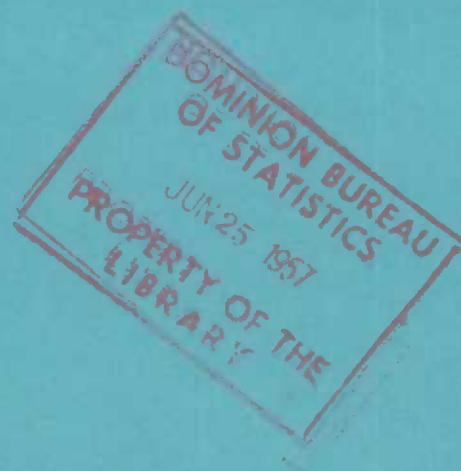


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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING
1955

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1955

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1955

Published by Authority of

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1955

COMMENTARY

A survey of earnings and hours of employees in the larger manufacturing establishments made in the last week of October each year provides more detailed data than are obtained in the monthly record of employment, payrolls, and manhours¹. Statistics of earnings and hours of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees are obtained each year, in addition to which more detailed data have been required in a three-year cycle since 1949. The 1955 inquiry, like that in 1952, called for a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours. In 1954, information for office and clerical workers was segregated from that for managerial, professional, and other salaried employees, and in 1953, a distribution of all employees by amounts earned in the survey week was obtained. The annual and monthly surveys cover establishments usually employing 15 or more persons and include almost 90 p.c. of all employees in manufacturing as reported to the Annual Census of Manufactures.

Establishments co-operating in the annual surveys are asked to furnish material for all full-time, casual, and part-time employees receiving pay in the week ending Oct. 31, except homeworkers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners, and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded. Establishments closed in the week because of labour disputes usually report for the nearest week of operation. Men and women are grouped as (1) wage-earners, defined as production workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees, and (2) salaried employees, comprising general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, executive, administrative and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration. Hours and earnings in the week are required for workers of both sexes in each category.

The reported hours include full-time, short-time, and overtime hours worked, and any hours of paid absence in the week. The earnings cover the gross remuneration before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc., including time, piece-work, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living, and other bonuses, overtime earnings, and payments to persons absent with pay during the week.

While establishments differ to some extent in their classification of certain categories of employees, the proportions of salaried employees in the various industries and areas are generally related to the type and scale of operations. Where plants are typically small, as in Saskatchewan,

proprietors and firm members (excluded from the surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger units require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple-plant organizations, and those requiring many professional workers, such as printing and publishing, employ above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen and associated office workers appear on the plant payroll, salaried workers are relatively more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained. The proportions of employees reported as salaried staff and as wage-earners are affected by seasonal and market conditions and by other factors contributing to variations in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees.

Industrial and geographical variations in working time, as well as year-to-year changes, result from a variety of causes. These include (1) the length of the standard work week² (2) the number of casual and part-time workers and the hours they worked in the reported week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, industrial disputes, lay-offs, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially less time than men. Their standard work week tends to be shorter, relatively small proportions of women are employed in industries where the work week is above-average, and there is a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism among them.

Variations in average earnings are related to the distributions of employees in industries or areas where pay levels are above or below the average because of differences in basic pay rates, in sex and occupational distributions, in amounts of bonus or commission payments, in levels of activity, etc. The earnings of salaried men are substantially higher, on the average, than those of other categories, mainly because their numbers include relatively highly-paid managerial and professional workers. Women's earnings are generally well below those of men in the same industries, chiefly as a result of pay differentials, occupational differences, the greater incidence of part-time work and absenteeism among women, and their higher proportions of younger and less experienced workers.

1. See the D.B.S. monthly bulletins, "Employment and Payrolls" and "Manhours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages."
2. Information on the standard work week in industry is collected by the Department of Labour and published periodically in the Labour Gazette.

TABLE A. Average earnings in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, with percentage increase in 1955 over 1954

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Increase 1955 over 1954	Average earnings				Increase 1955 over 1954	Average earnings				Increase 1955 over 1954
	1946	1953	1954	1955		1946	1953	1954	1955		1946	1953	1954	1955	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	%
(a) Wage-earners — average hourly earnings															
Canada .....	.741	1.359	1.398	1.442	3.1	.807	1.471	1.513	1.566	3.5	.502	.910	.933	.952	2.0
*Durable Goods .....	.816	1.478	1.517	1.566	3.2	.841	1.510	1.548	1.602	3.5	.555	1.098	1.140	1.158	1.6
Non-Durable Goods .....	.675	1.237	1.285	1.316	2.4	.767	1.416	1.467	1.516	3.3	.489	.863	.885	.901	1.8
Newfoundland .....	..	1.321	1.345	1.371	1.9	..	1.382	1.425	1.459	2.4	..	.538	.548	.545	- 0.5
Nova Scotia .....	.688	1.183	1.176	1.246	6.0	.737	1.274	1.285	1.337	5.7	.394	.569	.585	.620	6.0
New Brunswick .....	.664	1.170	1.205	1.258	4.4	.719	1.244	1.274	1.339	5.1	.400	.716	.684	.727	6.3
Quebec .....	.672	1.225	1.253	1.289	2.9	.742	1.345	1.379	1.426	3.4	.473	.648	.672	.692	2.3
Ontario .....	.777	1.435	1.477	1.522	3.0	.843	1.546	1.590	1.644	3.4	.529	.975	1.000	1.019	1.9
Manitoba .....	.728	1.308	1.331	1.371	3.0	.788	1.420	1.449	1.497	3.3	.498	.844	.871	.874	0.3
Saskatchewan .....	.745	1.369	1.414	1.453	2.8	.770	1.412	1.464	1.512	3.3	.545	.995	.988	.986	- 0.2
Alberta .....	.750	1.417	1.469	1.497	1.9	.793	1.477	1.521	1.560	2.6	.514	1.009	1.032	1.036	0.4
British Columbia .....	.894	1.641	1.692	1.741	2.9	.940	1.709	1.752	1.807	3.1	.588	1.051	1.103	1.124	1.9
(b) Wage-earners — average weekly earnings															
Canada	32.38	56.75	57.99	60.53	4.4	36.23	62.71	63.98	66.86	4.5	20.08	35.07	35.90	37.52	4.5
*Durable Goods	35.82	62.48	63.58	66.23	4.2	37.17	64.15	65.22	68.07	4.4	22.76	43.77	44.95	46.46	3.4
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	50.97	52.81	54.86	3.9	35.05	60.66	62.39	65.18	4.5	19.46	33.01	33.90	35.34	4.2
Newfoundland .....	..	57.11	57.57	56.93	- 1.1	..	60.50	61.67	61.17	- 0.8	..	20.13	21.01	20.72	- 1.4
Nova Scotia	31.44	49.27	48.37	51.53	6.5	33.90	53.15	52.41	55.62	6.1	17.18	23.45	23.01	24.70	7.3
New Brunswick	30.54	49.93	51.28	54.37	6.0	33.58	54.48	55.16	58.82	6.6	17.16	26.51	25.70	28.33	10.2
Quebec	30.51	52.48	53.04	55.84	5.3	34.95	59.72	60.28	63.69	5.7	19.49	32.67	33.80	35.53	5.1
Ontario	33.26	59.34	60.83	63.25	4.0	37.09	65.00	66.54	69.25	4.1	20.53	37.74	38.56	40.06	3.9
Manitoba	31.16	53.48	54.85	57.10	4.1	34.51	59.21	60.70	63.38	4.4	19.72	31.98	33.67	34.19	1.5
Saskatchewan	32.78	56.33	58.67	60.13	2.5	34.11	58.73	61.86	63.70	3.0	22.45	37.82	35.41	36.00	1.7
Alberta	32.40	58.43	60.82	61.80	1.6	34.50	61.66	64.00	65.16	1.8	21.38	38.45	37.81	39.31	4.0
British Columbia	36.83	64.76	66.95	68.88	2.9	39.01	68.10	70.07	72.14	3.0	23.05	38.28	39.31	40.96	4.2
(c) Salaried employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	43.85	73.87	77.81	80.57	3.5	53.21	86.43	90.99	93.50	2.8	25.91	43.13	45.00	47.02	4.5
*Durable Goods	45.91	76.23	80.14	83.46	4.1	54.46	87.56	91.60	94.91	3.6	26.59	43.99	45.97	48.52	5.5
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	71.66	75.57	77.78	2.9	52.07	85.28	90.35	92.02	1.8	25.50	42.48	44.27	45.87	3.6
Newfoundland .....	..	88.54	71.39	73.59	3.1	..	78.07	80.34	81.87	1.9	..	34.44	37.55	39.85	6.1
Nova Scotia	39.89	62.82	65.91	66.43	0.8	46.86	72.01	76.73	78.48	- 0.3	23.54	35.48	35.64	37.88	6.3
New Brunswick	40.33	62.96	66.18	68.26	3.1	48.25	73.48	77.96	79.35	1.8	22.68	35.25	35.98	37.70	4.8
Quebec	44.57	72.23	76.32	79.25	3.8	53.30	84.12	88.64	91.26	3.0	26.63	42.33	44.83	46.74	4.3
Ontario	43.82	75.69	79.67	82.47	3.5	54.19	89.28	93.91	96.52	2.8	25.87	44.23	45.88	48.03	4.7
Manitoba	41.48	66.35	68.30	70.57	3.3	48.93	76.47	79.10	81.04	2.5	23.76	37.98	39.87	40.76	2.7
Saskatchewan	38.78	61.30	63.96	66.24	3.6	46.10	71.66	74.68	76.35	2.2	24.20	40.16	41.65	42.88	3.0
Alberta	39.34	69.93	74.38	75.80	1.6	46.30	79.64	85.34	86.18	1.0	23.66	42.05	43.04	43.61	1.3
British Columbia	46.59	78.41	81.81	85.00	3.9	54.10	89.70	93.83	97.12	3.5	27.36	43.84	45.22	47.53	5.1
(d) All employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	34.25	60.38	62.40	64.99	4.2	38.67	67.36	69.54	72.42	4.1	21.35	37.21	38.43	40.08	4.3
*Durable Goods	37.41	65.30	67.32	70.02	4.0	39.31	68.19	70.28	73.13	4.1	24.19	43.87	45.43	47.39	4.3
Non-Durable Goods	31.55	55.50	57.80	60.03	3.9	37.88	66.25	68.83	71.50	4.2	20.50	34.93	36.09	37.51	3.9
Newfoundland .....	..	59.49	60.25	60.31	0.1	..	63.72	64.93	65.01	0.1	..	25.93	26.51	26.90	1.5
Nova Scotia	32.29	51.07	50.63	53.48	5.8	35.00	55.35	55.13	57.99	5.2	18.35	26.19	25.79	27.71	7.4
New Brunswick	31.71	51.69	53.29	56.23	5.5	35.09	56.74	57.77	61.24	6.0	18.19	28.34	28.26	30.39	7.5
Quebec	32.75	58.43	57.89	60.85	5.1	37.72	64.51	66.14	69.65	5.3	20.73	34.70	36.15	37.87	4.8
Ontario	35.06	63.13	65.52	67.96	3.7	39.61	70.10	72.74	75.38	3.6	21.86	39.72	40.84	42.56	4.0
Manitoba	32.70	55.96	57.50	59.83	4.1	36.43	62.35	64.10	66.79	4.2	20.48	33.36	35.09	35.73	1.8
Saskatchewan	34.00	57.57	59.99	61.65	2.8	36.11	61.34	64.46	66.36	2.9	23.19	38.87	38.35	39.01	1.7
Alberta	33.57	60.94	63.77	64.80	1.6	36.26	65.15	68.06	69.23	1.7	22.05	39.68	39.76	40.80	2.6
British Columbia	38.20	67.09	69.41	71.60	3.2	40.82	71.31	73.46	75.79	3.2	24.13	40.01	41.24	43.07	4.4

*Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Symbols used in tables:

.. figures not available

- nil

-- number too small to be significant.

GENERAL SUMMARY

The general averages for manufacturing as a whole varied as follows between the 1954 and 1955 surveys:

1. The average hourly earnings of wage-earners advanced by slightly over three p.c. for both sexes and for men, and by two p.c. for women. The increases amounted to 4.4 cents for both sexes, 5.3 cents for men and 1.9 cents for women, raising their averages to 144.2 cents, 156.6 cents, and 95.2 cents an hour, respectively.
2. The average hours of wage-earners and salaried employees increased slightly, except for salaried women whose average was unchanged at 37.9 hours. Male wage-earners' hours rose from 42.3 to 42.7 for the week and female wage-earners' hours, from 38.5 to 39.4. Salaried men's time increased by a fifth of an hour to 39.6.
3. The general average of weekly wages rose by 4.4 p.c., or \$2.54, to \$60.53 in the 1955 survey week. Average weekly wages of men and of women advanced by 4.5 p.c., bringing the men's wages to \$66.86 from \$63.98, and the women's wages to \$37.52 from \$35.90 a week in 1954.
4. Relatively smaller gains occurred in weekly salaries than in wages for both sexes and for men, while the percentage advance in women's salaries was the same as in their wages. Men's

salaries increased by \$2.51, or 2.8 p.c., to \$93.50, women's by \$2.02, or 4.5 p.c., to \$47.02, and the general average by \$2.76, or 3.5 p.c., to \$80.57.

5. The proportion of women among wage-earners rose from 21.3 p.c. to 21.6 p.c., but declined among salaried employees by 0.9 points to 27.8 p.c. On the whole, salaried personnel comprised 22.3 p.c. of the reported employees in 1955 as compared with 22.2 p.c. a year earlier.

The percentage distributions of wage-earners in 1955 by classes of hours indicated a further pronounced shift to the 40-hour group in the three years since the information was last collected in 1952. An increase of six p.c. in the number of wage-earners working 40 hours was associated with slight losses in the proportions working longer hours, mainly among those in the 41 to 48 hour classes. There was little or no change in the proportions of wage-earners working less than 40 hours. Slightly over a third of the men and a quarter of the women were reported as working 40 hours in the 1955 survey week. The remainder were distributed among the other 12 classes of hours, with less than 15 p.c. of the employees in any one group.

The general averages of earnings and hours differed little from those obtained in the monthly survey for approximately the same period, as shown in the table below along with the latest figures available at the time of writing.

Average	Unit	Annual Survey October 31, 1955	Monthly Survey	
			November 1, 1955	February 1, 1957 ¹
Wages and salaries	\$	64.99	64.54	69.17
Wages	\$	60.53	60.63	64.42
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	c	144.2	145.4	157.5
Hours worked by wage-earners	No.	42.0	41.7	40.9

1. Preliminary figures.

1. Distribution of Employees

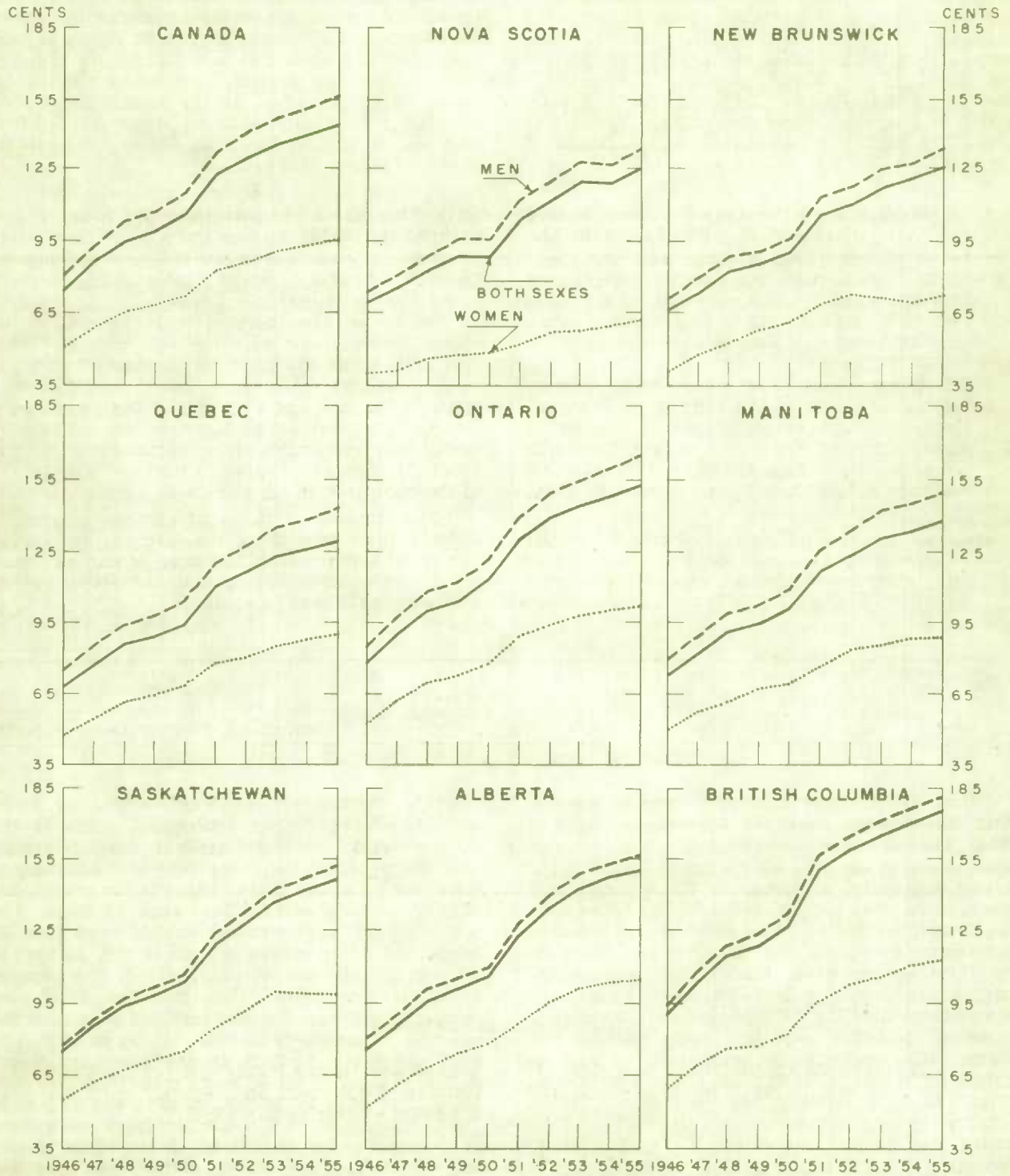
Employment in the reported week was generally at a higher level than in 1954¹, the most substantial gains occurring in the iron and steel and transportation equipment industries. In the latter, decreases in aircraft manufacturing and shipbuilding staffs were more than compensated for by gains in other groups, particularly in motor vehicle manufacturing. Foods and beverages recorded less employment than in the 1954 survey week, mainly because of greater seasonal losses in fruit and vegetable canning and a

quieter week in the highly variable fish-processing industry. Employment in chemical works was also somewhat slacker than in 1954.

1. The levels of employment reported in the annual inquiry will differ in some cases from those recorded in the monthly survey mainly because of some differences in the periods covered, particularly if labour disputes occur in the last week of October, when the establishments concerned usually report a more normal week in this survey.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946 - 47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-55



The varying changes in levels of employment between the 1954 and 1955 survey weeks raised the proportion of wage-earners in the durable goods division from 48.1 p.c. in 1954 to 49.8 p.c. in 1955. This division accounted for 58.1 p.c. of the men and 19.6 p.c. of the women, as compared with 56.2 p.c. and 18.2 p.c. a year earlier. Despite increased business activity, which usually affects wage-earners more than salaried staff, the reported workers classified as salaried personnel rose slightly from 22.2 p.c. in 1954 to 22.3 p.c. in the later year, a rise of six points above the 16.3 p.c. reported in 1946. The proportion of salaried men increased in the year from 20.6 p.c. to 20.9 p.c.

The proportion of women among wage-earners increased slightly from 21.3 p.c. at Oct. 31, 1954, to 21.6 p.c. The greater part of this small gain occurred in the non-durable goods division, where the proportion of such workers rose from 33.6 p.c. to 34.6 p.c., as compared with a rise from 8.1 p.c. to 8.5 p.c. in durable goods manufacturing. Among salaried personnel, the proportion of women in manufacturing as a whole fell from 28.7 p.c. to 27.8 p.c. The decline was general, existing to varying degrees in all provinces. In the durable goods division, the proportion of salaried women dropped from 25.1 p.c. in 1954 to 24.7 p.c., and in non-durables, from 32.1 p.c. to 30.9 p.c.

TABLE B. Percentage of women in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1953, 1954, and 1955

Area or group	Wage-earners				Salaried employees			
	1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
	per cent				per cent			
Canada	23.7	21.6	21.3	21.6	34.1	29.0	28.7	27.8
Durable goods ¹	9.5	8.2	8.1	8.5	30.7	26.0	25.1	24.7
Non-durable goods	35.9	35.0	33.6	34.6	36.8	31.8	32.1	30.9
Newfoundland .....	..	8.4	10.1	10.5	..	21.8	20.9	19.7
Nova Scotia	14.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	29.9	25.2	26.3	26.0
New Brunswick	18.3	16.3	13.2	14.6	31.0	27.5	28.0	26.6
Quebec	28.7	26.8	27.3	27.9	32.4	28.5	28.1	27.0
Ontario	23.0	20.8	20.4	20.6	36.5	30.2	29.7	29.0
Manitoba	22.1	21.0	21.6	21.5	30.0	26.3	27.4	26.0
Saskatchewan	12.0	11.4	12.1	12.9	33.5	32.9	32.4	30.2
Alberta	15.8	13.9	12.2	13.0	30.6	25.8	25.9	24.9
British Columbia	13.8	11.2	10.1	10.5	28.2	24.6	24.7	24.4

1. See footnote to Table A on page 4.

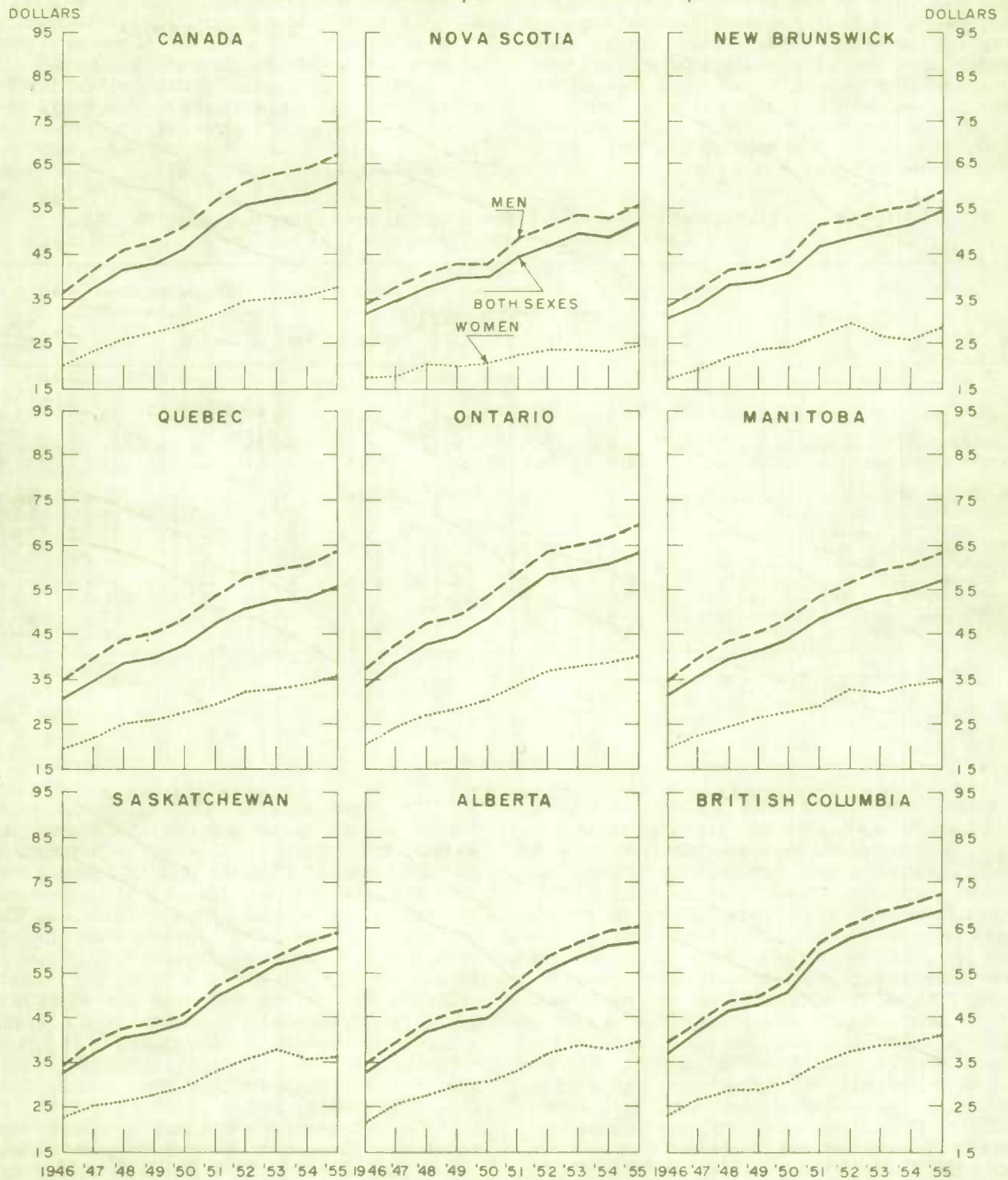
2. Hours of Work

Most of the major industries reported a somewhat longer work week for wage-earners than in 1954. The advances were generally less than an hour. Leather goods manufacturing showed the largest increases, amounting to 2.8 hours for both sexes, three hours for men, and 2.6 hours for women, largely as a result of extended hours in boot and shoe manufacturing which had been rather slack in the 1954 survey week. Men in the electrical apparatus industry averaged 43.5 hours, an increase of two hours over the 1954 level, partly because of lessened short-time work and partly because two plants with comparatively large staffs of men reported for a period when their employees were on strike in 1955, altering the comparisons for the industry. Among the provinces, Newfoundland recorded the largest reductions in working time, amounting to 1.3 hours on the whole, mainly a result of shorter time in pulp and paper mills and a less active week in fish processing. Elsewhere changes were comparatively small, resulting, in most cases, in slightly higher hours in 1955.

The distribution of wage-earners by hours worked showed further substantial shifts to the 40-hour week since 1952, when the information was last collected. As in the 1949-1952 comparison, there was relatively little change in the proportions of wage-earners working less than 40 hours. The proportion of wage-earners working more than 48 hours has fallen gradually from 18 p.c. in 1949 to 16 p.c. in 1952 and 14 p.c. in 1955. The greatest shifts in this period were from the 41-48 hour groups, which together had included 50 p.c. of the reported wage-earners in 1949, falling to 41 p.c. in 1952 and 36 p.c. in 1955. On the other hand, wage-earners classed in the 40 hours group increased from 15 p.c. in 1949 to 26 p.c. in 1952 and 32 p.c. in 1955. Reductions in the standard work week were an important factor, particularly in the earlier years, but varying amounts of short time, part time and overtime also affected the percentages. It should further be noted that employers tend to include such employees as piece-workers and delivery salesmen, for whom precise records of hours are frequently

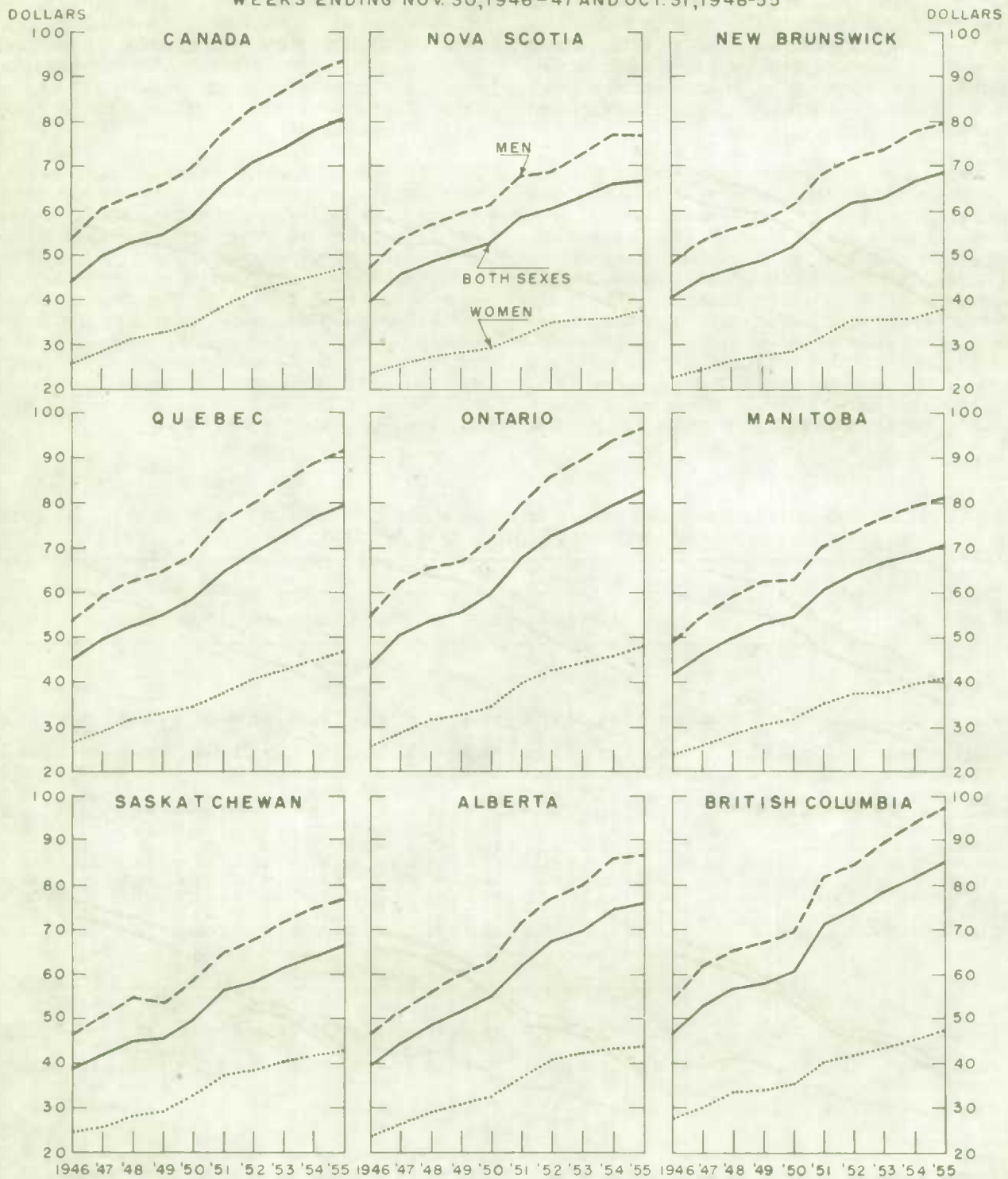
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-55



AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-55



lacking, in the class nearest to their standard week, usually 40, 44 or 48 hours.

As previously pointed out, women typically average fewer hours than men in the same industry. A much higher proportion of women than of men were reported as working less than 40 hours, with 12 p.c. working under 30 hours in 1955. Greater amounts of part-time and short-time work, absenteeism, and frequently a shorter standard work week for women contribute to the differences in time patterns for men and women.

In all provinces, wage-earners working 40 hours formed the largest single groups, their percentages ranging from 16 p.c. of workers reported in Newfoundland to 49 p.c. of those in British Columbia. Among the major branches of manufacturing, changes of more than 10 percentage points since 1952 in the general distributions occurred only as shifts to the 40-hour group in transportation equipment, paper products, chemicals, and tobacco. Among the component industries, aircraft, motor vehicle parts and accessories, distilled and malt liquors, and shipbuilding recorded the largest increases in proportions of employees working 40 hours. The percent-

ages in these industries rose by 33 points to 42 p.c. in aircraft plants, by 24 points to 47 p.c. in motor vehicle parts and accessories factories, by 22 points to 62 p.c. in distilled and malt liquors, and by 20 points in shipbuilding to 41 p.c., mainly as a result of reductions in the standard week and in overtime work. Smelting and refining differed from the typical pattern in showing the greatest increase in the 44-hour class, raising the proportion from 2 p.c. in 1953 to 23 p.c. in 1955. The largest group of employees (47 p.c.) however was recorded in the 40-hour class.

The average hours of salaried men and women were practically unchanged as compared with 1954. Several major industries reported the same averages as in the preceding survey week while the differences that were shown generally did not exceed an hour. Variations in the hours of salaried employees were small in all provinces. The greatest differences from the 1954 levels occurred in Newfoundland, where men's hours rose by 0.7 hours to 41.6 in 1955 and women's hours by 0.9 to 40.8, and in New Brunswick where the salaried women worked 38.2 hours in the 1955 week, as compared with 38.9 hours in 1954.

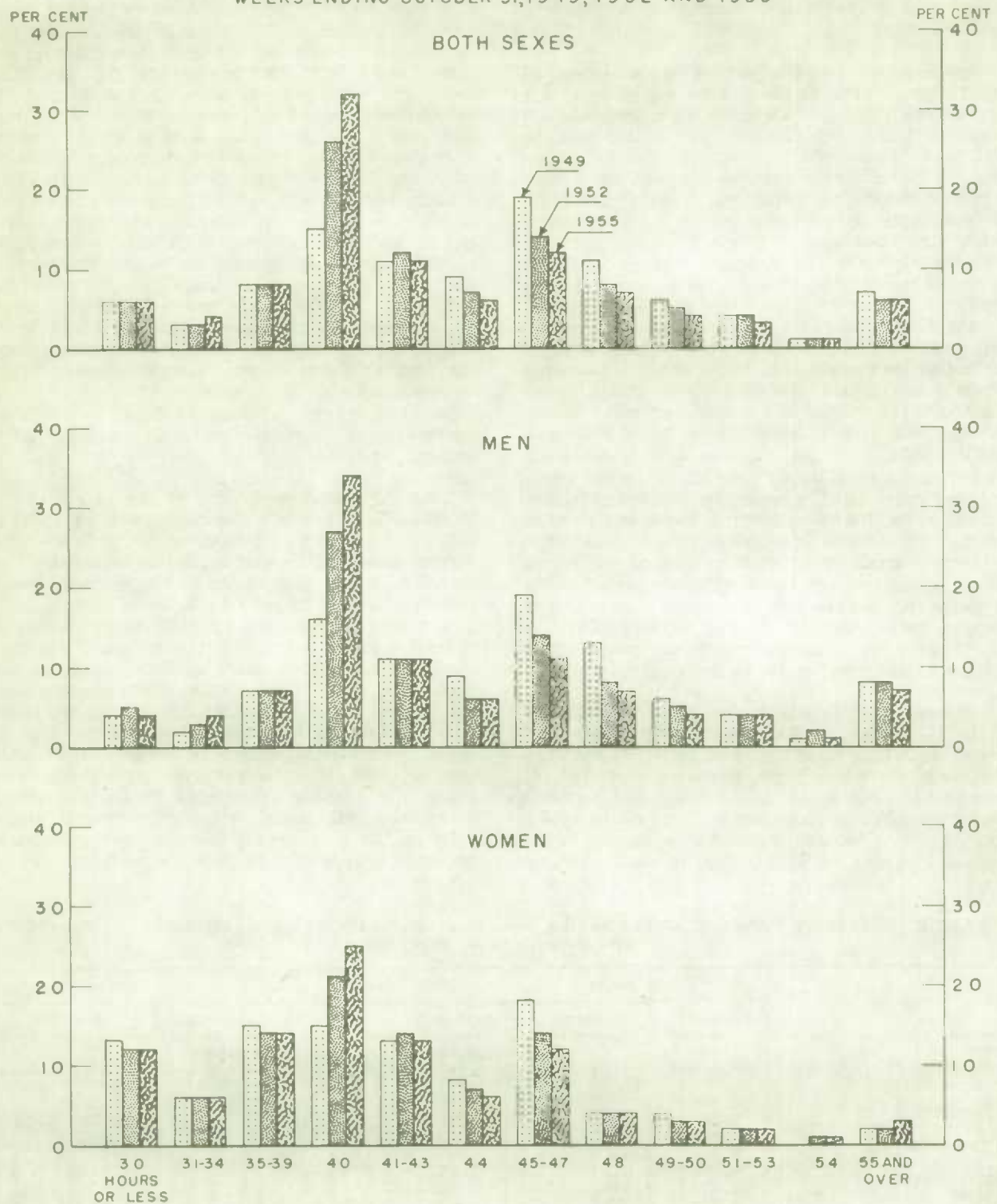
TABLE C. Average hours of men and women in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955

Area or group	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
(a) Wage-earners												
Number												
Canada	43.7	41.7	41.5	42.0	44.9	42.6	42.3	42.7	40.0	38.5	38.5	39.4
Durable goods ¹	43.9	42.3	41.9	42.3	44.2	42.5	42.1	42.5	41.0	39.8	39.4	40.1
Non-durable goods	43.5	41.2	41.1	41.7	45.7	42.8	42.5	43.0	39.8	38.2	38.3	39.2
Newfoundland .....	..	43.2	42.8	41.5	..	43.8	43.3	41.9	..	37.4	38.3	38.0
Nova Scotia	45.7	41.6	41.1	41.4	46.0	41.7	41.4	41.6	43.6	41.2	39.3	39.9
New Brunswick	46.0	42.7	42.6	43.2	46.7	43.8	43.3	43.9	42.9	37.0	37.6	39.0
New Brunswick	45.4	42.8	42.3	43.3	47.1	44.4	43.7	44.7	41.2	38.5	38.7	39.8
Ontario	42.8	41.4	41.2	41.6	44.0	42.0	41.8	42.1	38.8	38.7	38.6	39.3
Manitoba	42.8	40.9	41.2	41.6	43.8	41.7	41.9	42.3	39.6	37.9	38.7	39.1
Saskatchewan	44.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	44.3	41.6	42.3	42.1	41.2	37.8	35.8	36.5
Alberta	43.2	41.2	41.4	41.3	43.5	41.7	42.1	41.8	41.6	38.1	36.6	37.9
British Columbia	41.2	39.5	39.6	39.6	41.5	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.2	36.4	35.6	36.4
(b) Salaried employees												
Canada	41.1	39.0	39.0	39.1	42.0	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.5	37.9	37.9	37.9
Durable goods ¹	41.3	39.3	39.4	39.4	42.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.6	38.1	38.1	38.1
Non-durable goods	41.0	38.8	38.6	38.9	41.9	39.3	39.1	39.3	39.5	37.7	37.7	37.7
Newfoundland .....	..	41.8	40.7	41.4	..	42.0	40.9	41.6	..	41.0	39.9	40.8
Nova Scotia	43.1	40.5	40.8	41.1	44.1	40.9	41.6	42.0	40.7	39.2	38.6	38.4
New Brunswick	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.5	44.3	41.1	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.6	38.9	38.2
Quebec	41.5	39.2	39.0	39.2	42.5	39.7	39.4	39.7	39.6	37.9	37.8	37.9
Ontario	40.5	38.7	38.8	38.8	41.3	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.2	37.6	37.7	37.8
Manitoba	42.7	39.9	39.3	39.6	43.3	40.2	39.7	40.1	41.1	38.8	38.0	38.2
Saskatchewan	42.9	40.7	40.5	40.4	43.7	41.3	40.6	40.7	41.3	39.4	40.1	39.6
Alberta	42.9	40.0	40.2	39.9	43.6	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.5	38.8	39.2	38.6
British Columbia	41.9	39.6	39.3	39.4	42.4	40.0	39.7	39.8	40.6	38.4	38.2	38.2

1. See footnote to Table A on page 4.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING BY HOURS WORKED

WEEKS ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1949, 1952 AND 1955



3. Average Wages and Salaries

Wages and salaries continued the upward trend typical of the post-war years. The advances in wages in 1955 generally were somewhat greater and in salaries somewhat less than those recorded in 1954 over 1953.

Average hourly earnings of wage-earners in manufacturing as a whole rose by 4.4 cents, or 3.1 p.c., to 144.2 cents, made up of an increase of 5.3 cents to 156.6 cents for men and of 1.9 cents to 95.2 cents an hour for women. All major industries recorded higher hourly earnings for men and women except transportation equipment, in which a decline of four cents in the average for women resulted mainly from changes in levels of activity in the component groups. The averages rose by less than 10 cents in all industries except primary iron and steel, where men's wages were 12.4 cents higher, at 186.2 cents an hour, and wire products, where men received 172.7 cents, up 10.5 cents from 1954. In industries employing more than a thousand female wage-earners, the most substantial advance (eight cents) occurred in distilled and malt liquors, raising their average to \$1.23 an hour. Fish processing, which typically shows wide fluctuations depending on local conditions in the survey week, was the only industry reporting a substantial decline from the 1954 level, in that the hourly average reported for men fell from 109.7 cents to 98.5 cents an hour. Variations in distributions of employees among industries and establishments paying below or above the average and in amounts of overtime at premium rates, as well as pay adjustments, contributed to the generally moderate advances in average hourly earnings in the year.

Average weekly wages rose by \$2.54 to \$60.53 in the 1955 week, representing a 4.4 p.c. increase, proportionately greater than that in hourly earnings because of the higher hours. Men's wages, at \$66.86, were \$2.88 above the 1954 level, and women's wages, at \$37.52, \$1.62 higher, both rising by 4.5 p.c. All major industries reported advances in the general averages of weekly pay, in each case, ex-

cept in rubber products, amounting to less than \$5.00 a week. In nearly all industries, weekly earnings for both sexes were higher than in 1954. In transportation equipment, however, women averaged \$1.18 less in 1955 than in 1954, mainly due to release of more highly skilled workers in aircraft plants and staff reductions and short-time among the small group of women employed in motor vehicle factories. Men's weekly wages in the last named were also lower, a decline of \$4.88 resulting from short-time and reduced overtime work. Lessened hours and lower pay levels of men in fish processing and in motor vehicle parts and accessories plants caused losses of \$4.54 and \$1.53, respectively, in their weekly wages. Advances exceeding \$6.00 a week were reported for men in primary iron and steel (\$7.05), iron castings (\$6.69), boots and shoes (\$6.30), and rubber products (\$6.05), in all cases resulting from a combination of higher hours and hourly earnings. In industries reporting more than one thousand women, women's weekly wages recorded their greatest gain in distilled and malt liquors, where an advance of \$4.38 was due to above-average increases in hourly earnings and in working time.

Weekly salaries mounted in the year by \$2.76 to \$80.57, with men's salaries rising by \$2.51 to \$93.50, and women's by \$2.02 to \$47.02 in the 1955 survey period. All major industries reported higher salaries, except that in the clothing group, men's earnings, at \$83.18, were \$1.25 lower than in 1954. Lower average salaries for men were reported in several establishments in the industry; declines of \$3.02 a week in men's clothing, \$2.89 in knit goods, and \$2.12 a week in women's clothing were the largest among the individual industries. Shifts in classification from the wage-earner to the salaried groups and changes in numbers of salaried men reported in establishments paying above or below the average contributed to the variations. Practically all other industries recorded higher salaries for both sexes. In most cases, the gains amounted to less than \$5.00 in the week.

TABLE D. Average earnings, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1955, with year-to-year increases

Year	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Average	Increase		Average	Increase		Average	Increase	
(a) Average hourly earnings of wage-earners									
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
1946	0.741	..	..	0.807	..	..	0.502	..	..
1947	0.851	0.110	14.8	0.921	0.114	14.1	0.582	0.080	15.9
1948	0.946	0.095	11.2	1.023	0.102	11.1	0.651	0.069	11.9
1949	0.984	0.038	4.0	1.066	0.043	4.2	0.683	0.032	4.9
1950	1.056	0.072	7.3	1.142	0.076	7.1	0.725	0.042	6.1
1951	1.222	0.166	15.7	1.313	0.171	15.0	0.825	0.100	13.8
1952	1.295	0.073	6.0	1.402	0.089	6.8	0.863	0.038	4.6
1953	1.359	0.064	4.9	1.471	0.069	4.9	0.910	0.047	5.4
1954	1.398	0.039	2.9	1.513	0.042	2.9	0.933	0.023	2.5
1955	1.442	0.044	3.1	1.566	0.053	3.5	0.952	0.019	2.0

TABLE D. Average earnings, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1955, with year-to-year increases - concluded

Year	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Average	Increase		Average	Increase		Average	Increase	
(b) Average weekly wages									
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
1946	32.38	..	..	36.23	..	..	20.08	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	45.73	4.38	10.6	25.91	2.80	12.1
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	47.33	1.60	3.5	27.18	1.27	4.9
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	50.93	3.60	7.6	29.00	1.82	6.7
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	56.46	5.53	10.9	31.27	2.27	7.8
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	60.85	4.39	7.8	34.17	2.90	9.3
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	62.71	1.86	3.1	35.07	0.90	2.6
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	63.98	1.27	2.0	35.90	0.83	2.4
1955	60.53	2.54	4.4	66.86	2.88	4.5	37.52	1.62	4.5
(c) Average weekly salaries									
1946	43.85	..	..	53.21	..	..	25.91	..	..
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	63.47	3.26	5.4	31.26	2.58	9.0
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	65.37	1.90	3.0	32.62	1.36	4.4
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	69.35	3.98	6.1	34.38	1.76	5.4
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	77.55	8.20	11.8	38.42	4.04	11.8
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	82.60	5.05	6.5	41.26	2.84	7.4
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	86.43	3.83	4.6	43.13	1.87	4.5
1954	77.81	3.94	5.3	90.99	4.56	5.3	45.00	1.87	4.3
1955	80.57	2.76	3.5	93.50	2.51	2.8	47.02	2.02	4.5

4. Comparisons of Data for Men and Women, 1946-1955

Tables F and G show the proportions of women and a comparison of their earnings and hours with those of men wage-earners and salaried employees in the industries employing the largest numbers of women. In comparing data for the two sexes, it should be kept in mind that many factors other than pay differentials for the same occupations contribute to differences in averages of earnings. These include a higher concentration of women among younger and less experienced workers, occupational differences, higher absenteeism rates and greater proportions of part-time and short-time work among women, a frequently lower standard work week than for men, and a tendency for women to be concentrated in the industries where the standard work week does not exceed the average.

In general, the relationships of the statistics for men and women over the past ten years have been more closely associated with year-to-year variations in conditions in the survey week than with long-term trends, except that the proportions of women among salaried employees has tended to

decline, and the differentials between men's and women's hours have narrowed as men's working time has fallen to a greater degree than women's, particularly in the past few years. Since 1946, the proportions of women among salaried employees in manufacturing as a whole have fallen from 34.1 p.c. to 27.8 p.c., while among wage-earners, women made up 23.7 p.c. of the total in 1946 and 21.6 p.c. in 1955. In the decade, the hours of male wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing fell by 2.2 hours and 2.4 hours, respectively, while women's hours were reduced by 0.6 for wage-earners and 1.6 for salaried personnel. The narrowing of the spread between the hours of men and women has tended to reduce somewhat the differential between their weekly wages.

Table H recapitulates the averages of hours and earnings for male and female wage-earners in the main divisions of manufacturing for the ten-year period. During this time, some changes in classification of industries and of employees have occurred, as well as changes in the composition of the industries, affecting the comparisons to some extent.

TABLE E. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners by classes of hours worked, weeks ending October 31, 1949, 1952 and 1955

Class range in hours	Canada			Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Quebec		
	1949	1952	1955	1949	1952	1955	1949	1952	1955	1949	1952	1955	1949	1952	1955
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) wage-earners of both sexes															
30 hours or less	6	6	6	..	12	15	7	8	9	8	8	6	7	6	6
31-34 hours	3	3	4	..	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4
35-39 hours	8	8	8	..	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	8	8	8
40 hours	15	26	32	..	18	16	16	26	38	7	18	30	10	17	23
41-43 hours	11	12	11	..	5	6	5	5	11	6	8	6	9	10	12
44 hours	9	7	6	..	6	8	14	19	6	10	7	7	7	6	6
45-47 hours	19	14	12	..	7	9	8	7	5	14	11	10	18	16	14
48 hours	11	8	7	..	14	14	18	7	6	13	11	11	11	10	7
49-50 hours	6	5	4	..	9	9	5	4	5	7	7	6	8	7	6
51-53 hours	4	4	3	..	6	4	5	4	3	7	6	3	5	5	4
54 hours	1	1	1	..	3	2	4	3	2	5	4	4	2	2	2
55-64 hours	6	5	5	..	11	6	7	7	4	12	10	7	10	8	7
65 hours or over	1	1	1	..	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
(b) Male wage-earners															
30 hours or less	4	5	4	..	11	14	6	8	8	6	7	4	4	4	4
31-34 hours	2	3	4	..	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
35-39 hours	7	7	7	..	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	6	6	6
40 hours	16	27	34	..	19	17	18	28	42	7	17	30	9	17	24
41-43 hours	11	11	11	..	4	5	3	4	8	6	8	7	7	9	12
44 hours	9	6	6	..	6	7	14	19	6	10	5	7	6	5	5
45-47 hours	19	14	11	..	7	9	7	7	5	12	12	10	19	16	14
48 hours	13	8	7	..	15	15	21	7	6	15	11	11	14	12	8
49-50 hours	6	5	4	..	9	9	5	4	5	8	8	7	10	8	7
51-53 hours	4	4	4	..	6	4	4	3	2	8	6	4	6	6	5
54 hours	1	2	1	..	3	2	4	3	2	5	5	4	2	2	2
55-64 hours	7	7	6	..	11	7	7	6	4	13	11	7	13	11	9
65 hours or over	1	1	1	..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
(c) Female wage-earners															
30 hours or less	13	12	12	..	19	21	12	12	17	18	12	17	13	11	11
31-34 hours	6	6	6	..	5	10	3	4	4	7	4	3	6	7	7
35-39 hours	15	14	14	..	5	8	8	8	10	4	9	10	15	15	16
40 hours	15	21	25	..	10	12	6	7	10	8	23	26	12	16	21
41-43 hours	13	14	13	..	10	11	12	12	30	5	9	4	13	13	12
44 hours	8	7	6	..	11	12	16	15	5	10	12	6	7	8	6
45-47 hours	18	14	12	..	9	11	20	10	8	21	10	7	17	15	13
48 hours	4	4	4	..	5	5	3	7	5	8	8	12	6	5	5
49-50 hours	4	3	3	..	12	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	5	4	4
51-53 hours	2	2	2	..	7	1	8	10	1	3	4	3	2	3	2
54 hours	--	1	1	..	2	--	1	1	1	1	--	1	1	1	1
55-64 hours	2	2	2	..	5	1	6	9	5	10	6	7	3	2	2
65 hours or over	--	--	--	..	--	3	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--

TABLE F. Comparisons of data for male and female wage-earners in major industries employing over 10,000 women wage-earners, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47, and October 31, 1948-55

Item	Unit	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Food and beverages											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	26.5	26.1	27.4	28.6	28.5	27.9	28.3	29.1	28.3	28.9
Average hourly earnings:											
Men	¢	72.4	83.4	90.8	95.2	100.3	112.6	121.6	128.1	132.1	135.9
Women	¢	47.1	54.5	58.8	62.2	65.0	75.1	79.6	83.3	85.5	86.9
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	65.1	65.3	64.8	65.3	64.8	66.7	65.5	65.0	64.7	65.4
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	33.09	38.45	41.68	43.98	45.84	50.67	54.38	56.52	57.20	59.16
Women	\$	18.27	21.04	22.81	24.51	25.35	29.29	31.12	32.31	32.40	33.96
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	55.2	54.7	54.7	55.7	55.3	57.8	57.2	57.2	56.6	57.4
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	45.7	46.1	45.9	46.2	45.7	45.0	44.7	44.1	43.3	43.5
Women	no.	38.8	38.6	38.8	39.4	39.0	39.0	39.1	38.8	37.9	38.2
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	85.0	83.7	84.5	85.3	85.3	86.7	87.5	88.0	87.5	87.8
Clothing (textile and fur)											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	69.9	70.5	69.8	70.8	70.2	70.2	72.1	72.2	71.2	73.3
Average hourly earnings:											
Men	¢	77.1	91.3	100.1	104.1	108.8	121.5	127.2	131.4	132.8	133.3
Women	¢	51.2	56.8	63.4	65.9	68.6	76.2	79.5	83.0	84.7	84.8
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	66.4	62.2	63.3	63.3	63.1	62.7	62.5	63.2	63.8	63.6
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	34.54	39.17	42.64	43.31	46.35	47.14	54.06	53.33	53.79	55.56
Women	\$	19.81	21.81	24.73	25.17	26.75	27.28	30.85	30.94	31.74	32.90
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	57.4	55.7	58.0	58.1	57.7	57.9	57.1	58.0	59.0	59.2
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	44.6	42.9	42.6	41.6	42.6	38.8	42.5	40.6	40.5	41.7
Women	no.	38.7	38.4	39.0	38.2	39.0	35.8	38.8	37.3	37.5	38.8
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	86.4	89.5	91.5	91.8	91.5	92.3	91.3	91.9	92.6	93.0
Textile products (except clothing)											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	41.6	41.3	40.1	38.1	37.7	36.8	36.3	36.5	35.6	36.6
Average hourly earnings:											
Men	¢	60.8	74.5	83.9	89.8	95.4	106.7	113.5	116.5	119.5	120.4
Women	¢	48.1	56.7	65.0	70.3	74.8	84.4	88.9	90.8	92.3	93.4
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	79.1	76.1	77.5	78.3	78.4	79.1	78.3	77.9	77.2	77.6
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	28.33	34.64	38.93	41.67	44.17	44.81	50.73	49.28	52.93	54.21
Women	\$	19.87	23.59	26.98	29.39	31.49	31.82	36.63	35.34	37.46	38.22
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	70.1	68.1	69.3	70.5	71.3	71.0	72.2	71.7	70.8	70.5
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	46.6	46.5	46.4	46.4	46.3	42.0	44.7	42.3	44.3	45.0
Women	no.	41.3	41.6	41.5	41.8	42.1	37.7	41.2	38.9	40.6	40.9
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	88.6	89.5	89.4	90.1	90.9	89.8	92.2	92.0	91.6	90.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	33.0	31.2	27.5	28.0	28.5	26.4	26.9	31.1	30.9	35.6
Average hourly earnings:											
Men	¢	85.1	99.5	112.7	117.7	127.1	144.1	150.9	158.0	161.1	164.9
Women	¢	60.5	73.8	84.6	87.3	92.4	107.0	111.4	114.8	118.4	119.8
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	71.1	74.2	75.1	74.2	72.7	74.3	73.8	72.7	73.5	72.7
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	36.34	43.28	48.01	50.38	55.03	61.24	64.59	67.24	66.81	71.75
Women	\$	24.38	30.04	33.42	35.18	37.14	41.41	44.67	46.05	46.75	48.15
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	67.1	69.4	69.6	69.8	67.5	67.6	69.2	68.5	70.0	67.1
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	42.7	43.5	42.6	42.8	43.3	42.5	42.8	42.6	41.5	43.5
Women	no.	40.3	40.7	39.5	40.3	40.2	38.7	40.1	40.1	39.5	40.2
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	94.4	93.6	92.7	94.2	92.8	91.1	93.7	94.1	95.2	92.4
Leather products											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	40.7	39.0	40.3	40.6	41.2	41.3	43.7	43.2	42.1	43.1
Average hourly earnings:											
Men	¢	68.0	79.4	84.7	88.1	93.2	102.6	109.1	113.6	114.8	119.8
Women	¢	44.6	51.3	56.4	59.3	62.7	69.3	72.2	76.7	78.9	80.7
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	65.6	64.6	66.6	67.3	67.3	67.5	66.2	67.5	68.7	67.4
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	29.85	33.51	35.57	36.39	38.96	39.71	46.04	45.27	44.48	50.00
Women	\$	18.11	20.11	22.28	22.77	24.20	24.95	28.45	28.16	28.78	31.54
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	60.7	60.0	62.6	62.6	62.1	62.8	61.8	62.2	64.7	63.1
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	43.9	42.2	42.0	41.3	41.8	38.7	42.2	39.9	38.7	41.7
Women	no.	40.6	39.2	39.5	38.4	38.6	36.0	39.4	36.7	36.5	39.1
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	92.5	92.9	94.0	93.0	92.3	93.0	93.4	92.0	94.3	93.8

TABLE G. Comparisons of data for male and female salaried employees in major industries employing over 3,000 salaried women, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47, and October 31, 1948-55

Item	Unit	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Iron and steel products											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	31.1	29.6	29.6	28.4	27.1	26.4	25.8	25.7	25.2	25.1
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	52.88	59.60	63.09	65.17	69.29	78.15	82.53	86.02	89.57	93.18
Women	\$	25.43	27.92	30.35	32.13	33.91	38.30	40.62	42.71	44.88	46.77
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	48.1	46.8	48.1	49.3	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.7	50.1	50.2
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	41.5	40.8	40.7	40.3	39.9	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.2
Women	no.	39.3	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.3	37.9	38.0	37.6	37.8	37.6
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.3	96.0	95.7	96.2	95.7	96.4	96.4
Food and beverages											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	33.9	33.8	32.7	32.5	28.9	27.7	26.6	27.1	27.6	25.9
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	49.90	57.19	62.62	62.27	64.05	71.15	73.74	78.32	81.40	83.50
Women	\$	24.62	27.75	30.24	31.64	32.92	37.29	39.65	41.55	42.87	44.67
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	49.3	48.5	48.3	50.8	51.4	52.4	53.8	53.1	52.7	53.5
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	43.2	42.0	42.4	42.1	41.5	41.1	41.1	40.6	40.2	40.6
Women	no.	40.3	39.7	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.1	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.2
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	93.3	94.5	92.9	93.6	94.7	95.1	94.2	94.6	94.6	94.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	40.2	38.9	40.1	39.4	37.8	37.8	37.4	38.1	38.7	38.5
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	45.76	50.21	53.76	57.12	61.75	69.61	74.67	78.01	83.19	84.02
Women	\$	24.30	26.84	28.82	30.30	32.56	36.83	38.48	40.95	42.14	43.84
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	53.1	53.5	53.6	53.0	52.7	52.9	51.5	52.5	50.7	52.2
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	40.6	40.0	39.4	39.2	38.3	38.5	38.0	37.4	37.9	37.9
Women	no.	39.0	38.7	38.3	37.8	38.0	37.8	37.6	37.0	37.3	37.2
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	96.1	96.8	97.2	96.4	99.2	98.2	98.9	98.9	98.4	96.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	34.4	33.8	32.2	30.8	29.6	28.6	28.5	28.7	27.7	26.9
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	54.74	60.51	62.39	64.32	68.11	75.51	81.92	87.17	90.46	95.57
Women	\$	27.68	29.66	33.14	34.58	35.99	38.37	42.95	45.04	46.73	50.38
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	50.6	49.0	53.1	53.8	52.8	50.6	52.4	51.7	51.7	52.7
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	40.1	40.6	39.3	39.3	38.6	39.3	38.8	38.6	39.1	39.1
Women	no.	38.6	38.8	38.3	38.3	38.0	37.6	37.6	37.9	38.1	38.1
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	96.3	95.1	97.5	97.5	97.9	95.7	96.9	97.7	97.4	97.4
Transportation equipment											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	26.4	25.9	24.7	24.9	24.0	24.0	23.7	24.3	23.1	22.3
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	57.97	64.15	68.03	71.01	76.07	80.85	87.79	90.20	95.28	98.30
Women	\$	28.08	30.62	34.44	34.95	38.21	41.51	44.92	45.93	48.22	50.98
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	48.4	47.7	50.6	49.2	50.2	51.3	51.2	50.9	50.6	51.9
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	42.8	41.6	42.1	41.9	41.8	41.3	42.5	40.2	40.7	40.5
Women	no.	40.5	39.7	40.2	40.1	39.8	39.9	39.2	38.8	38.8	39.1
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	94.6	95.4	95.5	95.7	95.2	96.6	92.2	96.5	95.3	96.5
Chemical products											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	41.7	40.4	38.2	37.8	33.2	32.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	30.2
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	55.92	62.01	63.56	67.30	71.72	78.79	84.46	88.12	94.51	96.63
Women	\$	27.08	30.28	32.41	34.48	36.05	40.31	42.95	44.90	47.16	49.53
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	48.4	48.8	51.0	51.2	50.3	51.2	50.9	51.0	49.9	51.3
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	40.0	39.5	39.3	39.2	38.8	38.9	38.7	38.5	38.2	38.6
Women	no.	38.8	38.3	38.0	37.8	37.5	38.0	37.9	37.7	37.6	37.7
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	97.0	97.0	96.7	96.4	96.6	97.7	97.9	97.9	98.4	97.7
Clothing (textile and fur)											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	43.8	43.6	44.8	43.3	42.5	41.9	41.2	42.5	42.7	40.8
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	47.65	57.75	58.76	60.25	64.27	72.45	76.11	78.81	84.43	83.18
Women	\$	25.13	28.30	30.22	32.08	33.33	36.85	38.74	40.18	41.82	43.34
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	52.7	49.0	51.4	53.2	51.9	50.9	50.9	51.0	49.5	52.1
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	42.7	42.0	42.2	41.7	40.9	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.8
Women	no.	39.8	39.2	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.2	38.6
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.8	94.6	94.8	95.3	94.1	94.1	94.6

TABLE G. Comparisons of data for male and female salaried employees in major industries employing over 3,000 salaried women, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47, and October 31, 1948-55 - concluded

Item	Unit	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Paper products											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	29.1	28.6	28.4	27.8	26.8	26.9	26.1	26.0	26.3	26.3
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	62.49	70.72	73.69	77.41	81.14	93.92	97.11	102.39	109.16	111.47
Women	\$	27.45	31.33	34.82	34.88	35.64	40.60	43.80	45.92	48.45	49.55
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	43.9	44.3	47.3	45.1	43.9	43.2	45.1	44.8	44.4	44.5
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	41.6	40.4	40.7	40.4	39.6	39.3	38.7	38.3	37.9	38.0
Women	no.	39.4	38.6	38.7	38.4	37.8	38.0	37.4	37.1	37.0	37.0
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	94.7	95.5	95.1	95.0	95.5	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.6	97.4
Textile products (except clothing)											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	36.0	35.8	36.1	34.6	33.5	33.2	32.7	32.0	33.0	29.7
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	59.30	62.82	66.48	65.47	71.48	79.67	82.79	84.77	88.29	88.74
Women	\$	27.07	27.53	30.02	31.46	33.08	36.78	39.50	40.87	41.80	42.83
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	45.6	43.8	45.2	48.1	46.3	46.2	47.7	48.2	47.3	48.3
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	42.6	42.1	42.1	41.9	40.9	40.5	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9
Women	no.	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.2	38.7	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.1	38.1
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	92.5	93.6	93.1	93.6	94.6	94.8	95.8	94.1	94.1	93.2

TABLE H. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-55

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	
Manufacturing	1946	43.7	44.9	40.0	74.1	80.7	50.2	32.38	36.23	20.08	41.1	42.0	39.5	43.85	53.21	25.91
	1947	43.7	44.9	39.7	85.1	92.1	58.2	37.19	41.35	23.11	40.4	41.2	38.9	49.78	60.21	28.68
	1948	43.6	44.7	39.8	94.6	102.3	65.1	41.25	45.73	25.91	40.3	41.1	38.8	52.91	63.47	31.26
	1949	43.3	44.4	39.8	98.4	106.6	68.3	42.61	47.33	27.18	40.1	40.8	38.6	54.85	65.37	32.62
	1950	43.5	44.6	40.0	105.6	114.2	72.5	45.94	50.93	29.00	39.7	40.2	38.4	58.74	69.35	34.38
	1951	42.0	43.0	37.9	122.2	131.3	82.5	51.32	56.46	31.27	39.5	40.0	38.2	65.98	77.55	38.42
	1952	42.6	43.4	39.6	129.5	140.2	86.3	55.17	60.85	34.17	39.4	39.9	38.0	70.75	82.60	41.26
	1953	41.7	42.6	38.5	135.9	147.1	91.0	56.75	62.71	35.07	39.0	39.5	37.9	73.87	86.43	43.13
1954	41.5	42.3	38.5	139.8	151.3	93.3	57.99	63.98	35.90	39.0	39.4	37.9	77.81	90.99	45.00	
1955	42.0	42.7	39.4	144.2	156.6	95.2	60.53	66.86	37.52	39.1	39.6	37.9	80.57	93.50	47.02	
Food and beverages	1946	43.9	45.7	38.8	66.4	72.4	47.1	29.15	33.09	18.27	42.2	43.2	40.3	41.33	49.90	24.62
	1947	44.1	46.1	38.6	76.8	83.4	54.5	33.87	38.45	21.04	41.2	42.0	39.7	47.23	57.19	27.75
	1948	44.0	45.9	38.8	83.1	90.8	58.8	36.56	41.68	22.81	41.4	42.4	39.4	52.01	62.62	30.24
	1949	44.3	46.2	39.4	86.8	95.2	62.2	38.45	43.98	24.51	41.2	42.1	39.4	52.31	62.27	31.64
	1950	43.8	45.7	39.0	91.3	100.3	65.0	39.99	45.84	25.35	40.9	41.5	39.3	55.06	64.05	32.92
	1951	43.4	45.0	39.0	103.2	112.6	75.1	44.79	50.67	29.29	40.5	41.1	39.1	61.78	71.15	37.29
	1952	43.1	44.7	39.1	110.8	121.6	79.6	47.75	54.36	31.12	40.5	41.1	38.7	64.68	73.74	39.65
	1953	42.6	44.1	38.8	116.2	128.1	83.3	49.47	56.52	32.31	40.0	40.6	38.4	68.37	78.32	41.55
	1954	41.8	43.3	37.9	120.1	132.1	85.5	50.17	57.20	32.40	39.7	40.2	38.4	70.78	81.40	42.87
	1955	42.0	43.5	38.2	123.5	135.9	88.9	51.88	59.16	33.96	39.9	40.6	38.2	73.42	83.50	44.67
Tobacco and tobacco products.	1946	42.9	45.6	41.4	55.6	65.9	49.2	23.85	30.05	20.37	41.3	42.1	40.4	39.94	51.45	25.17
	1947	42.1	44.8	40.6	65.0	77.3	57.7	27.37	34.63	23.43	40.4	41.1	39.2	44.21	54.68	28.96
	1948	42.5	45.0	41.2	83.6	98.1	75.8	35.53	44.15	31.23	40.2	40.8	39.3	52.47	64.94	34.92
	1949	43.6	45.6	42.6	88.6	102.5	80.8	38.63	46.74	34.42	40.0	40.5	39.2	54.17	65.26	36.63
	1950	41.5	43.0	40.7	98.6	112.4	90.5	40.92	48.33	36.83	38.4	38.6	37.9	57.86	67.18	39.48
	1951	41.5	43.8	40.0	124.7	138.1	115.6	51.75	60.49	46.24	37.3	37.5	36.8	66.73	78.21	42.41
	1952	40.8	42.6	39.7	124.9	141.4	113.8	50.96	60.24	45.18	37.5	37.7	37.2	68.33	78.96	47.34
	1953	40.5	41.8	39.7	129.5	147.5	118.4	52.43	61.69	46.99	37.3	37.4	37.2	73.72	86.27	49.05
	1954	40.5	42.1	39.5	138.9	154.0	128.7	56.28	64.82	50.85	37.6	37.8	37.2	79.50	93.84	53.44
	1955	40.3	41.4	39.7	141.7	160.2	130.5	57.14	66.30	51.84	37.8	38.0	37.3	84.12	98.20	56.74
Rubber products	1946	44.8	45.6	42.3	82.1	90.1	56.7	36.76	41.09	23.98	40.4	40.9	39.2	44.97	54.64	25.17
	1947	43.7	44.3	41.8	91.7	100.3	65.0	40.07	44.43	27.17	39.3	39.7	38.4	48.69	58.64	27.34
	1948	43.4	44.3	40.8	104.2	112.5	76.4	45.22	49.84	31.17	39.2	39.7	38.2	51.84	61.95	29.88
	1949	42.3	42.8	40.9	102.5	111.4	75.3	43.38	47.68	30.80	38.2	39.7	38.2	53.70	63.53	30.90
	1950	43.6	44.2	41.8	112.0	122.1	81.9	48.83	53.97	34.23	38.6	40.1	38.5	58.09	67.97	33.26
	1951	41.4	42.0	39.5	132.1	142.3	97.7	54.69	59.77	38.59	38.3	38.4	38.0	63.90	74.59	37.40
	1952	42.3	42.8	40.6	137.2	148.6	102.5	58.04	63.60	41.62	38.7	39.1	37.9	67.63	78.53	40.87
	1953	41.4	42.3	38.6	142.8	153.1	108.0	59.08	64.74	41.73	38.9	39.1	38.2	71.04	82.25	41.84
1954	41.6	42.0	40.0	144.1	154.2	106.7	59.91	64.82	42.69	39.1	39.4	38.2	74.07	85.57	43.80	
1955	43.0	43.6	40.8	151.3	162.5	110.6	65.03	70.87	45.18	38.9	39.2	38.3	75.13	86.67	43.95	

TABLE H. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-55 - continued

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Leather products 1946	42.5	43.9	40.6	58.9	68.0	44.6	25.03	29.85	18.11	43.1	44.5	40.3	37.93	45.12	23.66
1947	41.0	42.2	39.2	68.9	79.4	51.3	28.25	33.51	20.11	41.9	43.2	39.1	45.06	54.25	26.21
1948	41.0	42.0	39.5	73.7	84.7	56.4	30.22	35.57	22.28	41.4	42.5	39.2	47.20	56.83	28.08
1949	40.1	41.3	38.4	76.9	88.1	59.3	30.84	36.39	22.77	41.5	42.6	39.2	48.95	57.94	29.86
1950	40.4	41.8	38.6	81.2	93.2	62.7	32.80	38.96	24.20	41.2	42.2	39.2	51.36	61.26	30.92
1951	37.6	38.7	36.0	89.4	102.8	69.3	33.61	39.71	24.95	40.2	41.2	38.1	56.30	66.47	34.33
1952	41.0	42.2	39.4	93.6	109.1	72.2	38.38	46.04	28.45	40.4	41.2	38.4	58.74	69.22	35.35
1953	38.5	39.9	36.7	98.4	113.6	76.7	37.90	45.27	28.18	39.8	40.6	37.9	61.71	73.25	37.24
1954	37.8	38.7	36.5	100.2	114.8	78.9	37.87	44.48	28.78	39.6	40.5	37.9	64.44	77.23	38.96
1955	40.6	41.7	39.1	103.6	119.8	80.7	42.04	50.00	31.54	39.8	40.8	37.9	66.17	76.49	39.81
Textile products (except clothing). 1946	43.8	46.6	41.3	55.1	60.8	48.1	24.13	28.33	19.87	41.5	42.6	39.4	48.08	59.30	27.07
1947	44.5	46.5	41.6	67.6	74.5	56.7	30.08	34.64	23.59	41.2	42.1	39.4	50.19	62.82	27.53
1948	44.4	46.4	41.5	76.8	83.9	65.0	34.10	38.93	26.98	41.0	42.1	39.2	53.32	66.48	30.02
1949	44.6	46.4	41.8	82.8	89.8	70.3	36.93	41.67	29.39	41.0	41.9	39.2	53.69	65.47	31.46
1950	44.7	46.3	42.1	88.1	95.4	74.8	39.38	44.17	31.49	40.2	40.9	39.2	58.61	71.48	33.08
1951	40.4	42.0	37.7	99.0	106.7	84.4	40.00	44.81	31.82	39.8	40.5	38.4	65.41	79.67	36.78
1952	43.5	44.7	41.2	105.0	113.5	88.9	45.68	50.73	36.63	39.4	40.0	38.3	68.85	82.79	39.50
1953	41.1	42.3	38.9	107.6	116.5	90.8	44.20	49.28	35.34	39.7	40.5	38.1	70.73	84.77	40.87
1954	43.0	44.3	40.6	110.4	119.5	92.3	47.43	52.93	37.46	39.3	40.0	38.0	72.94	88.28	41.80
1955	43.5	45.0	40.9	111.1	120.4	93.4	48.36	54.21	38.22	40.1	40.9	38.1	75.10	88.74	42.83
Clothing (textile and fur). 1946	41.0	44.8	38.7	61.9	77.1	51.2	25.38	34.54	19.81	41.5	42.7	39.8	38.00	47.65	25.13
1947	39.7	42.9	38.4	67.8	91.3	56.8	26.92	39.17	21.81	40.8	42.0	39.2	44.91	57.75	28.30
1948	40.1	42.6	39.0	75.2	100.1	63.4	30.16	42.64	24.73	40.9	42.2	39.4	45.97	58.76	30.22
1949	39.2	41.6	38.2	77.7	104.1	65.9	30.46	43.31	25.17	40.6	41.7	39.1	48.04	60.25	32.08
1950	40.1	42.6	39.0	81.4	108.6	68.6	32.64	46.35	26.75	40.0	40.9	38.7	51.12	64.27	33.33
1951	36.7	38.8	35.8	90.5	121.5	76.2	33.21	47.14	27.28	39.5	40.4	38.3	57.54	72.45	36.85
1952	39.9	42.5	38.8	93.7	127.2	79.5	37.39	54.06	30.85	39.5	40.3	38.4	60.73	76.11	38.74
1953	38.2	40.6	37.3	97.3	131.4	83.0	37.15	53.33	30.94	39.6	40.6	38.2	62.41	78.81	40.18
1954	38.4	40.5	37.5	99.3	132.8	84.7	38.08	53.79	31.74	39.4	40.4	38.0	66.24	84.43	41.82
1955	39.6	41.7	38.8	98.4	133.3	84.8	38.96	55.56	32.90	39.9	40.8	38.6	66.94	83.18	43.34
Wood products 1946	45.1	45.4	41.3	68.6	69.9	50.9	30.94	31.73	21.02	43.7	45.2	40.2	42.65	50.08	24.92
1947	44.0	44.2	40.4	80.1	81.4	59.9	35.24	35.96	24.20	42.6	43.8	39.6	50.11	58.70	27.43
1948	44.0	44.2	40.8	69.0	90.5	66.9	39.16	40.00	27.30	42.4	43.6	39.3	51.99	60.46	29.93
1949	44.1	44.3	40.6	91.6	93.0	68.2	40.40	41.20	27.69	42.4	43.5	39.4	54.15	62.56	31.14
1950	44.1	44.3	41.0	98.9	100.4	74.0	43.61	44.48	30.34	41.7	42.6	39.2	56.92	65.90	32.85
1951	42.9	43.0	40.6	112.3	113.9	84.9	48.18	48.98	34.47	41.5	42.5	38.7	64.48	74.34	37.16
1952	43.8	44.0	41.1	118.4	120.0	90.9	51.86	52.80	37.36	41.5	42.6	38.4	67.77	77.06	38.83
1953	43.8	44.0	40.4	122.0	123.6	95.0	53.40	54.36	38.35	41.2	42.1	38.5	71.35	81.52	40.28
1954	43.2	43.4	40.2	126.2	127.7	97.7	54.52	55.41	39.29	40.9	41.8	38.2	74.01	84.81	41.79
1955	43.5	43.7	40.9	129.5	131.1	102.5	56.38	57.29	41.94	40.9	41.8	38.2	76.34	86.58	44.02
Paper products 1946	47.1	48.2	41.0	78.5	83.4	46.2	36.97	40.20	18.94	40.9	41.6	39.4	52.29	62.49	27.45
1947	47.2	48.1	41.4	93.3	98.5	54.0	44.04	47.38	22.36	39.9	40.4	38.6	59.44	70.72	31.33
1948	47.2	48.0	41.3	104.0	109.2	60.5	49.09	52.42	24.99	40.2	40.7	38.7	62.64	73.69	34.82
1949	47.1	47.9	41.9	105.6	111.3	63.1	49.74	53.31	26.44	39.9	40.4	38.4	65.57	77.41	34.88
1950	47.5	48.3	42.1	114.0	119.6	68.2	54.15	57.77	28.71	39.1	39.6	37.8	68.96	81.14	35.64
1951	46.5	47.2	40.9	137.6	143.8	80.8	63.98	67.87	33.05	38.9	39.3	38.0	79.57	93.92	40.60
1952	45.1	45.5	41.6	142.5	149.2	82.7	84.27	87.89	34.40	38.4	38.7	37.4	83.19	97.11	43.60
1953	43.6	44.0	40.0	153.4	160.8	89.4	66.85	70.77	35.77	38.0	38.3	37.1	87.68	102.39	45.92
1954	42.7	43.1	39.2	161.9	168.9	93.6	69.15	72.80	36.65	37.7	37.9	37.0	93.19	109.16	48.45
1955	43.0	43.2	41.0	168.3	176.5	95.6	72.34	76.26	39.17	37.7	38.0	37.0	95.20	111.47	49.55
Printing, publishing and allied industries. 1946	42.0	43.3	38.5	82.3	93.6	48.6	34.57	40.53	18.71	39.9	40.6	39.0	37.07	45.76	24.30
1947	41.1	42.2	38.1	93.6	106.1	55.5	38.47	44.77	21.15	39.5	40.0	38.7	41.86	50.21	26.84
1948	40.9	42.0	37.8	104.9	117.9	60.7	42.90	49.52	22.94	39.0	39.4	38.3	43.75	53.76	28.82
1949	41.0	41.8	38.3	115.1	128.2	67.0	47.19	53.59	25.86	38.7	39.2	37.8	46.55	57.12	30.30
1950	40.4	41.2	37.9	124.5	139.9	70.7	50.30	57.64	26.80	38.2	38.3	38.0	50.71	61.75	32.56
1951	40.0	40.6	38.0	135.6	152.4	76.6	54.24	61.87	29.11	38.2	38.5	37.8	57.20	69.61	36.83
1952	40.0	40.6	38.0	149.1	167.1	84.2	59.64	67.84	32.00	37.9	38.0	37.6	61.13	74.67	38.48
1953	40.0	40.7	37.9	157.6	176.2	89.8	63.10	71.65	34.08	37.3	37.4	37.0	63.88	78.01	40.95
1954	40.2	40.7	38.4	164.6	183.7	92.1	66.24	74.89	35.35	37.7	37.9	37.3	67.30	83.19	42.14
1955	40.1	40.7	38.2	172.8	192.3	95.9	69.35	78.17	36.61	37.6	37.9	37.2	68.54	84.02	43.84
Iron and steel products 1946	44.8	45.0	41.8	82.3	84.2	52.9	36.87	37.89	22.11	40.9	41.5	39.3	50.14	52.88	25.43
1947	45.1	45.3	41.6	92.8	94.9	63.3	41.85	42.99	26.33	40.2	40.8	38.6	50.22	59.60	27.92
1948	44.8	45.0	41.6	104.1	105.8	71.7	46.64	47.61	29.83	40.1	40.7	38.6	53.41	63.09	30.35
1949	43.6	43.7	41.5	110.2	112.0	77.0	46.05	48.94	31.96	39.8	40.3	38.4	55.77	65.17	32.13
1950	44.0	44.1	41.4	118.7	120.6	82.8	52.23	53.18	34.28	39.5	39.9	38.3	59.71	69.29	33.91
1951	42.5	42.7	39.8	138.5	140.4	98.4	58.86	59.95	39.16	39.1	39.6	37.9	67.65	78.15	38.30
1952	42.8	42.9	40.1	147.4	149.3	105.6	63.09	64.05	42.35	39.1	39.5	38.0	71.71	82.53	40.62
1953	42.1	42.2	39.6	154.4	156.5	111.5	65.02	66.10	44.20	38.9	39.3	37.6	74.88	86.02	42.71
1954	41.6	41.7	38.9	158.2	160.2	116.5	65.75	66.62	45.33	38.9	39.2	37.8	78.30	89.57	44.88
1955	42.6	42.8	39.9	165.7	167.8	119.3	70.63	71.76	47.59	38.9	39.2	37.8	81.53	93.18	46.77

TABLE H. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-55 - continued

Industry and year		Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
		Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Transportation equipment.	1946	42.3	42.4	40.3	94.2	95.4	62.0	39.85	40.45	24.99	42.2	42.8	40.5	50.14	57.95	28.08
	1947	43.6	43.7	40.9	102.6	103.6	74.6	44.75	45.27	30.51	41.1	41.6	39.7	55.47	64.15	30.62
	1948	43.2	43.2	40.7	113.2	114.2	83.7	48.90	49.33	34.07	41.6	42.1	40.2	59.72	68.03	34.44
	1949	42.9	43.0	39.6	117.8	118.8	88.2	50.54	51.08	34.93	41.5	41.9	40.1	62.04	71.01	34.95
	1950	43.8	43.9	40.2	125.7	126.8	94.3	55.06	55.67	37.91	41.4	41.8	39.8	66.98	76.07	38.21
	1951	42.1	42.2	38.7	138.2	139.0	109.7	58.18	58.66	42.45	41.0	41.3	39.9	71.39	80.85	41.51
	1952	42.3	42.4	38.5	151.6	152.5	118.2	64.13	64.66	45.51	41.7	42.5	39.2	77.61	87.79	44.92
	1953	41.6	41.8	38.1	157.2	158.2	123.3	65.45	66.11	47.00	39.9	40.2	38.8	79.43	90.20	45.93
1954	41.3	41.4	38.4	164.1	165.2	131.5	67.74	68.37	50.46	40.3	40.7	38.8	84.40	95.28	48.22	
1955	40.5	40.6	38.6	167.4	168.7	127.5	67.82	68.45	49.28	40.2	40.5	39.1	87.76	98.30	50.98	
Non-ferrous metal products.	1946	44.0	44.5	40.9	80.7	84.9	51.1	35.51	37.78	20.90	41.6	42.4	40.1	47.22	57.07	27.71
	1947	44.1	44.6	40.3	92.5	96.2	61.8	40.79	42.91	24.91	40.9	41.6	39.2	54.49	64.87	30.41
	1948	43.9	44.3	40.7	103.1	107.1	66.9	45.26	47.45	27.23	41.0	41.7	39.1	57.70	68.57	32.91
	1949	44.4	44.6	41.8	108.7	112.7	68.5	48.26	50.26	28.63	40.9	41.8	38.8	60.25	71.43	33.95
	1950	44.2	44.5	41.5	113.9	118.0	72.0	50.34	52.51	29.88	39.9	40.6	38.3	63.55	74.95	35.27
	1951	41.8	42.0	40.0	137.7	142.1	81.0	57.56	59.68	32.40	39.6	40.2	38.1	73.63	85.63	40.21
	1952	42.1	42.2	41.0	148.1	152.9	85.8	62.35	64.52	35.18	39.0	39.4	37.8	78.70	90.39	42.99
	1953	41.5	41.6	39.8	155.2	159.9	91.2	64.43	66.59	36.30	39.4	39.9	37.8	80.30	93.16	44.44
1954	41.7	41.9	40.0	159.6	164.3	93.5	66.61	68.75	37.43	38.8	39.2	37.5	85.75	97.90	46.53	
1955	42.0	42.1	40.7	166.6	171.8	96.2	70.02	72.41	39.13	38.6	39.1	37.3	86.55	99.21	48.75	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.	1946	41.9	42.7	40.3	77.3	85.1	60.5	32.39	36.34	24.38	39.6	40.1	38.6	45.46	54.74	27.68
	1947	42.6	43.5	40.7	91.8	99.5	73.8	39.11	43.28	30.04	39.9	40.6	38.6	50.08	60.51	29.66
	1948	41.8	42.6	39.5	105.4	112.7	84.6	44.06	48.01	33.42	39.0	39.3	38.3	52.96	62.39	33.14
	1949	42.1	42.8	40.3	109.5	117.7	87.3	46.10	50.38	35.18	39.0	39.3	38.3	55.15	64.32	34.58
	1950	42.4	43.3	40.2	117.7	127.1	92.4	49.90	55.03	37.14	38.6	38.8	38.0	58.61	68.11	35.99
	1951	41.5	42.5	38.7	135.0	144.1	107.0	56.03	61.24	41.41	38.8	39.3	37.6	64.82	75.51	38.37
	1952	42.1	42.8	40.1	140.8	150.9	111.4	59.28	64.59	44.67	38.5	38.8	37.6	70.83	81.92	42.95
	1953	41.8	42.6	40.1	145.1	158.0	114.8	60.65	67.24	46.05	38.6	38.8	37.9	75.07	87.17	45.04
1954	40.9	41.5	39.5	148.3	161.1	118.4	60.62	66.81	46.75	38.6	39.1	38.1	78.36	90.46	46.73	
1955	42.3	43.5	40.2	149.7	164.9	119.8	63.35	71.75	48.15	38.8	39.1	38.1	83.39	95.57	50.38	
Non-metallic mineral products.	1946	46.1	46.6	42.0	71.1	73.2	52.3	32.78	34.11	21.97	41.4	42.3	39.2	43.29	50.47	25.96
	1947	46.4	46.8	43.5	83.9	85.9	63.8	38.93	40.20	27.75	40.9	41.3	40.0	50.43	58.09	29.76
	1948	46.4	46.8	42.8	93.1	95.0	70.1	43.20	44.46	30.00	40.5	41.3	38.2	53.45	62.03	31.22
	1949	46.0	46.4	41.8	98.3	100.1	74.4	45.22	46.45	31.10	39.9	40.8	37.8	53.94	62.87	31.96
	1950	46.4	46.8	41.6	105.0	107.4	75.3	48.72	50.26	31.32	39.7	40.3	38.0	58.29	67.41	33.85
	1951	45.0	45.3	40.2	121.7	124.3	85.4	54.77	56.31	34.33	39.3	39.9	37.6	66.34	76.94	38.61
	1952	45.1	45.5	40.2	129.2	132.3	89.4	58.27	60.20	35.94	38.4	39.0	36.8	71.45	82.48	41.15
	1953	44.4	44.7	40.9	135.8	139.2	92.9	60.28	62.26	38.03	39.2	39.9	37.1	74.31	85.84	43.38
1954	44.7	45.0	40.5	143.4	145.9	103.3	64.03	65.57	41.84	39.0	39.6	37.2	77.54	89.31	45.01	
1955	45.0	45.3	40.5	147.7	150.3	108.5	66.44	68.06	43.97	39.5	40.1	37.5	81.04	92.20	46.97	
Products of petroleum and coal.	1946	41.9	42.0	--	90.4	90.5	--	37.86	38.01	--	39.5	39.9	38.2	47.66	54.05	26.33
	1947	42.1	42.1	--	104.6	104.7	--	44.02	44.06	--	38.8	39.1	37.3	55.06	61.43	32.07
	1948	42.1	42.1	--	119.1	119.2	--	50.14	50.18	--	38.2	38.5	37.1	59.97	66.31	35.68
	1949	41.9	41.9	--	125.4	125.5	--	52.54	52.58	--	38.0	38.6	36.1	61.40	68.49	34.70
	1950	41.3	41.3	--	135.6	135.8	--	56.00	56.09	--	36.7	37.4	34.1	65.59	72.64	38.52
	1951	41.4	41.4	--	162.2	162.6	--	67.15	67.32	--	38.4	38.7	37.1	74.52	81.92	42.72
	1952	41.5	41.5	--	174.3	174.7	--	72.33	72.50	--	36.7	37.0	35.9	95.23	108.63	51.57
	1953	41.6	41.7	--	184.8	185.2	--	76.96	77.17	--	37.2	37.5	36.2	98.27	111.87	52.95
1954	41.6	41.7	--	188.7	188.9	--	78.58	78.78	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	101.28	116.07	54.20	
1955	41.5	41.6	--	196.2	196.5	--	81.44	81.71	--	36.9	37.1	36.3	105.76	121.46	54.77	
Chemical products	1946	44.4	45.3	41.0	73.1	79.4	47.2	32.46	35.97	19.35	39.5	40.0	38.8	43.88	55.92	27.08
	1947	43.8	44.7	40.2	84.8	91.5	54.7	37.14	40.90	21.99	39.0	39.5	38.3	49.19	62.01	30.28
	1948	44.0	44.9	40.4	93.3	100.3	61.2	41.05	45.03	24.72	38.8	39.3	38.0	51.60	63.56	32.41
	1949	44.3	45.1	40.8	97.7	105.1	64.5	43.28	47.40	26.32	38.7	39.2	37.8	54.89	67.30	34.46
	1950	43.4	44.1	40.1	107.2	114.6	70.0	46.52	50.54	28.07	38.3	38.8	37.5	59.87	71.72	36.05
	1951	42.7	43.3	39.6	123.6	131.7	79.9	52.78	57.03	31.64	38.6	38.9	38.0	66.37	78.79	40.31
	1952	42.3	42.8	39.6	133.7	143.0	86.4	56.56	61.20	34.21	38.4	38.7	37.9	71.48	84.46	42.95
	1953	42.3	42.9	39.5	138.9	148.3	90.2	58.72	63.57	35.63	38.3	38.5	37.7	74.59	88.12	44.90
1954	41.6	42.1	39.0	145.5	155.5	96.3	60.44	65.46	37.56	38.0	38.2	37.6	79.70	94.51	47.16	
1955	41.5	42.0	39.2	152.4	162.8	100.1	63.20	68.31	39.23	38.3	38.6	37.7	82.41	96.63	49.53	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	1946	42.9	43.9	41.0	62.8	70.4	47.4	26.94	30.91	19.43	40.6	41.9	38.7	40.76	51.41	25.62
	1947	42.3	43.7	39.7	73.7	81.8	57.1	31.18	35.75	22.67	40.2	41.2	38.6	48.99	61.81	29.22
	1948	42.3	43.6	40.4	80.0	90.2	63.1	33.84	39.33	25.49	40.0	41.2	38.2	49.50	61.75	31.15
	1949	42.8	44.2	40.7	82.1	93.4	65.5	35.14	41.38	26.66	39.7	41.1	37.6	50.18	63.44	31.43
	1950	42.8	44.3	40.6	88.8	100.4	71.0	38.01	44.48	28.83	40.0	41.0	38.4	54.51	66.78	33.78
	1951	41.8	43.3	39.5	99.6	113.0	78.5	41.63	48.93	31.01	38.9	40.1	37.0	60.89	75.50	36.73
	1952	42.4	44.3	39.8	103.9	119.6	80.4	44.05	52.98	32.00	38.3	39.5	35.9	66.57	80.66	40.57
	1953	42.2	43.7	40.0	112.4	128.8	85.4	47.47	56.37	34.17	38.9	39.4	37.8	69.21	84.11	42.08
1954	42.1	43.1	40.3	115.9	132.9	86.0	48.74	57.31	34.64	38.8	39.6	37.5	73.34	89.72	44.42	
1955	42.7	44.1	40.6													

TABLE H. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-55 - concluded

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Durable goods 1946	43.9	44.2	41.0	81.6	84.1	55.5	35.82	37.17	22.76	41.3	42.1	39.6	45.91	54.46	26.59
1947	44.2	44.5	41.0	92.6	94.8	67.7	40.93	42.19	27.76	40.7	41.4	39.0	51.73	61.20	29.01
1948	44.0	44.2	40.6	103.0	105.2	75.7	45.32	46.50	30.73	40.6	41.2	38.9	54.94	64.31	31.90
1949	43.5	43.8	40.8	107.6	109.9	79.3	46.81	48.14	32.35	40.4	41.0	38.8	57.15	66.53	33.22
1950	43.9	44.2	40.8	115.2	117.7	84.8	50.57	52.02	34.60	39.9	40.4	38.6	60.87	70.48	35.10
1951	42.5	42.7	39.4	132.6	135.0	98.5	56.36	57.65	38.81	39.8	40.3	38.3	68.17	78.63	39.04
1952	42.8	43.0	40.1	141.9	144.7	104.5	60.73	62.22	41.90	39.8	40.4	38.2	73.29	84.00	42.11
1953	42.3	42.5	39.8	147.8	151.0	109.8	62.48	64.15	43.77	39.3	39.8	38.1	76.23	87.56	43.99
1954	41.9	42.1	39.4	151.7	154.8	114.0	63.58	65.22	44.95	39.4	39.8	38.1	80.14	91.60	45.97
1955	42.3	42.5	40.1	156.6	160.2	115.8	66.23	68.07	46.46	39.4	39.8	38.1	83.46	94.91	48.52
Non-durable goods 1946	43.5	45.7	39.8	87.5	76.7	48.9	29.36	35.05	19.46	41.0	41.9	39.5	42.29	52.07	25.50
1947	43.3	45.4	39.5	78.3	88.8	56.1	33.90	40.32	22.16	40.3	41.0	38.9	48.21	59.33	28.47
1948	43.3	45.2	39.7	86.9	98.5	62.9	37.63	44.52	24.97	40.1	40.9	38.8	51.24	62.70	30.83
1949	43.1	45.1	39.6	90.4	102.6	66.1	38.96	46.27	26.18	39.9	40.7	38.5	53.00	64.35	32.23
1950	43.2	45.1	39.8	96.8	109.9	69.9	41.82	49.56	27.82	39.5	40.0	38.3	56.97	68.29	33.90
1951	41.5	43.5	37.6	111.8	126.3	79.2	46.40	54.94	29.78	39.3	39.8	38.2	64.08	76.54	37.98
1952	42.3	43.9	39.5	116.8	133.8	82.5	49.41	58.74	32.59	39.0	39.5	37.9	68.42	81.22	40.63
1953	41.2	42.8	38.2	123.7	141.6	86.3	50.97	60.66	33.01	38.8	39.3	37.7	71.66	85.28	42.48
1954	41.1	42.5	38.3	128.5	146.7	88.5	52.81	62.39	33.90	38.6	39.1	37.7	75.57	90.35	44.27
1955	41.7	43.0	39.2	131.6	151.6	90.1	54.86	65.18	35.34	38.9	39.3	37.7	77.78	92.02	45.87

DETAILED TABLES

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, Canada

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1955	Average hours worked					Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955	
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Manufacturing	Both sexes	905,558	43.7	41.7	41.5	42.0	74.1	135.9	139.8	144.2	32.38	56.75	57.99	60.53	
	Men	710,122	44.9	42.6	42.3	42.7	80.7	147.1	151.3	156.6	36.23	62.71	63.98	66.86	
	Women	195,436	40.0	38.5	38.5	39.4	50.2	91.0	93.3	95.2	20.08	35.07	35.90	37.52	
Food and beverages	Both sexes	110,438	43.9	42.6	41.8	42.0	66.4	116.2	120.1	123.5	29.15	49.47	50.17	51.88	
	Men	78,508	45.7	44.1	43.3	43.5	72.4	128.1	132.1	135.9	33.09	56.52	57.20	59.16	
	Women	31,930	38.8	38.8	37.9	38.2	47.1	83.3	85.5	88.9	18.27	32.31	32.40	33.96	
Meat products	Both sexes	18,364	42.3	40.8	41.0	41.1	77.9	147.6	148.2	153.3	32.95	60.28	60.75	63.06	
	Men	14,685	42.9	41.5	41.7	41.9	81.8	154.2	155.3	161.3	35.09	64.06	64.72	67.58	
	Women	3,679	39.6	37.9	38.2	38.0	59.0	115.9	115.9	118.4	23.36	43.91	44.21	45.03	
Dairy products	Both sexes	7,441	47.9	45.3	44.9	44.6	68.0	105.5	109.5	114.0	32.57	47.76	49.14	50.81	
	Men	6,284	48.6	46.5	46.0	46.0	70.2	109.8	113.9	118.5	34.12	51.04	52.44	54.50	
	Women	1,157	40.4	39.0	38.1	36.8	42.0	78.6	79.2	83.6	16.97	30.69	30.18	30.80	
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	7,918	43.8	38.1	35.0	35.5	58.2	96.7	103.2	92.7	25.49	36.87	36.12	32.90	
	Men	5,650	46.2	40.9	38.0	37.6	60.5	103.0	109.7	98.5	27.95	42.06	41.62	37.08	
	Women	2,268	36.2	31.0	26.8	30.1	49.0	75.7	77.6	74.7	17.74	23.50	20.78	22.49	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Both sexes	12,896	43.2	40.6	39.4	40.2	55.3	90.1	91.7	97.1	23.89	36.59	36.16	38.99	
	Men	5,895	46.0	44.7	43.6	44.8	61.2	106.2	107.4	114.5	28.15	47.45	46.85	51.34	
	Women	7,001	40.0	37.2	35.7	36.2	47.6	73.9	74.2	78.9	19.04	27.53	26.49	28.59	
Grain mill products	Both sexes	5,650	46.7	42.9	41.8	42.7	72.2	131.2	135.6	140.4	33.72	56.27	56.68	60.02	
	Men	4,972	47.2	43.4	42.5	43.5	74.1	134.4	139.3	144.1	34.98	58.35	59.17	62.68	
	Women	678	41.2	39.1	36.8	37.1	51.9	103.1	105.6	109.2	21.38	40.26	38.87	40.55	
Bread and other bakery prod- ucts.	Both sexes	15,874	44.1	45.1	44.5	45.0	63.5	112.7	118.0	118.3	28.00	50.80	52.50	53.19	
	Men	12,849	46.3	46.2	45.2	45.8	69.7	120.6	126.6	127.3	32.27	55.76	57.29	58.23	
	Women	3,025	38.3	40.2	41.2	41.6	43.2	74.5	76.2	76.3	16.55	29.94	31.38	31.74	
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	12,245	43.4	41.2	40.6	40.0	76.8	151.0	155.6	163.3	33.32	62.20	63.11	65.30	
	Men	9,879	43.8	41.4	41.0	40.1	80.2	158.3	164.7	172.8	35.11	65.51	67.52	69.23	
	Women	2,366	40.7	40.4	38.7	39.7	52.6	114.3	115.0	123.0	21.37	46.16	44.50	48.88	
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	5,083	45.7	44.4	45.5	44.3	63.7	114.8	119.4	120.5	29.11	50.95	54.28	53.43	
	Men	4,856	46.1	44.5	45.7	44.6	65.2	115.9	120.4	121.8	30.06	51.59	54.98	54.28	
	Women	227	41.3	40.5	39.7	39.2	44.1	83.2	88.1	89.9	18.21	33.66	34.99	35.29	
Other foods ²	Both sexes	24,967	42.6	43.9	43.2	43.3	56.2	100.0	105.2	108.7	23.94	43.89	45.43	47.07	
	Men	13,438	47.4	47.0	45.4	46.2	66.8	117.9	123.9	127.4	31.66	55.45	56.20	58.82	
	Women	11,529	37.5	40.5	40.5	40.0	42.0	77.2	80.0	83.4	15.75	31.22	32.42	33.37	
Tobacco and tobacco products.	Both sexes	7,125	42.9	40.5	40.5	40.3	55.6	129.5	138.9	141.7	23.85	52.43	56.28	57.14	
	Men	2,612	45.6	41.8	42.1	41.4	65.9	147.5	154.0	160.2	30.05	61.69	64.82	66.30	
	Women	4,513	41.4	39.7	39.5	39.7	49.2	118.4	128.7	130.5	20.37	46.99	50.85	51.84	
Rubber products	Both sexes	17,262	44.8	41.4	41.6	43.0	82.1	142.8	144.1	151.3	36.78	59.08	59.91	65.03	
	Men	13,336	45.6	42.3	42.0	43.6	90.1	153.1	154.2	162.5	41.09	64.74	64.82	70.87	
	Women	3,926	42.3	38.6	40.0	40.8	56.7	108.0	106.7	110.6	23.98	41.73	42.69	45.18	
Leather products	Both sexes	23,466	42.5	38.5	37.8	40.6	58.9	98.4	100.2	103.6	25.03	37.90	37.87	42.04	
	Men	13,356	43.9	39.9	38.7	41.7	68.0	113.6	114.8	119.8	29.85	45.27	44.48	50.00	
	Women	10,110	40.6	36.7	36.5	39.1	44.6	76.7	78.9	80.7	18.11	28.18	28.78	31.54	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).	Both sexes	15,593	42.5	36.8	35.7	39.2	57.3	95.3	96.9	99.6	24.35	35.03	34.57	39.08	
	Men	8,177	43.5	37.7	35.9	39.9	67.1	110.9	111.7	116.3	29.19	41.84	40.14	46.44	
	Women	7,416	41.2	35.7	35.3	38.4	44.2	77.1	79.3	80.6	18.21	27.48	28.01	30.97	
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	7,873	42.7	41.8	42.1	43.3	61.9	103.4	105.9	110.6	26.43	43.21	44.58	47.92	
	Men	5,179	44.5	43.0	43.4	44.6	69.3	117.2	119.2	124.7	30.84	50.44	51.77	55.62	
	Women	2,694	39.3	39.5	39.5	40.9	45.6	75.8	78.1	81.1	17.92	29.93	30.87	33.11	
Textile products (except clo- thing).	Both sexes	53,391	43.6	41.1	43.0	43.5	55.1	107.6	110.4	111.1	24.13	44.20	47.43	48.36	
	Men	33,846	46.6	42.3	44.3	45.0	60.8	116.5	119.5	120.4	28.33	49.28	52.93	54.21	
	Women	19,545	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.9	48.1	90.8	92.3	93.4	19.87	35.34	37.46	38.22	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.	Both sexes	16,773	45.2	37.8	41.1	42.0	55.7	110.1	112.0	112.2	25.18	41.60	46.02	47.10	
	Men	12,105	47.2	38.3	41.6	42.7	60.5	116.3	119.3	117.9	28.56	44.53	49.62	50.37	
	Women	6,668	42.3	36.9	40.1	40.7	48.1	98.1	98.4	101.2	20.35	36.22	39.48	41.16	
Woollen goods	Both sexes	9,650	44.5	42.7	43.4	44.4	57.2	101.2	103.7	104.4	25.45	43.25	45.01	46.37	
	Men	5,570	47.6	44.7	45.2	46.9	63.5	109.5	112.0	113.1	30.23	48.94	50.64	52.99	
	Women	4,080	40.6	40.1	40.9	41.1	47.9	88.5	90.6	91.0	19.45	35.49	37.03	37.35	
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	11,390	47.4	44.3	45.7	45.3	56.2	111.9	116.0	117.3	26.64	49.55	52.97	53.11	
	Men	8,743	48.7	45.2	46.3	46.0	61.9	118.0	122.7	124.9	30.15	53.32	56.77	57.45	
	Women	2,647	45.1	41.4	43.6	42.8	45.1	91.2	90.3	90.5	20.34	37.75	39.31	38.78	
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	81,870	41.0	38.2	38.4	39.6	61.9	97.3	99.3	98.4	25.38	37.15	38.08	38.96	
	Men	21,832	44.8	40.6	40.5	41.7	77.1	131.4	132.8	133.3	34.54	53.33	53.79	55.56	
	Women	59,838	38.7	37.3	37.5	38.8	51.2	83.0	84.7	84.8	19.81	30.94	31.74	32.90	
Men's clothing	Both sexes	27,933	39.9	37.7	37.5	39.0	60.9	96.0	99.0	98.2	24.30	36.23	37.10	38.35	
	Men	7,610	41.2	39.3	38.7	40.2	86.5	129.5	131.8	132.6	35.64	50.83	50.99	53.31	
	Women	20,323	39.4	37.1	37.0	38.6	50.7	82.1	84.7	84.8	19.98	30.49	31.30	32.75	

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, Canada - continued

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1955	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing - Continued														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	19,891	35.9	35.3	36.0	36.8	70.4	101.8	103.1	103.1	25.27	35.96	37.09	37.95
	Men	3,633	38.2	36.6	37.2	38.1	107.4	157.5	154.4	156.9	41.03	57.69	57.35	59.82
	Women	16,258	35.3	35.0	35.7	36.5	60.4	88.7	90.0	90.6	21.32	31.08	32.12	33.06
Knit goods	Both sexes	17,498	42.6	41.3	41.5	42.7	54.0	96.8	98.2	96.5	23.00	39.95	40.71	41.22
	Men	5,624	46.1	44.0	44.0	45.3	68.9	124.5	125.2	124.2	31.76	54.83	55.11	56.22
	Women	11,874	40.8	39.9	40.1	41.5	45.2	81.1	82.2	82.1	18.44	32.34	32.94	34.11
Fur goods	Both sexes	3,013	43.0	42.3	42.3	42.2	74.1	122.6	124.6	128.3	31.86	51.86	52.70	54.18
	Men	2,021	44.0	42.6	42.7	42.8	83.0	136.0	137.5	140.8	36.52	57.88	58.72	60.25
	Women	992	41.5	41.8	41.5	41.1	59.4	97.6	97.8	101.7	24.65	40.83	40.58	41.61
Hats and caps	Both sexes	3,243	37.8	36.4	37.7	38.2	65.8	102.6	105.0	105.3	24.88	37.38	39.81	40.26
	Men	1,187	40.6	37.7	39.6	40.7	78.7	130.2	131.7	134.8	32.00	49.13	52.16	54.88
	Women	2,056	35.5	35.6	36.6	36.8	53.7	85.1	87.0	86.5	19.05	30.31	31.80	31.82
*Wood products	Both sexes	79,153	45.1	43.8	43.2	43.5	68.6	122.0	126.2	129.5	30.94	53.40	54.52	56.38
	Men	74,448	45.4	44.0	43.4	43.7	69.9	123.6	127.7	131.1	31.73	54.36	55.41	57.29
	Women	4,705	41.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	50.9	95.0	97.7	102.5	21.02	38.35	39.29	41.94
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	49,496	45.4	43.2	42.7	42.6	72.3	129.8	133.9	138.0	32.82	56.08	57.22	58.76
	Men	47,702	45.5	43.3	42.8	42.7	72.9	130.2	134.5	138.7	33.17	56.43	57.54	59.16
	Women	1,794	43.0	39.4	40.6	40.5	59.1	116.4	116.7	119.5	25.41	45.91	47.41	48.34
Furniture	Both sexes	20,051	44.9	44.7	44.1	45.3	65.3	112.0	115.4	119.6	29.32	50.09	50.96	54.16
	Men	18,445	45.3	45.1	44.5	45.7	66.3	113.8	117.0	121.0	30.03	51.31	52.08	55.27
	Women	1,606	40.5	40.5	39.7	41.1	51.3	91.5	94.7	100.8	20.78	37.09	37.59	41.42
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	9,608	44.5	44.5	43.9	44.8	63.3	107.6	108.8	108.8	28.17	47.86	47.71	48.74
	Men	8,301	45.2	45.0	44.4	45.4	65.9	112.0	113.3	112.7	29.79	50.38	50.29	51.10
	Women	1,305	40.7	41.3	40.3	41.3	45.3	75.5	76.2	81.8	18.44	31.21	30.75	33.78
Paper products	Both sexes	70,540	47.1	43.6	42.7	43.0	78.5	153.4	161.9	168.3	36.97	66.65	69.15	72.34
	Men	63,096	48.2	44.0	43.1	43.2	83.4	160.8	168.9	176.5	40.20	70.77	72.80	76.26
	Women	7,444	41.0	40.0	39.2	41.0	46.2	89.4	93.6	95.6	18.94	35.77	36.65	39.17
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	51,535	48.6	43.8	42.9	42.8	85.0	165.1	173.4	181.8	41.31	72.31	74.40	77.81
	Men	50,548	48.7	43.9	43.0	42.9	86.0	166.2	174.6	183.2	41.88	72.97	75.11	78.52
	Women	987	45.0	37.6	38.3	39.6	53.1	103.0	103.7	104.9	23.90	38.78	39.68	41.59
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	19,005	43.8	43.0	42.1	43.5	62.2	121.0	127.5	132.4	27.24	52.00	53.74	57.52
	Men	12,548	46.3	44.5	43.6	44.6	73.0	138.3	144.0	150.5	33.80	61.53	62.78	67.16
	Women	6,457	40.3	40.4	39.3	41.2	44.9	87.5	91.9	94.2	18.09	35.35	36.12	38.80
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	30,907	42.0	40.0	40.2	40.1	82.3	157.6	164.6	172.8	34.57	63.10	66.24	69.35
	Men	24,351	43.3	40.7	40.7	40.7	93.6	176.2	183.7	192.3	40.53	71.65	74.85	78.17
	Women	6,556	38.5	37.9	38.4	38.2	48.6	89.8	92.1	95.9	18.71	34.06	35.35	36.61
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	129,252	44.8	42.1	41.6	42.6	82.3	154.4	158.2	165.7	36.87	65.02	65.75	70.63
	Men	123,223	45.0	42.2	41.7	42.8	84.2	156.5	160.2	167.8	37.89	66.10	66.82	71.78
	Women	6,029	41.8	39.6	38.9	39.9	52.9	111.5	116.5	119.3	22.11	44.20	45.33	47.59
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	7,525	43.8	39.3	39.3	39.8	86.1	160.3	163.5	167.9	38.60	62.95	64.17	66.83
	Men	7,444	43.8	39.3	39.3	39.8	88.6	161.9	163.8	168.4	38.83	63.55	64.35	67.07
	Women	--	--	39.7	--	--	--	93.8	--	--	--	37.27	--	--
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	4,516	44.7	43.4	42.1	43.1	86.3	159.5	165.8	169.9	38.58	69.18	69.83	73.22
	Men	4,494	44.8	43.4	42.1	43.1	87.2	159.7	166.1	170.2	39.07	69.36	70.00	73.38
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	6,542	44.2	42.7	42.4	42.1	87.2	163.5	166.2	165.5	38.54	69.83	70.42	69.68
	Men	6,515	44.3	42.7	42.4	42.1	87.4	163.8	166.3	165.7	38.72	70.01	70.55	69.63
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	8,995	45.1	42.4	42.6	43.5	72.9	137.4	142.2	146.9	32.86	58.24	60.57	63.92
	Men	7,569	45.5	42.8	43.0	43.9	78.5	144.2	148.9	154.5	35.76	61.77	63.97	67.81
	Women	1,426	43.3	40.1	40.5	41.5	49.3	100.0	101.1	104.3	21.38	40.09	40.92	43.29
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	6,302	44.1	42.4	42.7	44.2	74.6	133.3	142.0	143.5	32.90	56.46	60.66	63.40
	Men	6,076	44.2	42.4	42.8	44.4	75.4	133.9	142.6	144.6	33.33	56.79	61.07	64.16
	Women	226	--	39.8	36.9	39.3	--	108.4	117.1	109.4	--	43.18	45.52	42.99
Iron castings	Both sexes	16,719	45.6	43.1	42.5	44.6	84.4	153.5	155.6	163.5	38.47	66.21	66.14	72.84
	Men	16,460	45.7	43.2	42.6	44.6	85.3	154.0	156.1	164.1	38.98	66.51	66.49	73.18
	Women	259	43.1	40.1	37.2	41.6	55.3	118.2	119.3	123.3	23.84	47.37	44.38	51.29
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	24,107	45.3	43.5	42.1	43.2	78.1	149.4	153.4	159.4	35.38	65.04	64.63	68.91
	Men	22,626	45.6	43.7	42.3	43.5	79.5	151.1	155.3	161.5	38.25	66.04	65.67	70.21
	Women	1,481	40.8	40.5	39.2	39.5	49.7	117.9	119.3	124.2	20.28	47.73	46.79	49.02
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	30,049	45.3	40.6	40.4	41.5	91.9	171.2	173.5	185.9	41.63	69.51	70.07	77.17
	Men	29,811	45.4	40.7	40.4	41.5	92.1	171.4	173.8	186.2	41.81	69.69	70.30	77.35
	Women	238	39.6	35.1	33.3	36.9	67.6	135.1	138.5	148.0	26.77	47.46	46.14	54.62

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, Canada - concluded

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1955	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing—Concluded		No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	13,556	42.8	41.5	41.1	42.2	74.5	145.0	153.8	158.3	31.86	60.20	63.20	66.84
	Men	11,912	43.2	41.9	41.4	42.6	78.8	148.8	157.9	162.7	34.04	62.33	65.34	69.26
	Women	1,644	40.9	38.9	38.9	39.7	54.0	115.9	123.3	124.2	22.10	45.10	47.96	49.32
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	4,627	..	41.4	41.8	42.3	..	156.0	159.2	169.3	..	64.57	66.61	71.64
	Men	4,233	..	41.7	42.0	42.6	..	158.7	162.2	172.7	..	66.17	68.19	73.54
	Women	394	..	38.3	39.6	39.3	..	124.2	121.8	130.5	..	47.56	48.26	51.25
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	118,002	42.3	41.6	41.3	40.5	94.2	157.2	164.1	167.4	39.85	65.45	67.74	67.82
	Men	114,165	42.4	41.8	41.4	40.6	95.4	158.2	165.2	168.7	40.45	66.11	68.37	68.45
	Women	3,837	40.3	38.1	38.4	38.6	62.0	123.3	131.5	127.5	24.99	47.00	50.46	49.28
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	25,325	44.8	43.3	41.2	42.0	88.0	159.1	171.3	173.9	39.47	68.89	70.65	72.99
	Men	24,607	45.0	43.5	41.3	42.1	89.3	160.3	172.3	175.1	40.21	69.67	71.23	73.61
	Women	718	42.2	39.5	39.1	39.6	62.4	132.4	147.2	130.5	26.35	52.31	57.63	51.75
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	30,400	39.9	40.5	41.6	38.6	109.3	168.5	176.0	177.4	43.61	68.19	73.26	68.53
	Men	30,260	39.9	40.6	41.6	38.7	109.8	169.0	176.7	177.5	43.81	68.63	73.57	68.69
	Women	140	41.6	31.5	40.9	24.4	72.3	131.0	131.0	136.1	30.08	41.22	53.56	33.24
Motor vehicle parts and ac- cessories.	Both sexes	16,927	42.4	39.7	40.9	40.5	85.4	156.9	166.4	164.5	36.21	62.33	68.10	66.56
	Men	14,404	42.7	40.0	41.5	40.8	89.0	161.4	170.7	169.8	38.03	64.51	70.76	69.23
	Women	2,523	40.1	38.0	37.1	38.7	60.1	125.0	132.2	132.5	24.04	47.57	49.08	51.30
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.	Both sexes	24,694	42.4	39.9	39.7	39.5	94.6	156.8	158.6	159.7	40.11	62.63	62.93	63.17
	Men	24,647	42.4	39.9	39.7	39.6	94.7	156.9	158.6	159.8	40.15	62.66	62.97	63.19
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	18,314	43.2	44.1	42.8	42.5	90.7	147.1	151.3	160.8	39.17	64.89	64.72	68.27
	Men	18,094	43.3	44.1	42.8	42.5	91.4	147.7	152.2	161.7	39.56	65.21	65.18	68.67
	Women	220	--	39.5	39.4	41.5	--	80.4	86.7	85.0	--	31.75	34.20	35.26
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	44,266	44.0	41.5	41.7	42.0	80.7	155.2	159.6	166.6	35.51	64.43	66.61	70.02
	Men	41,095	44.5	41.6	41.9	42.1	84.9	159.9	164.3	171.8	37.78	66.59	68.75	72.41
	Women	3,171	40.9	39.8	40.0	40.7	51.1	91.2	93.5	96.2	20.90	36.30	37.43	39.13
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,565	45.2	41.8	41.7	43.1	80.7	144.2	144.7	145.0	36.48	60.33	60.35	62.45
	Men	5,059	45.4	41.9	41.8	43.3	82.8	147.8	148.9	149.4	37.59	61.95	62.27	64.71
	Women	506	41.9	40.8	40.4	40.8	53.2	96.6	95.8	97.6	22.29	39.45	38.72	39.85
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	7,595	43.7	42.9	42.3	43.1	79.0	146.7	151.2	157.1	34.52	62.93	63.98	67.68
	Men	7,097	44.4	43.1	42.6	43.3	84.1	149.3	153.9	160.2	37.34	64.40	65.53	69.35
	Women	498	40.0	39.7	38.5	39.8	50.4	108.4	108.6	110.4	20.16	43.02	41.77	43.89
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	24,739	44.0	40.9	41.5	41.4	89.5	169.7	173.4	182.9	39.38	69.46	72.04	75.75
	Men	24,609	44.0	41.0	41.6	41.4	89.6	170.0	173.7	183.2	39.42	69.62	72.18	75.92
	Women	130	--	37.5	36.6	36.0	--	104.3	112.2	121.4	--	39.14	41.10	43.72
*Electrical apparatus and sup- plies.	Both sexes	52,569	41.9	41.8	40.9	42.3	77.3	145.1	148.3	149.7	32.39	60.65	60.62	63.35
	Men	33,863	42.7	42.6	41.5	43.5	85.1	158.0	161.1	164.9	36.34	67.24	66.81	71.75
	Women	18,706	40.3	40.1	39.5	40.2	60.5	114.8	118.4	119.8	24.38	46.05	46.75	48.15
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	27,940	46.1	44.4	44.7	45.0	71.1	135.8	143.4	147.7	32.78	60.28	64.03	66.44
	Men	26,056	46.6	44.7	45.0	45.3	73.2	139.2	145.9	150.3	34.11	62.26	65.57	68.06
	Women	1,884	42.0	40.9	40.5	40.5	52.3	92.9	103.3	108.5	21.97	38.03	41.84	43.97
Clay products	Both sexes	5,248	46.5	45.9	45.6	45.4	67.2	125.2	133.7	138.6	31.25	57.50	60.92	62.94
	Men	4,855	47.2	46.3	45.9	45.8	69.3	129.5	136.9	141.2	32.71	60.02	62.76	64.66
	Women	393	41.2	41.6	42.1	40.5	47.6	79.1	95.6	102.7	19.61	33.09	40.25	41.65
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	6,676	45.8	44.7	43.1	43.7	69.5	132.4	142.5	147.0	31.83	59.21	61.37	64.21
	Men	5,648	46.5	45.3	43.4	44.2	73.1	137.5	147.4	153.1	33.99	62.27	63.95	67.65
	Women	1,028	42.7	41.5	40.8	40.9	53.2	100.5	108.3	110.8	22.72	41.69	44.18	45.27
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,514	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.5	90.4	184.8	188.7	196.2	37.88	76.96	78.58	81.44
	Men	8,464	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.6	90.5	185.2	188.9	196.5	38.01	77.17	78.78	81.71
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	Both sexes	32,607	44.4	42.3	41.6	41.5	73.1	138.9	145.5	152.4	32.46	58.72	60.44	63.20
	Men	26,875	45.3	42.9	42.1	42.0	79.4	148.3	155.5	162.8	35.97	63.57	65.46	68.31
	Women	5,732	41.0	39.5	39.0	39.2	47.2	90.2	96.3	100.1	19.35	35.63	37.56	39.23
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4,517	42.2	41.6	41.2	41.6	60.4	113.4	120.2	125.6	25.49	47.13	49.53	52.22
	Men	2,394	44.0	43.2	42.5	42.9	73.3	131.5	139.8	146.3	32.23	56.86	59.44	62.79
	Women	2,123	40.6	39.7	39.7	40.1	47.4	92.2	96.7	100.5	19.21	36.66	38.42	40.30
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	5,843	47.7	42.9	42.5	42.1	85.4	160.1	167.8	175.9	40.75	68.71	71.33	74.11
	Men	5,781	47.8	43.0	42.6	42.2	85.5	160.5	168.2	176.4	40.86	68.99	71.61	74.40
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries.	Both sexes	18,456	42.9	42.2	42.1	42.7	62.8	112.4	115.9	116.6	26.94	47.47	48.74	49.76
	Men	10,996	43.9	43.7	43.1	44.1	70.4	128.8	132.9	135.1	30.91	56.37	57.31	59.57
	Women	7,460	41.0	40.0	40.3	40.6	47.4	85.4	86.0	86.8	19.43	34.17	34.64	35.29
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	451,182	43.9	42.3	41.9	42.3	81.6	147.8	151.7	156.6	35.82	62.48	63.58	66.23
	Men	412,850	44.2	42.5	42.1	42.5	84.1	151.0	154.8	160.2	37.17	64.15	65.22	68.07
	Women	38,332	41.0	39.8	39.4	40.1	55.5	109.8	114.0	115.8	22.76	43.77	44.95	46.46
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	454,376	43.5	41.2	41.1	41.7	67.5	123.7	128.5	131.6	29.36	50.97	52.81	54.86
	Men	297,272	45.7	42.8	42.5	43.0	76.7	141.6	146.7	151.6	35.05	60.66	62.39	65.18
	Women	157,104	39.8	38.2	38.3	39.2	48.9	86.3	88.5	90.1	19.46	33.01	33.90	35.34

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
 * See footnote to Table A on page 4.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1955	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	259,727	41.1	39.0	39.0	39.1	43.85	73.87	77.81	80.57
	Men	187,469	42.0	39.5	39.4	39.6	53.21	86.43	90.99	93.50
	Women	72,258	39.5	37.9	37.9	37.9	25.91	43.13	45.00	47.02
Food and beverages	Both sexes	29,758	42.2	40.0	39.7	39.9	41.33	68.37	70.78	73.42
	Men	22,037	43.2	40.6	40.2	40.6	49.90	78.32	81.40	83.50
	Women	7,721	40.3	38.4	38.4	38.2	24.62	41.55	42.87	44.67
Meat products	Both sexes	6,708	42.6	40.3	40.3	40.2	42.17	74.57	75.66	77.82
	Men	5,404	43.3	40.7	40.6	40.5	48.02	81.52	82.86	84.74
	Women	1,304	40.6	38.6	39.1	38.7	26.31	47.24	46.99	49.11
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,144	43.5	41.8	41.3	41.0	34.89	54.55	57.12	60.40
	Men	1,385	44.8	42.9	41.9	41.7	42.78	64.94	69.55	71.90
	Women	759	41.4	40.0	40.5	39.6	22.65	36.19	36.97	39.41
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,772	46.3	42.8	41.8	42.7	37.92	59.93	61.12	61.93
	Men	1,437	46.9	43.4	42.1	43.0	44.32	66.38	68.87	68.07
	Women	335	44.7	40.5	40.7	41.2	20.29	34.11	34.25	35.59
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	2,675	42.2	39.9	39.8	39.7	38.40	64.25	66.80	70.63
	Men	1,831	43.1	40.6	40.5	40.4	47.19	75.96	78.94	82.87
	Women	844	40.8	38.7	38.5	38.1	23.95	39.41	41.51	44.05
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,648	41.5	39.7	38.9	39.4	40.96	63.81	66.29	69.14
	Men	1,944	42.1	40.3	39.2	39.9	49.76	73.20	76.35	78.87
	Women	704	40.3	38.4	38.1	38.1	24.22	39.97	41.14	42.28
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,539	42.3	42.8	42.0	43.0	35.32	56.52	60.08	62.41
	Men	1,771	44.8	44.0	43.9	44.5	46.23	65.46	70.15	72.04
	Women	768	39.7	40.2	38.4	39.5	23.62	36.74	40.43	40.21
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	3,786	39.3	36.9	36.8	36.7	54.38	82.81	85.56	88.52
	Men	2,894	40.0	37.3	37.1	37.1	63.28	94.01	97.02	100.44
	Women	892	37.0	35.6	35.8	35.5	27.53	46.85	49.10	49.85
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	1,787	42.6	40.4	40.3	40.9	41.30	68.33	71.56	73.73
	Men	1,362	44.2	41.4	41.4	42.1	47.82	78.56	81.63	82.76
	Women	425	38.8	37.9	37.1	37.1	25.84	41.48	43.72	44.78
Other foods ²	Both sexes	5,699	41.5	39.0	39.0	39.3	42.12	68.77	71.91	74.81
	Men	4,009	42.7	39.6	39.4	40.0	53.06	80.50	84.49	86.97
	Women	1,690	39.6	37.6	38.0	37.8	25.08	42.22	43.57	45.97
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,543	41.3	37.3	37.6	37.8	39.94	73.72	79.50	84.12
	Men	1,019	42.1	37.4	37.8	38.0	51.45	86.27	93.84	98.20
	Women	524	40.4	37.2	37.2	37.3	25.17	49.05	53.44	56.74
Rubber products	Both sexes	5,063	40.4	38.9	39.1	38.9	44.97	71.04	74.07	75.13
	Men	3,696	40.9	39.1	39.4	39.2	54.64	82.25	85.57	86.67
	Women	1,387	39.2	38.2	38.2	38.3	25.17	41.84	43.80	43.95
Leather products	Both sexes	3,692	43.1	39.8	39.6	39.8	37.93	61.71	64.44	66.17
	Men	2,516	44.5	40.6	40.5	40.8	45.12	73.25	77.23	78.49
	Women	1,176	40.3	37.9	37.9	37.9	23.66	37.24	38.96	39.61
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,438	43.2	40.0	40.0	40.3	36.81	58.57	61.78	62.09
	Men	1,659	44.5	40.9	40.8	41.2	43.74	68.84	73.79	73.25
	Women	779	40.4	38.0	38.3	38.2	22.99	35.78	37.82	38.32
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,254	42.9	39.3	38.9	39.0	39.58	67.32	69.28	74.11
	Men	857	44.4	40.2	39.8	39.9	47.53	81.42	83.48	88.66
	Women	397	40.2	37.6	37.2	37.2	24.79	39.62	41.02	42.72
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	10,936	41.5	39.7	39.3	40.1	48.08	70.73	72.94	75.10
	Men	7,688	42.6	40.5	40.0	40.9	59.30	84.77	88.28	88.74
	Women	3,248	39.4	38.1	38.0	38.1	27.07	40.87	41.80	42.83
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	3,038	42.8	39.1	38.6	39.2	48.58	69.29	70.63	73.10
	Men	2,183	44.2	39.7	39.1	39.7	62.19	85.22	86.63	85.56
	Women	855	40.5	38.0	37.5	37.9	24.75	39.56	40.60	41.30
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,602	42.2	40.2	40.5	40.6	42.71	72.51	74.15	77.32
	Men	1,096	43.6	41.5	41.6	41.9	53.00	87.36	90.00	93.62
	Women	506	39.3	37.6	38.2	37.8	23.82	40.94	41.00	42.01
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	2,983	42.8	40.3	39.8	39.9	43.36	70.47	73.64	75.72
	Men	2,177	43.4	40.9	40.1	40.4	51.26	82.81	87.81	88.34
	Women	806	41.4	38.8	38.9	38.8	25.54	40.64	41.53	41.65
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,863	41.5	39.6	39.4	39.9	38.00	62.41	66.24	66.94
	Men	7,620	42.7	40.6	40.4	40.8	47.65	78.81	84.43	83.18
	Women	5,243	39.8	38.2	38.0	38.6	25.13	40.18	41.82	43.34
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,015	40.5	39.4	39.1	39.6	38.35	62.22	66.28	65.57
	Men	2,569	41.1	39.9	39.9	40.2	46.44	76.03	82.42	79.40
	Women	1,446	39.4	38.4	37.9	38.5	24.23	38.48	39.32	40.99

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, Canada - continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1955	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Continued										
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,284	40.1	39.0	39.2	39.5	40.50	62.92	65.77	66.37
	Men	1,818	41.5	39.9	40.4	40.5	51.83	77.63	83.36	81.24
	Women	1,466	38.8	37.9	37.9	38.1	29.02	44.99	46.18	47.93
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,790	41.9	40.4	39.7	40.9	39.30	63.63	66.12	65.59
	Men	1,614	43.7	41.6	40.7	42.2	53.45	83.46	87.54	84.65
	Women	1,176	39.9	38.8	38.3	39.1	23.42	38.23	39.24	39.42
Fur goods	Both sexes	573	43.8	41.9	41.7	41.4	37.97	64.76	68.66	74.53
	Men	410	44.2	42.7	42.7	42.4	44.82	74.17	82.25	85.57
	Women	163	42.8	39.9	39.8	39.0	24.31	42.08	42.98	46.74
Hats and caps	Both sexes	548	42.1	39.9	39.4	39.3	38.21	63.85	65.63	71.66
	Men	329	43.2	40.8	40.4	40.0	46.54	79.24	80.92	89.98
	Women	219	40.6	38.6	37.7	38.4	26.76	42.16	41.22	44.13
*Wood products	Both sexes	11,745	43.7	41.2	40.9	40.9	42.65	71.35	74.01	76.34
	Men	8,919	45.2	42.1	41.8	41.8	50.08	81.52	84.81	86.58
	Women	2,826	40.2	38.5	38.2	38.2	24.92	40.28	41.79	44.02
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	6,820	44.9	42.3	41.8	42.0	43.69	74.12	76.61	78.83
	Men	5,452	46.1	43.0	42.6	42.7	49.74	82.54	85.80	87.30
	Women	1,368	41.2	39.6	39.0	39.3	25.42	41.63	42.35	45.10
Furniture	Both sexes	3,353	42.1	39.7	39.6	39.6	40.46	67.64	70.67	72.81
	Men	2,331	43.7	40.7	40.5	40.5	49.99	81.03	84.25	85.74
	Women	1,022	39.3	37.5	37.4	37.6	23.78	38.78	41.13	43.32
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,572	42.3	40.0	39.7	39.1	42.08	67.99	70.43	73.03
	Men	1,136	43.8	40.9	40.6	40.2	50.92	78.35	81.58	84.84
	Women	436	39.3	37.5	37.4	36.3	25.16	39.78	41.62	42.28
Paper products	Both sexes	15,785	40.9	38.0	37.7	37.7	52.29	87.68	93.19	95.20
	Men	11,636	41.6	38.3	37.9	38.0	62.49	102.39	109.16	111.47
	Women	4,149	39.4	37.1	37.0	37.0	27.45	45.92	48.45	49.55
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	9,881	41.4	38.3	38.0	38.0	57.34	96.35	102.68	105.15
	Men	7,632	41.8	38.8	38.2	38.3	65.92	109.82	117.58	120.63
	Women	2,249	40.0	37.3	37.2	37.1	28.68	48.50	51.21	52.65
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	5,904	40.0	37.4	37.2	37.3	41.56	72.53	76.11	78.53
	Men	4,004	41.0	37.6	37.4	37.5	52.93	87.22	91.55	94.02
	Women	1,900	38.7	36.9	36.8	36.8	26.01	42.93	45.10	45.89
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	18,914	39.9	37.3	37.7	37.6	37.07	63.88	67.30	68.54
	Men	11,625	40.6	37.4	37.9	37.9	45.76	78.01	83.19	84.02
	Women	7,289	39.0	37.0	37.3	37.2	24.30	40.95	42.14	43.84
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	38,795	40.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	50.14	74.88	78.30	81.53
	Men	29,053	41.5	39.3	39.2	39.2	52.88	88.02	89.57	93.18
	Women	9,742	39.3	37.6	37.8	37.8	25.43	42.71	44.88	46.77
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,105	34.3	38.9	39.2	38.8	43.23	74.70	77.25	79.28
	Men	2,466	32.5	39.3	39.4	39.0	49.86	83.54	85.30	87.93
	Women	639	39.0	37.8	38.4	38.1	25.33	43.41	45.24	45.90
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	1,905	40.9	38.4	38.2	38.5	43.84	76.03	78.81	81.37
	Men	1,427	41.4	38.7	38.7	38.9	51.87	86.65	89.31	93.38
	Women	478	39.7	37.5	37.0	37.4	25.49	44.89	46.84	45.49
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	2,573	44.1	38.9	39.7	39.6	49.44	84.04	87.79	91.19
	Men	2,110	44.9	39.1	39.9	39.9	55.63	92.41	96.20	101.07
	Women	463	41.3	37.6	38.8	38.4	26.02	43.39	46.47	46.15
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,826	40.8	38.6	38.6	38.8	42.31	71.23	76.18	78.46
	Men	1,911	42.1	39.4	39.0	39.3	54.20	86.33	91.18	93.75
	Women	915	39.1	37.1	37.5	37.7	26.06	41.90	44.78	46.52
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2,029	41.1	39.5	38.8	38.5	36.23	66.74	68.61	71.91
	Men	1,496	42.1	39.9	39.1	38.7	44.00	78.49	79.30	81.85
	Women	533	39.5	38.3	37.9	37.8	23.24	39.21	41.01	44.02
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,575	41.2	39.4	39.3	39.5	45.44	74.57	77.85	79.74
	Men	2,658	42.4	40.1	40.0	40.1	53.88	85.22	89.15	92.01
	Women	917	38.5	37.2	37.1	37.7	26.50	41.77	43.58	44.16
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	10,459	40.9	38.9	38.5	38.6	43.35	71.48	74.60	77.43
	Men	7,597	41.5	39.3	38.8	38.9	52.29	82.73	86.32	89.07
	Women	2,862	39.6	37.9	37.8	37.7	24.67	42.27	44.02	46.56
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	5,181	41.9	38.8	39.5	39.5	47.26	85.51	88.45	93.54
	Men	4,112	42.6	39.3	39.8	39.9	56.06	97.43	99.43	105.06
	Women	1,069	40.0	37.0	38.2	38.2	26.32	44.79	47.15	49.19

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, Canada - concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1955	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing - Concluded										
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,756	40.1	38.1	38.2	38.3	43.77	72.36	77.20	80.55
	Men	2,804	40.9	38.5	38.5	38.6	52.19	83.20	88.25	91.41
	Women	952	38.4	37.1	37.6	37.5	25.38	43.34	46.24	48.55
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	1,360	..	38.9	38.6	38.5	..	73.95	79.39	84.01
	Men	914	..	39.1	38.9	38.9	..	87.09	94.01	99.28
	Women	446	..	38.5	37.9	37.7	..	44.76	47.36	52.71
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	32,247	42.2	39.9	40.3	40.2	50.14	79.43	84.40	87.76
	Men	25,059	42.8	40.2	40.7	40.5	57.95	90.20	95.28	98.30
	Women	7,188	40.5	38.8	38.8	39.1	28.08	45.93	48.22	50.98
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	13,673	43.6	40.0	39.9	39.4	46.69	77.12	81.98	86.40
	Men	10,385	44.0	40.3	40.4	39.6	53.61	89.05	93.32	98.17
	Women	3,288	42.5	39.1	38.6	38.9	27.98	44.46	47.94	49.21
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	8,136	41.3	40.3	41.1	42.1	54.43	89.53	94.36	97.44
	Men	6,389	41.6	40.4	41.6	42.6	66.35	100.74	106.71	108.26
	Women	1,747	40.8	39.7	39.5	40.4	29.03	52.68	52.71	57.91
Motor vehicle parts and accessories....	Both sexes	4,049	41.4	39.5	40.2	39.3	47.06	77.79	85.25	86.04
	Men	3,034	42.1	39.8	40.7	39.5	56.16	90.32	97.71	97.71
	Women	1,015	39.1	38.5	39.0	38.6	26.65	45.53	48.25	51.17
Railroad and rolling stock equipment....	Both sexes	3,092	43.8	40.7	40.1	39.6	52.95	79.31	83.31	84.74
	Men	2,695	44.4	41.0	40.4	39.8	55.94	84.10	88.65	89.72
	Women	397	39.5	38.8	38.4	38.4	31.17	45.81	46.89	50.93
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,565	40.7	39.8	39.2	39.6	47.54	70.77	72.81	76.04
	Men	2,020	41.7	40.2	39.5	40.2	53.68	79.55	81.74	85.23
	Women	545	37.5	38.3	38.0	38.0	26.99	38.16	39.25	41.97
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	Both sexes	11,839	41.6	39.4	38.6	38.6	47.22	80.30	85.75	86.55
	Men	8,869	42.4	39.9	39.2	39.1	57.07	93.16	97.90	99.21
	Women	2,970	40.1	37.8	37.5	37.3	27.71	44.44	46.53	48.75
Aluminum products	Both sexes	2,933	41.3	37.8	37.0	36.8	46.71	78.53	81.02	84.39
	Men	1,983	42.0	38.3	37.3	37.1	57.33	96.23	99.45	100.92
	Women	950	40.1	37.0	36.6	36.2	28.95	44.01	45.86	49.87
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,289	40.8	39.1	38.6	38.4	44.31	75.92	80.94	83.33
	Men	1,648	41.5	39.6	39.2	39.0	53.04	88.67	93.99	97.55
	Women	641	39.4	37.7	37.2	37.1	26.95	44.37	46.58	46.77
Smelting and refining.....	Both sexes	4,931	43.7	40.7	39.7	39.6	57.42	88.38	94.03	93.45
	Men	4,221	44.0	41.6	39.8	39.7	63.14	94.91	99.89	100.65
	Women	710	42.3	39.2	39.0	38.7	30.50	48.49	49.42	50.65
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	26,909	39.6	38.6	38.8	38.8	45.46	75.07	78.36	83.39
	Men	19,658	40.1	38.8	39.1	39.1	54.74	87.17	90.46	95.57
	Women	7,251	38.6	37.9	38.1	38.1	27.68	45.04	46.73	50.38
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	5,814	41.4	39.2	39.0	39.5	43.29	74.31	77.54	81.04
	Men	4,380	42.3	39.9	39.6	40.1	50.47	85.84	89.31	92.20
	Women	1,434	39.2	37.1	37.2	37.5	25.96	43.36	45.01	46.97
Clay products	Both sexes	801	41.4	40.4	40.1	40.5	46.00	79.58	82.27	84.35
	Men	637	42.4	41.2	40.8	41.2	53.89	89.96	92.75	93.88
	Women	164	38.8	37.7	37.9	37.7	25.06	43.65	45.67	47.34
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,420	40.6	38.2	38.3	38.6	41.49	68.54	71.46	75.67
	Men	982	41.3	39.0	39.1	39.4	49.73	82.46	85.36	88.68
	Women	438	39.2	36.6	36.7	36.9	25.48	41.50	43.88	46.50
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	5,436	39.5	37.2	36.8	36.9	47.66	98.27	101.28	105.76
	Men	4,156	39.9	37.5	37.0	37.1	54.05	111.87	116.07	121.46
	Women	1,280	38.2	36.2	36.1	36.3	26.33	52.95	54.20	54.77
Chemical products	Both sexes	22,907	39.5	38.3	38.0	36.3	43.88	74.59	79.70	82.41
	Men	15,994	40.0	38.5	38.2	38.6	55.92	88.12	94.51	96.63
	Women	6,913	38.8	37.7	37.6	37.7	27.08	44.90	47.16	49.53
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4,137	39.6	38.1	38.2	37.7	42.11	74.16	76.63	81.98
	Men	2,535	39.7	38.3	38.3	37.8	56.64	94.66	97.68	103.16
	Women	1,602	39.5	37.8	38.0	37.6	27.84	44.49	46.35	48.46
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	1,897	41.1	38.7	38.0	38.0	54.31	89.21	92.95	95.04
	Men	1,514	41.6	39.0	38.2	38.1	59.96	99.73	103.09	106.06
	Women	383	39.1	37.5	37.3	37.8	29.85	49.13	48.13	51.44
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	5,481	40.6	38.9	38.8	39.1	40.76	69.21	73.34	75.26
	Men	3,544	41.9	39.4	39.6	39.9	51.41	84.11	89.72	91.55
	Women	1,937	38.7	37.8	37.5	37.7	25.62	42.08	44.42	45.45
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	127,349	41.3	39.3	39.4	39.4	45.91	76.23	80.14	83.46
	Men	95,938	42.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	54.46	87.56	91.60	94.91
	Women	31,411	39.6	38.1	38.1	38.1	26.59	43.99	45.97	48.52
Non-durable goods industries.....	Both sexes	132,378	41.0	38.8	38.6	38.9	42.29	71.66	75.57	77.78
	Men	91,531	41.9	39.3	39.1	39.3	52.07	85.26	90.35	92.02
	Women	40,847	39.5	37.7	37.7	37.7	25.50	42.46	44.27	45.67

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A on page 4.

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, provinces

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Newfoundland:												
Manufacturing	8,007	41.5	137.1	56.93	7,188	41.9	145.9	61.17	839	38.0	54.5	20.72
Canned and cured fish	2,048	32.9	76.5	25.17	1,727	32.9	60.2	26.42	321	32.6	56.7	18.49
Pulp and paper mills	3,278	44.2	168.8	83.50	3,233	44.4	190.0	84.26	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:												
Manufacturing	22,521	41.4	124.6	51.53	19,543	41.6	133.7	55.62	2,978	39.9	62.0	24.70
Canned and cured fish	2,233	35.1	90.5	31.79	1,752	36.6	95.2	34.80	481	30.0	69.4	20.82
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,080	43.3	72.5	31.36	348	48.9	102.6	50.19	732	40.6	55.2	22.41
Saw and planing mills	1,344	45.9	76.8	35.27	1,331	46.0	77.0	35.40	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	5,199	39.2	167.3	65.62	5,188	39.2	167.4	65.67	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	6,290	40.9	143.8	58.87	6,189	40.9	144.6	59.26	101	41.9	83.6	34.98
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing	14,509	43.2	125.8	54.37	12,388	43.9	133.9	56.62	2,121	39.0	72.7	28.33
Canned and cured fish	1,254	37.1	70.5	26.14	662	43.5	77.1	33.58	592	29.8	59.8	17.82
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,384	47.7	105.0	50.08	910	48.9	120.1	58.75	474	45.3	73.8	33.46
Saw and planing mills	1,764	48.9	87.0	42.50	1,750	48.8	87.2	42.57	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,764	41.6	183.5	76.33	3,748	41.6	183.6	76.46	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,423	39.2	150.2	58.95	1,423	39.2	150.2	58.95	--	--	--	--
Quebec:												
Manufacturing	293,301	43.3	128.9	55.84	211,551	44.7	142.6	63.69	81,750	39.8	89.2	35.53
Distilled and malt liquors	4,886	41.3	159.9	66.05	3,622	41.4	170.0	70.40	1,064	40.9	125.3	51.25
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,047	44.0	105.6	46.51	4,651	46.3	121.7	56.40	3,396	40.9	80.6	32.97
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,245	40.3	145.5	58.64	2,131	41.4	167.7	69.39	4,114	39.7	133.5	53.07
Rubber products	5,364	45.0	123.3	55.48	3,595	46.0	132.4	60.90	1,769	43.0	103.3	44.46
Boots and shoes (except rubber) ..	9,200	38.4	96.3	36.94	4,918	39.0	112.2	43.78	4,282	37.6	77.4	29.11
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,064	42.5	110.4	46.96	8,375	43.0	115.6	49.66	3,689	41.6	98.2	40.62
Synthetic textiles and silk	7,512	46.7	101.2	47.27	5,755	47.5	106.2	50.46	1,757	44.1	83.6	36.81
Men's clothing	16,681	38.9	95.1	37.02	4,771	40.3	125.7	50.61	11,910	38.4	82.3	31.57
Women's clothing	13,654	36.4	100.9	36.72	2,161	38.7	153.8	59.49	11,493	36.0	90.2	32.43
Knit goods	8,112	43.9	93.1	40.82	2,896	46.4	120.4	55.88	5,216	42.4	76.5	32.45
Saw and planing mills	7,657	48.9	92.7	45.36	7,327	49.2	93.5	45.86	330	43.7	73.7	32.17
Furniture	6,353	47.2	108.1	50.99	6,028	47.4	108.9	51.67	325	42.4	90.3	38.28
Pulp and paper mills	21,760	43.9	171.1	75.12	21,217	44.0	173.0	76.11	543	40.9	89.5	36.58
Other paper products ²	5,152	44.4	113.4	50.37	3,180	45.7	132.5	80.57	1,972	42.4	80.1	33.93
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,043	40.6	171.2	69.43	6,500	41.0	188.9	77.52	1,543	38.6	91.6	35.33
Iron castings	3,900	47.0	147.0	69.10	3,823	47.0	147.4	69.36	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,756	46.7	143.7	67.16	6,389	47.0	145.7	68.48	367	42.1	104.9	44.17
Primary iron and steel	3,818	43.9	166.6	73.13	3,781	43.9	166.6	73.30	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	8,735	44.7	163.6	73.16	8,402	44.9	165.3	74.32	333	38.7	113.3	43.86
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	10,787	39.6	157.6	62.39	10,761	39.6	157.7	62.43	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,759	46.6	151.1	70.43	5,751	46.7	151.1	70.49	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,735	42.4	173.0	73.42	9,724	42.4	173.1	73.46	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,134	44.3	148.1	65.52	9,579	45.6	159.2	72.54	4,555	41.5	122.4	50.77
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	8,420	47.6	136.6	66.00	7,810	48.1	141.4	87.93	610	42.0	98.4	41.27
Chemical products	13,003	41.9	141.9	59.39	10,349	42.4	152.7	64.77	2,654	39.7	96.7	38.39
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	439,355	41.8	152.2	63.25	349,067	42.1	164.4	69.25	90,288	39.3	101.9	40.06
Meat products	6,797	41.7	160.6	62.80	5,304	42.6	159.1	66.17	1,493	37.6	116.2	43.73
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,586	39.5	100.9	39.83	3,889	44.4	120.8	53.60	4,697	35.4	80.3	28.42
Bread and other bakery products ..	7,747	44.7	119.5	53.46	6,302	45.9	127.8	58.66	1,445	39.7	77.4	30.74
Miscellaneous food products ¹	10,761	42.4	110.8	47.01	5,137	45.9	131.7	60.44	5,624	39.2	88.5	34.74
Rubber products	11,808	42.0	165.4	69.57	9,687	42.7	174.8	74.69	2,121	39.0	118.5	46.17
Boots and shoes (except rubber) ..	5,591	40.3	104.7	42.22	2,774	41.1	123.5	50.82	2,817	39.5	85.4	33.75
Other leather products ⁴	4,621	44.1	123.5	54.46	3,531	44.8	132.5	59.39	1,090	41.8	92.2	38.59
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,293	41.2	116.2	47.82	3,473	42.4	124.3	52.68	2,820	39.7	105.5	41.84
Woollen goods	5,569	43.4	108.0	46.86	2,925	45.9	118.5	54.38	2,644	40.6	94.9	38.54
Men's clothing	7,560	39.0	111.0	43.26	2,362	39.4	149.3	58.82	5,198	38.8	93.3	36.19
Women's clothing	4,568	37.9	110.0	41.63	1,072	36.8	167.9	61.81	3,496	38.2	92.8	35.44
Knit goods	8,267	41.6	101.7	42.31	2,428	43.8	131.2	57.44	5,839	40.7	88.5	36.02
Saw and planing mills	8,194	45.2	113.9	51.53	7,956	45.3	114.6	51.97	238	41.0	89.7	36.76
Furniture	10,833	45.1	124.8	56.27	9,999	45.4	126.5	57.41	834	41.4	102.9	42.63
Other wood products	4,405	44.1	114.2	50.33	3,637	44.6	119.5	53.29	768	41.4	87.6	36.29
Pulp and paper mills	16,033	41.7	185.8	77.54	15,683	41.8	187.0	78.18	350	38.4	127.9	49.13
Other paper products ²	10,734	43.4	139.2	60.42	7,111	44.6	157.1	70.36	3,623	40.7	100.6	40.92
Printing, publishing and allied industries	17,074	40.3	176.3	71.07	13,098	40.9	198.8	81.28	3,976	38.5	97.4	37.44
Agricultural implements	6,926	39.5	172.6	68.09	6,851	39.5	173.1	68.32	--	--	--	--

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955. provinces - concluded

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Ontario - Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	6,094	43.2	152.1	65.72	5,174	43.5	159.1	69.29	920	41.3	110.5	45.65
Machinery manufacturing ³	14,484	42.1	166.0	69.91	13,496	42.3	168.3	71.28	988	38.9	131.7	51.17
Iron castings	9,815	44.3	171.0	75.76	9,649	44.4	171.7	76.18	166	40.5	126.5	51.28
Primary iron and steel	21,062	41.4	192.2	79.52	20,871	41.4	192.5	79.75	191	36.4	150.9	54.95
Sheet metal products	8,030	42.6	157.7	67.11	6,881	43.0	163.3	70.17	1,149	40.1	121.7	48.79
Aircraft and parts	13,170	40.3	186.5	75.23	12,854	40.3	187.4	75.59	316	40.3	150.3	60.54
Motor vehicles	29,421	38.4	179.2	68.75	29,285	38.4	179.3	68.91	136	24.0	136.5	32.80
Motor vehicle parts and access- ories	16,247	40.2	165.9	66.75	13,706	40.5	171.7	69.57	2,511	38.7	132.7	51.36
Railroad and rolling stock equip- ment	5,846	39.9	166.9	66.63	5,829	39.9	167.0	66.67	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	4,328	42.0	161.8	67.97	3,987	42.2	165.5	69.89	341	39.5	115.3	45.55
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,495	39.6	190.2	75.27	9,434	39.6	190.7	75.46	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	8,941	42.0	146.9	61.68	7,063	42.4	158.2	67.04	1,878	40.5	102.6	41.52
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37,279	41.6	150.8	62.75	23,395	42.7	168.1	71.79	13,884	39.8	119.5	47.51
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	14,001	44.1	155.3	68.44	12,991	44.4	158.2	70.19	1,010	39.9	114.9	45.88
Products of petroleum and coal	2,824	40.9	197.5	80.87	2,785	41.1	198.1	81.33	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	16,712	41.1	159.0	65.31	13,791	41.6	169.9	70.63	2,921	38.7	103.8	40.22
Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries	11,711	42.0	121.9	51.21	6,644	43.3	142.6	61.79	5,067	40.2	92.8	37.33
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	29,823	41.6	137.1	57.10	23,406	42.3	149.7	63.38	6,417	39.1	87.4	34.19
Meat products	2,545	39.6	165.0	65.42	2,148	40.2	170.6	68.58	397	36.6	132.0	48.29
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,048	43.2	129.5	55.89	3,136	44.1	140.0	61.72	912	39.9	89.8	35.84
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,449	39.6	94.5	37.43	985	42.6	129.9	55.35	3,454	38.8	83.2	32.27
Wood products	1,845	44.9	117.7	52.89	1,682	45.3	120.3	54.53	163	40.9	88.1	36.02
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,699	38.3	154.6	59.16	1,363	38.5	168.6	64.94	338	37.4	95.4	35.68
Iron and steel products	3,762	43.8	150.4	65.64	3,722	43.9	151.0	66.22	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,775	39.8	154.2	61.32	5,762	39.8	154.3	61.35	--	--	--	--
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	6,368	41.4	145.3	60.13	5,547	42.1	151.2	63.70	821	36.5	98.6	36.00
Meat products	742	41.0	165.2	67.71	597	41.5	171.3	71.09	145	38.9	138.3	53.79
Dairy products	1,128	40.6	110.2	44.75	854	44.0	117.4	51.60	274	30.1	77.6	23.38
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,343	40.1	149.6	59.95	1,176	40.3	155.4	62.68	167	38.1	106.7	40.68
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	20,407	41.3	149.7	61.80	17,752	41.8	156.0	65.16	2,655	37.9	103.6	39.31
Meat products	2,858	40.1	164.6	65.99	2,285	40.4	171.0	69.06	573	39.0	138.0	53.77
Other food and beverages ⁸	4,004	41.1	132.3	54.33	3,264	42.5	140.2	59.59	740	34.8	89.4	31.15
Saw and planing mills	1,420	43.4	120.6	52.36	1,329	43.7	123.0	53.71	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	2,040	41.1	160.9	66.12	2,026	41.2	161.3	66.36	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,957	40.1	157.7	63.26	2,915	40.1	158.1	63.41	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	2,087	43.7	143.7	62.75	1,868	44.2	146.7	64.83	219	39.1	114.9	44.97
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	70,684	39.6	174.1	68.88	63,262	39.9	180.7	72.14	7,402	36.4	112.4	40.96
Meat products	1,282	39.1	164.9	64.43	987	40.0	175.7	70.26	295	36.0	124.9	44.95
Canned and cured fish	1,510	31.1	155.2	48.31	1,018	36.5	163.9	59.76	492	20.1	122.4	24.62
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,458	38.4	104.5	40.14	978	42.0	127.3	53.48	1,480	36.0	86.9	31.32
Distilled and malt liquors	1,025	40.1	169.5	67.93	622	40.6	178.3	72.37	203	38.0	131.4	49.92
Saw and planing mills	27,482	39.3	172.1	67.66	26,412	39.3	173.0	68.03	1,070	39.2	149.6	58.58
Pulp and paper mills	5,245	41.1	213.9	87.85	5,213	41.1	214.2	88.02	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,708	39.8	160.4	63.89	1,272	40.1	172.4	69.13	436	39.1	124.2	48.58
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,863	37.4	204.0	76.22	1,574	38.1	217.4	82.83	289	33.3	120.5	40.20
Iron and steel products	5,506	39.3	186.0	73.06	5,207	39.4	188.8	74.34	301	37.9	134.7	51.03
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,370	40.2	189.6	76.25	5,246	40.2	192.2	77.19	124	42.3	86.0	36.38
Non-ferrous metal products	4,905	42.5	186.6	78.40	4,827	42.7	187.4	80.04	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,561	41.5	174.9	72.53	1,502	41.6	177.3	73.77	--	--	--	--

1. Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).
2. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.
3. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).
4. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
5. Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.
6. Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
7. Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
8. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, provinces

Province and Industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing.....	2,034	41.4	73.59	1,633	41.6	81.87	401	40.8	39.85
Canned and cured fish.....	508	45.0	48.09	442	45.1	50.85	66	44.3	29.59
Pulp and paper mills.....	808	37.4	101.37	659	37.5	113.10	149	37.0	49.50
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing.....	3,386	41.1	66.43	2,504	42.0	76.48	882	38.4	37.88
Canned and cured fish.....	313	44.3	58.13	254	45.4	62.99	59	39.9	37.22
Miscellaneous food products ¹	106	37.3	70.83	71	37.6	87.04	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	183	46.8	55.48	132	48.8	63.21	51	41.7	35.45
Iron and steel products.....	768	42.5	73.93	638	43.4	80.87	130	38.0	39.90
Transportation equipment.....	494	39.6	66.65	333	40.7	81.35	161	37.4	36.25
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing.....	2,247	40.5	68.26	1,649	41.3	79.35	598	38.2	37.70
Canned and cured fish.....	124	44.7	51.60	84	46.7	62.93	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	215	39.3	58.75	142	39.7	67.27	73	38.5	42.19
Saw and planing mills.....	193	46.7	55.33	159	48.1	59.65	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills.....	309	38.9	96.52	226	39.3	116.07	83	37.8	43.30
Transportation equipment.....	201	38.0	69.01	170	38.6	75.19	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing.....	79,887	39.2	79.25	58,334	39.7	91.26	21,553	37.9	46.74
Distilled and malt liquors.....	1,188	36.8	87.44	929	37.0	97.49	259	36.0	51.39
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,809	39.3	73.26	1,305	40.2	84.01	504	37.2	45.43
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	1,167	37.4	85.32	715	37.4	102.75	452	37.2	57.75
Rubber products.....	1,168	39.0	68.18	875	39.3	77.41	293	38.2	40.61
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	1,491	40.7	60.35	1,034	41.7	70.63	457	38.5	37.08
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	2,148	39.4	73.41	1,557	39.7	85.33	591	38.4	42.01
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	1,820	41.3	71.86	1,391	42.0	84.26	519	39.7	40.77
Men's clothing.....	1,976	40.2	64.46	1,345	40.8	75.57	631	38.8	40.79
Women's clothing.....	2,259	39.5	65.69	1,270	40.5	79.51	989	38.3	47.96
Knit goods.....	1,155	42.3	60.20	680	43.5	76.79	475	40.5	36.45
Saw and planing mills.....	1,095	45.4	65.95	922	46.3	70.62	173	40.6	41.04
Furniture.....	1,059	40.3	70.19	752	41.1	81.95	307	38.3	41.38
Pulp and paper mills.....	4,212	37.5	105.82	3,240	37.9	122.29	972	36.3	50.92
Other paper products ²	1,618	37.6	70.71	1,147	37.7	81.59	471	37.4	44.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	4,223	36.8	66.78	2,768	37.0	79.10	1,455	36.5	43.33
Iron castings.....	1,117	40.0	81.90	848	40.6	93.42	269	38.2	45.60
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,894	38.7	74.39	2,172	39.0	84.58	722	37.8	43.73
Primary iron and steel.....	659	39.0	78.55	535	39.4	85.53	124	37.2	48.46
Aircraft and parts.....	4,519	40.6	88.49	3,449	40.6	99.77	1,070	40.5	52.11
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	1,231	40.0	83.82	1,107	40.2	87.57	124	38.2	50.35
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	1,329	41.3	77.09	1,064	41.8	85.76	265	39.5	42.32
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	1,896	38.3	88.65	1,658	38.4	94.13	238	37.2	50.49
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	7,744	38.9	87.13	5,821	39.2	98.66	1,923	38.0	52.23
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	1,797	39.8	78.44	1,413	40.3	87.12	384	38.2	46.49
Chemical products.....	9,555	37.8	84.27	6,574	38.1	99.59	2,981	37.3	50.48
Ontario:									
Manufacturing.....	142,317	38.8	82.47	101,075	39.3	96.52	41,242	37.8	48.03
Meat products.....	2,405	39.6	78.58	1,875	40.2	86.89	530	37.4	49.19
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	1,890	39.4	73.20	1,254	40.0	87.43	636	38.2	45.15
Bread and other bakery products.....	899	41.1	65.59	600	42.2	77.65	299	38.8	41.40
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,886	39.0	75.58	1,987	39.5	88.53	899	38.0	46.96
Rubber products.....	3,879	38.9	77.13	2,808	39.1	89.43	1,071	38.3	44.88
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	831	39.7	65.80	551	40.8	78.68	280	37.4	40.45
Other leather products.....	692	38.8	78.16	463	39.7	95.65	229	36.9	42.80
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	843	38.9	72.66	591	39.6	86.66	252	37.0	39.83
Woollen goods.....	1,012	39.4	77.97	688	40.8	94.21	324	36.4	43.47
Men's clothing.....	1,605	38.8	64.92	964	39.3	81.21	641	38.1	40.43
Women's clothing.....	839	38.8	69.31	437	39.9	68.24	402	37.5	48.74
Knit goods.....	1,485	39.9	68.19	840	41.3	88.92	645	38.1	41.20
Saw and planing mills.....	1,628	41.7	73.05	1,262	42.4	81.79	366	39.4	42.91

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, provinces - concluded

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Ontario - Concluded:									
Furniture.....	1,811	39.1	74.49	1,213	39.9	89.58	598	37.4	43.87
Other wood products.....	793	38.6	71.14	564	39.5	82.86	229	36.3	42.28
Pulp and paper mills.....	3,438	38.1	108.58	2,594	38.2	125.80	844	37.5	55.65
Other paper products.....	3,353	37.0	80.65	2,222	37.2	97.85	1,131	36.4	46.86
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	10,284	37.6	72.24	6,131	37.9	90.18	4,153	37.2	45.75
Agricultural implements.....	2,809	38.7	80.72	2,224	38.9	89.80	585	38.0	46.17
Hardware and tools.....	1,855	38.6	76.90	1,194	39.3	94.65	661	37.4	44.84
Machinery manufacturing.....	6,615	38.4	78.89	4,739	38.7	90.85	1,876	37.6	47.99
Iron castings.....	1,800	38.9	79.79	1,296	39.5	93.94	504	37.5	43.40
Primary iron and steel.....	3,903	39.2	98.04	3,035	39.4	111.76	868	38.6	50.07
Sheet metal products.....	2,415	38.0	81.26	1,785	38.2	93.02	630	37.4	47.94
Aircraft and parts.....	8,164	38.8	87.84	6,328	39.1	98.84	1,836	38.0	49.93
Motor vehicles.....	7,740	42.3	98.65	6,065	42.8	109.72	1,675	40.5	58.55
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	3,858	39.2	86.37	2,881	39.4	98.24	977	38.6	51.35
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	1,280	38.7	87.44	1,035	38.8	95.88	245	38.3	51.80
Brass and copper products.....	1,393	38.9	84.10	973	39.4	100.20	420	37.7	46.79
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	1,512	40.5	98.20	1,311	40.8	105.45	201	38.6	50.91
Other non-ferrous metal products.....	2,892	38.2	79.04	1,879	39.0	96.20	1,013	36.9	47.22
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	18,596	38.8	82.05	13,398	39.0	94.53	5,198	38.2	49.86
Non-metallic mineral products.....	3,117	39.0	84.27	2,252	39.7	98.26	865	37.2	47.85
Products of petroleum and coal.....	2,949	36.2	115.41	2,109	36.3	138.71	640	35.9	56.93
Chemical products.....	11,447	38.6	82.16	7,943	38.9	96.54	3,504	38.0	49.59
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3,688	38.9	75.68	2,335	39.6	92.79	1,353	37.6	46.14
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing.....	7,560	39.6	70.57	5,596	40.1	81.04	1,964	38.2	40.76
Meat products.....	870	40.0	80.15	719	40.1	86.39	151	39.9	50.42
Other food and beverages.....	1,047	39.4	68.45	759	40.2	79.35	288	37.4	39.70
Clothing (textile and fur).....	519	41.1	64.90	321	42.3	79.37	198	39.2	41.44
Wood products.....	347	40.5	73.94	273	41.5	81.52	74	36.8	45.95
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,077	38.5	61.88	651	39.2	77.22	426	37.6	38.45
Iron and steel products.....	1,208	39.2	73.37	947	39.4	82.07	261	38.3	41.82
Transportation equipment.....	786	39.5	73.11	637	39.7	81.55	149	36.5	37.07
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing.....	2,118	40.4	66.24	1,478	40.7	76.35	640	39.6	42.88
Meat products.....	291	41.0	79.10	220	41.1	88.41	71	40.7	50.24
Dairy products.....	292	43.8	51.65	162	44.7	61.44	130	42.7	39.44
Other food and beverages.....	478	39.8	65.13	342	40.4	73.87	136	38.2	43.16
Alberta:									
Manufacturing.....	5,668	39.9	75.60	4,259	40.4	86.16	1,409	36.6	43.61
Meat products.....	1,140	39.8	80.29	893	39.8	88.83	247	39.7	49.36
Other food and beverages.....	968	40.1	68.25	711	40.8	76.25	257	38.3	40.57
Saw and planing mills.....	209	43.6	67.66	166	44.5	74.94	--	--	--
Iron and steel products.....	699	40.4	77.49	547	41.0	86.50	152	36.5	45.07
Transportation equipment.....	479	40.3	66.72	321	40.9	78.36	158	39.2	43.04
Non-metallic mineral products.....	293	41.6	73.59	235	42.2	80.97	58	39.1	43.72
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing.....	14,333	39.4	85.00	10,830	39.8	97.12	3,503	38.2	47.53
Meat products.....	390	42.1	80.37	306	42.3	87.46	84	41.3	54.46
Canned and cured fish.....	666	39.6	80.39	546	39.6	88.28	120	39.3	44.48
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	367	39.6	71.13	257	40.3	83.19	110	38.5	42.95
Distilled and malt liquors.....	200	37.3	77.19	156	37.5	85.98	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	3,102	40.3	91.97	2,499	40.8	102.11	603	38.6	49.92
Pulp and paper mills.....	864	40.4	100.01	700	40.6	110.42	164	39.8	55.60
Other paper products.....	661	37.6	87.77	450	37.8	107.44	211	37.3	45.82
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,562	37.6	70.11	976	38.1	86.82	606	36.6	43.21
Iron and steel products.....	1,417	39.4	87.59	1,079	39.7	99.61	338	38.2	49.25
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	454	39.2	79.67	339	39.3	92.76	115	38.7	41.09
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,383	40.1	94.46	1,109	40.1	104.99	274	40.0	51.87
Chemical products.....	651	39.4	79.62	661	39.8	86.57	170	38.1	43.73

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	2,328	44.4	103.9	46.13	1,873	45.1	115.6	52.13	455	41.6	51.6	21.43
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,830	41.3	132.9	54.86	6,749	41.5	144.1	59.84	1,081	39.8	59.8	23.80
Food and beverages	1,678	41.6	87.0	36.19	980	43.3	107.6	46.62	698	39.2	55.0	21.54
Transportation equipment	4,685	40.9	149.6	61.25	4,592	40.9	150.9	61.77	93	41.1	86.6	35.60
Saint John — Manufacturing	3,793	43.2	125.5	54.22	3,240	43.5	134.3	58.42	553	41.4	71.5	29.62
Food and beverages	1,198	46.9	111.9	52.43	976	47.4	120.5	57.15	222	44.4	71.4	31.69
Quebec — Manufacturing	15,874	42.6	118.8	50.63	10,856	43.9	134.6	59.14	5,018	39.8	81.0	32.24
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,987	33.8	88.5	29.90	1,095	34.0	102.8	34.99	892	33.5	70.7	23.66
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,197	40.6	77.9	31.66	363	42.2	110.7	46.76	1,834	40.3	71.1	28.67
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	6,470	45.4	113.9	51.72	4,751	47.0	123.9	58.19	1,719	41.1	82.3	33.84
Textile products (except clothing)	2,468	43.5	109.8	47.77	1,756	44.2	115.4	50.99	712	41.9	95.1	39.83
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,105	41.9	95.3	39.92	432	44.4	126.1	56.00	673	40.3	73.5	29.61
Iron and steel products	1,273	51.1	131.5	67.24	1,244	51.3	132.6	67.98	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	8,675	43.8	137.7	60.29	6,385	44.5	159.5	71.04	2,290	41.7	72.7	30.31
Pulp and paper mills	3,617	42.8	187.9	80.44	3,589	42.9	188.4	80.75	--	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	4,994	45.5	111.7	50.83	3,876	46.4	116.9	54.21	1,118	42.5	91.9	39.11
Textile products (except clothing)	3,880	45.4	113.8	51.66	3,214	45.9	117.4	53.89	666	43.0	95.1	40.92
Montreal — Manufacturing	159,246	42.5	134.6	57.17	109,110	44.1	150.5	66.33	50,136	38.9	95.7	37.23
Meat products	2,597	42.8	141.2	60.40	2,110	43.4	149.9	65.10	487	40.0	100.1	40.01
Bread and other bakery products	2,572	48.2	101.9	49.12	2,140	48.9	108.3	52.90	432	45.0	67.5	30.36
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,972	43.5	111.3	48.40	3,976	45.5	129.4	58.92	2,996	40.8	84.5	34.45
Distilled and malt liquors	3,979	40.4	163.4	66.00	3,103	41.0	173.0	70.92	876	38.3	126.6	48.59
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,604	39.6	151.9	60.10	1,497	40.6	175.2	71.14	3,107	39.0	140.3	54.78
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,874	39.0	104.3	40.71	2,568	39.8	121.6	48.34	2,306	38.2	84.2	32.21
Textile products (except clothing)	6,969	43.2	106.6	46.04	3,859	45.5	121.4	55.28	3,110	40.3	85.7	34.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	32,402	38.4	104.0	39.91	8,780	41.1	138.4	56.85	23,622	37.4	90.0	33.62
Furniture	3,734	46.5	115.5	53.76	3,429	46.9	117.5	55.10	305	42.3	91.4	38.68
Other paper products ²	3,423	45.1	118.2	53.32	2,273	46.1	136.6	63.05	1,150	43.0	79.2	34.09
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	6,486	40.5	180.3	73.04	5,335	40.8	197.8	80.62	1,151	39.4	96.3	37.89
Iron and steel products	18,880	44.7	156.7	70.06	17,783	45.0	159.2	71.84	1,097	40.4	110.5	44.59
Transportation equipment	22,358	42.8	159.4	68.15	21,989	42.8	160.1	68.56	369	38.3	113.7	43.53
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,884	43.8	153.5	67.27	8,262	45.0	163.2	73.39	3,622	41.2	129.3	53.30
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,771	48.5	137.3	66.56	4,395	49.0	140.4	68.77	376	42.8	95.1	40.73
Chemical products	4,589	42.6	129.3	55.04	3,171	44.0	144.2	63.39	1,418	39.5	92.1	36.36
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	13,427	42.0	145.6	61.15	11,189	42.3	157.5	66.64	2,238	40.4	83.3	33.68
Pulp and paper mills	4,269	41.3	182.7	75.54	4,207	41.4	183.3	75.91	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,585	41.0	157.1	64.37	1,030	41.5	189.8	78.72	555	40.1	94.2	37.75
Iron and steel products	968	42.9	140.7	60.32	949	43.0	141.5	60.85	--	--	--	--
Peterborough — Manufacturing	6,271	40.8	163.5	66.75	5,052	41.1	171.5	70.51	1,219	39.6	129.3	51.15
Oshawa — Manufacturing	12,731	40.9	169.3	69.26	12,155	41.2	171.7	70.68	576	35.4	111.0	39.26
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	4,927	41.3	154.0	63.61	3,466	42.2	173.4	73.14	1,461	39.2	104.5	40.98
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	23,130	41.0	174.0	71.36	20,635	41.3	180.7	74.62	2,495	38.7	115.0	44.45
Pulp and paper mills	2,790	41.8	184.2	76.93	2,680	41.9	186.3	78.04	110	38.5	129.7	49.88
Iron and steel products	6,722	42.9	188.0	80.59	6,626	42.9	188.9	81.04	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,665	38.6	174.9	67.47	5,146	38.7	177.7	68.84	519	37.0	145.8	53.97
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,177	41.2	171.7	70.78	974	41.8	179.0	74.75	203	38.6	133.9	51.71
Toronto — Manufacturing	139,265	41.4	150.8	62.48	101,252	42.3	167.3	70.78	38,013	39.1	103.3	40.38
Meat products	3,854	40.3	162.0	65.29	3,108	41.3	169.9	70.19	746	26.1	124.4	44.67
Bread and other bakery products	3,695	44.6	125.3	55.90	3,052	45.8	132.9	60.90	643	38.7	83.1	32.16
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,316	40.6	108.3	43.99	2,500	43.5	133.2	57.97	3,816	38.7	89.9	34.83
Rubber products	3,970	41.2	174.0	71.69	3,548	41.5	179.7	74.63	422	38.4	122.3	46.97
Textile products (except clothing)	3,693	42.8	117.1	50.10	1,960	45.4	129.4	58.75	1,733	39.8	101.2	40.31
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,944	38.8	115.1	44.66	4,189	39.1	156.3	61.17	8,755	38.6	95.2	36.76
Other paper products ²	5,845	42.6	137.8	58.66	3,813	43.7	156.8	68.57	2,032	40.4	99.2	40.06
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	10,899	39.9	189.1	75.54	8,566	40.5	211.5	85.69	2,333	37.9	101.1	38.27
Iron and steel products	21,049	42.1	167.9	70.73	19,492	42.4	171.1	72.49	1,557	39.3	124.1	48.74

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, 29 metropolitan areas - concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Toronto - Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	14,663	40.7	182.9	74.34	14,054	40.7	185.0	75.33	609	39.5	130.9	51.66
Non-ferrous metal products	6,444	42.7	150.9	64.43	5,159	43.2	162.8	70.32	1,285	40.8	100.0	40.77
Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,942	41.6	147.5	61.40	9,407	43.2	163.5	70.57	6,535	39.4	122.3	48.19
Chemical products	6,971	40.3	147.3	59.43	4,984	41.1	163.9	67.37	1,987	38.4	102.8	39.52
Hamilton - Manufacturing	43,251	41.4	164.9	68.28	34,203	42.0	178.7	75.04	9,048	39.2	109.1	42.72
Food and beverages	2,566	43.5	104.4	45.38	1,574	46.1	122.8	56.57	992	39.4	70.2	27.64
Textile products (except clothing)....	2,620	40.0	114.5	45.79	1,195	41.7	124.7	51.97	1,425	38.6	105.2	40.61
Knit goods	1,919	39.7	107.1	42.56	553	41.0	141.2	57.89	1,366	39.2	92.7	36.36
Iron and steel products	18,757	41.6	187.5	78.05	18,037	41.7	189.1	78.92	720	39.1	143.9	56.19
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,646	40.5	174.3	70.63	4,589	41.5	190.3	78.97	2,057	36.3	135.6	52.00
Brantford - Manufacturing	8,099	41.3	144.8	59.85	6,296	41.8	157.5	65.91	1,803	39.6	97.7	38.69
Textile products (except clothing)....	1,060	42.9	124.2	53.35	706	44.2	134.7	59.50	354	40.5	101.5	41.08
Iron and steel products	3,377	40.5	170.7	69.21	3,343	40.5	171.0	69.32	--	--	--	--
Galt - Manufacturing	7,056	42.7	129.5	55.35	5,240	43.8	139.4	61.00	1,816	39.8	98.1	39.02
Textile products (except clothing)....	1,373	43.8	111.8	48.93	698	46.9	122.6	57.56	675	40.5	98.7	40.00
Iron and steel products	2,335	42.0	150.0	63.04	2,193	42.3	151.9	64.25	142	37.6	118.1	44.37
Kitchener - Manufacturing	14,064	43.2	136.1	58.84	9,831	44.5	149.6	66.60	4,233	40.3	101.4	40.81
Rubber products	3,695	42.2	160.1	67.52	2,811	43.6	171.0	74.55	884	37.6	120.0	45.17
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,288	43.3	109.1	47.21	316	46.7	136.3	63.59	972	42.2	99.3	41.89
Furniture	1,561	46.2	128.3	59.27	1,507	46.5	129.0	59.97	--	--	--	--
London - Manufacturing	12,903	41.3	140.7	58.11	9,784	42.1	153.4	64.62	3,119	38.7	97.2	37.88
Food and beverages	3,322	41.6	128.5	53.51	2,200	43.1	144.4	62.25	1,122	38.7	93.9	36.36
Clothing (textile and fur)	990	38.8	115.7	44.88	327	40.6	148.8	60.38	663	37.9	98.2	37.24
Iron and steel products	2,122	41.2	159.1	65.59	2,079	41.3	159.8	66.02	--	--	--	--
Sarnia - Manufacturing	5,917	40.5	167.8	76.13	5,523	40.7	190.6	77.60	394	38.1	145.8	55.47
Windsor - Manufacturing	29,135	36.6	175.5	67.75	26,460	38.5	180.7	69.57	2,675	39.7	125.3	49.73
Iron and steel products	4,437	42.6	179.2	76.36	4,095	42.8	183.2	78.41	342	40.3	128.2	51.72
Transportation equipment	19,891	37.0	180.2	66.65	19,049	36.9	182.2	67.22	842	38.9	138.0	53.66
Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufacturing	5,026	40.9	170.6	69.81	4,924	40.9	171.9	70.35	102	40.3	107.9	43.47
Pulp and paper mills	1,914	40.8	188.9	77.07	1,889	40.8	189.5	77.24	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,013	39.8	165.6	65.84	1,990	39.8	165.9	65.97	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	26,347	41.3	134.6	55.60	20,218	42.0	147.7	62.03	6,129	39.1	88.0	34.37
Meat products	2,346	39.9	167.6	66.79	2,019	40.2	172.6	69.41	327	37.7	134.2	50.57
Miscellaneous food products	1,534	43.7	116.9	51.12	916	46.8	132.9	62.17	618	39.2	88.6	34.75
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,318	39.4	95.7	37.71	985	42.6	130.2	55.54	3,333	38.4	84.4	32.44
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,650	38.2	155.0	59.20	1,322	38.4	169.2	64.91	328	37.5	96.3	36.16
Iron and steel products	2,772	42.9	148.9	63.94	2,736	43.0	149.6	64.36	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,760	39.8	154.4	61.36	5,747	39.7	154.5	61.39	--	--	--	--
Regina - Manufacturing	2,027	41.9	157.2	65.89	1,839	42.6	181.5	68.82	188	35.1	105.9	37.20
Food and beverages	873	41.2	148.1	61.09	750	42.6	152.4	64.96	123	32.9	114.0	37.45
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	1,787	41.0	147.7	60.59	1,542	41.3	153.7	63.41	245	39.6	108.1	42.84
Food and beverages	1,148	41.2	145.4	59.87	983	41.6	149.8	62.24	165	39.0	117.4	45.75
Edmonton - Manufacturing	8,460	41.1	149.7	61.47	7,079	41.4	158.8	65.70	1,381	39.4	101.1	39.81
Meat products	1,876	39.1	162.1	63.42	1,498	39.3	188.7	66.31	378	38.5	135.1	51.98
Transportation equipment	1,359	40.8	149.9	61.16	1,321	40.8	150.6	61.42	--	--	--	--
Calgary - Manufacturing	7,085	40.4	158.0	63.78	6,308	41.0	163.0	66.76	777	35.4	111.7	39.56
Food and beverages	2,184	39.6	154.7	61.21	1,659	41.5	163.6	67.91	525	33.4	119.9	40.04
Iron and steel products	795	37.8	163.3	61.75	791	37.8	163.7	61.94	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,596	39.5	164.6	65.05	1,594	39.5	164.6	65.06	--	--	--	--
Vancouver - Manufacturing	28,757	38.9	170.9	66.43	24,321	39.2	181.1	70.91	4,436	37.3	112.3	41.88
Food and beverages	4,390	38.1	156.6	59.69	3,102	39.3	173.9	68.38	1,288	35.2	110.0	38.75
Saw and planing mills	7,975	38.6	176.8	68.16	7,631	38.5	177.9	88.48	344	39.7	153.5	60.90
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,447	37.5	205.9	77.27	1,191	38.4	221.7	85.04	256	33.7	122.1	41.14
Iron and steel products	5,056	39.1	185.7	72.65	4,769	39.2	188.6	73.87	287	38.3	136.8	52.39
Transportation equipment	2,763	39.6	190.7	75.46	2,752	39.6	191.0	75.61	--	--	--	--
Victoria - Manufacturing	6,014	40.1	179.1	71.85	5,686	40.1	183.6	73.66	328	39.8	101.5	40.35
Saw and planing mills	1,279	38.8	172.9	67.07	1,198	38.8	174.2	67.66	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,713	40.7	184.0	74.85	3,592	40.6	187.5	76.14	121	42.6	86.0	36.69

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	721	43.0	57.56	561	43.1	63.68	160	42.8	36.11
Halifax — Manufacturing	1,143	38.1	64.67	744	38.6	78.63	399	37.2	38.63
Food and beverages	248	38.9	63.81	169	40.1	75.43	79	36.4	36.96
Transportation equipment	274	37.6	66.83	155	38.0	90.21	119	37.2	36.38
Saint John — Manufacturing	880	38.4	65.28	632	39.3	75.99	248	36.1	38.00
Food and beverages	176	41.7	60.91	124	42.6	69.88	52	39.6	39.52
Quebec — Manufacturing	3,721	39.3	69.22	2,755	40.1	80.14	966	37.1	38.09
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	435	39.5	51.02	272	40.9	63.66	163	37.2	29.91
Clothing (textile and fur)	367	38.8	69.75	195	39.4	100.64	172	38.2	34.73
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,457	40.9	65.16	1,016	41.5	77.54	441	39.7	36.61
Textile products (except clothing)	316	39.9	63.87	227	40.3	75.19	89	39.0	35.00
Clothing (textile and fur)	198	41.5	58.03	114	42.7	75.53	84	39.9	34.29
Iron and steel products	469	41.8	68.35	345	42.2	78.92	124	40.6	38.94
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	1,215	40.4	85.37	994	40.5	94.91	221	39.8	42.48
Pulp and paper mills	370	39.1	108.80	328	39.5	115.52	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	1,186	41.3	72.26	834	42.1	85.56	352	39.6	40.75
Textile products (except clothing)	900	41.4	72.97	660	42.2	84.21	240	39.3	42.06
Montreal — Manufacturing	55,080	38.7	81.51	39,519	39.1	94.20	15,561	37.6	49.29
Meat products	1,095	40.1	72.68	947	40.6	76.74	148	37.1	46.72
Bread and other bakery products	678	46.8	63.44	576	48.4	67.42	102	38.2	40.95
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,573	38.6	74.86	1,130	39.3	86.02	443	36.7	46.38
Distilled and malt liquors	953	36.8	87.48	742	37.0	97.57	211	36.1	52.02
Tobacco and tobacco products	936	37.3	90.20	583	37.4	108.88	353	37.3	59.36
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	738	40.4	66.44	518	41.0	75.90	220	38.9	44.16
Textile products (except clothing)	2,568	38.3	79.05	1,736	38.8	94.86	832	37.3	46.06
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,170	39.9	68.70	3,187	40.7	81.91	1,983	38.6	47.46
Furniture	683	39.9	72.81	490	40.7	83.90	193	37.9	44.64
Other paper products ²	1,283	37.4	71.25	921	37.5	81.21	362	37.3	45.92
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,305	36.4	70.85	2,113	36.5	85.30	1,192	36.2	45.24
Iron and steel products	6,572	38.4	82.69	5,044	38.8	93.19	1,528	37.1	48.05
Transportation equipment	6,536	40.4	87.35	5,183	40.4	96.82	1,353	40.2	51.06
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,176	38.8	88.56	5,383	39.1	100.32	1,793	38.0	53.25
Non-metallic mineral products ³	1,065	39.6	78.06	820	40.1	87.67	245	37.8	45.87
Chemical products	7,112	38.0	84.69	4,626	38.3	102.74	2,486	37.3	51.10
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	3,680	37.9	80.34	2,654	38.4	93.04	1,026	36.5	47.50
Pulp and paper mills	643	36.3	96.08	497	36.6	108.70	146	35.5	53.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,048	36.5	71.11	690	36.9	83.81	358	35.9	46.62
Iron and steel products	286	39.5	88.58	218	40.1	101.72	68	37.7	46.43
Peterborough — Manufacturing	2,785	40.3	78.13	2,065	40.7	89.38	720	39.2	45.85
Oshawa — Manufacturing	2,561	39.9	79.67	1,777	40.2	92.34	784	39.2	50.97
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	1,382	38.6	82.65	980	38.9	97.21	402	37.9	47.17
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	5,462	38.4	88.02	4,020	38.5	102.65	1,442	37.8	47.25
Pulp and paper mills	534	36.7	111.98	407	36.9	129.76	127	36.1	54.98
Iron and steel products	1,631	37.6	88.46	1,162	37.9	106.35	469	36.9	44.14
Transportation equipment	1,292	39.6	89.50	1,013	39.7	100.11	279	39.2	50.96
Electrical apparatus and supplies	594	37.0	87.55	436	37.1	101.89	158	36.9	47.99
Toronto — Manufacturing	61,219	38.2	82.65	42,327	38.6	97.22	18,892	37.4	50.01
Meat products	1,456	39.3	81.29	1,104	40.0	90.78	352	37.3	51.53
Bread and other bakery products	420	40.3	68.52	275	41.3	81.85	145	38.4	43.23
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,813	37.9	75.30	1,254	38.0	87.14	559	37.5	48.76
Rubber products	1,562	38.8	79.08	1,145	39.1	90.46	417	38.1	47.85
Textile products (except clothing)	913	39.0	78.20	590	39.9	95.11	323	37.4	47.29
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,792	38.8	69.82	1,628	39.7	86.68	1,164	37.6	46.23
Other paper products ²	2,012	37.0	83.01	1,331	37.3	100.99	681	36.3	47.87
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,412	37.1	76.85	3,774	37.3	97.08	2,638	36.7	47.89
Iron and steel products	9,669	38.2	79.65	7,186	38.4	90.26	2,483	37.5	48.96

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, 29 metropolitan areas - concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto - Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	8,596	38.8	88.24	6,669	39.1	99.06	1,927	38.0	50.79
Non-ferrous metal products	2,300	38.6	85.55	1,493	39.4	105.29	807	37.1	49.03
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,003	38.5	84.33	6,368	38.6	96.79	2,635	38.1	54.21
Chemical products	5,368	38.7	80.76	3,525	39.2	96.60	1,843	37.7	50.48
Hamilton - Manufacturing	13,215	38.7	83.75	9,388	39.0	98.70	3,827	38.0	47.09
Food and beverages	766	39.0	66.53	465	39.8	82.70	301	37.6	41.56
Textile products (except clothing)	397	38.1	75.01	255	38.7	93.16	142	37.1	42.43
Knit goods	234	41.2	62.19	129	42.4	79.19	105	39.8	41.30
Iron and steel products	4,923	39.2	92.80	3,676	39.4	107.00	1,247	38.4	50.96
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,368	38.0	80.17	2,423	38.0	94.15	945	37.8	44.34
Brantford - Manufacturing	2,734	38.2	74.29	1,921	38.7	87.88	813	37.0	42.18
Textile products (except clothing)	269	38.2	82.17	188	38.3	99.28	81	37.9	42.44
Iron and steel products	886	37.6	76.60	679	38.1	86.67	207	36.1	43.58
Galt - Manufacturing	1,835	38.3	69.87	1,206	38.8	85.74	629	37.3	39.42
Textile products (except clothing)	189	38.8	73.90	123	40.3	91.02	66	36.1	42.02
Iron and steel products	859	37.6	70.19	586	37.9	85.19	273	37.0	37.97
Kitchener - Manufacturing	3,358	38.8	74.63	2,349	39.3	88.64	1,009	37.5	42.01
Rubber products	968	38.3	74.54	669	38.5	89.35	299	38.0	41.43
Clothing (textile and fur)	284	39.0	67.98	157	39.6	90.87	127	38.2	39.69
Furniture	199	39.6	76.98	144	40.5	88.25	55	37.1	47.49
London - Manufacturing	4,334	38.5	74.77	3,055	38.9	87.66	1,279	37.6	43.98
Food and beverages	992	39.3	75.91	698	39.8	88.92	294	38.2	45.02
Clothing (textile and fur)	186	38.2	67.62	103	39.1	90.13	83	37.1	39.70
Iron and steel products	588	38.8	71.46	418	39.1	83.26	170	38.0	42.46
Sarnia - Manufacturing	2,576	38.9	90.91	1,928	38.9	105.55	648	39.1	47.38
Windsor - Manufacturing	8,076	41.0	96.49	5,998	41.5	110.59	2,078	39.3	55.77
Iron and steel products	800	39.5	92.88	568	39.8	109.38	232	38.7	52.48
Transportation equipment	5,435	42.0	102.79	4,255	42.4	114.93	1,180	40.2	59.00
Fort William-Port Arthur - Manufacturing	1,187	39.3	77.47	896	39.9	87.99	291	37.7	45.09
Pulp and paper mills	326	39.5	103.54	277	40.2	111.46	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	474	37.9	67.57	327	38.3	77.68	147	37.2	45.07
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	6,656	39.5	70.69	4,882	39.9	81.45	1,774	38.2	41.05
Meat products	790	40.2	81.53	655	40.3	87.83	135	40.2	50.96
Miscellaneous food products ¹	215	40.7	80.52	156	41.8	94.39	59	37.7	43.85
Clothing (textile and fur)	505	41.1	65.29	311	42.3	80.03	194	39.2	41.67
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,032	38.1	62.65	621	38.5	78.57	411	37.5	38.59
Iron and steel products	1,108	39.1	71.95	865	39.4	80.38	243	38.3	41.92
Transportation equipment	783	39.4	73.24	635	39.7	81.67	148	38.4	37.09
Regina - Manufacturing	623	39.0	71.00	436	39.2	82.06	187	38.6	45.22
Food and beverages	200	40.5	73.00	127	40.6	87.79	73	40.4	47.27
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	654	40.5	64.04	442	41.0	74.34	212	39.4	42.56
Food and beverages	451	40.7	64.13	312	41.4	73.45	139	39.3	43.19
Edmonton - Manufacturing	2,339	39.6	74.78	1,894	40.0	86.55	645	38.6	43.84
Meat products	754	39.7	76.15	593	39.7	83.89	161	39.7	47.66
Transportation equipment	308	41.1	63.24	208	41.5	73.67	100	40.1	41.56
Calgary - Manufacturing	2,054	39.3	75.65	1,547	39.7	85.89	507	37.8	44.39
Food and beverages	800	39.8	79.71	632	40.0	88.03	168	38.8	48.40
Iron and steel products	317	39.8	78.27	256	40.0	86.47	61	38.6	43.89
Transportation equipment	171	39.0	72.99	113	39.7	87.05	58	37.8	45.59
Vancouver - Manufacturing	7,344	38.8	81.86	5,244	39.2	95.60	2,100	37.8	47.54
Food and beverages	1,305	39.6	77.25	944	40.0	88.34	361	38.6	48.24
Saw and planing mills	928	39.5	95.54	692	40.0	110.30	236	37.9	52.25
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,177	37.4	73.06	713	37.8	91.83	464	36.8	44.21
Iron and steel products	1,310	39.3	87.76	994	39.6	100.04	316	38.4	49.15
Transportation equipment	505	38.7	81.39	394	39.0	92.53	111	37.6	41.83
Victoria - Manufacturing	866	38.6	78.64	638	39.0	91.30	228	37.5	43.23
Saw and planing mills	122	40.0	98.37	100	40.3	110.33	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	229	39.2	76.08	170	39.4	88.22	59	38.5	41.08

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 7. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, Canada

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over	
		(a) Wage-earners of both sexes													
	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Manufacturing	905,562	6	4	8	32	11	6	12	7	4	3	1	5	1	
Food and beverages	110,438	9	4	7	23	11	6	12	11	5	4	2	5	1	
Meat products	18,364	6	3	16	30	15	4	13	4	4	3	--	2	--	
Dairy products	7,441	6	2	3	22	4	12	9	20	6	4	3	8	1	
Canned and cured fish	7,918	34	6	9	11	4	6	4	7	4	3	3	7	2	
Canned and preserved fruits and vege- tables	12,896	18	7	9	13	10	4	11	4	5	6	2	8	3	
Grain mill products	5,650	4	3	5	41	8	7	8	10	4	3	1	4	2	
Bread and other bakery products	15,874	4	1	5	13	12	7	11	26	7	6	2	6	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	12,245	5	7	4	62	4	2	4	6	2	1	--	2	1	
Other beverages ¹	5,083	5	2	2	7	6	10	44	8	7	3	1	4	1	
Other foods ²	24,967	8	3	7	14	17	5	13	12	5	5	2	8	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,125	3	4	11	51	14	1	10	1	3	1	--	1	--	
Rubber products	17,262	4	3	9	23	14	5	20	7	4	4	1	5	1	
Leather products	23,467	11	5	14	13	14	7	20	6	4	2	1	3	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,594	14	6	17	12	15	6	17	5	3	2	1	2	--	
Other leather products ³	7,873	6	2	8	12	13	9	27	6	7	4	2	4	--	
Textile products (except clothing).....	53,391	5	4	7	23	9	4	20	7	8	4	1	7	1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods ..	18,773	4	4	9	36	7	3	16	6	8	3	1	3	--	
Woolen goods	9,650	7	3	7	7	12	3	28	6	9	6	2	9	1	
Synthetic textiles and silk	11,390	2	3	3	22	10	3	20	11	8	4	2	11	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	81,667	12	7	16	20	13	7	12	4	4	2	1	2	--	
Men's clothing	27,933	12	8	17	20	14	10	10	3	3	2	--	1	--	
Women's clothing	19,890	17	9	20	25	13	5	6	2	1	1	--	1	--	
Knit goods	17,498	7	4	12	14	12	4	21	8	7	4	1	5	1	
Fur goods	3,013	8	4	12	28	9	6	10	3	6	5	1	6	2	
Hats and caps	3,241	16	8	18	26	7	4	9	4	3	2	1	2	--	
*Wood products	79,160	6	3	5	25	8	8	14	7	8	5	3	7	1	
Saw and planing mills	49,503	7	3	5	33	8	9	8	6	7	3	3	7	1	
Furniture	20,051	5	1	5	10	10	6	25	9	9	8	2	9	1	
Other wood products ⁴	9,606	6	3	6	15	7	8	20	5	11	5	5	8	1	
Paper products	70,540	4	3	5	36	11	5	10	10	4	4	1	6	1	
Pulp and paper mills	51,535	4	3	4	41	10	5	7	11	4	4	1	5	1	
Other paper products ⁵	18,005	4	3	7	23	16	6	17	5	4	6	1	7	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	30,907	7	2	22	31	12	5	8	2	3	3	1	3	1	
*Iron and steel products	129,252	3	3	6	37	12	6	12	6	4	4	1	5	1	
Agricultural implements	7,525	4	5	7	69	3	1	5	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Boilers and plate work	4,516	4	2	5	30	20	6	11	4	4	5	1	6	2	
Fabricated and structural steel	6,542	4	2	7	23	38	4	9	2	3	2	1	4	1	
Hardware and tools	8,995	3	2	6	25	18	4	17	6	5	6	1	6	1	
Heating and cooking appliances	6,302	4	3	6	23	7	8	23	5	7	4	2	6	2	
Iron castings	16,719	3	2	5	25	10	5	15	9	8	7	2	7	2	
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	24,107	3	2	6	31	16	6	14	5	5	4	1	6	1	
Primary iron and steel	30,049	2	3	8	53	5	8	5	9	2	2	--	3	--	
Sheet metal products	13,556	4	4	8	36	14	3	11	4	4	4	1	6	1	
Wire and wire products	4,627	3	3	8	43	7	5	10	9	3	4	--	4	1	
*Transportation equipment	118,002	5	7	7	50	11	2	6	4	2	2	--	3	1	
Aircraft and parts	25,325	3	3	7	42	26	3	4	2	1	2	--	5	2	
Motor vehicles	30,400	8	20	7	43	5	2	3	7	2	1	--	2	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories ..	16,927	6	4	11	47	9	4	8	4	2	2	1	2	--	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment ..	24,694	3	3	8	77	3	--	2	1	2	--	--	1	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,314	4	3	5	41	14	4	14	3	2	3	--	5	2	
*Non-ferrous metal products	44,266	3	3	5	41	9	15	9	6	3	2	--	3	1	
Aluminum products	5,565	3	3	5	39	12	6	10	7	3	3	1	6	2	
Brass and copper products	7,595	4	2	7	30	8	3	22	9	4	4	1	6	--	
Smelting and refining	24,739	3	3	4	47	8	23	2	6	1	1	--	2	--	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	52,569	5	3	9	34	12	4	13	5	3	4	2	5	1	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	27,939	4	3	5	22	10	6	11	13	7	5	1	10	3	
Clay products	5,248	3	2	4	18	12	4	12	18	11	6	1	8	1	
Glass and glass products	6,676	5	3	5	26	9	7	13	14	4	4	1	8	1	
Products of petroleum and coal	8,514	2	3	3	66	6	4	2	6	1	2	--	4	1	
Chemical products	32,607	5	2	6	42	14	8	7	6	3	2	1	3	1	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prepar- ations	4,517	5	2	7	41	11	7	9	7	3	3	--	4	1	
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,843	3	2	4	42	17	7	7	9	3	3	1	2	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	18,456	5	3	8	24	17	7	16	6	4	4	1	4	1	
*Durable goods industries	451,188	4	4	7	38	11	6	10	6	4	3	1	5	1	
Non-durable goods industries	454,374	7	4	10	27	12	6	13	8	4	3	1	4	1	

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 24-26.

*See footnote to Table A, page 4.

TABLE 7. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, Canada - continued

Industry	Em- ployees reported No.	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
		(b) Male wage-earners												
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Manufacturing	710,117	4	4	7	34	11	6	11	7	4	4	1	6	1
Food and beverages	78,508	6	3	5	25	10	6	13	13	5	4	2	7	1
Meat products	14,685	4	2	11	32	17	4	14	4	4	4	1	3	--
Dairy products	6,284	2	1	1	23	4	13	9	22	7	4	4	9	1
Canned and cured fish	5,650	29	7	9	12	4	6	5	8	3	3	4	8	2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	5,895	10	3	6	16	12	6	11	4	8	5	2	11	6
Grain mill products	4,972	3	2	4	41	7	8	8	11	5	3	1	5	2
Bread and other bakery products	12,849	2	1	4	13	11	6	11	29	8	6	3	6	--
Distilled and malt liquors	9,679	5	6	3	63	5	2	5	5	3	1	--	1	1
Other beverages ¹	4,656	5	1	2	6	6	10	46	9	7	2	1	4	1
Other foods ²	13,438	4	1	3	14	13	5	14	19	5	5	4	12	1
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,612	2	1	5	47	19	3	13	2	3	3	--	2	--
Rubber products	13,336	3	3	7	24	12	5	21	9	4	4	1	6	1
Leather products	13,356	9	4	12	11	14	7	23	7	5	3	1	4	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	8,177	13	6	15	12	15	7	18	6	3	2	1	2	--
Other leather products ³	5,179	4	1	5	9	12	8	31	8	9	6	2	5	--
Textile products (except clothing)	33,846	3	3	5	21	9	3	21	8	9	5	2	10	1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,105	3	3	9	33	9	2	17	7	8	4	1	4	--
Woollen goods	5,570	3	2	4	7	9	2	25	8	12	7	4	15	2
Synthetic textiles and silk	6,743	2	3	2	22	9	2	19	11	9	4	2	13	2
Clothing (textile and fur)	21,832	9	5	10	24	10	7	13	7	5	3	1	5	1
Men's clothing	7,610	9	6	14	25	12	10	10	4	4	3	1	2	--
Women's clothing	3,633	16	4	12	33	12	7	7	5	2	1	--	1	--
Knit goods	5,624	4	2	4	17	9	3	21	13	8	5	2	10	2
Fur goods	2,021	8	4	10	28	10	5	10	2	7	6	1	6	3
Hats and caps	1,187	12	6	12	23	8	7	11	6	5	4	1	4	1
*Wood products	74,444	6	2	5	25	8	8	14	7	8	5	3	8	1
Saw and planing mills	47,698	7	3	5	32	8	9	9	6	7	3	3	7	1
Furniture	18,445	4	1	5	9	9	6	26	10	9	8	2	9	2
Other wood products ⁴	8,301	5	2	5	14	7	8	19	6	12	6	5	9	2
Paper products	63,096	3	3	4	37	11	5	9	11	4	5	1	6	1
Pulp and paper mills	50,548	4	3	4	40	10	5	7	12	4	4	1	5	1
Other paper products ⁵	12,548	3	2	5	23	15	5	17	6	5	7	1	9	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	24,351	5	2	24	31	12	5	8	3	3	3	1	3	--
*Iron and steel products	123,223	3	3	6	37	12	6	11	7	4	4	1	5	1
Agricultural implements	7,444	4	5	6	70	3	1	5	2	2	1	--	1	--
Boilers and plate work	4,494	4	2	5	30	20	6	11	4	4	5	1	6	2
Fabricated and structural steel	6,515	4	2	7	23	38	4	9	2	3	2	1	4	1
Hardware and tools	7,569	3	2	6	25	18	3	17	8	5	7	1	6	1
Heating and cooking appliances	6,076	3	3	6	22	7	9	23	8	7	4	2	6	2
Iron castings	16,460	3	2	5	25	10	5	15	9	8	7	2	7	2
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	22,626	3	2	5	30	16	6	14	6	5	5	1	6	1
Primary iron and steel	29,811	2	3	8	53	5	8	5	9	2	2	--	3	--
Sheet metal products	11,912	4	4	7	34	15	3	11	4	5	4	1	7	1
Wire and wire products	4,233	3	3	8	42	7	5	9	10	3	4	--	5	1
*Transportation equipment	114,165	5	7	7	50	11	2	6	4	2	2	--	3	1
Aircraft and parts	24,607	3	3	7	42	26	3	4	2	1	2	--	5	2
Motor vehicles	30,260	7	20	7	43	5	2	3	7	2	2	--	2	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,404	6	4	11	45	10	4	8	4	2	2	1	3	--
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,647	3	3	8	77	3	--	2	1	2	--	--	1	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,094	4	3	5	41	14	4	14	3	2	3	--	5	2
*Non-ferrous metal products	41,095	3	3	4	42	9	16	8	8	2	2	1	3	1
Aluminum products	5,059	2	2	5	42	11	6	10	7	4	2	1	6	2
Brass and copper products	7,097	4	2	7	29	8	3	23	9	4	4	1	8	--
Smelting and refining	24,609	3	3	4	46	7	23	2	6	1	1	--	2	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	33,863	3	3	7	34	11	4	13	6	4	5	2	7	1
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	26,055	4	3	5	21	10	6	11	13	7	5	1	11	3
Clay products	4,655	3	1	4	17	12	3	12	19	12	7	1	8	1
Glass and glass products	5,648	5	3	4	23	10	7	14	14	5	4	1	9	1
Products of petroleum and coal	8,464	2	3	3	66	8	4	2	8	1	2	--	4	1
Chemical products	26,875	4	2	5	41	14	8	8	8	3	2	1	3	1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,394	5	1	4	33	12	8	12	8	5	4	1	6	1
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,781	2	2	4	42	18	7	7	9	3	3	1	2	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10,996	3	2	8	23	16	7	17	9	4	5	1	6	1
*Durable goods industries	412,845	4	4	6	38	11	6	10	6	4	4	1	5	1
Non-durable goods industries	297,272	5	3	7	29	11	6	13	9	5	4	1	6	1

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 24-26.

*See footnote to Table A, page 4.

TABLE 7. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, Canada - concluded

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
	No.	(c) Female wage-earners												
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Manufacturing	195,445	12	6	14	25	13	6	12	4	3	2	1	2	--
Food and beverages	31,930	18	7	13	18	13	5	10	5	3	4	1	3	--
Meat products	3,679	10	6	34	23	9	4	9	2	2	1	--	--	--
Dairy products	1,157	23	5	12	18	8	9	11	9	2	1	1	1	--
Canned and cured fish	2,268	48	6	9	8	6	5	2	4	4	3	1	3	1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,001	26	11	11	11	9	3	12	3	3	5	1	5	--
Grain mill products	678	12	10	12	43	10	2	7	1	--	1	2	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	3,025	11	3	8	15	17	8	10	10	7	7	1	3	--
Distilled and malt liquors	2,366	7	8	5	60	1	1	2	10	1	--	1	4	--
Other beverages ¹	227	16	13	5	19	1	16	11	2	6	9	--	2	--
Other foods ²	11,529	13	6	12	14	21	6	12	4	4	4	1	3	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,513	4	6	14	53	12	--	8	--	2	1	--	--	--
Rubber products	3,926	9	4	14	20	20	5	17	2	3	2	1	3	--
Leather products	10,111	14	6	17	15	15	7	16	4	3	1	1	1	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,417	16	7	18	13	15	6	16	4	2	1	1	1	--
Other leather products ³	2,694	8	5	13	19	14	11	18	4	4	1	2	1	--
Textile products (except clothing)	19,545	9	6	10	25	9	5	20	5	6	2	1	2	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods ..	6,668	6	5	9	43	3	3	14	5	9	1	1	1	--
Woollen goods	4,080	11	4	11	7	16	4	31	4	6	3	1	1	1
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,647	5	3	8	21	12	3	23	10	6	2	2	5	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	59,835	13	8	19	19	14	7	11	3	3	2	--	1	--
Men's clothing	20,323	13	8	18	18	15	10	10	3	2	1	1	1	--
Women's clothing	16,257	18	10	22	23	14	4	6	1	1	1	--	--	--
Knit goods	11,874	8	5	15	12	14	5	21	6	6	4	1	3	--
Fur goods	992	9	5	16	26	6	8	10	3	4	5	1	6	1
Hats and caps	2,054	18	9	22	27	7	3	7	3	2	1	1	--	--
*Wood products	4,716	9	5	9	32	9	6	13	4	5	3	2	3	--
Saw and planing mills	1,805	7	6	7	52	3	5	5	5	3	2	1	4	--
Furniture	1,606	10	3	10	21	14	8	17	3	6	4	1	3	--
Other wood products ⁴	1,305	10	6	9	17	10	7	21	4	6	3	5	2	--
Paper products	7,444	7	5	11	25	14	9	16	3	3	4	1	2	--
Pulp and paper mills	987	10	6	12	42	4	10	4	6	--	2	--	4	--
Other paper products ⁵	6,457	7	5	11	22	15	9	18	3	3	4	1	2	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,556	14	6	16	33	11	5	9	1	2	2	--	1	--
*Iron and steel products	6,029	8	5	10	41	11	3	13	3	2	2	1	1	--
Hardware and tools	1,426	6	4	9	24	20	5	17	5	4	3	1	2	--
Heating and cooking appliances	226	10	5	10	53	3	3	3	--	--	5	--	8	--
Iron castings	259	7	3	8	23	18	6	18	3	--	10	1	3	--
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	1,481	7	6	9	51	4	1	16	2	2	1	--	1	--
Primary iron and steel	238	17	5	13	43	9	9	1	3	--	--	--	--	--
Sheet metal products	1,644	7	6	12	44	9	1	11	5	2	1	2	--	--
Wire and wire products	394	7	6	9	51	9	4	13	--	1	--	--	--	--
*Transportation equipment	3,837	10	6	12	46	10	5	5	3	1	1	--	1	--
Aircraft and parts	718	9	4	10	33	28	5	4	1	1	2	1	2	--
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	2,523	7	7	14	54	5	5	3	3	1	1	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	220	6	1	12	34	1	1	27	16	--	--	--	2	--
*Non-ferrous metal products	3,171	8	6	11	23	16	6	13	6	6	4	--	1	--
Aluminum products	506	9	7	9	15	19	8	11	12	--	7	1	2	--
Brass and copper products	498	10	5	9	38	2	2	20	6	4	3	--	1	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	18,706	8	5	11	35	14	4	13	3	2	2	1	2	--
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,884	8	7	7	35	9	7	9	13	1	1	1	2	--
Clay products	393	5	6	12	33	15	4	11	14	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glass products	1,028	7	5	6	40	4	6	8	18	1	2	1	2	--
Chemical products	5,732	9	4	10	47	12	4	6	3	2	2	--	1	--
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,123	5	3	11	50	11	7	5	4	1	2	--	1	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,460	8	5	11	24	19	7	14	4	4	2	--	2	--
*Durable goods industries	38,343	8	5	11	36	12	4	12	4	3	2	1	2	--
Non-durable goods industries	157,102	12	7	15	22	13	6	13	4	3	2	1	2	--

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 24-26.

*See footnote to Table A, page 4.

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, provinces

Province and Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Newfoundland:														
Manufacturing	8,007	15	4	5	16	6	8	9	14	9	4	2	6	2
Canned and cured fish	2,048	40	6	9	5	3	13	6	4	5	2	2	5	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,278	7	4	3	23	6	5	7	25	5	6	1	6	2
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	7,168	14	4	5	17	5	7	9	15	9	4	2	7	2
Canned and cured fish	1,727	40	5	9	5	3	11	7	4	5	2	3	6	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,233	6	4	3	23	6	5	7	26	5	6	1	6	2
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	839	21	10	8	12	11	12	11	5	5	1	--	1	3
Canned and cured fish	321	40	6	7	8	5	23	3	3	2	2	--	1	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Nova Scotia:														
Manufacturing	22,522	9	4	6	38	11	6	5	6	5	3	2	4	1
Canned and cured fish	2,233	45	7	9	2	3	5	3	10	2	4	4	5	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,080	5	4	5	4	39	12	16	2	4	3	--	3	3
Saw and planing mills	1,345	10	3	6	4	2	9	8	6	29	3	12	7	1
Iron and steel products	5,199	6	6	4	66	3	4	3	3	1	1	--	2	1
Transportation equipment	6,290	3	3	6	57	16	4	2	3	1	2	--	2	1
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	19,543	8	4	6	42	8	8	5	6	5	2	2	4	2
Canned and cured fish	1,752	39	8	8	2	3	5	4	12	3	5	5	5	10
Miscellaneous food products ¹	348	1	1	2	7	5	20	25	5	5	6	--	11	1
Saw and planing mills	1,331	10	3	6	4	2	9	8	6	28	3	13	7	1
Iron and steel products	5,188	6	6	4	66	3	4	3	3	1	1	--	2	1
Transportation equipment	6,189	3	3	6	57	16	4	2	3	1	2	--	2	1
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	2,979	17	4	10	10	30	5	8	5	4	1	1	5	--
Canned and cured fish	481	66	5	11	1	3	3	1	3	1	2	--	4	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	732	7	6	7	2	55	8	12	--	3	--	--	--	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
New Brunswick:														
Manufacturing	14,508	6	3	5	30	8	7	10	11	6	3	4	7	2
Canned and cured fish	1,254	31	3	2	10	6	1	7	9	6	4	1	16	4
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,384	3	2	4	9	7	1	10	31	3	7	--	22	1
Textile products (except clothing)	618	5	2	6	32	3	15	15	14	1	1	--	4	2
Saw and planing mills	1,764	5	2	3	2	5	8	5	7	16	6	22	14	5
Pulp and paper mills	3,764	5	5	5	41	10	5	9	7	4	4	1	3	1
Transportation equipment	1,423	3	4	6	78	1	3	2	--	1	1	--	1	--
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	12,387	4	3	4	30	7	7	10	11	7	4	4	7	2
Canned and cured fish	662	15	4	2	6	10	1	10	8	5	6	2	25	6
Miscellaneous food products ¹	910	1	1	1	6	8	1	10	37	3	5	--	23	2
Textile products (except clothing)	311	4	1	4	26	2	21	20	12	--	1	--	6	3
Saw and planing mills	1,750	5	2	3	2	5	8	5	7	16	6	22	14	5
Pulp and paper mills	3,748	5	5	5	41	10	5	9	7	4	4	1	3	1
Transportation equipment	1,423	3	4	8	78	1	3	2	--	1	1	--	1	--
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	2,121	17	3	10	26	4	6	7	12	3	3	1	7	1
Canned and cured fish	592	49	3	1	14	2	1	4	10	7	1	1	6	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	474	8	3	11	11	4	2	11	19	1	12	--	20	--
Textile products (except clothing)	307	5	3	7	39	4	10	10	16	2	1	--	1	2

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked week ending October 31, 1955, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes															
Quebec:															
Manufacturing	293,252	6	4	8	23	12	6	14	7	6	4	2	7	1	
Distilled and malt liquors	4,686	2	3	2	72	3	1	4	5	2	1	1	4	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,047	6	3	8	13	12	7	18	9	7	5	6	5	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,245	3	4	12	52	13	1	10	1	2	1	--	1	--	
Rubber products	5,364	3	2	8	10	19	4	26	4	6	6	1	10	2	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,201	19	7	18	7	13	7	13	8	3	2	1	2	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,064	4	4	10	29	7	3	19	6	11	3	1	3	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	7,512	1	2	3	19	4	2	25	9	12	5	2	14	2	
Men's clothing	16,695	12	9	16	17	16	12	11	3	2	1	--	1	--	
Women's clothing	13,654	19	10	23	17	15	5	6	2	1	1	--	1	--	
Knit goods	8,112	7	3	9	11	9	5	20	12	9	5	2	7	1	
Saw and planing mills	7,657	7	1	3	6	3	2	13	4	13	7	6	30	3	
Furniture	6,353	4	1	4	6	7	5	17	22	11	7	2	12	2	
Pulp and paper mills	21,760	4	2	3	35	9	6	8	11	6	6	1	6	1	
Other paper products ²	5,152	4	2	8	9	13	9	30	5	4	6	1	7	2	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,981	7	3	23	30	11	5	7	2	3	3	1	4	1	
Iron castings	3,900	3	2	4	13	16	3	13	5	9	13	5	10	4	
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,756	2	1	4	12	12	3	25	5	11	8	2	13	2	
Primary iron and steel	3,818	2	3	7	38	7	3	8	13	6	3	1	7	2	
Aircraft and parts	8,735	4	2	3	4	53	--	7	5	3	5	1	9	4	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	10,787	3	3	6	81	1	--	3	1	1	--	--	1	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,759	4	1	4	2	27	2	37	1	3	4	1	8	6	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,735	3	2	5	35	7	32	3	8	1	1	--	3	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,134	3	3	9	27	9	4	16	7	3	6	4	7	2	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	6,420	4	2	4	13	6	4	13	15	12	5	2	15	5	
Chemical products	13,003	3	3	6	44	13	6	8	7	3	2	1	3	1	
(b) Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing	211,489	4	2	6	24	12	5	14	8	7	5	2	9	2	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,622	1	1	2	73	4	1	5	6	3	2	--	2	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,651	3	1	4	14	9	5	20	12	8	6	10	7	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,131	1	1	6	51	17	2	13	2	3	3	--	1	--	
Rubber products	3,595	2	1	5	11	17	4	28	5	7	5	1	11	3	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,918	18	6	18	6	13	7	15	8	3	1	1	3	1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	8,375	3	4	11	27	9	2	19	7	9	4	1	4	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	5,755	1	2	2	18	3	2	25	9	13	5	2	16	2	
Men's clothing	4,771	8	7	13	25	14	10	11	3	3	3	1	2	--	
Women's clothing	2,161	16	5	14	20	15	10	9	6	2	2	--	1	--	
Knit goods	2,896	4	1	4	13	4	2	21	18	10	5	3	12	3	
Saw and planing mills	7,327	7	1	2	5	3	2	14	4	13	8	8	30	3	
Furniture	6,028	3	1	3	5	7	5	18	23	12	7	2	12	2	
Pulp and paper mills	21,217	3	2	3	35	9	6	8	12	6	6	1	8	1	
Other paper products ²	3,180	3	1	6	9	14	6	29	6	5	8	1	10	2	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,438	6	2	23	29	12	5	8	3	3	3	1	4	1	
Iron castings	3,823	3	2	4	13	15	3	13	5	9	13	5	11	4	
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,389	2	1	4	11	12	3	24	6	11	8	2	13	3	
Primary iron and steel	3,781	2	3	7	38	7	3	8	13	6	3	1	7	2	
Aircraft and parts	8,402	3	2	3	4	54	--	7	5	3	5	1	9	4	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	10,761	3	3	6	81	1	--	3	1	1	--	--	1	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,751	4	1	4	2	27	2	37	1	3	4	1	8	6	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,724	3	2	5	35	8	31	3	8	1	1	--	3	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,579	2	2	8	24	9	4	16	8	3	8	5	9	2	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	7,810	3	1	4	13	6	4	13	15	13	5	2	16	5	
Chemical products	10,349	3	2	4	43	13	7	9	6	3	2	1	4	1	
(c) Female wage-earners															
Manufacturing	81,763	11	7	16	21	12	6	13	5	4	2	1	2	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	1,064	3	10	3	68	1	--	1	1	1	1	2	9	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,396	11	5	13	12	15	10	16	5	6	3	1	3	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,114	4	6	16	52	11	--	8	--	2	1	--	--	--	
Rubber products	1,769	4	4	16	8	22	5	23	2	4	4	1	7	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,283	21	8	17	8	13	7	12	7	3	2	1	1	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,689	6	5	8	36	2	5	17	5	14	1	1	--	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,757	3	2	7	24	5	2	27	10	8	3	2	7	--	
Men's clothing	11,924	14	9	17	14	17	12	11	3	2	1	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	11,493	20	11	24	17	16	4	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Knit goods	5,216	8	4	12	9	11	7	20	9	9	5	2	4	--	
Saw and planing mills	330	5	5	18	23	3	3	3	3	8	6	7	16	--	
Furniture	325	8	5	9	22	10	10	12	6	4	4	2	8	--	
Pulp and paper mills	543	9	5	8	37	3	14	6	8	1	1	1	7	--	
Other paper products ²	1,972	6	4	10	9	11	14	32	4	2	3	1	3	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,543	13	6	21	32	7	7	6	2	2	2	--	1	1	
Machinery manufacturing ³	367	4	3	9	24	3	3	47	1	2	2	--	2	--	
Aircraft and parts	333	17	5	10	8	43	1	5	2	2	3	1	3	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,555	6	4	10	33	10	4	15	7	2	3	3	3	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	610	11	7	6	15	5	7	14	24	3	1	1	5	1	
Chemical products	2,654	7	4	11	50	13	3	6	3	1	1	--	1	--	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955. provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Ontario:														
Manufacturing	439,259	5	5	8	35	12	5	12	6	4	3	1	4	--
Meat products	6,797	6	2	19	21	10	5	19	5	5	4	1	3	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,586	18	8	10	15	10	4	12	4	5	4	1	6	3
Bread and other bakery products	7,747	6	1	4	3	17	8	16	30	4	3	2	6	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	10,761	9	4	7	12	21	5	12	11	4	6	1	7	1
Rubber products	11,808	5	3	9	30	12	6	17	9	3	3	--	3	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,591	8	5	16	20	18	4	23	1	2	1	1	1	--
Other leather products ⁴	4,621	5	1	5	11	15	6	31	5	8	5	3	5	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,293	5	4	7	47	7	3	12	6	4	2	--	3	--
Woolen goods	5,569	8	2	8	5	12	3	39	5	6	5	1	5	1
Men's clothing	7,560	13	7	16	23	11	9	9	4	3	2	1	2	--
Women's clothing	4,516	13	6	14	46	8	3	6	1	1	1	--	1	--
Knit goods	8,266	7	5	14	17	13	4	23	4	5	3	1	4	--
Saw and planing mills	8,197	6	2	4	5	7	9	24	15	13	5	2	7	1
Furniture	10,833	5	1	5	8	9	5	35	3	9	9	2	8	1
Other wood products	4,405	5	2	6	15	10	4	25	7	11	6	1	7	1
Pulp and paper mills	16,033	3	3	5	49	12	5	7	9	2	2	--	3	--
Other paper products ²	10,734	4	3	7	23	19	5	14	5	5	6	1	7	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	17,028	7	3	20	32	14	4	9	2	3	3	1	2	--
Agricultural implements	6,926	4	5	7	73	3	1	5	1	1	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	6,094	3	2	6	25	22	4	17	4	4	6	1	5	1
Machinery manufacturing ³	14,484	3	2	6	36	18	7	11	6	3	3	1	4	--
Iron castings	9,815	3	2	5	26	9	4	18	13	6	5	1	7	1
Primary iron and steel	21,062	2	3	9	53	5	10	4	8	2	2	--	2	--
Sheet metal products	8,030	4	4	7	36	10	2	14	6	5	4	1	6	1
Aircraft and parts	13,170	2	4	9	70	4	2	3	1	1	1	--	3	--
Motor vehicles	29,421	8	21	8	44	5	1	3	6	1	1	--	2	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,217	6	4	12	48	9	4	7	4	2	2	--	2	--
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,848	3	3	9	68	7	1	4	1	3	--	--	1	--
Brass and copper products	4,328	5	2	8	29	10	3	27	6	4	2	1	3	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,495	2	4	2	79	6	4	1	1	--	--	--	1	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	8,941	4	4	7	39	14	4	12	3	4	4	1	3	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37,279	5	4	9	37	13	4	12	4	4	3	1	4	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	14,001	4	3	4	26	13	5	11	15	4	5	1	8	1
Products of petroleum and coal	2,824	2	3	2	73	5	2	3	5	1	2	--	2	--
Chemical products	16,712	6	2	7	42	15	6	8	6	3	3	--	2	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,711	6	3	8	24	21	7	15	5	3	4	1	3	--
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	349,025	4	4	7	37	11	5	12	7	4	3	1	4	1
Meat products	5,304	4	1	14	24	10	5	21	6	6	5	1	3	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,889	8	3	7	20	13	6	11	4	8	5	1	8	6
Bread and other bakery products	6,302	3	--	2	2	16	9	17	35	4	3	2	7	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	5,137	4	2	2	10	18	5	13	21	5	7	1	11	1
Rubber products	9,687	3	3	8	29	11	6	18	10	4	4	1	3	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,774	5	5	12	20	18	5	25	2	3	2	1	2	--
Other leather products ⁴	3,531	3	1	4	9	15	8	34	8	9	5	3	5	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,473	3	2	5	44	8	4	13	7	5	3	1	4	1
Woolen goods	2,925	3	1	4	6	11	3	38	7	8	8	2	8	1
Men's clothing	2,362	13	7	17	23	7	10	8	6	4	2	1	2	--
Women's clothing	1,072	18	3	4	60	6	1	4	1	--	1	--	1	1
Knit goods	2,429	3	4	5	22	12	4	23	8	6	4	1	7	1
Saw and planing mills	7,959	5	2	4	5	7	9	24	15	13	8	2	7	1
Furniture	9,999	5	1	5	7	9	5	36	3	9	9	2	8	1
Other wood products	3,637	5	2	6	15	9	4	25	8	11	6	1	7	1
Pulp and paper mills	15,683	3	3	4	48	12	5	7	9	3	2	1	3	--
Other paper products ²	7,111	3	2	5	22	19	4	14	6	5	7	2	9	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,052	5	2	21	32	14	4	9	3	3	3	1	3	--
Agricultural implements	6,851	4	5	6	74	3	1	4	1	1	--	--	1	--
Hardware and tools	5,174	3	2	6	25	21	3	16	5	5	7	1	5	1
Machinery manufacturing ³	13,496	3	2	6	35	19	8	11	6	3	3	--	4	--
Iron castings	9,649	3	2	5	26	9	4	18	13	6	5	1	7	1
Primary iron and steel	20,871	2	3	9	53	5	10	4	8	2	2	--	2	--
Sheet metal products	6,881	4	4	6	36	10	3	14	5	5	4	1	7	1
Aircraft and parts	12,854	2	4	8	71	4	2	3	1	1	1	--	3	--
Motor vehicles	29,285	7	21	8	44	5	1	3	7	1	1	--	2	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,706	6	4	11	47	10	4	8	4	2	2	--	2	--
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,829	3	3	9	68	7	1	4	1	3	--	--	1	--
Brass and copper products	3,987	4	2	8	29	11	3	27	7	4	2	--	3	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,434	2	4	2	79	6	4	1	1	--	--	--	1	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	7,063	3	3	5	44	12	4	13	3	4	3	1	4	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	23,395	4	3	7	38	12	4	12	5	4	4	1	6	1
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	12,991	3	3	4	25	12	5	11	15	5	5	1	9	1
Products of petroleum and coal	2,795	1	3	2	73	5	2	3	5	1	2	--	2	1
Chemical products	13,791	5	2	6	41	16	6	8	7	3	3	--	3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,644	3	2	6	24	20	8	17	6	3	4	1	5	1

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(c) Female wage-earners														
Ontario — concluded:														
Manufacturing	90,234	11	6	13	28	14	4	14	3	3	2	1	1	--
Meat products	1,493	14	6	35	13	9	6	12	3	1	1	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	4,697	27	13	12	12	8	2	13	4	2	3	--	4	--
Bread and other bakery products	1,445	18	4	8	7	24	8	11	11	2	3	1	3	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	5,624	14	6	12	13	24	5	11	2	4	5	1	3	--
Rubber products	2,121	12	4	12	31	18	6	13	1	2	1	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,817	10	5	19	19	19	4	21	--	1	1	--	1	--
Other leather products ²	1,090	8	3	10	20	16	4	23	2	6	3	4	1	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,820	7	6	10	50	5	2	11	4	3	1	--	1	--
Woollen goods	2,644	13	3	13	5	13	3	40	2	3	3	--	1	1
Men's clothing	5,198	13	8	16	22	13	9	9	3	3	2	1	1	--
Women's clothing	3,444	11	7	17	41	9	3	7	1	1	1	1	1	--
Knit goods	5,837	9	5	18	15	13	4	24	3	4	2	1	2	--
Saw and planing mills	238	13	5	8	14	14	4	29	15	3	3	--	2	--
Furniture	834	11	3	9	15	13	7	22	4	9	5	--	2	--
Other wood products	768	8	7	7	17	13	5	24	6	7	3	1	2	--
Pulp and paper mills	350	7	8	15	54	2	8	--	3	--	3	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	3,623	7	6	12	24	20	6	13	2	3	5	--	2	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,976	14	6	13	32	13	3	11	1	3	3	--	1	--
Hardware and tools	920	5	3	9	22	25	6	20	3	3	2	--	2	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	988	8	7	7	60	4	1	7	3	2	1	--	--	--
Sheet metal products	1,149	7	6	10	39	12	1	14	7	2	1	1	--	--
Aircraft and parts	316	2	4	10	64	12	1	3	--	--	1	--	3	--
Motor vehicles	136	60	3	3	24	1	1	7	--	1	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,511	7	7	14	54	5	5	3	3	1	1	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	341	12	5	8	37	2	2	24	2	4	3	--	1	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁴	1,878	7	8	13	20	22	5	13	1	5	5	--	1	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,884	8	6	11	36	15	3	12	2	3	2	1	1	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁵	1,010	6	6	9	46	11	4	8	8	--	2	--	--	--
Chemical products	2,921	12	5	9	45	10	5	7	3	2	2	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,067	9	5	11	25	22	6	12	3	3	3	--	1	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Manitoba:														
Manufacturing	29,823	5	3	10	36	13	7	8	5	3	3	1	5	1
Meat products	2,545	5	2	17	43	24	2	5	--	1	--	--	1	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,048	4	2	6	36	10	8	11	5	2	3	1	11	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,449	11	5	20	24	10	6	9	5	3	4	1	2	--
Wood products	1,845	3	1	6	13	9	25	15	3	5	6	2	10	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,699	11	1	13	54	5	4	4	3	1	1	--	2	1
Iron and steel products	3,762	3	2	3	18	29	6	8	12	8	4	1	6	--
Transportation equipment	5,775	4	2	10	63	14	2	2	1	1	1	--	--	--
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	23,406	4	2	7	39	14	7	8	6	3	3	1	5	1
Meat products	2,148	4	2	13	43	27	3	5	--	1	--	--	2	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,136	3	1	3	40	8	6	13	5	2	3	1	14	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	995	6	3	10	32	12	4	8	5	5	5	1	7	2
Wood products	1,682	3	1	6	12	9	25	14	4	5	6	3	10	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,363	10	--	13	55	5	3	5	4	2	--	--	2	1
Iron and steel products	3,722	3	2	3	18	29	6	8	12	8	4	1	6	--
Transportation equipment	5,762	4	2	10	63	14	2	2	1	1	1	--	--	--
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	6,417	11	5	20	27	10	8	8	3	3	3	1	1	--
Meat products	397	10	4	40	40	5	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	912	9	7	16	22	17	13	5	4	2	3	--	2	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,454	13	6	23	22	9	6	9	4	3	3	1	1	--
Wood products	163	8	2	12	27	4	17	17	3	4	4	1	1	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	336	16	5	15	53	5	3	--	--	--	2	--	1	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Saskatchewan:														
Manufacturing	6,368	6	2	5	37	12	21	5	4	2	3	1	2	--
Meat products	742	6	3	11	29	22	7	6	6	2	5	1	2	--
Dairy products	1,128	15	2	1	18	2	39	6	8	2	2	2	3	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,343	3	2	6	64	11	8	3	1	1	--	--	1	--
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	5,547	3	2	4	39	12	22	5	4	2	3	1	3	--
Meat products	597	7	2	5	27	25	8	7	8	2	5	1	3	--
Dairy products	854	4	--	1	20	1	46	7	10	2	2	3	4	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,176	2	2	6	65	12	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked week ending October 31, 1955, provinces - concluded

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over	
Saskatchewan - concluded:	No.	(c) Female wage-earners													
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Manufacturing	821	21	5	11	29	13	11	5	2	1	1	--	1	--
	Meat products	145	4	6	38	34	10	5	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	274	49	6	2	11	5	20	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other food and beverages	167	13	4	6	53	9	9	3	--	1	--	--	2	--	
		(a) Wage-earners of both sexes													
Alberta:															
	Manufacturing	20,399	6	3	7	39	11	11	6	8	3	3	--	2	1
	Meat products	2,858	6	3	14	43	17	3	7	3	2	1	--	1	--
	Other food and beverages ⁶	4,004	9	2	3	42	6	9	6	15	4	1	--	2	1
Saw and planing mills	1,420	6	2	6	13	6	24	11	19	4	2	3	3	1	
Iron and steel products	2,040	6	3	8	35	10	12	9	3	4	6	--	4	--	
Transportation equipment	2,957	4	3	5	59	8	17	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	2,087	6	3	3	28	13	10	5	11	3	6	--	9	3	
		(b) Male wage-earners													
Manufacturing	17,744	5	2	5	40	12	12	6	8	3	3	--	3	1	
	Meat products	2,285	5	2	9	45	20	4	7	3	2	--	1	--	
	Other food and beverages ⁶	3,264	4	2	2	46	6	9	6	18	3	1	--	2	1
	Saw and planing mills	1,329	6	2	5	12	6	24	11	20	5	2	3	3	1
Iron and steel products	2,026	6	3	8	35	10	12	9	3	4	6	--	4	--	
Transportation equipment	2,915	4	3	5	60	8	18	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,868	6	2	3	26	13	10	6	10	4	7	--	10	3	
		(c) Female wage-earners													
Manufacturing	2,655	15	5	16	35	8	10	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	
	Meat products	573	6	5	32	38	8	2	6	3	--	--	--	--	
	Other food and beverages ⁶	740	33	5	7	27	6	10	4	3	4	1	--	--	
	Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	219	8	8	1	45	9	14	--	15	--	--	--	--	
		(a) Wage-earners of both sexes													
British Columbia:															
	Manufacturing	70,667	7	4	9	49	9	10	3	4	1	2	--	2	--
	Meat products	1,282	7	4	10	51	9	11	6	1	1	--	--	--	--
	Canned and cured fish	1,510	27	10	19	37	1	3	1	--	--	--	1	1	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,458	23	6	9	10	12	6	8	2	3	11	3	6	1	
Distilled and malt liquors	1,025	4	2	5	72	5	--	2	6	2	1	1	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	27,485	7	4	6	55	10	10	2	3	1	1	--	1	--	
Pulp and paper mills	5,245	5	5	4	53	6	2	3	11	1	3	--	5	--	
Other paper products ²	1,708	5	4	7	65	6	2	4	3	1	1	--	2	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,863	9	1	61	12	8	3	3	1	1	--	--	1	--	
Iron and steel products	5,508	6	3	11	58	7	4	6	2	1	1	--	1	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,370	6	3	5	62	5	3	4	3	2	2	--	5	--	
Non-ferrous metal products	4,905	5	2	5	16	11	43	4	5	2	3	1	3	--	
Chemical products	1,561	7	2	4	28	8	33	3	7	2	2	1	3	--	
		(b) Male wage-earners													
Manufacturing	63,255	6	4	9	49	9	11	3	4	1	2	--	2	--	
	Meat products	987	5	2	6	54	10	13	7	1	2	--	--	--	
	Canned and cured fish	1,018	12	10	19	50	2	4	1	--	--	--	1	1	--
	Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	978	16	5	5	11	12	8	9	3	5	6	4	13	3
Distilled and malt liquors	822	3	1	3	72	6	--	2	6	2	1	1	1	--	
Saw and planing mills	26,405	7	4	7	54	10	10	2	3	1	1	--	1	--	
Pulp and paper mills	5,213	5	5	4	53	8	2	3	11	1	3	--	5	--	
Other paper products ²	1,272	5	3	5	65	7	2	4	4	1	1	1	2	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,574	6	1	64	10	8	3	4	2	1	--	--	1	--	
Iron and steel products	5,207	6	3	11	58	7	4	6	2	1	1	--	1	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,246	6	3	5	63	5	3	3	3	2	2	--	5	--	
Non-ferrous metal products	4,827	5	1	5	16	11	44	4	5	2	3	1	3	--	
Chemical products	1,502	7	2	4	27	8	34	3	7	2	2	1	3	--	
		(c) Female wage-earners													
Manufacturing	7,412	16	7	14	41	7	5	3	1	1	3	1	1	--	
	Meat products	295	13	12	20	43	7	2	3	--	--	--	--	--	
	Canned and cured fish	492	60	11	19	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,480	28	6	11	9	12	5	7	1	2	15	2	2	--
Distilled and malt liquors	203	7	5	13	74	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	1,080	6	7	3	74	2	4	--	3	--	1	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	436	6	5	12	65	5	2	2	1	1	--	--	1	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	289	25	4	41	21	6	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	301	8	6	12	66	3	--	2	--	3	--	--	--	--	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, 5 large metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported No.	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Montreal:														
Manufacturing	159,302	6	4	10	26	14	4	13	6	4	4	1	6	2
Meat products	2,597	3	3	12	25	15	3	16	8	6	3	1	4	1
Bread and other bakery products	2,572	2	--	3	2	11	1	9	36	9	16	4	7	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,972	6	3	8	15	14	7	19	9	7	5	1	5	1
Distilled and malt liquors	3,979	2	3	1	79	3	1	3	4	2	1	--	1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,604	3	5	10	61	14	1	4	--	1	--	--	1	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,874	15	7	19	9	15	8	14	6	3	2	1	1	--
Textile products (except clothing)	6,969	6	4	12	18	11	4	21	3	5	5	2	7	2
Clothing (textile and fur)	32,458	14	9	19	20	14	6	7	3	3	2	1	2	--
Furniture	3,734	4	2	4	10	10	8	18	11	9	7	2	12	3
Other paper products ²	3,423	4	2	8	8	17	6	2	6	5	8	1	9	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,486	7	2	26	31	11	2	7	3	3	3	1	3	1
Iron and steel products	18,880	3	3	6	2	19	4	14	7	5	7	1	9	2
Transportation equipment	22,358	3	3	5	41	22	1	9	3	2	3	--	5	3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,884	3	3	10	29	10	4	13	8	3	4	5	7	1
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,771	4	1	3	14	6	5	12	14	10	4	1	19	7
Chemical products	4,589	5	3	9	3	16	7	12	5	3	3	1	5	1
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	109,110	4	2	7	26	15	4	14	7	5	5	1	8	2
Meat products	2,110	3	3	6	26	16	2	17	9	6	3	1	5	1
Bread and other bakery products	2,140	1	--	1	1	9	1	8	41	9	17	4	8	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,976	3	2	4	16	11	5	22	13	8	6	2	7	1
Distilled and malt liquors	3,103	1	1	1	78	3	1	4	5	3	1	--	1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,497	1	1	6	55	20	3	9	1	2	1	--	1	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,568	13	7	20	7	17	7	16	6	3	1	--	2	1
Textile products (except clothing)	3,859	3	2	9	15	10	3	25	3	6	7	3	11	3
Clothing (textile and fur)	8,780	9	5	12	24	12	7	10	6	5	4	1	4	1
Furniture	3,429	4	1	4	8	10	8	19	11	10	8	2	12	3
Other paper products ²	2,273	3	1	6	8	18	4	22	6	5	10	1	11	3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,335	6	1	27	31	12	2	7	2	3	3	1	4	1
Iron and steel products	17,783	3	3	5	19	19	4	14	7	6	7	1	10	2
Transportation equipment	21,989	3	3	4	41	22	1	10	3	2	3	--	5	3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,262	2	3	9	27	10	3	14	8	3	5	5	9	2
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,395	4	1	2	14	7	4	12	13	10	5	1	20	7
Chemical products	3,171	2	2	5	30	15	7	14	8	4	3	1	7	2
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	50,192	12	8	18	24	14	5	9	3	3	2	1	1	--
Meat products	487	5	6	33	20	9	5	12	1	7	2	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	432	5	1	14	2	18	4	17	11	10	12	3	3	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,996	11	6	13	13	17	10	15	4	5	3	--	3	--
Distilled and malt liquors	876	3	12	3	81	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,107	4	7	12	64	11	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,306	18	8	18	11	13	9	11	6	2	2	1	1	--
Textile products (except clothing)	3,110	10	6	16	22	12	6	16	3	4	2	--	3	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	23,678	16	10	22	18	15	5	7	2	2	1	1	1	--
Furniture	305	8	5	9	23	11	11	12	4	2	4	2	9	--
Other paper products ²	1,150	6	4	9	8	14	9	28	6	4	5	1	5	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,151	9	7	23	33	8	2	8	2	3	2	1	1	1
Iron and steel products	1,097	6	5	14	40	9	2	9	5	2	4	2	2	--
Transportation equipment	369	20	5	9	12	39	1	5	2	2	2	1	2	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,622	6	5	10	34	10	4	10	8	3	3	3	4	--
Non-metallic mineral products ³	376	11	2	6	20	4	8	14	21	4	2	1	6	1
Chemical products	1,418	10	4	16	31	19	5	8	1	2	2	--	2	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Toronto:														
Manufacturing	139,264	6	4	10	35	14	4	10	5	3	3	1	4	1
Meat products	3,854	6	2	26	29	10	6	11	3	3	2	--	2	--
Bread and other bakery products	3,689	6	--	4	3	20	6	16	29	4	3	1	8	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,316	10	5	7	16	28	7	12	4	3	3	1	3	1
Rubber products	3,970	3	4	11	43	10	5	9	7	3	3	--	2	--
Textile products (except clothing)	3,693	7	5	5	18	18	4	20	8	4	6	1	5	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,943	12	7	16	33	10	4	9	2	2	2	1	2	--
Other paper products ²	5,845	5	3	8	28	19	5	11	4	4	5	1	8	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,899	7	3	23	33	13	3	7	2	3	3	1	2	--
Iron and steel products	21,049	4	3	7	41	14	4	9	4	4	3	1	5	1
Transportation equipment	14,663	3	4	12	60	8	2	3	2	1	1	--	4	--
Non-ferrous metal products	6,444	4	3	6	28	18	5	17	4	5	4	1	4	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,942	5	5	10	33	16	4	11	4	5	3	1	3	--
Chemical products	6,971	8	3	8	43	12	6	8	4	3	2	--	3	--

For footnotes 1 to 6 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hour worked, week ending October 31, 1955, 3 large metropolitan areas - continued

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(b) Male wage-earners														
Toronto - concluded:														
Manufacturing	101,252	4	3	9	36	13	5	11	6	3	3	1	5	1
Meat products	3,108	4	2	20	32	11	6	13	4	3	3	--	2	--
Bread and other bakery products	3,052	3	1	2	2	20	6	17	33	4	3	1	8	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,500	4	2	3	17	30	8	13	6	5	5	1	5	1
Rubber products	3,548	3	3	11	42	10	6	10	7	3	3	--	2	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,960	4	2	4	17	13	4	20	9	6	9	1	8	3
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,189	13	5	13	35	8	5	8	4	3	2	1	3	--
Other paper products ²	3,813	3	2	7	28	17	4	12	6	5	5	1	9	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,566	4	2	25	33	13	3	7	3	3	3	1	3	--
Iron and steel products	19,492	3	3	7	41	15	4	9	4	4	4	1	4	1
Transportation equipment	14,054	2	4	12	61	7	2	3	2	1	1	--	4	1
Non-ferrous metal products	5,159	4	2	5	30	15	6	19	5	4	4	1	5	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,407	3	3	7	30	15	4	14	6	6	4	1	6	1
Chemical products	4,984	6	2	8	43	13	6	7	5	3	2	--	4	1
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	38,012	11	7	13	31	17	4	9	2	3	2	--	1	--
Meat products	746	14	5	51	16	5	4	2	1	2	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	643	21	2	10	7	23	6	11	8	3	3	1	4	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,816	13	7	9	16	27	6	11	3	3	3	--	2	--
Rubber products	422	10	7	15	51	7	2	9	--	3	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,733	11	10	8	18	19	3	20	6	2	2	--	1	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	8,754	12	8	17	32	10	4	10	1	2	2	1	1	--
Other paper products ²	2,032	7	6	12	26	23	6	8	2	3	5	--	2	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,333	15	6	15	33	13	2	9	1	2	3	--	1	--
Iron and steel products	1,557	7	8	9	49	11	2	5	3	1	2	--	3	--
Transportation equipment	609	6	6	12	46	21	2	3	1	1	1	--	1	--
Non-ferrous metal products	1,285	7	8	6	19	27	6	11	1	6	6	1	2	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,535	9	7	13	36	18	3	8	2	3	1	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,987	14	5	7	44	9	5	9	1	2	3	--	1	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Hamilton:														
Manufacturing	43,275	4	4	10	41	8	8	10	6	2	3	--	3	1
Food and beverages	2,566	9	7	3	8	9	7	26	12	3	6	1	8	1
Textile products (except clothing)	2,620	7	5	8	51	6	3	12	4	1	1	1	1	--
Knit goods	1,919	5	4	25	30	15	5	12	2	2	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	18,757	2	3	11	42	8	12	7	7	2	4	--	2	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,646	5	3	8	57	4	5	5	3	2	2	1	4	1
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	34,203	3	3	8	42	9	9	9	7	3	3	--	3	1
Food and beverages	1,574	5	2	2	7	4	9	31	17	4	6	1	11	1
Textile products (except clothing)	1,195	4	3	7	45	10	3	15	5	2	2	1	3	--
Knit goods	553	3	2	5	42	27	5	9	2	3	1	--	1	--
Iron and steel products	18,037	2	3	11	42	8	12	7	7	2	4	--	2	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,589	2	3	6	60	4	6	4	3	2	2	1	5	2
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	9,072	10	6	15	38	8	4	11	3	2	2	--	1	--
Food and beverages	992	16	15	4	10	17	5	19	4	2	6	--	2	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,425	9	7	9	57	3	2	9	3	1	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	1,366	6	5	33	25	10	5	14	1	1	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	720	7	6	17	47	7	3	4	7	1	1	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,057	12	4	13	52	3	4	6	1	1	2	1	1	--

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, 5 large metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
No.		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Winnipeg:														
Manufacturing	26,347	5	3	10	37	15	7	8	3	3	3	1	4	1
Meat products	2,346	4	2	17	44	24	2	5	--	1	--	--	1	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,534	7	4	12	17	16	7	5	5	1	2	1	22	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,318	12	5	21	25	10	6	9	3	3	3	1	2	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,650	11	1	13	56	4	3	4	3	1	1	--	2	1
Iron and steel products	2,772	4	2	3	17	38	6	9	3	9	4	1	5	--
Transportation equipment	5,760	3	2	10	63	14	2	2	1	1	1	--	1	--
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	20,218	4	2	7	40	16	6	8	3	4	3	1	5	1
Meat products	2,019	4	2	13	44	27	3	5	--	1	--	--	1	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	916	5	1	6	20	12	3	6	5	1	2	1	37	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	985	6	3	10	32	12	4	8	5	5	5	1	7	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,322	10	--	13	56	5	3	4	4	2	--	--	2	1
Iron and steel products	2,736	3	2	3	17	38	6	9	3	9	4	1	5	--
Transportation equipment	5,747	4	2	10	63	14	2	2	1	1	1	--	--	--
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	6,129	11	6	20	27	11	8	8	3	3	2	--	1	--
Meat products	327	5	3	45	42	3	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	618	11	7	21	14	21	14	4	5	1	2	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,333	13	6	24	23	9	6	9	3	3	3	--	1	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	328	15	5	15	54	4	3	--	--	--	3	--	1	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Vancouver:														
Manufacturing	28,756	7	4	13	54	8	5	3	3	1	1	--	1	--
Food and beverages	4,390	9	4	14	50	8	9	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	7,975	7	5	6	66	6	3	2	3	1	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,447	8	2	62	11	8	3	3	1	1	--	--	1	--
Iron and steel products	5,056	7	3	11	60	6	4	5	2	1	1	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,763	8	3	12	52	7	3	5	2	2	2	1	2	1
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	24,321	7	3	12	55	7	6	4	3	1	1	--	1	--
Food and beverages	3,102	6	3	13	51	7	12	3	3	1	1	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	7,631	7	5	6	65	7	3	2	3	1	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,191	5	1	67	9	8	4	3	1	1	--	--	1	--
Iron and steel products	4,769	7	3	11	60	6	4	5	2	1	1	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,752	8	3	12	52	7	3	5	2	2	2	1	2	1
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	4,435	12	8	16	46	9	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	1,288	18	7	16	46	11	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	344	6	7	2	82	--	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	256	24	4	43	20	6	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	287	7	7	12	65	4	--	2	--	3	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, - 24 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
St. John's	2,328	5	3	8	16	5	17	11	3	18	5	1	5	3
Halifax	7,830	5	3	8	43	19	5	4	4	2	2	1	3	1
Saint John	3,793	3	3	6	39	6	5	6	16	3	4	1	7	1
Quebec	15,874	9	4	8	17	9	5	24	6	6	5	1	5	1
Sherbrooke	6,470	4	2	6	16	6	4	25	8	10	5	2	10	2
Three Rivers	8,675	4	3	7	26	9	7	12	8	11	4	2	6	1
Drummondville	4,994	3	1	7	11	5	2	33	6	17	5	2	7	1
Ottawa - Hull	13,427	4	3	9	31	13	7	13	8	4	4	1	3	--
Peterborough	6,271	3	3	9	49	12	4	10	4	2	2	--	2	--
Oshawa	12,731	4	4	14	41	14	3	8	3	2	3	1	3	--
Niagara Falls	4,927	6	5	8	33	17	3	10	6	4	3	1	4	--
St. Catharines	23,130	5	3	6	52	9	3	6	8	2	2	1	3	--
Brantford	8,099	6	3	7	36	14	5	15	3	4	3	1	3	--
Galt	7,056	7	4	9	12	16	3	30	4	4	4	1	5	1
Kitchener	14,064	8	4	7	11	10	4	29	7	6	6	2	6	--
London	12,903	6	3	8	36	12	5	12	6	5	3	1	3	--
Sarnia	5,917	4	3	7	58	10	4	5	4	2	2	--	1	--
Windsor	29,135	9	21	6	39	4	2	4	9	2	2	--	2	--
Fort William - Port Arthur	5,026	4	2	8	58	6	6	7	4	1	2	1	1	--
Regina	2,027	4	1	6	37	10	21	8	2	2	5	1	2	1
Saskatoon	1,787	4	2	5	48	15	13	3	4	1	1	2	2	--
Edmonton	8,460	5	3	10	39	13	14	6	2	2	3	--	3	--
Calgary	7,085	6	2	5	48	11	9	6	4	2	2	--	2	1
Victoria	6,008	4	3	7	66	5	3	3	4	1	1	--	3	--
(b) Male wage-earners														
St. John's	1,873	4	1	8	17	3	16	12	3	20	6	1	7	2
Halifax	6,749	4	3	8	46	15	4	4	4	2	3	1	3	1
Saint John	3,240	3	2	4	41	6	5	6	16	3	4	1	8	1
Quebec	10,856	7	2	7	19	8	3	24	6	8	6	1	7	2
Sherbrooke	4,751	3	1	3	14	6	2	25	9	12	6	3	13	3
Three Rivers	6,385	3	2	4	30	9	8	12	8	10	5	2	8	1
Drummondville	3,876	2	1	6	10	5	2	30	7	20	5	2	9	1
Ottawa - Hull	11,189	4	3	7	33	12	8	13	9	4	3	1	3	--
Peterborough	5,052	3	2	9	52	11	4	9	4	2	2	--	2	--
Oshawa	12,155	3	4	14	41	14	3	8	3	3	3	1	3	--
Niagara Falls	3,466	4	3	4	36	21	2	11	8	4	3	--	3	1
St. Catharines	20,635	4	3	6	53	9	3	6	8	2	2	1	3	--
Brantford	6,296	3	3	6	42	14	5	13	4	4	2	1	3	--
Galt	5,240	5	3	6	14	17	3	29	5	5	5	1	6	1
Kitchener	9,831	5	4	5	11	8	3	33	8	7	6	2	7	1
London	9,784	4	2	6	41	10	5	13	7	5	3	1	3	--
Sarnia	5,523	3	3	6	58	11	5	5	4	2	2	--	1	--
Windsor	26,460	9	23	6	38	3	2	4	8	2	2	--	2	1
Fort William - Port Arthur	4,924	3	2	8	59	6	6	7	4	1	2	1	1	--
Regina	1,639	2	1	5	37	11	23	8	2	2	5	1	2	1
Saskatoon	1,542	4	2	4	49	13	14	3	4	1	1	2	3	--
Edmonton	7,079	4	3	7	39	14	15	7	2	2	3	--	4	--
Calgary	6,308	5	2	5	50	11	10	6	4	2	2	--	2	1
Victoria	5,679	4	3	7	67	5	3	2	4	1	1	--	3	--
(c) Female wage-earners														
St. John's	455	7	12	10	13	13	22	9	--	8	1	--	--	5
Halifax	1,081	9	5	12	11	45	6	7	3	1	1	--	--	--
Saint John	553	5	4	16	32	7	5	6	15	1	5	--	2	--
Quebec	5,018	13	8	11	13	12	7	23	6	3	3	1	--	--
Sherbrooke	1,719	8	4	14	20	6	8	25	5	4	3	1	2	--
Three Rivers	2,290	8	5	15	16	9	11	11	10	14	1	--	--	--
Drummondville	1,118	6	1	10	15	6	3	44	5	6	2	--	1	--
Ottawa - Hull	2,238	7	6	17	26	16	6	11	2	4	4	--	1	--
Peterborough	1,219	6	6	11	37	18	2	17	2	1	--	--	--	--
Oshawa	576	22	4	17	33	8	5	5	2	1	1	--	2	--
Niagara Falls	1,461	11	11	18	24	8	6	8	1	3	1	3	6	--
St. Catharines	2,495	12	5	11	38	13	2	8	8	2	1	--	--	--
Brantford	1,803	15	5	9	13	16	5	24	2	5	2	1	3	--
Galt	1,816	15	6	15	5	12	5	32	2	4	1	1	2	--
Kitchener	4,233	16	3	12	9	15	8	18	4	4	5	2	4	--
London	3,119	13	6	17	21	18	5	11	2	3	3	--	1	--
Sarnia	394	8	8	11	72	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Windsor	2,675	8	7	8	46	6	5	6	12	1	1	--	--	--
Fort William - Port Arthur	102	10	1	11	26	12	18	10	7	1	2	--	2	--
Regina	188	27	5	16	31	4	8	6	--	1	--	--	2	--
Saskatoon	245	5	2	13	45	20	9	5	1	--	--	--	--	--
Edmonton	1,381	6	4	23	41	6	10	6	--	3	1	--	--	--
Calgary	777	30	5	8	28	11	8	4	3	1	1	--	1	--
Victoria	329	7	4	8	49	8	1	18	4	--	--	--	1	--

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of male and female employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, in 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area	Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Employees of both sexes															
St. John's	43.5	43.4	44.4	106.9	108.1	103.9	46.47	46.94	46.13	44.2	43.1	43.0	54.71	59.10	57.56
Halifax	42.0	41.4	41.3	121.9	126.2	132.9	51.21	52.23	54.86	40.1	38.3	38.1	60.01	64.38	64.67
Saint John	43.9	43.7	43.2	118.2	122.2	125.5	51.86	53.43	54.22	38.4	38.2	38.4	61.01	63.27	65.28
Quebec	43.0	41.5	42.6	110.3	113.7	118.8	47.50	47.24	50.63	38.6	38.6	39.3	60.75	65.63	69.22
Sherbrooke	43.0	43.9	45.4	108.1	111.7	113.9	46.43	49.04	51.72	40.5	41.1	40.9	60.42	62.00	65.16
Three Rivers	44.7	43.2	43.8	124.7	131.7	137.7	55.71	56.89	60.29	41.8	40.3	40.4	76.75	79.84	85.37
Drummondville	42.8	44.5	45.5	110.2	112.5	111.7	47.17	50.09	50.83	41.7	40.1	41.3	68.60	73.08	72.26
Montreal	41.9	41.2	42.5	128.0	130.2	134.6	53.61	53.65	57.17	38.6	38.6	38.7	73.74	77.81	81.51
Ottawa-Hull	41.9	41.8	42.0	133.2	137.5	145.8	55.87	57.43	61.15	37.9	38.0	37.9	73.18	76.58	80.34
Peterborough	42.7	39.8	40.8	148.3	157.8	163.5	63.30	62.87	66.75	40.2	39.8	40.3	70.87	73.17	78.13
Oshawa	40.7	43.1	40.9	160.7	168.5	169.3	65.37	72.62	69.26	41.1	40.8	39.9	77.60	83.79	79.67
Niagara Falls	40.5	40.3	41.3	145.0	146.6	154.0	58.76	59.01	63.61	39.1	39.1	38.6	77.12	82.09	82.65
St. Catharines	40.0	41.0	41.0	162.6	167.9	174.0	65.06	68.75	71.36	38.4	38.7	38.4	82.10	87.21	88.02
Toronto	41.2	40.9	41.4	144.0	148.9	150.8	59.31	60.88	62.48	38.2	38.3	38.2	75.30	79.23	82.65
Hamilton	40.4	40.4	41.4	154.3	157.9	164.9	62.31	63.80	68.28	38.6	38.9	38.7	77.31	80.21	83.75
Brantford	40.1	41.1	41.3	136.0	141.0	144.8	54.47	57.96	59.85	37.8	37.9	38.2	70.49	73.07	74.29
Galt	42.3	41.9	42.7	125.4	126.8	129.5	53.04	53.13	55.35	38.0	38.2	38.3	64.48	67.37	69.87
Kitchener	42.4	41.4	43.2	127.3	131.0	136.1	54.03	54.26	58.84	38.6	38.5	38.8	71.22	73.66	74.63
London	41.0	41.1	41.3	133.5	140.0	140.7	54.80	57.56	58.11	38.6	38.4	38.5	69.33	72.79	74.77
Sarnia	43.0	40.4	40.5	176.8	183.5	187.8	76.05	74.18	76.13	38.8	37.8	38.9	84.83	90.31	90.91
Windsor	40.4	40.4	38.6	166.3	172.1	175.5	67.09	69.59	67.75	39.4	40.2	41.0	88.33	93.57	96.49
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	40.7	39.8	40.9	156.9	166.2	170.6	63.78	66.22	69.81	38.5	39.3	39.3	71.12	76.88	77.47
Winnipeg	40.5	40.9	41.3	129.3	131.7	134.6	52.41	53.89	55.60	39.7	39.2	39.5	66.26	68.21	70.69
Regina	41.7	41.4	41.9	142.7	153.0	157.2	59.45	63.38	65.89	39.3	38.8	39.0	65.28	66.17	71.00
Saskatoon	41.2	41.7	41.0	139.1	143.8	147.7	57.28	59.99	60.59	40.6	40.4	40.5	58.24	62.10	64.04
Edmonton	40.8	41.2	41.1	144.7	149.3	149.7	59.05	61.43	61.47	39.4	39.8	39.6	68.99	72.44	74.78
Calgary	40.4	40.4	40.4	151.4	155.2	158.0	61.10	62.70	63.78	39.2	39.5	39.3	71.88	74.85	75.65
Vancouver	39.1	38.9	38.9	162.8	167.0	170.9	63.59	65.00	66.43	38.7	38.8	38.8	73.43	77.25	81.86
Victoria	39.2	39.6	40.1	172.9	174.5	179.1	67.72	69.03	71.85	39.0	38.1	38.6	72.41	76.21	78.64
(b) Men															
St. John's	44.2	43.8	45.1	116.8	120.0	115.6	51.64	52.52	52.13	44.4	43.5	43.1	62.77	68.00	63.68
Halifax	42.0	41.8	41.5	134.7	137.2	144.1	56.58	57.28	59.84	40.7	38.6	38.6	70.29	79.39	78.63
Saint John	44.3	44.2	43.5	127.2	129.6	134.3	56.38	57.32	58.42	38.6	38.6	39.3	70.59	73.86	75.99
Quebec	44.9	43.0	43.9	123.9	127.9	134.6	55.63	54.96	59.14	39.4	39.2	40.1	73.73	77.17	80.14
Sherbrooke	44.5	45.0	47.0	117.1	122.2	123.9	52.06	55.05	58.19	41.2	41.8	41.5	72.45	74.72	77.54
Three Rivers	46.1	44.6	44.5	142.6	149.4	159.5	65.79	66.63	71.04	42.3	40.7	40.5	86.37	89.06	94.91
Drummondville	43.3	45.1	46.4	115.7	117.8	116.9	50.03	53.17	54.21	42.6	40.7	42.1	81.77	93.08	85.58
Montreal	43.6	42.7	44.1	141.6	145.1	150.5	61.78	61.97	66.33	39.1	39.0	39.1	86.07	90.63	94.20
Ottawa-Hull	42.4	42.0	42.3	144.4	148.9	157.5	61.22	62.59	66.64	38.3	38.4	38.4	84.14	88.29	93.04
Peterborough	43.3	40.0	41.1	155.3	164.7	171.5	67.18	65.94	70.51	40.6	40.0	40.7	81.59	84.01	89.38
Oshawa	41.1	43.3	41.2	163.6	172.3	171.7	67.27	74.67	70.68	42.1	42.0	40.2	92.14	100.31	92.34
Niagara Falls	42.2	41.6	42.2	161.1	165.9	173.4	67.96	69.10	73.14	39.5	39.4	38.9	91.64	97.06	97.21
St. Catharines	40.1	41.3	41.3	168.5	174.5	180.7	67.62	72.10	74.62	38.7	39.1	38.5	96.48	101.97	102.65
Toronto	42.2	41.7	42.3	158.9	163.9	167.3	67.03	68.35	70.78	38.6	38.7	38.6	89.11	93.96	97.22
Hamilton	41.0	41.0	42.0	167.4	170.0	178.7	68.69	69.69	75.04	38.9	39.2	39.0	92.29	95.28	98.70
Brantford	40.1	41.5	41.8	148.9	153.9	157.5	59.64	63.90	65.91	38.4	38.2	38.7	83.78	86.28	87.88
Galt	43.5	42.4	43.8	133.8	136.9	139.4	58.15	57.97	61.00	38.5	38.8	38.8	79.33	83.48	85.74
Kitchener	43.8	42.6	44.5	139.0	142.1	149.6	61.77	60.55	66.60	39.0	39.0	39.3	84.70	87.55	88.64
London	42.0	42.2	42.1	145.6	152.6	153.4	61.13	64.32	64.82	39.0	38.9	38.9	81.95	86.88	87.86
Sarnia	43.2	40.8	40.7	178.2	185.8	190.6	75.72	75.72	77.60	38.8	37.9	38.9	99.44	105.18	105.55
Windsor	40.8	40.5	38.5	170.9	176.5	180.7	69.37	71.54	69.57	39.6	40.6	41.5	102.75	108.30	110.59
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	40.7	39.8	40.9	158.4	167.6	171.9	64.38	66.78	70.35	39.6	39.9	39.9	81.61	88.38	87.99
Winnipeg	41.3	41.6	42.0	141.0	144.1	147.7	58.28	60.00	62.03	40.1	39.7	39.9	76.45	79.53	81.45
Regina	41.9	41.9	42.6	146.4	156.7	161.5	61.39	65.63	68.82	39.4	38.7	39.2	74.73	76.41	82.06
Saskatoon	41.6	42.3	41.3	143.3	148.6	153.7	59.63	62.84	63.41	42.0	40.8	41.0	69.62	72.85	74.34
Edmonton	41.5	42.0	41.4	152.6	156.5	158.8	63.32	65.68	65.70	39.7	40.0	40.0	79.24	83.69	86.55
Calgary	40.8	40.9	41.0	156.6	160.3	163.0	63.84	65.63	66.76	39.6	39.9	39.7	82.11	85.42	85.89
Vancouver	39.4	39.3	39.2	172.6	176.1	181.1	67.94	69.16	70.91	39.1	39.2	39.2	85.98	90.85	95.60
Victoria	39.3	39.6	40.1	177.1	179.5	183.8	69.59	71.09	73.66	39.2	38.2	39.0	83.18	88.93	91.30

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of male and female employees in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, in 29 metropolitan areas - concluded

Metropolitan area	Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
(c) Women															
St. John's	39.7	41.8	41.6	50.5	55.9	51.6	20.04	23.40	21.43	43.7	41.9	42.8	30.28	33.67	36.11
Halifax	42.0	39.2	39.8	54.8	57.2	59.8	23.00	22.40	23.80	38.6	37.6	37.2	36.34	35.77	38.63
Saint John	41.4	40.7	41.4	66.1	72.7	71.5	27.37	29.60	29.62	37.7	36.9	36.1	35.34	36.52	38.00
Quebec	38.6	38.3	39.8	72.3	78.0	81.0	27.88	29.90	32.24	36.9	36.9	37.1	32.78	36.60	38.09
Sherbrooke	39.0	40.9	41.1	80.8	81.9	82.3	31.53	33.51	33.84	39.1	39.6	39.7	34.47	35.03	36.61
Three Rivers	40.6	38.9	41.7	68.9	70.0	72.7	27.99	27.24	30.31	39.9	38.5	39.8	39.14	40.30	42.48
Drummondville	41.2	42.5	42.5	90.7	91.8	91.9	37.34	38.97	39.11	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.65	40.45	40.75
Montreal	37.9	37.9	38.9	91.1	93.4	95.7	34.50	35.37	37.23	37.5	37.5	37.6	44.37	46.97	49.29
Ottawa - Hull	39.8	40.4	40.4	76.8	78.2	83.3	30.55	31.58	33.68	37.0	37.0	36.5	44.64	46.49	47.50
Peterborough	40.4	39.0	39.6	117.7	126.0	129.3	47.52	49.13	51.15	39.1	39.1	39.2	42.53	43.67	45.85
Oshawa	34.6	40.0	35.4	113.6	116.4	111.0	39.35	46.60	39.28	39.2	38.1	39.2	47.06	49.87	50.97
Niagara Falls	36.6	37.4	39.2	100.9	101.4	104.5	36.94	37.88	40.98	38.2	38.3	37.9	45.06	46.22	47.17
St. Catharines	39.1	38.1	38.7	112.8	113.1	115.0	44.14	43.07	44.45	37.6	37.7	37.8	44.84	46.63	47.25
Toronto	38.5	38.6	39.1	99.8	102.9	103.3	38.46	39.66	40.38	37.4	37.4	37.4	45.68	47.46	50.01
Hamilton	38.0	38.2	39.2	103.5	106.9	109.1	39.30	40.80	42.72	37.7	38.1	38.0	43.33	45.16	47.09
Brantford	40.1	39.7	39.6	89.0	93.1	97.7	35.70	36.96	38.69	36.4	37.0	37.0	40.70	41.38	42.18
Galt	38.2	40.7	39.8	92.0	96.7	98.1	35.17	39.34	39.02	37.1	37.0	37.3	37.11	38.16	39.42
Kitchener	39.8	38.4	40.3	99.5	99.6	101.4	39.64	38.27	40.81	37.5	37.5	37.5	39.78	41.40	42.01
London	38.2	37.7	38.7	92.8	94.8	97.2	35.45	35.76	37.68	37.7	37.4	37.6	41.16	42.25	43.98
Sarnia	38.1	33.6	38.1	143.9	136.7	145.8	54.89	45.94	55.47	38.7	37.4	39.1	44.34	47.62	47.38
Windsor	38.1	39.3	39.7	118.3	125.1	125.3	45.05	49.21	49.73	39.0	38.9	39.3	51.09	51.73	55.77
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	40.7	39.5	40.3	97.5	101.8	107.9	39.71	40.16	43.47	35.7	37.6	37.7	42.30	44.79	45.09
Winnipeg	37.8	38.6	39.1	85.0	87.3	88.0	32.12	33.72	34.37	38.6	38.0	38.2	38.18	39.44	41.05
Regina	38.6	36.5	35.1	100.9	107.3	105.9	38.93	39.21	37.20	38.9	39.0	38.6	42.74	42.93	45.22
Saskatoon	38.1	37.7	39.6	106.2	104.5	108.1	40.43	39.35	42.84	38.3	39.7	39.4	38.70	41.04	42.56
Edmonton	37.7	36.9	39.4	105.0	105.8	101.1	39.60	39.05	39.81	38.7	39.0	38.6	42.76	43.21	43.84
Calgary	37.0	35.7	35.4	103.2	104.0	111.7	38.18	37.14	39.56	38.0	38.6	37.8	42.41	43.99	44.39
Vancouver	37.3	36.9	37.3	106.3	111.1	112.3	39.66	40.97	41.88	37.9	37.9	37.8	43.46	44.88	47.54
Victoria	37.0	38.8	39.8	97.6	93.4	101.5	36.10	36.27	40.35	38.3	37.7	37.5	40.63	42.14	43.23

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