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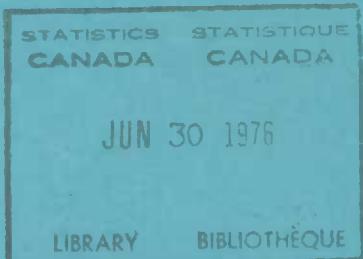
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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1956



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1956

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1956

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

The following publications contain other establishment data in the field of industrial employment and earnings:

- 1. Employment and Payrolls** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year (advance statement \$1.00 per year)

(gives industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wages and salaries; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material. The advance statement contains provincial industrial composite index numbers and per capita earnings, with general figures for manufacturing in Canada)

- 2. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

- 3. Review of Employment and Payrolls** — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

- 4. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per weeks, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1956

COMMENTARY

The annual survey of earnings and hours of employees in the larger manufacturing establishments in the last week of October provides more detailed data than are obtained in the monthly records of employment, payrolls and man-hours¹. Each year statistics of earnings and hours of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees are obtained, with additional detail collected in a three-year cycle since 1949. In 1956, as in 1953 and 1950, a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees by amounts earned in the survey week was made. The first two inquiries had required distributions in \$5 intervals to \$60 per week, in \$10 intervals thereafter, with an upper class of \$100 and over while the 1956 survey called for distributions in \$10 intervals to \$150 a week. In 1955, a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours was obtained while, in 1954, information for office and clerical workers was segregated from that for managerial, professional and other salaried personnel. The annual and monthly surveys cover establishments usually employing 15 or more persons and include almost 90 p.c. of all employees in manufacturing as reported to the Annual Census of Manufactures.

Establishments co-operating in the annual surveys are asked to furnish material for all full-time, casual and part-time employees receiving pay in the last week in October, except home-workers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners, and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded. Establishments closed in the week because of labour disputes usually report for the nearest week of operation. Men and women are grouped as (1) wage-earners, defined generally as production workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees, and (2) salaried employees, comprising general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, executive, administrative and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration. Hours and earnings in the week are required for workers of both sexes in each category.

The reported hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. The earnings cover the gross payrolls before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc., including time, piece-work and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings, and payments to persons absent with pay during the survey week.

While establishments differ to some extent in their classification of certain categories of employees, the proportions of salaried employees in

the various industries and areas are generally related to the type and scale of operations. Where plants are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger establishments require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple plant organizations and those requiring many professional workers, such as printing and publishing, employ above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen and associated office workers appear on the plant payroll, salaried workers are relatively more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained. The proportions of employees reported as salaried staff and as wage-earners are affected by seasonal and market conditions and by other factors contributing to variations in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees.

Inter-industry and area variations in hours, as well as year-to-year changes, result from a variety of causes. These include (1) the length of the standard work week², (2) the number of casual and part-time workers and the hours they worked in the reported week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, industrial disputes, lay-offs, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially less time than men. Their standard work week tends to be shorter, relatively small proportions of women are employed in industries where the work week is above-average, and they have a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism.

Differences in average earnings are related to the distributions of employees in industries or areas where pay levels vary from the average because of variations in basic pay rates, in sex and occupational distributions, in amounts of bonus or commission payments, in levels of activity, etc. The earnings of salaried men are substantially higher, on the average, than those of other categories, mainly because their numbers include relatively highly-paid managerial and professional workers. Women's earnings are generally well below those of men in the same industries, chiefly as a result of pay differentials, occupational differences, the greater incidence of part-time work and absenteeism among women, and their higher proportions of younger and less experienced workers.

1. See D.B.S. monthly bulletins "Employment and Pay-rolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings with Average Weekly Wages".
2. Information on the standard work week in industry is collected by the Department of Labour and published periodically in the Labour Gazette.

TABLE A. Average earnings in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956,
with percentage changes in 1956 over 1955

Area or group	Both sexes							Men							Women						
	Average earnings				Change 1956 over 1955	Average earnings				Change 1956 over 1955	Average earnings				Change 1956 over 1955	Average earnings					
	1946	1954	1955	1956		1946	1954	1955	1956		1946	1954	1955	1956		1946	1954	1955	1956		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	
Wage-earners – average hourly earnings																					
Canada .....	.74	1.40	1.44	1.53	6.2	.81	1.51	1.57	1.66	5.7	.50	.93	.95	1.00	5.3					
*Durable goods .....	.82	1.52	1.57	1.66	5.7	.84	1.55	1.60	1.70	6.2	.56	1.14	1.16	1.22	5.2					
Non-durable goods .....	.68	1.28	1.32	1.39	5.3	.77	1.47	1.52	1.61	5.9	.49	.88	.90	.95	5.6					
Newfoundland .....	..	1.34	1.37	1.46	6.6	..	1.42	1.46	1.56	6.8	..	.55	.54	.57	5.6					
Nova Scotia .....	.69	1.18	1.25	1.30	4.0	.74	1.26	1.34	1.41	5.2	.39	.58	.62	.63	1.6					
New Brunswick .....	.66	1.20	1.26	1.32	4.8	.72	1.27	1.34	1.41	5.2	.40	.68	.73	.73	—					
Quebec .....	.67	1.25	1.29	1.38	7.0	.74	1.38	1.43	1.52	6.3	.47	.87	.89	.94	5.6					
Ontario .....	.78	1.48	1.52	1.62	6.6	.84	1.59	1.64	1.75	6.7	.53	1.00	1.02	1.07	4.9					
Manitoba .....	.73	1.33	1.37	1.44	5.1	.79	1.45	1.50	1.57	4.7	.50	.87	.87	.91	4.6					
Saskatchewan .....	.74	1.41	1.45	1.53	5.5	.77	1.46	1.51	1.59	5.3	.54	.99	.99	1.02	3.0					
Alberta .....	.75	1.47	1.50	1.57	4.7	.79	1.52	1.56	1.64	5.1	.51	1.03	1.04	1.11	6.7					
British Columbia .....	.89	1.69	1.74	1.83	5.2	.94	1.75	1.81	1.90	5.0	.59	1.10	1.12	1.20	7.1					
Wage-earners – average weekly earnings																					
Canada	32.38	57.99	60.53	63.97	5.7	36.23	63.98	66.86	70.67	5.7	20.08	35.90	37.52	39.29	4.7						
*Durable goods	35.82	63.56	66.23	70.03	5.7	37.17	65.22	68.07	71.93	5.7	22.76	44.95	46.46	48.33	4.0						
Non-durable goods	29.36	52.81	54.86	57.87	5.5	35.05	62.39	65.18	68.89	5.7	19.46	33.90	35.34	37.18	5.2						
Newfoundland .....	..	57.57	56.93	59.89	5.2	..	61.67	61.17	65.52	7.1	..	21.01	20.72	19.12	7.7					
Nova Scotia	31.48	47.37	51.53	53.61	4.0	33.90	52.41	55.62	58.19	4.6	17.18	23.01	24.70	25.88	4.8						
New Brunswick	30.54	51.28	54.37	57.61	6.0	33.58	55.16	58.82	62.65	6.5	17.16	25.70	28.33	29.36	3.6						
Quebec	30.51	53.04	55.84	59.39	6.4	34.95	60.28	63.69	67.56	6.1	19.49	33.80	35.53	37.46	5.4						
Ontario	33.26	60.83	63.25	66.87	5.7	37.09	66.54	69.25	73.39	6.0	20.53	38.56	40.06	41.69	4.1						
Manitoba	31.16	54.85	57.10	59.19	3.7	34.51	60.70	63.38	65.65	3.6	19.72	33.67	34.19	35.76	4.6						
Saskatchewan	32.78	58.67	60.13	62.13	3.3	34.11	61.86	63.70	65.62	3.0	22.45	35.41	36.00	38.23	6.2						
Alberta	32.40	60.82	61.80	64.58	4.5	34.50	64.00	65.16	67.96	4.3	21.38	37.81	39.31	42.72	8.7						
British Columbia	36.83	66.95	68.88	72.39	5.1	39.01	70.07	72.14	75.53	4.7	23.05	39.31	40.96	43.67	6.6						
Salaried employees – average weekly earnings																					
Canada	43.85	77.81	80.57	85.23	5.8	53.21	90.99	93.50	99.05	5.9	25.91	45.00	47.02	49.31	4.9						
*Durable goods	45.91	80.14	83.46	88.17	5.6	54.46	91.60	94.91	100.61	6.0	26.59	45.97	48.52	50.29	3.6						
Non-durable goods	42.29	75.57	77.78	82.31	5.8	52.07	90.35	92.02	97.37	5.8	25.63	44.27	45.87	48.53	5.8						
Newfoundland .....	..	71.39	73.59	77.97	6.0	..	80.34	81.87	87.32	6.7	..	37.55	39.85	42.00	5.4					
Nova Scotia	39.89	65.91	66.43	71.00	6.9	46.86	76.73	76.48	82.64	8.1	23.54	35.64	37.88	39.06	3.1						
New Brunswick	40.33	66.18	68.26	70.98	4.0	48.25	77.96	79.35	82.30	3.7	22.68	35.98	37.70	40.63	7.8						
Quebec	44.57	76.32	79.25	84.10	6.1	53.30	88.64	91.26	96.89	6.2	26.63	44.83	46.74	49.40	5.7						
Ontario	43.82	79.67	82.47	87.14	5.7	54.19	93.91	96.52	102.19	5.9	25.87	45.88	48.03	50.18	4.5						
Manitoba	41.46	68.30	70.57	73.17	3.7	48.93	79.10	81.04	84.24	3.9	23.76	39.67	40.76	41.95	2.9						
Saskatchewan	38.78	63.96	66.24	69.51	4.9	46.10	74.68	76.35	79.64	4.3	24.20	41.65	42.88	45.07	5.1						
Alberta	39.34	74.38	75.60	80.71	6.8	46.30	85.34	86.18	91.71	6.4	23.66	43.04	43.61	46.77	7.2						
British Columbia	46.59	81.81	85.00	89.54	5.3	54.10	93.83	97.12	102.47	5.5	27.36	45.22	47.53	49.61	4.4						
All employees – average weekly earnings																					
Canada	34.25	62.40	64.99	68.83	5.9	38.67	69.54	72.42	76.75	6.0	21.35	38.43	40.08	42.08	5.0						
*Durable goods	37.41	67.42	70.02	74.16	5.9	39.31	70.28	73.13	77.51	6.0	24.19	45.43	47.39	49.26	3.9						
Non-durable goods	31.55	57.80	60.03	63.49	5.8	37.88	68.63	71.50	75.74	5.9	20.50	36.09	37.51	39.56	5.5						
Newfoundland .....	..	60.25	60.31	63.58	5.4	..	64.93	65.01	69.62	7.1	..	26.51	26.90	26.08	3.0					
Nova Scotia	32.29	50.63	53.48	55.89	4.5	35.00	55.13	57.99	60.98	5.2	18.35	25.79	27.71	28.80	3.9						
New Brunswick	31.71	53.29	56.23	59.42	5.7	35.09	57.77	61.24	64.97	6.1	18.19	28.26	30.39	31.83	4.7						
Quebec	32.75	57.89	60.85	64.75	6.4	37.72	66.14	69.65	73.95	6.2	20.73	36.15	37.87	40.03	5.7						
Ontario	35.06	62.52	67.96	71.99	5.9	39.61	72.74	75.38	80.07	6.2	21.86	40.94	42.56	44.42	4.4						
Manitoba	32.70	57.50	59.83	62.10	3.8	36.43	64.10	66.79	69.34	3.8	20.48	35.09	35.73	37.25	4.2						
Saskatchewan	34.00	59.99	61.65	63.97	3.8	36.11	64.46	66.36	68.58	3.3	23.19	38.35	39.01	41.19	5.6						
Alberta	33.57	63.77	64.80	68.25	5.3	36.26	68.06	69.23	72.80	5.2	22.05	39.76	40.80	44.14	8.2						
British Columbia	38.20	69.41	71.60	75.43	5.3	40.82	73.46	75.79	79.66	5.1	24.13	41.24	43.07	45.74	6.2						

*Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Symbols used in tables:

.. figures not available

- nil

= number too small to be significant.

GENERAL SUMMARY

The main movements in the averages for manufacturing as a whole between 1955 and 1956 were as follows:

1. More substantial advances in the average hourly earnings than have been recorded in recent years. The general average rose by 9 cents to \$1.53 an hour, a 6.2 p.c. increase. The average for men also rose by 9 cents (5.7 p.c.) to \$1.66 an hour, and for women by 5 cents (5.3 p.c.) to \$1.00.
2. Average hours of wage-earners and salaried employees were in each case a fifth of an hour less than in 1955, except for salaried women whose working time remained at 37.9 hours.
3. Average weekly wages rose by 5.7 p.c. for both sexes and also for men, and by 4.7 p.c. for women, the largest percentage gains recorded since 1952. The general average advanced by \$3.44 to \$63.97, men's earnings by \$3.81 to \$70.67, and women's wages by \$1.77 to \$39.29 for the week.
4. Average weekly salaries also recorded greater gains than in any year since 1952, the general average rising by \$4.66 (5.8 p.c.) to \$85.23, men's average by \$5.55 (5.9 p.c.) to \$99.05, and women's average by \$2.29 (4.9 p.c.) to \$49.31 a week.
5. The proportion of women among wage-earners declined slightly from 21.6 p.c. in 1955 to

21.4 p.c. in 1956, and among salaried employees was unchanged at 27.8 p.c. The percentage of all employees classified as salaried workers rose from 22.3 p.c. in 1955 to 22.9 p.c. in the later survey.

Substantial advances in wages and salaries in the three years since frequency distributions by amounts earned in the survey week were last obtained caused important upward shifts in the proportions of employees into the higher ranges of earnings. Median weekly wages for men increased from \$62.59 in 1953 to \$69.62 in 1956, the largest single group in both years earned \$60-\$69, while the proportion earning \$100 or more in the week rose from 4 p.c. to 9 p.c. Men's median salaries advanced from \$78.57 to \$89.26; the largest group of such workers (25 p.c. in 1953 and 38 p.c. in 1956) were paid \$100 or over. In 1956, 10 p.c. of the salaried men were reported as earning \$150 or more in the survey week. Women were more closely clustered about their median earnings. In both years, the largest single group of wage-earners was classed as earning \$30-\$39, and of salaried employees, \$40-\$49. Women's median wages rose from \$34.00 to \$38.60 and their median salaries from \$42.37 to \$48.51 in the three-year period.

The general averages of earnings and hours were similar to those obtained in the monthly survey for approximately the same period. The comparison is given below, along with the most recent figures available at the time of writing.

Average	Unit	Annual Survey		Monthly Survey	
		October 31, 1956	November 1, 1956	October 1, 1957	October 1, 1957
Weekly wages and salaries	\$	68.83	68.53	70.29	
Weekly wages	\$	63.97	64.36	65.32	
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	\$	1.53	1.55	1.60	
Hours worked by wage-earners	No.	41.8	41.6	40.7	

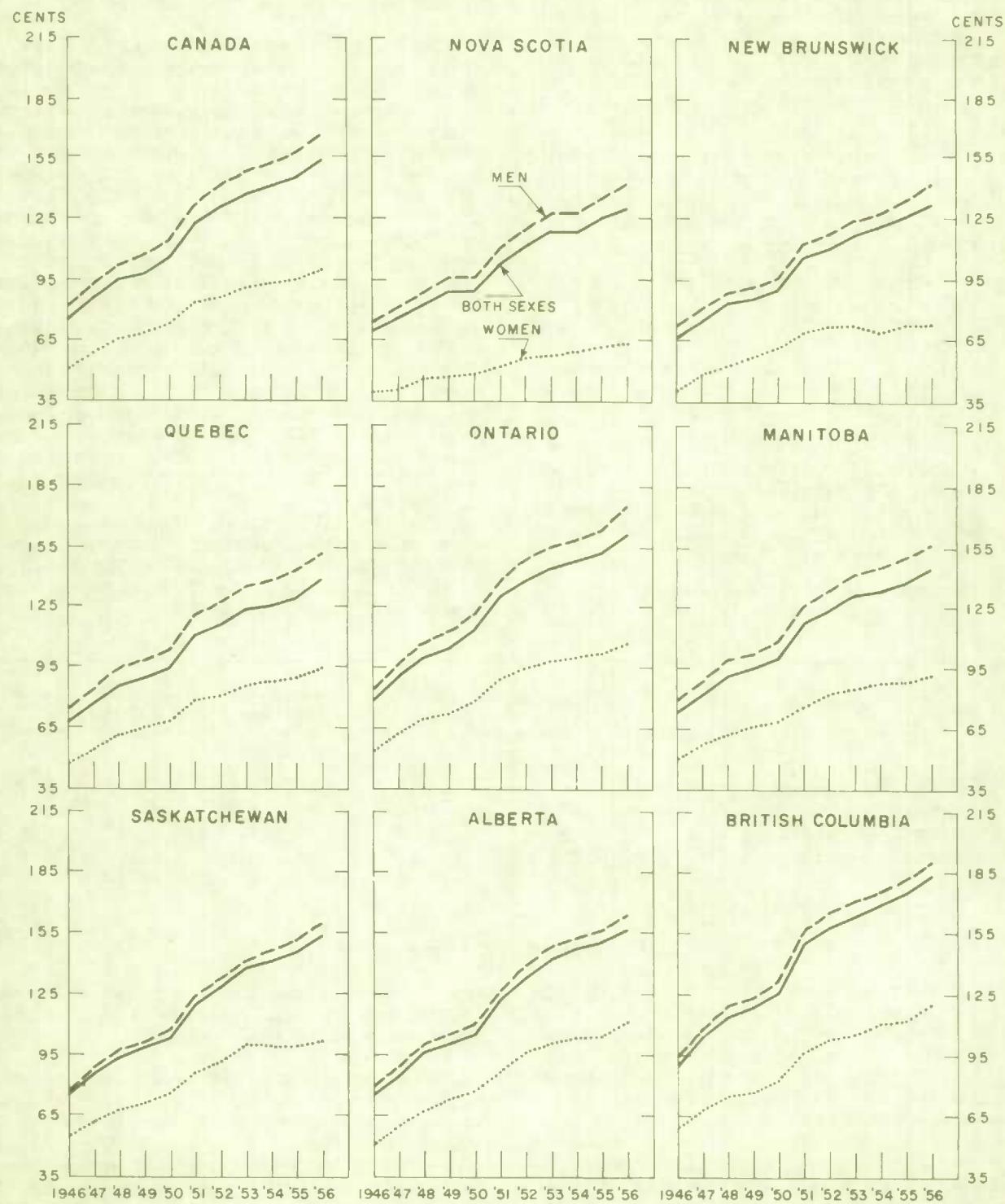
1. Distribution of Employees

The numbers of employees reported in 1956 were generally substantially higher than in 1955. Among the major industries, iron and steel, electrical apparatus, pulp and paper, and foods and beverages recorded the greatest gains. Increased business activity was mainly responsible, but other factors affecting either one of the two years also contributed. For example, in 1955 a strike was in progress in the week reported by certain manufacturers of electrical apparatus and supplies, reducing the employment reported for that year. Not all industries participated in the general improvement in 1956. Fairly substantial reductions in employment for men in agricultural implements and

motor vehicle plants and for women in women's clothing and electrical apparatus factories resulted mainly from market conditions.

The rise in employment was generally greater in heavy manufacturing, in which the proportion of wage-earners rose from 49.8 p.c. in 1955 to 50.2 p.c. in 1956, and of men, from 58.1 p.c. to 58.7 p.c. A slight decline in numbers of women reported in this division, accompanied by an increase of a few thousand in the non-durable goods industries, lowered the proportion of women in durable goods production from 19.6 p.c. in 1955, to 18.9 p.c. in the later survey.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-56



Increases in numbers of salaried employees were numerically smaller but proportionally greater than among the reported wage-earners. As a result, the general proportion of salaried workers rose from 22.3 p.c. in 1955 to 22.9 p.c. in 1956, when 21.4 p.c. of the men and 27.8 p.c. of the women were so classified. As indicated in Table B, this rise in proportion of white collar workers continued a trend that has been in evidence throughout the postwar years. The points mentioned in the commentary concerning salaried staff, as well as the effect of year-to-year variations in industrial distributions within manufacturing as a whole, should be borne in mind in studying this table.

The proportion of women among the reported wage-earners fell slightly from 21.6 p.c. in 1955 to 21.4 p.c. in 1956, and among the salaried personnel was unchanged, at 27.8 p.c. The provincial figures, summarized in Table C, showed comparatively small changes in proportions of women wage-earners and salaried employees. The largest variations occurred among wage-earners in Newfoundland and Nova Scotia, resulting mainly from differences in levels of activity in such industries as pulp and paper, iron and steel, and transportation equipment which employ few women, and the highly seasonal food processing industries where large numbers of women are employed.

TABLE B. Proportions of reported employees classified as salaried staff, 1946-1956

Category	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
per cent											
Manufacturing:											
Both Sexes	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9
Men	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9*	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4
Women	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8
*Durable Goods:											
Both Sexes	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8
Men	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4
Women	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5
Non-Durable Goods:											
Both Sexes	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0
Men	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23.5	24.1
Women	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9

* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

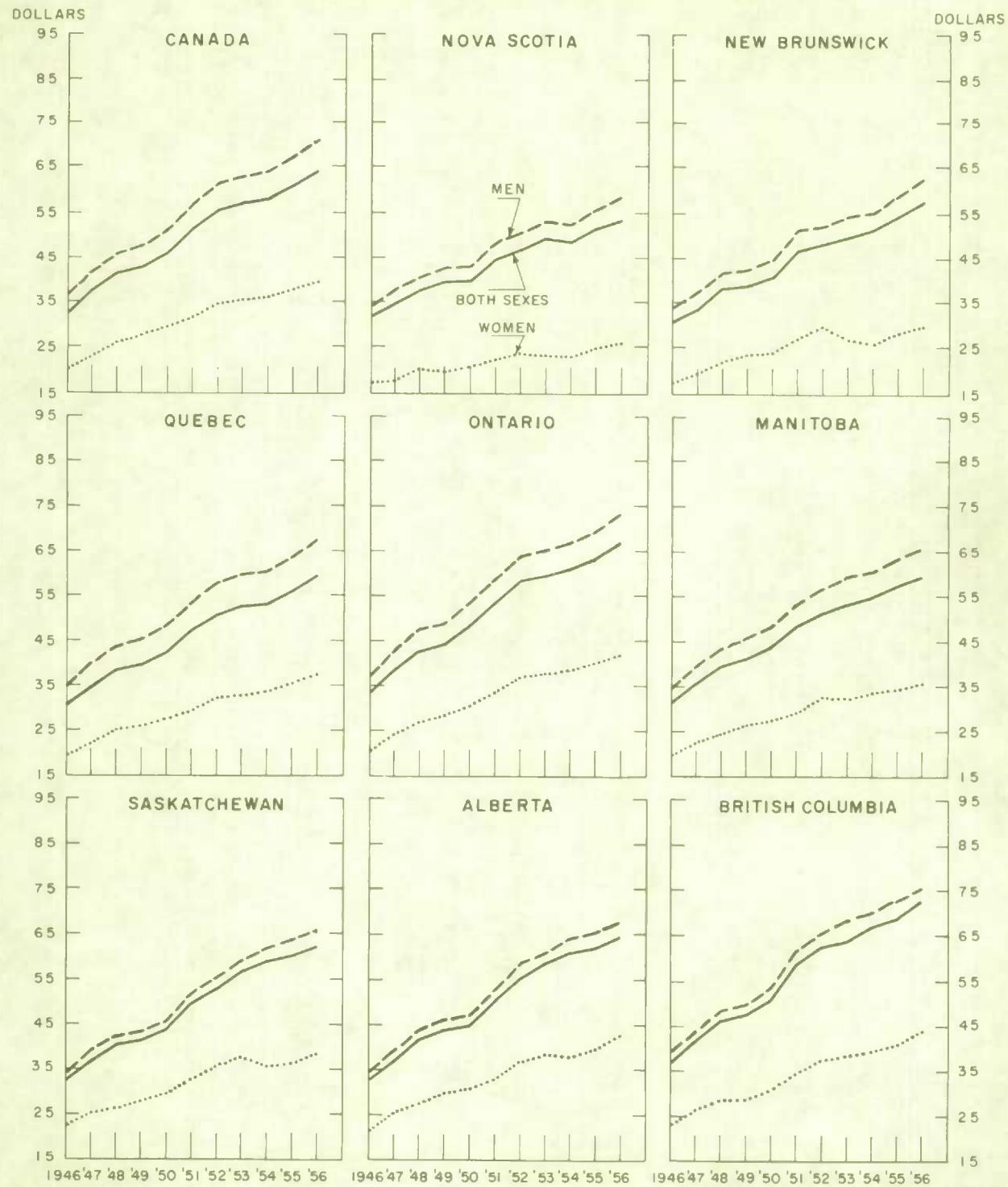
TABLE C. Percentage of women in manufacturing, survey weeks, 1946, 1954, 1955, 1956

Area or group	Wage-earners				Salaried employees			
	1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
per cent								
Canada	23.7	21.3	21.6	21.4	34.1	28.7	27.8	27.8
*Durable goods	9.5	8.1	8.5	8.1	30.7	25.1	24.7	24.7
Non-durable goods	35.9	33.6	34.6	34.8	36.8	32.1	30.9	30.8
Newfoundland .....	..	10.1	10.5	12.1	..	20.9	19.7	20.6
Nova Scotia	14.8	13.7	13.2	14.2	29.9	26.3	26.0	26.7
New Brunswick	18.3	13.2	14.6	15.1	31.0	28.0	26.6	27.2
Quebec	28.7	27.3	27.9	27.2	32.4	28.1	27.0	26.9
Ontario	23.0	20.4	20.6	20.6	36.5	29.7	29.0	28.9
Manitoba	22.1	21.6	21.5	21.6	30.0	27.4	26.0	26.2
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.1	12.9	12.7	33.5	32.4	30.2	29.3
Alberta	15.8	12.2	13.0	13.4	30.6	25.9	24.9	24.5
British Columbia	13.8	10.1	10.5	9.9	28.2	24.7	24.4	24.5

*See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
IN MANUFACTURING

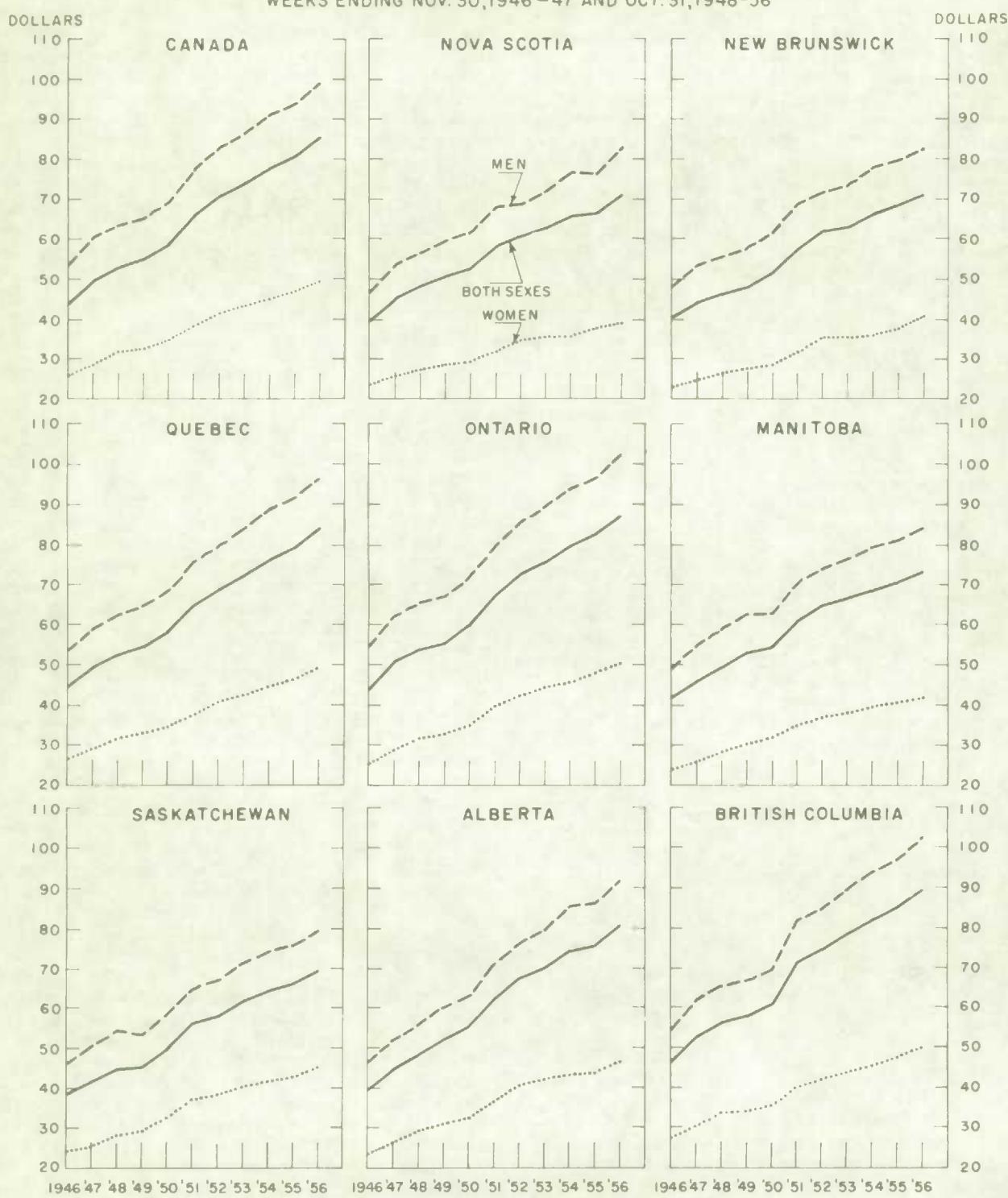
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-56



AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES

IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-56



2. Hours of Work

The average working time of the wage-earners in manufacturing fell by a fifth of an hour for both men and women, bringing the general averages to 41.8 hours for both sexes, 42.5 hours for men, and 39.2 hours for women. Most major industry groups recorded reduced hours as compared with the 1955 survey, the differences amounting to not more than an hour except for women in tobacco products, whose average time declined by an hour and a half to 38.2 hours in 1956. Variations tended to be somewhat greater in the component industries and resulted mainly from differences in amounts of short-time and overtime work. In all provinces, changes from 1955 amounted to less than an hour, except among women in the Atlantic Provinces, where differences in levels of activity in the highly variable fish processing industry were largely responsible for sharper variations.

3. Average Wages and Salaries

In general, wages and salaries rose more sharply between the 1955 and 1956 survey weeks than they had in any of the preceding three years. Table D summarizes the year-to-year changes in the post-war period.

Average hourly earnings of the reported wage-earners in manufacturing rose from 1955 by 6.2 p.c. to \$1.53 an hour. There was a 5.7 p.c. increase for men to \$1.66, and a 5.3 p.c. increase for women to \$1.00 an hour. All major industries and practically all industry sub-divisions shared in the advances, or, in a few instances, were unchanged. Among the major industry groups, the largest increases were 12 cents an hour in pulp and paper and in electrical apparatus and supplies, and among the industry sub-divisions, 21 cents an hour in primary iron and steel and 16 cents in motor vehicle manufacturing. Hourly earnings of men employed in these industries rose by the same amounts as the general averages. Among industries reporting more than 1,000 women, an advance of 10 cents to \$1.42 an hour in motor vehicle parts and accessories was the largest. Higher wage rates were undoubtedly a major factor in the increases generally reported, but changes in the occupational and area compositions of the reported staffs and in amounts of overtime also contributed.

With higher weekly wages in all major industries, the general averages for manufacturing in 1956 mounted by 5.7 p.c. for both sexes and for men, to \$63.97 and \$70.67, respectively, and by 4.7 p.c. for women to \$39.29. The amounts of the increases varied among the industry groups, with the largest rise of \$4.93 a week in transportation equipment. Changes in per capita weekly wages from 1955 fluctuated more widely among the component industries as a result of generally greater variations in averages of hourly earnings and of working time than in manufacturing as a whole. The general averages of weekly wages were higher than in 1955 in all provinces, except for women in

The average working time of the salaried employees also declined by a fifth of an hour for both sexes and for men, to 38.9 hours and 39.4 hours, respectively, while women's time remained at 37.9 hours in the week for the fourth successive year. Industry and area variations in hours of salaried staffs tended to be narrower than those recorded for wage-earners. The variations shown were associated with changes in industrial distributions, in the standard work week, in short-time, and, in a few instances such as motor vehicle manufacturing, in amounts of overtime work.

Tables 13, 14 and 15 at the back of the bulletin, which give available data of earnings since 1946 for Canada by major industry division, for the provinces and, when available, for the larger metropolitan areas, also show the average hours in each series.

Newfoundland, where lower hours in fish packing in the 1956 survey week reduced earnings.

On the whole, the gains in the year in average weekly salaries exceeded those in wages. The general average for salaried employees of both sexes rose by \$4.66, or 5.8 p.c., to \$85.23 in 1956, for men by \$5.55, or 5.9 p.c. to \$99.05, and for women by \$2.29, or 4.9 p.c., to \$49.31. Salary advances were widespread, with higher earnings in almost all industries and provinces. Exceptions were insignificant declines in women's earnings in a few cases, probably associated with occupational and industrial changes in the composition of the group. Among the major industries, the largest increase for both sexes was \$5.96 in printing and publishing, bringing the weekly pay to \$74.50, with an advance of \$7.89 to \$91.91 for men. Women's salaries showed the greatest increase in the year in pulp and paper products, where a rise of \$3.48 brought their average to \$53.03 for the 1956 week. The highest average salaries for men and women in the major manufacturing industries were recorded in petroleum and coal products, where the respective averages were \$126.42 and \$57.72 a week. Among industry sub-divisions, men's earnings were highest in pulp and paper mills, at \$127.70 a week, and women's in automobile plants, at \$60.26.

Throughout the 11 years' record in this series, as shown in Table D, wages and salaries of men and women have advanced by varying amounts each year. The general average of hourly earnings has risen 79 cents, or by 106.8 p.c. over the 1946 figure of 74 cents an hour. Average weekly wages have increased by \$31.59, or 97.6 p.c., over the 1946 average of \$32.38. Salaries as a whole rose from \$43.85 to \$85.23 a week, a 94.4 p.c. gain in the 11 years. In the same period, average working time has fallen from 43.7 hours to 41.8 hours for wage-earners, and from 41.1 hours to 38.9 hours for salaried personnel in manufacturing generally.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING BY WEEKLY EARNINGS

WEEKS ENDING OCT. 31, 1953 AND 1956

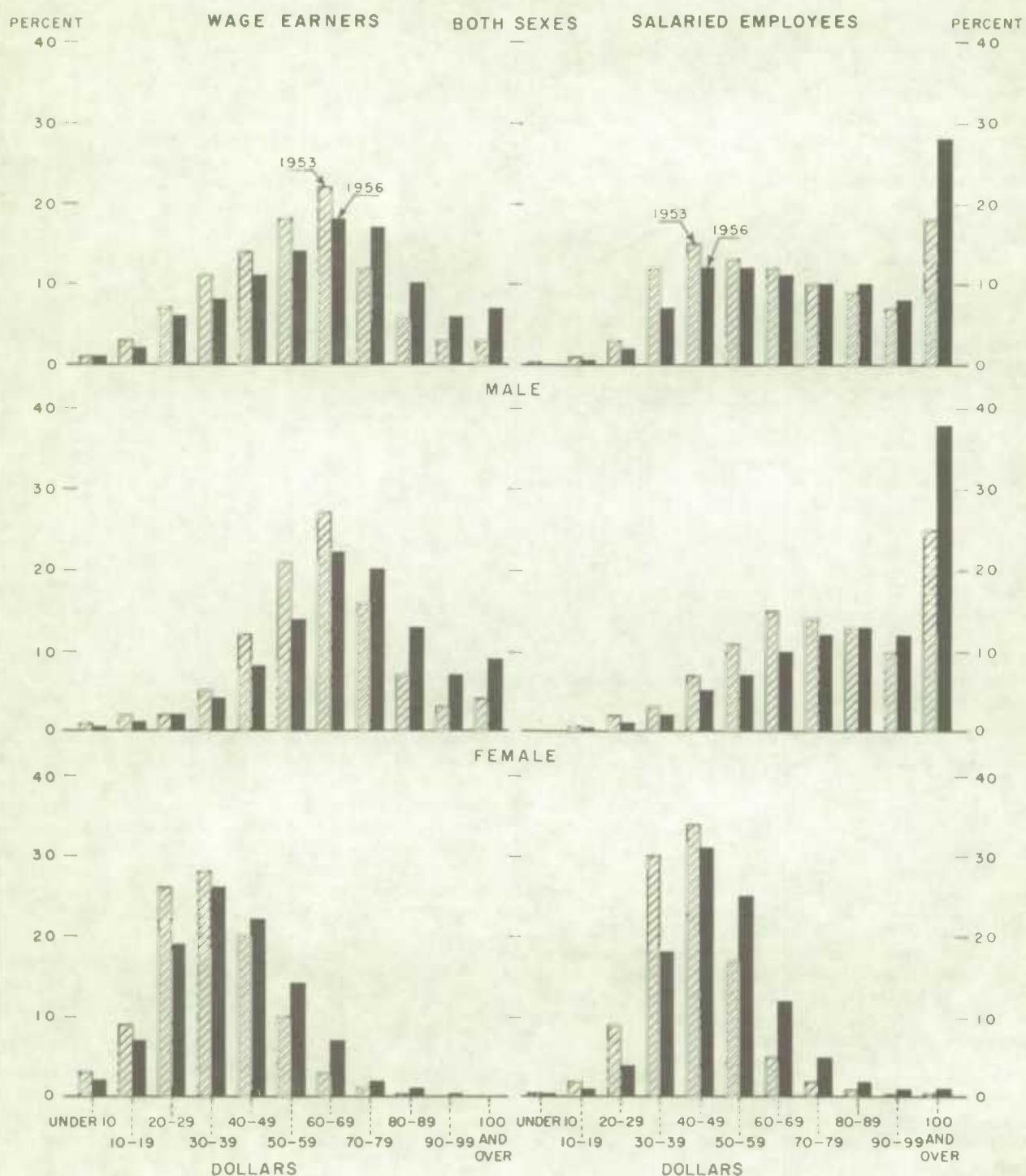


TABLE D. Average earnings, survey weeks, 1946-1956, with year-to-year increases and increases over 1946

Year	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Average earnings	Increases		Average earnings	Increases		Average earnings	Increases		Average earnings	Increases	
		Year-to-year	Over 1946									
	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.
Average hourly earnings of wage-earners												
1946 .....	.74	.11	14.9	14.9	.81	.11	13.6	13.6	.50	.08	16.0	16.0
1947 .....	.85	.11	14.9	14.9	.92	.11	10.9	25.9	.58	.07	12.1	30.0
1948 .....	.95	.10	11.2	28.4	1.02	.10	4.9	32.1	.65	.03	4.6	36.0
1949 .....	.98	.03	3.2	32.4	1.07	.05	6.5	40.7	.68	.04	5.9	44.0
1950	1.06	.08	8.2	43.2	1.14	.07	14.9	61.7	.72	.10	13.9	64.0
1951	1.22	.16	15.1	64.9	1.31	.17	6.9	72.8	.82	.04	4.9	72.0
1952	1.30	.08	6.6	75.7	1.40	.09	5.0	81.5	.86	.05	5.8	82.0
1953	1.36	.06	4.6	83.8	1.47	.07	2.7	86.4	.91	.02	2.2	86.0
1954	1.40	.04	2.9	89.2	1.51	.04	4.0	93.8	.95	.02	2.2	90.0
1955	1.44	.04	2.9	94.6	1.57	.06	5.7	104.9	1.00	.05	5.3	100.0
1956	1.53	.09	6.2	106.8	1.66	.09	10.9	120.0	1.05	.05	5.3	100.0
Average weekly wages												
1946	32.38	4.81	14.9	14.9	36.23	5.12	14.1	14.1	20.08	3.03	15.1	15.1
1947	37.19	4.25	10.9	27.4	45.73	4.38	10.6	26.2	25.91	2.80	12.1	29.0
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	31.6	47.33	1.60	3.5	30.6	27.18	1.27	4.9	35.4
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	41.9	50.93	3.60	7.6	40.6	29.00	1.82	6.7	44.4
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	41.9	58.5	5.53	10.9	55.8	31.27	2.27	7.8	55.7
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	58.5	58.46	5.53	10.9	55.8	31.27	2.27	7.8	55.7
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	70.4	60.85	4.39	7.8	68.0	34.17	2.90	9.3	70.2
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	75.3	62.71	1.86	3.1	73.1	35.07	.90	2.6	74.7
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	79.1	63.98	1.27	2.0	76.6	35.90	.63	2.4	78.8
1955	60.53	2.54	4.4	86.9	66.86	2.88	4.5	84.5	37.52	1.62	4.5	86.9
1956	63.97	3.44	5.7	97.6	70.67	3.81	5.7	95.1	39.29	1.77	4.7	95.7
Average weekly salaries												
1946	43.85	5.93	13.5	13.5	53.21	7.00	13.2	13.2	25.91	2.77	10.7	10.7
1947	49.78	5.13	6.3	20.7	60.21	3.26	5.4	19.3	31.26	2.58	9.0	20.6
1948	52.91	3.13	3.7	25.1	65.37	1.90	3.0	22.9	32.62	1.36	4.4	25.9
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	34.0	69.35	3.98	6.1	30.3	34.38	1.76	5.4	32.7
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	50.5	77.55	8.20	11.8	45.7	38.42	4.04	11.8	48.3
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	61.3	82.60	5.05	6.5	55.2	41.26	2.84	7.4	59.2
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	61.3	86.43	3.83	4.6	62.4	43.13	1.87	4.5	66.5
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	77.4	90.99	4.56	5.3	71.0	45.00	1.87	4.3	73.7
1954	77.81	3.94	5.3	83.7	93.50	2.51	2.8	75.7	47.02	2.02	4.5	81.5
1955	80.57	2.76	3.5	94.4	99.05	5.55	5.9	86.1	49.31	2.29	4.9	90.3

4. Distributions by Weekly Earnings

Since 1953, when distributions of employees by wages and salaries earned in the survey week were last obtained, average weekly wages increased by 12.7 p.c. and salaries by 15.4 p.c. Consequently, the 1956 survey recorded substantially larger proportions of employees in the higher ranges of earnings. The middle 50 p.c. of the wage-earners received between \$42.50 and \$69.55 in 1953 and between \$47.10 and \$78.60 in 1956. The earnings of the corresponding group of salaried employees ranged from \$45.71 to \$90.00 in 1953 and from \$53.30 to \$103.22 in the later year. The median wage rose in the same period by \$6.21 to \$64.21 and the median salary by \$10.65 to \$75.65 a week. All industries and areas participated to varying degrees in the upward movement.

Among men, 22 p.c. of the wage-earners were classed as receiving less than \$50 a week in 1953, as compared with 15 p.c. in 1956. The largest single group (27 p.c. in 1953 and 22 p.c. in 1956) earned between \$60 and \$69. The proportions receiving \$70 to \$99 rose in the same period from 26 p.c. to 40 p.c., while the numbers paid \$100 or more increased from 4 p.c. to 9 p.c. Men's median wages

advanced from \$62.59 to \$69.62 in the three years. Comparatively small proportions of salaried men (12 p.c. in 1953 and 8 p.c. in 1956) received less than \$50 a week. The majority (63 p.c. in 1953 and 54 p.c. in 1956) were reported in the ranges between \$50 and \$99, while 25 p.c. in 1953 and 38 p.c. in 1956 earned \$100 or more a week. In the latter year, 10 p.c. of the men were classed as receiving \$150 or more. Median salaries for men rose from \$78.57 to \$89.26 in the three years.

All but approximately 4 p.c. of the women wage-earners reported in 1953 and 10 p.c. in 1956 earned less than \$60 a week, with the majority paid between \$20 and \$49. More than a quarter of the women in both years were classed as earning \$30 to \$39 a week. Women's median wages rose in the period from \$34.00 to \$38.60. Most salaried women also earned less than \$60 a week, with comparatively few receiving less than \$30, while larger proportions than among wage-earners were in the higher ranges. The largest group in both years, 34 p.c. and 31 p.c., earned \$40 to \$49 a week. Median salaries for women advanced in the period from \$42.37 to \$48.51.

TABLE E. Mean, median, first and third quartile earnings of employees in manufacturing,
weeks ending October 31, 1953 and 1956

Area or group	Wage-earners										Salaried employees										
	Weekly earnings				50 p.c. earned between				Weekly earnings				50 p.c. earned between								
	Average		Median		First quartile		Third quartile		Average		Median		First quartile		Third quartile						
	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	
\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$																					
Both sexes																					
Canada	56.75	63.97	58.00	64.21	42.50	47.10	69.55	78.80	73.87	85.23	65.80	75.65	45.71	53.30	90.00	103.22					
*Durable goods	62.48	70.03	62.76	69.26	52.22	56.87	72.50	81.69	76.23	88.17	70.00	80.45	50.00	56.65	93.33	106.40					
Non-durable goods	50.97	57.87	49.38	56.38	33.75	38.55	65.71	74.31	71.66	82.31	62.50	70.96	43.75	50.40	87.50	99.07					
Newfoundland	57.11	59.89	55.63	57.70	35.00	30.64	75.00	81.02	68.54	77.97	58.00	66.28	39.17	44.54	87.14	100.88					
Nova Scotia	49.27	53.81	51.00	53.67	35.71	37.27	62.73	68.53	62.82	71.00	56.67	64.11	40.00	43.54	80.00	91.45					
New Brunswick	49.93	57.61	50.00	55.97	35.56	40.23	64.38	72.92	62.96	70.98	53.00	61.24	37.00	43.76	77.78	86.98					
Quebec	52.48	59.39	52.78	58.89	36.43	41.60	66.47	74.38	72.23	84.10	62.50	73.32	44.38	51.95	87.50	101.55					
Ontario	59.34	66.67	60.43	67.01	46.43	50.71	72.00	81.09	75.89	87.14	66.67	77.56	47.14	54.79	92.50	104.98					
Manitoba	53.46	59.19	55.00	61.26	40.71	44.68	65.20	72.89	66.35	73.17	60.00	66.24	42.50	47.09	81.25	90.56					
Saskatchewan	56.33	62.13	57.00	62.02	47.27	51.52	67.62	75.46	61.30	69.51	55.00	63.52	41.67	46.87	76.00	86.17					
Alberta	58.43	64.58	59.17	65.10	48.33	53.65	68.85	76.52	69.93	80.71	64.62	73.66	46.25	52.51	86.67	98.07					
British Columbia	64.76	72.39	65.63	71.98	56.11	61.62	75.79	84.70	78.41	89.54	73.64	84.38	50.00	57.58	96.00	108.08					
Men																					
Canada	62.71	70.67	62.59	69.62	51.67	58.99	73.13	82.84	86.43	98.05	78.57	89.26	61.33	69.23	100.00	114.15					
*Durable goods	64.15	71.93	63.87	70.85	54.44	59.86	73.53	83.16	87.56	100.61	80.71	92.27	63.33	72.53	100.00	115.46					
Non-durable goods	60.66	68.89	59.58	67.62	46.88	53.53	72.31	82.30	85.28	97.37	75.00	85.84	57.50	65.67	98.75	112.19					
Newfoundland	60.50	65.52	58.89	63.50	40.71	40.70	77.50	84.84	78.07	87.32	70.83	79.13	47.00	51.08	98.67	110.14					
Nova Scotia	53.15	58.19	54.17	57.70	42.50	44.30	64.40	71.02	72.01	82.64	66.88	78.45	50.71	57.72	86.67	99.72					
New Brunswick	54.46	62.65	54.00	61.14	40.56	45.89	67.22	76.03	73.48	82.30	66.43	71.94	47.50	54.81	88.75	97.98					
Quebec	59.72	67.56	59.17	66.09	47.22	52.93	70.00	79.28	84.12	96.89	75.38	86.16	57.50	65.29	98.89	112.59					
Ontario	65.00	73.39	64.83	72.33	55.42	60.38	75.56	85.50	89.28	102.19	81.54	91.95	64.00	72.37	102.70	116.58					
Manitoba	59.21	65.65	59.67	65.81	50.42	54.96	67.74	75.78	76.47	84.24	69.41	77.41	55.00	60.55	90.00	99.04					
Saskatchewan	58.73	65.62	58.13	64.88	49.55	54.49	68.26	77.37	71.66	79.64	67.22	75.92	53.13	58.55	86.00	95.21					
Alberta	61.66	67.96	61.72	67.43	52.08	57.62	70.66	78.17	79.64	91.71	73.75	84.10	57.86	66.42	93.00	106.51					
British Columbia	68.10	75.53	67.43	74.22	60.29	64.07	77.27	86.07	89.70	102.47	84.38	95.03	66.92	76.81	102.30	116.66					
Women																					
Canada	35.07	39.29	34.00	38.60	25.36	28.47	44.09	49.69	43.13	49.31	42.37	48.51	35.56	40.47	50.00	58.12					
*Durable goods	43.77	48.33	44.84	48.69	34.50	37.27	53.21	59.25	43.99	50.29	43.75	49.37	37.06	41.48	51.15	58.53					
Non-durable goods	33.01	37.18	32.50	36.67	24.23	26.86	41.50	47.26	42.48	48.53	41.84	47.61	35.00	39.43	50.00	57.76					
Newfoundland	20.13	19.12	19.05	19.87	15.68	12.01	24.50	26.50	34.44	42.00	35.00	42.03	24.09	29.99	43.82	56.44					
Nova Scotia	23.45	25.88	22.59	25.78	17.73	19.55	28.44	33.29	35.48	39.06	34.40	37.63	29.17	31.97	41.92	46.41					
New Brunswick	26.51	29.36	26.92	28.57	16.92	21.41	35.42	37.63	35.25	40.63	34.47	39.66	27.89	32.22	41.25	46.89					
Quebec	32.67	37.46	31.43	36.47	23.00	26.35	41.11	47.68	42.33	49.40	42.06	48.45	34.17	39.16	50.45	58.64					
Ontario	37.74	41.69	37.50	41.26	28.75	31.72	47.08	52.11	44.23	50.18	43.50	49.37	36.94	41.59	51.25	58.60					
Manitoba	31.98	35.76	30.94	34.77	23.75	26.03	39.29	44.80	37.98	41.95	37.50	42.23	31.50	34.71	44.67	49.38					
Saskatchewan	37.62	38.23	39.23	38.54	30.00	28.12	47.92	49.84	40.16	45.07	40.20	45.33	34.47	38.70	45.38	52.69					
Alberta	38.45	42.72	38.08	43.21	27.92	31.04	49.00	55.04	42.05	46.77	42.14	46.62	36.00	40.14	48.62	54.80					
British Columbia	38.28	43.67	38.93	45.16	28.50	32.69	46.75	57.43	43.84	49.61	42.75	48.44	36.32	41.56	50.50	57.64					

* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE F. Percentage distribution of employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, weeks ending October 31, 1953 and October 31, 1956

DETAILED TABLES

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, Canada

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1956	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
		No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	938,874	43.7	41.5	42.0	41.8	.74	1.40	1.44	1.53	32.38	57.99	60.53	63.97
	Men	738,237	44.9	42.3	42.7	42.5	.81	1.51	1.57	1.66	36.23	63.98	66.86	70.67
	Women	200,637	40.0	38.5	39.4	39.2	.50	.93	.95	1.00	20.08	35.90	37.52	39.29
Durable goods industries	Both sexes	471,099	43.9	41.9	42.3	42.1	.82	1.52	1.57	1.66	35.82	63.58	66.23	70.03
	Men	433,082	44.2	42.1	42.5	42.3	.84	1.55	1.60	1.70	37.17	65.22	68.07	71.93
	Women	38,017	41.0	39.4	40.1	39.6	.56	1.14	1.16	1.22	22.76	44.95	46.46	48.33
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	457,775	43.5	41.1	41.7	41.5	.68	1.28	1.32	1.39	29.36	52.81	54.86	57.87
	Men	305,155	45.7	42.5	43.0	42.8	.77	1.47	1.52	1.61	35.05	62.39	65.18	68.89
	Women	162,620	39.8	38.3	39.2	39.1	.49	.88	.90	.95	19.45	33.90	35.34	37.18
Food and beverages	Both sexes	114,605	43.9	41.8	42.0	41.8	.66	1.20	1.24	1.30	29.15	50.17	51.88	54.51
	Men	80,337	45.7	43.3	43.5	43.2	.72	1.32	1.36	1.44	33.09	57.20	59.16	62.35
	Women	34,268	38.8	37.9	38.2	38.6	.47	.86	.89	.94	18.27	32.40	33.96	36.12
Meat products	Both sexes	19,104	42.3	41.0	41.1	40.9	.80	1.48	1.53	1.62	32.95	60.75	63.06	66.39
	Men	15,127	42.9	41.7	41.9	41.5	.82	1.55	1.61	1.71	35.09	64.72	67.58	71.12
	Women	3,977	39.6	38.2	38.0	38.6	.59	1.16	1.18	1.25	23.36	44.21	45.03	48.39
Dairy products	Both sexes	7,982	47.9	44.9	44.6	43.8	.68	1.10	1.14	1.20	32.57	49.14	50.81	52.59
	Men	6,624	48.6	46.0	46.0	45.0	.70	1.14	1.16	1.26	34.12	52.44	54.50	56.59
	Women	1,358	40.4	36.1	36.8	38.1	.42	.79	.84	.87	16.97	30.18	30.80	33.07
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	8,068	43.8	35.0	35.5	36.2	.58	1.03	.93	.99	25.49	36.12	32.90	35.73
	Men	5,799	46.2	38.0	37.6	37.8	.60	1.10	.98	1.06	27.95	41.62	37.08	40.05
	Women	2,269	36.2	28.6	30.1	32.2	.49	.78	.75	.76	17.74	20.78	22.49	24.69
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	13,821	43.2	39.4	40.2	39.3	.55	.92	.97	1.01	23.89	36.16	38.99	39.73
	Men	6,486	46.0	43.6	44.8	43.4	.61	1.07	1.14	1.20	28.15	46.85	51.34	52.20
	Women	7,335	40.0	35.7	36.2	35.6	.48	.74	.79	.81	19.04	28.49	28.59	28.71
Grain mill products	Both sexes	5,739	46.7	41.8	42.7	42.9	.72	1.36	1.40	1.44	33.72	56.68	60.02	61.97
	Men	5,039	47.2	42.5	43.5	43.6	.74	1.39	1.44	1.48	34.98	59.17	62.68	64.63
	Women	700	41.2	36.8	37.1	37.8	.52	1.06	1.09	1.13	21.38	38.87	40.55	42.83
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	15,926	44.1	44.5	45.0	43.9	.64	1.18	1.18	1.29	28.00	52.50	53.19	56.56
	Men	12,749	46.3	45.2	45.8	44.8	.70	1.27	1.27	1.39	32.27	57.29	58.23	62.36
	Women	3,177	38.3	41.2	41.6	40.2	.43	.76	.76	.83	16.55	31.38	31.74	33.28
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	13,177	43.4	40.6	40.0	40.9	.77	1.58	1.63	1.68	33.32	63.11	65.30	68.82
	Men	10,151	43.8	41.0	40.1	40.5	.80	1.65	1.73	1.80	35.11	67.52	69.23	73.19
	Women	3,026	40.7	38.7	39.7	42.2	.53	1.15	1.23	1.28	21.37	44.50	48.86	54.16
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	5,383	45.7	45.5	44.3	45.0	.64	1.19	1.20	1.29	29.11	54.28	53.43	58.05
	Men	5,171	48.1	45.7	44.6	45.2	.65	1.20	1.22	1.30	30.06	54.98	54.28	58.95
	Women	212	41.3	39.7	39.2	39.8	.44	.88	.90	.91	18.21	34.99	35.29	36.21
Other foods ²	Both sexes	25,405	42.6	43.2	43.3	43.3	.56	1.05	1.09	1.13	23.94	45.43	47.07	49.02
	Men	13,191	47.4	45.4	46.2	46.0	.67	1.24	1.27	1.35	31.66	56.20	58.82	62.07
	Women	12,214	37.5	40.5	40.0	40.3	.42	.80	.83	.87	15.75	32.42	33.37	34.93
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	7,065	42.9	40.5	40.3	39.4	.58	1.39	1.42	1.49	23.85	56.28	57.14	58.82
	Men	2,554	45.6	42.1	41.4	41.5	.66	1.54	1.60	1.69	30.05	64.82	66.30	70.10
	Women	4,511	41.4	39.5	39.7	38.2	.49	1.29	1.30	1.37	20.37	50.85	51.84	52.43
Rubber products	Both sexes	17,528	44.8	41.6	43.0	42.4	.82	1.44	1.51	1.61	36.78	59.91	65.03	68.36
	Men	13,683	45.6	42.0	43.6	43.1	.90	1.54	1.62	1.74	41.09	64.82	70.87	74.79
	Women	3,845	42.3	40.0	40.8	39.9	.57	1.07	1.11	1.14	23.98	42.69	45.18	45.47
Leather products	Both sexes	23,725	42.5	37.8	40.6	40.4	.59	1.00	1.04	1.07	25.03	37.87	42.04	43.37
	Men	12,968	43.9	38.7	41.7	41.7	.68	1.15	1.20	1.24	29.85	44.48	50.00	51.92
	Women	10,757	40.6	36.5	39.1	38.9	.45	.79	.81	.85	18.11	28.78	31.54	33.06
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	15,641	42.5	35.7	39.2	39.5	.57	.97	1.00	1.04	24.35	34.57	39.08	40.91
	Men	7,840	43.5	35.9	39.9	40.6	.67	1.12	1.16	1.21	29.19	40.14	46.44	49.05
	Women	7,801	41.2	35.3	38.4	38.3	.44	.79	.81	.85	18.21	28.01	30.97	32.72
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	8,084	42.7	42.1	43.3	42.3	.62	1.06	1.11	1.14	26.43	44.58	47.92	48.13
	Men	5,128	44.5	43.4	44.6	43.4	.69	1.19	1.25	1.30	30.84	51.77	55.62	56.30
	Women	2,956	39.3	39.5	40.9	40.5	.46	.78	.81	.84	17.92	30.87	33.11	33.95
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	53,536	43.8	43.0	43.5	43.2	.55	1.10	1.11	1.17	24.13	47.43	48.36	50.53
	Men	33,947	46.6	44.3	45.0	44.7	.61	1.20	1.20	1.27	28.33	52.93	54.21	56.89
	Women	19,589	41.3	40.6	40.9	40.5	.48	.92	.93	.98	19.87	37.46	38.22	39.53
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	18,773	45.2	41.1	42.0	41.7	.56	1.12	1.12	1.20	25.18	46.02	47.10	50.10
	Men	12,188	47.2	41.6	42.7	42.8	.60	1.19	1.18	1.26	28.56	49.62	50.37	53.85
	Women	6,585	42.3	40.1	40.7	39.8	.48	.98	1.01	1.08	20.35	39.48	41.16	43.16
Woollen goods	Both sexes	9,653	44.5	43.4	44.4	44.0	.57	1.04	1.04	1.09	25.45	45.01	46.37	47.86
	Men	5,827	47.6	45.2	46.9	46.4	.64	1.12	1.13	1.18	30.23	50.64	52.99	54.55
	Women	4,026	40.6	40.9	41.1	40.7	.48	.91	.91	.95	19.45	37.03	37.35	38.52
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	11,312	47.4	45.7	45.3	44.7	.56	1.16	1.17	1.24	26.64	52.97	53.11	55.59
	Men	8,885	48.7	46.3	46.0	45.4	.62	1.23	1.25	1.32	30.15	56.77	57.45	60.15
	Women	2,627	45.1	43.6	42.8	42.5	.45	.90	.90	.95	20.34	39.31	38.78	40.51
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	83,004	41.0	38.4	39.6	39.8	.62	.99	.98	1.04	25.38	38.08	38.96	41.49
	Men	21,748	44.8	40.5	41.7	42.3	.77	1.33	1.33	1.41	34.54	53.79	55.56	59.78
	Women	61,256	38.7	37.5	38.8	39.0	.51	.85	.85	.90	19.81	31.74	32.90	35.00
Men's clothing	Both sexes	28,960	39.9	37.5	39.0	39.4	.61	.99	.98	1.03	24.30	37.10	38.35	40.71
	Men	7,593	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.6	.86	1.32	1.33	1.41	35.64	50.99	53.31	57.27
	Women	21,367	39.4	37.0	38.6	39.0	.51	.85	.85	.89	19.98	31.30	32.75	34.82

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, Canada — continued

Industry	Sex	Em-ployees reported in 1956	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
		No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Continued														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	19,013	35.9	36.0	36.8	37.6	.70	1.03	1.03	1.13	25.27	37.09	37.95	42.38
	Men	3,534	38.2	37.2	38.1	39.3	1.07	1.54	1.57	1.71	41.03	57.35	59.82	67.16
	Women	15,479	35.3	35.7	36.5	37.2	.60	.90	.91	.99	21.32	32.12	33.06	36.72
Knit goods	Both sexes	18,125	42.6	41.5	42.7	42.1	.54	.98	.96	.99	23.00	40.71	41.22	41.66
	Men	5,566	46.1	44.0	45.3	45.6	.69	1.25	1.24	1.27	31.76	55.11	56.22	57.76
	Women	12,559	40.8	40.1	41.5	40.6	.45	.82	.82	.85	18.44	32.94	34.11	34.52
Fur goods	Both sexes	2,933	43.0	42.3	42.2	44.7	.74	1.25	1.28	1.38	31.86	52.70	54.18	61.63
	Men	1,898	44.0	42.7	42.8	46.0	.83	1.38	1.41	1.53	36.52	58.72	60.25	70.48
	Women	1,035	41.5	41.5	41.1	42.2	.59	.98	1.02	1.08	24.65	40.58	41.81	45.39
Hats and caps	Both sexes	2,872	37.8	37.7	38.2	39.0	.66	1.05	1.05	1.12	24.88	39.61	40.26	43.63
	Men	1,114	40.6	39.6	40.7	40.2	.79	1.32	1.35	1.44	32.00	52.16	54.88	57.95
	Women	1,758	35.5	36.6	36.8	38.2	.54	.67	.86	.90	19.05	31.80	31.82	34.55
Wood products	Both sexes	79,969	45.1	43.2	43.5	43.3	.69	1.26	1.30	1.35	30.94	54.52	56.38	58.22
	Men	75,054	45.4	43.4	43.7	43.4	.70	1.28	1.31	1.36	31.73	55.41	57.29	59.19
	Women	4,915	41.3	40.2	40.9	40.7	.51	.98	1.02	1.06	21.02	39.29	41.94	43.38
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	49,760	45.4	42.7	42.6	42.4	.72	1.34	1.38	1.42	38.82	57.22	58.76	60.26
	Men	47,852	45.5	42.8	42.7	42.5	.73	1.34	1.39	1.43	33.17	57.54	59.16	60.70
	Women	1,908	43.0	40.6	40.5	40.6	.59	1.17	1.20	1.21	25.41	47.41	48.34	49.08
Furniture	Both sexes	20,802	44.9	44.1	45.3	45.1	.65	1.15	1.20	1.26	29.32	50.96	54.16	56.74
	Men	18,987	45.3	44.5	45.7	45.5	.66	1.17	1.21	1.28	30.03	52.08	55.27	58.01
	Women	1,815	40.5	39.7	41.1	41.3	.51	.95	1.01	1.05	20.78	37.59	41.42	43.53
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	9,407	44.5	43.9	44.8	43.9	.63	1.09	1.09	1.16	28.17	47.71	48.74	50.72
	Men	8,215	45.2	44.4	45.4	44.5	.66	1.13	1.13	1.20	29.79	50.29	51.10	53.14
	Women	1,192	40.7	40.3	41.3	40.1	.45	.76	.82	.85	18.44	30.75	33.78	34.05
Paper products	Both sexes	75,499	47.1	42.7	43.0	42.4	.78	1.62	1.68	1.80	36.97	69.15	72.34	76.38
	Men	67,715	48.2	43.1	43.2	42.7	.83	1.69	1.76	1.86	40.20	72.80	76.26	80.45
	Women	7,784	41.0	39.2	41.0	40.0	.46	.94	.96	1.03	18.94	36.65	39.17	41.00
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	56,088	48.6	42.9	42.8	42.5	.85	1.73	1.82	1.94	41.31	74.40	77.81	82.35
	Men	54,951	48.7	43.0	42.9	42.5	.86	1.75	1.83	1.95	41.88	75.11	78.52	83.14
	Women	1,137	45.0	38.3	39.6	38.9	.53	1.04	1.05	1.14	23.90	39.68	41.59	44.49
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	19,411	43.8	42.1	43.5	42.4	.62	1.28	1.32	1.40	27.24	53.74	57.52	59.14
	Men	12,764	46.3	43.6	44.6	43.5	.73	1.44	1.50	1.58	33.80	62.78	67.16	68.90
	Women	6,647	40.3	39.3	41.2	40.1	.45	.92	.94	1.01	18.09	36.12	38.80	40.40
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	31,911	42.0	40.2	40.1	40.3	.82	1.65	1.73	1.80	34.57	66.24	69.35	72.78
	Men	24,987	43.3	40.7	40.7	40.9	.94	1.84	1.92	2.01	40.53	74.85	78.17	82.19
	Women	6,924	38.5	38.4	38.2	38.1	.49	.92	.96	1.02	18.71	35.35	36.61	38.83
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	138,136	44.8	41.6	42.6	42.4	.82	1.58	1.66	1.76	36.87	65.75	70.63	74.85
	Men	131,879	45.0	41.7	42.8	42.5	.84	1.60	1.68	1.79	37.89	66.82	71.76	76.08
	Women	6,257	41.8	38.9	39.9	39.2	.53	1.16	1.19	1.25	22.11	45.33	47.59	49.05
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	5,023	43.8	39.3	39.8	40.7	.88	1.64	1.68	1.68	38.60	64.17	66.83	68.29
	Men	4,941	43.8	39.3	39.8	40.8	.89	1.64	1.68	1.68	38.83	64.35	67.07	68.73
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	4,833	44.7	42.1	43.1	42.6	.86	1.66	1.70	1.77	38.58	69.83	73.22	75.52
	Men	4,802	44.8	42.1	43.1	42.7	.87	1.66	1.70	1.77	39.07	70.00	73.38	75.74
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	8,664	44.2	42.4	42.1	42.3	.87	1.66	1.66	1.76	38.54	70.42	69.68	74.40
	Men	8,635	44.3	42.4	42.1	42.3	.87	1.66	1.66	1.76	38.72	70.55	69.83	74.53
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	8,533	45.1	42.6	43.5	42.6	.73	1.42	1.47	1.56	32.86	60.57	63.92	66.52
	Men	7,255	45.5	43.0	43.9	43.0	.78	1.49	1.54	1.63	35.76	63.97	67.81	70.38
	Women	1,278	43.3	40.5	41.5	40.3	.49	1.01	1.04	1.11	21.38	40.92	43.29	44.62
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	7,280	44.1	42.7	44.2	43.4	.75	1.42	1.44	1.48	32.90	60.66	63.40	64.41
	Men	6,873	44.2	42.8	44.4	43.6	.75	1.43	1.45	1.51	33.33	61.07	64.16	65.64
	Women	387	--	38.9	39.3	39.7	--	1.17	1.09	1.08	--	45.52	42.99	42.64
Iron castings	Both sexes	17,197	45.6	42.5	44.6	42.6	.84	1.56	1.64	1.70	38.47	66.14	72.84	72.58
	Men	16,918	45.7	42.6	44.6	42.6	.85	1.56	1.64	1.71	38.98	66.49	73.18	72.98
	Women	279	43.1	37.2	41.6	39.2	.55	1.19	1.23	1.23	23.84	44.38	51.29	48.21
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	27,882	45.3	42.1	43.2	44.2	.78	1.53	1.59	1.67	35.38	64.63	68.91	73.91
	Men	26,289	45.6	42.3	43.5	44.5	.80	1.55	1.62	1.69	36.25	65.67	70.21	75.31
	Women	1,593	40.8	39.2	39.5	39.3	.50	1.19	1.24	1.29	20.28	46.79	49.02	50.81
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	33,030	45.3	40.4	41.5	41.0	.92	1.74	1.86	2.07	41.63	70.07	77.17	84.96
	Men	32,777	45.4	40.4	41.5	41.1	.92	1.74	1.86	2.07	41.81	70.30	77.35	85.14
	Women	253	39.6	33.3	36.9	36.0	.68	1.38	1.48	1.71	26.77	46.14	54.62	61.72

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, Canada — concluded

Industry	Sex	Em-ployees reported in 1956	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Concluded														
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	13,211	42.8	41.1	42.2	41.6	.74	1.54	1.58	1.67	31.86	63.20	66.84	69.64
	Men	11,711	43.2	41.4	42.6	41.9	.79	1.58	1.63	1.72	34.04	65.34	69.26	72.07
	Women	1,500	40.9	38.9	39.7	39.2	.54	1.23	1.24	1.29	22.10	47.96	49.32	50.64
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	5,680	..	41.8	42.3	42.5	..	1.59	1.69	1.80	..	66.61	71.64	76.46
	Men	5,224	..	42.0	42.6	42.8	..	1.62	1.73	1.83	..	68.19	73.54	78.31
	Women	456	..	39.6	39.3	39.9	..	1.22	1.30	1.39	..	48.26	51.25	55.31
* Transportation equipment	Both sexes	120,176	42.3	41.3	40.5	40.8	.94	1.64	1.67	1.78	39.85	67.74	67.82	72.75
	Men	116,087	42.4	41.4	40.6	40.9	.95	1.65	1.69	1.80	40.45	68.37	68.45	73.43
	Women	4,089	40.3	38.4	38.6	39.1	.62	1.32	1.28	1.37	24.99	50.46	49.28	53.40
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	26,261	44.8	41.2	42.0	42.5	.88	1.71	1.74	1.81	39.47	70.65	72.99	76.86
	Men	25,576	45.0	41.3	42.1	42.6	.89	1.72	1.75	1.82	40.21	71.23	73.61	77.48
	Women	685	42.2	39.1	39.6	39.6	.62	1.47	1.30	1.35	26.35	57.63	51.75	53.57
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	28,418	39.9	41.6	38.6	37.9	1.09	1.76	1.77	1.93	43.61	73.26	68.53	73.20
	Men	27,933	39.9	41.6	38.7	37.9	1.10	1.77	1.78	1.94	43.81	73.57	68.59	73.39
	Women	485	41.6	40.9	24.4	39.6	.72	1.31	1.36	1.58	30.08	53.56	33.24	62.60
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	17,520	42.4	40.9	40.5	41.1	.85	1.66	1.64	1.78	36.21	68.10	66.56	73.07
	Men	15,144	42.7	41.5	40.8	41.5	.89	1.71	1.70	1.83	38.03	70.76	69.23	75.94
	Women	2,376	40.1	37.1	38.7	38.5	.60	1.32	1.32	1.42	24.04	49.08	51.30	54.77
Broad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	26,465	42.4	39.7	39.5	39.4	.95	1.59	1.60	1.71	40.11	62.93	63.17	67.45
	Men	26,411	42.4	39.7	39.6	39.5	.95	1.59	1.60	1.71	40.15	62.97	63.19	67.49
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	19,133	43.2	42.8	42.5	44.0	.91	1.51	1.61	1.70	39.17	64.72	68.27	75.02
	Men	18,883	43.3	42.8	42.5	44.1	.91	1.52	1.62	1.71	39.56	65.18	68.67	75.54
	Women	250	..	39.4	41.5	42.6	..	.87	.85	.85	..	34.20	35.26	36.22
* Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	45,317	44.0	41.7	42.0	41.6	.81	1.60	1.67	1.74	35.51	66.61	70.02	72.51
	Men	42,348	44.5	41.9	42.1	41.7	.85	1.64	1.72	1.79	37.78	68.75	72.41	74.82
	Women	2,969	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.4	.51	.94	.96	.98	20.90	37.43	39.13	39.57
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,720	45.2	41.7	43.1	42.6	.81	1.45	1.45	1.50	36.48	60.35	62.45	63.71
	Men	5,236	45.4	41.8	43.3	42.6	.83	1.49	1.49	1.54	37.59	62.27	64.71	65.71
	Women	484	41.9	40.4	40.8	42.5	.53	.96	.98	.99	22.29	38.72	39.85	42.07
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	7,602	43.7	42.3	43.1	41.6	.79	1.51	1.57	1.62	34.52	63.98	67.68	67.16
	Men	7,108	44.4	42.6	43.3	41.7	.84	1.54	1.60	1.65	37.34	65.53	69.35	68.70
	Women	494	40.0	38.5	39.8	39.9	.50	1.09	1.10	1.13	20.16	41.77	43.89	44.99
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	25,948	44.0	41.5	41.4	41.3	.90	1.73	1.83	1.92	39.38	72.04	75.75	79.27
	Men	25,903	44.0	41.6	41.4	41.3	.90	1.74	1.83	1.92	39.42	72.18	75.92	79.35
	Women	..	..	36.6	36.0	..	..	1.12	1.21	..	..	41.10	43.72	..
* Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	59,123	41.9	40.9	42.3	41.7	.77	1.48	1.50	1.62	32.39	60.62	63.35	67.73
	Men	41,162	42.7	41.5	43.5	42.7	.85	1.61	1.65	1.77	36.34	66.81	71.75	75.52
	Women	17,961	40.3	39.5	40.2	39.3	.60	1.18	1.20	1.27	24.38	46.75	48.15	49.89
* Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	28,378	46.1	44.7	45.0	44.2	.71	1.43	1.48	1.56	32.78	64.03	66.44	69.08
	Men	26,552	46.6	45.0	45.3	44.5	.73	1.46	1.50	1.59	34.11	65.57	68.06	70.61
	Women	1,826	42.0	40.5	40.5	39.9	.52	1.03	1.17	21.97	41.84	43.97	46.83	
Clay products	Both sexes	5,207	46.5	45.6	45.4	43.4	.67	1.34	1.39	1.50	31.25	60.92	62.94	64.87
	Men	4,878	47.2	45.9	45.8	43.8	.69	1.37	1.41	1.51	32.71	62.76	64.66	66.28
	Women	329	41.2	42.1	40.5	37.9	.48	.96	1.03	1.16	19.61	40.25	41.65	43.95
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	6,806	45.8	43.1	43.7	43.1	.70	1.42	1.47	1.54	31.83	61.37	64.21	66.23
	Men	5,784	46.5	43.4	44.2	43.6	.73	1.47	1.53	1.59	33.99	63.95	67.65	69.30
	Women	1,022	42.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	.53	1.08	1.11	1.20	22.72	44.18	45.27	48.82
Products of petroleum and coal ...	Both sexes	8,652	41.9	41.6	41.5	40.6	.90	1.89	1.96	2.07	37.38	78.58	81.44	83.83
	Men	8,574	42.0	41.7	41.6	40.6	.90	1.89	1.96	2.07	38.01	78.78	81.71	84.21
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical products	Both sexes	32,938	44.4	41.6	41.5	41.5	.73	1.46	1.52	1.62	32.46	60.44	63.20	67.08
	Men	27,419	45.3	42.1	42.0	42.0	.79	1.56	1.63	1.72	35.97	65.46	68.31	72.19
	Women	5,519	41.0	39.0	39.2	39.2	.47	.96	1.00	1.06	19.35	37.56	39.23	41.70
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	4,565	42.2	41.2	41.6	41.3	.80	1.20	1.26	1.28	25.49	49.53	52.22	53.06
	Men	2,342	44.0	42.5	42.9	43.1	.73	1.40	1.46	1.49	32.23	59.44	62.79	64.30
	Women	2,223	40.6	39.7	40.1	39.3	.47	.97	1.00	1.05	19.21	38.42	40.30	41.22
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	5,868	47.7	42.5	42.1	42.0	.85	1.68	1.76	1.89	40.75	71.33	74.11	79.44
	Men	5,808	47.8	42.6	42.2	42.0	.86	1.68	1.76	1.90	40.86	71.61	74.40	79.73
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	19,312	42.9	42.1	42.7	42.5	.63	1.16	1.17	1.22	26.94	48.74	49.76	52.06
	Men	11,223	43.9	43.1	44.1	43.9	.70	1.33	1.35	1.43	30.91	57.31	59.57	62.73
	Women	8,089	41.0	40.3	40.6	40.6	.47	.86	.87	.92	19.43	34.64	35.29	37.26

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A, on page 5.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1956	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing.....	Both sexes	278,582	41.1	39.0	39.1	38.9	43.85	77.81	80.57	85.23
	Men	201,166	42.0	39.4	39.6	39.4	53.21	90.99	93.50	99.05
	Women	77,416	39.5	37.9	37.9	37.9	25.91	45.00	47.02	49.31
Durable goods industries	Both sexes	138,863	41.3	39.4	39.4	39.4	45.91	80.14	83.46	88.17
	Men	104,535	42.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	54.46	91.60	94.91	100.61
	Women	34,328	39.6	38.1	38.1	38.2	26.59	45.97	48.52	50.29
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	139,719	41.0	38.6	38.9	38.5	42.29	75.57	77.78	82.31
	Men	96,631	41.9	39.1	39.3	38.9	52.07	90.35	92.02	97.37
	Women	43,088	39.5	37.7	37.7	37.6	25.50	44.27	45.87	48.53
Food and beverages	Both sexes	30,959	42.2	39.7	39.9	39.8	41.33	70.78	73.42	76.93
	Men	22,855	43.2	40.2	40.6	40.4	49.90	81.40	83.50	87.51
	Women	8,104	40.3	38.4	38.2	38.2	24.62	42.87	44.67	47.08
Meat products	Both sexes	6,966	42.6	40.3	40.2	40.4	42.17	75.66	77.82	80.35
	Men	5,574	43.3	40.8	40.5	40.6	48.02	82.86	84.74	87.62
	Women	1,392	40.8	39.1	38.7	39.7	26.31	46.99	49.11	51.24
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,128	43.5	41.3	41.0	40.9	34.89	57.12	80.40	63.83
	Men	1,367	44.8	41.9	41.7	41.7	42.78	69.55	71.90	76.52
	Women	761	41.4	40.5	39.6	39.3	22.65	36.97	39.41	41.04
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,899	46.3	41.8	42.7	42.2	37.92	61.12	61.93	66.68
	Men	1,363	46.9	42.1	43.0	42.7	44.32	68.87	68.07	73.93
	Women	336	44.7	40.7	41.2	39.9	20.29	34.25	35.59	37.28
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	2,954	42.2	39.8	39.7	39.7	38.40	66.80	70.63	74.52
	Men	2,022	43.1	40.5	40.4	40.4	47.19	78.94	82.87	87.35
	Women	932	40.8	38.5	38.1	38.2	23.95	41.51	44.05	46.68
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,728	41.5	38.9	39.4	39.3	40.96	66.29	69.14	73.44
	Men	1,988	42.1	39.2	39.9	39.7	49.76	76.35	78.87	84.16
	Women	742	40.3	38.1	38.1	38.0	24.22	41.14	42.28	44.75
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,702	42.3	42.0	43.0	43.0	35.32	60.08	62.41	65.71
	Men	1,963	44.8	43.9	44.5	44.4	46.23	70.15	72.04	74.45
	Women	739	39.7	38.4	39.5	39.5	23.62	40.43	40.21	42.48
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	3,768	39.3	36.8	36.7	36.3	54.38	85.56	88.52	95.90
	Men	2,854	40.0	37.1	37.1	36.7	63.28	97.02	100.44	109.55
	Women	914	37.0	35.8	35.5	35.2	27.53	49.10	49.85	53.29
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	2,071	42.6	40.3	40.9	40.3	41.30	71.56	73.73	74.91
	Men	1,598	44.2	41.4	42.1	41.3	47.82	81.63	82.76	83.32
	Women	473	38.8	37.1	37.1	37.2	25.84	43.72	44.78	46.51
Other foods ²	Both sexes	5,943	41.5	39.0	39.3	39.0	42.12	71.91	74.81	77.09
	Men	4,128	42.7	39.4	40.0	39.6	53.06	84.49	86.97	89.76
	Women	1,815	39.6	38.0	37.8	37.6	25.08	43.57	45.97	48.27
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,714	41.3	37.6	37.8	37.8	39.94	79.50	84.12	85.50
	Men	1,107	42.1	37.8	38.0	37.9	51.45	93.84	98.20	101.57
	Women	607	40.4	37.2	37.3	37.6	25.17	53.44	56.74	56.19
Rubber products	Both sexes	5,305	40.4	39.1	38.9	38.8	44.97	74.07	75.13	79.77
	Men	3,839	40.9	39.4	39.2	39.1	54.64	85.57	86.67	92.31
	Women	1,466	39.2	38.2	38.3	38.1	25.17	43.80	43.95	46.94
Leather products	Both sexes	4,005	43.1	39.8	39.8	39.6	37.93	64.44	66.17	68.91
	Men	2,716	44.5	40.5	40.8	40.4	45.12	77.23	78.49	81.65
	Women	1,289	40.3	37.9	37.9	37.8	23.68	38.96	39.81	42.06
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,868	43.2	40.0	40.3	39.9	36.81	61.78	62.09	64.74
	Men	1,811	44.5	40.8	41.2	40.6	43.74	73.79	73.25	76.30
	Women	857	40.4	38.3	38.2	38.2	22.99	37.82	38.32	40.32
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,337	42.9	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.58	69.28	74.11	77.22
	Men	905	44.4	39.8	39.9	39.9	47.53	83.48	88.66	92.35
	Women	432	40.2	37.2	37.2	37.0	24.79	41.02	42.72	45.53
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	11,077	41.5	39.3	40.1	39.1	48.08	72.94	75.10	78.29
	Men	7,724	42.6	40.0	40.9	39.6	59.30	88.28	88.74	92.79
	Women	3,353	39.4	38.0	38.1	37.7	27.07	41.80	42.83	44.89
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	3,189	42.8	38.8	39.2	38.7	48.58	70.63	73.10	75.12
	Men	2,248	44.2	39.1	39.7	39.3	62.19	86.63	85.56	88.42
	Women	941	40.5	37.5	37.9	37.5	24.75	40.60	41.30	43.35
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,589	42.2	40.5	40.6	39.1	42.71	74.15	77.32	80.44
	Men	1,083	43.8	41.6	41.9	40.1	53.00	90.00	93.82	97.43
	Women	506	39.3	38.2	37.8	37.1	23.82	41.00	42.01	44.07
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	2,948	42.8	39.8	39.9	39.6	43.36	73.64	75.72	81.59
	Men	2,162	43.4	40.1	40.4	39.9	51.26	87.81	88.34	94.93
	Women	786	41.4	38.9	38.8	38.9	25.54	41.53	41.65	44.90

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, Canada — continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1956	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Continued										
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,967	41.5	39.4	39.9	39.5	38.00	66.24	66.94	69.75
	Men	7,539	42.7	40.4	40.8	40.4	47.65	84.43	83.18	87.29
	Women	5,428	39.8	38.0	38.6	38.3	25.13	41.82	43.34	45.38
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,115	40.5	39.1	39.6	39.2	38.35	66.28	65.57	68.01
	Men	2,564	41.1	39.9	40.2	39.9	46.44	82.42	79.40	83.73
	Women	1,551	39.4	37.9	38.5	38.0	24.23	39.82	40.99	42.03
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,164	40.1	39.2	39.5	39.3	40.50	65.77	66.37	71.06
	Men	1,707	41.5	40.4	40.5	40.1	51.83	83.36	81.24	87.98
	Women	1,457	38.8	37.9	38.1	38.4	29.02	46.18	47.93	51.24
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,825	41.9	39.7	40.9	40.0	39.30	66.12	65.59	67.03
	Men	1,604	43.7	40.7	42.2	41.4	53.45	87.54	84.65	86.89
	Women	1,221	39.9	38.3	39.1	38.2	23.42	39.24	39.42	40.94
Fur goods	Both sexes	566	43.8	41.7	41.4	41.1	37.97	68.66	74.53	77.28
	Men	385	44.2	42.7	42.4	41.6	44.82	82.25	85.57	90.82
	Women	181	42.8	39.8	39.0	39.9	24.31	42.98	46.74	48.48
Hats and caps	Both sexes	531	42.1	39.4	39.3	39.6	38.21	65.63	71.66	74.44
	Men	328	43.2	40.4	40.0	39.9	46.54	80.92	89.98	90.87
	Women	203	40.6	37.7	38.4	39.0	26.76	41.22	44.13	47.88
* Wood products	Both sexes	12,381	43.7	40.9	40.9	40.8	42.65	74.01	76.34	78.87
	Men	9,458	45.2	41.8	41.8	41.6	50.08	84.81	86.58	89.31
	Women	2,923	40.2	38.2	38.2	38.1	24.92	41.79	44.02	45.06
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	7,126	44.9	41.8	42.0	41.9	43.69	76.61	78.83	81.41
	Men	5,745	46.1	42.6	42.7	42.5	49.74	85.80	87.30	90.06
	Women	1,381	41.2	39.0	39.3	39.3	25.42	42.35	45.10	45.43
Furniture	Both sexes	3,637	42.1	39.6	39.6	39.3	40.46	70.67	72.81	75.54
	Men	2,519	43.7	40.5	40.5	40.2	49.99	84.25	85.74	89.25
	Women	1,118	39.3	37.4	37.6	37.2	23.78	41.13	43.32	44.65
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,618	42.3	39.7	39.1	39.4	42.08	70.43	73.03	75.13
	Men	1,194	43.8	40.6	40.2	40.5	50.92	81.58	84.84	85.84
	Women	424	39.3	37.4	36.3	36.4	25.16	41.62	42.28	44.99
Paper products	Both sexes	16,967	40.9	37.7	37.7	37.5	52.29	93.19	95.20	101.05
	Men	12,568	41.6	37.9	38.0	37.7	62.49	109.16	111.47	117.86
	Women	4,399	39.4	37.0	37.0	36.8	27.45	48.45	49.55	53.03
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	10,665	41.4	38.0	38.0	37.7	57.34	102.68	105.15	111.66
	Men	8,264	41.8	38.2	38.3	37.9	65.92	117.58	120.63	127.70
	Women	2,401	40.0	37.2	37.1	37.0	28.68	51.21	52.65	56.47
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	6,302	40.0	37.2	37.3	37.1	41.56	76.11	78.53	83.08
	Men	4,304	41.0	37.4	37.5	37.3	52.93	91.55	94.02	98.95
	Women	1,998	38.7	36.8	36.8	36.6	26.01	45.10	45.89	48.89
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	20,020	39.9	37.7	37.6	37.3	37.07	67.30	68.54	74.50
	Men	12,308	40.6	37.9	37.9	37.5	45.76	83.19	84.02	91.91
	Women	7,712	39.0	37.3	37.2	37.1	24.30	42.14	43.84	46.72
* Iron and steel products	Both sexes	42,247	40.9	38.9	38.9	38.8	50.14	78.30	81.53	86.51
	Men	31,434	41.5	39.2	39.2	39.2	52.88	89.57	93.18	99.50
	Women	10,813	39.3	37.8	37.8	37.7	25.43	44.88	46.77	48.75
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	2,974	34.3	39.2	38.8	38.9	43.23	77.25	79.28	84.46
	Men	2,362	32.5	39.4	39.0	39.1	49.86	85.30	87.93	93.76
	Women	612	39.0	38.4	38.1	38.4	25.33	45.24	45.90	48.59
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	2,033	40.9	38.2	38.5	38.7	43.84	78.81	81.37	85.39
	Men	1,542	41.4	38.7	38.9	39.2	51.87	89.31	93.38	97.38
	Women	491	39.7	37.0	37.4	37.2	25.49	46.84	45.49	47.75
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	2,740	44.1	39.7	39.6	40.3	49.44	87.79	91.19	95.33
	Men	2,198	44.9	39.9	39.9	40.8	55.63	96.20	101.07	107.04
	Women	542	41.3	38.8	38.4	38.5	26.02	46.47	46.15	47.86
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,798	40.8	38.6	38.8	38.5	42.31	76.18	78.46	83.66
	Men	1,858	42.1	39.0	39.3	38.7	54.20	91.18	93.75	101.10
	Women	940	39.1	37.5	37.7	37.4	26.06	44.78	46.52	49.20
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2,412	41.1	38.8	38.5	38.1	36.23	68.61	71.91	75.88
	Men	1,717	42.1	39.1	38.7	38.4	44.00	79.30	81.85	87.11
	Women	695	39.5	37.9	37.8	37.4	23.24	41.01	44.02	48.14
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,727	41.2	39.3	39.5	38.8	45.44	77.85	79.74	82.11
	Men	2,770	42.4	40.0	40.1	39.4	53.88	89.15	92.01	94.63
	Women	957	38.5	37.1	37.7	37.1	26.50	43.58	44.16	45.86

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, Canada -- concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1956	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing -- Concluded										
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	11,571	40.9	38.5	38.6	38.7	43.35	74.60	77.43	80.64
	Men	8,371	41.5	38.8	38.9	39.1	52.29	86.32	89.07	93.47
	Women	3,200	39.6	37.8	37.7	37.8	24.67	44.02	46.56	47.08
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	6,160	41.9	39.5	39.5	39.6	47.26	88.45	93.54	102.76
	Men	4,849	42.6	39.8	39.9	39.8	56.08	99.43	105.06	115.98
	Women	1,311	40.0	38.2	38.2	38.8	26.32	47.15	49.19	53.86
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,945	40.1	38.2	38.3	38.2	43.77	77.20	80.55	87.03
	Men	2,932	40.9	38.5	38.6	38.5	52.19	88.35	91.41	99.60
	Women	1,013	38.4	37.6	37.5	37.2	25.38	46.24	48.55	50.67
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	1,514	..	38.6	38.5	38.0	..	79.39	84.01	88.51
	Men	1,045	..	38.9	38.9	38.3	..	94.01	99.28	104.91
	Women	469	..	37.9	37.7	37.3	..	47.36	52.71	51.97
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	35,519	42.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	50.14	84.40	87.76	92.25
	Men	27,520	42.8	40.7	40.5	40.5	57.95	95.28	98.30	103.42
	Women	7,999	40.5	38.8	39.1	39.1	28.08	48.22	50.98	53.81
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	14,936	43.6	39.9	39.4	40.2	46.69	81.98	86.40	92.03
	Men	11,419	44.0	40.4	39.6	40.5	53.61	93.32	98.17	104.06
	Women	3,517	42.5	38.8	38.9	39.3	27.98	47.94	49.21	52.95
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	9,340	41.3	41.1	42.1	40.7	54.43	94.38	97.44	100.54
	Men	7,253	41.6	41.6	42.6	41.1	66.35	106.71	108.26	112.13
	Women	2,087	40.6	39.5	40.4	39.5	29.03	52.71	57.91	60.26
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	Both sexes	4,530	41.4	40.2	39.3	39.6	47.06	85.25	86.04	90.02
	Men	3,365	42.1	40.7	39.5	39.9	56.16	97.71	97.71	102.80
	Women	1,165	39.1	39.0	38.6	38.8	26.65	48.25	51.17	53.13
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	3,243	43.8	40.1	39.6	40.1	52.95	83.31	84.74	87.88
	Men	2,798	44.4	40.4	39.8	40.2	55.94	88.85	89.72	93.91
	Women	445	39.5	38.4	38.4	39.5	31.17	46.89	50.93	49.97
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,733	40.7	39.2	39.8	39.6	47.54	72.81	76.04	79.20
	Men	2,156	41.7	39.5	40.2	40.3	53.68	81.74	85.23	88.88
	Women	577	37.5	38.0	38.0	37.3	26.99	39.25	41.97	43.05
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	12,791	41.6	38.8	38.6	38.4	47.22	85.75	86.55	91.28
	Men	9,717	42.4	39.2	39.1	38.7	57.07	97.90	99.21	104.06
	Women	3,074	40.1	37.5	37.3	37.5	27.71	46.53	48.75	50.89
Aluminum products	Both sexes	3,537	41.3	37.0	36.8	36.9	46.71	81.02	84.39	89.28
	Men	2,495	42.0	37.3	37.1	37.1	57.33	99.45	100.92	105.72
	Women	1,042	40.1	36.6	36.2	36.4	28.95	45.86	49.87	49.89
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,256	40.8	38.6	38.4	38.2	44.31	80.94	83.33	87.31
	Men	1,628	41.5	39.2	39.0	38.7	53.04	93.99	97.55	101.77
	Women	628	39.4	37.2	37.1	37.1	26.95	46.56	46.77	49.84
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	5,397	43.7	39.7	39.6	39.4	57.42	94.03	93.45	98.50
	Men	4,634	44.0	39.8	39.7	39.4	63.14	99.89	100.65	105.32
	Women	763	42.3	39.0	38.7	39.2	30.50	49.42	50.65	57.06
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	29,391	39.6	38.8	38.8	39.1	45.46	78.36	83.39	88.71
	Men	21,465	40.1	39.1	39.1	39.4	54.74	90.46	95.57	102.73
	Women	7,926	38.6	38.1	38.1	38.4	27.68	46.73	50.38	50.74
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	6,534	41.4	39.0	39.5	39.0	43.29	77.54	81.04	85.90
	Men	4,941	42.3	39.5	40.1	39.6	50.47	89.31	92.20	97.73
	Women	1,593	39.2	37.2	37.5	37.2	25.96	45.01	46.97	49.22
Clay products	Both sexes	914	41.4	40.1	40.5	39.5	46.00	82.27	84.35	92.96
	Men	719	42.4	40.8	41.2	40.1	53.89	92.75	93.88	105.12
	Women	195	38.8	37.9	37.7	37.0	25.06	45.67	47.34	48.13
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,554	40.6	38.3	38.6	38.3	41.49	71.46	75.67	80.18
	Men	1,083	41.3	39.1	39.4	39.0	49.73	85.36	88.68	94.53
	Women	471	39.2	36.7	36.9	36.7	25.48	43.88	46.50	47.17
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	6,008	39.5	36.8	36.9	36.8	47.66	101.28	105.76	110.54
	Men	4,620	39.9	37.0	37.1	37.0	54.05	116.07	121.46	126.42
	Women	1,388	38.2	36.1	36.3	36.1	26.33	54.20	54.77	57.72
Chemical products	Both sexes	24,768	39.5	38.0	38.3	38.0	43.88	79.70	82.41	87.38
	Men	17,504	40.0	38.2	38.8	38.1	55.92	94.51	96.63	101.85
	Women	7,264	38.8	37.6	37.7	37.6	27.08	47.16	49.53	52.51
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	Both sexes	4,098	39.6	38.2	37.7	37.9	42.11	76.63	81.98	84.09
	Men	2,494	39.7	38.3	37.8	38.0	58.64	97.68	103.16	104.90
	Women	1,604	39.5	38.0	37.6	37.8	27.84	46.35	48.46	51.75
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	2,262	41.1	38.0	38.0	38.0	54.31	92.95	95.04	104.52
	Men	1,826	41.6	38.2	38.1	38.1	59.96	103.09	106.06	116.62
	Women	436	39.1	37.3	37.8	37.7	29.85	48.13	51.44	53.86
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ..	Both sexes	5,929	40.6	38.8	39.1	38.3	40.76	73.34	75.26	78.66
	Men	3,851	41.9	39.6	39.9	38.9	51.41	89.72	91.55	95.04
	Women	2,078	38.7	37.5	37.7	37.4	25.62	44.42	45.45	48.29

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing week ending October 31, 1956, provinces

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	
Newfoundland:												
Manufacturing	8,010	40.9	1.46	59.89	7,039	42.0	1.56	65.52	971	33.4	.57	19.12
Canned and cured fish	1,969	29.5	.81	23.85	1,559	31.0	.85	26.35	410	24.0	.60	14.31
Pulp and paper mills	3,259	44.1	2.03	89.59	3,208	44.3	2.05	90.59	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:												
Manufacturing	23,929	41.3	1.30	53.61	20,537	41.3	1.41	58.19	3,392	41.0	.63	25.88
Canned and cured fish	2,375	37.6	.95	35.70	1,778	38.6	1.03	39.72	597	34.6	.69	23.74
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,171	45.4	.74	33.50	360	50.3	1.06	53.49	811	43.2	.57	24.63
Saw and planing mills	1,349	46.7	.83	38.69	1,333	46.8	.83	38.85	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	5,610	40.0	1.79	71.63	5,599	40.0	1.79	71.68	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	6,813	39.3	1.45	56.98	6,704	39.2	1.46	57.36	109	39.9	.84	33.61
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing	14,472	43.7	1.32	57.61	12,282	44.3	1.41	62.65	2,190	40.4	.73	29.36
Canned and cured fish	1,274	44.5	.73	32.70	698	51.8	.79	40.96	576	35.7	.64	22.70
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,521	47.0	1.16	54.74	964	48.7	1.37	66.68	557	44.2	.77	34.07
Saw and planing mills	1,665	48.0	.90	43.19	1,648	48.0	.90	43.35	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,932	41.2	1.97	81.18	3,916	41.2	1.98	81.31	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	929	41.1	1.59	65.44	929	41.1	1.59	65.44	--	--	--	--
Quebec:												
Manufacturing	306,093	43.2	1.38	59.39	222,959	44.5	1.52	67.56	83,134	39.7	.94	37.46
Distilled and malt liquors	5,180	42.0	1.65	69.46	3,720	41.1	1.80	73.95	1,460	44.3	1.31	58.01
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,131	44.2	1.11	49.13	4,548	45.9	1.30	59.51	3,583	42.0	.86	35.95
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,392	39.2	1.51	59.28	2,192	41.5	1.72	71.52	4,200	38.1	1.39	52.89
Rubber products	5,171	43.3	1.26	54.78	3,508	44.4	1.36	60.55	1,663	41.0	1.04	42.59
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,192	38.6	1.01	39.01	4,774	39.9	1.16	46.43	4,418	37.1	.83	30.99
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,387	42.1	1.20	50.67	8,700	42.9	1.25	53.75	3,687	40.1	1.08	43.38
Synthetic textiles and silk	7,051	46.9	1.06	49.46	5,395	47.7	1.11	52.90	1,656	44.1	.87	38.24
Men's clothing	17,088	39.0	1.01	39.27	4,668	40.2	1.37	55.05	12,420	38.6	.86	33.34
Women's clothing	13,383	37.1	1.10	40.78	2,161	39.1	1.68	65.83	11,222	36.7	.98	35.96
Knit goods	8,717	43.3	.97	41.89	3,004	46.6	1.25	58.41	5,713	41.5	.80	33.21
Saw and planing mills	8,253	49.3	.97	47.91	7,887	49.5	.98	48.70	366	44.1	.70	30.89
Furniture	6,699	46.6	1.14	52.90	6,359	46.8	1.14	53.61	340	41.5	.96	39.67
Pulp and paper mills	25,478	43.7	1.86	81.34	24,822	43.8	1.88	82.42	656	39.5	1.02	40.13
Other paper products ²	5,181	42.9	1.23	52.70	3,213	44.4	1.43	63.56	1,968	40.5.	.86	34.96
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,009	40.7	1.75	71.18	6,466	41.0	1.93	79.08	1,543	39.3	.97	38.07
Iron castings	4,029	45.1	1.55	70.00	3,969	45.2	1.56	70.29	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,752	48.7	1.54	74.92	7,352	49.0	1.56	76.48	400	42.4	1.09	46.40
Primary iron and steel	4,116	43.8	1.75	76.77	4,075	43.9	1.75	76.95	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	9,396	45.4	1.70	77.07	9,074	45.6	1.71	78.10	322	38.7	1.24	47.93
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	11,562	39.3	1.72	67.58	11,539	39.3	1.72	67.62	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	6,143	49.3	1.58	78.09	6,141	49.3	1.58	78.10	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	10,050	42.5	1.75	74.49	10,039	42.5	1.75	74.53	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	16,273	43.3	1.57	67.81	11,354	44.4	1.67	74.23	4,919	40.6	1.30	53.00
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	8,948	47.0	1.48	69.43	8,438	47.2	1.50	70.92	510	43.1	1.04	44.83
Chemical products	12,612	41.7	1.54	64.17	10,168	42.1	1.65	69.65	2,444	39.9	1.04	41.39
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	453,305	41.3	1.62	66.87	360,103	41.9	1.75	73.39	93,202	39.1	1.07	41.69
Meat products	6,876	41.9	1.60	66.97	5,288	42.7	1.70	72.43	1,588	39.2	1.24	48.81
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,455	38.8	1.07	41.48	4,503	42.6	1.27	54.20	4,952	35.4	.84	29.92
Bread and other bakery products	7,684	43.9	1.29	56.90	6,120	45.2	1.40	63.10	1,564	38.9	.82	32.14
Miscellaneous food products ¹	10,870	42.1	1.15	49.54	4,954	46.0	1.39	64.07	5,916	38.9	.91	35.53
Rubber products	12,327	42.0	1.76	74.06	10,149	42.6	1.87	79.72	2,178	39.1	1.22	47.67
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,723	40.7	1.08	43.80	2,641	41.7	1.29	53.71	3,082	39.9	.88	35.30
Other leather products ⁴	4,782	42.7	1.26	53.88	3,513	43.2	1.38	59.40	1,269	41.4	.93	38.58
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,007	41.2	1.20	49.49	3,250	42.6	1.29	54.81	2,757	39.6	1.09	43.21
Woollen goods	5,990	42.6	1.12	47.63	3,156	45.3	1.22	55.21	2,834	39.7	.99	39.19
Men's clothing	8,021	39.6	1.15	45.71	2,461	40.5	1.52	61.63	5,560	39.2	.98	38.66
Women's clothing	4,838	39.0	1.20	46.95	1,202	39.4	1.79	70.58	3,636	38.9	1.01	39.14
Knit goods	8,101	41.0	1.03	42.32	2,226	44.1	1.32	58.25	5,875	39.7	.91	36.29
Saw and planing mills	8,829	45.9	1.19	54.61	8,439	46.0	1.20	55.25	390	43.1	.95	40.84
Furniture	11,251	44.9	1.32	59.33	10,237	45.2	1.34	60.68	1,014	41.9	1.09	45.69
Other wood products	4,367	42.7	1.23	52.53	3,647	43.0	1.29	55.34	720	41.0	.93	38.28
Pulp and paper mills ²	16,822	40.9	1.98	80.77	16,448	40.9	1.99	81.40	374	38.4	1.38	52.85
Other paper products	10,924	42.7	1.46	62.22	7,217	43.9	1.65	72.22	3,707	40.3	1.06	42.76
Printing, publishing and allied industries	17,943	40.6	1.86	75.32	13,584	41.4	2.10	86.85	4,359	37.9	1.04	39.39
Agricultural implements	4,321	40.3	1.75	70.41	4,249	40.3	1.76	70.85	--	--	--	--

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1956, provinces — concluded

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	
Ontario — Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	6,397	42.4	1.62	68.73	5,467	42.9	1.69	72.49	930	39.7	1.17	46.64
Machinery manufacturing ³	16,598	42.9	1.72	74.00	15,533	43.2	1.75	75.46	1,065	38.2	1.38	52.62
Iron castings	10,125	41.9	1.76	73.90	9,932	41.9	1.78	74.36	193	39.8	1.26	50.15
Primary iron and steel	23,188	40.7	2.19	88.88	22,989	40.7	2.19	89.10	199	35.5	1.79	63.60
Sheet metal products	7,650	42.1	1.66	69.98	6,545	42.5	1.73	73.59	1,105	39.2	1.24	48.58
Aircraft and parts	13,254	41.0	1.96	80.35	12,983	41.1	1.97	80.73	271	40.5	1.54	62.45
Motor vehicles	27,258	37.6	1.96	73.65	26,776	37.6	1.96	73.84	482	39.7	1.58	62.72
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,692	40.9	1.80	73.48	14,327	41.3	1.86	76.56	2,365	38.4	1.43	54.83
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,073	40.2	1.78	71.72	6,044	40.2	1.78	71.81	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	3,993	40.3	1.66	66.78	3,667	40.3	1.70	68.60	326	39.9	1.16	46.30
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,436	39.5	2.06	81.49	9,432	39.5	2.08	81.50	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁴	9,046	41.7	1.51	63.12	7,195	42.1	1.68	68.63	1,851	40.2	1.04	41.67
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41,422	41.1	1.66	68.08	28,735	42.1	1.82	76.49	12,687	38.8	1.26	49.03
Non-metallic mineral products ⁵	14,057	42.9	1.65	70.52	12,998	43.2	1.68	72.37	1,059	39.0	1.22	47.76
Products of petroleum and coal	2,687	40.5	2.10	84.87	2,649	40.6	2.10	85.46	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	16,905	41.2	1.66	68.38	14,025	41.8	1.76	73.73	2,880	38.6	1.10	42.29
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	12,121	41.8	1.28	53.63	6,567	43.1	1.52	65.82	5,554	40.3	.97	39.21
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	29,951	41.2	1.44	59.19	23,479	41.7	1.57	65.65	6,472	39.3	.91	35.78
Meat products	2,625	40.0	1.74	69.80	2,156	40.4	1.83	73.78	469	38.5	1.34	51.58
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,863	41.9	1.38	57.95	3,069	42.8	1.48	63.49	794	38.5	.95	36.53
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,462	40.2	.96	38.85	927	43.5	1.33	57.76	3,535	39.4	.86	33.90
Wood products	1,799	43.6	1.22	53.34	1,638	44.1	1.25	55.15	161	38.9	.90	34.98
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,744	38.7	1.58	61.35	1,369	38.7	1.75	67.61	375	38.7	.99	38.51
Iron and steel products	4,003	42.7	1.54	65.85	3,949	42.7	1.55	66.32	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,799	40.3	1.63	65.56	5,782	40.3	1.63	65.61	--	--	--	--
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	6,608	40.7	1.53	62.13	5,768	41.2	1.59	65.62	840	37.3	1.02	38.23
Meat products	792	39.8	1.70	67.84	644	40.2	1.76	70.84	148	38.2	1.44	54.78
Dairy products	1,190	42.0	1.15	48.14	907	43.5	1.24	53.81	283	37.3	.80	29.95
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,255	40.2	1.57	63.02	1,098	40.9	1.61	66.02	157	34.8	1.21	42.03
Products of petroleum and coal	966	40.0	1.95	78.08	962	40.0	1.95	78.14	--	--	--	--
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	22,666	41.1	1.57	64.58	19,637	41.4	1.64	67.96	3,029	38.6	1.11	42.72
Meat products	3,173	39.4	1.75	68.83	2,493	39.7	1.83	72.57	680	38.1	1.44	55.10
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,167	40.8	1.36	55.63	3,288	42.1	1.46	61.37	879	35.9	.95	34.13
Saw and planing mills	1,497	43.2	1.29	55.52	1,432	43.2	1.30	56.22	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	2,637	41.7	1.69	70.59	2,619	41.8	1.69	70.90	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,207	40.1	1.62	64.82	3,163	40.0	1.62	64.96	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	2,086	43.4	1.53	66.20	1,855	44.1	1.55	68.42	231	38.1	1.27	48.34
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	73,138	39.5	1.83	72.39	65,917	39.8	1.90	75.53	7,221	36.5	1.20	43.67
Meat products	1,324	38.3	1.73	66.14	1,023	39.0	1.88	72.28	301	36.0	1.26	45.28
Canned and cured fish	1,589	31.5	1.68	52.80	1,253	32.9	1.77	58.11	336	26.5	1.25	33.01
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,000	36.2	1.14	41.05	804	40.3	1.38	55.47	1,196	33.4	.94	31.36
Distilled and malt liquors	1,161	39.3	1.73	67.83	845	39.7	1.86	73.93	316	38.3	1.35	51.53
Saw and planing mills	26,905	38.5	1.78	68.72	25,867	38.5	1.79	69.06	1,038	38.1	1.58	60.02
Pulp and paper mills	5,202	41.5	2.17	89.82	5,163	41.5	2.17	90.05	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ¹	1,759	38.9	1.67	65.14	1,262	39.5	1.80	70.96	497	37.4	1.35	50.38
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,849	37.1	2.16	80.35	1,590	37.7	2.30	86.67	259	33.5	1.24	41.59
Iron and steel products	8,709	39.9	1.96	78.03	6,407	40.0	1.98	79.14	302	38.1	1.44	54.61
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,982	42.7	2.07	88.41	5,828	42.6	2.10	89.75	154	44.4	.85	37.94
Non-ferrous metal products	5,886	42.2	1.96	83.03	5,844	42.3	1.97	83.40	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,593	41.9	1.83	76.71	1,522	42.1	1.86	78.31	--	--	--	--

1. Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).
2. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.
3. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).
4. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
5. Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.
6. Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
7. Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.
8. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1956, provinces

Province and Industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	2,055	40.8	77.97	1,631	40.9	87.32	424	40.3	42.00
Canned and cured fish	473	44.9	52.01	419	45.3	54.56	54	41.7	32.24
Pulp and paper mills	796	36.5	110.29	654	36.5	122.18	142	36.8	55.54
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	3,613	40.5	71.00	2,648	41.3	82.64	965	38.3	39.06
Canned and cured fish	318	43.3	61.11	247	44.8	68.43	71	38.0	35.62
Miscellaneous food products ¹	121	37.9	70.00	86	38.4	82.30	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	222	45.1	58.85	163	46.5	66.71	59	41.3	37.12
Iron and steel products	797	41.4	84.29	663	41.8	93.00	134	39.5	41.19
Transportation equipment	540	39.3	67.64	357	40.2	83.34	183	37.6	37.00
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	2,264	40.7	70.98	1,649	41.5	82.30	615	38.4	40.63
Canned and cured fish	107	42.7	53.58	73	43.4	64.70	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	220	37.1	63.77	148	37.0	73.34	72	37.3	44.10
Saw and planing mills	201	47.3	56.13	167	48.2	59.51	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	350	38.9	98.86	260	39.5	116.71	90	37.2	47.30
Transportation equipment	199	42.1	76.08	172	43.1	82.03	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	84,895	39.0	84.10	62,029	39.4	96.89	22,866	37.8	49.40
Distilled and malt liquors	1,240	36.4	96.05	950	36.7	109.35	290	35.5	52.45
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,875	38.9	73.76	1,340	39.6	83.80	535	37.3	48.61
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,331	37.6	86.12	802	37.6	105.48	529	37.5	56.76
Rubber products	1,166	39.3	73.59	874	39.6	83.78	292	38.3	43.09
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,523	40.3	63.15	1,047	41.1	73.83	476	38.5	39.65
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,199	38.8	75.71	1,575	39.2	88.30	624	37.9	43.93
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,959	40.5	74.42	1,379	41.0	87.58	580	39.3	43.14
Men's clothing	2,050	39.3	67.81	1,347	40.2	81.17	703	37.5	42.21
Women's clothing	2,197	39.6	71.04	1,214	40.6	86.37	983	38.5	52.11
Knit goods	1,122	41.3	63.67	676	42.5	80.11	446	39.6	38.74
Saw and planing mills	1,194	44.9	69.41	995	46.0	75.29	199	39.6	40.03
Furniture	1,128	40.0	74.34	802	41.0	86.75	326	37.4	43.81
Pulp and paper mills	4,619	37.2	112.40	3,551	37.6	129.54	1,068	36.2	55.39
Other paper products ²	1,764	37.4	75.54	1,255	37.5	87.21	509	36.9	46.78
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,616	36.9	73.77	3,076	36.9	87.77	1,540	36.9	45.81
Iron castings	1,016	38.4	83.46	769	39.0	95.25	247	36.6	46.72
Machinery manufacturing ³	3,167	38.9	77.64	2,365	39.2	89.02	802	38.0	44.05
Primary iron and steel	1,166	39.1	87.73	891	39.3	97.89	275	38.7	54.80
Aircraft and parts	5,021	41.1	95.24	3,858	41.1	106.72	1,163	41.0	57.15
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,303	39.8	86.24	1,160	39.9	90.38	143	39.0	52.62
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,464	40.6	80.48	1,193	41.2	88.91	271	38.1	43.41
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,145	37.4	92.86	1,892	37.4	96.98	253	37.1	62.06
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,822	39.3	92.50	6,624	39.7	105.23	2,198	38.1	54.11
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,886	39.3	80.52	1,464	39.9	89.62	422	37.4	48.92
Chemical products	9,912	37.4	89.36	6,884	37.5	104.78	3,028	37.3	54.32
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	153,037	38.7	87.14	108,757	39.1	102.19	44,280	37.7	50.18
Meat products	2,534	40.2	81.38	1,973	40.3	89.45	561	39.7	53.00
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,172	39.4	75.97	1,422	39.9	91.16	750	38.4	47.18
Bread and other bakery products	941	41.1	68.77	667	42.0	78.82	274	38.8	44.32
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,971	36.9	79.13	2,016	39.5	93.41	955	37.7	48.99
Rubber products	4,133	38.7	81.48	2,961	38.9	94.76	1,172	38.1	47.93
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,033	39.2	67.73	707	40.0	79.66	326	37.4	41.85
Other leather products ⁴	769	38.6	81.65	515	39.5	99.10	254	36.7	46.27
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	947	38.6	73.89	639	39.5	89.12	308	36.8	42.27
Woollen goods	1,026	38.5	79.50	695	39.6	96.15	331	36.3	44.53
Men's clothing	1,593	38.6	66.40	932	39.0	83.70	661	38.1	42.02
Women's clothing	861	38.3	72.35	443	38.7	93.13	418	37.9	50.33
Knit goods	1,548	39.0	68.80	838	40.4	91.36	710	37.4	42.16
Saw and planing mills	1,589	42.4	73.86	1,220	43.4	83.06	369	39.3	43.47

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1956, provinces — concluded

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	
Ontario — Concluded:									
Furniture	1,980	38.7	76.83	1,338	39.5	92.18	642	37.1	44.84
Other wood products	896	38.5	73.94	640	39.5	85.49	256	36.0	45.06
Pulp and paper mills	3,896	38.0	114.16	2,808	38.2	131.52	888	37.5	59.27
Other paper products ²	3,505	36.8	84.74	2,337	37.1	102.05	1,168	36.3	50.11
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,839	37.3	78.26	6,431	37.5	98.41	4,408	37.0	48.86
Agricultural implements	2,653	38.7	86.39	2,099	38.8	96.20	554	38.1	49.22
Hardware and tools	2,014	38.3	83.37	1,297	38.8	102.72	717	37.3	48.35
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,312	38.5	81.72	5,220	38.9	95.11	2,092	37.6	48.31
Iron castings	1,924	38.4	82.21	1,392	39.0	96.41	532	37.0	45.05
Primary iron and steel	4,344	39.7	107.99	3,382	39.9	123.21	962	39.0	54.48
Sheet metal products	2,426	37.9	88.68	1,763	38.2	103.00	663	37.1	50.58
Aircraft and parts	8,865	39.7	92.80	6,888	40.1	104.34	1,977	38.4	52.59
Motor vehicles	8,891	40.8	101.79	6,898	41.1	113.51	1,993	39.6	61.20
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,295	39.6	90.72	3,181	39.8	103.82	1,114	38.8	53.30
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,337	39.9	90.36	1,066	40.0	100.95	271	39.5	48.70
Brass and copper products	1,366	38.5	87.42	957	38.9	103.71	409	37.4	49.29
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,482	40.4	105.78	1,314	40.7	112.29	168	38.5	54.90
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	3,223	38.1	81.17	2,214	38.3	96.37	1,009	37.5	47.81
Electrical apparatus and supplies	19,915	39.0	87.39	14,347	39.2	102.07	5,568	38.5	49.56
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	3,636	38.5	89.74	2,666	39.0	104.15	970	36.9	50.14
Products of petroleum and coal	3,215	36.1	121.75	2,325	36.3	145.28	890	35.5	60.27
Chemical products	12,507	38.2	87.18	8,811	38.4	101.93	3,696	37.7	52.03
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,926	38.5	79.41	2,476	39.0	96.99	1,450	37.5	49.38
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	7,871	39.4	73.17	5,810	39.9	84.24	2,061	38.1	41.95
Meat products	908	40.1	82.42	744	40.2	89.39	164	39.9	50.78
Other food and beverages ⁶	1,083	39.1	72.38	780	40.0	84.16	303	38.8	42.05
Clothing (textile and fur)	527	40.7	66.12	316	41.3	83.09	211	39.8	40.71
Wood products	361	40.0	75.71	279	40.8	85.30	82	37.2	43.09
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,064	38.1	64.41	644	38.3	80.50	420	37.7	39.73
Iron and steel products	1,293	39.4	74.97	996	39.7	84.80	297	38.4	42.02
Transportation equipment	790	40.4	78.68	656	40.7	86.52	134	39.2	40.27
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	2,188	40.2	69.51	1,547	40.5	79.64	641	39.5	45.07
Meat products	302	40.7	79.43	229	40.7	88.51	73	40.8	50.93
Dairy products	287	43.3	52.48	162	44.0	61.50	125	42.3	40.80
Other food and beverages ⁷	508	40.2	67.78	376	40.7	75.53	132	38.7	45.70
Products of petroleum and coal	281	39.1	89.87	242	39.4	95.92	--	--	--
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	6,670	40.0	80.71	5,037	40.3	91.71	1,633	38.9	46.77
Meat products	1,181	40.1	81.50	913	40.1	90.34	268	40.2	51.42
Other food and beverages ⁶	948	40.2	71.80	680	40.7	83.07	268	38.7	43.21
Saw and planing mills	212	46.2	68.93	176	46.6	74.59	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	945	40.3	81.64	750	40.8	90.59	195	38.7	47.19
Transportation equipment	511	40.0	72.86	351	40.2	83.22	160	39.8	50.13
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	342	42.6	82.15	274	43.4	91.82	68	39.7	43.19
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	15,765	39.2	89.54	11,908	39.4	102.47	3,857	38.3	49.61
Meat products	426	40.4	84.12	329	40.7	92.24	97	39.7	56.58
Canned and cured fish	637	38.9	87.93	516	39.1	97.45	121	38.1	47.33
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	368	39.5	76.15	267	40.1	86.70	101	38.1	48.27
Distilled and malt liquors	206	38.2	81.21	162	38.3	90.79	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	3,314	39.7	94.49	2,723	40.0	104.06	591	38.3	50.41
Pulp and paper mills	918	38.9	109.84	743	38.9	122.86	175	39.1	54.57
Other paper products ²	731	37.5	94.14	510	37.7	113.45	221	37.1	49.59
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,663	37.1	75.63	1,007	37.3	94.35	656	36.9	46.90
Iron and steel products	1,727	39.4	91.95	1,324	39.6	103.91	403	38.7	52.67
Shipbuilding and repairing	556	38.9	81.13	409	39.2	95.25	147	38.0	41.84
Non-ferrous metal products	1,626	40.7	98.77	1,270	40.6	111.20	356	40.7	54.44
Chemical products	856	39.3	83.60	675	39.6	93.77	181	38.2	45.65

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

**TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1956, 29 metropolitan areas**

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	2,345	42.7	1.12	48.05	1,848	44.1	1.25	55.27	497	37.5	.56	21.23
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,943	41.1	1.33	54.84	6,736	41.0	1.46	60.07	1,207	41.4	.62	25.67
Food and beverages	1,768	43.3	.87	37.53	972	44.0	1.10	48.56	796	42.3	.57	24.06
Transportation equipment	4,575	40.1	1.50	59.92	4,474	40.1	1.51	60.49	101	40.3	.86	34.51
Saint John — Manufacturing	3,482	43.5	1.31	56.93	2,887	44.4	1.41	62.55	595	38.8	.76	29.65
Food and beverages	1,326	45.9	1.25	57.23	1,037	47.8	1.36	65.19	289	38.9	.74	28.65
Quebec — Manufacturing	16,514	43.0	1.26	54.12	11,651	44.3	1.42	62.86	4,863	39.7	.84	33.19
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,789	37.6	.93	35.09	960	39.3	1.07	42.03	829	35.7	.76	27.05
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,127	41.9	.79	32.92	364	43.4	1.12	48.48	1,763	41.5	.72	29.71
Transportation equipment	2,234	48.4	1.50	72.70	2,234	48.4	1.50	72.70	—	—	—	—
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	7,076	46.1	1.20	55.47	5,251	47.5	1.32	62.56	1,825	41.9	.84	35.07
Textile products (except clothing)	2,357	43.9	1.14	49.98	1,681	44.3	1.20	53.26	676	43.1	.97	41.80
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,275	42.6	.99	42.30	464	44.7	1.36	60.84	811	41.4	.76	31.69
Iron and steel products	1,663	51.6	1.39	71.97	1,629	51.8	1.40	72.75	—	—	—	—
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	9,586	42.4	1.46	62.03	6,884	43.8	1.70	74.33	2,702	38.8	.79	30.72
Pulp and paper mills	3,837	43.3	2.00	86.78	3,806	43.3	2.01	87.09	—	—	—	—
Drummondville — Manufacturing	4,638	45.7	1.16	53.06	3,597	46.6	1.22	56.59	1,041	42.6	.96	40.84
Textile products (except clothing)	3,609	45.4	1.18	53.44	2,976	45.9	1.21	55.72	633	42.9	1.00	42.70
Montreal — Manufacturing	164,316	42.5	1.43	61.03	113,529	43.9	1.60	70.24	50,787	39.2	1.02	39.93
Meat products	2,673	42.0	1.51	63.40	2,172	42.7	1.60	68.50	501	38.7	1.07	41.29
Bread and other bakery products	2,575	47.4	1.13	53.66	2,152	48.1	1.20	57.80	423	43.6	.75	32.58
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,131	43.5	1.16	50.38	3,913	44.8	1.36	61.15	3,218	41.9	.89	37.28
Distilled and malt liquors	4,264	42.2	1.70	71.72	3,108	41.3	1.84	76.13	1,156	44.5	1.35	59.85
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,754	39.0	1.56	60.62	1,521	41.4	1.79	73.86	3,233	37.8	1.44	54.39
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,822	38.9	1.09	42.49	2,480	40.1	1.25	50.27	2,342	37.5	.91	34.26
Textile products (except clothing)	6,631	42.7	1.10	46.79	3,675	45.0	1.26	56.80	2,956	39.9	.86	34.35
Clothing (textile and fur)	32,435	39.1	1.12	43.69	8,686	42.1	1.50	63.05	23,749	37.6	.97	36.61
Furniture	3,745	45.6	1.23	56.04	3,438	46.0	1.25	57.44	307	41.2	.98	40.35
Other paper products ²	3,396	44.3	1.29	57.00	2,265	45.2	1.48	67.07	1,131	42.5	.87	36.85
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,470	40.7	1.85	75.17	5,310	40.8	2.03	82.70	1,160	40.0	1.02	40.71
Iron and steel products	20,111	44.5	1.68	74.49	19,172	44.7	1.70	75.81	939	40.4	1.18	47.43
Transportation equipment	23,699	43.3	1.70	73.50	23,353	43.4	1.70	73.89	346	38.3	1.23	46.90
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,614	43.2	1.63	70.35	9,738	44.1	1.72	75.78	3,876	40.7	1.39	56.70
Non-metallic mineral products ³	5,169	48.7	1.45	70.78	4,813	49.1	1.48	72.69	356	43.7	1.03	45.07
Chemical products	4,420	42.2	1.39	58.63	3,137	43.3	1.47	63.44	1,283	39.6	.99	39.08
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	13,297	41.2	1.58	65.16	11,125	41.5	1.71	70.95	2,172	39.8	.89	35.53
Pulp and paper mills	4,227	40.6	1.95	79.10	4,168	40.7	1.96	79.47	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,667	41.3	1.66	68.82	1,078	42.0	2.00	83.95	589	40.1	1.03	41.13
Iron and steel products	917	41.2	1.49	61.56	893	41.4	1.50	62.20	—	—	—	—
Peterborough — Manufacturing	7,362	41.9	1.81	75.74	6,000	42.4	1.89	80.23	1,362	39.9	1.40	55.99
Oshawa — Manufacturing	14,195	42.7	1.92	81.91	13,119	43.1	1.96	84.40	1,076	38.2	1.35	51.54
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	5,144	42.3	1.60	67.82	3,610	42.8	1.81	77.68	1,534	40.9	1.09	44.63
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	25,496	41.1	1.88	77.32	22,901	41.6	1.94	80.77	2,595	37.1	1.26	46.82
Pulp and paper mills	2,898	40.7	1.96	79.95	2,789	40.7	1.99	80.93	109	39.5	1.39	54.81
Iron and steel products	7,800	42.5	1.99	84.59	7,693	42.6	2.00	85.05	107	37.9	1.34	50.90
Transportation equipment	6,385	40.4	1.97	79.63	5,822	40.6	2.00	81.15	563	38.3	1.67	63.94
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,475	41.5	1.82	75.63	1,259	42.2	1.87	78.97	216	37.3	1.51	56.18
Toronto — Manufacturing	141,940	41.3	1.59	65.66	103,483	42.2	1.76	74.42	38,457	38.9	1.06	42.09
Meat products	3,666	40.6	1.73	70.42	2,923	41.3	1.82	75.23	743	37.9	1.36	51.49
Bread and other bakery products	3,543	44.0	1.35	59.47	2,829	45.4	1.45	65.89	714	38.5	.88	34.04
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,518	40.2	1.16	46.45	2,643	43.4	1.42	61.67	3,875	38.1	.95	36.07
Rubber products	3,987	42.1	1.90	80.12	3,591	42.6	1.96	83.44	396	38.2	1.31	50.06
Textile products (except clothing)	3,638	43.2	1.21	52.39	1,999	45.6	1.36	61.83	1,639	40.3	1.02	40.88
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,556	39.4	1.22	48.22	4,327	40.5	1.64	66.33	9,229	38.9	1.02	39.72
Other paper products ²	6,038	42.1	1.45	61.20	3,977	43.5	1.64	71.38	2,061	39.6	1.05	41.54
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,611	40.5	1.98	79.96	8,971	41.3	2.22	91.82	2,640	37.5	1.06	39.65
Iron and steel products	20,262	41.9	1.75	73.13	18,531	42.2	1.78	75.32	1,731	38.2	1.30	49.71

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1956, 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
Toronto — Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	15,245	40.8	1.90	77.66	14,659	40.8	1.93	78.70	586	39.4	1.31	51.76
Non-ferrous metal products	5,867	41.5	1.55	64.29	4,669	41.7	1.88	70.09	1,198	40.7	1.02	41.70
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,984	41.1	1.63	66.94	12,280	42.1	1.77	74.48	5,704	38.9	1.30	50.72
Chemical products	6,851	40.8	1.53	62.52	5,006	41.6	1.69	70.24	1,845	38.6	1.08	41.57
Hamilton — Manufacturing	44,242	40.9	1.80	73.87	36,107	41.6	1.94	80.86	8,135	37.9	1.13	42.88
Food and beverages	2,642	44.1	1.09	48.15	1,619	46.5	1.30	60.31	1,023	40.4	.72	28.91
Textile products (except clothing)	2,648	40.0	1.18	47.08	1,193	42.0	1.28	53.54	1,455	38.3	1.09	41.78
Knit goods	1,265	36.0	1.13	40.69	304	40.4	1.45	58.53	961	34.6	1.01	35.05
Iron and steel products	20,249	41.0	2.07	84.99	19,543	41.1	2.09	85.91	706	38.4	1.54	59.32
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,231	40.1	1.90	76.43	4,866	41.6	2.02	83.76	1,365	35.0	1.44	50.30
Brantford — Manufacturing	7,685	41.8	1.45	60.66	5,808	42.3	1.59	67.49	1,857	40.0	.98	39.30
Textile products (except clothing)	1,227	41.5	1.31	54.28	846	42.7	1.41	60.20	381	38.9	1.06	41.13
Iron and steel products	2,774	41.6	1.73	71.74	2,746	41.6	1.73	71.85	--	--	--	--
Galt — Manufacturing	7,491	42.7	1.36	58.13	5,556	43.6	1.48	64.59	1,935	40.1	.99	39.60
Textile products (except clothing)	1,354	42.1	1.17	49.32	672	45.1	1.30	58.87	682	39.2	1.02	39.91
Iron and steel products	2,652	42.2	1.60	67.65	2,541	42.4	1.62	68.53	111	38.7	1.23	47.59
Kitchener — Manufacturing	15,274	43.2	1.41	61.08	10,544	44.3	1.56	69.16	4,730	40.9	1.05	43.09
Rubber products	4,053	41.3	1.61	66.51	3,027	42.4	1.74	73.95	1,026	37.9	1.18	44.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,390	44.3	1.12	49.81	327	47.7	1.41	67.15	1,063	43.3	1.03	44.47
Furniture	2,051	45.3	1.39	62.98	1,897	45.5	1.41	63.99	154	42.7	1.18	50.62
London — Manufacturing	13,189	41.4	1.48	61.30	10,042	42.2	1.62	68.42	3,147	39.0	.99	38.59
Food and beverages	3,376	41.5	1.32	54.87	2,196	42.8	1.50	64.29	1,160	39.0	.96	37.34
Clothing (textile and fur)	898	39.1	1.14	44.72	277	42.0	1.45	60.66	621	37.9	.99	37.61
Iron and steel products	2,218	42.7	1.66	70.91	2,160	42.8	1.67	71.46	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,810	41.1	1.70	70.06	1,765	41.3	1.71	70.78	--	--	--	--
Sarnia — Manufacturing	5,693	40.6	1.98	80.35	5,372	40.8	2.00	81.48	321	37.1	1.66	61.63
Windsor — Manufacturing	25,603	36.5	1.82	66.47	22,905	36.2	1.89	68.45	2,698	39.1	1.27	49.62
Iron and steel products	4,629	41.8	1.83	76.53	4,263	42.1	1.87	78.77	366	39.0	1.30	50.46
Transportation equipment	16,226	33.7	1.90	63.97	15,540	33.6	1.92	64.43	686	37.3	1.44	53.56
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manufacturing	4,588	40.6	1.83	74.21	4,442	40.6	1.85	75.14	126	41.1	1.01	41.39
Pulp and paper mills	2,029	40.0	2.04	81.59	2,003	39.9	2.05	81.72	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,380	40.0	1.75	70.18	1,367	40.0	1.76	70.34	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	26,468	41.0	1.41	57.79	20,358	41.5	1.55	64.29	6,110	39.3	.92	36.10
Meat products	2,402	40.0	1.79	71.61	2,032	40.4	1.85	74.65	370	37.6	1.46	54.91
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,308	42.2	1.22	51.66	802	44.6	1.39	62.26	506	38.0	.92	34.85
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,312	40.3	.98	39.33	915	43.6	1.33	58.04	3,397	39.4	.87	34.30
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,688	38.7	1.58	61.25	1,323	38.6	1.75	67.41	365	39.0	1.00	38.89
Iron and steel products	3,019	41.6	1.54	64.03	2,968	41.7	1.55	64.59	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,784	40.3	1.63	65.60	5,767	40.3	1.63	65.66	--	--	--	--
Regina — Manufacturing	2,279	40.8	1.65	67.32	2,092	41.2	1.69	69.73	187	36.2	1.12	40.44
Food and beverages	852	41.5	1.51	62.81	722	42.3	1.57	66.52	130	36.9	1.14	42.20
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	1,789	40.9	1.50	61.53	1,537	41.4	1.57	64.85	252	37.9	1.09	41.31
Food and beverages	1,106	40.7	1.48	60.11	939	41.6	1.52	63.22	167	35.7	1.19	42.62
Edmonton — Manufacturing	9,790	41.0	1.59	65.38	8,152	41.2	1.69	69.61	1,638	40.3	1.10	44.35
Meat products	2,086	38.8	1.74	67.30	1,653	39.1	1.80	70.50	433	37.6	1.46	55.11
Transportation equipment	1,488	40.2	1.60	64.43	1,427	40.2	1.61	64.72	--	--	--	--
Calgary — Manufacturing	7,332	40.5	1.64	66.27	6,481	41.0	1.69	69.36	851	36.6	1.16	42.74
Food and beverages	2,362	39.6	1.60	63.45	1,743	40.6	1.72	70.27	619	36.6	1.21	44.23
Iron and steel products	927	41.0	1.72	70.67	921	41.1	1.73	70.98	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,739	39.9	1.63	65.15	1,736	39.9	1.63	65.15	--	--	--	--
*Vancouver — Manufacturing	36,430	38.8	1.81	70.16	31,094	39.2	1.90	74.49	5,336	36.9	1.22	44.93
Food and beverages	5,868	37.1	1.66	61.44	4,102	38.0	1.84	69.91	1,766	34.9	1.20	41.78
Saw and planing mills	10,880	37.7	1.61	68.47	10,261	37.8	1.82	88.83	579	37.7	1.64	61.94
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,455	37.0	2.21	81.72	1,237	37.5	2.36	88.57	218	33.8	1.27	42.87
Iron and steel products	6,494	39.8	1.96	78.00	6,204	39.9	1.98	78.99	290	38.3	1.46	55.68
Transportation equipment	3,871	41.9	2.07	86.74	3,846	42.0	2.08	87.08	--	--	--	--
Victoria — Manufacturing	5,991	41.1	1.88	77.22	5,642	41.1	1.93	79.30	349	40.7	1.07	43.48
Saw and planing mills	1,391	38.5	1.79	68.82	1,297	38.6	1.80	69.56	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,618	42.5	1.94	82.28	3,468	42.3	1.99	84.18	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1956, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	786	42.3	59.40	596	42.4	66.84	190	42.3	36.05
Halifax — Manufacturing	1,232	37.8	69.05	806	38.3	84.24	426	36.9	40.32
Food and beverages	223	38.5	67.85	153	39.8	79.33	70	35.6	42.77
Transportation equipment	299	37.4	68.30	162	37.9	94.95	137	37.0	36.79
Saint John — Manufacturing	826	39.1	69.37	605	39.9	79.87	221	36.7	40.63
Food and beverages	167	40.2	64.19	115	40.7	74.01	52	39.1	42.46
Quebec — Manufacturing	3,834	38.9	75.26	2,848	39.5	87.43	986	37.1	40.11
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	355	40.7	54.51	229	41.8	66.77	126	38.7	32.23
Clothing (textile and fur)	376	38.9	70.15	188	39.7	105.16	188	38.2	35.13
Transportation equipment	599	40.2	73.04	508	41.3	79.56	91	34.0	36.69
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,532	41.3	68.99	1,073	42.1	81.84	459	39.5	38.95
Textile products (except clothing)	324	39.8	66.78	235	40.2	78.28	89	38.6	36.43
Clothing (textile and fur)	156	42.6	58.51	84	45.0	77.33	72	39.8	36.56
Iron and steel products	535	43.0	72.54	389	43.8	83.64	146	40.7	42.96
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	1,346	38.8	90.49	1,077	39.3	101.92	269	37.0	44.71
Pulp and paper mills	388	39.2	116.57	343	39.6	124.22	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	1,217	40.8	75.85	852	41.4	89.99	365	39.3	42.86
Textile products (except clothing)	937	41.0	76.06	678	41.7	88.39	259	39.2	43.79
Montreal — Manufacturing	58,524	38.6	86.32	41,933	39.0	99.97	16,591	37.6	51.83
Meat products	1,059	40.7	76.97	915	41.1	81.65	144	37.7	47.24
Bread and other bakery products	730	46.8	64.29	611	48.5	68.63	119	38.1	42.03
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,653	38.4	75.22	1,183	38.9	85.33	470	37.1	49.11
Distilled and malt liquors	1,007	36.6	95.72	769	36.8	109.00	238	35.6	52.80
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,092	37.7	87.92	673	37.8	106.92	419	37.7	57.38
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	786	39.2	68.75	544	39.7	79.03	242	37.9	45.63
Textile products (except clothing)	2,528	37.7	81.80	1,681	38.2	98.85	847	36.8	47.97
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,298	39.5	72.89	3,214	40.4	87.78	2,084	38.2	49.92
Furniture	698	39.2	78.45	497	40.2	90.93	201	36.7	47.58
Other paper products ²	1,381	37.2	76.26	990	37.4	87.23	391	36.7	48.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,656	36.7	77.86	2,385	36.7	93.69	1,271	36.6	48.16
Iron and steel products	6,940	38.2	87.75	5,294	38.5	99.72	1,646	37.3	49.24
Transportation equipment	7,092	40.6	92.53	5,636	40.6	102.03	1,456	40.5	55.77
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,021	39.3	93.87	6,028	39.7	106.69	1,993	38.0	55.10
Non-metallic mineral products ³	1,175	38.8	80.51	890	39.4	90.27	285	37.0	50.03
Chemical products	7,274	37.5	89.80	4,743	37.6	108.21	2,531	37.4	55.31
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	3,754	37.8	83.67	2,683	38.2	96.79	1,061	36.9	50.39
Pulp and paper mills	672	36.0	103.20	525	36.2	116.50	147	35.5	55.67
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,057	36.9	78.23	699	37.1	92.35	358	36.6	50.65
Iron and steel products	280	38.6	82.04	208	38.9	93.22	72	37.8	49.74
Peterborough — Manufacturing	3,122	40.6	84.82	2,295	41.0	97.72	827	39.5	49.04
Oshawa — Manufacturing	3,143	41.2	91.33	2,174	41.9	107.17	969	39.7	55.79
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	1,438	38.6	86.48	1,027	38.9	100.70	411	37.7	50.97
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	6,068	38.7	92.17	4,462	39.0	107.72	1,626	38.0	49.48
Pulp and paper mills	546	36.4	119.83	416	36.5	139.07	130	36.0	58.25
Iron and steel products	1,930	37.9	90.30	1,375	38.1	108.05	555	37.2	46.32
Transportation equipment	1,472	40.8	95.50	1,140	41.1	106.58	332	39.6	57.47
Electrical apparatus and supplies	701	37.4	91.50	518	37.1	106.40	183	38.4	49.33
Toronto — Manufacturing	64,767	38.2	87.12	44,931	38.6	102.55	19,836	37.4	52.19
Meat products	1,517	39.9	85.59	1,146	39.9	94.99	371	39.8	56.52
Bread and other bakery products	402	10.5	73.76	306	41.4	82.47	96	37.8	46.01
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,910	38.0	78.87	1,308	38.2	91.67	602	37.4	51.07
Rubber products	1,595	38.1	82.68	1,118	38.2	96.26	477	37.7	50.86
Textile products (except clothing)	964	38.7	78.52	614	39.6	95.34	350	37.2	49.03
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,775	38.3	71.39	1,597	39.0	88.29	1,178	37.3	48.48
Other paper products ²	2,064	36.8	87.80	1,368	37.1	106.36	696	36.3	51.33
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,891	36.9	83.59	4,048	37.1	105.98	2,843	36.7	51.73
Iron and steel products	10,253	38.1	83.94	7,525	38.5	95.79	2,728	37.2	51.23

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

**TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1956, 29 metropolitan areas — concluded**

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	9,757	39.6	94.42	7,544	39.9	106.44	2,213	38.4	53.44
Non-ferrous metal products	2,471	37.9	86.03	1,725	38.3	101.39	746	37.2	50.51
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,860	38.6	87.70	6,357	38.8	101.97	2,503	38.3	51.48
Chemical products	5,729	37.8	84.54	3,828	38.0	100.34	1,901	37.4	52.72
Hamilton — Manufacturing	14,255	38.9	91.76	10,133	39.3	108.97	4,122	38.0	49.47
Food and beverages	759	38.7	68.20	445	39.4	85.83	314	37.6	43.22
Textile products (except clothing)	442	38.2	79.98	292	38.8	97.53	150	37.0	45.81
Knit goods	231	39.0	61.16	108	39.5	82.89	123	38.5	42.07
Iron and steel products	5,542	39.3	102.00	4,162	39.7	117.85	1,380	38.3	54.20
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,540	38.8	91.59	2,557	38.9	108.47	983	38.3	47.67
Brantford — Manufacturing	2,800	37.3	76.97	1,977	37.7	90.53	823	36.5	44.39
Textile products (except clothing)	280	37.3	83.89	192	38.3	103.43	88	34.9	41.26
Iron and steel products	910	37.7	79.37	693	38.0	89.95	217	36.7	45.58
Galt — Manufacturing	2,098	37.9	74.93	1,377	38.4	92.26	721	37.1	41.85
Textile products (except clothing)	221	38.2	74.30	139	39.5	93.22	82	36.0	42.23
Iron and steel products	969	37.4	77.55	682	37.8	93.95	307	36.6	41.12
Kitchener — Manufacturing	3,688	38.6	78.67	2,611	39.1	93.20	1,077	37.4	44.13
Rubber products	1,024	38.7	78.83	723	38.9	93.07	301	38.1	44.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	301	40.1	71.61	164	40.3	96.23	137	39.8	42.15
Furniture	306	37.9	74.14	211	38.5	87.81	95	36.8	43.77
London — Manufacturing	4,639	38.6	78.95	3,216	39.0	93.58	1,423	37.5	45.89
Food and beverages	971	39.4	81.79	685	39.9	96.67	286	38.0	46.15
Clothing (textile and fur)	192	38.6	69.94	100	39.2	96.81	92	36.0	40.74
Iron and steel products	652	38.4	74.52	469	38.7	85.82	183	37.8	45.56
Transportation equipment	475	42.2	94.27	370	42.7	104.60	105	40.4	57.87
Sarnia — Manufacturing	2,632	38.5	98.73	2,171	38.5	113.37	661	38.3	50.67
Windsor — Manufacturing	8,225	39.3	97.38	6,165	39.6	110.38	2,060	38.4	58.47
Iron and steel products	813	39.3	95.72	570	39.7	113.28	243	38.3	54.53
Transportation equipment	5,544	39.6	102.35	4,364	39.9	113.52	1,180	38.8	61.06
Fort William-Port Arthur — Manufacturing	1,139	38.7	83.00	878	39.0	93.34	261	37.8	48.21
Pulp and paper mills	354	37.2	106.54	299	37.4	114.42	55	36.1	63.69
Transportation equipment	373	38.2	73.60	273	38.8	82.54	100	36.6	49.21
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	6,974	39.3	73.10	5,101	39.7	84.52	1,673	38.1	42.00
Meat products	825	40.2	83.80	676	40.2	91.05	149	40.1	50.94
Miscellaneous food products I	239	38.6	82.83	159	40.6	102.09	80	34.7	44.55
Clothing (textile and fur)	516	40.7	66.27	307	41.3	83.70	209	39.8	40.67
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,017	37.9	65.01	612	38.2	81.69	405	37.5	39.81
Iron and steel products	1,194	39.4	73.68	913	39.7	83.45	281	38.3	41.95
Transportation equipment	786	40.4	78.63	653	40.6	86.67	133	39.1	40.33
Regina — Manufacturing	658	38.8	74.36	462	38.9	86.05	196	38.6	46.81
Food and beverages	217	40.5	71.33	141	40.6	83.51	78	40.5	48.74
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	672	40.3	67.96	459	40.8	78.40	213	39.4	45.46
Food and beverages	459	40.9	67.85	325	41.3	76.82	134	39.9	46.10
Edmonton — Manufacturing	3,062	39.3	79.59	2,250	39.5	91.13	812	38.5	47.62
Meat products	774	40.1	78.44	602	40.1	86.17	172	40.3	51.41
Transportation equipment	328	39.5	67.80	231	39.8	75.97	97	38.8	48.33
Calgary — Manufacturing	2,133	39.6	80.07	1,607	39.9	90.82	526	38.6	47.23
Food and beverages	808	39.6	82.33	620	39.7	92.50	188	39.0	48.78
Iron and steel products	355	40.2	81.23	295	40.4	68.22	60	39.4	46.65
Transportation equipment	183	41.1	81.93	120	40.9	97.18	63	41.3	52.90
Vancouver — Manufacturing	9,125	38.7	86.88	6,576	39.0	101.18	2,549	38.0	49.98
Food and beverages	1,501	39.0	81.80	1,158	39.2	93.62	443	36.5	50.91
Saw and planing mills	1,338	39.0	97.34	1,042	39.4	110.16	296	37.5	52.21
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,289	37.0	79.23	771	36.9	99.80	518	37.2	48.61
Iron and steel products	1,664	39.3	91.81	1,272	39.5	103.85	392	38.6	52.72
Transportation equipment	633	39.6	85.07	485	39.9	97.45	148	36.9	44.49
Victoria — Manufacturing	952	37.6	78.33	700	38.2	90.63	252	35.7	44.17
Saw and planing mills	129	37.8	88.37	105	38.1	97.02	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	285	38.7	77.51	214	39.3	89.81	71	37.1	40.41

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

* Includes New Westminster.

**TABLE 7. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by weekly earnings,
week ending October 31, 1956, Canada**

Industry	Em- ployees reported	No.	Range of earnings																	
			Under \$10 \$10 to \$19	\$10 to \$29	\$20 to \$39	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over		
Manufacturing	938,874	1	2	6	8	11	14	18	17	10	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Durable goods industries	471,099	--	1	2	4	8	14	22	21	13	7	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Non-durable goods industries	467,775	1	3	9	13	14	14	15	12	8	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Food and beverages	114,605	3	4	9	11	13	17	18	14	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	19,104	1	1	3	4	7	15	27	23	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Dairy products	7,982	1	3	6	11	18	26	22	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	8,068	10	13	17	18	17	11	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,821	8	11	18	20	14	11	9	4	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Grain mill products	5,739	1	1	2	4	12	28	25	14	7	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	15,926	2	3	7	8	14	21	19	12	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	13,177	1	1	1	2	7	13	21	36	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other beverages	5,383	1	3	5	8	14	21	25	13	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other foods	25,405	2	4	12	18	19	17	13	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,065	1	1	3	5	17	27	27	11	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products	17,528	1	1	2	6	12	16	17	15	13	8	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Leather products	23,725	2	5	18	22	18	15	11	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,641	2	5	22	24	18	13	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other leather products	8,084	1	4	12	17	19	20	14	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	53,536	1	2	7	16	26	22	13	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,773	1	1	5	15	32	25	13	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Woollen goods	9,653	1	3	8	17	28	23	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	11,312	--	1	4	14	24	19	12	16	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	83,004	2	8	22	24	17	11	7	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	28,960	2	8	22	23	18	12	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	19,013	2	8	22	23	17	10	7	4	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Knit goods	18,125	1	6	21	26	19	12	7	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Fur goods	2,933	1	2	6	12	18	10	14	11	7	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Hats and caps	2,872	1	5	20	26	16	10	10	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
*Wood products	79,989	1	2	4	9	16	19	25	13	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	49,760	1	2	3	7	14	17	30	15	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	20,802	1	1	4	11	20	23	18	11	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other wood products ⁴	9,407	1	3	7	16	21	23	16	7	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Paper products	75,499	1	1	2	4	6	9	19	19	14	10	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Pulp and paper mills	56,088	--	1	1	1	3	6	19	21	16	12	8	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	
Other paper products ⁵	19,411	1	2	6	12	16	17	17	12	8	4	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	31,911	1	2	7	11	11	8	8	9	11	9	7	7	3	2	1	3	1	1	
*Iron and steel products	138,136	--	1	1	2	5	12	21	22	15	9	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Agricultural implements	5,023	--	1	1	2	7	13	29	27	13	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Boilers and plate work	4,833	--	1	2	6	12	26	22	12	8	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Fabricated and structural steel	8,664	--	1	2	3	11	25	26	14	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Hardware and tools	8,533	1	1	3	6	9	15	23	20	11	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Heating and cooking appliances	7,260	--	1	2	6	11	21	23	17	9	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Iron castings	17,197	--	1	1	2	5	14	25	21	13	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	27,882	--	1	1	2	5	15	23	20	13	7	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Primary iron and steel	33,030	--	1	--	1	1	5	13	24	20	16	8	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	
Sheet metal products	13,211	--	1	2	4	8	16	22	20	13	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Wire and wire products	5,680	--	1	1	3	4	9	22	21	16	10	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	
*Transportation equipment	120,176	--	2	2	2	5	12	23	27	12	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Aircraft and parts	26,261	--	1	1	3	8	23	29	15	7	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Motor vehicles	28,418	1	5	8	2	8	14	25	14	9	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,520	--	1	1	2	6	12	23	28	13	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	26,465	--	1	1	1	5	15	32	36	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,133	--	1	1	3	7	16	25	15	14	8	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	
*Non-ferrous metal products	45,317	--	1	2	3	5	9	18	27	23	8	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Aluminum products	5,720	1	1	2	5	8	18	35	16	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Brass and copper products	7,602	1	--	2	4	9	19	23	22	10	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Smelting and refining	25,946	--	1	--	1	1	3	13	33	34	10	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	59,123	--	1	2	7	11	17	20	17	11	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	28,378	--	1	2	3	7	17	27	19	12	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Clay products	5,207	--	1	2	3	10	21	29	17	10	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glass products	6,806	--	1	2	3	9	22	26	16	11	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Products of petroleum and coal	8,652	--	--	--	1	1	4	13	24	23	20	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Chemical products	32,938	--	1	3	5	10	15	23	19	13	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,565	1	2	6	16	21	21	16	9	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,868	--	--	--	--	1	4	22	32	20	10	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,312	1	3	12	19	15	16	14	10	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18-20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 7. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by weekly earnings,
week ending October 31, 1956, Canada — continued

Industry	Employees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over			
No.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	D.C.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	738,237	--	1	2	4	8	.14	22	20	13	7	4	2	1	1	--	1			
Durable goods industries.....	433,082	--	1	2	3	6	13	23	23	13	7	4	2	1	1	--	1			
Non-durable goods industries.....	305,155	1	1	3	5	10	15	20	18	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	1			
Food and beverages.....	80,337	1	2	3	6	11	19	23	20	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Meat products.....	15,127	1	1	1	2	3	10	31	28	14	6	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Dairy products.....	6,624	1	1	2	7	17	30	27	9	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--			
Canned and cured fish.....	5,799	8	10	13	18	19	14	9	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	6,486	4	4	7	14	19	16	17	9	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--			
Grain mill products.....	5,039	--	1	1	3	7	29	28	15	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Bread and other bakery products.....	12,749	1	1	2	4	13	25	23	15	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Distilled and malt liquors.....	10,151	1	1	1	1	3	7	17	46	13	6	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Other beverages ¹	5,171	1	3	4	7	13	22	26	14	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--			
Other foods ²	13,191	1	1	2	5	14	24	24	14	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	2,554	1	1	1	2	4	10	38	23	10	6	3	1	--	--	--	--			
Rubber products.....	13,683	1	1	1	2	6	14	19	19	17	10	8	3	1	--	--	--			
Leather products.....	12,968	1	3	9	12	19	22	18	10	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--			
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	7,840	1	4	12	15	19	21	16	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Other leather products.....	5,128	1	1	4	8	19	26	20	13	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--			
Textile products (except clothing).....	33,947	1	1	3	8	22	27	18	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	12,188	1	1	3	9	28	29	17	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Woollen goods.....	5,627	1	1	3	8	25	32	17	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	8,685	--	1	2	9	16	21	18	20	9	3	1	--	--	--	--	--			
Clothing (textile and fur).....	21,748	1	2	7	10	15	17	17	12	8	5	3	2	1	--	--	--			
Men's clothing.....	7,593	1	2	8	11	15	19	18	13	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Women's clothing.....	3,534	1	3	7	7	9	12	15	13	11	8	6	4	2	1	--	1			
Knit goods.....	5,566	1	2	5	10	20	20	17	11	8	4	1	--	--	--	--	--			
Fur goods.....	1,898	--	1	3	6	12	14	16	15	11	9	5	3	2	1	1	1			
Hats and caps.....	1,114	1	2	6	12	16	14	21	14	8	4	1	--	--	--	--	--			
*Wood products.....	75,054	1	2	3	8	16	20	25	14	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--			
Saw and planing mills.....	47,852	1	2	3	6	14	17	30	16	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--			
Furniture.....	18,987	1	1	3	10	19	24	19	11	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Other wood products ⁴	8,215	1	2	4	14	21	25	18	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--			
Paper products.....	67,715	--	1	1	2	4	8	20	21	15	11	7	4	3	1	1	1			
Pulp and paper mills.....	54,951	--	1	1	1	2	5	20	22	16	12	8	5	3	1	1	1			
Other paper products ⁵	12,764	1	1	1	3	10	19	23	17	11	6	4	2	1	--	--	--			
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	24,987	1	1	3	6	7	8	9	12	14	11	10	8	3	2	2	3			
*Iron and steel products.....	131,879	--	--	1	2	4	12	21	22	15	10	5	3	2	1	1	1			
Agricultural implements.....	4,941	--	1	1	2	7	13	29	27	13	4	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Boilers and plate work.....	4,802	--	--	1	2	5	12	26	22	12	8	4	3	2	1	1	1			
Fabricated and structural steel.....	8,635	--	--	1	2	3	11	25	26	14	8	4	2	1	1	1	1			
Hardware and tools.....	7,255	--	--	1	3	7	14	25	23	13	6	3	2	1	1	1	1			
Heating and cooking appliances.....	6,873	--	1	1	5	10	22	24	18	9	5	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Iron castings.....	16,918	--	1	1	2	5	14	25	21	14	8	4	2	1	1	1	1			
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	26,289	--	--	1	2	4	14	24	21	14	8	5	2	1	1	1	1			
Primary iron and steel.....	32,777	--	1	1	1	2	4	13	24	20	16	8	5	3	2	1	1			
Sheet metal products.....	11,711	--	1	1	2	6	16	22	21	14	7	4	3	1	2	--	--			
Wire and wire products.....	5,224	--	--	1	2	4	8	21	22	18	11	7	4	2	1	--	1			
*Transportation equipment.....	116,087	--	2	3	1	4	11	23	28	12	7	3	2	1	1	1	1			
Aircraft and parts.....	25,576	--	--	1	3	8	23	30	15	7	5	3	2	1	1	1	1			
Motor vehicles.....	27,933	1	5	8	1	2	8	13	25	14	10	4	2	1	1	1	1			
Motor vehicles parts and accessories.....	15,144	--	1	1	1	4	9	23	31	14	7	4	2	1	--	--	--			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	28,411	--	1	1	1	5	15	32	36	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--			
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	18,883	--	1	1	2	6	17	25	15	14	9	3	2	1	1	1	2			
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	42,348	--	1	1	2	4	9	19	28	24	8	2	1	1	--	--	--			
Aluminum products.....	5,236	1	1	1	3	5	18	38	16	9	3	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Brass and copper products.....	7,108	1	1	1	2	8	18	24	23	10	8	3	2	1	--	--	--			
Smelting and refining.....	25,903	--	--	--	1	1	3	14	33	34	10	2	1	1	--	--	--			
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	41,162	--	--	1	2	5	12	23	21	15	9	5	3	2	1	--	1			
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	26,552	--	1	1	2	8	16	28	21	13	6	3	2	1	--	--	--			
Clay products.....	4,678	--	--	1	2	8	22	31	18	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Glass and glass products.....	5,784	--	1	1	2	5	20	28	18	13	7	3	1	1	--	--	--			
Products of petroleum and coal.....	8,574	--	--	--	1	3	13	24	24	20	8	3	2	1	--	1	--			
Chemical products.....	27,419	--	--	1	2	5	14	26	23	16	7	3	2	1	--	--	--			
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	2,342	--	1	1	4	12	22	27	17	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--			
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	5,806	--	--	--	--	1	4	22	32	20	10	5	3	1	1	--	1			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	11,223	1	1	3	8	14	20	19	16	10	4	2	1	1	--	--	--			

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18-20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 7. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, Canada—concluded

Industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																	
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over		
No.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	Female wage-earners	
Manufacturing	200,637	2	7	19	26	22	14	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods industries	38,017	1	2	8	19	23	24	16	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-durable goods industries	162,620	3	8	22	27	22	12	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	34,268	5	10	21	24	19	14	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	3,977	--	3	9	14	20	37	15	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	1,358	4	9	24	31	26	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	2,269	18	22	26	17	12	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,335	11	17	27	25	10	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grain mill products	700	2	3	11	12	42	28	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	3,177	5	10	27	26	20	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	3,026	1	1	4	4	17	34	36	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other beverages ¹	212	3	5	20	32	27	12	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other foods ²	12,214	2	8	23	32	24	9	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,511	1	2	4	6	24	37	21	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	3,845	1	3	8	17	34	25	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather products	10,757	2	8	30	33	17	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,801	2	7	31	34	17	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other leather products	2,956	2	9	27	31	19	9	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	19,589	1	4	15	28	33	14	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,585	1	2	9	26	38	18	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Woollen goods	4,026	2	5	15	29	33	11	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,627	--	2	12	28	43	14	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	61,256	2	9	27	29	18	9	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	21,367	2	11	26	28	19	9	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	15,479	2	9	26	26	19	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	12,559	2	7	29	33	19	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fur goods	1,035	1	2	10	22	29	21	10	3	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hats and caps	1,758	2	7	28	36	16	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Wood products	4,915	2	5	14	25	21	12	17	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,908	1	4	9	18	16	12	34	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	1,815	1	3	12	29	26	14	10	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other wood products ³	1,192	2	9	24	31	21	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper products	7,784	2	3	14	28	28	16	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	1,137	1	5	11	21	25	23	9	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ⁵	6,647	2	3	14	29	29	15	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,924	3	5	18	29	26	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Iron and steel products	6,257	1	2	8	17	22	24	18	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	1,278	1	2	13	23	23	20	14	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating and cooking appliances	387	--	6	11	23	30	16	13	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron castings	279	1	1	6	11	30	33	12	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	1,593	1	2	6	12	17	39	17	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel	253	--	2	2	13	3	10	39	26	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sheet metal products	1,500	--	3	7	18	25	13	24	7	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wire and wire products	456	1	2	6	13	12	22	25	12	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Transportation equipment	4,089	1	3	4	11	20	21	28	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	685	--	4	6	12	16	18	28	10	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	2,376	--	3	2	10	22	26	24	8	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	250	1	4	15	37	42	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Non-ferrous metal products	2,969	1	4	19	31	23	14	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aluminum products	484	1	3	12	28	31	14	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	494	2	1	9	27	20	29	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,961	1	1	6	18	24	28	14	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,826	--	3	12	14	27	31	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clay products	329	--	3	18	18	29	18	8	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glass products	1,022	1	2	6	12	28	38	12	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	5,519	1	3	12	25	35	17	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,223	1	3	12	29	30	20	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8,089	2	5	24	34	17	10	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18-20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, Canada

Industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over			
No.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Salaried employees of both sexes																				
Manufacturing	278,582	--	--	2	7	12	12	11	10	10	8	7	5	4	3	2	7			
Durable goods industries	138,863	--	--	1	5	11	12	11	10	10	10	8	6	4	3	2	7			
Non-durable goods industries	139,719	--	1	2	8	13	13	12	10	9	7	6	4	3	2	2	8			
Food and beverages	30,959	--	--	2	7	14	14	13	13	11	8	5	3	2	2	1	5			
Meat products	6,966	--	--	1	4	11	12	13	15	14	10	6	4	3	1	2	4			
Dairy products	2,128	--	1	4	14	19	14	14	11	9	4	3	2	1	1	1	2			
Canned and cured fish	1,699	--	2	7	11	17	16	11	8	9	5	3	1	1	1	1	3			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,954	--	--	1	10	15	15	14	10	10	7	5	3	2	1	1	5			
Grain mill products	2,728	--	--	1	11	14	15	15	14	10	6	3	2	2	1	1	5			
Bread and other bakery products	2,702	--	1	4	10	18	15	13	13	9	6	4	2	2	1	1	2			
Distilled and malt liquors	3,768	--	--	1	3	10	11	10	12	12	7	4	3	3	2	1	1	10		
Other beverages ¹	2,071	--	--	2	7	14	16	17	13	11	6	3	2	2	1	1	5			
Other foods ²	5,943	--	--	2	7	14	15	14	13	10	6	5	3	2	2	1	6			
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,714	--	1	1	4	9	14	18	15	10	7	5	3	3	2	1	7			
Rubber products	5,305	--	--	1	8	14	14	11	11	11	9	6	4	2	2	1	6			
Leather products	4,005	--	1	6	13	15	13	13	12	8	4	5	2	1	1	1	5			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,668	--	1	7	15	15	13	15	12	7	3	5	1	1	1	1	4			
Other leather products ³	1,337	--	1	3	10	14	15	11	11	10	4	6	3	2	1	1	8			
Textile products (except clothing)	11,077	--	--	2	11	14	13	12	12	9	6	5	3	3	2	2	6			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,189	--	1	13	16	14	11	13	10	5	4	3	2	1	1	6				
Woolen goods	1,589	--	1	2	13	13	11	12	11	9	6	5	3	2	1	1	8			
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,948	--	--	3	10	11	12	12	11	10	8	6	4	3	2	2	6			
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,967	--	1	7	14	15	14	12	10	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	6			
Men's clothing	4,115	1	1	7	15	17	14	10	9	6	4	4	2	2	1	1	6			
Women's clothing	3,164	--	2	6	11	14	17	12	9	5	4	6	2	3	1	1	7			
Knit goods	2,825	--	1	8	16	14	12	11	7	5	4	2	2	1	1	1	4			
Fur goods	566	--	1	2	11	14	14	13	11	7	4	8	2	3	1	1	9			
Hats and caps	531	--	--	5	9	15	13	17	8	6	6	1	4	1	2	7				
Wood products	12,381	--	1	3	7	12	11	12	12	11	9	7	4	3	2	1	5			
Saw and planing mills	7,126	--	1	3	6	11	11	11	11	10	8	5	4	2	1	1	6			
Furniture	3,637	--	--	3	11	14	12	12	13	9	7	6	3	2	1	1	5			
Other wood products ⁴	1,618	--	1	2	7	15	11	14	10	8	4	3	3	2	1	1	5			
Paper products	16,967	--	--	1	4	10	11	10	9	9	8	7	5	5	4	3	14			
Pulp and paper mills	10,665	--	--	1	3	6	8	9	9	10	8	7	6	5	4	3	18			
Other paper products ⁵	6,302	--	--	1	6	16	14	11	10	9	9	6	4	3	2	2	7			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	20,020	--	2	4	12	16	13	10	8	7	6	6	4	3	2	1	6			
Iron and steel products	42,247	--	--	1	6	12	12	11	10	10	9	7	6	4	3	2	7			
Agricultural implements	2,974	--	--	2	5	11	11	13	12	13	9	6	5	4	3	1	5			
Boilers and plate work	2,033	--	--	1	7	12	10	11	10	10	8	7	5	3	1	1	5			
Fabricated and structural steel	2,740	--	--	1	6	11	10	8	6	7	10	9	7	5	2	2	9			
Hardware and tools	2,798	--	--	1	7	14	13	11	10	9	9	8	4	3	2	1	8			
Heating and cooking appliances	2,412	--	--	2	9	13	12	14	13	10	8	6	4	3	1	1	4			
Iron castings	3,727	--	--	2	8	13	12	12	11	9	8	7	5	3	2	1	7			
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	11,571	--	--	2	8	13	13	11	11	10	9	6	5	3	2	1	6			
Primary iron and steel	6,160	--	--	1	3	10	9	8	7	10	10	8	7	5	3	2	1	10		
Sheet metal products	3,945	--	--	1	6	12	12	13	10	10	8	6	5	4	3	2	8			
Wire and wire products	1,514	--	--	4	14	14	11	9	12	10	8	5	3	2	1	7				
Transportation equipment	35,519	--	--	1	3	8	11	11	9	11	11	10	7	4	3	3	8			
Aircraft and parts	14,936	--	--	1	3	9	12	10	10	10	9	7	4	3	3	2	9			
Motor vehicles	9,340	--	--	1	4	9	9	12	9	11	12	12	8	5	4	3	10			
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,530	--	--	4	10	12	10	11	11	11	11	9	6	4	3	2	7			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,243	--	--	1	3	6	10	14	9	10	13	16	7	4	2	1	4			
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,733	--	--	2	9	14	12	11	8	12	10	7	4	3	2	1	5			
Non-ferrous metal products	12,791	--	--	1	5	9	11	9	9	10	12	10	6	5	3	2	8			
Aluminum products	3,537	--	--	2	6	11	16	11	9	8	9	7	4	3	2	2	9			
Brass and copper products	2,256	--	--	2	6	12	13	10	9	11	10	6	4	2	2	2	9			
Smelting and refining	5,397	--	--	2	6	6	6	7	9	12	14	9	6	5	5	2	2	8		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	29,391	--	1	6	12	11	9	10	11	10	8	6	4	3	2	2	7			
Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	6,534	--	--	1	5	13	12	13	11	11	9	7	4	3	2	1	7			
Clay products	914	--	--	1	4	10	9	12	10	16	10	7	5	4	2	1	9			
Glass and glass products	1,554	--	--	2	7	18	14	13	11	9	6	5	3	2	4	1	5			
Products of petroleum and coal	6,008	--	--	2	8	11	8	8	8	8	9	8	7	6	5	3	17			
Chemical products	24,768	--	--	1	5	13	13	11	9	10	9	7	5	4	3	2	8			
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,098	--	--	1	7	15	13	10	10	11	9	6	3	2	2	2	8			
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,262	--	--	2	7	8	7	8	8	9	12	13	9	6	5	3	11			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,929	--	--	2	7	15	16	12	10	8	7	6	4	3	2	1	7			

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18-20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, Canada - continued

Industry	Employees reported	No.	Range of earnings																			
			Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over				
Manufacturing	201,166	--	--	1	2	5	7	10	12	13	12	10	7	5	4	2	10					
Durable goods industries	104,535	--	--	--	2	4	6	10	12	13	13	11	8	5	4	2	10					
Non-durable goods industries	96,631	--	--	1	3	6	8	11	13	12	10	9	6	5	3	2	11					
Food and beverages	22,855	--	--	1	3	7	11	14	16	14	10	7	4	3	2	1	7					
Meat products	5,574	--	--	--	2	6	7	12	18	17	12	8	5	4	2	2	2	5				
Dairy products	1,367	--	--	--	3	11	15	19	16	14	6	5	3	2	1	1	4					
Canned and cured fish	1,363	--	1	4	8	15	17	13	9	11	6	6	3	2	1	1	3					
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,022	--	--	--	1	6	13	17	13	14	10	8	5	3	2	1	1	7				
Grain mill products	1,986	--	--	--	4	6	13	19	18	13	9	4	3	3	1	1	6					
Bread and other bakery products	1,963	--	--	1	5	10	14	17	17	12	8	6	3	2	1	1	3					
Distilled and malt liquors	2,854	--	--	1	1	4	5	7	13	15	16	9	5	4	3	1	1	13				
Other beverages ¹	1,598	--	--	1	4	6	14	19	16	14	8	4	2	3	1	1	7					
Other foods ²	4,128	--	--	1	2	6	10	16	17	14	9	7	4	3	2	1	8					
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,107	--	--	--	1	5	7	11	19	13	11	8	4	5	4	1	11					
Rubber products	3,839	--	--	--	2	5	9	12	14	15	13	8	5	4	3	2	8					
Leather products	2,716	--	1	2	5	9	12	17	16	11	5	7	3	2	1	1	8					
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,811	--	--	2	6	10	13	19	16	10	5	7	2	1	1	1	6					
Other leather products ³	905	--	1	2	4	5	9	14	15	15	6	9	4	3	1	1	11					
Textile products (except clothing)	7,724	--	--	1	3	5	10	13	16	13	9	8	5	4	2	2	2	9				
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,248	--	--	1	4	7	12	13	17	14	8	6	4	3	2	1	8					
Wollen goods	1,083	--	--	1	3	4	9	14	16	13	8	7	4	2	2	1	12					
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,162	--	--	1	3	4	9	14	14	13	10	9	5	4	2	2	8					
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,539	--	--	3	6	8	10	13	13	10	7	8	4	2	1	1	11					
Men's clothing	2,564	--	1	4	8	11	11	11	14	10	6	6	3	1	1	1	9					
Women's clothing	1,707	--	1	5	8	8	10	10	9	7	7	10	4	2	1	1	12					
Knit goods	1,604	--	--	1	3	6	9	17	17	13	9	7	4	3	2	1	8					
Fur goods	385	--	--	1	6	8	10	12	13	10	5	10	3	2	1	1	14					
Hats and caps	328	--	1	3	10	9	16	11	8	9	10	2	6	1	3	1	11					
Wood products	9,458	--	--	1	2	6	9	13	15	14	11	9	6	4	2	1	7					
Saw and planing mills	5,745	--	--	1	2	6	9	13	15	14	11	9	6	4	2	1	7					
Furniture	2,519	--	--	1	3	5	10	14	17	13	10	8	4	3	2	2	8					
Other wood products ⁴	1,194	--	1	1	6	10	17	18	14	10	5	5	4	2	1	1	6					
Paper products	12,568	--	--	--	1	3	4	8	10	12	11	9	7	6	4	2	19					
Pulp and paper mills	8,264	--	--	--	1	2	3	6	9	11	10	9	7	6	4	2	23					
Other paper products ⁵	4,304	--	--	--	2	6	8	11	13	13	12	9	6	4	3	2	11					
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,308	--	2	3	5	7	9	10	10	10	9	10	6	4	3	2	10					
Iron and steel products	31,434	--	--	1	2	5	7	11	12	13	12	10	7	5	4	2	9					
Agricultural implements	2,362	--	--	1	2	5	7	13	15	16	11	7	7	5	3	1	7					
Boilers and plate work	1,542	--	--	1	2	5	6	10	12	13	11	9	6	3	2	2	7					
Fabricated and structural steel	2,198	--	--	--	4	5	5	6	7	8	13	11	9	7	3	1	11					
Hardware and tools	1,858	--	--	--	2	4	6	10	13	13	14	12	5	3	2	3	11					
Heating and cooking appliances	1,717	--	--	1	3	6	9	16	16	13	10	8	5	4	2	1	6					
Iron castings	2,770	--	--	1	3	5	8	12	14	12	11	9	6	5	3	2	9					
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	8,371	--	--	1	2	5	8	11	14	13	12	9	6	5	3	2	9					
Primary iron and steel	4,849	--	--	--	1	3	4	7	8	11	13	10	8	6	4	3	12					
Sheet metal products	2,932	--	--	--	3	5	8	13	12	13	10	8	6	5	4	3	10					
Wire and wire products	1,045	--	--	--	4	6	10	11	16	14	12	7	5	3	1	1	11					
Transportation equipment	27,520	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	11	13	14	13	9	8	4	3	10					
Aircraft and parts	11,419	--	--	--	1	2	5	9	11	12	12	12	9	6	5	4	12					
Motor vehicles	7,253	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	12	15	15	12	10	7	4	5	12					
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,365	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	12	15	15	12	10	8	5	4	2	10				
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2,798	--	--	--	2	2	7	13	10	12	15	18	8	5	2	1	5					
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,156	--	1	3	8	11	12	10	15	13	9	4	4	3	2	1	6					
Non-ferrous metal products	9,717	--	--	--	2	3	6	8	10	13	15	12	8	6	4	2	11					
Aluminum products	2,495	--	--	--	2	4	8	10	11	11	13	10	6	5	4	3	13					
Brass and copper products	1,628	--	--	--	2	4	8	10	11	14	14	11	8	6	5	3	13					
Smelting and refining	4,634	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	9	12	17	16	10	8	6	5	2	9				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	21,465	--	--	--	1	4	5	8	12	14	13	11	8	6	5	3	10					
Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	4,941	--	--	--	2	4	7	13	14	14	12	9	6	4	2	9						
Clay products	719	--	--	--	4	4	4	13	12	20	13	8	6	4	3	2	11					
Glass and glass products	1,083	--	1	3	7	11	14	15	12	9	7	4	2	1	1	8						
Products of petroleum and coal	4,620	--	--	--	1	3	5	5	8	10	11	9	8	6	4	2	22					
Chemical products	17,504	--	--	--	2	4	7	11	11	13	12	10	7	5	4	3	11					
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,494	--	--	1	2	3	5	8	13	17	14	9	5	5	3	3	12					
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,826	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	7	11	15	11	8	6	3	3	13					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,851	--	1	2	5	9	12	14	12	10	9	5	5	3	2	11						

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18-20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 5.

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, by weekly earnings,
week ending October 31, 1956, Canada — concluded

Industry	Employees reported	Range of earnings																	
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over		
No.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
		Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	77,416	--	1	4	18	31	25	12	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods industries	34,328	--	1	3	16	32	27	14	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-durable goods industries	43,088	--	1	5	19	31	24	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	8,104	--	1	6	20	33	24	10	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	1,392	--	--	3	12	30	32	14	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	761	--	2	10	35	33	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	336	--	8	20	24	27	15	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	932	--	--	3	28	33	20	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grain mill products	742	--	1	5	27	36	22	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	739	--	1	12	23	39	19	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	914	--	--	1	8	29	33	19	8	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other beverages ¹	473	--	--	4	20	39	25	8	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other foods ²	1,815	--	1	4	18	34	25	12	4	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	607	--	1	2	9	17	29	31	7	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Rubber products	1,466	--	1	2	22	38	25	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather products	1,289	--	2	14	29	28	17	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	857	--	2	17	33	26	12	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other leather products ³	432	--	1	6	22	32	26	7	3	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	3,353	--	1	6	29	34	18	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	941	--	--	2	34	38	17	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Woollen goods	506	--	2	5	34	33	13	9	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	786	--	--	9	29	31	19	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,428	--	2	12	24	24	20	10	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	1,551	1	2	13	28	28	18	8	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	1,457	--	3	7	14	22	25	14	8	3	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	1,221	--	1	16	31	26	17	5	3	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fur goods	181	--	1	4	22	27	23	14	6	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hats and caps	203	--	--	11	19	23	21	19	4	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Wood products	2,923	--	1	8	24	34	19	9	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,381	--	1	9	23	32	20	9	4	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	1,118	--	1	6	27	32	20	9	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other wood products ⁴	424	1	1	7	23	41	15	7	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper products	4,399	--	1	2	12	29	28	17	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	2,401	--	1	1	8	22	28	21	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ⁵	1,998	--	1	2	16	37	28	12	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,712	--	3	7	24	30	19	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Iron and steel products	10,813	--	1	4	18	34	25	11	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural implements	612	--	1	4	16	35	27	11	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boilers and plate work	491	--	2	3	23	33	24	10	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	542	--	1	3	15	34	30	13	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	940	1	1	2	18	34	27	11	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating and cooking appliances	695	--	1	4	23	32	21	11	5	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron castings	957	1	1	5	22	33	24	11	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	3,200	--	1	5	22	33	24	10	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel	1,311	--	--	2	11	36	28	14	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sheet metal products	1,013	--	--	2	16	35	23	14	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wire and wire products	469	--	--	1	11	37	33	13	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Transportation equipment	7,999	--	--	2	11	26	31	21	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	3,517	--	--	2	12	31	34	15	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	2,087	1	--	1	2	11	32	38	11	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	1,165	--	--	1	13	28	31	19	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	445	--	--	5	15	25	31	19	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	577	--	1	7	32	36	17	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Non-ferrous metal products	3,074	--	1	4	14	29	29	13	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aluminum products	1,042	--	1	4	14	27	35	14	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	628	--	1	4	17	32	27	11	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Smelting and refining	763	--	--	1	7	30	24	19	12	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,926	--	1	2	17	33	28	12	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,593	--	1	3	15	39	26	11	3	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clay products	195	--	1	2	20	34	27	11	4	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glass products	471	--	--	3	17	43	23	10	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	1,388	--	--	1	5	23	32	20	9	4	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	7,264	--	--	2	13	34	28	13	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparation	1,604	--	--	2	15	35	27	12	5	2	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Acids, alkalis and salts	436	--	--	1	9	32	31	14	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,078	--	1	4	17	33	28	11	3	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18-20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings,
week ending October 31, 1956, provinces

Province and industry	Employees reported	No.	Range of earnings																	
			Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over		
Wage-earners of both sexes																				
Newfoundland:																				
Manufacturing	8,010	6	8	10	9	9	10	11	11	11	8	5	3	3	2	2	1	2		
Canned and cured fish	1,969	22	22	22	18	12	3	5	11	17	17	10	8	7	5	4	3	5		
Pulp and paper mills	3,259	--	1	2	2	3	5	11	17	17	10	8	7	5	4	3	3	5		
Manufacturing	7,039	4	5	7	9	10	12	12	13	9	5	4	3	2	2	1	2			
Canned and cured fish	1,559	16	20	21	22	15	4	1	1	17	10	8	7	5	4	3	3	5		
Pulp and paper mills	3,208	--	1	1	2	2	6	11	18	17	10	8	7	5	4	3	3	5		
Manufacturing	971	19	32	38	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	410	42	29	23	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Female wage-earners																				
Nova Scotia:																				
Manufacturing	23,929	1	5	11	11	16	18	16	11	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	2,375	6	14	20	17	22	13	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,171	2	15	40	16	10	8	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	1,349	2	4	13	34	31	10	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	5,610	--	1	1	2	7	13	17	29	18	8	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	6,813	--	2	4	6	15	28	32	8	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing	20,537	1	2	6	9	17	20	19	13	7	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	1,778	4	9	16	17	25	18	8	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	360	--	1	3	15	28	24	14	11	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	1,333	1	4	14	34	31	10	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	5,599	--	1	1	3	6	13	17	29	18	8	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	6,704	--	2	3	5	16	28	33	8	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing	3,392	4	22	42	23	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	597	11	29	29	17	13	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	811	3	21	56	17	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Wage-earners of both sexes																				
New Brunswick:																				
Manufacturing	14,472	2	3	8	12	17	14	16	12	6	4	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	1,274	7	12	23	28	19	6	3	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,521	1	3	11	15	16	14	18	10	7	3	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	1,665	3	2	6	17	45	20	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	3,932	--	1	1	2	2	4	22	25	13	10	7	5	4	2	1	1	1	1	
Transportation equipment	929	--	--	2	9	25	38	18	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing	12,282	1	1	3	10	18	15	19	14	7	5	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	698	4	3	7	36	30	11	6	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	964	--	1	1	4	10	20	27	16	11	5	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	1,648	3	3	5	17	45	20	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	3,916	--	1	1	2	2	4	22	25	13	10	7	5	4	2	1	1	1	1	
Transportation equipment	929	--	--	2	9	25	38	18	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing	2,190	5	15	35	26	14	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	576	9	23	44	18	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	557	1	8	27	34	25	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings,
week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																	
		Under \$10 \$19	\$10 to \$29	\$20 to \$39	\$30 to \$49	\$40 to \$59	\$50 to \$69	\$60 to \$79	\$70 to \$89	\$80 to \$99	\$90 to \$109	\$100 to \$119	\$110 to \$129	\$120 to \$139	\$130 to \$149	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over		
No.	Wage-earners of both sexes																		
Quebec:																			
Manufacturing.....	306,093	1	3	8	11	14	15	17	13	7	4	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Distilled and malt liquors.....	5,180	1	--	2	2	4	12	26	36	12	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,131	1	4	12	16	20	20	15	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	6,392	1	1	3	4	17	27	28	12	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products.....	5,171	1	1	3	11	24	25	20	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	9,192	2	7	24	23	17	13	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	12,387	1	1	5	14	30	26	14	5	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	7,051	--	1	6	18	29	24	13	7	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing.....	17,088	2	10	24	22	17	11	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing.....	13,383	2	9	23	23	17	10	6	4	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods.....	8,717	1	7	24	22	18	12	7	4	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	8,253	1	2	6	17	31	23	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture.....	6,699	1	1	7	16	24	20	14	9	4	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills.....	25,478	--	1	2	3	7	21	20	15	11	7	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	
Other paper products ²	5,181	3	2	7	19	20	16	12	9	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	8,009	1	2	7	13	11	8	9	9	11	7	8	6	3	2	1	1	2	
Iron castings.....	4,029	1	1	2	3	8	16	22	21	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,752	--	1	1	3	8	17	20	16	10	7	6	4	3	2	1	1	1	
Primary iron and steel.....	4,116	--	--	1	2	12	28	20	14	9	5	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts.....	9,396	--	1	1	3	12	26	17	15	10	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	11,562	--	--	1	1	5	16	32	38	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	6,143	--	1	1	1	3	19	29	15	9	6	4	3	2	1	1	3		
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	10,050	--	--	1	1	1	5	27	39	20	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	16,273	--	1	2	6	11	19	20	15	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	8,948	--	1	2	3	8	18	23	19	14	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products.....	12,612	--	1	3	5	13	17	25	18	10	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Male wage-earners																			
Manufacturing.....	222,959	--	1	3	5	11	17	22	18	10	5	3	2	1	1	--	1	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors.....	3,720	1	--	1	2	2	8	13	49	16	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,548	1	1	3	6	16	25	26	11	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	2,192	1	--	--	2	3	9	38	26	10	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products.....	3,508	1	--	2	5	15	29	27	11	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	4,774	2	4	16	19	20	13	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	8,700	1	1	3	9	27	30	17	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	5,395	--	1	2	14	26	28	17	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing.....	4,668	1	3	10	12	16	18	18	11	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing.....	2,161	2	3	8	9	9	11	14	12	11	8	6	3	2	1	--	1	--	--
Knit goods.....	3,004	1	2	5	9	20	19	16	12	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	7,887	1	2	5	16	32	24	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture.....	6,359	1	4	15	24	20	15	9	5	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills.....	24,822	--	1	1	2	6	22	20	16	11	8	5	3	2	1	2	1	2	
Other paper products ²	3,213	2	--	2	6	16	23	19	14	7	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	6,466	1	3	4	7	8	7	10	11	13	8	10	8	4	2	2	2	2	
Iron castings.....	3,969	--	1	2	3	8	16	22	22	11	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,352	--	--	1	2	7	16	20	17	11	8	6	4	3	2	2	1	1	
Primary iron and steel.....	4,075	--	--	--	1	2	12	28	20	14	9	5	4	2	1	1	1	1	
Aircraft and parts.....	9,074	--	--	--	1	2	11	27	17	16	10	7	4	2	1	1	1	1	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	11,539	--	--	1	1	5	16	32	38	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	6,141	--	1	1	1	3	19	29	15	9	6	4	3	2	1	--	1	3	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	10,039	--	--	1	1	1	5	27	39	20	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	11,354	--	--	1	1	3	6	15	22	18	14	9	6	3	2	1	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	8,438	--	1	1	2	7	18	24	20	14	8	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Chemical products.....	10,168	--	1	2	6	18	30	22	12	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female wage-earners																			
Manufacturing.....	83,134	2	8	24	25	21	12	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors.....	1,460	--	4	3	10	21	58	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,583	2	7	24	28	26	12	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	4,200	--	2	4	5	24	37	23	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products.....	1,663	1	2	7	23	42	18	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	4,418	3	10	34	31	14	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	3,687	1	2	10	23	37	18	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	1,656	--	2	16	34	38	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing.....	12,420	3	13	29	26	17	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing.....	11,222	3	10	26	26	18	9	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods.....	5,713	2	10	34	28	18	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	366	2	12	28	46	11	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture.....	340	3	3	20	32	22	8	6	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills.....	656	1	6	11	30	33	14	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,968	5	3	17	42	27	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,543	3	4	18	35	24	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	400	1	1	5	21	31	31	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts.....	322	--	7	9	19	20	20	15	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	4,919	--	1	6	15	21	28	17	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	510	1	3	15	15	24	32	8	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products.....	2,444	1	3	13	20	44	14	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Employees reported	Range of earnings																			
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over				
		No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.										
Ontario:																					
Manufacturing																					
Meat products	453,305	1	2	4	7	10	13	18	18	11	7	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	6,876	--	1	3	6	7	17	27	21	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	9,455	8	10	15	20	15	11	10	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,684	3	3	7	9	12	22	19	12	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Rubber products	10,870	2	4	11	21	20	15	10	8	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	12,327	1	1	2	4	7	12	16	19	17	11	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other leather products	5,723	1	3	17	26	19	14	11	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	4,782	1	2	4	13	21	23	18	11	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Woollen goods	6,007	1	1	4	17	34	23	12	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	5,990	1	4	8	16	29	23	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	8,021	1	4	16	23	20	14	10	6	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Knit goods	4,838	1	5	19	22	17	12	8	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	8,101	1	4	17	30	21	12	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	8,829	1	1	3	7	22	33	19	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other wood products	11,251	1	1	2	8	18	24	21	12	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	4,367	1	2	5	12	22	27	17	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	16,822	--	1	1	1	2	4	22	23	17	12	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,924	--	1	5	11	15	17	18	13	9	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Agricultural implements	17,943	1	2	6	10	12	9	7	9	9	10	7	8	3	2	1	4	--	--	--	
Hardware and tools	4,321	--	1	1	1	5	10	31	29	14	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,397	--	1	2	6	8	14	22	22	12	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Iron castings	16,598	--	1	2	4	15	25	22	14	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Primary iron and steel	10,125	--	1	1	1	4	14	27	20	13	9	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Sheet metal products	23,188	--	--	1	1	2	9	23	22	19	10	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Aircraft and parts	7,650	--	1	2	5	8	14	22	21	12	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Motor vehicles	13,254	--	--	--	1	4	19	40	17	6	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	27,258	1	5	8	1	2	7	13	26	14	10	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	16,692	--	1	1	2	6	11	23	28	13	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Brass and copper products	6,073	--	--	1	1	3	10	27	37	15	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	3,993	1	--	2	4	7	16	26	26	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	9,436	--	--	1	2	3	5	34	37	13	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,046	--	1	3	8	11	16	28	16	9	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	41,422	--	1	2	7	11	16	20	17	11	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Products of petroleum and coal	14,057	--	1	2	3	6	15	28	20	12	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Chemical products	2,687	--	--	1	1	4	9	26	24	20	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	16,905	1	1	2	6	8	14	22	19	14	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	12,121	1	3	9	19	15	15	14	12	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Male wage-earners																					
Manufacturing	360,103	--	1	2	2	6	12	21	23	14	8	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Meat products	5,288	--	1	1	1	3	11	32	26	13	7	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	4,503	4	4	5	12	20	15	17	10	6	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	6,120	2	2	1	3	11	26	23	15	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,954	1	1	2	4	13	25	21	16	9	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products	10,149	1	1	1	2	8	2	8	17	22	20	13	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,641	1	2	6	12	18	22	21	12	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other leather products	3,513	--	1	1	5	19	26	23	15	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,250	1	1	2	8	29	27	18	9	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Woollen goods	3,156	1	2	3	6	24	32	17	8	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	2,461	--	1	4	8	13	22	20	15	9	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Women's clothing	1,202	1	3	3	6	10	12	15	14	11	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Knit goods	2,226	1	1	3	10	20	21	18	11	7	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	8,439	1	2	2	6	21	34	20	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	10,237	1	1	2	7	17	25	21	13	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other wood products	3,647	1	2	2	9	20	29	20	10	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	16,448	--	1	1	1	1	3	22	23	18	13	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Other paper products ²	7,217	--	1	1	3	6	17	23	19	14	7	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,584	--	1	3	5	7	8	8	11	12	12	9	11	4	2	2	5	2	2	2	
Agricultural implements	4,249	--	1	1	1	4	10	31	29	14	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Hardware and tools	5,467	--	1	1	3	6	13	23	25	14	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Machinery manufacturing ³	15,533	--	1	1	1	3	13	26	23	14	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Iron castings	9,932	--	1	1	1	4	13	27	21	14	9	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Primary iron and steel	22,989	--	--	1	1	2	9	23	22	19	10	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Sheet metal products	6,545	--	1	1	2	5	14	23	23	13	7	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Aircraft and parts	12,983	--	--	--	1	4	18	40	18	6	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Motor vehicles	26,776	1	5	8	1	2	7	13	26	14	10	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,327	--	1	1	1	3	9	23	31	14	7	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,044	--	1	1	1	3	10	27	37	15	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Brass and copper products	3,667	1	1	1	2	6	14	27	28	11	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,432	--	--	1	2	3	5	5	34	37	13	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	7,195	1	1	1	2	6	16	33	19	11	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	28,735	--	1	1	1	5	11	23	23	15	9	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Non-metallic mineral products	12,998	--	1	1	2	4	14	29	22	13	7	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Products of petroleum and coal	2,649	--	--	--	1																

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings,
week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																	
		Under \$10 \$19	\$10 to \$29	\$20 to \$39	\$30 to \$49	\$40 to \$59	\$50 to \$69	\$60 to \$79	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$80 to \$99	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over	
Ontario - Concluded:	No.																		
Manufacturing	93,202																		
Meat products	1,588	2	4	14	27	24	17	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	4,952	--	1	8	20	20	36	13	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	1,564	12	15	23	27	10	8	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	5,916	7	7	27	33	19	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	2,178	3	7	19	36	27	7	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	3,082	1	3	9	13	27	30	11	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other leather products	1,269	2	4	26	38	20	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,757	1	5	12	35	27	14	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Woollen goods	2,834	1	2	7	28	39	17	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	5,560	2	6	14	27	34	12	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	3,636	1	5	22	30	23	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	5,875	1	6	24	27	20	12	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	390	1	4	10	25	46	13	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	1,014	1	2	9	27	26	14	13	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other wood products	720	2	4	16	30	28	16	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	374	--	3	4	8	16	43	15	7	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	3,707	1	3	11	26	32	17	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,359	3	5	17	27	28	11	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	930	--	2	8	23	22	23	17	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	1,065	1	2	6	9	13	40	20	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sheet metal products	1,105	--	3	8	21	27	13	17	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	271	1	—	2	5	7	15	45	16	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	482	--	3	3	9	22	26	24	8	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,365	2	1	10	20	17	38	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	326	2	13	33	28	14	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ³	1,851	--	3	7	13	29	27	20	7	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,687	1	1	5	19	25	29	13	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ³	1,059	1	3	7	14	30	31	12	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	2,880	2	2	11	29	27	20	7	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,554	2	5	18	35	18	12	7	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manitoba:																			
Manufacturing	29,951																		
Meat products	2,625	1	2	7	10	11	18	23	18	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,863	--	1	3	6	8	12	22	21	19	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,462	1	7	24	28	16	9	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wood products	1,799	1	1	4	14	23	24	17	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,744	4	3	7	13	11	8	9	17	18	5	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	4,003	1	1	1	3	7	23	32	16	7	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,799	--	1	1	1	6	13	42	35	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing	23,479																		
Meat products	2,156	1	1	1	4	9	18	28	23	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,069	1	1	1	3	10	24	25	24	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	927	1	2	6	10	15	18	22	15	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wood products	1,638	1	1	3	11	23	25	18	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,369	5	3	4	6	8	8	10	21	20	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	3,949	1	1	1	3	7	24	32	16	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,782	--	1	1	1	6	13	43	35	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing	6,472																		
Meat products	469	2	7	26	31	18	11	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	794	1	1	9	24	26	13	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,535	3	9	29	32	16	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wood products	161	3	5	17	41	22	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	375	3	4	16	38	24	9	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing	6,608																		
Meat products	792	1	2	4	8	11	19	34	23	12	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	1,190	2	3	10	15	15	34	13	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,255	1	1	1	3	8	26	28	19	10	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	966	--	—	—	—	1	7	21	26	23	16	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing	5,768																		
Meat products	644	1	1	2	1	3	11	35	28	14	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	907	1	1	4	7	16	45	17	8	1	—	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,098	--	—	—	2	3	26	32	22	11	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	962	—	—	—	—	1	7	20	26	23	17	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--

1. For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings,
week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - concluded

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	No.	Range of earnings																	
			Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over		
Female wage-earners																				
Saskatchewan - Concluded:																				
Manufacturing	840	3	7	18	25	22	16	8	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	148	1	1	2	1	12	53	30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	283	5	10	32	40	12	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	157	4	6	2	12	40	27	7	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage-earners of both sexes																				
Alberta:																				
Manufacturing	22,666	1	1	3	5	8	19	26	19	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	3,173	--	1	2	2	4	13	30	26	14	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,167	2	3	5	8	12	25	27	13	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,497	1	2	2	7	17	37	17	11	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	2,637	--	1	2	2	5	22	26	19	8	6	4	2	1	1	--	1	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,207	--	1	1	1	9	14	34	30	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	2,086	--	1	4	3	6	18	30	20	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	19,637	--	1	1	2	7	18	28	22	11	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	2,493	--	1	2	1	2	6	30	31	17	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,288	1	1	1	2	9	28	34	16	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,432	1	2	2	6	16	38	17	11	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	2,619	--	1	1	2	5	22	27	19	9	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,163	--	1	1	1	8	14	34	31	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,855	--	1	1	3	4	17	32	22	11	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	3,029	3	4	16	20	21	21	11	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	680	--	2	5	4	12	39	32	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	879	9	7	18	29	24	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	231	--	2	23	8	22	29	13	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage-earners of both sexes																				
British Columbia:																				
Manufacturing	73,138	1	2	2	3	5	8	25	21	17	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
Meat products	1,324	1	3	3	3	5	16	21	29	13	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	1,589	7	6	5	5	12	20	20	16	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,000	7	8	17	22	15	13	13	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	1,161	1	2	2	2	4	6	30	40	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	26,905	1	2	1	1	3	8	43	23	10	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	5,202	--	1	1	1	2	3	8	25	18	17	9	8	3	1	1	2	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,759	--	1	2	3	9	22	28	16	10	4	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,849	1	2	5	7	7	7	4	6	17	12	20	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Iron and steel products	6,709	--	1	1	1	3	7	16	24	27	9	5	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,982	--	1	1	2	3	4	9	18	30	18	5	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	3
Non-ferrous metal products	5,886	--	1	1	1	1	1	3	23	52	12	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,593	--	1	1	2	5	7	15	21	27	14	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	65,917	--	1	1	1	2	3	7	26	23	19	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	1
Meat products	1,023	1	1	1	1	2	4	27	37	17	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	1,253	3	5	4	3	8	22	24	20	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	804	5	3	5	7	12	25	28	8	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	845	--	1	1	--	1	1	24	54	9	4	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	25,867	1	2	1	1	3	8	42	24	10	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	5,163	--	1	1	1	1	3	8	25	18	17	10	8	3	1	1	2	--	--	--
Other paper products ⁴	1,262	--	1	1	2	6	8	36	20	14	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,590	1	1	4	3	4	5	7	20	14	23	6	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	6,407	--	1	1	1	2	6	16	25	27	10	5	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	3
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,828	--	1	2	2	4	9	18	31	19	5	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Non-ferrous metal products	5,844	--	1	--	1	1	1	3	24	52	12	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,522	--	1	1	1	3	6	16	22	15	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	7,221	3	5	12	19	21	20	16	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	301	1	10	9	7	13	56	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	336	20	10	6	14	30	13	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,196	8	11	25	31	17	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	316	2	6	5	6	13	20	48	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,038	1	2	2	2	6	16	61	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ⁴	497	1	3	5	7	16	57	7	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	259	4	5	14	20	26	24	3	1	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	302	--	1	5	9	14	33	21	6	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over			
No.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
Salaried employees of both sexes																				
Newfoundland:																				
Manufacturing	2,055	--	2	7	10	13	13	8	7	7	7	6	3	4	3	2	8			
Canned and cured fish	473	--	4	11	19	26	15	8	4	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	2			
Pulp and paper mills	796	--	1	1	1	4	8	7	7	8	12	9	6	8	5	5	18			
Male salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	1,631	--	1	5	7	12	12	7	8	8	9	7	4	4	3	3	10			
Canned and cured fish	419	--	2	--	1	3	2	3	6	5	3	1	1	1	1	2	2			
Pulp and paper mills	654	--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22			
Female salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	424	—	8	17	22	18	17	11	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pulp and paper mills	142	—	4	1	2	13	35	25	13	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salaried employees of both sexes																				
Nova Scotia:																				
Manufacturing	3,613	--	1	5	15	12	13	10	8	9	8	6	4	3	2	1	3			
Canned and cured fish	318	--	1	6	13	18	22	12	11	6	3	2	2	1	1	—	2			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	121	--	—	2	16	10	17	23	9	4	5	2	—	1	2	7				
Saw and planing mills	222	--	1	5	13	15	21	16	10	6	5	5	—	2	—	1	1			
Iron and steel products	797	--	—	3	9	7	6	6	8	13	16	14	6	5	2	2	3			
Transportation equipment	540	--	1	5	22	11	11	10	9	11	7	3	3	1	2	—	4			
Male salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	2,648	—	—	1	4	9	13	13	11	13	11	8	5	4	3	1	4			
Canned and cured fish	247	—	1	2	4	15	26	15	15	15	8	4	3	2	1	—	3			
Saw and planing mills	163	—	1	1	3	12	25	20	13	8	6	7	1	2	—	1	—			
Iron and steel products	683	—	—	1	3	3	4	7	10	16	19	17	7	5	3	2	3			
Transportation equipment	357	—	—	1	5	8	12	14	13	17	10	5	4	2	3	1	5			
Female salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	965	--	2	15	44	23	12	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel products	134	1	1	17	40	25	13	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	183	—	—	12	56	17	11	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salaried employees of both sexes																				
New Brunswick:																				
Manufacturing	2,264	--	1	6	12	15	14	13	9	7	6	5	3	2	1	—	5			
Canned and cured fish	107	--	1	18	15	17	19	10	7	4	4	—	1	—	—	—	4			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	220	--	4	5	14	16	10	16	18	5	2	3	2	1	—	1	3			
Saw and planing mills	201	--	3	4	13	21	17	26	7	3	1	2	—	1	—	—	2			
Pulp and paper mills	350	--	1	—	4	15	9	8	6	6	5	10	7	6	5	6	12			
Transportation equipment	199	—	—	3	6	27	8	8	7	11	13	8	2	2	1	—	4			
Male salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	1,649	--	1	2	4	11	14	15	12	10	7	6	4	3	2	2	7			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	148	--	5	1	3	11	10	21	24	7	2	5	3	2	1	—	4			
Saw and planing mills	167	--	4	2	8	19	18	30	8	4	1	2	—	1	—	—	3			
Pulp and paper mills	260	--	1	—	4	5	8	7	8	6	13	9	3	2	1	—	8			
Transportation equipment	172	—	—	—	2	23	9	9	8	13	15	9	3	2	1	—	17			
Female salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	615	1	1	16	34	27	13	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salaried employees of both sexes																				
Quebec:																				
Manufacturing	84,895	--	1	3	7	12	13	11	10	9	8	6	4	4	2	2	8			
Distilled and malt liquors	1,240	--	—	1	2	12	10	10	12	9	9	7	5	5	5	3	10			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,875	--	—	3	8	16	18	13	11	8	6	5	3	2	1	1	5			
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,331	—	1	1	4	10	15	19	15	8	6	4	3	3	2	1	8			
Rubber products	1,166	—	1	3	9	13	14	13	13	11	6	5	3	2	2	1	4			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,523	—	1	10	14	16	12	15	12	6	3	4	1	1	1	—	4			

For footnotes (1) to (8) see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - continued

Province and Industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																			
		Under 10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over				
No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
Quebec - Concluded:																					
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,199	--	--	2	13	14	16	11	12	10	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	6			
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,959	--	--	5	12	14	13	13	13	4	4	2	2	2	1	2	2	6			
Men's clothing	2,050	--	2	8	14	16	12	11	10	7	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	6			
Women's clothing	2,197	--	2	7	10	14	16	12	9	5	4	6	2	2	1	1	1	7			
Knit goods	1,122	--	1	11	15	13	12	11	9	8	6	5	2	2	1	1	1	3			
Saw and planing mills	1,194	--	1	5	7	13	15	17	15	8	6	5	2	2	1	1	1	4			
Furniture	1,128	--	1	5	10	13	15	13	12	8	6	5	2	2	1	1	1	6			
Pulp and paper mills ²	4,619	--	--	1	4	7	9	11	10	9	7	6	5	2	2	1	1	19			
Other paper products ²	1,764	--	1	2	9	15	15	12	10	9	7	6	3	2	2	1	1	5			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,616	--	4	7	11	15	11	9	8	6	5	7	4	3	2	2	1	8			
Iron castings	1,016	--	--	2	8	11	11	14	11	9	7	6	6	3	2	2	1	8			
Machinery manufacturing ³	3,167	--	--	4	10	12	13	10	11	11	8	6	4	3	2	1	1	5			
Primary iron and steel	1,166	--	--	1	5	9	11	11	12	12	11	7	8	4	2	2	1	5			
Aircraft and parts	5,021	--	--	1	2	8	12	11	10	10	7	6	7	6	4	4	1	10			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,303	--	--	1	2	5	10	17	10	11	11	18	6	3	2	1	1	4			
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,464	--	--	2	8	11	14	12	10	12	9	7	4	3	2	1	1	5			
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,145	--	--	--	2	6	6	9	11	13	17	15	7	5	3	2	1	5			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,822	--	1	1	5	10	11	10	11	10	11	7	6	4	3	2	1	8			
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,886	--	--	2	6	13	15	12	12	10	9	6	3	2	1	1	6				
Chemical products	9,912	--	--	1	5	13	13	10	10	11	9	5	5	4	3	2	1	9			
Salaried employees of both sexes - concluded																					
Male salaried employees																					
Manufacturing	62,029	--	1	1	3	6	8	11	12	12	10	9	6	5	3	2	1	11			
Distilled and malt liquors	950	--	--	1	1	5	5	8	12	12	11	9	6	5	3	2	1	13			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,340	--	--	1	5	10	16	13	13	12	8	6	4	2	1	1	2	7			
Tobacco and tobacco products	802	--	--	1	1	6	6	10	20	10	11	6	5	3	2	1	2	12			
Rubber products	874	--	--	2	6	12	15	17	15	8	7	6	5	3	2	1	1	6			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,047	--	--	3	9	12	13	18	16	8	4	6	3	2	1	1	1	8			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,575	--	--	1	4	8	14	13	15	14	7	6	4	3	2	1	1	8			
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,379	--	--	2	4	6	12	17	17	11	7	5	3	2	1	1	9				
Men's clothing	1,347	--	1	4	8	12	10	12	13	9	6	4	4	2	1	1	1	9			
Women's clothing	1,214	--	1	6	9	8	9	10	10	7	6	10	4	3	2	1	1	12			
Knit goods	676	--	2	5	7	10	17	14	12	10	7	3	3	2	1	1	1	5			
Saw and planing mills	995	--	1	3	11	15	20	17	9	7	6	3	2	1	1	1	4				
Furniture	802	--	2	5	7	13	14	15	12	8	7	6	3	2	1	1	8				
Pulp and paper mills	3,551	--	1	2	2	2	3	8	10	11	9	8	6	5	3	2	1	25			
Other paper products ²	1,255	--	1	4	8	10	13	13	10	9	8	6	4	3	2	1	7				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,076	--	4	5	8	9	9	10	8	7	7	6	4	3	2	1	10				
Iron castings	769	--	1	4	4	8	14	14	14	11	9	8	4	3	2	1	10				
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,365	--	1	4	6	10	11	13	14	11	8	6	4	3	2	1	7				
Primary iron and steel	891	--	1	2	3	5	11	13	14	14	14	9	10	5	3	2	1	7			
Aircraft and parts	3,858	--	--	1	2	5	8	11	12	10	11	9	7	6	5	3	2	13			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,160	--	--	2	2	7	17	11	12	12	12	10	11	9	7	6	5	5			
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,193	--	--	1	2	6	12	14	11	15	11	9	5	4	3	2	1	6			
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,892	--	--	2	3	4	8	10	13	19	17	8	6	4	3	2	1	6			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,624	--	1	1	2	4	5	8	12	13	14	9	7	6	4	3	2	11			
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,464	--	--	1	2	7	12	13	15	13	11	8	4	3	2	1	7				
Chemical products	6,884	--	--	2	4	6	9	12	15	13	13	8	7	5	4	3	2	13			
Female salaried employees																					
Manufacturing	22,866	--	1	7	18	28	24	13	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	290	--	--	1	5	34	28	20	10	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	535	--	1	8	18	29	24	14	4	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	529	--	1	2	9	16	28	32	7	4	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	292	--	2	9	29	32	20	6	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	476	1	3	25	26	23	10	6	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	624	--	--	2	3	38	31	19	7	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	580	--	--	12	32	30	18	4	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	703	1	3	16	24	26	16	10	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	983	--	3	8	11	20	23	15	8	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Knit goods	446	--	1	26	30	21	14	4	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	326	--	2	14	23	28	18	11	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	1,068	--	1	2	9	25	27	20	9	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other paper products ²	509	--	1	4	20	35	27	10	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,540	1	3	9	24	29	17	9	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Iron castings	247	--	1	5	19	32	22	16	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	802	1	10	27	28	21	7	4	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	1,163	--	1	3	7	29	36	18	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	271	--	--	7	32	33	19	5	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	253	--	--	1	4	21	21	17	20	12	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,198	--	2	3	15	26	28	14	8	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	422	--	1	4	18	34	27	10	4	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	3,028	--	--	2	12	31	29	14	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--</					

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1936, provinces — continued

Province and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																			
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over				
	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
Salaried employees of both sexes																					
Ontario:																					
Manufacturing.....	153,037	--	--	1	6	12	12	11	10	10	9	7	5	4	3	2	8				
Meat products.....	2,534	--	--	--	3	11	13	14	15	11	9	7	4	5	2	2	4				
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	2,172	--	--	1	11	14	14	13	10	10	7	6	4	2	2	1	5				
Bread and other bakery products.....	941	--	--	1	8	18	13	15	17	10	7	4	2	1	1	3					
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,971	--	--	1	5	14	14	15	15	10	6	5	3	3	2	1	6				
Rubber products.....	4,133	--	--	--	7	15	14	11	10	11	10	6	4	3	2	1	6				
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	1,033	--	1	3	14	15	14	15	13	9	4	5	1	1	1	1	4				
Other leather products ⁴	769	--	--	1	9	14	15	8	15	12	5	7	2	2	1	1	9				
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	947	--	--	1	11	21	10	10	15	10	6	4	2	2	1	1	6				
Woolen goods.....	1,026	--	1	2	12	13	11	13	12	10	6	5	3	3	1	1	7				
Men's clothing.....	1,593	1	1	6	17	18	15	8	9	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	5				
Women's clothing.....	861	--	2	3	12	16	17	12	9	7	5	5	2	2	1	1	7				
Knit goods.....	1,548	--	--	5	16	16	13	12	14	14	7	6	3	1	1	1	6				
Saw and planing mills.....	1,589	--	--	3	8	12	12	13	14	14	7	6	3	2	1	1	4				
Furniture.....	1,980	--	1	1	11	15	11	11	10	9	6	5	3	2	1	1	6				
Other wood products.....	896	--	1	1	8	17	12	14	14	11	8	4	3	2	1	1	3				
Pulp and paper mills.....	3,696	--	--	2	5	8	10	10	10	8	7	6	6	8	4	4	16				
Other paper products ²	3,505	--	--	1	5	16	14	11	10	9	6	4	3	2	2	1	7				
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	10,839	--	2	3	11	16	14	10	8	6	6	7	4	3	1	1	7				
Agricultural implements.....	2,653	--	1	1	5	10	11	12	12	13	10	6	5	4	3	2	2				
Hardware and tools.....	2,014	--	--	1	8	15	13	10	9	9	8	8	3	3	2	1	7				
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,312	--	--	1	7	13	12	12	12	10	9	6	5	3	2	1	7				
Iron castings.....	1,924	--	--	2	8	13	12	11	11	9	9	7	4	4	2	2	6				
Primary iron and steel.....	4,344	--	--	3	11	9	8	6	8	9	10	8	7	5	4	3	2				
Sheet metal products.....	2,426	--	--	5	12	13	12	10	11	8	7	7	5	4	3	2	8				
Aircraft and parts.....	8,865	--	--	2	9	12	10	10	10	10	10	7	7	4	4	3	9				
Motor vehicles.....	8,891	--	--	3	9	12	9	11	13	12	8	6	6	5	3	2	10				
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	4,295	--	--	4	9	12	10	11	12	11	9	6	4	3	2	1	7				
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	1,337	--	--	1	5	7	11	10	8	9	12	12	8	6	4	3	2				
Brass and copper products.....	1,368	--	2	8	12	12	9	9	10	10	10	10	8	6	4	4	9				
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	1,482	--	1	2	4	3	6	7	11	14	14	8	8	7	6	5	2				
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	3,223	--	1	7	12	17	12	10	9	9	9	8	8	4	3	2	1				
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	19,915	--	--	5	12	12	9	10	11	10	10	8	6	5	3	2	8				
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	3,836	--	1	5	12	11	12	10	11	11	11	10	9	7	5	4	3				
Products of petroleum and coal.....	3,215	--	1	6	12	8	7	7	8	7	8	7	7	7	6	5	4				
Chemical products.....	12,507	--	--	4	12	13	12	10	10	8	8	8	6	4	3	2	8				
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3,926	--	1	7	16	16	12	10	9	7	6	4	3	1	1	1	7				
Male salaried employees																					
Manufacturing.....	108,757	--	--	2	4	6	10	12	13	12	11	7	5	4	3	2	11				
Meat products.....	1,973	--	--	1	8	7	14	18	14	11	8	6	5	3	2	1	5				
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	1,422	--	--	1	5	12	15	13	14	11	9	6	3	3	1	1	7				
Bread and other bakery products.....	867	--	--	1	8	9	20	23	14	9	6	2	2	1	1	4					
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,018	--	--	1	3	7	17	20	14	9	7	5	4	3	2	1	9				
Rubber products.....	2,961	--	--	2	5	9	11	13	15	14	9	7	5	4	3	2	8				
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	707	--	1	4	8	13	19	17	13	8	7	2	2	2	1	1	8				
Other leather products ⁴	515	--	--	2	4	8	9	20	17	7	11	3	2	2	1	1	14				
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	639	--	--	1	4	6	9	13	22	14	9	6	2	2	1	1	9				
Woolen goods.....	695	--	--	1	2	3	9	15	17	13	9	8	4	5	2	1	11				
Men's clothing.....	932	--	4	7	13	11	10	10	7	7	6	3	2	2	1	1	8				
Women's clothing.....	443	--	1	2	6	11	12	10	8	9	8	7	5	4	2	1	10				
Knit goods.....	838	--	--	1	6	8	18	19	13	8	7	5	3	2	1	1	5				
Saw and planing mills.....	1,220	--	--	1	2	8	10	16	17	9	7	5	3	2	1	1	5				
Furniture.....	1,338	--	--	3	5	7	13	16	14	13	9	6	4	3	2	1	5				
Other wood products.....	640	--	1	--	2	6	9	18	19	14	10	6	4	3	2	1	5				
Pulp and paper mills.....	2,808	--	--	--	1	2	5	7	10	13	13	9	8	6	5	3	2				
Other paper products ²	2,337	--	--	1	5	7	10	13	13	14	9	10	11	7	5	3	2				
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	6,431	1	2	5	6	8	10	10	10	9	10	11	7	5	3	2	1				
Agricultural implements.....	2,099	--	--	2	4	6	13	14	18	12	8	7	5	3	2	1	7				
Hardware and tools.....	1,297	--	--	--	1	4	6	9	13	14	13	12	8	7	5	3	2				
Machinery manufacturing ³	5,220	--	--	2	5	7	12	15	13	12	8	6	5	3	2	2	10				
Iron castings.....	1,392	--	--	2	5	7	12	15	13	12	10	10	6	5	3	2	8				
Primary iron and steel.....	3,382	--	--	1	3	4	6	7	10	11	13	10	9	8	6	5	15				
Sheet metal products.....	1,763	--	--	2	3	8	11	12	14	10	10	7	5	4	3	11					
Aircraft and parts.....	6,888	--	--	1	2	5	8	11	13	13	12	9	6	4	4	2	12				
Motor vehicles.....	6,898	--	--	--	1	2	4	4	9	13	13	12	10	7	5	4	13				
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	3,181	--	--	1	3	5	8	12	15	15	12	10	8	6	5	4	2				
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	1,066	--	--	1	3	6	8	10	11	16	15	10	7	6	5	4	7				
Brass and copper products.....	957	--	--	2	4	8	9	11	13	14	14	12	16	16	9	8	13				
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	1,314	--	--	1	1	1	3	7	12	16	16	16	9	9	8	7	13				
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	2,214	--	--	1	4	9	13	14	13	13	12	10	9	8	6	5	9				
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	14,347	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	12												

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces — continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over			
No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
Ontario — Concluded:		Female salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	44,280	--	1	3	16	32	27	13	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	561	--	--	1	11	28	33	15	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	750	--	--	3	29	32	19	10	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	274	--	2	4	25	42	22	3	2	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	955	--	--	2	15	37	28	11	4	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products	1,172	--	--	1	20	39	27	9	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	326	--	3	7	35	30	15	6	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other leather products ⁴	254	--	--	2	24	35	29	5	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	308	--	--	2	27	51	13	4	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Woollen goods	331	--	1	5	33	34	16	9	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	661	1	1	10	31	26	20	7	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	418	--	3	4	17	26	25	12	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Knit goods	710	--	1	11	32	29	18	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	369	1	2	7	29	33	18	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	642	--	1	3	29	35	20	7	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other wood products	256	1	1	5	21	44	18	6	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	888	--	1	1	6	17	29	23	13	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	1,168	--	1	2	13	38	29	13	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,408	--	3	5	20	31	22	11	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Agricultural implements	554	--	1	4	14	34	28	11	4	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Hardware and tools	717	--	1	2	20	36	26	11	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,092	--	1	3	19	34	25	12	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron castings	532	1	1	4	25	33	24	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Primary iron and steel ¹	962	--	--	1	9	38	28	15	4	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Sheet metal products	663	--	--	1	14	35	26	16	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Aircraft and parts	1,977	--	--	1	9	33	35	15	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicles	1,993	1	1	--	10	32	40	11	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	1,114	--	--	1	13	28	31	19	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Brass and copper products	409	--	1	5	20	31	23	10	4	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	1,009	--	1	3	18	29	35	10	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,568	--	1	1	17	36	28	11	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	970	--	--	2	13	38	28	12	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Products of petroleum and coal	890	--	--	4	17	33	22	11	5	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Chemical products	3,696	--	--	1	12	35	28	14	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,450	--	1	2	15	35	28	12	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Manitoba:		Salaried employees of both sexes																		
Manufacturing	7,871	--	3	11	15	13	13	11	9	8	5	3	2	2	1	4	4	5	5	
Meat products	908	--	--	4	12	11	11	14	14	11	7	4	2	2	1	--	--	2	2	
Other food and beverages ⁶	1,083	--	3	12	14	13	13	13	11	5	3	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	527	--	1	5	17	14	14	11	14	5	3	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Wood products	361	--	--	1	12	12	13	12	15	9	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,064	1	2	8	17	16	10	10	7	9	7	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Iron and steel products	1,293	--	--	1	11	17	13	13	11	9	8	4	4	2	2	3	1	1	1	
Transportation equipment	790	--	2	8	9	12	15	9	10	14	10	14	5	5	2	2	1	1	1	
Manufacturing		Male salaried employees																		
Meat products	5,810	--	1	4	8	12	18	14	12	10	7	5	3	2	1	5	5	5	5	
Other food and beverages ⁶	744	--	--	2	7	7	10	16	17	13	9	5	4	2	3	1	5	5	5	
Clothing (textile and fur)	780	--	1	5	5	12	16	18	15	10	5	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Wood products	316	--	1	5	5	11	15	21	9	5	8	2	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	279	--	1	3	6	11	14	20	12	9	9	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Iron and steel products	844	2	1	3	5	7	10	13	10	15	11	8	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Transportation equipment	998	--	1	3	10	13	15	14	11	11	5	6	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	
566	--	--	1	4	13	18	10	11	17	13	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Manufacturing		Female salaried employees																		
Meat products	2,061	--	1	8	33	35	15	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	164	--	--	12	38	28	15	4	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	303	--	1	8	31	38	15	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	211	--	1	11	35	29	17	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	420	--	3	15	34	30	10	5	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	297	--	2	34	44	13	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
134	--	10	41	33	13	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing		Salaried employees of both sexes																		
Meat products	2,188	--	1	10	19	15	12	11	10	6	5	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	
Dairy products	302	--	--	4	14	12	8	14	16	12	9	4	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	
Other food and beverages ⁷	287	--	2	15	39	18	10	3	1	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Dairy products	508	--	--	12	14	16	17	15	12	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Products of petroleum and coal	281	--	--	3	9	11	8	9	13	10	7	8	7	7	8	8	7	8	8	
Manufacturing		Male salaried employees																		
Meat products	1,547	--	1	4	10	12	15	14	14	9	7	4	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	
Dairy products	229	--	--	2	5	6	8	18	21	15	13	5	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	
Other food and beverages ⁷	162	--	--	2	25	26	18	17	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Dairy products	376	--	--	6	7	12	21	19	16	7	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	
Products of petroleum and coal	242	--	--	2	5	5	8	10	15	12	8	9	9	9	10	2	2	2	2	

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1936, provinces — concluded

Province and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																			
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over				
No.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
Saskatchewan — Concluded:	Manufacturing.....	641	--	1	2	25	40	23	6	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Meat products.....	125	—	1	4	31	58	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other food and beverages ⁶	132	—	—	—	30	33	27	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female salaried employees																					
Alberta:	Manufacturing.....	6,670	--	1	1	7	13	13	11	12	11	8	7	5	3	2	1	5			
	Meat products.....	1,181	—	—	1	2	10	11	12	17	16	12	8	5	2	1	1	4			
	Other food and beverages ⁶	948	—	—	1	12	15	9	13	18	14	7	3	2	1	1	1	2			
Manufacturing.....	Saw and planing mills.....	212	—	1	3	7	10	16	18	15	11	9	5	1	2	1	1	—			
	Iron and steel products.....	945	—	—	1	6	13	16	10	10	10	9	6	3	3	1	1	6			
	Transportation equipment.....	511	—	—	1	4	18	21	12	11	6	8	8	5	2	1	—	3			
	Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	342	—	1	2	6	10	8	14	13	13	7	8	5	2	3	1	7			
	Salaried employees of both sexes																				
Manufacturing.....	Male salaried employees																				
	Meat products.....	5,037	--	1	1	2	4	9	12	15	14	11	9	6	4	3	2	1	7		
	Other food and beverages ⁶	913	—	—	—	1	3	4	12	20	20	15	8	6	3	2	1	5			
	Saw and planing mills.....	680	—	—	—	3	5	7	15	25	20	9	5	3	2	1	2	3			
	Iron and steel products.....	176	—	—	—	3	8	14	20	18	13	11	6	2	3	—	—	2			
Manufacturing.....	Transportation equipment.....	750	—	—	—	4	5	13	11	12	12	11	8	7	4	4	2	1	8		
	Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	351	—	—	1	2	7	13	16	15	9	11	12	6	2	2	—	4			
	Female salaried employees																				
	Meat products.....	1,633	--	1	4	19	39	25	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Other food and beverages ⁶	268	—	1	1	7	33	37	14	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing.....	Iron and steel products.....	268	—	1	4	34	40	13	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Transportation equipment.....	195	—	1	2	17	40	28	8	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Salaried employees of both sexes																				
	Meat products.....	160	—	—	1	9	42	39	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Male salaried employees																				
British Columbia:	Manufacturing.....	15,765	--	--	1	5	11	10	9	9	11	11	9	7	5	3	2	1	7		
	Meat products.....	426	—	—	—	2	8	15	8	15	16	14	6	5	3	2	2	4	4		
	Canned and cured fish.....	637	—	—	—	3	11	15	13	9	16	8	10	6	2	2	1	4	4		
	Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	368	1	—	1	4	13	18	14	9	17	8	5	3	2	1	1	5			
	Distilled and malt liquors.....	206	—	—	1	4	14	10	7	13	14	14	7	5	4	3	1	1	3		
	Saw and planing mills.....	3,314	—	—	1	3	6	7	7	10	12	13	12	8	6	4	1	1	8		
	Pulp and paper mills.....	918	—	—	—	2	6	5	5	8	10	11	8	9	9	10	3	14			
	Other paper products ²	731	—	—	1	5	14	11	10	8	11	10	7	5	3	2	2	11			
	Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,663	—	1	4	14	15	12	9	7	7	10	7	3	3	2	1	5			
	Iron and steel products.....	1,727	—	—	1	6	11	9	10	11	11	8	5	5	2	1	1	9			
Manufacturing.....	Shipbuilding and repairing.....	556	1	—	2	12	15	8	6	4	9	13	9	5	6	3	1	4			
	Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,626	—	—	—	2	8	7	5	9	10	13	15	10	7	3	2	2	9		
	Chemical products.....	856	—	—	1	4	13	10	9	11	10	12	11	6	5	2	2	4			
	Male salaried employees																				
	Meat products.....	11,908	--	--	—	2	3	5	8	11	14	15	12	8	6	4	2	10			
Manufacturing.....	Canned and cured fish.....	329	—	—	—	2	4	6	6	16	20	19	6	3	2	2	3	5			
	Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	518	—	—	—	1	5	10	13	10	20	9	13	7	3	2	2	5			
	Distilled and malt liquors.....	287	1	—	—	1	3	10	16	13	23	10	6	4	3	1	2	7			
	Saw and planing mills.....	162	—	—	1	2	8	9	16	17	17	9	6	5	4	1	1	4			
	Pulp and paper mills ²	2,723	—	—	1	1	2	3	5	10	15	16	14	10	8	4	2	9			
	Other paper products ²	743	—	—	—	1	2	4	10	10	15	15	10	8	4	3	2	17			
	Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	510	—	—	—	1	2	3	6	9	10	11	15	11	5	4	3	1	8		
	Iron and steel products.....	1,007	—	1	2	6	4	10	9	10	11	15	11	5	4	3	1	8			
	Shipbuilding and repairing.....	1,324	—	—	—	3	3	6	9	12	13	14	10	7	6	3	2	12			
	Non-ferrous metal products.....	409	1	—	1	1	7	7	9	6	12	18	12	7	8	4	2	5			
Manufacturing.....	Chemical products.....	1,270	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	3	9	12	18	19	12	9	4	3	11	
	Female salaried employees																				
	Canned and cured fish.....	3,857	--	1	3	16	36	25	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	121	—	1	—	11	39	35	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Saw and planing mills.....	101	—	—	1	12	41	33	10	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	Pulp and paper mills ²	591	—	1	3	15	36	24	13	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other paper products ²	175	—	—	—	9	31	25	20	10	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	221	—	—	1	15	39	30	10	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Iron and steel products.....	656	1	2	6	26	33	15	8	4	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Shipbuilding and repairing.....	403	—	—	1	14	36	29	9	8	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Non-ferrous metal products.....	147	1	1	4	41	37	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Chemical products.....	356	—	1	—	6	34	31	15	10	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Male salaried employees																				
	Canned and cured fish.....	181	—	—	3	16	47	27	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Female salaried employees																				

TABLE 11. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, 5 large metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of earnings																	
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over		
No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
Montreal:																			
Manufacturing	164,316	1	2	8	10	12	15	18	14	8	5	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Meat products	2,673	--	1	4	5	12	15	27	22	9	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	2,575	1	2	6	11	21	25	15	13	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,131	1	2	11	16	20	19	16	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	4,264	--	--	--	1	2	11	27	39	13	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,754	1	2	3	3	12	28	30	14	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,822	1	5	21	23	18	14	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	6,631	1	4	13	17	21	22	13	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	32,435	2	6	21	23	18	11	8	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	3,745	1	2	7	14	19	18	16	11	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	3,396	1	2	8	16	17	16	14	9	6	4	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,470	1	2	6	11	12	8	7	8	11	7	10	7	4	2	2	2	2	
Iron and steel products	20,111	--	1	2	3	6	14	22	18	13	8	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	
Transportation equipment	23,699	--	--	1	1	4	14	28	27	9	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,614	--	1	2	4	8	19	22	15	12	7	5	2	2	1	1	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ³	5,169	--	1	2	2	7	19	23	17	14	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Chemical products	4,420	1	1	7	10	14	17	25	12	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	1	
Male wage-earners																			
Manufacturing	113,529	--	1	2	4	8	16	22	19	11	7	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Meat products	2,172	--	1	1	2	6	13	33	27	11	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	2,152	1	1	2	4	21	30	19	15	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,913	1	1	3	6	13	24	28	12	6	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,108	--	--	--	1	1	7	11	53	18	7	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,521	1	--	--	1	1	7	32	30	13	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,480	1	3	14	14	16	20	17	9	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	3,675	1	1	3	7	19	30	22	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	8,686	1	2	7	9	12	15	17	14	10	6	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	3,438	1	2	6	12	18	19	16	12	7	3	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	2,265	1	--	2	6	12	21	20	14	9	6	4	2	1	1	--	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,310	1	1	4	7	8	7	8	10	13	9	12	9	4	2	2	2	3	
Iron and steel products	19,172	--	--	1	2	5	14	22	19	13	9	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	
Transportation equipment	23,353	--	--	1	1	4	14	28	27	9	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,738	--	1	1	2	5	13	22	18	15	10	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,813	--	1	1	2	5	17	24	19	15	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Chemical products	3,137	--	1	1	4	8	19	34	17	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	1	
Female wage-earners																			
Manufacturing	50,787	2	6	21	24	21	14	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	501	1	3	13	20	39	23	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	423	2	6	23	45	23	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,216	2	4	21	29	28	14	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	1,156	--	--	1	3	4	22	68	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,233	1	2	4	4	17	37	29	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,342	2	8	27	31	21	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	2,956	2	8	25	29	23	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	23,749	2	7	26	28	20	10	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	307	2	3	18	33	22	8	7	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,131	2	4	21	37	25	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,160	2	3	15	29	30	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	939	1	2	14	17	23	14	26	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	346	--	8	12	17	19	19	16	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,876	--	1	4	7	17	34	21	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ³	356	1	2	14	11	26	38	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,283	1	3	22	26	29	13	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage-earners of both sexes																			
Toronto:																			
Manufacturing	141,940	1	1	4	9	11	14	18	17	10	6	3	3	1	1	--	--	1	
Meat products	3,666	1	1	2	3	5	16	24	24	12	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	3,543	2	3	4	8	12	23	19	11	8	4	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,518	2	4	11	22	25	15	9	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products	3,987	--	1	1	3	3	9	14	19	19	15	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	3,638	1	3	5	16	25	21	13	8	4	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,556	1	3	14	24	20	13	10	6	4	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	6,038	--	2	4	12	17	17	15	12	9	5	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,611	1	2	6	9	12	8	6	7	8	11	7	4	2	1	1	1	1	
Iron and steel products	20,262	--	1	1	3	5	14	24	23	13	15	6	4	3	2	1	1	1	
Transportation equipment	15,245	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	20	37	15	6	4	3	2	1	1	1	
Non-ferrous metal products	5,867	1	1	3	8	11	14	23	21	9	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,984	--	1	2	6	11	18	21	18	11	6	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Chemical products	6,851	--	1	3	11	12	15	25	16	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	

TABLE 11. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, 5 large metropolitan areas - continued

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																	
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over		
No.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
Toronto - Concluded:																			
Manufacturing	103,483	--	1	1	2	6	13	22	22	13	8	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	
Meat products	2,923	1	1	1	1	2	7	28	29	15	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Bread and other bakery products	2,829	1	1	1	2	9	27	23	13	10	5	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	
Miscellaneous food products	2,643	1	1	2	4	15	27	20	15	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Rubber products	3,591	--	--	1	2	6	14	21	21	17	10	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Textile products (except clothing)	1,999	1	1	2	5	15	27	20	14	7	4	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,327	1	2	3	7	13	16	18	15	11	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Other paper products	3,977	--	1	1	3	7	19	21	17	14	7	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,971	--	1	2	4	7	7	8	11	14	9	14	4	3	2	7	7	7	
Iron and steel products	18,531	--	1	1	2	3	12	24	24	14	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Transportation equipment	14,659	--	--	--	--	2	6	20	38	16	6	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	
Non-ferrous metal products	4,669	1	1	1	2	5	14	26	26	11	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,280	--	1	1	1	5	11	25	24	15	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Chemical products	5,006	--	--	1	2	6	15	31	21	13	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Female wage-earners																			
Manufacturing	36,457	2	3	13	28	26	17	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	743	1	1	7	12	18	52	7	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	714	6	7	17	33	23	9	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	3,875	3	5	18	35	31	7	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	396	1	1	8	19	19	28	18	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,639	2	5	9	30	35	14	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	9,229	1	4	19	32	23	12	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products	2,061	1	3	10	29	36	12	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,640	4	4	18	26	28	12	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,731	1	2	5	14	24	31	17	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	586	1	2	2	12	33	19	20	7	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products	1,198	--	2	12	31	34	13	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,704	1	1	3	15	25	33	14	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,845	1	2	10	34	29	16	7	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage-earners of both sexes																			
Hamilton																			
Manufacturing	44,242	--	1	3	6	7	9	16	18	16	11	6	3	2	1	--	1	--	--
Food and beverages	2,642	3	6	16	15	11	14	22	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	2,648	1	1	6	20	36	20	10	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	1,265	1	4	22	34	17	10	5	3	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	20,249	--	--	--	1	1	4	15	23	21	16	9	5	2	1	1	1	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,231	--	1	1	3	6	13	15	22	17	10	5	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Male wage-earners																			
Manufacturing	38,107	--	--	1	2	3	7	17	22	19	13	7	4	2	1	1	1	1	1
Food and beverages	1,619	1	2	2	5	11	22	35	14	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,193	1	1	9	32	26	17	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	304	1	1	4	13	24	15	13	10	9	7	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	19,543	--	--	--	1	1	3	14	23	21	17	9	5	3	1	1	1	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,866	--	--	1	1	2	5	15	27	22	12	6	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Female wage-earners																			
Manufacturing	6,135	1	4	15	24	23	20	9	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	1,023	5	12	36	32	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,455	1	1	9	30	40	16	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	961	1	4	28	40	15	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	706	--	1	4	11	7	18	35	16	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,365	1	2	4	9	24	43	14	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 11. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings,
week ending October 31, 1956, 5 large metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over			
Winnipeg:	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
Manufacturing.....	26,468	1	2	7	10	12	17	23	19	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products.....	2,402	--	1	1	2	3	12	27	29	13	7	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,308	1	6	10	16	17	15	19	8	4	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	4,312	2	7	23	28	16	10	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,688	5	3	7	13	11	8	9	16	16	5	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products.....	3,019	1	1	1	4	8	26	31	15	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	
Transportation equipment.....	5,784	--	--	1	1	5	13	43	35	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	20,358	1	1	2	4	9	18	29	24	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products.....	2,032	--	1	1	1	1	5	28	34	16	8	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	802	1	2	1	4	16	20	29	13	6	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	915	1	2	6	10	15	18	22	15	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,323	5	3	4	6	8	8	10	21	20	6	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products.....	2,968	1	1	1	3	8	26	32	15	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	
Transportation equipment.....	5,767	--	--	--	1	5	13	43	36	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	6,110	2	7	25	32	19	10	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products.....	370	1	--	3	6	12	52	25	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	506	1	11	23	34	17	9	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	3,397	3	8	29	33	16	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	365	3	3	16	38	24	9	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	36,430	1	2	2	4	6	10	25	22	14	6	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	1	
Food and beverages.....	5,868	3	3	5	7	9	14	22	21	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills.....	10,860	--	3	1	1	2	6	42	28	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,455	1	1	5	7	6	8	4	5	16	10	24	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	
Iron and steel products.....	6,494	--	--	1	1	3	7	16	25	27	9	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	1	
Transportation equipment.....	3,871	--	1	1	2	4	7	9	24	22	12	6	3	2	2	1	1	2	4	
Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	31,094	1	1	1	2	3	8	26	25	16	7	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	1	
Food and beverages.....	4,102	1	2	2	2	4	10	25	30	13	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills.....	10,281	--	3	1	1	2	5	41	29	10	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,237	1	1	3	4	3	5	4	6	19	11	28	6	5	2	1	1	1	1	
Iron and steel products.....	6,204	--	--	1	1	2	6	16	25	28	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	2	
Transportation equipment.....	3,846	--	1	1	2	4	7	9	24	23	12	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	4	
Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing.....	5,336	3	3	10	20	21	23	16	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Food and beverages.....	1,766	6	5	11	18	22	22	15	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills.....	579	1	1	1	1	4	12	68	11	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	218	3	5	11	23	26	25	3	1	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products.....	290	--	--	3	8	14	35	22	8	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 27.

* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 12. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, 5 large metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Employees reported	Range of earnings																	
		Under \$10 \$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over			
No.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Salaried employees of both sexes																			
Montreal:																			
Manufacturing	58,524	--	1	2	6	12	13	11	10	9	7	7	5	4	3	2	8		
Meat products	1,059	--	--	2	6	10	12	11	16	17	10	5	4	2	1	2	3		
Bread and other bakery products	730	--	--	1	15	22	21	12	6	5	5	4	2	1	--	3			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,653	--	--	2	8	15	18	13	11	9	6	5	3	2	2	1	5		
Distilled and malt liquors	1,007	--	--	1	1	12	10	11	12	8	9	7	5	5	5	4	10		
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,092	--	1	2	4	10	13	19	15	8	7	4	3	3	2	1	8		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	786	--	--	1	5	14	16	12	14	8	3	5	2	2	1	--	5		
Textile products (except clothing)	2,528	--	--	3	10	16	15	11	9	7	6	5	4	2	3	1	8		
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,298	--	1	6	11	14	15	12	9	7	4	6	3	3	1	1	7		
Furniture	698	--	1	3	8	14	15	14	11	9	6	5	3	2	2	1	5		
Other paper products ²	1,381	--	--	1	7	16	16	12	11	10	8	6	5	3	2	2	2		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,656	--	3	6	10	15	11	8	8	6	5	8	5	3	2	2	8		
Iron and steel products	6,940	--	--	2	6	11	12	11	10	9	9	7	7	5	3	3	8		
Transportation equipment	7,092	--	--	1	3	8	11	12	10	11	8	10	7	7	5	3	2		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,021	--	1	1	5	9	11	9	11	11	11	7	7	6	4	3	9		
Non-metallic mineral products ³	1,175	--	--	1	6	16	17	13	11	9	7	6	2	2	3	1	8		
Chemical products	7,274	--	--	1	6	14	14	11	9	10	8	5	4	3	3	2	10		
Male salaried employees																			
Manufacturing	41,933	--	1	1	3	6	8	10	12	12	10	9	6	5	4	2	11		
Meat products	915	--	--	1	3	8	10	11	18	20	11	5	3	2	1	4			
Bread and other bakery products	611	--	--	1	13	17	22	13	7	6	6	5	3	2	1	--	3		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,183	--	--	1	5	9	15	12	13	12	9	7	4	2	3	1	7		
Distilled and malt liquors	769	--	--	1	1	5	5	8	12	10	11	9	7	6	4	1	13		
Tobacco and tobacco products	673	--	--	1	2	7	7	8	20	10	10	7	5	5	4	1	13		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	544	--	1	2	7	11	10	14	18	11	9	7	6	4	3	2	12		
Textile products (except clothing)	1,681	--	1	4	7	11	11	12	11	9	7	6	5	4	3	2	12		
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,214	--	1	4	8	8	10	11	11	9	6	5	4	3	2	1	12		
Furniture	497	--	--	1	5	7	12	14	14	13	8	7	4	3	2	1	9		
Other paper products ²	990	--	--	1	4	8	11	12	13	13	10	9	7	4	3	2	7		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,385	--	3	6	4	6	7	7	10	8	7	7	12	7	6	3	3	12	
Iron and steel products	5,294	--	--	1	3	5	7	11	11	12	11	9	8	6	4	2	10		
Transportation equipment	5,636	--	--	1	1	3	5	10	11	13	10	13	9	8	6	4	3	10	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,028	--	1	1	2	4	5	7	12	13	14	10	7	6	4	3	11		
Non-metallic mineral products ³	890	--	--	1	1	3	8	13	14	14	11	10	7	6	4	1	8		
Chemical products	4,743	--	--	1	3	6	6	8	11	13	11	7	6	5	4	3	16		
Female salaried employees																			
Manufacturing	16,591	--	1	4	14	29	27	15	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	144	--	1	6	25	25	25	10	6	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	119	--	2	3	28	48	12	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	470	--	--	5	17	31	24	16	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	238	--	--	1	4	34	30	20	10	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	419	--	2	3	9	15	23	36	8	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	242	1	11	28	29	15	8	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Textile products (except clothing)	847	--	--	5	22	33	23	10	4	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,084	--	2	9	18	23	24	14	6	3	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	391	--	1	2	16	38	29	11	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,271	1	2	6	21	30	20	11	4	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,646	1	1	5	15	30	26	13	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,456	--	1	2	8	31	35	17	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,993	--	2	2	15	25	29	14	9	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ³	285	--	--	2	16	39	29	8	3	1	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	2,531	--	--	1	11	31	29	15	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
Salaried employees of both sexes																			
Toronto:																			
Manufacturing	64,767	--	--	1	4	13	14	12	10	10	8	7	5	4	2	2	8		
Meat products	1,517	--	--	2	6	10	14	13	13	10	10	8	6	4	2	2	4		
Bread and other bakery products	402	--	1	1	4	18	15	14	14	14	8	9	6	2	3	2	3		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,910	--	--	--	3	14	15	17	16	9	6	5	3	3	2	1	6		
Rubber products	1,595	--	--	--	4	14	17	11	10	12	10	6	6	3	2	1	7		
Textile products (except clothing)	964	--	--	2	6	16	15	14	12	9	4	5	4	2	1	1	6		
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,775	--	1	4	10	17	17	11	10	7	6	6	6	4	2	1	1		
Other paper products ²	2,064	--	--	1	3	16	16	11	8	9	9	6	6	4	2	2	10		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,891	--	2	2	8	17	15	10	7	6	6	7	5	4	2	1	8		
Iron and steel products	10,253	--	--	1	4	13	14	12	12	11	9	7	5	3	2	1	6		
Transportation equipment	9,757	--	--	--	2	9	12	10	10	10	10	10	9	7	4	3	3	10	
Non-ferrous metal products	2,471	--	--	1	5	12	17	11	10	9	8	8	6	4	3	2	2	7	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,860	--	--	--	4	12	13	10	10	11	10	8	6	4	3	2	2	7	
Chemical products	5,729	--	--	--	4	13	16	14	10	10	8	6	4	3	2	2	8		

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 12. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings,
week ending October 31, 1936, 5 large metropolitan areas — continued

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	No.	Range of earnings																				
			Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over					
Toronto — Concluded:																							
Manufacturing																							
Meat products	44,931	--	--	--	2	4	7	10	12	13	12	10	7	5	4	2	12	6	4	2	4	6	
Bread and other bakery products	1,146	--	--	--	1	1	10	11	12	14	11	12	11	7	7	4	2	1	4	2	1	4	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	306	--	--	--	1	3	8	8	18	21	13	9	6	4	4	3	1	9	3	2	1	9	
Rubber products	1,308	--	--	--	1	5	8	11	13	16	14	9	5	4	4	3	2	9	3	2	1	9	
Textile products (except clothing)	1,118	--	--	--	1	2	4	8	15	17	14	6	8	6	6	6	1	2	10	2	2	10	
Clothing (textile and fur)	614	--	--	--	3	6	10	9	11	12	10	8	9	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	10	
Other paper products ²	1,597	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	10	11	13	14	9	6	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	14	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,368	--	--	--	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	9	6	5	5	3	3	3	3	14	
Iron and steel products	4,048	--	1	1	5	6	8	8	9	8	10	11	8	6	4	4	2	2	13	8	4	13	
Transportation equipment	7,525	--	--	--	1	5	7	12	15	14	12	9	5	5	5	5	4	4	13	8	5	13	
Non-ferrous metal products	7,544	--	--	--	1	2	4	10	11	13	13	12	11	7	5	5	5	4	4	2	2	13	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,725	--	--	--	1	2	4	10	11	13	12	11	7	5	5	5	4	4	2	2	9	13	
Chemical products	6,357	--	--	--	1	3	6	9	12	15	14	11	8	6	4	4	2	2	9	3	2	12	
	3,828	--	--	--	1	4	8	13	13	13	12	9	6	4	3	3	2	2	12	8	4	12	
Hamilton:																							
Manufacturing	19,836	--	1	2	10	33	31	14	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	371	--	1	1	6	21	38	18	7	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	602	--	1	1	8	38	32	13	4	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products	477	--	--	--	10	37	37	10	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	350	--	1	3	14	35	27	14	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,178	1	1	7	16	26	27	12	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	696	--	2	7	39	33	14	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,843	--	3	3	13	33	24	13	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	2,728	--	--	1	11	35	32	14	5	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	2,213	--	--	1	8	32	34	17	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Non-ferrous metal products	746	--	1	3	12	31	34	11	3	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,503	--	1	--	10	36	32	14	5	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Chemical products	1,901	--	--	1	9	33	32	15	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Salaried employees of both sexes																							
Manufacturing	14,255	--	--	1	6	13	11	9	8	9	9	9	9	6	5	4	2	8	5	1	1	8	
Food and beverages	759	--	1	15	24	9	13	10	10	10	5	2	2	2	2	1	1	8	3	1	1	8	
Textile products (except clothing)	442	--	--	8	19	11	10	14	9	8	8	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	
Knit goods	231	--	4	23	18	13	14	9	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	
Iron and steel products	5,542	--	--	2	10	11	9	8	8	10	10	9	8	6	4	4	3	3	1	1	1	10	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,540	--	--	8	12	9	6	8	10	10	9	8	8	6	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	8	
Male salaried employees																							
Manufacturing	10,133	--	--	1	3	5	7	10	13	13	12	9	7	5	3	3	12	8	4	1	1	8	
Food and beverages	445	--	--	2	7	8	20	17	16	9	4	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	
Textile products (except clothing)	292	--	--	2	4	7	12	20	12	12	7	4	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	
Iron and steel products	4,162	--	--	2	3	3	6	9	12	12	13	10	9	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	13	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,557	--	--	1	3	3	5	9	14	14	13	11	8	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	11	
Female salaried employees																							
Manufacturing	4,122	--	2	18	36	25	12	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Food and beverages	314	--	2	35	48	11	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	150	1	1	19	48	18	7	1	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	1,380	--	--	1	7	31	34	18	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	983	--	--	1	25	38	23	7	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

For footnotes (1) to (8) see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 12. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, 5 large metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Employees reported	Range of earnings																		
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over			
No.	Salaried employees of both sexes																			
Winnipeg:																				
Manufacturing	6,974	--	1	3	11	15	12	13	11	9	8	6	3	2	1	1	4			
Meat products	825	--	--	3	12	10	11	14	14	12	8	5	3	2	2	2	4			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	239	--	--	4	5	18	9	14	8	11	11	5	2	1	1	1	5			
Clothing (textile and fur)	516	--	1	5	17	15	13	11	13	6	3	5	1	4	1	1	3			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,017	1	2	8	16	16	10	10	7	9	7	5	3	1	1	1	3			
Iron and steel products	1,194	--	--	1	11	18	13	13	11	8	9	4	4	2	2	1	3			
Transportation equipment	786	--	--	2	8	8	13	16	8	10	14	10	5	2	1	--	3			
Male salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	5,101	--	--	1	4	7	11	16	14	12	11	8	5	3	2	1	5			
Meat products	676	--	--	—	2	7	6	9	16	17	14	9	6	4	2	3	5			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	159	--	--	—	1	3	6	16	10	16	16	8	3	4	2	1	14			
Clothing (textile and fur)	307	--	--	1	5	5	11	15	21	9	5	8	2	1	1	1	9			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	612	2	1	3	5	6	10	13	10	15	11	9	4	2	2	2	5			
Iron and steel products	913	--	--	1	4	10	13	15	14	11	11	5	6	3	2	1	4			
Transportation equipment	653	--	--	—	1	4	13	18	10	11	17	13	6	2	2	--	3			
Female salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	1,873	--	1	9	32	35	15	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	149	--	—	1	8	38	29	17	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clothing (textile and fur)	209	--	1	11	35	29	17	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing and allied industries	405	--	3	16	33	30	10	5	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel products	281	--	--	3	35	43	12	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salaried employees of both sexes																				
Manufacturing	9,125	--	--	1	6	12	12	10	10	10	11	8	5	4	3	1	7			
Food and beverages	1,801	--	--	1	2	12	16	12	13	14	10	6	4	2	1	1	5			
Saw and planing mills	1,338	--	--	1	2	10	8	8	9	10	11	11	8	7	4	2	9			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,289	--	1	3	13	15	12	8	8	7	10	8	3	3	2	1	6			
Iron and steel products	1,664	--	--	1	6	11	11	9	10	11	11	8	5	5	2	1	9			
Transportation equipment	633	--	--	1	10	12	13	7	4	9	12	11	7	4	4	1	5			
Male salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	6,576	--	--	1	2	3	6	9	12	14	14	11	7	6	3	2	10			
Food and beverages	1,158	--	--	—	1	3	8	12	15	19	14	9	5	3	2	2	7			
Saw and planing mills	1,042	--	--	1	1	1	2	6	10	12	14	14	11	10	5	2	2	11		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	771	--	--	2	5	3	10	8	10	10	16	13	5	5	3	1	9			
Iron and steel products	1,272	--	--	—	3	3	6	9	12	13	15	10	6	6	3	2	12			
Transportation equipment	485	--	--	1	3	4	11	6	8	12	16	14	9	5	5	1	7			
Female salaried employees																				
Manufacturing	2,549	--	1	2	15	36	27	11	5	1	1	1	—	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	443	--	1	1	6	36	37	12	5	1	1	—	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	518	--	—	4	25	34	16	9	4	2	1	2	1	1	—	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	392	--	--	1	13	36	30	9	6	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 13. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956 - 24 metropolitan areas

TABLE 14. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956 - 24 metropolitan areas

TABLE 15. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-56

Industry and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.
Manufacturing																		
1946	43.7	44.9	40.0	.74	.81	.50	32.38	36.23	20.08	41.1	42.0	39.5	43.85	53.21	25.91			
1947	43.7	44.9	39.7	.85	.92	.58	37.19	41.35	23.11	40.4	41.2	38.9	49.78	60.21	28.68			
1948	43.6	44.7	39.8	.95	1.02	.65	41.25	45.73	25.91	40.3	41.1	38.8	52.91	63.47	31.26			
1949	43.3	44.4	39.8	.98	1.07	.68	42.61	47.33	27.18	40.1	40.8	38.6	54.85	65.37	32.62			
1950	43.5	44.8	40.0	1.04	1.14	.72	45.94	50.93	29.00	39.7	40.2	38.4	58.74	69.35	34.38			
1951	42.0	43.0	37.9	1.22	1.31	.82	51.32	56.46	31.27	39.5	40.0	38.2	65.98	77.55	38.42			
1952	42.6	43.4	39.6	1.30	1.40	.86	55.17	60.85	34.17	39.4	39.9	38.0	70.75	82.60	41.26			
1953	41.7	42.6	38.5	1.36	1.47	.91	56.75	62.71	35.07	39.0	39.5	37.9	73.87	86.43	43.13			
1954	41.5	42.3	38.5	1.40	1.51	.93	57.99	63.98	35.90	39.0	39.4	37.9	77.81	90.99	45.00			
1955	42.0	42.7	39.4	1.44	1.57	.95	60.53	66.86	37.52	39.1	39.6	37.9	80.57	93.50	47.02			
1956	41.8	42.5	39.2	1.53	1.66	1.00	63.97	70.67	39.29	38.9	39.4	37.9	85.23	99.05	49.31			
Durable goods																		
1946	43.9	44.2	41.0	.82	.84	.56	35.82	37.17	22.76	41.3	42.1	39.6	45.91	54.46	26.59			
1947	44.2	44.5	41.0	.93	.95	.68	40.93	42.19	27.76	40.7	41.4	39.0	51.73	61.20	29.01			
1948	44.0	44.2	40.6	1.03	1.05	.76	45.32	46.50	30.73	40.6	41.2	38.9	54.94	64.31	31.90			
1949	43.5	43.8	40.8	1.08	1.10	.79	46.81	48.14	32.35	40.4	41.0	38.6	57.15	66.53	33.22			
1950	43.9	44.2	40.8	1.15	1.18	.85	50.57	52.02	34.60	39.9	40.4	38.6	60.87	70.48	35.10			
1951	42.5	42.7	39.4	1.33	1.35	.98	56.36	57.65	38.81	39.8	40.3	38.3	68.17	78.63	39.04			
1952	42.8	43.0	40.1	1.42	1.45	1.04	60.73	62.22	41.90	39.8	40.4	38.2	73.29	84.00	42.11			
1953	42.3	42.5	39.8	1.48	1.51	1.10	62.48	64.15	43.77	39.3	39.8	38.1	76.23	87.56	43.99			
1954	41.9	42.1	39.4	1.52	1.55	1.14	63.58	65.22	44.95	39.4	39.8	38.1	80.14	91.60	45.97			
1955	42.3	42.5	40.1	1.57	1.60	1.16	66.23	68.07	46.48	39.4	39.8	38.1	83.46	94.91	48.52			
1956	42.1	42.3	39.6	1.66	1.70	1.22	70.03	71.93	48.33	39.4	39.8	38.2	88.17	100.61	50.29			
Non-durable goods																		
1948	43.5	45.7	39.8	.68	.77	.49	29.36	35.05	19.48	41.0	41.9	39.5	42.29	52.07	25.50			
1947	43.3	45.4	39.5	.78	.89	.56	33.90	40.32	22.16	40.3	41.0	38.9	48.21	59.33	28.47			
1948	43.3	45.2	39.7	.87	.98	.63	37.63	44.52	24.97	40.1	40.9	38.8	51.24	62.70	30.83			
1949	43.1	45.1	39.8	.90	1.03	.66	38.98	46.27	26.18	39.9	40.7	38.5	53.00	64.35	32.23			
1950	43.2	45.1	39.8	.97	1.10	.70	41.82	49.56	27.82	39.5	40.0	38.3	56.97	68.29	33.90			
1951	41.5	43.5	37.6	1.12	1.26	.79	46.40	54.94	29.78	39.3	39.8	38.2	64.08	76.54	37.98			
1952	42.3	43.9	39.5	1.17	1.34	.82	49.41	58.74	32.59	39.0	39.5	37.9	68.42	81.22	40.83			
1953	41.2	42.6	38.2	1.24	1.42	.86	50.97	60.66	33.01	38.8	39.3	37.7	71.66	85.28	42.48			
1954	41.1	42.5	38.3	1.28	1.47	.88	52.81	62.39	33.90	38.8	39.1	37.7	75.57	90.35	44.27			
1955	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.32	1.52	.90	54.88	65.18	35.34	38.9	39.3	37.7	77.78	92.02	45.87			
1956	41.5	42.8	39.1	1.39	1.61	.95	57.87	68.89	37.18	38.5	38.9	37.6	82.31	97.37	48.53			
Food and beverages																		
1946	43.9	45.7	38.8	.66	.72	.47	29.15	33.09	18.27	42.2	43.2	40.3	41.33	49.90	24.62			
1947	44.1	46.1	38.6	.77	.83	.54	33.87	38.45	21.04	41.2	42.0	39.7	47.23	57.19	27.75			
1948	44.0	45.9	38.8	.83	.91	.59	36.56	41.68	22.81	41.4	42.4	39.4	52.01	62.62	30.24			
1949	44.3	46.2	39.4	.87	.95	.62	38.45	43.98	24.51	41.2	42.1	39.4	52.31	62.27	31.64			
1950	43.8	45.7	39.0	.91	1.00	.65	39.99	45.84	25.35	40.9	41.5	39.3	55.06	64.05	32.92			
1951	43.4	45.0	39.0	1.03	1.13	.75	44.79	50.67	29.29	40.5	41.1	39.1	61.76	71.15	37.29			
1952	43.1	44.7	39.1	1.11	1.22	.80	47.75	54.36	31.12	40.5	41.1	38.7	64.68	73.74	39.65			
1953	42.6	44.1	38.8	1.16	1.28	.83	49.47	56.52	32.31	40.0	40.8	38.4	68.37	78.32	41.55			
1954	41.8	43.3	37.9	1.20	1.32	.86	50.17	57.20	32.40	39.7	40.2	38.4	70.78	81.40	42.87			
1955	42.0	43.5	38.2	1.24	1.36	.89	51.88	59.16	33.96	39.9	40.6	38.2	73.42	83.50	44.87			
1956	41.8	43.2	38.6	1.30	1.44	.94	54.51	62.35	36.12	39.8	40.4	38.2	76.93	87.51	47.08			
Tobacco and tobacco products																		
1946	42.9	45.8	41.4	.56	.66	.49	23.85	30.05	20.37	41.3	42.1	40.4	39.94	51.45	25.17			
1947	42.1	44.8	40.6	.65	.77	.58	27.37	34.63	23.43	40.4	41.1	39.2	44.21	54.68	28.96			
1948	42.5	45.0	41.2	.84	.98	.76	35.53	44.15	31.23	40.2	40.8	39.3	52.47	64.94	34.92			
1949	43.8	45.6	42.6	.89	1.02	.81	38.83	46.74	34.42	40.0	40.5	39.2	54.17	65.26	36.83			
1950	41.5	43.0	40.7	.99	1.12	.90	40.92	48.33	36.83	38.4	38.8	37.9	57.86	67.18	39.48			
1951	41.5	43.8	40.0	1.25	1.38	1.16	51.75	60.49	46.24	37.3	37.5	36.8	66.73	78.21	42.41			
1952	40.8	42.6	39.7	1.25	1.41	1.14	50.96	60.24	45.18	37.5	37.7	37.2	68.33	78.98	47.34			
1953	40.5	41.8	39.7	1.30	1.46	1.18	52.43	61.69	46.99	37.3	37.4	37.2	73.72	86.27	49.05			
1954	40.5	42.1	39.5	1.39	1.54	1.29	56.28	64.82	50.85	37.6	37.8	37.2	79.50	93.84	53.44			
1955	40.3	41.4	39.7	1.42	1.60	1.30	57.14	66.30	51.84	37.8	38.0	37.3	84.12	96.20	56.74			
1956	39.4	41.5	38.2	1.49	1.69	1.37	58.82	70.10	52.43	37.8	37.9	37.8	85.50	101.57	56.19			
Rubber products																		
1946	44.8	45.8	42.3	.82	.90	.57	38.78	41.09	23.98	40.4	40.9	39.2	44.97	54.64	25.17			
1947	43.7	44.3	41.8	.92	1.00	.65	40.07	44.43	27.17	39.3	39.7	38.4	48.89	58.64	27.34			
1948	43.4	44.3	40.8	1.04	1.12	.78	45.22	49.84	31.17	39.2	39.7	38.2	51.84	61.95	29.88			
1949	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.02	1.11	.75	43.38	47.68	30.80	39.2	39.7	38.2	53.70	63.53	30.90			
1950	43.6	44.2	41.8	1.12	1.22	.82	48.83	53.97	34.23	39.6	40.1	38.5	58.09	67.97	33.26			
1951	41.4	42.0	39.5	1.32	1.42	.98	54.69	5										

TABLE 15. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries,
weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-56 — continued

Industry and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees												
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings												
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	
Leather products	1946	42.5	43.9	40.6	.59	.68	.45	25.03	29.85	18.11	43.1	44.5	40.3	37.93	45.12	23.66									
	1947	41.0	42.2	39.2	.69	.79	.51	28.25	33.51	20.11	41.9	43.2	39.1	45.06	54.25	26.21									
	1948	41.0	42.0	39.5	.74	.85	.56	30.22	35.57	22.28	41.4	42.5	39.2	47.20	56.83	28.08									
	1949	40.1	41.3	38.4	.77	.88	.59	30.84	36.39	22.77	41.5	42.6	39.2	48.95	57.94	29.86									
	1950	40.4	41.8	38.6	.81	.93	.63	32.80	38.96	24.20	41.2	42.2	39.2	51.36	61.26	30.92									
	1951	37.6	38.7	36.0	.89	1.03	.69	33.61	39.71	24.95	40.2	41.2	38.1	56.30	66.47	34.33									
	1952	41.0	42.2	39.4	.94	1.09	.72	38.38	46.04	28.45	40.4	41.2	38.4	58.74	69.22	35.35									
	1953	38.5	39.9	36.7	.98	1.14	.77	37.90	45.27	28.18	39.8	40.6	37.9	61.71	73.25	37.24									
	1954	37.8	38.7	36.5	1.00	1.15	.79	37.87	44.48	28.78	39.6	40.5	37.9	64.44	77.23	38.96									
	1955	40.6	41.7	39.1	1.04	1.20	.81	42.04	50.00	31.54	39.8	40.8	37.9	66.17	78.49	39.81									
	1956	40.4	41.7	38.9	1.07	1.24	.85	43.37	51.92	33.06	39.6	40.4	37.8	68.91	81.65	42.06									
Textile products (ex- cept clothing),	1946	43.8	46.6	41.3	.55	.61	.48	24.13	28.33	19.87	41.5	42.6	39.4	48.08	59.30	27.07									
	1947	44.5	46.5	41.8	.68	.74	.57	30.08	34.64	23.59	41.2	42.1	39.4	50.19	62.82	27.53									
	1948	44.4	46.4	41.5	.77	.84	.65	34.10	38.93	26.98	41.0	42.1	39.2	53.32	66.48	30.02									
	1949	44.6	46.4	41.8	.83	.90	.70	36.93	41.67	29.39	41.0	41.9	39.2	53.69	67.47	31.46									
	1950	44.7	46.3	42.1	.88	.95	.75	39.38	44.17	31.49	40.2	40.9	38.7	58.61	71.48	33.08									
	1951	40.4	42.0	37.7	.99	1.07	.84	40.00	44.81	31.82	39.8	40.5	38.4	65.41	79.67	36.78									
	1952	43.5	44.7	41.2	1.05	1.14	.89	45.68	50.73	36.63	39.4	40.0	38.3	68.65	82.79	39.50									
	1953	41.1	42.3	38.9	1.08	1.16	.91	42.20	49.28	35.34	39.7	40.5	38.1	70.73	84.77	40.87									
	1954	43.0	44.3	40.6	1.10	1.20	.92	47.43	52.93	37.46	39.3	40.0	38.0	72.94	88.28	41.80									
	1955	43.5	45.0	40.9	1.11	1.20	.93	48.36	54.21	38.22	40.1	40.9	38.1	75.10	88.74	42.83									
	1956	43.2	44.7	40.5	1.17	1.27	.98	50.53	56.89	39.53	39.1	39.6	37.7	78.29	92.79	44.89									
Clothing (textile and fur),	1946	41.0	44.8	38.7	.62	.77	.51	25.38	34.54	19.81	41.5	42.7	39.8	38.00	47.65	25.13									
	1947	39.7	42.9	38.4	.68	.91	.57	26.92	39.17	21.81	40.8	42.0	39.2	44.91	57.75	28.30									
	1948	40.1	42.6	39.0	.75	1.00	.63	30.16	42.64	24.73	40.9	42.2	39.4	45.97	58.76	30.22									
	1949	39.2	41.6	38.2	.78	1.04	.66	30.46	43.31	25.17	40.6	41.7	39.1	48.04	60.25	32.08									
	1950	40.1	42.6	39.0	.81	1.09	.69	32.64	46.35	26.75	40.0	40.9	38.7	51.12	64.27	33.33									
	1951	36.7	38.8	35.8	.90	1.22	.76	33.21	47.14	27.28	39.5	40.4	38.3	57.54	72.45	36.85									
	1952	39.9	42.5	38.8	.94	1.27	.80	37.39	54.06	30.85	39.5	40.3	38.4	60.73	76.11	38.74									
	1953	38.2	40.6	37.3	.97	1.31	.83	37.15	53.33	30.94	39.6	40.6	38.2	62.41	78.81	40.18									
	1954	38.4	40.5	37.5	.99	1.33	.85	38.08	53.79	31.74	39.4	40.4	38.0	66.24	84.43	41.82									
	1955	39.6	41.7	38.8	.98	1.33	.85	38.96	55.56	32.90	39.9	40.8	38.6	66.94	83.18	43.34									
	1956	39.8	42.3	39.0	1.04	1.41	.90	41.49	59.78	35.00	39.5	40.4	38.3	69.75	87.29	45.38									
Wood products	1946	45.1	45.4	41.3	.69	.70	.51	30.94	31.73	21.02	43.7	45.2	40.2	42.65	50.08	24.92									
	1947	44.0	44.2	40.4	.80	.81	.60	35.24	35.98	24.20	42.6	43.8	39.6	50.11	58.70	27.43									
	1948	44.0	44.2	40.8	.89	.90	.67	39.16	40.00	27.30	42.4	43.6	39.3	51.99	60.46	29.93									
	1949	44.1	44.3	40.6	.92	.93	.68	40.40	41.20	27.69	42.4	43.5	39.4	54.15	62.56	31.14									
	1950	44.1	44.3	41.0	.99	1.00	.74	43.61	44.48	30.34	41.7	42.6	39.2	56.92	65.90	32.85									
	1951	42.9	43.0	40.5	1.12	1.14	.85	48.18	48.98	34.47	41.5	42.5	38.7	64.48	74.34	37.16									
	1952	43.8	44.0	41.1	1.18	1.20	.91	51.86	52.80	37.36	41.5	42.6	38.4	67.77	77.06	38.83									
	1953	43.8	44.0	40.4	1.22	1.24	.95	53.40	54.36	38.35	41.2	42.1	38.5	71.35	81.52	40.28									
	1954	43.2	43.4	40.2	1.28	1.28	.98	54.52	55.41	39.29	40.9	41.8	38.2	74.01	84.81	41.79									
	1955	43.5	43.7	40.9	1.30	1.31	1.02	58.38	57.29	41.94	40.9	41.8	38.2	76.34	86.58	44.02									
	1956	43.3	43.4	40.7	1.35	1.36	1.06	58.22	59.19	43.38	40.8	41.6	38.1	78.87	89.31	45.06									
Paper products	1946	47.1	48.2	41.0	.78	.83	.46	36.97	40.20	18.94	40.9	41.6	39.4	52.29	62.49	27.45									
	1947	47.2	48.1	41.4	.93	.98	.54	44.04	47.36	22.36	39.72	40.4	38.6	59.44	70.72	31.33									
	1948	47.2	48.0	41.3	1.04	1.09	.60	49.09	52.42	24.99	40.2	40.7	38.7	62.64	73.69	34.82									
	1949	47.1	47.9	41.9	1.06	1.11	.63	49.74	53.31	26.44	39.9	40.4	38.4	65.57	77.41	34.88									
	1950	47.5	48.3	42.1	1.14	1.20	.68	54.15	57.77	28.71	39.1	39.6	37.8	68.96	81.14	35.64									
	1951	46.5	47.2	40.9	1.38	1.44	.81	63.98	67.87	33.05	38.9	39.3	38.0	79.57	93.92	40.60									
	1952	45.1	45.5	41.6	1.42	1.49	.83	64.27	67.89	34.40	38.4	38.7	37.4	83.19	97.11	43.80									
	1953	43.6	44.0	40.0	1.53	1.61	.89	66.85	70.77	35.77	38.0	38.3	37.1	87.68	102.39	45.92									
	1954	42.7	43.1	39.2	1.62	1.69	.94	69.15	72.80	36.65	37.7	37.9	37.0	93.19	109.16	48.45									
	1955	43.0	43.2	41.0	1.68	1.76	.96	69.35	78.17	36.61	37.7	37.6	37.2	88.50	95.20	111.47	49.55					</			

TABLE 15. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries,
weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-56 — concluded

Industry and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees								
	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				Average hours worked				Average weekly earnings				
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Transportation equipment.	1946	42.3	42.4	40.3	.94	.95	.62	39.85	40.45	24.99	42.2	42.8	40.5	50.14	57.95	28.08					
	1947	43.6	43.7	40.9	1.03	1.04	.75	44.75	45.27	30.51	41.1	41.6	39.7	55.47	64.15	30.62					
	1948	43.2	43.2	40.7	1.13	1.14	.84	48.90	49.33	34.07	41.6	42.1	40.2	59.72	68.03	34.44					
	1949	42.9	43.0	39.6	1.18	1.19	.88	50.54	51.08	34.93	41.5	41.9	40.1	62.04	71.01	34.95					
	1950	43.8	43.9	40.2	1.26	1.27	.94	55.06	55.67	37.91	41.4	41.8	39.8	66.98	76.07	38.21					
	1951	42.1	42.2	38.7	1.38	1.39	1.10	58.18	58.66	42.45	41.0	41.3	39.9	71.39	80.85	41.51					
	1952	42.3	42.4	38.5	1.52	1.52	1.18	64.13	64.66	45.51	41.7	42.5	39.2	77.61	87.79	44.92					
	1953	41.6	41.8	38.1	1.57	1.58	1.23	65.45	66.11	47.00	39.9	40.2	38.8	79.43	89.20	45.93					
	1954	41.3	41.4	38.4	1.64	1.65	1.32	67.74	68.37	50.46	40.3	40.7	38.8	84.40	95.28	48.22					
	1955	40.5	40.6	38.6	1.67	1.69	1.28	67.82	68.45	49.28	40.2	40.5	39.1	87.76	98.30	50.98					
	1956	40.8	40.9	39.1	1.78	1.80	1.37	72.75	73.43	53.40	40.2	40.5	39.1	92.25	103.42	53.81					
Non-ferrous metal products.	1946	44.0	44.5	40.9	.81	.85	.51	35.51	37.78	20.90	41.6	42.4	40.1	47.22	57.07	27.71					
	1947	44.1	44.6	40.3	.92	.96	.62	40.79	42.91	24.91	41.6	41.6	39.2	54.49	64.87	30.41					
	1948	43.9	44.3	40.7	1.03	1.07	.67	45.26	47.45	27.23	41.0	41.7	39.1	57.70	68.57	32.91					
	1949	44.4	44.6	41.8	1.09	1.13	.68	48.26	50.26	28.63	40.9	41.8	38.8	60.25	71.43	33.95					
	1950	44.2	44.5	41.5	1.14	1.18	.72	50.34	52.51	29.88	39.9	40.6	38.3	63.55	74.95	35.27					
	1951	41.8	42.0	40.0	1.38	1.42	.81	57.56	59.68	32.40	39.6	40.2	38.1	73.63	85.63	40.21					
	1952	42.1	42.2	41.0	1.48	1.53	.86	62.35	64.52	35.18	39.0	39.4	37.8	78.70	90.39	42.39					
	1953	41.5	41.6	39.8	1.55	1.60	.91	64.43	66.59	36.30	39.4	39.9	38.0	93.16	104.44						
	1954	41.7	41.9	40.0	1.60	1.64	.94	66.61	68.75	37.43	38.8	39.2	37.5	85.75	97.90	46.53					
	1955	42.0	42.1	40.7	1.67	1.72	.96	70.02	72.41	39.13	38.6	39.1	37.3	86.55	99.21	48.75					
	1956	41.6	41.7	40.4	1.74	1.79	.98	72.51	74.82	39.57	38.4	38.7	37.5	91.28	104.06	50.89					
Electrical apparatus and supplies.	1946	41.9	42.7	40.3	.77	.85	.60	32.39	36.34	24.38	39.6	40.1	38.6	45.46	54.74	27.68					
	1947	42.6	43.5	40.7	.92	1.00	.74	39.11	43.28	30.04	39.9	40.6	38.6	50.08	60.51	29.66					
	1948	41.8	42.6	39.5	1.05	1.13	.85	44.06	48.01	33.42	39.0	39.3	38.3	52.96	62.39	33.14					
	1949	42.1	42.8	40.3	1.10	1.18	.87	46.10	50.38	35.18	39.0	39.3	38.3	55.15	64.32	34.58					
	1950	42.4	43.3	40.2	1.18	1.27	.92	49.90	55.03	37.14	38.6	38.8	38.0	58.61	68.11	35.99					
	1951	41.5	42.5	38.7	1.35	1.44	1.07	56.03	61.24	41.41	38.8	39.3	37.6	64.82	75.51	38.37					
	1952	42.1	42.8	40.1	1.41	1.51	1.11	59.28	64.59	44.67	38.5	38.8	37.6	70.83	81.92	42.95					
	1953	41.8	42.6	40.1	1.45	1.58	1.15	60.65	67.24	46.05	38.6	38.8	37.9	75.07	87.17	45.04					
	1954	40.9	41.5	39.5	1.48	1.61	1.18	60.62	66.81	46.75	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.36	90.46	46.73					
	1955	42.3	43.5	40.2	1.50	1.65	1.20	63.35	71.75	48.15	38.8	39.1	38.1	83.39	95.57	50.38					
	1956	41.7	42.7	39.3	1.62	1.77	1.27	67.73	75.52	49.89	39.1	39.4	38.4	88.71	102.73	50.74					
Non-metallic mineral products.	1946	46.1	46.6	42.0	.71	.73	.52	32.78	34.11	21.97	41.4	42.3	39.2	43.29	50.47	25.96					
	1947	46.4	46.8	43.5	.84	.86	.64	38.93	40.20	27.75	40.9	41.3	40.0	50.43	58.09	29.76					
	1948	46.4	46.8	42.8	.93	.95	.70	43.20	44.46	30.00	40.5	41.3	38.2	53.45	62.03	31.22					
	1949	46.0	46.4	41.8	.98	1.00	.74	45.22	46.45	31.10	39.9	40.8	37.8	53.94	62.87	31.68					
	1950	46.4	46.8	41.6	1.05	1.07	.75	48.72	50.26	31.32	39.7	40.3	38.0	58.29	67.41	33.85					
	1951	45.0	45.3	40.2	1.22	1.24	.85	54.77	56.31	34.33	39.3	39.6	37.6	66.34	76.94	38.61					
	1952	45.1	45.5	40.2	1.29	1.32	.89	58.27	60.20	35.94	38.4	39.0	36.8	71.45	82.48	41.15					
	1953	44.4	44.7	40.9	1.36	1.39	.93	60.28	62.26	38.03	39.2	39.9	37.1	74.31	85.84	43.36					
	1954	45.0	45.0	40.5	1.43	1.46	1.03	64.03	65.57	41.84	39.0	39.6	37.2	77.54	89.31	45.01					
	1955	45.0	45.3	40.5	1.48	1.50	1.08	66.44	68.06	43.97	39.5	40.1	37.5	81.04	92.20	46.97					
	1956	44.2	44.5	39.9	1.56	1.59	1.17	69.08	70.61	46.83	39.0	39.6	37.2	85.90	97.73	49.22					
Products of petroleum and coal.	1946	41.9	42.0	--	.90	.90	--	37.88	38.01	--	39.5	39.9	38.2	47.66	54.05	26.33					
	1947	42.1	42.1	--	1.05	1.05	--	44.02	44.06	--	38.8	39.1	37.3	55.06	61.43	32.07					
	1948	42.1	42.1	--	1.19	1.19	--	50.14	50.18	--	38.2	38.5	37.1	59.97	66.31	35.68					
	1949	41.9	41.9	--	1.25	1.26	--	52.54	52.58	--	38.0	38.6	36.1	61.40	68.49	34.70					
	1950	41.3	41.3	--	1.36	1.36	--	56.00	56.09	--	36.7	37.4	34.1	65.59	72.64	38.52					
	1951	41.4	41.4	--	1.62	1.63	--	67.15	67.32	--	38.4	38.7	37.1	74.52	81.92	42.72					
	1952	41.5	41.5	--	1.74	1.75	--	72.33	72.50	--	36.7	37.0	35.9	95.23	108.63	51.57					
	1953	41.6	41.7	--	1.85	1.85	--	76.96	77.17	--	37.2	37.5	36.2	98.27	111.87	52.95					
	1954	41.6	41.7	--	1.89	1.89	--	78.58	78.78	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	101.28	116.07	54.20					
	1955	41.5	41.6	--	1.96	1.96	--	81.44	81.71	--	36.9	37.1	36.3	105.76	121.46	54.77					
	1956	40.6	40.6	--	2.07	2.07	--	83.83	84.21	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	110.54	126.42	57.72					
Chemical products	1946	44.4	45.3	41.0	.73	.79	.47	32.46	35.97	19.35	39.5	40.0	38.8	43.88	55.92	27.08					
	1947	43.8	44.7	40.2	.85	.92	.55	37.14	40.90	21.99	39.0	39.5	38.3	49.19	62.01	30.28					
	1948	44.0	44.9	40.4	.93	1.00	.61	41.05	45.03	24.72	38.8	39.3	38.0	51.60	63.56	32.41					
	1949	44.3	45.1	40.8	.98	1.05	.64	43.28	47.40	26.32	38.7	39.2	37.8	54.89	67.30	34.46					
	1950	43.4	44.1	40.1	1.07	1.15	.70	46.52	50.54	28.07	38.3	38.8	37.5	59							

TABLE 16. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing, provinces,
weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1956

Province and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees									
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings									
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	
Newfoundland	1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1948	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951	45.5	46.1	40.5	1.15	1.23	.46	52.37	56.80	18.51	43.0	43.3	42.9	62.04	70.71	30.80						
	1952	44.1	44.6	40.2	1.23	1.32	.49	54.42	58.78	19.62	42.7	43.0	41.3	62.62	71.47	31.55						
	1953	43.2	43.8	37.4	1.32	1.38	.54	57.11	60.50	20.13	41.8	42.0	41.0	68.54	78.07	34.44						
	1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	.55	57.57	61.67	21.01	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.55						
	1955	41.5	41.9	38.0	1.37	1.46	.54	56.93	61.17	20.72	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87	39.85						
	1956	40.9	42.0	33.4	1.46	1.56	.57	59.89	65.52	19.12	40.8	40.9	40.3	77.97	87.32	42.00						
Nova Scotia	1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	.69	.74	.39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54						
	1947	45.8	46.2	43.4	.76	.81	.41	34.58	37.47	17.62	41.9	42.6	40.0	45.34	53.44	25.67						
	1948	45.8	46.0	44.5	.82	.88	.46	37.74	40.66	20.25	41.7	42.4	39.9	48.42	56.49	27.29						
	1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	.89	.96	.47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59.45	28.29						
	1950	44.8	45.0	43.7	.89	.96	.48	39.74	42.98	20.89	40.8	41.0	40.1	52.55	61.20	29.18						
	1951	43.3	43.4	42.9	1.03	1.11	.52	44.77	48.30	22.14	41.7	42.3	40.2	58.43	67.83	31.95						
	1952	42.4	42.4	42.5	1.11	1.19	.56	46.89	50.41	23.89	42.3	43.2	39.8	60.30	68.54	34.74						
	1953	41.6	41.7	41.2	1.18	1.27	.57	49.27	53.15	23.45	40.5	40.9	39.2	62.82	72.01	35.48						
	1954	41.1	41.4	39.3	1.18	1.26	.58	48.37	52.41	23.01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.64						
	1955	41.4	41.6	39.9	1.25	1.34	.62	51.53	55.62	24.70	41.1	42.0	38.4	66.43	76.48	37.88						
	1956	41.3	41.3	41.0	1.30	1.41	.63	53.61	58.19	25.88	40.5	41.3	38.3	71.00	82.64	39.06						
New Brunswick	1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	.66	.72	.40	30.54	33.58	17.16	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.68						
	1947	45.4	46.6	40.3	.74	.80	.48	33.55	37.05	19.22	43.6	44.6	41.2	44.59	53.58	24.78						
	1948	46.1	47.0	41.9	.82	.88	.53	38.03	41.55	22.04	42.7	43.8	40.4	46.70	55.94	26.86						
	1949	45.4	46.4	41.3	.85	.91	.57	38.64	42.18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48.42	57.64	27.88						
	1950	45.0	46.3	39.3	.90	.96	.61	40.68	44.45	24.01	42.0	43.0	39.6	51.60	61.40	28.71						
	1951	44.3	45.5	39.1	1.06	1.13	.69	46.87	51.42	26.86	41.8	42.6	40.1	57.65	68.64	31.72						
	1952	44.1	44.8	40.8	1.10	1.16	.72	48.33	52.19	29.42	41.5	42.2	39.5	61.83	71.50	35.44						
	1953	42.7	43.8	37.0	1.17	1.24	.72	49.93	54.48	26.51	40.9	41.1	40.6	62.98	73.48	35.25						
	1954	42.6	43.3	37.6	1.20	1.27	.68	51.28	55.16	25.70	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.98	35.98						
	1955	43.2	43.9	39.0	1.26	1.34	.73	54.37	58.82	28.33	40.5	41.3	38.2	68.26	79.35	37.70						
	1956	43.7	44.3	40.4	1.32	1.41	.73	57.61	62.65	29.36	40.7	41.5	38.4	70.98	82.30	40.63						
Quebec	1946	45.4	47.1	41.2	.67	.74	.47	30.51	34.95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.63						
	1947	45.4	47.1	40.7	.77	.84	.54	34.82	39.66	22.02	40.6	41.3	39.1	49.45	59.09	28.95						
	1948	45.2	46.8	40.9	.85	.94	.61	38.60	43.80	25.11	40.6	41.4	39.0	52.39	62.20	31.52						
	1949	44.5	46.3	40.2	.89	.98	.64	39.61	45.19	25.93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54.66	64.41	33.05						
	1950	44.9	46.7	40.6	.94	1.03	.68	42.21	46.15	27.65	39.8	40.5	38.4	58.10	68.13	34.41						
	1951	43.0	44.8	37.8	1.20	1.27	.78	47.26	53.58	29.37	39.7	40.3	38.1	64.67	75.77	37.32						
	1952	44.0	45.5	40.1	1.15	1.27	.80	50.64	57.74	32.00	39.5	40.0	38.2	68.88	79.92	40.52						
	1953	42.8	44.4	38.5	1.22	1.34	.85	52.48	59.72	32.67	39.2	39.7	37.9	72.23	84.12	42.33						
	1954	42.3	43.7	38.7	1.25	1.38	.87	53.04	60.28	33.80	39.0	39.4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.83						
	1955	43.3	44.7	39.8	1.29	1.43	.89	55.84	63.69	35.53	39.2	39.7	37.9	79.25	91.26	46.74						
	1956	43.2	44.5	39.7	1.38	1.52	.94	59.39	67.56	37.46	39.0	39.4	37.8	84.10	96.89	49.40						
Ontario	1946	42.8	44.0	38.8	.78	.84	.53	33.26	37.09	20.53	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.87						
	1947	43.0	44.2	38.6	.90	.97	.62	38.57	42.70	24.13	40.0	40.8	38.6	50.46	62.01	28.84						
	1948	42.9	43.9	38.9	1.00	1.07	.69	42.86	47.10	26.92	39.8	40.6	38.4	53.63	65.20	31.40						
	1949	42.8	43.8	39.4	1.04	1.12	.72	44.34	48.88	28.45	39.7	40.4	38.3	55.32	66.81	32.74						
	1950	43.0	44.0	39.5	1.13	1.21	.78	48.46	53.33	30.69	39.3	39.8	38.1	59.81	71.40	34.84						

TABLE 16. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing, provinces, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1956 — concluded

Province and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	
Ontario.....	1951	41.6	42.4	37.9	1.30	1.38	.89	53.87	58.60	33.66	39.0	39.5	37.9	67.29	79.67	39.49
Concluded:	1952	42.1	42.8	39.3	1.38	1.49	.94	58.27	63.60	36.78	39.0	39.6	37.7	72.73	85.77	42.24
	1953	41.4	42.0	38.7	1.44	1.55	.98	59.34	65.00	37.74	38.7	39.2	37.6	75.69	89.28	44.23
	1954	41.2	41.8	38.6	1.48	1.59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.88
	1955	41.6	42.1	39.3	1.52	1.64	1.02	63.25	69.25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37.8	82.47	96.52	48.03
	1956	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.62	1.75	1.07	66.87	73.39	41.69	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.14	102.19	50.18
Manitoba.....	1946	42.8	43.8	39.6	.73	.79	.50	31.16	34.51	19.72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48.93	23.76
	1947	43.4	44.5	39.7	.82	.88	.57	35.59	39.20	22.63	41.7	42.2	40.4	46.07	54.62	26.07
	1948	43.1	44.1	39.6	.91	.99	.62	39.22	43.48	24.35	41.8	42.5	40.4	49.68	58.98	28.21
	1949	43.4	44.5	39.7	.95	1.02	.66	41.06	45.39	26.24	41.3	41.9	39.9	52.98	62.19	30.30
	1950	43.6	44.6	40.0	1.00	1.08	.69	43.73	48.30	27.56	40.9	41.3	39.8	54.21	62.42	32.01
	1951	41.6	42.4	38.4	1.16	1.26	.76	48.46	53.21	29.07	40.3	40.5	39.6	60.57	70.20	35.06
	1952	41.6	42.2	39.7	1.23	1.34	.82	51.17	56.34	32.63	39.9	40.4	38.5	64.14	73.66	37.27
	1953	40.9	41.7	37.9	1.31	1.42	.84	53.48	59.21	31.98	39.9	40.2	38.8	66.35	76.47	37.98
	1954	41.2	41.9	38.7	1.33	1.45	.87	54.85	60.70	33.67	39.3	39.7	38.0	68.30	79.10	39.67
	1955	41.6	42.3	39.1	1.37	1.50	.87	57.10	63.38	34.19	39.6	40.1	38.2	70.57	81.04	40.76
	1956	41.2	41.7	39.3	1.44	1.57	.91	59.19	65.65	35.76	39.4	39.9	38.1	73.17	84.24	41.95
Saskatchewan.....	1946	44.0	44.3	41.2	.74	.77	.54	32.78	34.11	22.45	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46.10	24.20
	1947	43.3	43.8	40.3	.84	.88	.62	36.63	39.16	25.10	42.1	43.0	41.0	41.95	50.47	25.90
	1948	43.0	43.6	39.0	.93	.97	.67	40.12	42.12	26.09	41.9	42.4	41.1	44.90	54.52	28.25
	1949	42.4	42.9	39.2	.98	1.01	.71	41.34	43.33	27.99	42.2	42.7	41.1	45.18	53.23	29.30
	1950	42.4	42.8	39.1	1.03	1.06	.75	43.71	45.58	29.17	42.1	42.5	41.3	49.76	58.13	32.34
	1951	41.4	41.8	38.6	1.19	1.23	.85	49.18	51.58	32.69	41.3	41.6	40.9	56.35	64.97	37.25
	1952	41.4	41.8	38.9	1.28	1.32	.91	52.87	55.30	35.52	41.5	42.0	40.3	58.08	67.22	38.11
	1953	41.2	41.6	37.8	1.37	1.41	1.00	56.33	58.73	37.62	40.7	41.3	39.4	61.30	71.66	40.16
	1954	41.5	42.3	35.8	1.41	1.46	.99	58.67	61.86	35.41	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.65
	1955	41.4	42.1	36.5	1.45	1.51	.99	60.13	63.70	36.00	40.4	40.7	39.6	66.24	76.35	42.88
	1956	40.7	41.2	37.3	1.53	1.59	1.02	62.13	65.62	38.23	40.2	40.5	39.5	69.51	79.64	45.07
Alberta.....	1946	43.2	43.5	41.6	.75	.79	.51	32.40	34.50	21.38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.34	46.30	23.66
	1947	43.7	44.1	41.8	.84	.89	.60	36.81	39.07	25.25	42.4	43.0	41.0	44.32	51.68	26.62
	1948	43.3	43.8	40.7	.96	1.00	.67	41.35	43.80	27.31	42.5	43.2	40.7	48.20	55.81	29.04
	1949	43.5	43.9	40.7	1.01	1.05	.73	43.80	46.01	29.83	42.2	42.8	40.6	51.80	60.06	30.72
	1950	42.6	43.0	39.7	1.05	1.10	.77	44.86	47.09	30.61	41.3	41.7	39.8	55.05	62.62	32.47
	1951	41.3	41.6	38.6	1.22	1.27	.86	50.39	52.83	33.04	41.3	41.6	40.3	62.06	71.12	36.86
	1952	41.4	42.0	38.2	1.33	1.39	.96	55.10	58.30	36.48	40.5	40.9	39.4	67.20	76.73	40.55
	1953	41.2	41.7	38.1	1.42	1.48	1.01	58.43	61.66	38.45	40.0	40.4	38.8	69.93	79.64	42.05
	1954	41.4	42.1	36.6	1.47	1.52	1.03	60.82	64.00	37.81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74.38	85.34	43.04
	1955	41.3	41.8	37.9	1.50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65.16	39.31	39.9	40.4	38.6	75.60	86.18	43.61
	1956	41.1	41.4	38.6	1.57	1.64	1.11	64.58	67.96	42.72	40.0	40.3	38.9	80.71	91.71	46.77
British Columbia.....	1946	41.2	41.5	39.2	.89	.94	.59	36.83	39.01	23.05	41.9	42.4	40.6	46.59	54.10	27.36
	1947	40.4	40.4	38.4	1.04	1.08	.68	41.85	43.55	26.19	40.6	41.0	39.7	52.89	61.70	30.07
	1948	40.3	40.6	38.2	1.14	1.19	.75	46.02	48.27	28.58	40.6	41.0	39.5	56.38	65.18	33.40
	1949	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.18	1.23	.77	47.36	49.82	28.57	40.4	40.7	39.6	57.91	66.92	33.73
	1950	40.2	40.5	37.8	1.26	1.32	.82	50.73	53.34	30.84	39.9	40.2	39.0	60.63	69.77	35.23
	1951	39.1	39.5	35.9	1.50	1.56	.96	58.65	61.70	34.36	40.0	40.2	39.1	71.10	81.66	40.03
	1952	39.3	39.7	36.2	1.58	1.65	1.02	62.21	65.35	37.11	39.6	40.0	38.3	74.54	84.76	42.00
	1953	39.5	39.8	36.4	1.64	1.71	1.05	64.76	68.10	38.28	39.6	40.0	38.4	78.41	89.70	43.84
	1954	39.6	40.0	35.6	1.69	1.75	1.10	66.95	70.07	39.31	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.83	45.22
	1955	39.6	39.9	36.4	1.74	1.81	1.12	68.88	72.14	40.96	39.4	39.8	38.2	85.00	97.12	47.53
	1956	39.5	39.8	36.5	1.83	1.90	1.20	72.39	75.53	43.67	39.2	39.4	38.3	89.54	102.47	49.61

TABLE 17. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing,
metropolitan areas, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1956

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees									
	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				Average hours worked				Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	
St. John's	1952	44.9	45.7	42.5	.95	1.09	.47	42.83	49.86	20.15	44.7	45.0	43.7	51.68	59.27	29.99						
	1953	43.5	44.2	39.7	1.07	1.17	.50	46.47	51.64	20.04	44.2	44.4	43.7	54.71	62.77	30.28						
	1954	43.4	43.8	41.8	1.08	1.20	.56	48.94	52.52	23.40	43.1	43.5	41.9	59.10	68.00	33.67						
	1955	44.4	45.1	41.6	1.04	1.16	.52	46.13	52.13	21.43	43.0	43.1	42.8	64.67	63.68	36.11						
	1956	42.7	44.1	37.5	1.12	1.25	.56	48.05	55.27	21.23	42.3	42.4	42.3	59.40	68.84	36.05						
Halifax	1946	43.6	43.9	41.9	.74	.80	.42	32.35	35.08	17.60	41.8	42.2	41.0	39.33	47.26	24.23						
	1947	44.6	45.1	42.0	.81	.88	.41	35.99	39.91	17.39	41.1	41.8	39.9	42.40	51.34	25.83						
	1948	43.5	43.3	44.3	.85	.96	.43	37.02	41.39	19.18	40.3	40.8	39.5	45.70	55.04	27.94						
	1949	43.4	43.7	42.1	.88	1.00	.44	38.41	43.83	18.44	40.6	41.0	39.8	47.55	58.14	29.02						
	1950	44.3	44.3	44.2	.89	1.02	.46	39.52	45.01	20.20	41.0	41.2	40.5	51.15	62.47	29.57						
	1951	44.3	44.4	44.0	1.03	1.15	.50	45.50	51.15	21.96	40.2	40.4	40.0	57.96	71.28	32.37						
	1952	43.3	43.3	43.0	1.12	1.25	.53	48.63	54.30	22.70	40.9	41.9	38.6	57.44	67.19	35.47						
	1953	42.0	42.0	42.0	1.22	1.35	.55	51.21	56.58	23.00	40.1	40.7	38.6	60.01	70.29	36.34						
	1954	41.4	41.8	39.2	1.26	1.37	.57	52.23	57.28	22.40	38.3	38.6	37.6	64.38	79.39	35.77						
	1955	41.3	41.5	39.8	1.33	1.44	.60	54.86	59.84	23.80	38.1	38.6	37.2	64.67	78.63	38.63						
	1956	41.1	41.0	41.4	1.33	1.46	.62	54.84	60.07	25.67	37.8	38.3	36.9	69.05	84.24	40.32						
Saint John	1946	46.1	46.9	43.5	.65	.72	.39	30.01	33.91	17.14	39.6	40.6	37.4	39.88	46.85	23.64						
	1947	45.1	46.0	41.5	.74	.82	.44	33.46	37.54	18.05	40.8	41.8	38.4	44.28	52.29	25.94						
	1948	45.7	46.8	42.1	.80	.87	.48	36.70	40.54	20.25	40.2	41.0	38.7	45.05	53.91	26.87						
	1949	45.3	46.8	39.1	.84	.90	.51	38.01	42.26	20.10	40.3	41.1	38.3	46.66	54.50	28.61						
	1950	46.3	47.0	42.9	.89	.96	.54	41.16	44.93	23.12	39.9	40.9	37.6	51.01	60.49	29.37						
	1951	44.8	45.3	42.2	1.04	1.12	.59	46.73	50.92	24.73	39.8	40.2	38.7	56.45	65.82	32.46						
	1952	44.1	44.5	42.0	1.10	1.20	.61	48.55	53.18	25.66	39.0	39.4	38.0	60.06	69.64	35.13						
	1953	43.9	44.3	41.4	1.18	1.27	.66	51.86	56.38	27.37	38.4	38.6	37.7	61.01	70.59	35.34						
	1954	43.7	44.2	40.7	1.22	1.30	.73	53.43	57.32	29.60	38.2	38.6	36.9	63.27	73.86	36.52						
	1955	43.2	43.5	41.4	1.26	1.34	.72	54.22	58.42	29.62	38.4	39.3	36.1	65.28	75.99	38.00						
	1956	43.5	44.4	38.8	1.31	1.41	.76	56.93	62.55	29.65	39.1	39.9	36.7	69.37	79.87	40.63						
Quebec	1946	46.9	48.8	43.0	.59	.69	.37	27.81	33.82	15.87	41.4	42.4	39.0	41.52	50.03	21.53						
	1947	45.6	47.2	41.5	.71	.81	.44	32.51	38.09	18.47	40.9	41.7	39.3	43.59	52.87	23.11						
	1948	45.2	46.8	42.1	.76	.87	.51	34.35	40.72	21.60	41.0	41.6	39.5	46.38	55.28	26.29						
	1949	44.5	45.8	42.3	.78	.90	.56	34.71	41.31	23.60	41.5	42.0	40.3	46.59	55.86	27.06						
	1950	43.9	45.3	41.4	.84	.96	.58	38.79	43.53	24.22	39.5	40.0	38.4	50.66	60.50	28.28						
	1951	41.6	44.4	36.8	.95	1.08	.67	39.52	48.09	24.51	38.8	39.2	37.8	57.74	67.34	32.37						
	1952	43.6	45.4	40.0	1.03	1.19	.68	45.08	53.80	27.28	39.2	39.4	38.5	60.33	71.38	33.76						
	1953	43.0	44.9	38.6	1.10	1.24	.72	47.50	55.63	27.88	38.6	39.4	36.9	60.75	73.73	32.78						
	1954	41.5	43.0	38.3	1.14	1.28	.78	47.24	54.96	29.90	38.6	39.2	36.9	65.53	77.17	36.60						
	1955	42.6	43.9	39.8	1.19	1.35	.81	50.63	59.14	32.24	39.3	40.1	37.1	69.22	80.14	38.09						
	1956	43.0	44.3	39.7	1.26	1.42	.84	54.12	62.86	33.19	38.9	39.5	37.1	75.26	87.43	40.11						
Sherbrooke	1946	47.4	49.2	44.0	.59	.67	.44	28.11	32.82	19.40	43.1	44.2	41.1	37.88	46.72	22.73						
	1947	47.0	49.0	43.2	.68	.77	.51	32.15	37.58	21.86	43.0	44.3	40.6	42.46	52.86	23.94						
	1948	46.0	48.0	42.4	.75	.84	.56	34.59	40.42	23.79	42.8	44.2	40.8	42.97	55.43	25.68						
	1949	44.7	46.3	41.4	.82	.90	.62	36.48	41.72	25.88	41.8	42.8	40.0	46.23	55.68	28.38						
	1950	46.0	47.4	43.1	.85	.94	.64	39.10	44.51	27.80	42.1	42.9	40.7	49.10	60.19	28.77						
	1951	42.3	44.6	36.9	.98	1.06	.72	41.37	47.50	26.68	42.4	43.4	40.4	55.37	66.71	32.46						
	1952	44.0	45.7	39.4	1.05	1.13	.79	46.02	51.50	31.13	41.3	42.2	39.5	57.85	69.85	33.15						
	1953	43.0	44.5	39.0	1.08	1.17	.81	46.43	52.06	31.53	40.5	41.2	39.1	60.42	72.45	34.47						
	1954	43.9	45.0	40.9	1.12	1.22	.82	49.04	55.05	33.51	41.1	41.8	39.6	62.00	74.72	35.03						
	1955	45.4	47.0	41.1	1.14	1.24	.82	51.72	58.19	33.84	40.9	41.5	39.7	65.16	77.54	36.61						
	1956	46.1	47.5	41.9	1.20	1.32	.84	55.47	62.56	35.07	41.3	42.1	39.5	68.99	81.84	38.95						
Three Rivers	1946	45.7	47.8	39.2	.72	.80	.38	32.68	38.34	14.78	43.2	43.9	41.2	51.41	59.48	24.80						
	1947	47.4	49.6	39.3	.83	.91	.44	39.25	45.09	17.45	41.3	41.6	39.9	57.17	63.62	27.16						
	1948	46.3	48.2	38.9	.93	1.01	.53	42.97	48.63	20.66	42.9	43.6	40.6	61.77	71.18	30.40						
	1949	45.7	47.4	39.8	.93	1.03	.54	42.68	48.92	21.41	42.3	42.8	40.4	59.86	67.91	30.45						
	1950	46.2	48.1	40.5	.99	1.10	.59	45.55	52.72	23.94	41.5	42.3	40.4	59.46	67.20	32.52						
	1951	45.1	47.6	37.6	1.16	1.28	.70	52.36	60.88	26.28	40.6	41.6	37.5	72.98	83.73	37.02						
	1952	46.0	47.6	41.7	1.14	1.30	.65	52.49	62.02	27.11	40.8	41.3	38.7	71.52	81.61	35.67						
	1953	44.7	46.1	40.6	1.25	1.43	.69	55.71	65.79	27.99	41.8	42.3	39.9	76.75	86.37	39.14						
	1954	43.2	44.6	38.9	1.32	1.49	.70	56.89	66.63	27.24	40.3	40.7	38.5	79.84	89.06							

TABLE 17. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing, metropolitan areas, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1956 — continued

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees									
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings									
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa — Hull	1949	45.5	46.4	41.6	.92	1.00	.54	41.68	46.31	22.63	39.2	40.0	37.5	52.83	62.14	32.43						
	1950	45.4	46.2	42.2	.99	1.07	.58	44.95	49.62	24.52	37.7	38.2	36.2	55.74	64.13	34.14						
	1951	44.1	44.9	40.4	1.14	1.24	.57	50.27	55.63	27.11	38.3	38.8	37.0	62.42	72.10	38.25						
	1952	44.4	45.4	40.6	1.20	1.31	.71	53.46	59.61	28.87	37.8	38.1	37.0	67.40	77.45	41.43						
	1953	41.9	42.4	39.8	1.33	1.44	.77	55.87	61.22	30.55	37.9	38.3	37.0	73.18	84.14	44.64						
	1954	41.8	42.0	40.4	1.38	1.49	.78	57.43	62.59	31.58	38.0	38.4	37.0	76.58	88.29	46.49						
	1955	42.0	42.3	40.4	1.46	1.58	.83	61.15	66.64	33.68	37.9	38.4	36.5	80.34	93.04	47.50						
	1956	41.2	41.5	39.8	1.58	1.71	.89	65.16	70.95	35.53	37.8	38.2	36.9	83.67	96.79	50.39						
Peterborough	1950	42.8	43.5	40.0	1.14	1.20	.92	48.79	52.07	36.84	40.9	41.5	39.5	55.70	65.71	33.49						
	1951	42.5	43.1	39.9	1.35	1.42	1.07	57.46	61.16	42.57	40.5	41.1	39.1	64.66	74.50	39.73						
	1952	42.6	43.1	40.3	1.39	1.45	1.10	59.38	62.67	44.21	40.0	40.3	39.3	66.97	76.82	41.55						
	1953	42.7	43.3	40.4	1.48	1.55	1.18	63.30	67.18	47.52	40.2	40.6	39.1	70.87	81.59	42.53						
	1954	39.8	40.0	39.0	1.58	1.65	1.26	62.87	65.94	49.13	39.8	40.0	39.1	73.17	84.01	43.67						
	1955	40.8	41.1	39.6	1.64	1.72	1.29	66.75	70.51	51.15	40.3	40.7	39.2	78.13	89.38	45.85						
	1956	41.9	42.4	39.9	1.81	1.89	1.40	75.74	80.23	55.99	40.6	41.0	39.5	84.82	97.72	49.04						
Oshawa	1950	44.1	44.3	40.7	1.36	1.39	.91	59.80	61.53	37.00	42.0	43.3	39.7	65.57	61.86	36.95						
	1951	42.5	42.9	37.1	1.52	1.56	1.01	64.77	66.80	37.62	41.7	42.3	40.5	68.90	84.07	41.62						
	1952	42.0	42.5	35.2	1.60	1.62	1.08	67.03	69.06	38.16	41.4	42.5	39.1	76.31	91.69	45.07						
	1953	40.7	41.1	34.6	1.61	1.64	1.14	65.37	67.27	39.35	41.1	42.1	39.2	77.60	92.14	47.06						
	1954	43.1	43.3	40.0	1.68	1.72	1.16	72.62	74.67	46.60	40.8	42.0	38.1	83.79	100.31	49.87						
	1955	40.9	41.2	35.4	1.69	1.72	1.11	69.26	70.68	39.26	39.9	40.2	39.2	79.67	92.34	50.97						
	1956	42.7	43.1	38.2	1.92	1.96	1.35	81.91	84.40	51.54	41.2	41.9	39.7	91.33	107.17	55.79						
Niagara Falls	1950	43.0	45.5	35.9	1.16	1.24	.87	49.88	56.42	31.16	40.4	40.8	39.7	60.98	71.17	36.91						
	1951	41.4	43.4	34.9	1.36	1.45	1.02	56.43	62.80	35.42	39.5	39.7	39.1	69.58	81.63	40.96						
	1952	41.8	43.1	37.7	1.46	1.57	1.05	60.99	67.67	39.43	39.1	39.5	38.1	74.35	87.34	43.75						
	1953	40.5	42.2	36.6	1.45	1.61	1.01	58.76	67.96	36.94	39.1	39.5	38.2	77.12	91.64	45.06						
	1954	40.3	41.6	37.4	1.47	1.66	1.01	59.01	69.10	37.88	39.1	39.4	38.3	82.09	97.06	46.22						
	1955	41.3	42.2	39.2	1.54	1.73	1.04	63.61	73.14	40.98	38.6	38.9	37.9	82.65	97.21	47.17						
	1956	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.60	1.81	1.09	67.82	77.68	44.63	38.6	38.9	37.7	86.48	100.70	50.97						
St. Catharines	1947	44.0	44.7	40.0	.98	1.03	.65	43.21	46.09	25.92	39.7	40.3	38.6	55.41	69.79	27.36						
	1948	43.7	44.2	40.3	1.11	1.16	.74	48.64	51.45	29.90	39.9	40.4	39.0	57.31	70.77	29.85						
	1949	43.7	44.0	41.8	1.14	1.20	.78	49.95	52.80	32.56	39.2	39.8	37.9	58.56	71.81	31.14						
	1950	45.0	45.5	42.0	1.25	1.30	.85	56.07	59.38	35.62	39.8	40.6	38.1	64.80	78.62	33.60						
	1951	42.7	43.2	38.2	1.49	1.54	1.02	63.75	66.70	39.04	38.9	39.4	37.8	73.82	89.02	39.50						
	1952	42.4	42.7	39.5	1.59	1.64	1.09	67.42	70.16	42.98	39.0	39.5	37.8	77.94	92.25	42.76						
	1953	40.0	40.1	39.1	1.63	1.68	1.13	65.06	67.62	44.14	38.4	38.7	37.6	82.10	96.48	44.84						
	1954	41.0	41.3	38.1	1.68	1.74	1.13	68.75	72.10	43.07	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.21	101.97	46.63						
	1955	41.0	41.3	38.7	1.74	1.81	1.15	71.36	74.62	44.45	38.4	38.5	37.8	88.02	102.65	47.25						
	1956	41.1	41.6	37.1	1.88	1.94	1.26	77.32	80.77	46.82	38.7	39.0	38.0	92.17	107.72	49.48						
Toronto	1946	41.2	43.1	37.0	.78	.86	.55	31.93	37.20	20.50	39.7	40.2	38.8	42.72	52.78	26.73						
	1947	41.4	43.2	37.2	.89	.98	.64	36.97	42.38	23.88	39.4	40.1	38.1	48.94	60.27	29.75						
	1948	41.6	43.0	37.9	.99	1.09	.71	41.27	46.91	26.87	38.9	39.6	37.9	52.34	64.12	32.23						
	1949	41.6	43.0	38.2	1.02	1.13	.73	42.60	48.59	27.96	38.9	39.5	37.8	53.19	64.49	33.49						
	1950	41.8	43.0	38.5	1.11	1.23	.78	46.48	52.85	30.18	38.5	38.9	37.6	58.37	69.98	35.69						
	1951	40.8	41.8	37.8	1.28	1.41	.89	52.39	58.81	33.76	38.3	38.8	37.4	66.11	78.37	40.68						
	1952	41.7	42.7	39.0	1.37	1.51	.95	57.21	64.43	37.21	38.5	39.2	37.2	72.16	85.47	43.57						
	1953	41.2	42.2	38.5	1.44	1.59	1.00	59.31	67.03	38.46	38.2	38.6	37.4	75.30	89.11	45.68						
	1954	40.9	41.7	38.6	1.49	1.64	1.03	60.88	68.35	39.66	38.3	38.7	37.4	79.23	93.96	47.46						
	1955	41.4	42.3	39.1	1.51	1.67	1.03	62.48	70.78	40.38	38.2	38.6	37.4	82.65	97.22	50.01						
	1956	41.3	42.2	38.9	1.59	1.76	1.08	65.66	74.42	42.09	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.12	102.55	52.19						
Hamilton	1946	43.3	44.4	39.8	.81	.89	.55	35.07	39.43	21.73	40.3	41.1	39.0	44.65	55.85	25.47						
	1947	43.2	44.3	39.7	.94	1.02	.65	40.48	45.05	25.65	39.8	40.4	38.6	51.59	63.63	28.84						
	1948	43.5	44.6	39.4	1.05	1.13	.73	45.68	50.31	28.72	39.8	40.5	38.4	54.57	67.00	31.12						
	1949	42.6	43.6	39.2	1.13	1.22	.78	48.10	53.02	30.54	39.9	40.6	38.5	56.80	68.98	33.48						
	1950	42.0	42.7	39.0	1.24	1.33	.86	52.12	58.88	33.70	38.7	39.1	37.8	60.58	72.57	34.79						
	1951	40.2	41.2	35.9	1.43	1.52	.99	57.61	62.79	35.51	38.7	39.3	37.6	68.81	82.20	39.44						
	1952	41.0	41.5	39.2	1.53	1.65	1.01	62.69	68.43	39.59	38.3	38.9	37.0	74.44	89.14	41.92						

TABLE 17. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing, metropolitan areas, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1956 - continued

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees							
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings				
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$			
Galt	1950	43.5	45.3	39.2	.99	1.06	.79	42.93	48.02	30.93	38.7	39.5	37.3	53.84	66.59	30.83		
	1951	41.9	43.4	37.4	1.13	1.21	.88	47.51	52.38	32.91	38.4	39.1	37.2	60.84	74.48	35.07		
	1952	43.5	44.5	40.3	1.18	1.27	.92	51.50	56.34	37.00	38.9	39.5	37.7	63.65	78.46	35.96		
	1953	42.3	43.5	38.2	1.25	1.34	.92	53.04	58.15	35.17	38.0	39.5	37.1	64.48	79.33	37.11		
	1954	41.9	42.4	40.7	1.27	1.37	.97	53.13	57.97	39.34	38.2	38.8	37.0	67.37	83.48	38.16		
	1955	42.7	43.8	39.8	1.30	1.39	.98	55.35	61.00	39.02	38.3	38.8	37.3	69.87	85.74	39.42		
	1956	42.7	43.6	40.1	1.36	1.48	.99	58.13	64.59	39.60	37.9	38.4	37.1	74.93	92.26	41.85		
Kitchener.....	1946	42.8	44.5	38.9	.76	.83	.55	32.40	36.98	21.55	40.1	41.4	37.7	42.87	53.36	24.28		
	1947	42.9	44.7	38.9	.86	.94	.66	37.11	42.02	25.64	39.6	40.6	37.7	47.14	58.06	26.60		
	1948	42.7	44.1	39.3	.94	1.02	.72	40.10	45.03	28.37	39.7	40.7	37.8	50.54	61.39	29.34		
	1949	43.2	44.6	40.0	.94	1.02	.73	40.56	45.54	29.24	39.7	40.7	37.7	51.59	62.67	29.54		
	1950	43.2	44.4	40.2	1.03	1.12	.80	44.41	49.51	32.16	39.3	39.9	37.9	55.48	65.36	32.10		
	1951	41.3	42.7	37.9	1.17	1.25	.93	48.20	53.46	35.36	38.5	38.9	37.5	62.76	74.32	35.57		
	1952	43.5	44.8	40.6	1.23	1.34	.95	53.33	59.99	38.65	39.1	39.4	38.4	67.27	79.66	37.58		
	1953	42.4	43.6	39.8	1.27	1.39	1.00	54.03	61.77	39.64	38.6	39.0	37.5	71.22	84.70	39.78		
	1954	41.4	42.6	38.4	1.31	1.42	1.00	54.26	60.55	38.27	38.5	39.0	37.5	73.66	87.55	41.40		
	1955	43.2	44.5	40.3	1.36	1.50	1.01	58.84	66.60	40.81	38.8	39.3	37.5	74.63	88.64	42.01		
	1956	43.2	44.3	40.9	1.41	1.56	1.05	61.08	69.16	43.09	38.6	39.1	37.4	78.87	93.20	44.13		
London	1946	42.2	43.6	38.1	.71	.78	.48	30.13	34.14	18.14	40.1	41.0	38.6	41.26	51.17	24.05		
	1947	42.0	43.5	37.8	.82	.90	.58	34.61	39.19	21.85	38.7	39.2	37.8	47.74	59.76	27.49		
	1948	41.7	43.4	37.1	.93	1.02	.64	38.70	44.09	23.71	38.9	39.7	37.6	49.33	60.31	30.40		
	1949	42.2	43.5	38.8	.97	1.07	.68	41.10	46.50	26.54	38.8	39.7	37.3	50.89	62.01	31.45		
	1950	42.6	43.5	39.5	1.08	1.18	.74	46.22	51.33	29.15	38.8	39.5	37.4	56.47	68.23	33.15		
	1951	41.2	41.9	39.1	1.23	1.34	.83	50.72	56.23	32.61	38.2	38.8	37.1	62.96	75.87	37.89		
	1952	41.9	42.6	39.8	1.29	1.41	.87	53.88	60.24	34.55	39.0	39.6	37.9	68.23	78.50	39.70		
	1953	41.0	42.0	38.2	1.34	1.46	.93	54.80	61.13	35.45	38.6	39.0	37.7	69.33	81.95	41.16		
	1954	41.1	42.2	37.7	1.40	1.53	.95	57.56	64.32	35.76	38.4	38.9	37.4	72.79	86.88	42.25		
	1955	41.3	42.1	38.7	1.41	1.53	.97	58.11	64.62	37.68	38.5	38.9	37.6	74.77	87.66	43.98		
	1956	41.4	42.2	39.0	1.48	1.62	.99	61.30	68.42	38.59	38.6	39.0	37.5	78.95	93.58	45.89		
St. Catharines	1952	40.5	40.6	38.5	1.66	1.68	1.35	67.43	68.33	52.05	38.6	38.6	38.7	79.93	93.92	42.32		
	1953	43.0	43.2	38.1	1.77	1.78	1.44	76.05	77.03	54.89	38.8	38.8	38.7	84.83	99.44	44.34		
	1954	40.4	40.8	33.6	1.84	1.86	1.37	74.18	75.72	45.94	37.8	37.9	37.4	90.31	105.18	47.62		
	1955	40.5	40.7	38.1	1.88	1.91	1.46	76.13	77.60	55.47	38.9	38.9	39.1	90.91	105.55	47.38		
	1956	40.6	40.8	37.1	1.98	2.00	1.66	80.35	81.48	61.63	38.5	38.5	36.3	98.73	113.37	50.67		
Windsor	1946	40.4	40.5	40.3	1.01	1.05	.61	40.93	42.61	24.66	40.6	40.8	40.3	53.55	67.73	28.81		
	1947	41.3	41.5	39.7	1.14	1.18	.75	47.16	48.93	29.89	39.7	39.9	39.4	60.51	75.99	32.39		
	1948	40.8	40.8	39.8	1.25	1.28	.86	51.04	52.43	34.15	40.9	41.2	40.1	66.82	80.31	36.58		
	1949	40.2	40.3	38.8	1.26	1.29	.89	50.69	52.11	34.38	40.1	40.5	39.2	68.87	82.88	37.15		
	1950	43.3	43.6	40.2	1.42	1.46	.98	61.40	63.44	39.32	40.7	41.0	39.9	74.59	87.40	41.90		
	1951	39.5	39.5	39.3	1.45	1.48	1.09	57.31	58.62	42.88	40.4	40.7	39.6	77.46	90.10	44.38		
	1952	41.2	41.4	39.5	1.62	1.66	1.13	66.70	68.93	44.57	40.6	41.1	39.1	85.78	99.54	49.19		
	1953	40.4	40.6	38.1	1.66	1.71	1.18	67.09	69.37	45.05	39.4	39.6	39.0	88.33	102.35	51.09		
	1954	40.4	40.5	39.3	1.72	1.76	1.25	69.59	71.54	49.21	40.2	40.8	38.9	93.57	108.30	51.73		
	1955	38.6	38.5	39.7	1.76	1.81	1.25	67.75	69.57	49.73	41.0	41.5	39.3	96.49	110.59	55.77		
	1956	36.5	36.2	39.1	1.82	1.89	1.27	66.47	68.45	49.62	39.3	39.6	38.4	97.38	110.38	58.47		
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	1946	46.1	46.1	.86	.86	..	39.51	39.74	..	43.0	43.9	40.5	46.70	53.69	27.38			
	1947	46.8	46.9	43.2	.96	.64	44.74	45.16	27.43	42.3	42.9	40.7	56.60	65.83	31.28			
	1948	45.9	46.0	42.6	1.06	1.07	.65	48.75	49.27	27.52	42.0	42.7	39.9	57.62	65.99	31.87		
	1949	46.5	46.5	44.8	1.11	1.12	.64	51.48	51.99	26.90	41.3	41.8	39.4	65.51	74.11	31.87		
	1950	45.6	45.7	43.2	1.18	1.19	.69	53.90	54.57	29.72	41.2	41.6	39.7	64.12	72.45	34.43		
	1951	44.7	44.8	41.2	1.38	1.39	.78	61.64	62.36	32.05	40.8	41.2	39.3	72.99	83.03	38.82		
	1952	42.4	42.4	39.8	1.52	1.53	.93	64.36	64.91	37.17	39.7	40.5	37.4	70.85	81.31	39.46		
	1953	40.7	40.7	40.7	1.57	1.58	.98	63.78	64.38	39.71	38.5	39.6	35.7	71.12	81.61	42.30		
	1954	39.8	39.8	39.5	1.66	1.68	1.02	66.22	66.78	40.16	39.3	39.9	37.6	76.88	88.38	44.79		
	1955	40.9	40.9	40.3	1.71	1.72	1.08	69.81	70.35	43.47	39.3	39.9	37.7	77.47	87.99	45.09		
	1956	40.6	40.6	41.1	1.83	1.85	1.01	74.21	75.14	41.39	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.00	93.34	46.21		
Winnipeg	1946	42.2	43.4	36.1	.73	.79	.52	30.85	34.24	19.70	42.5	43.1	41.1	41.14	48.79	23.76		
	1947	43.1	44.2	39.6	.81	.88	.57	34.82	38.68	22.69	41.5	42.0	40.4	45.69	54.57	25.93		
	1948	42.6	43.6	39.5	.91	.99	.62	38.64	43.08	24.45	41.7	42.3	40.4	49.21	58.62	28.18		
	1949	43.0	44.1	39.6	.94	1.02	.67	40.51	44.94	26.37	41.1	41.7	39.7	52.90	62.27	30.33		
	1950	43.2	44.3	39.9	1.00	1.08	.70	43.16	47.93	27.73	40.9	41.4	39.9	54.04	62.46	32.06		
	1951	41.1	41.8	38.2	1.16	1.25	.76	47.47	52.17	29.18	40.2	40.4	39.5	60.56	70.20	35.31		
	1952	41.4	41.8	39.7	1.21	1.32	.83	50.18	55.18	32.87	39.8	40.3	38.5	63.83	73.41	37.43		
	1953	40.5	41.3	37.8	1.29	1.41	.85	52.41	58.2									

TABLE 17. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing, metropolitan areas, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1956 — concluded

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$			
Regina	1946	42.6	42.9	40.2	.78	.80	.54	33.27	34.49	21.63	41.2	42.1	39.5	38.03	45.00	24.20		
	1947	42.3	42.4	40.8	.87	.89	.61	36.72	37.86	24.81	39.1	40.1	37.1	43.77	51.99	26.96		
	1948	41.8	42.0	39.7	.97	1.00	.69	40.55	41.87	27.51	39.2	39.4	38.8	45.67	54.10	29.10		
	1949	40.7	40.7	40.5	1.03	1.06	.74	41.92	43.06	29.97	40.0	40.5	39.0	44.74	51.08	30.57		
	1950	41.4	41.5	40.4	1.10	1.14	.77	45.75	47.27	31.07	39.8	39.9	39.5	52.04	60.12	34.95		
	1951	40.9	41.0	40.1	1.26	1.31	.87	51.57	53.55	34.77	39.4	39.5	39.2	59.30	68.25	39.48		
	1952	41.5	41.7	39.3	1.35	1.39	.93	56.15	57.96	36.71	39.7	40.1	38.8	61.27	69.48	39.32		
	1953	41.7	41.9	38.6	1.43	1.46	1.01	59.45	61.39	38.93	39.3	39.4	38.9	65.28	74.73	42.74		
	1954	41.4	41.9	36.5	1.53	1.57	1.07	63.38	65.63	39.21	38.8	38.7	39.0	66.17	76.41	42.93		
	1955	41.9	42.6	35.1	1.57	1.62	1.06	65.89	68.82	37.20	39.0	39.2	38.6	71.00	82.06	45.22		
	1956	40.8	41.2	36.2	1.65	1.69	1.12	67.32	69.73	40.44	38.8	38.9	38.6	74.36	86.05	46.81		
Saskatoon	1946	45.6	46.2	41.7	.73	.76	.52	33.38	35.30	21.64	43.6	44.1	42.7	36.62	44.28	23.31		
	1947	44.8	45.5	41.0	.84	.88	.61	37.50	39.81	24.85	43.0	43.5	42.0	39.78	47.82	25.99		
	1948	44.0	44.4	40.8	.92	.96	.64	40.70	42.80	26.32	42.4	43.2	41.2	41.17	50.76	27.50		
	1949	43.6	44.3	39.4	.97	1.01	.68	42.16	44.65	26.67	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.38	52.37	28.73		
	1950	43.8	44.4	39.2	1.02	1.04	.76	44.50	46.35	29.75	42.6	43.1	41.7	46.64	55.72	30.91		
	1951	42.0	42.3	40.3	1.20	1.24	.90	50.40	52.49	36.47	42.1	42.4	41.6	54.25	62.50	37.23		
	1952	40.8	41.0	39.6	1.30	1.34	.99	52.88	54.98	39.36	42.1	42.7	40.8	55.96	65.16	37.95		
	1953	41.2	41.6	38.1	1.39	1.43	1.06	57.28	59.63	40.43	40.6	42.0	38.3	58.24	69.62	38.70		
	1954	41.7	42.3	37.7	1.44	1.49	1.04	59.99	62.84	39.35	40.4	40.8	39.7	62.10	72.85	41.04		
	1955	41.0	41.3	39.6	1.48	1.54	1.08	60.59	63.41	42.84	40.5	41.0	39.4	64.04	74.34	42.56		
	1956	40.9	41.4	37.9	1.50	1.59	1.09	61.53	64.85	41.31	40.3	40.8	39.4	67.96	78.40	45.46		
Edmonton	1946	42.3	42.4	41.5	.77	.82	.52	32.49	34.81	21.75	43.0	43.7	41.5	41.24	49.08	24.32		
	1947	43.1	43.7	40.9	.85	.90	.61	36.55	39.46	25.07	42.2	42.9	40.9	44.80	53.13	27.60		
	1948	42.3	43.0	39.4	.96	1.02	.68	40.82	43.90	26.67	42.4	43.2	40.8	47.50	55.61	30.13		
	1949	43.3	43.9	40.6	1.02	1.08	.74	44.25	47.32	30.00	42.0	42.7	40.5	50.47	58.81	31.50		
	1950	41.8	42.4	39.1	1.07	1.13	.78	44.73	47.87	30.46	40.9	41.4	39.6	54.48	62.17	32.95		
	1951	40.7	41.1	39.1	1.21	1.27	.87	49.17	52.32	34.06	40.7	41.1	39.9	60.97	69.79	38.01		
	1952	40.8	41.3	38.4	1.34	1.41	1.01	54.84	58.19	38.67	39.7	40.1	39.0	66.64	77.70	40.92		
	1953	40.8	41.5	37.7	1.45	1.53	1.05	59.05	63.32	39.80	39.4	39.7	38.7	68.99	79.74	42.76		
	1954	41.2	42.0	36.9	1.49	1.56	1.06	61.43	65.68	39.05	39.8	40.0	39.0	72.44	83.69	43.21		
	1955	41.1	41.4	39.4	1.50	1.59	1.01	61.47	65.70	39.81	39.5	40.0	38.6	74.78	86.55	43.84		
	1956	41.0	41.2	40.3	1.59	1.69	1.10	65.38	69.61	44.35	39.3	39.5	38.5	79.59	91.13	47.62		
Calgary	1946	42.4	42.7	40.8	.80	.84	.52	34.05	36.08	21.01	41.7	42.1	41.0	38.16	45.43	23.04		
	1947	42.6	43.0	40.5	.89	.93	.61	37.91	40.16	24.75	41.8	42.1	40.9	44.32	51.55	26.48		
	1948	42.8	43.0	41.3	1.01	1.05	.69	43.10	45.06	28.37	41.5	42.0	40.2	49.25	57.16	28.16		
	1949	42.4	42.7	40.1	1.06	1.11	.74	45.11	47.27	29.67	41.3	41.7	40.4	53.49	62.00	30.47		
	1950	41.0	41.2	38.8	1.12	1.16	.80	45.88	47.75	30.88	40.6	40.9	39.8	57.99	65.80	33.42		
	1951	40.7	41.1	37.7	1.31	1.36	.92	53.48	55.90	34.53	40.9	41.1	40.1	64.68	74.45	36.50		
	1952	40.2	40.6	37.4	1.44	1.50	.97	57.69	60.74	36.20	39.8	40.1	38.7	70.19	79.04	41.41		
	1953	40.4	40.8	37.0	1.51	1.57	1.03	61.10	63.84	38.18	39.2	39.6	38.0	71.88	82.11	42.41		
	1954	40.4	40.9	35.7	1.55	1.60	1.04	62.70	65.63	37.14	39.5	39.9	38.6	74.85	85.42	43.99		
	1955	40.4	41.0	35.4	1.58	1.63	1.12	63.78	66.76	39.56	39.7	39.8	37.8	75.65	85.89	44.39		
	1956	40.5	41.0	36.8	1.64	1.69	1.16	66.27	69.36	42.74	39.6	39.9	38.6	80.07	90.82	47.23		
Vancouver	1946	40.7	41.2	38.2	.90	.96	.58	36.79	39.68	22.16	41.3	41.8	40.3	44.52	52.96	27.24		
	1947	39.8	39.9	39.2	1.02	1.08	.67	40.52	43.13	26.34	40.1	41.0	39.4	50.80	60.61	29.97		
	1948	39.8	39.9	39.0	1.13	1.20	.74	44.89	47.76	28.82	40.0	40.4	39.1	54.32	64.50	33.79		
	1949	39.6	39.9	37.8	1.15	1.23	.75	45.70	49.16	28.43	40.0	40.4	39.2	55.42	66.08	33.64		
	1950	39.5	39.8	38.0	1.25	1.33	.82	49.22	52.81	30.97	39.5	39.8	38.8	58.73	69.25	35.05		
	1951	38.6	38.9	37.1	1.48	1.57	.95	57.24	61.00	35.13	39.5	39.8	38.9	67.88	79.84	39.47		
	1952	38.9	39.1	37.6	1.55	1.64	1.02	60.30	64.20	38.31	39.4	39.7	38.1	73.84	84.26	41.26		
	1953	39.1	39.4	37.3	1.63	1.73	1.06	63.59	67.94	39.68	38.7	39.1	37.9	73.43	85.96	43.46		
	1954	38.9	39.3	36.9	1.67	1.76	1.11	65.00	69.16	40.97	38.8	39.2	37.9	77.25	90.85	44.88		
	1955	38.9	39.2	37.3	1.71	1.81	1.12	66.43	70.91	41.88	38.8	39.2	37.8	81.86	95.60	47.54		
	1956	38.8	39.2	36.9	1.81	1.90	1.22	70.16	74.49	44.93	36.7	39.0	38.0	86.88	101.18	49.98		
Victoria	1946	39.6	39.8	37.6	.93	.96	.59	36.91	38.33	22.15	41.3	41.8	39.7	42.42	47.99	25.05		
	1947	39.7	39.7	39.8	1.06	1.09	.58	42.08	43.23	22.89	40.8	41.3	39.2	50.23	57.13	27.84		
	1948	39.4	39.6	37.1	1.14	1.18	.60	44.80	46.85	22.11	41.0	41.4	39.7	51.32	57.40	31.26		
	1949	39.9	40.1	37.4	1.20	1.24	.61	47.84	49.92	22.78	40.0	40.2	39.4	54.74	62.32	32.89		
	1950	40.5	40.5	39.7	1.26	1.30	.65	51.15	52.73	25.81	39.3	39.7	38.2	56.61	64.58	33.25		
	1951	39.3	39.3	38.9	1.56	1.61	.76	61.50	63.16	29.60	39.9	40.5	38.0	63.15	70.42	36.99		
	1952	39.0	39.0	38.1	1.66	1.70	.86	64.70	66.50	32.58	39.4	39.8	38.1	63.55	70.00	39.62		
	1953	39.2	39.3	37.0	1.73	1.77	.98	67.72	69.59	36.10	39.0	39.2	38.3	72.41	83.16	40.63		
	1954	39.6	39.6	38.8	1.74	1.80	.93	69.03</td										

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