

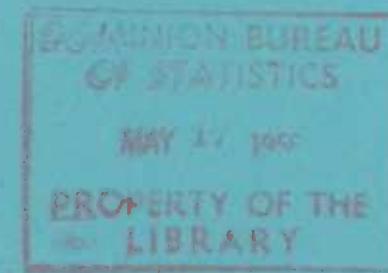
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CANADA

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1954



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1954

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1954

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Commentary	5-1
General Summary	5-3
 Charts 	
1. Average weekly salaries of office workers in manufacturing	5-4
2. Average hourly earnings of wage-earners in manufacturing.....	5-6
3. Average weekly wages in manufacturing	5-7
4. Average weekly salaries in manufacturing.....	5-9
 Summary Tables 	
A. Average earnings in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, with percentage increases in 1954 over 1953....	5-2
B. Proportions of reported employees classified as salaried staff	5-5
C. Percentages of women in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954.....	5-5
D. Average hours of men and women in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954	5-8
E. Average earnings, weeks ending November 30, 1946 – 1947, and October 31, 1948 – 1954, with year-to-year increases	5-10
F. Average hours and earnings of salaried employees and office workers in manufacturing, weeks ending October 31, 1951 and 1954, Canada, provinces and metropolitan areas	5-11
 Detailed Tables 	
Average hours and earnings of men and women, Canada, by industry, November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954:	
1. Wage-earners	5-14
2. Salaried employees	5-17
Average hours and earnings of men and women, week ending October 31, 1954:	
3. Wage-earners, provinces	5-20
4. Salaried employees, provinces	5-22
5. Wage-earners, metropolitan areas	5-24
6. Salaried employees, metropolitan areas	5-26
7. Managerial and professional employees, Canada, provinces and metropolitan areas	5-28
8. Office workers, Canada.....	5-29
9. Office workers, provinces	5-30
10. Office workers, metropolitan areas	5-32
Average hours and earnings of men and women, weeks ending October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954:	
11. Metropolitan areas	5-34

EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1954

COMMENTARY

A survey of earnings and hours of employees in the larger manufacturing establishments is made in the last week of October each year to supplement the monthly record of employment, payrolls and man-hours¹. In addition to hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees, more detailed data are obtained in a three-year cycle. In 1954, as in 1951, information for office and clerical workers was segregated from that for managerial, professional and other salaried employees. In 1953, a distribution of all employees by amounts earned in the survey week was obtained, and in the preceding year, wage-earners were reported according to a given range of hours. The annual and monthly surveys cover establishments usually employing 15 or more persons and include almost 90 p.c. of the employees in manufacturing reported to the Annual Census of Industry and Merchandising.

Employers co-operating in the annual surveys are asked to furnish material for all full-time, casual and part-time employees receiving pay in the week ending Oct. 31, except homeworkers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded. Establishments closed in the week because of labour disputes usually report for the nearest week of operation. Men and women are grouped as (1) wage-earners, defined as production workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees, and (2) salaried employees, comprising general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, executive, administrative and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration. In 1954, the office and clerical workers were segregated from other salaried personnel. Hours and earnings in the week are required for workers of both sexes in each category.

The reported hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked, and any hours of paid absence in the week. The earnings cover the gross remuneration before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc., including time, piece-work and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings, and payments to persons absent with pay during the week.

While establishments differ to some extent in their classification of certain categories of employees, the proportions of salaried employees in the various industries and areas are generally related to the type and scale of operations. Where plants are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the

surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger units require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple-plant organizations, and those requiring many professional workers, such as printing and publishing, employ above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen and associated office workers appear on the plant payroll, salaried workers are relatively more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained. The proportions of employees reported as salaried staff and as wage-earners are affected by seasonal and market conditions and by other factors contributing to variations in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees.

Industrial and geographical variations in working time, as well as year-to-year changes, result from a variety of causes. These include (1) the length of the standard work week², (2) the number of casual and part-time workers and the hours they worked in the reported week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, industrial disputes, lay-offs, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially less time than men. Their standard work week tends to be shorter, relatively small proportions of women are employed in industries where the work week is above-average, and there is a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism among them.

Variations in average earnings are related to the distributions of employees in industries or areas where pay levels are above or below the average because of differences in basic pay rates, in sex and occupational distributions, in amounts of bonus or commission payments, in business activity, etc. The earnings of salaried men are substantially higher, on the average, than those of other categories, mainly because their numbers include relatively highly-paid managerial and professional workers. Women's earnings are generally well below those of men in the same industries, chiefly as a result of pay differentials, occupational differences, the greater incidence of part-time work and absenteeism among women and their higher proportions of younger and less experienced workers.

1. See the D.B.S. monthly bulletins, "Employment and Payrolls" and "Manhours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages."

2. Information on the standard work week in industry is collected by the Department of Labour and published periodically in the Labour Gazette.

TABLE A. Average earnings in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954,
with percentage increases in 1954 over 1953

Area or group	Both sexes							Men							Women						
	Average earnings				Increase 1954 over 1953	Average earnings				Increase 1954 over 1953	Average earnings				Increase 1954 over 1953						
	1946	1952	1953	1954		1946	1952	1953	1954		1946	1952	1953	1954							
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	%						
(a) Wage-earners — average hourly earnings																					
Canada .....	.741	1.295	1.359	1.398	2.9	.807	1.402	1.471	1.513	2.9	.502	.863	.910	.933	2.5					
*Durable Goods .....	.816	1.419	1.478	1.517	2.6	.841	1.447	1.510	1.548	2.5	.555	1.045	1.098	1.140	3.8					
Non-Durable Goods .....	.675	1.168	1.237	1.285	3.9	.767	1.338	1.416	1.467	3.6	.489	.825	.863	.885	2.5					
Newfoundland .....	..	1.234	1.321	1.345	1.8	..	1.318	1.382	1.425	3.1	..	.488	.538	.548	1.9					
Nova Scotia .....	.688	1.106	1.183	1.176	-0.6	.737	1.189	1.274	1.265	-0.7	.394	.562	.569	.585	2.8					
New Brunswick .....	.664	1.096	1.170	1.205	3.0	.719	1.165	1.244	1.274	2.4	.400	.721	.716	.684	-4.5					
Quebec .....	.672	1.151	1.225	1.253	2.3	.742	1.269	1.345	1.379	2.5	.473	.798	.848	.872	2.8					
Ontario .....	.777	1.384	1.435	1.477	2.9	.843	1.486	1.546	1.590	2.8	.529	.936	.975	1.000	2.6					
Manitoba .....	.728	1.230	1.308	1.331	1.8	.788	1.335	1.420	1.449	2.0	.498	.822	.844	.871	3.2					
Saskatchewan .....	.745	1.277	1.369	1.414	3.3	.770	1.323	1.412	1.464	3.7	.545	.913	.995	.988	-0.7					
Alberta .....	.750	1.331	1.417	1.469	3.7	.793	1.388	1.477	1.521	3.0	.514	.955	1.009	1.032	2.3					
British Columbia .....	.894	1.583	1.641	1.692	3.1	.940	1.646	1.709	1.752	2.5	.588	1.025	1.051	1.103	4.9					
(b) Wage-earners — average weekly earnings																					
Canada	32.38	55.17	56.75	57.99	2.2	36.23	60.85	62.71	63.98	2.0	20.08	34.17	35.07	35.90	2.4						
*Durable Goods	35.82	60.73	62.48	63.58	1.8	37.17	62.22	64.15	65.22	1.7	22.76	41.90	43.77	44.95	2.7						
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	49.41	50.97	52.81	3.6	35.05	58.74	60.66	62.39	2.9	19.46	32.59	33.01	33.90	2.7						
Newfoundland .....	..	54.42	57.11	57.57	0.8	..	58.78	60.50	61.67	1.9	..	19.62	20.13	21.01	4.4					
Nova Scotia	31.44	46.89	49.27	48.37	-1.8	33.90	50.41	53.15	52.41	-1.4	17.18	23.89	23.45	23.01	-1.9						
New Brunswick	30.54	48.33	49.93	51.28	2.7	33.58	52.19	54.48	55.16	1.2	17.16	29.42	26.51	25.70	-3.1						
Quebec	30.51	50.64	52.48	53.04	1.1	34.95	57.74	59.72	60.28	0.9	19.49	32.00	32.67	33.80	3.5						
Ontario	33.26	58.27	59.34	60.83	2.5	37.09	63.60	65.00	66.54	2.4	20.53	36.78	37.74	38.56	2.2						
Manitoba	31.16	51.17	53.48	54.85	2.6	34.51	56.34	59.21	60.70	2.5	19.72	32.63	31.98	33.67	5.3						
Saskatchewan	32.78	52.87	56.33	58.67	4.2	34.11	55.30	58.73	61.86	5.3	22.45	35.52	37.62	35.41	-5.9						
Alberta	32.40	55.10	58.43	60.82	4.1	34.50	58.30	61.66	64.00	3.8	21.38	36.48	38.45	37.81	-1.7						
British Columbia	36.83	62.21	64.76	66.95	3.4	39.01	65.35	68.10	70.07	2.9	23.05	37.11	38.28	39.31	2.7						
(c) Salaried employees — average weekly earnings																					
Canada	43.85	70.75	73.87	77.81	5.3	53.21	82.60	86.43	90.99	5.3	25.91	41.26	43.13	45.00	4.3						
*Durable Goods	45.91	73.29	76.23	80.14	5.1	54.46	84.00	87.56	91.60	4.6	26.59	42.11	43.99	45.97	4.5						
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	68.42	71.66	75.57	5.5	52.07	81.22	85.28	90.35	5.9	25.50	40.63	42.48	44.27	4.2						
Newfoundland .....	..	62.62	68.54	71.39	4.2	..	71.47	78.07	80.34	2.9	..	31.55	34.44	37.55	9.0					
Nova Scotia	39.89	60.30	62.82	65.91	4.9	46.86	68.54	72.01	76.73	6.6	23.54	34.74	35.48	35.64	0.5						
New Brunswick	40.33	61.83	62.96	66.18	5.1	48.25	71.50	73.48	77.96	6.1	22.68	35.44	35.25	35.98	2.1						
Quebec	44.57	68.88	72.23	76.32	5.7	53.30	79.92	84.12	88.64	5.4	26.63	40.52	42.33	44.83	5.9						
Ontario	43.82	72.73	75.69	79.67	5.3	54.19	85.77	89.28	93.91	5.2	25.87	42.24	44.23	45.88	3.7						
Manitoba	41.46	64.14	66.35	68.30	2.9	48.93	73.66	76.47	79.10	3.4	23.76	37.27	37.98	39.67	4.4						
Saskatchewan	38.78	58.08	61.30	63.96	4.3	46.10	67.22	71.66	74.68	4.2	24.20	38.11	40.16	41.65	3.7						
Alberta	39.34	67.20	69.93	74.38	6.4	46.30	76.73	79.64	85.34	7.2	23.66	40.55	42.05	43.04	2.4						
British Columbia	46.59	74.54	78.41	81.81	4.3	54.10	84.76	89.70	93.83	4.6	27.36	42.00	43.84	45.22	3.1						
(d) All employees — average weekly earnings																					
Canada	34.25	58.30	60.38	62.40	3.3	38.67	64.90	67.36	69.54	3.2	21.35	35.99	37.21	38.43	3.3						
*Durable Goods	37.41	63.20	65.30	67.32	3.1	39.31	65.79	68.19	70.28	3.1	24.19	42.02	43.87	45.43	3.6						
Non-Durable Goods	31.55	53.47	55.50	57.80	4.1	37.88	63.72	66.25	68.63	3.6	20.50	34.12	34.93	36.09	3.3						
Newfoundland .....	..	56.26	59.49	60.25	1.3	..	61.32	63.72	64.93	1.9	..	23.96	25.93	26.51	2.2					
Nova Scotia	32.29	48.56	51.07	50.63	-0.9	35.00	52.39	55.35	55.13	-0.4	18.35	26.09	26.19	25.79	-1.5						
New Brunswick	31.71	50.12	51.69	53.29	3.1	35.09	54.47	56.74	57.77	1.8	18.19	30.58	28.34	28.26	-0.3						
Quebec	32.75	54.19	56.43	57.89	2.6	37.72	61.98	64.51	66.14	2.5	20.73	33.65	34.70	36.15	4.2						
Ontario	35.06	61.46	63.13	65.52	3.8	39.61	68.00	70.10	72.74	3.8	21.86	38.44	39.72	40.94	3.1						
Manitoba	32.70	53.44	55.96	57.50	2.8	36.43	59.15	62.35	64.10	2.8	20.48	33.56	33.36	35.09	5.2						
Saskatchewan	34.00	54.14	57.57	59.99	4.2	36.11	57.64	61.34	64.46	5.1	23.19	36.73	38.87	38.35	-1.3						
Alberta	33.57	57.53	60.94	63.77	4.6	36.26	61.50	65.15	68.06	4.5	22.05	37.77	39.68	39.76	0.2						
British Columbia	38.20	64.32	67.09	69.41	3.5	40.82	68.22	71.31	73.46	3.0	24.13	38.56	40.01	41.24	3.1						

*Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Symbols used in tables:

.. figures not available

- nil

-- number too small to be significant

GENERAL SUMMARY

In the year between the 1953 and 1954 surveys, the general averages for manufacturing as a whole varied as follows:

1. Small advances, amounting to less than three p.c., in the average hourly earnings of wage-earners. The general average rose 3.9 cents in the year to 139.8 cents an hour. The hourly earnings of men increased by 4.2 cents to 151.3 cents, and of women by 2.3 cents to 93.3 cents in 1954.
2. Practically no change in the average working time of wage-earners and salaried employees, the greatest difference being a drop of three-tenths of an hour in the average time of male wage-earners.
3. Advances ranging between 2.0 p.c. and 2.4 p.c. in the average weekly wages. The average for both sexes, at \$57.99, was \$1.24 higher than in the 1953 survey week. Men's wages rose by \$1.27 to \$63.98, and women's wages by 83 cents to an average of \$35.90 a week.
4. More substantial advances in average weekly salaries than in wages. Average salaries increased in the year by \$3.94 (5.3 p.c.) to \$77.81 a week for both sexes, by \$4.56 (5.3 p.c.) to \$90.99 a week for men, and by \$1.87 (4.3 p.c.) to \$45.00 a week for women.
5. Small decreases in the proportions of women among the wage-earners and salaried employees. They comprised 21.3 p.c. of the former category and 28.7 p.c. of the latter in the 1954 survey week, as compared with 21.6 p.c. and 29.0 p.c. in 1953.

In the three years since separate statistics for office and clerical workers were last collected, their average earnings advanced from \$51.14 to \$59.29 a week. In the same period, average weekly earnings of salaried employees as a whole rose from \$65.98 to \$77.81. Men classified as office workers were paid, on the average, \$70.94 in the 1954 week, \$10.26 above the 1951 figure. Women in the same category received \$44.16 in 1954, an increase of \$6.39 in the three years. Among the reported salaried employees, 68.6 p.c. were classified as office workers in 1951 as compared with 63.2 p.c. in 1954, the difference resulting in part from differences in classification of individual employees. Women made up 41.7 p.c. of the group in 1951 and 43.5 p.c. in 1954. In the three years, the average working time of the office workers fell from 39.4 hours to 38.7 hours, of men from 40.2 to 39.4 hours, and of women from 38.2 to 37.8 hours.

The residual group of salaried employees, composed mainly of administrative and professional personnel, averaged \$109.67 a week in 1954, \$11.29 above the 1951 figure. Men, who made up 96.8 p.c. of the category in both surveys, averaged \$111.14 for the 1954 survey week, an increase of \$11.41 a week since 1951.

The general averages derived from the annual and monthly returns for the end of October, 1954, showed the usual close correspondence as indicated in the following statement, which also gives the latest general averages from the monthly enquiry available at the time of writing.

Average	Annual Survey		Monthly Survey	
	Unit	October 31, 1954	November 1, 1954	October 1, 1955 ¹
Wages and salaries	\$	62.40	61.89	63.99
Wages	\$	57.99	58.03	60.09
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	¢	139.8	140.5	144.8
Hours worked by wage-earners	No.	41.5	41.3	41.5

1. Preliminary figures.

1. Distribution of Employees

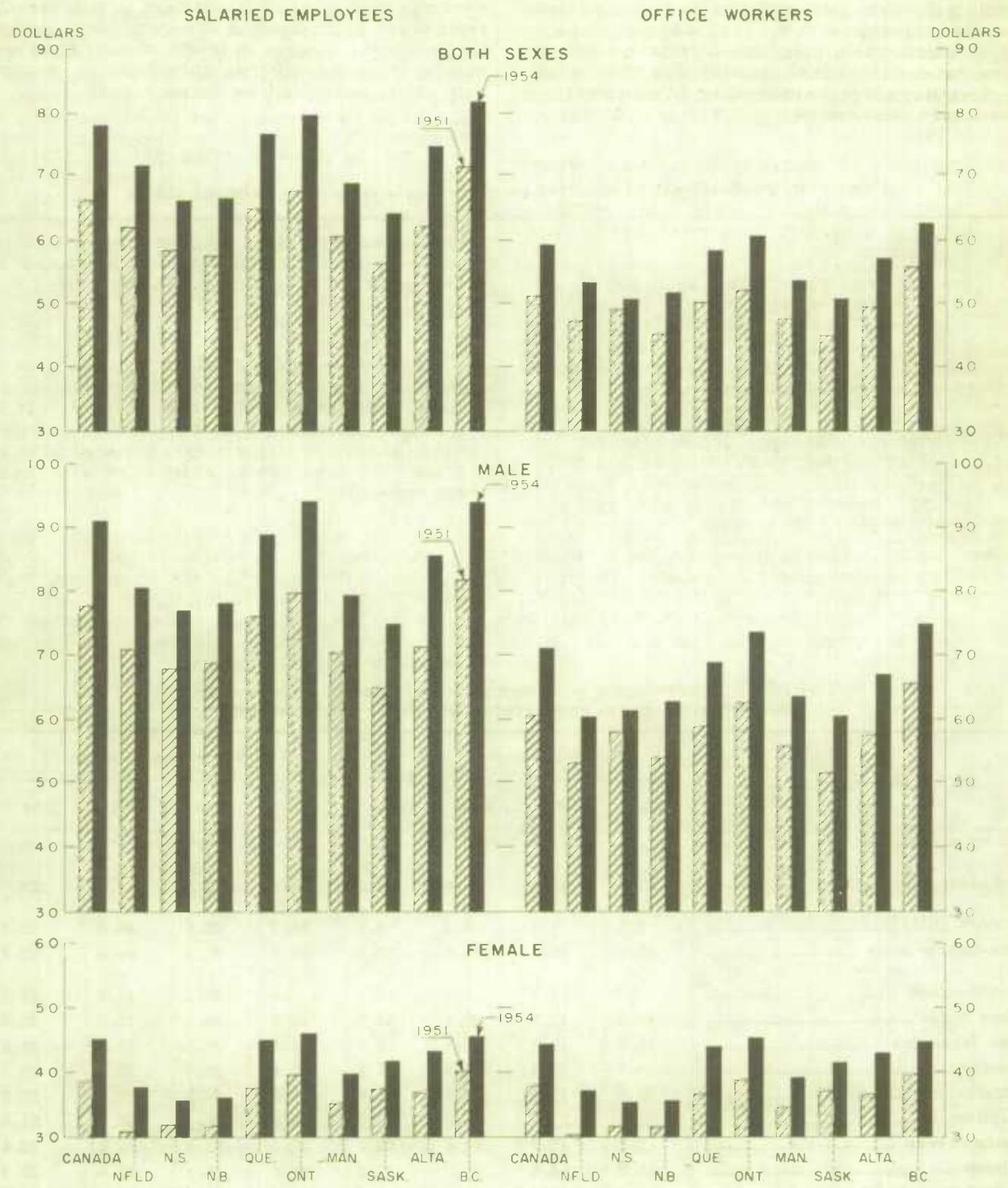
Substantial declines in employment in the year occurred in the transportation equipment and iron and steel industries, as well as smaller losses in electrical apparatus, textiles, clothing, leather goods, rubber, tobacco and miscellaneous manufacturing. Because the durable goods industries as a whole were more sharply affected by unsatisfactory marketing conditions than the non-durables, the proportion

of the reported wage-earners in the durable goods division dropped from 50.2 p.c. in 1953 to 48.1 p.c. in 1954. This reversed the trend in recent years towards relatively greater employment in heavy industry.

The reduced industrial activity affected the wage-earners to a greater extent than the salaried employees, contributing to an increase in proportion

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF SALARIED EMPLOYEES
AND OFFICE WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING**

WEEKS ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1951 AND 1954



of the latter group from 21.2 p.c. in 1953 to 22.2 p.c. in 1954. In addition to this factor, changes in manufacturing methods requiring higher proportions of administrative and recording staffs have resulted in a gradual rise in the percentage of employees classified as salaried workers during the post-war years. Table B gives the percentages of employees reported as salaried personnel in the 1946 and subsequent surveys. Variations in industrial distributions and, in some cases, more precise classification of individual workers also affect the distribution of employees between the two categories.

The proportions of women among both wage-earners and salaried employees declined by 0.3 percentage points in the year. Women comprised 21.3 p.c. of the wage-earners and 28.7 p.c. of the salaried employees reported in 1954, approximately the same as in 1952. Table C shows the proportions of women in each category in 1946 and in more recent years in the major branches of manufacturing and in the provinces. Changes in levels of activity in industries requiring differing proportions of women were mainly responsible for the variations.

TABLE B. Proportions of reported employees classified as salaried staff

Category	Survey week, 1946-1954								
	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
per cent									
Manufacturing:									
Both Sexes	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2
Men	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6
Women	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8
Durable Goods:									
Both Sexes	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6
Men	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2
Women	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6
Non-Durable Goods:									
Both Sexes	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2
Men	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2
Women	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1

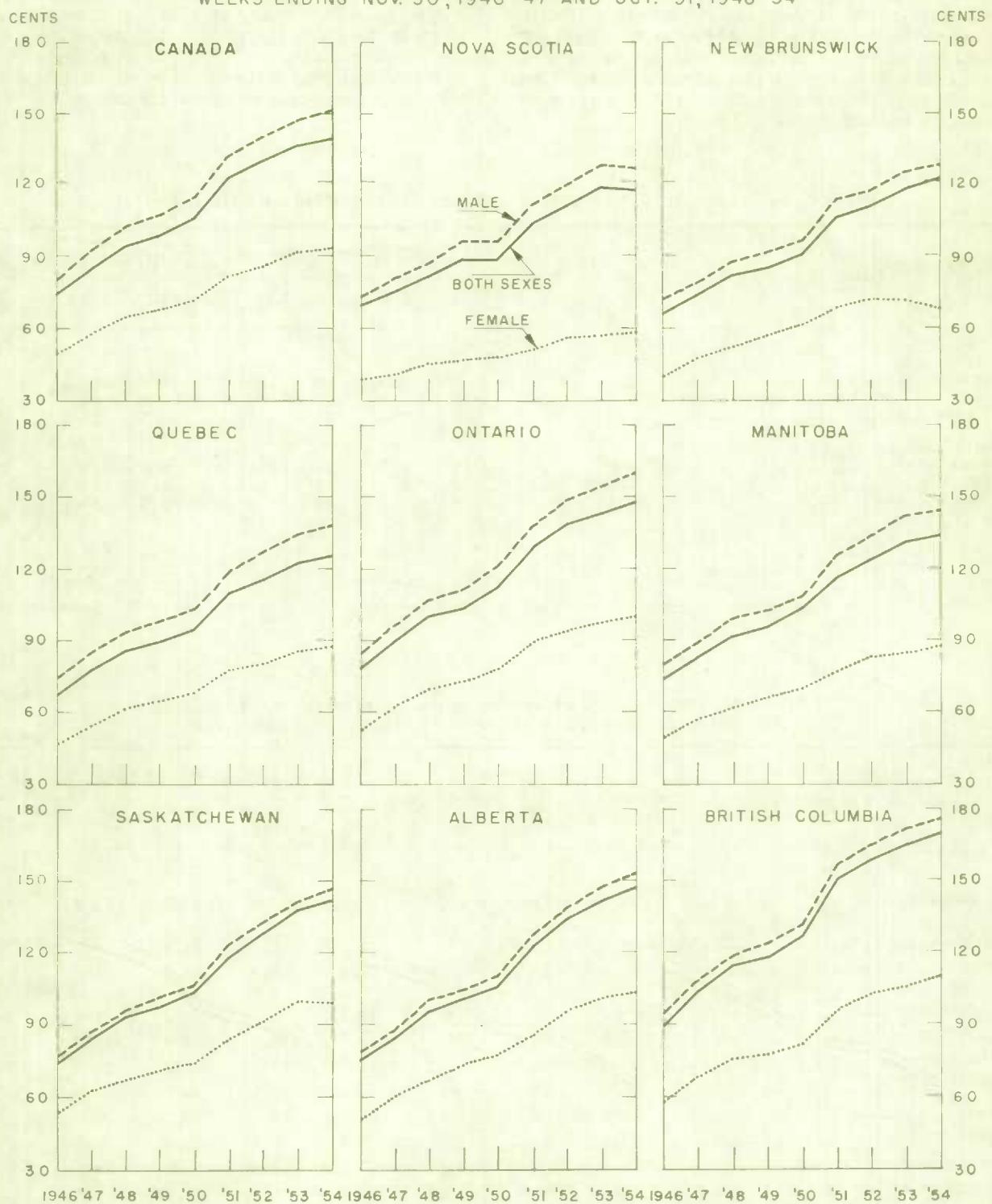
TABLE C. Percentages of women in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954

Area or group	Wage-earners				Salaried employees			
	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
per cent								
Canada	23.7	21.4	21.6	21.3	34.1	28.7	29.0	28.7
* Durable goods	9.5	7.3	8.2	8.1	30.7	25.6	26.0	25.1
Non-durable goods	35.9	35.5	35.0	33.6	36.8	31.5	31.8	32.1
Newfoundland .....	..	11.1	8.4	10.1	..	22.2	21.8	20.9
Nova Scotia	14.8	13.2	13.1	13.7	29.9	24.4	25.2	26.3
New Brunswick	18.3	16.9	16.3	13.2	31.0	26.8	27.5	28.0
Quebec	28.7	27.4	26.8	27.3	32.4	28.0	28.5	28.1
Ontario	23.0	19.9	20.8	20.4	36.5	30.0	30.2	29.7
Manitoba	22.1	21.5	21.0	21.6	30.0	26.2	26.3	27.4
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.0	11.4	12.1	33.5	31.4	32.9	32.4
Alberta	15.8	14.4	13.9	12.2	30.6	26.3	25.8	25.9
British Columbia	13.8	11.0	11.2	10.1	28.2	23.9	24.6	24.7

* See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

**AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING**

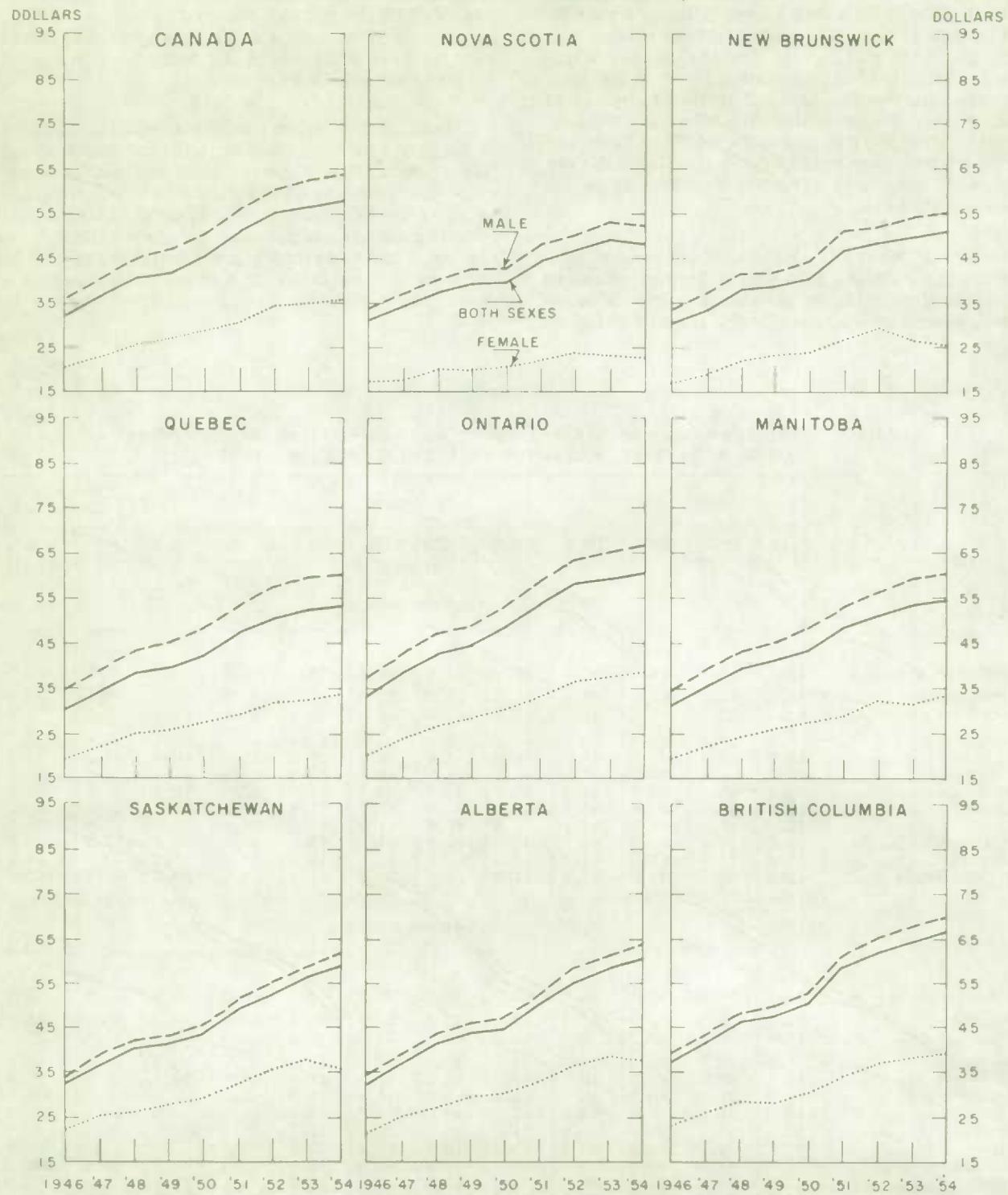
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-54



1946-47 '48 '49 '50 '51 '52 '53 '54 1946-47 '48 '49 '50 '51 '52 '53 '54 1946-47 '48 '49 '50 '51 '52 '53 '54

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-54



2. Hours of Work

Table D shows little change in the last two surveys in the working time of wage-earners and salaried employees. The general average for the wage-earners was reduced by a fifth of an hour to 41.5 hours in 1954, men's hours were reduced from 42.6 to 42.3 hours, and the working time of women was unchanged, at 38.5 hours. On the whole, wage-earners' hours tended to be rather lower in the East and higher in the Prairies and British Columbia in 1954, mainly because of differences in levels of activity, with varying amounts of short-time and overtime work, some reductions in the standard work week, and changes in industrial distributions of the reported employees.

In most industries, variations in working time between the 1953 and 1954 survey periods amounted to less than an hour, on the average. The most important exception was the primary textiles industry,

particularly cotton manufacturing where the average working time increased by more than 3 hours for both men and women, reflecting heightened activity as compared with the 1953 survey week when an average of 37.8 hours was reported. Fish canneries, whose operations vary with the catch in the reported week, showed a decline of 2.9 hours for men and of 4.2 hours for women wage-earners.

None of the major industries reported changes in the year exceeding an hour in the average working time of salaried employees. While the general tendency was toward small reductions in hours, overtime in some cases, changes in industrial distributions and other factors compensated for the declines, leaving the general averages practically unchanged at 39 hours for both sexes, 39.4 hours for men and 37.9 hours for women reported as salaried workers in 1954.

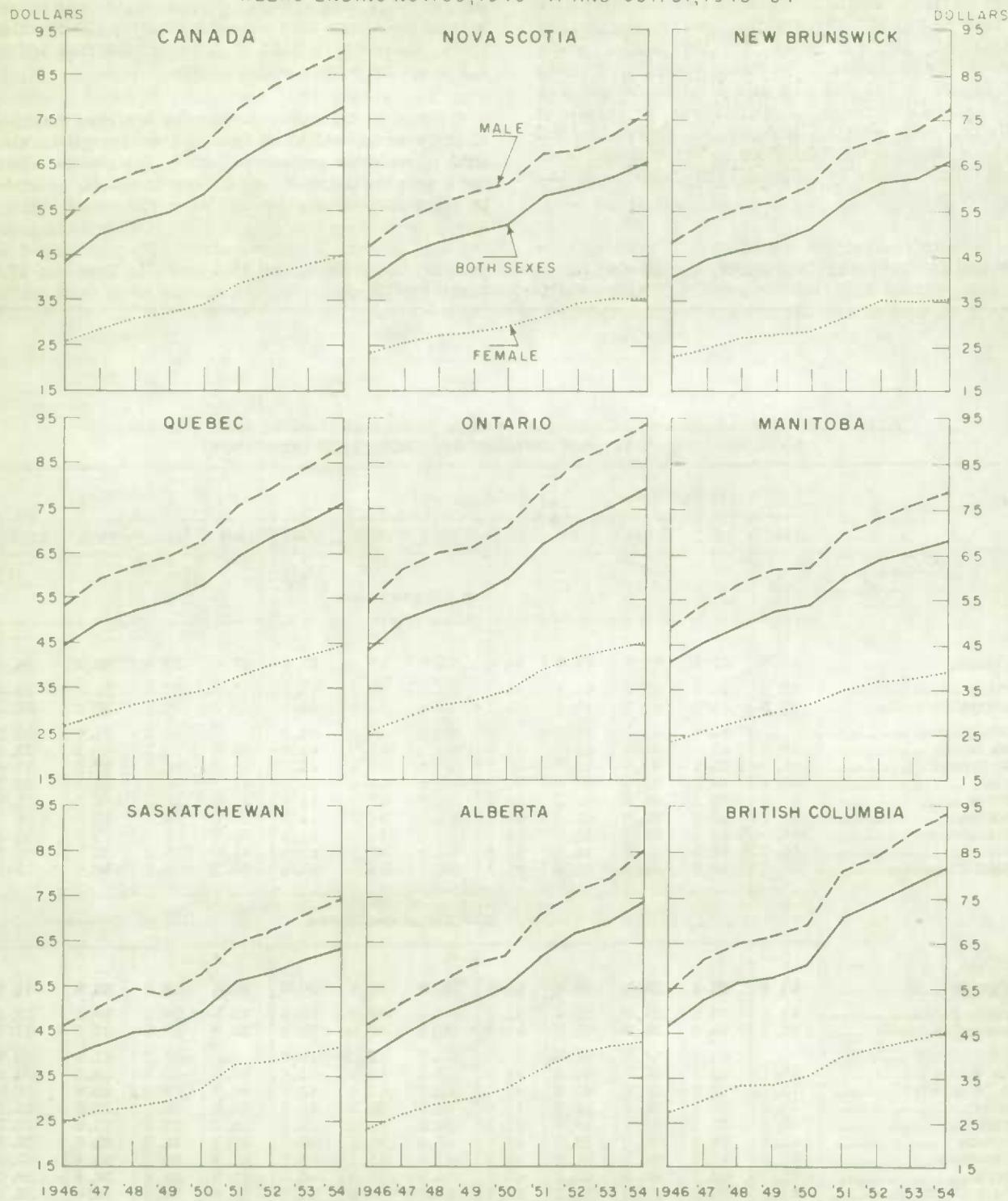
TABLE D. Average hours of men and women in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954

Area or group	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
Number												
(a) Wage-earners												
Canada	43.7	42.6	41.7	41.5	44.9	43.4	42.6	42.3	40.0	39.6	38.5	38.5
* Durable goods	43.9	42.8	42.3	41.9	44.2	43.0	42.5	42.1	41.0	40.1	39.8	39.4
Non-durable goods	43.5	42.3	41.2	41.1	45.7	43.9	42.8	42.5	39.8	39.5	38.2	38.3
Newfoundland .....	..	44.1	43.2	42.8	..	44.6	43.8	43.3	..	40.2	37.4	38.3
Nova Scotia	45.7	42.4	41.6	41.1	46.0	42.4	41.7	41.4	43.6	42.5	41.2	39.3
New Brunswick	46.0	44.1	42.7	42.6	46.7	44.8	43.8	43.3	42.9	40.8	37.0	37.6
Quebec	45.4	44.0	42.8	42.3	47.1	45.5	44.4	43.7	41.2	40.1	38.5	38.7
Ontario	42.8	42.1	41.4	41.2	44.0	42.8	42.0	41.8	38.8	39.3	38.7	38.6
Manitoba	42.8	41.6	40.9	41.2	43.8	42.2	41.7	41.9	39.6	39.7	37.9	38.7
Saskatchewan	44.0	41.4	41.2	41.5	44.3	41.8	41.6	42.3	41.2	38.9	37.8	35.8
Alberta	43.2	41.4	41.2	41.4	43.5	42.0	41.7	42.1	41.6	38.2	38.1	36.6
British Columbia	41.2	39.3	39.5	39.6	41.5	39.7	39.8	40.0	39.2	36.2	36.4	35.6
(b) Salaried employees												
Canada	41.1	39.4	39.0	39.0	42.0	39.9	39.5	39.4	39.5	38.1	37.9	37.9
* Durable goods	41.3	39.8	39.3	39.4	42.1	40.4	39.8	39.8	39.6	38.2	38.1	38.1
Non-durable goods	41.0	39.0	38.8	38.6	41.9	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.5	37.9	37.7	37.7
Newfoundland .....	..	42.7	41.8	40.7	..	43.0	42.0	40.9	..	41.3	41.0	39.9
Nova Scotia	43.1	42.3	40.5	40.8	44.1	43.2	40.9	41.6	40.7	39.8	39.2	38.6
New Brunswick	43.2	41.5	40.9	40.3	44.3	42.2	41.1	40.9	40.9	39.5	40.6	38.9
Quebec	41.5	39.5	39.2	39.0	42.5	40.0	39.7	39.4	39.6	38.2	37.9	37.8
Ontario	40.5	39.1	38.7	38.8	41.3	39.6	39.2	39.2	39.2	37.8	37.6	37.7
Manitoba	42.7	39.9	39.9	39.3	43.3	40.4	40.2	39.7	41.1	38.5	38.8	38.0
Saskatchewan	42.9	41.5	40.7	40.5	43.7	42.0	41.3	40.6	41.3	40.3	39.4	40.1
Alberta	42.9	40.5	40.0	40.2	43.6	40.9	40.4	40.5	41.5	39.4	38.8	39.2
British Columbia	41.9	39.6	39.6	39.3	42.4	40.0	40.0	39.7	40.6	38.3	38.4	38.2

* See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING**

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-54



3. Average Wages and Salaries

The upward movement in wages and salaries, typical of the post-war years, continued in 1954, although the advances were generally below the average of preceding years, particularly for the wage-earners. The figures are summarized in Table E.

The average hourly earnings of wage-earners in manufacturing generally rose in the year by 2.9 p.c. to 139.8 cents an hour. Practically all groups recorded somewhat higher hourly earnings than at Oct. 31, 1953, the advances amounting to less than 10 cents an hour in all major industries except for women in tobacco processing and non-metallic mineral manufacturing plants, where advances of slightly over 10 cents an hour to 128.7 cents and 103.3 cents

an hour, respectively, were associated with reductions in numbers of women employed at below-average rates, and pay increases in some establishments.

Among the industry sub-divisions, aircraft plants reported the sharpest increases in the hourly figures, of 12 cents for men and 14.8 cents for women, bringing the averages to 172.3 cents and 147.2 cents, respectively. These advances resulted mainly from pay adjustments, and staff reductions among lower-paid employees. A few industries reported slightly reduced hourly earnings as compared with 1953. Among these was women's clothing in which the hourly earnings of men declined from 157.5 cents to 154.4 cents in the 12-month period.

TABLE E. Average earnings, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947, and October 31, 1948-1954, with year-to-year increases

Year	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Average	Increase		Average	Increase		Average	Increase	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
(a) Average hourly earnings of wage-earners									
1946	0.741	..	..	0.807	..	..	0.502	..	..
1947	0.851	0.110	14.8	0.921	0.114	14.1	0.582	0.080	15.9
1948	0.946	0.095	11.2	1.023	0.102	11.1	0.651	0.069	11.9
1949	0.984	0.038	4.0	1.066	0.043	4.2	0.683	0.032	4.9
1950	1.056	0.072	7.3	1.142	0.076	7.1	0.725	0.042	6.1
1951	1.222	0.166	15.7	1.313	0.171	15.0	0.825	0.100	13.8
1952	1.295	0.073	6.0	1.402	0.089	6.8	0.863	0.038	4.6
1953	1.359	0.064	4.9	1.471	0.069	4.9	0.910	0.047	5.4
1954	1.398	0.039	2.9	1.513	0.042	2.9	0.933	0.023	2.5
(b) Average weekly wages									
1946	32.38	..	..	36.23	..	..	20.08	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	45.73	4.38	10.6	25.91	2.80	12.1
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	47.33	1.60	3.5	27.18	1.27	4.9
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	50.93	3.60	7.6	29.00	1.82	6.7
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	56.46	5.53	10.9	31.27	2.27	7.8
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	60.85	4.39	7.8	34.17	2.90	9.3
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	62.71	1.86	3.1	35.07	0.90	2.6
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	63.98	1.27	2.0	35.90	0.83	2.4
(c) Average weekly salaries									
1946	43.85	..	..	53.21	..	..	25.91	..	..
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	63.47	3.26	5.4	31.26	2.58	9.0
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	65.37	1.90	3.0	32.62	1.36	4.4
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	69.35	3.98	6.1	34.38	1.76	5.4
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	77.55	8.20	11.8	38.42	4.04	11.8
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	82.60	5.05	6.5	41.26	2.84	7.4
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	86.43	3.83	4.6	43.13	1.87	4.5
1954	77.81	3.94	5.3	90.99	4.56	5.3	45.00	1.87	4.3

Average weekly wages in manufacturing generally advanced by 2.2 p.c., a proportionately smaller rise than that in hourly earnings, because of the slightly reduced working time which in some groups

resulted in minor declines in weekly pay from the 1953 levels. Tobacco products, primary textiles and printing and publishing reported increases of over \$3.00 in average weekly wages. All provinces except

TABLE F. Average hours and earnings of salaried employees and office workers in manufacturing, weeks ending October 31, 1951 and 1954, Canada, provinces and metropolitan areas

Area or industry	Salaried employees						Office workers					
	Both sexes		Men		Women		Both sexes		Men		Women	
	1951	1954	1951	1954	1951	1954	1951	1954	1951	1954	1951	1954
(a) Average weekly earnings (in dollars)												
CANADA												
Manufacturing	65.98	77.81	77.55	90.99	38.42	45.00	51.14	59.29	60.68	70.94	37.77	44.16
Food and beverages	61.78	70.78	71.15	81.40	37.29	42.87	48.31	54.81	56.49	65.06	36.72	42.33
Tobacco and tobacco products	66.73	79.50	78.21	93.84	42.41	53.44	56.47	57.85	70.18	68.31	41.53	51.06
Rubber products	63.90	74.07	74.59	85.57	37.40	43.80	48.40	55.75	56.32	64.87	37.09	43.24
Leather products	56.30	64.44	66.47	77.23	34.33	38.96	45.78	49.26	53.97	59.70	33.56	37.94
Textile products (except clothing)	65.41	72.94	79.67	88.28	36.78	41.80	48.21	51.19	58.75	62.10	36.08	40.99
Clothing (textile and fur)	57.54	66.24	72.45	84.43	36.85	41.82	44.92	48.30	55.32	60.88	35.55	40.07
*Wood products	64.48	74.01	74.34	84.81	37.16	41.79	52.56	56.42	61.33	66.58	36.69	41.36
Paper products	79.57	93.19	93.92	109.16	40.60	48.45	56.87	65.42	67.67	78.28	40.06	47.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries	57.20	67.30	69.61	83.19	36.83	42.14	45.02	51.68	53.89	63.28	35.65	40.92
*Iron and steel products	67.65	78.30	78.15	89.57	38.30	44.88	53.99	60.52	63.14	70.42	37.94	44.43
*Transportation equipment	71.39	84.40	80.85	95.28	41.51	48.22	57.79	69.64	66.15	80.01	41.32	47.90
*Non-ferrous metal products	73.63	85.75	85.63	97.90	40.21	46.53	52.87	64.44	63.70	77.08	39.67	45.96
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	64.82	78.36	75.51	90.46	38.37	46.73	52.67	63.44	62.06	74.58	37.83	46.13
*Non-metallic mineral products	66.34	77.54	76.94	89.31	38.61	45.01	50.64	58.33	59.17	68.21	38.24	44.44
Products of petroleum and coal	74.52	101.28	81.92	116.07	42.72	54.20	56.48	61.61	63.15	69.59	40.72	51.13
Chemical products	66.37	79.70	78.79	94.51	40.31	47.16	47.81	56.30	56.55	68.97	39.41	45.62
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	60.89	73.34	75.50	89.72	36.73	44.42	45.96	54.06	56.66	66.95	36.20	43.57
*Durable manufactured goods	68.17	80.14	78.63	91.60	39.04	45.97	54.16	63.51	63.31	74.23	38.65	45.50
Non-durable manufactured goods	64.08	75.57	76.54	90.35	37.98	44.27	48.41	54.88	57.94	66.63	37.13	43.11
Manufacturing												
Provinces:												
Newfoundland	62.04	71.39	70.71	80.34	30.80	37.55	47.02	53.32	52.93	60.20	30.19	37.01
Nova Scotia	58.43	65.91	67.83	76.73	31.95	35.64	49.00	50.52	57.87	61.35	31.66	35.17
New Brunswick	57.65	66.18	68.64	77.96	31.72	35.98	44.96	51.71	53.97	62.69	31.51	35.61
Quebec	64.67	76.32	75.77	88.64	37.32	44.83	50.04	58.24	58.82	68.80	36.54	43.77
Ontario	67.29	79.67	79.67	93.91	39.49	45.88	52.02	60.58	62.44	73.22	38.86	45.09
Manitoba	60.57	68.30	70.20	79.10	35.06	39.67	47.28	53.52	55.69	63.35	34.53	39.00
Saskatchewan	56.35	63.96	64.97	74.68	37.25	41.65	44.73	50.57	51.31	60.27	36.97	41.30
Alberta	62.06	74.38	71.12	85.34	36.86	43.04	49.32	57.01	57.25	66.81	36.48	42.82
British Columbia	71.10	81.81	81.66	93.83	40.03	45.22	55.75	62.40	65.46	74.58	39.52	44.51
Metropolitan Areas												
Montreal	65.50	77.81	77.22	90.63	38.65	46.97	50.81	59.80	59.75	70.53	37.75	45.75
Toronto	66.11	79.23	78.37	93.96	40.68	47.46	52.00	61.36	61.78	73.76	39.91	46.45
Hamilton	68.81	80.21	82.20	95.28	39.44	45.16	51.66	62.09	62.01	75.68	38.97	44.78
Windsor	77.46	93.57	90.10	108.30	44.38	51.73	60.12	73.43	71.32	88.43	43.94	51.21
Winnipeg	60.56	68.21	70.20	79.53	35.31	39.44	47.46	53.54	55.82	63.85	34.84	38.79
Vancouver	67.68	77.25	79.34	90.85	39.47	44.88	52.62	59.63	62.84	71.98	38.75	44.06
CANADA												
Manufacturing	39.5	39.0	40.0	39.4	38.2	37.9	39.4	38.7	40.2	39.4	38.2	37.8
Food and beverages	40.5	39.7	41.1	40.2	39.1	38.4	40.5	39.3	41.6	40.0	39.1	38.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.3	37.6	37.5	37.8	36.8	37.2	37.5	37.4	38.1	37.7	36.8	37.1
Rubber products	38.3	39.1	38.4	39.4	38.0	38.2	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.3	38.0	38.2
Leather products	40.2	39.6	41.2	40.5	38.1	37.9	40.1	39.1	41.6	40.4	38.0	37.7
Textile products (except clothing)	39.8	39.3	40.5	40.0	38.4	38.0	39.3	38.6	40.2	39.4	38.3	37.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.5	39.4	40.4	40.4	38.3	38.0	39.2	38.8	40.4	40.4	38.2	37.8
*Wood products	41.5	40.9	42.5	41.8	38.7	38.2	41.5	40.4	43.0	41.9	38.7	38.2
Paper products	38.9	37.7	39.3	37.9	38.0	37.0	38.8	37.3	39.3	37.6	38.0	37.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.2	37.7	38.5	37.9	37.8	37.3	38.2	37.6	38.6	37.9	37.2	37.2
*Iron and steel products	39.1	38.9	39.6	39.2	37.9	37.8	39.1	38.6	39.8	39.1	37.9	37.8
*Transportation equipment	41.0	40.3	41.3	40.7	39.9	38.8	40.8	40.1	41.2	40.7	39.9	38.8
*Non-ferrous metal products	39.6	38.8	40.2	39.2	38.1	37.5	39.2	38.4	40.1	39.1	38.1	37.5
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.8	38.8	39.3	39.1	37.6	38.1	38.5	38.6	39.1	38.9	37.6	38.1
*Non-metallic mineral products	39.3	39.0	39.9	39.6	37.6	37.2	39.0	38.6	40.0	39.6	37.6	37.2
Products of petroleum and coal	38.4	36.8	38.7	37.0	37.1	36.1	38.4	37.0	38.9	37.7	37.2	36.2
Chemical products	38.6	38.0	38.9	38.2	38.0	37.6	38.5	38.0	39.1	38.4	38.0	37.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	38.9	38.8	40.1	39.6	37.0	37.5	38.4	38.5	40.0	39.7	36.9	37.5
*Durable manufactured goods	39.8	39.4	40.3	39.8	38.3	38.1	39.6	39.1	40.4	39.7	38.3	38.1
Non-durable manufactured goods	39.3	38.6	39.8	39.1	38.2	37.7	39.1	38.3	40.0	39.0	38.2	37.6
Manufacturing												
Provinces:												
Newfoundland	43.0	40.7	43.3	40.9	42.0	39.9	43.7	40.3	44.3	40.5	42.0	39.8
Nova Scotia	41.7	40.8	42.3	41.6	40.2	38.6	41.8	39.9	42.7	40.8	40.2	38.6
New Brunswick	41.8	40.3	42.6	40.9	40.1	38.9	41.5	39.8	42.5	40.6	40.1	38.8
Quebec	39.7	39.0	40.3	39.4	38.1	37.8	39.6	38.7	40.5	39.5	38.1	37.8
Ontario	39.0	38.8	39.5	39.2	37.9	37.7	38.8	38.5	39.5	39.2	37.9	37.7
Manitoba	40.3	39.3	40.5	39.7	39.6	38.0	40.4	39.0	40.9	39.8	39.6	38.0
Saskatchewan	41.3	40.5	41.6	40.6	40.9	40.1	41.4	40.1	41.8	40.1	40.9	40.1
Alberta	41.3	40.2	41.6	40.5	40.3	39.2	41.3	39.9	41.8	40.4	40.3	39.2
British Columbia	40.0	39.3	40.2	39.7	39.1	38.2	39.9	38.9	40.4	39.5	39.1	38.1
Metropolitan Areas:												
Montreal	39.1	38.6	39.7	39.0	37.7	37.5	39.3	38.4	40.0	39.1	37.6	37.5
Toronto	38.3	38.3	38.8	38.7	37.4	37.4	38.3	38.2	39.0	38.9	37.5	37.3
Hamilton	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.2	37.6	38.1	38.3	38.5	38.9	38.8	37.6	38.1
Windsor	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.6	39.6	38.9	40.1	39.9	40.4	40.6	39.6	38.8
Winnipeg	40.2	39.2	40.4	39.7	39.5	38.0	40.3	39.0	40.8	39.8	39.5	37.9
Vancouver	39.5	38.8	39.8	39.2	38.9	37.9	39.7	38.5	40.2	39.0	38.9	37.8

*See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

Nova Scotia reported higher averages of weekly wages than in 1953, the advances in the general averages ranging from 46 cents in Newfoundland to \$2.39 in Alberta. The small decline from \$49.27 to \$48.37 in weekly wages in Nova Scotia resulted mainly from reduced activity in iron and steel and transportation equipment, where the pay levels are above the provincial average.

Advances in weekly salaries were generally greater than in wages. Salaried employees as a whole averaged \$77.81 in the 1954 survey week, \$3.94 above the 1953 figure. Men's salaries rose by \$4.56 to \$90.99 and women's salaries by \$1.87 to \$45.00 in the year. The upward movement in salaries was general, increases of varying amounts being reported in all major industries and in every province.

Among male salaried workers, the greatest advances, of \$7.57, \$6.77 and \$6.39 a week, were reported, respectively, in the tobacco, paper and chemical products industries, bringing the average weekly salaries in the 1954 survey week to \$93.84 in tobacco, \$109.16 in paper products and \$94.51 in chemical products. Women's salaries rose by less than \$3.00 a week in all industries except tobacco where an advance of \$4.39 brought their average gross pay to \$53.44 for the week. Among major industry groups, salaried men averaged more than \$100 a week in petroleum and coal and paper products and, among individual industries, in pulp and paper, motor vehicles, and in acids, alkalis and salts. Women's average weekly salaries were highest in petroleum and coal products where they averaged \$54.20 in the 1954 survey week.

4. Office Workers and Other Salaried Employees

In 1951, when data were first segregated for general office and clerical workers, they constituted 13.5 p.c. of the reported employees, 10.2 p.c. of the men and 25.1 p.c. of the women. In the second survey of the group three years later, they formed somewhat larger proportions of the reported personnel, accounting for 14.1 p.c. of all employees, 10.3 p.c. of the men, and 26.7 p.c. of the women in the co-operating establishments. They made up 68.6 p.c. of the salaried employees in 1951 as compared with 63.2 p.c. in 1954. Changes in industrial distributions and in classification of individual employees contributed to the variations.

The average weekly salaries of office workers rose in the three years from \$51.14 to \$59.29, an advance of 15.9 p.c. as compared with 17.9 p.c. for all salaried personnel. The average for men classed in the office group increased by \$10.26 to \$70.94, and for women, by \$6.39 to \$44.16, representing an advance of 16.9 p.c. in each case. The upward movement was more pronounced in the durable goods division than in non-durables. Increases in the former amounted to \$9.35 a week for both sexes, \$10.92 for men and \$6.85 for women, raising their salaries to \$63.51, \$74.23 and \$45.50, respectively, in the 1954 survey week. In non-durable goods, weekly salaries rose in the three years by \$6.47 to \$54.88 for both sexes, by \$8.69 to \$66.63 for men and by \$5.98 to \$43.11 for women. Higher earnings for office workers were reported in 1954 in all provinces and industry groups except tobacco processing, where the men's average salary, at \$68.31, was \$1.87 below the 1951 figure. The drop was mainly caused by the transfer of a group of employees to a separately organized sales office since 1951, when they were paid well above the general level.

Office workers averaged 39.4 hours in the 1951 survey week and 38.7 hours in 1954. Men's hours were lowered from 40.2 to 39.4, and women's hours from 38.2 to 37.8. Fourteen of the 17 industry groups reported reductions, amounting in most cases to less than an hour on the average. The small increases reported in the rubber, electrical apparatus and miscellaneous manufacturing industries resulted mainly from lessened short-time and part-time work in the week of Oct. 31, 1954, with some overtime. All provinces reported lower average working time in the later survey week. The decreases generally exceeded an hour; the most notable exception was Ontario, where the average fell only from 38.8 to 38.5 hours.

The residual group of salaried employees, composed mainly of managerial, professional and related staffs and professional salesmen, comprises a varied group, the composition of which may differ from firm to firm. Its components are affected not only by varying requirements for administrative and professional personnel but also by the extent to which proprietors and firm members (excluded from the survey) undertake such duties, and by the organization of separate sales offices. The group reported in 1951 accounted for 6.2 p.c. of the reported employees and 7.7 p.c. of the reported men, and for 8.1 p.c. of the employees and 10.3 p.c. of the men in 1954. The small number of women in this category, amounting to well under 3,000, made up 3.2 p.c. of the group in both surveys. The managerial and professional employees reported in 1951 averaged \$98.38 for the week; the men earned \$99.73, and the women \$57.04. Three years later, the averages were \$109.67 for both sexes, \$111.14 for men and \$64.89 for women. All industry groups and provinces reported higher earnings in 1954, raising the average salaries of the men to more than \$100 a week in most of the major industries in Canada.

DETAILED TABLES

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada

Industry	Sex	Em-ployees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	859,237	43.7	42.6	41.7	41.5	74.1	129.5	135.9	139.8	32.38	55.17	56.75	57.99
	Men	676,111	44.9	43.4	42.6	42.3	80.7	140.2	147.1	151.3	36.23	60.85	62.71	63.98
	Women	183,126	40.0	39.6	38.5	38.5	50.2	86.3	91.0	93.3	20.08	34.17	35.07	35.90
Food and beverages	Both sexes	111,133	43.9	43.1	42.6	41.8	66.4	110.8	116.2	120.1	29.15	47.75	49.47	50.17
	Men	79,636	45.7	44.7	44.1	43.3	72.4	121.6	128.1	132.1	33.09	54.36	56.52	57.20
	Women	31,497	38.8	39.1	38.8	37.9	47.1	79.6	83.3	85.5	18.27	31.12	32.31	32.40
Meat products	Both sexes	17,783	42.3	41.3	40.8	41.0	77.9	142.3	147.6	148.2	32.95	58.77	60.28	60.75
	Men	14,340	42.9	42.0	41.5	41.7	81.8	148.2	154.2	155.3	35.09	62.24	64.06	64.72
	Women	3,443	39.6	38.0	37.9	38.2	59.0	114.0	115.9	115.9	23.36	43.32	43.91	44.21
Dairy products	Both sexes	7,485	47.9	45.3	45.3	44.9	68.0	99.0	105.5	109.5	32.57	44.85	47.76	49.14
	Men	6,377	48.6	46.8	46.5	46.0	70.2	103.1	109.8	113.9	34.12	48.25	51.04	52.44
	Women	1,108	40.4	38.1	39.0	38.1	42.0	74.2	78.6	79.2	16.97	28.27	30.69	30.18
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	8,617	43.8	38.9	38.1	35.0	58.2	89.8	96.7	103.2	25.49	34.93	36.87	36.12
	Men	6,343	46.2	40.8	40.9	38.0	60.5	93.6	103.0	109.7	27.95	38.19	42.08	41.62
	Women	2,274	36.2	34.1	31.0	26.8	49.0	78.6	75.7	77.6	17.74	26.80	23.50	20.78
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	13,719	43.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	55.3	88.8	90.1	91.7	23.89	34.99	36.59	36.16
	Men	6,513	46.0	44.0	44.7	43.6	61.2	102.1	106.2	107.4	28.15	44.92	47.45	46.85
	Women	7,206	40.0	34.5	37.2	35.7	47.6	71.1	73.9	74.2	19.04	24.53	27.53	26.49
Grain mill products	Both sexes	6,028	46.7	43.8	42.9	41.8	72.2	121.9	131.2	135.6	33.72	53.39	56.27	56.68
	Men	5,288	47.2	44.3	43.4	42.5	74.1	124.9	134.4	139.3	34.98	55.33	58.35	59.17
	Women	740	41.2	39.8	39.1	36.8	51.9	95.9	103.1	105.6	21.38	38.17	40.26	38.87
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	15,235	44.1	45.8	45.1	44.5	63.5	106.6	112.7	118.0	28.00	48.82	50.80	52.50
	Men	12,418	46.3	46.7	46.2	45.2	69.7	114.1	120.6	126.6	32.27	53.28	55.76	57.29
	Women	2,817	38.3	42.0	40.2	41.2	43.2	69.9	74.5	76.2	16.55	29.36	29.94	31.38
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	12,194	43.4	42.6	41.2	40.6	76.8	139.3	151.0	155.6	33.32	59.34	62.20	63.11
	Men	9,855	43.8	43.2	41.4	41.0	80.2	145.7	158.3	164.7	35.11	62.94	65.51	67.52
	Women	2,339	40.7	39.9	40.4	38.7	52.6	105.1	114.3	115.0	21.37	41.93	46.16	44.50
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	4,913	45.7	45.0	44.4	45.5	63.7	108.4	114.8	119.4	29.11	48.78	50.95	54.28
	Men	4,742	46.1	45.2	44.5	45.7	65.2	109.5	115.9	120.4	30.06	49.49	51.59	54.98
	Women	171	41.3	40.7	40.5	39.7	44.1	77.3	83.2	88.1	18.21	31.46	33.66	34.99
Other foods ²	Both sexes	25,159	42.6	44.9	43.9	43.2	56.2	94.2	100.0	105.2	23.94	42.30	43.89	45.43
	Men	13,760	47.4	48.0	47.0	45.4	66.8	111.9	117.9	123.9	31.66	53.71	55.45	56.20
	Women	11,399	37.5	41.6	40.5	40.5	42.0	71.8	77.2	80.0	15.75	29.87	31.22	32.42
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	6,611	42.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	55.6	124.9	129.5	138.9	23.85	50.96	52.43	56.28
	Men	2,567	45.6	42.6	41.8	42.1	65.9	141.4	147.5	154.0	30.05	60.24	61.69	64.82
	Women	4,044	41.4	39.7	39.7	39.5	49.2	113.8	118.4	128.7	20.37	45.18	46.99	50.85
Rubber products	Both sexes	15,531	44.8	42.3	41.4	41.6	82.1	137.2	142.8	144.1	36.78	58.04	59.08	59.91
	Men	12,083	45.6	42.8	42.3	42.0	90.1	148.6	153.1	154.2	41.09	63.60	64.74	64.82
	Women	3,448	42.3	40.6	38.6	40.0	56.7	102.5	108.0	106.7	23.98	41.62	41.73	42.69
Leather products	Both sexes	22,619	42.5	41.0	38.5	37.8	58.9	93.6	98.4	100.2	25.03	38.38	37.90	37.87
	Men	13,092	43.9	42.2	39.9	38.7	68.0	109.1	113.6	114.8	29.85	46.04	45.27	44.48
	Women	9,527	40.6	39.4	36.7	36.5	44.6	72.2	76.7	78.9	18.11	28.45	28.18	28.78
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	15,177	42.5	39.8	36.8	35.7	57.3	90.6	95.3	96.9	24.35	36.06	35.03	34.57
	Men	8,208	43.5	40.6	37.7	35.9	67.1	106.6	110.9	111.7	29.19	43.28	41.84	40.14
	Women	6,969	41.2	38.9	35.7	35.7	44.2	72.4	77.1	79.3	18.21	28.16	27.48	28.01
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	7,442	42.7	43.2	41.8	42.1	61.9	98.9	103.4	105.9	26.43	42.72	43.21	44.58
	Men	4,884	44.5	44.7	43.0	43.4	69.3	112.5	117.2	119.2	30.84	50.29	50.44	51.77
	Women	2,558	39.3	40.6	39.5	39.5	45.6	71.8	75.8	78.1	17.92	29.15	29.93	30.87
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	50,017	43.8	43.5	41.1	43.0	55.1	105.0	107.6	110.4	24.13	45.68	44.20	47.43
	Men	32,233	46.6	44.7	42.3	44.3	60.8	113.5	116.5	119.5	28.33	50.73	49.28	52.93
	Women	17,784	41.3	41.2	38.9	40.6	48.1	88.9	90.8	92.3	19.87	36.63	35.34	37.46
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	17,655	45.2	41.6	37.8	41.1	55.7	108.8	110.1	112.0	25.18	45.26	41.60	46.02
	Men	11,385	47.2	42.1	38.3	41.6	60.5	115.3	116.3	119.3	28.56	48.54	44.53	49.62
	Women	6,270	42.3	40.6	36.9	40.1	48.1	96.5	98.1	98.4	20.35	39.18	36.22	39.48
Woollen goods	Both sexes	8,811	44.5	44.3	42.7	43.4	57.2	99.3	101.2	103.7	25.45	43.99	43.25	45.01
	Men	5,167	47.6	46.7	44.7	45.2	63.5	108.0	109.5	112.0	30.23	50.44	48.94	50.64
	Women	3,644	40.6	41.1	40.1	40.9	47.9	86.4	88.5	90.6	19.45	35.51	35.49	37.03
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	10,713	47.4	45.8	44.3	45.7	56.2	107.3	111.0	116.0	26.64	49.14	49.55	52.97
	Men	8,376	48.7	46.5	45.2	46.3	61.9	114.2	118.0	122.7	30.15	53.10	53.32	56.77
	Women	2,337	45.1	43.7	41.4	43.6	45.1	85.6	91.2	90.3	20.34	37.41	37.75	39.31
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	79,909	41.0	39.9	38.2	38.4	61.9	93.7	97.3	99.3	25.38	37.39	37.15	38.08
	Men	22,987	44.8	42.5	40.6	40.5	77.1	127.2	131.4	132.8	34.54	54.06	53.33	53.79
	Women	56,922	38.7	38.8	37.3	37.5	51.2	79.5	83.0	84.7	19.81	30.85	30.94	31.74
Men's clothing	Both sexes	27,012	39.9	39.9	37.7	37.5	60.9	92.4	96.0	99.0	24.30	36.87	36.23	37.10
	Men	7,962	41.2	41.5	39.3	38.7	86.5	126.2	129.5	131.8	35.64	52.37	50.83	50.99
	Women	19,050	39.4	39.3	37.1	37.0	50.7	78.7	82.1	84.7	19.98	30.93	30.49	31.30

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada — continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Continued														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	20,044	35.9	36.5	35.3	36.0	70.4	99.7	101.8	103.1	25.27	36.39	35.96	37.09
	Men	3,944	38.2	38.2	36.6	37.2	107.4	155.0	157.5	154.4	41.03	59.21	57.69	57.35
	Women	16,100	35.3	36.1	35.0	35.7	60.4	85.2	88.7	90.0	21.32	30.76	31.08	32.12
Knit goods	Both sexes	17,158	42.6	42.6	41.3	41.5	54.0	92.9	96.8	98.2	23.00	39.56	39.95	40.71
	Men	6,011	46.1	45.4	44.0	44.0	68.9	119.0	124.5	125.2	31.76	54.03	54.83	55.11
	Women	11,147	40.8	41.1	39.9	40.1	45.2	78.0	81.1	82.2	18.44	32.06	32.34	32.94
Fur goods	Both sexes	3,258	43.0	44.5	42.3	42.3	74.1	115.6	122.6	124.6	31.86	51.44	51.86	52.70
	Men	2,177	44.0	45.4	42.6	42.7	83.0	127.1	136.0	137.5	36.52	57.70	57.88	58.72
	Women	1,081	41.5	43.0	41.8	41.5	59.4	94.6	97.6	97.8	24.65	40.68	40.83	40.58
Hats and caps	Both sexes	3,188	37.8	38.8	36.4	37.7	65.8	99.7	102.6	105.0	24.88	38.68	37.38	39.61
	Men	1,222	40.6	41.0	37.7	39.6	78.7	122.0	130.2	131.7	32.00	50.02	49.13	52.16
	Women	1,966	35.5	37.4	35.6	36.6	53.7	83.3	85.1	87.0	19.05	31.15	30.31	31.80
*Wood products	Both sexes	75,502	45.1	43.8	43.8	43.2	68.6	118.4	122.0	126.2	30.94	51.86	53.40	54.52
	Men	71,313	45.4	44.0	44.0	43.4	69.9	120.0	123.6	127.7	31.73	52.80	54.36	55.41
	Women	4,189	41.3	41.1	40.4	40.2	50.9	90.9	95.0	97.7	21.02	37.36	38.35	39.29
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	47,545	45.4	43.2	43.2	42.7	72.3	126.9	129.8	133.9	32.82	54.82	56.08	57.22
	Men	46,002	45.5	43.3	43.3	42.8	72.9	127.5	130.2	134.5	33.17	55.21	56.43	57.54
	Women	1,543	43.0	41.0	39.4	40.6	59.1	109.8	116.4	116.7	25.41	45.02	45.91	47.41
Furniture	Both sexes	19,052	44.9	44.9	44.7	44.1	65.3	106.6	112.0	115.4	29.32	47.86	50.09	50.96
	Men	17,581	45.3	45.3	45.1	44.5	66.3	108.4	113.8	117.0	30.03	49.11	51.31	52.08
	Women	1,471	40.5	41.0	40.5	39.7	51.3	86.7	91.5	94.7	20.78	35.55	37.09	37.59
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	8,905	44.5	44.6	44.5	43.9	63.3	101.9	107.6	108.8	28.17	45.45	47.86	47.71
	Men	7,730	45.2	45.1	45.0	44.4	65.9	105.7	112.0	113.3	29.79	47.67	50.38	50.29
	Women	1,175	40.7	41.3	41.3	40.3	45.3	73.8	75.5	76.2	18.44	30.48	31.21	30.75
Paper products	Both sexes	70,167	47.1	45.1	43.6	42.7	78.5	142.5	153.4	161.9	36.97	64.27	66.85	69.15
	Men	63,071	48.2	45.5	44.0	43.1	83.4	149.2	160.8	168.9	40.20	67.89	70.77	72.80
	Women	7,096	41.0	41.6	40.0	39.2	46.2	82.7	89.4	93.6	18.94	34.40	35.77	36.65
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	52,334	48.6	45.7	43.8	42.9	85.0	152.1	165.1	173.4	41.31	69.51	72.31	74.40
	Men	51,286	48.7	45.8	43.9	43.0	86.0	153.1	166.2	174.6	41.88	70.12	72.97	75.11
	Women	1,048	45.0	41.9	37.6	38.3	53.1	89.2	103.0	103.7	23.90	37.37	38.76	39.68
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	17,833	43.8	43.4	43.0	42.1	62.2	113.8	121.0	127.5	27.24	49.39	52.00	53.74
	Men	11,785	46.3	44.5	44.5	43.6	73.0	131.1	138.3	144.0	33.80	58.34	61.53	62.78
	Women	6,048	40.3	41.5	40.4	39.3	44.9	81.8	87.5	91.9	18.09	33.95	35.35	36.12
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	30,588	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	82.3	149.1	157.6	164.6	34.57	59.64	63.10	66.24
	Men	23,919	43.3	40.6	40.7	40.7	93.6	167.1	176.2	183.7	40.53	67.84	71.65	74.85
	Women	6,669	38.5	38.0	37.9	38.4	48.6	84.2	89.8	92.1	18.71	32.00	34.06	35.35
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	117,147	44.8	42.8	42.1	41.6	82.3	147.4	154.4	158.2	36.87	63.09	65.02	65.75
	Men	111,274	45.0	42.9	42.2	41.7	84.2	149.3	156.5	160.2	37.89	64.05	66.10	66.82
	Women	5,873	41.8	40.1	39.6	38.9	52.9	105.6	111.5	116.5	22.11	42.35	44.20	45.33
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	7,415	43.8	40.0	39.3	39.3	88.1	157.9	160.3	163.5	38.60	63.16	62.95	64.17
	Men	7,348	43.8	40.0	39.3	39.3	88.6	158.7	161.9	163.8	38.83	63.48	63.55	64.35
	Women	--	--	38.1	39.7	--	--	111.1	93.8	--	--	42.33	37.27	--
Bowers and plate work	Both sexes	4,170	44.7	44.1	43.4	42.1	86.3	153.3	159.5	165.8	38.58	67.61	69.18	69.83
	Men	4,146	44.8	44.2	43.4	42.1	87.2	153.7	159.7	166.1	39.07	67.94	69.36	70.00
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	6,880	44.2	43.5	42.7	42.4	87.2	155.6	163.5	186.2	38.54	67.69	69.83	70.42
	Men	6,858	44.3	43.5	42.7	42.4	87.4	155.7	163.8	166.3	38.72	67.73	70.01	70.55
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	8,025	45.1	43.7	42.4	42.6	72.9	132.2	137.4	142.2	32.86	57.77	58.24	60.57
	Men	6,839	45.5	44.3	42.8	43.0	78.5	138.5	144.2	148.9	35.76	61.36	61.77	63.97
	Women	1,186	43.3	40.5	40.1	40.5	49.3	94.4	100.0	101.1	21.38	38.23	40.09	40.92
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	6,219	44.1	44.9	42.4	42.7	74.6	127.2	133.3	142.0	32.90	57.11	56.46	60.66
	Men	6,055	44.2	45.0	42.4	42.8	75.4	127.9	133.9	142.6	33.33	57.56	56.79	61.07
	Women	164	--	40.6	39.8	38.9	--	102.6	108.4	117.1	--	41.66	43.18	45.52
Iron castings	Both sexes	14,023	45.6	43.4	43.1	42.5	84.4	145.6	153.5	155.6	38.47	63.19	66.21	66.14
	Men	13,799	45.7	43.4	43.2	42.6	85.3	146.3	154.0	156.1	38.98	63.49	66.51	66.49
	Women	224	43.1	41.3	40.1	37.2	55.3	108.8	118.2	119.3	23.84	44.93	47.37	44.38
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	23,249	45.3	44.1	43.5	42.1	78.1	139.8	149.4	153.4	35.38	61.65	65.04	64.63
	Men	21,971	45.6	44.3	43.7	42.3	79.5	141.5	151.1	155.3	36.25	62.68	66.04	65.67
	Women	1,278	40.8	41.0	40.5	39.2	49.7	107.8	117.9	119.3	20.28	44.20	47.73	46.79
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	24,184	45.3	41.4	40.6	40.4	91.9	163.0	171.2	173.5	41.63	67.48	69.51	70.07
	Men	23,955	45.4	41.5	40.7	40.4	92.1	163.4	171.4	173.8	41.81	67.81	69.69	70.30
	Women	229	39.6	37.9	35.1	33.3	67.6	124.9	135.1	138.5	26.77	47.34	47.46	46.14

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada — conclude

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Concluded														
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	12,728	42.8	41.4	41.5	41.1	74.5	138.9	145.0	153.8	31.86	57.50	60.20	63.20
	Men	11,156	43.2	41.8	41.9	41.4	78.8	142.7	148.8	157.9	34.04	59.65	62.33	65.34
	Women	1,572	40.9	39.3	38.9	38.9	54.0	110.7	115.9	123.3	22.10	43.51	45.10	47.96
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	4,355	..	41.4	41.4	41.8	..	148.9	156.0	159.2	..	61.64	64.57	66.61
	Men	4,011	..	41.7	41.7	42.0	..	151.9	158.7	162.2	..	63.34	66.17	68.19
	Women	344	..	39.1	38.3	39.6	..	117.4	124.2	121.8	..	45.90	47.56	48.26
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	105,945	42.3	42.3	41.6	41.3	94.2	151.6	157.2	164.1	39.85	64.13	65.45	67.74
	Men	102,244	42.4	42.4	41.8	41.4	95.4	152.5	158.2	165.2	40.45	64.66	66.11	68.37
	Women	3,701	40.3	38.5	38.1	38.4	62.0	118.2	123.3	131.5	24.99	45.51	47.00	50.46
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	27,032	44.8	46.4	43.3	41.2	88.0	156.9	159.1	171.3	39.47	72.80	68.89	70.65
	Men	25,878	45.0	46.6	43.5	41.3	89.3	157.9	160.3	172.3	40.21	73.58	69.67	71.23
	Women	1,154	42.2	42.3	39.5	39.1	62.4	123.5	132.4	147.2	26.35	52.24	52.31	57.63
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	20,347	39.9	41.2	40.5	41.6	109.3	166.2	168.5	176.0	43.61	68.47	68.19	73.26
	Men	20,026	39.9	41.4	40.6	41.6	109.8	166.5	169.0	176.7	43.81	68.93	68.63	73.57
	Women	321	41.6	27.2	31.5	40.9	72.3	134.2	131.0	131.0	30.08	36.50	41.22	53.56
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	13,925	42.4	42.4	39.7	40.9	85.4	155.1	156.9	166.4	36.21	65.76	62.33	68.10
	Men	12,217	42.7	42.9	40.0	41.5	89.0	159.4	161.4	170.7	38.03	68.38	64.51	70.76
	Women	1,708	40.1	38.6	38.0	37.1	60.1	120.7	125.0	132.2	24.04	46.59	47.57	49.08
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	22,558	42.4	39.8	39.9	39.7	94.6	142.1	156.8	158.6	40.11	56.56	62.63	62.93
	Men	22,519	42.4	39.8	39.9	39.7	94.7	142.1	156.9	158.6	40.15	56.56	62.66	62.97
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	19,725	43.2	41.6	44.1	42.8	90.7	141.5	147.1	151.3	39.17	58.86	64.89	64.72
	Men	19,433	43.3	41.6	44.1	42.8	91.4	142.1	147.7	152.2	39.56	59.11	65.21	65.18
	Women	292	--	38.8	39.5	39.4	--	77.5	80.4	86.7	--	30.07	31.75	34.20
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	41,237	44.0	42.1	41.5	41.7	80.7	148.1	155.2	159.6	35.51	62.35	64.43	66.61
	Men	38,419	44.5	42.2	41.6	41.9	84.9	152.9	159.9	164.3	37.78	64.52	66.59	68.75
	Women	2,818	40.9	41.0	39.8	40.0	51.1	85.8	91.2	93.5	20.90	35.18	36.30	37.43
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,260	45.2	43.2	41.8	41.7	80.7	137.9	144.2	144.7	36.48	59.57	60.33	60.35
	Men	4,832	45.4	43.5	41.9	41.8	82.8	141.8	147.8	148.9	37.59	61.68	61.95	62.27
	Women	428	41.9	40.6	40.8	40.4	53.2	89.2	96.6	95.8	22.29	36.22	39.45	38.72
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	6,941	43.7	43.2	42.9	42.3	79.0	137.5	146.7	151.2	34.52	59.40	62.93	63.98
	Men	6,487	44.4	43.4	43.1	42.6	84.1	140.1	149.3	153.9	37.34	60.80	64.40	65.53
	Women	454	40.0	40.1	39.7	38.5	50.4	99.6	108.4	108.6	20.16	39.94	43.02	41.77
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	22,908	44.0	41.1	40.9	41.5	89.5	163.6	169.7	173.4	39.38	67.24	69.46	72.04
	Men	22,804	44.0	41.1	41.0	41.6	89.6	163.7	170.0	173.7	39.42	67.28	69.62	72.18
	Women	104	--	--	37.5	36.6	--	104.3	112.2	--	--	39.14	41.10	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	48,870	41.9	42.1	41.8	40.9	77.3	140.8	145.1	148.3	32.39	59.28	60.65	60.62
	Men	33,780	42.7	42.8	42.6	41.5	85.1	150.9	158.0	161.1	36.34	64.59	67.24	66.81
	Women	15,090	40.3	40.1	40.1	39.5	60.5	111.4	114.8	118.4	24.38	44.67	46.05	46.75
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	24,607	46.1	45.1	44.4	44.7	71.1	129.2	135.8	143.4	32.78	58.27	60.28	64.03
	Men	23,004	46.6	45.5	44.7	45.0	73.2	132.3	139.2	141.3	34.11	60.20	62.26	65.57
	Women	1,603	42.0	40.2	40.9	40.5	52.3	89.4	92.9	103.3	21.97	35.94	38.03	41.84
Clay products	Both sexes	4,903	46.5	45.4	45.9	45.6	67.2	118.9	125.2	133.7	31.25	53.98	57.50	60.92
	Men	4,503	47.2	46.2	46.3	45.9	69.3	122.2	129.5	136.9	32.71	56.46	60.02	62.76
	Women	400	41.2	37.6	41.8	42.1	47.6	84.2	79.1	95.6	19.61	31.66	33.09	40.25
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	6,180	45.8	46.0	44.7	43.1	69.5	126.4	132.4	142.5	31.83	58.14	59.21	61.37
	Men	5,375	46.5	46.6	45.3	43.4	73.1	130.7	137.5	147.4	33.99	60.91	62.27	63.95
	Women	805	42.7	41.7	41.5	40.8	53.2	94.6	100.6	108.3	22.72	39.45	41.69	44.18
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,170	41.9	41.5	41.6	41.6	90.4	174.3	184.8	188.7	37.88	72.33	76.96	78.58
	Men	8,131	42.0	41.5	41.7	41.7	90.5	174.7	185.2	188.9	38.01	72.50	77.17	76.78
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	Both sexes	32,913	44.4	42.3	42.3	41.6	73.1	133.7	138.9	145.5	32.46	56.56	58.72	60.44
	Men	26,992	45.3	42.8	42.9	42.1	79.4	143.0	148.3	155.5	35.97	61.20	63.57	65.46
	Women	5,921	41.0	39.6	39.5	39.0	47.2	86.4	90.2	96.3	19.35	34.21	35.63	37.56
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	4,365	42.2	41.4	41.6	41.2	60.4	107.7	113.4	120.2	25.49	44.59	47.13	49.53
	Men	2,308	44.0	43.3	43.2	42.5	73.3	124.1	131.0	131.5	39.8	52.74	56.86	59.44
	Women	2,057	40.6	39.5	39.7	39.7	47.4	88.5	92.2	96.7	19.21	34.96	36.66	38.42
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	5,132	47.7	42.8	42.9	42.5	85.4	153.8	160.1	167.8	40.75	65.83	68.71	71.33
	Men	5,069	47.8	42.9	43.0	42.6	85.5	154.0	160.5	168.2	40.86	66.07	68.99	71.61
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	18,271	42.9	42.4	42.2	42.1	62.8	103.9	112.4	115.9	26.94	44.05	47.47	48.74
	Men	11,366	43.9	44.3	43.7	43.1	70.4	119.6	128.8	132.9	30.91	52.98	56.37	57.31
	Women	6,905	41.0	39.8	40.0	40.3	47.4	80.4	85.4	86.0	19.43	32.00	34.17	34.64
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	413,308	43.9	42.8	42.3	41.9	81.6	141.9	147.8	151.7	35.82	60.73	62.48	63.58
	Men	380,034	44.2	43.0	42.5	42.1	84.1	144.7	151.0	154.8	37.17	62.22	64.15	65.22
	Women	33,274	41.0	40.1	39.8	39.4	55.5	104.5	109.8	114.0	22.76	41.90	43.77	44.95
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	445,929	43.5	42.3	41.2	41.1	67.5	116.8	123.7	128.5	29.36	49.41	50.97	52.81
	Men	296,077	45.7	43.9	42.8	42.5	76.7	133.8	141.6	146.7	35.05	58.74	60.66	62.39
	Women	149,852	39.8	39.5	38.2	38.3	48.9	82.5	86.3	88.5	19.46	32.59	33.01	33.90

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	245,724	41.1	39.4	39.0	39.0	43.85	70.75	73.87	77.81
	Men	175,277	42.0	39.9	39.5	39.4	53.21	82.60	86.43	90.99
	Women	70,447	39.5	38.1	37.9	37.9	25.91	41.26	43.13	45.00
Food and beverages	Both sexes	28,049	42.2	40.5	40.0	39.7	41.33	64.68	68.37	70.78
	Men	20,320	43.2	41.1	40.6	40.2	49.90	73.74	78.32	81.40
	Women	7,729	40.3	38.7	38.4	38.4	24.62	39.65	41.55	42.87
Meat products	Both sexes	6,292	42.6	40.7	40.3	40.3	42.17	71.51	74.57	75.66
	Men	5,030	43.3	41.0	40.7	40.6	48.02	77.74	81.52	82.86
	Women	1,262	40.6	39.8	38.6	39.1	26.31	46.09	47.24	46.99
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,100	43.5	42.1	41.8	41.3	34.89	52.27	54.55	57.12
	Men	1,299	44.8	43.2	42.9	41.9	42.78	61.72	64.94	69.55
	Women	801	41.4	40.2	40.0	40.5	22.65	34.84	36.19	36.97
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,581	46.3	43.8	42.8	41.8	37.92	54.11	59.93	61.12
	Men	1,227	46.9	44.5	43.4	42.1	44.32	59.40	66.38	68.87
	Women	354	44.7	40.9	40.5	40.7	20.29	32.05	34.11	34.25
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	2,454	42.2	40.0	39.9	39.8	38.40	60.28	64.25	66.80
	Men	1,658	43.1	40.7	40.6	40.5	47.19	71.72	75.96	78.94
	Women	796	40.8	38.4	38.7	38.5	23.95	36.09	39.41	41.51
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,456	41.5	40.5	39.7	38.9	40.96	60.20	63.81	66.29
	Men	1,754	42.1	41.1	40.3	39.2	49.76	69.01	73.20	76.35
	Women	702	40.3	39.0	38.4	38.1	24.22	38.16	39.97	41.14
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,311	42.3	43.2	42.8	42.0	35.32	53.61	56.52	60.08
	Men	1,528	44.6	44.9	44.0	43.9	46.23	62.67	65.46	70.15
	Women	783	39.7	39.6	40.2	38.4	23.62	34.82	36.74	40.43
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	3,450	39.3	37.1	36.9	36.8	54.38	78.11	82.81	85.56
	Men	2,625	40.0	37.6	37.3	37.1	63.28	88.04	94.01	97.02
	Women	825	37.0	35.7	35.6	35.8	27.53	45.44	46.85	49.10
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	1,672	42.6	41.3	40.4	40.3	41.30	63.39	68.33	71.56
	Men	1,228	44.2	42.5	41.4	41.4	47.82	70.94	78.56	81.63
	Women	444	38.8	37.8	37.9	37.1	25.84	41.06	41.48	43.72
Other foods ²	Both sexes	5,733	41.5	39.6	39.0	39.0	42.12	65.82	68.77	71.91
	Men	3,971	42.7	40.2	39.6	39.4	53.06	76.74	80.50	84.49
	Women	1,762	39.6	38.3	37.6	38.0	25.08	40.07	42.22	43.57
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,671	41.3	37.5	37.3	37.6	39.94	68.33	73.72	79.50
	Men	1,078	42.1	37.7	37.4	37.6	51.45	78.96	86.27	93.84
	Women	593	40.4	37.2	37.2	37.2	25.17	47.34	49.05	53.44
Rubber products	Both sexes	4,717	40.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	44.97	67.63	71.04	74.07
	Men	3,418	40.9	39.1	39.1	39.4	54.64	78.53	82.25	85.57
	Women	1,299	39.2	37.9	38.2	38.2	25.17	40.87	41.84	43.80
Leather products	Both sexes	3,657	43.1	40.4	39.8	39.6	37.93	58.74	81.71	84.44
	Men	2,435	44.5	41.2	40.6	40.5	45.12	69.22	73.25	77.23
	Women	1,222	40.3	38.4	37.9	37.9	23.66	35.35	37.24	38.96
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,357	43.2	41.0	40.0	40.0	36.81	57.02	58.57	61.78
	Men	1,570	44.5	42.0	40.9	40.8	43.74	67.31	68.84	73.79
	Women	787	40.4	38.7	38.0	38.3	22.99	33.71	35.78	37.82
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,300	42.9	39.3	39.3	38.9	39.58	61.71	67.32	69.28
	Men	865	44.4	39.9	40.2	39.8	47.53	72.55	81.42	83.48
	Women	435	40.2	38.0	37.6	37.2	24.79	38.10	39.62	41.02
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	9,562	41.5	39.4	39.7	39.3	48.08	68.65	70.73	72.94
	Men	6,407	42.6	40.0	40.5	40.0	59.30	82.79	84.77	88.28
	Women	3,155	39.4	38.3	38.1	38.0	27.07	39.50	40.87	41.80
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	2,296	42.8	38.8	39.1	38.6	48.58	66.21	69.29	70.63
	Men	1,498	44.2	39.2	39.7	39.1	62.19	82.13	85.22	86.63
	Woven	798	40.5	38.1	38.0	37.5	24.75	37.11	39.56	40.80
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,484	42.2	40.0	40.2	40.5	42.71	70.60	72.51	74.15
	Men	1,004	43.8	41.1	41.5	41.6	53.00	84.17	87.36	90.00
	Women	480	39.3	37.6	37.6	38.2	23.82	40.81	40.94	41.00
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	2,959	42.8	39.9	40.3	39.8	43.36	69.43	70.47	73.64
	Men	2,053	43.4	40.2	40.9	40.1	51.26	83.47	82.81	87.81
	Women	906	41.4	39.0	38.8	38.9	25.54	38.54	40.64	41.53
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,109	41.5	39.5	39.6	39.4	38.00	60.73	62.41	66.24
	Men	6,940	42.7	40.3	40.6	40.4	47.65	76.11	78.81	84.43
	Women	5,169	39.8	38.4	38.2	38.0	25.13	38.74	40.18	41.82
Men's clothing	Both sexes	3,768	40.5	39.4	39.4	39.1	38.35	59.49	62.22	66.28
	Men	2,340	41.1	39.9	39.9	39.9	46.44	72.67	76.03	82.42
	Women	1,428	39.4	38.3	38.4	37.9	24.23	36.58	38.48	39.82

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada — continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Continued										
Women's clothing	Both sexes	2,899	40.1	39.4	39.0	39.2	40.50	60.90	62.92	65.77
Men		1,528	41.5	40.1	39.9	40.4	51.83	74.53	77.63	83.36
Women		1,371	38.8	38.5	37.9	37.9	29.02	42.83	44.99	46.18
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,787	41.9	38.8	40.4	39.7	39.30	61.60	63.63	66.12
Men		1,551	43.7	40.1	41.6	40.7	53.45	80.86	83.46	87.54
Women		1,236	39.9	37.2	38.8	38.3	23.42	36.82	38.23	39.24
Fur goods	Both sexes	621	43.8	43.3	41.9	41.7	37.97	60.89	64.76	68.66
Men		406	44.2	44.3	42.7	42.7	44.82	70.54	74.17	82.25
Women		215	42.8	41.0	39.9	39.8	24.31	37.73	42.08	42.98
Hats and caps	Both sexes	561	42.1	40.6	39.9	39.4	38.21	61.35	63.85	65.63
Men		345	43.2	41.7	40.8	40.4	46.54	76.46	79.24	80.92
Women		216	40.6	39.0	38.6	37.7	26.76	39.06	42.16	41.22
*Wood products	Both sexes	10,566	43.7	41.5	41.2	40.9	42.65	67.77	71.35	74.01
Men		7,913	45.2	42.6	42.1	41.8	50.08	77.06	81.52	84.81
Women		2,653	40.2	38.4	38.5	38.2	24.92	38.83	40.28	41.79
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	6,001	44.9	42.4	42.3	41.8	43.69	69.79	74.12	76.61
Men		4,732	46.1	43.2	43.0	42.6	49.74	77.21	82.54	85.80
Women		1,269	41.2	39.1	39.6	39.0	25.42	40.37	41.63	42.35
Furniture	Both sexes	3,074	42.1	39.9	39.7	39.6	40.46	64.10	67.64	70.67
Men		2,106	43.7	41.0	40.7	40.5	49.99	76.94	81.03	84.25
Women		968	39.3	37.7	37.5	37.4	23.78	37.26	38.78	41.13
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,491	42.3	41.2	40.0	39.7	42.08	66.73	67.99	70.43
Men		1,075	43.8	42.4	40.9	40.6	50.92	76.64	78.35	81.58
Women		416	39.3	37.7	37.5	37.4	25.16	37.81	39.78	41.62
Paper products	Both sexes	14,588	40.9	38.4	38.0	37.7	52.29	83.19	87.68	93.19
Men		10,750	41.6	38.7	38.3	37.9	62.49	97.11	102.39	109.16
Women		3,838	39.4	37.4	37.1	37.0	27.45	43.80	45.92	48.45
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	9,377	41.4	38.9	38.3	38.0	57.34	90.82	96.35	102.68
Men		7,271	41.8	39.2	38.6	38.2	65.92	103.59	109.82	117.58
Women		2,106	40.0	37.9	37.3	37.2	28.68	46.03	48.50	51.21
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	5,211	40.0	37.5	37.4	37.2	41.56	69.49	72.53	76.11
Men		3,479	41.0	37.8	37.6	37.4	52.93	83.56	87.22	91.55
Women		1,732	38.7	36.9	36.9	36.8	26.01	41.12	42.93	45.10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	18,372	39.9	37.9	37.3	37.7	37.07	61.13	63.88	67.30
Men		11,258	40.6	38.0	37.4	37.9	45.76	74.67	78.01	83.19
Women		7,114	39.0	37.6	37.0	37.3	24.30	38.48	40.95	42.14
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	37,334	40.9	39.1	38.9	38.9	50.14	71.71	74.88	78.30
Men		27,917	41.5	39.5	39.3	39.2	52.88	82.53	86.02	89.57
Women		9,417	39.3	38.0	37.6	37.8	25.43	40.62	42.71	44.88
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,157	34.3	33.9	38.9	39.2	43.23	71.09	74.70	77.25
Men		2,523	32.5	40.2	39.3	39.4	49.86	80.58	83.54	85.30
Women		634	39.0	38.6	37.8	38.4	25.33	39.20	43.41	45.24
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	1,864	40.9	38.9	38.4	38.2	43.84	73.29	76.03	78.81
Men		1,403	41.4	39.4	38.7	38.7	51.87	82.33	86.65	89.31
Women		461	39.7	37.5	37.5	37.0	25.49	45.85	44.89	46.84
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	2,674	44.1	39.0	38.9	39.7	49.44	80.81	84.04	87.79
Men		2,222	44.9	39.1	39.1	39.9	55.63	88.90	92.41	96.20
Women		452	41.3	38.9	37.6	38.8	26.02	41.56	43.39	46.47
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,642	40.8	38.6	38.6	38.6	42.31	69.59	71.23	76.18
Men		1,788	42.1	39.3	39.4	39.0	54.20	84.78	86.33	91.18
Women		854	39.1	37.3	37.1	37.5	26.06	40.40	41.90	44.78
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	1,899	41.1	39.4	39.5	38.8	36.23	65.54	66.74	68.61
Men		1,369	42.1	39.8	39.9	39.1	44.00	75.45	76.49	79.30
Women		530	39.5	38.2	38.3	37.9	23.24	38.22	39.21	41.01
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,416	41.2	39.4	39.4	39.3	45.44	70.89	74.57	77.85
Men		2,569	42.4	40.1	40.1	40.0	53.88	81.39	85.22	89.15
Women		847	38.5	37.4	37.2	37.1	26.50	40.25	41.77	43.58
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	10,073	40.9	39.1	38.9	38.5	43.35	67.36	71.48	74.60
Men		7,282	41.5	39.6	39.3	38.8	52.29	78.22	82.73	86.32
Women		2,791	39.6	38.0	37.9	37.8	24.67	39.44	42.27	44.02
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	4,539	41.9	38.8	38.8	39.5	47.26	83.57	85.51	88.45
Men		3,586	42.6	39.1	39.3	39.8	56.06	95.01	97.43	99.43
Women		953	40.0	37.7	37.0	38.2	26.32	43.48	44.79	47.15

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada — concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Concluded										
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,744	40.1	39.0	38.1	38.2	43.77	69.38	72.36	77.20
Men	2,759	40.9	39.2	38.5	38.5	52.19	80.00	83.20	88.25	
Women	985	38.4	38.4	37.1	37.6	25.38	41.14	43.34	46.24	
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	1,420	..	38.0	38.9	38.6	..	72.56	73.95	79.39
Men	975	..	38.2	39.1	38.9	..	86.43	87.09	94.01	
Women	445	..	37.5	38.5	37.9	..	43.93	44.76	47.36	
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	30,070	42.2	41.7	39.9	40.3	50.14	77.61	79.43	84.40
Men	23,118	42.8	42.5	40.2	40.7	57.95	87.73	90.20	95.28	
Women	6,952	40.5	39.2	38.8	38.8	28.08	44.93	45.93	48.22	
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	12,443	43.6	42.8	40.0	39.9	46.69	77.42	77.12	81.98
Men	9,333	44.0	44.2	40.3	40.4	53.61	89.14	89.05	93.32	
Women	3,110	42.5	39.0	39.1	38.6	27.98	44.18	44.46	47.94	
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	7,271	41.3	41.1	40.3	41.1	54.43	86.77	89.53	94.38
Men	5,611	41.6	41.5	40.4	41.6	66.35	97.44	100.74	106.71	
Women	1,660	40.6	40.0	39.7	39.5	29.03	51.31	52.68	52.71	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	3,853	41.4	39.8	39.5	40.2	47.06	75.32	77.79	85.25
Men	2,882	42.1	40.1	39.8	40.7	56.18	88.00	90.32	97.71	
Women	971	39.1	39.0	38.5	39.0	26.65	43.68	45.53	48.25	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	2,972	43.8	41.3	40.7	40.1	52.95	73.02	79.31	83.31
Men	2,580	44.4	41.6	41.0	40.4	55.4	77.65	84.10	88.85	
Women	392	39.5	39.4	38.8	38.4	31.17	42.74	45.81	46.89	
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,599	40.7	41.5	39.8	39.2	47.54	68.13	70.77	72.81
Men	2,053	41.7	42.2	40.2	39.5	53.68	75.95	79.55	81.74	
Women	546	37.5	38.8	38.3	38.0	26.99	37.14	38.16	39.25	
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	11,507	41.6	39.0	39.4	38.8	47.22	78.70	80.30	85.75
Men	8,780	42.4	39.4	39.9	39.2	57.07	90.39	93.16	97.90	
Women	2,721	40.1	37.8	37.8	37.5	27.71	42.39	44.44	46.53	
Aluminum products	Both sexes	2,570	41.3	37.3	37.8	37.0	46.71	73.97	78.53	81.02
Men	1,686	42.0	37.6	38.3	37.3	57.33	90.34	96.23	99.45	
Women	884	40.1	36.6	37.0	36.6	28.95	41.55	44.01	45.86	
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,130	40.8	38.9	39.1	38.6	44.31	72.18	75.92	80.94
Men	1,544	41.5	39.4	39.6	39.2	53.04	84.03	88.67	93.99	
Women	586	39.4	37.5	37.7	37.2	26.95	42.31	44.37	46.56	
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	5,174	43.7	40.1	40.7	39.7	57.42	88.48	88.38	94.03
Men	4,573	44.0	40.2	41.6	39.8	63.14	94.31	94.91	99.89	
Women	601	42.3	39.5	39.2	39.0	30.50	46.69	48.49	49.42	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	25,752	39.6	38.6	38.6	38.8	45.46	70.83	75.07	78.36
Men	18,628	40.1	38.8	38.8	39.1	54.74	81.92	87.17	90.46	
Women	7,124	38.6	38.0	37.9	38.1	27.68	42.95	45.04	46.73	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	5,292	41.4	38.4	39.2	39.0	43.29	71.45	74.31	77.54
Men	3,886	42.3	39.0	39.9	39.6	50.47	82.48	85.84	89.31	
Women	1,406	39.2	36.8	37.1	37.2	25.96	41.15	43.36	45.01	
Clay products	Both sexes	746	41.4	39.9	40.4	40.1	46.00	73.52	79.58	82.27
Men	580	42.4	40.6	41.2	40.8	53.89	83.33	89.96	92.75	
Women	166	38.8	37.9	37.7	37.9	25.06	39.96	43.65	45.67	
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,400	40.8	38.1	38.2	38.3	41.49	66.93	68.54	71.46
Men	931	41.3	38.7	39.0	39.1	49.73	79.26	82.46	85.36	
Women	469	39.2	36.7	36.6	36.7	25.48	39.06	41.50	43.88	
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	5,037	39.5	38.7	37.2	36.8	47.66	95.23	98.27	101.28
Men	3,833	39.9	37.0	37.5	37.0	54.05	108.63	111.87	116.07	
Women	1,204	38.2	35.9	36.2	36.1	26.33	51.37	52.95	54.20	
Chemical products	Both sexes	22,012	39.5	38.4	38.3	38.0	43.88	71.48	74.59	79.70
Men	15,126	40.0	38.7	38.5	38.2	55.92	84.46	88.12	94.51	
Women	6,886	38.8	37.9	37.7	37.6	27.08	42.95	44.90	47.16	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	4,011	39.6	38.2	38.1	38.2	42.11	70.50	74.18	76.63
Men	2,366	39.7	38.4	38.3	38.3	58.64	89.96	94.66	97.68	
Women	1,645	39.5	38.0	37.8	38.0	27.84	42.49	44.49	46.35	
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	1,544	41.1	39.3	38.7	38.0	54.31	83.25	89.21	92.95
Men	1,259	41.6	39.6	39.0	38.2	59.96	91.82	99.73	103.09	
Women	285	39.1	37.7	37.5	37.3	29.85	46.08	49.13	48.13	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	5,435	40.6	38.3	38.9	38.8	40.76	66.57	69.21	73.34
Men	3,470	41.9	39.5	39.4	39.6	51.41	80.66	84.11	89.72	
Women	1,965	38.7	35.9	37.8	37.5	25.62	40.57	42.08	44.42	
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	120,515	41.3	39.8	39.3	39.4	45.91	73.29	76.23	80.14
Men	90,242	42.1	40.4	39.8	39.8	54.48	84.00	87.56	91.60	
Women	30,273	39.6	38.2	38.1	38.1	26.59	42.11	43.99	45.97	
Non-durable good industries	Both sexes	125,209	41.0	39.0	38.8	38.6	42.29	68.42	71.66	75.57
Men	85,035	41.9	39.5	39.3	39.1	52.07	81.22	85.28	90.35	
Women	40,174	39.5	37.9	37.7	37.7	25.50	40.63	42.48	44.27	

⁷ Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, provinces

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	No.	c	\$	No.	No.	c	\$	No.	No.	c	\$
Newfoundland:												
Manufacturing	8,291	42.8	134.5	57.57	7,454	43.3	142.5	61.67	837	38.3	54.8	21.01
Canned and cured fish	2,015	33.1	84.0	27.81	1,710	33.6	87.7	29.47	305	30.3	61.1	18.52
Pulp and paper mills	3,435	46.8	177.3	82.99	3,370	47.0	179.0	84.05	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:												
Manufacturing	22,028	41.1	117.6	48.37	19,000	41.4	126.5	52.41	3,028	39.3	58.5	23.01
Canned and cured fish	2,096	33.6	92.3	31.00	1,695	35.7	96.3	34.39	401	24.6	67.9	16.67
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,126	42.5	68.9	29.28	349	48.2	100.0	48.25	777	39.9	52.0	20.75
Saw and planing mills	1,357	46.2	75.6	34.90	1,344	46.2	75.7	35.02	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	5,244	39.4	152.3	60.00	5,206	39.4	152.9	60.23	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,802	41.0	138.5	56.86	5,700	41.0	139.5	57.25	102	41.2	85.8	35.31
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing	13,822	42.6	120.5	51.28	12,001	43.3	127.4	55.16	1,821	37.6	68.4	25.70
Canned and cured fish	1,188	37.8	68.7	25.95	693	44.2	72.9	32.21	495	28.9	59.6	17.19
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,516	46.5	102.8	47.78	989	47.8	117.8	56.33	527	43.9	72.3	31.72
Saw and planing mills	1,802	46.2	83.7	36.69	1,793	46.2	83.8	38.76	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,514	40.9	172.6	70.53	3,500	40.9	172.8	70.64	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,590	41.0	142.7	58.42	1,590	41.0	142.7	58.42	--	--	--	--
Quebec:												
Manufacturing	283,692	42.3	125.3	53.04	206,149	43.7	137.9	60.28	77,543	38.7	87.2	33.80
Distilled and malt liquors	4,983	41.1	151.7	62.38	3,778	41.1	163.6	67.32	1,205	41.1	114.2	46.88
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,018	43.5	101.9	44.29	4,637	44.3	118.8	52.61	3,381	42.4	77.6	32.89
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,013	40.5	140.2	56.78	2,181	42.3	158.3	66.92	3,832	39.5	129.2	51.00
Rubber products	5,165	44.4	120.0	53.23	3,433	45.2	129.0	58.33	1,732	42.6	101.1	43.12
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,127	33.6	92.9	31.23	5,047	33.9	106.3	36.02	4,080	33.3	76.1	25.31
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	11,224	41.2	109.9	45.23	7,744	41.3	117.1	48.41	3,480	40.8	93.5	38.13
Synthetic textiles and silk	7,516	46.9	102.5	48.11	5,856	47.5	107.2	50.99	1,660	44.8	84.6	37.94
Men's clothing	15,842	37.3	96.3	35.89	4,869	38.3	126.2	48.37	10,973	36.8	82.5	30.35
Women's clothing	13,676	35.6	100.2	35.66	2,285	37.9	150.2	56.90	11,391	35.1	89.3	31.40
Knit goods	7,676	42.6	94.7	40.37	3,013	45.2	121.4	54.86	4,663	41.0	75.7	31.01
Saw and planing mills	7,785	49.1	91.1	44.71	7,484	49.3	92.0	45.31	301	44.1	67.6	29.78
Furniture	5,829	46.1	104.5	48.19	5,541	46.4	105.3	48.91	288	39.7	86.4	34.28
Pulp and paper mills	22,864	44.1	165.3	72.93	22,298	44.2	166.9	73.85	566	39.5	92.7	36.64
Other paper products ²	5,011	42.3	108.9	46.13	3,071	44.4	126.1	56.01	1,940	39.1	78.0	30.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,804	40.3	162.7	65.62	6,227	41.0	179.9	73.69	1,577	37.9	89.1	33.74
Iron castings	3,426	45.6	140.4	64.04	3,357	45.7	140.8	64.39	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,672	44.6	138.9	61.92	6,304	44.8	140.9	63.10	368	41.1	101.5	41.77
Primary iron and steel	3,129	42.3	158.1	66.95	3,094	42.4	158.5	67.18	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	7,236	42.3	151.6	64.13	6,955	42.5	122.9	64.97	281	37.4	115.8	43.34
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	9,871	39.2	157.7	61.83	9,847	39.2	157.8	61.89	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	7,432	46.5	138.4	64.37	7,364	46.6	138.8	64.69	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,200	42.7	164.1	70.15	9,192	42.7	164.2	70.18	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,287	42.1	142.1	59.87	8,573	43.0	152.5	65.52	3,714	40.3	116.3	46.81
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	7,353	46.7	135.0	62.98	6,762	47.1	138.5	65.24	591	41.7	89.0	37.11
Chemical products	14,122	41.8	133.3	55.72	11,055	42.5	144.1	61.17	3,067	39.5	91.4	36.08
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	410,551	41.2	147.7	60.83	326,799	41.8	159.0	66.54	83,752	38.6	100.0	38.56
Meat products	6,376	42.0	147.6	62.04	5,080	42.7	155.3	66.38	1,296	39.2	114.8	45.04
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,525	38.7	96.7	37.46	4,439	43.5	113.6	49.44	5,086	34.6	78.1	27.01
Bread and other bakery products	7,568	44.4	120.4	53.43	6,229	45.5	128.0	58.24	1,339	39.0	79.6	31.02
Miscellaneous food products ¹	10,715	42.3	107.5	45.43	5,241	45.3	128.1	58.06	5,474	39.3	84.8	33.34
Rubber products	10,278	40.1	158.1	63.45	8,601	40.7	165.6	67.48	1,677	37.1	115.5	42.79
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,267	38.7	103.8	40.12	2,661	39.3	122.3	48.01	2,606	38.0	84.3	32.06
Other leather products	4,387	42.1	117.0	49.26	3,297	43.1	126.1	54.40	1,090	39.1	86.5	33.80
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,008	40.9	116.7	47.74	3,380	42.2	124.9	52.72	2,628	39.2	105.4	41.33
Woolen goods	5,271	42.4	107.0	45.35	2,802	44.7	117.8	52.63	2,469	39.8	93.3	37.10
Men's clothing	7,742	37.7	110.4	41.58	2,586	38.8	145.1	56.30	5,156	37.1	92.2	34.20
Women's clothing	4,697	36.8	111.3	40.99	1,206	35.7	167.0	59.57	3,491	37.3	92.8	34.57
Knit goods	8,298	40.3	103.5	41.74	2,672	42.6	132.1	56.25	5,626	39.3	88.7	34.85
Saw and planing mills	7,709	45.1	110.0	49.65	7,505	45.2	110.6	49.99	204	42.0	88.3	37.10
Furniture	10,530	44.1	120.1	52.94	9,753	44.4	121.8	54.05	777	40.6	96.1	39.04
Other wood products	3,913	42.8	113.4	48.54	3,240	43.1	119.9	51.71	673	41.2	80.8	33.27
Pulp and paper mills	15,988	41.3	176.5	72.97	15,631	41.4	177.6	73.61	357	36.7	123.1	45.18
Other paper products ²	9,955	42.3	134.6	56.87	6,646	43.6	151.0	65.88	3,309	39.5	98.2	38.77
Printing, publishing and allied industries	16,995	40.4	167.6	67.71	12,901	40.9	190.0	77.69	4,094	38.8	93.5	36.26
Agricultural implements	6,840	38.8	168.3	65.32	6,774	38.8	168.7	65.52	--	--	--	--

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, provinces - concluded

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	€	\$	No.	No.	€	\$	No.	No.	€	\$	
Ontario — Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	5,747	42.4	148.8	63.07	4,958	42.9	154.5	66.25	789	39.4	109.3	43.09
Machinery manufacturing ³	13,781	41.3	159.3	65.74	12,965	41.4	161.1	66.71	816	38.6	130.2	50.24
Iron castings	8,250	41.2	163.3	67.32	8,109	41.3	163.9	67.72	141	36.0	123.2	44.41
Primary iron and steel	16,204	40.2	181.0	72.75	16,019	40.3	181.3	73.05	185	31.8	145.2	46.16
Sheet metal products	7,451	41.0	154.1	63.23	6,341	41.5	160.1	66.39	1,110	38.5	117.2	45.18
Aircraft and parts	16,644	40.7	183.7	74.79	15,848	40.8	184.8	75.34	796	39.8	160.3	63.84
Motor vehicles	19,593	41.5	177.6	73.73	19,275	41.5	178.3	74.06	318	40.9	131.0	53.56
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,369	40.7	167.9	68.40	11,665	41.3	172.6	71.22	1,704	37.1	132.3	49.10
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,281	39.7	164.5	65.25	5,277	39.7	164.6	65.27	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	3,943	41.8	157.5	65.78	3,630	42.1	160.9	67.67	313	38.4	114.3	43.91
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,293	39.8	179.8	71.52	9,222	39.8	180.3	71.70	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	8,439	41.0	145.4	59.61	6,789	41.3	155.6	64.32	1,650	39.6	101.5	40.22
Electrical apparatus and supplies	35,633	40.4	151.1	61.10	24,481	41.0	164.8	67.52	11,152	39.2	119.7	46.99
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	12,600	44.2	149.2	65.92	11,763	44.5	151.5	67.36	837	40.1	113.9	45.58
Products of petroleum and coal	2,858	41.7	194.4	80.99	2,833	41.8	194.7	81.43	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	15,944	41.3	154.2	63.63	13,213	41.8	164.1	68.66	2,731	38.5	101.9	39.29
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,532	41.4	121.5	50.35	6,880	42.5	140.2	59.54	4,652	39.9	92.1	36.76
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	28,689	41.2	133.1	54.85	22,486	41.9	144.9	60.70	6,203	38.7	87.1	33.67
Meat products	2,510	39.7	157.6	62.59	2,101	40.0	163.5	65.48	409	38.1	125.5	47.79
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,976	43.6	125.2	54.55	3,155	44.5	133.5	59.46	821	39.8	89.7	35.70
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,590	39.0	94.6	36.88	1,138	41.9	127.1	53.25	3,452	38.0	82.8	31.49
Wood products	1,670	42.0	113.5	47.69	1,533	42.5	115.5	49.05	137	36.9	88.0	32.45
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,864	38.8	146.7	56.91	1,458	38.9	162.2	63.10	406	38.5	90.1	34.68
Iron and steel products	3,563	43.2	146.5	63.31	3,539	43.2	146.8	63.49	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,481	40.5	152.4	61.77	5,467	40.5	152.5	61.84	--	--	--	--
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	6,046	41.5	141.4	58.67	5,317	42.3	146.4	61.86	729	35.8	98.8	35.41
Meat products	752	40.3	150.4	60.61	620	41.0	154.4	63.25	132	37.2	129.5	48.20
Dairy products	1,100	41.6	112.7	46.90	860	44.2	118.9	52.60	240	32.3	82.1	26.50
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,245	40.5	147.9	59.84	1,103	40.7	152.5	62.14	142	38.3	109.6	41.96
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	19,158	41.4	146.9	60.82	16,830	42.1	152.1	64.00	2,328	36.6	103.2	37.81
Meat products	2,799	39.1	155.4	60.81	2,207	39.8	161.1	64.10	592	36.7	132.4	48.54
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,992	41.8	128.9	53.83	3,303	43.0	136.1	58.60	689	35.7	86.9	30.99
Saw and planing mills	1,386	43.7	113.9	49.80	1,338	43.7	114.8	50.21	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,935	42.1	162.3	68.24	1,925	42.2	162.5	68.49	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,490	42.2	157.9	66.57	2,454	42.2	158.3	66.73	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,885	42.5	142.8	60.65	1,745	42.9	145.1	62.20	140	37.5	109.8	41.16
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	66,251	39.6	169.2	66.95	59,534	40.0	175.2	70.07	6,717	35.6	110.3	39.31
Meat products	1,252	38.1	161.9	61.69	968	38.9	172.6	67.12	284	35.4	121.9	43.16
Canned and cured fish	2,508	34.1	157.4	53.69	1,754	39.1	168.4	65.92	754	22.4	112.6	25.26
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,012	37.1	103.7	38.51	960	39.2	121.8	47.77	1,052	35.2	85.4	30.06
Distilled and malt liquors	1,140	39.5	155.7	61.48	842	39.5	169.0	66.82	298	39.3	118.0	46.38
Saw and planing mills	26,126	39.6	167.6	66.39	25,175	39.6	168.5	66.77	951	39.0	144.4	56.31
Pulp and paper mills	5,192	41.5	202.7	84.16	5,147	41.6	203.1	84.46	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,578	39.5	155.8	61.61	1,176	40.1	166.1	66.62	402	37.8	124.1	46.95
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,668	38.3	205.7	78.74	1,473	38.8	215.8	83.63	195	34.6	120.9	41.78
Iron and steel products	4,438	39.3	183.7	72.23	4,229	39.4	186.1	73.27	209	38.4	133.5	51.22
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,767	39.5	186.4	73.56	4,635	39.5	189.2	74.63	132	40.2	90.0	36.17
Non-ferrous metal products	3,877	42.0	180.2	75.68	3,846	42.1	180.6	76.11	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,527	42.1	169.6	71.47	1,478	42.3	171.3	72.44	--	--	--	--

1. Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).
2. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.
3. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).
4. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
5. Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.
6. Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
7. Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
8. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1934, provinces

Province and Industry	Salaried Employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	1,994	40.7	71.39	1,577	40.9	80.34	417	39.9	37.55
Canned and cured fish	520	43.5	45.71	435	44.0	49.47	85	41.0	26.45
Pulp and paper mills	811	36.6	97.27	657	36.5	108.78	154	36.7	48.14
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	3,251	40.8	65.91	2,395	41.6	76.73	856	38.6	35.64
Canned and cured fish	257	41.1	64.21	192	42.4	74.04	65	37.3	35.15
Miscellaneous food products ¹	134	38.1	65.19	103	38.3	73.79	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	193	46.6	54.68	135	49.2	64.79	58	40.6	31.34
Iron and steel products	785	42.4	72.97	557	43.1	79.59	128	38.8	38.38
Transportation equipment	473	39.9	64.57	324	40.8	77.86	149	38.0	35.66
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	2,150	40.3	66.18	1,547	40.9	77.96	603	38.9	35.98
Canned and cured fish	120	43.8	50.04	84	43.5	59.18	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	212	38.5	63.44	136	38.7	77.08	76	38.3	39.03
Saw and planing mills	209	46.2	56.00	168	47.7	61.46	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	308	38.6	92.83	229	38.9	110.76	79	37.6	40.87
Transportation equipment	215	37.9	65.73	180	38.6	71.72	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	74,574	39.0	76.32	53,613	39.4	88.64	20,961	37.8	44.83
Distilled and malt liquors	1,110	36.9	81.71	855	36.9	91.44	255	36.6	49.07
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,829	38.7	71.49	1,339	39.2	81.81	490	37.5	43.28
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,309	37.2	79.87	780	37.2	97.10	519	37.1	53.98
Rubber products	1,068	39.7	67.47	797	40.4	77.27	271	37.5	38.66
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,406	40.0	59.53	949	40.6	70.35	457	38.6	37.07
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,393	38.9	71.75	903	39.4	88.35	490	37.9	41.16
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,718	40.4	69.65	1,150	40.8	84.42	568	39.5	39.75
Men's clothing	1,776	39.3	66.09	1,142	40.1	80.44	634	37.8	40.24
Women's clothing	1,953	39.3	65.77	1,050	40.6	82.35	903	37.9	46.49
Knit goods	1,001	40.7	59.59	630	41.6	76.49	451	39.5	35.99
Saw and planing mills	990	44.9	66.47	817	45.8	72.70	173	40.4	37.01
Furniture	952	40.3	67.61	678	41.3	79.12	274	37.8	39.16
Pulp and paper mills	3,945	37.5	102.84	3,037	37.8	118.66	908	36.4	49.95
Other paper products ²	1,476	37.6	69.45	1,021	37.8	80.96	455	37.3	43.61
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,212	37.3	65.42	2,789	37.4	77.53	1,423	36.9	41.69
Iron castings	1,022	40.1	76.63	780	40.7	87.01	242	37.9	43.17
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,770	38.2	72.10	2,065	38.4	82.42	705	37.4	41.86
Primary iron and steel	626	38.9	76.74	512	39.3	83.15	114	37.3	47.98
Aircraft and parts	3,669	40.6	83.53	2,789	41.0	93.80	880	39.2	51.01
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,293	41.0	84.21	1,139	41.4	88.82	154	38.5	50.06
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,384	40.3	71.32	1,108	40.5	79.69	276	39.5	37.74
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,738	38.2	85.94	1,509	38.2	91.77	229	38.0	47.50
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,948	38.9	80.14	5,092	39.1	91.30	1,836	38.3	49.52
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	1,449	38.8	74.92	1,109	39.2	83.99	340	37.8	45.32
Chemical products	9,543	37.7	81.41	6,483	37.8	97.39	3,060	37.4	47.55
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	136,032	38.8	79.67	95,693	39.2	93.91	40,339	37.7	45.88
Meat products	2,233	40.2	77.34	1,714	40.7	86.80	519	38.4	46.10
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,774	39.1	68.67	1,171	39.6	82.38	603	38.2	42.04
Bread and other bakery products	780	39.9	61.75	430	42.3	77.98	350	36.9	41.80
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,772	38.7	72.03	1,855	39.1	85.63	917	38.0	44.52
Rubber products	3,637	38.9	75.88	2,611	39.1	87.96	1,026	38.4	45.15
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	822	39.9	66.24	541	41.1	80.08	281	37.6	39.58
Other leather products ⁴	775	38.7	70.63	519	39.5	84.62	256	37.0	42.29
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	868	38.2	68.98	573	38.9	83.97	295	36.9	39.87
Woolen goods	954	39.1	73.96	634	40.4	90.16	320	36.4	41.87
Men's clothing	1,572	38.7	65.15	943	39.3	82.29	629	37.8	39.46
Women's clothing	750	38.3	66.30	364	39.2	87.70	386	37.4	46.13
Knit goods	1,561	38.8	69.62	825	39.9	95.06	736	37.5	41.11
Saw and planing mills	1,438	41.8	70.12	1,087	42.8	79.72	351	38.5	40.38

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, provinces — concluded

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Ontario — Concluded:									
Furniture	1,708	39.1	72.45	1,136	40.1	87.87	572	37.3	41.83
Other wood products	677	38.5	68.29	473	39.4	79.94	204	36.3	41.26
Pulp and paper mills	3,225	38.3	107.27	2,438	38.5	124.58	787	37.7	53.67
Other paper products ²	2,975	36.9	78.09	1,950	37.1	94.97	1,025	36.6	45.98
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,839	37.5	71.67	5,839	37.8	90.50	4,000	37.1	44.17
Agricultural implements	2,855	39.0	78.53	2,276	39.2	86.90	579	38.3	45.63
Hardware and tools	1,771	38.4	75.54	1,165	38.9	92.08	606	37.5	43.76
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,318	38.5	75.71	4,489	38.8	86.17	1,829	37.9	45.14
Iron castings	1,814	38.2	79.56	1,328	38.9	92.55	486	36.3	44.08
Primary iron and steel	3,323	39.1	92.12	2,555	39.3	105.46	768	38.6	47.74
Sheet metal products	2,303	38.0	77.99	1,678	38.3	90.10	625	37.2	45.49
Aircraft and parts	7,938	39.7	83.34	6,046	40.2	94.22	1,892	38.3	48.56
Motor vehicles	6,951	41.3	95.53	5,361	41.8	108.08	1,590	39.5	53.22
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,679	40.3	85.69	2,746	40.7	98.36	933	39.1	48.42
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,119	39.2	83.66	908	39.5	92.64	211	37.9	45.04
Brass and copper products	1,310	38.6	81.77	923	39.1	96.76	387	37.6	46.02
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,148	40.1	100.39	1,950	40.3	105.44	198	38.6	50.62
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	2,682	38.3	76.37	1,709	38.7	93.93	973	37.5	45.53
Electrical apparatus and supplies	18,365	38.8	77.84	13,209	39.0	90.34	5,156	38.1	45.81
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	3,069	38.6	79.68	2,168	39.3	93.90	903	36.9	45.55
Products of petroleum and coal	2,843	36.2	109.49	2,040	36.3	130.73	803	35.7	55.53
Chemical products	10,668	38.2	79.44	7,264	38.4	94.40	3,404	37.8	47.51
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,629	38.7	73.76	2,249	39.4	91.34	1,380	37.6	45.12
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	7,027	39.3	68.30	5,103	39.7	79.10	1,924	38.0	39.67
Meat products	841	40.2	77.38	698	40.3	83.44	143	40.1	47.80
Other food and beverages ⁶	971	38.9	67.48	670	39.4	79.51	301	37.6	40.70
Clothing (textile and fur)	528	41.2	63.41	323	42.4	79.20	205	39.2	38.54
Wood products	309	39.5	71.12	241	40.3	78.59	68	36.9	44.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,029	38.3	59.71	600	38.9	75.63	429	37.4	37.44
Iron and steel products	1,171	39.5	71.01	916	40.0	79.67	255	38.0	39.89
Transportation equipment	662	38.3	70.79	532	38.3	79.83	130	38.2	33.79
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	2,004	40.5	63.96	1,354	40.6	74.68	650	40.1	41.65
Meat products	284	40.7	75.38	217	40.7	84.39	67	40.6	46.18
Dairy products	282	43.8	51.10	134	44.0	64.28	148	43.5	39.16
Other food and beverages ⁷	461	40.0	61.26	317	40.6	70.32	144	38.7	41.31
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	5,331	40.2	74.38	3,950	40.5	85.34	1,381	39.2	43.04
Meat products	1,129	39.9	75.88	873	39.9	83.97	256	39.6	48.28
Other food and beverages ⁶	893	40.5	66.37	608	41.0	78.97	285	39.4	39.49
Saw and planing mills	192	44.5	70.20	155	45.1	76.60	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	654	41.6	76.66	527	42.0	84.72	127	40.1	43.22
Transportation equipment	385	39.7	68.58	256	39.8	81.71	129	39.5	42.54
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	264	43.9	73.28	214	44.6	80.50	50	41.0	42.38
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	13,140	39.3	81.81	9,891	39.7	93.83	3,249	38.2	45.22
Meat products	371	41.8	76.57	285	42.2	84.12	86	40.6	51.55
Canned and cured fish	552	39.2	81.61	442	39.3	90.83	110	39.0	44.57
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	342	40.9	66.76	240	41.5	77.73	102	39.7	40.93
Distilled and malt liquors	191	37.2	75.02	149	37.4	84.62	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	2,588	39.7	90.19	2,075	40.1	100.66	513	38.1	47.85
Pulp and paper mills	826	39.7	98.07	680	39.8	107.32	146	39.5	55.01
Other paper products ²	551	37.6	84.34	372	37.8	102.96	179	37.3	45.64
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,591	37.8	64.77	961	38.2	80.55	630	37.1	40.70
Iron and steel products	1,379	39.1	82.86	1,055	39.4	94.11	324	38.2	46.23
Shipbuilding and repairing	454	39.0	80.72	349	39.1	92.86	105	38.6	40.37
Non-ferrous metal products	1,220	41.0	92.60	1,036	41.1	100.08	184	40.4	50.51
Chemical products	789	39.3	77.44	624	39.7	86.45	165	38.1	43.39

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	No.	c	\$	No.	No.	c	\$	No.	No.	c	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	2,495	43.4	108.1	46.94	2,017	43.8	120.0	52.52	478	41.8	55.9	23.40
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,804	41.4	126.2	52.23	6,675	41.8	137.2	57.28	1,129	39.2	57.2	22.40
Food and beverages	1,790	41.9	83.4	34.95	1,057	43.9	102.8	45.14	733	39.1	51.8	20.26
Transportation equipment	4,575	41.0	143.0	58.63	4,478	41.0	144.2	59.14	--	--	--	--
Saint John — Manufacturing	3,980	43.7	122.2	53.43	3,421	44.2	129.6	57.32	559	40.7	72.7	29.60
Food and beverages	1,275	46.5	110.4	51.31	1,040	47.3	118.5	56.01	235	43.1	70.8	30.50
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	1,217	41.3	140.6	58.10	1,217	41.3	140.6	58.10	--	--	--	--
Quebec — Manufacturing	17,754	41.5	113.7	47.24	12,284	43.0	127.9	54.96	5,470	38.3	78.0	29.90
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,174	33.0	84.8	28.00	1,233	32.9	98.1	32.24	941	33.3	67.5	22.46
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,191	39.2	76.1	29.86	407	41.7	101.7	42.37	1,784	38.7	69.8	27.01
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	6,373	43.9	111.7	49.04	4,594	45.0	122.2	55.05	1,779	40.9	81.9	33.51
Textile products (except clothing)	2,447	43.6	110.1	48.04	1,751	43.7	115.6	50.55	696	43.4	96.2	41.75
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,353	40.5	96.0	38.90	549	42.8	126.0	53.87	804	39.0	73.6	28.68
Iron and steel products	1,109	46.4	125.9	58.38	1,088	46.5	126.7	58.91	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	8,045	43.2	131.7	56.89	6,056	44.6	149.4	66.63	1,989	38.9	70.0	27.24
Pulp and paper mills	3,531	44.3	173.5	76.88	3,498	44.3	174.1	77.21	--	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	4,872	44.5	112.5	50.09	3,818	45.1	117.8	53.17	1,054	42.5	91.8	38.97
Textile products (except clothing)	3,828	43.9	115.5	50.74	3,194	44.3	119.2	52.82	634	42.0	95.9	40.27
Montreal — Manufacturing	151,637	41.2	130.2	53.65	104,216	42.7	145.1	61.97	47,421	37.9	93.4	35.37
Meat products	2,556	42.7	139.1	59.45	2,092	43.7	147.0	64.17	464	38.6	98.8	38.15
Bread and other bakery products	2,498	46.7	104.1	48.65	2,036	47.2	112.3	52.98	462	44.8	66.0	29.56
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,062	44.1	105.2	46.40	3,988	45.5	123.1	56.00	3,074	42.3	80.3	33.94
Distilled and malt liquors	4,320	41.2	154.5	63.64	3,271	41.0	166.7	68.31	1,049	41.9	117.1	49.07
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,278	39.7	147.2	58.41	1,470	41.7	167.1	69.77	2,808	38.6	135.9	52.46
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,808	33.2	100.3	33.29	2,624	33.8	113.4	38.29	2,184	32.5	84.0	27.27
Textile products (except clothing)	6,580	41.5	104.9	43.56	3,716	44.0	118.4	52.06	2,864	38.4	84.7	32.53
Clothing (textile and fur)	31,566	37.0	103.7	38.40	8,920	39.3	138.1	54.27	22,646	36.1	89.0	32.15
Furniture	3,358	44.8	113.0	50.64	3,091	45.3	115.0	52.05	267	39.4	87.4	34.40
Other paper products ²	3,385	43.5	112.7	49.02	2,264	44.8	128.8	57.68	1,121	40.9	77.1	31.54
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,373	40.2	171.4	68.87	5,177	40.5	188.6	76.39	1,196	38.7	93.8	36.29
Iron and steel products	17,672	43.4	150.2	65.12	16,668	43.5	152.4	66.35	1,004	40.5	110.5	44.76
Transportation equipment	20,725	41.5	153.0	63.50	20,373	41.6	153.6	63.85	352	37.7	114.5	43.14
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,469	41.6	147.9	61.55	7,507	42.4	156.7	66.36	2,962	39.7	124.3	49.37
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,033	47.1	135.2	63.69	3,713	47.7	138.6	66.04	320	40.9	89.2	36.51
Chemical products	4,569	42.4	125.9	53.40	3,294	43.6	137.8	60.05	1,275	39.5	91.8	36.24
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	12,744	41.8	137.5	57.43	10,624	42.0	148.9	62.59	2,120	40.4	78.2	31.58
Pulp and paper mills	3,876	40.0	172.7	69.18	3,796	40.2	173.5	69.71	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,549	41.3	148.1	61.17	977	41.2	182.2	75.13	572	41.5	90.0	37.33
Iron and steel products	1,016	41.6	133.7	55.56	997	41.6	134.4	55.90	--	--	--	--
Peterborough — Manufacturing	6,438	39.8	157.8	62.87	5,262	40.0	164.7	65.94	1,176	39.0	126.0	49.13
Oshawa — Manufacturing	10,061	43.1	168.5	72.62	9,327	43.3	172.3	74.67	734	40.0	116.4	46.60
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	4,558	40.3	146.6	59.01	3,085	41.6	165.9	69.10	1,473	37.4	101.4	37.88
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	22,066	41.0	167.9	68.75	19,517	41.3	174.5	72.10	2,549	38.1	113.1	43.07
Pulp and paper mills	2,763	40.4	177.1	71.63	2,656	40.5	179.1	72.61	107	37.9	125.0	47.35
Iron and steel products	5,303	39.6	175.2	69.34	5,199	39.6	176.3	69.85	104	37.5	116.7	43.81
Transportation equipment	6,143	41.8	180.1	75.28	5,655	42.2	182.5	77.02	488	37.3	148.0	55.17
Electrical apparatus and supplies	995	39.5	165.8	65.49	824	40.1	171.4	68.69	171	36.8	136.1	50.05
Toronto — Manufacturing	140,942	40.9	148.9	60.88	104,267	41.7	163.9	68.35	36,675	38.6	102.9	39.66
Meat products	3,667	41.0	159.6	65.45	2,965	41.8	166.5	69.65	702	37.6	127.1	47.73
Bread and other bakery products	3,648	44.1	125.7	55.43	2,989	45.5	132.7	60.41	659	37.5	87.6	32.83
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,201	41.6	105.2	43.79	2,543	44.6	129.5	57.80	3,658	39.5	86.1	34.05
Rubber products	3,991	40.9	168.6	68.47	3,552	41.5	173.5	72.02	439	36.2	122.9	41.60
Textile products (except clothing)	3,312	42.0	114.7	48.17	1,865	44.5	127.2	56.61	1,447	38.8	96.3	37.30
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,591	37.9	115.4	43.76	4,602	38.5	154.3	59.38	8,989	37.6	95.0	35.77
Other paper products ²	5,361	41.5	135.1	56.04	3,528	42.9	152.1	65.29	1,833	38.8	98.7	38.25
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,061	40.0	179.3	71.73	8,557	40.6	202.1	82.02	2,504	38.1	96.0	36.58
Iron and steel products	21,071	41.3	163.7	67.62	19,137	41.6	167.5	69.71	1,934	38.1	123.1	46.94

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
Toronto — Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	17,878	40.5	180.8	73.23	16,877	40.6	182.7	74.13	1,001	39.1	148.4	58.06
Non-ferrous metal products	6,030	41.7	148.4	61.84	4,876	42.2	159.2	67.13	1,154	39.6	99.8	39.51
Electrical apparatus and supplies	16,298	40.4	150.1	60.56	10,893	40.8	162.3	66.15	3,405	39.6	124.6	49.30
Chemical products	6,479	40.8	142.3	58.01	4,704	41.7	156.9	65.36	1,775	38.4	100.3	38.53
Hamilton — Manufacturing	39,821	40.4	157.9	63.80	31,705	41.0	170.0	69.69	8,116	38.2	106.9	40.80
Food and beverages	2,583	42.2	103.7	43.77	1,581	45.1	123.1	55.47	1,002	37.7	67.2	25.30
Textile products (except clothing)	2,534	40.2	114.7	46.07	1,175	42.1	124.4	52.30	1,359	38.6	105.5	40.68
Knit goods	1,657	38.6	107.7	41.57	507	41.5	132.9	55.21	1,150	37.3	95.4	35.55
Iron and steel products	16,768	40.3	177.5	71.61	16,128	40.5	178.0	72.42	640	37.1	138.5	51.38
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,250	39.7	172.0	68.28	4,470	40.6	186.5	75.76	1,780	37.4	132.4	49.51
Brantford — Manufacturing	7,609	41.1	141.0	57.96	5,932	41.5	153.9	63.90	1,677	39.7	93.1	36.96
Textile products (except clothing)	1,051	43.3	124.4	53.84	712	44.7	133.6	59.70	339	40.3	103.1	41.55
Iron and steel products	3,171	40.0	168.6	67.35	3,141	40.0	168.9	67.52	--	--	--	--
Galt — Manufacturing	6,177	41.9	126.8	53.13	4,573	42.4	136.9	57.97	1,604	40.7	96.7	39.34
Textile products (except clothing)	1,249	43.7	112.5	49.18	630	46.4	123.0	57.04	619	41.1	100.3	41.19
Iron and steel products	2,055	40.5	145.4	58.89	1,356	40.4	147.4	59.57	99	41.0	110.7	45.36
Kitchener — Manufacturing	12,845	41.4	131.0	54.26	9,217	42.6	142.1	60.55	3,628	38.4	99.6	38.27
Meat products	1,189	42.3	142.4	60.31	895	43.0	149.8	64.45	294	40.2	118.6	47.70
Rubber products	3,165	38.3	151.6	58.04	2,485	39.3	159.0	62.43	680	34.8	120.8	42.02
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,274	38.7	107.5	41.61	311	42.9	133.6	57.32	963	37.3	97.9	36.53
Furniture	1,474	45.2	123.0	55.56	1,401	45.4	123.7	56.19	--	--	--	--
London — Manufacturing	12,483	41.1	140.0	57.56	9,526	42.2	152.6	84.32	2,957	37.7	94.8	35.76
Food and beverages	3,359	41.6	129.2	53.75	2,294	43.4	143.3	62.17	1,065	37.8	94.2	35.62
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,013	37.3	118.9	44.35	351	38.8	154.7	59.95	662	36.5	98.7	36.07
Iron and steel products	2,044	40.7	159.5	64.86	2,014	40.7	159.7	65.02	--	--	--	--
Sarnia — Manufacturing	5,434	40.4	183.5	74.18	5,152	40.8	185.6	75.72	282	33.6	136.7	45.94
Windsor — Manufacturing	19,981	40.4	172.1	69.59	18,231	40.5	176.5	71.54	1,750	39.3	125.1	49.21
Iron and steel products	3,568	41.1	172.3	70.81	3,354	41.3	175.3	72.39	214	38.0	121.2	46.11
Transportation equipment	12,487	39.9	178.8	71.33	11,998	40.0	180.3	72.09	489	37.9	139.6	52.90
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manufacturing	4,692	39.8	166.2	66.22	4,593	39.8	167.6	66.78	99	39.5	101.8	40.16
Pulp and paper mills	1,840	39.3	182.3	71.64	1,816	39.3	182.9	71.90	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,768	39.0	164.0	63.92	1,745	39.0	164.5	64.14	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	25,699	40.9	131.7	53.89	19,731	41.6	144.1	60.00	5,968	38.6	87.3	33.72
Meat products	2,340	39.7	159.0	63.14	1,984	40.1	164.5	65.90	356	37.8	126.3	47.80
Miscellaneous food products	1,500	45.3	113.7	51.54	967	48.1	125.2	60.26	533	40.3	88.7	35.74
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,473	39.0	95.3	37.15	1,130	41.9	127.2	53.35	3,343	38.0	83.4	31.68
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,818	38.8	147.0	57.03	1,419	38.9	162.8	63.24	399	38.6	90.4	34.94
Iron and steel products	2,797	42.5	149.4	63.45	2,773	42.5	149.9	63.69	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,467	40.5	152.6	61.82	5,453	40.5	152.7	61.88	--	--	--	--
Regina — Manufacturing	1,869	41.4	153.0	63.38	1,710	41.0	156.7	65.63	159	36.5	107.3	39.21
Food and beverages	758	40.7	142.5	57.96	665	41.2	145.7	50.08	--	--	--	--
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	1,706	41.7	143.8	59.99	1,499	42.3	148.6	62.84	207	37.7	104.5	39.35
Food and beverages	1,124	42.0	140.1	58.90	970	42.7	144.3	61.61	154	37.9	110.4	41.88
Edmonton — Manufacturing	7,935	41.2	149.3	61.43	6,668	42.0	156.5	65.68	1,267	36.9	105.8	39.05
Meat products	1,894	38.3	153.4	58.75	1,485	39.0	159.2	62.07	409	35.8	130.4	46.71
Transportation equipment	1,093	45.4	151.7	68.86	1,061	45.5	152.4	69.29	--	--	--	--
Calgary — Manufacturing	6,645	40.4	155.2	62.70	5,963	40.9	160.3	65.63	682	35.7	104.0	37.14
Food and beverages	2,116	39.6	147.3	58.38	1,618	41.0	157.6	64.67	498	35.0	108.4	37.94
Iron and steel products	819	41.1	189.1	69.54	814	41.3	169.4	69.87	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,397	39.6	163.4	64.78	1,393	39.6	163.4	64.77	--	--	--	--
Vancouver — Manufacturing	25,507	38.9	167.0	65.00	21,744	39.3	176.1	69.16	3,763	36.9	111.1	40.97
Food and beverages	4,293	37.8	151.7	57.40	3,134	39.0	166.3	64.89	1,159	34.6	107.2	37.13
Saw and planing mills	6,724	39.1	172.4	67.43	6,402	39.2	173.5	67.93	322	38.4	150.0	57.52
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,264	38.4	208.4	79.96	1,100	38.8	219.7	85.27	164	35.3	125.6	44.37
Iron and steel products	4,120	35.3	184.3	72.53	3,924	39.4	186.6	73.53	196	38.4	137.1	52.58
Transportation equipment	2,669	39.0	187.1	73.07	2,651	39.1	187.6	73.30	--	--	--	--
Victoria — Manufacturing	5,641	39.6	174.5	69.03	5,308	39.6	179.5	71.09	333	38.8	93.4	36.27
Saw and planing mills	1,383	38.4	169.2	64.97	1,334	38.4	170.3	65.45	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,076	40.3	181.2	72.95	2,947	40.3	185.1	74.56	129	40.0	90.4	36.16

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	656	43.1	59.10	486	43.5	68.00	170	41.9	33.67
Halifax — Manufacturing	1,090	38.3	64.38	715	38.6	79.39	375	37.6	35.77
Food and beverages	244	38.2	70.66	170	39.0	85.23	74	36.2	37.20
Transportation equipment	243	37.4	65.94	138	37.3	88.68	105	37.5	36.05
Saint John — Manufacturing	797	38.2	63.27	571	38.6	73.86	226	36.9	36.52
Food and beverages	150	40.6	63.52	99	40.8	76.74	51	40.1	37.86
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	207	37.4	60.76	167	38.1	66.93	--	--	--
Quebec — Manufacturing	3,311	38.6	65.63	2,369	39.2	77.17	942	36.9	36.60
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	372	39.4	48.16	226	40.8	59.39	146	37.1	30.78
Clothing (textile and fur)	362	38.3	66.45	180	40.3	102.13	182	36.4	31.16
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,366	41.1	62.00	928	41.8	74.72	438	39.6	35.03
Textile products (except clothing)	264	40.6	61.54	191	41.5	71.46	73	38.4	35.60
Clothing (textile and fur)	210	40.7	55.04	104	42.0	78.87	106	39.5	31.66
Iron and steel products	461	42.2	67.39	347	42.6	76.84	114	40.8	38.62
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	1,111	40.3	79.84	901	40.7	89.06	210	38.5	40.30
Pulp and paper mills	335	39.7	102.31	294	40.0	109.17	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	808	40.1	73.08	501	40.7	93.08	307	39.3	40.45
Textile products (except clothing)	519	39.7	75.55	323	40.1	95.54	196	39.1	42.60
Montreal — Manufacturing	51,791	38.6	77.81	36,586	39.0	90.63	15,205	37.5	46.97
Meat products	983	40.2	72.17	859	40.5	75.84	124	37.6	46.77
Bread and other bakery products	744	44.9	59.91	631	45.9	63.74	113	38.8	38.56
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,648	38.4	72.35	1,214	38.8	82.48	434	37.4	44.01
Distilled and malt liquors	886	36.9	82.04	676	37.0	92.11	210	36.7	49.62
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,030	37.2	83.18	634	37.3	100.33	396	37.1	55.71
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	747	39.4	65.12	518	39.7	74.99	229	39.0	42.80
Textile products (except clothing)	2,136	38.1	74.89	1,379	38.4	91.70	757	37.7	44.25
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,652	39.4	67.21	2,754	40.4	82.61	1,898	38.0	44.86
Furniture	604	39.8	70.73	431	40.8	82.30	173	37.3	41.91
Other paper products ²	1,195	37.2	70.39	839	37.2	81.01	356	37.1	45.35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,288	36.7	69.28	2,134	36.8	83.16	1,154	36.5	43.61
Iron and steel products	6,383	38.3	79.72	4,844	38.6	90.55	1,539	37.4	45.65
Transportation equipment	6,013	40.7	83.07	4,737	41.0	92.09	1,276	39.3	49.62
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,390	38.8	80.74	4,672	39.0	91.90	1,718	38.2	50.37
Non-metallic mineral products ³	857	38.1	74.81	634	38.6	84.86	223	37.2	46.25
Chemical products	7,175	37.7	81.88	4,594	37.9	100.87	2,581	37.4	48.07
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	3,561	38.0	76.58	2,563	38.4	88.29	998	37.0	46.49
Pulp and paper mills	624	36.0	94.92	480	36.1	107.49	144	35.4	53.01
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,035	36.7	67.06	697	36.9	77.48	338	36.2	45.57
Iron and steel products	309	39.6	76.94	236	39.9	87.08	73	38.5	44.14
Peterborough — Manufacturing	2,706	39.8	73.17	1,979	40.0	84.01	727	39.1	43.67
Oshawa — Manufacturing	2,654	40.8	83.79	1,785	42.0	100.31	889	38.1	49.87
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	1,352	39.1	82.09	954	39.4	97.06	398	38.3	46.22
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	5,211	38.7	87.21	3,821	39.1	101.97	1,390	37.7	46.63
Pulp and paper mills	517	36.6	107.56	392	36.7	125.19	125	36.2	52.30
Iron and steel products	1,456	37.5	85.80	1,065	37.8	100.91	391	36.7	44.62
Transportation equipment	1,212	41.7	94.39	953	42.1	105.43	259	39.9	53.77
Electrical apparatus and supplies	625	36.9	85.76	461	37.0	99.81	164	36.6	46.26
Toronto — Manufacturing	59,314	38.3	79.23	40,532	38.7	93.96	18,782	37.4	47.46
Meat products	1,422	40.1	81.10	1,066	40.8	92.25	356	37.9	47.72
Bread and other bakery products	395	38.4	64.54	223	40.7	81.11	172	35.5	43.06
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,814	37.8	72.04	1,240	38.1	84.05	574	37.2	46.10
Rubber products	1,577	38.5	77.42	1,151	38.7	88.08	426	37.9	48.60
Textile products (except clothing)	877	38.8	71.65	545	39.6	88.29	332	37.4	44.33
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,826	38.4	69.45	1,577	39.4	89.36	1,249	37.2	44.31
Other paper products ²	1,654	37.0	79.26	1,072	37.2	96.71	582	36.5	47.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,178	37.1	77.57	3,603	37.4	100.07	2,375	36.7	46.10
Iron and steel products	9,277	38.2	77.31	6,811	38.5	88.16	2,466	37.4	47.35

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
Toronto — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	8,387	39.5	83.26	6,393	39.9	94.18	1,994	38.3	48.26
Non-ferrous metal products	2,143	38.6	81.76	1,357	39.2	101.26	786	37.6	48.08
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,030	38.4	78.52	6,456	38.7	90.80	2,574	37.9	47.72
Chemical products	5,122	38.0	76.20	3,278	38.2	92.13	1,844	37.6	47.87
Hamilton — Manufacturing	12,341	38.9	80.21	8,629	39.2	95.28	3,712	38.1	45.16
Food and beverages	617	39.0	64.04	373	39.8	79.75	244	37.8	40.02
Textile products (except clothing)	381	38.0	73.57	239	38.5	91.92	142	37.2	42.70
Knit goods	350	38.9	65.23	167	38.8	91.70	183	38.9	41.08
Iron and steel products	4,497	39.3	86.48	3,325	39.6	100.02	1,172	38.6	48.09
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,304	39.0	78.21	2,350	39.4	92.53	954	37.9	42.95
Brantford — Manufacturing	2,664	37.9	73.07	1,880	38.2	86.28	784	37.0	41.38
Textile products (except clothing)	227	37.9	78.80	153	38.5	97.28	74	36.6	40.53
Iron and steel products	949	37.9	74.88	734	38.2	83.72	215	37.0	44.69
Galt — Manufacturing	1,747	38.2	67.37	1,126	38.8	83.48	621	37.0	38.16
Textile products (except clothing)	182	39.0	68.76	114	40.7	87.87	68	36.0	36.74
Iron and steel products	828	37.7	67.99	560	37.9	82.78	268	37.1	37.09
Kitchener — Manufacturing	3,186	38.5	73.66	2,227	39.0	87.55	959	37.5	41.40
Meat products	349	39.2	73.90	294	39.3	79.09	55	38.7	46.15
Rubber products	958	38.8	71.99	671	39.0	85.06	287	38.3	41.46
Clothing (textile and fur)	279	38.6	68.24	161	38.9	89.81	118	38.0	38.81
Furniture	190	39.2	72.61	134	40.2	84.84	56	36.8	43.32
London — Manufacturing	4,150	38.4	72.79	2,840	38.9	86.88	1,310	37.4	42.25
Food and beverages	956	38.8	74.15	669	39.4	87.31	287	37.4	43.47
Clothing (textile and fur)	170	38.1	68.12	92	38.9	93.74	78	37.0	37.91
Iron and steel products	584	38.4	67.27	415	38.6	77.56	169	38.1	42.02
Sarnia — Manufacturing	2,248	37.8	90.31	1,667	37.9	105.18	581	37.4	47.62
Windsor — Manufacturing	7,182	40.2	93.57	5,312	40.6	108.30	1,870	38.9	51.73
Iron and steel products	893	40.0	90.03	668	40.2	103.17	225	39.6	51.00
Transportation equipment	4,589	40.8	100.23	3,595	41.2	113.23	994	39.3	52.26
Fort William-Port Arthur — Manufacturing	974	39.3	76.88	717	39.9	88.38	257	37.6	44.79
Pulp and paper mills	236	39.1	109.56	197	39.6	119.97	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	403	38.2	66.27	269	38.7	77.00	134	37.2	44.72
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	6,198	39.2	68.21	4,448	39.7	79.53	1,750	38.0	39.44
Meat products	788	40.2	78.66	660	40.3	84.62	128	40.1	47.93
Miscellaneous food products ¹	275	40.4	73.04	177	41.5	89.99	98	38.4	42.44
Clothing (textile and fur)	511	41.2	63.99	313	42.4	79.92	198	39.1	38.80
Printing, publishing and allied industries	982	38.1	60.06	566	38.7	76.67	416	37.3	37.47
Iron and steel products	1,078	39.4	69.76	839	39.8	78.24	239	38.0	40.01
Transportation equipment	659	38.2	70.94	530	38.3	79.97	129	38.2	33.81
Regina — Manufacturing	595	38.8	66.17	413	38.7	76.41	182	39.0	42.93
Food and beverages	192	40.8	65.70	122	40.7	77.81	70	41.0	44.59
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	642	40.4	62.10	425	40.8	72.85	217	39.7	41.04
Food and beverages	435	40.4	62.21	292	40.8	72.36	143	39.5	41.47
Edmonton — Manufacturing	2,407	39.8	72.44	1,738	40.0	83.69	669	39.0	43.21
Meat products	757	39.8	72.54	587	40.0	80.12	170	39.2	46.35
Transportation equipment	225	40.4	67.90	148	40.3	82.09	77	40.6	40.64
Calgary — Manufacturing	1,850	39.5	74.85	1,378	39.9	85.42	472	38.6	43.99
Food and beverages	726	39.4	77.41	543	39.5	87.74	183	39.1	46.76
Iron and steel products	297	40.2	75.46	242	40.8	83.40	55	37.9	40.56
Transportation equipment	160	38.7	69.54	108	39.2	81.19	52	37.7	45.37
Vancouver — Manufacturing	6,836	38.8	77.25	4,814	39.2	90.85	2,022	37.9	44.88
Food and beverages	1,197	40.0	74.62	857	40.4	85.76	340	39.0	46.55
Saw and planing mills	779	38.8	90.07	586	39.1	103.39	193	37.8	49.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,205	37.4	66.76	707	37.8	84.65	498	36.8	41.37
Iron and steel products	1,263	39.1	83.18	959	39.3	94.84	304	38.3	46.41
Transportation equipment	485	39.5	75.04	374	39.8	85.19	111	38.5	40.85
Victoria — Manufacturing	846	38.1	76.21	616	38.2	88.93	230	37.7	42.14
Saw and planing mills	122	36.7	89.11	100	37.1	98.46	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	211	38.0	84.22	163	37.9	96.91	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 7. Average earnings of managerial and professional employees in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, Canada, provinces and metropolitan areas

Area or industry	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Employees reported	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly earnings
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
CANADA						
Manufacturing	90,314	109.67	87,450	111.14	2,864	64.89
Food and beverages	11,452	93.93	11,207	94.68	245	59.38
Tobacco and tobacco products	759	105.52	719	106.59	--	--
Rubber products	1,693	107.27	1,669	107.27	--	--
Leather products	1,299	92.00	1,208	95.04	91	51.60
Textile products (except clothing)	3,708	107.28	3,578	108.98	130	60.52
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,502	96.56	3,932	102.45	570	55.94
*Wood products	4,140	101.31	4,076	101.97	64	59.23
Paper products	5,813	135.11	5,666	136.86	147	67.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,290	105.92	4,963	108.44	327	67.64
*Iron and steel products	13,101	111.19	12,917	111.81	184	67.79
*Transportation equipment	8,833	119.86	8,737	120.40	96	71.21
*Non-ferrous metal products	5,041	113.05	4,943	114.06	98	61.79
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,983	111.58	7,817	112.43	166	71.90
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,987	109.49	1,954	110.18	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	2,614	138.05	2,458	142.07	156	74.81
Chemical products	10,069	107.44	9,663	108.94	406	71.72
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,030	105.69	1,943	107.61	87	62.80
*Durable manufactured goods	41,085	112.28	40,444	112.99	641	67.64
Non-durable manufactured goods	49,229	107.49	47,006	109.54	2,223	64.10
MANUFACTURING						
Provinces:						
Newfoundland	611	112.28	604	112.78	--	--
Nova Scotia	1,235	91.04	1,213	91.72	--	--
New Brunswick	695	96.48	682	97.32	--	--
Quebec	27,426	107.42	26,370	109.13	1,056	64.70
Ontario	49,636	112.90	48,115	114.38	1,521	66.15
Manitoba	2,428	96.31	2,361	97.38	67	58.43
Saskatchewan	764	85.69	748	86.34	--	--
Alberta	1,998	103.37	1,979	103.80	--	--
British Columbia	5,470	109.02	5,327	110.32	143	60.56
Metropolitan Areas:						
Montreal	18,262	110.88	17,571	112.38	691	72.70
Toronto	19,689	115.21	18,908	117.05	781	70.65
Hamilton	4,183	115.54	4,059	117.35	124	56.32
Windsor	2,624	128.56	2,591	129.17	--	--
Winnipeg	2,090	97.03	2,029	98.21	61	57.54
Vancouver	2,477	108.27	2,383	110.11	94	61.09

*See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

TABLE 8. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954

Industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Manufacturing	155,410	38.7	59.29	87,827	39.4	70.94	67,583	37.8	44.18
Food and beverages	16,597	39.3	54.81	9,113	40.0	65.06	7,484	38.3	42.33
Meat products	3,800	40.0	62.42	2,584	40.4	69.87	1,216	39.1	46.60
Dairy products	1,246	40.8	42.17	460	41.4	51.44	786	40.5	36.75
Canned and cured fish	1,194	41.0	51.36	846	41.2	58.57	348	40.6	33.84
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,296	39.2	49.17	531	40.1	60.56	765	38.5	41.25
Grain mill products	1,384	39.0	50.48	696	39.8	60.07	688	38.1	40.78
Bread and other bakery products	1,372	41.1	47.20	624	44.5	56.11	748	38.3	39.77
Distilled and malt liquors	2,184	36.5	65.30	1,371	36.9	75.04	813	35.8	48.88
Other beverages ¹	838	38.2	50.07	407	39.4	57.84	431	37.0	42.74
Other foods ²	3,283	38.8	53.51	1,594	39.6	65.10	1,689	37.9	42.58
Tobacco and tobacco products	912	37.4	57.85	359	37.7	68.31	553	37.1	51.06
Rubber products	3,024	38.9	55.75	1,749	39.3	64.87	1,275	38.2	43.24
Leather products	2,358	39.1	49.26	1,227	40.4	59.70	1,131	37.7	37.94
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,518	39.3	47.94	805	40.5	57.98	713	38.0	36.60
Other leather products ³	840	38.7	51.65	422	40.2	62.96	418	37.1	40.22
Textile products (except clothing)	5,854	38.6	51.19	2,829	39.4	62.10	3,025	37.9	40.99
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,619	37.9	51.49	837	38.3	61.90	782	37.5	40.35
Woolen goods	817	39.2	49.57	356	40.7	61.90	461	38.1	40.05
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,883	39.6	52.62	1,002	40.1	63.00	881	38.9	40.83
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,607	38.8	48.30	3,008	40.4	60.88	4,599	37.8	40.07
Men's clothing	2,510	38.6	49.04	1,190	39.7	60.41	1,320	37.7	38.79
Women's clothing	1,853	38.7	50.13	681	40.4	60.91	1,172	37.6	43.87
Knit goods	1,605	39.1	45.54	515	41.2	62.23	1,090	38.1	37.66
Fur goods	384	41.7	50.33	188	43.5	59.06	196	40.0	41.95
Hats and caps	338	38.5	51.62	152	39.6	65.53	186	37.6	40.24
Wood products	6,426	40.4	56.42	3,837	41.9	66.58	2,589	38.2	41.36
Saw and planing mills	3,623	41.3	59.21	2,376	42.6	68.22	1,247	38.9	42.04
Furniture	1,959	39.0	53.21	1,020	40.4	64.96	939	37.4	40.45
Other wood products ⁴	844	39.5	51.87	441	41.3	61.50	403	37.5	41.34
Paper products	8,775	37.3	65.42	5,084	37.6	78.28	3,691	37.0	47.70
Pulp and paper mills	5,666	37.5	71.41	3,643	37.7	83.06	2,023	37.2	50.43
Other paper products ⁵	3,109	37.0	54.50	1,441	37.2	66.20	1,668	36.8	44.38
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,082	37.6	51.68	6,295	37.9	63.28	6,787	37.2	40.92
Iron and steel products	24,233	38.6	60.52	15,000	39.1	70.42	9,233	37.8	44.43
Agricultural implements	2,141	39.1	60.45	1,519	39.3	66.91	622	38.4	44.70
Boilers and plate work	1,427	38.1	66.20	974	38.7	75.90	453	37.0	45.35
Fabricated and structural steel	1,779	39.8	71.92	1,328	40.2	80.58	451	38.7	46.42
Hardware and tools	1,627	38.2	55.42	792	38.9	67.25	835	37.5	44.20
Heating and cooking appliances	1,360	38.6	54.55	832	39.1	63.26	528	37.9	40.82
Iron castings	2,234	39.0	58.92	1,402	40.1	68.24	832	37.1	43.20
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	6,813	38.4	58.97	4,082	38.8	69.28	2,731	37.8	43.56
Primary iron and steel	2,251	38.5	61.15	1,316	38.7	71.48	935	38.2	46.61
Sheet metal products	2,521	38.1	60.72	1,550	38.4	70.07	971	37.6	45.80
Wire and wire products	937	38.3	61.83	499	38.6	74.88	438	37.9	46.96
Transportation equipment	21,237	40.1	69.64	14,381	40.7	80.01	6,856	38.8	47.90
Aircraft and parts	10,112	40.1	71.39	7,032	40.8	81.77	3,080	38.6	47.69
Motor vehicles	4,708	40.5	74.71	3,058	41.0	86.66	1,650	39.5	52.56
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,383	39.8	65.00	1,439	40.4	76.51	944	39.0	47.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,588	39.7	67.15	1,203	40.1	73.71	385	38.4	46.66
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,901	39.2	60.63	1,368	39.6	69.11	533	38.0	38.85
Non-ferrous metal products	6,460	38.4	64.44	3,837	39.1	77.08	2,623	37.5	45.96
Aluminum products	1,905	36.8	65.12	1,028	37.1	81.68	877	36.6	45.70
Brass and copper products	1,411	38.5	62.74	836	39.5	74.34	573	37.1	45.78
Smelting and refining	2,054	39.8	70.99	1,503	40.1	78.94	551	39.0	49.30
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,769	38.6	63.44	10,811	38.9	74.58	6,958	38.1	46.13
Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	3,305	38.6	58.33	1,932	39.6	68.21	1,373	37.2	44.44
Clay products	411	40.1	59.23	248	41.8	68.74	163	37.9	44.75
Glass and glass products	974	38.0	55.05	517	39.1	65.15	457	36.7	43.63
Products of petroleum and coal	2,423	37.0	61.61	1,375	37.7	69.59	1,048	36.2	51.13
Chemical products	11,943	38.0	56.30	5,463	38.4	68.97	6,480	37.6	45.82
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,137	38.1	49.92	596	38.4	62.86	1,541	38.0	44.92
Acids, alkalis and salts	727	37.4	69.98	449	37.5	83.77	278	37.3	47.72
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,405	38.5	54.06	1,527	39.7	66.95	1,878	37.5	43.57
Durable goods industries	79,430	39.1	63.51	49,798	39.7	74.23	29,632	38.1	45.50
Non-durable goods industries	75,980	38.3	54.88	38,029	39.0	66.63	37,951	37.6	43.11

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 5-14 - 5-18.

*See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

TABLE 9. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, provinces

Province and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	1,383	40.3	53.32	973	40.5	60.20	410	39.8	37.01
Canned and cured fish	354	41.6	34.76	271	41.9	37.80	83	40.7	24.86
Pulp and paper mills	561	36.8	70.52	407	36.8	78.99	154	36.7	48.14
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	2,016	39.9	50.52	1,182	40.8	61.35	834	38.6	35.17
Canned and cured fish	182	41.8	45.73	118	44.2	51.75	64	37.3	34.63
Miscellaneous food products ¹	69	36.5	47.28	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	138	45.1	44.91	80	48.4	54.75	58	40.6	31.34
Iron and steel products	346	39.7	54.42	219	40.2	63.86	127	38.8	38.13
Transportation equipment	326	38.6	52.80	178	39.2	67.14	148	37.9	35.55
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	1,455	39.8	51.71	865	40.6	62.69	590	38.8	35.61
Canned and cured fish	79	44.3	35.61	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	149	37.8	50.03	75	37.3	62.01	74	38.3	37.89
Saw and planing mills	131	45.0	48.50	93	47.2	54.60	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	174	37.9	64.53	96	38.2	83.80	78	37.6	40.81
Transportation equipment	202	37.8	60.15	167	38.5	65.43	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	47,148	38.7	58.24	27,243	39.5	68.80	19,905	37.8	43.77
Distilled and malt liquors	756	37.0	64.80	510	37.3	72.65	248	36.5	48.52
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,048	37.7	52.73	577	38.2	61.03	471	37.1	42.56
Tobacco and tobacco products	790	37.2	58.16	311	37.4	68.77	479	37.1	51.28
Rubber products	660	39.3	48.10	394	40.6	54.74	266	37.4	38.26
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	925	39.1	48.11	521	39.8	57.70	404	38.2	35.74
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,116	38.2	52.91	629	38.5	62.12	487	37.9	41.00
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,097	40.1	46.99	545	40.6	55.35	552	39.5	38.74
Men's clothing	1,149	38.7	49.38	574	39.9	59.60	575	37.5	39.18
Women's clothing	1,256	38.7	49.79	480	40.4	58.56	776	37.7	44.36
Knit goods	627	40.2	43.43	244	41.6	58.96	383	39.3	33.54
Saw and planing mills	616	43.4	53.36	450	44.6	59.75	166	40.1	36.02
Furniture	591	40.0	50.23	329	41.7	59.29	262	38.0	38.85
Pulp and paper mills	2,484	37.0	68.44	1,601	37.3	79.07	883	36.4	49.16
Other paper products ²	884	37.5	53.22	442	37.6	63.38	442	37.3	43.06
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,840	37.0	51.29	1,501	37.2	60.99	1,339	36.9	40.41
Iron castings	710	39.9	61.47	473	40.9	70.73	237	37.8	43.01
Machinery manufacturing ³	1,737	37.9	54.38	1,058	38.3	62.89	679	37.3	41.11
Primary iron and steel	376	38.8	61.55	265	39.5	67.57	111	37.4	47.19
Aircraft and parts	3,130	40.9	73.79	2,254	41.8	82.71	876	39.2	50.86
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	677	41.0	67.64	528	41.7	72.68	149	38.6	49.77
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,105	40.4	63.14	835	40.7	71.35	270	39.6	37.74
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	855	38.5	69.52	660	38.7	76.03	195	38.1	47.51
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,541	38.7	64.58	2,743	39.0	75.03	1,798	38.3	46.63
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	967	38.4	57.83	631	38.8	64.76	336	37.8	44.81
Chemical products	5,467	37.6	57.78	2,569	37.9	71.77	2,898	37.4	45.37
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	86,396	38.5	60.58	47,578	39.2	73.22	38,818	37.7	45.09
Meat products	1,345	39.7	64.20	856	40.5	74.52	489	38.4	46.14
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	911	38.5	48.75	335	38.9	60.87	576	38.3	41.70
Bread and other bakery products	502	37.6	46.86	172	39.5	58.71	330	36.7	40.68
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,530	38.8	53.25	656	40.1	66.52	874	37.9	43.28
Rubber products	2,360	38.7	57.88	1,353	39.0	67.81	1,007	38.4	44.55
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	500	39.5	48.41	238	41.9	59.30	262	37.3	38.51
Other leather products ⁴	501	38.5	52.61	253	40.0	63.37	248	37.0	41.65
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	479	37.3	48.04	193	38.1	60.88	288	36.8	39.38
Woollen goods	537	37.6	47.92	225	39.5	57.16	312	36.3	41.26
Men's clothing	1,117	38.5	49.23	520	39.3	61.52	597	37.7	38.51
Women's clothing	463	37.9	50.24	136	39.8	66.41	327	37.2	43.51
Knit goods	915	38.3	46.77	255	40.7	64.82	660	37.4	39.80
Saw and planing mills	987	41.1	57.99	640	42.5	67.82	347	38.5	39.86

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 9. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, provinces — concluded

Province and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	
Ontario (concluded):									
Furniture	1,129	38.5	54.73	573	39.7	68.17	556	37.2	40.87
Other wood products	349	37.4	49.39	156	38.5	59.68	193	36.5	41.07
Pulp and paper mills	1,849	37.9	75.59	1,110	39.1	90.83	739	37.7	52.70
Other paper products ²	1,797	36.7	54.91	810	36.9	66.81	987	36.6	45.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,897	37.5	53.86	3,073	38.0	67.41	3,824	37.1	42.98
Agricultural implements	1,939	38.8	61.30	1,389	39.1	67.94	570	38.2	45.12
Hardware and tools	1,088	38.1	54.67	496	38.8	68.33	592	37.5	43.23
Machinery manufacturing ³	4,416	38.5	60.72	2,618	38.8	71.69	1,798	37.9	44.75
Iron castings	1,143	37.6	57.65	666	38.5	67.73	477	36.3	43.58
Primary iron and steel	1,655	38.5	60.94	902	38.5	72.40	753	38.5	47.20
Sheet metal products	1,499	37.7	58.62	884	38.0	68.05	615	37.2	45.06
Aircraft and parts	6,304	39.8	72.38	4,438	40.5	82.53	1,866	38.2	48.24
Motor vehicles	4,478	40.6	75.44	2,896	41.2	87.65	1,582	39.5	53.09
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,276	39.9	65.57	1,369	40.4	77.47	907	39.1	47.60
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	716	38.3	68.31	506	38.5	78.01	210	37.9	44.93
Brass and copper products	808	39.0	62.43	432	40.2	77.65	376	37.6	44.94
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	584	39.9	68.60	391	40.6	77.46	193	38.6	50.65
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁴	1,864	38.0	58.18	915	38.5	72.04	949	37.5	44.82
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,971	38.5	63.24	7,919	38.8	74.66	5,052	38.0	45.33
Non-metallic mineral products ⁵	1,903	38.3	58.98	1,022	39.5	71.11	881	36.9	44.92
Products of petroleum and coal	1,273	36.3	61.12	604	36.9	71.96	669	35.8	51.32
Chemical products	5,563	38.2	55.69	2,379	38.7	68.16	3,184	37.8	46.37
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,357	38.4	55.07	1,036	39.3	68.77	1,321	37.6	44.32
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	4,599	39.0	53.52	2,742	39.8	63.35	1,857	38.0	39.00
Meat products	616	40.2	67.14	474	40.2	73.15	142	40.1	47.05
Other food and beverages ⁶	557	38.9	50.34	266	40.4	61.58	291	37.5	40.06
Clothing (textile and fur)	322	40.1	47.76	141	41.6	61.37	181	39.0	37.16
Wood products	179	38.6	57.32	112	39.6	65.19	67	37.0	44.16
Printing, publishing and allied industries	781	38.0	46.67	367	38.8	58.28	414	37.3	36.39
Iron and steel products	847	39.3	59.34	595	39.9	67.72	252	38.0	39.55
Transportation equipment	370	38.6	51.06	240	36.8	60.41	130	38.2	33.79
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	1,240	40.1	50.57	606	40.1	60.27	634	40.1	41.30
Meat products	190	41.0	65.01	124	41.2	75.28	66	40.6	45.71
Dairy products	191	43.6	42.21	--	--	--	148	43.6	39.06
Other food and beverages ⁷	239	39.4	48.00	99	40.5	57.86	140	38.6	41.03
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	3,333	39.9	57.01	1,971	40.4	66.81	1,362	39.2	42.82
Meat products	670	39.8	59.58	415	40.0	66.67	255	39.6	48.05
Other food and beverages ⁸	574	40.4	52.94	290	41.3	66.18	284	39.4	39.42
Saw and planing mills	128	44.0	62.04	91	44.7	69.62	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	436	41.7	63.33	309	42.3	71.60	127	40.1	43.22
Transportation equipment	278	39.7	55.32	149	40.0	66.41	129	39.5	42.54
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	155	42.9	61.86	105	43.8	71.13	50	41.0	42.38
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	7,670	38.9	62.40	4,564	39.5	74.58	3,106	38.1	44.51
Meat products	201	41.1	59.80	118	41.8	66.29	83	40.6	50.58
Canned and cured fish	483	39.0	72.30	373	39.0	80.46	110	39.0	44.57
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	191	39.8	51.48	92	40.0	62.86	99	39.7	40.91
Distilled and malt liquors	117	36.5	57.36	75	36.5	66.56	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,334	39.4	67.04	828	40.1	78.83	506	38.1	47.74
Pulp and paper mills	406	39.6	74.84	269	39.7	85.14	137	39.3	54.63
Other paper products ²	299	37.6	56.09	129	38.2	70.22	170	37.2	45.37
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,160	37.5	50.12	574	38.1	62.01	586	37.0	38.47
Iron and steel products	1,006	39.1	68.67	687	39.5	79.29	319	38.2	45.80
Shipbuilding and repairing	279	38.5	63.40	175	38.5	77.15	104	38.6	40.26
Non-ferrous metal products	601	41.3	74.06	430	41.7	83.71	171	40.5	49.77
Chemical products	325	38.4	56.05	174	38.8	66.57	151	37.9	43.93

For foot notes 1 to 8, see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 10. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	475	43.4	46.34	309	44.2	53.50	166	41.8	33.02
Halifax — Manufacturing	798	38.4	50.05	431	39.0	62.69	367	37.6	35.20
Food and beverages	147	38.5	46.27	73	40.9	55.47	74	36.2	37.20
Transportation equipment	212	37.4	55.53	107	37.3	74.64	105	37.5	36.05
Saint John — Manufacturing	597	37.9	52.36	374	38.5	61.89	223	36.9	36.38
Food and beverages	112	39.6	50.43	62	39.4	60.44	50	39.9	38.02
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.)	190	37.6	54.46	150	38.4	59.64	--	--	--
Quebec — Manufacturing	2,116	38.1	49.52	1,239	39.1	58.69	877	36.7	36.57
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	257	37.8	44.51	140	39.0	56.09	117	36.3	30.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	257	37.7	41.19	90	41.2	61.52	167	35.8	30.23
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	918	40.9	48.36	495	42.0	59.94	423	39.5	34.81
Textile products (except clothing)	142	39.8	45.16	71	41.3	54.93	71	38.4	35.39
Clothing (textile and fur)	145	39.5	42.90	--	--	--	100	39.0	31.21
Iron and steel products	352	42.1	55.34	238	42.8	63.34	114	40.8	38.62
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	608	39.6	56.09	409	40.1	64.34	199	38.4	39.12
Pulp and paper mills	176	38.3	68.26	138	38.5	73.07	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	523	39.8	46.57	228	40.5	56.30	295	39.3	39.04
Textile products (except clothing)	355	39.7	47.38	167	40.1	54.55	188	39.2	41.01
Montreal — Manufacturing	33,529	38.4	59.80	19,015	39.1	70.53	14,514	37.5	45.75
Meat products	540	39.4	59.25	424	39.9	63.24	116	37.6	44.67
Bread and other bakery products	397	45.2	48.84	286	47.7	52.84	111	38.7	38.53
Miscellaneous food products ¹	938	37.5	53.25	521	37.8	61.32	417	37.0	43.17
Distilled and malt liquors	646	37.2	66.09	445	37.4	73.83	201	36.7	48.97
Tobacco and tobacco products	610	37.3	59.82	253	37.6	70.49	357	37.0	52.26
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	490	38.8	51.21	277	38.8	59.65	213	38.7	40.23
Textile products (except clothing)	1,413	37.6	51.42	684	37.7	60.09	729	37.6	43.28
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,943	38.8	50.30	1,278	40.1	59.85	1,665	37.8	42.97
Furniture	371	39.4	52.08	207	41.0	60.43	164	37.4	41.55
Other paper products ²	734	37.3	55.01	386	37.4	64.19	348	37.1	44.84
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,252	36.5	54.35	1,156	36.5	65.88	1,098	36.5	42.18
Iron and steel products	3,886	38.1	60.22	2,366	38.6	69.97	1,520	37.4	45.05
Transportation equipment	4,654	40.8	71.97	3,390	41.4	80.39	1,264	39.3	49.40
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,173	38.6	65.19	2,511	38.9	75.60	1,682	38.2	49.45
Non-metallic mineral products ³	634	37.8	57.98	412	38.1	64.66	221	37.1	45.50
Chemical products	4,304	37.7	56.94	1,860	38.1	71.86	2,444	37.4	45.60
Ottawa — Hull — Manufacturing	2,360	37.4	59.57	1,406	37.8	68.88	954	36.8	45.85
Pulp and paper mills	432	35.6	73.81	292	35.7	84.03	140	35.4	52.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries	702	36.2	51.01	387	36.3	55.84	315	36.0	45.08
Iron and steel products	201	38.8	62.07	133	39.1	71.79	68	38.2	43.07
Peterborough — Manufacturing	1,625	39.9	58.27	912	40.4	69.98	713	39.2	43.28
Oshawa — Manufacturing	1,737	39.2	62.02	878	40.2	74.10	859	38.1	49.69
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	726	39.0	59.36	346	39.5	74.71	380	38.5	45.39
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	3,292	38.2	64.38	1,937	38.5	77.07	1,355	37.7	46.25
Pulp and paper mills	254	36.6	64.00	133	36.9	75.20	121	36.2	51.68
Iron and steel products	992	37.3	62.90	609	37.6	74.63	383	36.7	44.26
Transportation equipment	710	40.8	70.66	454	41.3	80.54	256	39.9	53.14
Electrical apparatus and supplies	479	36.7	69.09	315	36.8	80.98	164	36.6	46.26
Toronto — Manufacturing	39,625	38.2	61.36	21,624	38.9	73.76	18,001	37.3	46.45
Meat products	935	39.3	68.31	603	40.2	79.59	332	37.8	47.82
Bread and other bakery products	245	35.5	46.58	85	36.5	55.78	160	35.0	41.70
Miscellaneous food products ¹	939	37.4	53.64	401	37.9	65.91	538	37.1	44.49
Rubber products	929	38.1	56.27	515	38.3	63.23	414	37.9	47.63
Textile products (except clothing)	468	37.7	49.53	161	38.6	61.22	307	37.2	43.40
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,829	38.0	50.99	712	39.6	64.57	1,117	37.0	42.32
Other paper products ²	1,033	36.8	55.83	471	37.1	67.18	562	36.5	46.32
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,320	37.2	57.20	1,843	37.8	73.99	2,477	36.7	44.70
Iron and steel products	6,544	38.0	61.94	4,102	38.4	70.80	2,442	37.4	47.06

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

**TABLE 10. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas — concluded**

Metropolitan area and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	
Toronto — (Concluded):									
Transportation equipment	6,496	39.6	71.87	4,537	40.2	82.26	1,959	38.3	47.81
Non-ferrous metal products	1,523	38.6	62.40	758	39.6	77.87	765	37.6	47.06
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,197	38.4	63.05	3,688	38.8	73.89	2,509	37.8	47.13
Chemical products	2,884	38.0	53.18	1,139	38.5	63.34	1,745	37.6	46.55
Hamilton — Manufacturing	8,158	38.5	62.09	4,570	38.8	75.68	3,588	38.1	44.78
Food and beverages	343	38.7	44.59	110	40.7	55.00	233	37.8	39.67
Textile products (except clothing)	185	37.2	47.44	54	37.7	59.81	131	37.0	42.34
Knit goods	184	39.0	44.22	--	--	--	153	39.2	39.93
Iron and steel products	2,580	39.2	62.51	1,445	39.8	74.37	1,135	38.6	47.42
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,760	38.0	67.05	1,809	38.1	79.75	951	37.9	42.89
Brantford — Manufacturing	1,694	37.5	53.27	930	37.9	63.27	764	37.0	41.09
Textile products (except clothing)	148	37.5	40.70	76	38.3	41.82	72	36.5	39.51
Iron and steel products	642	37.6	60.21	428	38.0	68.07	214	37.0	44.51
Galt — Manufacturing	1,184	37.7	51.44	578	38.8	66.12	606	38.9	37.43
Textile products (except clothing)	84	36.3	43.17	--	--	--	68	36.0	36.74
Iron and steel products	610	37.6	54.01	344	38.0	67.28	266	37.1	36.85
Kitchener — Manufacturing	2,025	38.4	54.60	1,098	39.1	66.17	927	37.5	40.89
Meat products	172	39.6	61.88	119	40.0	68.98	53	38.7	45.92
Rubber products	660	38.9	55.26	377	39.3	65.95	283	38.3	41.02
Clothing (textile and fur)	180	38.2	45.42	71	38.5	56.87	109	38.0	37.95
Furniture	138	38.9	61.27	82	40.4	73.52	56	36.8	43.32
London — Manufacturing	2,541	38.2	53.58	1,270	39.1	66.06	1,271	37.4	41.10
Food and beverages	561	39.0	52.93	278	40.8	63.03	283	37.3	43.02
Clothing (textile and fur)	108	38.1	41.75	--	--	--	74	37.0	35.95
Iron and steel products	399	38.6	51.72	233	38.9	60.63	166	38.1	39.22
Sarnia — Manufacturing	1,059	38.1	59.00	506	38.8	73.04	553	37.4	46.16
Windsor — Manufacturing	4,558	39.9	73.43	2,721	40.6	88.43	1,837	38.8	51.21
Iron and steel products	579	39.7	70.42	357	39.9	82.80	222	39.5	50.51
Transportation equipment	2,857	40.6	79.27	1,872	41.3	93.66	985	39.3	51.94
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manufacturing	652	38.6	59.14	400	39.2	68.34	252	37.7	44.54
Pulp and paper mills	119	37.7	79.41	82	38.0	89.21	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	319	38.0	57.33	186	38.6	68.38	133	37.2	44.67
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	4,108	39.0	53.54	2,419	39.8	63.85	1,689	37.9	38.79
Meat products	582	40.2	68.27	454	40.2	74.00	128	40.1	47.93
Miscellaneous food products ¹	164	41.1	51.48	73	44.5	64.44	91	38.3	41.09
Clothing (textile and fur)	312	40.1	47.79	135	41.7	61.41	177	38.9	37.41
Printing, publishing and allied industries	747	37.9	46.94	345	38.7	59.09	402	37.2	36.52
Iron and steel products	794	39.3	58.19	558	39.8	66.03	236	38.0	39.66
Transportation equipment	367	38.5	51.16	238	38.7	60.56	129	38.2	33.81
Regina — Manufacturing	406	38.5	52.91	231	38.1	60.90	177	39.1	42.47
Food and beverages	146	40.8	59.89	76	40.5	73.99	70	41.0	44.59
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	389	40.3	51.02	178	41.1	63.33	211	39.7	40.64
Food and beverages	234	40.3	51.04	96	41.5	65.56	138	39.5	40.93
Edmonton — Manufacturing	1,516	39.6	55.76	853	40.0	65.74	663	38.1	42.92
Meat products	416	39.6	57.27	247	39.9	64.98	169	39.2	46.01
Transportation equipment	175	40.7	56.24	98	40.8	68.50	77	40.6	40.64
Calgary — Manufacturing	1,173	39.0	57.10	706	39.3	65.85	467	38.6	43.86
Food and beverages	453	39.1	58.68	270	39.1	66.77	183	39.1	46.78
Iron and steel products	209	40.1	62.42	154	40.9	70.22	55	37.9	40.56
Transportation equipment	103	38.1	53.80	51	38.5	62.39	52	37.7	45.37
Vancouver — Manufacturing	4,359	38.5	59.63	2,431	39.0	71.98	1,928	37.8	44.06
Food and beverages	737	39.5	58.58	406	39.9	68.81	331	39.0	46.04
Saw and planing mills	465	38.5	67.57	272	39.0	80.30	193	37.8	49.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	838	37.0	49.92	380	37.4	63.40	458	36.7	38.74
Iron and steel products	924	39.1	69.02	624	39.4	80.05	300	38.3	46.07
Transportation equipment	309	39.0	58.98	200	39.3	69.01	109	38.5	40.59
Victoria — Manufacturing	521	38.0	55.98	295	38.2	66.92	226	37.6	41.70
Saw and planing mills	50	36.8	56.22	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	115	37.1	65.92	67	38.4	83.67	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of male and female employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, in 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area	Wage-earners												Salaried employees								
	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				Average hours worked				Average weekly earnings				
	1952	1953	1954		1952	1953	1954		1952	1953	1954		1952	1953	1954		1952	1953	1954		
No. No. No. € € € \$ \$ \$ No. No. No. \$ \$ \$																					
(a) Employees of both sexes																					
St. John's	44.9	43.5	43.4	95.4	106.9	108.1	42.83	46.47	46.94	44.7	44.2	43.1	51.68	54.71	59.10						
Halifax	43.3	42.0	41.4	112.3	121.9	126.2	48.63	51.21	52.23	40.9	40.1	38.3	57.44	60.01	64.38						
Saint John	44.1	43.9	43.7	110.1	118.2	122.2	48.55	51.86	53.43	39.0	38.4	38.2	60.06	61.01	63.27						
Quebec	43.6	43.0	41.5	103.4	110.3	113.7	45.08	47.50	47.24	39.2	38.6	38.6	60.33	60.75	65.63						
Sherbrooke	44.0	43.0	43.9	104.6	108.1	111.7	46.02	46.43	49.04	41.3	40.5	41.1	57.85	60.42	62.00						
Three Rivers	46.0	44.7	43.2	114.1	124.7	131.7	52.49	55.71	56.89	40.8	41.8	40.3	71.52	76.75	79.84						
Drummondville	45.2	42.8	44.5	107.9	110.2	112.5	48.77	47.17	50.09	39.4	41.7	40.1	69.11	68.60	73.08						
Montreal	42.7	41.9	41.2	120.8	128.0	130.2	51.58	53.61	53.65	39.0	38.6	38.6	70.18	73.74	77.81						
Ottawa-Hull	44.4	41.9	41.8	120.4	133.2	137.5	53.46	55.87	57.43	37.8	37.9	38.0	67.40	73.18	76.58						
Peterborough	42.6	42.7	39.8	139.4	148.3	157.8	59.38	63.30	62.87	40.0	40.2	39.8	66.97	70.87	73.17						
Oshawa	42.0	40.7	43.1	159.6	160.7	168.5	67.03	65.37	72.62	41.4	41.1	40.8	76.31	77.60	83.79						
Niagara Falls	41.8	40.5	40.3	145.9	145.0	146.6	60.99	58.76	59.01	39.1	39.1	39.1	74.35	77.12	82.09						
St. Catharines	42.4	40.0	41.0	159.0	162.6	167.9	67.42	65.06	68.75	39.0	38.4	38.7	77.94	82.10	87.21						
Toronto	41.7	41.2	40.9	137.2	144.0	148.9	57.21	59.31	60.88	38.5	38.2	38.3	72.16	75.30	79.23						
Hamilton	41.0	40.4	40.4	152.9	154.3	157.9	62.69	62.31	63.80	38.5	38.6	38.9	74.44	77.31	80.21						
Brantford	41.6	40.1	41.1	138.0	136.0	141.0	57.41	54.47	57.96	38.0	37.8	37.9	68.12	70.49	73.07						
Galt	43.5	42.3	41.9	118.4	125.4	126.8	51.50	53.04	53.13	38.9	38.0	38.2	63.65	64.48	67.37						
Kitchener	43.5	42.4	41.4	122.6	127.3	131.0	53.33	54.03	54.26	39.1	38.6	38.5	67.27	71.22	73.66						
London	41.9	41.0	41.1	126.6	133.5	140.0	53.88	54.80	57.56	39.0	38.6	38.4	66.23	69.33	72.79						
Sarnia	40.5	43.0	40.4	166.5	176.8	183.5	67.43	76.05	74.18	38.6	38.8	37.8	79.93	84.83	90.31						
Windsor	41.2	40.4	40.4	161.9	166.3	172.1	66.70	67.09	69.59	40.6	39.4	40.2	85.78	88.33	93.57						
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	42.4	40.7	39.8	151.8	156.9	166.2	64.36	63.78	66.22	39.7	38.5	39.3	70.85	71.12	76.88						
Winnipeg	41.4	40.5	40.9	121.2	129.3	131.7	50.18	52.41	53.89	39.8	39.7	39.2	63.83	66.26	68.21						
Regina	41.5	41.7	41.4	135.3	142.7	153.0	56.15	59.45	63.38	39.7	39.3	38.8	61.27	65.28	66.17						
Saskatoon	40.8	41.2	41.7	129.6	139.1	143.8	52.88	57.28	59.99	42.1	40.6	40.4	55.96	58.24	62.10						
Edmonton	40.8	40.8	41.2	134.4	144.7	149.3	54.84	59.05	61.43	39.7	39.4	39.8	66.64	68.99	72.44						
Calgary	40.2	40.4	40.4	143.5	151.4	155.2	57.69	61.10	62.70	39.8	39.2	39.5	70.19	71.88	74.85						
Vancouver	38.9	39.1	38.9	155.0	162.8	167.0	60.30	63.59	65.00	39.0	38.7	38.8	71.75	73.43	77.25						
Victoria	39.0	39.2	39.6	165.9	172.9	174.5	64.70	67.72	69.03	39.4	39.0	38.1	63.55	72.41	76.21						
(b) Men																					
St. John's	45.7	44.2	43.8	109.1	116.8	120.0	49.86	51.64	52.52	45.0	44.4	43.5	59.27	62.77	88.00						
Halifax	43.3	42.0	41.8	125.4	134.7	137.2	54.30	56.58	57.28	41.9	40.7	38.6	67.19	70.29	79.39						
Saint John	44.5	44.3	44.2	119.5	127.2	129.6	53.18	56.38	57.32	39.4	38.6	38.6	69.64	70.59	73.86						
Quebec	45.4	44.9	43.0	118.5	123.9	127.9	53.80	55.63	54.96	39.4	39.4	39.2	71.38	73.73	77.17						
Sherbrooke	45.7	44.5	45.0	112.7	117.1	122.2	51.50	52.06	55.05	42.2	41.2	41.8	69.85	72.45	74.72						
Three Rivers	47.6	46.1	44.6	130.3	142.6	149.4	62.02	65.79	66.63	41.3	42.3	40.7	81.61	86.37	89.06						
Drummondville	45.4	43.3	45.1	113.5	117.8	127.6	51.53	50.03	53.17	40.3	42.6	40.7	89.27	81.77	93.08						
Montreal	44.3	43.6	42.7	134.5	141.6	145.1	59.58	61.78	61.97	39.4	39.1	39.0	81.53	86.07	90.63						
Ottawa-Hull	45.4	42.4	42.0	131.3	144.4	148.9	59.61	61.22	62.59	38.1	38.3	38.4	77.45	84.14	88.29						
Peterborough	43.1	43.3	40.0	145.4	155.3	164.7	62.67	67.18	65.94	40.3	40.6	40.0	76.82	81.59	84.01						
Oshawa	42.5	41.1	43.3	162.5	163.6	172.3	69.06	67.27	74.67	42.5	42.1	42.0	91.69	92.14	100.31						
Niagara Falls	43.1	42.2	41.6	157.0	161.1	165.9	67.67	67.96	69.10	39.5	39.5	39.4	87.34	91.64	97.06						
St. Catharines	42.7	40.1	41.3	164.3	168.5	174.5	70.16	67.62	72.10	39.5	38.7	39.1	92.25	96.48	101.97						
Toronto	42.7	42.2	41.7	150.9	158.9	163.9	64.43	67.03	68.35	39.2	38.6	38.7	85.47	89.11	93.96						
Hamilton	41.5	41.0	41.0	164.9	167.4	170.0	68.43	68.69	69.69	38.9	38.9	39.2	89.14	92.29	95.28						
Brantford	41.8	40.1	41.5	148.6	148.9	153.9	62.11	59.64	63.90	38.4	38.4	38.2	81.34	83.78	86.28						
Galt	44.5	43.5	42.4	126.6	133.8	136.9	56.34	58.15	57.97	39.5	38.5	38.8	78.46	79.33	83.48						
Kitchener	44.8	43.6	42.6	133.9	139.0	142.1	59.99	61.77	60.55	39.4	39.0	39.0	79.66	84.70	87.55						
London	42.6	42.0	42.2	141.4	145.6	152.6	60.24	61.13	64.32	39.6	39.0	38.9	78.50	81.95	86.88						
Sarnia	40.6	43.2	40.8	168.3	178.2	185.6	68.33	77.03	75.72	38.6	38.8	37.9	93.92	99.44	105.18						
Windsor	41.4	40.6	40.5	166.5	170.9	176.5	68.93	69.37	71.54	41.1	39.6	40.6	99.54	102.75	108.30						
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	42.4	40.7	39.8	153.1	158.4	167.6	64.91	64.38	66.78	40.5	39.6	39.9	81.31	81.61	88.38						
Winnipeg	41.8	41.3	41.6	132.0	141.0	144.1	55.18	58.28	60.00	40.3	40.1	39.7	73.41	76.45	79.53						
Regina	41.7	41.9	41.9	139.0	146.4	156.7	57.96	61.39	65.63	40.1	39.4	38.7	69.48	74.73	76.41						
Saskatoon	41.0	41.6	42.3	134.1	143.3	148.6	54.98	59.63	62.84	42.7	42.0	40.8	65.16	69.62	72.85						
Edmonton	41.3	41.5	42.0	140.9	152.6	156.5	58.19	63.32	65.68	40.1	39.7	40.0	77.70	79.24	83.69						
Calgary	40.6	40.8	40.9	149.6	156.6	160.3	60.74	63.84	65.63	40.1	39.6	39.9	79.04	82.11	85.42			</			

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of male and female employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, in 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area	Wage-earners												Salaried employees								
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings								
	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
(c) Women																					
St. John's	42.5	39.7	41.8	47.4	50.5	55.9	20.15	20.04	23.40	43.7	43.7	41.9	29.99	30.28	33.67						
Halifax	43.0	42.0	39.2	52.8	54.8	57.2	22.70	23.00	22.40	36.6	38.6	37.6	35.47	36.34	35.77						
Saint John	42.0	41.4	40.7	61.1	66.1	72.7	25.66	27.37	29.60	38.0	37.7	36.9	35.13	35.34	36.52						
Quebec	40.0	38.6	38.3	68.2	72.3	78.0	27.28	27.88	29.90	38.5	36.9	36.9	33.76	32.78	36.60						
Sherbrooke	38.4	39.0	40.9	79.0	80.8	81.9	31.13	31.53	33.51	39.5	39.1	39.6	33.15	34.47	35.03						
Three Rivers	41.7	40.6	38.9	65.0	68.9	70.0	27.11	27.99	27.24	38.7	39.9	38.5	35.67	39.14	40.30						
Drummondville	44.7	41.2	42.5	86.2	90.7	91.8	38.53	37.34	38.97	38.0	39.6	39.3	37.19	39.65	40.45						
Montreal	39.0	37.9	37.9	85.4	91.1	93.4	33.31	34.50	35.37	37.8	37.5	37.5	42.48	44.37	46.97						
Ottawa — Hull	40.6	39.8	40.4	71.1	76.8	78.2	28.87	30.55	31.58	37.0	37.0	37.0	41.43	44.64	46.49						
Peterborough	40.3	40.4	39.0	109.7	117.7	126.0	44.21	47.52	49.13	39.3	39.1	39.1	41.55	42.53	43.67						
Oshawa	35.2	34.6	40.0	108.4	113.6	116.4	38.16	39.35	46.60	39.1	39.2	38.1	45.07	47.06	49.87						
Niagara Falls	37.7	36.6	37.4	104.6	100.9	101.4	39.43	36.94	37.88	38.1	38.2	38.3	43.75	45.06	46.22						
St. Catharines	39.5	39.1	38.1	108.8	112.8	113.1	42.98	44.14	43.07	37.8	37.6	37.7	42.76	44.84	46.63						
Toronto	39.0	38.5	38.6	95.4	99.8	102.9	37.21	38.46	39.66	37.2	37.4	37.4	43.57	45.68	47.46						
Hamilton	39.2	38.0	38.2	101.0	103.5	106.9	39.59	39.30	40.80	37.6	37.7	38.1	41.92	43.33	45.16						
Brantford	40.9	40.1	39.7	88.2	89.0	93.1	36.07	35.70	36.96	37.2	36.4	37.0	37.08	40.70	41.38						
Galt	40.3	38.2	40.7	91.8	92.0	96.7	37.00	35.17	39.34	37.7	37.1	37.0	35.96	37.11	38.16						
Kitchener	40.6	39.8	38.4	95.2	99.5	99.6	38.65	39.64	38.27	38.4	37.5	37.5	37.58	39.78	41.40						
London	39.8	38.2	37.7	86.8	92.8	94.8	34.55	35.45	35.76	37.9	37.7	37.4	39.70	41.16	42.25						
Sarnia	38.5	38.1	33.6	135.2	143.9	136.7	52.05	54.89	45.94	38.7	38.7	37.4	42.32	44.34	47.62						
Windsor	39.5	38.1	39.3	113.1	118.3	125.1	44.67	45.05	49.21	39.1	39.0	38.9	49.19	51.09	51.73						
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur	39.8	40.7	39.5	93.4	97.5	101.8	37.17	39.71	40.16	37.4	35.7	37.6	39.46	42.30	44.76						
Winnipeg	39.7	37.8	38.6	82.8	85.0	87.3	32.87	32.12	33.72	38.5	38.6	38.0	37.43	38.18	39.44						
Regina	39.3	38.6	36.5	93.4	100.9	107.3	36.71	38.93	39.21	38.8	38.8	38.9	39.32	42.74	42.93						
Saskatoon	39.6	38.1	37.7	99.4	106.2	104.5	39.36	40.43	39.35	40.8	38.3	39.7	37.95	38.70	41.04						
Edmonton	38.4	37.7	36.9	100.7	105.0	105.8	38.67	39.60	39.05	39.0	38.7	39.0	40.92	42.76	43.21						
Calgary	37.4	37.0	35.7	96.8	103.2	104.0	36.20	38.18	37.14	38.7	38.0	38.6	41.85	42.41	43.99						
Vancouver	37.6	37.3	36.9	101.9	106.3	111.1	38.31	39.66	40.97	37.9	37.8	37.9	41.26	43.48	44.88						
Victoria	38.1	37.0	38.8	85.5	97.6	93.4	32.58	36.10	36.27	38.1	38.3	37.7	39.62	40.63	42.14						

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