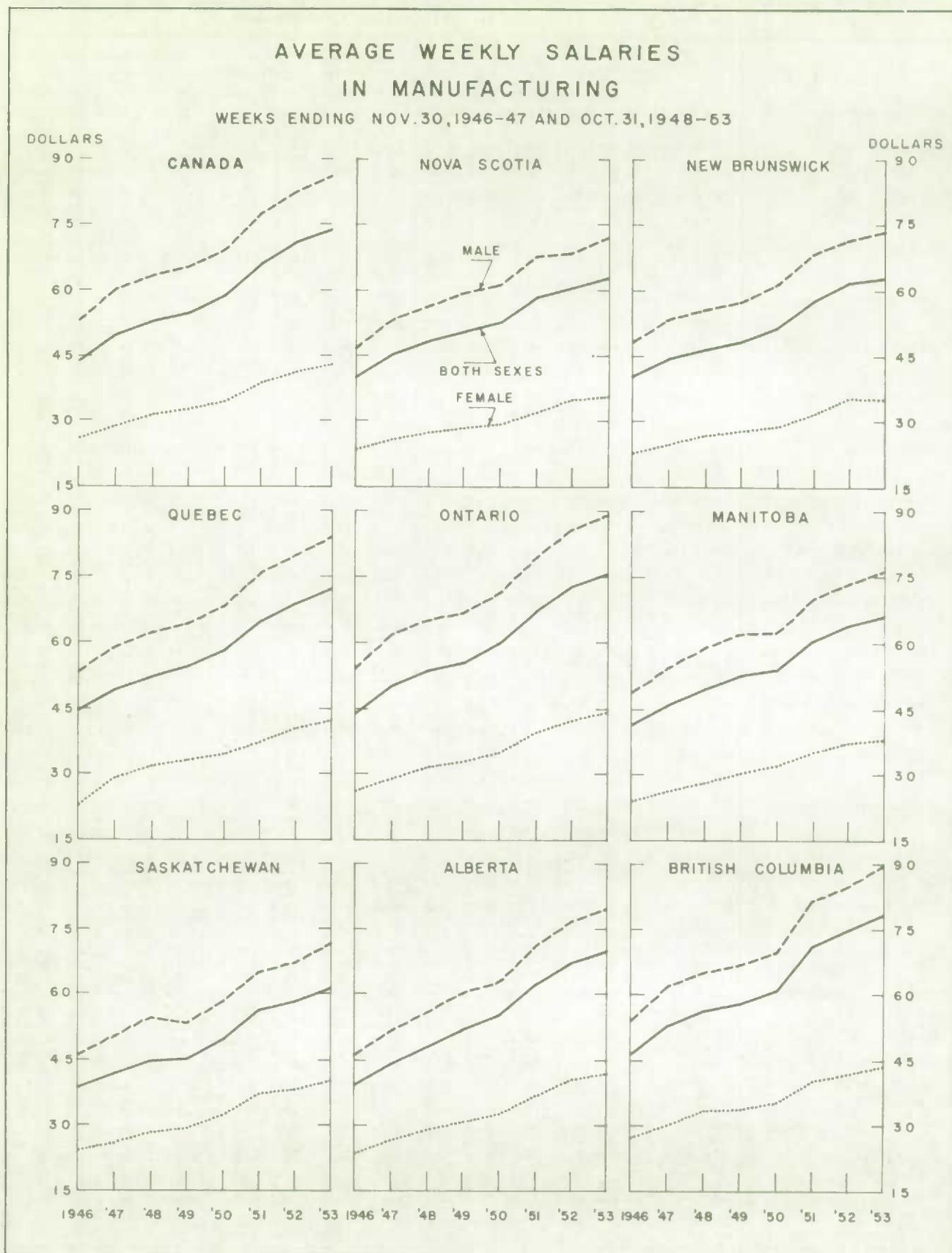


TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, CANADA

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1953	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	904,009	43.7	42.0	42.6	41.7	74.1	122.2	129.5	135.9	32.38	51.32	55.17	56.75
	Men	709,180	44.9	43.0	43.4	42.6	80.7	131.3	140.2	147.1	36.23	56.46	60.85	62.71
	Women	194,829	40.0	37.9	39.6	38.5	50.2	82.5	86.3	91.0	20.08	31.27	34.17	35.07
Food and beverages	Both sexes	107,569	43.9	43.4	43.1	42.6	66.4	103.2	110.8	116.2	29.15	44.79	47.75	49.47
	Men	76,217	45.7	45.0	44.7	44.1	72.4	112.6	121.6	128.1	33.09	50.67	54.36	56.52
	Women	31,352	38.8	39.0	39.1	38.8	47.1	75.1	79.6	83.3	18.27	29.29	31.12	32.31
Meat products	Both sexes	17,597	42.3	41.8	41.3	40.8	77.9	133.9	142.3	147.6	32.95	55.97	58.77	60.28
	Men	14,294	42.9	42.5	42.0	41.5	81.8	139.5	148.2	154.2	35.09	59.29	62.24	64.06
	Women	3,303	39.6	38.8	38.0	37.9	59.0	106.8	114.0	115.9	23.36	41.44	48.32	43.91
Dairy products	Both sexes	7,120	47.9	46.0	45.3	45.3	68.0	92.9	99.0	105.5	32.57	42.73	44.85	47.76
	Men	5,973	48.6	47.3	46.8	46.5	70.2	97.1	103.1	109.8	34.12	45.93	48.25	51.04
	Women	1,147	40.4	39.3	38.1	39.0	42.0	67.3	74.2	78.6	16.97	26.45	28.27	30.69
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	7,201	43.8	40.9	38.9	38.1	58.2	90.8	89.8	96.7	25.49	37.14	34.93	36.87
	Men	5,180	46.2	43.2	40.8	40.9	60.5	95.2	93.6	103.0	27.95	41.13	38.19	42.08
	Women	2,021	36.2	34.9	34.1	31.0	49.0	76.8	78.6	75.7	17.74	26.80	26.80	23.50
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Both sexes	12,257	43.2	40.4	39.4	40.6	55.3	82.7	88.8	90.1	23.89	33.41	34.99	36.59
	Men	5,576	46.0	44.7	44.0	44.7	61.2	93.6	102.1	106.2	28.15	41.84	44.92	47.45
	Women	6,681	40.0	36.0	34.5	37.2	47.6	68.6	71.1	73.9	19.04	24.70	24.53	27.53
Grain mill products	Both sexes	5,605	46.7	44.1	43.8	42.9	72.2	118.2	121.9	131.2	33.72	52.13	53.39	56.27
	Men	4,960	47.2	44.8	44.3	43.4	74.1	120.7	124.9	134.4	34.98	54.07	55.33	58.35
	Women	645	41.2	38.7	39.8	39.1	51.9	96.1	95.9	103.1	21.38	37.19	38.17	40.26
Bread and other bakery products.	Both sexes	14,373	44.1	45.9	45.8	45.1	63.5	100.7	106.6	112.7	28.00	46.22	48.82	50.80
	Men	11,613	46.3	46.8	46.7	46.2	69.7	107.5	114.1	120.6	32.27	50.31	53.28	55.76
	Women	2,760	38.3	41.6	42.0	40.2	43.2	64.9	69.9	74.5	16.55	27.00	29.36	29.94
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	11,963	43.4	42.4	42.6	41.2	76.8	125.9	139.3	151.0	33.32	53.38	59.34	62.20
	Men	9,921	43.8	43.4	43.2	41.4	80.2	131.3	145.7	158.3	35.11	56.98	62.94	65.51
	Women	2,042	40.7	38.1	39.9	40.4	52.6	97.5	105.1	114.3	21.37	37.15	41.93	46.16
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	5,107	45.7	45.3	45.0	44.4	63.7	100.0	108.4	114.8	29.11	45.30	48.78	50.95
	Men	4,924	46.1	45.4	45.2	44.5	65.2	100.9	109.5	115.9	30.06	45.81	49.49	51.59
	Women	183	41.3	41.1	40.7	40.5	44.1	71.7	77.3	83.2	18.21	29.47	31.46	33.66
Other foods ²	Both sexes	26,346	42.6	44.2	44.9	43.9	56.2	89.5	94.2	100.0	23.94	39.56	42.30	43.89
	Men	13,776	47.4	47.1	48.0	47.0	66.8	105.2	111.9	117.9	31.66	49.55	53.71	55.45
	Women	12,570	37.5	40.9	41.6	40.5	42.0	68.2	71.8	77.2	15.75	27.89	29.87	31.22
Tobacco and tobacco products ..	Both sexes	7,128	42.9	41.5	40.8	40.5	55.6	124.7	124.9	129.5	23.85	51.75	50.96	52.43
	Men	2,637	45.6	43.8	42.6	41.8	65.9	138.1	141.4	147.5	30.05	60.49	60.24	61.69
	Women	4,491	41.4	40.0	39.7	39.7	49.2	115.6	113.8	118.4	20.37	46.24	45.18	46.99
Rubber products	Both sexes	16,184	44.8	41.4	42.3	41.4	82.1	132.1	137.2	142.8	36.78	54.69	58.04	59.08
	Men	12,201	45.6	42.0	42.8	42.3	90.1	142.3	148.6	153.1	41.09	59.77	63.60	64.74
	Women	3,983	42.3	39.5	40.6	38.6	56.7	97.7	102.5	108.0	23.98	38.59	41.62	41.73
Leather products	Both sexes	23,855	42.5	37.6	41.0	38.5	58.9	89.4	93.6	98.4	25.03	33.61	38.38	37.90
	Men	13,559	43.9	38.7	42.2	39.9	68.0	102.6	109.1	113.6	29.85	39.71	46.04	45.27
	Women	10,296	40.6	36.0	39.4	36.7	44.6	69.3	72.2	76.7	18.11	24.95	28.45	28.18
Boots and shoes (except rubber).	Both sexes	15,494	42.5	35.9	39.8	36.8	57.3	86.4	90.6	95.3	24.35	31.02	36.06	35.03
	Men	8,143	43.5	36.7	40.6	37.7	67.1	98.8	106.6	110.9	29.19	36.26	43.28	41.84
	Women	7,351	41.2	34.9	38.9	35.7	44.2	70.4	72.4	77.1	18.21	24.57	28.16	27.48
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	8,361	42.7	40.9	43.2	41.8	61.9	94.6	98.9	103.4	26.43	38.69	42.72	43.21
	Men	5,416	44.5	42.0	44.7	43.0	69.3	108.0	112.5	117.2	30.84	45.36	50.29	50.44
	Women	2,945	39.3	38.8	40.6	39.5	45.6	66.8	71.8	75.8	17.92	25.92	29.15	29.93
Textile products (except clothing).	Both sexes	53,929	43.8	40.4	43.5	41.1	55.1	99.0	105.0	107.6	24.13	40.00	45.68	44.20
	Men	34,264	46.6	42.0	44.7	42.3	60.8	106.7	113.5	116.5	28.33	44.81	50.73	49.28
	Women	19,665	41.3	37.7	41.2	38.9	48.1	84.4	88.9	90.8	19.87	31.82	36.63	35.34
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.	Both sexes	19,444	45.2	36.8	41.6	37.8	55.7	99.4	108.8	110.1	25.18	36.58	45.26	41.60
	Men	12,597	47.2	38.2	42.1	38.3	60.5	104.0	115.3	116.3	28.56	39.73	48.54	44.53
	Women	6,847	42.3	34.5	40.6	36.9	48.1	90.7	96.5	98.1	20.35	31.29	39.18	36.22
Woollen goods	Both sexes	9,672	44.5	43.4	44.3	42.7	57.2	94.7	99.3	101.2	25.45	41.10	43.99	43.25
	Men	5,582	47.6	45.4	46.7	44.7	63.5	102.7	108.0	109.5	30.23	46.63	50.44	48.94
	Women	4,090	40.6	40.4	41.1	40.1	47.9	81.9	86.4	88.5	19.45	33.09	35.51	35.49
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	11,796	47.4	43.1	45.8	44.3	56.2	104.6	107.3	111.9	26.64	45.08	49.14	49.55
	Men	8,940	48.7	44.1	46.5	45.2	61.9	111.6	114.2	118.0	30.15	49.22	53.10	53.32
	Women	2,856	45.1	40.5	43.7	41.4	45.1	84.7	85.6	91.2	20.34	34.30	37.41	37.75
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	82,918	41.0	36.7	39.9	38.2	61.9	90.5	93.7	97.3	25.38	33.21	37.39	37.15
	Men	23,023	44.8	38.8	42.5	40.6	77.1	121.5	127.2	131.4	34.54	47.14	54.06	53.33
	Women	59,895	38.7	35.8	38.8	37.3	51.2	76.2	79.5	83.0	19.81	27.28	30.85	30.94
Men's clothing	Both sexes	29,071	39.9	34.9	39.9	37.7	60.9	88.6	92.4	96.0	24.30	30.92	36.87	36.23
	Men	8,210	41.2	36.1	41.5	39.3	86.5	118.6	126.2	129.5	35.64	42.81	52.37	50.83
	Women	20,861	39.4	34.4	39.3	37.1	50.7	75.0	78.7	82.1	19.98	25.80	30.93	30.49

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, CANADA — Continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1953	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
			No.	No.	No.	No.	€	€	€	€	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Continued														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	19,398	35.9	35.1	36.5	35.3	70.4	94.3	99.7	101.8	25.27	33.10	36.39	35.96
	Men	3,558	38.2	36.8	38.2	36.6	107.4	141.0	155.0	157.5	41.03	51.89	59.21	57.69
	Women	15,840	35.3	34.6	36.1	35.0	60.4	80.7	85.2	88.7	21.32	27.92	30.76	31.08
Knit goods	Both sexes	19,319	42.6	40.4	42.6	41.3	54.0	89.5	92.9	96.8	23.00	36.16	39.58	39.95
	Men	6,531	46.1	42.9	45.4	44.0	68.9	115.4	119.0	124.5	31.76	49.51	54.03	54.83
	Women	12,788	40.8	39.0	41.1	39.9	45.2	74.4	78.0	81.1	18.44	29.02	32.06	32.34
Fur goods	Both sexes	3,123	43.0	40.4	44.5	42.3	74.1	111.3	115.6	122.6	31.86	44.97	51.44	51.86
	Men	2,021	44.0	40.7	45.4	42.6	83.0	124.9	127.1	130.0	36.52	50.83	57.70	57.88
	Women	1,102	41.5	40.0	43.0	41.8	59.4	89.0	94.6	97.6	24.65	35.60	40.68	40.83
Hats and caps	Both sexes	3,355	37.8	34.7	38.8	36.4	65.8	96.3	99.7	102.6	24.88	33.42	38.68	37.38
	Men	1,259	40.6	36.1	41.0	37.7	78.7	119.0	122.0	130.2	32.00	42.96	50.02	49.13
	Women	2,096	35.5	33.9	37.4	35.6	53.7	80.6	83.3	85.1	19.05	27.32	31.15	30.31
*Wood products	Both sexes	71,768	45.1	42.9	43.8	43.8	68.6	112.3	118.4	122.0	30.94	48.18	51.86	53.40
	Men	67,464	45.4	43.0	44.0	44.0	69.9	113.9	120.0	123.6	31.73	48.98	52.80	54.36
	Women	4,304	41.3	40.6	41.1	40.4	50.9	84.9	90.9	95.0	21.02	34.47	37.36	38.35
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	43,159	45.4	42.4	43.2	43.2	72.3	120.5	126.9	129.8	32.82	51.09	54.82	56.08
	Men	41,730	45.5	42.5	43.3	43.3	72.9	121.0	127.5	130.2	33.17	51.43	55.21	56.43
	Women	1,429	43.0	40.0	41.0	39.4	59.1	103.5	109.8	116.4	25.41	41.40	45.02	45.91
Furniture	Both sexes	19,341	44.9	43.7	44.9	44.7	65.3	101.3	106.6	112.0	29.32	44.27	47.86	50.09
	Men	17,684	45.3	44.1	45.3	45.1	66.3	102.9	108.4	113.8	30.03	45.38	49.11	51.31
	Women	1,657	40.5	39.6	41.0	40.5	51.3	81.1	86.7	91.5	20.78	32.12	35.55	37.09
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	9,268	44.5	43.7	44.6	44.5	63.3	94.2	101.9	107.6	28.17	41.17	45.45	47.86
	Men	8,050	45.2	43.9	45.1	45.0	65.9	97.8	105.7	112.0	29.79	42.93	47.67	50.38
	Women	1,218	40.7	42.2	41.3	41.3	45.3	69.8	73.8	75.5	18.44	29.46	30.48	31.21
Paper products	Both sexes	68,515	47.1	46.5	45.1	43.6	78.5	137.6	142.5	153.4	36.97	63.98	64.27	66.85
	Men	60,857	48.2	47.2	45.5	44.0	83.4	143.8	149.2	160.8	40.20	67.87	67.89	70.77
	Women	7,658	41.0	40.9	41.6	40.0	46.2	80.8	82.7	89.4	18.94	33.05	34.40	35.77
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	50,104	48.6	47.7	45.7	43.8	85.0	147.5	152.1	165.1	41.31	70.36	69.51	72.31
	Men	49,148	48.7	47.8	45.8	43.9	86.0	148.5	153.1	166.2	41.88	70.98	70.12	72.97
	Women	956	45.0	42.2	41.9	37.6	53.1	88.8	89.2	103.0	23.90	37.47	37.37	38.76
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	18,411	43.8	42.8	43.4	43.0	62.2	106.3	113.8	121.0	27.24	45.50	49.39	52.00
	Men	11,709	46.3	44.1	44.5	44.5	73.0	121.1	131.1	138.3	33.80	53.41	58.34	61.53
	Women	6,702	40.3	40.7	41.5	40.4	44.9	79.7	81.8	87.5	18.09	32.44	33.95	35.35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	30,021	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	82.3	135.6	149.1	157.6	34.57	54.24	59.64	63.10
	Men	23,188	43.3	40.6	40.6	40.7	93.6	152.4	167.1	176.2	40.53	61.87	67.84	71.65
	Women	6,833	38.5	38.0	38.0	37.9	48.6	76.6	84.2	89.8	18.71	29.11	32.00	34.06
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	131,529	44.8	42.5	42.8	42.1	82.3	138.5	147.4	154.4	36.87	58.86	63.09	65.02
	Men	125,044	45.0	42.7	42.9	42.2	84.2	140.4	149.3	156.5	37.89	59.95	64.05	66.10
	Women	6,485	41.8	39.8	40.1	39.6	52.9	98.4	105.6	111.5	22.11	39.16	42.35	44.20
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	8,145	43.8	40.0	40.0	39.3	88.1	154.2	157.9	160.3	38.60	61.68	63.16	62.95
	Men	7,959	43.8	40.1	40.0	39.3	88.6	154.7	158.7	161.9	38.83	62.03	63.48	63.55
	Women	186	--	37.4	38.1	39.7	--	111.7	111.1	93.8	--	41.78	42.33	37.27
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	4,251	44.7	43.4	44.1	43.4	86.3	143.9	153.3	159.5	38.58	62.45	67.61	69.18
	Men	4,229	44.8	43.4	44.2	43.4	87.2	144.0	153.7	159.7	39.07	62.50	67.94	69.36
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	7,199	44.2	44.7	43.5	42.7	87.2	142.1	155.6	163.5	38.54	63.52	67.69	69.83
	Men	7,163	44.3	44.8	43.5	42.7	87.4	142.2	155.7	163.8	38.72	63.71	67.73	70.01
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	8,776	45.1	43.1	43.7	42.4	72.9	125.4	132.2	137.4	32.86	54.05	57.77	58.24
	Men	7,349	45.5	43.7	44.3	42.8	78.5	131.4	138.5	144.2	35.76	57.42	61.36	61.77
	Women	1,427	43.3	39.8	40.5	40.1	49.3	90.0	94.4	100.0	21.38	35.82	38.23	40.09
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	6,263	44.1	41.2	44.9	42.4	74.6	120.0	127.2	133.3	32.90	49.44	57.11	56.46
	Men	6,107	44.2	41.3	45.0	42.4	75.4	120.6	127.9	133.9	33.33	49.81	57.56	56.79
	Women	156	--	37.8	40.6	39.8	--	95.5	102.6	108.4	--	36.10	41.66	43.18
Iron castings	Both sexes	16,000	45.6	43.2	43.4	43.1	84.4	135.2	145.6	153.5	38.47	58.41	63.19	66.21
	Men	15,741	45.7	43.2	43.4	43.2	85.3	135.9	146.3	154.0	38.98	58.71	63.49	66.51
	Women	259	43.1	40.5	41.3	40.1	55.3	101.3	108.8	118.2	23.84	41.03	44.93	47.37
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	25,394	45.3	44.3	44.1	43.5	78.1	131.0	139.8	149.4	35.38	58.03	61.65	65.04
	Men	24,005	45.6	44.6	44.3	43.7	79.5	132.8	141.5	151.1	36.25	59.23	62.68	66.04
	Women	1,389	40.8	40.2	41.0	40.5	49.7	99.0	107.8	117.9	20.28	39.80	44.20	47.73
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	30,321	45.3	41.4	41.4	40.6	91.9	152.7	163.0	171.2	41.63	63.22	67.48	69.51
	Men	30,073	45.4	41.4	41.5	40.7	92.1	153.0	163.4	171.4	41.81	63.34	67.81	69.69
	Women	248	39.6	38.3	37.9	35.1	67.6	115.5	124.9	135.1	26.77	44.24	47.34	47.46

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, CANADA — Concluded

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1953	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings					
			1946		1951		1952		1953		1946		1951		1952	
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	€	€	€	€	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Concluded																
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	13,397	42.8	41.2	41.4	41.5	74.5	130.2	138.9	145.0	31.86	53.64	57.50	60.20		
	Men	11,746	43.2	41.4	41.8	41.9	78.8	133.6	142.7	148.8	34.04	55.31	59.65	62.33		
	Women	1,651	40.9	39.9	39.3	38.9	54.0	103.0	110.7	115.9	22.10	41.10	43.51	45.10		
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	4,134	..	41.1	41.4	41.4	..	143.3	148.9	156.0	..	58.90	61.64	64.57		
	Men	3,779	..	41.2	41.7	41.7	..	146.6	151.9	158.7	..	60.40	63.34	66.17		
	Women	355	..	39.4	39.1	38.3	..	109.5	117.4	124.2	..	43.14	45.90	47.56		
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	130,777	42.3	42.1	42.3	41.6	94.2	138.2	151.6	157.2	39.85	58.18	64.13	65.45		
	Men	126,251	42.4	42.2	42.4	41.8	95.4	139.0	152.5	158.2	40.45	58.66	64.66	66.11		
	Women	4,526	40.3	38.7	38.5	38.1	62.0	109.7	118.2	123.3	24.99	42.45	45.51	47.00		
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	32,562	44.8	45.4	46.4	43.3	88.0	133.8	156.9	159.1	39.47	60.75	72.80	68.89		
	Men	31,091	45.0	45.5	46.6	43.5	89.3	134.5	157.9	160.3	40.21	61.20	73.58	69.67		
	Women	1,471	42.2	42.0	42.3	39.5	62.4	97.0	123.5	132.4	26.35	40.74	52.24	52.31		
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	25,270	39.9	40.4	41.2	40.5	109.3	149.3	166.2	168.5	43.61	60.32	68.47	68.19		
	Men	24,867	39.9	40.4	41.4	40.6	109.8	149.7	166.5	169.0	43.81	60.48	68.93	68.63		
	Women	403	41.6	36.3	27.2	31.5	72.3	117.7	134.2	131.0	30.08	42.73	36.50	41.22		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.	Both sexes	16,429	42.4	44.6	42.4	39.7	85.4	135.4	155.1	156.9	36.21	60.39	65.76	62.33		
	Men	14,319	42.7	45.4	42.9	40.0	89.0	137.9	159.4	161.4	38.03	62.61	68.38	64.51		
	Women	2,110	40.1	38.5	38.6	38.0	60.1	115.4	120.7	125.0	24.04	44.43	46.59	47.57		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.	Both sexes	30,718	42.4	39.2	39.8	39.9	94.6	139.1	142.1	156.8	40.11	54.53	56.56	62.63		
	Men	30,672	42.4	39.2	39.8	39.9	94.7	139.2	142.1	156.9	40.15	54.57	56.56	62.66		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	23,115	43.2	44.3	41.6	44.1	90.7	133.4	141.5	147.1	39.17	59.10	58.86	64.89		
	Men	22,889	43.3	44.4	41.6	44.1	91.4	133.9	142.1	147.7	39.56	59.45	59.11	65.21		
	Women	226	--	38.1	38.8	39.5	--	79.7	77.5	80.4	--	30.37	30.07	31.75		
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	41,153	44.0	41.8	42.1	41.5	80.7	137.7	148.1	155.2	35.51	57.56	62.35	64.43		
	Men	38,228	44.5	42.0	42.2	41.6	84.9	142.1	152.9	159.9	37.78	59.68	64.52	66.59		
	Women	2,925	40.9	40.0	41.0	39.8	51.1	81.0	85.8	91.2	20.90	32.40	35.18	36.30		
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,655	45.2	42.7	43.2	41.8	80.7	127.3	137.9	144.2	36.48	54.36	59.57	60.33		
	Men	5,248	45.4	43.0	43.5	41.9	82.8	131.5	141.8	147.8	37.59	56.55	61.68	61.95		
	Women	407	41.9	40.1	40.6	40.8	53.2	85.0	89.2	96.6	22.29	34.09	36.22	39.45		
Brass and copper products ...	Both sexes	7,456	43.7	43.5	43.2	42.9	79.0	127.8	137.5	146.7	34.52	55.59	59.40	62.93		
	Men	6,944	44.4	43.7	43.4	43.1	84.1	130.1	140.1	149.3	37.34	56.85	60.80	64.40		
	Women	512	40.0	40.2	40.1	39.7	50.4	93.9	99.6	108.4	20.16	37.75	39.94	43.02		
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	21,267	44.0	40.9	41.1	40.9	89.5	153.2	163.6	169.7	39.38	62.66	67.24	69.46		
	Men	21,156	44.0	40.9	41.1	41.0	89.6	153.4	163.7	170.0	39.42	62.74	67.28	69.62		
	Women	111	--	--	--	37.5	--	--	--	104.3	--	--	--	--	--	39.14
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	Both sexes	54,770	41.9	41.5	42.1	41.8	77.3	135.0	140.8	145.1	32.39	56.03	59.28	60.65		
	Men	37,724	42.7	42.5	42.8	42.6	85.1	144.1	150.9	158.0	36.34	61.24	64.59	67.24		
	Women	17,046	40.3	38.7	40.1	40.1	60.5	107.0	111.4	114.8	24.38	41.41	44.67	46.05		
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	24,045	46.1	45.0	45.1	44.4	71.1	121.7	129.2	135.8	32.78	54.77	58.27	60.28		
	Men	22,084	46.6	45.3	45.5	44.7	73.2	124.3	132.3	139.2	34.11	56.31	60.20	62.26		
	Women	1,961	42.0	40.2	40.2	40.9	52.3	85.4	89.4	92.9	21.97	34.33	35.94	38.03		
Clay products	Both sexes	4,912	46.5	45.0	45.4	45.9	67.2	114.7	118.9	125.2	31.25	51.62	53.98	57.50		
	Men	4,452	47.2	45.5	46.2	46.3	69.3	117.6	122.2	129.5	32.71	53.51	56.46	60.02		
	Women	460	41.2	40.2	37.6	41.8	47.6	80.9	84.2	79.1	19.61	32.52	31.66	33.09		
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	6,236	45.8	45.5	46.0	44.7	69.5	120.3	126.4	132.4	31.83	54.74	58.14	59.21		
	Men	5,311	46.5	46.0	46.6	45.3	73.1	123.8	130.7	137.5	33.99	56.95	60.91	62.27		
	Women	925	42.7	41.7	41.7	41.5	53.2	90.1	94.6	100.5	22.72	37.57	39.45	41.69		
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	7,850	41.9	41.4	41.5	41.6	90.4	162.2	174.3	184.8	37.88	67.15	72.33	76.96		
	Men	7,806	42.0	41.4	41.5	41.7	90.5	162.6	174.7	185.2	38.01	67.32	72.50	77.17		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	Both sexes	32,935	44.4	42.7	42.3	42.3	73.1	123.6	133.7	138.9	32.46	52.78	56.56	58.72		
	Men	27,209	45.3	43.3	42.8	42.9	79.4	131.7	143.0	148.3	35.97	57.03	61.20	63.57		
	Women	5,726	41.0	39.6	39.6	39.5	47.2	79.9	86.4	90.2	19.35	31.64	34.21	35.63		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4,465	42.2	41.2	41.4	41.6	60.4	98.9	107.7	113.4	25.49	40.75	44.59	47.13		
	Men	2,314	44.0	42.8	43.3	43.2	73.3	115.0	124.1	131.5	32.23	49.22	53.74	56.86		
	Women	2,151	40.6	39.3	39.5	39.7	47.4	79.8	88.5	92.2	19.21	31.36	34.96	36.66		
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	5,571	47.7	44.2	42.8	42.9	85.4	140.1	153.8	160.1	40.75	61.92	65.83	68.71		
	Men	5,515	47.8	44.2	42.9	43.0	85.5	140.5	154.0	160.5	40.86	62.10	66.07	68.99		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	Both sexes	19,063	42.9	41.8	42.4	42.2	62.8	99.6	103.9	112.4	26.94	41.63	44.05	47.47		
	Men	11,424	43.9	43.3	44.3	43.7	70.4	113.0	119.6	128.8	30.91	48.93	52.98	56.37		
	Women	7,639	41.0	39.5	39.8	40.0	47.4	78.5	80.4	85.4	19.43	31.01	32.00	34.17		
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	454,042	43.9	42.5	42.8	42.3	81.6	132.6	141.9	147.8	35.82	56.36	60.73	62.48		
	Men	416,795	44.2	42.7	43.0	42.5	84.1	135.0	144.7	151.0	37.17	57.65	62.22	64.15		
	Women	37,247	41.0	39.4	40.1	39.8	55.5	98.5	104.5	109.8	22.76	38.81	41.90	43.77		
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	449,967	43.5	41.5	42.3	41.2	67.5	111.8	116.8	123.7	29.36	46.40	49.41	50.97		
	Men	292,385	45.7	43.5	43.9	42.8	76.7	126.3	133.8	141.6	35.05	54.94	58.74	60.66		
	Women	157,582	39.8	37.6	39.5	38.2	48.9	79.2	82.5	86.3	19.46	29.78	32.59	33.01		

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A on page 6.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, CANADA

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1953	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	243,513	41.1	39.5	39.4	39.0	43.85	65.98	70.75	73.87
	Men	172,852	42.0	40.0	39.9	39.5	53.21	77.55	82.60	86.43
	Women	70,661	39.5	38.2	38.1	37.9	25.91	38.42	41.26	43.13
Food and beverages	Both sexes	27,453	42.2	40.5	40.5	40.0	41.33	61.78	64.68	68.37
	Men	20,025	43.2	41.1	41.1	40.6	49.90	71.15	73.74	78.32
	Women	7,428	40.3	39.1	38.7	38.4	24.62	37.29	39.65	41.55
Meat products	Both sexes	6,038	42.6	41.3	40.7	40.3	42.17	67.41	71.51	74.57
	Men	4,813	43.3	41.5	41.0	40.7	48.02	73.42	77.74	81.52
	Women	1,225	40.6	40.2	39.8	38.6	26.31	42.50	46.09	47.24
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,017	43.5	42.9	42.1	41.8	34.89	49.99	52.27	54.55
	Men	1,288	44.8	43.9	43.2	42.9	42.78	61.05	61.72	64.94
	Women	729	41.4	41.4	40.2	40.0	22.65	32.68	34.84	36.19
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,591	46.3	43.9	43.8	42.8	37.92	53.14	54.11	59.93
	Men	1,273	46.9	44.6	44.5	43.4	44.32	58.42	59.40	66.38
	Women	318	44.7	41.3	40.9	40.5	20.29	32.38	32.05	34.11
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	2,315	42.2	40.2	40.0	39.9	38.40	57.23	60.28	64.25
	Men	1,573	43.1	40.7	40.7	40.6	47.19	68.28	71.72	75.96
	Women	742	40.8	39.2	38.4	38.7	23.95	35.24	36.09	39.41
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,374	41.5	39.9	40.5	39.7	40.96	56.67	60.20	63.81
	Men	1,703	42.1	40.3	41.1	40.3	49.76	65.40	69.01	73.20
	Women	671	40.3	39.1	39.0	38.4	24.22	36.05	38.16	39.97
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,353	42.3	42.3	43.2	42.8	35.32	50.58	53.61	56.52
	Men	1,620	44.8	44.3	44.9	44.0	46.23	59.52	62.67	65.46
	Women	733	39.7	38.6	39.6	40.2	23.62	34.14	34.82	36.74
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	3,462	39.3	36.8	37.1	36.9	54.38	73.51	78.11	82.81
	Men	2,640	40.0	37.1	37.6	37.3	63.28	83.42	88.04	94.01
	Women	822	37.0	35.8	35.7	35.6	27.53	41.58	45.44	46.85
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	1,620	42.6	40.2	41.3	40.4	41.30	61.17	63.39	68.33
	Men	1,173	44.2	41.1	42.5	41.4	47.82	69.99	70.94	78.56
	Women	447	38.8	37.8	37.8	37.9	25.84	36.61	41.06	41.48
Other foods ²	Both sexes	5,683	41.5	39.9	39.6	39.0	42.12	63.27	65.82	68.77
	Men	3,942	42.7	40.4	40.2	39.6	53.06	75.27	76.74	80.50
	Women	1,741	39.6	38.9	38.3	37.6	25.08	37.51	40.07	42.22
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,881	41.3	37.3	37.5	37.3	39.94	66.73	68.33	73.72
	Men	1,247	42.1	37.5	37.7	37.4	51.45	78.21	78.96	86.27
	Women	634	40.4	36.8	37.2	37.2	25.17	42.41	47.34	49.05
Rubber products	Both sexes	4,673	40.4	38.3	38.7	38.9	44.97	63.90	67.63	71.04
	Men	3,376	40.9	38.4	39.1	39.1	54.64	74.59	78.53	82.25
	Women	1,297	39.2	38.0	37.9	38.2	25.17	37.40	40.87	41.84
Leather products	Both sexes	3,999	43.1	40.2	40.4	39.8	37.93	56.30	58.74	61.71
	Men	2,718	44.5	41.2	41.2	40.6	45.12	66.47	69.22	73.25
	Women	1,281	40.3	38.1	38.4	37.9	23.66	34.33	35.35	37.24
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,561	43.2	40.4	41.0	40.0	36.81	54.26	57.02	58.57
	Men	1,765	44.5	41.3	42.0	40.9	43.74	63.56	67.31	68.84
	Women	796	40.4	38.5	38.7	38.0	22.99	33.58	33.71	35.78
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,438	42.9	40.0	39.3	39.3	39.58	59.57	61.71	67.32
	Men	953	44.4	41.1	39.9	40.2	47.53	71.24	72.55	81.42
	Women	485	40.2	37.6	38.0	37.6	24.79	35.46	38.10	39.62
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	10,641	41.5	39.8	39.4	39.7	48.08	65.41	68.65	70.73
	Men	7,237	42.6	40.5	40.0	39.5	59.30	79.67	82.79	84.77
	Women	3,404	39.4	38.4	38.3	38.1	27.07	36.78	39.50	40.87
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods ..	Both sexes	2,489	42.8	39.7	38.8	39.1	48.58	65.64	66.21	69.29
	Men	1,621	44.2	40.4	39.2	39.7	62.19	80.21	82.13	85.22
	Women	868	40.5	38.5	38.1	38.0	24.75	35.38	37.11	39.56
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,578	42.2	40.0	40.0	40.2	42.71	66.55	70.60	72.51
	Men	1,073	43.8	41.1	41.1	41.5	53.00	81.82	84.17	87.36
	Women	505	39.3	37.9	37.6	37.6	23.82	37.45	40.81	40.94
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	3,541	42.8	39.9	39.9	40.3	43.38	64.78	69.43	70.47
	Men	2,505	43.4	40.3	40.2	40.9	51.26	78.49	83.47	82.81
	Women	1,036	41.4	39.0	39.0	38.8	25.54	36.96	38.54	40.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	13,758	41.5	39.5	39.5	39.6	38.00	57.54	60.73	62.41
	Men	7,916	42.7	40.4	40.3	40.6	47.65	72.45	76.11	78.81
	Women	5,842	39.8	38.3	38.4	38.2	25.13	36.85	38.74	40.18
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,344	40.5	39.3	39.4	39.4	38.35	55.89	59.49	62.22
	Men	2,746	41.1	40.0	39.9	39.9	46.44	68.83	72.67	76.03
	Women	1,598	39.4	38.1	38.3	38.4	24.23	34.50	36.58	38.48

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, CANADA — Continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1953	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Continued										
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,375	40.1	39.6	39.4	39.0	40.50	57.35	60.90	62.92
	Men	1,854	41.5	40.6	40.1	39.9	51.83	70.75	74.53	77.53
	Women	1,521	38.8	38.4	38.5	37.9	29.02	40.40	42.83	44.99
Knit goods	Both sexes	3,035	41.9	39.6	38.8	40.4	39.30	59.53	61.60	63.63
	Men	1,704	43.7	40.8	40.1	41.6	53.45	77.69	80.86	83.46
	Women	1,331	39.9	38.1	37.2	38.8	23.42	36.27	36.82	38.23
Fur goods	Both sexes	655	43.8	42.0	43.3	41.9	37.97	61.51	60.89	64.76
	Men	463	44.2	43.0	44.3	42.7	44.82	73.78	70.54	74.17
	Women	192	42.8	39.9	41.0	39.9	24.31	35.28	37.73	42.08
Hats and caps	Both sexes	576	42.1	39.6	40.6	39.9	38.21	56.36	61.35	63.85
	Men	337	43.2	40.3	41.7	40.8	46.54	69.38	76.46	79.24
	Women	239	40.6	38.4	39.0	38.6	26.76	37.03	39.06	42.16
*Wood products	Both sexes	10,325	43.7	41.5	41.5	41.2	42.65	64.48	67.77	71.35
	Men	7,777	45.2	42.5	42.6	42.1	50.08	74.34	77.06	81.52
	Women	2,548	40.2	38.7	38.4	38.5	24.92	37.16	38.83	40.28
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	5,816	44.9	42.2	42.4	42.3	43.69	67.67	69.79	74.12
	Men	4,620	46.1	42.9	43.2	43.0	49.74	76.04	77.21	82.54
	Women	1,196	41.2	39.6	39.1	39.6	25.42	39.03	40.37	41.63
Furniture	Both sexes	2,926	42.1	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.46	60.25	64.10	67.64
	Men	1,999	43.7	41.3	41.0	40.7	49.99	72.40	76.94	81.03
	Women	927	39.3	37.5	37.7	37.5	23.78	35.33	37.26	38.78
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,583	42.3	41.7	41.2	40.0	42.08	60.46	66.73	67.99
	Men	1,158	43.8	42.9	42.4	40.9	50.92	70.88	76.64	78.35
	Women	425	39.3	38.6	37.7	37.5	25.16	35.59	37.81	39.78
Paper products	Both sexes	14,188	40.9	38.9	38.4	38.0	52.29	79.57	83.19	87.88
	Men	10,494	41.6	39.3	38.7	38.3	62.49	93.92	97.11	102.39
	Women	3,694	39.4	38.0	37.4	37.1	27.45	40.60	43.80	45.92
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	9,025	41.4	39.5	38.9	38.3	57.34	86.47	90.82	96.35
	Men	7,043	41.8	39.8	39.2	38.6	65.92	99.72	103.59	109.82
	Women	1,982	40.0	38.5	37.9	37.3	28.68	42.45	46.03	48.50
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	5,163	40.0	37.9	37.5	37.4	41.56	66.78	69.49	72.53
	Men	3,451	41.0	38.2	37.8	37.6	52.93	81.43	83.56	87.22
	Women	1,712	36.7	37.3	38.9	36.9	26.01	38.25	41.12	42.93
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	17,911	39.9	38.2	37.9	37.3	37.07	57.20	61.13	63.88
	Men	11,083	40.6	38.5	38.0	37.4	45.78	69.61	74.67	78.01
	Women	6,828	39.0	37.8	37.6	37.0	24.30	36.83	38.48	40.95
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	37,511	40.9	39.1	39.1	38.9	50.14	67.65	71.71	74.88
	Men	27,870	41.5	39.6	39.5	39.3	52.88	78.15	82.53	86.02
	Women	9,641	39.3	37.9	38.0	37.6	25.43	38.30	40.62	42.71
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,484	34.3	39.3	39.9	38.9	43.23	68.07	71.09	74.70
	Men	2,701	32.5	39.4	40.2	39.3	49.86	74.81	80.58	83.54
	Women	763	39.0	38.7	38.6	37.8	25.33	39.17	39.20	43.41
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	1,813	40.9	38.5	38.9	38.4	43.84	70.65	73.29	76.03
	Men	1,352	41.4	38.9	39.4	38.7	51.87	80.60	82.33	86.65
	Women	461	39.7	37.3	37.5	37.5	25.49	41.16	45.85	44.89
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	2,501	44.1	40.6	39.0	38.9	49.44	80.62	80.81	84.04
	Men	2,074	44.9	41.0	39.1	39.1	55.63	88.48	88.90	92.41
	Women	427	41.3	38.2	38.9	37.6	26.02	42.04	41.56	43.39
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,598	40.8	37.4	38.6	38.6	42.31	64.55	69.59	71.23
	Men	1,715	42.1	38.2	39.3	39.4	54.20	79.60	84.78	86.33
	Women	883	39.1	35.9	37.3	37.1	26.06	37.90	40.40	41.90
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	1,621	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.5	36.23	60.52	65.54	66.74
	Men	1,197	42.1	39.7	39.8	39.9	44.00	69.96	75.45	76.49
	Women	424	39.5	38.8	38.2	38.3	23.24	35.19	38.22	39.21
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,511	41.2	40.2	39.4	39.4	45.44	64.69	70.89	74.57
	Men	2,650	42.4	41.0	40.1	40.1	53.88	75.61	81.39	85.22
	Women	861	38.5	38.3	37.4	37.2	26.50	36.64	40.25	41.77
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	10,177	40.9	39.4	39.1	38.9	43.35	64.77	67.36	71.48
	Men	7,346	41.5	39.9	39.6	39.3	52.29	75.89	78.22	82.73
	Women	2,831	39.6	38.2	38.0	37.9	24.67	37.41	39.44	42.27
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	4,679	41.9	39.1	38.3	38.8	47.26	76.52	83.57	85.51
	Men	3,619	42.6	39.5	39.1	39.3	56.06	87.37	95.01	97.43
	Women	1,060	40.0	38.0	37.7	37.0	26.32	40.75	43.48	44.79

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, CANADA — Concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1953	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
Manufacturing — Concluded		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,794	40.1	38.1	39.0	38.1	43.77	64.78	69.38	72.36
	Men	2,763	40.9	38.4	39.2	38.5	52.19	74.16	80.00	83.20
	Women	1,031	38.4	37.4	38.4	37.1	25.38	39.13	41.14	43.34
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	1,285	..	38.1	38.0	38.9	..	65.33	72.56	73.95
	Men	886	..	38.5	38.2	39.1	..	77.69	86.43	87.09
	Women	399	..	37.3	37.5	38.5	..	39.75	43.93	44.76
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	29,722	42.2	41.0	41.7	39.9	50.14	71.39	77.61	79.43
	Men	22,492	42.8	41.3	42.5	40.2	57.95	80.85	87.79	90.20
	Women	7,230	40.5	39.9	39.2	38.8	28.08	41.51	44.92	45.93
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	12,379	43.6	40.8	42.8	40.0	46.69	67.27	77.42	77.12
	Men	9,068	44.0	41.2	44.2	40.3	53.61	76.69	89.14	89.05
	Women	3,311	42.5	39.8	39.0	39.1	27.98	40.03	44.18	44.46
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	6,952	41.3	41.4	41.1	40.3	54.43	78.35	86.77	89.53
	Men	5,330	41.6	41.6	41.5	40.4	66.35	89.21	97.44	100.74
	Women	1,622	40.6	40.9	40.0	39.7	29.03	46.02	51.31	52.68
Motor vehicle parts and accessories ..	Both sexes	4,078	41.4	40.0	39.8	39.5	47.06	70.67	75.32	77.79
	Men	2,937	42.1	40.2	40.1	39.8	56.16	83.07	88.00	90.32
	Women	1,141	39.1	39.3	39.0	38.5	26.65	40.93	43.68	45.53
Railroad and rolling stock equipment ..	Both sexes	2,761	43.8	40.9	41.3	40.7	52.95	74.19	73.02	79.31
	Men	2,416	44.4	41.2	41.6	41.0	55.94	78.64	77.65	84.10
	Women	345	39.5	38.6	39.4	38.8	31.17	39.07	42.74	45.61
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,711	40.7	41.6	41.5	39.8	47.54	66.20	68.13	70.77
	Men	2,136	41.7	42.2	42.2	40.2	53.68	73.77	75.95	79.55
	Women	575	37.5	39.3	38.8	38.3	26.99	36.29	37.14	38.16
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	10,685	41.6	39.6	39.0	39.4	47.22	73.63	78.70	80.30
	Men	7,865	42.4	40.2	39.4	39.9	57.07	85.63	90.39	93.16
	Women	2,820	40.1	38.1	37.8	37.8	27.71	40.21	42.39	44.44
Aluminum products	Both sexes	2,602	41.3	37.6	37.3	37.8	46.71	68.22	73.97	78.53
	Men	1,720	42.0	38.1	37.6	38.3	57.33	84.95	90.34	96.23
	Women	882	40.1	36.6	36.6	37.0	28.95	38.37	41.55	44.01
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,188	40.8	39.2	38.9	39.1	44.31	66.77	72.18	75.92
	Men	1,558	41.5	40.0	39.4	39.6	53.04	78.15	84.03	88.67
	Women	630	39.4	37.5	37.5	37.7	26.95	39.80	42.31	44.31
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	4,078	43.7	41.5	40.1	40.7	57.42	84.76	88.48	88.38
	Men	3,504	44.0	41.5	40.2	41.6	63.14	90.60	94.31	94.91
	Women	574	42.3	41.3	39.5	39.2	30.50	46.26	46.60	48.49
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	24,318	39.6	38.8	38.6	38.6	45.46	64.82	70.83	75.07
	Men	17,334	40.1	39.3	38.8	38.8	54.74	75.51	81.92	87.17
	Women	6,984	38.6	37.6	38.0	37.9	27.68	38.37	42.95	45.04
*Non-metallic mineral products 7	Both sexes	4,979	41.4	39.3	38.4	39.2	43.29	66.34	71.45	74.31
	Men	3,628	42.3	39.9	39.0	39.9	50.47	76.94	82.48	85.84
	Women	1,351	39.2	37.6	36.8	37.1	25.96	38.61	41.15	43.36
Clay products	Both sexes	736	41.4	40.6	39.9	40.4	46.00	68.63	73.52	79.58
	Men	571	42.4	41.3	40.6	41.2	53.89	78.04	83.33	89.96
	Women	165	38.8	38.1	37.9	37.7	25.06	37.11	39.96	43.65
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,292	40.6	38.9	38.1	38.2	41.49	60.99	66.93	68.54
	Men	853	41.3	40.2	36.7	39.0	49.73	72.89	79.26	82.46
	Women	439	39.2	36.3	36.7	36.6	25.48	37.60	39.06	41.50
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	4,905	39.5	36.4	36.7	37.2	47.66	74.52	95.23	98.27
	Men	3,773	39.9	38.7	37.0	37.5	54.05	81.92	106.63	111.87
	Women	1,132	36.2	37.1	35.9	36.2	26.33	42.72	51.57	52.95
Chemical products	Both sexes	20,968	39.5	38.6	38.4	38.3	43.88	66.37	71.48	74.59
	Men	14,405	40.0	38.9	38.7	38.5	55.92	78.79	84.46	88.12
	Women	6,563	38.8	38.0	37.9	37.7	27.08	40.31	42.95	44.90
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	3,820	39.6	38.5	38.2	38.1	42.11	64.83	70.50	74.18
	Men	2,261	39.7	38.7	38.4	38.3	58.64	83.75	89.96	94.66
	Women	1,559	39.5	38.2	38.0	37.8	27.84	39.67	42.49	44.49
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	1,260	41.1	39.7	39.3	38.7	54.31	76.08	83.25	89.21
	Men	998	41.6	40.0	39.8	39.0	59.96	83.21	91.82	99.73
	Women	262	39.1	38.0	37.7	37.5	29.85	43.10	46.08	49.13
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	5,596	40.6	38.9	38.3	38.9	40.76	60.89	66.57	69.21
	Men	3,612	41.9	40.1	39.5	39.4	51.41	75.50	80.66	84.11
	Women	1,984	38.7	37.0	35.9	37.8	25.62	36.73	40.57	42.08
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	117,540	41.3	39.8	39.8	39.3	45.91	68.17	73.29	76.23
	Men	86,966	42.1	40.3	40.4	39.8	54.46	76.63	84.00	87.56
	Women	30,574	39.6	38.3	38.2	38.1	26.59	39.04	42.11	43.99
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	125,973	41.0	39.3	39.0	38.8	42.29	64.08	68.42	71.86
	Men	85,886	41.9	39.8	39.5	39.3	52.07	76.54	81.22	85.26
	Women	40,087	39.5	36.2	37.9	37.7	25.50	37.98	40.63	42.48

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
 *See footnote to Table A on page 6.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES

Province and industry	Wage-earners													
	Both sexes				Men				Women					
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	No.	No.
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$		
Newfoundland:														
Manufacturing	7,765	43.2	132.1	57.11	7,112	43.8	138.2	60.50	653	37.4	53.8	20.13		
Canned and cured fish	1,588	36.3	75.4	27.41	1,318	37.0	78.9	29.21	270	33.1	56.3	18.64		
Pulp and paper mills	3,444	44.8	171.3	76.72	3,401	44.9	172.2	77.38	--	--	--	--		
Nova Scotia:														
Manufacturing	23,019	41.6	118.3	49.27	20,008	41.7	127.4	53.15	3,011	41.2	56.9	23.45		
Canned and cured fish	1,582	38.6	91.2	35.22	1,276	39.5	95.5	37.73	306	34.9	71.1	24.79		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,144	44.9	65.5	29.41	348	49.4	96.4	47.66	796	42.9	49.9	21.43		
Saw and planing mills	1,224	45.6	74.0	33.70	1,206	45.6	74.2	33.87	--	--	--	--		
Iron and steel products	6,129	39.5	151.9	60.07	6,103	39.5	152.3	60.20	--	--	--	--		
Transportation equipment	6,516	40.8	136.7	55.73	6,436	40.8	137.4	56.00	--	--	--	--		
New Brunswick:														
Manufacturing	15,389	42.7	117.0	49.93	12,887	43.8	124.4	54.48	2,502	37.0	71.6	26.51		
Canned and cured fish	1,230	33.9	64.2	21.77	645	43.0	71.3	30.70	585	23.9	50.0	11.92		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,547	48.7	101.2	49.26	907	51.4	118.5	60.92	640	44.7	73.2	32.73		
Textile products (except clothing)	1,292	38.3	109.1	41.82	786	39.2	116.6	45.75	506	36.9	96.8	35.73		
Saw and planing mills	1,877	47.2	81.1	38.24	1,858	47.2	81.4	38.37	--	--	--	--		
Pulp and paper mills	3,407	43.5	163.6	71.11	3,394	43.4	163.8	71.17	--	--	--	--		
Transportation equipment	1,881	40.1	142.8	57.34	1,881	40.1	142.8	57.34	--	--	--	--		
Quebec:														
Manufacturing	299,050	42.8	122.5	52.48	218,972	44.4	134.5	59.72	80,078	38.5	84.8	32.67		
Distilled and malt liquors	4,459	42.5	150.8	64.12	3,640	42.0	158.4	66.47	819	44.9	119.5	53.66		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,307	44.7	95.4	42.68	4,703	46.7	109.8	51.28	3,604	42.1	74.6	31.45		
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,067	40.3	135.4	54.62	2,158	41.9	154.8	64.88	3,909	39.5	124.1	48.96		
Rubber products	4,503	42.7	115.3	49.29	2,993	43.8	124.1	54.36	1,510	40.7	96.5	39.24		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,319	34.7	92.1	31.94	5,040	35.8	106.4	38.14	4,279	33.3	73.9	24.64		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,374	37.6	107.8	40.51	8,531	37.9	113.6	43.02	3,843	37.0	94.4	34.93		
Synthetic textiles and silk	8,265	45.6	101.5	40.29	6,332	46.5	106.0	49.29	1,933	42.7	85.5	36.47		
Men's clothing	17,427	37.2	92.8	34.51	5,074	38.5	123.4	47.54	12,353	36.6	79.6	29.16		
Women's clothing	13,540	34.9	99.5	34.73	2,095	37.2	157.0	58.40	11,445	34.5	88.2	30.40		
Knit goods	7,952	42.5	93.7	39.83	3,023	45.4	122.2	55.45	4,929	40.7	74.3	30.24		
Saw and planing mills	7,531	50.0	89.6	44.77	7,286	50.2	90.2	45.32	245	42.0	68.2	28.63		
Furniture	5,780	46.3	98.8	45.79	5,505	46.6	99.5	46.42	275	40.4	82.4	33.29		
Pulp and paper mills	21,000	46.0	157.2	72.25	20,518	46.2	158.5	73.16	482	37.5	88.8	33.32		
Other paper products ²	4,820	44.3	103.0	45.58	2,846	46.4	121.2	56.19	1,974	41.2	73.4	30.29		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,503	39.8	155.4	61.91	5,993	40.4	171.7	69.41	1,510	37.5	85.8	32.15		
Iron castings	3,707	45.8	138.6	63.54	3,616	45.9	139.2	63.89	--	--	--	--		
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,280	46.1	136.1	62.79	6,876	46.2	138.1	63.82	404	44.9	101.2	45.38		
Primary iron and steel	3,723	43.5	152.2	66.24	3,679	43.6	152.6	66.47	--	--	--	--		
Aircraft and parts	11,177	45.9	143.0	65.72	10,805	46.1	144.4	66.55	372	41.6	99.5	41.41		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,412	40.3	156.8	63.11	14,378	40.3	156.9	63.16	--	--	--	--		
Shipbuilding and repairing	9,628	48.9	137.4	67.17	9,550	48.9	137.9	67.45	--	--	--	--		
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,747	42.7	161.9	69.22	8,740	42.8	162.0	69.25	--	--	--	--		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,353	43.4	137.6	59.68	9,311	43.9	148.7	65.31	4,042	42.1	110.9	46.72		
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	7,767	46.0	127.8	58.78	6,978	46.4	132.6	61.56	789	42.3	80.9	34.19		
Chemical products	13,805	43.1	125.4	54.10	10,914	43.9	135.6	59.56	2,891	40.2	83.2	33.48		
Ontario:														
Manufacturing	443,857	41.4	143.5	59.34	351,646	42.0	154.6	65.00	92,211	38.7	97.5	37.74		
Meat products	6,500	41.8	146.2	61.14	5,250	42.6	153.5	65.43	1,250	38.4	112.3	43.14		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,964	40.2	95.2	38.30	3,604	44.4	112.6	49.99	4,360	36.8	77.8	28.64		
Bread and other bakery products	6,879	44.3	115.2	50.98	5,632	45.6	122.6	55.97	1,247	38.0	74.8	28.41		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	11,394	42.8	102.5	43.85	5,296	47.1	122.4	57.67	6,098	39.1	81.5	31.85		
Rubber products	11,555	40.8	154.5	63.00	9,083	41.7	164.0	68.37	2,472	37.4	115.7	43.25		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,516	39.9	100.1	39.94	2,696	40.9	118.7	48.58	2,820	38.9	81.4	31.67		
Other leather products ⁴	5,067	42.5	113.3	48.09	3,716	43.3	123.5	53.49	1,351	40.1	82.9	33.23		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,129	38.2	114.5	43.80	3,478	39.3	122.8	48.27	2,651	36.8	103.0	37.94		
Woolen goods	5,987	41.7	105.2	43.92	3,216	43.7	115.0	50.24	2,771	39.5	92.7	36.59		
Men's clothing	8,401	38.9	106.9	41.62	2,674	40.3	142.3	57.31	5,727	38.3	89.5	34.29		
Women's clothing	4,427	36.5	109.0	39.77	1,090	35.6	164.2	58.49	3,337	36.8	91.5	33.66		
Knit goods	10,101	40.6	100.7	40.86	3,162	42.8	128.9	55.23	6,939	39.5	86.8	34.31		
Saw and planing mills	7,573	45.9	108.4	49.71	7,401	45.9	108.9	50.03	172	42.5	84.0	35.73		
Furniture	10,920	44.8	117.2	52.56	9,982	45.2	119.4	53.92	938	41.4	91.8	38.02		
Other wood products	4,340	43.4	111.6	48.37	3,648	44.0	116.9	51.39	692	40.1	80.8	32.43		
Pulp and paper mills	16,009	41.6	168.2	69.90	15,633	41.6	169.3	70.48	376	38.4	119.6	45.93		
Other paper products ²	10,709	42.9	127.6	54.69	6,865	44.4	144.6	64.19	3,844	40.1	93.9	37.71		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	16,618	40.2	161.3	64.78	12,444	41.0	182.7	74.85	4,174	37.8	92.0	34.75		
Agricultural implements	7,385	38.7	165.9	64.25	7,207	38.7	167.7	64.90	178	40.2	94.2	37.83		

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing.
Week Ending October 31, 1953. PROVINCES - Concluded

Province and Industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
Ontario - Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	6,140	42.4	142.4	60.45	5,198	42.9	148.6	63.78	942	39.8	105.7	42.08
Machinery manufacturing ³	15,210	43.0	155.1	66.61	14,294	43.2	156.6	67.70	916	38.7	128.4	49.66
Iron castings	9,943	42.3	160.3	67.77	9,777	42.3	160.9	68.13	166	38.7	119.8	46.36
Primary iron and steel	20,908	40.3	177.8	71.61	20,714	40.3	178.1	71.84	194	33.9	141.2	47.87
Sheet metal products	7,894	41.4	140.1	60.52	6,768	41.8	151.4	63.29	1,126	39.0	112.5	43.91
Aircraft and parts	17,998	41.8	172.6	72.18	16,984	42.0	173.9	73.10	1,014	38.5	147.4	56.80
Motor vehicles	24,213	40.2	170.5	68.59	23,815	40.4	171.0	69.04	398	31.3	131.7	41.23
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,862	39.5	158.3	62.50	13,785	39.7	163.0	64.70	2,077	38.0	126.0	47.87
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,285	39.3	160.3	62.96	6,275	39.3	160.4	63.01	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	4,131	42.1	151.7	63.86	3,768	42.3	155.2	65.65	363	39.9	113.8	45.30
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,169	39.4	176.8	69.60	9,096	39.4	177.3	69.79	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	9,648	40.9	142.9	58.46	7,900	41.3	152.6	63.09	1,748	39.0	96.2	37.54
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40,405	41.3	148.2	61.20	27,637	42.1	161.8	68.19	12,768	39.5	116.6	46.07
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	11,973	43.9	142.8	62.76	11,115	44.3	145.3	64.37	858	39.6	106.1	41.96
Products of petroleum and coal	2,908	43.0	190.2	81.84	2,882	43.1	190.8	82.21	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	16,438	41.7	148.7	61.97	13,732	42.3	157.8	66.71	2,706	38.7	98.0	37.89
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	12,035	41.4	117.0	48.45	6,804	42.8	135.1	57.87	5,231	39.5	91.6	36.20
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	29,413	40.9	130.8	53.48	23,231	41.7	142.0	59.21	6,182	37.9	84.4	31.98
Meat products	2,458	39.2	157.8	61.89	2,052	39.6	163.5	64.72	406	37.4	127.1	47.56
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,009	43.2	117.0	50.57	3,023	44.7	126.0	56.30	986	38.7	85.2	32.99
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,138	37.5	90.9	34.09	990	40.0	123.2	49.28	3,148	36.7	79.8	29.31
Wood products	1,671	43.3	116.2	50.30	1,522	43.8	118.6	51.98	149	37.9	87.4	32.17
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,897	40.1	139.2	55.74	1,423	40.0	156.2	62.44	474	40.3	88.5	35.04
Iron and steel products	3,217	42.2	140.7	59.39	3,198	42.2	141.0	59.58	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	7,015	40.3	152.0	61.30	6,971	40.3	152.4	61.46	--	--	--	--
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	5,851	41.2	136.9	56.33	5,186	41.6	141.2	58.73	665	37.8	99.5	37.62
Meat products	814	38.7	150.9	58.44	672	38.8	154.8	60.03	142	38.5	132.3	50.91
Dairy products	988	42.6	106.7	45.46	758	44.6	113.5	50.60	228	36.0	78.8	28.39
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,341	41.2	144.2	59.42	1,206	41.4	148.5	61.47	135	39.7	103.3	41.07
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	18,548	41.2	141.7	58.43	15,968	41.7	147.7	61.66	2,580	38.1	100.9	38.45
Meat products	2,730	39.1	156.5	61.16	2,152	39.7	161.8	64.16	578	36.9	135.3	49.95
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,846	41.5	126.3	52.43	3,182	42.4	133.2	56.49	664	37.3	88.4	32.95
Saw and planing mills	1,240	44.6	114.1	50.89	1,173	44.6	115.5	51.51	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,933	41.8	155.7	65.17	1,926	41.9	155.9	65.34	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,202	40.6	152.3	61.84	3,156	40.6	152.8	62.04	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,557	44.1	126.9	55.93	1,297	44.6	133.3	59.42	260	41.6	92.5	38.50
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	60,425	39.5	164.1	64.76	53,656	39.8	170.9	68.10	6,769	36.4	105.1	38.28
Meat products	1,133	38.5	163.5	62.93	918	39.0	172.1	67.09	215	36.4	123.8	45.13
Canned and cured fish	2,105	39.7	138.9	55.18	1,513	42.7	149.8	64.02	592	32.0	102.0	32.60
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,309	37.2	98.7	36.74	945	41.3	116.4	48.00	1,364	34.5	84.0	28.93
Distilled and malt liquors	1,106	39.0	149.2	58.20	834	39.4	160.6	63.33	272	37.7	112.8	42.47
Saw and planing mills	22,363	39.4	166.2	65.49	21,493	39.5	167.0	65.92	870	37.4	146.4	54.80
Pulp and paper mills	4,952	41.3	191.9	79.27	4,911	41.4	192.3	79.55	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,511	39.0	149.0	58.09	1,089	39.5	160.8	63.44	422	37.8	117.2	44.27
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,806	37.7	189.7	71.50	1,545	38.1	202.8	77.17	261	35.6	106.6	37.93
Iron and steel products	4,602	39.1	178.3	69.82	4,389	39.2	181.0	70.98	213	37.6	121.9	45.81
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,255	39.6	188.0	74.43	4,180	39.7	189.6	75.23	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products	3,086	39.6	171.6	67.98	3,048	39.8	172.2	68.52	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,587	41.3	164.6	67.90	1,538	41.3	166.3	68.64	--	--	--	--

1. Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

2. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

3. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

4. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

5. Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

6. Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

7. Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

8. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES

Province and Industry	Salaried Employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	2,039	41.8	68.54	1,594	42.0	78.07	445	41.0	34.44
Canned and cured fish.....	470	46.4	47.12	403	46.7	50.72	67	44.7	25.48
Pulp and paper mills	859	37.2	92.09	679	37.3	105.26	180	37.0	42.41
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	3,525	40.5	62.82	2,638	40.9	72.01	887	39.2	35.48
Canned and cured fish.....	281	41.5	61.89	221	43.0	68.76	60	36.1	36.58
Miscellaneous food products ¹	114	40.1	64.68	84	40.5	75.33	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	184	46.5	54.15	125	49.3	64.05	59	40.5	33.17
Iron and steel products	771	37.2	71.02	648	36.9	77.44	123	38.7	37.20
Transportation equipment	728	42.3	57.59	545	43.0	65.10	183	40.1	35.20
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	3,402	40.9	62.96	1,741	41.1	73.48	661	40.6	35.25
Canned and cured fish.....	107	43.9	45.51	76	45.0	52.55	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	203	40.0	61.51	131	40.7	74.48	72	38.7	37.92
Textile products (except clothing)	177	42.7	60.89	125	43.2	69.86	52	41.5	39.35
Saw and planing mills	185	45.7	54.21	151	47.1	58.83	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	345	39.0	83.18	261	39.5	97.27	84	37.7	39.39
Transportation equipment	197	34.0	66.97	165	34.2	72.98	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	74,673	39.2	72.23	53,426	39.7	84.12	21,247	37.9	42.33
Distilled and malt liquors.....	1,116	36.4	83.80	861	36.7	94.48	255	35.4	47.75
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,735	39.2	67.96	1,268	40.2	77.48	467	36.3	42.13
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	1,497	36.9	73.79	947	36.8	87.96	550	37.1	49.39
Rubber products	1,085	39.4	65.28	800	39.9	74.44	285	38.1	39.58
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,563	39.9	56.71	1,088	40.8	66.43	475	38.0	34.44
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,512	38.8	69.96	970	39.3	86.78	542	37.9	39.85
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,222	40.7	67.99	1,564	41.4	80.09	658	39.0	39.22
Men's clothing	2,172	39.4	61.37	1,449	40.1	73.00	723	38.2	38.04
Women's clothing	2,344	39.3	61.81	1,327	40.3	74.42	1,017	37.9	45.34
Knit goods	1,157	42.2	56.44	667	43.2	72.32	490	40.9	34.83
Saw and planing mills	964	45.2	61.46	789	46.2	67.37	175	41.0	34.81
Furniture	881	40.3	66.63	628	41.2	78.15	253	38.2	38.04
Pulp and paper mills	3,862	38.1	98.84	3,000	38.4	113.17	862	36.8	48.96
Other paper products ²	1,390	38.0	67.05	958	38.2	78.84	432	37.6	40.89
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,219	36.7	62.73	2,829	36.6	73.71	1,390	36.8	40.37
Iron castings	1,080	40.3	70.87	830	41.0	79.81	250	38.0	41.18
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,834	38.9	68.96	2,087	39.3	79.81	747	37.9	39.22
Primary iron and steel	635	39.6	74.26	514	40.3	81.19	121	36.9	44.80
Aircraft and parts	3,836	41.5	77.52	2,845	41.7	89.01	991	40.8	44.53
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,178	41.3	79.70	1,044	41.7	83.95	134	38.4	46.58
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,215	40.7	73.08	962	40.9	82.65	253	39.7	36.72
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,636	41.1	81.32	1,406	41.4	87.17	230	38.8	45.56
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,392	39.0	75.91	4,605	39.3	87.14	1,787	38.2	46.96
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	1,379	39.5	71.62	1,054	40.1	80.07	325	37.8	44.19
Chemical products	8,481	37.8	75.16	5,770	38.0	89.66	2,711	37.5	44.31
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	134,050	38.7	75.69	93,594	39.2	89.28	40,456	37.6	44.23
Meat products	2,068	39.5	77.49	1,585	40.1	86.58	483	37.6	47.66
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,647	39.4	64.76	1,098	39.9	77.00	549	38.3	40.28
Bread and other bakery products	850	40.7	58.47	572	42.0	68.29	278	38.0	38.28
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,821	38.5	69.16	1,891	38.9	81.96	930	37.6	43.12
Rubber products	3,574	38.7	72.67	2,565	38.9	84.55	1,009	38.2	42.48
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	915	40.4	62.06	630	41.2	72.83	285	38.4	38.25
Other leather products ⁴	801	39.3	70.74	530	40.1	86.23	271	37.7	40.43
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	862	39.5	68.97	574	40.2	83.75	288	38.1	39.52
Woolen goods	1,061	39.4	72.12	715	40.9	86.86	346	36.2	41.68
Men's clothing	1,781	39.0	61.70	1,068	39.6	77.01	713	38.1	38.76
Women's clothing	846	38.2	66.01	420	38.8	87.57	426	37.7	44.75
Knit goods	1,732	39.1	67.08	948	40.5	89.19	784	37.4	40.35
Saw and planing mills	1,504	41.9	67.68	1,141	42.5	76.26	363	39.9	40.71

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

**TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES — Concluded**

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	
Ontario — Concluded:									
Furniture	1,660	39.4	68.61	1,088	40.6	84.19	572	37.1	38.99
Other wood products	762	39.0	67.61	540	39.9	79.12	222	36.8	39.60
Pulp and paper mills	2,862	38.0	98.07	2,200	38.1	112.34	662	37.7	50.63
Other paper products ²	3,045	37.1	75.04	2,013	37.4	90.81	1,032	36.5	44.26
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,555	37.1	67.31	5,717	37.4	83.74	3,838	36.7	42.84
Agricultural implements	3,128	38.7	76.15	2,432	39.0	85.38	696	37.6	43.89
Hardware and tools	1,787	38.4	71.54	1,139	39.0	88.61	648	37.2	41.55
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,358	38.8	72.82	4,518	39.2	84.66	1,840	37.8	43.77
Iron castings	1,839	38.8	77.78	1,357	39.5	90.28	482	36.9	42.60
Primary iron and steel	3,436	39.3	88.72	2,568	40.0	103.40	888	37.1	45.29
Sheet metal products	2,550	37.8	71.61	1,832	38.1	82.93	718	37.1	42.75
Aircraft and parts	7,668	39.3	79.04	5,713	39.6	90.33	1,955	38.3	46.06
Motor vehicles	6,462	40.4	91.15	4,965	40.5	102.39	1,497	39.8	53.86
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,907	39.4	77.94	2,810	39.8	90.56	1,097	38.5	45.61
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	953	40.0	79.39	771	40.4	87.39	182	38.5	45.46
Brass and copper products	1,314	39.2	77.57	911	39.7	92.08	403	38.0	44.75
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,503	40.8	92.86	1,311	40.8	99.20	192	39.0	49.59
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁴	2,925	38.6	73.30	1,859	39.3	90.71	1,066	37.5	42.94
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,510	38.4	75.02	12,426	38.6	87.51	5,084	37.8	44.48
Non-metallic mineral products ⁵	2,913	38.6	76.70	2,042	39.4	90.74	871	36.8	43.77
Products of petroleum and coal	2,703	36.3	106.62	1,955	36.5	126.34	748	35.8	55.09
Chemical products	10,682	38.4	74.98	7,233	38.8	88.90	3,449	37.8	45.81
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,740	38.5	69.50	2,355	39.0	65.24	1,385	37.8	42.73
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	7,024	39.9	66.35	5,176	40.2	76.47	1,846	38.8	37.98
Meat products	849	40.2	77.34	697	40.3	83.80	152	39.7	47.75
Other food and beverages ⁶	1,022	39.7	65.51	720	39.8	76.96	302	39.5	38.20
Clothing (textile and fur)	501	40.5	60.34	306	40.6	75.06	195	40.2	37.25
Wood products	264	39.6	66.95	212	40.1	73.48	52	37.6	40.35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	985	39.1	58.81	586	39.4	74.02	399	38.6	36.48
Iron and steel products	1,106	40.0	68.82	865	40.4	77.23	241	38.4	38.66
Transportation equipment	713	39.6	68.72	573	39.8	77.56	140	38.8	32.56
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	1,961	40.7	61.30	1,316	41.3	71.66	645	39.4	40.16
Meat products	296	41.7	73.68	222	42.3	82.14	74	39.9	48.27
Dairy products	277	44.4	50.20	153	45.4	60.08	124	43.2	38.00
Other food and beverages ⁷	448	40.6	58.58	301	41.2	67.99	147	39.3	39.33
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	5,191	40.0	69.93	3,850	40.4	79.64	1,341	38.8	42.05
Meat products	1,048	39.9	74.92	803	40.3	83.33	245	38.6	47.36
Other food and beverages ⁶	959	40.2	62.55	708	40.3	71.40	251	39.9	37.57
Saw and planing mills	200	45.9	60.51	173	46.9	63.49	—	—	—
Iron and steel products	640	40.2	72.69	512	40.6	80.39	128	38.8	41.90
Transportation equipment	432	40.2	65.98	284	40.6	78.78	148	39.4	41.41
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	208	43.3	66.69	160	44.7	75.03	—	—	—
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	12,421	39.4	78.41	9,363	39.7	89.70	3,058	38.4	43.84
Meat products	372	41.9	74.56	285	42.2	82.26	87	40.7	49.33
Canned and cured fish	581	39.5	76.80	473	39.8	84.28	108	38.0	44.05
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	337	41.2	60.28	230	41.7	71.25	107	40.3	36.69
Distilled and malt liquors	200	36.8	73.01	161	37.0	80.82	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills	2,452	40.5	68.88	1,985	40.8	98.75	467	38.9	46.90
Pulp and paper mills	837	40.7	93.08	678	41.1	103.32	159	39.0	49.45
Other paper products ²	488	37.2	74.35	321	37.3	91.28	167	37.1	41.60
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,364	37.9	63.74	840	38.1	78.75	544	37.6	40.57
Iron and steel products	1,348	38.6	78.70	1,044	38.7	88.66	304	36.0	44.51
Shipbuilding and repairing	480	39.2	79.04	375	39.3	89.95	105	38.7	40.05
Non-ferrous metal products	995	40.2	90.43	813	40.2	99.48	182	40.0	50.00
Chemical products	786	39.6	76.52	632	40.0	84.78	154	37.9	42.64

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

**TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, 29 METROPOLITAN AREAS**

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners													
	Both sexes				Men				Women					
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	No.	\$
	No.	No.	c	\$	No.	No.	c	\$	No.	No.	c	\$	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	2,520	43.5	106.9	46.47	2,108	44.2	116.8	51.64	412	39.7	50.5	20.04		
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,624	42.0	121.9	51.21	6,404	42.0	134.7	56.58	1,220	42.0	54.8	23.00		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,054	45.0	64.6	29.05	320	49.5	95.1	47.10	734	43.0	49.3	21.19		
Transportation equipment	4,299	40.7	142.3	57.87	4,225	40.7	143.2	58.27	--	--	--	--		
Saint John — Manufacturing	4,235	43.9	118.2	51.86	3,574	44.3	127.2	56.38	661	41.4	66.1	27.37		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	834	50.9	114.6	58.31	657	52.8	124.0	65.43	177	43.8	72.7	31.88		
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	1,372	40.0	139.1	55.64	1,372	40.0	139.1	55.64	--	--	--	--		
Quebec — Manufacturing	18,107	43.0	110.3	47.50	12,802	44.9	123.9	55.63	5,305	38.6	72.3	27.88		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,971	31.5	84.2	26.50	1,083	34.1	97.4	33.22	888	28.3	64.7	18.30		
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,918	41.4	69.4	28.77	327	43.6	101.7	44.35	1,591	41.0	62.4	25.57		
Transportation equipment	3,549	49.2	130.9	64.47	3,514	49.3	131.5	64.80	--	--	--	--		
Chemical products	1,976	42.3	103.5	43.74	1,458	43.2	116.5	50.29	518	39.8	63.6	25.28		
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	6,307	43.0	108.1	46.43	4,578	44.5	117.1	52.06	1,729	39.0	80.8	31.53		
Textile products (except clothing)	2,204	40.5	109.0	44.12	1,595	41.0	113.0	46.33	609	39.0	98.1	38.33		
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,412	40.9	94.0	38.49	587	43.1	119.7	51.58	825	39.4	74.1	29.17		
Iron and steel products	1,291	46.9	119.0	55.84	1,263	47.0	120.3	56.49	--	--	--	--		
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	8,031	44.7	124.7	55.71	5,890	46.1	142.6	65.79	2,141	40.6	68.9	27.99		
Pulp and paper mills	3,200	45.7	167.3	76.46	3,175	45.8	167.6	76.79	--	--	--	--		
Drummondville — Manufacturing	5,365	42.8	110.2	47.17	4,158	43.3	115.7	50.03	1,207	41.2	90.7	37.34		
Textile products (except clothing)	4,279	42.4	113.4	48.07	3,535	42.8	116.4	49.82	744	40.4	98.4	39.77		
Montreal — Manufacturing	166,235	41.9	128.0	53.61	116,422	43.6	141.6	61.78	49,813	37.9	91.1	34.50		
Meat products	2,489	42.7	138.6	59.20	2,030	43.7	146.2	63.87	459	38.4	100.3	38.53		
Bread and other bakery products	2,629	50.3	93.8	47.20	2,131	52.0	99.6	51.84	498	43.0	63.6	27.34		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,311	44.2	99.5	43.94	4,011	46.0	116.2	53.48	3,300	41.9	77.3	32.34		
Distilled and malt liquors	3,829	42.5	155.1	65.89	3,164	41.5	162.4	67.46	665	46.9	124.7	58.41		
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,362	39.8	142.4	56.62	1,462	41.4	164.2	68.05	2,900	38.9	130.7	50.86		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,181	35.7	98.6	35.23	2,766	36.4	113.7	41.40	2,415	34.9	80.6	28.16		
Textile products (except clothing)	7,519	40.7	102.3	41.68	4,152	42.5	116.4	49.47	3,367	38.6	83.1	32.07		
Clothing (textile and fur)	31,995	36.7	102.4	37.59	8,612	39.7	137.4	54.57	23,383	35.6	88.0	31.34		
Furniture	3,301	45.1	106.0	47.79	3,046	45.5	107.8	49.00	255	40.4	82.5	33.33		
Other paper products ²	3,349	44.7	106.6	47.66	2,122	46.7	123.8	57.84	1,227	41.2	72.9	30.06		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,143	39.4	164.8	64.91	5,009	39.9	180.0	71.83	1,134	37.4	91.8	34.37		
Iron and steel products	19,834	44.2	146.4	64.76	18,658	44.5	148.6	66.11	1,176	40.6	106.6	43.32		
Transportation equipment	25,676	43.6	149.3	65.09	29,245	43.6	150.0	65.44	431	41.8	99.5	41.62		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,375	42.9	144.0	61.85	8,170	43.5	153.4	66.86	3,205	41.6	119.2	49.59		
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,388	46.2	129.0	59.58	3,931	46.8	133.2	62.31	457	41.1	88.0	36.13		
Chemical products	4,557	43.0	120.1	51.67	3,287	44.3	132.2	58.54	1,270	39.7	85.4	33.87		
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	12,364	41.9	133.2	55.87	10,208	42.4	144.4	61.22	2,156	39.8	76.8	30.55		
Pulp and paper mills	4,020	41.0	164.7	67.54	3,931	41.1	165.6	68.14	--	--	--	--		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,469	40.8	143.2	58.43	960	41.1	171.2	70.43	509	40.2	89.1	35.79		
Iron and steel products	1,132	42.1	132.2	55.61	1,103	42.1	133.5	56.21	--	--	--	--		
Peterborough — Manufacturing	7,544	42.7	148.3	63.30	6,053	43.3	155.3	67.18	1,491	40.4	117.7	47.52		
Oshawa — Manufacturing	12,558	40.7	160.7	65.37	11,704	41.1	163.6	67.27	854	34.6	113.6	39.35		
Transportation equipment	9,143	40.5	166.0	67.24	8,747	40.9	167.2	68.42	396	31.2	131.4	41.04		
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	5,011	40.5	145.0	58.76	3,526	42.2	161.1	67.96	1,485	36.6	100.9	36.94		
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	23,024	40.0	162.6	65.06	20,513	40.1	168.5	67.62	2,511	39.1	112.8	44.14		
Pulp and paper mills	2,740	41.5	171.4	71.09	2,627	41.5	173.3	71.97	113	40.2	125.3	50.41		
Iron and steel products	6,132	40.3	172.0	69.28	6,014	40.3	173.2	69.82	118	37.6	111.0	41.70		
Transportation equipment	6,154	38.4	165.8	63.72	5,619	38.5	168.4	64.88	535	37.5	137.3	51.50		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,348	41.3	167.8	69.29	1,130	41.6	173.6	72.16	218	40.0	136.2	54.44		
Toronto — Manufacturing	147,106	41.2	144.0	59.31	107,376	42.2	158.9	67.03	39,730	38.5	99.8	38.46		
Meat products	3,873	40.7	157.1	63.90	3,172	41.6	163.4	67.97	701	36.6	124.4	45.52		
Bread and other bakery products	3,402	43.0	121.6	52.32	2,786	44.6	128.9	57.48	616	36.1	80.4	28.98		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,691	41.3	100.4	41.48	2,670	44.5	123.2	54.83	4,021	39.2	83.2	32.62		
Rubber products	4,066	40.5	164.7	66.76	3,610	40.8	170.0	69.32	456	38.6	120.4	46.47		
Textile products (except clothing)	3,966	41.3	110.6	45.70	2,066	43.2	125.0	53.99	1,900	39.3	93.4	36.69		
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,943	37.9	112.8	42.71	4,576	38.9	151.5	58.85	9,367	37.4	93.2	34.83		
Other paper products ²	5,701	42.5	127.0	53.93	3,590	44.1	144.8	63.90	2,111	38.6	93.3	36.98		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,767	39.6	173.7	68.85	8,188	40.5	196.3	79.47	2,579	37.0	95.1	35.15		
Iron and steel products	22,020	41.7	158.5	66.06	20,024	42.0	162.4	68.13	1,996	38.8	116.7	45.30		

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, 29 METROPOLITAN AREAS — Concluded

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	c	\$	No.	No.	c	\$	No.	No.	c	\$
Toronto — Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	19,242	41.9	171.4	71.75	18,022	42.0	173.6	73.01	1,220	39.2	135.5	53.09
Food and beverages	6,212	41.7	146.7	61.15	5,178	42.1	156.2	65.82	1,034	39.4	95.8	37.73
Non-ferrous metal products	18,083	41.7	145.9	60.87	11,827	42.7	158.9	67.87	6,256	39.8	119.6	47.63
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	6,714	41.1	138.4	56.94	4,888	42.1	152.5	64.24	1,826	38.5	97.1	37.40
Hamilton — Manufacturing	44,666	40.4	154.3	62.31	34,971	41.0	167.4	68.69	9,695	38.0	103.5	39.30
Food and beverages	2,892	44.1	96.6	42.59	1,713	46.1	115.7	53.27	1,179	41.2	65.6	27.06
Textile products (except clothing) ..	2,529	36.7	112.2	41.20	1,138	37.7	122.2	46.05	1,391	35.9	103.7	37.23
Knit goods	2,299	38.8	111.2	43.13	738	41.0	143.2	58.76	1,561	37.7	94.7	35.75
Iron and steel products	18,495	40.8	174.1	71.11	17,809	41.0	175.6	71.93	686	38.0	131.0	49.75
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	8,814	39.4	167.5	66.04	6,260	40.3	183.2	73.83	2,554	37.3	125.8	46.92
Brantford — Manufacturing	7,239	40.1	136.0	54.47	5,677	40.1	148.9	59.64	1,562	40.1	89.0	35.70
Textile products (except clothing) ..	796	42.7	125.2	53.45	537	43.1	135.2	58.34	259	41.7	103.8	43.34
Iron and steel products	3,188	37.5	158.8	59.50	3,153	37.5	159.1	59.65	--	--	--	--
Galt — Manufacturing	6,986	42.3	125.4	53.04	5,431	43.5	133.8	58.15	1,555	38.2	92.0	35.17
Textile products (except clothing) ..	995	43.1	106.8	46.01	555	45.5	117.8	53.56	440	40.1	91.1	36.50
Iron and steel products	2,793	43.0	142.7	61.42	2,678	43.1	144.0	62.08	115	41.0	112.1	45.97
Kitchener — Manufacturing	14,741	42.4	127.3	54.03	10,082	43.6	139.0	61.77	4,659	39.8	99.5	39.64
Meat products	1,133	42.1	148.9	62.70	878	42.8	155.9	66.74	255	39.7	122.9	48.80
Rubber products	4,246	39.4	143.6	56.62	2,869	40.7	155.5	63.30	1,377	36.8	116.0	42.70
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,372	43.4	100.8	43.73	320	47.4	122.3	57.97	1,052	42.2	93.5	39.40
Furniture	1,725	46.1	125.2	57.74	1,636	46.4	125.9	58.47	89	39.9	111.1	44.35
London — Manufacturing	13,353	41.0	133.5	54.80	10,061	42.0	145.6	61.13	3,292	38.2	92.8	35.45
Food and beverages	3,382	42.5	122.2	51.92	2,218	44.0	138.6	61.06	1,164	39.5	87.4	34.52
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,054	38.1	112.2	42.74	362	39.8	142.8	56.83	692	37.2	95.1	35.37
Iron and steel products	2,167	43.0	149.9	64.48	2,090	43.2	151.0	65.21	77	38.5	116.3	44.77
Sarnia — Manufacturing	5,781	43.0	176.8	76.05	5,525	43.2	178.2	77.03	256	38.1	143.9	54.89
Windsor — Manufacturing	25,920	40.4	166.3	67.09	23,489	40.6	170.9	69.37	2,431	38.1	118.3	45.05
Iron and steel products	4,414	41.6	171.6	71.38	4,192	41.8	174.0	72.66	222	38.6	122.5	47.29
Transportation equipment	16,340	40.0	172.2	68.93	15,748	40.1	173.6	69.56	592	38.8	134.0	52.06
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manufacturing	5,793	40.7	156.9	63.78	5,651	40.7	158.4	64.38	142	40.7	97.5	39.71
Pulp and paper mills	1,884	40.4	169.5	68.57	1,855	40.5	170.1	68.82	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,872	39.8	154.2	61.40	2,833	39.8	154.5	61.57	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	26,094	40.5	129.3	52.41	20,234	41.3	141.0	58.28	5,860	37.8	85.0	32.12
Meat products	2,282	39.2	159.6	62.56	1,933	39.6	164.9	65.23	349	37.3	128.0	47.74
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,584	43.9	106.2	46.57	909	47.9	119.3	57.17	675	38.4	84.1	32.30
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,922	37.4	92.5	34.61	961	40.3	123.5	49.82	2,961	36.5	81.3	29.67
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,852	40.0	139.1	55.60	1,381	39.9	156.5	62.41	471	40.3	88.5	35.65
Iron and steel products	2,271	41.0	138.2	56.64	2,254	41.0	138.7	56.87	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	7,004	40.3	152.1	61.32	6,960	40.3	152.5	61.48	--	--	--	--
Regina — Manufacturing	1,855	41.7	142.7	59.45	1,695	41.9	146.4	61.39	160	38.6	100.9	38.93
Food and beverages	830	42.0	135.3	56.82	738	42.3	138.7	58.65	92	39.6	106.4	42.12
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	1,730	41.2	139.1	57.28	1,518	41.6	143.3	59.63	212	38.1	106.2	40.43
Food and beverages	1,137	41.3	139.6	57.64	971	41.8	144.1	60.21	166	38.4	111.0	42.63
Edmonton — Manufacturing	7,627	40.8	144.7	59.05	6,253	41.5	152.6	63.32	1,374	37.7	105.0	39.60
Meat products	1,819	38.5	155.2	59.71	1,443	39.1	159.8	62.51	376	36.1	135.8	48.98
Transportation equipment	1,293	41.4	146.8	60.74	1,259	41.4	147.5	61.02	--	--	--	--
Calgary — Manufacturing	6,671	40.4	151.4	61.10	5,959	40.8	156.6	63.84	712	37.0	103.2	38.18
Food and beverages	2,123	40.0	143.8	57.52	1,644	41.1	152.5	62.60	479	36.4	110.3	40.09
Iron and steel products	836	41.1	160.7	66.03	832	41.2	160.9	66.27	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,874	40.0	156.9	62.68	1,865	40.0	157.1	62.75	--	--	--	--
Vancouver — Manufacturing	24,369	39.1	162.8	63.59	20,621	39.4	172.6	67.94	3,748	37.3	106.3	39.66
Food and beverages	4,206	38.4	148.7	57.06	3,110	39.2	163.4	64.01	1,096	36.1	103.4	37.32
Saw and planing mills	6,264	39.2	170.5	66.87	5,964	39.2	171.6	67.31	300	38.9	149.3	58.05
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,382	37.8	191.9	72.50	1,162	38.1	206.9	78.90	220	35.9	107.7	38.67
Iron and steel products	4,217	39.1	178.5	69.70	4,013	39.1	181.1	70.88	204	37.5	124.5	46.66
Transportation equipment	2,263	40.0	187.0	74.82	2,245	40.0	187.7	75.15	--	--	--	--
Victoria — Manufacturing	5,175	39.2	172.9	67.72	4,887	39.3	177.1	69.59	288	37.0	97.6	36.10
Saw and planing mills	1,350	38.6	166.1	64.16	1,298	38.7	167.1	64.64	52	37.5	139.2	52.25
Transportation equipment	2,702	39.3	183.8	72.32	2,636	39.4	186.0	73.36	66	35.4	86.7	30.71

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, 29 METROPOLITAN AREAS

Metropolitan Area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	806	44.2	54.71	606	44.4	62.77	200	43.7	30.28
Halifax — Manufacturing	1,312	40.1	60.01	915	40.7	70.29	397	38.6	36.34
Miscellaneous food products ¹	73	38.1	68.85	52	38.4	82.10	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	479	42.6	56.77	345	43.5	64.99	134	40.3	35.62
Saint John — Manufacturing	909	38.4	61.01	662	38.6	70.59	247	37.7	35.34
Miscellaneous food products ¹	86	39.5	66.06	57	40.5	78.98	—	—	—
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	195	33.5	61.77	156	33.6	68.51	—	—	—
Quebec — Manufacturing	3,624	38.6	60.75	2,475	39.4	73.73	1,149	36.9	32.78
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	428	38.8	47.24	270	40.3	58.01	158	36.2	28.82
Clothing (textile and fur)	615	38.2	48.39	236	41.0	83.81	379	36.4	26.34
Transportation equipment	381	39.8	64.96	301	40.6	73.20	80	36.6	33.93
Chemical products	312	37.3	67.17	247	37.7	75.10	65	36.0	37.05
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,418	40.5	60.42	969	41.2	72.45	449	39.1	34.47
Textile products (except clothing)	252	39.9	62.52	182	40.2	73.11	70	39.0	34.99
Clothing (textile and fur)	228	41.1	53.74	125	42.7	71.90	103	39.3	31.69
Iron and steel products	483	41.8	64.01	350	41.9	74.12	133	41.3	37.42
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	1,081	41.8	76.75	861	42.3	86.37	220	39.9	39.14
Pulp and paper mills	340	42.1	101.38	301	42.6	107.64	—	—	—
Drummondville — Manufacturing	1,154	41.7	68.60	793	42.6	81.77	361	39.6	39.65
Textile products (except clothing)	853	41.5	69.37	607	42.4	80.75	246	39.3	41.29
Montreal — Manufacturing	51,194	38.6	73.74	36,055	39.1	86.07	15,139	37.5	44.37
Meat products	994	40.9	68.95	884	41.3	71.75	110	36.9	46.47
Bread and other bakery products	581	45.9	60.67	469	47.6	65.93	112	38.6	38.67
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,538	39.1	68.28	1,127	40.1	77.37	411	36.3	43.36
Distilled and malt liquors	910	36.3	84.35	700	36.5	95.01	210	35.3	48.80
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,051	37.3	78.81	631	37.4	97.62	420	37.1	50.55
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	843	39.8	62.78	595	40.3	72.57	248	38.7	39.30
Textile products (except clothing)	2,396	38.2	73.49	1,593	38.6	89.24	803	37.5	42.24
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,372	39.5	63.42	3,269	40.3	76.20	2,103	38.2	43.57
Furniture	543	39.9	70.03	386	40.9	81.83	157	37.6	41.00
Other paper products ²	1,120	37.7	68.14	781	37.8	79.23	339	37.4	42.60
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,338	36.2	66.51	2,216	36.0	78.62	1,122	36.6	42.61
Iron and steel products	6,444	38.6	75.35	4,883	39.1	85.84	1,561	37.1	42.54
Transportation equipment	6,079	40.4	77.85	4,696	40.7	87.76	1,383	39.0	44.17
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,835	38.8	76.80	4,200	39.0	88.05	1,635	38.1	47.91
Non-metallic mineral products ³	824	38.7	71.23	609	39.3	80.61	215	36.9	44.67
Chemical products	6,129	37.7	74.56	3,917	37.8	91.60	2,212	37.4	44.38
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	3,471	37.9	73.18	2,508	38.3	84.14	963	37.0	44.64
Pulp and paper mills	658	38.2	93.66	500	38.4	107.94	158	37.8	48.46
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,019	35.8	62.99	691	35.9	71.59	328	35.8	44.86
Iron and steel products	330	39.0	75.60	246	39.6	86.22	84	37.4	44.49
Peterborough — Manufacturing	2,620	40.2	70.87	1,901	40.6	81.59	719	39.1	42.53
Oshawa — Manufacturing	2,453	41.1	77.60	1,662	42.1	92.14	791	39.2	47.06
Transportation equipment	1,535	42.9	83.31	1,112	43.6	94.81	423	41.3	53.07
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	1,315	39.1	77.12	905	39.5	91.64	410	38.2	45.06
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	5,483	38.4	82.10	3,956	38.7	96.48	1,527	37.6	44.84
Pulp and paper mills	510	36.5	102.50	386	36.6	119.29	124	35.9	50.26
Iron and steel products	1,621	37.5	84.07	1,166	37.7	99.78	455	36.8	43.80
Transportation equipment	1,209	40.3	82.30	915	40.6	93.20	294	39.4	48.37
Electrical apparatus and supplies	690	37.1	81.21	496	37.2	95.18	194	36.8	45.51
Toronto — Manufacturing	59,490	38.2	75.30	40,576	38.6	89.11	18,914	37.4	45.68
Meat products	1,263	39.7	81.26	937	40.4	92.09	326	37.7	50.13
Bread and other bakery products	421	37.8	61.26	288	39.0	70.76	133	35.1	40.70
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,820	37.8	68.49	1,220	38.1	80.49	600	37.1	44.09
Rubber products	1,517	38.5	75.21	1,118	38.6	85.78	399	38.0	45.57
Textile products (except clothing)	959	39.2	71.74	618	40.1	86.81	341	37.6	44.42
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,222	38.6	67.14	1,814	39.4	85.69	1,408	37.7	43.24
Other paper products ²	1,717	37.0	76.86	1,126	37.2	93.56	591	36.5	45.04
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,980	36.8	71.91	3,507	37.0	91.01	2,473	36.5	44.82
Iron and steel products	9,107	38.3	73.37	6,668	38.6	83.56	2,439	37.4	45.49

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

**TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, 29 METROPOLITAN AREAS — Concluded**

Metropolitan Area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	8,141	39.2	79.54	6,109	39.4	90.56	2,032	38.5	46.42
Non-ferrous metal products	2,283	38.8	77.49	1,450	39.7	95.66	833	37.3	45.85
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,564	38.3	75.97	6,803	38.6	88.19	2,761	37.7	45.87
Chemical products	5,358	38.1	72.06	3,467	38.5	86.42	1,891	37.5	45.73
Hamilton — Manufacturing	11,526	38.6	77.31	7,999	38.9	92.29	3,527	37.7	43.33
Food and beverages	722	39.4	63.60	462	40.3	77.92	260	37.9	38.15
Textile products (except clothing)	368	39.5	71.96	233	40.2	88.91	133	38.4	42.26
Knit goods	315	38.2	64.50	130	38.9	98.51	185	37.8	40.59
Iron and steel products	4,441	39.2	82.59	3,267	39.5	96.01	1,174	38.5	45.26
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,487	37.5	78.14	1,737	37.6	93.40	750	37.4	42.81
Brantford — Manufacturing	2,606	37.8	70.49	1,802	38.4	83.78	804	36.4	40.70
Textile products (except clothing)	186	36.6	75.68	116	36.8	97.71	70	36.4	39.19
Iron and steel products	1,125	37.3	73.29	851	37.9	83.13	274	35.4	42.74
Galt — Manufacturing	1,669	38.0	64.48	1,082	38.5	79.33	587	37.1	37.11
Textile products (except clothing)	116	38.7	70.15	70	40.2	92.91	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	851	37.5	64.33	587	37.7	77.08	264	37.0	35.99
Kitchener — Manufacturing	3,329	38.6	71.22	2,330	39.0	84.70	999	37.5	39.78
Meat products	348	39.2	75.98	292	39.3	81.52	56	39.0	47.07
Rubber products	1,035	38.2	68.69	717	38.4	81.75	318	37.9	39.25
Clothing (textile and fur)	278	39.2	67.15	167	39.9	85.29	111	38.1	39.85
Furniture	198	38.7	68.99	137	39.5	82.39	61	37.0	38.90
London — Manufacturing	4,183	38.6	69.33	2,893	39.0	81.95	1,296	37.7	41.16
Food and beverages	946	38.9	72.26	863	39.3	85.09	283	38.0	42.23
Clothing (textile and fur)	186	38.4	66.35	105	39.2	87.62	81	37.2	38.79
Iron and steel products	475	38.5	67.77	365	38.7	76.37	110	38.1	39.22
Sarnia — Manufacturing	2,376	38.8	84.83	1,746	38.8	99.44	630	38.7	44.34
Windsor — Manufacturing	7,373	39.4	88.33	5,315	39.6	102.75	2,058	39.0	51.09
Iron and steel products	828	39.4	86.12	583	39.6	101.69	245	39.2	49.07
Transportation equipment	4,588	39.6	95.21	3,505	39.8	107.70	1,063	39.1	54.02
Fort William-Port Arthur — Manufacturing	1,158	38.5	71.12	849	39.6	81.61	309	35.7	42.30
Pulp and paper mills	242	38.0	104.05	206	38.2	113.07	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	554	37.7	59.80	363	39.6	69.91	191	34.0	40.60
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	6,220	39.7	66.26	4,563	40.1	76.45	1,657	38.6	38.18
Meat products	776	40.4	78.76	643	40.5	85.21	135	39.9	48.02
Miscellaneous food products ¹	304	38.9	69.70	203	38.5	84.69	101	39.8	39.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	482	40.4	60.60	295	40.5	75.12	187	40.1	37.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries	940	38.9	59.43	557	39.2	74.99	383	38.4	36.78
Iron and steel products	1,014	39.8	67.03	790	40.2	75.08	224	38.4	38.71
Transportation equipment	710	39.5	68.87	573	39.8	77.56	137	38.7	32.52
Regina — Manufacturing	582	39.3	65.28	410	39.4	74.73	172	38.9	42.74
Food and beverages	215	41.0	63.75	147	41.3	72.66	68	40.6	44.50
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	671	40.6	58.24	424	42.0	69.62	247	38.3	38.70
Food and beverages	420	41.9	59.82	268	43.0	70.81	152	39.9	40.44
Edmonton — Manufacturing	2,331	39.4	68.99	1,676	39.7	79.24	655	38.7	42.76
Meat products	719	40.0	70.47	555	40.6	77.66	164	38.0	45.47
Transportation equipment	203	40.5	59.53	117	40.6	74.23	86	40.4	39.53
Calgary — Manufacturing	1,847	39.2	71.88	1,371	39.6	82.11	476	38.0	42.41
Food and beverages	703	39.8	75.39	526	40.1	85.77	177	39.1	44.54
Iron and steel products	294	40.1	73.76	244	40.5	79.98	50	38.0	43.40
Transportation equipment	221	39.7	71.55	159	40.3	82.29	62	38.0	44.02
Vancouver — Manufacturing	6,420	38.7	73.43	4,527	39.1	65.96	1,893	37.9	43.46
Food and beverages	1,166	40.0	70.09	824	40.5	80.84	344	38.9	44.33
Saw and planing mills	720	39.5	90.15	537	39.8	104.01	183	38.6	49.48
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,060	37.6	66.72	628	37.8	84.21	432	37.3	41.31
Iron and steel products	1,226	38.4	78.55	945	38.6	88.62	281	37.9	44.67
Transportation equipment	429	38.2	76.74	326	38.6	88.28	103	37.1	40.22
Victoria — Manufacturing	827	39.0	72.41	618	39.2	83.16	209	38.3	40.63
Saw and planing mills	144	40.0	87.58	120	40.5	96.36	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	217	39.7	76.08	172	39.7	85.53	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, CANADA

Industry	Em-ployees reported	No.	Range of earnings																		
			Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$25 to \$34	\$30 to \$39	\$35 to \$44	\$40 to \$49	\$45 to \$54	\$50 to \$59	\$55 to \$69	\$60 to \$79	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over			
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																					
Manufacturing	904,009	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	6	8	8	10	10	17	8	3	2	1			
Food and beverages	107,569	2	2	3	5	5	7	7	8	10	10	10	17	8	3	2	1				
Meat products	17,597	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	8	10	15	30	14	5	2	1				
Dairy products	7,120	2	1	2	3	5	7	9	12	13	16	13	11	5	1	--	--				
Canned and cured fish	7,201	10	7	9	8	9	10	10	9	7	4	3	6	4	2	1	--	--			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,257	5	6	6	12	10	10	11	10	8	7	5	6	3	1	--	--				
Grain mill products	5,605	1	--	1	1	1	2	2	8	13	15	17	19	10	4	2	2				
Bread and other bakery products	14,373	2	1	2	4	4	6	6	9	13	13	9	13	10	4	2	2				
Distilled and malt liquors	11,963	--	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	9	6	8	42	15	6	2	1	--			
Other beverages ¹	5,107	1	1	1	3	3	5	7	10	13	17	15	14	6	3	1	--				
Other foods ²	26,346	2	2	5	8	8	10	11	10	9	8	8	10	5	2	1	1				
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,128	1	1	1	3	5	4	5	8	16	11	14	19	7	3	1	1				
Rubber products	16,184	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	9	9	10	12	22	14	6	3	2				
Leather products	23,855	3	4	7	11	11	11	10	9	9	8	6	7	3	1	--	--				
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,494	4	5	9	13	12	12	10	8	8	6	5	5	2	1	--	--				
Other leather products ³	8,361	1	2	5	8	9	9	10	11	10	8	12	4	1	--	--					
Textile products (except clothing)	53,929	1	1	2	5	7	11	14	14	13	10	8	8	4	1	1	--				
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,444	1	1	1	6	9	13	18	17	13	9	4	5	2	1	--	--				
Woollen goods	9,672	1	1	3	5	7	11	12	16	15	11	7	7	3	1	--	--				
Synthetic textiles and silk	11,796	1	--	1	2	3	9	13	14	13	11	10	12	9	2	--	--				
Clothing (textile and fur)	82,918	2	3	8	13	15	13	11	8	6	5	4	5	3	2	1	1				
Men's clothing	29,071	3	4	8	13	15	13	10	8	6	5	4	6	3	1	1	--				
Women's clothing	19,398	3	4	9	14	15	13	10	8	6	4	3	4	2	1	1	--				
Knit goods	19,319	1	2	5	11	13	14	12	11	8	6	4	6	3	2	1	1	--			
Fur goods	3,123	1	1	3	5	7	7	10	11	10	7	6	12	8	5	3	4				
Hats and caps	3,355	2	3	7	13	16	14	11	8	5	5	4	6	3	1	1	1				
*Wood products	71,768	1	1	1	2	3	6	8	9	11	11	10	22	8	4	2	1				
Saw and planing mills	43,159	1	1	1	2	2	4	6	8	9	9	10	29	10	4	2	2				
Furniture	19,341	1	1	1	3	4	7	10	12	14	13	10	13	6	3	1	1				
Other wood products ⁴	9,268	1	1	2	4	6	9	10	11	13	12	10	12	5	2	1	1				
Paper products	68,515	--	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	5	6	12	22	16	11	6	7				
Pulp and paper mills	50,104	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	14	25	19	13	7	9				
Other paper products ⁵	18,411	1	1	2	4	6	8	9	8	10	9	9	15	9	5	2	2				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	30,021	1	1	2	4	6	7	7	7	5	4	4	9	12	12	7	12				
*Iron and steel products	131,529	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	6	9	14	28	18	8	4	4				
Agricultural implements	8,145	--	1	--	1	1	3	2	3	4	6	18	29	21	8	2	1				
Boilers and plate work	4,251	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	5	15	30	19	7	6	8				
Fabricated and structural steel	7,199	--	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	12	31	23	10	5	5				
Hardware and tools	8,776	1	--	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	14	22	11	6	2	2				
Heating and cooking appliances	6,263	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	8	12	16	15	21	9	4	2	1				
Iron castings	16,000	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	5	9	14	28	18	9	5	4				
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	25,394	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	8	10	12	28	18	8	4	4				
Primary iron and steel	30,321	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	5	13	34	23	10	5	5	5				
Sheet metal products	13,397	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	5	8	15	17	24	12	5	3	3				
Wire and wire products	4,134	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	4	5	9	14	28	18	8	4	4				
*Transportation equipment	130,777	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	8	12	38	16	7	3	3				
Aircraft and parts	32,562	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	8	11	30	24	10	4	4	5				
Motor vehicles	25,270	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	2	4	4	52	21	6	3	4				
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,429	--	1	--	1	2	2	3	4	5	9	14	30	17	7	3	2				
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	30,718	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	6	9	20	48	7	2	1	1				
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,115	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	8	13	10	29	14	8	4	5				
*Non-ferrous metal products	41,153	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	6	9	29	26	9	2	2				
Aluminum products	5,655	--	1	1	1	2	4	4	6	7	17	36	14	5	1	1	1				
Brass and copper products	7,456	1	--	--	1	2	2	3	6	7	11	11	22	17	10	4	3				
Smelting and refining	21,267	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	3	1	3	6	33	38	11	2	1				
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	54,770	--	--	1	1	2	4	4	7	9	10	12	21	14	8	4	3				
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	24,045	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	6	8	12	14	25	14	6	3	2				
Clay products	4,912	--	--	1	1	3	4	4	7	10	11	14	24	12	6	2	1				
Glass and glass products	6,236	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	8	8	15	14	21	14	6	3	2				
Products of petroleum and coal	7,850	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	7	25	25	20	8	9				
Chemical products	32,935	1	--	1	2	3	3	6	6	8	10	12	23	15	6	2	2				
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,465	1	1	2	5	6	11	9	13	11	12	8	12	5	3	1	--				
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,571	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	5	12	41	24	9	3	3	3				
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,063	1	1	3	6	9	10	10	9	10	9	7	11	7	3	2	2				
*Durable goods industries	454,042	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	5	7	9	12	29	16	7	3	3				
Non-durable goods industries	449,967	1	2	3	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	14	9	5	2	3				

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18 to 20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, CANADA — Continued

Industry	Employees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over			
	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Manufacturing	709,180	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	7	9	12	13	24	11	4	2	2	3	4
Food and beverages	76,217	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	7	10	12	13	24	11	4	2	2	3	3	2
Meat products	14,294	1	1	--	1	1	1	1	2	4	8	16	36	17	6	3	2	1	--	
Dairy products	5,973	1	1	1	1	2	4	7	12	15	19	15	14	5	2	1	--			
Canned and cured fish	5,180	6	5	6	7	9	10	11	10	8	5	4	8	5	3	1	2	2	1	1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	5,576	2	2	2	3	5	8	10	12	12	10	12	6	11	2	1	1	1	1	1
Grain mill products	4,960	1	--	1	1	1	1	1	6	11	16	19	21	11	5	2	2	2	2	2
Bread and other bakery products	11,613	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	9	15	16	11	15	12	5	2	2	2	2	2
Distilled and malt liquors	9,921	--	1	--	--	--	1	1	1	5	6	9	49	16	7	2	2	2	2	2
Other beverages ¹	4,924	1	1	1	2	3	4	6	9	13	18	15	15	7	3	1	1	1	1	1
Other foods ²	13,776	1	1	1	2	2	3	6	9	12	13	15	19	9	4	2	1	1	1	1
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,637	1	1	2	1	1	3	4	4	4	3	20	28	16	8	3	1			
Rubber products	12,201	1	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	6	9	15	27	19	8	4	3			
Leather products	13,559	2	2	4	6	6	7	9	11	13	11	10	13	5	1	--	--			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	8,143	3	3	6	9	7	9	9	10	11	10	8	10	4	1	--	--			
Other leather products ³	5,416	1	1	2	3	3	5	7	11	15	14	12	17	7	2	--	--			
Textile products (except clothing)	34,264	--	--	1	3	4	7	11	13	15	14	10	12	6	2	1	1	1		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,597	--	--	1	5	7	10	16	16	15	11	6	8	3	1	--	1			
Woollen goods	5,582	1	1	1	2	3	5	8	16	19	16	10	11	4	2	1	--			
Synthetic textiles and silk	8,940	--	--	--	1	2	6	9	12	14	12	13	16	12	2	1	--			
Clothing (textile and fur)	23,023	1	1	2	4	6	6	8	9	10	9	8	14	10	6	3	3	3		
Men's clothing	8,210	1	2	3	5	7	7	8	9	10	8	15	10	4	2	2				
Women's clothing	3,558	1	2	3	4	5	6	6	7	8	7	14	11	10	4	4	6			
Knit goods	6,531	1	--	1	3	4	6	8	12	12	9	9	13	9	7	3	3	3		
Fur goods	2,021	1	--	2	3	4	6	8	10	10	6	7	14	11	8	4	6			
Hats and caps	1,259	1	1	3	6	7	6	10	10	9	9	9	15	8	3	1	2			
Wood products	67,464	1	1	1	2	3	5	7	9	11	11	10	23	9	4	2	1			
Saw and planing mills	41,730	1	1	1	2	2	4	6	8	9	9	10	29	10	4	2	2			
Furniture	17,684	1	--	1	2	4	6	10	12	15	13	10	14	7	3	1	1			
Other wood products ⁴	8,050	1	1	1	2	4	7	9	11	13	14	12	14	6	3	1	1			
Paper products	60,857	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	4	5	14	25	18	12	7	8			
Pulp and paper mills	49,148	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	14	25	19	13	7	10			
Other paper products ⁵	11,709	--	1	--	1	1	3	4	6	9	11	13	22	14	7	4	4			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	23,188	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	5	4	4	12	15	15	9	15			
*Iron and steel products	125,044	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	8	14	29	19	9	4	4			
Agricultural implements	7,959	--	1	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	6	18	29	21	8	3	1			
Boilers and plate work	4,229	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	15	30	19	7	6	8			
Fabricated and structural steel	7,163	--	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	12	31	23	10	5	5			
Hardware and tools	7,349	1	--	--	1	1	3	3	4	7	12	16	26	13	7	3	3			
Heating and cooking appliances	6,107	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	8	11	16	15	21	9	4	3	3			
Iron castings	15,741	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	9	14	29	19	9	5	4			
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	24,005	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	7	10	12	27	19	8	4	5			
Primary iron and steel	30,073	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	13	34	23	11	5	5	5			
Sheet metal products	11,746	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	8	14	17	26	13	6	4	3			
Wire and wire products	3,779	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	8	14	30	20	9	5	5	3			
*Transportation equipment	126,251	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	8	12	39	17	7	3	4				
Aircraft and parts	31,091	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	7	11	31	25	11	4	5					
Motor vehicles	24,867	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	4	4	53	21	6	3	4				
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,319	--	1	--	1	2	1	3	4	7	7	14	33	19	8	3	2			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	30,672	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	9	20	48	7	2	1	1				
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,889	--	1	--	1	2	2	3	8	13	10	29	14	8	4	5	5			
*Non-ferrous metal products	38,228	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	4	6	10	31	28	9	2	2				
Aluminum products	5,248	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	6	7	18	39	15	5	1	1				
Brass and copper products	6,944	1	1	--	1	1	1	3	5	7	11	11	23	18	10	4	3			
Smelting and refining	21,156	--	--	--	1	--	--	3	1	3	6	34	38	11	2	1				
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	37,724	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	6	8	12	27	19	11	5	4			
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	22,084	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	5	8	12	15	27	15	7	3	2			
Clay products	4,452	--	--	--	1	2	3	7	10	12	15	27	14	6	2	1				
Glass and glass products	5,311	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	16	16	24	16	7	3	2				
Products of petroleum and coal	7,806	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	6	25	25	21	8	9				
Chemical products	27,209	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	8	10	14	28	18	7	3	3				
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,314	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	9	12	15	22	10	5	2	1				
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,515	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	8	12	41	24	9	3	3	3			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,424	1	1	1	2	3	4	7	10	10	11	10	18	11	5	3	3			
*Durable goods industries	416,795	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	9	12	31	17	8	3	3			
Non-durable goods industries	292,385	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	7	8	9	12	21	13	7	4	4			

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18 to 20.

^aSee footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, CANADA - Concluded

Industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																	
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over		
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
(c) Female wage-earners																			
Manufacturing	194,829	3	3	6	12	14	15	13	11	9	6	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	
Food and beverages	31,352	5	5	8	13	14	14	13	10	9	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	3,303	1	1	3	3	6	7	7	13	26	20	9	3	1	--	--	--	--	
Dairy products	1,147	5	3	6	12	16	20	21	11	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	2,021	21	11	16	9	11	11	7	5	4	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	6,681	8	8	9	20	15	12	12	8	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Grain mill products	645	1	1	3	6	3	10	15	24	27	8	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	2,760	5	3	8	17	17	18	14	9	4	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	2,042	1	1	2	5	5	5	13	11	29	8	5	6	9	--	--	--	--	
Other foods ²	12,570	3	3	9	14	16	18	15	11	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,491	1	1	1	4	7	5	5	11	23	15	10	14	2	1	--	--	--	
Rubber products	3,983	2	1	2	3	7	9	12	23	17	12	6	5	1	--	--	--	--	
Leather products	10,296	5	6	11	18	18	16	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,351	6	7	12	19	17	16	10	6	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other leather products ³	2,945	3	4	10	16	19	17	14	8	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	19,665	1	2	4	10	13	18	19	16	10	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,847	1	1	2	10	13	17	22	17	11	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Woollen goods	4,090	2	2	4	9	13	18	17	16	10	4	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,856	2	1	3	5	6	19	23	20	10	6	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	59,895	3	4	10	16	18	16	12	8	5	3	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	20,861	4	5	10	16	18	16	11	8	5	3	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	15,840	4	4	10	16	18	15	11	8	6	3	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Knit goods	12,788	2	3	8	14	18	18	14	10	6	3	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Fur goods	1,102	1	2	5	8	10	11	14	11	9	5	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	
Hats and caps	2,096	2	4	9	17	21	19	12	6	3	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Wood products	4,304	2	2	5	9	12	16	13	10	8	7	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	1,429	1	1	3	6	6	10	7	9	8	11	20	18	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	1,657	1	1	3	9	14	18	17	12	9	7	4	4	1	--	--	--	--	
Other wood products ⁴	1,218	3	4	9	13	16	20	14	10	6	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Paper products	7,658	2	2	4	10	14	18	16	11	12	7	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	956	2	3	4	10	7	13	11	9	21	13	2	4	1	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ⁵	6,702	2	2	4	9	15	18	17	12	11	6	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,833	3	3	6	12	13	17	18	14	6	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	6,485	1	1	1	4	6	9	11	17	17	9	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Hardware and tools	1,427	1	1	2	7	11	11	13	17	17	12	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	
Iron castings	259	1	—	2	2	3	4	7	17	31	11	9	7	4	2	--	--	--	
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	1,389	--	1	1	3	6	4	8	14	18	19	10	12	2	1	--	--	--	
Primary iron and steel	248	3	—	1	1	7	2	3	6	36	24	8	7	1	1	--	--	--	
Sheet metal products	1,651	1	1	1	3	6	10	10	14	9	24	15	4	2	--	--	--	--	
Wire and wire products	355	--	1	2	2	4	7	8	11	15	23	14	10	3	--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	4,526	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	15	13	15	13	13	2	1	--	--	--	
Aircraft and parts	1,471	1	1	3	2	3	5	6	5	11	12	19	24	5	3	--	--	--	
Motor vehicles	403	2	2	—	—	3	7	64	7	9	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,110	1	1	1	3	3	6	9	14	15	21	14	9	2	1	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	226	2	2	1	12	31	25	7	8	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-ferrous metal products	2,925	2	2	5	11	12	15	14	13	9	8	4	4	1	--	--	--	--	--
Aluminum products	407	1	1	3	3	10	15	26	11	10	7	8	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	512	2	1	1	4	9	14	10	14	12	15	8	6	3	1	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,046	1	1	2	2	5	9	10	14	18	15	10	9	3	1	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,961	1	1	4	8	14	15	11	19	11	8	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
Clay products	460	1	1	2	10	26	27	12	9	6	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass products	925	1	1	4	5	7	9	10	26	17	9	5	4	2	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	5,726	1	2	4	9	15	14	22	15	8	6	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,151	1	1	4	9	10	19	15	17	11	10	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,639	2	2	5	12	19	18	14	8	8	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods industries	37,247	1	1	2	5	7	10	11	14	15	14	9	8	2	1	--	--	--	--
Non-durable goods industries	157,582	3	4	7	13	15	16	14	10	8	5	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18 to 20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, CANADA

Industry	Employees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10 \$14	\$10 to \$14 to \$19	\$15 to \$24 \$20 to \$29	\$25 to \$34 \$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39 \$24 to \$34	\$35 to \$39 \$39	\$40 to \$44 \$44	\$45 to \$49 \$49	\$50 to \$55 \$55	\$55 to \$59 \$59	\$60 to \$69 \$69	\$70 to \$79 \$79	\$80 to \$89 \$89	\$90 to \$99 \$99	\$100 and over				
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																				
Manufacturing	243,513	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	8	7	7	6	12	10	9	7	18			
Food and beverages	27,453	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	8	8	7	7	14	12	9	5	13			
Meat products	6,038	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	7	7	7	14	14	13	7	15			
Dairy products	2,017	--	--	1	2	6	10	10	11	9	7	7	14	9	6	2	6			
Canned and cured fish	1,591	1	1	3	5	6	7	6	9	7	8	6	12	9	7	4	9			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,315	--	--	--	2	3	7	8	8	8	8	9	16	10	7	4	10			
Grain mill products	2,374	--	--	--	1	3	7	8	9	8	10	8	16	10	6	5	9			
Bread and other bakery products	2,353	--	--	2	3	3	6	9	9	11	8	9	13	13	6	3	5			
Distilled and malt liquors	3,482	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	8	8	11	6	5	13	13	12	7	21		
Other beverages ¹	1,620	--	--	1	1	2	4	8	8	11	9	6	18	10	7	4	11			
Other foods ²	5,683	--	--	--	1	2	5	8	10	7	8	7	15	11	8	5	13			
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,881	--	--	--	1	2	3	6	7	7	11	11	15	11	8	5	13			
Rubber products	4,673	--	--	--	1	2	6	7	9	8	6	6	12	14	11	5	13			
Leather products	3,999	1	1	1	3	5	8	9	9	7	7	6	14	10	6	3	10			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,561	1	1	1	4	6	6	9	10	6	8	5	14	10	5	3	9			
Other leather products ³	1,438	--	--	1	2	4	7	9	9	8	6	14	10	7	4	13				
Textile products (except clothing)	10,641	--	--	--	1	4	7	8	9	7	7	6	13	11	7	5	15			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,489	--	--	--	1	4	9	11	9	6	6	5	11	11	7	5	15			
Woolen goods	1,578	--	--	--	1	3	8	7	8	6	9	6	15	11	5	4	17			
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,541	--	--	--	2	4	6	8	7	7	5	14	12	9	6	13				
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,758	--	1	2	4	6	8	9	9	8	8	5	10	8	5	3	14			
Men's clothing	4,344	--	1	2	3	7	9	10	9	9	9	5	9	8	4	3	13			
Women's clothing	3,375	1	1	2	3	5	6	9	10	8	9	5	10	8	4	3	16			
Knit goods	3,035	--	--	1	4	6	8	10	8	7	6	6	12	9	6	5	12			
Fur goods	655	--	1	1	2	4	5	8	8	9	9	7	11	11	4	3	17			
Hats and caps	576	--	1	5	5	7	6	11	7	10	6	12	8	4	3	15				
*Wood products	10,325	--	--	--	2	3	5	7	7	7	7	8	7	13	11	8	6	16		
Saw and planing mills	5,816	--	--	--	--	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	14	11	9	8	18			
Furniture	2,926	--	--	1	2	5	6	9	8	6	6	6	11	12	7	4	15			
Other wood products ⁴	1,583	--	1	2	2	5	7	8	7	10	8	13	11	7	5	14				
Paper products	14,188	--	--	--	--	2	3	5	7	6	6	6	11	10	9	7	28			
Pulp and paper mills	9,025	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	5	5	5	5	11	11	9	7	35			
Other paper products ⁵	5,163	--	--	--	1	2	5	8	10	8	8	6	11	9	6	17				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	17,911	1	1	1	3	5	8	10	9	8	6	5	9	8	7	5	14			
*Iron and steel products	37,511	--	--	--	1	2	4	6	7	7	6	6	13	11	11	8	18			
Agricultural implements	3,464	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	7	6	7	7	14	14	12	7	15			
Boilers and plate work	1,613	--	--	--	--	2	4	7	6	6	7	7	12	11	11	8	19			
Fabricated and structural steel	2,501	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	5	5	5	5	11	9	12	9	29			
Hardware and tools	2,598	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	9	7	7	6	11	12	7	5	15			
Heating and cooking appliances	1,621	--	--	--	2	2	6	9	9	7	7	7	15	12	8	5	11			
Iron castings	3,511	--	--	1	1	2	4	7	8	7	6	5	15	11	10	6	17			
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	10,177	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	8	7	7	6	13	11	10	7	15			
Primary iron and steel	4,679	--	--	--	1	3	6	6	5	4	5	10	11	13	11	11	25			
Sheet metal products	3,794	--	--	2	4	7	9	7	7	7	7	14	10	9	7	16				
Wire and wire products	1,285	--	--	--	1	3	7	8	8	7	6	11	11	13	6	6	17			
*Transportation equipment	29,722	--	--	--	1	1	3	4	6	7	7	6	12	9	11	11	22			
Aircraft and parts	12,379	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	7	7	5	12	10	10	10	10	21			
Motor vehicles	6,952	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	8	6	5	13	6	13	12	31			
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,078	--	--	--	1	4	5	7	8	6	5	11	10	13	11	11	19			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2,761	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	3	5	5	9	12	12	9	9	23	16		
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,711	--	1	2	3	6	8	9	5	5	5	10	11	11	7	7	16			
*Non-ferrous metal products	10,685	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	6	6	6	5	11	11	12	10	22			
Aluminum products	2,602	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	7	7	7	4	10	9	11	8	21			
Brass and copper products	2,183	--	--	--	1	2	5	6	7	8	7	6	11	10	10	8	19			
Smelting and refining	4,078	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	10	13	17	16	28			
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	24,318	--	--	--	--	1	3	6	7	8	7	6	13	12	11	9	17			
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	4,979	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	7	7	8	7	13	12	9	7	16			
Clay products	736	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	6	6	6	7	13	12	13	7	21			
Glass and glass products	1,292	--	--	--	1	2	6	9	9	9	10	6	13	11	7	5	12			
Products of petroleum and coal	4,905	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	6	6	9	10	10	8	35			
Chemical products	20,968	--	--	--	1	1	4	7	9	8	7	6	12	10	10	7	18			
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,820	--	--	--	1	2	6	8	10	7	7	6	11	10	8	6	18			
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,260	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	4	6	4	6	10	9	19	12	27			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,596	--	--	1	1	3	5	8	10	8	8	6	11	9	9	6	15			
Durable goods industries	117,540	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	7	7	7	6	12	11	11	9	19			
Non-durable goods industries	125,973	--	--	1	2	3	6	7	6	7	7	6	12	10	8	6	17			

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18 to 20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, CANADA — Continued

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over			
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(b) Male salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	172,852	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	15	14	13	10	25			
Food and beverages	20,025	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	7	7	18	15	12	7	17			
Meat products	4,813	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	4	5	5	6	15	17	16	9	19			
Dairy products	1,288	--	--	--	--	2	3	5	6	9	10	10	21	14	9	3	8			
Canned and cured fish	1,273	--	1	1	3	4	6	5	8	7	8	6	14	11	9	5	12			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,573	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	7	8	11	22	15	10	6	15			
Grain mill products	1,703	--	--	--	--	1	3	3	5	7	10	10	21	13	8	7	12			
Bread and other bakery products	1,620	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	10	10	11	18	18	9	4	7			
Distilled and malt liquors	2,540	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	3	4	15	17	15	9	28				
Other beverages ¹	1,173	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	8	9	7	23	13	10	5	15			
Other foods ²	3,942	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	4	4	8	8	19	15	11	7	19			
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,247	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	5	4	7	6	19	15	12	7	20			
Rubber products	3,376	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	5	5	6	16	19	15	7	18			
Leather products	2,718	--	--	--	1	2	4	4	7	6	8	7	19	14	9	4	15			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,765	--	--	--	2	3	4	5	8	6	9	6	19	13	8	4	13			
Other leather products ³	953	--	--	--	1	1	3	3	4	5	7	7	19	15	11	5	19			
Textile products (except clothing)	7,237	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	17	15	11	8	22			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,621	--	--	--	--	1	3	4	4	4	5	6	16	16	11	7	23			
Woollen goods	1,073	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	3	4	8	6	21	15	8	6	25			
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,505	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	2	4	6	6	19	16	12	9	18			
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,916	--	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	7	6	14	13	7	6	23		
Men's clothing	2,746	--	--	1	2	4	5	6	6	6	8	6	13	12	6	5	21			
Women's clothing	1,854	1	1	2	3	4	4	4	5	6	6	4	11	11	6	5	27			
Knit goods	1,704	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	8	19	15	10	8	22			
Fur goods	463	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	7	6	8	7	13	15	6	5	23			
Hats and caps	337	--	--	1	2	2	2	5	5	10	7	16	12	7	5	24				
*Wood products	7,777	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	5	7	7	16	14	11	8	22			
Saw and planing mills	4,620	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	5	7	7	16	13	12	9	22			
Furniture	1,999	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	3	4	7	7	8	15	17	10	6	22		
Other wood products ⁴	1,158	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	5	4	10	9	17	14	9	7	19			
Paper products	10,494	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	11	12	12	9	38			
Pulp and paper mills	7,043	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	11	12	11	9	45			
Other paper products ⁵	3,451	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	4	7	6	14	13	13	9	25			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,083	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	5	12	12	10	8	22			
*Iron and steel products	27,870	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	15	15	14	10	24			
Agricultural implements	2,701	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	5	6	18	18	15	9	19			
Boilers and plate work	1,352	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	2	2	5	7	14	14	14	11	26			
Fabricated and structural steel	2,074	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	12	10	15	11	34			
Hardware and tools	1,715	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	6	14	18	15	10	22		
Heating and cooking appliances	1,197	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	5	7	8	20	16	11	6	15			
Iron castings	2,650	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	4	5	6	18	14	14	8	23			
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	7,346	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	5	6	6	16	15	14	10	20			
Primary iron and steel	3,619	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	2	2	4	11	14	17	15	32			
Sheet metal products	2,763	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	7	17	13	12	9	22			
Wire and wire products	866	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	3	4	4	14	15	19	11	24				
*Transportation equipment	22,492	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	13	12	15	15	29				
Aircraft and parts	9,068	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	5	5	15	13	14	13	29			
Motor vehicles	5,330	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	2	12	6	16	16	16	41			
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,937	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	13	14	18	15	25			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2,416	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	9	13	14	11	26	18			
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,136	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	6	8	5	6	12	13	14	9	20			
*Non-ferrous metal products	7,865	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	12	14	17	14	30			
Aluminum products	1,720	--	--	--	--	1	--	2	2	2	4	4	12	13	16	13	31			
Brass and copper products	1,558	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	4	6	6	13	14	13	10	26			
Smelting and refining	3,504	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	10	14	20	18	33				
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,334	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	5	15	16	15	12	24			
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	3,628	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	7	7	16	16	12	9	22			
Clay products	571	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	3	4	6	15	15	17	8	26			
Glass and glass products	853	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	10	7	19	16	10	7	18			
Products of petroleum and coal	3,773	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	3	3	4	8	12	11	10	45			
Chemical products	14,405	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	14	13	14	11	26			
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,281	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	14	15	14	10	30			
Acids, alkalis and salts	998	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	2	2	2	10	11	24	15	34			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,612	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	6	6	15	14	14	8	23			
*Durable goods industries	86,966	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	5	5	15	14	14	12	25			
Non-durable goods industries	85,886	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	6	15	14	11	8	24			

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18 to 20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, CANADA - Concluded

Industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																			
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$55	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over				
(c) Female salaried employees																					
Manufacturing.....	70,661	--	1	1	3	6	12	18	19	15	11	6	5	2	1	--	--				
Food and beverages.....	7,428	--	1	2	3	6	14	19	20	14	9	6	5	1	--	--	--				
Meat products.....	1,225	--	2	1	2	2	6	13	19	17	14	10	10	3	1	--	--				
Dairy products.....	729	1	--	3	6	13	22	20	19	8	3	2	3	--	--	--					
Canned and cured fish.....	318	4	4	10	10	10	13	13	13	10	6	4	2	1	--	--	--				
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	742	--	--	1	4	9	19	23	18	11	7	4	3	1	--	--	--				
Grain mill products.....	671	--	--	1	4	8	19	20	20	11	9	3	4	1	--	--	--				
Bread and other bakery products.....	733	1	1	5	7	7	15	24	18	12	6	3	1	--	--	--					
Distilled and malt liquors.....	822	--	--	--	1	2	5	13	23	21	15	8	8	2	1	1	--				
Other beverages ¹	447	--	--	1	3	6	12	22	20	16	9	5	3	1	1	--	1				
Other foods ²	1,741	--	--	1	2	5	15	20	22	14	9	5	4	1	1	--	--				
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	634	--	--	--	1	6	8	9	12	13	18	21	9	3	--	--	--				
Rubber products.....	1,297	--	--	--	2	6	16	20	22	16	9	5	3	1	--	--	--				
Leather products.....	1,281	1	2	2	8	12	18	18	15	9	6	4	3	2	--	--	--				
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	796	1	3	3	10	15	19	17	13	6	6	3	2	2	--	--	--				
Other leather products ³	485	1	--	2	4	9	16	20	19	15	6	4	3	1	--	--	--				
Textile products (except clothing).....	3,404	--	--	1	3	9	17	20	19	13	9	4	3	1	1	--	--				
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	868	--	--	1	1	10	20	24	19	11	7	4	2	1	--	--	--				
Woolen goods.....	505	--	--	1	1	2	8	21	18	20	10	8	4	3	2	1	--				
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	1,036	--	--	1	4	9	16	20	19	14	9	3	2	1	1	--	--				
Clothing (textile and fur).....	5,842	1	1	2	7	11	14	16	15	10	9	5	5	2	1	--	1				
Men's clothing.....	1,598	--	1	2	5	14	16	18	15	11	9	4	3	1	1	--	--				
Women's clothing.....	1,521	1	1	2	3	6	10	14	16	11	12	7	8	4	1	1	3				
Knit goods.....	1,331	--	--	1	9	12	16	20	15	11	8	3	3	1	1	--	--				
Fur goods.....	192	--	3	2	3	8	11	16	13	16	10	7	7	2	--	--	2				
Hats and caps.....	239	--	--	1	8	11	13	12	19	10	10	5	6	1	1	1	2				
*Wood products.....	2,548	1	1	1	4	9	15	20	16	12	10	5	4	1	1	--	--				
Saw and planing mills.....	1,196	1	1	1	4	8	15	17	14	13	11	7	6	1	1	--	--				
Furniture.....	927	--	1	1	5	10	16	23	17	11	8	3	3	1	1	--	--				
Other wood products ⁴	425	1	--	3	4	7	14	20	18	14	9	4	4	2	--	--	--				
Paper products.....	3,694	--	1	--	1	4	10	16	19	15	13	8	8	4	1	--	--				
Pulp and paper mills.....	1,982	1	1	1	1	3	6	14	18	15	14	10	11	5	1	--	--				
Other paper products ⁵	1,712	--	1	1	2	5	13	19	21	15	11	6	5	1	--	--	--				
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	6,828	1	1	2	3	10	15	20	17	11	7	5	4	2	1	--	1				
*Iron and steel products.....	9,641	--	--	1	2	6	12	19	21	15	11	6	5	1	1	--	--				
Agricultural implements.....	763	--	--	1	3	5	12	14	24	16	13	7	3	2	--	--	--				
Boilers and plate work.....	461	--	--	1	5	12	20	15	16	15	7	5	2	1	--	--	1				
Fabricated and structural steel.....	427	--	1	2	5	10	18	18	16	13	6	7	1	--	--	--	--				
Hardware and tools.....	883	--	--	1	2	7	14	17	22	14	12	6	4	1	1	--	--				
Heating and cooking appliances.....	424	--	--	1	5	7	15	24	20	13	8	4	1	1	--	--	--				
Iron castings.....	861	--	--	2	5	12	21	23	13	12	4	5	1	--	--	--	--				
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	2,831	--	1	1	3	7	13	19	19	15	11	5	5	1	--	--	--				
Primary iron and steel.....	1,060	--	--	1	2	11	22	21	17	10	7	7	1	1	--	--	--				
Sheet metal products.....	1,031	--	--	1	1	4	10	21	24	16	10	6	4	2	1	--	--				
Wire and wire products.....	399	--	--	1	3	8	19	21	19	14	8	5	2	--	--	--	--				
*Transportation equipment.....	7,230	--	--	1	2	3	9	13	18	19	17	8	7	2	1	--	--				
Aircraft and parts.....	3,311	--	--	2	3	8	17	23	20	14	6	5	1	1	--	--	--				
Motor vehicles.....	1,622	--	--	1	2	4	9	9	19	29	15	16	3	1	--	--	--				
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	1,141	--	--	1	2	11	16	20	20	13	8	6	2	--	--	--	1				
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	345	--	--	1	2	5	7	8	20	25	16	11	5	--	--	--	--				
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	575	--	--	2	5	13	21	20	15	12	6	2	3	1	--	--	--				
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	2,820	--	1	1	2	4	11	16	19	17	12	8	6	2	--	1	--				
Aluminum products.....	882	--	--	2	3	10	17	23	18	13	6	6	2	--	--	--	--				
Brass and copper products.....	630	--	--	1	1	6	16	14	16	17	12	7	6	1	1	1	1				
Smelting and refining.....	574	1	--	1	3	7	12	15	16	14	16	11	4	--	--	--	--				
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	6,984	--	--	1	3	10	18	21	19	13	7	6	2	--	--	--	--				
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,351	--	--	1	2	4	12	22	20	15	10	6	5	2	--	1	--				
Clay products.....	165	--	1	1	2	7	12	18	17	14	10	8	7	1	--	1	1				
Glass and glass products.....	439	--	--	1	2	4	14	23	22	17	9	4	3	1	--	--	--				
Products of petroleum and coal.....	1,132	--	--	1	--	--	2	9	15	20	16	14	12	5	4	1	1				
Chemical products.....	6,563	--	--	1	1	3	11	17	22	16	12	7	7	2	1	--	--				
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparation	1,559	--	--	2	5	12	18	20	13	12	8	6	2	1	1	--	--				
Acids, alkalies and salts.....	262	--	--	--	1	3	11	23	18	21	10	11	1	1	--	--	--				
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1,984	--	1	1	2	5	13	18	23	16	11	6	3	1	--	--	--				
*Durable goods industries.....	30,574	--	--	1	2	4	11	17	20	17	13	7	6	2	--	--	--				
Non-durable goods industries.....	40,087	--	1	1	3	7	13	18	19	13	10	6	5	2	1	--	1				

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18 to 20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES

Province and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over	%	%	%
Newfoundland:	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Manufacturing	7,765	2	4	6	5	4	4	6	6	7	5	8	13	10	8	4	8			
Canned and cured fish	1,588	7	12	17	14	11	7	12	8	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--			
Pulp and paper mills	3,444	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	10	16	19	17	9	15			
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																				
Manufacturing	7,112	2	3	3	4	3	3	6	7	7	5	9	14	12	9	5	8			
Canned and cured fish	1,318	7	12	11	14	10	8	15	10	10	2	1	--	--	--	--	--			
Pulp and paper mills	3,401	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	10	16	19	17	9	16		
(b) Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	653	6	14	37	20	11	10	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	270	7	14	45	17	12	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
(c) Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	23,019	1	2	4	6	5	6	7	7	10	10	11	22	5	2	1	1			
Canned and cured fish	1,582	6	4	6	9	12	14	13	12	10	6	3	3	2	--	--	--			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,144	3	6	20	23	14	5	7	6	5	3	3	3	1	1	--	--			
Saw and planing mills	1,224	3	3	5	10	14	20	15	12	8	4	2	3	1	--	--	--			
Iron and steel products	6,129	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	3	8	8	20	40	7	3	2	1			
Transportation equipment	6,516	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	6	13	19	12	31	5	2	1	1			
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																				
Manufacturing	20,008	1	1	1	3	3	5	7	8	11	12	12	25	6	3	1	1			
Canned and cured fish	1,276	5	3	3	8	8	14	15	15	12	7	4	4	2	--	--	--			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	348	1	--	--	1	1	4	20	20	17	10	11	10	3	2	--	--			
Saw and planing mills	1,206	3	4	5	10	13	20	15	12	8	4	2	3	1	--	--	--			
Iron and steel products	6,103	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	2	8	8	20	40	8	3	2	1			
Transportation equipment	6,436	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	6	13	19	12	32	5	3	1	1			
(b) Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	3,011	5	8	22	29	16	9	5	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Canned and cured fish	306	9	6	17	15	27	15	5	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	796	4	8	29	32	20	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
(c) Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	15,389	3	2	3	4	5	7	9	9	8	9	9	16	8	4	2	2			
Canned and cured fish	1,230	30	11	11	8	11	9	7	6	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,547	1	--	3	5	7	15	11	6	5	11	6	14	10	4	1	1			
Textile products (except clothing)	1,292	2	1	3	2	8	11	15	22	12	10	7	6	1	--	--	--			
Saw and planing mills	1,877	1	2	3	6	9	14	23	17	11	6	3	3	1	1	--	--			
Pulp and paper mills	3,407	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	13	24	20	12	9	8			
Transportation equipment	1,881	--	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	12	21	12	41	5	1	--	--			
(b) Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	12,887	1	1	1	3	4	6	8	9	9	10	10	18	9	5	3	3			
Canned and cured fish	645	12	6	6	10	16	13	12	11	6	3	2	2	--	--	--	--			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	907	1	--	--	1	2	4	7	6	17	10	23	16	7	3	1	--			
Textile products (except clothing)	786	1	1	1	1	4	11	10	26	12	11	10	9	2	1	--	--			
Saw and planing mills	1,858	2	1	2	6	9	14	23	17	12	6	3	3	1	1	--	--			
Pulp and paper mills	3,394	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	13	24	20	12	9	8			
Transportation equipment	1,881	--	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	12	21	12	41	5	1	--	--			
(c) Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	2,502	14	6	13	12	13	16	12	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--			
Canned and cured fish	585	51	17	16	6	6	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	640	2	1	6	10	14	32	21	5	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--			
Textile products (except clothing)	506	4	3	6	4	13	11	22	16	11	7	2	1	--	--	--	--			

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES — Continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$55	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over	
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Quebec:		(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																		
Manufacturing	299,050	1	1	3	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	17	9	5	2	3				
Distilled and malt liquors	4,459	--	--	--	1	--	1	4	2	5	6	10	43	18	5	3	2			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,307	2	1	4	9	9	10	13	10	11	7	7	8	5	2	1	1			
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,067	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	8	17	11	15	21	8	4	1	1			
Rubber products	4,503	1	1	1	1	3	6	9	17	13	14	14	13	5	1	1				
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,319	6	7	11	16	12	11	8	7	6	5	4	4	2	1	--	--			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,374	--	1	2	8	10	13	21	15	12	8	3	4	2	1	--	--			
Synthetic textiles and silk	8,265	1	1	1	2	4	11	14	15	15	13	9	9	5	--	--				
Men's clothing	17,427	4	5	10	14	15	13	10	8	6	4	3	5	2	1	--	--			
Women's clothing	13,540	4	4	9	14	16	13	10	7	6	4	3	4	2	1	1				
Knit goods	7,952	2	2	8	14	12	10	9	7	5	4	5	4	3	2	1				
Saw and planing mills	7,531	1	1	2	3	5	10	13	17	16	13	8	7	3	1	--	--			
Furniture	5,780	1	1	1	4	6	10	13	15	16	10	7	9	4	2	1	--			
Pulp and paper mills	21,000	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	15	24	18	13	7	10			
Other paper products ²	4,820	1	1	2	8	10	13	12	8	9	8	7	10	5	3	2	1			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,503	1	1	3	6	7	6	8	5	4	3	4	11	12	9	9	11			
Iron castings	3,707	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	7	8	14	29	16	7	4	3			
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,280	--	--	--	1	2	3	6	12	12	12	22	12	6	4	6				
Primary iron and steel	3,723	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	7	12	17	24	17	10	5	3	3		
Aircraft and parts	11,177	--	--	1	--	1	1	1	2	5	12	14	31	15	8	5	4			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,412	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	11	20	47	6	3	1				
Shipbuilding and repairing	9,628	--	--	1	1	--	1	1	3	8	12	12	27	12	9	5	8			
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,747	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	1	3	9	37	33	11	2	2			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,353	1	--	1	1	2	4	5	7	10	10	12	21	13	6	4	3			
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	7,767	--	--	1	2	3	3	4	8	9	12	14	22	12	5	3	2			
Chemical products	13,805	--	--	1	3	4	3	8	9	10	12	13	20	11	4	1	1			
(b) Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	216,972	--	--	1	2	2	4	5	7	9	10	12	23	12	6	3	4			
Distilled and malt liquors	3,640	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	4	6	10	49	17	6	3	2				
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,703	1	1	2	3	4	5	10	10	13	11	12	15	8	3	1	1			
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,158	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	21	29	19	10	4	2			
Rubber products	2,993	1	--	--	1	1	3	5	11	14	16	20	19	6	2	1	--			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,040	4	4	8	11	9	10	9	9	10	9	7	6	3	1	--	--			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	8,531	--	--	1	6	8	11	20	16	13	10	4	6	2	1	1				
Synthetic textiles and silk	6,332	--	--	--	1	2	7	12	14	18	15	12	12	6	1	--	--			
Men's clothing	5,074	2	2	4	6	8	7	9	9	9	9	7	14	7	4	2	1			
2,095	1	2	2	4	6	6	6	5	7	6	7	15	12	11	4	6				
Knit goods	3,023	1	--	1	4	5	6	7	10	12	8	9	12	9	8	4	4			
Saw and planing mills	7,286	1	1	1	2	4	10	13	17	16	14	9	8	3	1	--	--			
Furniture	5,505	1	1	1	3	6	9	13	15	16	10	8	9	4	2	1	1			
Pulp and paper mills	20,518	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	4	15	25	18	14	8	10				
Other paper products ²	2,846	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	9	13	13	12	17	9	5	3	2			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,993	--	1	2	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	14	14	11	11	14			
Iron castings	3,616	1	--	--	1	2	3	4	6	8	15	30	16	7	4	3				
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,876	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	5	12	12	13	13	6	4	6				
Primary iron and steel	3,679	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	6	12	17	24	18	10	5	4				
Aircraft and parts	10,805	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	12	14	32	15	9	5	4				
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,378	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	11	20	47	6	3	1					
Shipbuilding and repairing	9,550	--	--	1	1	--	1	1	3	8	12	12	27	12	9	5	8			
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,740	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	9	37	33	10	2	1			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,311	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	7	10	13	25	16	9	6	4				
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	6,978	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	6	9	13	15	25	14	6	3	3			
Chemical products	10,914	--	--	--	1	3	7	11	14	16	26	13	5	2						
(c) Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	80,078	3	4	9	15	15	14	13	9	7	4	3	3	1	--	--	--			
Distilled and malt liquors	819	--	1	--	7	1	4	15	6	8	6	13	14	23	1	1				
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,604	2	2	7	17	17	17	10	10	8	2	1	--	--						
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,909	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	12	24	16	12	16	2	1	--	--			
Rubber products	1,510	3	1	3	3	7	12	18	27	12	8	3	2	1	--	--	--			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,279	8	11	16	21	15	11	8	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,843	1	1	3	12	14	18	23	14	9	4	1	1	--	--	--	--			
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,933	2	2	2	5	8	23	23	20	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Men's clothing	12,353	5	6	12	17	18	15	10	7	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--			
Women's clothing	11,445	4	5	11	16	18	15	10	7	6	3	2	2	1	--	--	--			
Knit goods	4,929	2	4	12	20	17	16	11	8	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	--			
Saw and planing mills	245	1	2	12	21	21	16	4	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Furniture	275	3	1	3	15	19	16	16	12	7	3	3	2	1	--	--	--			
Pulp and paper mills	482	1	2	6	18	12	19	14	10	10	6	1	1	--	--	--	--			
Other paper products ²	1,974	2	2	4	18	21	26	17	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,510	3	3	9	16	15	12	23	9	4	1	2	1	2	2	--	--			
Machinery manufacturing ³	404	--	--	--	1	9	5	13	21	20	14	8	7	2	--	--	--			
Aircraft and parts	372	1	4	10	4	9	12	6	17	13	12	7	--	1	--	--	--			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,042	1	1	1	2	4	12	13	14	16	11	9	11	4	1	--	--			
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	789	1	1	6	13	18	15	12	22	6	4	2	--	--	--	--	--			
Chemical products	2,891	1	2	5	11	18	11	30	13	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--			

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES — Continued

Province and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																			
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over				
	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																					
Ontario:																					
Manufacturing	443,857	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	11	23	15	7	3	3	3	3	3	3
Meat products	6,500	1	1	--	1	2	3	2	4	9	11	15	25	15	6	3	3	2			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,964	5	5	5	10	11	10	11	10	8	7	6	7	3	1	1	--				
Bread and other bakery products	6,879	3	1	2	3	4	6	8	14	14	9	12	9	4	3	2	1	1	2	1	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	11,394	2	2	5	6	9	12	10	11	9	7	8	10	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rubber products	11,555	1	--	1	1	2	2	2	6	7	8	12	25	18	8	4	4	3	3	2	3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,516	1	2	4	9	12	15	12	10	9	12	11	16	6	8	3	1	--	--	--	--
Other leather products ⁴	5,067	1	1	2	4	6	7	9	11	14	18	16	10	7	3	2	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,129	1	1	1	4	7	11	14	18	16	10	7	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Woolen goods	5,987	1	1	2	5	7	11	11	15	16	12	11	16	6	8	3	1	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	8,401	2	2	4	9	12	14	11	9	8	6	6	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Women's clothing	4,427	2	3	6	12	13	13	11	9	6	6	4	6	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
Knit goods	10,101	1	2	3	7	13	16	14	12	9	6	4	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saw and planing mills	7,573	1	--	1	1	2	5	8	13	19	19	12	12	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	10,920	--	1	1	2	3	5	9	11	14	14	11	14	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	1
Other wood products	4,340	1	1	1	3	4	8	10	10	14	15	13	13	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	16,009	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	1	3	5	17	29	19	11	6	6	6	6	6	6
Other paper products ²	10,709	1	1	1	2	5	7	8	8	10	10	9	16	10	6	3	3	3	3	3	3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	16,618	2	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	5	4	4	9	11	12	6	6	14	14	14	14
Agricultural implements	7,385	--	1	--	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	5	18	30	22	9	3	3	3	3	3
Hardware and tools	6,140	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	7	9	11	14	23	13	7	3	3	3	3	3	3
Machinery manufacturing ³	15,210	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	10	12	28	19	9	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Iron castings	9,943	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	4	8	14	27	20	10	6	6	5	5	5	5
Primary iron and steel	20,908	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	4	10	32	27	13	6	6	5	5	5	5
Sheet metal products	7,894	1	1	--	1	2	3	3	5	6	13	17	25	12	5	3	3	3	3	3	3
Aircraft and parts	17,998	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	10	31	30	12	5	5	5	5	5	5
Motor vehicles	24,213	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	1	4	4	53	21	6	3	3	4	2	2	2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,862	--	1	--	1	2	2	3	4	5	9	14	30	17	7	3	3	3	3	3	3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,285	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	4	9	18	45	12	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Brass and copper products	4,131	1	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	12	10	23	19	11	4	2	2	2	2	2	2
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,169	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	6	1	3	4	30	43	10	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	9,648	--	--	1	2	3	4	5	5	7	8	15	29	12	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40,405	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	9	10	12	22	14	9	4	3	3	3	3	3
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	11,973	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	6	10	14	29	15	8	3	3	3	3	3	3
Products of petroleum and coal	2,908	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	2	6	24	24	20	8	8	14	14	14	14
Chemical products	16,438	1	1	2	2	4	3	5	6	9	12	25	17	7	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	12,035	1	1	2	4	9	10	9	10	9	8	13	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(b) Male wage-earners																					
Manufacturing	351,646	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	6	8	12	29	18	9	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Meat products	5,250	--	1	--	1	1	1	1	2	5	9	17	31	18	7	4	4	2			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,604	2	1	1	2	4	6	10	12	12	12	14	7	3	1	1	1				
Bread and other bakery products	5,632	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	8	16	17	11	15	10	5	3	3	3			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	5,296	1	1	1	--	1	2	5	9	12	12	16	21	10	5	2	2	2			
Rubber products	9,082	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	7	13	30	10	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,696	1	1	2	3	5	7	9	12	14	13	11	16	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other leather products ⁴	3,716	1	-1	1	1	1	3	6	10	14	15	14	22	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,478	1	--	1	1	2	3	9	8	15	15	11	12	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Woolen goods	3,216	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	7	13	19	17	11	13	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	2,674	1	1	1	2	4	5	5	7	8	9	11	19	16	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Women's clothing	1,090	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	5	7	9	7	14	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Knit goods	3,162	1	1	1	1	3	5	7	13	12	11	10	15	9	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Saw and planing mills	7,401	1	--	1	1	2	4	8	13	19	20	12	12	12	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
Furniture	9,982	1	--	1	1	2	4	8	11	15	15	12	15	15	8	4	2	1	--	--	--
Other wood products	3,648	1	--	1	1	2	5	9	10	16	17	15	15	15	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	15,633	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	2	5	8	11	13	20	20	11	6	6	6	6	6
Other paper products ²	6,865	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	5	8	11	13	23	15	8	4	5	5	5	5	5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,444	1	--	1	2	2	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	4	11	14	16	16	19	19	19
Agricultural implements	7,207	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3
Hardware and tools	5,198	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	11	16	27	15	8	3	3	3	3	3	3
Machinery manufacturing ³	14,294	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	9	12	21	10	5	5	5	5	5
Iron castings	9,777	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	8	14	28	20	10	6	6	6	6	6	6
Primary iron and steel	20,714	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	4	10	33	27	13	6	6	6	6	6
Sheet metal products	6,768	1	--	1	1	1	2	4	6	12	18	29	14	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Aircraft and parts	16,984	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	3	9	30	31	13	5	5	6	6	6
Motor vehicles	23,815	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	4	4	54	22	6	3	3	2	2	2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,785	1	--	1	1	2	1	2	2	4	7	14	33	20	8	3	3	2	2	2	2
Brass and copper products	6,275	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	4	9	18	45	12	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	3,768	1	--	1	1	1	1	2													

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES—Continued

Province and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$80 to \$99	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over		
Ontario—Concluded:	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
(c) Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	92,211	2	2	4	8	12	15	14	13	12	8	5	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products.....	1,250	2	1	2	2	8	12	9	10	26	18	7	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	4,360	7	8	8	16	17	14	11	8	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products.....	1,247	9	4	6	12	18	24	18	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,098	3	4	8	11	16	20	15	13	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products.....	2,472	2	1	2	3	7	8	9	20	20	14	7	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	2,820	2	3	6	14	20	22	14	9	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other leather products ²	1,351	2	3	5	10	17	19	17	12	7	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	2,651	1	1	1	7	11	14	21	22	14	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Woolen goods.....	2,771	1	2	4	7	12	18	16	17	13	5	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Men's clothing.....	5,727	2	2	6	12	17	18	13	10	8	5	3	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Women's clothing.....	9,337	2	4	7	14	16	16	13	10	6	5	3	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Knit goods.....	6,939	1	2	4	10	18	20	17	12	7	4	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture.....	938	1	2	2	8	12	19	20	12	9	6	3	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other wood products.....	692	3	3	6	10	24	16	11	7	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills.....	376	1	2	2	1	2	9	11	42	22	2	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	3,844	1	2	3	5	13	17	18	14	15	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	4,174	4	3	4	10	13	18	16	17	6	3	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Hardware and tools.....	942	--	--	1	3	9	11	14	19	21	11	6	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Machinery manufacturing ³	916	--	1	1	4	3	4	5	12	18	22	11	14	3	1	1	--	--	--	
Sheet metal products.....	1,126	1	2	2	2	7	13	11	17	9	17	13	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Aircraft and parts.....	1,014	--	1	1	1	3	3	3	4	7	12	23	32	6	4	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicles.....	398	2	2	--	--	3	6	4	65	7	9	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	2,077	1	--	1	3	2	6	9	15	15	21	14	10	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Brass and copper products.....	363	1	1	1	4	5	11	9	12	15	18	10	8	4	1	--	--	--	--	
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	1,748	2	2	3	8	12	15	18	14	10	7	4	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	12,768	1	1	2	2	5	8	10	14	19	17	11	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	858	1	--	2	3	7	14	13	20	17	12	6	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Chemical products.....	2,706	2	1	3	7	12	17	13	16	11	10	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	5,231	1	2	4	7	17	19	14	10	10	8	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																				
Manitoba:																				
Manufacturing.....	29,413	1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	9	10	12	25	8	3	1	1	1	1	1
Meat products.....	2,458	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	9	11	13	35	16	4	3	3	1	1	1
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,009	1	1	2	5	3	5	8	9	10	17	11	18	6	2	1	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur).....	4,138	3	3	8	15	18	14	12	7	5	4	4	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Wood products.....	1,671	1	--	1	1	5	6	11	14	13	14	11	13	6	2	1	1	1	1	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,897	2	2	1	4	6	9	11	6	5	4	4	10	22	8	3	3	1	4	4
Iron and steel products.....	3,217	--	--	--	2	2	4	5	11	15	17	26	8	5	2	2	3	--	--	--
Transportation equipment.....	7,015	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	7	9	22	51	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
(b) Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	23,231	1	--	--	1	1	2	4	6	9	12	15	31	10	4	2	2	1	1	1
Meat products.....	2,052	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	3	8	13	42	19	5	3	3	1	1	1
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,023	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	4	8	11	20	14	25	8	3	1	1	1	1
Clothing (textile and fur).....	990	1	1	1	3	5	8	13	11	9	10	12	15	6	3	1	1	1	1	1
Wood products.....	1,522	1	--	1	1	2	4	11	14	14	15	12	14	7	2	1	1	1	1	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,423	2	2	1	2	3	3	7	5	5	4	5	14	28	11	4	2	2	3	4
Iron and steel products.....	3,198	--	--	--	2	2	4	5	11	15	17	26	8	5	2	2	3	1	4	4
Transportation equipment.....	6,971	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	7	9	22	51	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
(c) Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	6,182	3	3	7	16	18	16	14	8	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products.....	406	--	--	1	1	2	2	5	12	39	25	12	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	986	3	3	6	17	11	14	17	12	8	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur).....	3,148	3	4	10	18	22	17	12	6	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wood products.....	149	2	--	5	9	29	18	15	11	4	2	3	1	1	2	--	1	1	1	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	474	2	1	2	11	12	25	24	7	6	4	1	1	2	--	1	1	1	1	1
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																				
Saskatchewan:																				
Manufacturing.....	5,851	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	6	11	13	15	21	10	7	2	1	1	1	1
Meat products.....	814	1	3	1	1	--	1	1	1	7	12	20	40	8	2	1	--	--	--	--
Dairy products.....	986	3	2	1	3	3	7	9	13	16	17	16	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,341	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	6	9	17	17	22	10	9	1	2	1	2	2
(b) Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	5,186	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	11	14	16	23	11	7	2	1	1	1	1
Meat products.....	672	1	3	1	1	--	1	--	1	4	9	19	46	10	2	1	1	1	1	1
Dairy products.....	758	--	1	1	--	1	3	7	12	21	21	20	9	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,206	--	1	1	1	--	1	2	3	7	18	18	24	11	10	9	1	1	2	2

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES—Concluded

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$80 to \$99	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over		
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
(c) Female wage-earners																				
Saskatchewan—Concluded:																				
Manufacturing.....	665	4	3	3	6	9	14	13	16	12	9	7	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products.....	142	—	1	1	1	1	3	1	3	25	28	27	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products.....	228	10	6	4	10	12	22	18	17	--	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food and beverages ⁷	135	2	—	2	5	3	10	9	32	24	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																				
Alberta:																				
Manufacturing.....	18,548	1	--	1	2	2	3	4	6	9	12	12	26	13	6	2	1			
Meat products.....	2,730	--	--	1	1	--	1	2	3	6	12	17	35	15	5	2	--			
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,846	1	1	2	3	3	3	6	8	11	17	13	22	7	2	1	--			
Saw and planing mills.....	1,240	2	1	1	3	3	4	5	12	22	15	9	13	6	2	1	1			
Iron and steel products.....	1,933	--	1	--	1	1	1	1	3	5	12	13	30	15	8	4	5			
Transportation equipment.....	3,202	1	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	9	9	16	40	14	4	--	--			
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,557	1	--	--	1	5	4	5	5	12	18	10	19	12	5	2	1			
(b) Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	15,968	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	9	12	13	29	15	7	2	2			
Meat products.....	2,152	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	1	2	7	16	44	18	6	2	1			
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,182	1	--	1	1	1	1	2	6	12	20	16	27	9	2	1	--			
Saw and planing mills.....	1,173	2	1	1	2	2	4	5	10	22	15	10	14	7	3	1	1			
Iron and steel products.....	1,926	--	1	--	1	1	1	1	3	5	12	13	30	15	8	4	5			
Transportation equipment.....	3,156	1	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	9	9	16	40	14	4	--	--			
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,297	--	--	--	1	5	4	5	5	12	18	10	19	12	5	2	1			
(c) Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	2,580	2	2	4	10	12	12	13	12	10	11	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products.....	578	1	--	1	1	1	2	4	8	23	31	20	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	664	3	2	5	12	13	13	25	16	6	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	260	2	2	1	5	29	18	7	5	8	5	5	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																				
British Columbia:																				
Manufacturing.....	60,425	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	9	32	19	8	4	5			
Meat products.....	1,133	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	8	8	10	39	13	7	4	1			
Canned and cured fish.....	2,105	5	3	4	2	4	6	6	7	7	7	6	16	12	7	3	5			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	2,309	6	5	6	11	8	8	14	12	9	7	5	5	2	1	--	1			
Distilled and malt liquors.....	1,106	1	--	--	1	2	3	3	8	13	1	10	55	5	1	--	--			
Saw and planing mills.....	22,363	--	2	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	11	47	16	6	3	3		
Pulp and paper mills.....	4,952	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	1	1	2	3	20	25	17	11	16			
Other paper products ²	1,511	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	7	9	7	17	25	13	6	2	1			
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,806	1	1	2	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	3	6	8	22	13	16			
Iron and steel products.....	4,602	--	1	--	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	6	5	28	31	10	5	4		
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	4,255	--	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	20	33	16	6	9			
Non-ferrous metal products.....	3,086	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	6	35	38	8	2	2			
Chemical products.....	1,587	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	5	8	31	30	8	5	3	3			
(b) Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	53,656	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	9	35	22	9	5	5			
Meat products.....	918	--	1	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	11	47	16	9	5	2		
Canned and cured fish.....	1,513	4	1	3	1	2	3	3	5	5	7	7	21	16	10	5	7			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	945	3	3	3	3	3	4	6	10	16	17	13	11	4	2	1	1			
Distilled and malt liquors.....	834	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	74	6	2	--			
Saw and planing mills.....	21,493	--	2	--	1	1	--	1	1	3	4	10	48	16	7	3	3			
Pulp and paper mills.....	4,911	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	1	1	2	2	21	25	17	11	16			
Other paper products ²	1,089	1	1	--	1	1	1	1	3	3	5	23	31	18	8	3	1			
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,545	--	1	1	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	7	9	26	15	19			
Iron and steel products.....	4,389	--	1	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	5	29	33	10	5	4			
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	4,180	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	20	34	16	6	9		
Non-ferrous metal products.....	3,048	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	6	36	38	8	2	2		
Chemical products.....	1,538	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	2	5	9	31	31	8	5	3	3			
(c) Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	6,769	3	3	4	8	10	11	14	13	12	9	7	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products.....	215	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	4	37	31	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canned and cured fish.....	592	8	8	7	4	9	14	16	12	11	6	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	1,364	8	7	8	17	12	10	19	13	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors.....	272	3	--	--	—	2	5	6	33	49	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills.....	870	--	1	--	1	1	3	2	8	9	15	32	28	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	422	2	1	1	1	5	9	13	19	26	11	2	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	261	4	2	4	7	12	15	10	5	11	19	7	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
Iron and steel products.....	213	--	--	1	6	4	4	13	12	21	19	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES

Province and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over			
	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
		(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																		
Newfoundland:																				
Manufacturing	2,039	1	1	2	4	6	6	6	9	6	6	5	8	10	7	5	18			
Canned and cured fish	470	3	3	3	9	12	11	8	13	6	8	3	8	5	2	1	5			
Pulp and paper mills	859	1	1	--	--	2	1	5	7	4	3	5	6	12	11	8	34			
		(b) Male salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	1,594	--	--	1	2	5	4	4	7	5	6	5	10	12	10	6	23			
Canned and cured fish	403	--	1	3	8	13	11	8	13	7	9	3	9	6	2	1	6			
Pulp and paper mills	679	--	--	--	--	2	--	1	1	1	3	4	7	14	14	10	43			
		(c) Female salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	445	5	4	7	11	12	11	12	17	8	4	4	3	2	--	--	--			
Pulp and paper mills	180	5	3	1	1	2	6	17	28	13	7	8	6	3	--	--	--			
		(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																		
Nova Scotia:																				
Manufacturing	3,525	--	--	1	3	6	8	7	8	8	7	6	12	9	9	5	11			
Canned and cured fish	281	--	1	1	2	4	8	8	9	12	11	7	14	7	4	2	10			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	114	--	1	1	2	4	11	6	3	13	14	7	17	4	3	2	13			
Saw and planing mills	184	--	1	1	5	8	8	6	11	12	6	13	6	4	2	9				
Iron and steel products	771	--	--	1	3	5	4	6	4	3	4	11	15	21	10	13				
Transportation equipment	728	--	--	1	2	6	11	6	12	14	5	6	14	9	5	3	6			
		(b) Male salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	2,638	--	--	--	--	2	3	4	7	9	7	8	16	12	12	6	15			
Canned and cured fish	221	--	--	--	1	2	2	6	7	13	12	9	18	9	5	3	13			
Saw and planing mills	125	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	8	13	13	9	19	9	6	2	13			
Iron and steel products	648	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	5	12	17	25	12	16			
Transportation equipment	545	--	--	--	--	2	4	3	12	16	4	8	19	12	7	5	8			
		(c) Female salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	887	--	1	2	7	18	25	17	13	8	6	1	2	--	--	--	--			
Iron and steel products	123	--	1	1	4	15	24	18	17	11	7	1	1	1	1	--	--			
Transportation equipment	183	1	1	2	5	20	30	15	9	9	5	1	2	--	--	--	--			
		(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																		
New Brunswick:																				
Manufacturing	2,402	--	1	1	4	7	8	10	8	8	5	5	11	9	6	6	11			
Canned and cured fish	107	1	--	2	10	15	15	5	8	9	7	7	10	5	4	2	2			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	203	--	1	--	1	6	6	13	6	6	9	6	21	11	3	--	11			
Textile products (except clothing)	177	--	--	--	--	5	3	9	12	10	2	3	19	22	6	5	4			
Saw and planing mills	185	--	2	--	3	6	10	8	7	12	11	9	14	8	4	--	6			
Pulp and paper mills	345	--	--	1	2	1	5	10	7	5	4	5	5	8	9	9	29			
Transportation equipment	197	--	--	2	2	2	2	17	9	10	2	5	5	6	10	19	9			
		(b) Male salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	1,741	--	--	1	1	3	3	6	7	8	6	6	14	13	8	8	16			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	131	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	8	11	8	8	30	17	5	--	17			
Textile products (except clothing)	125	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	10	3	4	26	31	9	7	4			
Saw and planing mills	151	--	--	--	3	5	5	5	7	13	13	10	17	9	5	--	8			
Pulp and paper mills	261	--	--	1	1	1	3	4	5	3	5	6	10	12	12	12	38			
Transportation equipment	165	--	--	2	--	1	14	7	10	1	6	6	7	12	23	11				
		(c) Female salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	661	1	1	2	10	19	19	20	12	7	4	2	2	1	--	--	--			
		(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																		
Quebec:																				
Manufacturing	74,673	--	--	1	2	3	5	7	8	7	8	6	12	10	8	6	17			
Distilled and malt liquors	1,116	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	7	8	6	6	14	11	8	6	26			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,735	--	--	1	2	3	5	8	12	7	9	6	12	8	8	4	15			
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,497	--	--	--	--	2	4	6	7	10	11	11	15	9	7	4	14			
Rubber products	1,085	--	--	--	1	4	7	7	9	8	8	8	13	13	7	5	10			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,563	1	2	1	6	6	8	8	9	6	8	5	14	10	6	2	8			

For footnotes (1) to (8) see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, Provinces — Continued

Province and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																			
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over				
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes — Concluded																					
Quebec—Concluded:																					
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,512	—	—	—	1	5	9	11	11	8	7	6	9	7	6	4	16				
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,222	—	—	—	2	4	7	9	8	7	8	6	15	12	6	3	13				
Men's clothing	2,172	—	1	2	5	7	8	9	9	7	9	5	9	8	4	3	14				
Women's clothing	2,344	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	10	8	9	5	9	8	4	3	16				
Knit goods	1,157	—	1	1	1	9	8	7	8	8	7	6	19	8	5	5	9				
Saw and planing mills	964	—	1	1	3	4	5	6	6	7	14	7	15	12	6	4	9				
Furniture	881	—	—	1	3	6	5	9	10	6	8	7	13	10	6	3	13				
Pulp and paper mills	3,862	—	—	—	—	2	4	5	5	5	6	6	12	10	8	6	34				
Other paper products ²	1,390	1	1	1	1	4	7	9	8	7	8	6	10	10	8	5	14				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,219	1	2	2	4	6	8	8	7	7	6	4	10	9	6	5	15				
Iron castings	1,080	—	—	1	1	3	4	6	7	7	7	6	19	11	9	5	14				
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,834	—	—	1	3	4	5	7	7	8	7	6	13	11	9	6	13				
Primary iron and steel	635	—	—	—	—	2	4	7	5	5	7	17	13	7	14	17					
Aircraft and parts	3,836	1	—	—	—	1	3	5	8	8	8	6	11	9	9	9	22				
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,178	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	3	5	5	9	11	12	9	27	14				
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,215	—	—	1	2	5	6	4	5	6	6	5	12	13	11	7	17				
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,636	—	—	—	1	2	1	3	3	3	5	4	11	14	16	18	19				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,392	—	1	—	1	1	3	5	7	7	6	13	12	12	8	17					
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,379	—	—	—	1	2	3	7	9	8	7	8	15	13	8	5	14				
Chemical products	8,481	—	—	—	1	2	5	7	9	8	7	6	12	10	9	6	18				
(b) Male salaried employees																					
Manufacturing	53,426	—	—	—	1	2	2	3	4	4	6	6	15	13	11	9	24				
Distilled and malt liquors	861	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	3	4	3	5	15	13	11	8	34				
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,268	—	—	—	1	2	3	4	8	5	8	7	14	11	11	6	20				
Tobacco and tobacco products	947	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	5	5	8	6	18	12	11	7	22				
Rubber products	800	—	—	—	1	1	2	3	5	6	7	10	17	18	9	7	14				
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,088	1	1	—	3	3	4	5	8	6	9	7	18	13	8	2	12				
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	970	—	—	—	—	2	3	4	6	5	7	7	13	11	9	7	26				
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,564	—	—	—	1	1	3	4	4	5	8	6	21	16	9	4	18				
Men's clothing	1,449	—	1	1	3	4	5	5	6	5	10	6	12	11	6	5	20				
Women's clothing	1,327	1	1	2	4	5	4	5	6	6	6	4	10	10	6	4	26				
Knit goods	667	—	—	—	1	2	3	2	4	7	9	10	16	14	8	8	16				
Saw and planing mills	789	—	—	—	1	2	3	4	5	7	15	8	17	14	7	5	11				
Furniture	628	—	—	—	1	4	2	4	6	5	9	9	16	14	8	4	18				
Pulp and paper mills	3,000	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	4	12	11	10	8	44			
Other paper products ²	958	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	4	5	8	7	12	13	11	7	21				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,829	1	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	4	12	12	8	22				
Iron castings	830	—	—	—	1	2	1	2	3	3	5	6	6	23	14	12	7	18			
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,087	—	—	—	1	1	2	3	4	6	6	7	17	15	12	8	18				
Primary iron and steel	514	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	4	6	6	9	17	21			
Aircraft and parts	2,845	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	2	4	6	6	13	11	12	30	30			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,044	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	3	3	9	12	13	10	30	16			
Shipbuilding and repairing	962	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	3	4	6	7	15	16	14	9	21				
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,406	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	3	2	2	12	16	19	21	23			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,605	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	15	16	17	11	24				
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,054	—	—	—	1	1	2	5	6	7	8	18	16	11	7	7	17				
Chemical products	5,770	—	—	—	1	2	2	3	4	5	5	15	14	14	9	9	26				
(c) Female salaried employees																					
Manufacturing	21,247	—	1	2	4	8	12	16	17	14	11	6	6	2	1	—	—				
Distilled and malt liquors	255	—	—	—	2	1	7	13	20	18	13	10	11	3	1	1	—				
Miscellaneous food products ¹	467	—	—	1	4	7	12	16	23	12	10	7	5	1	1	1	—				
Tobacco and tobacco products	550	—	—	—	1	6	9	9	11	13	17	21	10	3	—	—	—				
Rubber products	285	—	—	1	3	13	21	16	19	11	9	5	1	—	—	—	—				
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	475	2	3	4	15	14	17	16	10	5	8	2	2	—	—	—	—				
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	542	—	—	—	2	10	20	22	19	12	8	4	3	—	—	—	—				
Synthetic textiles and silk	658	—	—	1	5	11	18	20	18	12	7	4	2	1	1	—	—				
Men's clothing	723	—	2	4	7	13	15	16	14	10	8	4	3	2	1	—	1				
Women's clothing	1,017	1	1	2	5	6	10	13	15	11	12	6	9	4	1	1	3				
Knit goods	490	—	1	2	20	17	13	15	13	8	5	1	3	1	—	—	—				
Furniture	253	—	—	2	7	12	14	21	18	10	8	1	4	1	1	1	—				
Pulp and paper mills	862	—	1	—	—	4	6	14	16	14	15	10	10	6	2	1	1				
Other paper products ²	432	—	1	—	—	3	11	15	21	18	12	7	5	4	2	—	—				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,390	1	1	1	6	11	18	18	13	10	7	4	5	3	1	—	—				
Iron castings	250	—	—	4	4	6	13	19	20	13	10	5	6	—	—	—	—				
Machinery manufacturing ³	747	—	1	2	8	11	14	18	17	14	8	3	3	1	—	—	—				
Aircraft and parts	991	1	—	—	1	1	8	18	25	22	12	4	5	2	1	—	—				
Shipbuilding and repairing	253	—	—	3	8	17	21	16	13	13	6	1	2	—	—	—	—				
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	230	2	—	—	—	6	8	15	17	13	15	12	10	2	—	—	—				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,787	—	1	1	1	3	7	14	19	19	15	9	8	3	—	—	—				
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	325	—	—	1	2	4	10	23	21	15	7	7	6	1	—	2	1				
Chemical products	2,711	—	—	—	1	4	12	19	20	16	12										

TABLE 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES — Continued

Province and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																			
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over				
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																					
Ontario:																					
Manufacturing	134,050	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	8	7	7	6	12	10	9	8	19				
Meat products	2,068	--	1	--	--	1	2	4	6	7	7	8	14	11	12	7	20				
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,647	--	--	--	1	2	7	9	8	9	8	9	16	10	6	4	11				
Bread and other bakery products	850	--	--	1	2	2	6	11	10	8	9	9	14	11	9	2	5				
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,821	--	--	--	--	1	5	8	9	8	8	7	16	12	8	5	13				
Rubber products	3,574	--	--	--	--	2	5	8	9	8	6	5	12	14	12	5	14				
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	915	--	1	1	1	5	8	9	11	6	8	5	15	10	5	3	10				
Other leather products ⁴	801	--	--	1	--	4	7	8	9	8	5	6	14	12	9	4	13				
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	852	--	--	--	--	3	8	11	9	5	3	4	14	16	9	5	13				
Woollen goods	1,061	--	--	--	1	3	6	6	8	7	10	6	16	11	5	4	17				
Men's clothing	1,781	--	--	1	2	8	9	11	10	9	8	5	9	8	4	4	12				
Women's clothing	846	--	1	1	1	4	5	10	13	7	10	6	10	8	5	3	16				
Knit goods	1,732	--	--	--	1	4	9	12	9	7	6	5	13	9	7	4	14				
Saw and planing mills	1,504	--	--	--	1	3	6	7	6	6	8	9	18	10	8	5	13				
Furniture	1,680	--	--	1	2	4	8	9	7	6	7	6	10	12	7	4	17				
Other wood products	762	1	--	1	2	5	8	8	7	10	8	12	12	8	5	12					
Pulp and paper mills	2,882	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	4	4	5	5	11	11	9	8	37				
Other paper products ²	3,045	--	--	1	1	1	5	7	10	10	8	7	11	8	9	6	18				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,555	1	1	1	1	4	7	10	10	8	7	5	9	8	7	5	16				
Agricultural implements	3,128	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	7	6	7	6	14	15	12	7	15				
Hardware and tools	1,787	--	--	1	1	3	6	7	9	6	8	5	9	13	10	7	15				
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,358	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	8	7	8	6	13	11	10	8	15				
Iron castings	1,839	--	--	1	1	1	3	8	6	6	6	4	12	11	11	7	20				
Primary iron and steel	3,438	--	--	--	--	3	6	6	5	4	5	10	10	12	11	11	28				
Sheet metal products	2,550	--	--	--	2	4	8	9	8	8	7	7	14	10	9	6	15				
Aircraft and parts	7,668	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	7	7	5	13	10	11	11	22					
Motor vehicles	6,462	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	6	7	8	5	13	5	12	13	33				
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,907	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	8	5	5	5	11	10	14	11	19				
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	953	--	--	--	2	3	6	7	6	8	10	13	10	14	21						
Brass and copper products	1,314	--	--	1	2	6	6	8	8	6	10	9	10	7	21						
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,503	--	--	1	1	2	3	1	2	4	11	13	19	10	10	8	33				
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	2,925	--	--	1	1	4	9	9	9	6	5	11	10	11	8	16					
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,510	--	--	--	1	3	7	8	8	7	6	12	11	11	9	17					
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	2,913	--	--	2	4	7	7	7	8	6	11	12	10	8	8	18					
Products of petroleum and coal	2,703	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	6	5	8	9	7	12	10	10	7	40			
Chemical products	10,682	--	--	--	1	4	6	9	8	7	7	12	10	10	8	8	18				
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,740	--	--	1	2	5	8	11	9	8	6	11	10	10	5	14					
(b) Male salaried employees																					
Manufacturing	93,594	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	5	5	5	15	14	14	11	27				
Meat products	1,585	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	6	7	7	16	13	15	9	25					
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,098	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	5	7	8	11	22	15	9	7	16				
Bread and other bakery products	572	--	--	1	1	1	3	5	7	10	12	19	17	13	3	8					
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,891	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	8	8	22	17	11	7	19					
Rubber products	2,565	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	4	5	6	15	19	7	19						
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	630	--	1	1	2	3	4	8	5	8	6	21	14	8	5	14					
Other leather products ⁴	530	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	2	3	6	6	19	17	13	6	20				
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	574	--	--	--	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	19	23	13	8	19					
Woollen goods	715	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	10	7	7	22	15	8	6	25					
Men's clothing	1,068	--	1	1	3	5	6	6	7	7	6	13	13	6	6	20					
Women's clothing	420	--	--	2	2	3	4	4	4	7	4	15	14	8	6	31					
Knit goods	948	--	--	--	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	6	21	15	11	8	25				
Saw and planing mills	1,141	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	5	8	10	21	13	11	7	17					
Furniture	1,088	--	--	1	1	2	2	2	4	6	7	15	18	10	6	26					
Other wood products	540	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	1	2	3	10	12	11	7	17				
Pulp and paper mills	2,200	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	10	12	11	10	49				
Other paper products ²	2,013	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	4	4	6	6	14	12	14	10	27				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,717	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	4	5	5	5	11	11	8	8	26				
Agricultural implements	2,432	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	3	5	6	17	18	15	9	20				
Hardware and tools	1,139	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	5	5	13	19	15	11	24				
Machinery manufacturing ³	4,518	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	16	14	14	11	22					
Iron castings	1,357	--	--	--	1	--	2	3	4	4	5	15	15	14	9	28					
Primary iron and steel	2,568	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	2	1	2	4	10	13	16	14	37				
Sheet metal products	1,832	--	--	--	1	2	3	3	4	7	8	18	14	12	8	20					
Aircraft and parts	5,713	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	4	4	4	16	14	15	14	29				
Motor vehicles	4,965	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	3	3	14	19	15	15	26				
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,810	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	5	7	11	16	12	18	26				
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	771	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	2	5	7	11	16	12	18	26				
Brass and copper products	911	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	6	5	11	13	14	10	31					
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,311	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	1	1	1	11	14	22	11	37				
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	1,859	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	4	15	15	17	12	26				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,426	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	5	5	15	15	15	13	24				
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	2,042	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	3	6	5	14	17	14	11	25				
Products of petroleum and coal	1,955	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	3	4	6	6	14	14	15	9	54				
Chemical products	7,233	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	3	4	7	6	15	15	15	12	27				
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,355	--	--	--	1	1	3	3	4	7	6	15	15	15	8	22					

TABLE 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES - Continued

Province and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																			
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over				
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
(c) Female salaried employees																					
Ontario - Concluded:																					
Manufacturing	40,456	--	1	1	1	4	11	18	20	16	12	7	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	483	--	4	1	1	1	6	15	17	15	12	12	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	549	--	1	2	2	7	19	24	18	12	8	4	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	278	1	--	2	4	5	16	29	20	12	7	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	930	--	--	--	1	2	15	21	23	17	9	6	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	1	
Rubber products	1,009	--	--	--	1	4	15	21	22	17	9	5	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	285	--	2	1	3	15	20	20	17	7	5	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other leather products ⁴	271	--	1	2	1	9	16	20	21	14	5	6	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	288	--	--	--	1	7	20	28	22	10	6	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Woollen goods	346	--	1	1	1	9	17	16	20	13	10	4	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	713	1	1	1	4	16	16	19	16	11	8	4	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	426	--	1	1	2	6	8	17	21	11	13	8	5	3	1	1	2	--	--	--	
Knit goods	784	--	--	1	2	9	17	23	17	12	9	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	363	--	--	1	4	9	21	19	13	12	6	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	
Furniture	572	--	1	1	4	11	17	22	17	10	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other wood products	222	1	1	2	2	6	14	23	20	14	9	5	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	662	--	--	--	--	3	6	9	18	15	15	11	14	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	1,032	--	--	1	1	2	12	16	23	18	14	7	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,838	1	1	1	1	7	12	20	19	13	9	6	5	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	
Agricultural implements	696	--	--	--	2	5	12	15	24	17	13	7	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Hardware and tools	648	--	1	1	2	7	16	17	22	13	12	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Machinery manufacturing ³	1,840	--	--	--	1	6	12	19	20	14	12	7	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron castings	482	--	--	2	2	3	10	24	24	13	13	2	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Primary iron and steel	868	--	--	--	--	1	11	22	20	17	10	7	7	2	1	2	--	--	--	2	
Sheet metal products	718	--	--	1	1	4	11	20	26	17	10	5	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Aircraft and parts	1,955	--	--	1	--	1	7	14	23	21	17	8	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicles	1,497	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	8	19	31	15	17	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	1,097	--	--	--	1	2	11	16	20	20	13	8	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	1	
Brass and copper products	403	--	1	1	2	6	18	14	15	15	11	7	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	1,066	--	1	1	2	3	10	21	22	19	10	5	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,084	--	--	--	1	3	10	20	21	19	12	6	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	871	--	1	2	4	11	21	19	16	12	7	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Products of petroleum and coal	748	--	--	1	--	1	6	14	17	17	15	13	7	5	2	2	2	--	--	2	
Chemical products	3,449	--	1	--	1	2	10	16	22	17	12	8	7	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,385	--	1	1	2	3	12	19	25	16	10	6	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																					
Manitoba:																					
Manufacturing	7,024	--	--	--	2	4	7	8	8	7	7	7	14	10	8	6	12	--	--	--	
Meat products	849	--	--	--	--	1	2	6	6	6	6	6	13	14	16	8	8	17	--	--	
Other food and beverages ⁶	1,022	--	1	--	1	4	8	9	9	6	9	7	14	10	8	5	9	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	501	--	1	--	2	6	10	11	8	8	8	3	11	12	5	3	3	12	--	--	
Wood products	264	--	--	--	--	2	6	8	11	8	7	8	16	11	8	5	12	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	985	--	--	1	2	10	10	12	8	6	6	5	13	7	7	4	9	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	1,106	--	--	--	1	4	7	9	7	7	6	6	15	11	8	6	13	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	713	--	--	--	5	5	5	4	5	4	3	10	14	10	9	16	10	--	--	--	
(b) Male salaried employees																					
Manufacturing	5,178	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	6	7	9	17	13	11	8	17	--	--	--	
Meat products	697	--	--	--	--	1	4	3	3	4	5	14	17	19	10	10	20	--	--	--	
Other food and beverages ⁶	720	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	5	9	9	9	20	14	11	8	13	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	306	--	1	--	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	3	16	19	8	5	20	--	--	--	
Wood products	212	--	--	--	--	1	4	3	9	7	7	8	3	16	19	9	4	15	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	586	--	--	--	2	2	3	6	5	5	8	6	19	11	11	7	7	15	--	--	
Iron and steel products	865	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	7	18	14	10	8	8	17	--	--	
Transportation equipment	573	--	--	--	--	2	1	5	4	3	12	17	13	11	20	12	12	12	--	--	
(c) Female salaried employees																					
Manufacturing	1,846	--	--	1	4	14	20	22	15	9	7	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	152	--	--	1	1	9	14	17	18	14	12	11	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other food and beverages ⁶	302	--	2	2	11	21	23	20	8	9	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	195	1	1	--	3	12	22	22	14	9	9	2	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	399	--	1	1	3	23	21	22	12	7	3	3	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	241	--	--	1	10	21	27	18	10	7	3	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	140	--	--	24	23	17	16	9	5	3	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																					
Saskatchewan:	1,961	--	--	--	1	3	7	10	12	9	8	6	13	10	7	5	9	--	--	--	
Manufacturing	296	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	8	9	4	12	16	15	12	12	12	12	12	
Meat products	277	--	--	--	--	3	6	15	23	6	12	6	13	8	4	1	3	3	2	3	
Dairy products	448	--	--	--	1	1	11	10	10	11	7	7	17	11	5	4	5	4	5	5	
(b) Male salaried employees																					
Manufacturing	1,316	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	6	6	8	9	18	14	10	8	13	--	--	--	
Meat products	222	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	4	5	4	12	20	20	16	16	16	16	--	
Dairy products	153	--	--	--	--	--	3	9	9	20	10	10	22	14	6	2	5	2	5	--	
Other food and beverages ⁷	301	--	1	--	--	2	5	6	7	6	10	25	16	8	6	6	8	6	8	8	

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

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TABLE 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES - Concluded

Province and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over			
Saskatchewan - Concluded:	No.	(c) Female salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	645	1	--	--	1	6	19	22	25	13	7	2	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	124	-	--	--	1	6	13	31	41	4	2	1	1	-	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ²	147	1	--	--	2	3	27	22	17	16	9	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alberta:		(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																		
Manufacturing	5,191	--	--	1	1	2	4	7	8	8	7	6	13	12	9	8	14			
Meat products	1,048	--	--	--	1	1	4	8	7	7	5	14	16	14	7	15				
Other food and beverages ²	959	--	1	--	--	3	7	8	8	7	8	9	17	15	6	3	8			
Saw and planing mills	200	1	--	1	--	3	4	9	7	10	8	10	14	17	5	6	5			
Iron and steel products	640	--	--	--	1	1	3	5	8	7	6	7	15	11	13	7	15			
Transportation equipment	432	--	--	--	--	3	14	9	12	7	6	10	8	9	13	9				
Non-metallic mineral products ²	208	--	--	--	1	3	4	8	3	6	8	9	24	12	7	6	9			
Manufacturing	3,850	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	3	5	6	7	16	16	12	10	18			
Meat products	803	--	--	--	1	--	--	3	3	4	4	3	16	20	18	9	19			
Other food and beverages ²	708	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	6	10	11	23	20	8	4	10			
Saw and planing mills	173	--	--	1	--	3	4	5	5	10	8	11	16	17	6	8	6			
Iron and steel products	512	--	--	--	--	1	1	4	4	4	5	7	18	13	16	8	19			
Transportation equipment	264	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	5	7	8	15	12	13	19	13				
Non-metallic mineral products ²	160	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	1	3	9	11	30	14	9	8	11			
Manufacturing	1,341	--	--	1	2	5	13	20	21	17	12	4	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	245	--	--	1	2	1	4	8	26	21	17	9	8	3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other food and beverages ²	251	--	2	1	1	9	20	24	24	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	128	2	1	2	4	2	13	12	27	19	10	4	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	148	--	1	1	--	1	5	38	18	26	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
British Columbia:		(c) Female salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	12,421	--	--	--	1	2	4	8	6	6	5	5	11	11	12	10	21			
Meat products	372	--	--	--	--	1	1	5	7	5	7	8	13	15	17	7	15			
Canned and cured fish	581	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	6	6	6	8	13	14	16	8	15			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	337	1	--	1	3	5	5	8	7	7	6	7	21	12	5	6	6			
Distilled and malt liquors	200	--	--	--	1	2	3	7	9	4	2	6	17	16	13	8	12			
Saw and planing mills	2,452	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	5	5	4	12	11	13	12	28			
Pulp and paper mills	837	--	--	--	--	1	3	3	5	3	3	5	8	13	12	9	38			
Other paper products ²	468	--	--	--	2	1	7	12	9	6	5	4	11	11	8	8	16			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,384	--	1	1	3	6	9	10	8	7	7	5	7	8	11	6	11			
Iron and steel products	1,348	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	8	6	4	5	12	9	13	10	21			
Shipbuilding and repairing	480	--	--	--	1	--	5	7	9	6	5	3	8	14	10	8	24			
Non-ferrous metal products	995	--	--	--	--	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	8	10	15	21	30			
Chemical products	786	--	--	--	1	2	6	8	6	4	4	12	10	15	13	19				
Manufacturing	9,363	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	13	14	16	13	28			
Meat products	285	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	3	5	14	18	22	10	19				
Canned and cured fish	473	--	1	--	--	--	1	3	3	5	8	15	16	19	10	19				
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	230	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	4	5	7	10	30	17	7	9	9			
Distilled and malt liquors	161	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	5	2	2	5	21	20	16	10	15			
Saw and planing mills	1,985	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	12	13	16	15	35		
Pulp and paper mills	678	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	8	16	14	11	16	46		
Other paper products ²	321	--	--	2	1	2	1	3	2	3	4	4	13	17	12	12	25			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	840	--	1	1	3	2	3	3	6	7	5	10	12	16	8	18				
Iron and steel products	1,044	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	3	4	3	5	14	10	17	13	27			
Shipbuilding and repairing	375	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	4	5	5	4	8	18	13	10	30			
Non-ferrous metal products	813	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	3	3	1	7	12	18	25	36			
Chemical products	632	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	3	3	3	14	12	19	17	24				
Manufacturing	3,058	--	--	1	2	5	12	19	20	15	10	7	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	108	--	2	3	2	10	19	16	20	12	9	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	107	1	--	2	7	18	14	23	16	11	5	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	467	--	--	1	--	3	8	16	17	18	15	10	8	1	1	1	1	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	159	--	--	--	1	5	14	15	22	13	12	12	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	167	--	--	1	1	18	31	21	11	7	3	7	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	544	--	3	3	13	18	21	14	10	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Iron and steel products	304	1	--	1	1	4	10	16	25	16	9	6	7	3	1	1	1	1	1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	105	--	--	1	2	23	28	24	9	5	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	--	--	
Non-ferrous metal products	182	--	--	1	1	8	9	11	24	14	14	12	5	3	1	1	1	--	--	
Chemical products	154	1	1	--	1	10	22	31	17	9	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																			
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over				
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																					
Montreal:																					
Manufacturing	166,235	1	1	3	5	6	6	6	8	9	10	19	9	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Meat products	2,489	--	--	1	2	3	2	3	7	9	7	16	31	12	4	1	1	2	2	2	
Bread and other bakery products	2,629	1	1	2	6	6	8	8	13	15	13	7	9	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,311	2	1	3	7	9	11	12	10	11	8	8	9	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,829	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	1	4	6	11	46	19	5	3	2	1	2	2	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,362	--	--	1	2	3	3	3	6	14	12	14	24	10	5	2	1	--	--	1	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,181	4	4	9	14	12	13	10	8	7	6	5	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	1	
Textile products (except clothing)	7,519	1	1	4	8	9	11	15	12	10	11	7	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	31,995	3	3	7	13	15	13	10	8	7	5	3	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Furniture	3,301	1	1	2	4	7	10	11	10	13	10	8	12	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	
Other paper products ²	3,349	1	1	1	9	10	11	9	7	8	9	8	12	6	4	2	2	2	2	2	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,143	1	1	2	4	6	5	9	6	4	4	4	8	12	10	11	13				
Iron and steel products	19,834	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	6	11	14	25	16	8	5	5				
Transportation equipment	29,676	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	11	16	38	10	6	3	4				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,375	1	--	1	1	2	2	4	7	10	10	12	22	14	7	4	3				
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,388	--	--	1	2	2	2	4	8	9	13	14	20	13	6	3	3				
Chemical products	4,557	--	1	3	4	5	5	7	9	10	13	13	16	8	3	2	1				
(b) Male wage-earners																					
Manufacturing	116,422	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	10	13	25	12	7	4	4	4	4	4	
Meat products	2,030	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	4	6	7	19	37	15	6	2	2	2	2	2	
Bread and other bakery products	2,131	--	--	1	2	2	4	8	15	19	17	9	II	6	3	2	1				
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,011	1	1	1	2	3	5	7	8	13	13	14	16	9	4	2	1				
Distilled and malt liquors	3,164	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	2	5	10	52	17	7	4	2	2			
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,462	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	14	30	24	14	5	2				
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,766	2	3	6	11	7	11	9	9	9	9	8	9	4	2	1	--				
Textile products (except clothing)	4,152	1	--	1	2	4	6	14	12	13	16	12	11	4	1	1	1				
Clothing (textile and fur)	8,612	1	1	3	5	6	6	7	8	9	8	8	15	10	6	3	4				
Furniture	3,046	1	1	2	3	6	9	10	10	13	10	9	13	7	3	2	1				
Other paper products ²	2,122	--	--	--	2	3	5	7	7	10	13	13	18	10	6	3	3				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,009	1	1	1	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	10	15	12	13	16				
Iron and steel products	18,658	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	10	14	26	17	8	5	5				
Transportation equipment	29,245	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	11	16	39	10	6	3	4				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,170	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	6	9	13	26	18	9	6	3	5			
Non-metallic mineral products ³	3,931	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	9	15	16	23	14	6	3	3				
Chemical products	3,287	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	6	10	16	17	22	12	5	2	1				
(c) Female wage-earners																					
Manufacturing	49,813	3	3	7	14	15	14	12	10	8	5	4	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	459	1	1	3	7	13	11	8	24	22	8	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	498	2	3	6	23	25	28	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,300	3	2	5	14	17	18	18	11	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	665	1	--	--	3	1	2	6	7	10	8	15	17	28	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,900	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	9	20	17	14	21	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,415	5	6	11	19	18	15	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	3,367	2	3	7	15	16	17	17	12	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	23,383	4	4	9	16	18	16	11	8	6	3	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	255	3	1	3	15	19	17	17	12	6	2	2	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	1,227	3	1	3	22	22	21	14	7	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,134	2	3	6	12	12	11	29	12	5	2	3	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	1,176	1	1	2	5	10	7	9	11	12	26	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	1,431	--	3	9	5	6	9	10	5	21	13	12	6	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,205	1	1	2	2	3	5	7	15	19	14	11	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ³	457	1	2	5	12	7	9	17	35	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Chemical products	1,270	1	2	8	14	12	15	16	10	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																					
Toronto:	147,106	1	1	1	2	4	6	5	6	7	8	9	20	14	8	4	4	4	4	4	
Manufacturing	3,873	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	8	9	15	29	14	7	4	3	3	3	3	
Meat products	3,402	3	1	2	2	4	6	6	6	16	14	10	13	7	4	3	3	3	3	3	
Bread and other bakery products	6,691	1	3	4	7	9	15	12	14	10	7	5	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,066	--	--	1	--	1	1	1	2	3	7	12	32	26	9	4	1	1	--	--	
Rubber products	3,966	1	1	2	3	7	11	11	13	14	12	7	10	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Textile products (except clothing)	13,943	2	2	3	8	13	14	12	9	8	6	5	8	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,701	1	1	1	2	5	9	10	10	9	9	7	13	11	6	3	3	3	3	3	
Other paper products ²	10,767	1	1	1	3	5	7	5	9	5	4	3	8	9	13	7	4	3	3	3	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	22,020	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	5	8	13	26	19	9	5	5	5	5	5	
Iron and steel products	19,242	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	8	28	31	13	5	5	5	5	5	
Transportation equipment	6,212	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	5	6	7	12	24	16	9	3	3	3	3	3	
Non-ferrous metal products	18,083	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	7	11	11	22	13	8	3	3	3	3	3	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,714	1	1	1	2	4	6	5	7	7	8	13	23	11	5	3	3	3	3	3	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS - Continued

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Employees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over			
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(b) Male wage-earners																				
Toronto - Concluded:																				
Manufacturing	107,376	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	6	8	11	25	19	10	5	6			
Meat products	3,172	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	5	17	35	18	9	5	4			
Bread and other bakery products	2,786	1	--	1	1	1	2	2	5	20	17	13	16	9	5	4	3			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,670	1	1	1	1	1	2	6	11	17	15	12	17	8	4	2	1			
Rubber products	3,610	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	5	12	34	28	11	5	1				
Textile products (except clothing)	2,066	1	--	1	1	2	3	4	10	17	19	11	19	7	3	1				
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,576	1	1	1	2	3	5	5	5	4	4	9	9	17	14	9	4	4		
Other paper products ²	3,590	1	--	1	1	1	2	3	6	9	11	11	19	16	9	5	5			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,188	--	--	--	1	2	4	3	5	4	4	4	10	12	17	9	25			
Iron and steel products	20,024	1	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	8	13	27	21	10	5	5			
Transportation equipment	18,022	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	7	29	32	14	9	6				
Non-ferrous metal products	5,178	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	8	13	27	20	11	4	3			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,827	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	7	12	30	19	11	5	5			
Chemical products	4,888	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	6	9	16	30	15	7	4	4			
(c) Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	39,730	2	2	4	7	12	16	14	14	11	8	5	4	1	--	--	--			
Meat products	701	1	1	2	2	5	7	6	8	33	26	7	2	--						
Bread and other bakery products	616	11	3	6	7	16	24	23	7	1	1	--	--	1						
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,021	2	4	7	10	15	23	15	15	5	2	1	1	--						
Rubber products	456	1	1	3	2	5	7	9	10	17	20	10	13	2						
Textile products (except clothing)	1,900	2	1	3	6	12	20	19	17	12	5	2	1	--						
Clothing (textile and fur)	9,367	2	2	5	11	17	19	15	10	7	5	3	3	1	1	--				
Other paper products ²	2,111	2	2	3	5	12	19	21	16	6	6	2	2	1	1	--				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,579	4	3	4	9	13	17	14	20	6	3	3	2	1	1	--				
Iron and steel products	1,996	1	1	1	2	4	7	10	21	19	15	9	8	2	2	--				
Transportation equipment	1,220	--	1	1	3	2	3	8	12	9	11	14	27	5	4	--				
Non-ferrous metal products	1,034	2	2	3	5	9	16	22	18	11	5	3	4	--						
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,256	1	1	1	1	4	8	8	15	20	18	10	9	3	1	--				
Chemical products	1,826	2	1	3	6	13	19	15	16	11	6	5	3	--						
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																				
Hamilton:																				
Manufacturing	44,666	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	5	6	11	22	17	10	4	4			
Food and beverages	2,892	3	4	3	9	14	7	6	7	9	11	8	10	6	2	--	1			
Textile products (except clothing)	2,529	1	--	1	5	10	15	15	18	13	10	7	4	1	--					
Knit goods	2,299	1	1	2	5	13	17	15	12	7	5	4	8	4	3	1	2			
Iron and steel products	18,495	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	13	30	25	12	6	6				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,814	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	7	11	20	19	14	7	4			
(b) Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	34,971	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	4	5	12	27	22	12	6	5			
Food and beverages	1,713	2	2	2	2	1	2	4	8	12	19	13	17	11	3	1	1			
Textile products (except clothing)	1,138	--	--	1	2	4	15	9	17	14	17	11	8	2	--					
Knit goods	738	--	1	--	1	2	5	8	14	8	8	9	16	11	8	4	5			
Iron and steel products	17,809	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	12	31	25	13	6	6			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,260	1	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	7	24	26	20	9	5	5			
(c) Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	9,695	1	2	4	7	13	13	12	12	10	8	5	1	--	--	--	--			
Food and beverages	1,179	5	8	6	18	32	14	10	4	3	--	--	--	--						
Textile products (except clothing)	1,391	1	--	2	7	15	15	19	20	13	3	4	1	--						
Knit goods	1,561	1	2	2	7	18	23	19	11	7	4	2	3	1	--					
Iron and steel products	686	1	1	1	1	4	4	5	9	17	24	18	10	4	1	--				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,554	--	1	4	4	3	6	8	10	14	18	20	10	1	1	--				

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS — Concluded

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Employees reported	Range of earnings																			
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																					
Winnipeg:																					
Manufacturing	26,094	1	--	2	4	5	6	7	7	9	11	13	25	7	2	1	--				
Meat products	2,282	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	8	10	11	37	17	5	3	1				
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,584	2	2	4	8	5	8	8	7	6	20	11	11	4	2	1	1				
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,922	2	3	8	14	18	15	12	8	5	4	4	4	2	1	--	--				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,852	3	2	1	4	5	9	11	6	5	4	4	10	22	8	3	3				
Iron and steel products	2,271	1	--	--	1	1	2	5	6	13	17	18	23	7	4	1	1				
Transportation equipment	7,004	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	8	8	22	51	4	1	1	--				
(b) Male wage-earners																					
Manufacturing	20,234	1	--	--	1	1	2	4	7	10	12	16	32	9	3	1	1				
Meat products	1,933	1	1	--	1	--	1	1	1	3	7	11	43	20	5	3	2				
Miscellaneous food products ¹	909	--	--	1	2	1	2	3	5	6	29	18	19	7	4	1	2				
Clothing (textile and fur)	961	1	1	1	3	5	8	13	11	9	10	12	15	6	3	1	1				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,381	2	2	1	2	3	3	7	5	5	4	5	14	29	10	4	4				
Iron and steel products	2,254	1	--	--	1	2	5	6	14	17	18	23	7	4	1	1					
Transportation equipment	6,960	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	7	9	22	51	4	1	1	--				
(c) Female wage-earners																					
Manufacturing	5,860	3	3	7	16	18	16	14	8	7	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	349	--	--	1	1	2	2	5	12	36	28	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	675	4	4	7	17	12	15	14	10	7	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,961	3	4	10	18	22	17	12	7	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	471	2	1	2	11	12	25	24	7	6	4	1	1	2	--	1	1				
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																					
Vancouver:																					
Manufacturing	24,369	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	6	8	28	19	8	4	5				
Food and beverages	4,206	3	1	2	2	3	4	6	4	6	7	11	26	14	6	2	3				
Saw and planing mills	6,264	--	2	--	1	--	--	2	1	1	3	8	47	20	8	3	4				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,382	1	1	1	4	4	5	4	3	4	6	3	6	6	22	11	19				
Iron and steel products	4,217	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	6	6	29	30	10	5	4				
Transportation equipment	2,263	--	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	4	4	5	16	28	14	8	11				
(b) Male wage-earners																					
Manufacturing	20,621	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	8	32	22	10	5	5				
Food and beverages	3,110	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	5	12	34	19	8	3	3				
Saw and planing mills	5,964	--	2	--	1	1	--	2	1	1	2	6	47	21	8	4	4				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,162	--	--	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	8	8	26	13	23				
Iron and steel products	4,013	--	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	5	5	30	32	10	6	4				
Transportation equipment	2,245	--	1	2	--	1	1	1	2	4	4	5	17	29	14	8	11				
(c) Female wage-earners																					
Manufacturing	3,748	3	2	2	5	11	14	15	10	11	12	8	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	1,096	6	2	3	5	10	14	17	7	13	14	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	300	--	--	--	1	--	3	1	--	1	15	34	45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	220	3	2	3	7	11	16	11	4	12	20	7	1	1	1	1	1				
Iron and steel products	204	--	--	1	3	4	4	13	12	13	22	20	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Employees reported	Range of earnings																				
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over					
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																						
Montreal:																						
Manufacturing.....	51,194	--	--	1	2	2	4	7	8	8	7	6	12	10	8	7	18					
Meat products.....	994	--	--		1	1	3	6	8	6	6	9	15	18	13	6	8					
Bread and other bakery products.....	581	--	1	1	1	2	5	8	5	17	11	8	8	17	5	4	7					
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,538	--	--	1	1	3	5	7	13	7	8	7	12	8	9	5	14					
Distilled and malt liquors.....	910	--	--		1	1	2	4	7	8	6	6	14	11	7	6	27					
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	1,051	--	--		1	3	3	5	7	7	8	11	16	9	8	5	17					
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	843	--	1	--	4	5	9	8	7	5	8	5	15	12	7	3	11					
Textile products (except clothing).....	2,396	--	--	1	2	3	8	9	10	8	8	6	8	7	7	5	18					
Clothing (textile and fur).....	5,372	--	1	2	4	5	7	8	10	8	9	5	10	8	4	3	16					
Furniture.....	543	--	--		2	4	3	9	11	7	8	6	14	11	6	4	15					
Other paper products ²	1,120	1	1	1	1	3	6	9	8	9	9	6	10	9	8	4	15					
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	3,338	1	1	2	4	4	7	8	8	7	6	4	9	9	7	6	17					
Iron and steel products.....	6,444	--	--		1	2	3	6	7	7	6	7	14	11	9	8	19					
Transportation equipment.....	6,079	1	--		1	1	3	4	7	7	7	6	11	10	10	12	20					
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	5,835	--	1	--	1	1	2	5	7	7	7	6	13	12	8	18						
Non-metallic mineral products ³	824	--	--	1	1	3	9	10	9	7	7	14	13	8	5	12						
Chemical products.....	6,129	--	--	--	1	2	6	9	10	8	8	6	11	8	8	5	18					
(b) Male salaried employees																						
Manufacturing.....	36,055	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	14	13	12	9	25						
Meat products.....	884	--	--	1	--	2	6	7	4	5	9	16	20	14	7	9						
Bread and other bakery products.....	469	--	--	--	2	2	2	3	20	13	6	10	21	7	5	9						
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,127	--	--	1	2	3	4	8	5	8	7	14	11	12	6	19						
Distilled and malt liquors.....	700	--	--	1	1	--	1	3	4	4	4	5	15	14	9	8	35					
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	631	--	--	1	--	1	2	4	3	4	3	3	19	13	14	8	28					
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	595	--	1	--	2	3	4	4	5	4	7	7	20	15	9	3	16					
Textile products (except clothing).....	1,593	--	--	1	1	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	10	10	8	27						
Clothing (textile and fur).....	3,269	1	1	2	3	4	4	4	6	5	7	5	11	11	6	25						
Furniture.....	386	1	--	1	3	2	3	7	4	7	7	7	17	15	7	5	21					
Other paper products ²	781	1	--	1	1	3	4	5	6	9	6	13	12	11	6	21						
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	2,216	1	1	2	4	3	2	3	4	5	4	4	11	12	9	9	26					
Iron and steel products.....	4,883	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	5	7	16	13	12	10	25					
Transportation equipment.....	4,696	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	6	13	13	13	16	25				
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	4,200	--	1	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	4	14	16	17	11	25					
Non-metallic mineral products ³	609	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	5	8	7	8	17	18	11	5	16					
Chemical products.....	3,917	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	4	5	5	5	14	12	12	8	28					
(c) Female salaried employees																						
Manufacturing.....	15,139	--	1	2	5	11	16	19	16	12	7	7	2	1	--	1						
Meat products.....	110	1	1	--	3	12	13	17	22	12	5	11	2	--	--	--						
Bread and other bakery products.....	112	--	3	1	3	4	19	32	16	7	2	13	--	--	--	--						
Miscellaneous food products ¹	411	1	--	1	2	6	11	16	24	11	10	8	6	2	1	1						
Distilled and malt liquors.....	210	--	--	1	--	1	7	13	19	19	14	10	11	3	1	1						
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	420	--	--	--	--	7	8	8	10	13	15	22	12	3	1	1						
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	248	--	2	1	9	10	21	16	13	6	11	3	3	3	1	1						
Textile products (except clothing).....	803	--	1	1	3	5	16	17	19	14	11	6	5	1	1	--						
Clothing (textile and fur).....	2,103	1	2	2	4	8	11	14	16	11	6	7	3	1	1	2						
Other paper products ²	339	--	1	--	1	8	14	22	16	15	9	6	5	2	--	--						
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,122	--	1	1	4	7	17	19	15	12	8	4	6	3	1	1						
Iron and steel products.....	1,561	--	--	1	4	5	11	19	20	17	11	6	5	1	--	--						
Transportation equipment.....	1,383	1	--	1	1	2	9	16	25	21	12	5	5	2	--	--						
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	1,635	--	1	1	1	1	5	13	20	19	16	10	9	3	1	--						
Non-metallic mineral products ³	215	--	--	1	1	2	8	26	23	17	8	6	4	1	--	2	1					
Chemical products.....	2,212	--	--	1	4	12	19	20	16	12	7	7	2	--	--	--						
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																						
Toronto:																						
Manufacturing.....	59,490	--	--	1	1	3	7	9	8	8	6	12	10	10	7	18						
Meat products.....	1,263	--	1	1	--	1	2	6	8	8	8	8	13	10	10	8	24					
Bread and other bakery products.....	421	1	--	--	--	1	5	11	10	11	11	11	12	11	6	2	8					
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,820	--	--	--	--	1	4	8	10	8	9	8	16	11	7	5	13					
Rubber products.....	1,517	--	--	--	--	1	2	7	10	9	6	5	12	14	14	6	14					
Textile products (except clothing).....	959	--	--	1	--	1	4	8	10	11	8	7	15	9	6	5	15					
Clothing (textile and fur).....	3,222	--	1	1	1	5	6	9	11	9	9	5	9	9	6	4	16					
Other paper products ²	1,717	--	--	1	--	1	4	6	12	10	9	6	10	9	6	10	8	9	6	18		
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	5,980	1	--	1	1	3	6	10	11	8	7	5	8	7	7	6	19					
Iron and steel products.....	9,107	--	--	--	--	1	3	6	8	8	9	7	13	11	11	8	15					
Transportation equipment.....	8,141	--	--	--	--	2	4	7	7	7	5	13	11	12	10	7	22					
Non-ferrous metal products.....	2,283	--	--	--	1	1	3	8	9	9	7	5	11	9	10	7	20					
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	9,564	--	--	--	--	2	6	8	9	8	6	13	11	11	8	8	18					
Chemical products.....	5,358	--	--	--	1	1	3	7	11	9	7	6	12	11	9	7	7	16				

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS — Continued

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Employees reported	Range of earnings																			
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over				
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
(b) Male salaried employees																					
Toronto — Concluded:																					
Manufacturing	40,576	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	15	14	13	10	26				
Meat products	937	--	--	--	--	—	—	—	3	5	6	6	13	12	13	10	32				
Bread and other bakery products	288	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	5	8	11	15	17	16	8	3	12				
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,220	--	--	--	--	—	1	2	2	3	8	9	23	16	10	7	19				
Rubber products	1,118	--	--	--	--	—	1	2	4	4	4	5	15	19	19	8	19				
Textile products (except clothing)	618	--	--	--	--	1	I	2	4	5	6	8	19	13	10	7	24				
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,814	--	--	--	1	3	3	4	5	5	6	4	13	14	8	6	28				
Other paper products ²	1,126	--	--	--	--	—	1	2	4	4	4	7	6	12	12	14	10	28			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,507	1	--	--	1	2	4	3	4	4	4	4	9	11	11	10	32				
Iron and steel products	6,668	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	7	7	16	15	14	10	20				
Transportation equipment	6,109	--	--	--	--	—	1	1	1	2	4	4	15	14	15	14	29				
Non-ferrous metal products	1,450	--	--	--	--	—	1	2	2	3	4	4	13	14	15	11	31				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,803	--	--	--	--	—	1	1	2	3	5	6	16	14	15	12	25				
Chemical products	3,467	--	--	--	--	—	1	2	4	4	5	6	15	15	14	10	24				
(c) Female salaried employees																					
Manufacturing	18,914	--	1	1	1	2	8	17	22	18	13	7	6	2	1	--	1				
Meat products	326	--	5	2	1	1	2	8	16	16	13	15	12	4	2	2	1				
Miscellaneous food products ¹	600	--	--	--	1	2	10	20	25	18	10	6	4	2	1	--	1				
Rubber products	399	--	--	--	—	1	2	5	20	24	22	12	7	6	1	--	--				
Textile products (except clothing)	341	--	1	1	--	1	9	18	22	23	11	5	7	2	1	--	--				
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,408	--	1	1	2	9	10	17	18	13	13	7	5	2	1	--	1				
Other paper products ²	591	--	--	1	1	1	8	14	27	21	14	7	4	2	1	--	--				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,473	1	--	1	1	4	9	21	22	13	10	7	5	2	2	1	1				
Iron and steel products	2,439	--	--	--	1	2	8	16	24	18	15	7	6	2	1	--	--				
Transportation equipment	2,032	--	--	--	1	1	7	13	23	21	17	8	6	2	1	--	--				
Non-ferrous metal products	833	--	1	1	1	2	7	18	22	20	10	7	6	2	1	1	1				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,761	--	--	--	1	1	6	19	21	22	14	7	6	2	1	--	--				
Chemical products	1,891	--	1	1	1	2	7	18	23	18	12	7	7	2	1	--	--				
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																					
Hamilton:																					
Manufacturing	11,526	--	--	--	--	1	5	8	8	7	6	5	10	11	11	8	20				
Food and beverages	722	--	--	1	1	2	10	12	9	8	6	7	12	10	7	3	12				
Textile products (except clothing)	366	--	--	--	—	2	6	11	10	6	4	6	15	12	9	4	15				
Knit goods	315	--	--	--	1	2	14	14	12	8	4	7	8	7	6	3	14				
Iron and steel products	4,441	--	--	--	--	—	3	6	7	6	6	5	10	12	13	9	23				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,487	--	--	--	—	2	6	7	6	6	5	4	10	12	11	11	20				
(b) Male salaried employees																					
Manufacturing	7,999	--	--	--	--	—	1	2	2	3	4	5	12	15	15	12	29				
Food and beverages	462	--	--	--	2	—	2	2	3	7	7	10	18	15	11	4	19				
Textile products (except clothing)	233	--	--	--	—	1	1	1	1	3	2	5	23	18	16	6	23				
Iron and steel products	3,267	--	--	--	--	—	1	2	2	2	3	4	12	15	17	12	30				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,737	--	--	--	—	1	1	1	3	3	3	11	16	16	16	16	29				
(c) Female salaried employees																					
Manufacturing	3,527	--	--	--	1	4	14	21	20	15	12	6	5	2	--	--	--				
Food and beverages	260	--	--	2	1	5	26	29	18	9	6	2	1	1	--	--	--				
Textiles products (except clothing)	133	--	--	--	—	2	14	28	26	13	6	6	2	2	1	--	1				
Iron and steel products	1,174	--	--	--	—	1	9	20	22	19	15	7	5	2	--	--	--				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	750	--	--	--	—	6	19	23	17	14	9	5	5	2	--	--	--				

For footnotes (1) to (8) see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS — Concluded

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Employees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over			
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																				
Winnipeg:																				
Manufacturing	6,220	--	--	--	2	4	7	8	7	6	7	7	14	10	9	7	12			
Meat products	778	--	--	--	--	--	2	5	5	6	5	6	13	14	17	9	18			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	304	--	--	--	1	3	8	9	9	5	7	7	13	7	10	9	12			
Clothing (textile and fur)	482	--	1	--	2	6	11	10	8	8	9	2	11	12	5	3	12			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	940	--	--	--	2	10	10	12	8	6	6	5	13	7	7	4	10			
Iron and steel products	1,014	--	--	--	1	3	7	9	7	7	7	7	14	11	8	6	13			
Transportation equipment	710	--	--	--	5	5	4	5	4	3	10	14	10	9	16	10				
(b) Male salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	4,563	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	5	5	7	9	17	13	11	9	16			
Meat products	643	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	3	3	3	4	13	17	20	11	21			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	203	--	--	--	1	--	1	4	3	3	5	9	19	9	14	13	19			
Clothing (textile and fur)	295	--	1	--	1	2	3	3	4	7	8	3	15	19	9	5	20			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	557	--	--	--	2	2	3	5	4	5	8	6	19	11	12	7	16			
Iron and steel products	790	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	8	18	14	10	7	17			
Transportation equipment	573	--	--	--	--	--	2	1	5	4	3	12	17	13	11	20	12			
(c) Female salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	1,657	--	--	1	4	14	20	22	15	9	7	4	3	1	--	--	--			
Meat products	135	--	--	--	1	--	8	13	15	19	15	13	12	2	2	--	--			
Clothing (textile and fur)	187	1	1	1	3	12	22	21	14	9	9	2	4	1	--	--	--			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	383	--	1	1	2	22	21	22	13	7	3	3	4	1	--	--	--			
Iron and steel products	224	--	--	1	1	10	20	28	18	9	8	3	2	--	--	--	--			
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																				
Vancouver:																				
Manufacturing	6,420	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	8	7	6	5	12	10	11	8	17			
Food and beverages	1,168	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	9	7	7	6	15	13	12	7	12			
Saw and planing mills	720	--	--	--	--	--	1	5	5	6	6	5	11	9	11	11	30			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,060	--	--	1	3	6	9	11	7	7	6	4	7	7	12	6	14			
Iron and steel products	1,226	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	8	7	4	4	12	9	13	10	21			
Transportation equipment	429	--	--	--	1	2	6	4	9	8	5	4	8	10	11	10	22			
(b) Male salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	4,527	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	15	13	15	11	24			
Food and beverages	824	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	5	6	18	17	18	10	17			
Saw and planing mills	537	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	3	1	2	12	12	14	14	40			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	628	--	--	--	3	1	2	3	3	5	6	5	10	11	19	9	23			
Iron and steel products	945	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	3	4	3	4	14	11	17	13	27			
Transportation equipment	326	--	--	--	1	--	1	4	6	4	4	10	13	14	13	29				
(c) Female salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	1,893	--	--	1	1	6	12	19	21	14	10	6	6	2	1	1	--			
Food and beverages	344	1	--	1	1	4	7	19	23	13	14	7	2	1	--	--				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	432	--	--	3	12	18	22	14	11	5	3	3	2	2	1	1	1			
Iron and steel products	281	1	--	1	1	5	10	15	25	16	9	6	7	3	--	1	--			

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, - 24 METROPOLITAN AREAS

Metropolitan Area	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$80 to \$99	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over		
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																				
St. John's	2,520	2	4	9	7	5	4	5	11	10	9	9	14	5	3	1	2			
Halifax	7,624	1	1	5	5	4	3	5	7	11	14	10	23	6	3	1	1			
Saint John	4,235	1	1	3	4	6	5	6	6	11	14	9	19	8	4	1	1			
Quebec	18,107	2	3	5	7	9	8	8	8	9	8	7	11	6	4	2	3			
Sherbrooke	6,307	1	1	3	5	6	8	11	11	14	12	9	11	4	2	1	1			
Three Rivers	8,031	1	2	4	6	5	5	8	7	4	5	4	10	18	10	7	4	5		
Drummondville	5,365	--	1	2	3	6	10	10	13	14	13	10	10	7	1	--	--			
Ottawa - Hull	12,364	--	1	1	4	4	8	6	7	8	9	11	19	10	6	3	3			
Peterborough	7,544	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	9	11	14	24	16	8	4	3			
Oshawa	12,558	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	4	3	6	7	38	27	5	3	2			
Niagara Falls	5,011	2	1	1	4	4	4	3	6	7	7	7	25	17	7	3	2			
St. Catharines	23,024	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	3	3	5	6	11	31	22	8	3			
Brantford	7,239	1	2	1	3	4	5	6	7	7	12	14	20	12	4	1	1			
Galt	6,986	1	1	2	2	4	6	6	6	9	12	15	21	10	3	1	1			
Kitchener	14,741	1	1	1	2	4	6	6	8	11	11	12	20	11	4	1	1			
London	13,353	1	1	2	3	5	5	6	7	8	11	10	22	11	5	2	1			
Sarnia	5,781	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	5	8	23	29	16	6	9			
Windsor	25,920	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	6	7	43	15	8	4	5			
Fort William - Port Arthur	5,793	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	10	21	38	14	5	2			
Regina	1,855	1	--	2	1	2	2	4	5	9	12	11	25	14	8	3	1			
Saskatoon	1,730	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	6	13	13	19	20	10	4	1	2			
Edmonton	7,627	1	--	1	3	2	3	4	6	8	12	13	23	14	6	2				
Calgary	6,671	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	7	9	14	33	15	6	2	1			
Victoria	5,175	--	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	4	6	32	26	11	4	4			
(b) Male wage-earners																				
St. John's	2,108	1	2	3	4	4	4	6	12	12	10	11	17	6	3	2	3			
Halifax	5,404	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	13	17	12	28	7	4	2	2			
Saint John	3,574	1	1	--	1	3	3	6	6	12	17	10	23	9	4	2	2			
Quebec	12,802	1	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	11	11	9	16	8	6	3	4			
Sherbrooke	4,578	--	--	1	1	3	5	10	11	16	15	12	15	6	3	1	1			
Three Rivers	5,890	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	13	24	14	9	6	7			
Drummondville	4,158	--	--	1	3	5	6	8	11	16	15	12	12	9	1	1	--			
Ottawa - Hull	10,208	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	7	9	10	14	23	12	8	4	4			
Peterborough	6,053	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	4	8	16	28	20	10	5	4			
Oshawa	11,704	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	3	6	7	40	29	6	3	3			
Niagara Falls	3,526	1	--	--	--	1	1	1	4	4	4	8	34	24	11	4	3			
St. Catharines	20,513	--	--	--	1	2	1	1	1	3	4	11	34	25	9	4	3			
Brantford	5,577	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	5	7	14	17	26	16	5	1	1			
Galt	5,431	1	1	--	1	1	3	3	4	9	14	19	26	12	4	1	1			
Kitchener	10,082	1	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	9	11	15	27	16	6	2	1			
London	10,051	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	7	13	12	29	14	6	3	2			
Sarnia	5,525	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	5	8	23	30	17	9	9	9			
Windsor	23,489	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	7	47	16	8	4	6			
Fort William - Port Arthur	5,651	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	--	1	2	9	22	39	14	5	2			
Regina	1,695	1	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	9	12	11	27	15	9	3	1			
Saskatoon	1,518	--	1	--	--	1	1	2	4	12	13	22	23	11	5	2	3			
Edmonton	6,253	1	--	--	1	1	2	4	5	12	13	28	17	8	3	3				
Calgary	5,959	--	1	--	--	1	1	3	7	9	15	37	16	7	2	1	1			
Victoria	4,887	1	1	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	34	28	11	4	4			
(c) Female wage-earners																				
St. John's	412	6	14	39	22	9	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Halifax	1,220	3	7	28	29	19	6	3	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saint John	651	2	4	15	18	25	21	8	4	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Quebec	5,305	4	6	13	19	21	13	10	6	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Sherbrooke	1,729	2	3	10	14	16	16	15	10	8	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Three Rivers	2,141	2	6	13	19	14	24	15	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Drummondville	1,207	--	1	2	5	12	22	19	21	8	5	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ottawa - Hull	2,156	2	3	7	23	17	15	17	8	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Peterborough	1,491	--	1	1	2	3	5	8	12	29	22	9	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Oshawa	854	3	2	1	5	6	12	9	36	13	8	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Niagara Falls	1,485	6	3	3	12	11	12	8	11	15	12	3	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
St. Catharines	1,485	6	3	3	12	11	12	8	11	15	12	3	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Brantford	2,511	1	1	2	3	5	9	12	17	18	14	11	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Galt	1,552	2	4	4	10	14	13	17	14	9	6	4	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Kitchener	1,555	3	2	6	7	11	18	18	14	12	5	2	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	
London	4,659	2	1	4	5	10	13	12	16	18	10	5	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Sarnia	3,292	2	3	5	8	16	16	15	13	12	6	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Windsor	2,431	--	1	2	3	6	8	7	14	21	27	5	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Port William - Port Arthur	142	2	1	2	19	10	5	8	6	1	24	18	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Regina	160	2	1	6	5	11	13	12	19	6	9	12	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saskatoon	212	3	2	3	2	6	7	14	23	22	15	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Edmonton	1,374	1	2	4	12	9	9	13	13	12	10	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Calgary	712	2	2	5	10	12	14	14	14	6	12	8	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Victoria	283	1	1	3	8	28	17	9	3	9	12	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

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TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1933 - 24 METROPOLITAN AREAS

Metropolitan Area	Employees reported	Range of earnings																	
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$89 to \$99	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over	
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																			
St. John's	806	--	1	4	6	9	7	5	10	8	8	7	11	9	6	3	6	6	
Halifax	1,312	--	--	1	2	5	11	8	12	10	7	6	11	8	6	3	10	10	
Saint John	909	--	--	1	4	7	8	11	10	9	6	5	10	6	7	5	11	11	
Quebec	3,624	1	1	3	7	7	8	8	7	6	9	5	10	8	6	3	11	11	
Sherbrooke	1,418	1	--	1	3	7	9	7	8	6	6	7	13	11	7	4	10	10	
Three Rivers	1,081	--	1	1	2	5	4	6	6	5	4	13	12	10	10	4	22	22	
Drummondville	1,154	--	--	3	5	6	8	7	7	6	5	18	13	6	4	12	12	12	
Ottawa - Hull	3,471	--	1	1	1	2	4	6	9	9	7	6	13	10	8	6	17	17	
Peterborough	2,620	--	--	--	--	1	5	7	7	7	6	5	14	14	12	10	12	12	
Oshawa	2,453	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	6	10	8	4	13	9	13	9	19	19	
Niagara Falls	1,315	--	--	--	--	2	4	5	7	6	7	6	13	10	12	7	21	21	
St. Catharines	5,483	--	--	--	--	1	4	6	6	7	5	5	10	10	11	11	24	24	
Brantford	2,606	--	--	--	--	1	2	6	8	9	8	6	14	11	10	6	12	12	
Galt	1,569	--	--	1	1	7	9	12	6	5	6	6	13	11	7	6	10	10	
Kitchener	3,329	--	--	--	1	3	8	9	7	6	6	5	12	13	10	6	14	14	
London	4,189	--	--	--	1	2	7	9	9	6	6	6	13	12	10	6	13	13	
Sarnia	2,376	--	--	--	--	5	6	6	6	5	5	9	9	9	12	10	27	27	
Windsor	7,373	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	5	5	5	6	11	6	12	11	31	31	
Fort William - Port Arthur	1,158	--	--	--	--	2	4	10	9	8	8	4	14	11	9	5	16	16	
Regina	582	1	--	--	1	2	5	10	11	10	7	5	11	11	8	5	13	13	
Saskatoon	671	1	--	--	--	2	10	10	13	9	6	7	14	12	6	5	5	5	
Edmonton	2,331	--	--	1	1	2	4	8	8	7	8	6	13	12	9	8	13	13	
Calgary	1,847	--	1	1	1	1	3	6	8	10	7	7	12	11	9	8	15	15	
Victoria	827	--	--	1	--	2	5	8	9	7	8	4	8	13	12	7	16	16	
(b) Male salaried employees																			
St. John's	606	--	--	1	2	4	4	4	10	10	10	8	15	12	8	4	8	8	
Halifax	915	--	--	--	1	2	3	3	11	11	8	8	15	11	8	4	15	15	
Saint John	662	--	--	1	2	3	3	9	8	10	5	7	13	8	10	6	15	15	
Quebec	2,475	--	1	1	2	2	4	6	7	7	10	7	14	10	8	4	17	17	
Sherbrooke	969	--	--	--	--	1	3	3	5	6	8	9	18	16	11	6	14	14	
Three Rivers	861	--	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	4	4	4	15	15	12	6	27	27	
Drummondville	793	--	--	--	2	1	1	3	2	5	5	6	25	19	8	5	18	18	
Ottawa - Hull	2,508	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	5	5	5	16	13	11	8	24	24	
Peterborough	1,901	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	2	4	5	18	19	17	14	16	16	
Oshawa	1,662	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	4	3	15	12	19	13	28	28	
Niagara Falls	905	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	15	14	18	11	30	30	
St. Catharines	3,956	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	5	6	8	19	15	15	15	33	
Brantford	1,802	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	2	5	6	8	19	15	9	17	17	
Galt	1,082	--	--	--	--	2	3	3	3	4	7	7	19	16	11	10	16	16	
Kitchener	2,330	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	2	4	5	6	16	18	15	8	20	20	
London	2,893	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	3	6	7	17	17	15	8	19	19	
Sarnia	1,746	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	10	11	16	13	37	37	
Windsor	5,315	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	2	2	10	7	16	15	44	44	
Fort William - Port Arthur	849	1	--	--	--	--	1	3	3	5	8	4	18	15	12	8	22	22	
Regina	410	1	--	--	1	2	2	4	6	6	6	7	12	15	11	8	19	19	
Saskatoon	424	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	7	7	10	22	18	9	8	8	8	
Edmonton	1,676	--	--	1	1	--	1	3	3	4	6	7	7	17	16	13	11	17	
Calgary	1,371	--	1	--	1	1	1	2	3	6	6	7	14	14	13	10	21	21	
Victoria	618	--	--	1	1	1	2	1	3	6	7	5	10	17	15	10	21	21	
(c) Female salaried employees																			
St. John's	200	--	1	12	19	21	17	9	10	5	3	3	--	--	1	1	--	--	
Halifax	397	--	1	1	5	14	28	19	14	9	5	5	2	2	1	1	--	--	
Saint John	247	--	1	1	10	19	21	19	12	6	5	2	2	2	1	1	--	--	
Quebec	1,149	1	2	7	17	17	18	12	9	5	5	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Sherbrooke	449	2	--	2	8	21	23	17	15	6	6	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Three Rivers	220	1	1	3	6	14	14	16	17	10	6	5	4	1	1	2	--	--	
Drummondville	361	--	--	1	5	13	17	19	18	12	7	3	3	1	1	--	--	--	
Ottawa - Hull	963	1	1	1	1	3	11	15	23	18	10	7	6	3	3	--	--	--	
Peterborough	719	--	--	--	1	3	15	22	20	20	9	5	4	1	1	--	--	--	
Oshawa	791	--	--	1	1	1	8	13	17	24	18	6	8	2	1	--	--	--	
Niagara Falls	410	--	--	--	--	5	12	16	18	15	13	10	8	2	1	--	--	--	
St. Catharines	1,527	--	--	--	1	4	11	20	18	18	12	7	6	2	2	--	--	--	
Brantford	804	--	1	1	2	7	15	22	24	15	8	2	3	1	1	--	--	--	
Galt	587	--	1	1	3	15	22	26	12	7	4	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Kitchener	999	--	--	1	1	6	23	24	19	13	7	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	
London	1,296	--	--	1	1	5	19	23	22	12	8	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	
Sarnia	630	--	--	--	1	1	18	21	18	16	11	6	4	1	1	2	--	--	
Windsor	2,058	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	14	14	23	16	14	4	1	1	--	--	
Fort William - Port Arthur	309	--	--	--	--	5	11	29	24	14	10	2	3	2	1	--	--	--	
Regina	172	--	--	--	2	2	13	24	23	17	9	2	7	1	1	--	--	--	
Saskatoon	247	2	--	1	--	6	23	21	26	12	5	2	1	1	1	--	--	1	
Edmonton	655	--	--	1	2	5	13	21	22	14	13	3	3	2	1	--	--	--	
Calgary	476	--	--	2	3	3	10	17	21	23	10	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	
Victoria	209	1	1	1	1	4	14	29	25	7	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	

TABLE 15. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, in 29 Metropolitan Areas

Metropolitan Area	Wage-earners										Salaried employees							
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings				
	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$			
(a) Employees of both sexes																		
St. John's .....	..	44.9	43.5	..	95.4	106.9	..	42.83	46.47	..	44.7	44.2	..	51.68	54.71			
Halifax	44.3	43.3	42.0	102.7	112.3	121.9	45.50	48.63	51.21	40.2	40.9	40.1	57.96	57.44	60.01			
Saint John	44.8	44.1	43.9	104.3	110.1	118.2	46.73	51.55	51.86	39.8	39.0	38.4	56.45	60.06	61.01			
Quebec	41.6	43.6	43.0	95.0	103.4	110.3	39.52	45.08	47.50	38.8	39.2	38.6	57.74	60.33	60.75			
Sherbrooke	42.3	44.0	43.0	97.8	104.6	108.1	41.37	46.02	46.43	42.4	41.3	40.5	55.37	57.85	60.42			
Three Rivers	45.1	46.0	44.7	116.1	114.1	124.7	52.36	52.49	55.71	40.6	40.6	41.8	72.98	71.52	76.75			
Drummondville .....	..	45.2	42.8	..	107.9	110.2	..	48.77	47.17	..	39.4	41.7	..	69.11	68.60			
Montreal	41.8	42.7	41.9	114.0	120.8	128.0	47.65	51.58	53.61	39.1	39.0	38.6	65.50	70.18	73.74			
Ottawa-Hull	44.1	44.4	41.9	114.0	120.4	133.2	50.27	53.46	55.87	38.3	37.8	37.9	62.42	67.40	73.18			
Peterborough	42.5	42.6	42.7	135.2	139.4	148.3	57.46	59.38	63.30	40.5	40.0	40.2	64.66	66.97	70.87			
Oshawa	42.5	42.0	40.7	152.4	159.6	160.7	64.77	67.03	65.37	41.7	41.4	41.1	68.90	76.31	77.60			
Niagara Falls	41.4	41.8	40.5	136.3	145.9	145.0	56.43	60.99	58.76	39.5	39.1	39.1	69.58	74.35	77.12			
St. Catharines	42.7	42.4	40.0	149.3	159.0	162.6	63.75	67.42	65.06	38.9	39.0	38.4	73.82	77.94	82.10			
Toronto	40.8	41.7	41.2	128.4	137.2	144.0	52.39	57.21	59.31	38.3	38.5	38.2	66.11	72.16	75.30			
Hamilton	40.2	41.0	40.4	143.3	152.9	154.3	57.61	62.69	62.31	38.7	38.5	38.6	68.81	74.44	77.31			
Brantford	40.7	41.6	40.1	136.2	138.0	136.0	55.43	57.41	54.47	38.7	38.0	37.8	63.34	68.12	70.49			
Galt	41.9	43.5	42.3	113.4	118.4	125.4	47.51	51.50	53.04	38.4	38.9	38.0	60.84	63.65	64.48			
Kitchener	41.3	43.5	42.4	116.7	122.6	127.3	48.20	53.33	54.03	38.5	39.1	38.6	62.76	67.27	71.22			
London	41.2	41.9	41.0	123.1	128.6	133.5	50.72	53.88	54.80	38.2	39.0	38.6	62.96	66.23	69.33			
Sarnia .....	..	40.5	43.0	..	166.5	176.8	..	67.43	76.05	..	38.6	38.8	..	79.93	84.83			
Windsor	39.5	41.2	40.4	145.1	161.9	166.3	57.31	66.70	67.09	40.4	40.6	39.4	77.46	85.78	88.33			
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	44.7	42.4	40.7	137.9	151.8	156.9	61.64	64.36	63.78	40.8	39.7	38.5	72.99	70.85	71.12			
Winnipeg	41.1	41.4	40.5	115.5	121.2	129.3	47.47	50.18	52.41	40.2	39.8	39.7	60.56	63.83	66.26			
Regina	40.9	41.5	41.7	126.1	135.3	142.7	51.57	56.15	59.45	39.4	39.7	39.3	59.30	61.27	65.28			
Saskatoon	42.0	40.8	41.2	120.0	129.6	139.1	50.40	52.88	57.28	42.1	42.1	40.6	54.25	55.96	58.24			
Edmonton	40.7	40.8	40.8	120.8	134.4	144.7	49.17	54.84	59.05	40.7	39.7	39.4	60.97	66.64	68.99			
Calgary	40.7	40.2	40.4	131.4	143.5	151.4	53.48	57.69	61.10	40.9	39.8	39.2	64.68	70.19	71.88			
Vancouver	38.6	38.9	39.1	148.3	155.0	162.8	57.24	60.30	63.59	39.5	39.0	38.7	67.68	71.75	73.43			
Victoria	39.3	39.0	39.2	156.5	165.9	172.9	61.50	64.70	67.72	39.9	39.4	39.0	63.15	63.55	72.41			
(b) Men																		
St. John's .....	..	45.7	44.2	..	109.1	116.8	..	49.86	51.64	..	45.0	44.4	..	59.27	62.77			
Halifax	44.4	43.3	42.0	115.2	125.4	134.7	51.13	54.30	56.58	40.4	41.9	40.7	71.28	67.19	70.29			
Saint John	45.3	44.5	44.3	112.4	119.5	127.2	50.92	53.18	56.38	40.2	39.4	38.6	65.82	69.64	70.59			
Quebec	44.4	45.4	44.9	108.3	118.5	123.9	48.09	53.80	55.63	39.2	39.4	39.4	67.34	71.38	73.73			
Sherbrooke	44.6	45.7	44.5	106.5	112.7	117.1	47.50	51.50	52.06	43.4	42.2	41.2	66.71	69.85	72.45			
Three Rivers	47.6	47.6	46.1	127.9	130.3	142.6	60.88	62.02	65.79	41.6	41.3	42.3	83.73	81.61	86.37			
Drummondville .....	..	45.4	43.3	..	113.5	115.7	..	51.53	50.03	..	40.3	42.6	..	89.27	81.77			
Montreal	43.6	44.3	43.6	125.1	134.5	141.6	54.54	59.58	61.78	39.7	39.4	39.1	77.22	81.53	86.07			
Ottawa-Hull	44.9	45.4	42.4	123.9	131.3	144.4	55.63	59.61	61.22	38.8	38.1	38.3	72.10	77.45	84.14			
Peterborough	43.1	43.1	43.3	141.9	145.4	155.3	61.16	62.67	67.18	41.1	40.3	40.6	74.50	76.82	81.59			
Oshawa	42.9	42.5	41.1	155.7	162.5	163.6	66.80	69.06	67.27	42.3	42.5	42.1	84.07	91.69	92.14			
Niagara Falls	43.4	43.1	42.2	144.7	157.0	161.1	62.80	67.67	67.96	39.7	39.5	39.5	81.63	87.34	91.64			
St. Catharines	43.2	42.7	40.1	154.4	164.3	168.5	66.70	70.16	67.62	39.4	39.5	38.7	89.02	92.25	96.48			
Toronto	41.8	42.7	42.2	140.7	150.9	158.9	58.81	64.43	67.03	38.8	39.2	38.6	78.37	85.47	89.11			
Hamilton	41.2	41.5	41.0	152.4	164.9	167.4	62.79	68.43	68.69	39.3	38.9	38.9	82.20	89.14	92.29			
Brantford	41.3	41.8	40.7	144.9	148.6	148.9	59.84	62.11	59.64	39.2	38.4	38.4	75.19	81.34	83.78			
Galt	43.4	44.5	43.5	120.7	126.6	133.8	52.38	56.34	58.15	39.1	39.5	38.5	74.48	78.46	79.33			
Kitchener	42.7	44.8	43.6	125.2	133.9	139.0	53.46	59.99	61.77	38.9	39.4	39.0	74.32	79.66	84.70			
London	41.9	42.6	42.0	134.2	141.4	145.6	56.23	60.24	61.13	38.8	39.6	39.0	75.87	78.50	81.95			
Sarnia .....	..	40.6	43.2	..	168.3	178.2	..	68.33	77.03	..	38.6	38.8	..	93.92	99.44			
Windsor	39.5	41.4	40.6	148.4	166.5	170.9	58.62	68.93	69.37	40.7	41.1	39.6	90.10	99.54	102.75			
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	44.8	42.4	40.7	139.2	153.1	158.4	62.36	64.91	64.38	41.2	40.5	39.6	83.03	81.31	81.61			
Winnipeg	41.8	41.8	41.3	124.8	132.0	141.0	52.17	55.18	58.28	40.4	40.3	40.1	70.20	73.41	78.45			
Regina	41.0	41.7	41.9	130.6	139.0	146.4	53.55	57.96	61.39	39.5	40.1	39.4	68.25	69.48	74.73			
Saskatoon	42.3	41.0	41.6	124.1	134.1	143.3	52.49	54.98	59.63	42.4	42.7	42.0	62.50	65.16	69.62			
Edmonton	41.1	41.3	41.5	127.3	140.9	152.6	52.32	58.19	63.32	41.1	40.1	39.7	69.79	77.70	79.24			
Calgary	41.1	40.6	40.8	136.0	149.6	156.6	55.90	60.74	63.84	41.1	40.1	39.6	74.45	79.04	82.11			
Vancouver	38.9	39.1	39.4	156.8	164.2	172.6	61.00	64.20	67.94	39.8	39.4	39.1	79.84	83.84	85.96			
Victoria	39.3	39.0	39.3	160.7	170.5	177.1	63.16	66.50	69.59	40.5	39.8	39.2	70.42	70.00	83.16			

TABLE 15. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952, in 29 Metropolitan Areas — Concluded

Metropolitan Area	Wage-earners												Salaried employees								
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings								
	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953
No. No. No. ¢ ¢ ¢ \$ \$ \$ No. No. No. \$ \$ \$																					
(c) Women																					
St. John's .....	..	42.5	39.7	..	47.4	50.5	..	20.15	20.04	..	43.7	43.7	..	29.99	30.28						
Halifax	44.0	43.0	42.0	49.9	52.8	54.8	21.96	22.70	23.00	40.0	38.6	38.6	32.37	35.47	36.34						
Saint John	42.2	42.0	41.4	58.6	61.1	66.1	24.73	25.66	27.37	38.7	38.0	37.7	32.46	35.13	35.34						
Quebec	36.8	40.0	38.6	66.6	68.2	72.3	24.51	27.28	27.88	37.8	38.5	36.9	32.37	33.76	32.78						
Sherbrooke	36.9	39.4	39.0	72.3	79.0	80.8	26.68	31.13	31.53	40.4	39.5	39.1	32.46	33.15	34.47						
Three Rivers	37.6	41.7	40.6	69.9	65.0	68.9	26.28	27.11	27.99	37.5	38.7	39.9	37.02	35.67	39.14						
Drummondville .....	..	44.7	41.2	..	86.2	90.7	..	38.53	37.34	..	38.0	39.6	..	37.19	39.65						
Montreal	37.3	39.0	37.9	82.5	85.4	91.1	30.77	33.31	34.50	37.7	37.8	37.5	38.65	42.48	44.37						
Ottawa - Hull	40.4	40.6	39.8	67.1	71.1	76.8	27.11	28.87	30.55	37.0	37.0	37.0	38.25	41.43	44.64						
Peterborough	39.9	40.3	40.4	106.7	109.7	117.7	42.57	44.21	47.52	39.1	39.3	39.1	39.73	41.55	42.53						
Oshawa	37.1	35.2	34.6	101.4	108.4	113.6	37.62	38.16	39.35	40.5	39.1	39.2	41.62	45.07	47.06						
Niagara Falls	34.9	37.7	36.6	101.5	104.6	100.9	35.42	39.43	36.94	39.1	38.1	38.2	40.96	43.75	45.06						
St. Catharines	38.2	39.5	39.1	102.2	108.8	112.8	39.04	42.98	44.14	37.8	37.8	37.6	39.50	42.76	44.84						
Toronto	37.8	39.0	38.5	89.3	95.4	99.8	33.76	37.21	38.46	37.4	37.2	37.4	40.68	43.57	45.68						
Hamilton	35.9	39.2	38.0	98.9	101.0	103.5	35.51	39.59	39.30	37.6	37.6	37.7	39.44	41.92	43.33						
Brantford	37.8	40.9	40.1	86.1	88.2	89.0	32.55	36.07	35.70	37.5	37.2	36.4	37.06	37.08	40.70						
Galt	37.4	40.3	38.2	88.0	91.8	92.0	32.91	37.00	35.17	37.2	37.7	37.1	35.07	35.96	37.11						
Kitchener	37.9	40.6	39.8	93.3	95.2	99.5	35.36	38.65	39.64	37.5	38.4	37.5	35.57	37.58	39.78						
London	39.1	39.8	38.2	83.4	86.8	92.8	32.61	34.55	35.45	37.1	37.9	37.7	37.89	39.70	41.16						
Sarnia .....	..	38.5	38.1	..	135.2	143.9	..	52.05	54.89	..	38.7	38.7	..	42.32	44.34						
Windsor	39.3	39.5	38.1	109.1	113.1	118.3	42.88	44.67	45.05	39.6	39.1	39.0	44.38	49.19	51.09						
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	41.2	39.8	40.7	77.8	93.4	97.5	32.05	37.17	39.71	39.3	37.4	35.7	38.82	39.46	42.30						
Winnipeg	38.2	39.7	37.8	76.4	82.8	85.0	29.18	32.87	32.12	39.5	38.5	38.6	35.31	37.43	38.18						
Regina	40.1	39.3	38.6	86.7	93.4	100.9	34.77	36.71	38.93	39.2	38.8	38.9	39.48	39.32	42.74						
Saskatoon	40.3	39.6	38.1	90.5	99.4	106.2	36.47	39.36	40.43	41.6	40.8	38.3	37.23	37.95	38.70						
Edmonton	39.1	38.4	37.7	87.1	100.7	105.0	34.06	38.67	39.60	39.9	39.0	38.7	38.01	40.92	42.76						
Calgary	37.7	37.4	37.0	91.6	96.8	103.2	34.53	36.20	38.18	40.1	38.7	38.0	36.50	41.85	42.41						
Vancouver	37.1	37.6	37.3	94.7	101.9	106.3	35.13	38.31	39.66	38.9	37.9	37.9	39.47	41.26	43.46						
Victoria	38.9	38.1	37.0	76.1	85.5	97.6	29.60	32.58	36.10	38.0	38.1	38.3	36.99	39.62	40.63						

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