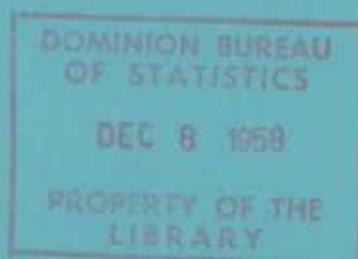


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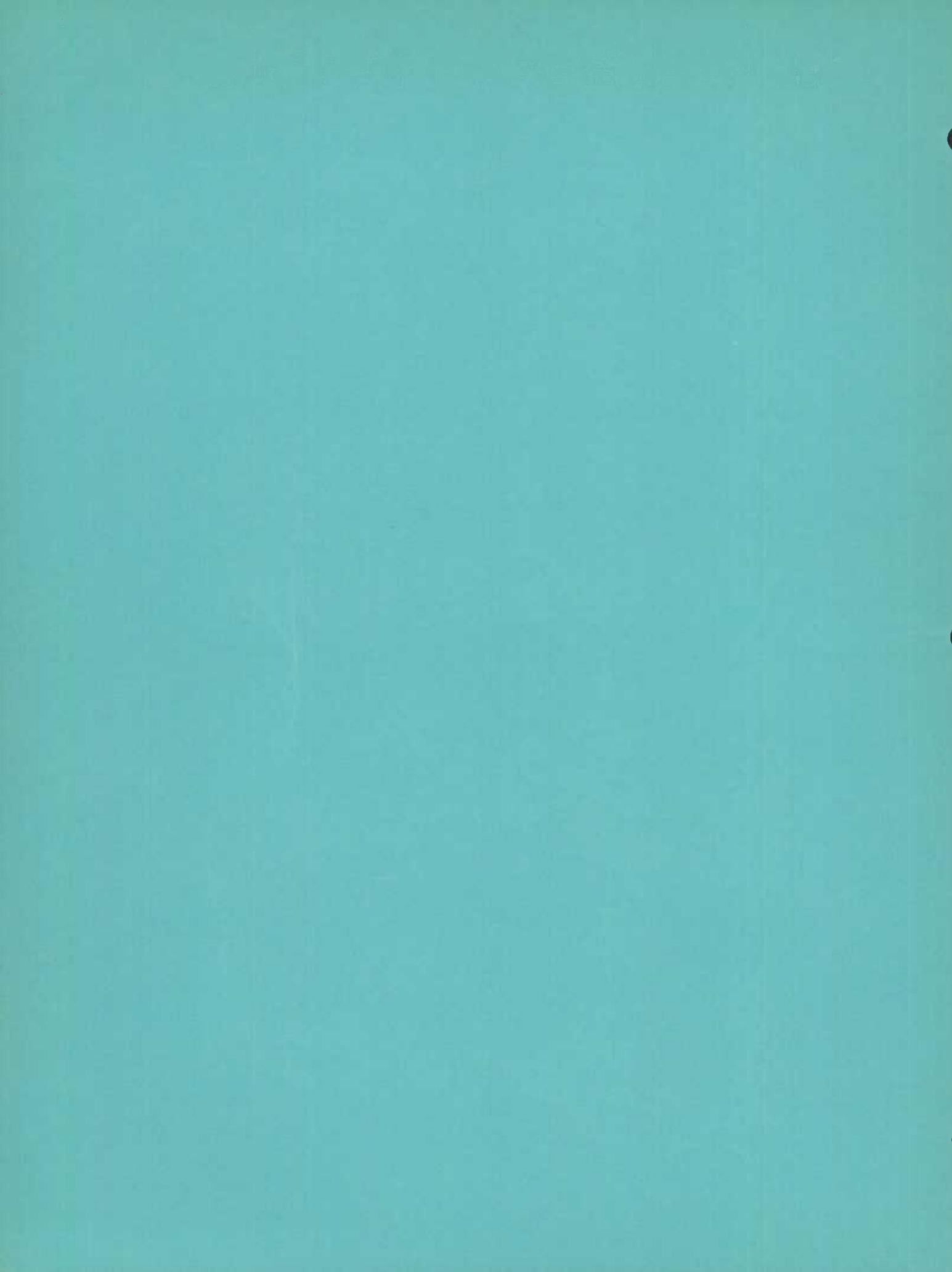


# EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1957



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1957

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners  
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments  
in the Last Week in October, 1957

*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

## NOTICE

The following publications contain other establishment data in the field of industrial employment and earnings:

- 1. Employment and Payrolls** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year (advance statement \$1.00 per year)

(gives industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wages and salaries; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material. The advance statement contains provincial industrial composite index numbers and per capita earnings, with general figures for manufacturing in Canada)

- 2. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

- 3. Review of Employment and Payrolls** — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

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(contains industry and area averages of hours per weeks, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

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(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

## SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- . . figures not available
- nil
- too small to be significant

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Commentary .....	5
The annual survey of earnings and hours and related series – descriptive notes .....	47
 <b>Charts</b> 	
1. Average earnings of salaried employees and office workers .....	4
2. Average hourly earnings of wage-earners, Canada, provinces .....	12
3. Average weekly wages, Canada, provinces .....	13
4. Average weekly salaries, Canada, provinces .....	14
5. Average hourly earnings of wage-earners, metropolitan areas .....	15
6. Average weekly wages, metropolitan areas .....	16
7. Average weekly salaries, metropolitan areas .....	17
 <b>Summary Tables</b> 	
A. Average earnings, weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, with percentage changes in 1957 over 1956 .....	6
B. Proportions of reported employees classed as salaried staff, 1946-1957 .....	7
C. Proportions of reported employees classed as salaried employees and as office workers, major industries, 1951, 1954 and 1957 .....	7
D. Percentage of women in manufacturing, survey weeks, 1946, 1955, 1956, 1957 .....	8
E. Average earnings, survey weeks 1946-57, with year-to-year increases and increases over 1946 .....	9
F. Average earnings of office workers and salaried employees, weeks ending Oct. 31, 1951, 1954 and 1957, Canada, provinces and metropolitan areas .....	10
G. Average weekly earnings of office workers, with percentage changes compared with those for all salaried employees and wage-earners, 1951, 1954 and 1957 .....	11
 <b>Detailed Tables</b> 	
Average hours and earnings of men and women, Canada, by industry, Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957:	
1. Wage-earners .....	18
2. Salaried employees .....	21
Average hours and earnings of men and women, week ending Oct. 31, 1957:	
3. Wage-earners, provinces, by industry .....	24
4. Salaried employees, provinces, by industry .....	26
5. Wage-earners, metropolitan areas, by industry .....	28
6. Salaried employees, metropolitan areas, by industry .....	30
7. Office workers, Canada, by industry .....	32
8. Office workers, provinces, by industry .....	33
9. Office workers, metropolitan areas, by industry .....	35
Average earnings of salaried employees, other than office workers, weeks ending Oct. 31, 1954 and 1957:	
10. Canada, provinces and metropolitan areas .....	37
Average hours and earnings of men and women, survey weeks, 1946-1957:	
11. Canada, by major industry .....	38
12. Provinces, manufacturing .....	41
13. Metropolitan areas, manufacturing .....	43

CHART - I

**AVERAGE EARNINGS OF SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND OFFICE WORKERS  
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, METROPOLITAN AREAS**

WEEKS ENDING OCT. 31, 1951, 1954 AND 1957



# EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

## 1957

### COMMENTARY

#### 1. General Trends

The upward movement in wages and salaries and the downward trend in hours of wage-earners and salaried employees, typical in manufacturing in the postwar years, continued in 1957. Hourly wages and weekly salaries both rose by over 5 p.c. from their respective levels in the 1956 survey week. Advances in hourly wages amounting to 9 cents for men and 5 cents for women were the same as in 1956 over 1955 and somewhat greater than in immediately preceding years. Gains in salaries of \$5.58 a week for men and \$2.53 a week for women were higher than in most years since 1946. Above-average declines of more than an hour in the working time of wage-earners in the year reduced advances in average weekly wages to \$1.54 for men and 20 cents for women. Hours of salaried men and women fell by less than half an hour from 1956 levels.

The rise in proportions of salaried employees in the reported staffs was somewhat greater than usual in the postwar period in part because of reduced activity in several industries entailing lay-off of wage-earners. Salaried personnel comprised 23.8 p.c. of all employees reported in 1957 as compared with 22.9 p.c. in 1956. The proportions of women among wage-earners declined from 21.4 p.c. in 1956 to 21.1 p.c. in 1957 and among salaried employees, rose insignificantly from 27.8 p.c. to 27.9 p.c.

Substantial gains in salaries of office and clerical workers were reported since data for this group were last segregated in 1954. The advances of over 14 p.c. in the three years differed little in amounts from those reported in the preceding three-year period. Office workers constituted 61.2 p.c. of all salaried employees, 48.1 p.c. of salaried men and 94.9 p.c. of salaried women, slightly lower proportions than in 1954. Their average working time was reduced by less than half an hour in the three years.

The residual group of salaried employees, mainly managerial, supervisory and professional workers, of whom 96.4 p.c. were men, comprised 9.2 p.c. of the reported staffs. They averaged \$124.53 in the 1957 survey week, an increase of 13.5 p.c. over the 1954 earnings as compared with an advance of 11.5 p.c. in 1954 over 1951.

#### 2. Distribution of Employees

On the whole, the number of wage-earners was lower and of salaried employees somewhat higher than in 1956, increasing the proportion of salaried workers from 22.9 p.c. to 23.8 p.c. and continuing the trend of past years, as shown in Table B. In

durable goods manufacturing, plant staffs were smaller in all major industries, with the largest reductions among women in electrical apparatus and supplies and among men in iron and steel, transportation equipment and wood products, despite greater activity in some component industries such as aircraft and agricultural implements. In the non-durable division, a somewhat greater number of male wage-earners was reported than in the preceding year, particularly in foods and beverages, and the number of women was reduced. These variations in activity as well as varying increases in numbers of salaried workers contributed to a greater advance in proportions of salaried employees in the durable goods division than in non-durable goods. In the former, proportions of salaried workers rose in the year from 22.8 p.c. to 24.3 p.c. and in the latter, from 23.0 p.c. to 23.4 p.c.

The proportions of salaried employees in the various industries and areas are generally related to the type and scale of operations, although establishments occasionally differ somewhat in their classification of certain categories of employees. Where plants are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger establishments require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple plant organizations, those in which a high degree of mechanization reduces wage-earner requirements, such as petroleum products, and those requiring many professional workers, such as printing and publishing, employ above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen and associated office workers appear on the plant administration payroll, the reported salaried workers are relatively more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained. The proportions of employees reported as salaried staff and as wage-earners are also affected by seasonal and market conditions and by other factors contributing to variations in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees. Table C shows the proportions of employees classed as salaried personnel and as office workers in the major industries.

The percentage of women declined among wage-earners from 21.4 p.c. in 1956 to 21.1 p.c. in 1957, with small reductions in both the durable and non-durable goods divisions. In the former, fewer women in electrical apparatus and supplies manufacturing, and in the latter division, declines in numbers of women in foods and beverages, textile products and most other industries and increases in

TABLE A. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957,  
with Percentage Changes in 1957 over 1956

Area or group	Both sexes						Men						Women					
	Average earnings				Change 1957 over 1956	Average earnings				Change 1957 over 1956	Average earnings				Change 1957 over 1956			
	1946	1955	1956	1957		1946	1955	1956	1957		1946	1955	1956	1957		1946	1955	p.c.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
Wage-earners — average hourly earnings																		
Canada .....	.74	1.44	1.53	1.61	5.2	.81	1.57	1.66	1.75	5.4	.50	.95	1.00	1.05	5.0			
*Durable goods .....	.82	1.57	1.66	1.76	6.0	.84	1.60	1.70	1.79	5.3	.56	1.16	1.22	1.26	3.3			
Non-durable goods .....	.68	1.32	1.39	1.48	6.5	.77	1.52	1.61	1.69	5.0	.49	.90	.95	1.00	5.3			
Newfoundland .....	..	1.37	1.48	1.57	7.5	..	1.46	1.56	1.67	7.0	..	.54	.57	.59	3.5			
Nova Scotia .....	.69	1.25	1.30	1.39	6.9	.74	1.34	1.41	1.50	6.4	.39	.62	.63	.65	3.2			
New Brunswick .....	.66	1.26	1.32	1.40	6.1	.72	1.34	1.41	1.49	5.7	..	.73	.78	.83	6.3			
Quebec .....	.67	1.29	1.38	1.45	5.1	.74	1.43	1.52	1.60	5.3	.47	.89	.94	.99	5.3			
Ontario .....	.78	1.52	1.62	1.70	4.9	.84	1.64	1.75	1.84	5.1	.53	1.02	1.07	1.11	3.7			
Manitoba .....	.73	1.37	1.44	1.52	5.6	.79	1.50	1.57	1.66	5.7	.50	.87	.91	.96	5.5			
Saskatchewan .....	.74	1.45	1.53	1.62	5.9	.77	1.51	1.59	1.69	6.3	.54	.99	1.02	1.13	10.8			
Alberta .....	.75	1.50	1.57	1.70	8.3	.79	1.56	1.64	1.76	7.3	.51	1.04	1.11	1.19	7.2			
British Columbia .....	.89	1.74	1.83	1.95	6.6	.94	1.81	1.90	2.01	5.8	.59	1.12	1.20	1.30	8.3			
Wage-earners — average weekly earnings																		
Canada .....	32.38	60.53	63.97	65.31	2.1	36.23	66.86	70.67	72.21	2.2	20.08	37.52	39.29	39.49	0.5			
*Durable goods .....	35.82	66.23	70.03	71.67	2.3	37.17	68.07	71.93	73.65	2.4	22.76	46.46	48.33	48.31	—			
Non-durable goods .....	29.36	54.86	57.87	59.25	2.4	35.05	65.18	68.89	70.30	2.0	19.46	35.34	37.18	37.54	1.0			
Newfoundland .....	..	56.93	59.89	60.42	0.9	..	61.17	65.52	65.68	0.2	..	20.72	19.12	19.04	— 0.4			
Nova Scotia .....	31.44	51.53	53.61	56.50	5.4	33.90	55.62	58.19	61.70	6.0	17.18	24.70	25.88	25.24	— 2.5			
New Brunswick .....	30.54	54.37	57.61	57.12	- 0.9	33.58	58.82	62.65	61.97	- 1.1	17.16	28.33	29.36	28.11	- 3.1			
Quebec .....	30.51	55.84	59.39	59.93	0.9	34.95	63.69	67.56	68.24	1.0	19.49	35.53	37.46	37.38	- 0.3			
Ontario .....	33.25	63.25	66.87	68.71	2.8	37.09	69.25	73.39	75.38	2.7	20.53	40.06	41.69	42.25	1.1			
Manitoba .....	31.16	57.10	59.19	60.72	2.6	34.51	63.38	65.65	67.60	3.0	19.72	34.19	35.76	35.70	- 0.2			
Saskatchewan .....	32.78	60.13	62.13	64.78	4.3	34.11	63.70	65.62	68.54	4.4	22.45	36.00	38.23	40.79	6.7			
Alberta .....	32.40	61.80	64.58	67.45	4.4	34.50	65.16	67.96	71.08	4.6	21.38	39.31	42.72	42.98	0.6			
British Columbia .....	36.83	68.88	72.39	74.26	2.6	39.01	72.14	75.53	77.42	2.5	23.05	40.96	43.67	44.72	2.4			
Salaried employees — average weekly earnings																		
Canada .....	43.85	80.57	85.23	89.92	5.5	53.21	93.50	99.05	104.63	5.6	25.91	47.02	49.31	51.84	5.1			
*Durable goods .....	45.91	83.46	88.17	92.38	4.8	54.46	94.91	100.61	105.14	4.5	26.59	48.52	50.29	52.53	4.4			
Non-durable goods .....	42.29	77.73	82.31	87.46	6.2	52.07	92.02	97.37	104.07	6.9	25.50	45.87	48.53	51.32	5.7			
Newfoundland .....	..	73.59	77.97	85.90	10.2	..	81.87	87.32	95.80	9.7	..	39.65	42.00	46.16	9.9			
Nova Scotia .....	39.89	66.43	71.00	76.14	7.2	46.86	76.48	82.64	89.06	7.8	23.54	37.88	39.06	41.16	5.4			
New Brunswick .....	40.33	68.26	70.98	74.46	4.9	48.25	79.35	82.30	87.44	6.2	22.68	37.70	40.63	41.58	2.3			
Quebec .....	44.57	79.25	84.10	88.34	5.0	53.30	91.26	96.89	102.24	5.5	26.63	46.74	49.40	51.59	4.4			
Ontario .....	43.82	82.47	87.14	92.02	5.6	54.19	96.52	102.19	107.75	5.4	25.87	48.03	50.18	52.91	5.4			
Manitoba .....	41.46	70.57	73.17	76.85	5.0	48.93	81.04	84.24	88.89	5.5	23.75	40.76	41.95	44.45	6.0			
Saskatchewan .....	38.78	66.24	69.51	75.74	9.0	46.10	76.35	79.64	88.61	11.3	24.20	42.88	45.07	47.50	5.4			
Alberta .....	39.34	75.60	80.71	86.65	7.4	46.30	86.18	91.71	98.54	7.4	23.66	43.61	46.77	50.50	8.0			
British Columbia .....	46.59	85.00	89.54	93.93	4.9	54.10	97.12	102.47	107.62	5.0	27.36	47.53	49.61	51.79	4.4			
All employees — average weekly earnings																		
Canada .....	34.25	64.99	68.83	71.17	3.4	38.67	72.42	76.75	79.41	3.5	21.35	40.08	42.08	43.10	2.4			
*Durable goods .....	37.41	70.02	74.16	76.70	3.4	39.31	73.13	77.51	80.21	3.5	24.19	47.39	49.26	50.41	2.3			
Non-durable goods .....	31.55	60.03	63.49	65.84	3.7	37.88	71.50	75.74	78.40	3.5	20.50	37.51	39.56	40.60	2.6			
Newfoundland .....	..	60.31	63.58	65.54	3.1	..	65.01	69.62	71.26	2.4	..	26.90	26.08	27.38	5.0			
Nova Scotia .....	32.29	53.48	55.39	59.11	5.8	35.00	57.99	60.98	64.86	6.4	18.35	27.71	28.80	28.82	0.1			
New Brunswick .....	31.71	56.23	59.42	59.54	0.2	35.09	61.24	64.97	65.01	0.1	18.19	30.39	31.83	31.38	- 1.4			
Quebec .....	32.75	60.85	64.75	66.27	2.3	37.72	69.65	73.95	75.78	2.5	20.73	37.87	40.03	40.59	1.4			
Ontario .....	35.06	67.96	71.99	74.90	4.0	39.61	75.38	80.07	83.27	4.0	21.86	42.56	44.42	45.87	3.3			
Manitoba .....	32.70	59.83	62.10	64.12	3.2	36.43	66.79	69.34	71.83	3.6	20.48	35.73	37.25	37.90	1.7			
Saskatchewan .....	34.00	61.65	63.97	67.40	5.4	36.11	66.36	68.58	72.55	5.8	23.19	39.01	41.19	43.61	5.9			
Alberta .....	33.57	64.80	68.25	72.01	5.5	36.26	69.23	72.80	76.90	5.6	22.05	40.80	44.14	45.79	3.7			
British Columbia .....	38.20	71.60	75.43	77.94	3.3	40.82	75.79	79.66	82.29	3.3	24.13	43.07	45.74	47.32	3.4			

\* Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

numbers of men in several industries, largely accounted for the reduced proportions of women among wage-earners. Women comprised varying proportions of the wage-earners among the provinces, depending on the industrial distribution of manufacturing in the various areas. As shown in Table D,

their proportions ranged from 9.7 p.c. of plant workers in British Columbia, where heavy industry predominates, to 26.9 p.c. in Quebec, where clothing, textiles and other industries employing large numbers of female wage-earners are important components of manufacturing.

TABLE B. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff, 1946-1957

Category	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	per cent											
Manufacturing:												
Both Sexes .....	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8
Men .....	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2
Women .....	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8	29.2
*Durable Goods:												
Both Sexes .....	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	24.3
Men .....	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4	20.8
Women .....	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5	49.8
Non-Durable Goods:												
Both Sexes .....	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4
Men .....	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23.5	24.1	24.0
Women .....	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.2

\*See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE C. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Employees and as Office Workers, Major Industries, 1951, 1954 and 1957

Industry	All salaried employees												Office workers												
	Both sexes				Men				Women				Both sexes				Men				Women				
	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	
per cent																									
Manufacturing.....	20	22	24	18	21	22	26	28	29	14	14	15	10	10	11	25	27	28							
Durable goods .....	19	23	24	16	19	21	46	48	50	13	15	16	9	11	11	46	47	49							
Non-durable goods .....	20	22	23	21	24	24	20	21	22	14	13	13	11	10	10	19	20	21							
Food and beverages .....	20	20	21	20	20	21	20	20	21	13	12	12	10	9	8	19	19	20							
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	22	20	16	34	30	25	13	13	10	15	11	8	17	10	9	13	12	7							
Rubber products .....	21	23	26	20	22	24	25	27	32	15	15	16	11	11	12	24	27	31							
Leather products .....	15	14	14	17	16	16	12	11	11	9	9	9	11	8	8	11	10	10							
Textile products (except clothing) .....	14	16	18	14	17	19	13	15	17	9	10	11	8	7	9	12	14	16							
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	14	13	13	24	23	24	9	8	8	10	8	8	15	10	10	8	7	7							
Wood products .....	12	12	14	9	10	11	38	39	39	8	8	8	6	5	5	38	38	38							
Paper products .....	17	17	19	14	15	16	32	35	37	11	10	12	8	7	8	31	34	36							
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	36	38	39	31	32	34	47	52	54	26	27	24	19	18	14	44	49	49							
Iron and steel products .....	20	24	25	16	20	21	58	62	65	14	16	16	10	11	11	57	60	63							
Transportation equipment .....	16	22	25	13	18	21	61	65	69	11	16	17	8	11	13	61	64	68							
Non-ferrous metal products .....	21	22	23	17	19	20	48	49	51	12	12	13	7	8	8	46	47	49							
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	30	34	36	29	36	37	31	32	33	21	24	24	18	21	21	31	31	32							
Non-metallic mineral products .....	17	18	19	14	14	16	43	47	46	11	11	11	7	7	8	42	46	44							
Products of petroleum and coal .....	22	38	42	19	32	36	88	97	96	13	18	20	9	11	13	81	84	87							
Chemical products .....	38	40	43	33	36	39	54	54	59	23	22	22	14	13	13	51	51	55							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	22	23	25	23	23	26	20	22	23	15	14	15	12	10	12	20	21	21							

\*Durable Goods.

Women made up 27.9 p.c. of the salaried employees reported in 1957, practically the same as the 1956 figure of 27.8 p.c. In the durable goods division, somewhat higher employment levels for salaried men, particularly in transportation equipment and iron and steel, outweighed small gains in female employment, resulting in a decline in the

proportion of salaried women from 24.7 p.c. to 24.2 p.c. in the year. In non-durable goods, the proportion of women among salaried employees rose from 30.8 p.c. to 31.5 p.c. in 1957, reflecting comparatively small changes in numbers of salaried men and women in several component industries.

TABLE D. Percentage of Women in Manufacturing, Survey Weeks, 1946, 1955, 1956, 1957

Area or group	Wage-earners				Salaried employees			
	1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
	per cent				per cent			
Canada .....	<b>23.7</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	34.1	27.8	<b>27.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>
*Durable goods .....	9.5	8.5	8.1	7.8	30.7	24.7	24.7	24.2
Non-durable goods .....	35.9	34.6	34.8	33.7	36.8	30.9	30.8	31.5
Newfoundland .....								
Nova Scotia .....		10.5	12.1	11.3		19.7	20.6	19.9
New Brunswick .....	14.8	13.2	14.2	14.3	29.9	25.0	26.7	27.0
Quebec .....	18.3	14.6	15.1	14.3	31.0	26.6	27.2	28.3
Ontario .....	28.7	27.9	27.2	26.9	32.4	27.0	26.9	27.4
Manitoba .....	23.0	20.6	20.6	20.1	36.5	29.0	28.9	28.7
Saskatchewan .....	22.1	21.5	21.6	21.6	30.0	26.0	26.2	27.1
Alberta .....	12.0	12.9	12.7	13.6	33.5	30.2	29.3	31.3
British Columbia .....	15.8	13.0	13.4	12.9	30.6	24.9	24.5	24.7
	13.8	10.5	9.9	9.7	28.2	24.4	24.5	24.5

\*See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

### 3. Hours of Work

Average hours of wage-earners declined in the year in all provinces and in all major industries except petroleum and coal products, where men's hours increased from 40.6 hours in 1956 to 41.5 hours in 1957. Reductions amounted to well over an hour in most cases, resulting in overall decreases of 1.3 hours for both sexes and for men and 1.5 hours for women. These changes brought the average working time in manufacturing to 40.5 hours for both sexes, 41.2 hours for men and 37.7 hours for women wage-earners. Most component industries reported shorter time, an important exception being motor vehicle plants where a more active week in 1957 raised men's time from 37.9 to 40.5 hours. Reductions in overtime and in the standard work week and increased short-time work, intensified by time loss because of influenza, were among the factors mainly responsible for the above average reductions in working time in 1957.

Average hours of salaried employees also fell somewhat from the 1956 levels, the hours of all salaried personnel being reduced from 38.9 hours to 38.6 hours, of men, from 39.4 to 39.0 hours, and of women, from 37.9 to 37.6 hours. Reductions in working time, which rarely amounted to a full hour, occurred in most industries and were somewhat more pronounced in the durable goods division.

Tables 11, 12 and 13 provide information on hours, as well as on earnings, since 1946, for Canada by major industry divisions, for the provinces and, when available, for 29 metropolitan areas. In general, inter-industry and area variations in the reported hours, as well as year-to-year changes, result from such causes as (1) the length of the standard work week, (2) the number of part-time and casual workers and their hours in the survey week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, industrial disputes, layoffs, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially less time than men because their standard work week tends to be shorter; relatively small pro-

portions are employed in industries where the work week is above average, and they have a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism.

### 4. Average Wages and Salaries

Hourly wages advanced by 9 cents for men and 5 cents for women, the same as in the preceding year, bringing the averages to \$1.75 an hour for men and \$1.05 an hour for women in the 1957 survey week. All major industries recorded gains in the 12 months, the largest for men being 17 cents an hour in petroleum and coal products, and, for women, 9 cents an hour in tobacco products and transportation equipment. The general average for wage-earners as a whole rose from \$1.53 to \$1.61 an hour, an increase of 5.2 p.c. in the year. Factors contributing to the industry and area variations in the year include changes in wage rates and in bonus payments, in proportions of wage-earners paid below and above the average, and in amounts of overtime worked by employees at various rates of pay. In many cases layoffs particularly affected wage-earners at below-average rates of pay.

Average weekly wages rose in the year by \$1.54 (2.2 p.c.) for men to \$72.21 in 1957, by 20 cents (0.5 p.c.) to \$39.49 for women, and by \$1.34 (2.1 p.c.) to \$65.31 for both sexes together. The proportionally smaller increases in weekly than in hourly wages reflected a shorter work week in manufacturing generally. Among the major industries, gains for men were usually well under \$5.00, the most notable exception being petroleum products, where an increase of almost an hour in average working time and a rise of 17 cents in average hourly earnings advanced the average weekly pay by \$8.65 to \$92.86 in 1957. In a few cases, where hours fell and gains in hourly earnings were small, average weekly earnings were lower than in the preceding year. The greatest loss occurred in clothing manufacturing, where a 3 cent increase in men's hourly wages was outweighed by a decline of 2.5 hours in their working time, resulting in a drop in their weekly earnings from \$59.78 to \$57.35 in 1957. Among individual industries, men's wages rose most sharply in motor vehicle plants which had reported short time in the 1956 survey week; hours

TABLE E. Average Earnings, Survey Weeks, 1946-1957, with Year-to-year Increases and Increases over 1946

Year	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Average earnings	Increases		Average earnings	Increases		Average earnings	Increases		Year-to-year	Over 1946	
		Year-to-year	Over 1946		Year-to-year	Over 1946		Year-to-year	Over 1946			
Average hourly earnings of wage-earners												
1946	.74	..	..	.81	..	..	.50	..	..	..	..	..
1947	.85	.11	14.9	14.9	.92	.11	13.6	13.6	.58	.08	16.0	16.0
1948	.95	.10	11.2	28.4	1.02	.10	10.9	25.9	.65	.07	12.1	30.0
1949	.98	.03	3.2	32.4	1.07	.05	4.9	32.1	.68	.03	4.6	36.0
1950	1.06	.08	8.2	43.2	1.14	.07	6.5	40.7	.72	.04	5.9	44.0
1951	1.22	.16	15.1	64.9	1.31	.17	14.9	81.7	.82	.10	13.9	64.0
1952	1.30	.08	6.6	75.7	1.40	.09	6.9	72.8	.86	.04	4.9	72.0
1953	1.36	.06	4.6	83.8	1.47	.07	5.0	81.5	.91	.05	5.8	82.0
1954	1.40	.04	2.9	89.2	1.51	.04	2.7	86.4	.93	.02	2.2	86.0
1955	1.44	.04	2.9	94.6	1.57	.06	4.0	93.8	.95	.02	2.2	90.0
1956	1.53	.09	6.2	106.8	1.66	.09	5.7	104.9	1.00	.05	5.3	100.0
1957	1.61	.08	5.2	117.6	1.75	.09	5.4	116.0	1.05	.05	5.0	110.0
Average weekly wages												
1946	32.38	..	..	36.23	..	..	20.08	..	..	..	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1	15.1
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	27.4	45.73	4.38	10.6	26.2	25.91	2.80	12.1	29.0
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	31.6	47.33	1.60	3.5	30.6	27.18	1.27	4.9	35.4
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	41.9	50.93	3.60	7.6	40.8	29.00	1.82	6.7	44.4
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	58.5	56.46	5.53	10.9	55.8	31.27	2.27	7.8	55.7
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	70.4	60.85	4.39	7.8	68.0	34.17	2.90	9.3	70.2
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	75.3	62.71	1.86	3.1	73.1	35.07	.90	2.6	74.7
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	79.1	63.98	1.27	2.0	76.6	35.90	.83	2.4	78.8
1955	60.53	2.54	4.4	86.9	66.86	2.88	4.5	84.5	37.52	1.62	4.5	86.9
1956	63.97	3.44	5.7	97.6	70.67	3.81	5.7	95.1	39.29	1.77	4.7	95.7
1957	65.31	1.34	2.1	101.7	72.21	1.54	2.2	99.3	39.49	.20	0.5	96.7
Average weekly salaries												
1946	43.85	..	..	53.21	..	..	25.91	..	..	..	..	..
1947	48.18	5.93	13.5	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7	10.7
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	20.7	63.47	3.26	5.4	19.3	31.26	2.58	9.0	20.6
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	25.1	65.37	1.90	3.0	22.9	32.62	1.36	4.4	25.9
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	34.0	69.35	3.98	6.1	30.3	34.38	1.76	5.4	32.7
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	50.5	77.55	8.20	11.8	45.7	38.42	4.04	11.8	48.3
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	61.3	82.60	5.05	6.5	55.2	41.26	2.84	7.4	59.2
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	66.5	86.43	3.83	4.6	62.4	43.13	1.87	4.5	66.5
1954	77.81	3.94	5.3	77.4	90.99	4.56	5.3	71.0	45.00	1.87	4.3	73.7
1955	80.57	2.76	3.5	83.7	93.50	2.51	2.8	75.7	47.02	2.02	4.5	81.5
1956	85.23	4.66	5.8	94.4	99.05	5.55	5.9	86.1	49.31	2.29	4.9	90.3
1957	89.93	4.70	5.5	105.1	104.63	5.58	5.6	96.6	51.84	2.53	5.1	100.1

rose from 37.9 to 40.5 and hourly earnings from \$1.94 to \$2.09 to increase their average weekly pay by \$11.21 to \$84.60 in the 1957 week. In most major industries, women's weekly wages varied by small amounts either above or below 1956 levels; the largest increase was reported in tobacco plants where a gain of 9 cents an hour more than compensated for a loss of 0.6 hours, raising their average weekly pay by \$2.41 to \$54.84 in 1957. Variations in women's weekly pay tended to be somewhat greater in the individual industries, but were not large, the greatest difference from 1956 in industries employing 1,000 or more women being an advance of \$2.83 to \$44.05 a week in medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations. In most provinces weekly wages in manufacturing were higher than in 1956.

The general average of weekly salaries rose in the year by \$4.70 (5.5 p.c.) to \$89.92 in the 1957 week. Men's salaries advanced by \$5.58 (5.6 p.c.) to \$104.63, and women's salaries by \$2.53 (5.1 p.c.) to \$51.84. Salaries were higher in all provinces, in all major groups, and except for insignificant decreases for women in very few cases, in all com-

ponent industries. In the major industries advances in the year for men ranged from \$1.18 a week in electrical apparatus to \$11.21 a week in tobacco products, and for women, from \$1.60 a week in miscellaneous manufacturing to \$7.05 a week in tobacco products. Pay adjustments were probably mainly responsible for the rise in salaries, but changes in occupational and industrial composition, the exclusion of some separately-organized sales offices in 1957 in tobacco products and some other industries, variations in paid overtime and in short-time work and other factors had some effect on the comparisons. It should be noted with regard to wage-earners as well as to salaried employees, that women's earnings are generally well below those of men, in part because of pay differentials, but occupational differences, the greater incidence of part-time work and absenteeism among women and their higher proportions of younger and less experienced workers also contribute. Among salaried employees, the differentials are particularly marked because the salaried men include well over 95 p.c. of the relatively highly-paid managerial and professional workers.

TABLE F. Average Earnings of Office Workers and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Oct. 31, 1951,  
1954 and 1957, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

Area or industry	Average weekly earnings									
	Both sexes			Men			Women			
	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
(a) Office workers										
<b>Canada</b>										
Manufacturing .....	51.14	59.29	67.98	60.68	70.94	81.08	37.77	44.16	50.80	
Durable goods .....	54.16	63.51	72.57	63.31	74.23	84.48	38.65	45.50	51.95	
Non-durable goods .....	48.41	54.88	62.85	57.94	66.63	76.19	37.13	43.11	49.86	
Food and beverages .....	48.31	54.81	62.21	56.49	65.06	74.21	36.72	42.33	48.99	
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	56.47	57.85	69.67	70.18	68.31	81.83	41.53	51.06	59.59	
Rubber products .....	48.40	55.75	63.80	56.32	64.87	74.72	37.09	43.24	49.27	
Leather products .....	45.78	49.26	54.92	53.97	59.70	66.73	33.56	37.94	42.79	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	48.21	51.19	60.83	58.75	62.10	74.18	36.08	40.99	46.75	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	44.92	48.30	54.78	55.32	60.88	68.15	35.55	40.07	46.17	
Wood products .....	52.56	56.42	62.83	61.33	66.58	74.02	36.69	41.36	46.29	
Paper products .....	56.87	65.42	75.35	67.67	78.28	88.60	40.06	47.70	55.69	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	45.02	51.68	56.08	53.89	63.28	68.67	35.65	40.92	46.89	
Iron and steel products .....	53.99	60.52	69.26	63.14	70.42	80.50	37.94	44.43	50.87	
Transportation equipment .....	57.79	69.64	79.84	66.15	80.01	91.06	41.32	47.90	55.37	
Non-ferrous metal products .....	52.87	64.44	72.19	63.70	77.68	85.51	39.67	45.96	52.74	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	52.67	63.44	72.59	62.06	74.58	86.14	37.83	46.13	52.18	
Non-metallic mineral products .....	50.64	58.33	67.02	59.17	68.21	77.65	38.24	44.44	50.94	
Products of petroleum and coal .....	56.48	61.61	74.51	63.15	69.59	86.64	40.72	51.13	59.46	
Chemical products .....	47.81	56.30	64.58	56.55	68.97	77.34	39.41	45.62	53.52	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	45.96	54.06	61.48	56.66	66.95	75.87	36.20	43.57	49.18	
<b>Manufacturing</b>										
Provinces:										
Newfoundland .....	47.02	53.32	69.02	52.93	60.20	78.84	30.19	37.01	45.64	
Nova Scotia .....	49.00	50.52	57.79	57.87	61.35	70.91	31.66	35.17	40.71	
New Brunswick .....	44.96	51.71	58.28	53.97	62.69	69.94	31.51	35.61	40.98	
Quebec .....	50.04	58.24	67.12	58.82	68.80	78.83	36.54	43.77	50.48	
Ontario .....	52.02	60.58	69.19	62.44	73.22	83.25	38.86	45.09	51.88	
Manitoba .....	47.28	53.52	59.66	55.69	63.35	71.23	34.53	39.00	43.90	
Saskatchewan .....	44.73	50.57	57.67	51.31	60.27	68.14	36.97	41.30	47.15	
Alberta .....	49.32	57.01	64.97	57.25	66.81	75.62	36.48	42.82	49.83	
British Columbia .....	55.75	62.40	72.11	65.46	74.58	86.96	39.52	44.51	50.76	
Metropolitan Areas:										
Montreal .....	50.81	59.80	69.39	59.75	70.53	81.49	37.75	45.75	52.71	
Toronto .....	52.00	61.36	69.01	61.78	73.76	82.61	39.91	46.45	53.04	
Hamilton .....	51.66	62.09	73.32	62.01	75.68	89.89	38.97	44.78	51.65	
Windsor .....	60.12	73.43	84.07	71.32	88.43	96.44	43.94	51.21	63.45	
Winnipeg .....	47.46	53.54	59.36	55.82	63.85	71.18	34.84	38.79	43.97	
Vancouver <sup>1</sup> .....	52.62	59.63	70.52	62.84	71.98	86.07	38.75	44.06	50.30	
(b) Salaried employees										
<b>Canada</b>										
Manufacturing .....	65.98	77.81	89.92	77.55	90.99	104.63	38.42	45.00	51.84	
Durable goods .....	68.17	80.14	92.38	78.63	91.60	105.14	39.04	45.97	52.53	
Non-durable goods .....	64.08	75.57	87.46	76.54	90.35	104.07	37.98	44.27	51.32	
Food and beverages .....	61.78	70.78	81.45	71.15	81.40	93.85	37.29	42.87	49.48	
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	66.73	79.50	94.84	78.21	93.84	112.78	42.41	53.44	63.24	
Rubber products .....	63.90	74.07	83.04	74.59	85.57	95.90	37.40	43.80	49.30	
Leather products .....	56.30	64.44	73.62	66.47	77.23	88.85	34.33	38.96	44.03	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	65.41	72.94	82.62	79.67	88.28	98.82	36.78	41.80	47.73	
Clothing (textile products) .....	57.54	68.24	74.32	72.45	84.43	94.45	36.85	41.82	48.00	
Wood products .....	64.48	74.01	83.01	74.34	84.81	94.69	37.16	41.79	47.13	
Paper products .....	79.57	93.19	107.34	93.92	109.16	124.63	40.60	48.45	56.60	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	57.20	67.30	77.86	69.61	83.19	95.81	36.83	42.14	49.20	
Iron and steel products .....	67.65	78.30	91.31	78.15	89.57	104.50	38.30	44.88	51.37	
Transportation equipment .....	71.39	84.40	96.11	80.85	95.28	107.45	41.51	48.22	55.81	
Non-ferrous metal products .....	73.63	85.75	99.83	85.63	97.90	113.43	40.21	46.53	53.40	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	64.82	78.36	90.21	75.51	90.46	103.91	38.37	46.73	52.92	
Non-metallic mineral products .....	66.34	77.54	90.08	76.94	89.31	102.27	38.61	45.01	51.74	
Products of petroleum and coal .....	74.52	101.28	117.21	81.92	116.07	134.46	42.72	54.20	62.30	
Chemical products .....	66.37	79.70	93.84	78.79	94.51	109.75	40.31	47.16	55.68	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	60.89	73.34	83.07	75.50	89.72	100.92	36.73	44.42	49.89	
<b>Manufacturing</b>										
Provinces:										
Newfoundland .....	62.04	71.39	85.90	70.71	80.34	95.80	30.80	37.55	46.16	
Nova Scotia .....	58.43	65.91	76.14	67.83	76.73	89.06	31.95	35.64	41.16	
New Brunswick .....	57.65	66.18	74.46	68.64	77.96	87.44	31.72	35.98	41.58	
Quebec .....	64.67	76.32	88.34	75.77	88.64	102.24	37.32	44.83	51.59	
Ontario .....	67.29	79.67	92.02	79.67	93.91	107.75	39.49	45.88	52.91	
Manitoba .....	60.57	68.30	76.85	70.20	79.10	88.89	35.06	39.87	44.45	
Saskatchewan .....	56.35	63.96	75.74	64.97	74.68	88.61	37.25	41.65	47.50	
Alberta .....	62.06	74.38	86.65	71.12	85.34	98.54	36.86	43.04	50.50	
British Columbia .....	71.10	81.81	93.93	81.66	93.83	107.62	40.03	45.22	51.79	
Metropolitan Areas:										
Montreal .....	65.50	77.81	90.40	77.22	90.63	105.06	38.65	46.97	54.22	
Toronto .....	66.11	79.23	91.24	78.37	93.96	107.66	40.68	47.46	54.46	
Hamilton .....	68.81	80.21	96.67	82.20	95.28	114.67	39.44	45.16	52.28	
Windsor .....	77.46	93.57	102.57	90.10	108.30	115.04	44.38	51.73	63.83	
Winnipeg .....	60.56	68.21	76.91	70.20	79.53	89.27	35.31	39.44	44.52	
Vancouver <sup>1</sup> .....	67.68	77.25	90.07	79.84	90.85	105.19	39.47	44.88	51.48	

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Includes New Westminster in 1957.

### 5. General Office and Clerical Workers

Data for general office and clerical workers were segregated from those for managerial, supervisory, professional and other salaried employees, including travelling salesmen, in 1951, 1954 and 1957. During this period, their proportions of all employees reported have risen from 13.5 p.c. in 1951 and 14.1 p.c. in 1954 to 14.6 p.c. in 1957. At the same time, the proportion that salaried employees as a whole formed of the reported staffs rose from 19.7 p.c. in 1951 to 23.8 p.c. in 1957. The extent to which the rising proportions of office workers represent increased requirements for such employees is somewhat obscured by the difficulty found in some cases in distinguishing this category from supervisory and professional personnel. For example, a decline in proportions of office workers in printing and publishing in 1957 as compared with 1954, shown in Table C, resulted mainly from the transfer of professional employees, previously classed as clerical workers, to the residual group in the later survey. Firm-to-firm variations in allocation of certain employees are probably insufficient to affect general levels of earnings significantly, but may have a greater effect on year-to-year comparisons of some of the smaller industry and area averages.

The reported office workers comprised 61.2 p.c. of the salaried employees, 48.1 p.c. of the salaried men and 94.9 p.c. of the salaried women in 1957, as compared with 63.2 p.c. of all salaried staff, 50.1 p.c. of the men and 95.9 p.c. of the women in 1954. Their proportions in various industries and areas are, of course, influenced by the factors generally affecting requirements for salaried personnel, mentioned on page 9. Women made up 43.2 p.c. of the office workers, a slight decline from 43.5 p.c. reported three years earlier.

Average salaries of office workers amounted to \$67.98 for both sexes, \$81.08 for men and \$50.80 for women, representing substantial gains since the last survey. Table G shows the dollar and percentage advances in office workers' salaries in the three periods surveyed with percentage gains in the same periods for all salaried employees and for wage-earners. In general, percentagewise advances for

office workers have been somewhat less than those of all salaried employees and greater than those of wage-earners, although the differences were not large. Increases of varying amounts were recorded in 1957 over 1954 in practically all industries and areas for which data were tabulated. Among the major industries, advances in men's earnings ranged from \$5.39 a week in printing and publishing, where adjustments in allocation of a number of professional men were made in 1957, to \$17.05 a week in petroleum and coal products. Gains in the three years for women varied from \$4.85 a week in leather goods to \$8.53 a week in tobacco products.

The average hours of office workers, at 38.4 hours for both sexes, 38.9 hours for men, and 37.6 hours for women, were slightly lower than in 1954, when the general average was 38.7 hours, men's average, 39.4 hours and women's average, 37.8 hours. The high proportion of women among office workers reduced the general average fractionally below the figure of 38.6 hours for all salaried employees.

The residual group of salaried employees, consisting mainly of managerial, supervisory and professional employees and travelling salesmen attached to the plant administration, varies in composition according to differing industrial requirements for non-clerical personnel, the extent to which such duties are undertaken by proprietors and firm members (excluded from the survey), and whether travelling salesmen are included on the manufacturing payrolls. In 1957, the group made up 9.2 p.c. of the reported staffs, 11.5 p.c. of the reported men and 1.5 p.c. of the women. It comprised 38.8 p.c. of all salaried employees, 51.9 p.c. of the salaried men and 5.1 p.c. of the salaried women; 96.4 p.c. of the employees included in the category were men. The group as a whole averaged \$124.53 a week in 1957, as compared with \$109.67 in 1954 and \$98.38 in 1951. The men averaged \$126.47 a week, a gain of \$15.33 over 1954 and \$26.74 over 1951. The small number of women received \$72.24 a week in 1957, \$64.89 in 1954 and \$57.04 in 1951. Salaries of the residual group were generally higher in heavy manufacturing, where men averaged \$129.47 and women, \$76.49, as compared with \$123.88 for men and \$71.12 for women in non-durable goods manufacturing.

TABLE G. Average Weekly Earnings of Office Workers, with Percentage Changes Compared with those for all Salaried Employees and Wage-Earners, 1951, 1954 and 1957

Category	Salaries of office workers								All salaries		Wages Percentage increase			
	Averages			Amounts of increase		Percentage increase		Percentage increase		Weekly wages		Hourly wages		
	1951	1954	1957	1954 over 1951	1957 over 1954	1954 over 1951	1957 over 1954	1954 over 1951	1957 over 1954	1954 over 1951	1957 over 1954	1954 over 1951	1957 over 1954	
dollars														
Manufacturing:														
Both sexes .....	51.14	59.29	67.98	8.15	8.69	15.9	14.7	17.9	15.6	13.0	12.6	14.8	15.0	
Men .....	60.68	70.94	81.08	10.26	10.14	16.9	14.3	17.3	15.0	13.3	12.9	15.3	15.9	
Women .....	37.77	44.16	50.80	6.39	6.84	16.9	15.0	17.1	15.2	14.8	10.0	13.4	12.9	
Durable goods:														
Both sexes .....	54.16	63.51	72.57	9.35	9.06	17.3	14.3	17.6	15.3	12.8	12.7	14.3	15.8	
Men .....	63.31	74.23	84.48	10.92	10.25	17.2	13.8	16.5	14.8	13.1	12.9	14.8	15.5	
Women .....	38.65	45.50	51.95	6.85	6.45	17.7	14.2	17.8	14.3	15.8	7.5	16.3	10.5	
Non-durable goods:														
Both sexes .....	48.41	54.88	62.85	6.47	7.97	13.4	14.5	17.9	15.7	13.8	12.2	14.3	15.6	
Men .....	57.94	66.63	76.19	8.69	9.56	15.0	14.3	18.0	15.2	13.6	12.7	16.7	15.0	
Women .....	37.13	43.11	49.86	5.98	6.75	16.1	15.7	18.6	15.9	13.8	10.7	11.4	13.6	

\* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

CHART—2

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS  
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES  
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-57

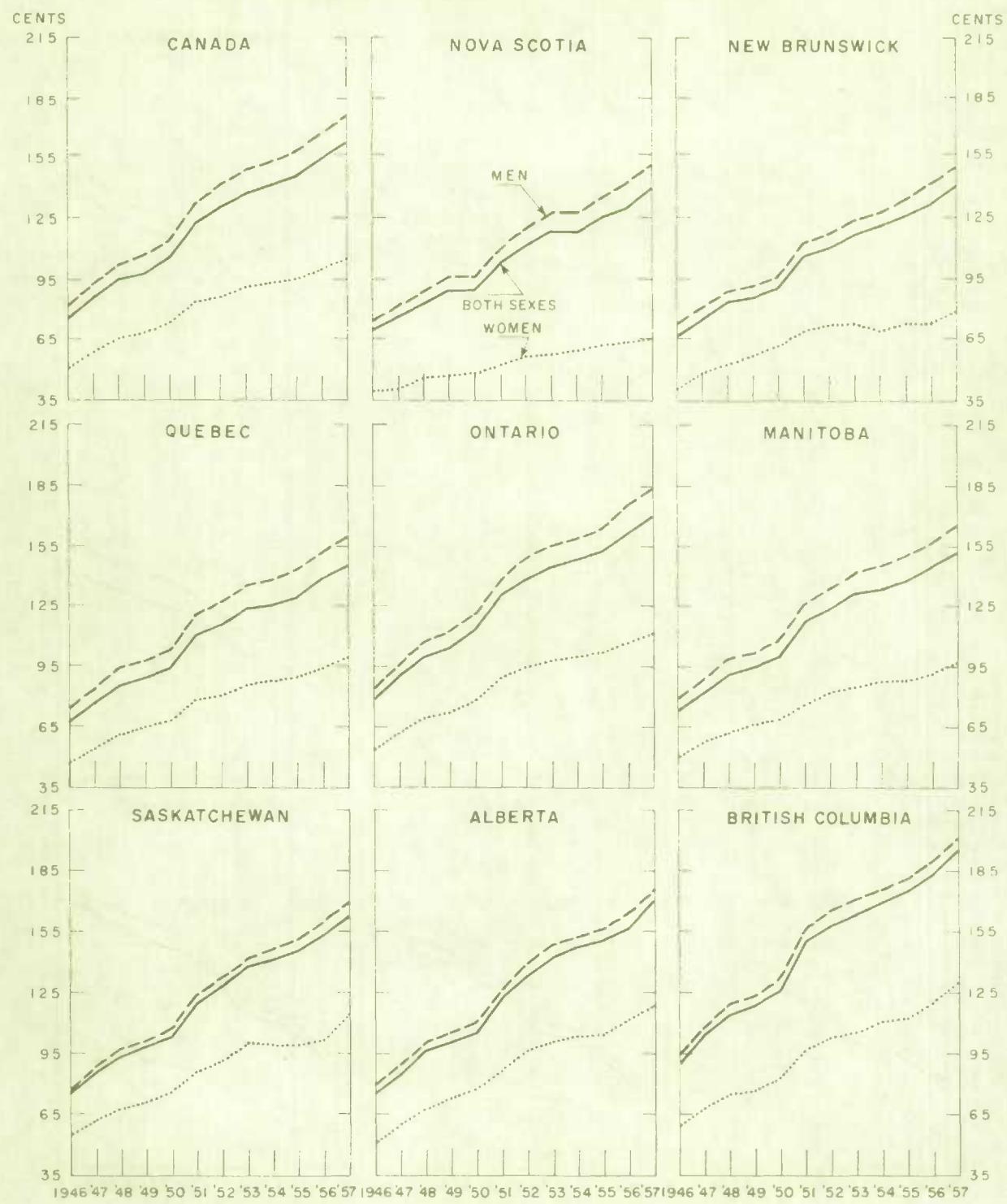


CHART - 3

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES  
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES  
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-57

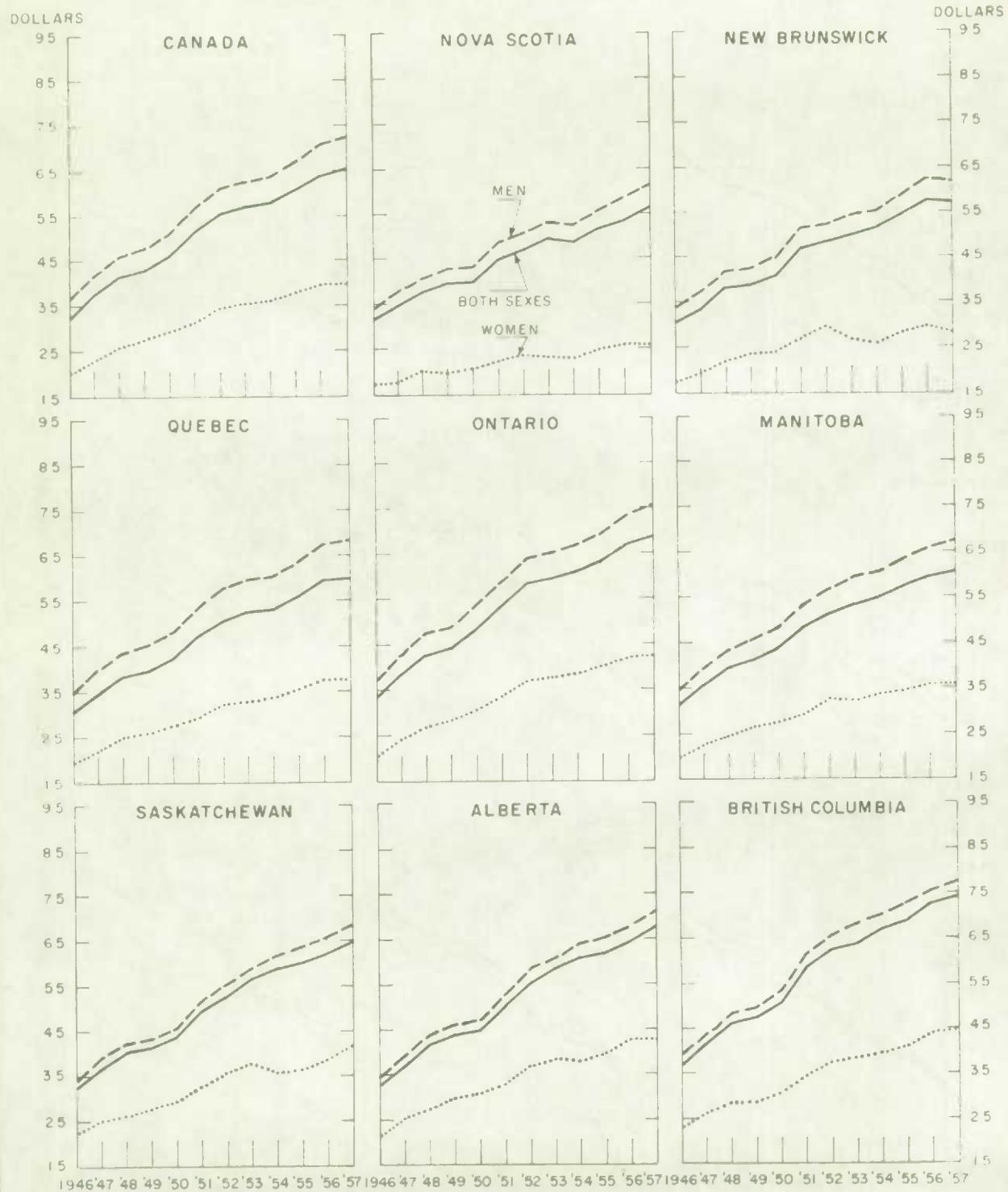


CHART - 4

**AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES  
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES  
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-57**

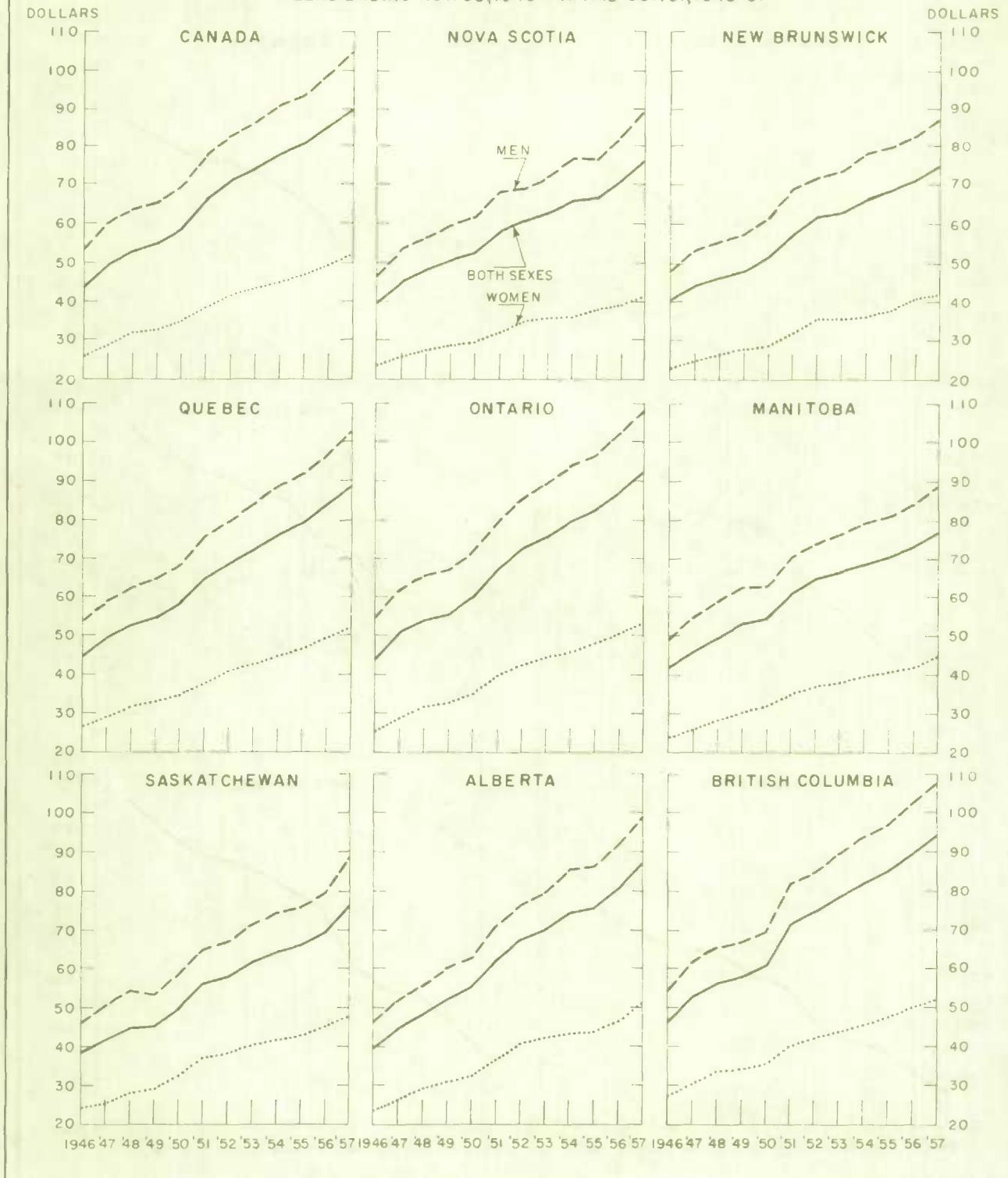


CHART - 5

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS  
IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-57

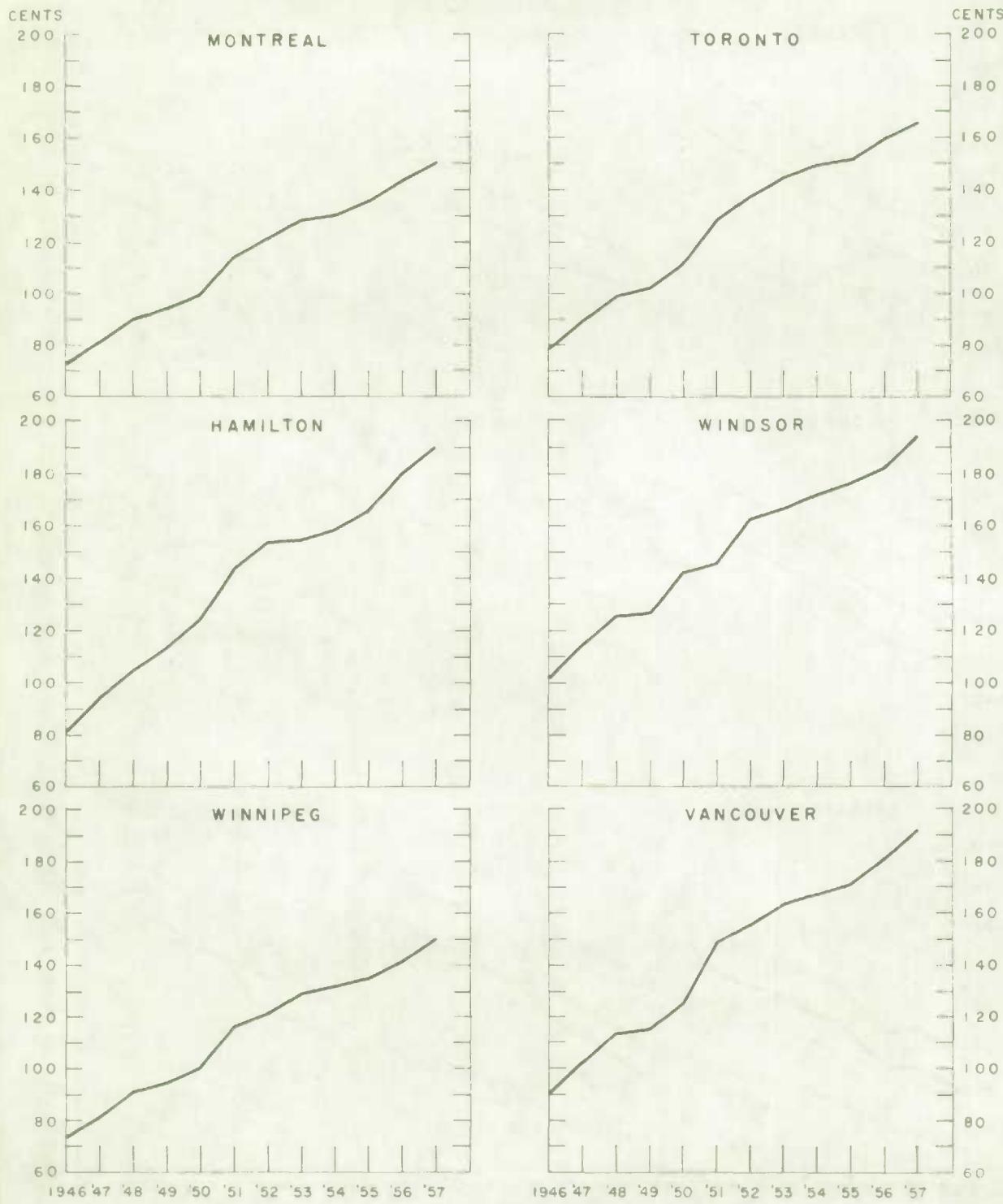


CHART - 6

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES  
IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-57

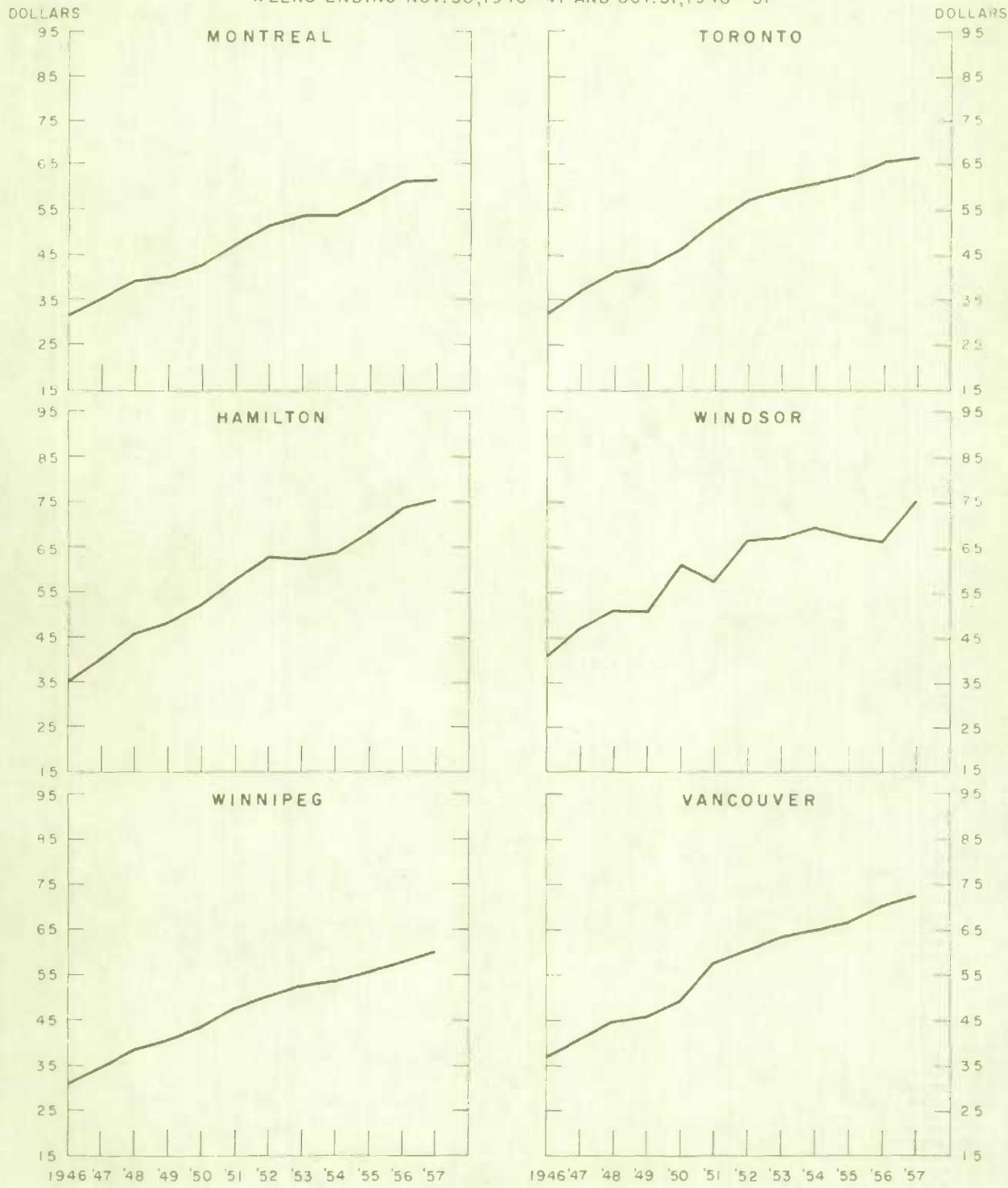


CHART-7

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES  
IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-57

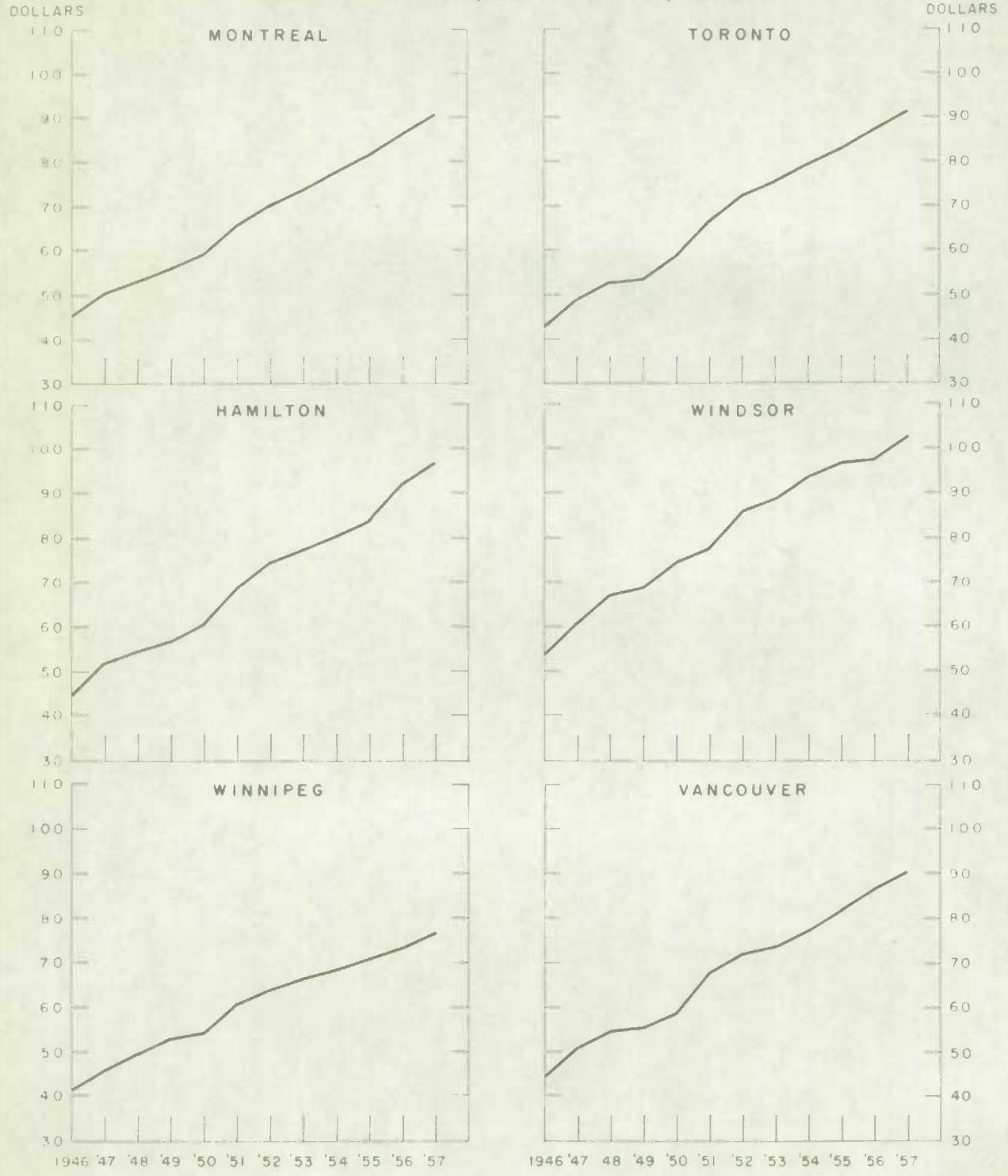


TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1957	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
			number				dollars							
Manufacturing .....	Both sexes	910,623	43.7	42.0	41.8	40.5	.74	1.44	1.53	1.61	32.38	60.53	63.97	65.31
	Men	718,524	44.9	42.7	42.5	41.2	.81	1.57	1.66	1.75	36.23	66.86	70.67	72.21
	Women	192,099	40.0	39.4	39.2	37.7	.50	.95	1.00	1.05	20.08	37.52	39.29	39.49
Durable goods .....	Both sexes	444,007	43.9	42.3	42.1	40.8	.82	1.57	1.66	1.76	35.82	66.23	70.03	71.47
	Men	409,304	44.2	42.5	42.3	41.0	.84	1.60	1.70	1.79	37.17	68.07	71.93	73.65
	Women	34,703	41.0	40.1	39.6	38.3	.56	1.16	1.22	1.28	22.76	48.48	48.33	48.31
Non-durable goods .....	Both sexes	466,616	43.5	41.7	41.5	40.2	.68	1.32	1.39	1.48	29.36	54.86	57.87	59.25
	Men	309,220	45.7	43.0	42.8	41.5	.77	1.52	1.61	1.69	35.05	65.18	68.89	70.30
	Women	157,395	39.8	39.2	39.1	37.6	.49	.95	1.00	1.04	35.34	37.18	37.54	
Food and beverages .....	Both sexes	117,290	43.9	42.0	41.8	40.8	.66	1.24	1.30	1.39	29.15	51.88	54.51	56.69
	Men	85,062	45.7	43.5	43.2	42.2	.72	1.36	1.44	1.52	33.09	59.16	62.35	64.16
	Women	32,228	38.8	38.2	38.6	37.0	.47	.89	.94	1.00	18.27	33.96	36.12	36.98
Meat products .....	Both sexes	20,138	42.3	41.1	40.9	40.6	.80	1.53	1.62	1.69	32.95	63.06	66.39	58.42
	Men	16,063	42.9	41.9	41.5	41.3	.82	1.61	1.71	1.78	35.09	67.56	71.12	73.34
	Women	4,075	39.6	38.0	38.6	37.8	.59	1.18	1.25	1.30	23.34	45.03	48.39	49.03
Dairy products .....	Both sexes	9,871	47.9	44.6	43.8	43.5	.68	1.14	1.20	1.26	32.57	50.81	52.59	54.85
	Men	8,389	48.6	46.0	45.0	44.6	.70	1.18	1.28	1.30	34.12	54.50	56.59	58.20
	Women	1,482	40.4	36.8	38.1	37.1	.42	.84	.87	.97	16.97	30.80	33.07	35.87
Canned and cured fish .....	Both sexes	7,967	43.8	35.5	36.2	33.8	.58	.93	.99	1.05	25.49	32.90	35.73	35.42
	Men	5,828	45.2	37.6	37.8	35.8	.60	.98	1.06	1.11	27.95	37.08	40.05	39.77
	Women	2,139	36.2	30.1	32.2	28.4	.49	.75	.76	.83	17.74	22.49	24.69	23.57
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Both sexes	12,284	43.2	40.2	39.3	38.2	.55	.97	1.01	1.09	23.89	38.99	39.73	41.68
	Men	6,063	46.0	44.8	43.4	42.2	.61	1.14	1.20	1.30	28.15	51.34	52.20	54.67
	Women	6,221	40.0	36.2	35.6	34.4	.48	.79	.81	.84	19.04	28.59	28.71	29.02
Grain mill products .....	Both sexes	6,049	46.7	42.7	42.9	42.0	.72	1.40	1.44	1.53	33.72	60.02	61.97	64.42
	Men	5,336	47.2	43.5	43.6	42.6	.74	1.44	1.48	1.57	34.98	62.68	64.63	66.96
	Women	713	41.2	37.1	37.8	36.6	.52	1.09	1.13	1.21	21.38	40.55	42.83	45.44
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	16,460	44.1	45.0	43.9	43.6	.64	1.18	1.29	1.36	28.00	53.19	56.56	59.26
	Men	13,341	46.3	45.8	44.8	44.4	.70	1.27	1.39	1.46	32.27	58.23	62.36	64.76
	Women	3,119	38.3	41.6	40.2	39.9	.43	.76	.83	.90	16.55	31.74	33.23	35.75
Distilled and malt liquors .....	Both sexes	12,664	43.4	40.0	40.9	39.4	.77	1.63	1.68	1.86	33.32	65.30	68.82	73.40
	Men	10,175	43.8	40.1	40.5	39.9	.80	1.73	1.80	1.96	35.11	69.23	73.19	78.14
	Women	2,489	40.7	39.7	42.2	37.6	.53	1.23	1.28	1.44	21.37	48.88	54.16	54.06
Other beverages <sup>1</sup> .....	Both sexes	5,995	45.7	44.3	45.0	41.7	.64	1.20	1.29	1.36	29.11	53.43	58.05	56.92
	Men	5,787	46.1	44.6	45.2	41.8	.65	1.22	1.30	1.38	30.06	54.28	58.95	57.92
	Women	208	41.3	39.2	39.8	38.4	.44	.90	.91	1.00	18.21	35.29	36.21	38.14
Other foods <sup>2</sup> .....	Both sexes	25,862	42.6	43.3	43.3	41.8	.56	1.09	1.13	1.20	23.94	47.07	49.02	50.29
	Men	14,080	47.4	46.2	46.0	44.4	.67	1.27	1.35	1.41	31.66	58.82	62.07	62.45
	Women	11,782	37.5	40.0	40.3	38.7	.42	.83	.87	.92	15.75	33.37	34.93	35.76
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	Both sexes	7,391	42.9	40.3	39.4	38.6	.56	1.42	1.49	1.57	23.85	57.14	58.82	60.75
	Men	2,710	45.6	41.4	41.5	40.4	.66	1.60	1.69	1.78	30.05	66.30	70.10	70.95
	Women	4,681	41.4	39.7	38.2	37.6	.49	1.30	1.37	1.46	20.37	51.84	52.43	54.84
Rubber products .....	Both sexes	15,781	44.8	43.0	42.4	40.8	.82	1.51	1.61	1.67	36.78	65.03	68.36	68.43
	Men	12,502	45.6	43.6	43.1	41.4	.90	1.62	1.74	1.79	41.09	70.87	74.79	74.09
	Women	3,279	42.3	40.8	39.9	38.9	.57	1.11	1.14	1.20	23.98	45.18	45.47	46.85
Leather products .....	Both sexes	23,744	42.5	40.6	40.4	38.2	.59	1.04	1.07	1.13	25.03	42.04	43.37	43.18
	Men	12,988	43.9	41.7	41.7	39.6	.68	1.20	1.24	1.31	29.85	50.00	51.92	52.00
	Women	10,756	40.6	39.1	38.9	36.6	.45	.81	.85	.89	18.11	31.54	33.06	32.54
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	15,915	42.5	39.2	39.5	37.0	.57	1.00	1.04	1.08	24.35	39.08	40.91	40.07
	Men	8,056	43.5	39.9	40.6	37.9	.67	1.16	1.21	1.26	29.19	46.44	49.05	47.82
	Women	7,859	41.2	38.4	38.3	36.1	.44	.81	.85	.89	18.21	30.97	32.72	32.14
Other leather products <sup>3</sup> .....	Both sexes	7,829	42.7	43.3	42.3	40.8	.62	1.11	1.14	1.21	26.43	47.92	48.13	49.50
	Men	4,932	44.5	44.6	43.4	42.4	.69	1.25	1.30	1.39	30.84	55.62	56.30	58.82
	Women	2,897	39.3	40.9	40.5	38.1	.46	.81	.84	.88	17.92	33.11	33.95	33.62
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	50,321	43.8	43.5	43.2	41.7	.55	1.11	1.17	1.24	24.13	48.36	50.53	51.51
	Men	32,648	46.6	45.0	44.7	43.0	.61	1.20	1.27	1.33	28.33	54.21	56.89	57.36
	Women	17,673	41.3	40.9	40.5	39.2	.48	.93	.98	1.04	19.87	38.22	39.53	40.72
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.	Both sexes	17,184	45.2	42.0	41.7	39.9	.56	1.12	1.20	1.22	25.18	47.10	50.10	48.74
	Men	11,176	47.2	42.7	42.8	40.9	.60	1.18	1.26	1.28	28.56	50.37	53.85	52.26
	Women	6,008	42.3	40.7	39.8	38.1	.48	1.01	1.08	1.11	20.35	41.16	43.16	42.20
Woollen goods .....	Both sexes	8,649	44.5	44.4	44.0	41.7	.57	1.04	1.09	1.16	25.45	46.37	47.86	48.33
	Men	5,155	47.6	46.9	46.4	43.4	.64	1.13	1.18	1.24	30.23	52.99	54.55	53.98
	Women	3,494	40.6	41.1	40.7	39.2	.48	.91	.95	1.02	19.45	37.35	38.52	40.01
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	Both sexes	11,116	47.4	45.3	44.7	43.0	.56	1.17	1.24	1.34	26.64	53.11	55.59	57.65
	Men	8,725	48.7	46.0	45.4	43.7	.62	1.25	1.32	1.42	30.15	57.45	60.15	62.22
	Women	2,391	45.1	42.8	42.5	40.4	.45	.90	.95	1.02	20.34	38.78	40.51	41.01
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	Both sexes	82,863	41.0	39.6	39.8	37.8	.62	.98	1.04	1.08	25.38	38.96	41.49	40.62
	Men	21,808	44.8	41.7	42.3	39.8	.77	1.33	1.41	1.44	34.54	55.56	59.78	57.35
	Women	61,055	38.7	38.8	39.0	37.0	.51	.85	.90	.94	19.81	32.90	35.00	34.65
Men's clothing .....	Both sexes	28,685	39.9	39.0	39.4	36.8	.61	.98	1.03	1.09	24.30	38.35	40.71	40.76
	Men	8,056	41.2	40.2	40.6	37.8	.89	1.33	1.41	1.47	35.24	53.33	57.77	55.33
	Women	20,629	39.3	38.6	39.0	36.4	.51	.95	.98	.94	19.30	33.78	34.82	34.38

<sup>1</sup> Carbonated beverages and wines.

<sup>2</sup> Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

<sup>3</sup> Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE I. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, Canada — Continued

Industry	Sex	Em-ployees reported in 1957	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			number				dollars							
			1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
<b>Manufacturing — Continued</b>														
Women's clothing .....	Both sexes	20,043	35.9	36.8	37.6	35.8	.70	1.03	1.13	1.14	25.27	37.95	42.38	40.76
Men		3,563	38.2	38.1	39.3	37.0	.07	1.57	1.71	1.70	41.03	59.82	67.16	62.88
Women		16,480	35.3	36.5	37.2	35.6	.60	.91	.99	1.01	21.32	33.06	36.72	35.98
Knit goods.....	Both sexes	17,610	42.6	42.7	42.1	40.8	.54	.96	.99	1.01	23.00	41.22	41.66	41.34
Men		5,230	46.1	45.3	45.6	43.9	.69	1.24	1.27	1.29	31.76	56.22	57.76	56.74
Women		12,380	40.8	41.5	40.6	39.6	.45	.82	.85	.88	18.44	34.11	34.52	34.83
Fur goods .....	Both sexes	2,857	43.0	42.2	44.7	41.2	.74	1.28	1.38	1.40	31.86	54.18	61.63	57.52
Men		1,932	44.0	42.8	46.0	41.6	.83	1.41	1.53	1.53	36.52	60.25	70.48	83.85
Women		925	41.5	41.1	42.2	40.2	.59	1.02	1.08	1.10	24.65	41.81	45.39	44.30
Nuts and cans .....	Both sexes	3,027	37.8	38.2	39.0	36.9	.66	1.05	1.12	1.14	24.88	40.26	43.63	42.08
Men		1,204	40.6	40.7	40.2	38.1	.79	1.35	1.44	1.44	32.00	54.88	57.95	54.74
Women		1,823	35.5	36.8	38.2	36.0	.54	.86	.90	.94	19.05	31.82	34.55	33.71
Wood products .....	Both sexes	74,723	45.1	43.5	43.3	41.8	.69	1.30	1.35	1.42	30.94	56.38	58.22	59.34
Men		70,174	45.4	43.7	43.4	41.9	.70	1.31	1.36	1.44	31.73	57.29	59.19	60.38
Women		4,549	41.3	40.9	40.7	39.2	.51	1.02	1.06	1.10	21.02	41.94	43.38	43.29
Brewing, planing mills .....	Both sexes	45,067	45.4	42.6	42.4	41.1	.72	1.38	1.42	1.50	38.82	56.76	60.26	61.78
Men		43,353	45.5	42.7	42.5	41.1	.73	1.39	1.43	1.51	33.17	59.16	60.70	62.27
Women		1,714	43.0	40.5	40.6	39.5	.59	1.20	1.21	1.25	25.41	46.34	49.08	49.38
Furniture .....	Both sexes	21,003	44.9	45.3	45.1	43.3	.65	1.20	1.26	1.32	29.32	54.16	56.74	57.16
Men		19,226	45.3	45.7	45.5	43.6	.66	1.21	1.28	1.34	30.03	55.27	58.01	58.52
Women		1,777	40.5	41.1	41.3	39.1	.51	1.01	1.05	1.08	20.78	41.42	43.53	42.50
Other wood products .....	Both sexes	8,653	44.5	44.8	43.9	41.7	.63	1.09	1.16	1.24	28.17	48.74	50.72	51.95
Men		7,595	45.2	45.4	44.5	42.1	.66	1.13	1.20	1.29	29.79	51.10	53.14	54.35
Women		1,058	40.7	41.3	40.1	38.7	.45	.82	.85	.90	18.44	33.78	34.05	34.75
Paper products .....	Both sexes	73,784	47.1	43.0	42.4	41.0	.78	1.68	1.80	1.89	36.97	72.34	76.38	77.43
Men		68,237	48.2	43.2	42.7	41.2	.83	1.76	1.88	1.98	40.20	76.26	80.45	81.51
Women		7,547	41.0	41.0	40.0	38.7	.46	.96	1.03	1.08	18.94	39.17	41.00	41.62
Pulp and paper mills .....	Both sexes	53,961	48.6	42.8	42.5	40.8	.85	1.82	1.94	2.04	41.31	77.81	82.35	83.51
Men		53,017	48.7	42.9	42.5	40.9	.86	1.83	1.95	2.06	41.88	78.52	83.14	84.18
Women		944	45.0	39.6	38.9	36.4	.53	1.05	1.14	1.26	23.90	41.59	44.49	45.86
Other paper products .....	Both sexes	19,823	43.8	43.5	42.4	41.4	.62	1.32	1.40	1.47	27.24	57.52	59.14	60.90
Men		13,220	46.3	44.6	43.5	42.6	.73	1.50	1.58	1.66	33.80	67.16	68.90	70.82
Women		6,603	40.3	41.2	40.1	39.0	.45	.94	1.01	1.05	18.09	38.80	40.40	41.02
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	Both sexes	32,617	42.0	40.1	40.3	39.5	.82	1.73	1.80	1.89	34.57	69.35	72.78	74.84
Men		25,751	43.3	40.7	40.9	40.2	.94	1.92	2.01	2.10	40.53	78.17	82.19	84.27
Women		6,866	38.5	38.2	38.1	37.0	.49	.96	1.02	1.07	18.71	36.61	38.83	39.50
Iron and steel products .....	Both sexes	130,560	44.8	42.6	42.4	40.6	.82	1.66	1.76	1.86	36.87	70.63	74.85	75.55
Men		124,623	45.0	42.8	42.5	40.7	.84	1.68	1.79	1.88	37.89	71.76	76.08	76.75
Women		5,937	41.8	39.9	39.2	38.1	.53	1.19	1.25	1.32	22.11	47.59	49.05	50.32
Automobile implements .....	Both sexes	6,489	43.8	39.8	40.7	39.1	.88	1.68	1.82	1.88	38.60	66.83	68.29	71.30
Men		6,383	43.8	39.8	40.8	39.1	.89	1.68	1.88	1.83	38.83	67.07	68.73	71.64
Women		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sheet and plate work .....	Both sexes	5,034	44.7	43.1	42.6	42.1	.86	1.70	1.77	1.81	38.58	73.22	75.52	76.33
Men		5,012	44.8	43.1	42.7	42.2	.87	1.70	1.77	1.81	39.07	73.38	75.74	76.49
Women		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel .....	Both sexes	9,264	44.2	42.1	42.3	41.0	.87	1.66	1.76	1.84	38.54	69.68	74.40	75.44
Men		9,217	44.3	42.1	42.3	41.0	.87	1.66	1.76	1.84	38.72	69.83	74.53	75.63
Women		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Houseware and tools .....	Both sexes	7,712	45.1	43.5	42.6	40.9	.73	1.47	1.56	1.63	32.86	63.92	66.52	66.89
Men		6,530	45.5	43.9	43.0	41.3	.78	1.54	1.63	1.72	35.76	67.81	70.38	70.87
Women		1,182	43.3	41.5	40.3	39.0	.49	1.04	1.11	1.15	21.38	43.29	44.82	44.91
Heating and cooking appliances .....	Both sexes	6,490	44.1	44.2	43.4	41.3	.75	1.44	1.48	1.60	32.90	63.40	64.41	66.01
Men		6,189	44.2	44.4	43.6	41.4	.75	1.45	1.51	1.62	33.33	64.16	65.64	66.94
Women		301	--	39.3	39.7	38.7	--	1.09	1.08	1.21	--	42.99	42.64	46.98
Ice castings .....	Both sexes	16,450	45.6	44.6	42.6	40.3	.84	1.64	1.70	1.81	38.47	72.84	72.58	72.77
Men		16,174	45.7	44.6	42.6	40.3	.85	1.64	1.71	1.81	38.98	73.18	72.98	73.17
Women		276	43.1	41.6	39.2	37.6	.55	1.23	1.31	1.33	23.84	51.29	48.21	49.31
Machinery manufacturing .....	Both sexes	24,710	45.3	43.2	44.2	41.7	.78	1.59	1.67	1.73	35.38	68.91	73.91	72.26
Men		23,188	45.6	43.5	44.5	41.8	.80	1.62	1.69	1.76	36.25	70.21	75.31	73.63
Women		1,522	40.8	39.5	39.3	38.7	.50	1.24	1.29	1.33	20.28	49.02	50.81	51.40
Primary iron and steel .....	Both sexes	30,147	45.3	41.5	41.0	39.9	.92	1.86	2.07	2.20	41.63	77.17	84.96	87.83
Men		29,936	45.4	41.5	41.1	39.9	.92	1.86	2.07	2.20	41.81	77.35	85.14	88.00
Women		211	39.6	36.9	36.0	34.4	.68	1.48	1.71	1.82	26.77	54.62	61.72	62.89

\* Miscellaneous wood products.

\* Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

\* Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, Canada — Concluded

Industry	Sex	Em-ployees reported in 1957	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings					
			1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957		
number																
dollars																
Manufacturing — Concluded																
Sheet metal products .....	Both sexes	12,002	42.8	42.2	41.6	40.3	.74	1.58	1.67	1.80	31.86	66.84	69.64	72.28		
	Men	10,670	43.2	42.6	41.9	40.6	.79	1.63	1.72	1.84	34.04	69.26	72.07	74.70		
	Women	1,332	40.9	39.7	39.2	37.5	.54	1.24	1.29	1.41	22.10	49.32	50.64	52.98		
Wire and wire products .....	Both sexes	5,368	..	42.3	42.5	40.0	..	1.69	1.80	1.90	..	71.64	76.46	76.08		
	Men	5,002	..	42.6	42.8	40.1	..	1.73	1.83	1.93	..	73.54	78.31	77.54		
	Women	366	..	39.3	39.9	37.9	..	1.30	1.39	1.48	..	51.25	55.31	56.17		
*Transportation equipment .....	Both sexes	114,078	42.3	40.5	40.8	40.1	.94	1.67	1.78	1.88	39.85	67.82	72.75	75.59		
	Men	110,374	42.4	40.6	40.9	40.2	.95	1.69	1.80	1.90	40.45	68.45	73.43	76.31		
	Women	3,704	40.3	38.6	39.1	36.9	.62	1.28	1.37	1.46	24.99	49.28	53.40	54.09		
Aircraft and parts .....	Both sexes	29,274	44.8	42.0	42.5	40.3	.88	1.74	1.81	1.89	39.47	72.99	76.86	76.17		
	Men	28,441	45.0	42.1	42.6	40.4	.89	1.75	1.82	1.90	40.21	73.61	77.48	76.83		
	Women	833	42.2	39.6	39.6	37.3	.62	1.30	1.35	1.43	26.35	51.75	53.57	53.43		
Motor vehicles .....	Both sexes	24,246	39.9	36.6	37.9	40.4	1.09	1.77	1.93	2.09	43.61	68.53	73.20	84.43		
	Men	23,850	39.9	38.7	37.9	40.5	1.10	1.78	1.94	2.09	43.81	68.69	73.39	84.60		
	Women	396	41.6	24.4	39.6	38.4	.72	1.36	1.58	1.94	30.08	33.24	62.60	74.52		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	Both sexes	14,485	42.4	40.5	41.1	38.9	.85	1.64	1.78	1.84	36.21	66.56	73.07	71.57		
	Men	12,506	42.7	40.8	41.5	39.4	.89	1.70	1.83	1.89	38.03	69.23	75.94	74.52		
	Women	1,979	40.1	38.7	38.5	36.0	.60	1.32	1.42	1.47	24.04	51.30	54.77	52.92		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	Both sexes	24,480	42.4	39.5	39.4	39.3	.95	1.60	1.71	1.79	40.11	63.17	67.45	70.44		
	Men	24,436	42.4	39.6	39.5	39.3	.95	1.60	1.71	1.79	40.15	63.19	67.49	70.49		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	Both sexes	19,751	43.2	42.5	44.0	40.9	.91	1.61	1.70	1.82	39.17	68.27	75.02	74.46		
	Men	19,495	43.3	42.5	44.1	40.9	.91	1.62	1.71	1.83	39.56	68.67	75.54	74.87		
	Women	256	--	41.5	42.6	39.8	--	.85	.85	1.08	--	35.26	36.22	43.16		
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	Both sexes	44,503	44.0	42.0	41.6	41.0	.81	1.67	1.74	1.88	35.51	70.02	72.51	77.14		
	Men	41,554	44.5	42.1	41.7	41.1	.85	1.72	1.79	1.94	37.73	72.41	74.82	79.79		
	Women	2,949	40.9	40.7	40.4	38.8	.51	.96	.98	1.02	20.90	39.13	39.57	39.68		
Aluminum products .....	Both sexes	5,484	45.2	43.1	42.6	42.5	.81	1.45	1.50	1.58	36.48	62.45	63.71	67.31		
	Men	4,934	45.4	43.3	42.6	42.6	.83	1.49	1.54	1.64	37.59	64.71	65.71	70.07		
	Women	550	41.9	40.8	42.5	41.3	.53	.98	.99	1.03	22.29	39.85	42.07	42.73		
Brass and copper products .....	Both sexes	7,251	43.7	43.1	41.6	41.6	.79	1.57	1.62	1.74	34.52	67.68	67.16	72.32		
	Men	6,779	44.4	43.3	41.7	41.9	.84	1.60	1.65	1.77	37.34	69.35	68.70	74.09		
	Women	472	40.0	39.8	39.9	36.9	.50	1.10	1.13	1.27	20.16	43.89	44.99	46.86		
Smelting and refining .....	Both sexes	25,922	44.0	41.4	41.3	40.6	.90	1.83	1.92	2.09	39.38	75.75	79.27	84.71		
	Men	25,859	44.0	41.4	41.3	40.6	.90	1.83	1.92	2.09	39.42	75.92	79.35	84.81		
	Women	--	--	36.0	--	--	--	1.21	--	--	--	43.72	--	--		
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	Both sexes	52,501	41.9	42.3	41.7	40.3	.77	1.50	1.62	1.66	32.39	63.35	67.73	67.11		
	Men	36,853	42.7	43.5	42.7	41.2	.85	1.65	1.77	1.81	36.34	71.75	75.52	74.57		
	Women	15,648	40.3	40.2	39.3	38.2	.60	1.20	1.27	1.29	24.38	48.15	49.89	49.52		
*Non-metallic mineral products' .....	Both sexes	27,642	46.1	45.0	44.2	43.0	.71	1.48	1.56	1.63	32.78	66.44	69.08	70.36		
	Men	25,726	46.6	45.3	44.5	43.3	.73	1.50	1.59	1.66	34.11	68.06	72.61	72.16		
	Women	1,916	42.0	40.5	39.9	39.0	.52	1.08	1.17	1.19	21.97	43.97	46.83	46.18		
Clay products .....	Both sexes	4,821	46.5	45.4	43.4	42.7	.67	1.39	1.50	1.54	31.25	62.94	64.87	66.00		
	Men	4,406	47.2	45.8	43.8	43.0	.69	1.41	1.51	1.59	32.71	64.66	66.28	68.26		
	Women	415	41.2	40.5	37.9	39.9	.48	1.03	1.16	1.06	19.61	41.65	43.95	42.11		
Glass and glass products .....	Both sexes	6,651	45.8	43.7	43.1	41.6	.70	1.47	1.54	1.60	31.83	64.21	66.23	66.40		
	Men	5,573	45.6	44.2	43.6	42.0	.73	1.53	1.59	1.66	33.99	67.65	69.30	69.92		
	Women	1,078	42.7	40.9	40.7	39.0	.53	1.11	1.20	1.24	22.72	45.27	48.82	48.22		
Products of petroleum and coal ....	Both sexes	8,950	41.9	41.5	40.6	41.4	.90	1.96	2.07	2.23	37.88	81.44	83.83	92.48		
	Men	8,884	42.0	41.6	40.6	41.5	.90	1.96	2.07	2.24	38.01	81.71	84.21	92.86		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Chemical products .....	Both sexes	33,948	44.4	41.5	41.5	40.9	.73	1.52	1.62	1.75	32.46	63.20	67.08	71.61		
	Men	28,619	45.3	42.0	42.0	41.3	.79	1.63	1.72	1.86	35.97	68.31	72.19	76.96		
	Women	5,329	41.0	39.2	39.2	38.8	.47	1.00	1.06	1.11	19.35	39.23	41.70	42.92		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	Both sexes	4,348	42.2	41.6	41.3	41.3	.60	1.26	1.28	1.35	25.49	52.22	53.06	55.87		
	Men	2,209	44.0	42.9	43.1	42.8	.73	1.48	1.49	1.57	32.23	62.79	64.30	67.31		
	Women	2,139	40.6	40.1	39.3	39.8	.47	1.00	1.05	1.11	19.21	40.30	41.22	44.05		
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	Both sexes	6,515	47.7	42.1	42.0	41.1	.85	1.76	1.89	2.05	40.75	74.11	79.44	84.18		
	Men	6,468	47.8	42.2	42.0	41.1	.86	1.76	1.90	2.05	40.86	74.40	79.73	84.40		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	Both sexes	19,927	42.9	42.7	42.5	41.2	.63	1.17	1.22	1.31	26.94	49.76	52.06	53.77		
	Men	12,011	43.9	44.1	43.9	42.3	.70	1.35	1.43	1.51	30.91	59.57	62.73	63.81		
	Women	7,916	41.0	40.6	40.6	39.4	.47	.87	.92	.98	19.43	35.29	37.26	38.54		

\* Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

\* Durable goods.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending  
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1957	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			number				dollars			
			1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
Manufacturing .....	Both sexes	284,610	41.1	39.1	38.9	38.6	43.85	80.57	85.23	89.92
	Men	205,285	42.0	39.6	39.4	39.0	53.21	93.50	99.05	104.63
	Women	79,325	39.5	37.9	37.9	37.6	25.91	47.02	49.31	51.84
Durable goods .....	Both sexes	142,218	41.3	39.4	39.4	39.0	45.91	83.46	88.17	92.38
	Men	107,729	42.1	39.8	39.8	39.3	54.46	94.91	100.61	105.14
	Women	34,489	39.6	38.1	38.2	37.9	26.59	48.52	50.29	52.53
Non-durable goods .....	Both sexes	142,392	41.0	38.9	38.5	38.2	42.29	77.78	82.31	87.46
	Men	97,556	41.9	39.3	38.9	38.6	52.07	92.02	97.37	104.07
	Women	44,836	39.5	37.7	37.6	37.4	25.50	45.87	48.53	51.32
Food and beverages .....	Both sexes	30,640	42.2	39.9	39.8	39.0	41.33	73.42	76.93	81.45
	Men	22,081	43.2	40.6	40.4	39.4	49.90	83.50	87.51	93.85
	Women	8,559	40.3	38.2	38.2	37.8	24.62	44.67	47.08	49.48
Meat products .....	Both sexes	6,960	42.6	40.2	40.4	39.1	42.17	77.82	80.35	85.68
	Men	5,477	43.3	40.5	40.6	39.3	48.02	84.74	87.62	94.41
	Women	1,483	40.6	38.7	39.7	38.3	26.31	49.11	51.24	53.45
Dairy products .....	Both sexes	2,432	43.5	41.0	40.9	40.2	34.89	60.40	63.83	66.31
	Men	1,473	44.8	41.7	41.7	40.9	42.78	71.90	78.52	82.21
	Women	959	41.4	39.6	39.3	39.2	22.65	39.41	41.04	41.89
Canned and cured fish .....	Both sexes	1,606	46.3	42.7	42.2	42.7	37.92	61.93	66.68	69.50
	Men	1,252	46.9	43.0	42.7	43.3	44.32	68.07	73.93	77.63
	Women	354	44.7	41.2	39.9	40.6	20.29	35.59	37.28	40.76
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	3,045	42.2	39.7	39.7	39.8	38.40	70.63	74.52	77.83
	Men	2,079	43.1	40.4	40.4	40.5	47.19	82.87	87.35	91.29
	Women	966	40.8	38.1	38.2	38.4	23.95	44.05	46.68	48.88
Grain mill products .....	Both sexes	2,682	41.5	39.4	39.3	38.5	40.96	69.14	73.44	79.07
	Men	1,949	42.1	39.9	39.7	38.8	49.76	78.87	84.16	90.85
	Women	733	40.3	38.1	38.0	37.8	24.22	42.28	44.75	48.28
Bread and other bakery products .....	Both sexes	2,253	42.3	43.0	43.0	40.8	35.32	62.41	65.71	70.86
	Men	1,512	44.9	44.5	44.4	42.0	46.23	72.04	74.45	83.41
	Women	741	39.7	39.5	39.5	38.2	23.62	40.21	42.48	45.26
Distilled and malt liquors .....	Both sexes	3,779	39.3	36.7	36.3	36.2	54.38	88.52	95.90	98.31
	Men	2,814	40.0	37.1	36.7	36.5	63.28	100.44	109.55	112.17
	Women	965	37.0	35.5	35.2	35.3	27.53	49.85	53.29	57.88
Other beverages <sup>1</sup> .....	Both sexes	1,798	42.6	40.9	40.3	38.5	41.30	73.73	74.91	84.57
	Men	1,299	44.2	42.1	41.3	39.1	47.82	82.76	83.32	97.38
	Women	499	38.8	37.1	37.2	36.8	25.84	44.78	46.51	51.22
Other foods <sup>2</sup> .....	Both sexes	6,085	41.5	39.3	39.0	38.4	42.12	74.81	77.09	81.22
	Men	4,226	42.7	40.0	39.6	38.9	53.06	86.97	89.76	95.16
	Women	1,859	39.6	37.8	37.6	37.2	25.08	45.97	48.27	49.51
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	Both sexes	1,408	41.3	37.8	37.8	37.6	39.94	84.12	85.50	94.84
	Men	898	42.1	38.0	37.9	37.7	51.45	98.20	101.57	112.78
	Women	510	40.4	37.3	37.6	37.2	25.17	56.74	56.19	63.24
Rubber products .....	Both sexes	5,482	40.4	38.9	38.8	39.3	44.97	75.13	79.77	83.04
	Men	3,969	40.9	39.2	39.1	39.6	54.64	86.67	92.31	95.90
	Women	1,513	39.2	38.3	38.1	38.5	25.17	43.95	46.94	49.30
Leather products .....	Both sexes	3,895	43.1	39.8	39.6	39.1	37.93	56.17	68.91	73.62
	Men	2,571	44.5	40.8	40.4	40.1	45.12	78.49	81.65	88.85
	Women	1,324	40.3	37.9	37.8	37.1	23.66	39.81	42.06	44.03
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	Both sexes	2,620	43.2	40.3	39.9	39.2	36.81	62.09	64.74	69.06
	Men	1,711	44.5	41.2	40.6	40.3	43.74	73.25	76.30	83.08
	Women	909	40.4	38.2	38.2	37.3	22.99	38.32	40.32	42.68
Other leather products <sup>3</sup> .....	Both sexes	1,275	42.9	39.0	39.0	38.7	39.58	74.11	77.22	82.97
	Men	860	44.4	39.9	39.9	39.7	47.53	88.66	92.35	100.33
	Women	415	40.2	37.2	37.0	36.7	24.79	42.72	45.53	46.98
Textile products (except clothing) .....	Both sexes	11,131	41.5	40.1	39.1	38.6	48.08	75.10	78.29	82.62
	Men	7,601	42.6	40.9	39.6	39.2	59.30	88.74	92.79	98.82
	Women	3,530	39.4	38.1	37.7	37.5	27.07	42.83	44.89	47.73
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	Both sexes	3,049	42.8	39.2	38.7	38.3	48.58	73.10	75.12	78.16
	Men	2,118	44.2	39.7	39.3	38.7	62.19	85.56	88.42	92.56
	Women	931	40.5	37.9	37.5	37.2	24.75	41.30	43.35	45.41
Woolen goods .....	Both sexes	1,400	42.2	40.6	39.1	39.1	42.71	77.32	80.44	85.84
	Men	942	43.8	41.9	40.1	40.2	53.00	93.62	97.43	104.85
	Women	458	39.3	37.8	37.1	37.0	23.82	42.01	44.07	46.75
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	Both sexes	3,083	42.8	39.9	39.6	39.4	43.36	75.72	81.59	84.74
	Men	2,163	43.4	40.4	39.9	39.7	51.26	88.34	94.93	101.15
	Women	920	41.4	38.8	38.9	38.7	25.54	41.65	44.90	46.16

<sup>1</sup> Carbonated beverages and wines.

<sup>2</sup> Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

<sup>3</sup> Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending  
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, Canada — Continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1957	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
			number				dollars			
<b>Manufacturing — Continued</b>										
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	Both sexes	12,451	41.5	39.9	39.5	39.0	38.00	66.94	69.75	74.32
Men	Men	7,054	42.7	40.8	40.4	40.1	47.65	83.18	67.29	94.45
Women	Women	5,397	39.8	38.6	38.3	37.6	25.13	43.34	45.38	48.00
Men's clothing .....	Both sexes	3,933	40.5	39.6	39.2	39.0	38.35	65.57	68.01	73.06
Men	Men	2,383	41.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	46.44	79.40	83.73	92.19
Women	Women	1,550	39.4	38.5	38.0	37.8	24.23	40.99	42.03	43.66
Women's clothing .....	Both sexes	3,048	40.1	39.5	39.3	39.2	40.50	66.37	71.06	75.13
Men	Men	1,602	41.5	40.5	40.1	40.0	51.83	81.24	87.98	94.11
Women	Women	1,446	38.8	38.1	38.4	38.3	29.02	47.93	51.24	54.10
Knit goods .....	Both sexes	2,803	41.9	40.9	40.0	39.6	39.30	65.59	67.03	72.41
Men	Men	1,605	43.7	42.2	41.4	40.7	53.45	84.65	86.89	93.40
Women	Women	1,198	39.9	39.1	38.2	38.1	23.42	39.42	40.94	44.29
Fur goods .....	Both sexes	497	43.8	41.4	41.1	40.5	37.97	74.53	77.28	82.35
Men	Men	343	44.2	42.4	41.6	41.1	44.82	85.57	90.82	96.07
Women	Women	151	42.8	39.0	39.9	39.1	24.31	46.74	48.48	50.91
Hats and caps .....	Both sexes	488	42.1	39.3	39.6	38.8	38.21	71.66	74.44	76.83
Men	Men	285	43.2	40.0	39.9	39.7	46.54	89.98	90.87	94.73
Women	Women	203	40.6	38.4	39.0	37.6	26.76	44.13	47.88	51.89
*Wood products .....	Both sexes	11,782	43.7	40.9	40.8	40.1	42.65	76.34	78.87	83.01
Men	Men	8,889	45.2	41.8	41.6	40.9	50.08	86.58	89.31	94.69
Women	Women	2,893	40.2	38.2	38.1	37.7	24.92	44.02	45.06	47.13
Saw and planing mills .....	Both sexes	6,559	44.9	42.0	41.9	41.1	43.69	78.83	81.41	85.86
Men	Men	5,259	46.1	42.7	42.5	41.7	49.74	87.30	90.06	95.05
Women	Women	1,300	41.2	39.3	39.3	38.8	25.42	45.10	45.43	47.57
Furniture .....	Both sexes	3,659	42.1	39.6	39.3	39.0	40.46	72.81	75.54	80.39
Men	Men	2,473	43.7	40.5	40.2	39.9	49.99	85.74	89.25	96.55
Women	Women	1,186	39.3	37.6	37.2	37.1	23.78	43.32	44.65	46.68
Other wood products <sup>a</sup> .....	Both sexes	1,564	42.3	39.1	39.4	38.6	42.08	73.03	75.13	78.03
Men	Men	1,157	43.8	40.2	40.5	39.4	50.92	84.84	85.84	89.04
Women	Women	407	39.3	36.3	36.4	36.3	25.16	42.28	44.99	46.74
Paper products .....	Both sexes	17,229	40.9	37.7	37.5	37.4	52.29	95.20	101.05	107.34
Men	Men	12,852	41.6	38.0	37.7	37.7	62.49	111.47	117.86	124.53
Women	Women	4,377	39.4	37.0	36.8	36.7	27.45	49.55	53.03	56.60
Pulp and paper mills .....	Both sexes	10,918	41.4	38.0	37.7	37.7	57.34	105.15	111.66	118.17
Men	Men	8,531	41.8	38.3	37.9	38.0	65.92	120.63	127.70	134.26
Women	Women	2,387	40.0	37.1	37.0	36.8	28.68	52.65	56.47	60.66
Other paper products <sup>b</sup> .....	Both sexes	6,311	40.0	37.3	37.1	36.9	41.56	78.53	83.08	88.61
Men	Men	4,321	41.0	37.5	37.3	37.1	52.93	94.02	98.95	105.60
Women	Women	1,990	38.7	36.6	36.6	36.6	26.01	45.89	48.89	51.72
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	Both sexes	21,106	39.9	37.6	37.3	37.6	37.07	68.54	74.50	77.86
Men	Men	12,979	40.6	37.9	37.5	37.8	45.78	84.02	91.91	95.81
Women	Women	8,127	39.0	37.2	37.1	37.3	24.30	43.84	46.72	49.20
*Iron and steel products .....	Both sexes	43,786	40.9	38.9	38.8	38.6	50.14	81.53	86.51	91.31
Men	Men	32,907	41.5	39.2	39.2	38.9	52.88	93.18	99.50	104.50
Women	Women	10,879	39.3	37.8	37.7	37.7	25.43	46.77	48.75	51.37
Agricultural implements .....	Both sexes	3,024	34.3	38.8	38.9	39.0	43.23	79.28	84.46	92.52
Men	Men	2,383	32.5	39.0	39.1	39.1	49.86	87.93	93.76	103.51
Women	Women	641	39.0	38.1	38.4	38.5	25.33	45.90	48.59	51.67
Boilers and plate work .....	Both sexes	2,262	40.9	38.5	38.7	38.2	43.84	81.37	85.39	89.81
Men	Men	1,757	41.4	38.9	39.2	38.5	51.87	93.38	97.38	101.61
Women	Women	505	39.7	37.4	37.2	37.1	25.49	45.49	47.75	48.76
Fabricated and structural steel .....	Both sexes	3,225	44.1	39.6	40.3	39.7	49.44	91.19	95.33	97.14
Men	Men	2,628	44.9	39.9	40.8	39.9	55.63	101.07	107.04	107.68
Women	Women	597	41.3	38.4	38.5	38.7	26.02	46.15	47.86	50.77
Hardware and tools .....	Both sexes	2,684	40.6	38.8	38.3	38.2	42.31	78.46	83.66	87.67
Men	Men	1,796	42.1	39.3	38.7	38.6	54.20	93.75	101.10	105.83
Women	Women	888	39.1	37.7	37.4	37.3	26.06	46.52	49.20	50.95
Heating and cooking appliances .....	Both sexes	2,292	41.1	38.5	38.1	38.4	36.23	71.91	75.88	80.48
Men	Men	1,627	42.1	38.7	38.4	38.7	44.00	81.85	87.11	93.40
Women	Women	665	39.5	37.8	37.4	37.8	23.24	44.02	48.14	48.87
Iron castings .....	Both sexes	4,280	41.2	39.5	38.8	38.7	45.44	79.74	82.11	88.50
Men	Men	3,227	42.4	40.1	39.4	39.2	53.88	92.01	94.63	101.53
Women	Women	1,053	38.5	37.7	37.1	37.2	26.50	44.16	45.86	46.55

\* Miscellaneous wood products.

<sup>b</sup> Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending  
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, Canada — Concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1957	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
			number				dollars			
Manufacturing — Concluded										
Machinery manufacturing*	Both sexes	11,981	40.9	38.6	38.7	38.4	43.35	77.43	80.64	84.74
Men	8,820	41.5	38.9	39.1	38.7	52.29	89.07	93.47	97.45	
Women	3,161	39.6	37.7	37.8	37.6	24.67	46.56	47.08	49.29	
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	5,674	41.9	39.5	39.6	39.0	47.26	93.54	102.76	110.12
Men	4,482	42.6	39.9	39.8	39.2	56.06	105.06	115.98	124.16	
Women	1,192	40.0	38.2	38.8	38.4	26.32	49.19	53.86	57.31	
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,991	40.1	38.3	38.2	37.9	43.77	80.55	87.03	90.15
Men	2,982	40.9	38.6	38.5	38.2	52.19	91.41	99.60	102.23	
Women	1,009	38.4	37.5	37.2	36.9	25.38	48.55	50.67	54.45	
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	2,060	..	38.5	38.0	38.8	..	84.01	88.51	94.58
Men	1,445	..	38.9	38.3	39.0	..	99.28	104.91	110.69	
Women	615	..	37.7	37.3	38.2	..	52.71	51.97	56.74	
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	37,349	42.2	40.2	40.2	39.6	50.14	87.76	92.25	96.11
Men	29,124	42.8	40.5	40.5	39.9	57.95	98.30	103.42	107.45	
Women	8,225	40.5	39.1	39.1	38.5	28.08	50.98	53.81	55.81	
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	16,987	43.6	39.4	40.2	39.5	46.69	86.40	92.03	94.91
Men	13,047	44.0	39.6	40.5	39.9	53.61	98.17	104.08	107.57	
Women	3,940	42.5	38.9	39.3	38.3	27.98	49.21	52.95	52.97	
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	9,081	41.3	42.1	40.7	40.3	54.43	97.44	100.54	105.66
Men	7,153	41.6	42.6	41.1	40.6	66.35	108.28	112.13	116.14	
Women	1,928	40.6	40.4	39.5	39.4	29.03	57.91	60.26	66.78	
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	Both sexes	4,481	41.4	39.3	39.6	39.2	47.06	86.04	90.02	94.10
Men	3,374	42.1	39.5	39.9	39.4	56.16	97.71	102.80	106.74	
Women	1,107	39.1	38.6	38.8	38.6	26.65	51.17	53.13	55.56	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	3,407	43.8	39.6	40.1	39.8	52.95	84.74	87.88	92.75
Men	2,988	44.4	39.8	40.2	39.9	55.94	89.72	93.91	98.67	
Women	439	39.5	38.4	39.5	38.5	31.17	50.93	49.97	52.77	
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,792	40.7	39.8	39.6	38.2	47.54	76.04	79.20	83.61
Men	2,161	41.7	40.2	40.3	38.6	53.68	85.23	88.88	94.72	
Women	631	37.5	38.0	37.3	36.7	26.99	41.97	43.05	45.58	
Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	13,520	41.6	38.6	38.4	37.9	47.22	86.55	91.28	99.83
Men	10,457	42.4	39.1	38.7	38.2	57.07	99.21	104.06	113.43	
Women	3,063	40.1	37.3	37.5	37.0	27.71	48.75	50.89	53.40	
Aluminum products	Both sexes	3,377	41.3	36.8	36.9	37.0	46.71	84.39	89.28	95.28
Men	2,299	42.0	37.1	37.1	37.4	57.33	100.92	105.72	115.36	
Women	1,078	40.1	36.2	36.4	36.4	28.95	49.87	49.89	52.46	
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,302	40.8	38.4	38.2	37.6	44.31	83.33	87.31	90.65
Men	1,665	41.5	39.0	38.7	38.1	53.04	97.55	101.77	103.97	
Women	637	39.4	37.1	37.1	37.0	26.95	46.77	49.84	55.83	
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	8,264	43.7	39.6	39.4	38.4	57.42	93.45	98.50	109.53
Men	5,519	44.0	39.7	39.4	38.6	63.14	100.65	105.32	116.77	
Women	745	42.3	38.7	39.2	37.6	30.50	50.65	57.06	55.94	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	29,113	39.6	38.8	39.1	38.7	45.46	83.39	88.71	90.21
Men	21,292	40.1	39.1	39.4	39.0	54.74	95.57	102.73	103.91	
Women	7,821	38.6	38.1	38.4	38.0	27.68	50.38	50.74	52.92	
*Non-metallic mineral products*	Both sexes	6,668	41.4	39.5	39.0	39.3	43.29	81.04	85.90	90.08
Men	5,060	42.3	40.1	39.6	39.8	50.47	92.20	97.73	102.27	
Women	1,608	39.2	37.5	37.2	37.5	25.96	48.97	49.22	51.74	
Clay products	Both sexes	865	41.4	40.5	39.5	39.0	46.00	84.35	92.96	94.02
Men	681	42.4	41.2	40.1	39.5	53.89	93.88	105.12	105.54	
Women	184	38.8	37.7	37.0	37.5	25.06	47.34	48.13	51.38	
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,539	40.6	38.6	38.3	38.4	41.49	75.67	80.18	85.42
Men	1,077	41.3	39.4	39.0	39.0	49.73	88.68	94.53	100.37	
Women	462	39.2	36.9	36.7	36.9	25.48	46.50	47.17	50.56	
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	6,462	39.5	36.9	36.8	36.8	47.66	105.76	110.54	117.21
Men	4,917	39.9	37.1	37.0	37.0	54.05	121.46	126.42	134.46	
Women	1,545	38.2	36.3	36.1	36.1	26.33	54.77	57.72	62.30	
Chemical products	Both sexes	25,959	39.5	36.3	38.0	37.8	43.88	82.41	87.38	93.84
Men	18,324	40.0	38.6	38.1	37.9	55.92	96.63	101.85	109.75	
Women	7,635	38.8	37.7	37.6	37.6	27.08	49.53	52.51	55.68	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	Both sexes	3,899	39.6	37.7	37.9	37.7	42.11	81.98	84.09	89.96
Men	2,383	39.7	37.8	36.0	37.7	58.84	103.18	104.90	113.40	
Women	1,516	39.5	37.6	37.8	37.8	27.84	48.46	51.75	53.91	
Acids, alkalies and salts	Both sexes	2,751	41.1	38.0	38.0	38.1	54.31	95.04	104.52	109.46
Men	2,196	41.6	38.1	36.1	38.1	59.96	106.06	116.62	122.45	
Women	555	39.1	37.8	37.7	37.8	29.85	51.44	53.66	58.05	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ..	Both sexes	6,629	40.6	39.1	38.3	38.2	40.76	75.26	78.66	83.07
Men	4,310	41.9	39.9	38.9	38.8	51.41	91.55	95.04	100.92	
Women	2,319	38.7	37.7	37.4	37.1	25.62	45.45	48.29	49.89	

\* Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

\*\* Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products

† Durable goods.

**TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing  
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Provinces**

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
<b>Newfoundland:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	7,536	38.5	1.57	60.42	6,685	39.2	1.67	65.69	851	32.4	.59	19.04
Canned and cured fish .....	1,922	26.7	.84	22.51	1,582	27.5	.88	24.18	340	22.8	.65	14.74
Pulp and paper mills .....	2,952	42.4	2.16	91.65	2,934	42.4	2.17	92.03	--	--	--	--
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	24,523	40.7	1.39	56.50	21,022	41.0	1.50	61.70	3,501	38.7	.65	25.24
Canned and cured fish .....	2,325	37.0	.97	36.08	1,756	38.2	1.04	39.63	569	33.4	.75	25.13
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,095	41.0	.79	32.33	380	47.2	1.10	52.14	715	37.7	.58	21.80
Saw and planing mills .....	1,328	44.8	.85	38.08	1,318	44.8	.85	38.16	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products .....	5,841	39.6	1.96	77.92	5,833	39.6	1.96	77.85	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	6,813	39.8	1.57	62.31	6,703	39.8	1.58	62.77	110	37.4	.92	34.55
<b>New Brunswick:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	13,365	40.7	1.40	57.12	11,450	41.5	1.49	61.97	1,915	36.1	.78	28.11
Canned and cured fish .....	969	34.3	.78	26.69	587	38.5	.82	31.66	382	27.8	.68	19.06
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,432	41.6	1.16	48.31	926	43.2	1.33	57.38	508	38.6	.82	31.72
Saw and planing mills .....	1,609	44.4	.98	42.59	1,591	44.4	.96	42.78	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills .....	3,551	39.5	2.09	82.65	3,530	39.5	2.10	82.84	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	886	40.3	1.66	67.04	886	40.3	1.66	67.04	--	--	--	--
<b>Quebec:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	301,537	41.4	1.45	59.93	220,328	42.7	1.60	68.24	81,209	37.9	.99	37.34
Distilled and malt liquors .....	5,101	39.5	1.84	72.71	3,969	40.4	1.95	78.77	1,132	36.3	1.42	51.44
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	8,357	42.5	1.18	50.00	4,958	43.8	1.36	59.36	3,499	39.6	.89	35.32
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	6,607	38.6	1.59	61.32	2,341	40.4	1.79	72.17	4,266	37.6	1.47	55.32
Rubber products .....	4,645	42.8	1.33	56.86	3,143	43.7	1.42	62.20	1,502	40.8	1.12	45.70
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	9,188	35.5	1.06	37.77	4,941	35.7	1.23	43.87	4,347	34.4	.87	29.97
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	11,065	39.9	1.21	48.11	7,691	40.7	1.25	51.05	3,374	38.1	1.09	41.44
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	7,420	43.9	1.12	49.30	5,727	44.9	1.18	52.82	1,693	40.8	.92	37.40
Men's clothing .....	16,797	36.5	1.07	39.26	4,954	38.0	1.42	54.02	11,843	35.9	.92	33.08
Women's clothing .....	13,797	35.6	1.12	39.87	2,161	38.1	1.70	64.74	11,636	35.1	1.00	35.25
Knit goods .....	8,419	41.4	.99	40.98	2,732	45.0	1.26	56.96	5,687	39.7	.84	33.31
Saw and planing mills .....	7,456	48.0	1.02	48.72	7,117	48.2	1.03	49.55	339	43.6	.71	31.23
Furniture .....	6,811	44.9	1.19	53.54	6,452	45.1	1.20	54.27	359	40.8	.99	40.39
Pulp and paper mills .....	23,521	41.5	1.98	82.10	22,995	41.6	1.99	82.99	526	37.9	1.15	43.72
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	5,477	42.2	1.30	54.83	3,432	43.6	1.51	65.69	2,045	39.8	.92	36.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	8,119	40.7	1.85	75.27	6,574	41.4	2.03	83.97	1,545	38.0	1.01	38.25
Iron castings .....	3,660	41.6	1.67	69.27	3,596	41.6	1.67	69.50	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing .....	7,531	44.8	1.58	70.73	7,130	45.0	1.61	72.20	451	41.9	1.13	47.45
Primary iron and steel .....	3,395	41.4	1.79	73.84	3,367	41.4	1.78	73.87	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts .....	11,684	40.8	1.78	72.74	11,264	41.0	1.80	73.60	420	36.7	1.35	49.64
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	11,159	39.5	1.80	71.01	11,136	39.5	1.90	71.05	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	6,029	44.3	1.72	76.42	6,024	44.3	1.73	76.45	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	9,602	41.1	2.00	82.20	9,590	41.1	2.00	82.26	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	15,282	42.0	1.56	65.71	10,601	43.0	1.68	72.25	4,681	39.7	1.28	50.90
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>3</sup> .....	8,996	45.5	1.55	70.75	8,441	45.8	1.58	72.55	555	41.0	1.06	43.34
Chemical products .....	12,528	41.1	1.63	67.13	10,264	41.5	1.76	72.82	2,264	39.4	1.05	41.30
<b>Ontario:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	434,754	40.3	1.70	68.71	347,302	40.9	1.34	75.38	87,452	37.9	1.11	42.25
Meat products .....	7,312	40.9	1.65	67.59	5,684	41.7	1.75	72.87	1,628	38.4	1.28	49.12
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	7,848	38.3	1.18	45.36	3,896	42.1	1.42	59.61	3,952	34.6	.90	31.32
Bread and other bakery products .....	7,831	43.3	1.36	58.84	6,285	44.5	1.46	64.85	1,546	38.3	.90	34.43
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	11,330	41.5	1.22	50.87	5,559	44.8	1.44	64.52	5,771	38.4	.98	37.73
Rubber products .....	11,111	40.1	1.83	73.26	9,337	40.6	1.92	78.09	1,774	37.3	1.28	47.81
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	5,993	39.0	1.12	43.61	2,799	40.0	1.34	53.48	3,204	38.1	.92	35.01
Other leather products* .....	4,768	41.7	1.34	55.91	3,474	42.5	1.47	62.39	1,294	39.6	.97	38.49
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	5,562	39.8	1.26	50.23	3,152	41.0	1.35	55.22	2,410	38.1	1.15	43.71
Woollen goods .....	5,387	40.5	1.18	47.99	2,884	42.9	1.30	55.84	2,503	37.8	1.03	38.96
Men's clothing .....	7,992	36.9	1.19	43.85	2,527	36.7	1.60	58.67	5,365	37.0	1.00	36.87
Women's clothing .....	4,968	36.7	1.20	44.13	1,101	34.5	1.79	61.62	3,767	37.3	1.04	39.01
Knit goods .....	7,867	40.3	1.06	42.58	2,184	42.3	1.36	57.30	5,683	39.5	.94	36.92
Saw and planing mills .....	8,180	43.4	1.26	54.49	7,790	43.5	1.27	55.27	3,90	40.3	.96	39.08
Furniture .....	11,287	42.9	1.39	59.47	10,316	43.2	1.41	60.91	971	39.6	1.12	44.19
Other wood products .....	4,043	40.6	1.30	52.90	3,410	41.1	1.36	56.01	633	37.7	.96	36.17
Pulp and paper mills .....	16,358	40.4	2.07	83.44	16,510	40.5	2.08	84.17	348	34.6	1.41	48.26
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	10,942	41.3	1.54	63.65	7,374	42.5	1.73	73.57	3,568	38.9	1.11	43.19
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	18,329	39.5	1.94	76.43	14,007	40.2	2.18	87.51	4,322	37.1	1.09	40.53
Agricultural implements .....	5,923	38.9	1.87	72.74	5,826	38.9	1.88	73.06	--	--	--	--

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,  
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	
<b>Ontario — Concluded:</b>												
Hardware and tools .....	5,665	40.7	1.70	69.36	4,840	41.0	1.78	73.05	825	38.8	1.23	47.67
Machinery manufacturing <sup>3</sup> .....	14,958	40.4	1.81	73.15	13,976	40.6	1.84	74.59	982	37.5	1.41	52.82
Iron castings .....	9,981	39.9	1.85	73.30	9,784	40.0	1.86	74.32	197	36.9	1.31	48.24
Primary iron and steel .....	21,395	39.9	2.30	92.06	21,223	40.0	2.31	92.30	--	--	--	--
Sheet metal products .....	6,738	40.7	1.77	72.13	5,783	41.2	1.84	75.68	1,005	37.8	1.38	51.68
Aircraft and parts .....	13,743	40.1	2.03	81.31	13,439	40.1	2.04	81.76	304	38.5	1.60	61.42
Motor vehicles .....	23,211	40.3	2.12	85.28	22,818	40.3	2.12	85.46	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	13,705	33.6	1.86	72.03	11,731	39.1	1.92	75.24	1,974	36.0	1.47	52.95
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	5,191	39.5	1.86	73.34	5,171	39.5	1.86	73.44	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products .....	4,067	40.9	1.78	72.58	3,727	41.2	1.82	74.88	340	37.5	1.26	47.37
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	9,796	39.3	2.18	85.41	9,793	39.3	2.18	85.42	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products <sup>3</sup> .....	9,610	40.9	1.58	64.67	6,789	41.4	1.72	71.11	1,830	38.5	1.06	40.30
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	35,697	39.6	1.72	87.95	25,032	40.4	1.88	75.98	10,665	37.6	1.31	49.10
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>4</sup> .....	13,586	42.2	1.70	71.90	12,524	42.4	1.74	73.75	1,062	39.9	1.25	50.00
Products of petroleum and coal .....	2,905	42.1	2.25	94.64	2,872	42.3	2.25	95.27	--	--	--	--
Chemical products .....	17,887	40.7	1.82	74.20	15,006	41.2	1.94	79.92	2,881	38.3	1.16	44.40
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	12,870	40.6	1.36	55.09	7,340	41.9	1.58	66.00	5,530	38.9	1.04	40.61
<b>Manitoba:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	29,962	40.0	1.52	60.72	23,500	40.8	1.66	67.60	8,462	37.2	.96	35.70
Meat products .....	2,622	40.9	1.81	73.96	2,183	41.4	1.90	78.58	439	38.1	1.34	50.98
Other food and beverages <sup>5</sup> .....	4,163	40.9	1.48	50.59	3,273	41.7	1.60	66.95	990	37.9	.98	37.15
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	4,422	37.3	1.02	38.07	936	40.7	1.34	54.68	3,486	36.4	.92	33.61
Wood products .....	1,781	42.3	1.28	54.19	1,595	43.0	1.31	56.45	186	38.7	.95	34.82
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	1,784	38.1	1.63	62.14	1,426	38.5	1.78	68.39	358	36.4	1.02	37.23
Iron and steel products .....	3,614	39.3	1.68	66.41	3,576	39.3	1.70	65.72	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	5,763	39.8	1.70	67.39	5,733	39.8	1.70	67.50	--	--	--	--
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	7,215	40.0	1.62	64.78	6,236	40.5	1.69	68.54	979	38.2	1.13	40.79
Meat products .....	1,109	39.2	1.76	68.97	880	40.0	1.84	73.55	229	36.1	1.42	51.38
Dairy products .....	1,400	40.1	1.25	50.12	1,081	41.5	1.34	55.59	319	35.3	.90	31.59
Other food and beverages <sup>7</sup> .....	1,413	38.8	1.71	66.15	1,272	39.2	1.73	67.98	141	34.6	1.46	50.71
Products of petroleum and coal .....	931	39.3	2.16	55.01	926	39.3	2.18	85.12	--	--	--	--
<b>Alberta:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	22,125	39.7	1.70	67.45	19,267	40.3	1.76	71.08	2,858	36.0	1.19	42.98
Meat products .....	3,131	39.9	1.81	72.08	2,497	40.5	1.87	75.82	634	37.4	1.53	57.36
Other food and beverages <sup>5</sup> .....	4,067	40.0	1.49	59.48	3,373	41.1	1.57	64.45	694	34.9	1.01	35.31
Saw and planing mills .....	1,335	40.3	1.33	53.75	1,285	40.5	1.35	54.49	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products .....	1,995	38.9	1.80	70.08	1,986	38.9	1.80	70.26	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	2,995	39.3	1.74	68.47	2,949	39.3	1.75	68.74	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>8</sup> .....	1,934	38.9	1.60	62.25	1,682	40.2	1.63	65.67	252	30.3	1.30	39.42
<b>British Columbia:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	68,798	38.1	1.95	74.26	62,146	38.5	2.01	77.42	8,652	34.4	1.30	44.72
Meat products .....	1,429	37.9	1.81	68.87	1,112	38.7	1.92	74.39	317	35.1	1.38	48.61
Canned and cured fish .....	1,538	34.1	1.78	60.71	1,120	37.9	1.87	70.92	418	23.9	1.40	33.36
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	1,794	32.7	1.27	41.59	814	35.3	1.51	53.41	980	30.6	1.04	31.77
Distilled and malt liquors .....	1,100	38.5	1.90	73.03	808	39.6	2.04	80.64	292	35.4	1.47	52.00
Saw and planing mills .....	23,949	37.7	1.90	71.76	23,062	37.7	1.91	72.11	887	37.3	1.68	62.66
Pulp and paper mills .....	5,451	39.2	2.19	95.74	5,421	39.2	2.19	85.92	--	--	--	--
Other paper products <sup>9</sup> .....	1,738	37.7	1.78	66.98	1,284	38.2	1.90	72.46	454	36.0	1.43	51.50
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	1,844	36.3	2.34	84.71	1,615	37.1	2.45	90.87	229	30.3	1.36	41.25
Iron and steel products .....	5,235	38.1	2.09	79.67	4,988	38.2	2.11	80.84	247	35.7	1.57	56.16
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	6,226	37.7	2.20	83.12	6,078	37.6	2.23	83.92	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products .....	5,756	41.8	2.09	87.53	5,698	41.9	2.10	88.03	--	--	--	--
Chemical products .....	1,570	41.1	1.92	78.81	1,510	41.3	1.94	80.11	--	--	--	--

\* Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

<sup>1</sup> Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

<sup>1</sup> Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

<sup>1</sup> Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

<sup>1</sup> Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

<sup>1</sup> Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

<sup>1</sup> Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

<sup>1</sup> Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing.  
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Provinces

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>Newfoundland:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	1,896	40.8	85.90	1,518	41.2	95.80	378	39.1	46.16
Canned and cured fish .....	398	46.4	54.40	339	47.3	57.90	59	40.9	34.34
Pulp and paper mills .....	769	37.7	120.24	635	37.9	133.00	134	36.4	59.73
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	3,759	39.8	76.14	2,745	40.5	89.06	1,014	37.9	41.16
Canned and cured fish .....	323	42.5	64.43	248	43.7	72.46	75	38.4	37.89
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	153	36.8	72.41	106	37.1	85.39	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills .....	217	43.1	60.53	160	45.0	68.76	57	37.5	37.44
Iron and steel products .....	844	40.2	91.15	708	40.6	100.10	136	38.3	44.54
Transportation equipment .....	542	38.2	70.48	353	39.0	88.12	189	36.8	37.53
<b>New Brunswick:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	2,169	39.8	74.46	1,555	40.4	87.44	614	38.3	41.58
Canned and cured fish .....	119	44.5	53.90	83	45.4	62.92	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	223	38.5	69.61	149	39.2	81.76	74	37.2	45.15
Saw and planing mills .....	186	45.7	63.53	146	47.2	69.56	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills .....	334	38.3	103.52	251	38.5	122.01	83	37.7	47.40
Transportation equipment .....	172	37.2	78.97	146	37.6	85.29	--	--	--
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	86,522	38.4	88.34	62,784	38.8	102.24	23,738	37.5	51.59
Distilled and malt liquors .....	1,270	36.2	96.70	949	36.4	109.96	321	35.7	57.48
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,835	38.2	79.95	1,309	38.7	92.00	526	37.0	49.98
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	1,118	37.3	96.72	669	37.3	118.59	449	37.1	64.12
Rubber products .....	1,160	39.5	78.74	865	40.0	89.95	295	38.1	45.86
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	1,487	39.4	68.56	977	40.6	82.14	510	37.1	42.56
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	2,131	38.5	79.22	1,514	38.8	92.58	617	37.8	46.44
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	1,794	40.0	77.18	1,181	40.3	94.33	613	39.3	44.13
Men's clothing .....	1,944	39.0	73.47	1,229	39.7	90.13	715	37.7	44.84
Women's clothing .....	2,002	29.5	75.51	1,061	40.2	93.69	941	38.7	55.01
Knit goods .....	1,136	39.8	69.20	693	40.5	85.95	443	38.5	43.00
Saw and planing mills .....	1,070	44.3	73.05	881	45.2	79.44	189	40.5	43.24
Furniture .....	1,156	39.3	77.49	815	40.1	91.00	341	37.5	45.21
Pulp and paper mills .....	4,698	37.1	119.84	3,639	37.3	137.57	1,059	36.3	58.93
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	1,804	37.1	81.21	1,269	37.2	94.03	535	36.8	50.81
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	4,764	37.1	74.92	3,127	37.0	88.50	1,637	37.2	48.96
Iro. castings .....	1,076	38.0	90.13	820	38.5	103.36	256	36.5	47.76
Machinery manufacturing <sup>3</sup> .....	3,252	38.5	80.82	2,439	38.7	92.12	813	37.9	46.92
Primary iron and steel .....	720	38.2	88.82	609	38.5	95.89	111	36.8	50.06
Aircraft and parts .....	5,984	39.7	98.11	4,649	40.1	110.58	1,335	38.2	54.69
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	1,464	39.5	92.99	1,300	39.7	98.06	164	37.8	52.80
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	1,412	38.5	84.69	1,125	38.8	95.08	287	37.2	43.98
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	2,242	35.6	98.11	1,986	35.6	103.99	256	35.2	52.50
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	9,087	38.8	89.52	6,710	39.1	101.91	2,377	38.1	54.56
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>4</sup> .....	1,854	39.1	85.78	1,445	39.6	95.55	409	37.4	51.28
Chemical products .....	10,256	37.4	95.47	7,129	37.5	112.14	3,127	37.3	57.47
<b>Ontario:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	157,059	38.5	92.02	112,004	38.9	107.75	45,055	37.6	52.91
Meat products .....	2,483	38.9	87.79	1,886	39.0	98.20	597	38.4	54.92
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	2,276	39.3	79.66	1,508	39.7	94.94	768	38.6	49.66
Bread and other bakery products .....	886	39.9	73.51	613	41.1	85.17	273	37.1	47.35
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	3,094	38.3	81.96	2,105	38.7	96.96	969	37.2	50.04
Rubber products .....	4,315	39.2	84.14	3,099	39.5	97.49	1,216	38.6	50.10
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	1,006	39.0	70.60	859	39.9	85.11	347	37.3	43.03
Other leather products <sup>4</sup> .....	733	38.4	86.97	494	39.6	106.23	239	36.1	47.15
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	871	37.8	75.85	571	38.6	92.82	300	36.3	43.55
Woolen goods .....	938	38.4	84.17	623	39.4	102.84	315	36.4	47.25
Men's clothing .....	1,511	38.8	71.26	875	39.8	91.79	636	37.4	43.03
Women's clothing .....	866	38.0	75.64	444	38.9	96.92	422	37.0	53.26
Knit goods .....	1,493	38.9	73.19	825	40.2	96.66	668	37.2	44.20
Saw and planing mills .....	1,547	41.4	79.02	1,175	42.3	89.67	372	38.7	45.39

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,  
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>Ontario - Concluded:</b>									
Furniture	1,992	38.7	82.20	1,304	39.6	100.55	688	36.9	47.42
Other wood products	844	37.9	77.51	606	38.9	89.31	238	35.5	47.47
Pulp and paper mills	3,726	38.2	119.21	2,847	38.6	136.29	879	37.1	63.88
Other paper products <sup>2</sup>	3,381	36.7	90.62	2,272	36.9	109.38	1,109	36.4	52.21
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,600	37.6	82.54	6,944	37.9	103.44	4,656	37.1	51.36
Agricultural implements	2,745	39.0	94.43	2,161	39.1	105.80	584	38.5	52.34
Hardware and tools	1,893	38.1	87.01	1,221	38.6	107.28	672	37.3	50.18
Machinery manufacturing <sup>3</sup>	7,847	38.3	85.92	5,710	38.8	99.25	2,137	37.5	50.31
Iron castings	2,413	38.5	88.25	1,790	39.0	102.25	623	37.0	48.03
Primary iron and steel	4,302	39.2	115.09	3,298	39.3	132.22	1,004	38.7	58.83
Sheet metal products	2,404	37.7	91.02	1,750	38.0	104.83	654	36.8	54.07
Aircraft and parts	9,698	39.5	95.58	7,562	39.9	107.30	2,136	38.4	54.10
Motor vehicles	8,594	40.4	107.23	6,765	40.7	117.82	1,829	39.5	68.06
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,244	39.2	94.74	3,188	39.4	107.64	1,056	38.7	55.78
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,317	39.4	95.44	1,073	39.8	105.09	244	38.7	53.04
Brass and copper products	1,380	38.4	90.01	981	38.8	103.63	399	37.3	56.51
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,283	40.5	121.49	2,087	40.7	127.63	196	38.5	56.10
Other non-ferrous metal products <sup>3</sup>	3,022	38.3	88.85	2,017	38.8	108.09	1,005	37.4	50.23
Electrical apparatus and supplies	19,194	38.7	90.99	13,963	39.0	105.47	5,231	38.0	52.34
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>3</sup>	3,688	39.1	82.85	2,708	39.7	107.43	980	37.5	52.55
Products of petroleum and coal	3,616	35.7	125.44	2,574	35.9	150.50	1,042	35.3	63.53
Chemical products	13,249	37.7	94.07	9,299	37.8	110.53	3,950	37.5	55.33
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,584	38.2	84.25	2,906	38.8	103.68	1,678	37.2	50.60
<b>Manitoba:</b>									
Manufacturing	7,990	39.2	76.85	5,825	39.8	88.89	2,165	38.2	44.45
Meat products	826	38.9	88.21	672	39.0	98.98	154	38.5	54.33
Other food and beverages <sup>1</sup>	1,030	38.3	75.52	715	39.0	89.60	315	38.9	43.57
Clothing (textile and fur)	501	40.3	72.10	293	40.9	91.82	208	39.5	44.31
Wood products	365	39.7	78.49	283	40.5	87.73	82	37.0	46.81
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,138	38.4	67.85	690	38.6	85.03	448	38.1	41.39
Iron and steel products	1,246	39.1	79.40	985	39.3	88.28	261	38.3	45.92
Transportation equipment	973	40.4	78.47	767	41.0	88.19	206	38.4	42.29
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>									
Manufacturing	2,268	39.4	75.74	1,558	39.7	88.61	710	38.7	47.50
Meat products	368	39.2	86.08	287	39.4	95.22	81	38.6	53.70
Dairy products	315	41.5	54.74	143	42.4	70.48	172	40.7	41.86
Other food and beverages <sup>1</sup>	425	39.8	71.52	289	40.2	82.08	136	39.0	49.09
Products of petroleum and coal	252	38.7	100.33	216	38.8	108.23	--	--	--
<b>Alberta:</b>									
Manufacturing	6,889	39.4	86.65	5,184	39.8	98.54	1,705	38.4	50.50
Meat products	1,179	38.9	87.13	912	39.0	96.73	267	38.7	54.35
Other food and beverages <sup>1</sup>	923	39.7	75.69	652	40.2	88.28	271	38.7	45.40
Saw and planing mills	226	43.2	76.86	193	44.1	82.40	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	908	39.8	87.71	731	40.0	96.64	177	38.8	50.84
Transportation equipment	531	38.3	79.29	365	38.5	91.93	168	37.8	51.50
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>3</sup>	418	41.1	88.88	340	41.6	98.11	78	39.2	48.88
<b>British Columbia:</b>									
Manufacturing	15,814	38.6	93.93	11,938	38.8	107.62	3,876	38.0	51.79
Meat products	404	38.7	87.48	303	38.9	97.95	101	38.1	58.07
Canned and cured fish	572	37.7	91.90	448	37.7	102.70	124	37.7	52.85
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	354	39.4	76.31	241	40.1	89.78	113	37.7	47.58
Distilled and malt liquors	203	37.8	85.06	157	38.0	95.21	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	2,924	39.2	99.59	2,400	39.4	109.74	524	38.0	53.10
Pulp and paper mills	958	37.9	119.59	797	38.0	132.20	161	37.4	57.16
Other paper products <sup>2</sup>	788	37.3	101.38	556	37.3	120.95	232	37.2	54.42
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,785	38.0	77.27	1,085	37.9	95.49	680	38.3	48.20
Iron and steel products	1,780	38.9	93.74	1,386	39.1	105.86	394	38.1	51.12
Shipbuilding and repairing	596	38.7	88.49	434	39.0	103.88	162	37.7	47.27
Non-ferrous metal products	1,587	39.2	107.73	1,295	39.3	118.68	292	38.9	59.18
Chemical products	878	39.3	87.52	693	39.5	97.54	185	38.2	50.00

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,  
Week Ending October 31, 1957, 29 Metropolitan Areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	
St. John's — Manufacturing .....	2,360	39.5	1.24	49.09	1,883	40.5	1.39	56.32	477	35.7	.57	20.52
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	7,881	40.2	1.45	58.41	6,817	40.6	1.57	63.68	1,064	37.7	.66	24.68
Food and beverages .....	1,718	40.1	.98	38.35	1,021	42.3	1.18	49.90	697	37.0	.58	21.43
Transportation equipment .....	4,699	39.9	1.61	64.25	4,600	40.0	1.62	64.86	99	37.4	.96	36.06
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	3,362	41.0	1.36	55.53	2,780	42.0	1.46	61.21	582	36.0	.79	28.40
Food and beverages .....	1,379	41.3	1.24	51.28	1,106	43.1	1.33	57.15	273	33.8	.81	27.50
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	16,014	40.4	1.35	54.54	11,471	41.5	1.53	63.32	4,543	37.6	.86	32.37
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	1,760	31.9	1.00	32.05	955	31.8	1.20	38.02	805	32.1	.78	24.96
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	2,060	38.7	.81	31.30	376	40.1	1.12	45.11	1,684	38.3	.74	28.21
Transportation equipment .....	2,340	44.3	1.61	71.19	2,336	44.3	1.61	71.26	--	--	--	--
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	6,488	41.8	1.27	53.08	4,878	42.7	1.38	59.20	1,610	38.8	.89	34.54
Textile products (except clothing) .....	2,242	39.7	1.15	45.56	1,601	40.1	1.20	48.19	641	38.7	1.01	38.99
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	1,028	40.9	1.01	41.48	358	44.3	1.33	58.98	670	39.1	.82	32.13
Iron and steel products .....	1,441	44.2	1.45	64.23	1,409	44.2	1.47	64.80	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	9,186	40.8	1.54	62.84	6,540	42.2	1.78	75.33	2,646	37.2	.86	31.98
Pulp and paper mills .....	3,574	42.0	2.13	89.47	3,548	42.0	2.14	89.86	--	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	4,693	44.6	1.21	53.91	3,627	45.4	1.27	57.86	1,066	41.6	.97	40.40
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	165,393	40.9	1.50	61.24	114,898	42.3	1.67	70.70	50,495	37.7	1.05	39.73
Meat products .....	2,833	42.1	1.58	66.50	2,316	42.8	1.68	71.91	517	38.6	1.10	42.30
Bread and other bakery products .....	2,733	46.9	1.22	56.99	2,308	47.4	1.30	61.53	425	44.0	.74	32.33
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	7,452	41.9	1.22	51.27	4,243	43.8	1.43	62.57	3,209	39.3	.92	36.33
Distilled and malt liquors .....	4,161	39.2	1.91	74.88	3,332	40.2	2.00	80.37	829	35.3	1.50	52.82
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	4,887	38.6	1.64	63.20	1,592	40.6	1.85	75.21	3,295	37.7	1.52	57.40
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	4,932	36.6	1.14	41.88	2,578	37.7	1.31	49.36	2,354	35.4	.95	33.68
Textile products (except clothing) .....	6,563	41.8	1.19	49.74	3,770	44.1	1.34	59.00	2,793	38.6	.96	37.25
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	33,418	37.4	1.14	42.74	9,052	40.1	1.51	60.51	24,366	36.4	.99	36.14
Furniture .....	3,965	44.3	1.28	56.54	3,644	44.6	1.30	57.88	321	40.8	1.01	41.34
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	3,589	43.2	1.35	58.45	2,450	44.0	1.55	68.06	1,139	41.6	.91	37.76
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	6,547	40.7	1.96	79.54	5,401	41.2	2.13	87.69	1,146	38.1	1.08	41.14
Iron and steel products .....	19,091	42.1	1.74	73.15	18,202	42.2	1.76	74.40	889	39.1	1.22	47.52
Transportation equipment .....	24,984	40.8	1.80	73.35	24,540	40.9	1.81	73.80	444	36.5	1.34	48.98
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	12,401	42.1	1.62	68.00	8,874	42.7	1.72	73.29	3,527	40.4	1.35	54.67
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>3</sup> .....	5,131	46.9	1.54	72.08	4,743	47.3	1.57	74.26	388	41.5	1.09	45.44
Chemical products .....	4,567	41.9	1.46	61.34	3,303	42.8	1.63	69.79	1,264	39.4	1.00	39.26
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	12,424	40.7	1.66	87.66	10,508	41.0	1.79	73.25	1,916	39.1	.95	37.01
Pulp and paper mills .....	3,965	39.6	2.04	80.99	3,899	39.7	2.05	81.47	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	1,636	40.1	1.75	70.26	1,082	40.6	2.09	84.87	554	39.1	1.07	41.71
Iron and steel products .....	819	41.4	1.57	65.03	803	41.5	1.58	65.62	--	--	--	--
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	8,411	39.1	1.96	76.80	5,382	39.5	2.04	80.69	1,029	37.4	1.51	56.42
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	13,505	43.1	2.10	90.70	12,527	43.6	2.14	93.39	978	37.3	1.50	56.14
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing .....	4,545	40.0	1.80	72.10	3,516	40.2	1.95	78.22	1,029	39.4	1.30	51.17
St. Catharines — Manufacturing .....	22,897	39.9	1.96	78.13	20,684	40.1	2.03	81.38	2,213	37.8	1.28	47.74
Pulp and paper mills .....	2,842	40.5	2.10	85.04	2,741	40.7	2.12	86.26	101	36.4	1.42	51.75
Iron and steel products .....	6,877	41.1	2.06	84.67	6,772	41.2	2.07	85.17	105	37.9	1.40	52.93
Transportation equipment .....	5,448	37.5	2.06	77.39	4,994	37.8	2.09	78.97	454	34.3	1.75	60.09
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	1,028	38.7	1.83	70.87	886	39.0	1.88	73.23	142	36.6	1.53	56.15
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	140,075	40.2	1.65	68.36	102,963	40.9	1.83	74.95	37,112	38.2	1.11	42.51
Meat products .....	3,784	39.6	1.82	71.84	3,055	39.8	1.91	78.03	729	38.6	1.41	54.25
Bread and other bakery products .....	3,735	43.3	1.43	61.99	2,975	44.5	1.54	68.62	760	38.4	.94	36.01
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	6,416	39.2	1.21	47.43	2,717	40.3	1.46	58.73	3,699	38.4	1.02	39.14
Rubber products .....	3,574	40.1	1.96	78.49	3,223	40.5	2.02	81.66	351	36.3	1.36	49.37
Textile products (except clothing) .....	3,579	41.5	1.28	53.10	2,001	43.5	1.43	62.12	1,578	39.0	1.07	41.67
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	13,709	37.9	1.23	46.40	4,360	37.5	1.66	62.23	9,349	38.0	1.03	39.02
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	6,022	41.2	1.52	62.78	4,041	42.3	1.72	72.79	1,981	39.0	1.09	42.34
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	12,114	39.2	2.03	79.70	9,378	39.9	2.28	91.09	2,736	36.8	1.10	40.63
Iron and steel products .....	21,366	40.3	1.82	73.41	19,524	40.5	1.86	75.50	1,842	37.7	1.36	51.29

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,  
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, 29 Metropolitan Areas — Concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	
<b>Toronto — Concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment .....	14,710	40.0	1.99	79.30	14,101	40.0	2.01	80.46	609	38.2	1.38	52.67
Non-ferrous metal products .....	6,040	41.6	1.62	67.37	4,790	42.1	1.76	74.31	1,250	39.4	1.03	40.78
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	14,183	39.9	1.67	66.53	9,772	40.8	1.81	73.93	4,411	37.8	1.33	50.13
Chemical products .....	6,739	40.1	1.63	65.52	5,029	40.9	1.80	73.48	1,710	37.7	1.12	42.11
<b>Hamilton — Manufacturing</b> .....	42,004	39.8	1.90	75.41	34,835	40.3	2.03	82.04	7,169	37.1	1.17	43.20
Food and beverages .....	2,691	40.8	1.16	47.23	1,591	44.2	1.40	61.89	1,100	35.8	.73	26.01
Textile products (except clothing) .....	2,332	38.8	1.26	48.73	1,110	40.0	1.36	54.47	1,222	37.8	1.15	43.52
Knit goods .....	1,144	37.7	1.16	43.73	308	39.6	1.54	60.86	836	37.0	1.01	37.42
Iron and steel products .....	19,950	39.9	2.19	87.24	19,255	40.0	2.20	88.22	695	36.7	1.64	59.97
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	5,362	38.8	1.98	76.94	4,489	39.4	2.06	81.41	873	35.5	1.52	53.93
<b>Brantford — Manufacturing</b> .....	7,589	40.1	1.53	61.46	5,644	40.8	1.60	68.81	1,945	38.2	1.05	40.15
Textile products (except clothing) .....	1,037	40.2	1.38	55.32	715	41.3	1.48	61.17	322	38.0	1.12	42.34
Iron and steel products .....	2,682	39.8	1.86	73.85	2,659	39.8	1.86	73.94	--	--	--	--
<b>Galt — Manufacturing</b> .....	7,454	40.0	1.43	57.31	5,438	40.7	1.57	63.91	2,016	38.3	1.03	39.50
Textile products (except clothing) .....	1,495	41.0	1.22	50.04	772	43.9	1.36	59.73	723	37.9	1.05	39.69
Iron and steel products .....	2,441	38.3	1.69	64.71	2,322	38.4	1.71	65.62	119	35.8	1.31	47.02
<b>Kitchener — Manufacturing</b> .....	14,638	41.6	1.49	61.94	10,288	42.7	1.63	69.73	4,350	38.9	1.12	43.43
Rubber products .....	3,496	40.0	1.70	67.86	2,734	40.8	1.81	73.93	762	37.1	1.24	46.08
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	1,391	40.8	1.19	48.64	332	43.7	1.49	65.07	1,059	39.9	1.09	43.49
Furniture .....	1,905	43.7	1.41	61.70	1,809	43.9	1.43	62.56	--	--	--	--
<b>London — Manufacturing</b> .....	12,793	40.0	1.56	62.38	9,653	40.7	1.71	69.66	3,140	38.0	1.05	39.97
Food and beverages .....	3,366	40.7	1.43	58.20	2,141	42.1	1.62	68.20	1,225	38.2	1.07	40.73
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	916	37.4	1.13	42.15	281	36.7	1.42	52.00	635	37.8	1.00	37.80
Iron and steel products .....	2,017	40.8	1.77	72.27	1,982	40.8	1.78	72.59	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	1,682	38.9	1.85	71.87	1,645	39.1	1.86	72.43	--	--	--	--
<b>Sarnia — Manufacturing</b> .....	5,458	39.8	2.22	88.21	5,291	40.1	2.23	89.37	167	29.8	1.73	51.35
<b>Windsor — Manufacturing</b> .....	20,299	38.9	1.94	75.45	18,286	38.9	2.00	77.67	2,013	38.4	1.44	55.27
Iron and steel products .....	3,878	39.4	1.90	75.07	3,597	39.6	1.94	76.82	281	38.0	1.39	52.64
Transportation equipment .....	12,242	38.2	2.02	77.04	11,685	38.2	2.04	77.93	557	37.7	1.55	58.51
<b>Fort William — Port Arthur — Manufacturing</b> .....	4,765	40.3	1.92	77.27	4,642	40.4	1.94	78.26	123	39.4	1.01	39.77
Pulp and paper mills .....	2,196	40.9	2.12	86.43	2,171	40.9	2.12	86.69	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	1,444	38.7	1.81	70.12	1,429	38.8	1.81	70.31	--	--	--	--
<b>Winnipeg — Manufacturing</b> .....	26,664	40.1	1.50	60.02	20,609	40.9	1.64	67.04	6,055	37.2	.97	36.15
Meat products .....	2,398	41.1	1.85	76.19	2,055	41.6	1.92	79.77	343	38.2	1.43	54.73
Miscellaneous food products <sup>a</sup> .....	1,322	42.0	1.30	54.74	799	43.9	1.50	65.98	523	39.1	.96	37.56
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	4,245	37.4	1.03	38.65	919	40.6	1.35	54.99	3,326	36.5	.94	34.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	1,733	38.0	1.63	62.03	1,384	38.4	1.77	68.24	349	36.4	1.03	37.38
Iron and steel products .....	2,865	39.4	1.67	65.77	2,830	39.4	1.68	66.11	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	5,753	39.8	1.70	67.43	5,723	39.8	1.70	67.55	--	--	--	--
<b>Regina — Manufacturing</b> .....	2,349	39.9	1.77	70.63	2,116	40.4	1.83	73.78	233	35.4	1.19	42.01
Food and beverages .....	1,039	38.6	1.66	64.32	881	39.5	1.73	68.19	158	34.1	1.25	42.72
<b>Saskatoon — Manufacturing</b> .....	2,047	40.0	1.63	65.12	1,774	40.4	1.67	67.63	273	36.9	1.32	48.85
Food and beverages .....	1,293	39.8	1.64	65.20	1,106	40.4	1.66	67.22	187	35.8	1.48	53.27
<b>Edmonton — Manufacturing</b> .....	9,840	39.7	1.71	67.84	8,225	40.1	1.80	72.18	1,615	37.8	1.21	45.71
Meat products .....	2,026	39.8	1.81	72.24	1,633	40.2	1.87	75.16	393	38.3	1.57	60.11
Transportation equipment .....	1,422	38.9	1.68	65.49	1,379	39.0	1.69	66.01	--	--	--	--
<b>Calgary — Manufacturing</b> .....	6,823	39.3	1.74	68.52	6,059	39.8	1.81	71.80	764	35.9	1.18	42.52
Food and beverages .....	2,383	39.1	1.68	65.50	1,842	40.0	1.80	72.01	541	35.9	1.21	43.32
Iron and steel products .....	608	39.0	1.75	68.01	606	38.9	1.75	68.04	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	1,547	39.6	1.80	71.36	1,544	39.6	1.80	71.35	--	--	--	--
<b>Vancouver — Manufacturing</b> .....	32,704	37.6	1.92	72.14	27,946	38.1	2.01	76.66	4,758	34.7	1.31	45.56
Food and beverages .....	5,976	36.5	1.79	65.46	4,364	38.1	1.94	73.85	1,614	32.2	1.33	42.77
Saw and planing mills .....	9,173	37.5	1.95	73.10	3,715	37.5	1.96	73.53	458	36.6	1.77	64.84
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	1,435	36.2	2.39	86.47	1,250	36.9	2.51	92.80	185	31.2	1.40	43.68
Iron and steel products .....	5,040	38.0	2.09	79.61	4,800	38.2	2.12	80.75	240	35.7	1.59	56.76
Transportation equipment .....	3,622	37.8	2.12	80.42	3,592	37.9	2.13	80.79	--	--	--	--
<b>Victoria — Manufacturing</b> .....	6,066	37.8	2.06	77.94	5,759	37.7	2.11	79.34	307	39.5	1.31	51.71
Saw and planing mills .....	1,178	37.1	1.91	70.71	1,105	37.1	1.92	71.19	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	3,905	37.7	2.15	81.10	3,761	37.5	2.19	82.26	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

\* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,  
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, 29 Metropolitan Areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	650	41.0	66.72	511	41.2	73.44	139	40.5	42.04
Halifax — Manufacturing	1,380	38.4	75.25	911	39.1	92.13	469	36.9	42.47
Food and beverages	265	37.8	72.75	178	38.5	86.95	87	36.3	43.71
Transportation equipment	305	36.8	73.20	169	37.2	101.43	136	36.2	38.12
Saint John — Manufacturing	759	37.9	72.36	534	38.2	84.75	225	36.9	42.95
Food and beverages	177	40.7	68.23	118	40.9	80.68	59	40.2	43.32
Quebec — Manufacturing	3,764	38.3	78.65	2,762	38.9	91.66	1,002	36.6	42.79
Footwear and shoes (except rubber)	401	37.3	63.60	250	39.2	79.72	151	34.2	36.92
Clothing (textile and fur)	365	37.6	72.36	177	38.1	109.46	188	37.2	37.42
Transportation equipment	516	38.1	72.67	417	38.7	80.73	99	35.3	38.71
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,483	40.2	74.14	1,054	40.9	87.06	429	38.5	42.39
Textile products (except clothing)	328	38.9	70.33	238	39.5	82.42	90	37.3	38.36
Clothing (textile and fur)	162	40.1	60.01	90	42.6	77.92	72	37.0	37.63
Iron and steel products	498	42.1	77.38	372	42.5	88.24	126	40.7	45.32
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	1,358	38.7	82.02	1,058	39.0	105.01	300	37.8	46.19
Pulp and paper mills	374	38.4	119.03	328	38.6	127.26	--	--	--
Lévis-Montréal — Manufacturing	1,075	40.2	79.78	692	40.6	99.91	383	39.4	43.48
Montreal — Manufacturing	59,954	38.2	90.40	42,674	38.5	105.06	17,280	37.4	54.34
Meat products	1,084	39.2	80.66	891	39.9	87.19	193	36.2	50.53
Bread and other bakery products	493	43.0	64.96	327	44.9	76.23	156	38.9	40.61
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup>	1,609	37.7	80.43	1,132	38.1	93.00	477	36.8	50.60
Distilled and malt liquors	1,019	36.3	95.34	754	36.5	108.47	265	35.8	57.95
Tobacco and tobacco products	916	37.5	100.17	557	37.5	122.28	359	37.4	65.87
Footwear and shoes (except rubber)	742	39.3	73.18	483	40.0	86.47	259	38.0	48.40
Textile products (except clothing)	2,692	37.9	86.09	1,768	38.3	104.10	924	37.0	51.62
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,935	39.4	77.89	2,881	40.3	95.98	2,054	38.2	52.52
Furniture	718	39.1	82.53	511	39.8	95.70	207	37.2	50.00
Other paper products <sup>2</sup>	1,411	37.0	81.86	1,002	37.2	93.72	409	36.5	52.79
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,815	36.7	78.04	2,432	36.5	93.47	1,383	37.0	50.92
Iron and steel products	7,194	38.1	92.16	5,325	38.3	104.06	1,669	37.3	52.75
Transportation equipment	8,179	39.4	96.90	6,542	39.7	107.53	1,637	38.1	54.42
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,088	38.8	90.20	5,965	39.0	102.59	2,123	38.0	55.39
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>3</sup>	1,127	38.6	85.60	858	39.2	96.01	269	36.8	52.41
Chemical products	7,495	37.4	96.67	4,873	37.4	117.25	2,622	37.4	58.42
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	3,676	37.4	89.26	2,630	37.8	103.04	1,046	36.4	54.62
Pulp and paper mills	651	36.1	106.79	506	36.3	120.63	145	35.5	58.51
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,093	37.1	82.40	724	37.3	96.50	369	36.8	54.73
Iron and steel products	299	39.1	83.34	223	39.8	94.21	76	37.2	51.43
Peterborough — Manufacturing	3,028	39.6	89.62	2,278	39.9	101.81	750	38.5	52.57
Oshawa — Manufacturing	3,263	41.5	101.31	2,304	42.3	117.83	959	39.5	61.60
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	1,438	39.1	95.43	1,045	39.4	110.08	393	38.4	56.48
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	6,138	38.2	96.66	4,550	38.4	112.20	1,588	37.6	52.13
Meat products	543	36.3	127.77	408	36.4	149.39	135	35.9	62.42
Bread and other bakery products	404	39.1	77.21	274	40.2	91.42	130	36.6	47.25
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup>	1,968	37.5	83.60	1,349	37.8	98.42	619	36.9	51.32
Rubber products	1,595	38.0	85.21	1,119	38.2	98.53	476	37.7	53.89
Textile products (except clothing)	1,061	38.3	82.98	671	39.0	100.09	390	37.1	53.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,702	38.5	74.81	1,520	39.7	93.86	1,182	36.8	50.32
Other paper products <sup>2</sup>	1,985	36.6	92.26	1,323	36.7	111.92	662	36.3	52.98
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,473	37.3	87.65	4,428	37.6	111.06	3,045	36.8	53.56
Iron and steel products	10,646	38.2	88.34	7,839	38.4	101.06	2,807	37.4	52.79

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing.  
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, 29 Metropolitan Areas — Concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	10,469	39.4	97.46	8,145	39.7	109.56	2,324	38.4	55.04
Non-ferrous metal products	2,299	38.3	93.93	1,534	38.9	114.02	765	37.2	53.65
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,129	38.4	91.28	5,875	38.6	105.13	2,254	37.8	55.17
Chemical products	5,957	37.2	89.63	3,953	37.2	107.09	2,004	37.2	55.20
Hamilton — Manufacturing	14,127	38.8	96.67	10,051	39.1	114.67	4,076	37.9	52.28
Food and beverages	789	38.6	74.92	465	39.3	96.20	324	37.7	44.38
Textile products (except clothing)	404	38.3	81.64	252	39.0	101.90	152	37.0	48.05
Knit goods	177	39.4	71.84	92	40.0	98.57	85	38.8	42.92
Iron and steel products	5,462	38.9	107.62	4,078	39.1	124.40	1,334	38.4	58.16
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,528	39.0	95.64	2,557	39.5	113.37	971	37.8	48.94
Brantford — Manufacturing	2,800	38.6	81.96	1,984	39.0	96.76	816	37.6	45.97
Textile products (except clothing)	271	36.6	86.24	187	37.3	105.12	84	35.1	44.21
Iron and steel products	902	37.5	85.12	682	37.6	97.17	220	37.0	47.78
Galt — Manufacturing	2,254	38.1	77.48	1,499	38.6	94.71	755	37.1	43.26
Textile products (except clothing)	222	38.3	80.21	137	39.7	102.76	85	36.0	43.87
Iron and steel products	1,185	38.0	80.86	846	38.5	95.97	339	36.8	43.15
Kitchener — Manufacturing	3,787	38.3	83.02	2,670	38.8	98.57	1,117	37.0	45.84
Rubber products	1,052	38.8	81.44	756	39.2	95.46	296	37.7	45.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	299	38.4	74.24	167	38.7	99.32	132	37.9	42.52
Furniture	298	37.9	79.81	204	38.4	95.83	94	36.8	45.02
London — Manufacturing	4,881	38.2	83.68	3,445	38.5	98.50	1,436	37.4	48.11
Food and beverages	947	38.0	87.16	678	38.4	101.81	269	37.0	50.25
Clothing (textile and fur)	164	38.9	74.21	86	39.6	100.98	78	36.3	44.69
Iron and steel products	732	37.6	77.50	555	37.7	87.87	177	37.3	44.98
Transportation equipment	506	41.5	98.54	402	41.9	108.66	104	40.0	59.43
Sarnia — Manufacturing	2,877	38.5	110.77	2,194	38.5	127.74	683	38.5	56.24
Windsor — Manufacturing	7,686	39.2	102.57	5,815	39.5	115.04	1,871	38.3	63.83
Iron and steel products	774	38.6	102.98	554	38.9	121.58	220	37.9	56.15
Transportation equipment	5,117	39.7	106.90	4,070	39.9	116.93	1,047	38.9	67.92
Fort William-Port Arthur — Manufacturing	1,145	38.6	88.06	868	39.0	100.01	277	37.4	50.63
Pulp and paper mills	357	38.1	113.00	303	38.5	121.17	54	36.1	67.11
Transportation equipment	387	38.0	77.47	274	38.4	88.34	113	37.0	51.12
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	7,115	39.1	76.91	5,150	39.5	89.27	1,965	38.1	44.52
Meat products	765	38.8	88.49	627	38.9	95.87	138	36.4	54.98
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup>	247	39.0	81.65	158	40.5	101.93	89	36.3	45.65
Clothing (textile and fur)	487	40.2	72.32	284	40.9	92.24	203	39.4	44.45
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,080	38.3	68.02	647	35.5	85.78	433	38.1	41.49
Iron and steel products	1,154	39.0	78.18	909	39.3	86.88	245	38.2	45.91
Transportation equipment	969	40.4	78.57	764	41.0	88.30	205	38.3	42.32
Regina — Manufacturing	758	38.3	81.78	546	38.6	94.02	212	37.6	50.25
Food and beverages	250	39.5	76.58	164	39.7	90.80	86	39.1	49.44
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	647	39.1	74.19	434	39.6	86.84	213	38.1	48.39
Food and beverages	390	39.8	73.96	261	40.1	86.27	129	39.2	49.05
Edmonton — Manufacturing	3,163	39.2	86.98	2,352	39.5	99.48	811	38.3	50.74
Meat products	757	39.1	85.50	591	39.2	93.97	166	38.8	53.34
Transportation equipment	346	38.0	77.84	249	38.0	87.79	97	37.9	52.31
Calgary — Manufacturing	2,134	38.7	83.72	1,586	39.0	95.59	548	37.8	49.36
Food and beverages	779	38.7	86.45	589	38.9	97.75	190	36.2	51.43
Iron and steel products	310	38.8	86.75	251	38.7	95.61	59	38.8	49.07
Transportation equipment	182	38.7	81.79	113	39.4	100.97	69	37.6	50.36
Vancouver — Manufacturing	9,260	38.4	90.07	6,654	38.6	105.19	2,606	37.9	51.48
Food and beverages	1,573	38.0	85.94	1,101	38.0	100.14	472	38.0	52.83
Saw and planing mills	1,109	38.8	101.92	873	39.0	114.47	236	36.0	55.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,331	38.2	81.12	796	38.3	102.94	535	38.0	48.67
Iron and steel products	1,710	38.8	94.08	1,331	39.0	106.24	379	38.1	51.38
Transportation equipment	696	39.0	89.92	535	39.2	103.24	161	38.1	45.63
Victoria — Manufacturing	1,003	37.8	83.96	749	37.6	95.03	254	38.4	51.29
Saw and planing mills	142	38.0	98.69	115	38.2	110.93	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	315	38.5	84.70	238	39.2	96.26	77	36.4	48.97

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

\* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Office Workers in Manufacturing,  
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Canada

Industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	
Manufacturing .....	174,093	38.4	67.98	98,797	38.9	81.08	75,296	37.6	50.80
Durable goods .....	91,918	38.8	72.57	58,255	39.3	84.48	33,663	37.9	51.95
Non-durable goods .....	82,175	37.9	62.85	40,542	38.4	76.19	41,633	37.4	49.86
Food and beverages .....	17,263	38.5	62.21	9,051	39.2	74.21	8,212	37.7	48.99
Meat products .....	3,751	38.8	67.76	2,358	39.2	76.74	1,393	38.2	52.56
Dairy products .....	1,506	39.8	50.02	567	40.9	63.97	939	39.2	41.60
Canned and cured fish .....	994	40.6	61.88	685	41.2	70.51	309	39.0	42.73
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	1,810	29.4	58.32	874	40.5	69.11	936	38.4	48.25
Grain mill products .....	1,498	38.4	61.56	789	39.1	74.04	709	37.7	47.68
Bread and other bakery products .....	1,235	39.1	54.74	521	40.5	67.96	714	38.1	45.10
Distilled and malt liquors .....	2,166	36.1	72.94	1,233	36.5	84.32	933	35.5	57.91
Other beverages <sup>1</sup> .....	863	37.5	57.95	377	38.3	67.92	486	36.9	50.22
Other foods <sup>2</sup> .....	3,440	38.2	60.92	1,647	39.3	74.28	1,793	37.2	48.64
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	695	37.6	69.67	315	37.9	81.83	380	37.4	59.59
Rubber products .....	3,451	38.8	63.80	1,970	38.8	74.72	1,481	38.8	49.27
Leather products .....	2,487	38.2	54.92	1,260	39.5	66.73	1,227	36.9	42.79
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	1,701	38.3	53.39	888	39.4	65.10	833	37.1	41.19
Other leather products <sup>1</sup> .....	786	38.1	58.23	392	39.7	70.35	394	36.5	46.16
Textile products (except clothing) .....	6,809	38.2	60.83	3,496	38.9	74.18	3,313	37.5	46.75
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	2,355	38.1	63.03	1,450	38.6	74.14	905	37.3	45.23
Woollen goods .....	732	38.1	57.94	300	39.9	75.94	432	36.8	45.44
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	1,697	39.2	61.57	875	39.6	77.20	822	38.7	44.93
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	7,719	38.6	54.76	3,020	40.0	68.15	4,699	37.7	46.17
Men's clothing .....	2,762	38.8	55.15	1,308	40.0	68.24	1,454	37.7	43.31
Women's clothing .....	1,892	38.6	57.44	702	39.6	67.72	1,190	38.0	51.27
Knit goods .....	1,538	38.5	50.40	480	40.6	68.06	1,058	37.6	42.38
Fur goods .....	265	40.2	58.54	123	41.7	68.29	142	38.9	50.10
Hats and caps .....	270	38.1	56.14	100	39.3	69.89	170	37.3	48.03
Wood products .....	6,952	39.5	62.83	4,146	40.7	74.02	2,806	37.7	46.21
Saw and planing mills .....	3,797	40.6	66.36	2,532	41.5	75.95	1,265	38.7	47.17
Furniture .....	2,200	38.3	57.48	1,055	39.6	70.48	1,145	37.1	45.51
Other wood products <sup>1</sup> .....	955	37.9	61.10	559	39.1	71.97	396	36.3	45.77
Paper products .....	10,518	37.1	75.35	6,282	37.4	88.60	4,236	36.7	55.69
Pulp and paper mills .....	6,374	37.4	81.40	4,092	37.8	93.60	2,282	36.8	59.51
Other paper products <sup>1</sup> .....	4,144	36.7	66.04	2,190	36.9	79.24	1,954	36.6	51.23
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	12,742	37.4	56.08	5,378	37.7	68.67	7,364	37.2	46.89
Iron and steel products .....	28,043	38.4	69.26	17,404	38.8	80.50	10,639	37.7	50.87
Agricultural implements .....	1,791	39.1	67.54	1,167	39.4	76.22	624	38.5	51.32
Boilers and plate work .....	1,629	38.2	73.70	1,138	38.7	84.75	491	37.1	48.11
Fabricated and structural steel .....	2,175	39.5	76.87	1,582	39.7	86.70	593	38.7	50.65
Hardware and tools .....	1,651	37.7	64.33	777	38.3	79.73	874	37.2	50.64
Heating and cooking appliances .....	1,659	38.5	64.72	1,004	39.0	75.62	655	37.8	48.02
Iron castings .....	2,930	38.2	68.74	1,896	38.7	79.97	1,034	37.2	48.14
Machinery manufacturing <sup>2</sup> .....	8,079	38.3	67.35	5,008	38.7	78.63	3,071	37.6	48.96
Primary iron and steel .....	2,810	38.6	73.13	1,648	38.6	84.75	1,162	38.5	56.65
Sheet metal products .....	2,591	37.6	69.81	1,608	38.1	79.86	983	36.9	53.38
Wire and wire products .....	1,318	38.7	72.18	708	39.0	85.68	610	38.2	56.52
Transportation equipment .....	25,765	39.4	79.84	17,666	39.8	91.06	8,099	38.5	55.37
Aircraft and parts .....	12,988	39.4	81.60	9,121	39.9	94.01	3,867	38.3	52.34
Motor vehicles .....	6,074	39.9	86.77	4,157	40.2	96.07	1,917	39.4	66.60
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	2,669	39.1	72.36	1,585	39.4	84.28	1,084	38.6	54.94
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	1,848	39.2	71.86	1,416	39.4	77.76	432	38.4	52.49
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	1,836	38.0	67.89	1,212	38.7	79.49	624	36.7	45.34
Non-ferrous metal products .....	7,292	37.6	72.19	4,327	37.9	85.51	2,965	37.0	52.74
Aluminum products .....	2,302	36.9	70.70	1,236	37.3	86.74	1,066	36.4	52.10
Brass and copper products .....	1,502	37.5	70.06	882	37.9	80.59	620	36.9	55.08
Smelting and refining .....	2,495	38.1	79.84	1,791	38.2	89.60	704	37.6	55.00
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	19,962	38.7	72.59	12,362	39.2	85.14	7,600	38.0	52.18
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>2</sup> .....	3,904	38.8	67.02	2,350	39.7	77.65	1,554	37.5	50.94
Clay products .....	413	38.9	68.24	237	40.1	81.58	176	37.4	50.28
Glass and glass products .....	938	37.8	61.42	501	38.7	71.30	437	36.6	50.09
Products of petroleum and coal .....	3,150	37.0	74.51	1,745	37.7	86.64	1,405	36.1	59.46
Chemical products .....	13,264	37.6	64.56	6,147	37.6	77.34	7,117	37.5	53.52
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	1,948	37.9	58.38	513	38.2	76.84	1,435	37.8	51.78
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	1,184	37.9	74.91	655	38.1	89.23	529	37.8	57.19
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	4,077	37.9	61.48	1,878	38.8	75.87	2,199	37.1	49.18

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18, 19 and 20.

\* Durable goods.

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Office Workers in Manufacturing  
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Provinces.

Province and Industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>Newfoundland:</b>									
Manufacturing	1,224	39.7	69.02	862	40.0	78.84	362	38.9	45.64
Canned and cured fish	229	43.1	50.45	173	43.9	55.80	56	40.7	33.89
Pulp and paper mills	529	37.2	92.28	395	37.5	103.32	134	36.4	59.73
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>									
Manufacturing	2,259	39.2	57.79	1,278	40.2	70.91	981	37.8	40.71
Canned and cured fish	188	42.1	51.55	116	44.3	59.94	72	38.4	38.04
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup>	59	36.6	48.10	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	167	41.0	53.36	111	42.8	61.68	56	37.4	36.86
Iron and steel products	364	38.9	64.34	228	39.3	76.14	136	38.3	44.54
Transportation equipment	381	37.4	52.78	197	38.1	67.80	184	36.6	36.70
<b>New Brunswick:</b>									
Manufacturing	1,471	39.3	58.28	879	39.9	69.94	592	38.3	40.98
Canned and cured fish	83	43.3	43.42	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup>	115	38.4	52.63	--	--	--	70	37.3	44.20
Saw and planing mills	116	44.4	55.32	78	46.3	61.92	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	238	37.8	78.98	155	37.9	95.79	83	37.7	47.60
Other portative equipment	135	36.8	66.30	109	37.2	71.75	--	--	--
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing	53,762	38.3	67.12	31,560	38.9	78.83	22,202	37.5	50.48
Distilled and malt liquors	826	36.2	71.66	511	36.5	80.80	315	35.6	57.17
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup>	1,096	37.9	60.26	582	38.8	70.05	504	36.8	46.75
Tobacco and tobacco products	618	37.5	70.37	272	37.7	83.09	346	37.3	60.37
Rubber products	691	39.5	58.94	412	39.6	66.91	279	39.4	47.16
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	973	38.3	53.04	511	39.4	64.03	462	37.0	40.89
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,835	38.4	65.32	1,224	38.7	74.88	611	37.8	46.18
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,142	39.9	56.87	567	40.7	70.97	575	39.1	42.56
Men's clothing	1,282	38.8	56.14	631	39.8	68.46	651	37.5	44.19
Women's clothing	1,261	39.0	58.42	480	40.0	68.65	781	38.5	52.14
Knit goods	606	39.0	49.54	227	41.3	65.16	379	37.6	40.19
Saw and planing mills	647	43.5	58.77	472	44.6	64.75	175	40.6	42.63
Furniture	724	39.0	57.15	394	40.2	68.09	330	37.5	44.09
Pulp and paper mills	2,773	37.1	76.57	1,750	37.6	87.36	1,023	36.3	58.11
Other paper products <sup>2</sup>	1,228	36.9	64.58	758	37.0	74.53	530	36.8	50.35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,780	37.2	53.38	1,273	37.2	61.16	1,507	37.2	46.81
Iron castings	774	37.2	73.93	522	37.5	86.75	252	36.5	47.38
Machinery manufacturing <sup>3</sup>	1,928	38.3	61.77	1,169	38.7	71.41	759	37.9	46.93
Primary iron and steel	469	38.0	71.23	362	38.3	77.93	107	36.6	46.57
Aircraft and parts	5,028	39.7	88.23	3,897	40.3	100.36	1,331	38.2	54.54
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	748	39.2	66.54	587	39.6	70.46	161	37.7	52.25
Shipbuilding and repairing	962	38.6	73.43	677	39.1	85.82	285	37.2	44.00
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	963	36.0	73.65	729	36.3	81.14	234	35.2	50.33
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,324	38.8	71.95	4,024	39.3	82.42	2,300	38.1	53.63
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>4</sup>	1,144	38.3	64.45	755	38.9	71.73	389	37.4	50.32
Chemical products	5,345	37.0	64.92	2,464	36.7	77.60	2,881	37.3	54.07
<b>Ontario:</b>									
Manufacturing	96,030	38.3	69.19	52,996	38.9	83.25	43,034	37.5	51.88
Meat products	1,387	38.6	69.73	829	38.7	80.57	558	38.4	53.62
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,382	38.8	58.87	639	39.1	70.51	743	38.6	48.85
Bread and other bakery products	433	37.4	53.94	172	38.3	64.99	261	36.8	46.65
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup>	1,692	38.1	61.23	729	39.3	76.98	963	37.2	49.31
Rubber products	2,756	38.6	65.00	1,556	38.6	76.77	1,200	38.6	49.73
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	638	38.2	54.35	315	39.6	67.08	323	36.9	41.95
Other leather products <sup>4</sup>	429	37.4	59.45	200	39.1	74.35	229	38.0	46.43
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	491	37.0	54.62	207	38.0	70.04	284	36.3	43.38
Woolen goods	477	37.3	55.20	177	38.8	70.53	300	36.4	46.16
Men's clothing	1,188	38.6	54.92	567	40.4	68.42	621	37.4	42.58
Women's clothing	523	37.1	55.99	183	38.4	65.79	340	36.5	50.71
Knit goods	831	37.7	49.76	224	39.5	68.21	607	37.0	42.95
Saw and planing mills	1,026	41.2	62.15	661	42.5	71.88	365	38.7	44.53

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Office Workers in Manufacturing.  
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>Ontario — Concluded:</b>									
Furniture	1,189	37.8	57.72	526	38.9	72.41	663	36.9	46.06
Other wood products	493	37.0	59.96	263	38.4	72.17	230	35.4	46.00
Pulp and paper mills	2,031	37.4	83.67	1,211	37.7	98.45	820	37.0	61.84
Other paper products <sup>2</sup>	2,212	36.5	67.61	1,129	36.7	82.96	1,083	36.4	51.61
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,876	37.3	57.24	2,655	37.8	70.63	4,221	37.0	48.82
Agricultural implements	1,633	39.0	68.09	1,065	39.3	76.72	568	38.5	51.92
Hardware and tools	1,203	37.5	64.58	544	37.9	82.54	659	37.3	49.75
Machinery manufacturing <sup>3</sup>	5,573	38.2	69.13	3,468	38.7	80.85	2,105	37.5	49.80
Iron castings	1,639	38.0	67.16	1,029	38.6	78.72	610	36.9	47.66
Primary iron and steel	2,109	38.9	73.57	1,126	39.0	86.95	983	38.7	58.24
Sheet metal products	1,508	37.3	67.94	866	37.7	79.07	642	36.8	52.93
Aircraft and parts	7,007	39.2	80.09	4,939	39.6	91.40	2,068	38.4	53.08
Motor vehicles	5,683	40.0	88.05	3,864	40.3	97.54	1,819	39.5	67.89
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,505	39.1	72.54	1,467	39.4	84.76	1,038	38.7	55.27
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	888	39.2	79.43	645	39.4	89.40	243	38.7	52.97
Brass and copper products	877	38.0	71.34	492	38.5	83.78	385	37.2	55.43
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	682	39.9	78.94	492	40.4	87.64	190	38.5	56.40
Other non-ferrous metal products <sup>3</sup>	1,981	38.0	65.72	996	38.8	81.61	985	37.3	49.65
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,052	38.7	73.24	7,959	39.1	87.02	5,093	37.9	51.69
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>4</sup>	2,141	38.8	68.14	1,189	39.9	81.28	952	37.5	51.73
Products of petroleum and coal	1,752	35.6	74.82	636	35.8	91.62	916	35.3	59.48
Chemical products	6,712	37.7	65.40	3,002	37.9	79.51	3,710	37.5	53.97
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,870	37.8	62.31	1,265	36.8	78.12	1,605	37.1	49.86
<b>Manitoba:</b>									
Manufacturing	4,802	39.0	59.66	2,770	39.6	71.23	2,032	38.1	43.90
Meat products	439	39.0	71.15	289	39.3	80.55	150	36.5	53.05
Other food and beverages <sup>5</sup>	595	37.5	57.04	289	38.3	71.80	306	36.8	43.11
Clothing (textile and fur)	314	39.2	52.69	121	39.3	66.98	193	39.2	43.74
Wood products	201	38.5	58.80	121	39.4	66.98	80	37.0	46.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	562	38.2	51.88	200	38.3	72.96	362	38.2	40.23
Iron and steel products	859	39.1	67.17	601	39.5	76.57	258	38.3	45.29
Transportation equipment	594	39.9	56.97	389	40.7	67.80	205	38.3	42.22
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>									
Manufacturing	1,351	39.0	57.67	677	39.3	68.14	674	38.7	47.15
Meat products	220	38.8	66.78	143	38.9	73.53	77	38.6	54.25
Dairy products	222	41.0	45.22	51	42.0	57.04	171	40.7	41.69
Other food and beverages <sup>7</sup>	245	39.8	55.71	111	40.7	63.93	134	39.0	48.90
Products of petroleum and coal	107	38.4	72.77	72	38.4	82.93	—	—	—
<b>Alberta:</b>									
Manufacturing	3,900	39.2	64.97	2,289	39.8	75.62	1,611	38.3	49.83
Meat products	635	39.0	66.81	371	39.2	75.82	264	38.7	54.15
Other food and beverages <sup>6</sup>	537	39.3	57.44	272	39.9	69.70	265	38.7	44.86
Saw and planing mills	135	41.5	63.47	102	42.8	69.61	—	—	—
Iron and steel products	623	40.0	70.92	452	40.4	78.88	171	38.9	49.90
Transportation equipment	351	37.5	61.12	188	37.3	69.74	163	37.7	51.18
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>8</sup>	250	40.1	73.67	175	40.6	84.68	75	39.1	47.99
<b>British Columbia:</b>									
Manufacturing	9,117	38.3	72.11	5,379	38.6	86.96	3,738	38.0	50.76
Meat products	228	38.6	70.76	135	39.2	82.62	93	37.8	53.54
Canned and cured fish	435	37.6	76.41	311	37.6	85.80	124	37.7	52.85
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	184	38.4	56.63	73	39.4	70.59	111	37.7	47.45
Distilled and malt liquors	115	37.5	67.57	69	37.6	79.00	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills	1,448	38.5	77.16	933	38.8	90.64	515	37.9	52.76
Pulp and paper mills	455	37.6	84.37	304	37.8	97.91	151	37.3	57.12
Other paper products <sup>2</sup>	445	37.4	68.04	214	37.6	82.72	231	37.2	54.44
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,233	38.0	63.94	600	37.6	84.09	633	38.4	44.85
Iron and steel products	1,232	38.9	76.25	846	39.3	87.98	386	38.1	50.55
Shipbuilding and repairing	353	38.3	64.75	193	38.8	79.38	160	37.7	47.10
Non-ferrous metal products	800	38.7	88.19	521	38.6	104.21	279	38.9	58.28
Chemical products	406	38.9	62.37	225	39.4	72.63	181	38.3	49.61

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Office Workers in Manufacturing,  
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, 29 Metropolitan Areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Office workers									
	Both sexes			Men			Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	
No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$		
St. John's — Manufacturing .....	431	40.6	57.37	294	40.7	54.73	137	40.5	41.57	
Halifax — Manufacturing .....	952	38.2	56.84	496	39.5	70.43	456	36.8	42.03	
Food and beverages .....	150	38.4	53.14	70	40.8	64.47	89	36.2	43.23	
Transportation equipment .....	236	36.8	53.36	100	37.7	74.09	135	33.2	38.12	
Saint John — Manufacturing .....	577	37.7	58.50	359	38.2	68.42	218	36.0	42.15	
Food and beverages .....	112	40.5	53.72	55	41.2	64.11	57	39.9	43.70	
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.) .....	148	36.7	64.70	117	37.0	70.67	..	..	..	
Quebec — Manufacturing .....	2,333	38.2	56.33	1,413	39.3	65.35	920	36.3	41.83	
Footwear and shoes (except rubber) .....	282	36.6	42.53	148	38.5	48.97	134	34.5	35.64	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	242	37.3	42.08	70	38.4	55.31	172	36.9	36.39	
Transportation equipment .....	308	38.8	54.30	211	40.5	61.50	97	35.2	38.64	
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing .....	959	40.1	58.54	555	41.2	70.91	404	33.5	41.97	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	213	38.8	59.06	125	39.9	73.82	88	37.2	38.09	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	107	33.7	46.65	..	..	..	37	36.5	36.48	
Iron and steel products .....	358	42.4	61.51	243	43.1	69.35	115	40.9	44.63	
Three Rivers — Manufacturing .....	781	37.9	65.36	501	38.3	76.62	280	37.8	45.21	
Pulp and paper mills .....	237	37.0	55.16	192	37.1	70.96	..	..	..	
Drummondville — Manufacturing .....	648	40.1	54.82	318	40.9	69.28	363	39.4	42.25	
Montreal — Manufacturing .....	38,803	38.0	69.39	22,491	38.6	81.49	16,312	37.3	52.71	
Meat products .....	455	38.2	62.39	295	39.4	70.30	170	36.2	49.16	
Bread and other bakery products .....	290	41.1	52.49	142	43.5	64.27	148	38.7	41.19	
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	961	37.4	50.77	503	38.0	70.97	458	33.7	49.57	
Distilled and malt liquors .....	704	36.3	72.99	445	36.5	81.97	259	35.8	57.58	
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	517	37.7	72.16	236	37.9	84.53	231	37.6	51.73	
Footwear and shoes (except rubber) .....	505	38.0	59.04	270	39.2	70.20	235	37.9	46.21	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	1,856	37.7	63.93	960	38.3	76.37	896	37.0	50.70	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	3,083	38.7	59.21	1,303	39.9	71.85	1,780	37.8	49.96	
Furniture .....	464	38.5	60.16	233	39.5	69.20	201	37.2	48.34	
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	1,047	36.8	67.05	642	36.9	75.37	405	36.6	52.26	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	2,223	36.9	55.06	945	36.3	63.93	1,278	37.0	48.50	
Iron and steel products .....	4,472	37.7	70.34	2,833	38.0	80.72	1,639	37.3	52.41	
Transportation equipment .....	6,440	39.4	85.74	4,312	39.8	96.43	1,628	33.1	54.17	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	5,798	38.8	73.12	3,722	39.2	83.42	2,076	38.0	54.04	
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>3</sup> .....	743	37.7	63.48	482	38.2	70.07	261	36.8	51.31	
Chemical products .....	4,087	37.4	63.00	1,685	37.4	75.25	2,402	37.4	54.47	
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing .....	1,304	36.8	62.94	962	37.5	72.22	942	36.1	53.46	
Pulp and paper mills .....	360	35.7	70.28	224	35.8	77.94	142	35.4	58.20	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	480	35.6	57.25	199	37.0	64.28	281	33.3	52.27	
Iron and steel products .....	181	38.0	67.10	107	38.7	78.79	74	37.1	50.20	
Peterborough — Manufacturing .....	1,881	39.5	71.03	1,146	40.1	83.24	735	38.5	51.98	
Oshawa — Manufacturing .....	2,129	40.5	77.20	1,183	41.4	89.75	943	39.4	61.42	
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing .....	746	39.1	75.53	377	39.8	94.92	369	38.4	55.73	
St. Catharines — Manufacturing .....	3,626	38.0	70.05	2,065	33.3	83.87	1,551	37.6	51.78	
Pulp and paper mills .....	259	36.0	74.89	130	36.3	87.99	129	35.8	51.69	
Iron and steel products .....	1,250	37.5	68.35	705	37.8	83.26	545	37.0	49.07	
Transportation equipment .....	890	39.8	77.71	583	40.0	87.04	307	39.3	60.01	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	436	36.6	68.16	255	36.6	80.24	181	36.7	51.14	
Toronto — Manufacturing .....	42,522	37.9	69.01	22,963	38.5	82.61	19,559	37.2	53.04	
Meat products .....	925	38.1	73.16	558	38.1	83.91	387	38.2	56.81	
Bread and other bakery products .....	203	36.7	53.18	77	37.2	63.73	125	36.4	46.74	
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	988	37.5	59.39	386	38.6	73.32	602	36.9	50.44	
Rubber products .....	992	37.7	64.45	523	37.8	74.41	453	37.7	53.34	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	557	37.6	59.30	197	38.7	72.55	380	37.0	52.05	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	1,838	38.1	57.00	795	40.0	67.78	1,043	36.6	48.79	
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	1,336	36.4	68.06	684	36.8	82.91	652	36.3	52.48	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	4,331	35.8	58.12	1,551	37.3	71.81	2,780	36.5	50.48	
Iron and steel products .....	7,311	38.1	69.73	4,557	38.5	80.41	2,754	37.4	52.05	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

**TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Office Workers in Manufacturing,  
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, 29 Metropolitan Areas — Concluded**

Metropolitan area and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>Toronto — Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	7,516	39.2	80.30	5,241	39.5	91.69	2,275	38.4	54.07
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,535	38.0	68.47	788	38.7	83.30	747	37.1	52.84
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	5,472	38.3	71.94	3,284	38.6	83.66	2,188	37.8	54.36
Chemical products .....	3,341	37.3	63.27	1,447	37.5	75.86	1,894	37.2	53.65
<b>Hamilton — Manufacturing</b> .....	9,073	38.6	73.32	5,140	39.2	89.89	3,933	37.9	51.65
Food and beverages .....	505	38.0	55.04	186	38.6	74.25	319	37.6	43.83
Textile products (except clothing) .....	233	37.7	58.68	90	38.9	77.42	143	36.9	46.89
Knit goods .....	106	38.4	49.13	--	--	--	74	38.5	41.81
Iron and steel products .....	3,231	38.8	75.26	1,872	39.1	88.15	1,359	38.4	57.51
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	2,711	39.1	81.94	1,761	39.7	99.96	950	37.8	48.53
<b>Brantford — Manufacturing</b> .....	1,785	37.8	60.63	1,000	38.0	72.77	785	37.7	45.17
Textile products (except clothing) .....	165	36.4	56.43	83	37.7	69.54	82	35.1	43.16
Iron and steel products .....	604	37.3	64.68	389	37.5	74.10	215	37.0	47.63
<b>Galt — Manufacturing</b> .....	1,471	37.7	58.53	749	38.4	73.81	722	36.9	42.68
Textile products (except clothing) .....	126	36.5	52.80	--	--	--	85	36.0	43.87
Iron and steel products .....	828	37.9	62.69	498	38.7	75.85	330	36.7	42.84
<b>Kitchener — Manufacturing</b> .....	2,100	37.6	57.49	1,012	38.2	70.71	1,088	36.9	45.19
Rubber products .....	658	38.2	59.83	365	38.6	71.50	293	37.7	45.31
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	189	38.0	49.25	63	38.3	64.70	126	37.8	41.52
Furniture .....	168	37.4	53.10	75	38.3	63.31	93	36.8	44.86
<b>London — Manufacturing</b> .....	3,177	38.2	67.26	1,766	38.7	83.04	1,411	37.5	47.52
Food and beverages .....	475	38.3	65.72	214	39.6	85.72	261	37.1	49.33
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	103	38.8	48.61	--	--	--	75	38.1	42.72
Iron and steel products .....	500	37.4	63.38	323	37.5	73.46	177	37.3	44.98
<b>Sarnia — Manufacturing</b> .....	1,307	38.4	71.87	649	38.2	88.77	658	38.5	55.19
<b>Windsor — Manufacturing</b> .....	4,891	39.0	84.07	3,058	39.5	96.44	1,833	38.3	63.43
Iron and steel products .....	502	38.3	76.45	285	38.5	92.15	217	37.9	55.82
Transportation equipment .....	3,302	39.6	90.28	2,257	39.9	100.62	1,035	38.9	67.63
<b>Fort William — Port Arthur — Manufacturing</b> .....	752	38.0	70.91	493	38.3	81.89	259	37.4	50.01
Pulp and paper mills .....	224	36.6	91.87	170	36.8	99.74	54	36.1	67.11
Transportation equipment .....	258	37.5	67.08	162	37.9	77.30	96	36.9	49.83
<b>Winnipeg — Manufacturing</b> .....	4,239	38.9	59.36	2,398	39.5	71.18	1,841	38.1	43.97
Meat products .....	382	38.9	69.94	247	39.2	78.50	135	38.4	54.28
Miscellaneous food products* .....	146	37.8	56.92	61	40.3	74.02	85	36.1	44.65
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	308	39.2	52.86	118	39.3	67.56	190	39.2	43.73
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	533	38.1	52.04	185	38.0	74.15	348	38.2	40.29
Iron and steel products .....	800	39.1	66.24	558	39.5	75.36	242	38.2	45.24
Transportation equipment .....	593	39.9	59.02	389	40.7	67.80	204	38.3	42.26
<b>Regina — Manufacturing</b> .....	417	37.8	60.42	219	37.8	70.66	201	37.7	49.42
Food and beverages .....	142	39.0	59.30	56	38.9	74.43	86	39.1	49.44
<b>Saskatoon — Manufacturing</b> .....	417	38.6	57.96	217	39.1	67.18	200	38.0	47.97
Food and beverages .....	239	39.6	54.97	113	40.1	61.88	126	39.2	48.77
<b>Edmonton — Manufacturing</b> .....	1,809	39.1	64.78	1,037	39.6	75.96	772	38.3	49.72
Meat products .....	422	39.2	68.69	259	39.4	77.29	163	38.8	55.04
Transportation equipment .....	237	37.2	59.16	142	38.6	63.89	95	37.9	52.07
<b>Calgary — Manufacturing</b> .....	1,260	38.5	64.75	736	39.1	75.99	524	37.7	48.97
Food and beverages .....	430	38.6	64.08	240	39.0	74.05	190	38.2	51.43
Iron and steel products .....	233	39.3	74.08	174	39.5	82.56	59	38.8	49.07
Transportation equipment .....	112	38.0	64.90	--	--	--	68	37.5	49.93
<b>Vancouver — Manufacturing</b> .....	5,794	38.3	70.52	3,276	38.7	86.07	2,518	37.9	50.30
Food and beverages .....	929	38.2	66.57	469	38.4	80.66	460	37.9	52.21
Saw and planing mills .....	627	37.9	81.60	391	37.8	97.36	236	38.0	55.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	935	38.3	68.29	435	38.5	95.18	500	38.0	44.90
Iron and steel products .....	1,188	38.9	76.58	817	39.2	88.29	371	38.1	50.79
Transportation equipment .....	443	38.7	67.02	283	39.1	79.13	160	38.1	45.61
<b>Victoria — Manufacturing</b> .....	566	37.5	60.03	322	38.7	67.25	244	38.4	50.50
Saw and planing mills .....	62	38.0	59.42	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	169	37.8	63.88	93	38.9	76.30	76	36.4	48.67

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

\* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 10. Average Earnings of Salaried Employees<sup>1</sup> other than Office Workers in Manufacturing,  
Weeks Ending October 31, 1954 and 1957, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

Area or industry	Employees reported 1957			Average weekly earnings					
				Both Sexes		Men		Women	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	1954	1957	1954	1957	1954	1957
	number			dollars					
<b>Canada</b>									
Manufacturing .....	110,456	106,488	3,988	109.67	124.53	111.14	126.47	64.89	72.24
Durable goods .....	50,300	49,474	826	112.28	128.60	112.99	129.47	67.64	76.49
Non-durable goods .....	60,156	57,014	3,142	107.49	121.12	109.54	123.88	64.10	71.12
Food and beverages .....	13,377	13,030	347	93.93	106.28	94.68	107.49	59.38	61.00
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	713	583	130	105.52	119.38	106.59	129.52	--	73.92
Rubber products .....	2,031	1,999	--	107.27	115.74	107.27	116.78	--	--
Leather products .....	1,408	1,311	97	92.00	106.64	95.04	110.11	51.60	59.73
Textile products (except clothing) .....	4,322	4,105	217	107.28	116.94	108.98	119.81	60.52	62.73
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	4,671	4,034	637	96.56	107.17	102.45	113.96	55.94	64.14
*Wood products .....	4,830	4,743	87	101.31	112.06	101.97	112.76	59.23	74.32
Paper products .....	6,711	6,570	141	135.11	157.49	136.86	159.08	67.43	83.71
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	8,364	7,601	763	105.92	111.04	108.44	115.00	67.64	71.50
*Iron and steel products .....	15,743	15,503	240	111.19	130.54	111.81	131.43	67.79	73.13
*Transportation equipment .....	11,584	11,458	126	119.86	132.29	120.40	132.82	71.21	84.29
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	6,228	6,130	98	113.05	132.20	114.06	133.14	61.79	73.28
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	9,151	8,930	221	111.58	128.65	112.43	129.85	71.90	78.42
*Non-metallic mineral products .....	2,764	2,710	54	109.49	122.66	110.18	123.62	--	74.67
Products of petroleum and coal .....	3,312	3,172	140	138.05	157.81	142.07	160.77	74.81	90.81
Chemical products .....	12,695	12,177	518	107.44	124.44	108.94	126.11	71.72	85.29
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	2,552	2,432	120	105.69	117.56	107.61	120.27	62.80	62.82
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
<b>Provinces:</b>									
Newfoundland .....	672	656	--	112.28	116.66	112.78	118.09	--	--
Nova Scotia .....	1,500	1,467	--	91.04	103.77	91.72	104.87	--	--
New Brunswick .....	698	676	--	96.48	106.54	97.32	110.19	--	--
Quebec .....	32,699	31,224	1,475	107.42	123.44	109.13	125.91	64.70	71.15
Ontario .....	61,011	58,990	2,021	112.90	127.90	114.38	129.70	66.15	75.16
Manitoba .....	3,188	3,055	133	96.31	102.74	97.38	104.91	58.43	52.88
Saskatchewan .....	917	881	--	85.69	102.38	86.34	104.35	--	--
Alberta .....	2,989	2,895	94	103.37	114.94	103.80	116.66	--	61.89
British Columbia .....	6,697	6,559	138	109.02	123.64	110.32	124.56	60.56	79.64
<b>Metropolitan Areas:</b>									
Montreal .....	21,155	20,187	968	110.88	128.92	112.38	131.29	72.70	79.59
Toronto .....	24,050	23,044	1,006	115.21	130.71	117.05	132.81	70.65	82.71
Hamilton .....	5,054	4,911	143	115.54	138.61	117.35	140.61	56.32	69.61
Windsor .....	2,795	2,757	--	128.56	134.95	129.17	135.66	--	--
Winnipeg .....	2,876	2,752	124	97.03	102.78	96.21	105.04	57.54	52.70
Vancouver <sup>2</sup> .....	3,462	3,374	88	108.27	122.78	110.11	123.75	61.69	85.30

<sup>1</sup> Mainly managerial, supervisory and professional employees.

<sup>2</sup> Includes New Westminster in 1957.

\*Durable Goods.

TABLE II. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,  
Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-47 and Oct. 31, 1948-57

Industry and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees							
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings				
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			dollars				number			number			dollars				
Manufacturing .....	1946	43.7	44.9	40.0	.74	.81	.50	32.38	36.23	20.08	41.1	42.0	39.5	43.85	53.21	25.91		
	1947	43.7	44.9	39.7	.85	.92	.58	37.19	41.35	23.11	40.4	41.2	38.9	49.78	60.21	28.68		
	1948	43.6	44.7	39.8	.95	1.02	.65	41.25	45.73	25.91	40.3	41.1	38.8	52.91	63.47	31.26		
	1949	43.3	44.4	39.8	.98	1.07	.68	42.61	47.33	27.18	40.1	40.8	38.6	54.85	65.37	32.62		
	1950	43.5	44.6	40.0	1.06	1.14	.72	45.94	50.93	29.00	39.7	40.2	38.4	58.74	69.35	34.38		
	1951	42.0	43.0	37.9	1.22	1.31	.82	51.32	56.46	31.27	39.5	40.0	38.2	65.98	77.55	38.42		
	1952	42.6	43.4	39.6	1.30	1.40	.86	55.17	60.85	34.17	39.4	39.9	38.0	70.75	82.60	41.26		
	1953	41.7	42.6	38.5	1.36	1.47	.91	56.75	62.71	35.07	39.0	39.5	37.9	73.87	86.43	43.13		
	1954	41.5	42.3	38.5	1.40	1.51	.93	57.99	63.98	35.90	39.0	39.4	37.9	77.81	90.99	45.00		
	1955	42.0	42.7	39.4	1.44	1.57	.95	60.53	66.86	37.52	39.1	39.6	37.9	80.57	93.50	47.02		
	1956	41.8	42.5	39.2	1.53	1.66	1.00	63.97	70.67	39.29	38.9	39.4	37.9	85.23	99.05	49.31		
	1957	40.5	41.2	37.7	1.61	1.75	1.05	65.31	72.21	39.49	38.6	39.0	37.6	89.92	104.63	51.84		
Durable goods .....	1946	43.9	44.2	41.0	.82	.84	.56	35.82	37.17	22.76	41.3	42.1	39.6	45.91	54.46	26.59		
	1947	44.2	44.5	41.0	.93	.95	.68	40.93	42.19	27.76	40.7	41.4	39.0	51.73	61.20	29.01		
	1948	44.0	44.2	40.6	1.03	1.05	.76	45.32	46.50	30.73	40.6	41.2	38.9	54.94	64.31	31.90		
	1949	43.5	43.8	40.8	1.08	1.10	.79	48.81	48.14	32.35	40.4	41.0	38.8	57.15	66.53	33.22		
	1950	43.9	44.2	40.8	1.15	1.18	.85	50.57	52.02	34.60	39.9	40.4	38.6	60.87	70.48	35.10		
	1951	42.5	42.7	39.4	1.33	1.35	.98	56.36	57.65	38.81	39.8	40.3	38.3	68.17	78.63	39.04		
	1952	42.8	43.0	40.1	1.42	1.45	1.04	60.73	62.22	41.90	39.8	40.4	38.2	73.29	84.00	42.11		
	1953	42.3	42.5	39.8	1.48	1.51	1.10	62.48	64.15	43.77	39.3	39.8	38.1	76.23	87.56	43.99		
	1954	41.9	42.1	39.4	1.52	1.55	1.14	63.58	65.22	44.95	39.4	39.8	38.1	80.14	91.60	45.97		
	1955	42.3	42.5	40.1	1.57	1.60	1.16	66.23	68.07	46.46	39.4	39.8	38.1	83.46	94.91	48.52		
	1956	42.1	42.3	39.6	1.66	1.70	1.22	70.03	71.93	48.33	39.4	39.8	38.2	88.17	100.61	50.29		
	1957	40.8	41.0	38.3	1.76	1.79	1.26	71.67	73.65	48.31	39.0	39.3	37.9	92.38	105.14	52.53		
Non-durable goods ....	1946	43.5	45.7	39.8	.68	.77	.49	29.36	35.05	19.46	41.0	41.9	39.5	42.29	52.07	25.50		
	1947	43.3	45.4	39.5	.78	.89	.56	33.90	40.32	22.16	40.3	41.0	38.9	48.21	59.33	28.47		
	1948	43.3	45.2	39.7	.87	.98	.63	37.63	44.52	24.97	40.1	40.9	38.8	51.24	62.70	30.83		
	1949	43.1	45.1	39.6	.90	1.03	.66	38.96	46.27	26.18	39.9	40.7	38.5	53.00	64.35	32.23		
	1950	43.2	45.1	39.8	.97	1.10	.70	41.82	49.56	27.82	39.5	40.0	38.3	56.97	68.29	33.90		
	1951	41.5	43.5	37.6	1.12	1.26	.79	46.40	54.94	29.78	39.3	39.8	38.2	64.08	76.54	37.98		
	1952	42.3	43.9	39.5	1.17	1.34	.82	49.41	58.74	32.59	39.0	39.5	37.9	68.42	81.22	40.63		
	1953	41.2	42.8	36.2	1.24	1.42	.86	50.97	60.66	33.01	38.8	39.3	37.7	71.66	85.28	42.48		
	1954	41.1	42.5	38.3	1.28	1.47	.88	52.81	62.39	33.90	38.6	39.1	37.7	75.57	90.35	44.27		
	1955	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.32	1.52	.90	54.86	65.18	35.34	38.9	39.3	37.7	77.78	92.02	45.87		
	1956	41.5	42.8	39.1	1.39	1.61	.95	57.87	68.89	37.18	38.5	38.9	37.6	82.31	97.37	48.53		
	1957	40.2	41.5	37.6	1.48	1.69	1.00	59.25	70.30	37.54	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.46	104.07	51.32		
Food and beverages -	1946	43.9	45.7	38.8	.66	.72	.47	29.15	33.09	18.27	42.2	43.2	40.3	41.33	49.90	24.62		
	1947	44.1	46.1	38.6	.77	.83	.54	33.87	38.45	21.04	41.2	42.0	39.7	47.23	57.19	27.75		
	1948	44.0	45.9	38.8	.83	.91	.59	36.56	41.68	22.81	41.4	42.4	39.4	52.01	62.62	30.24		
	1949	44.3	46.2	39.4	.87	.95	.62	38.45	43.98	24.51	41.2	42.1	39.4	52.31	62.27	31.64		
	1950	43.8	45.7	39.0	.91	1.00	.65	39.99	45.84	25.35	40.9	41.5	39.3	55.06	64.05	32.92		
	1951	43.4	45.0	39.0	1.03	1.13	.75	44.79	50.67	29.29	40.5	41.1	39.1	61.78	71.15	37.29		
	1952	43.1	44.7	39.1	1.11	1.22	.80	47.75	54.36	31.12	40.5	41.1	38.7	64.68	73.74	39.65		
	1953	42.6	44.1	38.8	1.16	1.28	.83	49.47	56.52	32.31	40.0	40.6	38.4	68.37	78.32	41.55		
	1954	41.8	43.3	37.9	1.20	1.32	.86	50.17	57.20	32.40	39.7	40.2	38.4	70.78	81.40	42.87		
	1955	42.0	43.5	38.2	1.24	1.36	.89	51.88	59.16	33.96	39.9	40.6	38.2	73.42	83.50	44.67		
	1956	41.8	43.2	38.6	1.30	1.44	.94	54.51	62.35	36.12	39.8	40.4	38.2	76.93	87.51	47.08		
	1957	40.8	42.2	37.0	1.39	1.52	1.00	56.69	64.16	36.98	39.0	39.4	37.8	81.45	93.85	49.48		
Tobacco and tobacco products.	1946	42.9	45.6	41.4	.56	.66	.49	23.85	30.05	20.37	41.3	42.1	40.4	39.94	51.45	25.17		
	1947	42.1	44.8	40.6	.65	.77	.58	27.37	34.63	23.43	40.4	41.1	39.2	44.21	54.68	28.96		
	1958	42.5	45.0	41.2	.84	.98	.76	35.53	44.15	31.23	40.2	40.8	39.3	52.47	64.94	34.92		
	1949	43.6	45.6	42.6	.89	1.02	.81	38.63	46.74	34.42	40.0	40.5	39.2	54.17	65.26	36.63		
	1950	41.5	43.0	40.7	.99	1.12	.90	40.92	48.33	36.83	38.4	38.6	37.9	57.86	67.18	39.48		
	1951	41.5	43.8	40.0	1.25	1.38	1.16	51.75	60.49	46.49	46.24	37.3	37.5	36.8	66.73	78.21	42.41	
	1952	40.8	42.6	39.7	1.25	1.41	1.14	50.96	60.24	45.18	37.5	37.7	37.2	68.33	78.96	47.34		
	1953	40.5	41.8	39.7	1.30	1.48	1.18	52.43	61.69	46.99	37.3	37.4	37.2	73.72	86.27	49.05		
	1954	40.5	42.1	39.5	1.39	1.54	1.29	56.28	64.82	50.85	37.6	37.8	37.2	79.50	93.84	53.44		
	1955	40.3	41.4	39.7	1.42	1.60	1.30	57.14	66.30	51.84	37.8	38.0	37.3	84.12	98.20	56.74		
	1956	39.4	41.5	38.2	1.49	1.69	1.37	58.82	70.10	52.43	37.8	37.9	37.6	85.50	101.57	56.19		
	1957	38.6	40.4	37.6	1.57	1.76	1.46	60.75	70.95	54.84	37.6	37.7	37.2	94.84	112.78	63.24		
Rubber products .....	1946	44.8	45.6	42.3	.82	.90	.57	36.78	41.09	23.98	40.4	40.9	39.2	44.97	54.64	25.17		
	1947	43.7	44.3	41.8	.92	1.00	.65	40.07	44.43	27.17	39.3	39.7	38.4	48.69	58.64	27.34		
	1948	43.4	44.3	40.8	1.04	1.12	.76	45.22	49.84	31.17	39.2	39.7	38.2	51.84	61.95	29.88		
	1949	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.02	1.11	.75	43.36	47.68	30.80	39.2	39.7	38.2	53.70	63.53	30.90		
	1950	43.6	44.2	41.8	1.12	1.22	.82	48.83	53.97	34.23	39.6	40.1	38.5	58.09	67.97	33.26		
	1951	41.4	42.0	39.5	1.32	1.42	.98	54.69	59.77	38.59	38.3	38.4	38.0	63.90	74.59	37.40		
	1952	42.3	42.8	40.6	1.37	1.49	1.02	58.04	63.60	41.62	38.7	39.1</td						

TABLE II. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries.  
Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-47 and Oct. 31, 1948-57 — Continued

Industry and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number												number					
Leather products .....	1946	42.5	43.9	40.6	.59	.68	.45	25.03	29.85	18.11	43.1	44.5	40.3	37.93	45.12	23.86		
1947	41.0	42.2	39.2	.69	.79	.51	28.25	33.51	20.11	41.9	43.2	39.1	45.06	54.25	28.21			
1948	41.0	42.0	39.5	.74	.85	.56	30.22	35.57	22.28	41.4	42.5	39.2	47.20	56.83	28.08			
1949	40.1	41.3	38.4	.77	.88	.59	30.34	36.39	22.77	41.5	42.6	39.2	48.95	57.94	29.86			
1950	40.4	41.8	38.6	.81	.93	.63	32.80	38.96	24.20	41.2	42.2	39.2	51.36	61.26	30.92			
1951	37.6	38.7	36.0	.89	1.03	.69	33.61	39.71	24.95	40.2	41.2	38.1	56.30	66.47	34.33			
1952	41.0	42.2	39.4	.94	1.09	.72	38.38	46.04	28.45	40.4	41.2	38.4	58.74	69.22	35.35			
1953	38.5	39.9	36.7	.98	1.14	.77	37.90	45.27	28.18	39.8	40.6	37.9	61.71	73.25	37.24			
1954	37.3	38.7	36.5	1.00	1.15	.79	37.87	44.48	28.78	39.6	40.5	37.9	64.44	77.23	38.98			
1955	40.6	41.7	39.1	1.04	1.20	.81	42.04	50.00	31.54	39.8	40.8	37.9	66.17	78.49	39.81			
1956	40.4	41.7	38.9	1.07	1.24	.85	43.37	51.92	33.06	39.6	40.4	37.8	68.91	81.65	42.06			
1957	38.2	39.6	36.6	1.13	1.31	.89	43.18	52.00	32.54	39.1	40.1	37.1	73.62	88.85	44.03			
Textile products (except clothing).	1946	43.8	46.6	41.3	.55	.61	.48	24.13	28.33	19.87	41.5	42.6	39.4	48.08	59.30	27.07		
1947	44.5	46.5	41.6	.68	.74	.57	30.08	34.64	23.59	41.2	42.1	39.4	50.19	62.82	27.53			
1948	44.4	46.4	41.5	.77	.84	.65	34.10	38.93	26.98	41.0	42.1	39.2	53.32	66.48	30.02			
1949	44.8	46.4	41.8	.83	.90	.70	36.93	41.67	29.39	41.0	41.9	39.2	53.69	65.47	31.46			
1950	44.7	46.3	42.1	.88	.95	.75	39.38	44.17	31.49	40.2	40.9	38.7	58.61	71.48	33.08			
1951	40.4	42.0	37.7	.99	1.07	.84	40.00	44.81	31.82	39.8	40.5	38.4	65.41	79.67	36.78			
1952	43.5	44.7	41.2	1.05	1.14	.89	45.68	50.73	36.63	39.4	40.0	38.3	68.65	82.79	39.50			
1953	41.1	42.3	38.9	1.08	1.16	.91	44.20	49.28	35.34	39.7	40.5	38.1	70.73	84.77	40.87			
1954	43.0	44.3	40.6	1.10	1.20	.92	47.43	52.93	37.46	39.3	40.0	38.0	72.94	88.28	41.80			
1955	43.5	45.0	40.9	1.11	1.20	.93	46.36	54.21	38.22	40.1	40.9	38.1	75.10	88.74	42.83			
1956	43.2	44.7	40.5	1.17	1.27	.98	50.53	56.89	39.53	39.1	39.6	37.7	78.29	92.79	44.89			
1957	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.24	1.33	1.04	51.51	57.36	40.72	38.6	39.2	37.5	82.82	98.82	47.73			
Clothing (textile and fur).	1946	41.0	44.8	38.7	.62	.77	.51	25.38	34.54	19.81	41.5	42.7	39.8	47.85	55.13			
1947	39.7	42.9	38.4	.68	.81	.57	26.92	39.17	21.81	40.8	42.0	39.2	44.91	57.75	28.30			
1948	40.1	42.8	39.0	.75	1.00	.63	30.16	42.64	24.73	40.9	42.2	39.4	45.97	58.76	30.22			
1949	39.2	41.6	38.2	.78	1.04	.66	30.46	43.31	25.17	40.6	41.7	39.1	48.04	60.25	32.08			
1950	40.1	42.6	39.0	.81	1.09	.69	32.64	46.35	26.75	40.0	40.9	38.7	61.12	64.27	33.33			
1951	38.7	40.8	35.8	.90	1.22	.76	33.21	47.14	27.28	39.5	40.4	38.3	57.54	72.45	36.85			
1952	39.9	42.5	38.8	.94	1.27	.80	37.39	54.06	30.85	39.5	40.3	38.4	60.73	76.11	38.74			
1953	38.2	40.6	37.3	.97	1.31	.83	37.15	53.33	30.94	39.6	40.6	38.2	62.41	78.81	40.18			
1954	38.4	40.5	37.5	.99	1.33	.85	38.08	53.79	31.74	39.4	40.4	38.0	66.24	84.43	41.82			
1955	39.6	41.7	38.8	.98	1.33	.85	38.96	55.56	32.90	39.9	40.8	38.6	66.94	83.18	43.34			
1956	39.8	42.3	39.0	1.04	1.41	.90	41.49	59.78	35.00	39.5	40.4	38.3	69.75	87.29	45.38			
1957	37.8	39.8	37.0	1.08	1.44	.94	40.62	57.35	34.65	39.0	40.1	37.6	74.32	94.45	48.00			
Wood products .....	1946	45.1	45.4	41.3	.69	.70	.51	30.94	31.73	21.02	43.7	45.2	40.2	42.65	50.08	24.92		
1947	44.0	44.2	40.4	.80	.81	.60	35.24	35.98	24.20	42.6	43.8	39.6	50.11	58.70	27.43			
1948	44.0	44.2	40.8	.89	.90	.67	39.16	40.00	27.30	42.4	43.6	39.3	51.99	60.46	29.93			
1949	44.1	44.3	40.6	.92	.93	.68	40.40	41.20	27.69	42.4	43.5	39.4	54.15	62.56	31.14			
1950	44.1	44.3	41.0	.99	1.00	.74	43.61	44.48	30.34	41.7	42.6	39.2	56.92	65.90	32.85			
1951	42.9	43.0	40.6	1.12	1.14	.85	48.18	48.98	34.47	41.5	42.5	38.7	64.48	74.34	37.16			
1952	43.8	44.0	41.1	1.18	1.20	.91	51.86	52.80	37.36	41.5	42.6	38.4	67.77	77.06	38.83			
1953	43.8	44.0	40.4	1.22	1.24	.95	53.40	54.36	38.35	41.2	42.1	38.5	71.35	81.52	40.28			
1954	43.2	43.4	40.2	1.26	1.28	.98	54.52	55.41	39.29	40.9	41.8	38.2	74.01	84.81	41.79			
1955	43.5	43.7	40.9	1.30	1.31	1.02	56.38	57.29	41.94	40.9	41.8	38.2	76.34	86.58	44.02			
1956	43.3	43.4	40.7	1.35	1.36	1.08	58.22	59.19	43.38	40.8	41.6	38.1	78.87	89.31	45.06			
1957	41.8	41.9	39.2	1.42	1.44	1.10	59.34	60.38	43.29	40.1	40.9	37.7	83.01	94.69	47.13			
Paper products .....	1946	47.1	48.2	41.0	.78	.83	.46	36.97	40.20	18.94	40.9	41.6	39.4	52.29	62.49	27.45		
1947	47.2	48.1	41.4	.93	.98	.54	44.04	47.38	22.36	39.9	40.4	38.6	59.44	70.72	31.33			
1948	47.2	48.0	41.3	1.04	1.09	.60	49.09	52.42	24.99	40.2	40.7	38.7	62.64	73.69	34.82			
1949	47.1	47.9	41.9	1.06	1.11	.63	49.74	53.31	26.44	39.9	40.4	38.4	65.57	77.41	34.88			
1950	47.5	48.3	42.1	1.14	1.20	.68	54.15	57.77	28.71	39.1	39.6	37.8	68.96	81.14	35.64			
1951	46.5	47.2	40.9	1.38	1.44	.81	63.98	67.67	33.05	38.9	39.3	38.0	79.57	93.92	40.80			
1952	45.1	45.5	41.6	1.42	1.49	.83	64.27	67.89	34.40	38.4	38.7	37.4	83.19	97.11	43.80			
1953	43.6	44.0	40.0	1.53	1.61	.89	66.85	70.77	35.77	38.0	38.3	37.1	87.68	102.39	45.92			
1954	42.7	43.1	39.2	1.62	1.69	.94	69.15	72.80	36.65	37.7	37.9	37.0	93.19	109.16	48.45			
1955	43.0	43.2	41.0	1.68	1.76	.96	72.34	76.26	39.17	37.7	38.0	37.0	95.20	111.47	49.55			
1956	42.4	42.7	40.0	1.80	1.88	1.03	76.38	80.45	41.00	37.5	37.7	36.8	101.05	117.88	53.03			
1957	41.0	41.2	38.7	1.89	1.98	1.08	77.43	81.51	41.62	37.4	37.7	36.7	107.34	124.63	56.80			
Printing publishing and allied industries.	1946	42.0	43.3	38.5	.82	.94	.49	34.57	40.53	16.71	39.9	40.6	39.0	37.07	45.76	24.30		
1947	41.1	42.2	38.1	.94	1.06	.56	38.47	44.77	21.15	39.5	40.0	38.7	41.86	50.21	26.84			
1948	40.9	42.0	37.8	1.05	1.18	.61	42.90	49.52	22.94	39.0	39.4	38.3	43.75	53.76	28.82			
1949	41.0	41.8	38.3	1.15	1.28	.67	47.19	53.59	25.66	38.7	39.2	37.8	46.55	57.12	30.30			
1950	40.4	41.2	37.9	1.24	1.40	.71	50.30	57.64	26.80	38.2	38.3	38.0	50.71	61.75	32.56			
1951	40.0	40.6	38.0	1														

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,  
Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-47 and Oct. 31, 1948-57 — Concluded

Industry and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number												dollars					
*Transportation equipment.	1946	42.3	42.4	40.3	.94	.95	.62	39.85	40.45	24.99	42.2	42.8	40.5	50.14	57.95	28.08		
	1947	43.6	43.7	40.9	1.03	1.04	.75	44.75	45.27	30.51	41.1	41.6	39.7	55.47	64.15	30.62		
	1948	43.2	43.2	40.7	1.13	1.14	.84	48.90	49.33	34.07	41.6	42.1	40.2	59.72	68.03	34.44		
	1949	42.9	43.0	39.6	1.18	1.19	.88	50.54	51.08	34.93	41.5	41.9	40.1	62.04	71.01	34.95		
	1950	43.8	43.9	40.2	1.26	1.27	.94	55.06	55.67	37.91	41.4	41.8	39.8	66.98	76.07	38.21		
	1951	42.1	42.2	38.7	1.38	1.39	1.10	58.18	58.68	42.45	41.0	41.3	39.9	71.39	80.85	41.51		
	1952	42.3	42.4	38.5	1.52	1.52	1.18	64.13	64.66	45.51	41.7	42.5	39.2	77.61	87.79	44.92		
	1953	41.6	41.8	38.1	1.57	1.58	1.23	65.45	66.11	47.00	39.9	40.2	38.8	79.43	90.20	45.93		
	1954	41.3	41.4	38.4	1.64	1.65	1.32	67.74	68.37	50.46	40.3	40.7	38.8	84.40	95.28	48.22		
	1955	40.5	40.6	38.6	1.67	1.69	1.28	67.82	68.45	49.28	40.2	40.5	39.1	87.76	98.30	50.98		
	1956	40.8	40.9	39.1	1.78	1.80	1.37	72.75	73.43	53.40	40.2	40.5	39.1	92.25	103.42	53.81		
	1957	40.1	40.2	36.9	1.88	1.90	1.46	75.59	76.31	54.09	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.11	107.45	55.81		
*Non-ferrous metal products.	1946	44.0	44.5	40.9	.81	.85	.51	35.51	37.78	20.90	41.6	42.4	40.1	47.22	57.07	27.71		
	1947	44.1	44.6	40.3	.92	.96	.62	40.79	42.91	24.91	40.9	41.6	39.2	54.49	64.87	30.41		
	1948	43.9	44.3	40.7	1.03	1.07	.67	45.26	47.45	27.23	41.0	41.7	39.1	54.70	68.57	32.91		
	1949	44.4	44.6	41.8	1.09	1.13	.68	48.26	50.26	28.63	40.9	41.8	38.8	60.25	71.43	33.95		
	1950	44.2	44.5	41.5	1.14	1.18	.72	50.34	52.51	29.88	39.9	40.6	38.3	63.55	74.95	35.27		
	1951	41.8	42.0	40.0	1.38	1.42	.81	57.56	59.68	32.40	39.6	40.2	38.1	73.63	85.63	40.21		
	1952	42.1	42.2	41.0	1.48	1.53	.86	62.35	64.52	35.18	39.0	39.4	37.8	78.70	90.39	44.39		
	1953	41.5	41.6	39.8	1.55	1.60	.91	64.43	66.59	36.30	39.4	39.9	37.8	80.30	93.16	44.44		
	1954	41.7	41.9	40.0	1.60	1.64	.94	66.61	68.75	37.43	38.8	39.2	37.5	85.75	97.90	46.53		
	1955	42.0	42.1	40.7	1.67	1.72	.96	70.02	72.41	39.13	38.6	39.1	37.3	86.55	99.21	48.75		
	1956	41.6	41.7	40.4	1.74	1.79	.98	72.51	74.82	39.57	38.4	38.7	37.5	91.28	104.06	50.89		
	1957	41.0	41.1	38.8	1.88	1.94	1.02	77.14	79.79	39.68	37.9	38.2	37.0	99.83	113.43	53.40		
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	1946	41.9	42.7	40.3	.77	.85	.60	32.39	36.34	24.38	39.6	40.1	38.6	45.46	54.74	27.68		
	1947	42.6	43.5	40.7	.92	1.00	.74	39.11	43.28	30.04	39.9	40.6	38.6	50.08	60.51	29.66		
	1948	41.8	42.6	39.5	1.05	1.13	.85	44.06	48.01	33.42	39.0	39.3	38.3	52.96	62.39	33.14		
	1949	42.1	42.8	40.3	1.10	1.18	.87	46.10	50.38	35.18	39.0	39.3	38.3	55.15	64.32	34.58		
	1950	42.4	43.3	40.2	1.18	1.27	.92	49.90	55.03	37.14	38.6	38.8	38.0	58.61	68.11	35.99		
	1951	41.5	42.5	38.7	1.35	1.44	1.07	56.03	61.24	41.41	38.8	39.3	37.6	64.82	75.51	38.37		
	1952	42.1	42.8	40.1	1.41	1.51	1.11	59.28	64.59	44.67	38.5	38.8	37.6	70.83	81.92	42.95		
	1953	41.8	42.6	40.1	1.45	1.58	1.15	60.65	67.24	46.05	38.6	38.8	37.9	75.07	87.17	45.04		
	1954	40.9	41.5	39.5	1.48	1.61	1.18	60.62	66.81	46.75	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.36	90.46	46.73		
	1955	42.3	43.5	40.2	1.50	1.65	1.20	63.35	71.75	48.15	38.8	39.1	38.1	83.39	95.57	50.35		
	1956	41.7	42.7	39.3	1.62	1.77	1.27	67.73	75.52	49.89	39.1	39.4	38.4	88.71	102.73	50.74		
	1957	40.3	41.2	38.2	1.66	1.81	1.29	67.11	74.57	49.52	38.7	39.0	38.0	90.21	103.91	52.94		
*Non-metallic mineral products.	1946	46.1	46.6	42.0	.71	.73	.52	32.78	34.11	21.97	41.4	42.3	39.2	43.29	50.47	25.36		
	1947	46.4	46.8	43.5	.84	.86	.64	38.93	40.20	27.75	40.9	41.3	40.0	50.43	58.09	29.78		
	1948	46.4	48.8	42.8	.93	.95	.70	43.20	44.46	30.00	40.5	41.3	38.2	53.45	62.03	31.22		
	1949	46.0	46.4	41.8	.98	1.00	.74	45.22	46.45	31.10	39.9	40.8	37.8	53.94	62.87	31.96		
	1950	46.4	46.8	41.6	1.05	1.07	.75	48.72	50.26	31.32	39.7	40.3	38.0	58.29	67.41	33.85		
	1951	45.0	45.3	40.2	1.22	1.24	.85	54.77	56.31	34.33	39.3	39.9	37.6	66.34	76.94	38.61		
	1952	45.1	45.5	40.2	1.29	1.32	.89	58.27	60.20	35.94	38.4	39.0	36.8	71.45	82.48	41.15		
	1953	44.4	44.7	40.9	1.36	1.39	.93	60.28	62.26	38.03	39.2	39.9	37.1	74.31	85.84	43.36		
	1954	44.7	45.0	40.5	1.43	1.46	1.03	64.03	65.57	41.84	39.0	39.6	37.2	77.54	89.31	45.01		
	1955	45.0	45.3	40.5	1.48	1.50	1.08	66.44	68.06	43.97	39.5	40.1	37.5	81.04	92.20	46.97		
	1956	44.2	44.5	39.9	1.56	1.59	1.17	69.08	70.61	46.83	39.0	39.6	37.2	85.90	97.73	49.22		
	1957	43.0	43.3	39.0	1.63	1.66	1.19	70.36	72.16	46.18	39.3	39.8	37.5	90.08	102.27	51.74		
Products of petroleum and coal.	1946	41.9	42.0	--	.90	.90	--	37.88	38.01	--	39.5	39.9	38.2	47.66	54.05	26.33		
	1947	42.1	42.1	--	1.05	1.05	--	44.02	44.06	--	38.8	39.1	37.3	55.06	61.43	32.07		
	1948	42.1	42.1	--	1.19	1.19	--	50.14	50.18	--	38.2	38.5	37.1	59.97	66.31	35.68		
	1949	41.9	41.9	--	1.25	1.28	--	52.54	52.58	--	38.0	38.6	36.1	61.40	68.49	34.70		
	1950	41.3	41.3	--	1.36	1.36	--	56.00	56.09	--	36.7	37.4	34.1	65.59	72.64	38.52		
	1951	41.4	41.4	--	1.36	1.36	--	67.15	67.32	--	38.4	38.7	37.1	74.52	81.92	42.72		
	1952	41.5	41.5	--	1.74	1.75	--	72.33	72.50	--	36.7	37.0	35.9	95.23	108.63	51.57		
	1953	41.6	41.7	--	1.85	1.85	--	76.96	77.17	--	37.2	37.5	36.2	98.27	111.87	52.95		
	1954	41.6	41.7	--	1.89	1.89	--	78.58	78.78	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	101.28	116.07	54.20		
	1955	41.5	41.6	--	1.96	1.96	--	81.44	81.71	--	36.9	37.1	36.3	105.76	121.46	54.77		
	1956	40.6	40.6	--	2.07	2.07	--	83.83	84.21	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	110.54	126.42	57.72		
	1957	41.4	41.5	--	2.23	2.24	--	92.48	92.86	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	117.21	134.46	62.30		
Chemical products .....	1946	44.4	45.3	41.0	.73	.79	.47	32.46	35.97	19.35	39.5	40.0	38.8	43.88	55.92	27.08		
	1947	43.8	44.7	40.2	.85	.92	.55	37.14	40.90	21.99	39.0	39.5	38.3	49.19	62.01	30.28		
	1948	44.0	44.9	40.4	.93	1.00	.61	41.05	45.03	24.72	38.8	39.3	38.0	51.60	63.56	32.41		
	1949	44.3	45.1	40.8	.98	1.05	.64	43.28	47.40	26.32	38.7	39.2	37.8	54.89	67.30	34.05		
	1950	43.4	44.1	40.1	1.07	1.15	.70	46.52	50.54	28.07	38.3	38.8	37.5	59.87	71.72	36.05		
	1951	42.7	43.3	39.6	1.24	1.32	.80	52.78	57.03	31.64	38.6	38.9	38.0	66.37	78.79	40.31		
	1952	42.3	42.8	39.6	1.34	1.43	.86	56.56	61.20	34.21	38.4	38.7	37.9	71.48	84.46	42.95		
	1953	42.3	42.9	39.5	1.3													

TABLE 12. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,  
Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-1947 and Oct. 31, 1948-1957

Province and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			dollars						number			dollars					
Newfoundland .....	1946	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1947	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1948	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1949	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1951	45.5	46.1	40.5	1.15	1.23	.46	52.37	56.80	18.51	43.0	43.3	42.0	62.04	70.71	30.80		
	1952	44.1	44.6	40.2	1.23	1.32	.49	54.42	58.78	19.62	42.7	43.0	41.3	62.62	71.47	31.55		
	1953	43.2	43.8	37.4	1.32	1.38	.54	57.11	60.50	20.13	41.8	42.0	41.0	68.54	78.07	34.44		
	1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	.55	57.57	61.67	21.01	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.55		
	1955	41.5	41.9	38.0	1.37	1.46	.54	56.93	61.17	20.72	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87	39.85		
	1956	40.9	42.0	33.4	1.46	1.56	.57	59.89	65.52	19.12	40.8	40.9	40.3	77.97	87.32	42.00		
	1957	38.5	39.2	32.4	1.57	1.67	.59	60.42	65.68	19.04	40.8	41.2	39.1	85.90	95.80	46.16		
Nova Scotia .....	1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	.69	.74	.39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54		
	1947	45.8	46.2	43.4	.76	.81	.41	34.58	37.47	17.62	41.9	42.6	40.0	45.34	53.44	25.67		
	1948	45.8	46.0	44.5	.82	.88	.46	37.74	40.66	20.25	41.7	42.4	39.9	48.42	56.49	27.29		
	1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	.89	.96	.47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59.45	28.29		
	1950	44.8	45.0	43.7	.89	.96	.48	39.74	42.98	20.89	40.8	41.0	40.1	52.55	61.20	29.18		
	1951	43.3	43.4	42.9	1.03	1.11	.52	44.77	48.30	22.14	41.7	42.3	40.2	58.43	67.83	31.95		
	1952	42.4	42.4	42.5	1.11	1.19	.56	46.89	50.41	23.89	42.3	43.2	39.8	60.30	68.54	34.74		
	1953	41.6	41.7	41.2	1.18	1.27	.57	49.27	53.15	23.45	40.5	40.9	39.2	62.82	72.01	35.48		
	1954	41.1	41.4	39.3	1.18	1.26	.58	48.37	52.41	23.01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.64		
	1955	41.4	41.6	39.9	1.25	1.34	.62	51.53	55.62	24.70	41.1	42.0	38.4	66.43	76.48	37.88		
	1956	41.3	41.3	41.0	1.30	1.41	.63	53.81	58.19	25.88	40.5	41.3	38.3	71.00	82.64	39.06		
	1957	40.7	41.0	38.7	1.39	1.50	.65	56.50	61.70	25.24	39.8	40.5	37.9	76.14	89.06	41.16		
New Brunswick.....	1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	.66	.72	.40	30.54	33.58	17.16	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.68		
	1947	45.4	46.6	40.3	.74	.80	.48	33.55	37.05	19.22	43.6	44.6	41.2	44.59	53.56	24.78		
	1948	46.1	47.0	41.9	.82	.88	.53	38.03	41.55	22.04	42.7	43.8	40.4	46.70	55.94	26.86		
	1949	45.4	46.4	41.3	.85	.91	.57	38.64	42.18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48.42	57.64	27.88		
	1950	45.0	46.3	39.3	.90	.96	.61	40.68	44.45	24.01	42.0	43.0	39.6	51.60	61.40	28.71		
	1951	44.3	45.5	39.1	1.06	1.13	.69	46.87	51.42	26.86	41.8	42.6	40.1	57.65	68.64	31.72		
	1952	44.1	44.8	40.8	1.10	1.16	.72	48.33	52.19	29.42	41.5	42.2	39.5	61.83	71.50	35.44		
	1953	42.7	43.8	37.0	1.17	1.24	.72	49.93	54.48	26.51	40.9	41.1	40.6	62.96	73.48	35.25		
	1954	42.6	43.3	37.6	1.20	1.27	.68	51.28	55.16	25.70	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.96	35.98		
	1955	43.2	43.9	39.0	1.26	1.34	.73	54.37	58.82	28.33	40.5	41.3	38.2	68.26	79.35	37.70		
	1956	43.7	44.3	40.4	1.32	1.41	.73	57.61	62.65	29.36	40.7	41.5	38.4	70.98	82.30	40.63		
	1957	40.7	41.5	36.1	1.40	1.49	.78	57.12	61.97	28.11	39.8	40.4	38.3	74.46	87.44	41.58		
Quebec.....	1946	45.4	47.1	41.2	.67	.74	.47	30.51	34.95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.63		
	1947	45.4	47.1	40.7	.77	.84	.54	34.82	39.86	22.02	40.6	41.3	39.1	49.45	59.09	28.95		
	1948	45.2	46.8	40.9	.85	.94	.61	38.60	43.80	25.11	40.6	41.4	39.0	52.39	62.20	31.52		
	1949	44.5	46.3	40.2	.89	.98	.64	39.61	45.19	25.93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54.66	64.41	33.05		
	1950	44.9	46.7	40.6	.94	1.03	.68	42.21	48.15	27.65	39.8	40.5	38.4	58.10	68.13	34.41		
	1951	43.0	44.8	37.8	1.10	1.20	.78	47.26	53.58	29.37	39.7	40.3	38.1	64.67	75.77	37.32		
	1952	44.0	45.5	40.1	1.15	1.27	.80	50.64	57.74	32.00	39.5	40.0	38.2	68.88	79.92	40.52		
	1953	42.8	44.4	38.5	1.22	1.34	.85	52.48	59.72	32.67	39.2	39.7	37.9	72.23	84.12	42.33		
	1954	42.3	43.7	38.7	1.25	1.38	.87	53.04	60.28	33.80	39.0	39.4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.83		
	1955	43.3	44.7	39.8	1.29	1.43	.89	55.84	63.69	35.53	39.2	39.7	37.9	79.25	91.28	46.74		
	1956	43.2	44.5	39.7	1.38	1.52	.94	59.39	67.56	37.48	39.0	39.4	37.8	84.10	96.89	49.40		
	1957	41.4	42.7	37.9	1.45	1.60	.99	59.93	68.24	37.38	38.4	38.8	37.5	88.34	102.24	51.59		
Ontario.....	1946	42.8	44.0	38.8	.78	.84	.53	33.26	37.09	20.53	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.87		
	1947	43.0	44.2	38.8	.90	.97	.62	38.57	42.70	24.13	40.0	40.8	38.6	50.46	62.01	28.84		
	1948	42.9	43.9	38.9	1.00	1.07	.89	42.86	47.10	28.82	39.8	40.6	38.4	53.63	65.20	31.40		
	1949	42.8	43.8	39.4	1.04	1.12	.72	44.34	48.88	28.45	39.7	40.4	38.3	55.52	66.81	32.74		
	1950	43.0	44.0	39.5	1.13	1.21	.78	48.46	53.33	30.69	39.3	39.8	38.1	59.81	71.40	34.84		

**TABLE 12. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces  
Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-1947 and Oct. 31, 1948-1957 — Concluded**

Province and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees								
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women				
number										dollars									
Ontario — Concluded:	1951	41.6	42.4	37.9	1.30	1.38	.89	53.87	58.60	33.66	39.0	39.5	37.9	67.29	79.67	39.49			
	1952	42.1	42.8	39.3	1.38	1.49	.94	58.27	63.60	36.78	39.0	39.6	37.7	72.73	85.77	42.24			
	1953	41.4	42.0	38.7	1.44	1.55	.98	59.34	65.00	37.74	38.7	39.2	37.6	75.69	89.28	44.23			
	1954	41.2	41.8	38.6	1.48	1.59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.88			
	1955	41.6	42.1	39.3	1.52	1.64	1.02	63.25	69.25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37.8	82.47	96.52	48.03			
	1956	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.62	1.75	1.07	66.87	73.39	41.69	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.14	102.19	50.18			
	1957	40.3	40.9	37.9	1.70	1.84	1.11	68.71	75.38	42.25	38.5	38.9	37.6	92.02	107.75	52.91			
Manitoba .....	1946	42.8	43.8	39.6	.73	.79	.50	31.16	34.51	19.72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48.93	23.76			
	1947	43.4	44.5	39.7	.82	.88	.57	35.59	39.20	22.63	41.7	42.2	40.4	46.07	54.62	26.07			
	1948	43.1	44.1	39.6	.91	.99	.62	39.22	43.48	24.35	41.8	42.5	40.4	49.68	58.98	28.21			
	1949	43.4	44.5	39.7	.95	1.02	.66	41.06	45.39	26.24	41.3	41.9	39.9	52.98	62.19	30.30			
	1950	43.6	44.6	40.0	1.00	1.08	.69	43.73	48.30	27.56	40.9	41.3	39.8	54.21	62.42	32.01			
	1951	41.6	42.4	38.4	1.16	1.26	.76	48.46	53.21	29.07	40.3	40.5	39.6	60.57	70.20	35.06			
	1952	41.6	42.2	39.7	1.23	1.34	.82	51.17	56.34	32.63	39.9	40.4	38.5	64.14	73.66	37.27			
	1953	40.9	41.7	37.9	1.31	1.42	.84	53.48	59.21	31.98	39.9	40.2	38.8	66.35	76.47	37.98			
	1954	41.2	41.9	38.7	1.33	1.45	.87	54.85	60.70	33.67	39.3	39.7	38.0	68.30	79.10	39.67			
	1955	41.6	42.3	39.1	1.37	1.50	.87	57.10	63.38	34.19	39.6	40.1	38.2	70.57	81.04	40.76			
	1956	41.2	41.7	39.3	1.44	1.57	.91	59.19	65.65	35.76	39.4	39.9	38.1	73.17	84.24	41.95			
	1957	40.0	40.8	37.2	1.52	1.66	.96	60.72	67.60	35.70	39.2	39.6	38.2	76.85	88.89	44.45			
Saskatchewan .....	1946	44.0	44.3	41.2	.74	.77	.54	32.78	34.11	22.45	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46.10	24.20			
	1947	43.3	43.8	40.3	.84	.88	.62	36.63	39.16	25.10	42.1	43.0	41.0	41.95	50.47	25.90			
	1948	43.0	43.6	39.0	.93	.97	.67	40.12	42.12	26.09	41.9	42.4	41.1	44.90	54.52	28.25			
	1949	42.4	42.9	39.2	.98	1.01	.71	41.34	43.33	27.99	42.2	42.7	41.1	45.18	53.23	29.30			
	1950	42.4	42.8	39.1	1.03	1.06	.75	43.71	45.58	29.17	42.1	42.5	41.3	49.76	58.13	32.34			
	1951	41.4	41.8	38.6	1.19	1.23	.85	49.18	51.58	32.69	41.3	41.6	40.9	56.35	64.97	37.25			
	1952	41.4	41.8	38.9	1.28	1.32	.91	52.87	55.30	35.52	41.5	42.0	40.3	58.08	67.22	38.11			
	1953	41.2	41.6	37.8	1.37	1.41	1.00	56.33	58.73	37.62	40.7	41.3	39.4	61.30	71.66	40.16			
	1954	41.5	42.3	35.8	1.41	1.46	.99	56.67	61.86	35.41	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.65			
	1955	41.4	42.1	36.5	1.45	1.51	.99	60.13	63.70	36.00	40.4	40.7	39.6	66.24	76.35	42.88			
	1956	40.7	41.2	37.3	1.53	1.59	1.02	62.13	65.62	38.23	40.2	40.5	39.5	69.51	79.64	45.07			
	1957	40.0	40.5	36.2	1.62	1.69	1.13	64.78	68.54	40.79	39.4	39.7	38.7	75.74	88.61	47.50			
Alberta .....	1946	43.2	43.5	41.6	.75	.79	.51	32.40	34.50	21.38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.34	46.30	23.66			
	1947	43.7	44.1	41.8	.84	.89	.60	36.81	39.07	25.25	42.4	43.0	41.0	44.32	51.68	26.82			
	1948	43.3	43.8	40.7	.96	1.00	.67	41.35	43.80	27.31	42.5	43.2	40.7	48.20	55.81	29.04			
	1949	43.5	43.9	40.7	1.01	1.05	.73	43.80	46.01	29.83	42.2	42.8	40.6	51.80	60.08	30.72			
	1950	42.6	43.0	39.7	1.05	1.10	.77	44.86	47.09	30.61	41.3	41.7	39.8	55.05	62.62	32.47			
	1951	41.3	41.6	38.6	1.22	1.27	.86	50.39	52.83	33.04	41.3	41.6	40.3	62.06	71.12	36.86			
	1952	41.4	42.0	38.2	1.33	1.39	.96	55.10	58.30	36.48	40.5	40.9	39.4	67.20	76.73	40.55			
	1953	41.2	41.7	38.1	1.42	1.48	1.01	58.43	61.66	38.45	40.0	40.4	38.8	69.93	79.64	42.05			
	1954	41.4	42.1	36.6	1.47	1.52	1.03	60.82	64.00	37.81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74.38	85.34	43.04			
	1955	41.3	41.8	37.9	1.50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65.16	39.31	39.9	40.4	38.6	75.60	86.18	43.61			
	1956	41.1	41.4	38.6	1.57	1.64	1.11	64.58	67.96	42.72	40.0	40.3	38.9	80.71	91.71	46.77			
	1957	39.7	40.3	36.0	1.70	1.76	1.19	67.45	71.08	42.98	39.4	39.8	38.4	86.65	98.54	50.50			
British Columbia .....	1946	41.2	41.5	39.2	.89	.94	.59	36.83	39.01	23.05	41.9	42.4	40.6	46.59	54.10	27.36			
	1947	40.4	40.4	38.4	1.04	1.08	.68	41.85	43.55	26.19	40.6	41.0	39.7	52.89	61.70	30.07			
	1948	40.3	40.6	38.2	1.14	1.19	.75	48.02	48.27	28.58	40.6	41.0	39.5	56.38	65.16	33.40			
	1949	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.18	1.23	.77	47.36	49.82	28.57	40.4	40.7	39.6	57.91	66.92	33.73			
	1950	40.2	40.5	37.8	1.26	1.32	.82	50.73	53.34	30.84	39.9	40.2	39.0	80.83	69.77	35.23			
	1951	39.1	39.5	35.9	1.50	1.56	.96	58.65	61.70	34.36	40.0	40.2	39.1	71.10	81.66	40.03			
	1952	39.3	39.7	36.2	1.58	1.65	1.02	62.21	65.35	37.11	39.6	40.0	38.3	74.54	84.76	42.00			
	1953	39.5	39.8	36.4	1.64	1.71	1.05	64.76	68.10	38.28	39.6	40.0	38.4	78.41	89.70	43.84			
	1954	39.6	40.0	35.6	1.69	1.75	1.10	66.95	70.07	39.31	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.83	45.22			
	1955	39.6	39.9	36.4	1.74	1.61	1.12	68.88	72.14	40.96	39.4	39.8	38.2	85.00	97.12	47.53			
	1956	39.5	39.8	36.5	1.83	1.90	1.20	72.39	75.53	43.67	39.2	39.4	38.3	89.54	102.47	49.61			
	1957	38.1	38.5	34.4	1.95	2.01	1.30	74.26	77.42	44.72	38.6	38.6	38.0	93.93	107.62	51.79			

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,  
Metropolitan Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 29, 1946-1947 and Oct. 31, 1948-1957

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number												dollars					
St. John's .....	1946	44.9	45.7	42.5	.95	1.09	.47	43.83	49.86	20.15	44.7	45.0	43.7	51.68	59.27	29.99		
	1953	43.5	44.2	39.7	1.07	1.17	.50	46.47	51.64	20.04	44.2	44.4	43.7	54.71	62.77	30.28		
	1954	43.4	43.8	41.8	1.08	1.20	.56	46.94	52.52	23.40	43.1	43.5	41.9	59.10	68.00	33.57		
	1955	44.4	45.1	41.6	1.04	1.16	.52	46.13	52.13	21.43	43.0	43.1	42.8	64.67	63.68	36.11		
	1956	42.7	44.1	37.5	1.12	1.25	.56	48.05	55.27	21.23	42.3	42.4	42.3	59.40	66.84	36.05		
	1957	39.5	40.5	35.7	1.24	1.39	.57	49.09	56.32	20.52	41.0	41.2	40.5	66.72	73.44	42.04		
Halifax .....	1946	43.6	43.9	41.9	.74	.80	.42	32.35	35.08	17.60	41.8	42.2	41.0	39.33	47.26	24.23		
	1947	44.6	45.1	42.0	.81	.88	.41	35.99	39.91	17.39	41.1	41.8	39.9	42.40	51.34	25.83		
	1948	43.5	43.3	44.3	.85	.96	.43	37.02	41.39	19.18	40.3	40.8	39.5	45.70	55.04	27.94		
	1949	43.4	43.7	42.1	.88	1.00	.44	38.41	43.83	18.44	40.8	41.0	39.8	47.55	58.14	29.02		
	1950	44.3	44.3	44.2	.89	1.02	.46	39.52	45.01	20.20	41.0	41.2	40.6	51.15	62.47	29.57		
	1951	44.3	44.4	44.0	1.03	1.15	.50	45.50	51.15	21.96	40.2	40.4	40.0	57.96	71.28	32.37		
	1952	43.3	43.3	43.0	1.12	1.25	.53	48.63	54.30	22.70	40.9	41.9	38.6	57.44	67.19	35.47		
	1953	42.0	42.0	42.0	1.22	1.35	.55	51.21	56.58	23.00	40.1	40.7	38.6	60.01	70.29	36.34		
	1954	41.4	41.8	39.2	1.26	1.37	.57	52.23	57.28	22.40	38.3	38.6	37.6	64.38	79.39	35.77		
	1955	41.3	41.5	39.8	1.33	1.44	.60	54.86	59.84	23.80	38.1	38.6	37.2	64.67	78.63	38.63		
	1956	41.1	41.0	41.4	1.33	1.46	.62	54.84	60.07	25.67	37.8	38.3	38.0	69.05	84.24	40.32		
	1957	40.2	40.6	37.7	1.45	1.57	.66	58.41	63.68	24.68	38.4	39.1	36.9	75.25	92.13	42.47		
Saint John .....	1946	46.1	46.9	43.5	.65	.72	.39	30.01	33.91	17.14	39.6	40.6	37.4	39.88	46.85	23.64		
	1947	45.1	46.0	41.5	.74	.82	.44	33.46	37.54	18.05	40.8	41.8	38.4	44.28	52.29	25.94		
	1948	45.7	46.6	42.1	.80	.87	.48	36.70	40.54	20.25	40.2	41.0	38.7	45.05	53.91	26.87		
	1949	45.3	46.8	39.1	.84	.90	.51	38.01	42.26	20.10	40.3	41.1	38.3	46.66	54.50	28.61		
	1950	46.3	47.0	42.9	.89	.96	.54	41.16	44.93	23.12	39.9	40.9	37.6	51.01	60.49	29.37		
	1951	44.8	45.3	42.2	1.04	1.12	.59	46.73	50.92	24.73	39.8	40.2	38.7	56.45	65.82	32.48		
	1952	44.1	44.5	42.0	1.10	1.20	.61	48.55	53.18	25.66	39.0	39.4	38.0	60.06	69.64	35.13		
	1953	43.9	44.3	41.4	1.18	1.27	.66	51.88	56.38	27.37	38.4	38.6	37.7	61.01	70.59	35.34		
	1954	43.7	44.2	40.7	1.22	1.30	.73	53.43	57.32	29.60	38.2	38.6	36.9	63.27	73.86	36.52		
	1955	43.2	43.5	41.4	1.26	1.34	.72	54.22	58.42	29.62	38.4	39.3	36.1	65.28	75.99	38.00		
	1956	43.5	44.4	38.8	1.31	1.41	.76	56.93	62.55	39.65	39.1	39.9	36.7	69.37	79.87	40.63		
	1957	41.0	42.0	36.0	1.36	1.46	.79	55.53	61.21	28.40	37.9	38.2	36.9	72.36	84.75	42.95		
Quebec .....	1946	46.9	48.8	43.0	.59	.69	.37	27.81	33.62	15.87	41.4	42.4	39.0	41.52	50.03	21.53		
	1947	45.6	47.2	41.5	.71	.81	.44	32.51	38.09	18.47	40.9	41.7	39.3	43.59	52.87	23.11		
	1948	45.2	46.8	42.1	.76	.87	.51	34.35	40.72	21.60	41.0	41.6	39.5	46.38	55.28	26.29		
	1949	44.5	45.8	42.3	.78	.90	.56	34.71	41.31	23.60	41.5	42.0	40.3	46.59	55.86	27.06		
	1950	43.9	45.3	41.4	.84	.96	.58	36.79	43.53	24.22	39.5	40.0	38.4	50.66	60.50	28.28		
	1951	41.6	44.4	36.8	.95	1.08	.67	39.52	48.09	24.51	38.8	39.2	37.8	57.74	67.34	33.37		
	1952	43.6	45.4	40.0	1.03	1.19	.68	45.08	53.80	27.28	39.2	39.4	38.5	60.33	71.38	33.76		
	1953	43.0	44.9	38.6	1.10	1.24	.72	47.50	55.63	27.88	38.6	39.4	36.9	60.75	73.73	32.78		
	1954	41.5	43.0	38.3	1.14	1.28	.78	47.24	54.96	29.90	38.6	39.2	36.9	65.63	77.17	36.60		
	1955	42.6	43.9	39.8	1.19	1.35	.81	50.63	59.14	32.24	39.3	40.1	37.1	69.22	80.14	38.09		
	1956	43.0	44.3	39.7	1.26	1.42	.84	55.47	62.56	35.07	41.3	42.1	39.5	68.99	81.84	38.95		
	1957	40.4	41.5	37.6	1.35	1.53	.86	54.54	63.32	32.37	38.3	38.9	36.8	78.65	91.66	42.79		
Sherbrooke .....	1946	47.4	49.2	44.0	.59	.67	.44	28.11	32.82	19.40	43.1	44.2	41.1	37.88	46.72	22.73		
	1947	47.0	49.0	43.2	.68	.77	.51	32.15	37.58	21.86	43.0	44.3	40.6	42.46	52.86	23.94		
	1948	46.0	48.0	42.4	.75	.84	.56	34.59	40.42	23.79	42.8	44.2	40.8	42.97	55.43	25.68		
	1949	44.7	46.3	41.4	.82	.90	.62	36.48	41.72	25.88	41.8	42.8	40.0	46.23	55.68	28.38		
	1950	46.0	47.4	43.1	.85	.94	.64	39.10	44.51	27.80	42.1	42.9	40.7	49.10	60.19	28.77		
	1951	42.3	44.6	36.9	.98	1.06	.72	41.37	47.50	26.68	42.4	43.4	40.4	55.37	66.71	32.46		
	1952	44.0	45.7	39.4	1.05	1.13	.79	46.02	51.50	31.13	41.3	42.2	39.5	57.85	69.85	33.15		
	1953	43.0	44.5	39.0	1.08	1.17	.81	46.43	52.08	31.53	40.5	41.2	39.1	60.42	72.45	34.47		
	1954	45.0	40.9	1.12	1.22	.82	.82	49.04	55.05	33.51	41.1	41.8	38.6	62.00	74.72	35.03		
	1955	45.4	47.0	41.1	1.14	1.24	.82	51.72	58.19	33.84	40.9	41.5	39.7	65.16	77.54	36.61		
	1956	46.1	47.5	41.9	1.20	1.32	.84	55.47	62.56	35.07	41.3	42.1	39.5	68.99	81.84	38.95		
	1957	41.8	42.7	38.8	1.27	1.38	.89	53.08	59.20	34.54	40.2	40.9	38.5	74.14	87.06	42.39		
Three Rivers .....	1946	45.7	47.8	39.2	.72	.80	.38	32.68	38.34	14.78	43.2	43.9	41.2	51.41	59.48	24.80		
	1947	47.4	49.6	39.3	.83	.91	.44	39.25	45.09	17.45	41.3	41.8	39.9	57.17	63.62	27.16		
	1948	46.3	48.2	38.9	.93	1.01	.53	42.97	48.63	20.66	42.9	43.6	40.6	61.77	71.18	30.40		
	1949	45.7	47.4	39.8	.93	1.03	.54	42.68	48.92	21.41	42.3	42.8	40.4	59.66	67.91	30.45		
	1950	46.2	48.1	40.5	.99	1.10	.59	45.55	52.72	23.94	41.5	41.9	39.9	64.62	74.20	32.52		
	1951	45.1	47.6	37.6	1.16	1.28	.70	52.36	60.88	26.28	40.6	41.6	37.5	72.98	83.73	37.02		
	1952	48.0	47.6	41.7	1.14	1.30	.65	52.49	62.02	27.11	40.8	41.3	38.7	71.52	81.61	35.67		
	1953	44.7	46.1	40.6	1.25	1.43	.69	55.71	65.79	27.99	41.8	42.3	39.9	76.37	86.37	39.14		
	1954	44.6	46.6	38.9	1.32	1.49	.70	56.89	66.63	27.24	40.3	40.7	38.5	79.84	89.06	40.30		
	1955	43.8	44.5	41.7	1.38	1.60	.73	60.29	71									

**TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Metropolitan Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-1947 and Oct. 31, 1948-1957—Continued**

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees												
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings												
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number						dollars						number						dollars						
Ottawa— Hull .....	1949	45.5	46.4	41.6	.92	1.00	.54	41.68	46.31	22.63	39.2	40.0	37.5	52.83	62.14	32.43									
	1950	45.4	46.2	42.2	.99	1.07	.58	44.95	49.62	24.52	37.7	38.2	36.2	55.74	64.13	34.14									
	1951	44.1	44.9	40.4	1.14	1.24	.67	50.27	55.63	27.11	38.3	38.8	37.0	62.42	72.10	38.25									
	1952	44.4	45.4	40.6	1.20	1.31	.71	53.46	59.61	28.87	37.8	38.1	37.0	67.40	77.45	41.43									
	1953	41.9	42.4	39.8	1.33	1.44	.77	55.87	61.22	30.55	37.9	38.3	37.0	73.18	84.14	44.64									
	1954	41.8	42.0	40.4	1.38	1.49	.78	57.43	62.59	31.58	38.0	38.4	37.0	76.58	88.29	46.49									
	1955	42.0	42.3	40.4	1.46	1.58	.83	61.15	66.64	33.68	37.9	38.4	36.5	80.34	93.04	47.50									
	1956	41.2	41.5	39.8	1.58	1.71	.89	65.16	70.95	35.53	37.8	38.2	36.9	83.67	96.79	50.39									
	1957	40.7	41.0	39.1	1.66	1.79	.95	67.66	73.25	37.01	37.4	37.8	36.4	89.26	103.04	54.82									
Peterborough .....	1950	42.8	43.5	40.0	1.14	1.20	.92	48.79	52.07	36.84	40.9	41.5	39.5	55.70	65.71	33.49									
	1951	42.5	43.1	39.9	1.35	1.42	1.07	57.46	61.16	42.57	40.5	41.1	39.1	64.66	74.50	39.73									
	1952	42.6	43.1	40.3	1.39	1.45	1.10	59.38	62.67	44.21	40.0	40.3	39.3	66.97	76.82	41.55									
	1953	42.7	43.3	40.4	1.48	1.55	1.18	63.30	67.18	47.52	40.2	40.6	39.1	70.87	81.59	42.53									
	1954	39.8	40.0	39.0	1.58	1.65	1.26	62.87	65.94	49.13	39.8	40.0	39.1	73.17	84.01	43.67									
	1955	40.8	41.1	39.6	1.64	1.72	1.29	66.75	70.51	51.15	40.3	40.7	39.2	78.13	89.38	45.85									
	1956	41.9	42.4	39.9	1.81	1.89	1.40	75.74	80.23	55.99	40.6	41.0	39.5	84.82	97.72	49.04									
	1957	39.1	39.5	37.4	1.96	2.04	1.51	76.80	80.69	56.42	39.6	39.9	38.5	89.62	101.81	52.57									
Oshawa .....	1950	44.1	44.3	40.7	1.36	1.39	.91	59.80	61.53	37.00	42.0	43.3	39.7	65.57	81.86	36.95									
	1951	42.5	42.9	37.1	1.52	1.56	1.01	64.77	66.80	37.62	41.7	42.3	40.5	68.90	84.07	41.62									
	1952	42.0	42.5	35.2	1.60	1.62	1.08	67.03	69.06	38.16	41.4	42.5	39.1	76.31	91.69	45.07									
	1953	40.7	41.1	34.6	1.61	1.64	1.14	65.37	67.27	39.35	41.1	42.1	39.2	77.60	92.14	47.06									
	1954	43.1	43.3	40.0	1.68	1.72	1.16	72.62	74.67	46.60	40.8	42.0	38.1	83.79	100.31	49.87									
	1955	40.9	41.2	35.4	1.69	1.72	1.11	69.26	70.68	39.26	39.9	40.2	39.2	79.67	92.34	50.97									
	1956	42.7	43.1	38.2	1.92	1.96	1.35	81.91	84.40	51.54	41.2	41.9	39.7	91.33	107.17	55.79									
	1957	43.1	43.6	37.3	2.10	2.14	1.50	90.70	93.39	56.14	41.5	42.3	39.5	101.31	117.83	61.60									
Niagara Falls .....	1950	43.0	45.5	35.9	1.18	1.24	.87	49.88	56.42	31.16	40.4	40.8	39.7	60.98	71.17	36.91									
	1951	41.4	43.4	34.9	1.36	1.45	1.02	56.43	62.80	35.42	39.5	39.7	39.1	69.58	81.63	40.96									
	1952	41.8	43.1	37.7	1.46	1.57	1.05	60.99	67.67	39.43	39.1	39.5	38.1	74.35	87.34	43.75									
	1953	40.5	42.2	36.6	1.45	1.61	1.01	58.76	67.96	36.94	39.1	39.5	38.2	77.12	91.64	45.06									
	1954	40.3	41.6	37.4	1.47	1.66	1.01	59.01	69.10	37.88	39.1	39.4	38.3	82.09	97.06	46.22									
	1955	41.3	42.2	39.2	1.54	1.73	1.04	63.61	73.14	40.98	38.6	38.8	38.9	82.65	97.21	47.17									
	1956	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.60	1.81	1.09	67.82	77.68	44.63	38.6	38.9	37.7	86.48	100.70	50.97									
	1957	40.0	40.2	39.4	1.80	1.95	1.30	72.10	78.22	51.17	39.1	39.4	38.4	95.43	110.08	56.48									
St. Catharines .....	1947	44.0	44.7	40.0	.98	1.03	.65	43.21	46.09	25.92	39.7	40.3	38.6	55.41	69.79	27.36									
	1948	43.7	44.2	40.3	1.11	1.16	.74	48.64	51.45	29.90	39.9	40.4	39.0	57.31	70.77	29.86									
	1949	43.7	44.0	41.8	1.14	1.20	.78	49.95	52.80	32.56	39.2	39.8	37.9	58.56	71.61	31.14									
	1950	45.0	45.5	42.0	1.25	1.30	.85	56.07	59.38	35.62	39.8	40.6	38.1	64.80	78.62	33.60									
	1951	42.7	43.2	38.2	1.49	1.54	1.02	63.75	66.70	39.04	38.9	39.4	37.8	73.82	89.02	39.50									
	1952	42.4	42.7	39.5	1.59	1.64	1.09	67.42	70.16	42.98	39.0	39.5	37.8	77.84	92.25	42.76									
	1953	40.0	40.1	39.1	1.63	1.68	1.13	65.06	67.62	44.14	38.4	38.7	37.6	82.10	96.48	44.84									
	1954	41.0	41.3	38.1	1.68	1.74	1.13	68.75	72.10	43.07	38.7	39.1	37.7	67.21	101.97	46.63									
	1955	41.0	41.3	38.7	1.74	1.81	1.15	71.30	74.82	44.45	38.4	38.5	37.8	88.02	102.65	47.25									
	1956	41.1	41.6	37.1	1.88	1.94	1.26	77.32	80.77	46.82	38.7	39.0	37.4	82.65	97.22	50.01									
	1957	39.9	40.2	38.2	1.65	1.83	1.11	66.36	74.95	42.51	38.0	38.4	37.2	91.24	107.66	54.46									
Hamilton .....	1946	43.3	44.4	39.8	.81	.89	.55	35.07	39.43	21.73	40.3	41.1	39.0	44.65	55.85	25.47									
	1947	43.2	44.3	39.7	.94	1.02	.65	40.48	45.05	25.65	39.8	40.4	38.6	51.59	63.63	28.84									
	1948	43.5	44.6	39.4	1.05	1.13	.73	45.68	50.31	28.72	39.8	40.5	38.4	54.57	67.00	31.12									
	1949	42.6	43.6	39.2	1.13	1.22	.78	48.10	53.02	30.54	39.9	40.6	38.5	58.80	68.98	33.48									
	1950	42.0	42.7	39.0	1.24	1.33	.86	52.12	56.88	33.70	38.7	39.1	37.8	60.58	72.57	34.79									
	1951	40.2	41.2	35.9	1.43	1.52	.99	57.61	62.79	35.51	38.7	39.3	37.6	68.81	82.20	39.44									
	1952	41.0	41.5	39.2	1.53	1.65	1.01	62.69	68.43	39.59	38.3	38.9	37.0	74.44	89.14	41.92									
	1953	40.4	41.0	38.0	1.54	1.67	1.04	62.31	68.69	39.30	38.6	38.9	37.7	77.31	92.29	43.33									
	1954	40.4	41.0	38.2	1.58	1.70	1.07	63.80	69.69	40.80	38.9	39.2	38.1	80.21	95.28	45.18									
	1955	41.4	42.0	39.2	1.65	1.79	1.09	68.28	75.04	42.72	38.7	39.0	38.0	83.75	98.70	47.09									
	1956	40.9	41.6	37.9	1.80	1.94	1.13	73.87	80.86	42.88	38.9	39.3	38.0	91.76	108.97	49.47									
	1957	39.8	40.3	37.1	1.90	2.03	1.17	75.41	82.04	43.20	38.8	39.1	37.9	98.67	114.67	52.28									
Brantford .....	1947	44.0	45.2	39.4	.90	.97	.58	39.73	43.93	22.81	39.0	39.7	37.												

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,  
Metropolitan Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-1947 and Oct. 31, 1948-1957 - Continued

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
number												dollars						
Galt	1950	43.5	45.3	39.2	.99	1.06	.79	42.93	48.02	30.83	38.7	39.5	37.3	53.84	66.59	30.83		
	1951	41.9	43.4	37.4	1.13	1.21	.88	47.51	52.38	32.91	38.4	39.1	37.2	60.84	74.48	35.07		
	1952	43.5	44.5	40.3	1.18	1.27	.92	51.50	56.34	37.00	38.9	39.5	37.7	63.65	78.46	35.96		
	1953	42.3	43.5	38.2	1.25	1.34	.92	53.04	58.15	35.17	38.0	38.5	37.1	64.48	79.33	37.11		
	1954	41.9	42.4	40.7	1.27	1.37	.97	53.13	57.97	39.34	38.2	38.8	37.0	67.37	83.48	38.16		
	1955	42.7	43.8	39.8	1.30	1.39	.98	55.35	61.00	39.02	38.3	38.8	37.3	69.87	85.74	39.42		
	1956	42.7	43.6	40.1	1.36	1.48	.99	58.13	64.59	39.60	37.9	38.4	37.1	74.93	92.26	41.85		
	1957	40.0	40.7	38.3	1.43	1.57	1.03	57.31	63.91	39.50	38.1	38.6	37.1	77.48	94.71	43.26		
Kitchener	1946	42.8	44.5	38.9	.76	.83	.55	32.40	36.98	21.55	40.1	41.4	37.7	42.87	53.36	24.28		
	1947	42.9	44.7	38.9	.86	.94	.66	37.11	42.02	25.64	39.6	40.6	37.7	47.14	58.06	26.60		
	1948	42.7	44.1	39.3	.94	1.02	.72	40.10	45.03	28.37	39.7	40.7	37.8	50.54	61.39	29.34		
	1949	43.2	44.6	40.0	.94	1.02	.73	40.56	45.54	29.24	39.7	40.7	37.7	51.59	62.67	29.54		
	1950	43.2	44.4	40.2	1.03	1.12	.80	44.41	49.51	32.16	39.3	39.9	37.9	55.48	65.36	32.10		
	1951	41.3	42.7	37.9	1.17	1.25	.93	48.20	53.46	35.36	38.5	38.9	37.5	62.76	74.32	35.57		
	1952	43.5	44.8	40.6	1.23	1.34	.95	53.33	59.99	36.85	39.1	39.4	38.4	67.27	79.66	37.58		
	1953	42.4	43.6	39.8	1.27	1.39	1.00	54.03	61.77	39.64	38.6	39.0	37.5	71.22	84.70	39.78		
	1954	41.4	42.6	38.4	1.31	1.42	1.00	54.26	60.55	38.27	38.5	39.0	37.5	73.66	87.55	41.40		
	1955	43.2	44.5	40.3	1.36	1.50	1.01	58.84	66.60	40.81	38.8	39.3	37.5	74.63	88.64	42.01		
	1956	43.2	44.3	40.9	1.41	1.56	1.05	61.08	69.16	43.09	38.6	39.1	37.4	78.87	93.20	44.13		
	1957	41.6	42.7	38.9	1.49	1.63	1.12	61.94	69.73	43.43	38.3	38.8	37.0	83.02	98.57	45.84		
London	1946	42.2	43.6	38.1	.71	.78	.48	30.13	34.14	18.14	40.1	41.0	38.6	41.26	51.17	24.05		
	1947	42.0	43.5	37.8	.82	.90	.58	34.61	39.19	21.85	38.7	39.2	37.8	47.74	59.76	27.49		
	1948	41.7	43.4	37.1	.93	1.02	.64	38.70	44.09	23.71	38.9	39.7	37.6	49.33	60.31	30.40		
	1949	42.2	43.5	38.8	.97	1.07	.68	41.10	46.50	26.54	38.8	39.7	37.3	50.89	62.01	31.45		
	1950	42.6	43.5	39.5	1.08	1.18	.74	46.22	51.33	29.15	38.8	39.5	37.4	56.47	68.23	33.15		
	1951	41.2	41.9	39.1	1.23	1.34	.83	50.72	56.23	32.61	38.2	38.8	37.1	62.96	75.87	37.89		
	1952	41.9	42.6	39.8	1.29	1.41	.87	53.88	60.24	34.55	39.0	39.6	37.9	66.23	78.50	39.70		
	1953	41.0	42.0	38.2	1.34	1.46	.93	54.80	61.13	35.45	38.6	39.0	37.7	69.33	81.95	41.16		
	1954	41.1	42.2	37.7	1.40	1.53	.95	57.56	64.32	35.76	38.4	38.9	37.4	72.79	86.88	42.25		
	1955	41.3	42.1	38.7	1.41	1.53	.97	58.11	64.62	37.68	38.5	38.9	37.6	74.77	87.66	43.98		
	1956	41.4	42.2	39.0	1.48	1.62	.99	81.30	68.42	38.59	38.6	39.0	37.5	78.95	93.58	45.89		
	1957	40.0	40.7	38.0	1.56	1.71	1.05	62.38	69.66	39.97	38.2	38.5	37.4	83.66	98.50	48.11		
Markham	1952	40.5	40.8	36.5	1.86	1.68	1.35	67.43	68.33	52.05	38.8	38.8	38.7	79.93	93.92	42.32		
	1953	43.0	43.2	38.1	1.77	1.78	1.44	76.05	77.03	54.89	38.8	38.8	38.7	84.83	99.44	44.34		
	1954	40.4	40.8	33.8	1.84	1.86	1.37	74.18	75.72	45.94	37.8	37.9	37.4	90.31	105.18	47.62		
	1955	40.5	40.7	38.1	1.88	1.91	1.46	76.13	77.60	55.47	38.9	38.9	39.1	90.91	105.55	47.38		
	1956	40.6	40.8	37.1	1.98	2.00	1.66	80.35	81.48	61.63	38.5	38.5	38.3	98.73	113.37	50.67		
	1957	39.8	40.1	29.8	2.22	2.23	1.73	88.21	89.37	51.35	38.5	38.5	38.5	110.77	127.74	56.24		
Windsor	1946	40.4	40.5	40.3	1.01	1.05	.61	40.93	42.61	24.66	40.6	40.8	40.3	53.55	67.73	28.81		
	1947	41.3	41.5	39.7	1.14	1.18	.75	47.16	48.93	29.89	39.7	39.9	39.4	60.51	75.99	32.39		
	1948	40.8	40.8	39.8	1.25	1.28	.86	51.04	52.43	34.15	40.9	41.2	40.1	66.82	80.31	36.58		
	1949	40.2	40.3	38.8	1.28	1.29	.89	50.69	52.11	34.38	40.1	40.5	39.2	68.67	82.88	37.15		
	1950	43.3	43.6	40.2	1.42	1.46	.98	61.40	63.44	39.32	40.7	41.0	39.9	74.59	87.40	41.90		
	1951	39.5	39.5	39.3	1.45	1.48	1.09	57.31	58.62	42.88	40.4	40.7	39.6	77.46	90.10	44.38		
	1952	41.2	41.4	39.5	1.62	1.66	1.13	66.70	68.93	44.67	40.6	41.1	39.1	85.78	99.54	49.19		
	1953	40.4	40.6	38.1	1.66	1.71	1.18	67.09	69.37	45.05	39.4	39.6	39.0	88.33	102.75	51.09		
	1954	40.4	40.5	39.3	1.72	1.76	1.25	69.59	71.54	49.21	40.2	40.6	38.9	93.57	108.30	51.73		
	1955	38.6	38.5	39.7	1.76	1.81	1.25	67.75	69.57	49.73	41.0	41.5	39.3	96.49	110.59	55.77		
	1956	36.5	36.2	39.1	1.82	1.89	1.27	66.47	68.45	49.62	39.3	39.6	38.4	97.38	110.38	58.47		
	1957	36.9	38.9	38.4	1.94	2.00	1.44	75.45	77.67	55.27	39.2	39.5	38.3	102.57	115.04	63.83		
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	1946	46.1	46.1	..	.86	.86	..	39.51	39.74	..	43.0	43.9	40.5	46.70	53.69	27.38		
	1947	46.8	46.9	43.2	.96	.98	.64	44.74	45.16	27.43	42.3	42.9	40.7	56.60	65.83	31.28		
	1948	45.9	46.0	42.6	1.06	1.07	.65	48.75	49.27	27.52	42.0	42.7	39.9	57.62	65.99	31.87		
	1949	46.5	46.5	44.8	1.11	1.12	.64	51.48	51.99	28.90	41.3	41.8	39.4	65.51	74.11	31.87		
	1950	45.6	45.7	43.2	1.18	1.19	.69	53.90	54.57	29.72	41.2	41.6	39.7	64.12	72.45	34.43		
	1951	44.7	44.8	41.2	1.38	1.39	.78	61.64	62.36	32.05	40.8	41.2	39.3	72.99	83.03	38.82		
	1952	42.4	42.4	39.8	1.52	1.53	.93	64.36	64.91	37.17	39.7	40.5	37.4	70.85	81.31	39.46		
	1953	40.7	40.7	37.1	1.57	1.58	.98	63.78	64.38	39.71	38.5	39.6	35.7	71.12	81.61	42.30		
	1954	39.8	39.8	39.5	1.66	1.68	1.02	66.22	66.78	40.16	39.3	39.9	37.6	76.88	88.38	44.79		
	1955	40.9	40.9	40.3	1.71	1.72	1.08	69.81	70.35	43.47	39.3	39.9	37.7	77.47	87.99	45.09		
	1956	40.6	40.6	41.1	1.83	1.85	1.01	74.21	75.14	41.39	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.00	93.34	48.21		
	1957	40.3	40.4	39.4	1.92	1.94	1.01	77.27	78.26	39.77	38.6	39.0	37.4	88.06	100.01	50.63		
Winnipeg	1946	42.2	43.4	38.1	.73	.79	.52	30.85	34.24	19.70	42.5	43.1	41.1	41.14	48.79	23.76		
	1947	43.1	44.2	39.6	.81	.88	.57	34.82	38.68	22.69	41.5	42.0	40.4	45.69	54.57	25.93		
	1948	42.6	43.6	39.5	.91	.99	.62	38.64	43.08	24.45	41.7	42.3	40.4	49.21	58.62	28.18		
	1949	43.0	44.1	39.6	.94	1.02	.67	40.51	44.94	26.37	41.1	41.7	39.7	52.90	62.27	30.33		

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing.  
Metropolitan Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-1947 and Oct. 31, 1948-1957 — Concluded

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
number												dollars						
Regina .....	1946	42.6	42.9	40.2	.78	.80	.54	33.27	34.49	21.63	41.2	42.1	39.6	38.03	45.00	24.20		
	1947	42.3	42.4	40.8	.87	.89	.61	35.72	37.86	24.81	39.1	40.1	37.1	43.77	51.99	26.96		
	1948	41.8	42.0	39.7	.97	1.00	.69	40.55	41.87	27.51	39.2	39.4	38.8	45.67	54.10	29.10		
	1949	40.7	40.7	40.5	1.03	1.06	.74	41.92	43.06	29.97	40.0	40.5	39.0	44.74	51.08	30.57		
	1950	41.4	41.5	40.4	1.10	1.14	.77	45.75	47.27	31.07	39.8	39.9	39.5	52.04	60.12	34.95		
	1951	40.9	41.0	40.1	1.26	1.31	.87	51.57	53.55	34.77	39.4	39.5	39.2	59.30	68.25	39.48		
	1952	41.5	41.7	39.3	1.35	1.39	.93	56.15	57.98	36.71	39.7	40.1	38.8	61.27	69.48	39.32		
	1953	41.7	41.9	38.6	1.43	1.46	1.01	59.45	61.39	36.93	39.3	39.4	38.9	65.28	74.73	42.74		
	1954	41.4	41.9	36.5	1.53	1.57	1.07	63.38	65.63	39.21	38.8	38.7	39.0	66.17	76.41	42.93		
	1955	41.9	42.6	35.1	1.57	1.62	1.06	65.89	68.82	37.20	39.0	39.2	38.6	71.00	82.06	45.22		
	1956	40.8	41.2	36.2	1.65	1.69	1.12	67.32	69.73	40.44	38.8	38.9	38.6	74.36	86.05	46.81		
	1957	39.9	40.4	35.4	1.77	1.83	1.19	70.63	73.78	42.01	38.3	38.6	37.6	81.78	94.02	50.25		
Saskatoon .....	1946	45.6	46.2	41.7	.73	.76	.52	33.38	35.30	21.64	43.6	44.1	42.7	36.62	44.28	23.31		
	1947	44.8	45.5	41.0	.84	.88	.61	37.50	39.81	24.85	43.0	43.5	42.0	39.78	47.82	25.99		
	1948	44.0	44.4	40.8	.92	.96	.64	40.70	42.80	26.32	42.4	43.2	41.2	41.17	50.76	27.50		
	1949	43.6	44.3	39.4	.97	1.01	.68	42.16	44.65	26.67	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.38	52.37	28.73		
	1950	43.8	44.4	39.2	1.02	1.04	.76	44.50	46.35	29.75	42.6	43.1	41.7	46.64	55.72	30.91		
	1951	42.0	42.3	40.3	1.20	1.24	.90	50.40	52.49	36.47	42.1	42.4	41.6	54.25	62.50	37.23		
	1952	40.8	41.0	39.6	1.30	1.34	.99	52.88	54.98	39.36	42.1	42.7	40.8	55.96	65.16	37.95		
	1953	41.2	41.6	38.1	1.39	1.43	1.06	57.28	59.63	40.43	40.6	42.0	38.3	58.24	69.62	38.70		
	1954	41.7	42.3	37.7	1.44	1.49	1.04	59.99	62.84	39.35	40.4	40.8	39.7	62.10	72.85	41.04		
	1955	41.0	41.3	39.6	1.48	1.54	1.08	60.59	63.41	42.84	40.5	41.0	39.4	64.04	74.34	42.56		
	1956	40.9	41.4	37.9	1.50	1.59	1.09	61.53	64.85	41.31	40.3	40.8	39.4	67.96	78.40	45.46		
	1957	40.0	40.4	36.9	1.63	1.67	1.32	65.12	67.63	48.85	39.1	39.6	38.1	74.19	86.84	48.39		
Edmonton .....	1946	42.3	42.4	41.5	.77	.82	.52	32.49	34.81	21.75	43.0	43.7	41.5	41.24	49.08	24.32		
	1947	43.1	43.7	40.9	.85	.90	.61	36.55	39.46	25.07	42.2	42.9	40.9	44.80	53.13	27.60		
	1948	42.3	43.0	39.4	.96	1.02	.68	40.82	43.90	26.67	42.4	43.2	40.8	47.50	55.61	30.12		
	1949	43.3	43.9	40.6	1.02	1.08	.74	44.25	47.32	30.00	42.0	42.7	40.5	50.47	58.81	31.50		
	1950	41.8	42.4	39.1	1.07	1.13	.78	44.73	47.87	30.46	40.9	41.4	39.6	54.48	62.17	32.46		
	1951	40.7	41.1	39.1	1.21	1.27	.87	49.17	52.32	34.06	40.7	41.1	39.9	60.97	69.79	38.01		
	1952	40.8	41.3	36.4	1.34	1.41	1.01	54.84	58.19	38.67	39.7	40.1	39.0	66.64	77.70	40.54		
	1953	40.8	41.5	37.7	1.45	1.53	1.05	59.05	63.32	39.60	39.4	39.7	38.7	68.99	79.24	42.79		
	1954	41.2	42.0	36.9	1.49	1.56	1.06	61.43	65.68	39.05	39.8	40.0	39.0	72.44	83.69	43.21		
	1955	41.1	41.4	39.4	1.50	1.59	1.01	61.47	65.70	39.81	39.6	40.0	38.6	74.78	86.55	43.84		
	1956	41.0	41.2	40.3	1.59	1.69	1.10	65.38	69.81	44.35	39.3	39.5	38.5	79.59	91.13	47.02		
	1957	39.7	40.1	37.8	1.71	1.80	1.21	67.84	72.18	45.71	39.2	39.5	38.3	86.98	99.48	50.74		
Calgary .....	1946	42.4	42.7	40.8	.80	.84	.52	34.05	36.08	21.01	41.7	42.1	41.0	38.16	45.43	23.04		
	1947	42.6	43.0	40.5	.89	.93	.61	37.91	40.16	24.75	41.8	42.1	40.9	44.32	51.55	26.48		
	1948	42.8	43.0	41.3	1.01	1.05	.69	43.10	45.06	28.37	41.5	42.0	42.0	49.25	57.16	28.16		
	1949	42.4	42.7	40.1	1.06	1.11	.74	45.11	47.27	29.67	41.3	41.7	40.4	53.49	62.00	30.47		
	1950	41.0	41.2	38.8	1.12	1.16	.80	45.88	47.75	30.88	40.6	40.9	39.8	57.99	65.80	33.42		
	1951	40.7	41.1	37.7	1.31	1.36	.92	53.48	55.90	34.53	40.9	41.1	40.1	64.68	74.45	38.50		
	1952	40.2	40.6	37.4	1.44	1.50	.97	57.69	60.74	36.20	39.8	40.1	38.7	70.19	79.04	41.85		
	1953	40.4	40.8	37.0	1.51	1.57	1.03	61.10	63.84	38.18	39.2	39.6	38.0	71.88	82.11	42.41		
	1954	40.4	40.9	35.7	1.55	1.60	1.04	62.70	65.63	37.14	39.5	39.9	38.6	74.85	85.42	43.99		
	1955	40.4	41.0	35.4	1.58	1.63	1.12	63.78	66.76	39.56	39.3	39.7	37.8	75.65	85.89	44.39		
	1956	40.5	41.0	36.8	1.64	1.69	1.16	66.27	69.36	42.74	39.6	39.9	38.6	80.07	90.82	47.23		
	1957	39.3	39.8	35.9	1.74	1.81	1.18	68.52	71.80	42.52	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.72	95.59	49.36		
Vancouver .....	1946	40.7	41.2	38.2	.90	.96	.58	36.79	39.68	22.16	41.3	41.8	40.3	44.52	52.96	27.24		
	1947	39.8	39.9	39.2	1.02	1.08	.67	40.52	43.13	26.34	40.1	41.0	39.4	50.80	60.61	29.97		
	1948	39.8	39.9	39.0	1.13	1.20	.74	44.89	47.76	28.82	40.0	40.4	39.1	54.32	64.50	33.79		
	1949	39.6	39.9	37.8	1.15	1.23	.75	45.70	49.16	28.43	40.0	40.4	39.2	55.42	66.08	33.64		
	1950	39.5	39.8	38.0	1.25	1.33	.82	49.22	52.81	30.97	39.5	39.8	38.8	58.73	69.25	35.05		
	1951	38.6	38.9	37.1	1.48	1.57	.95	57.24	61.00	35.13	39.5	39.8	38.9	67.68	79.84	39.47		
	1952	38.9	39.1	37.6	1.55	1.64	1.02	60.30	64.20	38.31	39.0	39.4	37.9	83.84	91.26			
	1953	39.1	39.4	37.3	1.63	1.73	1.06	63.59	67.94	39.66	38.7	39.1	37.9	73.43	85.96	43.46		
	1954	38.9	39.3	36.9	1.67	1.76	1.11	65.00	69.16	40.97	38.8	39.2	37.9	77.25	90.85	44.88		
	1955	38.9	39.2	37.3	1.71	1.81	1.12	66.43	70.91	41.88	38.8	39.2	37.8	81.86	95.60	47.54		
	1956	38.8	39.2	36.9	1.81	1.90	1.22	70.16	74.49	44.93	38.7	39.0	38.0	86.88	101.18	49.98		
	1957	37.6	38.1	34.7	1.92	2.01	1.31	72.14	76.66	45.56	38.4	38.6	37.9	90.07	105.19	51.48		
Victoria .....	1946	39.6	39.8	37.6	.93	.96	.59	36.91	38.33	22.15	41.3	41.8	39.7	42.42	47.99	25.05		
	1947	39.7	39.7	39.8	1.06	1.09	.58	42.08	43.23	22.89	40.8	41.3	39.2	50.23	57.13	27.84		
	1948	39.4	39.6	37.1	1.14	1.18	.60	44.80	46.85	22.11	41.0	41.4	39.7	51.32	57.40	31.26		
	1949	39.9	40.1	37.4	1.20	1.24	.61	47.84	49.92	22.78	40.0	40.2	39.4	54.74	62.32			

## The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours and Related Series

### Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women in manufacturing establishments which covers the last week in October, supplies data supplementing those collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and manhours. Related information is obtained in the census of manufactures conducted by the Industry and Merchandising Division and the survey of wage rates and hours of labour of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Since these surveys are designed for different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and definitions of terms. Following are some explanatory notes on the information contained in the present publication and the main differences between it and the other series.

#### 1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing

**General** — The annual survey, commenced in 1946, obtains from establishments separate data on earnings and hours of work of men and women classed as wage-earners and as salaried employees in one week in the autumn of each year. Additional material has been collected as follows in the indicated years:

1. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners by hours worked in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1952, 1955 and 1958.
2. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953 and 1956; inter-quartile and median earnings are published for Canada and the Provinces.
3. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers, segregated in 1951, 1954 and 1957, from data for administrative, professional and other salaried employees.

**Coverage** — Data are obtained from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons that are operating in the survey week at the end of October. The number of employees for whom data are reported usually differs by less than 1 p.c. from the number reported in manufacturing in the Nov. 1 monthly survey of employment and payrolls, and comprises almost 90 p.c. of those reported by virtually all establishments in the annual census of manufactures.

**Establishment reports** cover the plant, administrative and related employees. Where a firm operates in more than one industry or area, separate reports are obtained for each operation if separate payroll records are maintained. Separately-organized non-manufacturing operations, such as sales offices and force account construction, are excluded.

**Employees** — Establishments are asked to furnish material for all full-time, part-time and casual employees receiving pay in the survey week, except

home-workers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded.

**Wage-Earners** are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

**Salaried Employees** comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration, as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are periodically segregated.

**Hours** include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees for whom time records are not kept.

**Earnings** comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay include time, piece-work, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week.

**Completion of the questionnaire** — Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but insufficiently to affect significantly the general figures. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing office workers from supervisory and professional staffs and there are sometimes differences in allocation of certain categories of workers in successive surveys. Instances occur where sales personnel previously reported in the survey are later excluded as separately-organized staffs. Changes in industrial classification of individual establishments may be made from time to time. While these factors may influence the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the general figures.

#### 2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-Hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey are included in "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the Nov. 1 publications relating to

the week ending on or about that date, vary insignificantly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below:

Average	Unit	Annual Survey Oct. 31, 1957	Monthly Survey Nov. 1, 1957
Weekly wages and salaries.....	\$	71.17	70.86
Weekly wages .....	\$	65.31	65.65
Hourly earnings of wage-earners .....	\$	1.61	1.63
Hours worked by wage-earners.....	No.	40.5	40.3

Two factors are mainly responsible for existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the general average is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some piece-workers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 5 p.c. of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for fairly substantial proportions of wage-earners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as avoidance of strike periods in most cases in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics, may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

### 3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917, an annual census of manufacturing establishments has been taken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, relating to practically all establishments in the industries surveyed and obtaining data on employment and payrolls in addition to information regarding the physical quantity and value

of the various products made, materials used, cost of fuel and electricity, inventories, etc. Data for working proprietors and firm members are included but not for sales personnel, workers engaged on new construction and, in some cases, head office and research staffs, particularly when they are located away from the plant. With these exceptions, staffs reported as office and supervisory employees and as production workers generally correspond to salaried employees and wage-earners, respectively, as defined in the annual survey of earnings and hours. Numbers of men and women, but not their payrolls are reported separately. Office and supervisory employees are reported on the basis of an annual average, and production workers for the last pay period of each month and a 12-month average calculated. Gross payrolls for the calendar year are provided, including year-end and infrequently paid bonuses, which are usually omitted from the annual survey covering the last week in October.

Statistics obtained in the census of manufacturing are published in "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", and in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada", which consists of a separate report on each province, and a geographical distribution of manufacturing in Canada by provinces, counties, cities, etc.

### 4. Annual Survey of Wage Rates and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected from many thousand manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight-time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the surveys are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on standard hours in the work week of plant and office employees has more recently been obtained. These data are included in the annual report, "Wage Rates and Hours of Labour", which is published in loose-leaf form and later as a bound volume. The monthly "Labour Gazette" also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions and related subjects, obtained from a variety of sources, including the above-mentioned surveys.

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