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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section





DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

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1958

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1958

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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SYMBOLS

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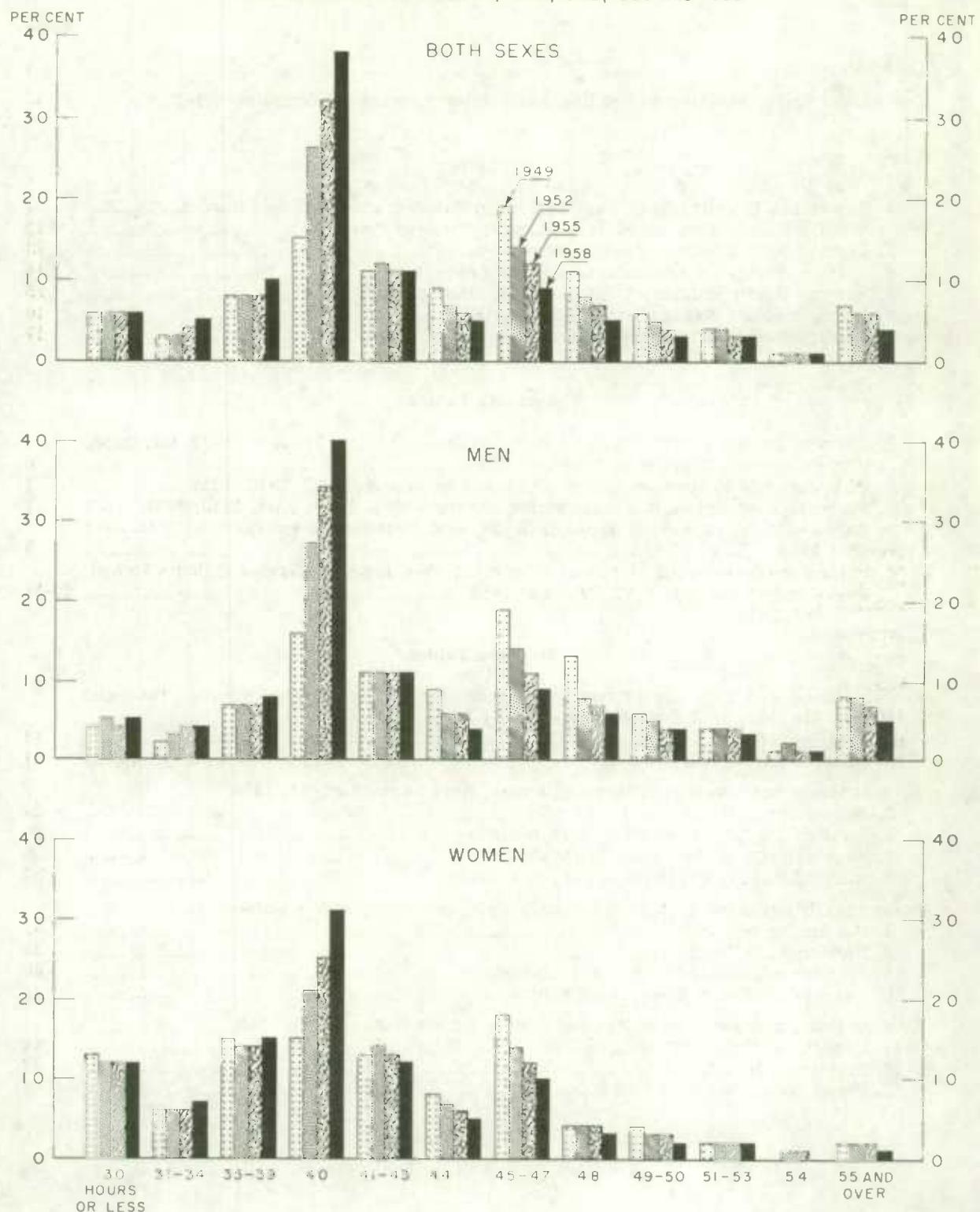
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CHART-I

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING BY HOURS WORKED**
WEEKS ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1949, 1952, 1955 AND 1958



EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING

1958

COMMENTARY

1. General Trends

Wages and salaries were generally higher in the 1958 survey week than they were at the end of October a year earlier. In manufacturing as a whole, average hourly wages advanced by less than 3 p.c., representing gains of 5 cents an hour for men and 3 cents an hour for women that were somewhat below average for recent years. A longer work week resulted in proportionately greater increases in average weekly wages raising the figures by 3.9 p.c. to \$75.03 for men and of 6.1 p.c. to \$41.90 for women. In the 12 months, men's salaries rose by 3.5 p.c. to \$108.34 and women's salaries by 4.3 p.c. to \$54.07 in the week ending Oct. 31, 1958. Salaried employees as a whole averaged \$93.74 in the 1958 survey week, a 4.2 p.c. advance in the year.

The proportion of employees classed as salaried personnel continued to increase, rising from 23.8 p.c. in 1957 to 24.4 p.c. in the later year. Salaried men comprised 23.2 p.c. of those reported in 1958 as compared with 22.2 p.c. in the preceding year; on the other hand, salaried women accounted for 28.7 p.c. of the total, a decline from 29.2 p.c. in 1957, when the figure showed an unusually sharp advance over 1956. The proportion of women among the reported wage-earners rose from 21.1 p.c. in 1957 to 21.7 p.c. in 1958 and among the reported salaried staff fell from 27.9 p.c. to 26.9 p.c.

Contrary to the post-war trend, wage-earners' hours were generally higher than in the preceding survey. The average for both sexes rose from 1957 by 0.6 hours to 41.1 hours, for men by 0.5 hours to 41.7 and for women, by 1.0 hours to 38.7 hours. Little change was reported in the hours of the salaried employees; the average for both sexes and for men declined slightly, salaried women's hours were unchanged.

Since 1955 when information on distributions of wage-earners by hours worked was last collected, the proportion reported as working 40 hours rose from 32 p.c. to 38 p.c. for both sexes, from 34 p.c. to 40 p.c. for men, and from 25 p.c. to 31 p.c. for women. These gains, which constituted the most pronounced changes in the three years, resulted mainly from declines in proportions of employees working 44 hours or more.

2. Distributions of Wage-earners

Salaried employees comprised 24.4 p.c. of the reported staffs in the 1958 survey week, as compared with 23.8 p.c. in 1957. As shown in Table B, the rise in proportion of men classed as salaried employees from 22.2 p.c. to 23.2 p.c. was somewhat

above-average; on the other hand, the proportion of women so classified fell to 28.7 p.c. from 29.2 p.c. in 1957, when there had been an above-average increase over the 1956 figure of 27.8 p.c. While changes in manufacturing operations requiring higher proportions of salaried employees undoubtedly affected the 1957-1958 comparisons, business conditions also had an important effect, particularly in reducing numbers of wage-earners. Employment in manufacturing was generally at a lower level than in the 1957 survey period, despite increased activity in some industries, such as sawmills, agricultural implement plants, women's clothing factories, fish processing plants and dairies. In the durable goods division, where the losses were most pronounced, substantial reductions in staffs of male wage-earners occurred in transportation equipment, iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products and electrical apparatus and supplies. Employment for women wage-earners also declined in most industries, with the largest cut-backs in electrical apparatus and supplies in the durable goods division and in textile products in non-durable goods. Although numbers of salaried employees declined in several industries, the losses that were reported were generally smaller, relatively, than those among wage-earners, while several industries, particularly in the non-durable goods division, reported increased salaried staffs, especially of men. Reductions in numbers of salaried men were greatest in chemical products (where exclusion of some sales personnel that had previously been reported contributed to the decline), in transportation equipment and in electrical apparatus and supplies. The largest lay-offs of salaried women occurred in iron and steel, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies.

The proportions of salaried employees in relation to wage-earners in the various industries and areas are generally related to the type and scale of operations. Where plants are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger establishments require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple-plant organizations, those in which a high degree of mechanization reduce wage-earner requirements, such as petroleum refineries, and those requiring many professional workers, such as printing and publishing, report above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen and associated office workers appear on the plant administration payroll, the reported salaried workers are more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained; in recent years, the tendency to report separately for

**TABLE A. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958
with Percentage Changes in 1958 over 1957**

Area or group	Both sexes						Men						Women						
	Average earnings				Change 1958 over 1957	Average earnings				Change 1958 over 1957	Average earnings				Change 1958 over 1957				
	1946	1956	1957	1958		1946	1956	1957	1958		1946	1956	1957	1958		1946	1956	1957	1958
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wage-earners — Average hourly earnings																			
Canada .....	.74	1.53	1.61	1.65	2.5	.81	1.66	1.75	1.80	2.9	.50	1.00	1.05	1.08	2.9				
*Durable goods .....	.82	1.66	1.76	1.80	2.3	.84	1.70	1.79	1.84	2.8	.56	1.22	1.26	1.30	3.2				
Non-durable goods .....	.68	1.39	1.48	1.52	2.7	.77	1.61	1.69	1.75	3.6	.49	.95	1.00	1.03	3.0				
Newfoundland .....	..	1.48	1.57	1.51	-3.8	..	1.56	1.67	1.62	-3.0	..	.57	.59	.61	3.4				
Nova Scotia .....	.69	1.30	1.39	1.41	1.4	.74	1.41	1.50	1.54	2.7	.39	.63	.65	.69	8.2				
New Brunswick .....	.66	1.32	1.40	1.38	-1.4	.72	1.41	1.49	1.48	-0.7	.40	.73	.78	.77	-1.3				
Quebec .....	.67	1.38	1.45	1.48	2.1	.74	1.52	1.60	1.64	2.5	.47	.94	.99	1.02	3.0				
Ontario .....	.78	1.62	1.70	1.74	2.4	.84	1.75	1.84	1.88	2.2	.53	1.07	1.11	1.15	3.6				
Manitoba .....	.73	1.44	1.52	1.56	2.6	.79	1.57	1.66	1.72	3.6	.50	.91	.96	.99	3.1				
Saskatchewan .....	.74	1.53	1.62	1.68	3.7	.77	1.59	1.69	1.76	4.1	.54	1.02	1.13	1.15	1.8				
Alberta .....	.75	1.57	1.70	1.75	2.9	.79	1.64	1.76	1.82	3.4	.51	1.11	1.19	1.26	5.9				
British Columbia .....	.89	1.83	1.95	2.03	4.1	.94	1.90	2.01	2.09	4.0	.59	1.20	1.30	1.39	6.9				
Wage-earners — Average weekly earnings																			
Canada	32.38	63.97	65.31	67.85	3.9	36.23	70.67	72.21	75.03	3.9	20.08	39.29	39.49	41.90	6.1				
*Durable goods	35.82	70.03	71.67	74.20	3.5	37.17	71.93	73.65	76.20	3.5	22.76	48.33	48.31	51.55	6.7				
Non-durable goods	29.36	57.87	59.25	62.18	4.9	35.05	68.89	70.30	73.57	4.7	19.46	37.18	37.54	39.83	6.1				
Newfoundland .....	..	59.89	60.42	56.77	-6.0	..	65.52	65.68	61.91	-5.7	..	19.12	19.04	19.58	2.8				
Nova Scotia	31.44	53.61	56.50	57.27	1.4	33.90	58.19	61.70	62.31	1.0	17.18	25.88	25.24	28.09	11.3				
New Brunswick	30.54	57.61	57.12	58.78	2.9	33.58	62.65	61.97	64.36	3.9	17.16	29.36	28.11	29.61	5.4				
Quebec	30.51	59.39	59.93	61.74	3.0	34.95	67.56	68.24	70.50	3.3	19.49	37.46	37.38	39.37	5.7				
Ontario	33.26	66.87	68.71	71.45	4.0	37.09	73.39	75.38	78.32	3.9	20.53	41.69	42.25	44.87	6.2				
Manitoba	31.16	59.19	60.72	63.75	5.0	34.51	65.65	67.60	70.94	4.9	19.72	35.76	35.70	38.29	7.2				
Saskatchewan	32.78	62.13	64.78	68.13	5.2	34.11	65.62	68.54	71.88	4.9	22.45	38.23	40.79	44.56	9.2				
Alberta	32.40	64.58	67.45	70.97	5.2	34.50	67.96	71.08	74.45	4.7	21.38	42.72	42.98	47.31	10.1				
British Columbia	36.83	72.39	74.26	78.96	6.3	39.01	75.53	77.42	81.97	5.9	23.05	43.67	44.72	49.78	11.3				
Salaried employees — Average weekly earnings																			
Canada	43.85	85.23	89.92	93.74	4.2	53.21	99.05	104.63	108.34	3.5	25.91	49.31	51.84	54.07	4.3				
*Durable goods	45.91	88.17	92.38	97.07	5.1	54.46	100.61	105.14	109.58	4.2	26.59	50.29	52.53	55.15	5.0				
Non-durable goods	42.29	82.31	87.46	90.57	3.6	52.07	97.37	104.07	107.03	2.8	25.50	48.53	51.32	53.30	3.9				
Newfoundland .....	..	77.97	85.90	85.87	--	..	87.32	95.80	94.91	-0.9	..	42.00	46.16	44.82	-2.9				
Nova Scotia	39.89	71.00	76.14	79.60	4.5	46.86	82.64	89.06	92.58	4.0	23.54	39.06	41.16	42.67	3.7				
New Brunswick	40.33	70.98	74.46	75.00	0.7	48.25	82.30	87.44	87.38	-0.1	22.68	40.63	41.58	42.67	2.6				
Quebec	44.57	84.10	88.34	92.43	4.6	53.30	96.89	102.24	106.18	3.8	26.63	49.40	51.59	53.83	4.3				
Ontario	43.82	87.14	92.02	95.67	4.0	54.19	102.19	107.75	111.44	3.4	25.87	50.18	52.91	55.16	4.2				
Manitoba	41.46	73.17	76.85	81.25	5.7	48.93	84.24	88.89	93.07	4.7	23.76	41.95	44.45	46.44	4.5				
Saskatchewan	38.78	69.51	75.74	79.17	4.5	46.10	79.64	88.61	90.92	2.6	24.20	45.07	47.50	49.83	4.9				
Alberta	39.34	80.71	86.65	91.13	5.2	46.30	91.71	98.54	103.01	4.5	23.66	46.77	50.50	51.90	2.8				
British Columbia	46.59	89.54	93.93	99.75	6.2	54.10	102.47	107.62	113.14	5.1	27.36	49.61	51.79	55.34	6.8				
All employees — Average weekly earnings																			
Canada	34.25	68.83	71.17	74.18	4.2	38.67	76.75	79.41	82.75	4.2	21.35	42.08	43.10	45.39	5.3				
*Durable goods	37.41	74.16	76.70	79.93	4.2	39.31	77.51	80.21	83.50	4.1	24.19	49.26	50.41	53.30	5.7				
Non-durable goods	31.55	63.49	65.84	68.97	4.8	37.88	75.74	78.40	81.85	4.4	20.50	39.56	40.60	42.82	5.5				
Newfoundland .....	..	63.58	65.54	63.07	-3.8	..	69.62	71.26	68.67	-3.6	..	26.08	27.38	26.92	-1.7				
Nova Scotia	32.29	55.89	59.11	60.42	2.2	35.00	60.98	64.86	66.09	1.9	18.35	28.80	28.82	31.37	8.8				
New Brunswick	31.71	59.42	59.54	61.08	2.6	35.09	84.97	65.01	67.22	3.4	18.19	31.83	31.38	32.51	3.6				
Quebec	32.75	64.75	66.27	68.96	4.1	37.72	73.95	75.78	79.06	4.3	20.73	40.03	40.59	42.59	4.9				
Ontario	35.06	71.99	74.90	77.93	4.0	39.61	80.07	83.27	86.56	4.0	21.86	44.42	45.87	48.29	5.3				
Manitoba	32.70	62.10	64.12	67.67	5.5	36.43	69.34	71.83	75.72	5.4	20.48	37.25	37.90	40.32	6.4				
Saskatchewan	34.00	63.97	67.40	70.88	5.2	36.11	66.58	72.55	75.98	4.7	23.19	41.19	43.61	46.71	7.1				
Alberta	33.57	68.25	72.01	75.85	5.3	36.26	72.80	76.90	80.72	5.0	22.05	44.14	45.79	49.00	7.4				
British Columbia	38.20	75.43	77.94	82.94	6.4	40.82	79.66	82.29	87.18	5.9	24.13	45.74	47.32	51.83	9.3				

* Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

sales personnel, who are consequently excluded from the annual survey of manufacturing establishments, has tended to reduce proportions of salaried workers reported in a few industries. The relative proportions of salaried and wage-earner personnel

are also affected by seasonal and market conditions and other factors contributing to variations in production levels, all of which usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees.

TABLE B. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff, 1946-1958

Category	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
per cent													
Manufacturing:													
Both sexes	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.4
Men	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	23.2
Women	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8	29.2	28.7
*Durable goods:													
Both sexes	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	24.3	25.0
Men	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4	20.8	21.9
Women	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5	49.8	48.6
Non-durable goods:													
Both sexes	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.9
Men	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23.5	24.1	24.0	24.7
Women	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.2	22.2

* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE C. Percentage of Women in Manufacturing, Survey Weeks, 1946, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958

Area or group	Wage-earners					Salaried employees				
	1946	1955	1956	1957	1958	1946	1955	1956	1957	1958
per cent										
Canada	23.7	21.6	21.4	21.1	21.7	34.1	27.8	27.8	27.9	26.9
*Durable goods	9.5	8.5	8.1	7.8	8.1	30.7	24.7	24.7	24.2	23.0
Non-durable goods	35.9	34.6	34.8	33.7	33.8	36.8	30.9	30.8	31.5	30.6
Newfoundland .....	..	10.5	12.1	11.3	12.1	..	19.7	20.6	19.9	18.0
Nova Scotia	14.8	13.2	14.2	14.3	14.7	29.9	26.0	26.7	27.0	26.0
New Brunswick	18.3	14.6	15.1	14.3	16.0	31.0	26.6	27.2	28.3	27.7
Quebec	28.7	27.9	27.2	26.9	28.1	32.4	27.0	26.9	27.4	26.3
Ontario	23.0	20.6	20.6	20.1	20.6	36.5	29.0	28.9	28.7	28.0
Manitoba	22.1	21.5	21.6	21.6	22.0	30.0	26.0	26.2	27.1	25.4
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.9	12.7	13.6	13.7	33.5	30.2	29.3	31.3	28.6
Alberta	15.8	13.0	13.4	12.9	12.8	30.6	24.9	24.5	24.7	23.2
British Columbia	13.8	10.5	9.9	9.7	9.4	28.2	24.4	24.5	24.5	23.2

* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

Table C shows that women constituted 21.7 p.c. of the wage-earners in 1958 as compared with 21.1 p.c. in the 1957 survey week. Decreased activity in several industries employing high proportions of men and other changes in industrial composition of the reported workers contributed to this. The rise in proportion of women was fairly general, being evident to varying degrees in both

durable and non-durable goods divisions and in all but the two most westerly provinces. Among salaried employees, on the other hand, the proportion of women declined by one percentage point from 27.9 p.c. in 1957. The percentage of salaried women was lower in all provinces and in all major industries, except printing and publishing.

3. Hours of Work

Wage-earners generally averaged a longer work week in the 1958 survey period than they had in 1957 when many were working short time. Hours generally increased from 40.5 to 41.1, men's hours from 41.2 to 41.7 and women's hours from 37.7 to 38.7. Most major industries reported somewhat longer working time in the 1958 week. The most important exception was a decline of 1.2 hours for men in non-ferrous metal products, mainly because of short time in smelting and refining where men averaged 37.9 hours as compared with 40.6 hours in 1957. In general, the higher hours in 1958 resulted from reduced short time and more overtime than in 1957, together with changes in industrial distributions of the reported staffs. Other factors also contributed, such as a more active week in such seasonal industries as fish processing and saw and planing mills.

The distribution of wage-earners by weekly hours worked which has been obtained at three-year intervals since 1949, indicated a continuation of the trend towards a concentration of employees in the 40-hour group. The proportion of men so classified has risen successively from 16 p.c. in 1949 to 27 p.c. in 1952, 34 p.c. in 1955 and 40 p.c. in 1958. Among women, the figures were 15 p.c. in 1949, 21 p.c. in 1952, 25 p.c. in 1955 and 31 p.c. in the most recent survey. The proportions of both men and women working less than 40 hours have remained fairly constant so that reductions in numbers working longer hours, particularly in the 44-to-48-hour ranges, have been mainly responsible for the changes. The most important factor has been the shortening of the standard work week, although this is modified to some extent by the relative incidence of short time and overtime work in the survey weeks. For example, non-ferrous metal products in 1958 recorded an 18 p.c. increase over 1955 in the percentage of men working 31-34 hours, largely as a result of a short week in smelting and refining. Printing and publishing showed a 15 p.c. increase in proportions of wage-earners working 35-39 hours mainly because many establishments had reduced the standard week below the 40 hour week prevailing in 1955. Comparative figures for Canada and the provinces are given in Table E.

Hours of salaried employees showed little change between the 1957 and 1958 surveys. The general average for both sexes fell from 38.6 to 38.5 hours, for men from 39.0 hours to 38.8, and for women were unchanged at 37.6 hours. Variations in the major industries and the provinces in no case exceeded an hour, except for salaried men in Nova Scotia, where above-average reductions in their time occurred, mainly in iron and steel plants and sawmills.

Variations in average hours among industries and areas and year-to-year changes are affected by such factors as (1) the length of the standard work week, (2) the number of part-time and casual workers and their hours in the survey week, (3)

amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, lay-offs, industrial disputes, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially less time than men because their standard work week tends to be shorter, relatively small proportions are employed in industries where the work week is above average, and they have a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism. Information on hours, as well as on earnings, appears for 1946 and later years in Tables 11, 12 and 13, for Canada by major industries, for the provinces and, when available, for 29 larger urban centres.

4. Average Wages and Salaries

Moderate increases occurred in the year in average hourly wages, raising the general average by 4 cents to \$1.65 an hour, men's average by 5 cents to \$1.80, and women's average by 3 cents to \$1.08 an hour at the end of October, 1958. The gains, amounting to somewhat less than 3 p.c., were rather less than usual in the postwar period, as shown in Table D. All major industries participated to varying degrees in the advances, with the largest increases recorded for men in printing and publishing (9 cents), and for women in iron and steel and electrical apparatus and supplies (6 cents). While most industries and areas recorded advances, there were several exceptions, arising largely from changes in industrial and occupational composition of the reported staffs. The lower average hourly earnings in Newfoundland and New Brunswick, for example, resulted mainly from a more active week in the relatively low-paid fish processing industry, and reduced operations in such highly-paid industries as pulp and paper and transportation equipment. In addition to changes in industrial distributions, year-to-year comparisons are affected by variations in proportions of employees paid above and below the average, in wage rates and bonus payments and in amounts of overtime at premium rates.

The generally higher hours resulted in proportionately larger increases in averages of weekly than of hourly wages (3.9 p.c. for men and 6.1 p.c. for women). The gains in the year amounted on the whole to \$2.54 a week for both sexes, \$2.82 for men and \$2.41 for women, raising the average weekly pay in the 1958 survey week to \$67.85 for all wage-earners, \$75.03 for men and \$41.90 for women. Weekly wages were higher than in 1957 in all major industries. The only advance of more than \$5.00 occurred in tobacco products, where increases of an hour in men's working time and 8 cents in their hourly earnings raised their average weekly earnings by \$5.35 to \$76.30 in 1958. The largest gain for women, of \$3.82 over the 1957 figure, was reported in electrical goods, where increases of 1.3 hours and 6 cents an hour combined to raise average weekly earnings to \$53.34 a week. Individual industries and areas frequently showed fairly wide variations in the 1957-1958 comparisons. In some cases, short-time was an important factor, as

TABLE D. Average Earnings, Survey Weeks, 1946-1958, with Year-to-year Increases and Increases over 1946

Year	Both sexes				Men				Women						
	Average earnings	Increases			Average earnings	Increases			Average earnings	Increases					
		Year-to-year	Over 1946	p.c.		Year-to-year	Over 1946	p.c.		Year-to-year	Over 1946	p.c.			
\$ \$ p.c. p.c. \$ \$ p.c. p.c. \$ \$ p.c. p.c.															
Average hourly earnings of wage-earners															
1946 .....	.74	..	..	..	.81	..	..	..	.50	..	..	..
1947 .....	.85	.11	14.9	14.9	.92	.11	13.6	13.6	.58	.08	16.0	16.0		
1948 .....	.95	.10	11.2	28.4	1.02	.10	10.9	25.9	.65	.07	12.1	30.0		
1949 .....	.98	.03	3.2	32.4	1.07	.05	4.9	32.1	.68	.03	4.6	36.0		
1950	1.06	.08	8.2	43.2	1.14	.07	6.5	40.7	.72	.04	5.9	44.0			
1951	1.22	.16	15.1	64.9	1.31	.17	14.9	61.7	.82	.10	13.9	64.0			
1952	1.30	.08	6.6	75.7	1.40	.09	6.9	72.8	.86	.04	4.9	72.0			
1953	1.36	.06	4.6	83.8	1.47	.07	5.0	81.5	.91	.05	5.8	82.0			
1954	1.40	.04	2.9	89.2	1.51	.04	2.7	86.4	.93	.02	2.2	86.0			
1955	1.44	.04	2.9	94.6	1.57	.06	4.0	93.8	.95	.02	2.2	90.0			
1956	1.53	.09	6.2	106.8	1.66	.09	5.7	104.9	1.00	.05	5.3	100.0			
1957	1.61	.08	5.2	117.6	1.75	.09	5.4	116.0	1.05	.05	5.0	110.0			
1958	1.65	.04	2.5	123.0	1.80	.05	2.9	122.2	1.08	.03	2.9	116.0			
Average weekly wages															
1946	32.36	..	..	..	36.23	..	..	..	20.08	..	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1	15.1			
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	27.4	45.73	4.38	10.6	26.2	25.91	2.80	12.1	29.0			
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	31.6	47.33	1.60	3.5	30.6	27.18	1.27	4.9	35.4			
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	41.9	50.93	3.60	7.6	40.6	29.00	1.82	6.7	44.4			
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	58.5	56.46	5.53	10.9	55.8	31.27	2.27	7.8	55.7			
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	70.4	60.85	4.39	7.8	68.0	34.17	2.90	9.3	70.2			
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	75.3	62.71	1.86	3.1	73.1	35.07	.90	2.6	74.7			
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	79.1	63.98	1.27	2.0	76.6	35.90	.83	2.4	78.8			
1955	60.53	2.54	4.4	86.9	66.86	2.88	4.5	84.5	37.52	1.62	4.5	86.9			
1956	63.97	3.44	5.7	97.6	70.67	3.81	5.7	95.1	39.29	1.77	4.7	95.7			
1957	65.31	1.34	2.1	101.7	72.21	1.54	2.2	99.3	39.49	.20	0.5	96.7			
1958	67.85	2.54	3.9	109.5	75.03	2.82	3.9	107.1	41.90	2.41	6.1	108.7			
Average weekly salaries															
1946	43.85	..	..	..	53.21	..	..	..	25.91	..	..	..
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7	10.7			
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	20.7	63.47	3.26	5.4	19.3	31.26	2.58	9.0	20.6			
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	25.1	65.37	1.90	3.0	22.9	32.62	1.36	4.4	25.9			
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	34.0	69.35	3.98	6.1	30.3	34.38	1.76	5.4	32.7			
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	50.5	77.55	8.20	11.8	45.7	38.42	4.04	11.8	48.3			
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	61.3	82.60	5.05	6.5	55.2	41.26	2.84	7.4	59.2			
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	68.5	86.43	3.83	4.6	82.4	43.13	1.87	4.5	66.5			
1954	77.81	3.94	5.3	77.4	90.99	4.56	5.3	71.0	45.00	1.87	4.3	73.7			
1955	80.57	2.76	3.5	83.7	93.50	2.51	2.8	75.7	47.02	2.02	4.5	81.5			
1956	85.23	4.66	5.8	94.4	99.05	5.55	5.9	86.1	49.31	2.29	4.9	90.3			
1957	89.92	4.69	5.5	105.1	104.63	5.58	5.6	96.6	51.84	2.33	5.1	100.1			
1958	93.74	3.62	4.2	113.8	108.34	3.71	3.5	103.6	54.07	2.23	4.3	108.7			

for example, in shipbuilding and in smelting and refining where hours were well below normal in 1958; on the other hand, some components of the leather goods and clothing industries reported a more normal week in 1958 than in 1957, when short-time work had been prevalent in the survey week.

Salaries averaged \$93.74 in the 1958 survey week, advancing by \$3.82 or 4.2 p.c. over 1957. The increase of \$3.71 in men's salaries to \$108.34 and of \$2.23 in women's pay to \$54.07 were somewhat below average in the post-war period, as shown in Table D. Variations from 1957 levels tended to be greater in salaries than in wages. Men's salaries ranged from slightly below 1957 averages in tobacco processing and leather products to increases of \$7.49 and \$6.21 a week in rubber goods and chemical products, respectively. Women's salaries were

less than in the preceding survey period only in tobacco processing among the major industries, and recorded their largest gain of \$3.34 a week in transportation equipment. While pay increases occurred in many instances, changes in industrial and sex distributions of the reported staffs since 1957 frequently had an important influence on the comparisons. In a few cases, the exclusion of sales offices whose employees had previously been reported on plant administration staffs had some effect in the smaller industry and area units. A fairly general and somewhat higher than average increase in proportions of men among salaried workers also contributed to the amount of change in the general average of salaries. Men's earnings are usually higher than women's because of occupational differences, pay differentials, the lesser frequency of part-time work and absenteeism and the higher proportion of more experienced workers.

TABLE E. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners by Classes of Hours Worked,
Weeks ending October 31, 1952, 1955 and 1958

Class range in hours	Canada			Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Quebec		
	1952	1955	1958	1952	1955	1958	1952	1955	1958	1952	1955	1958	1952	1955	1958
per cent															
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes															
30 hours or less.....	6	6	6	12	15	20	8	9	7	8	6	8	6	6	7
31-34 hours.....	3	4	5	3	4	6	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	4	5
35-39 hours.....	8	8	10	4	5	6	5	6	9	5	5	5	8	8	10
40 hours.....	26	32	38	18	16	26	26	38	43	18	30	31	17	23	30
41-43 hours.....	12	11	11	5	6	9	5	11	6	8	6	7	10	12	12
44 hours.....	7	6	5	6	8	5	19	6	6	7	7	9	6	6	4
45-47 hours.....	14	12	9	7	9	14	7	5	6	11	10	10	16	14	11
48 hours.....	8	7	5	14	14	4	7	6	6	11	11	9	10	7	6
49-50 hours.....	5	4	3	9	9	3	4	5	3	7	6	6	7	6	5
51-53 hours.....	4	3	3	6	4	2	4	3	3	6	3	4	5	4	3
54 hours.....	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	4	4	2	2	2	1
55-64 hours.....	5	5	3	11	6	3	7	4	4	10	7	5	8	7	5
65 hours or over.....	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1
(b) Male wage-earners															
30 hours or less.....	5	4	5	11	14	18	8	8	7	7	4	5	4	4	5
31-34 hours.....	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	2	2	4
35-39 hours.....	7	7	8	4	5	6	5	6	9	5	4	4	6	6	7
40 hours.....	27	34	40	19	17	28	28	42	47	17	30	32	17	24	31
41-43 hours.....	11	11	11	4	5	10	4	8	5	8	7	7	9	12	12
44 hours.....	6	6	4	6	7	5	19	6	5	5	7	8	5	5	4
45-47 hours.....	14	11	9	7	9	14	7	5	5	12	10	9	16	14	12
48 hours.....	8	7	6	15	15	4	7	6	6	11	11	10	12	8	7
49-50 hours.....	5	4	4	9	9	3	4	5	3	8	7	6	8	7	5
51-53 hours.....	4	4	3	6	4	3	3	2	3	6	4	5	6	5	4
54 hours.....	2	1	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	5	4	3	2	2	2
55-64 hours.....	7	6	4	11	7	3	6	4	3	11	7	6	11	9	6
65 hours or over.....	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
(c) Female wage-earners															
30 hours or less.....	12	12	12	19	21	30	12	17	12	12	17	20	11	11	12
31-34 hours.....	6	6	7	5	10	18	4	4	4	4	3	3	7	7	7
35-39 hours.....	14	14	15	5	8	7	8	10	12	9	10	9	15	16	17
40 hours.....	21	25	31	10	12	15	7	10	21	23	26	22	16	21	27
41-43 hours.....	14	13	12	10	11	2	12	30	7	9	4	9	13	12	12
44 hours.....	7	6	5	11	12	7	15	5	13	12	6	10	8	6	6
45-47 hours.....	14	12	10	9	11	12	10	8	7	10	7	12	15	13	10
48 hours.....	4	4	3	5	5	3	7	5	5	8	12	4	5	5	4
49-50 hours.....	3	3	2	12	5	3	5	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	3
51-53 hours.....	2	2	2	7	1	2	10	1	7	4	3	4	3	2	2
54 hours.....	1	1	--	2	--	--	1	1	--	--	1	--	1	1	--
55-64 hours.....	2	2	1	5	1	1	9	5	7	6	7	3	2	2	1
65 hours or over.....	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--

**TABLE E. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners by Classes of Hours Worked,
Weeks ending October 31, 1952, 1955 and 1958 — Concluded**

CHART-2

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-58

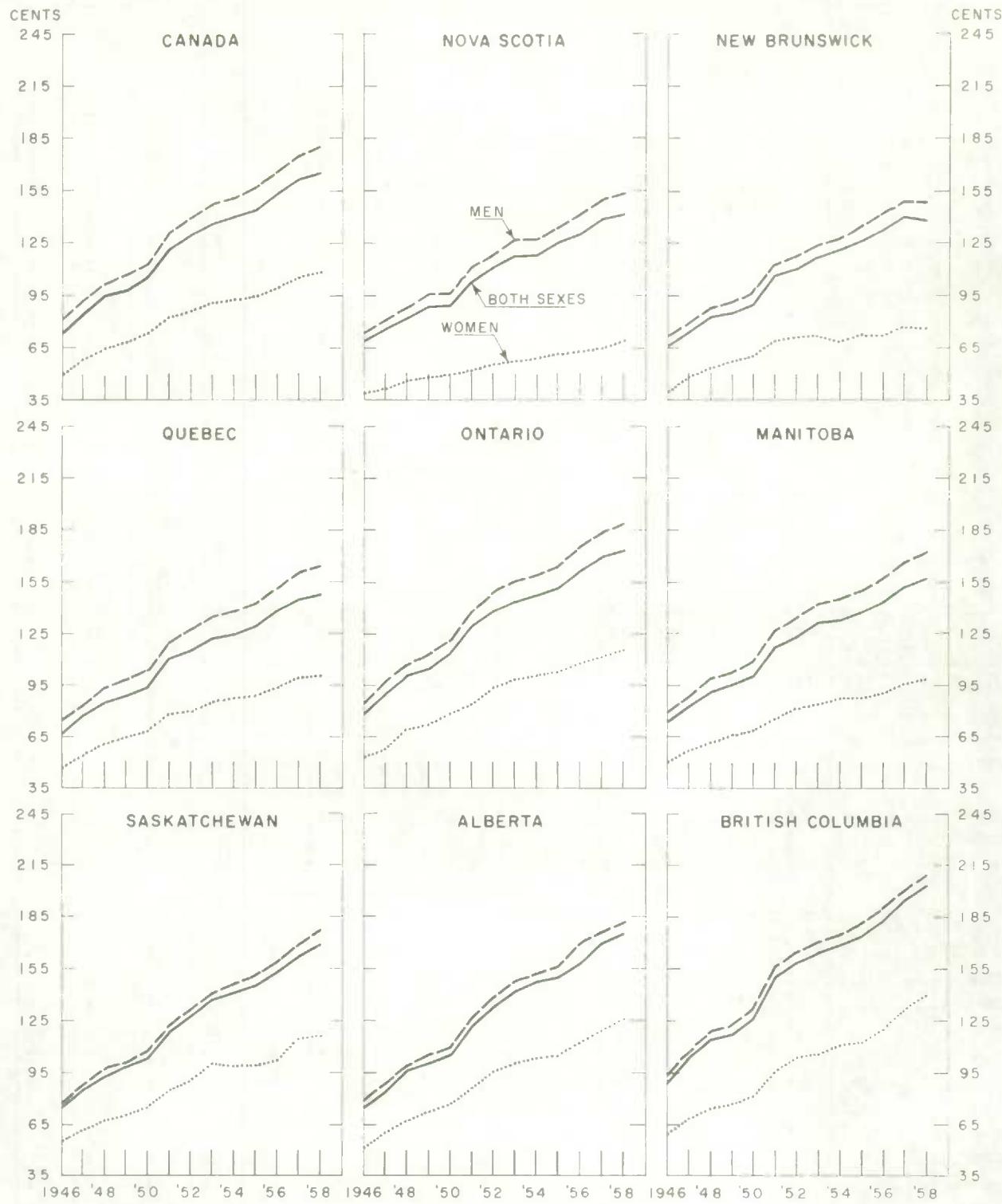


CHART-3

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-58

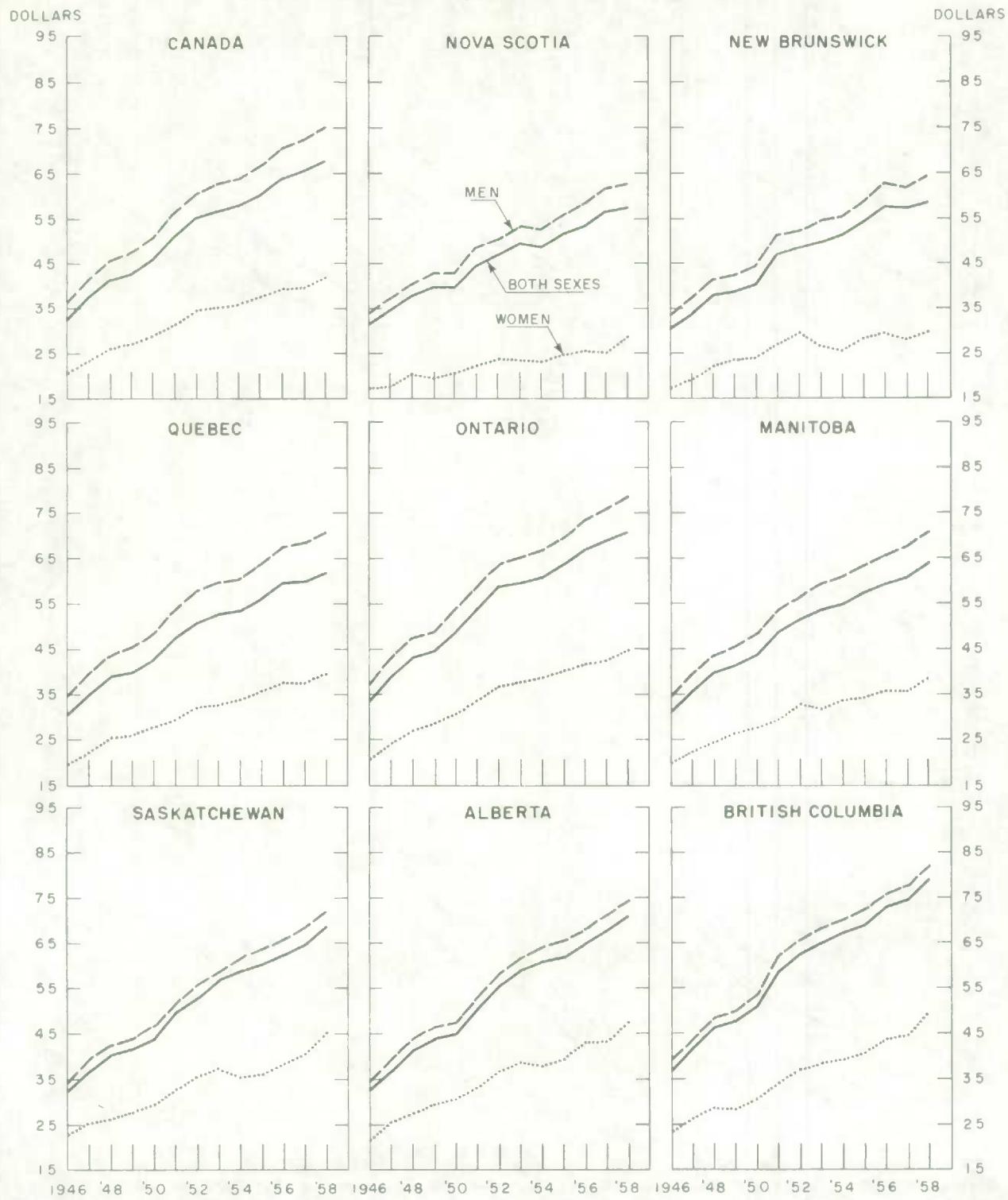


CHART-4

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-58

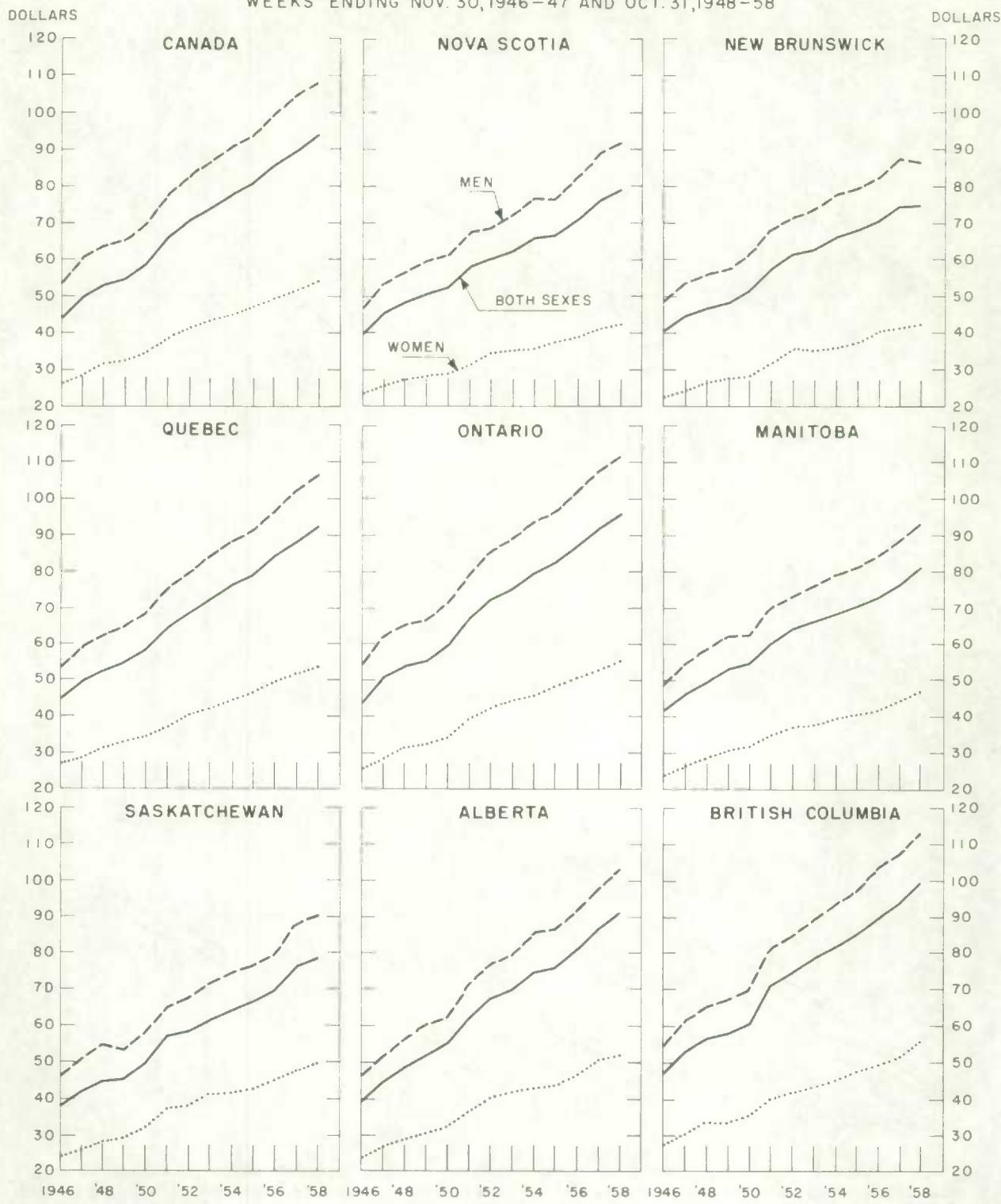


CHART-5

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-58

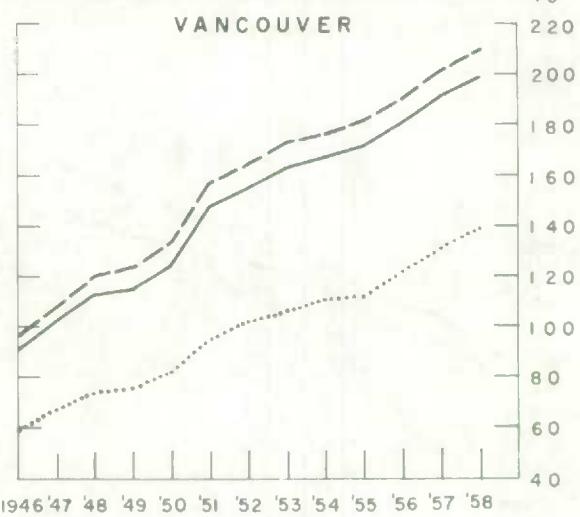
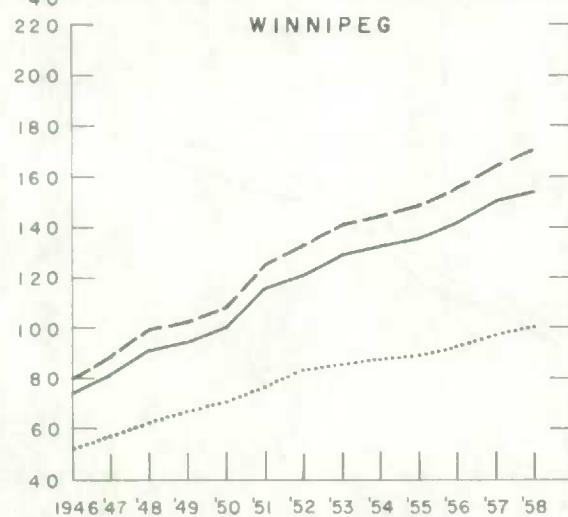
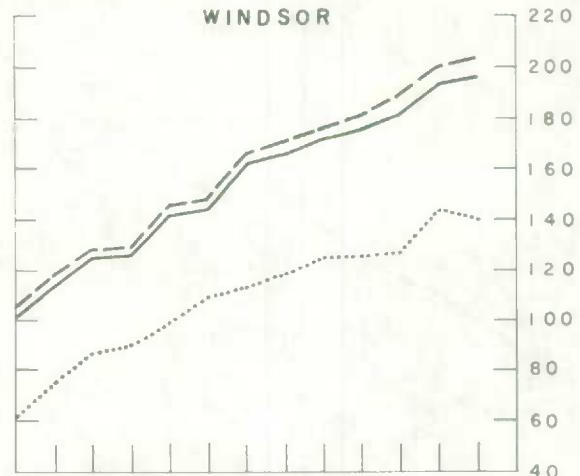
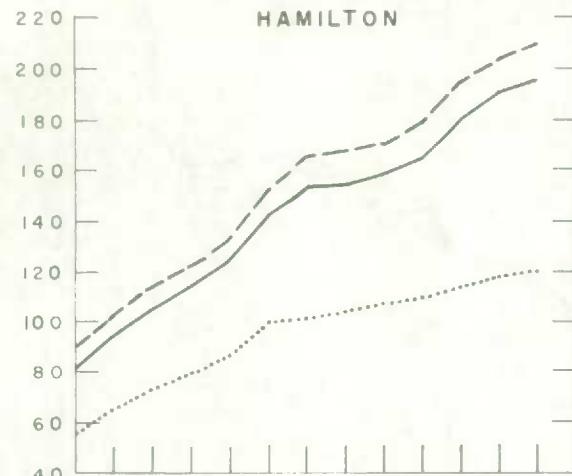
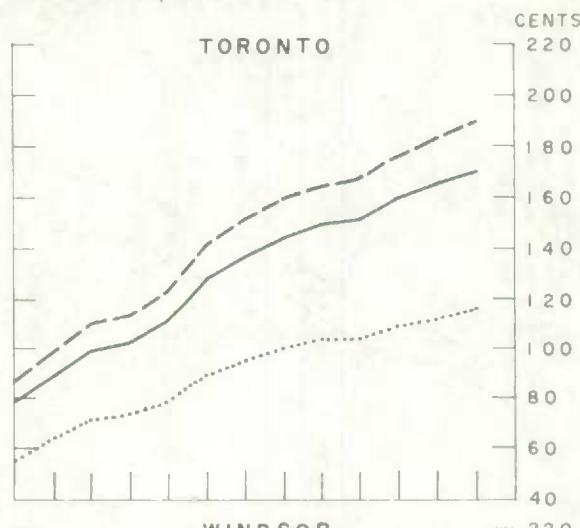
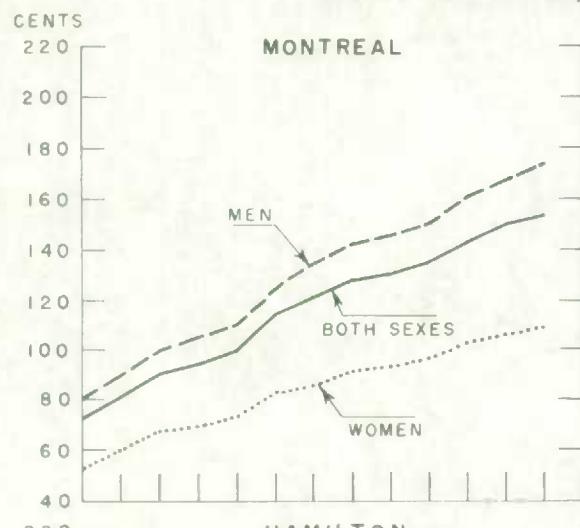


CHART - E

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-58

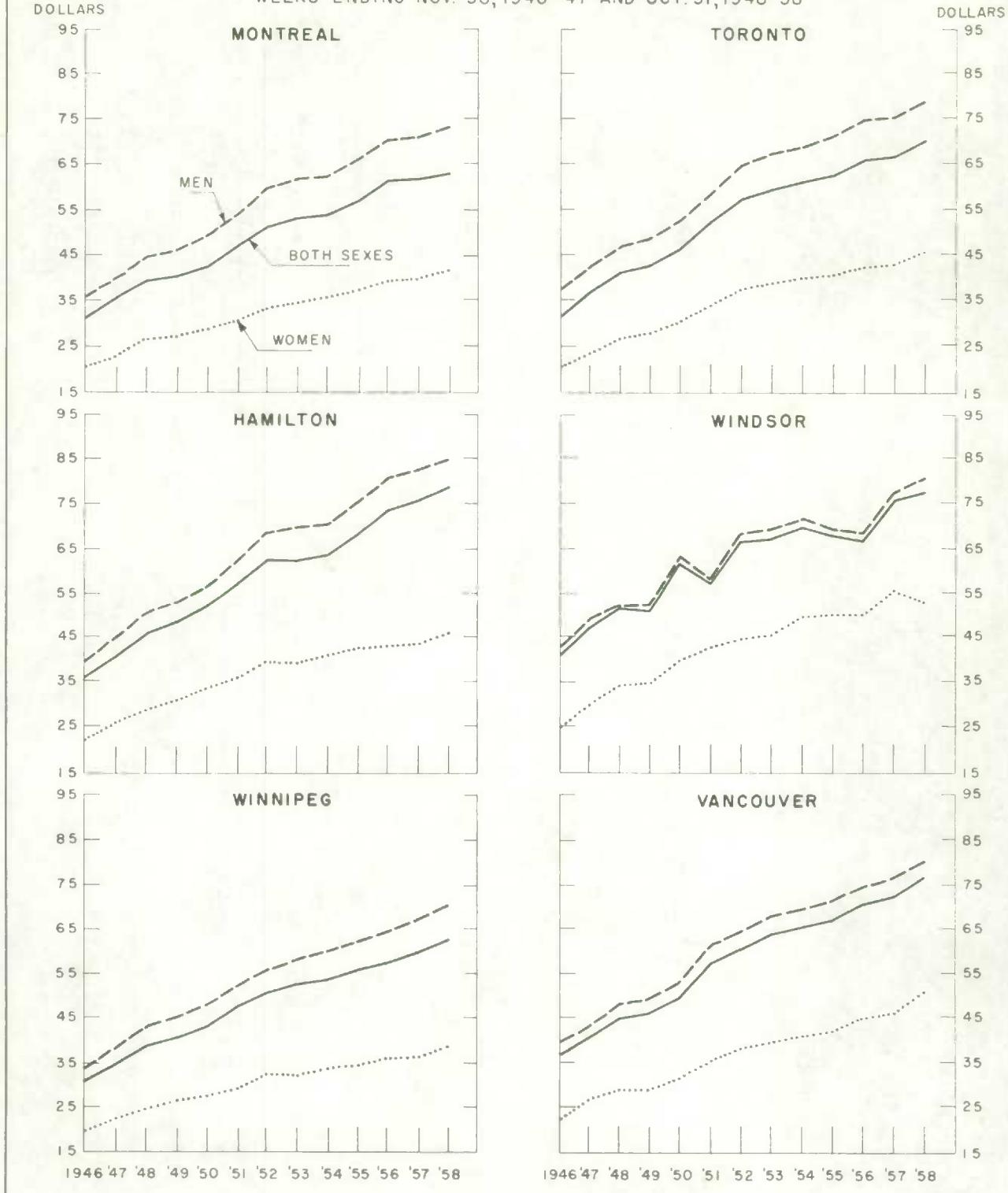


CHART - 7

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-58

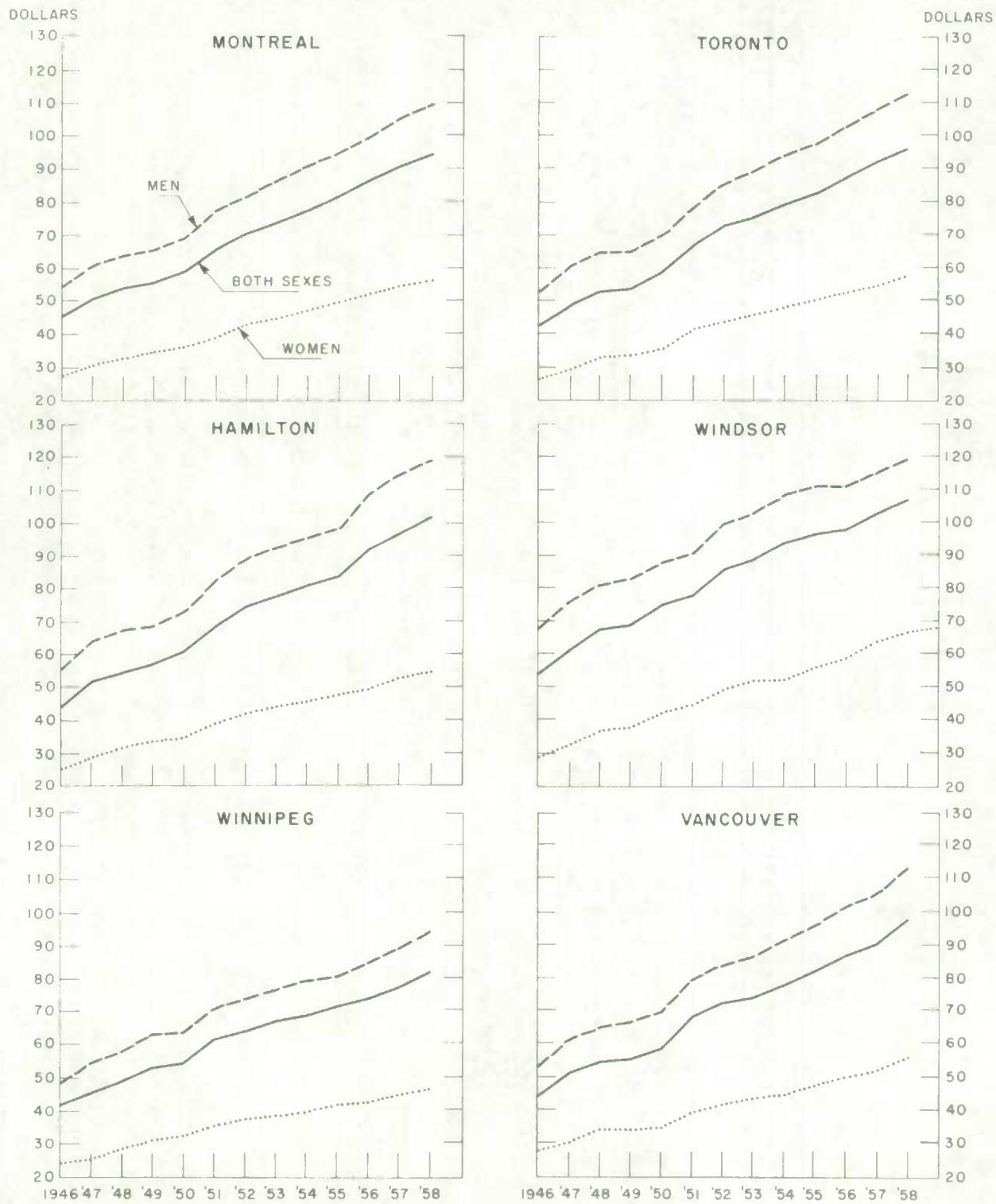


TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1958	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958
number														
Manufacturing	Both sexes	862,907	43.7	41.8	40.5	41.1	.74	1.53	1.61	1.65	32.38	63.97	65.31	67.85
	Men	675,979	44.9	42.5	41.2	41.7	.81	1.66	1.75	1.80	36.23	70.67	72.21	75.03
	Women	186,928	40.0	39.2	37.7	38.7	.50	1.00	1.05	1.08	20.08	39.29	39.49	41.90
Durable goods	Both sexes	406,921	43.9	42.1	40.6	41.3	.82	1.66	1.76	1.80	35.82	70.03	71.67	74.20
	Men	373,892	44.2	42.3	41.0	41.4	.84	1.70	1.79	1.84	37.17	71.93	73.65	76.20
	Women	33,029	41.0	39.6	38.3	39.5	.56	1.22	1.26	1.30	22.76	48.33	48.31	51.55
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	455,986	43.5	41.5	40.2	40.9	.68	1.39	1.48	1.52	29.36	57.87	59.25	62.18
	Men	302,087	45.7	42.8	41.5	42.0	.77	1.61	1.69	1.75	35.05	68.89	70.30	73.57
	Women	153,899	39.8	39.1	37.6	38.6	.49	.95	1.00	1.03	19.46	37.18	37.54	39.83
Food and beverages	Both sexes	117,722	43.9	41.8	40.8	41.6	.66	1.30	1.39	1.46	29.15	54.51	56.69	60.60
	Men	85,956	45.7	43.2	42.2	43.0	.72	1.44	1.52	1.59	33.09	62.35	64.16	68.24
	Women	31,768	38.8	38.6	37.0	37.9	.47	.94	1.00	1.05	18.27	36.12	36.98	39.93
Meat products	Both sexes	21,796	42.3	40.9	40.6	41.4	.80	1.62	1.69	1.72	32.95	66.39	68.42	71.25
	Men	16,938	42.9	41.5	41.3	41.8	.82	1.71	1.78	1.82	35.09	71.12	73.34	76.07
	Women	4,858	39.6	38.6	37.8	39.0	.59	1.25	1.30	1.36	23.36	48.39	49.03	53.00
Dairy products	Both sexes	10,651	47.9	43.8	43.5	43.9	.68	1.20	1.26	1.33	32.57	52.59	54.85	58.58
	Men	9,136	48.6	45.0	44.6	45.0	.70	1.26	1.30	1.38	34.12	56.59	58.20	62.26
	Women	1,515	40.4	38.1	37.1	37.4	.42	.87	.97	16.97	33.07	35.87	36.42	
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	9,142	43.8	36.2	33.8	35.5	.58	.99	1.05	1.11	25.49	35.73	35.42	39.51
	Men	6,404	46.2	37.8	35.8	37.2	.60	1.06	1.11	1.19	27.95	40.05	39.77	44.39
	Women	2,738	36.2	32.2	28.4	31.7	.49	.76	.83	.88	17.74	24.69	23.57	28.09
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	10,834	43.2	39.3	38.2	39.9	.55	1.01	1.09	1.14	23.89	39.73	41.68	45.59
	Men	5,718	46.0	43.4	42.2	44.1	.61	1.20	1.30	1.34	28.15	52.20	54.67	58.89
	Women	5,116	40.0	35.6	34.4	35.3	.48	.81	.84	.87	19.04	28.71	29.02	30.72
Grain mill products	Both sexes	6,024	46.7	42.9	42.0	42.8	.72	1.44	1.53	1.60	33.72	61.97	64.42	68.60
	Men	5,344	47.2	43.6	42.6	43.6	.74	1.48	1.57	1.64	34.98	64.63	66.96	71.48
	Women	680	41.2	37.8	37.6	36.8	.52	1.13	1.21	1.25	21.38	42.83	45.44	49.97
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	16,362	44.1	43.9	43.6	43.0	.64	1.29	1.36	1.48	28.00	56.56	59.26	63.48
	Men	13,359	46.3	44.8	44.4	43.8	.70	1.39	1.46	1.58	32.27	62.36	64.76	69.34
	Women	3,003	38.3	40.2	39.9	39.5	.43	.83	.90	.95	16.55	33.28	35.76	37.49
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	11,906	43.4	40.9	39.4	40.0	.77	1.68	1.86	1.96	33.32	68.82	73.40	78.34
	Men	9,675	43.8	40.5	39.9	40.4	.80	1.80	1.96	2.04	35.11	73.19	78.14	82.36
	Women	2,231	40.7	42.2	37.6	38.0	.53	1.28	1.44	1.59	21.37	54.16	54.06	60.71
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	6,166	45.7	45.0	41.7	43.4	.64	1.29	1.36	1.41	29.11	58.05	56.88	61.39
	Men	5,951	46.1	45.2	41.8	43.6	.65	1.30	1.38	1.43	30.06	58.95	57.55	62.19
	Women	215	41.3	39.8	38.4	39.4	.44	.91	1.00	.98	18.21	36.21	38.32	37.79
Other foods ²	Both sexes	24,841	42.6	43.3	41.8	42.9	.56	1.13	1.20	1.26	23.94	49.02	50.29	54.22
	Men	13,431	47.4	46.0	44.4	45.7	.67	1.35	1.41	1.48	31.66	62.07	62.45	67.88
	Women	11,410	37.5	40.3	38.7	39.6	.42	.87	.92	.96	15.75	34.93	35.76	38.14
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	7,480	42.9	39.4	36.6	39.6	.56	1.49	1.57	1.64	23.85	58.82	60.75	64.92
	Men	2,926	45.6	41.5	40.4	41.4	.66	1.69	1.76	1.84	30.05	70.10	70.95	76.30
	Women	4,554	41.4	38.2	37.6	38.5	.49	1.37	1.46	1.50	20.37	52.43	54.84	57.60
Rubber products	Both sexes	14,469	44.8	42.4	40.8	41.9	.82	1.61	1.67	1.74	36.78	68.36	68.43	72.80
	Men	11,608	45.6	43.1	41.4	42.5	.90	1.74	1.79	1.86	41.09	74.79	74.09	78.86
	Women	2,861	42.3	39.9	36.9	37.7	.57	1.14	1.20	1.21	23.98	45.47	46.85	48.19
Leather products	Both sexes	23,183	42.5	40.4	38.2	39.8	.59	1.07	1.13	1.15	25.03	43.37	43.18	45.82
	Men	12,637	43.9	41.7	39.6	40.9	.68	1.24	1.31	1.34	29.85	51.92	52.00	54.95
	Women	10,546	40.6	38.9	36.6	38.4	.45	.85	.89	.91	18.11	33.06	32.54	34.88
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	15,795	42.5	39.5	37.0	38.7	.57	1.04	1.08	1.10	24.35	40.91	40.07	42.69
	Men	7,976	43.5	40.6	37.9	39.4	.67	1.21	1.26	1.29	29.19	49.05	47.82	50.90
	Women	7,819	41.2	38.3	36.1	38.0	.44	.85	.89	.90	18.21	32.72	32.14	34.31
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	7,388	42.7	42.3	40.8	41.9	.62	1.14	1.21	1.25	26.43	48.13	49.50	52.52
	Men	4,661	44.5	43.4	42.4	43.5	.69	1.30	1.39	1.42	30.84	56.30	58.82	61.89
	Women	2,727	39.3	40.5	38.1	39.4	.46	.84	.88	.93	17.92	33.95	33.62	36.51
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	47,286	43.8	43.2	41.7	42.0	.55	1.17	1.24	1.27	24.13	50.53	51.51	53.20
	Men	30,893	46.6	44.7	43.0	43.2	.61	1.27	1.33	1.37	28.33	56.89	57.36	59.40
	Women	16,393	41.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	.48	.98	1.04	1.05	19.87	39.53	40.72	41.51
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	15,876	45.2	41.7	39.9	39.3	.56	1.20	1.22	1.25	25.18	50.10	48.74	49.24
	Men	10,369	47.2	42.8	40.9	40.4	.60	1.26	1.28	1.32	28.56	53.85	52.26	53.18
	Women	5,507	42.3	39.8	38.1	37.3	.48	1.08	1.11	1.12	20.35	43.16	42.20	41.81
Woolen goods	Both sexes	7,649	44.5	44.0	41.7	43.6	.57	1.09	1.16	1.19	25.45	47.86	48.33	51.81
	Men	4,627	47.6	46.4	43.4	45.4	.64	1.18	1.24	1.28	30.23	54.55	53.98	58.16
	Women	3,022	40.6	40.7	39.2	40.7	.48	.95	1.02	1.03	19.45	38.52	40.01	42.07
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	10,411	47.4	44.7	43.0	43.4	.56	1.24	1.34	1.36	26.64	55.59	57.65	58.96
	Men	8,144	48.7	45.4	43.7	44.0	.62	1.32	1.42	1.44	30.15	60.15	62.22	63.49
	Women	2,267	45.1	42.5	40.4	40.9	.45	.95	1.02	1.04	20.34	40.51	41.01	42.68
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	80,618	41.0	39.8	37.8	38.9	.62	1.04	1.08	1.10	25.38	41.49	40.62	42.98
	Men	20,309	44.8	42.3	39.8	41.0	.77	1.41	1.44	1.49	34.54	59.78	57.35	61.01
	Women	60,309	38.7	39.0	37.0	38.2	.51	.90	.94	.97	19.81	35.00	34.65	36.31
Men's clothing	Both sexes	26,565	39.9	39.4	36.8	37.5	.61	1.03	1.09	1.12	24.30	40.71	40.25	41.76
	Men	7,402	41.2	40.6	37.8	38.3	.86	1.41	1.47	1.48	35.64	57.27	55.53	56.37
	Women	19,163	39.4	39.0	36.4	37.1	.51	.89	.94	.97	19.98	34.82	34.28	36.03

¹ Carbonated beverages and wines.

² Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

³ Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada — Continued

Industry	Sex	Em-ployees reported in 1958	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958
			number				dollars							
Manufacturing — Continued:														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	20,969	35.9	37.6	35.8	37.5	.70	1.13	1.14	1.17	25.27	42.38	40.76	43.68
	Men	3,527	38.2	39.3	37.0	39.5	1.07	1.71	1.70	1.77	41.03	67.16	62.88	69.92
	Women	17,442	35.3	37.2	35.6	37.1	.60	.99	1.01	1.04	21.32	36.72	35.98	38.37
Knit goods	Both sexes	16,852	42.6	42.1	40.8	42.3	.54	.99	1.01	1.03	23.00	41.66	41.34	43.64
	Men	4,738	46.1	45.6	43.9	45.4	.69	1.27	1.29	1.31	31.76	57.76	56.74	59.41
	Women	12,114	40.8	40.6	39.6	41.1	.45	.85	.88	.91	18.44	34.52	34.83	37.49
Fur goods	Both sexes	2,795	43.0	44.7	41.2	42.0	.74	1.38	1.40	1.52	31.86	61.63	57.52	63.80
	Men	1,833	44.0	46.0	41.6	42.2	.83	1.53	1.53	1.69	36.52	70.48	63.85	71.52
	Women	962	41.5	42.2	40.2	41.4	.59	1.08	1.10	1.19	24.65	45.39	44.30	49.09
Hats and caps	Both sexes	2,818	37.8	39.0	36.9	38.8	.66	1.12	1.14	1.23	24.88	43.63	42.08	47.90
	Men	1,154	40.6	40.2	38.1	40.7	.79	1.44	1.44	1.53	32.00	57.95	54.74	62.17
	Women	1,664	35.5	38.2	36.0	37.5	.54	.90	.94	1.01	19.05	34.55	33.71	38.00
*Wood products	Both sexes	75,290	45.1	43.3	41.8	42.9	.69	1.35	1.42	1.45	30.94	58.22	59.34	62.25
	Men	70,688	45.4	43.4	41.9	43.0	.70	1.36	1.44	1.47	31.73	59.19	60.38	63.33
	Women	4,602	41.3	40.7	39.2	40.5	.51	1.06	1.10	1.13	21.02	43.38	43.29	45.76
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	47,529	45.4	42.4	41.1	42.4	.72	1.42	1.50	1.53	38.82	60.26	61.78	64.73
	Men	45,623	45.5	42.5	41.1	42.4	.73	1.43	1.51	1.54	33.17	60.70	62.27	65.35
	Women	1,906	43.0	40.6	39.5	40.4	.59	1.21	1.25	1.24	25.41	49.08	49.38	50.05
Furniture	Both sexes	19,728	44.9	45.1	43.3	44.2	.65	1.26	1.32	1.36	29.32	56.74	57.16	59.85
	Men	18,085	45.3	45.5	43.6	44.5	.66	1.28	1.34	1.37	30.03	58.01	58.52	61.10
	Women	1,643	40.5	41.3	39.1	41.0	.51	1.05	1.08	1.12	20.78	43.53	42.50	46.08
Other wood products ^a	Both sexes	8,033	44.5	43.9	41.7	42.7	.63	1.16	1.24	1.25	28.17	50.72	51.95	53.47
	Men	6,980	45.2	44.5	42.1	43.1	.66	1.20	1.29	1.30	29.79	53.14	54.35	55.88
	Women	1,053	40.7	40.1	38.7	40.1	.45	.85	.90	.94	18.44	34.05	34.75	37.50
Paper products ^b	Both sexes	72,317	47.1	42.4	41.0	41.5	.78	1.80	1.89	1.93	36.97	76.38	77.43	80.07
	Men	64,756	48.2	42.7	41.2	41.6	.83	1.88	1.98	2.02	40.20	80.45	81.51	84.20
	Women	7,561	41.0	40.0	38.7	40.2	.46	1.03	1.08	1.11	18.94	41.00	41.62	44.69
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	52,459	48.6	42.5	40.8	41.2	.85	1.94	2.04	2.08	41.31	82.35	83.51	85.97
	Men	51,535	48.7	42.5	40.9	41.3	.86	1.95	2.06	2.10	41.88	83.14	84.18	86.66
	Women	924	45.0	38.9	36.4	38.2	.53	1.14	1.26	1.23	23.90	44.49	45.86	46.94
Other paper products ^c	Both sexes	19,858	43.8	42.4	41.4	42.1	.62	1.40	1.47	1.53	27.24	59.14	60.90	64.49
	Men	13,221	46.3	43.5	42.6	43.0	.73	1.58	1.66	1.74	33.80	68.90	70.82	74.58
	Women	6,637	40.3	40.1	39.0	40.5	.45	1.01	1.05	1.10	18.09	40.40	41.02	44.37
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	32,185	42.0	40.3	39.5	39.6	.82	1.80	1.89	1.98	34.57	72.78	74.84	78.47
	Men	25,537	43.3	40.9	40.2	40.1	.94	2.01	2.10	2.19	40.53	82.19	84.27	87.83
	Women	6,648	38.5	38.1	37.0	37.8	.49	1.02	1.07	1.12	18.71	38.83	39.50	42.51
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	120,472	44.8	42.4	40.6	41.1	.82	1.76	1.86	1.93	36.87	74.85	75.55	79.45
	Men	115,036	45.0	42.5	40.7	41.2	.84	1.79	1.88	1.96	37.89	76.08	76.75	80.66
	Women	5,436	41.8	39.2	38.1	39.0	.53	1.25	1.32	1.38	22.11	49.05	50.32	53.84
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	7,676	43.8	40.7	39.1	39.8	.88	1.68	1.82	1.90	38.60	68.29	71.30	75.75
	Men	7,592	43.8	40.8	39.1	39.9	.89	1.68	1.83	1.91	38.83	68.73	71.64	76.01
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	4,549	44.7	42.6	42.1	41.8	.86	1.77	1.81	1.90	38.58	75.52	76.33	79.16
	Men	4,529	44.8	42.7	42.2	41.8	.87	1.77	1.81	1.90	39.07	75.74	76.49	79.31
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	7,931	44.2	42.3	41.0	41.3	.87	1.76	1.84	1.89	38.54	74.40	75.44	78.07
	Men	7,895	44.3	42.3	41.0	41.4	.87	1.76	1.84	1.89	38.72	74.53	75.63	78.24
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	7,220	45.1	42.6	40.9	41.4	.73	1.56	1.63	1.68	32.86	66.52	66.89	69.68
	Men	6,164	45.5	43.0	41.3	41.5	.78	1.63	1.72	1.77	35.76	70.38	70.87	73.54
	Women	1,056	43.3	40.3	39.0	40.7	.49	1.11	1.15	1.16	21.38	44.62	44.91	47.20
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	6,370	44.1	43.4	41.3	42.3	.75	1.48	1.60	1.65	32.90	64.41	66.01	69.73
	Men	6,097	44.2	43.6	41.4	42.4	.75	1.51	1.62	1.67	33.33	65.64	66.94	70.88
	Women	273	--	39.7	38.7	38.9	--	1.08	1.21	1.25	--	42.64	46.98	48.54
Iron castings	Both sexes	14,158	45.6	42.6	40.3	41.8	.84	1.70	1.81	1.86	38.47	72.58	72.77	77.48
	Men	13,936	45.7	42.6	40.3	41.8	.85	1.71	1.81	1.86	38.98	72.98	73.17	77.87
	Women	222	43.1	39.2	37.6	37.0	.55	1.23	1.31	1.43	23.84	48.21	49.31	52.86
Machinery manufacturing ^d	Both sexes	19,964	45.3	44.2	41.7	41.3	.78	1.67	1.73	1.80	35.38	73.91	72.26	74.26
	Men	18,757	45.6	44.5	41.8	41.4	.80	1.69	1.76	1.82	36.25	75.31	73.63	75.43
	Women	1,207	40.8	39.3	38.7	40.1	.50	1.29	1.33	1.40	20.28	50.81	51.40	56.16
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	28,419	45.3	41.0	39.9	40.3	.92	2.07	2.20	2.30	41.63	84.96	87.83	92.66
	Men	28,176	45.4	41.1	39.9	40.4	.92	2.07	2.20	2.30	41.81	85.14	88.00	92.90
	Women	243	39.6	36.0	34.4	34.9	.68	1.71	1.82	1.87	26.77	61.72	62.89	65.45

^a Miscellaneous wood products.

^b Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

^c Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

^d Durable goods.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada — Concluded

Industry	Sex	Em-ployees reported in 1958	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings					
			1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958		
number																
dollars																
Manufacturing — Concluded:																
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	11,617	42.8	41.6	40.3	40.9	.74	1.67	1.80	1.89	31.86	69.64	72.28	77.20		
	Men	10,300	43.2	41.9	40.6	41.1	.79	1.72	1.84	1.94	34.04	72.07	74.70	79.64		
	Women	1,317	40.9	39.2	37.5	38.7	.54	1.29	1.41	1.50	22.10	50.64	52.98	58.09		
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	5,714	..	42.5	40.0	40.9	..	1.80	1.90	1.88	..	76.46	76.08	76.83		
	Men	5,255	..	42.8	40.1	41.2	..	1.83	1.93	1.91	..	78.31	77.54	78.83		
	Women	459	..	39.9	37.9	37.9	..	1.39	1.48	1.42	..	55.31	56.17	54.01		
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	95,557	42.3	40.8	40.1	40.3	.94	1.78	1.88	1.92	39.85	72.75	75.59	77.35		
	Men	92,134	42.4	40.9	40.2	40.4	.95	1.80	1.90	1.94	40.45	73.43	76.31	78.11		
	Women	3,423	40.3	39.1	36.9	38.3	.62	1.37	1.46	1.48	24.99	53.40	54.09	56.74		
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	25,274	44.8	42.5	40.3	40.7	.88	1.81	1.89	1.97	39.47	76.86	76.17	80.10		
	Men	24,687	45.0	42.6	40.4	40.8	.89	1.82	1.90	1.98	40.21	77.48	76.83	80.70		
	Women	587	42.2	39.6	37.3	35.9	.62	1.35	1.43	1.53	26.35	53.57	53.43	54.97		
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	20,511	39.9	37.9	40.4	41.6	1.09	1.93	2.09	2.09	43.61	73.20	84.43	86.76		
	Men	20,114	39.9	37.9	40.5	41.6	1.10	1.94	2.09	2.09	43.81	73.39	84.60	87.02		
	Women	397	41.6	39.6	38.4	42.1	.72	1.58	1.94	1.76	30.08	62.60	74.52	73.99		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.	Both sexes	14,201	42.4	41.1	38.9	40.7	.85	1.78	1.84	1.89	36.21	73.07	71.57	77.04		
	Men	12,201	42.7	41.5	39.4	41.2	.89	1.83	1.89	1.95	38.03	75.94	74.52	80.32		
	Women	2,000	40.1	38.5	36.0	37.9	.60	1.42	1.47	1.50	24.04	54.77	52.92	57.04		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.	Both sexes	18,260	42.4	39.4	39.3	39.2	.95	1.71	1.79	1.79	40.11	67.45	70.44	70.17		
	Men	18,225	42.4	39.5	39.3	39.2	.95	1.71	1.79	1.79	40.15	67.49	70.49	70.22		
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	15,468	43.2	44.0	40.9	38.4	.91	1.70	1.82	1.83	39.17	75.02	74.46	70.46		
	Men	15,236	43.3	44.1	40.9	38.4	.91	1.71	1.83	1.85	39.56	75.54	74.87	70.95		
	Women	232	..	42.6	39.8	41.3	..	.85	1.08	.93	..	36.22	43.16	38.35		
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	39,974	44.0	41.6	41.0	40.0	.81	1.74	1.88	1.94	35.51	72.51	77.14	77.53		
	Men	37,062	44.5	41.7	41.1	39.9	.85	1.79	1.94	2.01	37.78	74.82	79.79	80.31		
	Women	2,912	40.9	40.4	38.8	40.5	.51	.98	1.02	1.05	20.90	39.57	39.68	42.05		
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,452	45.2	42.6	42.5	43.0	.81	1.50	1.58	1.66	36.48	63.71	67.33	71.11		
	Men	5,024	45.4	42.6	42.6	43.1	.83	1.54	1.64	1.70	37.59	65.71	70.07	73.29		
	Women	428	41.9	42.5	41.3	41.5	.53	.99	1.03	1.13	22.29	42.07	42.72	46.37		
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	6,742	43.7	41.6	41.6	42.1	.79	1.62	1.74	1.82	34.52	67.16	72.32	76.63		
	Men	6,166	44.4	41.7	41.9	42.4	.84	1.65	1.77	1.86	37.34	68.70	74.09	79.08		
	Women	576	40.0	39.9	36.9	39.6	.50	1.13	1.27	1.27	20.16	44.99	46.86	50.43		
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	21,886	44.0	41.3	40.6	37.9	.90	1.92	2.09	2.20	39.38	79.27	84.71	83.56		
	Men	21,829	44.0	41.3	40.6	37.9	.90	1.92	2.09	2.20	39.42	79.35	84.81	83.67		
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	Both sexes	47,981	41.9	41.7	40.3	40.8	.77	1.62	1.66	1.72	32.39	67.73	67.11	70.37		
	Men	33,236	42.7	42.7	41.2	41.4	.85	1.77	1.81	1.88	36.34	75.52	74.57	77.93		
	Women	14,745	40.3	39.3	38.2	39.5	.60	1.27	1.29	1.35	24.38	49.89	49.52	53.34		
*Non-metallic mineral products?	Both sexes	27,647	46.1	44.2	43.0	44.1	.71	1.56	1.63	1.70	32.78	69.08	70.36	74.83		
	Men	25,736	46.6	44.5	43.3	44.4	.73	1.59	1.66	1.73	34.11	70.61	72.16	76.72		
	Women	1,911	42.0	39.9	39.0	39.9	.52	1.17	1.19	1.24	21.97	46.83	46.18	49.44		
Clay products	Both sexes	4,907	46.5	43.4	42.7	43.6	.67	1.50	1.54	1.58	31.25	64.87	66.00	69.11		
	Men	4,512	47.2	43.8	43.0	43.9	.69	1.51	1.59	1.62	32.71	66.28	68.26	71.10		
	Women	395	41.2	37.9	39.9	40.2	.48	1.16	1.06	1.15	19.61	43.95	42.11	46.32		
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	6,602	45.8	43.1	41.6	42.8	.70	1.54	1.60	1.67	31.83	66.23	66.40	71.54		
	Men	5,544	46.5	43.6	42.0	43.3	.73	1.59	1.66	1.73	33.99	69.30	69.92	75.13		
	Women	1,058	42.7	40.7	39.0	39.7	.53	1.20	1.24	1.33	22.72	48.82	48.22	52.72		
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,564	41.9	40.6	41.4	40.8	.90	2.07	2.23	2.28	37.88	83.83	92.48	92.83		
	Men	8,505	42.0	40.6	41.5	40.8	.90	2.07	2.24	2.28	38.01	84.21	92.86	93.16		
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical products	Both sexes	31,232	44.4	41.5	40.9	41.3	.73	1.62	1.75	1.81	32.46	67.08	71.61	74.54		
	Men	26,049	45.3	42.0	41.3	41.7	.79	1.72	1.86	1.93	35.97	72.19	76.96	80.46		
	Women	5,183	41.0	39.2	38.8	39.3	.47	1.06	1.11	1.14	19.35	41.70	42.92	44.78		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4,166	42.2	41.3	41.3	40.5	.60	1.28	1.35	1.40	25.49	53.06	55.87	56.65		
	Men	2,146	44.0	43.1	42.8	41.8	.73	1.49	1.57	1.64	32.23	64.30	67.31	68.77		
	Women	2,020	40.6	39.3	39.8	39.1	.47	1.05	1.11	1.12	19.21	41.22	44.05	43.78		
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	5,966	47.7	42.0	41.1	41.2	.85	1.89	2.05	2.11	40.75	79.44	84.18	86.97		
	Men	5,924	47.8	42.0	41.1	41.2	.86	1.90	2.05	2.11	40.86	79.73	84.40	87.19		
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	20,930	42.9	42.5	41.2	42.1	.63	1.22	1.31	1.36	26.94	52.06	53.77	57.16		
	Men	12,911	43.9	43.9	42.3	43.0	.70	1.43	1.51	1.56	30.91	62.73	63.81	67.28		
	Women	8,019	41.0	40.6	39.4	40.6	.47	.92	.98	1.02	19.43	37.26	38.54	41.39		

⁷ Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* Durable goods.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1958	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958
			number							
Manufacturing	Both sexes	279,123	41.1	38.9	38.6	38.5	43.85	85.23	89.92	93.74
	Men	204,016	42.0	39.4	39.0	38.8	53.21	99.05	104.63	108.34
	Women	75,107	39.5	37.9	37.6	37.6	25.91	49.31	51.84	54.07
Durable goods	Both sexes	135,905	41.3	39.4	39.0	38.8	45.91	88.17	92.38	97.07
	Men	104,671	42.1	39.8	39.3	39.1	54.46	100.61	105.14	109.58
	Women	31,234	39.6	38.2	37.9	37.8	26.59	50.29	52.53	55.15
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	143,218	41.0	38.5	38.2	38.2	42.29	82.31	87.46	90.57
	Men	99,345	41.9	38.9	38.6	38.5	52.07	97.37	104.07	107.03
	Women	43,873	39.5	37.6	37.4	37.4	25.50	48.53	51.32	53.30
Food and beverages	Both sexes	32,781	42.2	39.8	39.0	39.2	41.33	76.93	81.45	84.12
	Men	24,096	43.2	40.4	39.4	39.7	49.90	87.51	93.85	95.84
	Women	8,685	40.3	38.2	37.8	37.7	24.62	47.08	49.48	51.59
Meat products	Both sexes	7,483	42.6	40.4	39.1	39.3	42.17	80.35	85.68	88.17
	Men	5,988	43.3	40.6	39.3	39.5	48.02	87.62	94.41	96.33
	Women	1,495	40.6	39.7	38.3	38.5	26.31	51.24	53.45	55.49
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,949	43.5	40.9	40.2	40.5	34.89	63.83	66.31	67.12
	Men	1,923	44.8	41.7	40.9	41.8	42.78	76.52	82.21	79.46
	Women	1,026	41.4	39.3	39.2	38.2	22.65	41.04	41.89	43.98
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,864	46.3	42.2	42.7	42.0	37.92	66.68	69.50	70.82
	Men	1,475	46.9	42.7	43.3	42.4	44.32	73.93	77.63	78.84
	Women	389	44.7	39.9	40.6	40.7	20.29	37.28	40.76	40.45
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	3,030	42.2	39.7	39.8	39.7	38.40	74.52	77.83	83.47
	Men	2,140	43.1	40.4	40.5	40.2	47.19	87.35	91.29	96.05
	Women	890	40.8	38.2	38.4	38.6	23.95	46.68	48.88	53.21
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,956	41.5	39.3	38.5	38.7	40.96	73.44	79.07	81.63
	Men	2,178	42.1	39.7	38.8	39.1	49.76	84.16	90.65	92.57
	Women	778	40.3	38.0	37.8	37.7	24.22	44.75	48.28	50.98
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,208	42.3	43.0	40.8	41.1	35.32	65.71	70.86	74.38
	Men	1,510	44.8	44.4	42.0	42.6	46.23	74.45	83.41	86.67
	Women	698	39.7	39.5	38.2	37.7	23.62	42.48	45.26	47.78
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	4,106	39.3	36.3	36.2	36.3	54.38	95.90	98.31	103.98
	Men	3,123	40.0	36.7	36.5	36.5	63.28	109.55	112.17	118.03
	Women	983	37.0	35.2	35.3	35.6	27.53	53.29	57.88	59.37
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	2,128	42.6	40.3	38.5	39.3	41.30	74.91	84.57	83.57
	Men	1,597	44.2	41.3	39.1	40.0	47.82	83.32	97.38	94.61
	Women	531	38.8	37.2	36.8	37.2	25.84	46.51	51.22	50.38
Other foods ²	Both sexes	6,057	41.5	39.0	38.4	38.6	42.12	77.09	81.22	83.30
	Men	4,162	42.7	39.6	38.9	39.4	53.06	89.76	95.16	97.51
	Women	1,895	39.6	37.6	37.2	37.0	25.08	48.27	49.51	52.11
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,628	41.3	37.8	37.6	37.8	39.94	85.50	94.84	94.54
	Men	1,070	42.1	37.9	37.7	37.9	51.45	101.57	112.78	111.40
	Women	558	40.4	37.6	37.2	37.7	25.17	56.19	63.24	62.20
Rubber products	Both sexes	5,357	40.4	38.8	39.3	38.7	44.97	79.77	83.04	89.46
	Men	3,894	40.9	39.1	39.6	38.9	54.64	92.31	95.90	103.39
	Women	1,463	39.2	38.1	38.5	38.3	25.17	46.94	49.30	52.40
Leather products	Both sexes	3,977	43.1	39.6	39.1	38.8	37.93	68.91	73.62	73.76
	Men	2,661	44.5	40.4	40.1	39.4	45.12	81.65	88.85	87.98
	Women	1,316	40.3	37.8	37.1	37.6	23.66	42.06	44.03	45.00
Roots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,650	43.2	39.9	39.2	38.7	36.81	64.74	69.06	65.25
	Men	1,754	44.5	40.6	40.3	39.2	43.74	76.30	83.08	82.37
	Women	896	40.4	38.2	37.3	37.8	22.99	40.32	42.68	43.58
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,327	42.9	39.0	38.7	39.0	39.58	77.22	82.97	82.75
	Men	907	44.4	39.9	39.7	39.7	47.53	92.35	100.33	98.83
	Women	420	40.2	37.0	36.7	37.4	24.79	45.53	46.98	48.03
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	11,295	41.5	39.1	38.6	38.5	48.08	78.29	82.62	85.27
	Men	7,850	42.6	39.6	39.2	39.1	59.30	92.79	98.82	100.83
	Women	3,445	39.4	37.7	37.5	37.1	27.07	44.89	47.73	49.84
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	2,920	42.8	38.7	38.3	38.3	48.58	75.12	78.16	80.80
	Men	2,039	44.2	39.3	38.7	38.9	62.19	88.42	92.56	95.41
	Women	881	40.5	37.5	37.2	37.0	24.75	43.35	45.41	47.00
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,358	42.2	39.1	39.1	39.4	42.71	80.44	85.84	86.60
	Men	934	43.8	40.1	40.2	40.2	53.00	97.43	104.85	103.40
	Women	424	39.3	37.1	37.0	37.5	23.82	44.07	46.75	49.60
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	3,111	42.8	39.6	39.4	38.9	43.36	81.59	84.74	90.24
	Men	2,311	43.4	39.9	39.7	39.3	51.26	94.93	101.15	103.60
	Women	800	41.4	38.9	38.7	37.9	25.54	44.90	46.16	51.65

¹ Carbonated beverages and wines.

² Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

³ Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada — Continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1958	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958
number								dollars		
Manufacturing — Continued:										
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,698	41.5	39.5	39.0	39.2	38.00	69.75	74.32	76.59
	Men	7,409	42.7	40.4	40.1	40.0	47.65	87.29	94.45	94.82
	Women	5,289	39.8	38.3	37.6	38.2	25.13	45.38	48.00	51.05
Men's clothing	Both sexes	3,937	40.5	39.2	39.0	38.9	38.35	68.01	73.06	74.16
	Men	2,455	41.1	39.9	39.8	39.4	46.44	83.73	92.19	90.63
	Women	1,482	39.4	38.0	37.8	38.3	24.23	42.03	43.66	46.87
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,356	40.1	39.3	39.2	39.1	40.50	71.06	75.13	78.72
	Men	1,784	41.5	40.1	40.0	39.9	51.83	87.98	94.11	97.16
	Women	1,572	38.8	38.4	38.3	38.2	29.02	51.24	54.10	57.79
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,653	41.9	40.0	39.6	39.7	39.30	67.03	72.41	73.94
	Men	1,538	43.7	41.4	40.7	41.0	53.45	86.89	93.40	94.00
	Women	1,115	39.9	38.2	38.1	38.0	23.42	40.94	44.29	48.27
Fur goods	Both sexes	539	43.8	41.1	40.5	40.2	37.97	77.28	82.35	84.44
	Men	383	44.2	41.6	41.1	40.5	44.82	90.82	96.07	97.32
	Women	156	42.8	39.9	39.1	39.3	24.31	48.48	50.91	52.81
Hats and caps	Both sexes	479	42.1	39.6	38.8	39.1	38.21	74.44	76.83	80.23
	Men	310	43.2	39.9	39.7	39.5	46.54	90.87	94.73	94.97
	Women	169	40.6	39.0	37.6	38.3	28.76	47.88	51.69	53.18
*Wood products	Both sexes	12,151	43.7	40.8	40.1	40.1	42.65	78.87	83.01	86.00
	Men	9,271	45.2	41.6	40.9	40.9	50.08	89.31	94.69	97.23
	Women	2,880	40.2	38.1	37.7	37.8	24.92	45.06	47.13	49.86
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	6,959	44.9	41.9	41.1	41.1	43.69	81.41	85.66	88.89
	Men	5,626	46.1	42.5	41.7	41.6	49.74	90.06	95.05	98.08
	Women	1,333	41.2	39.3	38.8	38.9	25.42	45.43	47.67	50.09
Furniture	Both sexes	3,710	42.1	39.3	39.0	38.8	40.48	75.54	80.39	82.10
	Men	2,546	43.7	40.2	39.9	39.6	49.99	89.25	96.55	97.15
	Women	1,164	39.3	37.2	37.1	37.0	23.78	44.65	46.68	49.17
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,482	42.3	39.4	38.6	38.8	42.08	75.13	78.03	82.24
	Men	1,099	43.8	40.5	39.4	39.7	50.92	85.84	89.04	93.98
	Women	383	39.3	36.4	36.3	36.3	25.16	44.99	46.74	48.57
Paper products	Both sexes	17,640	40.9	37.5	37.4	37.2	52.29	101.05	107.34	109.48
	Men	13,245	41.6	37.7	37.7	37.5	82.49	117.86	124.63	126.68
	Women	4,395	39.4	36.8	36.7	36.6	27.45	53.03	56.60	57.64
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	11,058	41.4	37.7	37.7	37.5	57.34	111.66	118.17	120.04
	Men	8,706	41.8	37.9	38.0	37.7	65.92	127.70	134.26	135.89
	Women	2,352	40.0	37.0	36.8	36.7	28.68	56.47	60.66	61.35
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	6,582	40.0	37.1	36.9	36.9	41.56	83.08	88.61	91.73
	Men	4,539	41.0	37.3	37.1	37.1	52.93	98.95	105.60	109.00
	Women	2,043	38.7	36.6	36.6	36.5	26.01	48.89	51.72	53.36
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	20,567	39.9	37.3	37.6	37.3	37.07	74.50	77.88	82.32
	Men	12,556	40.6	37.5	37.8	37.4	45.76	91.91	95.81	101.61
	Women	8,011	39.0	37.1	37.3	37.1	24.30	46.72	49.20	52.10
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	41,824	40.9	38.8	38.6	38.6	50.14	86.51	91.31	95.77
	Men	31,967	41.5	39.2	38.9	38.9	52.88	99.50	104.50	108.78
	Women	9,857	39.3	37.7	37.7	37.6	25.43	48.75	51.37	53.57
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	2,952	34.3	38.9	39.0	38.7	43.23	84.46	92.52	97.97
	Men	2,352	32.5	39.1	39.1	38.8	49.86	93.76	103.51	109.29
	Women	600	39.0	38.4	38.5	38.4	25.33	48.59	51.67	53.59
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	2,220	40.9	38.7	38.2	39.0	43.84	85.39	89.81	93.37
	Men	1,747	41.4	39.2	38.5	39.5	51.87	97.38	101.61	104.80
	Women	473	39.7	37.2	37.1	37.1	25.49	47.75	48.76	51.16
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	3,626	44.1	40.3	39.7	39.1	49.44	95.33	97.14	101.22
	Men	2,995	44.9	40.8	39.9	39.3	55.63	107.04	107.68	111.12
	Women	631	41.3	38.5	38.7	38.5	26.02	47.86	50.77	54.20
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,707	40.8	38.3	38.2	39.1	42.31	83.66	87.67	91.52
	Men	1,864	42.1	38.7	38.6	40.0	54.20	101.10	105.83	109.02
	Women	843	39.1	37.4	37.3	37.0	26.06	49.20	50.95	52.83
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2,289	41.1	38.1	38.4	38.2	36.23	75.88	80.48	86.14
	Men	1,677	42.1	38.4	38.7	38.5	44.00	87.11	93.40	99.10
	Women	612	39.5	37.4	37.8	37.5	23.24	48.14	48.87	50.64
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,771	41.2	38.8	38.7	38.5	45.44	82.11	88.50	91.51
	Men	2,894	42.4	39.4	39.2	39.0	53.88	94.63	101.53	103.37
	Women	877	38.5	37.1	37.2	37.0	26.50	45.86	48.55	50.70

⁴ Miscellaneous wood products.⁵ Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

* Durable goods.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, Canada — Concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1958	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1956	1957	1958	1946	1956	1957	1958
			number				dollars			
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	10,890	40.9	38.7	38.4	38.3	43.35	80.64	84.74	89.18
	Men	8,182	41.5	39.1	38.7	38.5	52.29	93.47	97.45	101.71
	Women	2,708	39.6	37.8	37.6	37.6	24.67	47.08	49.29	51.31
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	5,727	41.9	39.6	39.0	38.9	47.26	102.76	110.12	113.16
	Men	4,563	42.6	39.8	39.2	39.0	56.06	115.98	124.16	126.60
	Women	1,164	40.0	38.8	38.4	38.5	26.32	53.86	57.31	60.50
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,929	40.1	38.2	37.9	37.7	43.77	87.03	90.15	95.53
	Men	2,916	40.9	38.5	38.2	38.1	52.19	99.60	102.23	108.64
	Women	1,013	38.4	37.2	36.9	36.6	25.38	50.67	54.45	57.77
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	1,548	..	38.0	38.8	38.2	..	86.51	94.58	97.95
	Men	1,092	..	38.3	39.0	38.7	..	104.91	110.69	117.13
	Women	456	..	37.3	38.2	36.8	..	51.97	56.74	52.02
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	34,811	42.2	40.2	39.6	39.2	50.14	92.25	96.11	101.25
	Men	27,602	42.8	40.5	39.9	39.4	57.95	103.42	107.45	112.24
	Women	7,209	40.5	39.1	38.5	38.4	28.08	53.81	55.81	59.15
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	16,206	43.6	40.2	39.5	38.7	46.69	92.03	94.91	100.44
	Men	12,699	44.0	40.5	39.9	38.9	53.61	104.06	107.57	112.70
	Women	3,507	42.5	39.3	38.3	37.7	27.98	52.95	52.97	56.04
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	7,935	41.3	40.7	40.3	40.3	54.43	100.54	105.66	110.81
	Men	6,325	41.6	41.1	40.6	40.3	66.35	112.13	116.14	120.91
	Women	1,610	40.6	39.5	39.4	40.4	29.03	60.26	66.78	71.13
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	4,340	41.4	39.6	39.2	39.0	47.06	90.02	94.10	99.58
	Men	3,313	42.1	39.9	39.4	39.2	56.16	102.80	106.74	112.13
	Women	1,027	39.1	38.8	38.6	38.5	26.65	53.13	55.56	59.09
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	3,037	43.8	40.1	39.8	39.4	52.95	87.88	92.75	96.77
	Men	2,682	44.4	40.2	39.9	39.5	55.94	93.91	98.67	101.85
	Women	355	39.5	39.5	38.5	36.8	31.17	49.97	52.77	58.37
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,650	40.7	39.6	38.2	38.6	47.54	79.20	83.61	89.97
	Men	2,138	41.7	40.3	38.6	39.0	53.68	88.88	94.72	101.41
	Women	512	37.5	37.3	36.7	36.6	26.99	43.05	45.58	47.39
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	13,049	41.6	38.4	37.9	38.1	47.22	91.28	99.83	105.18
	Men	10,155	42.4	38.7	38.2	38.3	57.07	104.06	113.43	119.18
	Women	2,894	40.1	37.5	37.0	37.2	27.71	50.89	53.40	56.06
Aluminum products	Both sexes	3,011	41.3	36.9	37.0	37.0	46.71	89.28	95.28	98.73
	Men	2,020	42.0	37.1	37.4	37.3	57.33	105.72	115.36	120.54
	Women	991	40.1	36.4	36.4	36.3	28.95	49.89	52.46	54.29
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,238	40.8	38.2	37.8	38.2	44.31	87.31	90.65	94.72
	Men	1,660	41.5	38.7	38.1	38.3	53.04	101.77	103.97	107.54
	Women	576	39.4	37.1	37.0	37.8	26.95	49.84	55.83	57.89
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	6,066	43.7	39.4	38.4	38.5	57.42	98.50	109.53	117.24
	Men	5,368	44.0	39.4	38.6	38.6	63.14	105.32	116.77	124.43
	Women	698	42.3	39.2	37.6	37.6	30.50	57.06	55.94	61.94
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	26,877	39.6	39.1	38.7	38.6	45.46	88.71	90.21	95.78
	Men	20,071	40.1	39.4	39.0	38.8	54.74	102.73	103.91	109.36
	Women	6,806	38.6	38.4	38.0	38.2	27.68	50.74	52.92	55.74
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	7,193	41.4	39.0	39.3	38.4	43.29	85.90	90.08	93.21
	Men	5,605	42.3	39.6	39.8	38.9	50.47	97.73	102.27	104.64
	Women	1,588	39.2	37.2	37.5	36.7	25.96	49.22	51.74	52.64
Clay products	Both sexes	945	41.4	39.5	39.0	38.3	46.00	92.96	94.02	94.79
	Men	742	42.4	40.1	39.5	38.8	53.89	105.12	105.54	106.57
	Women	203	38.8	37.0	37.5	36.4	25.06	48.13	51.38	51.76
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,718	40.6	38.3	38.4	37.2	41.49	80.18	85.42	88.76
	Men	1,247	41.3	39.0	39.0	37.8	49.73	94.53	100.37	102.69
	Women	471	39.2	36.7	36.9	35.6	25.48	47.17	50.56	51.89
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	6,562	39.5	36.8	36.8	36.3	47.66	110.54	117.21	119.14
	Men	5,110	39.9	37.0	37.0	36.5	54.05	126.42	134.46	134.83
	Women	1,452	38.2	36.1	36.1	35.6	26.33	57.72	62.30	63.91
Chemical products	Both sexes	23,232	39.5	38.0	37.8	37.8	43.86	87.38	93.84	98.72
	Men	16,451	40.0	38.1	37.9	38.0	55.92	101.85	109.75	115.96
	Women	6,781	38.6	37.6	37.6	37.4	27.08	52.51	55.68	56.89
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	3,941	39.6	37.9	37.7	37.4	42.11	84.09	89.96	95.24
	Men	2,423	39.7	38.0	37.7	37.4	58.64	104.90	113.40	119.35
	Women	1,518	39.5	37.8	37.8	37.3	27.84	51.75	53.91	56.74
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	2,676	41.1	38.0	38.1	38.0	54.31	104.52	109.46	115.49
	Men	2,183	41.6	38.1	38.1	38.1	59.96	116.62	122.45	128.26
	Women	493	39.1	37.7	37.8	37.5	29.85	53.86	58.05	58.86
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	7,481	40.6	38.3	38.1	38.1	40.76	78.66	83.07	87.24
	Men	5,003	41.9	38.9	38.8	38.4	51.41	95.04	100.92	104.68
	Women	2,478	38.7	37.4	37.1	37.4	25.62	48.29	49.89	52.01

⁶ Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

⁷ Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products

* Durable goods.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing
Week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Provinces

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		dollars		
Newfoundland:												
Manufacturing	7,001	37.5	1.51	56.77	6,151	38.2	1.62	61.91	850	32.2	.61	19.58
Canned and cured fish	1,998	25.9	.85	21.92	1,614	27.0	.89	23.97	384	21.2	.63	13.30
Pulp and paper mills	2,478	40.5	2.15	86.99	2,443	40.5	2.17	87.83	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:												
Manufacturing	22,426	40.5	1.41	57.27	19,122	40.5	1.54	62.31	3,304	40.9	.69	28.09
Canned and cured fish	2,205	34.4	1.03	35.54	1,664	35.7	1.10	39.30	541	30.3	.79	23.97
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,177	44.7	.82	36.92	390	48.7	1.14	55.75	787	42.8	.64	27.59
Saw and planing mills	1,142	44.7	.89	39.84	1,132	44.7	.89	39.96	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	4,703	39.2	2.03	79.52	4,692	39.2	2.03	79.58	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	6,363	39.1	1.60	62.50	6,261	39.0	1.61	62.92	102	42.6	.87	36.87
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing	13,941	42.6	1.38	58.78	11,704	43.4	1.48	64.36	2,237	38.3	.77	29.61
Canned and cured fish	1,521	39.7	.81	32.05	852	45.0	.88	39.53	669	32.9	.69	22.53
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,327	44.9	1.17	52.32	805	46.9	1.38	64.72	522	41.7	.80	33.20
Saw and planing mills	1,776	48.2	.96	44.66	1,762	46.3	.97	44.79	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,556	41.1	2.05	84.38	3,537	41.2	2.05	84.58	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	732	40.3	1.69	68.15	732	40.3	1.69	68.15	--	--	--	--
Quebec:												
Manufacturing	280,018	41.8	1.48	61.74	201,215	42.9	1.64	70.50	78,803	38.8	1.02	39.37
Distilled and malt liquors	4,582	40.7	1.93	78.66	3,677	41.1	2.01	82.70	905	39.2	1.59	62.27
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,053	42.8	1.28	54.64	4,660	45.0	1.48	66.65	3,393	39.9	.96	38.14
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,252	39.2	1.66	65.01	2,339	40.8	1.88	76.88	3,913	38.2	1.52	57.92
Rubber products	3,841	43.3	1.37	59.14	2,712	44.2	1.47	65.09	1,129	41.1	1.09	44.84
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,215	38.3	1.07	41.17	4,869	38.7	1.25	48.23	4,346	37.9	.88	33.26
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	10,538	39.1	1.24	48.70	7,294	40.0	1.30	51.93	3,244	36.9	1.12	41.44
Synthetic textiles and silk	6,732	44.4	1.15	50.96	5,173	45.2	1.20	54.43	1,559	41.9	.94	39.42
Men's clothing	15,707	37.0	1.10	40.66	4,664	38.2	1.43	54.74	11,043	36.5	.95	34.72
Women's clothing	14,326	36.9	1.14	42.19	2,081	39.3	1.75	68.67	12,245	36.5	1.03	37.69
Knit goods	8,581	42.6	1.03	43.67	2,681	45.9	1.31	59.95	5,900	41.0	.88	36.27
Saw and planing mills	7,467	49.0	1.02	50.06	7,108	49.2	1.03	50.91	359	45.5	.73	33.21
Furniture	6,510	45.4	1.22	55.54	6,175	45.7	1.23	56.19	335	40.9	1.07	43.59
Pulp and paper mills	22,758	41.8	1.99	83.13	22,221	41.9	2.01	84.10	537	38.5	1.12	43.01
Other paper products ²	5,571	42.9	1.36	58.50	3,497	44.0	1.58	69.65	2,074	41.2	.96	39.69
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,044	40.7	1.95	79.28	6,604	41.1	2.13	87.64	1,440	39.0	1.05	40.92
Iron castings	3,277	44.4	1.72	76.36	3,220	44.5	1.72	76.71	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	5,456	42.2	1.60	67.44	5,154	42.2	1.62	68.50	302	42.6	1.16	49.47
Primary iron and steel	2,962	41.5	1.96	81.19	2,935	41.5	1.96	81.32	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	8,786	42.2	1.86	78.75	8,509	42.5	1.88	79.83	277	32.8	1.39	45.58
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	8,110	39.1	1.78	69.50	8,092	39.2	1.78	69.54	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,220	35.7	1.72	61.41	3,219	35.7	1.72	61.41	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,140	41.4	2.18	90.35	8,129	41.4	2.19	90.41	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,688	41.3	1.66	68.76	9,606	42.0	1.78	74.83	4,082	39.6	1.38	54.50
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	8,534	45.2	1.61	73.01	8,033	45.5	1.64	74.69	501	41.5	1.11	45.99
Chemical products	11,708	41.5	1.70	70.49	9,398	41.9	1.84	77.03	2,310	39.9	1.10	43.89
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	413,886	41.0	1.74	71.45	328,820	41.6	1.88	78.32	85,066	39.0	1.15	44.87
Meat products	8,328	42.4	1.66	70.31	6,325	43.1	1.74	74.94	2,003	40.2	1.38	55.67
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,701	38.9	1.23	47.85	3,982	43.6	1.44	62.56	3,719	33.8	.95	32.10
Bread and other bakery products	7,938	42.5	1.48	62.84	6,462	43.6	1.59	69.16	1,476	37.7	.93	35.16
Miscellaneous food products ¹	10,954	43.0	1.27	54.57	5,420	47.0	1.49	69.84	5,534	39.1	1.01	39.61
Rubber products	10,611	41.5	1.88	77.73	8,881	42.0	1.98	83.06	1,730	38.9	1.30	50.38
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,901	39.5	1.15	45.46	2,707	40.9	1.38	56.36	3,194	38.4	.94	36.22
Other leather products ⁴	4,543	42.6	1.38	58.67	3,299	43.5	1.50	65.41	1,244	40.0	1.02	40.78
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	4,676	39.5	1.29	50.95	2,681	41.0	1.39	56.96	1,995	37.5	1.14	42.88
Woollen goods	4,640	42.6	1.22	52.21	2,516	44.6	1.34	60.01	2,124	40.3	1.07	42.97
Men's clothing	7,316	37.8	1.20	45.35	2,236	37.9	1.59	60.01	5,080	37.8	1.03	38.90
Women's clothing	5,080	38.9	1.24	48.32	1,095	39.7	1.89	75.01	3,985	38.7	1.06	40.99
Knit goods	6,931	42.1	1.06	44.62	1,741	44.4	1.34	59.69	5,190	41.3	.96	39.56
Saw and planing mills	8,626	46.0	1.28	58.92	8,083	46.3	1.30	60.19	543	41.9	.95	39.99
Furniture	10,252	43.8	1.42	62.12	9,366	44.0	1.44	63.53	886	41.8	1.13	47.26
Other wood products	3,834	42.2	1.32	55.74	3,177	42.8	1.38	59.03	657	39.4	1.01	39.83
Pulp and paper mills	16,297	41.2	2.12	87.16	15,987	41.2	2.13	87.78	310	38.3	1.44	55.05
Other paper products ²	10,811	42.0	1.59	66.76	7,261	42.9	1.79	76.84	3,550	40.2	1.15	46.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries	17,914	39.5	2.01	79.47	13,761	40.0	2.26	90.24	4,153	38.0	1.15	43.78
Agricultural implements	7,075	39.7	1.95	77.30	7,001	39.7	1.95	77.54	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct 31, 1938, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
Ontario—Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	4,993	41.1	1.76	72.56	4,308	41.3	1.85	76.21	685	39.9	1.24	49.59
Machinery manufacturing ³	13,437	41.0	1.88	76.94	12,557	41.1	1.90	78.23	880	39.3	1.49	58.58
Iron castings	8,329	41.1	1.89	77.71	8,178	41.1	1.90	78.14	151	38.8	1.40	54.58
Primary iron and steel	20,773	40.4	2.39	96.35	20,569	40.4	2.39	96.65	--	--	--	--
Sheet metal products	6,661	41.4	1.88	77.85	5,688	41.9	1.95	81.61	973	38.5	1.45	55.89
Aircraft and parts	13,173	39.8	2.07	82.31	12,935	39.9	2.07	82.63	238	38.3	1.69	64.90
Motor vehicles	19,485	41.5	2.12	87.68	19,091	41.4	2.12	87.96	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,316	40.5	1.92	77.62	11,348	40.9	1.98	81.16	1,968	37.8	1.51	57.17
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,325	39.4	1.89	74.58	3,310	39.4	1.89	74.74	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	4,247	41.3	1.85	76.57	3,826	41.4	1.91	79.10	421	39.9	1.34	53.54
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,394	32.9	2.18	71.66	8,390	32.9	2.18	71.66	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁴	8,298	42.3	1.63	68.79	6,594	42.7	1.76	75.35	1,704	40.6	1.07	43.42
Electrical apparatus and supplies	32,856	40.5	1.75	70.89	22,412	41.0	1.93	79.18	10,444	39.4	1.35	53.09
Non-metallic mineral products ⁵	13,658	43.6	1.76	76.93	12,581	44.0	1.80	79.05	1,077	39.9	1.31	52.15
Products of petroleum and coal	2,728	41.1	2.34	96.10	2,699	41.3	2.34	96.71	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	16,142	41.1	1.86	76.59	13,448	41.5	2.00	82.81	2,694	38.9	1.17	45.57
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	13,410	41.5	1.42	59.08	7,865	42.4	1.64	69.76	5,545	40.3	1.09	43.93
Manitoba.												
Manufacturing	28,561	40.7	1.56	63.75	22,277	41.3	1.72	70.94	6,284	38.7	.99	38.29
Meat products	2,800	40.2	1.83	73.75	2,243	40.6	1.96	79.43	557	38.5	1.32	50.87
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,886	40.9	1.56	63.64	3,081	41.4	1.69	69.99	805	38.7	1.02	39.33
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,169	39.5	1.05	41.52	899	42.9	1.40	60.10	3,270	38.5	.94	36.41
Wood products	1,742	45.2	1.30	58.88	1,555	45.8	1.34	61.21	187	40.7	.97	39.56
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,837	37.7	1.71	64.40	1,453	38.0	1.87	71.17	384	36.8	1.05	38.78
Iron and steel products	3,636	41.3	1.76	72.84	3,602	41.4	1.77	73.23	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	4,924	39.6	1.73	68.72	4,880	39.6	1.74	68.87	--	--	--	--
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	7,331	40.5	1.68	68.13	6,324	40.8	1.76	71.88	1,007	38.7	1.15	44.56
Meat products	1,250	40.0	1.74	69.61	972	40.4	1.84	74.24	278	38.9	1.37	53.42
Dairy products	1,424	42.7	1.35	57.53	1,114	43.2	1.45	62.57	310	41.1	.96	39.43
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,369	39.2	1.86	73.07	1,240	39.6	1.90	75.39	129	34.9	1.46	50.79
Products of petroleum and coal	864	40.2	2.21	88.96	858	40.2	2.22	89.18	--	--	--	--
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	22,548	40.5	1.75	70.97	19,659	40.9	1.82	74.45	2,889	37.5	1.26	47.31
Meat products	3,123	38.9	1.93	75.29	2,444	39.3	2.00	78.67	679	37.5	1.68	63.14
Other food and beverages ⁸	3,927	40.4	1.57	63.54	3,308	41.2	1.66	68.24	619	35.7	1.08	38.44
Saw and planing mills	1,505	42.5	1.35	57.33	1,432	42.6	1.36	58.01	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	2,405	40.6	1.83	74.54	2,355	40.6	1.85	75.31	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,666	39.6	1.79	70.75	2,635	39.6	1.79	70.80	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁹	2,293	43.4	1.70	73.75	2,022	44.6	1.73	77.25	271	34.9	1.36	47.69
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	66,303	39.0	2.03	78.96	60,099	39.3	2.09	81.97	6,204	35.7	1.39	49.78
Meat products	1,458	38.0	1.82	69.23	1,044	39.6	1.98	78.47	414	34.0	1.35	45.95
Canned and cured fish	1,985	36.4	1.91	69.63	1,423	38.8	2.03	78.82	562	30.4	1.54	46.88
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	915	35.3	1.44	50.72	519	38.7	1.64	63.62	396	30.9	1.10	33.80
Distilled and malt liquors	1,053	37.8	2.14	80.73	758	38.8	2.24	86.97	295	35.2	1.84	64.70
Saw and planing mills	25,714	38.8	1.92	74.29	24,835	38.8	1.92	74.63	879	37.3	1.73	64.62
Pulp and paper mills	5,633	40.0	2.42	96.78	5,611	40.0	2.42	96.94	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ¹⁰	1,759	39.6	1.89	74.90	1,294	39.7	2.02	80.31	465	39.1	1.53	59.85
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,823	36.6	2.60	95.31	1,548	38.0	2.75	104.45	275	29.2	1.50	43.88
Iron and steel products	4,096	39.1	2.18	85.28	3,893	39.1	2.21	86.52	203	38.1	1.62	61.63
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,853	39.2	2.22	86.99	4,718	39.1	2.26	88.34	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products	4,629	40.6	2.27	92.37	4,562	40.8	2.28	93.14	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,542	41.7	2.02	84.28	1,472	41.8	2.06	86.00	--	--	--	--

¹ Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

² Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

³ Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

⁴ Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

⁵ Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

⁶ Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

⁷ Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

⁸ Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

**TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Provinces**

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number	number	\$	number	number	\$	
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	1,934	41.3	85.87	1,585	41.8	94.91	349	39.2	44.82
Canned and cured fish	490	45.2	52.28	416	45.7	56.87	74	42.2	26.51
Pulp and paper mills	736	38.9	123.68	619	39.4	135.58	117	36.7	60.75
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	3,687	38.8	79.60	2,728	39.3	92.58	959	37.4	42.67
Canned and cured fish	321	43.2	64.24	251	44.5	70.78	70	38.5	40.76
Miscellaneous food products ¹	173	37.6	73.58	123	38.2	85.01	50	36.0	45.46
Saw and planing mills	222	41.7	61.81	157	43.0	71.46	65	36.5	38.51
Iron and steel products	797	37.2	97.45	679	37.1	106.11	118	37.4	47.65
Transportation equipment	496	37.9	80.84	350	38.4	97.25	146	36.6	41.48
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	2,301	40.0	75.00	1,664	41.0	87.38	637	37.5	42.67
Canned and cured fish	130	44.5	59.53	91	45.2	69.52	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	218	37.9	69.27	143	38.4	82.59	75	37.0	43.87
Saw and planing mills	178	45.4	60.32	143	46.3	64.99	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	339	38.0	104.48	254	38.2	123.04	85	37.5	49.95
Transportation equipment	180	37.8	80.44	153	38.3	87.41	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	86,079	38.2	92.43	63,467	38.7	106.18	22,612	36.9	53.45
Distilled and malt liquors	1,419	36.6	102.73	1,082	36.6	116.08	337	36.3	59.88
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,992	38.1	81.82	1,441	38.5	92.99	551	36.8	52.62
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,118	37.8	93.74	663	37.9	114.76	455	37.6	63.11
Rubber products	1,320	38.7	88.07	976	38.9	101.63	344	37.9	49.61
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,470	39.5	67.87	989	40.2	80.57	481	36.1	41.78
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,028	38.7	83.02	1,445	39.2	97.03	583	37.4	48.28
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,808	39.2	83.74	1,305	39.6	96.37	503	38.1	50.96
Men's clothing	2,095	39.4	72.89	1,363	39.7	86.89	732	38.4	45.82
Women's clothing	2,260	39.2	79.51	1,222	39.8	97.70	1,038	38.4	58.08
Knit goods	1,113	40.9	71.89	689	42.1	87.80	424	39.0	46.04
Saw and planing mills	1,057	44.2	76.56	884	45.0	83.18	173	40.3	42.75
Furniture	1,171	39.4	79.82	843	40.6	91.49	328	36.6	49.85
Pulp and paper mills	4,740	37.0	121.16	3,704	37.1	138.10	1,036	36.5	60.59
Other paper products ²	1,668	36.9	86.18	1,146	37.2	101.97	522	36.4	51.50
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,697	37.0	78.92	3,022	36.9	94.60	1,675	37.1	50.61
Iron castings	1,003	38.2	92.05	781	38.8	103.84	222	36.1	50.57
Machinery manufacturing ³	3,172	38.3	84.52	2,463	38.4	94.86	709	37.8	48.59
Primary iron and steel	1,030	39.3	96.72	620	39.4	106.07	210	38.6	60.18
Aircraft and parts	5,692	38.3	105.14	4,561	38.5	117.04	1,131	37.5	57.16
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,271	39.7	97.44	1,140	39.9	101.89	131	38.3	58.70
Ship building and repairing	1,390	39.2	94.33	1,165	39.6	103.53	225	37.2	46.69
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,188	36.0	110.06	1,951	36.0	115.69	237	36.0	63.67
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,566	38.6	97.68	6,500	38.7	109.96	2,066	38.1	59.03
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	2,002	38.8	86.09	1,602	39.2	96.84	400	37.2	53.08
Chemical products	9,481	37.4	99.92	6,721	37.6	117.33	2,760	37.1	57.51
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	151,234	38.4	95.67	108,855	38.7	111.44	42,379	37.4	55.16
Meat products	2,747	39.1	90.96	2,122	39.5	101.00	625	38.0	56.87
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,394	39.2	85.17	1,644	39.5	99.26	750	38.7	54.28
Bread and other bakery products	875	40.1	75.60	588	41.4	88.71	287	37.5	48.75
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,913	38.2	84.39	1,916	39.0	100.96	997	36.7	52.54
Rubber products	4,029	38.8	89.85	2,912	38.9	103.88	1,117	38.4	53.28
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,066	37.5	71.31	696	37.8	84.70	370	37.1	46.12
Other leather products	788	38.7	86.65	537	39.5	104.31	251	37.1	48.86
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	836	37.5	75.84	552	38.2	91.86	284	36.2	44.89
Woolen goods	895	38.8	86.20	609	39.8	103.56	286	36.6	49.33
Men's clothing	1,406	38.1	73.73	831	38.3	91.42	575	37.8	48.16
Women's clothing	920	38.5	77.52	463	39.5	96.93	457	37.5	57.36
Knit goods	1,378	38.9	75.05	756	40.3	98.29	622	37.3	46.81
Saw and planing mills	1,601	41.6	81.99	1,234	42.4	92.11	367	39.3	47.93

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men		Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$	
Ontario — Concluded:									
Furniture	1,982	38.1	83.34	1,306	38.8	101.25	676	36.8	48.74
Other wood products	808	38.0	80.65	579	38.9	92.98	229	35.9	49.46
Pulp and paper mills	3,798	37.2	122.81	2,924	37.4	140.17	874	36.6	64.73
Other paper products ²	3,559	36.9	92.32	2,429	37.1	110.07	1,130	36.5	54.15
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,321	37.2	86.16	6,758	37.4	107.47	4,563	36.9	54.59
Agricultural implements	2,777	36.7	99.57	2,212	38.8	111.11	565	38.5	54.41
Hardware and tools	1,858	38.1	90.86	1,249	38.6	110.10	609	37.2	51.39
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,181	38.3	91.12	5,305	38.5	104.81	1,876	37.6	52.43
Iron castings	2,079	38.4	90.48	1,572	38.8	103.55	507	37.1	49.98
Primary iron and steel	4,046	39.3	118.23	3,169	39.4	133.95	877	38.7	61.45
Sheet metal products	2,323	37.6	94.68	1,671	37.9	109.45	652	36.7	56.83
Aircraft and parts	9,326	38.9	100.38	7,354	39.2	111.82	1,972	37.9	57.70
Motor vehicles	7,490	40.4	112.05	5,968	40.4	122.15	1,522	40.5	72.46
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,034	39.0	100.62	3,068	39.2	113.51	966	38.6	59.65
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,128	38.4	99.06	933	38.3	107.59	195	39.0	58.25
Brass and copper products	1,396	38.8	94.86	1,011	39.0	108.60	385	38.4	58.77
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,217	40.4	128.58	2,019	40.7	135.31	198	37.6	59.97
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁴	2,979	37.9	91.68	1,998	38.2	111.17	981	37.3	51.98
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,492	38.7	95.40	12,954	38.8	109.73	4,538	38.2	54.48
Non-metallic mineral products ⁵	3,896	38.0	96.34	2,939	38.5	110.07	957	36.3	54.19
Products of petroleum and coal	3,334	35.8	123.58	2,400	36.0	146.31	934	35.3	65.17
Chemical products	11,672	37.9	98.83	8,104	38.1	117.26	3,568	37.4	56.98
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,871	38.1	88.29	3,164	38.4	107.54	1,707	37.5	52.61
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	8,229	38.7	81.25	6,142	39.0	93.07	2,087	37.9	46.44
Meat products	916	38.6	87.24	756	38.6	94.33	160	38.4	53.75
Other food and beverages ⁶	1,185	38.4	78.81	864	38.7	90.78	321	37.4	46.60
Clothing (textile and fur)	521	40.6	74.59	313	41.2	93.23	208	39.7	46.54
Wood products	379	39.5	78.95	293	39.9	88.48	86	38.1	46.50
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,155	38.6	70.96	713	39.2	88.33	442	37.7	42.93
Iron and steel products	1,220	38.9	84.03	976	39.1	92.90	244	38.2	48.55
Transportation equipment	999	38.7	83.54	802	39.0	93.51	197	37.6	42.96
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	2,427	38.8	79.17	1,733	39.0	90.92	694	38.1	49.83
Meat products	397	39.3	87.06	313	39.4	95.50	84	39.2	55.61
Dairy products	339	39.3	57.27	175	39.7	67.92	164	38.7	45.91
Other food and beverages ⁷	444	39.4	75.34	322	39.7	84.34	122	38.5	51.60
Products of petroleum and coal	270	37.9	112.55	236	38.0	120.93	--	--	--
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	7,202	39.7	91.13	5,528	40.1	103.01	1,674	38.3	51.90
Meat products	1,192	39.2	90.96	944	39.3	100.07	248	38.7	56.27
Other food and beverages ⁸	971	39.9	78.63	712	40.4	90.00	259	38.6	47.36
Saw and planing mills	284	42.1	76.75	224	42.8	85.19	60	39.4	45.27
Iron and steel products	913	40.1	92.14	740	40.4	101.49	173	38.8	52.15
Transportation equipment	508	39.9	81.24	387	40.4	90.44	141	38.8	57.29
Non-metallic mineral products ⁹	432	40.8	91.44	358	41.1	100.68	74	39.2	46.70
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	15,701	38.7	99.75	12,063	38.9	113.14	3,638	37.9	55.34
Meat products	417	39.0	90.83	319	39.2	101.03	98	38.5	57.62
Canned and cured fish	672	37.2	95.22	545	37.1	105.12	127	37.9	52.76
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	230	39.0	85.83	176	39.2	95.82	54	38.5	53.30
Distilled and malt liquors	208	37.5	95.61	166	38.0	107.06	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	3,213	39.5	102.95	2,666	39.8	112.04	547	38.1	56.82
Pulp and paper mills	1,009	38.0	118.01	835	38.1	128.09	174	37.7	58.04
Other paper products ¹⁰	864	36.9	104.03	612	36.8	123.56	252	37.1	56.60
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,604	37.6	92.51	977	37.7	116.82	627	37.5	54.64
Iron and steel products	1,544	38.8	100.71	1,219	38.9	112.49	325	38.2	56.56
Shipbuilding and repairing	510	39.0	94.66	386	39.3	109.15	124	37.9	49.56
Non-ferrous metal products	1,501	39.2	111.84	1,239	39.3	122.25	262	39.0	62.65
Chemical products	844	39.2	93.32	670	39.4	103.76	174	38.1	53.03

For footnotes I to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

**TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Week ending October 31, 1958, Urban Areas**

Urban area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number		dollars		number		dollars		number		dollars	
St. John's — Manufacturing	2,186	41.8	1.20	50.08	1,717	42.5	1.35	57.26	469	39.3	.60	23.76
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,731	39.9	1.48	59.20	6,654	39.7	1.62	64.16	1,077	41.6	.69	28.54
Food and beverages	1,716	41.9	.99	41.38	961	42.0	1.26	52.85	755	41.8	.64	26.79
Transportation equipment	4,659	38.6	1.64	63.13	4,567	38.5	1.65	63.64	--	--	--	--
Saint John — Manufacturing	3,153	44.2	1.39	61.49	2,636	44.8	1.49	66.78	517	41.4	.83	34.50
Food and beverages	1,263	45.0	1.27	57.23	1,013	46.2	1.36	63.02	250	40.0	.84	33.78
Quebec — Manufacturing	15,498	39.9	1.35	53.99	10,810	40.3	1.55	62.46	4,688	39.1	.88	34.44
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,869	36.3	1.00	36.51	986	36.2	1.21	43.64	883	36.5	.78	28.55
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,202	39.6	.84	33.09	370	40.8	1.23	50.26	1,832	39.3	.75	29.62
Transportation equipment	1,895	31.1	1.62	50.56	1,895	31.1	1.62	50.56	--	--	--	--
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	6,298	42.5	1.28	54.29	4,658	43.0	1.40	60.40	1,640	41.1	.90	36.92
Textile products (except clothing) ..	2,185	42.0	1.19	50.03	1,558	41.9	1.26	52.62	627	42.1	1.03	43.58
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,022	41.9	1.02	42.53	341	44.8	1.37	61.21	681	40.4	.82	33.19
Iron and steel products	1,137	41.3	1.46	60.34	1,114	41.3	1.47	60.78	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	8,818	40.9	1.58	64.41	6,410	42.6	1.78	75.79	2,408	36.4	.94	34.13
Pulp and paper mills	3,243	41.4	2.10	87.20	3,223	41.5	2.11	87.48	--	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	4,426	44.8	1.21	54.37	3,266	45.3	1.30	59.16	1,160	43.3	.94	40.91
Montreal — Manufacturing	152,465	41.2	1.53	63.10	103,255	42.4	1.73	73.30	49,210	38.5	1.08	41.70
Meat products	2,936	43.1	1.67	72.12	2,392	43.9	1.77	77.89	544	39.9	1.17	46.46
Bread and other bakery products	2,645	47.0	1.28	60.28	2,239	47.5	1.36	64.84	406	44.3	.79	35.16
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,101	42.0	1.34	56.37	4,024	44.0	1.57	69.36	3,077	39.4	1.00	39.28
Distilled and malt liquors	3,757	40.9	2.01	82.12	3,107	41.0	2.07	85.06	650	40.1	1.70	68.00
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,661	38.9	1.70	66.31	1,589	40.6	1.97	80.01	3,072	38.1	1.56	59.32
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,798	38.8	1.15	44.67	2,526	39.4	1.32	51.86	2,272	38.1	.96	36.84
Textile products (except clothing) ..	6,603	42.6	1.20	51.30	3,873	44.3	1.37	60.86	2,730	40.2	.94	37.15
Clothing (textile and fur)	33,137	38.2	1.17	44.71	8,662	40.2	1.57	63.08	24,475	37.4	1.02	38.21
Furniture	3,836	44.6	1.29	57.72	3,530	45.0	1.31	58.94	306	40.8	1.07	43.66
Other paper products ²	3,519	43.6	1.42	62.13	2,401	44.2	1.64	72.35	1,118	42.2	.95	40.19
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,536	40.5	2.05	83.00	5,445	40.6	2.24	90.93	1,091	39.6	1.09	43.41
Iron and steel products	16,732	41.9	1.82	76.04	15,895	41.9	1.84	77.37	837	40.4	1.26	50.75
Transportation equipment	18,056	41.1	1.82	74.61	17,761	41.2	1.82	75.09	295	32.9	1.38	45.45
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	10,973	40.8	1.74	70.79	7,862	41.2	1.84	76.03	3,111	39.6	1.45	57.55
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,774	46.3	1.60	73.99	4,439	46.6	1.63	75.94	335	42.0	1.15	48.18
Chemical products	4,429	42.2	1.51	63.66	3,056	43.1	1.70	73.22	1,373	40.1	1.06	42.38
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	11,823	41.2	1.72	70.95	10,088	41.6	1.83	76.30	1,735	39.0	1.02	39.80
Pulp and paper mills	3,845	40.3	2.02	81.63	3,780	40.4	2.03	82.09	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,597	40.3	1.83	73.89	1,068	41.1	2.17	89.11	529	38.8	1.11	43.16
Iron and steel products	883	42.7	1.69	72.40	860	43.0	1.70	73.06	--	--	--	--
Peterborough — Manufacturing	5,842	40.1	2.00	80.27	4,872	40.4	2.08	84.20	970	38.5	1.57	60.56
Oshawa — Manufacturing	12,777	42.4	2.08	88.37	11,863	42.7	2.13	90.72	914	39.0	1.48	57.76
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	3,841	41.3	1.83	75.64	2,968	41.9	1.98	82.87	873	39.1	1.30	51.05
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	20,819	39.1	2.02	79.02	18,446	40.0	2.09	83.65	2,373	32.5	1.32	42.96
Pulp and paper mills	2,756	40.2	2.11	84.88	2,664	40.2	2.14	85.92	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	5,586	40.7	2.16	87.83	5,506	40.7	2.17	88.39	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,319	40.3	2.12	85.52	4,873	40.7	2.15	87.55	446	35.8	1.77	63.31
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	901	37.4	1.87	70.14	723	37.3	1.95	72.82	178	38.1	1.56	59.24
Toronto — Manufacturing	138,920	41.0	1.70	69.87	101,871	41.6	1.89	78.75	37,049	39.3	1.16	45.45
Meat products	4,038	41.1	1.87	76.89	3,243	41.5	1.91	79.34	795	39.4	1.70	66.90
Bread and other bakery products	3,975	42.5	1.54	65.35	3,209	43.6	1.66	72.16	766	38.2	.96	36.82
Miscellaneous food products ¹	5,818	40.4	1.26	51.00	2,488	42.8	1.53	65.42	3,330	38.6	1.04	40.23
Rubber products	3,502	41.8	1.97	82.22	3,130	42.2	2.03	85.99	372	38.3	1.34	51.36
Textile products (except clothing) ..	3,402	41.9	1.33	55.50	1,843	43.5	1.51	65.62	1,559	40.0	1.09	43.54
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,438	39.1	1.24	48.45	3,924	39.2	1.71	67.15	9,514	39.1	1.04	40.73
Other paper products ²	6,166	41.8	1.57	65.65	4,082	42.6	1.78	75.91	2,084	40.2	1.13	45.50
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,574	39.3	2.12	83.18	9,071	39.6	2.36	93.67	2,503	37.9	1.19	45.50
Iron and steel products	21,394	41.0	1.91	78.36	19,865	41.2	1.94	80.08	1,529	38.6	1.45	56.00

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Urban Areas — Concluded

Urban area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		dollars		
Toronto — Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	14,617	40.0	2.02	80.66	14,053	40.1	2.04	81.76	564	38.4	1.39	53.30
Non-ferrous metal products	6,111	43.1	1.68	72.54	4,821	43.6	1.84	80.09	1,290	41.0	1.08	44.29
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	13,302	41.1	1.74	71.35	8,856	41.8	1.90	79.28	4,446	39.7	1.40	55.56
Chemical products	6,544	40.9	1.68	68.76	4,748	41.7	1.87	77.78	1,796	38.9	1.15	44.90
Hamilton — Manufacturing	38,444	40.1	1.95	78.36	32,131	40.5	2.09	84.73	6,313	38.4	1.20	45.93
Food and beverages	2,706	44.4	1.17	52.03	1,622	46.0	1.41	64.79	1,084	42.0	.78	32.94
Textile products (except clothing)	1,702	37.6	1.26	47.41	802	38.7	1.39	53.90	900	36.6	1.14	41.62
Iron and steel products	18,976	40.0	2.26	90.43	18,331	40.1	2.28	91.32	645	37.5	1.74	65.22
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	4,634	38.6	1.99	78.85	3,868	38.9	2.08	80.86	766	36.8	1.54	56.56
Brantford — Manufacturing	8,126	40.4	1.62	65.28	6,256	41.0	1.76	72.09	1,870	38.5	1.10	42.51
Textile products (except clothing)	922	41.1	1.45	59.48	659	41.3	1.56	64.53	263	40.6	1.15	46.83
Iron and steel products	3,255	40.2	1.89	75.90	3,217	40.2	1.89	76.06	--	--	--	--
Galt — Manufacturing	6,940	40.7	1.49	60.54	5,048	41.9	1.62	67.76	1,892	37.6	1.10	41.29
Textile products (except clothing)	1,434	42.6	1.28	53.63	709	45.2	1.39	62.77	725	40.0	1.12	44.68
Iron and steel products	2,254	40.4	1.75	70.79	2,144	40.7	1.77	72.03	110	35.1	1.33	46.64
Kitchener — Manufacturing	14,292	42.3	1.53	64.70	9,846	43.4	1.69	73.28	4,446	39.9	1.15	45.69
Rubber products	3,126	41.0	1.76	72.30	2,489	41.9	1.87	78.63	637	37.3	1.27	47.55
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,208	41.8	1.24	51.67	246	44.8	1.55	69.41	962	41.0	1.15	47.13
Furniture	1,545	44.8	1.42	63.61	1,482	44.9	1.43	64.22	--	--	--	--
London — Manufacturing	12,679	40.9	1.63	66.81	9,456	41.6	1.80	74.87	3,223	38.7	1.11	43.17
Food and beverages	3,459	41.0	1.51	61.89	2,182	42.3	1.71	72.52	1,277	38.8	1.12	43.71
Clothing (textile and fur)	868	40.0	1.18	47.28	250	43.1	1.46	62.97	618	38.7	1.06	40.93
Iron and steel products	1,819	40.2	1.82	73.38	1,771	40.3	1.84	73.96	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,430	40.6	1.90	77.02	1,375	40.9	1.91	78.27	--	--	--	--
Sarnia — Manufacturing	5,408	40.4	2.28	92.34	5,205	40.6	2.30	93.32	203	36.5	1.84	67.43
Windsor — Manufacturing	16,784	39.3	1.96	77.06	14,854	39.6	2.03	80.21	1,930	37.6	1.40	52.80
Iron and steel products	2,873	38.2	1.97	75.11	2,664	38.3	2.00	76.85	209	37.0	1.43	53.00
Transportation equipment	9,939	38.9	2.04	79.35	9,447	38.9	2.07	80.39	492	37.8	1.57	59.47
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manufacturing	4,424	41.0	1.95	80.10	4,315	41.1	1.98	81.14	109	37.1	1.05	38.96
Pulp and paper mills	2,133	41.9	2.13	89.26	2,112	42.0	2.13	89.55	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,137	39.2	1.84	72.05	1,129	39.2	1.84	72.25	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	25,331	40.7	1.54	62.88	19,453	41.3	1.70	70.15	5,878	38.7	1.00	38.80
Meat products	2,523	40.0	1.90	76.30	2,090	40.4	2.00	80.67	433	38.1	1.45	55.24
Miscellaneous food products	1,263	42.0	1.32	55.70	761	43.8	1.53	67.17	502	39.3	.97	38.33
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,026	39.5	1.06	42.00	888	42.9	1.40	60.31	3,138	38.6	.96	36.82
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,783	37.7	1.70	64.28	1,410	37.9	1.87	70.94	373	36.9	1.06	39.08
Iron and steel products	2,824	41.1	1.71	70.37	2,792	41.2	1.72	70.82	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	4,914	39.6	1.73	68.77	4,870	39.6	1.74	68.92	--	--	--	--
Regina — Manufacturing	2,315	40.6	1.85	74.92	2,095	40.7	1.90	77.63	220	39.1	1.26	49.17
Food and beverages	1,020	41.2	1.80	73.94	870	41.4	1.88	77.63	150	40.2	1.30	52.53
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	1,752	40.8	1.70	69.53	1,572	41.1	1.75	72.17	180	37.5	1.24	46.50
Food and beverages	950	40.5	1.72	69.59	852	41.1	1.75	71.87	--	--	--	--
Edmonton — Manufacturing	9,655	40.5	1.76	71.18	8,007	40.8	1.86	75.74	1,648	38.9	1.26	49.07
Meat products	2,006	38.3	1.94	74.33	1,591	38.5	1.99	76.69	415	37.6	1.73	65.27
Transportation equipment	1,053	38.9	1.73	67.32	1,025	38.9	1.73	67.39	--	--	--	--
Calgary — Manufacturing	7,183	40.1	1.82	72.93	6,466	40.6	1.87	75.80	717	35.7	1.32	47.03
Food and beverages	2,296	39.4	1.80	70.80	1,782	40.6	1.90	77.14	514	35.1	1.39	48.80
Iron and steel products	857	39.9	1.85	73.80	852	40.0	1.85	74.10	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,585	40.0	1.83	73.23	1,582	40.0	1.83	73.20	--	--	--	--
Vancouver — Manufacturing	32,173	38.5	1.99	76.63	27,278	39.0	2.09	81.38	4,895	36.1	1.39	50.20
Food and beverages	6,047	38.2	1.91	72.93	4,285	39.8	2.07	82.52	1,762	34.2	1.45	49.62
Saw and planing mills	10,012	38.5	1.95	75.21	9,539	38.6	1.96	75.70	473	37.3	1.75	65.46
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,448	36.4	2.68	97.81	1,210	37.8	2.86	108.12	238	29.4	1.54	45.36
Iron and steel products	3,912	39.0	2.19	85.24	3,721	39.0	2.21	86.36	191	38.6	1.64	63.46
Transportation equipment	3,266	38.9	2.21	85.95	3,243	38.9	2.22	86.23	--	--	--	--
Victoria — Manufacturing	5,219	39.0	2.06	80.35	4,927	39.0	2.11	82.37	292	39.3	1.18	46.25
Saw and planing mills	1,217	37.3	1.92	71.68	1,146	37.2	1.94	72.05	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,022	39.5	2.14	84.54	2,891	39.4	2.20	86.54	131	40.7	.99	40.43

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$	
St. John's--Manufacturing	641	40.3	69.25	508	40.5	76.37	133	39.3	42.05
Halifax--Manufacturing	1,286	37.3	80.58	868	37.7	97.74	418	36.7	44.95
Food and beverages	255	37.4	76.86	173	38.0	91.66	82	36.1	45.62
Transportation equipment	291	36.8	85.16	188	37.1	108.58	103	36.3	42.42
Saint John--Manufacturing	721	37.3	72.96	498	37.6	65.91	223	36.7	44.08
Food and beverages	180	39.5	68.96	122	39.3	80.14	58	39.8	45.45
Quebec--Manufacturing	3,859	38.6	83.62	2,868	39.5	97.07	991	37.0	44.68
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	389	38.1	54.81	231	39.1	69.08	158	36.6	33.96
Clothing (textile and fur)	383	37.9	78.51	190	37.9	115.34	193	37.8	42.25
Transportation eqipment	592	41.5	90.88	508	42.4	98.80	84	36.3	42.96
Sherbrooke--Manufacturing	1,553	40.2	76.37	1,105	40.8	90.10	448	38.6	42.52
Textile products (except clothing)	341	39.7	72.20	253	40.3	83.24	88	37.9	40.47
Clothing (textile and fur)	152	40.4	59.24	80	41.5	78.74	72	39.0	37.58
Iron and steel products	447	41.5	79.19	331	42.0	91.24	116	40.1	44.81
Three Rivers--Manufacturing	1,318	38.4	93.55	1,026	39.0	107.18	292	36.3	45.64
Pulp and paper mills	382	37.2	120.72	338	37.3	128.59	--	--	--
Drummondville--Manufacturing	1,236	39.0	83.63	869	39.5	97.61	367	37.7	50.51
Montreal--Manufacturing	59,304	38.0	94.74	42,850	38.2	109.48	16,454	37.3	56.35
Meat products	1,188	39.1	82.44	989	39.2	88.01	199	38.4	54.74
Bread and other bakery products	476	43.6	73.09	351	46.1	82.60	125	36.4	46.37
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,772	37.6	82.91	1,277	37.9	94.22	495	38.8	53.75
Distilled and malt liquors	1,118	36.5	102.39	841	36.9	116.80	271	36.2	59.93
Tobacco and tobacco products	906	38.1	95.75	545	38.2	116.82	361	37.9	63.92
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	726	39.6	75.91	504	40.0	87.51	222	38.7	49.58
Textile products (except clothing)	2,630	37.6	89.13	1,707	37.9	108.31	923	37.1	53.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,415	39.4	79.02	3,288	40.1	94.53	2,127	38.4	55.04
Furniture	727	39.2	87.98	517	40.2	101.21	210	36.7	55.41
Other paper products ²	1,248	36.9	87.78	850	37.2	103.57	398	36.4	54.06
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,755	36.4	82.48	2,347	36.1	100.37	1,406	36.8	52.65
Iron and steel products	7,091	38.2	97.36	5,591	38.6	108.39	1,500	36.9	56.25
Transportation equipment	7,608	38.4	103.51	6,232	38.6	113.77	1,376	37.6	57.05
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,559	38.4	98.93	5,740	38.5	111.24	1,819	37.9	60.10
Non-metallic mineral products ³	1,208	38.1	88.95	942	38.5	98.88	266	36.8	53.80
Chemical products	6,768	37.4	101.59	4,460	37.6	123.78	2,288	37.1	58.14
Ottawa-Hull--Manufacturing	3,465	37.7	91.01	2,547	38.1	103.56	918	36.5	56.17
Pulp and paper mills	635	36.0	112.33	499	36.1	125.54	136	35.4	63.65
Printing, publishing and allied industries	865	37.3	84.62	585	37.7	97.99	280	36.4	56.68
Iron and steel products	337	38.2	87.51	259	38.4	98.22	78	37.3	51.96
Peterborough--Manufacturing	3,028	39.6	96.58	2,306	39.9	109.19	722	38.5	56.31
Oshawa--Manufacturing	3,181	41.3	101.92	2,309	41.8	115.31	872	40.0	66.45
Niagara Falls--Manufacturing	1,290	38.6	98.54	938	38.8	114.02	352	38.1	57.30
St. Catharines--Manufacturing	5,754	38.4	100.52	4,353	38.7	115.07	1,401	37.4	55.32
Pulp and paper mills	582	36.6	127.26	451	36.8	145.70	131	35.9	63.78
Iron and steel products	1,815	38.7	100.20	1,338	39.4	117.19	477	36.7	52.56
Transportation equipment	1,311	39.5	105.42	1,039	39.6	115.64	272	39.2	66.38
Electrical apparatus and supplies	574	35.5	86.74	445	35.5	97.64	129	35.4	49.12
Toronto--Manufacturing	65,154	37.8	95.64	45,209	38.1	112.59	19,945	37.1	57.21
Meat products	1,752	38.6	93.94	1,341	38.7	104.06	411	38.2	60.92
Bread and other bakery products	397	39.6	77.42	256	40.7	92.12	141	37.5	50.72
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,792	37.2	86.15	1,165	37.6	103.55	627	36.2	53.81
Rubber products	1,439	38.4	93.47	1,013	38.7	108.69	426	38.0	57.26
Textile products (except clothing)	1,084	38.0	82.94	670	39.7	101.23	414	35.3	53.34
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,580	38.1	78.44	1,456	38.7	96.25	1,122	37.2	55.29
Other paper products ²	2,218	36.7	94.68	1,512	36.9	113.02	706	36.3	55.41
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,249	36.9	91.80	4,258	37.0	115.67	2,991	36.7	57.83
Iron and steel products	9,752	38.0	93.50	7,273	38.2	106.69	2,479	37.4	54.81

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number		\$	number		\$	
Toronto - Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	10,162	39.0	102.12	7,959	39.2	114.17	2,203	38.1	58.59
Non-ferrous metal products	2,306	38.1	96.39	1,527	38.7	117.46	779	37.1	55.10
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,357	38.2	95.57	5,363	38.4	109.72	1,994	37.6	57.52
Chemical products	5,781	37.4	95.75	3,832	37.6	114.83	1,949	37.0	58.23
Hamilton - Manufacturing	13,090	38.9	101.65	9,462	39.1	119.70	3,628	38.3	54.59
Food and beverages	812	38.5	80.45	500	39.0	101.10	312	37.8	47.37
Textile products (except clothing)	360	37.4	85.67	225	37.7	108.88	135	37.0	46.99
Iron and steel products	5,024	39.1	112.07	3,802	39.3	128.96	1,222	38.4	59.53
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,127	39.4	101.96	2,311	39.4	119.34	816	39.6	52.72
Brantford - Manufacturing	2,743	37.5	85.26	1,937	37.7	100.63	806	36.9	48.32
Textile products (except clothing)	269	37.0	90.06	190	37.2	109.23	79	36.6	43.95
Iron and steel products	1,011	37.3	88.04	781	37.4	99.43	230	37.1	49.36
Galt - Manufacturing	2,273	37.9	80.71	1,543	38.4	97.65	730	36.9	44.92
Textile products (except clothing)	259	38.7	82.61	172	40.1	100.22	87	35.9	47.79
Iron and steel products	1,123	37.5	84.12	613	37.7	99.58	310	37.0	43.57
Kitchener - Manufacturing	3,760	38.2	85.63	2,678	38.8	101.14	1,082	36.9	47.24
Rubber products	992	38.7	86.98	737	38.9	100.94	255	38.1	46.66
Clothing (textile and fur)	270	39.1	72.24	138	39.4	97.91	132	38.8	45.42
Furniture	217	38.7	81.42	144	37.3	99.70	73	35.7	45.37
London - Manufacturing	4,995	38.3	86.77	3,548	38.6	101.42	1,447	37.6	50.85
Food and beverages	997	39.0	90.82	719	39.7	106.77	278	37.4	49.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	181	39.2	80.75	98	39.3	109.17	83	37.9	47.19
Iron and steel products	737	37.8	80.93	560	38.1	91.91	177	36.8	46.20
Transportation equipment	487	39.9	96.76	388	39.9	104.66	99	39.8	65.77
Sarnia - Manufacturing	2,728	38.6	115.67	2,125	38.5	132.24	603	38.8	57.28
Windsor - Manufacturing	6,677	39.0	106.93	5,154	39.1	119.00	1,523	38.7	66.06
Iron and steel products	706	38.7	105.41	526	39.1	121.78	180	37.7	57.58
Transportation equipment	4,387	39.5	112.01	3,551	39.4	121.92	836	39.9	69.94
Fort William-Port Arthur - Manufacturing	1,073	38.4	88.55	827	38.9	99.28	246	36.8	52.46
Pulp and paper mills	330	37.7	114.93	280	38.0	123.32	50	36.1	67.98
Transportation equipment	301	37.4	75.72	221	37.7	63.28	80	36.6	54.85
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	7,189	38.7	81.59	5,311	39.0	93.95	1,878	37.9	46.62
Meat products	840	39.2	88.74	695	39.3	95.70	145	38.7	55.40
Miscellaneous food products ¹	244	38.6	85.25	162	39.4	102.77	82	37.2	50.63
Clothing (textile and fur)	508	40.6	74.73	304	41.3	93.52	204	39.7	46.74
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,097	38.5	71.00	668	39.0	88.96	429	37.6	43.03
Iron and steel products	1,127	38.8	82.59	898	39.0	91.33	229	38.1	48.30
Transportation equipment	995	38.7	83.67	798	39.0	93.64	196	37.7	43.06
Regina - Manufacturing	799	37.6	87.46	599	37.8	99.06	200	36.7	52.72
Food and beverages	253	38.4	78.83	176	38.7	90.53	77	37.8	52.08
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	567	39.6	73.96	378	40.0	86.05	189	38.9	49.78
Food and beverages	294	39.6	69.90	188	39.9	80.92	106	39.0	50.35
Edmonton - Manufacturing	3,221	39.5	91.97	2,435	39.9	104.51	786	38.1	53.11
Meat products	740	39.3	88.76	586	39.4	97.39	154	39.0	55.90
Transportation equipment	283	40.9	77.00	215	41.2	83.96	68	39.9	54.99
Calgary - Manufacturing	2,293	38.5	89.93	1,736	38.8	101.88	557	37.3	52.70
Food and beverages	813	38.7	90.36	635	38.9	100.50	178	38.0	54.19
Iron and steel products	351	39.3	89.31	287	39.4	98.44	64	39.0	48.36
Transportation equipment	219	38.9	86.74	146	39.5	100.38	73	37.8	59.44
Vancouver - Manufacturing	9,136	38.3	97.35	6,694	38.5	112.48	2,442	37.7	55.89
Food and beverages	1,602	39.1	90.41	1,176	39.4	103.29	426	38.1	54.86
Saw and planing mills	1,247	38.4	106.60	978	38.8	119.53	269	37.1	59.59
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,225	37.6	97.95	739	37.6	124.67	486	37.5	57.32
Iron and steel products	1,469	38.6	101.09	1,155	38.7	113.18	314	38.2	56.61
Transportation equipment	685	38.9	93.44	521	39.1	107.99	164	38.2	47.22
Victoria - Manufacturing	870	37.9	91.58	642	38.4	106.19	228	36.5	50.46
Saw and planing mills	98	40.1	98.87	84	40.5	107.56	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	241	38.5	91.01	190	39.2	102.21	51	35.9	49.29

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, Canada

Industry	Em- ployees reported	No.	Range of hours														
			30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or over		
per cent																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Manufacturing	862,907	6	5	10	38	11	5	9	5	3	3	1	3	1	1		
Durable goods industries	406,921	4	5	7	45	10	4	9	5	3	3	1	3	1	1		
Non-durable goods industries	455,986	7	5	12	32	11	5	10	6	3	3	1	4	1	1		
Food and beverages	117,722	9	3	10	27	11	6	11	8	4	3	1	6	1	1		
Meat products	21,796	5	3	20	28	13	5	13	3	3	3	1	3	1	1		
Dairy products	10,651	5	2	3	36	6	6	7	13	4	4	4	8	2	2		
Canned and cured fish	9,142	34	7	6	12	4	4	7	6	4	5	1	7	3	3		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,834	18	4	10	18	10	4	11	4	3	4	2	9	3	3		
Grain mill products	6,024	4	3	5	36	10	5	8	13	4	4	3	4	1	1		
Bread and other bakery products	16,362	5	2	13	10	13	12	21	14	4	2	2	2	2	2		
Distilled and malt liquors	11,906	7	4	3	60	5	2	4	11	1	2	1	1	1	1		
Other beverages ¹	6,166	5	1	4	34	5	7	19	9	5	2	1	7	1	1		
Other foods ¹	24,841	6	4	8	24	17	5	10	7	4	4	1	9	1	1		
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,480	4	5	11	59	13	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Rubber products	14,469	4	3	9	33	13	6	16	6	3	3	1	3	1	1		
Leather products	23,183	12	7	16	16	13	6	18	4	4	2	1	2	1	1		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,795	15	8	19	12	14	6	14	4	3	2	1	2	1	1		
Other leather products ¹	7,388	6	3	10	22	12	8	21	5	6	3	1	3	1	1		
Textile products (except clothing)	47,286	6	6	8	30	9	4	14	6	6	3	1	6	1	1		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,876	8	9	11	42	7	2	10	3	3	2	1	2	1	1		
Woollen goods	7,649	7	3	8	13	10	4	24	8	9	4	3	6	1	1		
Synthetic textiles and silk	10,411	4	4	6	35	6	4	10	6	9	3	1	10	2	2		
Clothing (textile and fur)	80,618	12	7	17	26	12	6	9	4	3	2	1	1	1	1		
Men's clothing	26,565	15	9	19	30	10	6	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1		
Women's clothing	20,969	14	8	23	27	11	5	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Knit goods	16,852	7	4	11	16	11	8	21	8	6	4	1	3	1	1		
Fur goods	2,795	6	3	11	33	6	5	16	4	3	4	1	5	1	1		
Hats and caps	2,818	15	7	18	30	6	7	3	4	2	4	1	2	1	1		
Wood products	75,290	5	3	5	32	9	6	14	6	7	4	2	6	1	1		
Saw and planing mills	47,529	6	3	4	39	7	6	10	5	7	4	3	5	1	1		
Furniture	19,728	4	2	5	19	14	7	21	9	6	4	1	7	1	1		
Other wood products ⁴	8,033	6	4	8	21	13	5	16	5	9	5	2	5	1	1		
Paper products	72,317	4	5	7	43	11	5	6	7	3	3	1	4	1	1		
Pulp and paper mills	52,459	4	6	6	47	10	4	5	7	3	3	1	4	1	1		
Other paper products ⁵	19,858	5	4	7	32	16	7	10	5	5	3	1	4	1	1		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	32,185	7	3	37	22	11	5	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
Iron and steel products	120,472	4	4	7	50	10	4	9	4	3	2	1	2	2	2		
Agricultural implements	7,676	4	3	4	74	3	3	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Boilers and plate work	4,549	4	6	9	43	7	3	9	3	7	3	1	4	1	1		
Fabricated and structural steel	7,931	4	3	7	53	16	2	4	2	2	2	1	4	1	1		
Hardware and tools	7,220	5	5	7	37	16	4	14	3	2	2	1	3	1	1		
Heating and cooking appliances	6,370	4	3	5	40	11	2	16	7	3	4	1	4	1	1		
Iron castings	14,158	4	5	4	43	15	4	10	4	4	3	1	3	1	1		
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	19,964	4	3	6	45	14	2	14	4	3	2	1	2	1	1		
Primary iron and steel	28,419	3	5	9	58	7	6	3	5	1	1	1	2	1	1		
Sheet metal products	11,617	5	5	6	50	8	4	10	3	4	2	1	2	1	1		
Wire and wire products	5,714	4	4	6	53	8	4	9	5	2	1	1	3	1	1		
Transportation equipment	95,557	4	4	9	56	11	2	5	3	2	1	1	2	1	1		
Aircraft and parts	25,274	2	3	8	57	19	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	1		
Motor vehicles	20,511	4	4	9	42	12	4	9	5	3	2	2	4	1	1		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,201	4	4	8	56	7	3	8	6	2	1	1	1	1	1		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	18,260	3	4	12	75	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Shipbuilding and repairing	15,468	11	6	8	53	12	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Non-ferrous metal products	39,974	4	20	6	36	10	3	8	5	2	2	1	3	1	1		
Aluminum products	5,452	3	3	4	40	13	4	9	3	5	2	1	6	1	1		
Brass and copper products	6,742	4	4	8	41	9	5	10	7	3	1	4	1	1	1		
Smelting and refining	21,886	4	34	5	32	9	1	8	3	1	1	1	2	1	1		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	47,981	4	4	11	50	10	4	7	3	2	2	1	2	1	1		
Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	27,647	4	3	4	28	11	5	12	11	6	4	2	8	2	2		
Clay products	4,907	4	3	5	21	12	7	29	6	5	3	1	3	1	1		
Glass and glass products	6,602	5	5	4	34	9	5	7	16	4	3	1	6	1	1		
Products of petroleum and coal	8,564	2	4	4	65	10	2	4	4	2	1	1	2	1	1		
Chemical products	31,232	3	3	7	52	10	5	6	6	2	2	1	3	1	1		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,166	3	2	20	45	11	5	7	3	1	2	1	1	1	1		
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,966	2	5	3	62	8	2	3	8	3	1	1	3	1	1		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,930	4	3	7	33	17	5	13	5	4	4	1	3	1	1		

For footnotes see Table 1, page 18.

* Durable goods.

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, Canada - Continued

Industry	Em-ployees reported	No.	Range of hours												
			30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or over
per cent													(b) Male wage-earners		
Manufacturing	675,979	5	4	8	40	11	4	9	6	4	3	1	4	1	
Durable goods industries	373,892	4	5	7	45	10	4	9	5	3	3	1	3	1	
Non-durable goods industries	302,087	5	3	10	35	11	5	10	7	4	3	1	5	1	
Food and beverages	85,956	6	2	8	29	10	6	12	9	4	4	2	7	1	
Meat products	16,938	4	2	17	30	14	5	13	3	4	3	1	3	1	
Dairy products	9,136	3	1	3	36	5	6	7	15	5	4	4	9	2	
Canned and cured fish	6,404	29	6	6	13	4	4	6	8	4	5	2	10	3	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	5,718	10	2	7	21	11	5	11	3	4	6	3	12	5	
Grain mill products	5,344	3	2	4	34	11	6	9	14	5	4	2	5	1	
Bread and other bakery products	13,359	3	1	13	9	12	12	22	16	4	2	2	3	1	
Distilled and malt liquors	9,675	6	2	3	64	6	2	5	7	1	2	2	2	--	
Other beverages ¹	5,951	5	1	3	35	5	7	18	9	5	2	1	8	1	
Other foods ²	13,431	3	2	3	23	16	5	9	11	5	5	1	15	2	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,926	2	2	4	54	20	4	8	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Rubber products	11,608	3	3	7	35	12	6	15	7	4	3	1	4	--	
Leather products	12,637	10	5	13	15	14	6	20	5	5	2	1	3	1	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,978	13	8	17	13	15	6	15	4	3	2	1	2	1	
Other leather products ³	4,661	4	1	6	19	12	6	27	6	9	3	1	4	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	30,893	4	4	7	30	9	4	15	7	7	4	1	7	1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	10,369	6	8	10	41	8	3	11	4	3	2	1	3	--	
Wollen goods	4,627	4	1	7	11	7	4	27	10	10	5	4	9	1	
Synthetic textiles and silk	8,144	3	4	6	35	5	4	9	7	10	3	1	11	2	
Clothing (textile and fur)	20,309	9	5	13	26	9	7	11	7	4	3	1	4	1	
Men's clothing	7,402	14	8	17	31	6	8	6	2	2	--	2	--		
Women's clothing	3,527	9	4	21	28	10	9	8	4	2	3	1	1	--	
Knit goods	4,738	4	2	5	13	7	6	22	16	8	5	3	7	2	
Fur goods	1,633	7	2	7	33	7	4	19	5	3	4	2	6	1	
Hats and caps	1,154	11	6	16	24	6	12	5	6	4	3	1	4	2	
Wood products	70,688	5	3	4	32	9	6	14	7	7	4	2	6	1	
Saw and planing mills	45,623	6	3	4	39	7	6	10	5	7	4	3	5	1	
Furniture	18,085	4	2	4	18	13	7	22	10	7	4	1	7	1	
Other wood products ⁴	6,980	6	4	6	22	13	4	16	5	9	5	3	6	1	
Paper products	64,756	4	5	6	44	11	5	6	7	3	3	1	4	1	
Pulp and paper mills	51,535	4	5	6	48	10	4	5	7	3	3	--	4	1	
Other paper products ⁵	13,221	3	3	6	31	15	7	11	6	6	5	1	5	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	25,537	5	2	39	22	11	5	7	2	3	2	--	2	--	
*Iron and steel products	115,036	4	4	6	50	10	4	9	4	3	2	1	3	--	
Agricultural implements	7,592	3	3	4	75	3	3	5	2	1	--	1	--		
Boilers and plate work	4,529	4	6	9	43	7	3	9	3	7	3	1	4	1	
Fabricated and structural steel	7,895	4	3	7	53	16	2	4	2	2	2	1	4	--	
Hardware and tools	8,164	5	5	7	37	16	4	13	3	2	3	1	3	1	
Heating and cooking appliances	6,097	4	3	5	39	11	2	16	7	3	4	1	4	1	
Iron castings	13,936	3	5	5	43	15	4	10	4	4	3	1	3	--	
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	18,757	4	3	6	45	14	3	13	4	3	2	1	2	--	
Primary iron and steel	28,176	3	5	9	58	7	6	3	5	1	1	--	2	--	
Sheet metal products	10,300	4	5	6	49	8	4	11	3	4	3	--	3	--	
Wire and wire products	5,255	3	4	6	54	8	3	9	5	2	2	--	3	1	
*Transportation equipment	92,134	4	4	9	56	11	2	5	3	2	1	1	2	--	
Aircraft and parts	24,687	2	3	8	57	19	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	
Motor vehicles	20,114	4	4	9	42	12	4	9	5	3	2	2	4	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	12,201	3	3	7	56	7	3	8	6	3	2	--	2	--	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	18,225	3	4	12	75	2	1	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	15,236	11	6	8	54	12	2	3	1	1	--	1	--		
*Non-ferrous metal products	37,062	4	21	6	36	10	2	8	5	2	2	--	3	1	
Aluminum products	5,024	3	2	4	41	12	4	9	9	3	5	1	6	1	
Brass and copper products	6,166	3	4	8	41	9	5	9	8	3	3	1	5	1	
Smelting and refining	21,829	4	34	5	32	9	1	8	3	1	1	--	2	--	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	33,236	3	4	10	50	9	4	7	4	2	2	1	3	1	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	25,736	4	3	3	27	12	5	13	11	6	4	2	8	2	
Clay products	4,512	3	3	4	20	11	6	32	7	6	3	1	3	1	
Glass and glass products	5,544	4	5	4	34	10	6	15	4	3	1	7	1	--	
Products of petroleum and coal	8,505	2	4	4	65	10	2	4	4	2	1	--	2	--	
Chemical products	26,049	2	3	5	52	10	6	6	7	2	2	1	3	1	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,146	1	2	13	44	14	5	9	4	2	3	1	2	--	
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,924	2	5	3	62	8	2	3	8	3	1	--	3	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	12,911	3	2	6	32	16	5	14	6	4	4	2	5	1	

For footnotes see Table 1, page 18.

* Durable goods

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked.
Week ending October 31, 1958, Canada — Concluded

Industry	Em-ployees reported	No.	Range of hours											
			30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or over
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	186,928	12	7	15	31	12	5	10	3	2	2	--	1	--
Durable goods industries	33,029	7	6	12	45	11	4	8	3	2	1	--	1	--
Non-durable goods industries	153,899	13	7	16	27	12	5	10	3	3	2	1	1	--
Food and beverages	31,766	16	7	15	22	12	4	11	5	3	3	--	2	--
Meat products	4,858	9	6	32	20	9	3	12	2	2	3	--	2	--
Dairy products	1,515	20	5	8	29	12	6	5	5	3	4	--	3	--
Canned and cured fish	2,738	44	9	8	7	5	5	9	3	4	4	--	1	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	5,116	28	6	12	15	9	4	11	4	2	2	--	8	1
Grain mill products	680	14	8	12	49	3	3	4	3	—	—	4	—	—
Bread and other bakery products	3,003	14	4	15	14	16	8	16	6	4	2	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	2,231	14	9	4	42	--	--	2	29	—	—	—	—	—
Other beverages ¹	215	12	8	10	26	3	13	24	2	1	1	--	--	--
Other foods ²	11,410	9	7	13	25	18	5	12	2	3	4	--	2	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,554	5	7	15	62	8	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	2,861	8	4	16	25	15	6	20	2	2	1	--	1	--
Leather products	10,546	15	8	20	17	13	6	12	3	3	2	--	1	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,819	16	9	22	12	14	6	12	3	3	2	--	1	--
Other leather products ³	2,727	10	5	16	28	12	9	10	3	2	4	--	1	--
Textile products (except clothing)	16,393	10	6	10	32	10	3	15	3	4	2	1	2	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	5,507	12	12	11	45	5	2	7	2	2	1	--	1	--
Woollen goods	3,022	12	6	11	15	15	4	20	4	7	3	1	2	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,267	8	6	6	34	11	3	16	4	4	1	1	4	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	60,309	13	8	19	25	13	6	8	3	2	2	--	1	--
Men's clothing	19,163	16	9	19	30	11	6	5	1	1	1	--	1	--
Women's clothing	17,442	15	9	24	28	12	4	5	3	1	1	--	--	--
Knit goods	12,114	6	5	13	16	12	9	21	5	3	1	2	--	--
Fur goods	962	4	4	19	32	11	6	6	3	3	1	3	1	--
Hats and caps	1,864	18	7	19	34	6	4	2	2	2	4	1	1	--
*Wood products	4,602	8	4	11	31	12	7	15	3	4	2	1	2	--
Saw and planing mills	1,906	7	4	8	43	6	5	12	4	5	2	1	3	--
Furniture	1,643	7	4	11	24	17	11	17	2	3	2	--	2	--
Other wood products ⁴	1,053	11	4	14	20	17	3	18	2	6	4	--	1	--
Paper products	7,561	8	5	10	35	15	7	8	5	3	2	--	2	--
Pulp and paper mills	924	13	9	17	41	2	1	2	10	1	2	--	2	--
Other paper products ⁵	6,637	7	5	9	34	17	7	9	4	3	2	1	2	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,648	14	5	27	25	10	4	8	1	2	2	1	1	--
*Iron and steel products	5,438	8	6	10	49	9	3	10	2	1	1	--	1	--
Hardware and tools	1,056	4	7	10	34	20	4	13	3	2	1	1	1	--
Heating and cooking appliances	273	10	2	6	62	1	1	14	--	4	—	—	—	--
Iron castings	222	13	8	2	63	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	--
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	1,207	6	4	7	53	6	2	15	3	2	1	—	1	--
Primary iron and steel	243	22	9	13	37	4	4	3	--	2	4	--	2	--
Sheet metal products	1,317	7	6	10	53	9	2	9	2	1	1	--	--	--
Wire and wire products	459	12	7	11	42	10	8	9	--	1	—	—	—	--
*Transportation equipment	3,423	10	7	9	48	10	6	5	2	1	1	--	1	--
Aircraft and parts	587	17	6	9	44	18	2	1	—	1	1	--	1	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,000	9	8	10	56	6	3	4	3	—	1	--	2	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	232	7	7	5	35	3	31	1	5	1	1	2	2	--
*Non-ferrous metal products	2,912	6	5	12	35	18	6	11	2	2	2	--	3	--
Aluminum products	428	7	4	6	26	26	3	12	3	2	3	--	7	1
Brass and copper products	576	6	5	15	40	10	4	14	3	2	—	—	1	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,745	5	5	14	51	10	3	6	2	2	1	--	1	--
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,911	8	7	8	37	12	6	6	13	1	1	--	1	--
Clay products	395	5	7	16	38	11	14	4	—	3	1	--	1	--
Glass and glass products	1,056	8	7	4	38	8	2	7	22	1	1	1	1	--
Chemical products	5,183	7	4	17	49	8	3	7	2	1	1	--	1	--
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,020	5	2	26	46	6	5	6	1	--	1	--	—	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8,019	6	5	9	33	19	6	11	3	3	3	1	1	--

For footnotes see Table 1, page 18.

*Durable goods.

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, Provinces

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	No.	Range of hours														
			30 or less	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45 - 47	48	49 - 50	51 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 or over		
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Newfoundland:																	
Manufacturing	7,001	20	6	6	26	9	5	14	4	3	2	1	3	1			
Canned and cured fish	1,998	57	11	6	3	5	1	5	5	2	2	1	2	--			
Pulp and paper mills	2,478	7	5	7	48	15	3	6	2	3	2	--	1	1			
Manufacturing	6,151	18	4	6	28	10	5	14	4	3	3	1	3	1			
Canned and cured fish	1,614	57	7	6	3	6	2	6	6	2	2	1	2	--			
Pulp and paper mills	2,443	6	5	7	48	15	4	6	2	3	2	--	1	1			
Manufacturing	850	30	18	7	15	2	7	12	3	3	2	1	1	1			
Canned and cured fish	384	59	30	6	1	1	--	--	2	1	1	1	--	--			
Nova Scotia:																	
Manufacturing	22,426	7	5	9	43	6	6	6	3	3	1	4	1				
Canned and cured fish	2,205	32	10	11	4	5	12	6	11	2	2	2	2	--			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,177	5	4	7	18	8	9	13	3	5	17	--	8	3			
Saw and planing mills	1,142	6	2	4	10	7	16	13	7	16	11	5	2	1			
Iron and steel products	4,703	5	7	4	67	7	3	2	2	1	1	--	1	--			
Transportation equipment	6,363	5	4	10	69	3	3	2	1	1	1	--	1	--			
Manufacturing	19,122	7	5	9	47	5	5	5	6	3	3	1	3	1			
Canned and cured fish	1,664	29	10	9	4	5	11	7	13	3	4	2	3	--			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	390	3	1	2	6	8	16	11	7	9	1	19	8				
Saw and planing mills	1,132	5	2	5	10	7	16	13	7	16	11	5	2	1			
Iron and steel products	4,692	5	7	4	67	7	3	2	2	1	1	--	1	--			
Transportation equipment	6,261	5	4	10	69	3	2	2	1	1	1	--	1	1			
Manufacturing	3,304	12	4	12	21	7	13	7	5	5	7	--	7	--			
Canned and cured fish	541	43	8	16	4	4	14	4	3	3	1	1	1	1			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	787	5	6	10	24	8	6	14	1	3	21	--	1	2			
New Brunswick:																	
Manufacturing	13,941	8	3	5	31	7	9	10	9	6	4	2	5	1			
Canned and cured fish	1,521	30	3	5	4	6	2	9	12	8	6	1	11	3			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,327	5	1	2	19	6	22	16	6	1	10	1	10	1			
Saw and planing mills	1,776	8	2	3	3	5	8	18	9	18	3	11	10	2			
Pulp and paper mills	3,556	6	5	6	49	10	6	5	4	2	2	--	3	2			
Transportation equipment	732	5	3	6	73	2	7	1	--	1	1	--	1	--			
Manufacturing	11,704	5	3	4	32	7	8	9	10	6	5	3	6	2			
Canned and cured fish	852	18	3	4	2	3	1	11	16	9	6	1	11	3			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	805	1	1	2	14	4	27	11	10	2	15	1	10	2			
Saw and planing mills	1,762	8	2	3	3	5	8	18	9	18	3	11	10	2			
Pulp and paper mills	3,537	6	5	6	49	10	6	5	4	2	2	--	3	2			
Transportation equipment	732	5	3	6	73	2	7	1	--	1	1	--	1	1			
Manufacturing	2,237	20	3	9	22	9	10	12	4	4	4	--	3	--			
Canned and cured fish	669	46	2	7	6	10	3	6	6	7	6	--	1	--			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	522	10	2	2	27	9	13	22	1	--	4	--	10	1			

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked.
Week ending October 31, 1958, Provinces - Continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours														
		30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or over		
No.																
per cent																
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																
Quebec:																
Manufacturing	280,018	7	5	10	30	12	4	11	6	5	3	1	5	1		
Distilled and malt liquors	4,582	6	2	5	59	3	1	3	16	1	1	2	2	1		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,053	4	5	11	26	15	5	9	5	6	3	1	9	1		
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,252	4	5	12	59	13	3	3	--	1	--	--	3	1		
Rubber products	3,841	4	2	7	10	18	9	31	6	4	3	1	4	1		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	8,215	18	9	21	8	14	5	11	5	3	2	1	2	--		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	10,538	9	8	12	43	5	2	11	3	2	2	1	2	--		
Synthetic textiles and silk	6,732	5	3	6	29	5	1	13	6	11	4	2	13	2		
Men's clothing	15,707	18	8	20	29	9	7	5	1	1	1	--	1	--		
Women's clothing	14,326	16	10	25	21	12	5	5	4	1	1	--	--	--		
Knit goods	8,581	7	4	12	13	11	10	17	11	6	4	1	4	--		
Saw and planing mills	7,467	4	1	3	4	3	1	16	7	19	11	9	20	2		
Furniture	6,510	4	2	5	10	7	8	24	21	6	4	1	7	1		
Pulp and paper mills	22,758	4	7	6	42	9	4	6	8	4	4	--	5	1		
Other paper products ²	5,571	4	2	6	21	20	12	12	6	6	4	1	5	1		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,044	6	3	37	18	10	7	7	2	3	2	1	3	1		
Iron castings	3,277	2	4	3	31	12	3	11	10	9	7	1	6	1		
Machinery manufacturing ³	5,456	6	3	6	27	7	2	28	5	6	3	1	3	1		
Primary iron and steel	2,962	3	16	4	38	5	1	10	9	4	3	1	5	1		
Aircraft and parts	8,786	3	3	5	17	49	1	5	2	2	8	1	5	1		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	8,110	3	5	9	78	1	--	3	1	--	--	--	--	--		
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,220	32	14	22	2	37	2	3	1	2	1	--	3	1		
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,140	3	4	2	59	17	1	1	1	1	1	--	3	1		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,688	3	3	13	49	7	4	10	2	2	3	1	2	1		
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	8,534	4	3	4	18	11	5	17	11	8	5	1	10	2		
Chemical products	11,708	3	4	5	53	10	3	6	7	2	2	1	3	1		
(b) Male wage-earners																
Manufacturing	201,215	5	4	7	31	12	4	12	7	5	4	2	6	1		
Distilled and malt liquors	3,677	4	2	5	65	4	1	3	10	1	2	--	2	1		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,660	3	2	4	26	15	4	9	8	6	4	2	14	1		
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,339	2	2	4	55	20	5	7	1	2	1	--	1	--		
Rubber products	2,712	3	1	5	11	18	7	33	6	4	1	6	1	--		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,869	17	9	18	7	15	5	13	6	3	2	1	3	1		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	7,294	7	7	13	41	7	2	12	4	2	2	1	2	--		
Synthetic textiles and silk	5,173	4	3	6	27	4	1	12	7	13	4	2	15	2		
Men's clothing	4,864	15	6	18	31	9	8	7	2	2	1	--	1	--		
Women's clothing	2,081	11	5	20	18	12	11	9	6	2	3	1	2	--		
Knit goods	2,881	3	1	5	15	5	7	15	21	9	6	3	8	2		
Saw and planing mills	7,108	4	1	2	3	2	2	17	6	19	12	9	21	2		
Furniture	6,175	3	1	5	10	7	8	24	22	6	4	2	7	1		
Pulp and paper mills	22,221	4	6	6	42	9	4	6	8	4	4	1	5	1		
Other paper products ²	3,487	3	2	5	20	18	12	14	6	7	5	1	6	1		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,604	4	2	39	18	10	6	8	2	3	3	1	3	1		
Iron castings	3,220	2	4	3	30	12	3	11	10	9	7	1	7	1		
Machinery manufacturing ³	5,154	6	3	7	27	7	2	27	5	6	3	1	3	1		
Primary iron and steel	2,935	3	16	4	38	5	1	10	9	4	3	1	5	1		
Aircraft and parts	8,509	2	3	5	17	50	1	5	2	2	6	1	5	1		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	8,092	3	5	9	78	1	--	3	1	2	1	--	3	1		
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,219	32	14	2	2	37	2	3	1	2	1	--	3	1		
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,129	3	4	2	59	17	1	1	7	1	1	--	3	1		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,606	3	3	12	47	7	5	10	2	2	3	1	3	2		
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	8,033	3	3	3	19	11	5	17	11	9	5	1	11	2		
Chemical products	9,398	2	4	4	53	10	3	6	8	3	2	1	3	1		
(c) Female wage-earners																
Manufacturing	78,803	12	7	17	27	12	6	10	4	2	2	--	1	--		
Distilled and malt liquors	905	16	4	3	34	--	--	1	42	--	2	--	2	--		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,393	7	8	19	26	15	7	8	2	4	2	--	2	--		
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,913	5	7	18	61	8	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Rubber products	1,129	7	3	13	7	21	13	27	4	2	2	--	1	--		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,346	18	9	24	9	12	6	8	5	3	2	1	2	--		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,244	14	11	11	45	3	2	8	2	2	1	--	1	--		
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,559	7	6	8	33	9	2	18	3	5	1	2	6	--		
Men's clothing	11,043	19	9	21	28	9	6	5	1	1	1	--	--	--		
Women's clothing	12,245	16	11	26	21	12	4	4	4	1	1	--	--	--		
Knit goods	5,900	8	5	14	12	14	11	19	13	17	3	1	2	--		
Saw and planing mills	359	3	2	8	21	5	3	9	13	6	3	9	1	--		
Furniture	335	7	5	14	10	11	15	28	6	1	2	--	1	--		
Pulp and paper mills	537	9	12	22	37	2	1	3	10	--	2	--	2	--		
Other paper products ²	2,074	8	2	7	24	23	13	8	6	3	3	1	2	--		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,440	11	6	30	20	9	8	5	1	2	3	1	3	--		
Machinery manufacturing ³	302	6	2	5	25	3	2	44	1	5	1	1	5	1		
Aircraft and parts	277	22	7	7	19	37	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	--		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,082	5	5	15	54	8	2	8	1	1	1	--	2	--		
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	501	9	8	12	15	9	2	18	20	2	2	1	2	--		
Chemical products	2,310	5	4	12	53	9	3	7	2	2	2	1	1	--		

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked.
Week ending October 31, 1958, Provinces — Continued

Province and industry	Em-ployees reported	No.	Range of hours														
			30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or over		
per cent																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Ontario:																	
Manufacturing	413,886	5	5	10	40	12	4	10	5	3	2	1	3	—	—		
Meat products	8,328	4	2	24	21	11	3	18	3	4	4	1	4	1	1		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,701	19	4	10	21	10	4	11	4	3	3	1	7	3	3		
Bread and other bakery products	7,938	6	2	4	12	22	13	20	15	3	2	—	1	1	—		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	10,954	7	4	7	18	24	3	13	3	4	4	1	11	1	1		
Rubber products	10,611	4	3	9	41	11	5	11	6	3	3	1	3	—	—		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,901	11	7	17	17	15	6	19	1	3	2	—	1	3	1		
Other leather products ⁴	4,543	4	2	7	25	12	5	27	4	6	4	1	3	—	—		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	4,676	6	13	6	38	11	2	9	4	3	2	1	3	—	—		
Woollen goods	4,640	8	4	10	9	14	4	30	3	8	4	1	4	1	1		
Men's clothing	7,316	14	11	17	26	13	6	6	2	2	2	—	1	1	—		
Women's clothing	5,080	9	5	19	41	9	5	6	2	2	1	—	1	—	—		
Knit goods	6,931	7	4	10	18	10	4	28	5	6	3	2	2	3	2		
Saw and planing mills	8,626	4	1	4	6	9	6	23	12	14	7	4	4	2	2		
Furniture	10,252	4	2	4	22	17	5	23	4	7	4	1	7	—	—		
Other wood products	3,834	5	3	8	23	18	3	21	6	2	2	1	3	1	1		
Pulp and paper mills	16,297	3	5	53	11	4	5	5	6	2	2	—	3	—	—		
Other paper products ²	10,811	5	4	7	33	16	5	11	5	5	3	1	4	1	1		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	17,914	6	3	39	20	12	3	8	2	3	2	—	2	—	—		
Agricultural implements	7,075	3	3	3	79	3	1	5	2	—	—	—	1	—	—		
Hardware and tools	4,993	5	6	7	37	18	4	14	3	2	2	—	2	—	—		
Machinery manufacturing ³	13,437	3	3	6	52	17	3	7	3	2	2	—	2	—	—		
Iron castings	8,329	4	5	46	18	2	11	2	3	2	2	1	1	—	—		
Primary iron and steel	20,773	3	3	11	56	8	3	3	5	1	1	—	3	—	—		
Sheet metal products	6,661	5	4	6	47	9	5	11	3	4	3	—	3	—	—		
Aircraft and parts	13,173	2	4	9	77	2	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	—		
Motor vehicles	19,485	4	4	10	43	12	4	9	4	2	2	2	4	—	—		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,316	4	4	8	59	6	2	7	6	2	1	—	1	—	—		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,325	5	4	10	68	5	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	2	—		
Brass and copper products	4,247	4	8	42	11	4	12	7	3	2	1	—	1	—	—		
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,394	5	82	1	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—		
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	8,298	4	3	6	45	13	5	7	3	3	4	1	5	—	—		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	32,856	4	4	10	51	11	4	6	4	2	2	—	2	6	—		
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	13,658	4	3	4	31	12	5	12	11	6	3	2	6	1	—		
Products of petroleum and coal	2,728	2	2	4	61	11	2	8	2	3	2	—	3	—	—		
Chemical products	16,142	3	3	9	52	11	4	6	6	2	2	—	2	—	—		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	13,410	4	3	8	36	21	5	10	3	3	3	1	3	—	—		
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	328,820	4	5	8	42	11	4	10	5	3	2	1	4	1	1		
Meat products	6,325	3	1	22	23	11	3	18	4	5	4	4	4	—	5		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,982	9	2	7	25	12	5	10	4	4	5	2	10	—	5		
Bread and other bakery products	6,462	3	1	2	11	21	15	22	17	4	4	2	22	1	—		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	5,420	2	2	3	15	24	3	11	5	4	6	1	2	—	2		
Rubber products	8,881	3	3	7	43	11	5	10	8	3	3	1	3	—	—		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,707	7	5	15	19	16	7	20	2	3	2	—	2	4	—		
Other leather products ⁴	3,299	3	1	5	21	12	5	32	5	7	4	4	4	—	—		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,681	4	12	6	37	12	2	10	5	5	7	5	2	7	—		
Woollen goods	2,516	3	2	9	8	10	6	36	5	7	5	2	1	—	—		
Men's clothing	2,236	14	13	18	30	7	6	4	2	2	3	—	1	—	—		
Women's clothing	1,095	5	3	24	46	7	4	5	2	2	2	1	6	—	—		
Knit goods	1,741	4	2	5	15	9	4	32	9	7	4	2	8	2	—		
Saw and planing mills	8,083	4	2	3	8	8	6	23	13	14	7	4	8	—	—		
Furniture	9,366	3	2	4	21	17	5	22	5	8	8	3	3	1	1		
Other wood products	3,177	4	3	7	23	18	2	22	5	5	8	3	3	1	1		
Pulp and paper mills	15,987	3	5	53	11	4	5	5	5	6	4	2	6	1	1		
Other paper products ²	7,261	4	3	6	32	16	5	11	7	2	3	2	1	2	1		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,761	4	2	42	19	13	2	7	2	3	2	—	2	—	—		
Agricultural implements	7,001	3	3	3	79	3	1	5	2	2	2	—	2	—	—		
Hardware and tools	4,308	5	6	6	38	17	4	14	3	2	2	—	2	—	—		
Machinery manufacturing ³	12,557	3	3	8	52	18	2	8	3	2	2	—	1	—	—		
Iron castings	8,178	4	5	46	18	18	2	11	9	5	1	1	1	—	—		
Primary iron and steel	20,569	3	3	11	56	8	8	8	13	4	4	1	3	—	—		
Sheet metal products	5,688	4	3	5	45	9	5	13	8	4	4	1	5	—	—		
Aircraft and parts	12,935	2	4	9	78	2	1	1	1	1	1	—	2	4	1		
Motor vehicles	19,091	5	4	9	43	12	3	9	4	6	2	2	2	4	1		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	11,348	3	3	7	59	7	2	7	2	6	3	1	1	1	—		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,310	5	4	10	68	5	2	1	8	3	2	1	2	2	—		
Brass and copper products	3,826	4	4	8	42	11	4	11	8	3	2	1	2	2	—		
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,390	5	82	1	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	1		
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	6,594	4	3	4	46	12	5	8	5	2	2	2	2	2	—		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	22,412	4	4	9	51	10	4	8	5	2	2	4	4	7	1		
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	12,561	4	3	4	29	12	5	12	11	8	8	2	3	3	—		
Products of petroleum and coal	2,699	1	2	4	61	11	3	8	6	7	4	2	2	2	—		
Chemical products	13,448	2	3	6	53	11	5	6	7	4	4	—	1	3	3		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,865	3	2	6	35	21	5	11	4	4	4	—	1	3	1		

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

**TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, Provinces — Continued**

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	No.	Range of hours												
			30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or over
(c) Female wage-earners															
Ontario — Concluded:															
Manufacturing	85,066	10	6	14	33	13	4	11	3	3	2	--	1	--	
Meat products	2,003	10	4	30	15	9	2	19	2	3	4	--	2	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,719	30	6	14	16	8	2	11	5	2	2	--	3	1	
Bread and other bakery products	1,476	17	6	11	16	26	6	11	4	2	1	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	5,534	11	7	11	20	25	3	14	1	3	3	--	2	--	
Rubber products	1,730	9	5	18	36	12	2	15	1	1	1	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	3,194	14	8	19	16	15	5	17	1	3	1	--	1	--	
Other leather products ²	1,244	7	5	14	34	11	4	12	1	3	7	1	1	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,995	10	14	10	41	10	1	8	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Woollen goods	2,124	14	7	11	10	19	2	22	2	9	3	--	--	1	
Men's clothing	5,080	14	10	17	24	16	6	6	2	2	2	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	3,985	10	6	18	40	10	6	6	1	2	1	--	--	--	
Knit goods	5,190	8	5	12	19	11	4	27	3	5	3	1	2	--	
Saw and planing mills	543	11	3	14	10	14	2	30	3	4	2	1	5	1	
Furniture	886	5	4	8	29	15	8	20	2	4	2	1	2	--	
Other wood products	657	12	5	11	25	19	3	14	2	7	1	--	--	1	
Pulp and paper mills	310	12	6	12	53	1	3	2	11	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ³	3,550	7	6	10	36	18	5	10	3	3	2	--	2	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,153	13	5	29	23	11	3	10	2	2	2	--	--	--	
Hardware and tools	685	4	9	11	34	23	4	11	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Machinery manufacturing ³	880	6	4	8	62	7	2	5	4	2	--	--	--	--	
Sheet metal products	973	9	5	9	53	11	2	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	
Aircraft and parts	238	15	6	8	65	2	2	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	1,968	10	8	10	56	6	2	4	3	--	1	--	--	--	
Brass and copper products	421	7	3	8	46	9	5	16	3	3	2	--	--	--	
Other non-ferrous metal products ³	1,704	5	5	12	40	18	5	6	1	2	2	--	4	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,444	6	5	13	50	11	3	6	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	1,077	6	5	6	48	16	6	2	8	1	1	--	1	--	
Chemical products	2,694	8	5	21	44	8	3	6	2	1	1	--	1	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,545	6	6	10	37	20	4	7	3	2	2	1	2	--	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes															
Manitoba:															
Manufacturing	28,561	5	4	12	44	10	7	7	4	2	2	1	1	--	
Meat products	2,800	4	2	19	36	25	5	4	2	1	1	--	1	--	
Other food and beverages ⁵	3,886	6	2	15	36	9	8	10	8	2	1	--	3	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,169	10	7	16	31	10	6	8	3	3	1	2	2	--	
Wood products	1,742	3	2	5	11	11	26	13	4	7	6	2	9	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,837	10	1	14	53	9	4	3	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Iron and steel products	3,636	4	3	3	54	13	7	5	5	2	2	--	2	--	
Transportation equipment	4,924	2	3	15	71	2	3	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
(b) Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing	22,277	4	3	10	47	10	7	7	4	2	2	1	3	--	
Meat products	2,243	3	2	14	38	27	5	5	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Other food and beverages ⁵	3,061	4	2	14	37	9	7	12	9	1	2	--	3	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	899	4	4	11	30	8	10	7	4	5	6	3	7	1	
Wood products	1,555	3	2	3	12	10	26	13	5	7	6	3	9	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,453	9	1	14	53	9	5	3	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Iron and steel products	3,602	4	3	3	54	13	6	5	5	2	1	--	2	--	
Transportation equipment	4,880	2	3	15	71	2	3	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
(c) Female wage-earners															
Manufacturing	6,284	11	6	18	33	11	7	7	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Meat products	557	7	3	39	30	15	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other food and beverages ⁵	805	14	4	16	31	10	13	3	4	2	1	--	2	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,270	11	8	17	32	10	5	7	3	3	2	1	1	4	
Wood products	187	8	4	14	8	12	29	14	1	4	2	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	384	15	4	13	51	11	2	2	--	1	1	--	--	--	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes															
Saskatchewan:															
Manufacturing	7,331	5	3	13	45	11	8	5	2	2	2	1	3	--	
Meat products	1,250	3	4	22	35	16	6	7	1	1	2	1	--	--	
Dairy products	1,424	6	2	2	46	8	8	5	2	3	5	1	10	2	
Other food and beverages ⁵	1,369	5	2	31	42	7	4	2	3	3	--	1	--	--	
Products of petroleum and coal	864	2	3	3	66	14	3	3	1	1	1	--	1	--	
(b) Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing	6,324	4	3	11	47	11	9	5	2	2	2	1	3	--	
Meat products	972	3	4	13	42	19	8	8	2	1	1	--	1	--	
Dairy products	1,114	3	1	2	52	7	8	5	2	3	4	1	10	2	
Other food and beverages ⁵	1,240	4	2	29	43	8	4	3	3	3	3	--	1	--	
Products of petroleum and coal	858	1	3	3	66	15	3	3	1	1	1	--	1	--	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Em-ployees reported	No.	Range of hours														
			30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or over		
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
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(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
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(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
(c) Female wage-earners																	

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, 5 large Metropolitan Areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Employees reported	Range of hours													
		30 or less	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45 - 47	48	49 - 50	51 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 or over	
No.	per cent														
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes															
Montreal:															
Manufacturing.....	152,465	6	5	12	33	13	4	10	5	3	3	1	4	1	1
Meat products.....	2,936	4	4	11	20	14	7	20	3	7	4	1	4	1	1
Bread and other bakery products.....	2,645	2	1	3	4	4	3	44	14	7	3	5	8	2	2
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,101	4	6	11	29	17	5	9	5	4	3	..	6	1	1
Distilled and malt liquors.....	3,757	5	2	4	61	3	..	3	17	1	2	1	..	..	..
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	4,661	5	6	10	58	14	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	4,798	15	10	19	11	15	6	10	5	3	2	1	2	1	1
Textile products (except clothing).....	6,603	7	4	9	22	16	4	11	5	6	4	2	8	2	2
Clothing (textile and fur).....	33,137	14	8	20	26	11	6	7	3	2	2	..	1	..	..
Furniture.....	3,838	4	2	7	15	8	9	22	12	5	6	2	7	1	1
Other paper products ²	3,519	3	3	7	17	20	14	13	4	6	5	1	6	1	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	6,536	6	2	43	17	10	3	7	2	3	2	1	3	1	1
Iron and steel products.....	16,732	4	6	6	41	12	3	12	4	3	3	1	4	1	1
Transportation equipment.....	18,056	3	4	7	44	27	1	4	1	2	3	..	3	1	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	10,973	3	4	14	56	5	3	5	2	2	3	1	2	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,774	3	3	3	19	9	3	12	15	12	5	1	13	2	2
Chemical products.....	4,429	3	2	9	40	14	5	9	5	3	3	1	5	1	1
(b) Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing.....	103,255	4	4	9	34	14	4	11	6	4	3	1	5	1	1
Meat products.....	2,392	4	2	9	20	14	7	19	4	8	5	1	5	2	2
Bread and other bakery products.....	2,239	1	1	4	2	3	46	16	7	2	5	10	2	2	2
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,024	2	3	5	31	17	4	9	8	7	4	1	8	1	1
Distilled and malt liquors.....	3,107	3	1	5	69	3	..	4	9	1	2	..	2	1	1
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	1,589	3	2	4	50	23	7	6	1	2	1	..	1	..	..
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	2,526	14	10	15	9	15	7	14	5	4	3	1	2	1	1
Textile products (except clothing).....	3,873	5	2	7	19	20	4	11	5	5	5	2	11	4	4
Clothing (textile and fur).....	8,662	10	4	16	27	8	9	9	6	3	3	1	3	1	1
Furniture.....	3,530	4	2	7	16	8	8	22	12	5	6	2	7	1	1
Other paper products ²	2,401	2	3	6	18	18	14	13	4	7	5	1	7	2	2
Printing, publishing and allied Industries.....	5,445	5	2	45	16	10	3	7	2	3	2	1	3	1	1
Iron and steel products.....	15,885	4	6	6	41	12	3	11	4	4	3	1	4	1	1
Transportation equipment.....	17,761	3	4	7	44	27	1	4	1	2	3	..	3	1	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	7,862	2	3	14	55	6	4	6	2	2	3	1	2	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,439	2	2	3	19	9	3	12	14	13	6	2	13	2	2
Chemical products.....	3,056	2	2	6	40	14	5	9	6	3	3	2	6	2	2
(c) Female wage-earners															
Manufacturing.....	49,210	11	8	18	30	12	5	8	3	2	2	..	1	..	..
Meat products.....	544	7	9	20	19	13	3	24	2	2	1	..	..	..	..
Bread and other bakery products.....	406	7	3	8	3	10	6	36	6	7	10	4	..	3	..
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,077	6	9	20	28	17	5	8	1	1	2	..	..	..	..
Distilled and malt liquors.....	850	15	4	1	24	..	..	1	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	3,072	6	9	13	62	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	2,272	16	10	22	14	14	6	5	6	2	2	1	2	..	..
Textile products (except clothing).....	2,730	11	6	11	26	12	4	12	4	7	3	1	3	..	..
Clothing (textile and fur).....	24,475	15	9	21	26	12	5	6	2	2	1	..	1	..	..
Furniture.....	306	6	6	16	11	10	17	27	4	..	2	..	1	..	..
Other paper products ²	1,118	6	2	8	15	24	16	12	3	4	4	1	4	1	1
Printing, publishing and allied Industries.....	1,091	10	4	34	20	11	4	6	1	2	2	2	3	1	1
Iron and steel products.....	837	5	6	9	45	9	2	17	1	3	1	..	2	..	..
Transportation equipment.....	295	22	6	7	24	34	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	3,111	4	6	15	30	5	2	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products ³	335	8	7	7	19	5	3	16	29	1	2	2	1	..	..
Chemical products.....	1,373	6	3	16	38	13	5	9	1	3	3	1	2	..	..
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes															
Toronto:															
Manufacturing.....	138,920	5	4	13	41	13	4	8	4	3	2	1	2	..	..
Meat products.....	4,038	3	1	38	29	10	3	9	2	2	2	..	1	..	..
Bread and other bakery products.....	3,975	5	1	3	12	28	10	24	10	3	2	1	1	..	..
Miscellaneous food products ¹	5,818	7	6	8	25	36	3	7	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
Rubber products.....	3,502	4	4	8	38	11	8	10	7	3	3	1	3	..	..
Textile products (except clothing).....	3,402	7	3	9	21	18	6	20	6	3	3	1	3	..	..
Clothing (textile and fur).....	13,438	11	7	16	33	10	5	8	2	3	2	1	2	..	..
Other paper products ²	6,166	4	4	8	35	19	5	8	5	4	3	1	4	..	..
Printing, publishing and allied Industries.....	11,574	6	3	47	16	10	2	7	2	2	2	1	2	..	..
Iron and steel products.....	21,394	4	3	6	56	11	3	8	2	2	2	1	2	..	..
Transportation equipment.....	14,617	2	4	10	73	3	1	3	1	1	1	..	1	..	..
Non-ferrous metal products.....	6,111	4	3	7	35	15	7	9	6	3	4	1	5	1	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	13,302	4	3	8	50	13	4	6	5	2	3	..	2	..	..
Chemical products.....	6,544	4	2	15	42	13	5	7	6	2	2	..	2	..	..

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, 5 large Metropolitan Areas - Continued

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours													
		30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or over	
No.															
per cent															
(b) Male wage-earners															
Toronto - Concluded:															
Manufacturing	101,871	3	3	12	43	12	4	9	4	3	3	1	3	--	
Meat products	3,243	2	--	38	31	10	3	10	2	3	2	1	1	--	
Bread and other bakery products	3,209	3	--	2	12	26	11	27	11	4	2	1	1	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,488	3	4	4	23	40	4	8	2	3	3	1	3	2	
Rubber products	3,130	3	3	8	37	11	9	9	8	4	3	1	3	1	
Textile products (except clothing)	1,843	4	2	6	20	14	6	23	9	4	4	2	5	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,924	11	8	18	35	7	4	6	2	3	2	1	2	1	
Other paper products ²	4,082	3	3	7	35	18	4	9	6	5	3	1	6	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,071	4	3	51	14	10	2	6	2	2	2	1	2	--	
Iron and steel products	19,865	3	3	6	55	12	3	8	2	2	3	1	2	--	
Transportation equipment	14,053	2	4	10	73	3	1	3	1	1	1	--	1	--	
Non-ferrous metal products	4,821	3	2	5	34	14	7	10	4	5	1	1	6	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,856	3	3	7	50	12	4	6	7	2	3	--	3	--	
Chemical products	4,748	3	1	11	43	15	7	7	7	2	2	--	2	--	
(c) Female wage-earners															
Manufacturing	37,049	9	6	15	36	16	4	7	2	2	2	--	1	--	
Meat products	795	6	5	46	24	10	1	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	766	17	7	6	16	34	4	12	3	1	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,330	9	8	10	27	33	3	5	1	1	--	--	2	--	
Rubber products	372	10	4	13	45	9	1	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	1,559	9	5	12	23	23	6	16	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	9,514	11	7	16	33	11	5	8	2	3	2	1	1	--	
Other paper products ²	2,084	7	7	9	35	20	5	7	3	3	2	--	2	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,503	13	6	31	22	9	2	11	1	2	2	--	1	--	
Iron and steel products	1,529	7	5	10	66	6	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	564	10	7	9	51	16	2	3	1	--	--	--	1	--	
Non-ferrous metal products	1,290	5	4	11	40	20	8	5	1	2	1	--	3	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,448	5	5	11	49	16	4	4	3	1	1	--	1	--	
Chemical products	1,796	8	4	25	40	10	2	5	2	1	1	--	2	--	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes															
Hamilton:															
Manufacturing	38,444	5	4	12	46	10	7	7	3	2	2	--	2	--	
Food and beverages	2,706	6	3	5	13	10	4	32	9	5	4	1	7	1	
Textile products (except clothing)	1,702	9	10	12	48	9	4	4	2	1	1	--	2	--	
Iron and steel products	18,976	3	3	11	54	9	9	5	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,634	8	3	20	49	8	5	3	1	1	1	--	1	--	
(b) Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing	32,131	4	4	10	48	10	8	7	3	2	2	--	2	--	
Food and beverages	1,622	3	1	2	15	14	6	29	8	7	6	2	6	1	
Textile products (except clothing)	802	11	6	11	41	11	3	6	3	2	2	--	2	--	
Iron and steel products	18,331	3	3	11	55	9	9	5	2	1	1	--	1	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,888	8	3	16	51	9	6	3	1	1	1	--	1	--	
(c) Female wage-earners															
Manufacturing	6,313	10	8	17	37	7	4	10	3	1	1	--	2	--	
Food and beverages	1,084	11	4	10	10	4	2	35	10	3	3	--	8	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	900	8	12	14	50	7	4	1	2	1	--	--	1	--	
Iron and steel products	645	12	8	13	47	6	2	2	1	2	2	--	1	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	766	10	5	39	39	2	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	

**TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958, 5 large Metropolitan Areas — Concluded**

Metropolitan area and industry	Em-ployees reported	No.	Range of hours														
			30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	65 or over		
per cent																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Winnipeg:																	
Manufacturing	25,331	5	4	12	44	10	7	7	3	2	2	1	3	--	--		
Meat products	2,523	4	2	20	38	24	5	4	1	1	--	1	1	--	--		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,263	6	3	10	34	6	6	4	21	3	2	--	4	1	--		
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,026	10	7	16	33	8	6	8	3	3	3	1	2	--	--		
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	1,783	11	1	13	53	9	4	3	2	2	1	--	1	--	--		
Iron and steel products	2,824	4	4	4	49	16	7	6	2	2	2	1	3	--	--		
Transportation equipment	4,914	2	3	15	71	2	3	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--		
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	19,453	4	3	10	47	10	7	7	4	2	2	1	3	--	--		
Meat products	2,090	3	2	15	38	28	5	5	1	1	1	--	1	--	--		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	761	3	3	6	33	4	2	6	32	3	2	--	5	1	--		
Clothing (textile and fur)	888	4	4	11	30	7	10	7	4	6	6	3	7	1	--		
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	1,410	9	1	14	53	9	5	3	2	2	1	--	1	--	--		
Iron and steel products	2,792	4	4	4	50	16	7	6	2	2	2	1	2	--	--		
Transportation equipment	4,870	2	3	15	71	2	3	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--		
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	5,878	10	6	19	34	9	7	7	2	3	2	--	1	--	--		
Meat products	433	6	3	45	37	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	3	--	--		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	502	10	4	14	36	9	13	2	4	3	2	--	3	--	--		
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,138	12	7	18	33	8	5	8	3	3	2	--	1	--	--		
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	373	14	4	13	52	11	2	2	--	1	1	--	--	--	--		
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Vancouver:																	
Manufacturing	32,173	8	4	11	61	6	3	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--		
Food and beverages	6,047	13	6	14	44	6	6	2	4	1	2	--	1	1	--		
Saw and planing mills	10,012	6	4	4	75	6	1	1	2	--	1	--	--	--	--		
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	1,448	13	2	66	4	6	2	3	--	2	1	--	1	--	--		
Iron and steel products	3,912	5	8	6	71	7	3	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--		
Transportation equipment	3,266	6	3	12	57	11	2	4	1	1	1	--	1	1	--		
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	27,278	6	4	10	63	7	3	2	2	1	1	--	1	--	--		
Food and beverages	4,285	8	3	14	48	7	9	3	3	1	1	--	1	2	--		
Saw and planing mills	9,539	6	4	4	75	6	1	1	2	--	1	--	--	--	--		
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	1,210	9	2	70	4	5	2	4	--	2	1	--	1	--	--		
Iron and steel products	3,721	5	3	6	71	7	3	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--		
Transportation equipment	3,243	6	3	12	57	11	2	4	1	1	1	--	1	1	--		
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	4,895	16	8	14	50	4	2	2	3	--	1	--	--	--	--		
Food and beverages	1,762	25	12	14	35	3	1	1	7	--	2	--	--	--	--		
Saw and planing mills	473	6	7	6	80	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	236	35	2	47	8	7	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Iron and steel products	191	10	7	7	72	3	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--		

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week ending October 31, 1958—24 Urban Areas

Urban area	Em- ployees reported	No.	Range of hours															
			30 or less	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45 - 47	48	49 - 50	51 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 or over			
per cent																		
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																		
St. John's	2,186	7	7	6	22	8	8	28	3	4	4	4	1	3	1	1		
Halifax	7,731	6	4	11	54	5	3	6	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	1		
Saint John	3,153	4	1	4	32	5	18	6	8	6	7	1	1	5	5	3		
Quebec	15,498	14	8	9	23	14	5	10	4	5	5	4	1	1	5	1		
Sherbrooke	6,298	6	3	10	30	7	3	17	5	8	4	1	-	5	5	1		
Three Rivers	8,818	8	6	11	35	10	5	6	7	3	4	1	-	4	4	-		
Drummondville	4,426	2	1	6	24	10	2	17	12	10	3	3	1	3	3	1		
Ottawa—Hull	11,823	4	3	10	42	11	6	8	5	4	4	1	-	3	3	-		
Peterborough	5,842	4	6	11	57	6	2	6	4	1	1	-	-	2	2	-		
Oshawa	12,777	5	3	11	31	13	3	15	4	3	3	3	-	3	5	1		
Niagara Falls	3,841	4	5	7	48	13	2	6	4	2	3	-	-	5	5	1		
St. Catharines	20,819	5	13	7	52	7	2	4	6	2	2	-	-	1	1	-		
Brantford	8,126	6	3	7	49	11	2	11	2	2	2	-	1	2	2	-		
Galt	6,940	10	4	9	30	8	3	21	2	6	6	1	1	3	3	-		
Kitchener	14,292	6	4	7	23	13	4	23	5	7	4	1	-	3	3	-		
London	12,679	6	3	10	42	13	3	10	5	3	2	-	-	3	3	-		
Sarnia	5,408	3	4	4	62	10	1	6	4	2	2	-	-	3	3	-		
Windsor	16,784	6	5	9	63	5	1	3	5	1	-	-	-	2	2	-		
Fort William—Port Arthur	4,424	3	3	6	59	6	7	7	1	1	2	1	-	2	2	-		
Regina	2,315	4	2	13	49	14	5	3	1	2	2	-	-	4	4	-		
Saskatoon	1,752	4	3	15	48	7	10	5	3	2	1	-	-	2	2	-		
Edmonton	9,655	5	3	12	47	9	9	5	3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-		
Calgary	7,183	7	3	14	45	8	7	4	4	3	2	1	-	2	2	-		
Victoria	5,219	6	3	10	70	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(b) Male wage-earners																		
St. John's	1,717	7	3	5	23	7	8	31	3	3	3	4	1	4	4	1		
Halifax	6,654	5	4	11	59	4	3	5	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	1		
Saint John	2,636	3	1	3	31	6	17	6	9	6	6	1	1	3	3	2		
Quebec	10,810	14	8	6	24	11	4	11	5	6	4	1	-	4	4	1		
Sherbrooke	4,658	6	3	9	30	7	2	15	5	9	9	1	-	7	7	1		
Three Rivers	6,410	5	4	6	38	9	5	7	9	9	4	1	-	5	5	1		
Drummondville	3,266	2	1	5	27	6	2	16	9	9	13	3	-	10	10	1		
Ottawa—Hull	10,088	3	3	8	44	11	7	8	5	5	4	3	1	3	3	-		
Peterborough	4,872	4	6	10	56	6	2	7	5	5	1	1	-	2	2	1		
Oshawa	11,863	4	3	11	31	13	3	15	4	3	3	3	3	6	6	2		
Niagara Falls	2,968	3	4	5	49	15	2	5	5	2	2	2	-	6	6	-		
St. Catharines	18,446	3	13	6	55	7	2	4	6	2	2	1	-	1	1	-		
Brantford	6,256	3	2	6	56	10	2	10	3	3	2	3	1	2	2	-		
Galt	5,048	6	3	6	36	8	3	21	3	3	5	3	1	4	4	1		
Kitchener	9,846	3	3	4	27	12	4	25	6	6	6	4	1	3	3	-		
London	9,456	4	2	6	45	12	3	9	7	7	3	3	1	3	3	-		
Sarnia	5,205	2	4	3	62	11	1	7	4	2	2	1	-	2	2	-		
Windsor	14,854	6	5	9	63	4	1	1	5	1	1	1	-	2	2	-		
Fort William—Port Arthur	4,315	3	2	6	60	6	7	7	1	1	2	1	-	2	2	-		
Regina	2,095	3	2	11	51	15	6	3	2	2	2	1	-	3	3	-		
Saskatoon	1,572	3	3	14	47	7	9	5	3	3	2	1	-	5	5	-		
Edmonton	8,007	4	3	11	45	9	11	5	4	2	2	1	-	2	2	-		
Calgary	6,466	5	3	12	48	7	8	4	4	3	2	1	-	2	2	-		
Victoria	4,927	5	3	10	71	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(c) Female wage-earners																		
St. John's	469	6	23	7	21	3	11	16	4	5	3	1	-	1	-	-		
Halifax	1,077	7	5	11	28	8	7	10	2	4	16	-	-	2	2	-		
Saint John	517	8	4	6	38	2	20	6	7	7	5	-	-	2	2	-		
Quebec	4,688	12	9	15	22	21	6	9	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Sherbrooke	1,640	7	4	12	29	8	5	22	4	5	2	-	-	2	-	-		
Three Rivers	2,408	15	9	24	26	12	6	3	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-		
Drummondville	1,160	3	1	9	15	22	4	18	19	2	1	-	-	5	5	-		
Ottawa—Hull	1,735	9	7	23	29	10	5	9	2	3	3	1	-	1	1	-		
Peterborough	970	5	5	16	63	5	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-		
Oshawa	914	12	4	6	39	11	7	9	3	3	1	-	-	1	1	-		
Niagara Falls	673	8	6	11	45	8	1	10	2	1	9	1	-	-	-	-		
St. Catharines	2,373	25	12	16	30	8	1	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Brantford	1,870	14	6	9	27	17	2	15	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	-		
Galt	1,892	20	6	17	13	10	2	22	1	6	2	-	-	1	1	-		
Kitchener	4,446	12	5	14	13	15	6	20	2	7	4	1	-	1	1	-		
London	3,223	11	6	14	31	15	2	12	2	4	4	1	-	2	2	-		
Sarnia	203	18	6	8	65	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Windsor	1,930	7	9	7	61	9	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Fort William—Port Arthur	109	14	14	26	11	26	4	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	11	-		
Regina	220	12	4	28	30	9	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Saskatoon	180	12	4	17	37	9	13	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Edmonton	1,648	7	4	18	54	7	4	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Calgary	717	18	4	29	24	14	4	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Victoria	292	7	10	6	57	2	12	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries.
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958

Industry and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			dollars						number			dollars					
Manufacturing	1946	43.7	44.9	40.0	.74	.81	.50	32.38	36.23	20.08	41.1	42.0	39.5	43.85	53.21	25.91		
	1948	43.6	44.7	39.8	.95	1.02	.65	41.25	45.73	25.91	40.3	41.1	38.8	52.91	63.47	31.26		
	1949	43.3	44.4	39.8	.98	1.07	.68	42.61	47.33	27.18	40.1	40.8	38.6	54.85	65.37	32.62		
	1950	43.5	44.6	40.0	1.08	1.14	.72	45.94	50.93	29.00	39.7	40.2	38.4	58.74	69.35	34.38		
	1951	42.0	43.0	37.9	1.22	1.31	.82	51.32	56.46	31.27	39.5	40.0	38.2	65.98	77.55	38.42		
	1952	42.6	43.4	39.6	1.30	1.40	.86	55.17	60.85	34.17	39.4	39.9	38.0	70.75	82.60	41.26		
	1953	41.7	42.6	38.5	1.36	1.47	.91	58.75	62.71	35.07	39.0	39.5	37.9	73.87	86.43	43.13		
	1954	41.5	42.3	38.5	1.40	1.51	.93	57.99	63.98	35.90	39.0	39.4	37.9	77.81	90.99	45.00		
	1955	42.0	42.7	39.4	1.44	1.57	.95	60.53	66.86	37.52	39.1	39.6	37.9	80.57	93.50	47.02		
	1956	41.8	42.5	39.2	1.53	1.66	1.00	63.97	70.67	39.29	38.9	39.4	37.9	85.23	99.05	49.31		
	1957	40.5	41.2	37.7	1.61	1.75	1.05	65.31	72.21	39.49	38.8	39.0	37.6	89.92	104.63	51.84		
	1958	41.1	41.7	38.7	1.65	1.80	1.08	67.85	75.03	41.90	38.5	38.8	37.6	93.74	108.34	54.07		
Durable goods	1946	43.9	44.2	41.0	.82	.84	.56	35.82	37.17	22.76	41.3	42.1	39.6	45.91	54.46	26.59		
	1948	44.0	44.2	40.6	1.03	1.05	.76	45.32	46.50	30.73	40.6	41.2	38.9	54.94	64.31	31.90		
	1949	43.5	43.8	40.8	1.08	1.10	.79	46.81	48.14	32.35	40.4	41.0	38.8	57.15	66.53	33.22		
	1950	43.9	44.2	40.8	1.15	1.18	.85	50.57	52.02	34.60	39.9	40.4	38.6	60.87	70.48	35.10		
	1951	42.5	42.7	39.4	1.33	1.35	.98	58.38	57.65	38.81	39.8	40.3	38.3	68.17	78.63	39.04		
	1952	42.8	43.0	40.1	1.42	1.45	1.04	60.73	62.22	41.90	39.8	40.4	38.2	73.29	84.00	42.11		
	1953	42.3	42.5	39.8	1.48	1.51	1.10	62.48	64.15	43.77	39.3	39.8	38.1	76.23	87.56	43.99		
	1954	41.9	42.1	39.4	1.52	1.55	1.14	63.58	65.22	44.95	39.4	39.8	38.1	80.14	91.60	45.97		
	1955	42.3	42.5	40.1	1.57	1.60	1.18	68.23	68.07	46.46	39.4	39.8	38.1	83.46	94.91	48.52		
	1956	42.1	42.3	39.6	1.66	1.70	1.22	70.03	71.93	48.33	39.4	39.8	38.2	88.17	100.61	50.29		
	1957	40.8	41.0	38.3	1.76	1.79	1.26	71.87	73.85	48.31	39.0	39.3	37.9	92.38	105.14	52.53		
	1958	41.3	41.4	39.5	1.80	1.84	1.30	74.20	78.20	51.55	38.8	39.1	37.8	97.07	109.58	55.15		
Non-durable goods	1946	43.5	45.7	39.8	.88	.77	.49	29.36	35.05	19.46	41.0	41.9	39.5	42.29	52.07	25.50		
	1948	43.3	45.2	39.7	.87	.98	.63	37.83	44.52	24.97	40.1	40.9	38.8	51.24	62.70	30.83		
	1949	43.1	45.1	39.6	.90	1.03	.66	38.96	46.27	26.18	39.9	40.7	38.5	53.00	64.35	32.23		
	1950	43.2	45.1	39.8	.97	1.10	.70	41.82	49.56	27.82	39.5	40.0	38.3	56.97	68.29	33.90		
	1951	41.5	43.5	37.8	1.12	1.26	.79	48.40	54.94	27.78	39.3	39.8	38.2	64.08	76.54	37.98		
	1952	42.3	43.9	39.5	1.17	1.34	.82	49.41	58.74	32.59	39.0	39.5	37.9	68.42	81.22	40.63		
	1953	41.2	42.8	38.2	1.24	1.42	.86	50.97	60.66	33.01	38.8	39.3	37.7	71.66	85.28	42.48		
	1954	41.1	42.5	38.3	1.28	1.47	.88	52.81	62.39	33.90	38.8	39.1	37.7	75.57	90.35	44.27		
	1955	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.32	1.52	.90	54.86	65.18	35.34	38.9	39.3	37.7	77.78	92.02	45.87		
	1956	41.5	42.8	39.1	1.39	1.61	.95	57.87	68.89	37.18	38.5	38.9	37.6	62.31	97.37	48.53		
	1957	40.2	41.5	37.6	1.48	1.69	1.00	59.25	70.30	37.54	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.46	104.07	51.32		
	1958	40.9	42.0	38.6	1.52	1.75	1.03	62.18	73.57	39.83	38.2	38.5	37.4	90.57	107.03	53.30		
Food and beverages	1946	43.9	45.7	38.8	.66	.72	.47	29.15	33.09	18.27	42.2	43.2	40.3	41.33	49.90	24.62		
	1948	44.0	45.9	38.8	.83	.91	.59	36.56	41.68	22.81	41.4	42.4	39.4	52.01	62.62	30.24		
	1949	44.3	46.2	39.4	.87	.95	.82	38.45	43.98	24.51	41.2	42.1	39.4	52.31	62.27	31.64		
	1950	43.8	45.7	39.0	.91	1.00	.65	39.99	45.84	25.35	40.9	41.5	39.3	55.06	64.05	32.92		
	1951	43.4	45.0	39.0	1.03	1.13	.75	44.79	50.87	29.29	40.5	41.1	39.1	61.78	71.15	37.29		
	1952	43.1	44.7	39.1	1.11	1.22	.80	47.75	54.36	31.12	40.5	41.1	38.7	64.68	73.74	39.65		
	1953	42.6	44.1	38.8	1.16	1.28	.83	49.47	56.52	32.31	40.0	40.6	38.4	68.37	78.32	41.55		
	1954	41.8	43.3	37.9	1.20	1.32	.86	50.17	57.20	32.40	39.7	40.2	38.4	70.78	81.40	42.87		
	1955	42.0	43.5	38.2	1.24	1.36	.89	51.88	59.16	33.96	39.9	40.6	38.2	73.42	83.50	44.67		
	1956	41.8	43.2	38.6	1.30	1.44	.94	54.51	62.35	36.12	39.8	40.4	38.2	76.93	87.51	47.08		
	1957	40.8	42.2	37.0	1.39	1.52	1.00	56.89	64.16	36.98	39.0	39.4	37.8	81.45	93.85	49.48		
	1958	41.6	43.0	37.9	1.46	1.59	1.05	60.60	68.24	39.93	39.2	39.7	37.7	84.12	95.84	51.59		
Tobacco and tobacco products	1946	42.9	45.6	41.4	.56	.68	.49	23.85	30.05	20.37	41.3	42.1	40.4	39.94	51.45	25.17		
	1948	42.5	45.0	41.2	.84	.98	.76	35.53	44.15	31.23	40.2	40.8	39.3	52.47	64.94	34.92		
	1949	43.6	45.6	42.6	.89	1.02	.81	38.63	46.74	34.42	40.0	40.5	39.2	54.17	65.26	36.63		
	1950	41.5	43.0	40.7	.99	1.12	.90	40.92	48.33	36.83	38.4	38.6	37.9	57.86	67.18	39.48		
	1951	41.5	43.8	40.0	1.25	1.38	1.16	51.75	60.49	46.24	37.3	37.5	36.8	66.73	78.21	42.41		
	1952	40.8	42.6	39.7	1.25	1.41	1.14	50.96	60.24	45.18	37.5	37.7	36.8	68.33	78.96	47.34		
	1953	40.5	41.8	39.7	1.30	1.48	1.18	52.43	61.69	46.99	37.3	37.4	37.2	73.72	86.27	49.05		
	1954	40.5	42.1	39.5	1.39	1.54	1.29	56.28	64.82	50.85	37.6	37.8	37.2	79.50	93.84	53.44		
	1955	40.3	41.4	39.7	1.42	1.60	1.30	57.14	66.30	51.84	37.8	38.0	37.3	84.12	98.20	56.74		
	1956	39.4	41.5	38.2	1.49	1.69	1.37	58.82	70.10	52.43	37.8	37.9	37.6	85.50	101.57	56.19		
	1957	38.6	40.4	37.6	1.57	1.76	1.46	60.75	70.95	54.84	37.6	37.7	37.2	94.84	112.78	63.24		
	1958	39.6	41.4	38.5	1.64	1.84	1.50	64.92	78.30	57.60	37.8	37.9	37.7	94.54	111.40	62.20		
Rubber products	1946	44.8	45.6	42.3	.82	.90	.57	36.78	41.09	23.98	40.4	40.9	39.2	44.97	54.64	25.17		
	1948	43.4	44.3	40.8	1.04	1.12	.76	45.22	49.84	31.17	39.2	39.7	38.2	51.84	61.95	29.88		
	1949	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.02	1.11	.75	43.36	47.88	30.80	39.2	39.7	38.2	53.70	63.53	30.90		
	1950	43.6	44.2	41.8	1.12	1.22	.82	48.83	53.97	34.23	39.6	40.1	38.5	58.09	67.97	33.26		
	1951	41.4	42.0	39.5	1.32	1.42	.98	54.69	59.77	38.59	38.3	38.4	38.0	63.90	74.59	37.40		
	1952	42.3	42.8	40.8	1.37	1.49	1.02	58.04										

TABLE II. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries.
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958 - Continued

Industry and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number			dollars				number			number			dollars		
Leather products - Concluded.																
1951	37.6	38.7	36.0	.89	1.03	.69	33.61	39.71	24.95	40.2	41.2	38.1	56.30	66.47	34.33	
1952	41.0	42.2	39.4	.94	1.09	.72	38.38	46.04	28.45	40.4	41.2	38.4	58.74	69.22	35.35	
1953	38.5	39.9	36.7	.98	1.14	.77	37.90	45.27	28.18	39.8	40.6	37.9	61.71	73.25	37.24	
1954	37.8	38.7	36.5	1.00	1.15	.79	37.87	44.48	28.78	39.6	40.5	37.9	64.44	77.23	38.96	
1955	40.6	41.7	39.1	1.04	1.20	.81	42.04	50.00	31.54	39.8	40.8	37.9	66.17	78.49	39.81	
1956	40.4	41.7	38.9	1.07	1.24	.85	43.37	51.92	33.06	39.6	40.4	37.8	68.91	81.65	42.06	
1957	38.2	39.6	36.6	1.13	1.31	.89	43.18	52.00	32.54	39.1	40.1	37.1	73.62	88.85	44.03	
1958	39.6	40.9	38.4	1.15	1.34	.91	45.82	54.95	34.88	38.8	39.4	37.6	73.76	87.98	45.00	
Textile products (except clothing).																
1946	43.8	46.6	41.3	.55	.61	.48	24.13	28.33	19.87	41.5	42.6	39.4	48.08	59.30	27.07	
1948	44.4	46.4	41.5	.77	.84	.65	34.10	38.93	26.98	41.0	42.1	39.2	53.32	66.48	30.02	
1949	44.6	46.4	41.8	.83	.90	.70	36.93	41.67	29.39	41.0	41.9	39.2	53.69	65.47	31.46	
1950	44.7	48.3	42.1	.88	.95	.75	39.38	44.17	31.49	40.2	40.9	38.7	58.61	71.48	33.08	
1951	40.4	42.0	37.7	.99	1.07	.84	40.00	44.81	31.82	39.8	40.5	38.4	65.41	79.67	36.78	
1952	43.5	44.7	41.2	1.05	1.14	.89	45.68	50.73	36.63	39.4	40.0	38.3	68.65	82.79	39.50	
1953	41.1	42.3	38.9	1.08	1.16	.91	44.20	49.28	35.34	39.7	40.5	38.1	70.73	84.77	40.87	
1954	43.0	44.3	40.6	1.10	1.20	.92	47.43	52.93	37.46	39.3	40.0	38.0	72.94	88.28	41.80	
1955	43.5	45.0	40.9	1.11	1.20	.93	48.36	54.21	38.22	40.1	40.9	38.1	75.10	88.74	42.83	
1956	43.2	44.7	40.5	1.17	1.27	.98	50.53	56.89	39.53	39.1	39.6	37.7	78.29	92.79	44.89	
1957	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.24	1.33	1.04	51.51	57.36	40.72	38.6	39.2	37.5	82.62	98.82	47.73	
1958	42.0	43.2	39.6	1.27	1.37	1.05	53.20	59.40	41.51	38.5	39.1	37.1	85.27	100.83	49.84	
Clothing (textile and fur).																
1946	41.0	44.8	38.7	.82	.77	.51	25.38	34.54	19.81	41.5	42.7	39.8	38.00	47.65	25.13	
1948	40.1	42.6	39.0	.75	1.00	.63	30.16	42.64	24.73	40.9	42.2	39.4	45.97	58.76	30.22	
1949	39.2	41.6	38.2	.76	1.04	.66	30.46	43.31	25.17	40.6	41.7	39.1	48.04	60.25	32.08	
1950	40.1	42.6	39.0	.81	1.09	.69	32.64	46.35	26.75	40.0	40.9	38.7	51.12	64.27	33.33	
1951	36.7	38.8	35.8	.90	1.22	.76	33.21	47.14	27.28	39.5	40.4	38.3	57.54	72.45	36.85	
1952	39.9	42.5	38.8	.94	1.27	.80	37.39	54.06	30.85	39.5	40.3	38.4	60.73	76.11	38.74	
1953	38.2	40.6	37.3	.97	1.31	.83	37.15	53.33	30.94	39.6	40.6	38.2	62.41	78.81	40.18	
1954	38.4	40.5	37.5	.99	1.33	.85	38.08	53.79	31.74	39.4	40.4	38.0	66.24	84.43	41.82	
1955	39.6	41.7	38.8	.98	1.33	.85	38.96	55.56	32.90	39.9	40.8	38.6	66.94	83.18	43.34	
1956	39.8	42.3	39.0	1.04	1.41	.90	41.49	59.78	35.00	39.5	40.4	38.3	69.75	87.29	45.36	
1957	37.6	39.8	37.0	1.08	1.44	.94	40.62	57.35	34.65	39.0	40.1	37.6	74.32	94.45	48.00	
1958	38.9	41.0	38.2	1.10	1.49	.97	42.98	61.01	36.91	39.2	40.0	38.2	76.59	94.82	51.05	
Wood products																
1946	45.1	45.4	41.3	.69	.70	.51	30.94	31.73	21.02	43.7	45.2	40.2	42.65	50.08	24.92	
1948	44.0	44.2	40.6	.89	.90	.67	39.16	40.00	27.30	42.4	43.6	39.3	51.99	60.46	29.93	
1949	44.1	44.3	40.6	.92	.93	.68	40.40	41.20	27.69	42.4	43.5	39.4	54.15	62.56	31.14	
1950	44.1	44.3	41.0	.99	1.00	.74	43.61	44.48	30.34	41.7	42.6	39.2	56.92	65.90	32.85	
1951	42.9	43.0	40.6	1.12	1.14	.85	48.18	48.98	34.47	41.5	42.5	38.7	64.48	74.34	37.16	
1952	43.8	44.0	41.1	1.18	1.20	.91	51.86	52.60	37.36	41.5	42.6	38.4	67.77	77.06	38.83	
1953	43.8	44.0	40.4	1.22	1.24	.95	53.40	54.36	38.35	41.2	42.1	38.5	71.35	81.52	40.28	
1954	43.2	43.4	40.2	1.26	1.28	.98	54.52	55.41	39.29	40.9	41.8	38.2	74.01	84.81	41.79	
1955	43.5	43.7	40.9	1.30	1.31	1.02	56.38	57.29	41.94	40.9	41.8	38.2	76.34	86.58	44.02	
1956	43.3	43.4	40.7	1.35	1.36	1.06	58.22	59.19	43.36	40.8	41.6	38.1	78.87	89.31	45.06	
1957	41.8	41.9	39.2	1.42	1.44	1.10	59.34	60.38	43.29	40.1	40.9	37.7	83.01	94.69	47.13	
1958	42.9	43.0	40.5	1.45	1.47	1.13	62.25	63.33	45.76	40.1	40.9	37.8	86.00	97.23	49.86	
Paper products																
1946	47.1	46.2	41.0	.78	.83	.46	36.97	40.20	18.94	40.9	41.6	39.4	52.29	62.49	27.45	
1948	47.2	48.0	41.3	1.04	1.09	.60	49.09	52.42	24.99	40.2	40.7	38.7	62.64	73.69	34.82	
1949	47.1	47.9	41.9	1.06	1.11	.63	49.74	53.31	26.44	39.9	40.4	38.4	65.57	77.41	34.88	
1950	47.5	48.3	42.1	1.14	1.20	.68	54.15	57.77	28.71	39.1	39.6	37.8	68.96	81.14	35.64	
1951	46.5	47.2	40.9	1.38	1.44	.81	63.98	67.87	33.05	38.9	39.3	38.0	79.57	93.92	40.60	
1952	45.1	45.5	41.6	1.42	1.49	.83	64.27	87.89	34.40	38.4	38.7	37.4	83.19	97.11	43.80	
1953	43.6	44.0	40.0	1.53	1.61	.89	66.85	70.77	35.77	38.0	38.3	37.1	87.68	102.39	45.92	
1954	42.7	43.1	39.2	1.62	1.69	.94	69.15	72.80	36.65	37.7	37.9	37.0	93.19	109.16	48.45	
1955	43.0	43.2	41.0	1.68	1.76	.96	72.34	76.26	39.17	37.7	38.0	37.0	95.20	111.47	49.55	
1956	42.4	42.7	40.0	1.80	1.88	1.03	76.38	80.45	41.00	37.5	37.7	36.8	101.05	117.86	53.03	
1957	41.0	41.2	38.7	1.89	1.96	1.08	77.43	81.51	41.62	37.4	37.7	36.7	107.34	124.63	56.60	
1958	41.5	41.6	40.2	1.93	2.02	1.11	80.07	84.20	44.69	37.2	37.5	36.6	109.48	126.68	57.64	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.																
1948	42.0	43.3	38.5	.82	.94	.49	34.57	40.53	18.71	39.9	40.6	39.0	37.07	45.76	24.30	
1949	40.9	42.0	37.8	1.05	1.18	.61	42.90	49.52	22.94	39.0	39.4	38.3	43.75	53.76	28.82	
1950	40.4	41.2	37.9	1.24	1.40	.71	50.30	57.64	26.80	38.2	38.3	38.0	50.71	61.75	32.56	
1951	40.0	40.6	38.0	1.36	1.52	.77	54.24	61.87	29.11	38.2	38.5	37.8	57.20	69.61	36.83	
1952	40.0	40.6	38.0	1.49	1.67	.84	59.64	67.84	32.00	37.9	38.0	37.6	61.13	74.67	38.48	
1953	40.0	40.7	37.9	1.58	1.76	.90	63.10	71.65	34.06	37.3	37.4	37.0	63.88	78.01	40.95	
1954</td																

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958 - Concluded

Industry and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees							
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings				
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
number							dollars				number							
*Transportation equipment.	42.3	42.4	40.3	.94	.95	.62	39.85	40.45	24.99	42.2	42.8	40.5	50.14	57.95	28.08			
1948	43.2	43.2	40.7	1.13	1.14	.84	48.90	49.33	34.07	41.6	42.1	40.2	59.72	68.03	34.44			
1949	42.9	43.0	39.6	1.18	1.19	.88	50.54	51.08	34.93	41.5	41.9	40.1	62.04	71.01	34.95			
1950	43.8	43.9	40.2	1.26	1.27	.94	55.06	55.67	37.91	41.4	41.8	39.8	66.98	76.07	38.21			
1951	42.1	42.2	38.7	1.38	1.39	1.10	58.18	58.66	42.45	41.0	41.3	39.9	71.39	80.85	41.51			
1952	42.3	42.4	38.5	1.52	1.52	1.18	64.13	84.66	45.51	41.7	42.5	39.2	77.61	87.79	44.92			
1953	41.6	41.8	38.1	1.57	1.58	1.23	65.45	66.11	47.00	39.9	40.2	38.8	79.43	90.20	45.93			
1954	41.3	41.4	38.4	1.64	1.65	1.32	67.74	68.37	50.46	40.3	40.7	38.8	84.40	95.28	48.22			
1955	40.5	40.6	38.6	1.67	1.69	1.28	67.82	68.45	49.28	40.2	40.5	39.1	87.76	98.30	50.98			
1956	40.8	40.9	39.1	1.78	1.80	1.37	72.75	73.43	53.40	40.2	40.5	39.1	92.25	103.42	53.81			
1957	40.1	40.2	36.9	1.88	1.90	1.46	75.59	76.31	54.09	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.11	107.45	55.81			
1958	40.3	40.4	38.3	1.92	1.94	1.48	77.35	78.11	56.74	39.2	39.4	38.4	101.25	112.24	59.15			
*Non-ferrous metal products.	44.0	44.5	40.9	.81	.85	.51	35.51	37.78	20.90	41.6	42.4	40.1	47.22	57.07	27.71			
1948	43.9	44.3	40.7	1.03	1.07	.87	45.26	47.45	27.23	41.0	41.7	39.1	57.70	68.57	32.91			
1949	44.4	44.6	41.8	1.09	1.13	.68	48.26	50.26	28.63	40.9	41.8	38.8	60.25	71.43	33.95			
1950	44.2	44.5	41.5	1.14	1.18	.72	50.34	52.51	29.88	39.9	40.6	38.3	63.55	74.95	35.27			
1951	41.8	42.0	40.0	1.38	1.42	.81	57.56	59.68	32.40	39.6	40.2	38.1	73.63	85.63	40.21			
1952	42.1	42.2	41.0	1.48	1.53	.86	62.35	64.52	35.18	39.0	39.4	37.8	78.70	90.39	42.39			
1953	41.5	41.6	39.8	1.55	1.60	.91	64.43	66.59	38.30	39.4	39.9	37.8	80.30	93.18	44.44			
1954	41.7	41.9	40.0	1.60	1.64	.94	66.61	68.75	37.43	38.8	39.2	37.5	85.75	97.90	46.53			
1955	42.0	42.1	40.7	1.67	1.72	.96	70.02	72.41	39.13	38.6	39.1	37.3	86.55	99.21	48.75			
1956	41.6	41.7	40.4	1.74	1.79	.98	72.51	74.82	39.57	38.4	38.7	37.5	91.28	104.06	50.89			
1957	41.0	41.1	38.8	1.88	1.94	1.02	77.14	79.79	39.68	37.9	38.2	37.0	99.83	113.43	53.40			
1958	40.0	39.9	40.5	1.94	2.01	1.05	77.53	80.28	42.65	38.1	38.3	37.2	105.18	119.18	56.06			
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	41.9	42.7	40.3	.77	.85	.60	32.39	36.34	24.38	39.6	40.1	38.6	45.46	54.74	27.68			
1948	41.8	42.6	39.5	1.05	1.13	.85	44.08	48.01	33.42	39.0	39.3	38.3	52.96	62.39	33.14			
1949	42.1	42.8	40.3	1.10	1.18	.87	46.10	50.38	35.18	39.0	39.3	38.3	55.15	64.32	34.58			
1950	42.4	43.3	40.2	1.18	1.27	.92	49.90	55.03	37.14	38.6	38.8	38.0	58.61	68.11	35.99			
1951	41.5	42.5	38.7	1.35	1.44	1.07	56.03	61.24	41.41	38.8	39.3	37.6	64.82	75.51	38.37			
1952	42.1	42.8	40.1	1.41	1.51	1.11	59.28	64.59	44.67	38.5	38.8	37.6	70.83	81.92	42.95			
1953	41.8	42.6	40.1	1.45	1.58	1.15	60.85	67.24	46.05	38.6	38.8	37.9	75.07	87.17	45.04			
1954	40.9	41.5	39.5	1.48	1.61	1.18	60.82	66.81	46.75	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.36	90.46	46.78			
1955	42.3	43.5	40.2	1.50	1.65	1.20	63.35	71.75	48.15	38.8	39.1	38.1	83.39	95.57	50.38			
1956	41.7	42.7	39.3	1.62	1.77	1.27	67.73	75.52	49.89	39.1	39.4	38.4	88.71	102.73	50.74			
1957	40.3	41.2	38.2	1.66	1.81	1.29	71.57	74.52	49.52	38.7	39.0	38.0	90.21	103.91	52.92			
1958	40.8	41.4	39.5	1.72	1.88	1.35	70.37	77.93	53.34	38.6	38.8	38.2	95.78	109.36	55.74			
*Non-metallic mineral products.	46.1	46.6	42.0	.71	.73	.52	32.78	34.11	21.97	41.4	42.3	39.2	43.29	50.47	25.96			
1948	46.4	46.8	42.8	.93	.95	.70	43.20	44.46	30.00	40.5	41.3	38.2	53.45	62.03	31.22			
1949	46.0	46.4	41.8	.98	1.00	.74	45.22	46.45	31.10	39.9	40.8	37.8	53.94	62.87	31.96			
1950	46.4	46.8	41.6	1.05	1.07	.75	48.72	50.26	31.32	39.7	40.3	38.0	58.29	67.41	33.85			
1951	45.0	45.3	40.2	1.22	1.24	.85	54.77	56.31	34.33	39.3	39.6	37.6	66.34	76.94	38.61			
1952	45.1	45.5	40.2	1.29	1.32	.89	58.27	60.20	35.94	38.4	39.0	36.8	71.45	82.48	41.15			
1953	44.4	44.7	40.9	1.36	1.39	.93	60.28	62.26	38.03	39.2	39.9	37.1	74.31	85.84	43.36			
1954	44.7	45.0	40.5	1.43	1.46	1.03	64.03	65.57	41.84	39.0	39.6	37.2	77.54	89.31	45.01			
1955	45.0	45.3	40.5	1.48	1.50	1.08	66.44	68.06	43.97	39.5	40.1	37.5	81.04	92.20	46.97			
1956	44.2	44.5	39.9	1.56	1.59	1.17	69.08	70.61	45.83	39.0	39.6	37.2	85.90	97.73	49.22			
1957	43.0	43.3	39.0	1.63	1.66	1.19	70.36	72.16	46.18	39.3	39.8	37.5	90.08	102.27	51.74			
1958	44.1	44.4	39.9	1.70	1.73	1.24	74.83	76.72	49.44	38.4	38.9	36.7	93.21	104.64	52.84			
Products of petroleum and coal.	41.9	42.0	--	.90	.90	--	37.88	38.01	--	39.5	39.9	38.2	47.66	54.05	28.33			
1948	42.1	42.1	--	1.19	1.19	--	50.18	50.18	--	38.2	38.5	37.1	59.97	66.31	35.68			
1949	41.9	41.9	--	1.25	1.28	--	52.54	52.58	--	38.0	38.6	36.1	61.40	68.49	34.70			
1950	41.3	41.3	--	1.36	1.36	--	56.00	58.09	--	36.7	37.4	34.1	65.59	72.64	38.52			
1951	41.4	41.4	--	1.62	1.63	--	67.15	67.32	--	38.4	38.7	37.1	74.52	81.92	42.72			
1952	41.5	41.5	--	1.74	1.75	--	72.33	72.50	--	36.7	37.0	35.9	95.23	108.63	51.57			
1953	41.6	41.7	--	1.85	1.85	--	76.98	77.17	--	37.2	37.5	36.2	98.27	111.87	52.95			
1954	41.6	41.7	--	1.89	1.89	--	78.58	78.78	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	101.28	116.07	54.20			
1955	41.5	41.6	--	1.96	1.96	--	81.44	81.71	--	36.9	37.1	36.3	105.76	121.46	54.77			
1956	40.6	40.6	--	2.07	2.07	--	83.83	84.21	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	110.54	126.42	57.72			
1957	41.4	41.5	--	2.23	2.24	--	92.48	92.92	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	117.21	134.46	62.30			
1958	40.8	40.8	--	2.28	2.28	--	92.83	93.16	--	36.3	36.5	35.8	119.14	134.83	63.91			
Chemical products	44.4	45.3	41.0	.73	.79	.47	32.46	35.97	19.35	39.5	40.0	38.8	43.88	55.92	27.08			
1948	44.0	44.9	40.4	.93	1.00	.61	41.05	45.03	24.72	38.8	39.3	38.0	51.60	63.56	32.41			
1949	44.3	45.1	40.8	.98	1.05	.64	43.28	47.40	26.32	38.7	39.2	37.8	54.89	67.30	34.46			
1950																		

TABLE 12. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958

Province and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			dollars						number			dollars					
Newfoundland	1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1948	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951	45.5	46.1	40.5	1.15	1.23	.46	52.37	56.80	18.51	43.0	43.3	42.0	62.04	70.71	30.80		
	1952	44.1	44.6	40.2	1.23	1.32	.49	54.42	58.78	19.62	42.7	43.0	41.3	62.62	71.47	31.55		
	1953	43.2	43.8	37.4	1.32	1.38	.54	57.11	60.50	20.13	41.8	42.0	41.0	68.54	78.07	34.44		
	1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	.55	57.57	61.67	21.01	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.55		
	1955	41.5	41.9	38.0	1.37	1.46	.54	56.93	61.17	20.72	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87	39.85		
	1956	40.9	42.0	33.4	1.46	1.56	.57	59.89	65.52	19.12	40.8	40.9	40.3	77.97	87.32	42.00		
	1957	38.5	39.2	32.4	1.57	1.67	.59	60.42	65.68	19.04	40.8	41.2	39.1	85.90	95.80	46.16		
	1958	37.5	38.2	32.2	1.51	1.62	.61	56.77	61.91	19.58	41.3	41.8	39.2	85.87	94.91	44.82		
Nova Scotia	1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	.69	.74	.39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54		
	1948	45.8	46.0	44.5	.82	.88	.46	37.74	40.66	20.25	41.7	42.4	39.9	48.42	56.49	27.29		
	1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	.89	.96	.47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59.45	28.29		
	1950	44.8	45.0	43.7	.89	.96	.48	39.74	42.98	20.89	40.8	41.0	40.1	52.55	61.20	29.18		
	1951	43.3	43.4	42.9	1.03	1.11	.52	44.77	48.30	22.14	41.7	42.3	40.2	58.43	67.83	31.95		
	1952	42.4	42.4	42.5	1.11	1.19	.56	46.89	50.41	23.89	42.3	43.2	39.8	60.30	68.54	34.74		
	1953	41.6	41.7	41.2	1.18	1.27	.57	49.27	53.15	23.45	40.5	40.9	39.2	62.82	72.01	35.48		
	1954	41.1	41.4	39.3	1.18	1.26	.58	48.37	52.41	23.01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.64		
	1955	41.4	41.6	39.9	1.25	1.34	.62	51.53	55.62	24.70	41.1	42.0	38.4	66.43	76.48	37.68		
	1956	41.3	41.3	41.0	1.30	1.41	.63	53.61	58.19	25.88	40.5	41.3	38.3	71.00	82.64	39.06		
	1957	40.7	41.0	38.7	1.39	1.50	.65	56.50	61.70	25.24	39.8	40.5	37.9	76.14	89.06	41.16		
	1958	40.5	40.5	40.9	1.41	1.54	.69	57.27	62.31	28.09	38.8	39.3	37.4	79.60	92.58	42.67		
New Brunswick	1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	.66	.72	.40	30.54	33.58	17.16	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.68		
	1948	46.1	47.0	41.9	.82	.88	.53	38.03	41.55	22.04	42.7	43.8	40.4	46.70	55.94	26.86		
	1949	45.4	46.4	41.3	.85	.91	.57	38.64	42.18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48.42	57.64	27.88		
	1950	45.0	46.3	39.3	.90	.96	.61	40.68	44.45	24.01	42.0	43.0	39.6	51.60	61.40	28.71		
	1951	44.3	45.5	39.1	1.06	1.13	.69	46.87	51.42	26.86	41.8	42.6	40.1	57.65	68.64	31.72		
	1952	44.1	44.8	40.8	1.10	1.16	.72	48.33	52.19	29.42	41.5	42.2	39.5	61.83	71.50	35.44		
	1953	42.7	43.8	37.0	1.17	1.24	.72	49.93	54.48	26.51	40.9	41.1	40.6	62.96	73.48	35.25		
	1954	42.6	43.3	37.6	1.20	1.27	.68	51.28	55.16	25.70	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.96	35.98		
	1955	43.2	43.9	39.0	1.26	1.34	.73	54.37	58.82	28.33	40.5	41.3	38.2	68.26	79.35	37.70		
	1956	43.7	44.3	40.4	1.32	1.41	.73	57.61	62.85	29.36	40.7	41.5	38.4	70.98	82.30	40.63		
	1957	40.7	41.5	36.1	1.40	1.49	.78	57.12	61.97	28.11	39.8	40.4	38.3	74.46	87.44	41.58		
	1958	42.6	43.4	38.3	1.38	1.48	.77	58.78	64.36	29.61	40.0	41.0	37.5	75.00	87.38	42.67		
Quebec	1946	45.4	47.1	41.2	.67	.74	.47	30.51	34.95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.63		
	1948	45.2	46.8	40.9	.85	.94	.61	38.60	43.80	25.11	40.6	41.4	39.0	52.39	62.20	31.52		
	1949	44.5	46.3	40.2	.69	.98	.64	39.61	45.19	25.93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54.66	64.41	33.05		
	1950	44.9	46.7	40.6	.94	1.03	.68	42.21	48.15	27.65	39.8	40.5	38.4	58.10	68.13	34.41		
	1951	43.0	44.8	37.8	1.10	1.20	.78	47.26	53.58	29.37	39.7	40.3	38.1	64.67	75.77	37.32		
	1952	44.0	45.5	40.1	1.15	1.27	.80	50.64	57.74	32.00	39.5	40.0	38.2	68.88	79.92	40.52		
	1953	42.8	44.4	38.5	1.22	1.34	.85	52.48	59.72	32.67	39.2	39.7	37.9	72.23	84.12	42.33		
	1954	42.3	43.7	38.7	1.25	1.38	.87	53.04	60.28	33.80	39.0	39.4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.83		
	1955	43.3	44.7	39.8	1.29	1.43	.89	55.84	63.69	35.53	39.2	39.7	37.9	79.25	91.26	46.74		
	1956	43.2	44.5	39.7	1.38	1.52	.94	59.39	67.56	37.46	39.0	39.4	37.8	84.10	96.89	49.40		
	1957	41.4	42.7	37.9	1.45	1.60	.99	59.93	68.24	37.38	38.4	38.8	37.5	88.34	102.24	51.59		
	1958	41.8	42.9	38.8	1.48	1.64	1.02	61.74	70.50	39.37	38.2	38.7	36.9	92.43	106.18	53.83		
Ontario	1946	42.8	44.0	38.8	.78	.84	.53	33.26	37.09	20.53	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.87		
	1948	42.9	43.9	38.9	1.00	1.07	.69	42.86	47.10	26.92	39.8	40.6	38.4	53.63	65.20	31.40		
	1949	42.8	43.8	39.4	1.04	1.12	.72	44.34	48.88	28.45	39.7	40.4	38.3	55.52	66.81	32.74		
	1950	43.0	44.0	39.5	1.13	1.21	.78	48.46	53.33	30.69	39.3	39.8	38.1	59.81	71.40	34.84		
	1951	41.6	42.4	37.9	1.30	1.38	.89	53.87	58.60	33.66	39.0	39.5	37.9	67.29	79.67	39.49		

TABLE 12. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958 - Concluded

Province and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees							
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings				
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women			
	number			dollars						number			dollars					
Ontario - Concluded:	1952	42.1	42.8	39.3	1.38	1.49	.94	58.27	63.60	36.78	38.0	39.6	37.7	72.73	85.77	42.24		
	1953	41.4	42.0	38.7	1.44	1.55	.98	59.34	65.00	37.74	38.7	39.2	37.6	75.69	89.28	44.23		
	1954	41.2	41.8	38.6	1.48	1.59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.88		
	1955	41.6	42.1	39.3	1.52	1.64	1.02	63.25	69.25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37.8	82.47	96.52	48.03		
	1956	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.62	1.75	1.07	66.87	73.39	41.69	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.14	102.19	50.18		
	1957	40.3	40.9	37.9	1.70	1.84	1.11	68.71	75.38	42.25	38.5	38.9	37.6	92.02	107.75	52.91		
	1958	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.74	1.88	1.15	71.45	78.32	44.87	38.4	36.7	37.4	95.67	111.44	55.16		
Manitoba	1946	42.8	43.8	39.6	.73	.79	.50	31.16	34.51	19.72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48.93	23.76		
	1948	43.1	44.1	39.6	.91	.99	.62	39.22	43.48	24.35	41.8	42.5	40.4	49.68	58.98	28.21		
	1949	43.4	44.5	39.7	.95	1.02	.66	41.06	45.39	26.24	41.3	41.9	39.9	52.98	62.19	30.30		
	1950	43.6	44.6	40.0	1.00	1.08	.69	43.73	48.30	27.56	40.9	41.3	39.8	54.21	62.42	32.01		
	1951	41.6	42.4	38.4	1.16	1.26	.76	48.46	53.21	29.07	40.3	40.5	39.6	60.57	70.20	35.06		
	1952	41.6	42.2	39.7	1.23	1.34	.82	51.17	56.34	32.63	39.9	40.4	38.5	64.14	73.66	37.27		
	1953	40.9	41.7	37.9	1.31	1.42	.84	53.48	59.21	31.98	39.9	40.2	38.8	66.35	76.47	37.98		
	1954	41.2	41.9	38.7	1.33	1.45	.87	54.85	60.70	33.67	39.3	39.7	38.0	68.30	79.10	39.67		
	1955	41.6	42.3	39.1	1.37	1.50	.87	57.10	63.38	34.19	39.6	40.1	38.2	70.57	81.04	40.76		
	1956	41.2	41.7	39.3	1.44	1.57	.91	59.19	65.65	35.76	39.4	39.9	38.1	73.17	84.24	41.95		
	1957	40.0	40.8	37.2	1.52	1.66	.96	60.72	67.60	35.70	39.2	39.6	38.2	76.85	88.89	44.45		
	1958	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.56	1.72	.99	63.75	70.94	38.29	38.7	39.0	37.9	81.25	93.07	46.44		
Saskatchewan	1946	44.0	44.3	41.2	.74	.77	.54	32.78	34.11	22.45	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.76	46.10	24.24		
	1948	43.0	43.6	39.0	.93	.97	.67	40.12	42.12	26.09	41.9	42.4	41.1	44.90	54.52	28.33		
	1949	42.4	42.9	39.2	.98	1.01	.71	41.34	43.33	27.99	42.2	42.7	41.1	45.18	53.23	29.30		
	1950	42.4	42.8	39.1	1.03	1.06	.75	43.71	45.58	29.17	42.1	42.5	41.3	49.76	58.13	32.34		
	1951	41.4	41.8	38.6	1.19	1.23	.85	49.18	51.58	32.69	41.3	41.6	40.9	56.35	64.97	37.24		
	1952	41.4	41.8	38.9	1.28	1.32	.91	52.87	55.30	35.52	41.5	42.0	40.3	58.08	67.22	38.11		
	1953	41.2	41.6	37.8	1.37	1.41	1.00	56.33	58.73	37.62	40.7	41.3	39.4	61.30	71.66	40.16		
	1954	41.5	42.3	35.8	1.41	1.46	.99	58.67	61.86	35.41	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.65		
	1955	41.4	42.1	36.5	1.45	1.51	.99	60.13	63.70	36.00	40.4	40.7	39.6	66.24	76.35	42.88		
	1956	40.7	41.2	37.3	1.53	1.59	1.02	62.13	65.62	38.23	40.2	40.5	39.5	69.51	79.84	45.07		
	1957	40.0	40.5	36.2	1.62	1.69	1.13	64.78	68.54	40.79	39.4	39.7	38.7	75.74	88.61	47.50		
	1958	40.5	40.8	38.7	1.68	1.76	1.15	68.13	71.88	44.56	38.8	39.0	38.1	79.17	90.92	49.83		
Alberta	1946	43.2	43.5	41.6	.75	.79	.51	32.40	34.50	21.38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.34	46.30	23.66		
	1948	43.3	43.8	40.7	.96	1.00	.67	41.35	43.80	27.31	42.5	43.2	40.7	48.20	55.81	29.04		
	1949	43.5	43.9	40.7	1.01	1.05	.73	43.80	46.01	29.83	42.2	42.8	40.6	51.80	60.06	30.72		
	1950	42.6	43.0	39.7	1.05	1.10	.77	44.86	47.09	30.61	41.3	41.7	39.8	55.05	62.62	32.47		
	1951	41.3	41.6	38.6	1.22	1.27	.86	50.39	52.83	33.04	41.3	41.6	40.3	62.06	71.12	36.86		
	1952	41.4	42.0	38.2	1.33	1.39	.96	55.10	58.30	36.48	40.5	40.9	39.4	67.20	76.73	40.55		
	1953	41.2	41.7	38.1	1.42	1.48	1.01	58.43	61.66	38.45	40.0	40.4	38.8	69.93	79.64	42.05		
	1954	41.4	42.1	36.6	1.47	1.52	1.03	60.82	64.00	37.81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74.38	85.34	43.04		
	1955	41.3	41.8	37.9	1.50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65.16	39.31	39.9	40.4	38.6	75.60	86.18	43.61		
	1956	41.1	41.4	38.6	1.57	1.64	1.11	64.58	67.96	42.72	40.0	40.3	38.9	80.71	91.71	46.77		
	1957	39.7	40.3	36.0	1.70	1.76	1.19	67.45	71.08	42.98	39.4	39.8	38.4	86.65	98.54	50.50		
	1958	40.5	40.9	37.5	1.75	1.82	1.26	70.87	74.45	47.31	39.7	40.1	38.3	91.13	103.01	51.90		
British Columbia	1946	41.2	41.5	39.2	.89	.94	.59	36.83	39.01	23.05	41.9	42.4	40.6	46.59	54.10	27.36		
	1948	40.3	40.6	38.2	1.14	1.19	.75	46.02	48.27	28.58	40.6	41.0	39.5	56.38	65.16	33.40		
	1949	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.18	1.23	.77	47.36	49.82	28.57	40.4	40.7	39.6	57.91	66.92	33.73		
	1950	40.2	40.5	37.8	1.26	1.32	.82	50.73	53.34	30.84	39.9	40.2	39.0	60.83	69.77	35.23		
	1951	39.1	39.5	35.9	1.50	1.56	.96	58.65	61.70	34.36	40.0	40.2	39.1	71.10	81.66	40.03		
	1952	39.3	39.7	36.2	1.58	1.65	1.02	62.21	65.35	37.11	39.6	40.0	38.3	74.54	84.76	42.00		
	1953	39.5	39.8	36.4	1.64	1.71	1.05	64.76	68.10	38.28	39.6	40.0	38.4	78.41	89.70	43.84		
	1954	39.6	40.0	35.6	1.69	1.75	1.10	66.95	70.07	39.31	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.83	45.23		
	1955	39.6	39.9	36.4	1.74	1.81	1.12	68.88	72.14	40.96	39.4	39.8	38.2	85.00	97.12	47.53		
	1956	39.5	39.8	36.5	1.83	1.90	1.20	72.39	75.53	43.67	39.2	39.4	38.3	89.54	102.47	49.61		
	1957	38.1	38.5	34.4	1.95	2.01	1.30	74.26	77.42	44.72	38.6	38.8	38.0	93.93	107.62	51.79		
	1958	39.0	39.3	35.7	2.03	2.09	1.39	78.96	81.97	49.78	38.7	38.9	37.9	99.75	113.14	55.34		

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing.
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958

Urban area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
number												dollars						
St. John's.....	1952	44.9	45.7	42.5	.95	1.09	.47	42.83	49.86	20.15	44.7	45.0	43.7	51.68	59.27	29.98		
	1953	43.5	44.2	39.7	1.07	1.17	.50	46.47	51.64	20.04	44.2	44.4	43.7	54.71	62.77	30.28		
	1954	43.4	43.8	41.8	1.08	1.20	.56	46.94	52.52	23.40	43.1	43.5	41.9	59.10	68.00	33.67		
	1955	44.4	45.1	41.6	1.04	1.16	.52	46.13	52.13	21.43	43.0	43.1	42.8	64.67	63.68	36.11		
	1956	42.7	44.1	37.5	1.12	1.25	.56	48.05	55.27	21.23	42.3	42.4	42.3	59.40	66.84	36.05		
	1957	39.5	40.5	35.7	1.24	1.39	.57	49.09	56.32	20.52	41.0	41.2	40.5	66.72	73.44	42.04		
	1958	41.8	42.5	39.3	1.20	1.35	.60	50.08	57.26	23.76	40.3	40.5	39.3	69.25	76.37	42.05		
Halifax.....	1946	43.6	43.9	41.9	.74	.80	.42	32.35	35.08	17.60	41.8	42.2	41.0	38.33	47.26	24.23		
	1948	43.5	43.3	44.3	.85	.96	.43	37.02	41.39	19.18	40.3	40.8	39.5	45.70	55.04	27.94		
	1949	43.4	43.7	42.1	.88	1.00	.44	38.41	43.83	18.44	40.6	41.0	39.8	47.55	58.14	29.02		
	1950	44.3	44.3	44.2	.89	1.02	.46	39.52	45.01	20.20	41.0	41.2	40.6	51.15	62.47	29.57		
	1951	44.3	44.4	44.0	1.03	1.15	.50	45.50	51.15	21.96	40.2	40.4	40.0	57.96	71.28	32.37		
	1952	43.3	43.3	43.0	1.12	1.25	.53	48.63	54.30	22.70	40.9	41.9	38.6	57.44	67.19	35.47		
	1953	42.0	42.0	42.0	1.22	1.35	.55	51.21	56.58	23.00	40.1	40.7	38.6	60.01	70.29	36.34		
	1954	41.4	41.8	39.2	1.26	1.37	.57	52.23	57.28	22.40	38.3	38.6	37.6	64.38	79.39	35.77		
	1955	41.3	41.5	39.8	1.33	1.44	.60	54.86	59.84	23.80	38.1	38.6	37.2	64.67	78.63	38.63		
	1956	41.1	41.0	41.4	1.33	1.46	.62	54.84	60.07	25.67	37.8	38.3	36.9	69.05	84.24	40.32		
	1957	40.2	40.6	37.7	1.45	1.57	.66	58.41	63.68	24.68	38.4	39.1	36.9	75.25	92.13	42.47		
	1958	39.9	39.7	41.6	1.48	1.62	.69	59.20	64.16	28.54	37.3	37.7	36.7	80.58	97.74	44.95		
Saint John.....	1946	46.1	46.9	43.5	.65	.72	.39	30.01	33.91	17.14	39.6	40.6	37.4	39.88	46.65	23.64		
	1948	45.7	46.6	42.1	.80	.87	.48	36.70	40.54	20.25	40.2	41.0	38.7	45.05	53.91	26.87		
	1949	45.3	46.8	39.1	.84	.90	.51	38.01	42.26	20.10	40.3	41.1	38.3	46.66	54.50	28.61		
	1950	46.3	47.0	42.9	.89	.96	.54	41.16	44.93	23.12	39.9	40.9	37.6	51.01	60.49	29.37		
	1951	44.8	45.3	42.2	1.04	1.12	.59	46.73	50.92	24.73	39.8	40.2	38.7	56.45	65.82	32.46		
	1952	44.1	44.5	42.0	1.10	1.20	.61	48.55	53.18	25.66	39.0	39.4	38.0	60.06	69.64	35.13		
	1953	43.9	44.3	41.4	1.18	1.27	.66	51.86	56.36	27.37	38.4	38.6	37.7	61.01	70.58	35.34		
	1954	43.7	44.2	40.7	1.22	1.30	.73	53.43	57.32	29.60	38.2	38.6	36.9	63.27	73.86	36.52		
	1955	43.2	43.5	41.4	1.26	1.34	.72	54.22	58.42	29.62	38.4	39.3	36.1	65.28	75.99	38.00		
	1956	43.5	44.4	38.8	1.31	1.41	.76	56.93	62.55	29.65	39.1	39.9	36.7	69.37	79.87	40.63		
	1957	41.0	42.0	36.0	1.36	1.46	.79	55.53	61.21	26.40	37.9	38.2	36.9	72.36	84.75	42.95		
	1958	44.2	44.8	41.4	1.39	1.49	.83	61.49	66.78	34.50	37.3	37.6	36.7	72.96	85.91	44.08		
Quebec.....	1946	46.9	48.8	43.0	.59	.69	.37	27.81	33.62	15.87	41.4	42.4	39.0	41.52	50.03	21.53		
	1948	45.2	48.8	42.1	.76	.87	.51	34.35	40.72	21.60	41.0	41.6	39.5	46.38	55.28	26.29		
	1949	44.5	45.8	42.3	.78	.90	.56	34.71	41.31	23.60	41.5	42.0	40.3	46.59	55.88	27.06		
	1950	43.9	45.3	41.4	.84	.96	.58	36.79	43.53	24.22	39.5	40.0	38.4	50.66	60.50	28.28		
	1951	41.6	44.4	36.8	.95	1.08	.67	39.52	48.09	24.51	38.8	39.2	37.8	57.74	67.34	32.37		
	1952	43.6	45.4	40.0	1.03	1.19	.68	45.08	53.80	27.28	39.2	39.4	38.5	60.33	71.38	33.76		
	1953	43.0	44.9	38.6	1.10	1.24	.72	47.50	55.63	27.88	38.6	39.4	38.9	60.75	73.73	32.78		
	1954	41.5	43.0	38.3	1.14	1.28	.78	47.24	54.96	29.90	38.6	39.2	38.9	65.63	77.17	36.60		
	1955	42.6	43.9	39.6	1.19	1.35	.81	50.63	59.14	32.24	39.3	40.1	37.1	69.22	80.14	38.09		
	1956	43.0	44.3	39.7	1.26	1.42	.84	54.12	62.86	33.19	38.9	39.5	37.1	75.26	87.43	40.11		
	1957	40.4	41.5	37.6	1.35	1.53	.86	54.54	63.32	32.37	38.3	38.9	36.6	78.65	91.66	42.79		
	1958	39.9	40.3	39.1	1.35	1.55	.88	53.99	62.46	34.44	38.8	39.5	37.0	83.62	97.07	44.68		
Sherbrooke.....	1946	47.4	49.2	44.0	.59	.67	.44	28.11	32.82	19.40	43.1	44.2	41.1	37.88	46.72	22.73		
	1948	46.0	48.0	42.4	.75	.84	.56	34.59	40.42	23.79	42.8	42.4	40.8	42.97	55.43	25.68		
	1949	44.7	46.3	41.4	.82	.90	.62	35.48	41.72	25.88	41.8	42.8	40.0	46.23	55.68	28.38		
	1950	46.0	47.4	43.1	.85	.94	.64	39.10	44.51	27.80	42.1	42.9	40.7	49.10	60.19	28.77		
	1951	42.3	44.6	36.9	.98	1.06	.72	41.37	47.50	26.68	42.4	43.4	40.4	55.37	66.71	32.46		
	1952	44.0	45.7	39.4	1.05	1.13	.79	46.02	51.50	31.13	41.3	42.2	39.5	57.85	69.85	33.15		
	1953	43.0	44.5	39.0	1.06	1.17	.81	46.43	52.06	31.53	40.5	41.2	39.1	60.42	72.45	34.47		
	1954	43.9	45.0	40.9	1.12	1.22	.82	49.04	55.05	33.51	41.1	41.8	39.6	62.00	74.72	35.03		
	1955	45.4	47.0	41.1	1.14	1.24	.82	51.72	58.19	33.84	40.9	41.5	39.7	65.18	77.54	36.61		
	1956	46.1	47.5	41.9	1.20	1.32	.84	55.47	62.56	35.07	41.3	42.1	39.5	68.99	81.84	38.95		
	1957	41.8	42.7	38.8	1.27	1.38	.88	53.08	59.20	34.54	40.2	40.9	38.5	74.14	87.06	42.39		
	1958	42.5	43.0	41.1	1.28	1.40	.90	54.29	65.79	36.92	40.2	40.8	38.8	78.37	90.10	42.52		
Three Rivers.....	1946	45.7	47.8	39.2	.72	.80	.38	32.68	38.34	14.78	43.2	43.9	41.2	51.41	59.48	24.80		
	1948	46.3	48.2	38.9	.93	1.01	.53	42.97	48.63	20.66	42.9	43.6	40.6	61.77	71.18	30.40		
	1949	45.7	47.4	39.8	.93	1.03	.54	42.68	48.92	21.41	42.3	42.8	40.4	59.66	67.91	30.45		
	1950	48.2	48.1	40.5	.98	1.10	.59	45.55	52.72	23.84	41.5	41.9	39.9	64.62	74.20	32.52		
	1951	45.1	47.6	37.6	1.16	1.26	.70	52.36	58.88	26.28	40.6	41.6	37.5	72.98	83.73	37.02		
	1952	46.0	47.8	41.7	1.14	1.30	.65	52.49	62.02	27.11	40.8	41.3	38.7	71.52	81.61	35.67		
	1953	44.7	46.1	40.6	1.25	1.43	.88	55.71	65.79	27.99	41.8	42.3	39.9	76.75	86.37	39.14		
	1954	43.2	44.6	38.9	1.32	1.49	.70	56.89	66.63	27.24	40.3</td							

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958 - Continued

Urban area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees													
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked				
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women		
number												dollars												dollars		
Ottawa-Hull	1949	45.5	46.4	41.6	.92	1.00	.54	41.68	46.31	22.63	29.2	40.0	37.5	52.83	62.14	32.43										
	1950	45.4	46.2	42.2	.99	1.07	.58	44.95	49.62	24.52	37.7	38.2	36.2	55.74	64.13	34.14										
	1951	44.1	44.9	40.4		1.14	1.24	.67	50.27	55.63	27.11	38.3	38.8	37.0	62.42	72.10	38.25									
	1952	44.4	45.4	40.6	1.20	1.31	.71	53.46	59.61	28.87	37.8	38.1	37.0	67.40	77.45	41.43										
	1953	41.9	42.4	39.8	1.33	1.44	.77	55.87	61.22	30.55	37.9	38.3	37.0	73.18	84.14	44.64										
	1954	41.8	42.0	40.4	1.38	1.49	.78	57.43	62.59	31.58	38.0	38.4	37.0	76.58	88.29	46.49										
	1955	42.0	42.3	40.4	1.46	1.58	.83	61.15	66.64	33.68	37.9	38.4	36.5	80.34	93.04	47.50										
	1956	41.2	41.5	39.8	1.58	1.71	.89	65.16	70.95	35.53	37.8	38.2	36.9	83.67	96.79	50.39										
	1957	40.7	41.0	39.1	1.66	1.79	.95	67.66	73.25	37.01	37.4	37.8	36.4	89.26	103.04	54.62										
	1958	41.2	41.6	39.0	1.72	1.83	1.02	70.95	76.30	39.80	37.7	38.1	36.5	91.01	103.56	56.17										
Peterborough	1950	42.8	43.5	40.0	1.14	1.20	.92	48.79	52.07	36.84	40.9	41.5	39.5	55.70	65.71	33.49										
	1951	42.5	43.1	39.9	1.35	1.42	1.07	57.46	61.16	42.57	40.5	41.1	39.1	64.66	74.50	39.73										
	1952	42.6	43.1	40.3	1.39	1.45	1.10	59.38	62.67	44.21	40.0	40.3	39.3	66.97	76.82	41.55										
	1953	42.7	43.3	40.4	1.48	1.55	1.18	63.30	67.18	47.52	40.2	40.6	39.1	70.87	81.59	42.53										
	1954	39.8	40.0	39.0	1.58	1.65	1.26	62.87	65.94	49.13	39.8	40.0	39.1	73.17	84.01	43.67										
	1955	40.8	41.1	39.6	1.64	1.72	1.29	66.75	70.51	51.15	40.3	40.7	39.2	78.13	89.38	45.85										
	1956	41.9	42.4	39.9	1.81	1.89	1.40	75.74	80.23	55.99	40.6	41.0	39.5	84.82	97.72	49.04										
	1957	39.1	39.5	37.4	1.96	2.04	1.51	76.80	80.69	56.42	39.6	39.9	38.5	89.62	101.81	52.57										
	1958	40.1	40.4	38.5	2.00	2.08	1.57	80.27	84.20	60.56	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.58	109.19	56.31										
Oshawa	1950	44.1	44.3	40.7	1.36	1.39	.91	59.80	61.53	37.00	42.0	43.3	39.7	65.57	81.86	36.95										
	1951	42.5	42.9	37.1	1.52	1.56	1.01	64.77	66.80	37.62	41.7	42.3	40.5	68.90	84.07	41.62										
	1952	42.0	42.5	35.2	1.60	1.62	1.08	67.03	69.06	38.16	41.4	42.5	39.1	76.31	91.69	45.07										
	1953	40.7	41.1	34.6	1.61	1.64	1.14	65.37	67.27	39.35	41.1	42.1	39.2	77.60	92.14	47.06										
	1954	43.1	43.3	40.0	1.68	1.72	1.16	72.62	74.67	46.60	40.8	42.0	38.1	83.79	100.31	49.87										
	1955	40.9	41.2	35.4	1.69	1.72	1.11	69.26	70.68	39.26	39.9	40.2	39.2	79.67	92.34	50.97										
	1956	42.7	43.1	38.2	1.92	1.96	1.35	81.91	84.40	51.54	41.2	41.9	39.7	91.33	107.17	55.79										
	1957	43.1	43.6	37.3	2.10	2.14	1.50	90.70	93.39	56.14	41.5	42.3	39.5	101.31	117.83	61.60										
	1958	42.4	42.7	39.0	2.08	2.13	1.48	88.37	90.72	57.76	41.3	41.8	40.0	101.92	115.31	66.45										
Niagara Falls	1950	43.0	45.5	35.9	1.16	1.24	.87	49.88	56.42	31.16	40.4	40.8	39.7	60.98	71.17	36.91										
	1951	41.4	43.4	34.9	1.36	1.45	1.02	56.43	62.80	35.42	39.5	39.7	39.1	69.58	81.63	40.91										
	1952	41.8	43.1	37.7	1.46	1.57	1.05	60.99	67.67	39.43	39.1	39.5	38.1	74.35	87.34	43.73										
	1953	40.5	42.2	36.6	1.45	1.61	1.01	58.76	67.96	36.94	39.1	39.5	38.2	77.12	91.64	45.03										
	1954	40.3	41.6	37.4	1.47	1.66	1.01	59.01	69.10	37.88	39.1	39.4	38.3	82.09	97.06	46.21										
	1955	41.3	42.2	39.2	1.54	1.73	1.04	63.61	73.14	40.98	38.6	38.9	37.9	82.65	97.21	47.17										
	1956	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.60	1.81	1.09	67.82	77.68	44.63	38.6	38.9	37.7	86.48	100.70	50.97										
	1957	40.0	40.2	39.4	1.80	1.95	1.30	72.10	78.22	51.17	39.1	39.4	38.4	95.43	110.08	56.43										
	1958	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.83	1.98	1.30	75.64	82.87	51.05	38.6	38.8	38.1	98.54	114.02	57.30										
St. Catharines	1948	43.7	44.2	40.3	1.11	1.16	.74	48.64	51.45	29.90	39.9	40.4	39.0	57.31	70.77	29.86										
	1949	43.7	44.0	41.8	1.14	1.20	.78	49.95	52.80	32.56	39.2	39.8	37.9	65.58	71.81	31.14										
	1950	45.0	45.5	42.0	1.25	1.30	.85	56.07	59.38	35.62	39.8	40.6	38.1	64.80	78.62	33.60										
	1951	42.7	43.2	38.2	1.49	1.54	1.02	63.75	66.70	39.04	38.9	39.4	37.8	73.82	89.02	39.50										
	1952	42.4	42.7	39.5	1.59	1.64	1.09	67.42	70.16	42.98	39.0	39.5	37.8	77.94	92.25	42.76										
	1953	40.0	40.1	39.1	1.63	1.68	1.13	65.06	67.62	44.14	38.4	38.7	37.6	82.10	96.48	44.84										
	1954	41.0	41.3	38.1	1.68	1.74	1.13	68.75	72.10	43.07	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.21	101.97	46.63										
	1955	41.0	41.3	38.7	1.74	1.81	1.15	71.36	74.62	44.45	38.4	38.5	37.8	88.02	102.65	47.25										
	1956	41.1	41.6	37.1	1.88	1.94	1.26	77.32	80.77	46.82	38.7	39.0	38.6	82.65	97.22	50.01										
	1957	39.9	40.1	37.8	1.96	2.03	1.26	78.13	81.38	47.74	38.2	38.4	37.6	86.12	102.55	52.19										
	1958	39.1	40.0	32.5	2.02	2.09	1.32	79.02	83.65	42.96	38.4	38.7	37.1	95.64	112.59	57.21										
Toronto	1946	41.2	43.1	37.0	.78	.86	.55	31.93	37.20	20.50	39.7	40.2	38.8	42.72	52.78	26.73										
	1947	41.6	43.0	38.2	1.02	1.13	.73	42.60	48.59	27.96	38.9	39.5	37.8	53.19	64.49	33.49										
	1949	41.6	43.0	38.5	1.11	1.23	.78	46.48	52.85	30.18	38.5	38.9	37.6	58.37	69.98	35.69										
	1950	41.8	43.0	38.5	1.28																					

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958 - Continued

Urban area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number												number					
Galt	1950	43.5	45.3	39.2	.99	1.06	.79	42.93	48.02	30.93	38.7	39.5	37.3	53.84	66.59	30.83		
	1951	41.9	43.4	37.4	1.13	1.21	.88	47.51	52.38	32.91	38.4	39.1	37.2	60.84	74.48	35.07		
	1952	43.5	44.5	40.3	1.18	1.27	.92	51.50	56.34	37.00	38.9	39.5	37.7	63.65	78.46	35.96		
	1953	42.3	43.5	38.2	1.25	1.34	.92	53.04	58.15	35.17	38.0	38.5	37.1	64.48	79.33	37.11		
	1954	41.9	42.4	40.7	1.27	1.37	.97	53.13	57.97	39.34	38.2	38.8	37.0	67.37	83.48	38.16		
	1955	42.7	43.8	39.8	1.30	1.39	.98	55.35	61.00	39.02	38.3	38.8	37.3	69.87	85.74	39.42		
	1956	42.7	43.6	40.1	1.36	1.48	.99	58.13	64.59	39.60	37.9	38.4	37.1	74.93	92.26	41.85		
	1957	40.0	40.7	38.3	1.43	1.57	1.03	57.31	63.91	39.50	38.1	38.6	37.1	77.48	94.71	43.26		
	1958	40.7	41.9	37.6	1.49	1.62	1.10	60.54	67.76	41.29	37.9	38.4	36.9	80.71	97.65	44.92		
Kitchener	1946	42.8	44.5	38.9	.76	.83	.55	32.40	36.98	21.55	40.1	41.4	37.7	42.87	53.36	24.28		
	1948	42.7	44.1	39.3	.94	1.02	.72	40.10	45.03	28.37	39.7	40.7	37.8	50.54	61.39	29.34		
	1949	43.2	44.6	40.0	.94	1.02	.73	40.56	45.54	29.24	39.7	40.7	37.7	51.59	62.67	29.54		
	1950	43.2	44.4	40.2	1.03	1.12	.80	44.41	49.51	32.16	39.3	39.9	37.9	55.48	65.36	32.10		
	1951	41.3	42.7	37.9	1.17	1.25	.93	48.20	53.46	35.36	38.5	38.9	37.5	62.76	74.32	35.57		
	1952	43.5	44.8	40.6	1.23	1.34	.95	53.33	59.99	38.65	39.1	39.4	38.4	67.27	79.66	37.58		
	1953	42.4	43.6	39.8	1.27	1.39	1.00	54.03	61.77	39.64	38.6	39.0	37.5	71.22	84.70	39.78		
	1954	41.4	42.6	38.4	1.31	1.42	1.00	54.26	60.55	38.27	38.5	39.0	37.5	73.66	87.55	41.40		
	1955	43.2	44.5	40.3	1.36	1.50	1.01	58.84	66.60	40.81	38.8	39.3	37.5	74.63	88.64	42.01		
	1956	43.2	44.3	40.9	1.41	1.56	1.05	61.08	69.16	43.09	38.6	39.1	37.4	78.87	93.20	44.13		
	1957	41.6	42.7	38.9	1.49	1.63	1.12	61.94	69.73	43.43	38.3	38.8	37.0	83.02	98.57	45.84		
	1958	42.3	43.4	39.9	1.53	1.69	1.15	64.70	73.28	45.69	38.2	38.8	38.9	85.63	101.14	47.24		
London	1946	42.2	43.6	38.1	.71	.78	.48	30.13	34.14	18.14	40.1	41.0	38.6	41.26	51.17	24.05		
	1948	41.7	43.4	37.1	.93	1.02	.64	38.70	44.09	23.71	38.9	39.7	37.6	49.33	60.31	30.40		
	1949	42.2	43.5	38.8	.97	1.07	.68	41.10	46.50	26.54	38.8	39.7	37.3	50.89	62.01	31.45		
	1950	42.6	43.5	39.5	1.08	1.18	.74	46.22	51.33	29.15	38.8	39.5	37.4	56.47	68.23	33.15		
	1951	41.2	41.9	39.1	1.23	1.34	.83	50.72	56.23	32.61	38.2	38.8	37.1	82.98	75.87	37.89		
	1952	41.9	42.6	39.8	1.29	1.41	.87	53.68	60.24	34.55	39.0	39.6	37.9	66.23	78.50	39.70		
	1953	41.0	42.0	38.2	1.34	1.46	.93	54.80	61.13	35.45	38.6	39.0	37.7	69.33	81.95	41.16		
	1954	41.1	42.2	37.7	1.40	1.53	.95	57.56	64.32	35.76	38.4	38.9	37.4	72.79	86.88	42.25		
	1955	41.3	42.1	38.7	1.41	1.53	.97	58.11	64.62	37.68	38.5	38.9	37.6	74.77	87.66	43.98		
	1956	41.4	42.2	39.0	1.48	1.62	.99	61.30	68.42	38.59	38.6	39.0	37.5	78.95	93.58	45.89		
	1957	40.0	40.7	38.0	1.56	1.71	1.05	62.38	69.66	39.97	38.2	36.5	37.4	83.68	98.50	48.11		
	1958	40.9	41.6	38.7	1.63	1.80	1.11	66.81	74.87	43.17	38.3	38.6	37.6	86.77	101.42	50.85		
Sarnia	1952	40.5	40.6	38.5	1.66	1.68	1.35	67.43	68.33	52.05	38.8	38.6	38.7	79.93	93.92	42.32		
	1953	43.0	43.2	38.1	1.77	1.78	1.44	76.05	77.03	54.89	38.8	38.7	38.7	84.83	99.44	44.34		
	1954	40.8	40.8	33.6	1.84	1.86	1.37	74.18	75.72	45.94	37.8	37.9	37.4	90.31	105.18	47.62		
	1955	40.5	40.7	38.1	1.88	1.91	1.46	76.13	77.60	55.47	38.9	38.9	39.1	90.91	105.55	47.38		
	1956	40.6	40.8	37.1	1.98	2.00	1.66	80.35	81.48	61.63	38.5	38.3	38.3	98.73	113.37	50.67		
	1957	39.8	40.1	29.8	2.22	2.23	1.73	88.21	89.37	51.35	38.5	38.5	38.5	110.77	127.74	56.24		
	1958	40.4	40.6	36.5	2.28	2.30	1.84	92.34	93.32	67.43	38.6	36.5	38.8	115.67	132.24	57.26		
Windsor	1946	40.4	40.5	40.3	1.01	1.05	.61	40.93	42.61	24.66	40.6	40.8	40.3	53.55	67.73	28.81		
	1948	40.8	40.8	39.8	1.25	1.28	.86	51.04	52.43	34.15	40.9	41.2	40.1	66.82	80.31	36.58		
	1949	40.2	40.3	38.8	1.26	1.29	.89	50.69	52.11	34.38	40.1	40.5	39.2	68.67	82.88	37.15		
	1950	43.3	43.6	40.2	1.42	1.46	.98	61.40	63.44	39.32	40.7	41.0	39.9	74.59	87.40	41.90		
	1951	39.5	39.5	39.3	1.45	1.48	1.09	57.31	58.62	42.88	40.4	40.7	39.6	77.46	90.10	44.38		
	1952	41.2	41.4	39.5	1.62	1.66	1.13	66.70	68.93	44.67	40.6	41.1	39.1	85.78	99.54	49.19		
	1953	40.4	40.6	38.1	1.66	1.71	1.18	67.09	69.37	45.05	39.4	39.6	39.0	88.33	102.75	51.09		
	1954	40.4	40.5	39.3	1.72	1.76	1.25	69.59	71.54	49.21	40.2	40.6	38.9	93.57	108.30	51.73		
	1955	38.6	38.5	39.7	1.76	1.81	1.25	67.75	69.57	49.73	41.0	41.5	39.3	96.49	110.59	55.77		
	1956	36.5	36.2	39.1	1.82	1.89	1.27	66.47	68.45	49.62	39.3	39.6	38.4	97.38	110.38	58.47		
	1957	38.9	38.9	38.4	1.94	2.00	1.44	75.45	77.67	55.27	39.2	39.5	38.3	102.57	115.04	63.63		
	1958	39.3	39.6	37.6	1.96	2.03	1.40	77.06	80.21	52.80	39.0	39.1	38.7	106.93	119.00	66.06		
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur..	1946	46.1	46.1	..	.86	.86	..	39.51	39.74	..	43.0	43.9	40.5	46.70	53.89	27.38		
	1948	45.9	46.0	42.6	1.06	1.07	.65	48.75	49.27	27.52	42.0	42.7	39.9	57.62	65.99	31.87		
	1949	46.5	46.5	44.8	1.11	1.12	.64	51.48	51.99	28.90	41.3	41.8	39.4	65.51	74.11	31.67		
	1950	45.6	45.7	43.2	1.18	1.19	.69	53.90	54.57	29.72	41.2	41.6	39.7	64.12	72.45	34.43		
	1951	44.7	44.8	41.2	1.38	1.39	.78	61.64	62.36	32.05	40.8	41.2	39.3	72.99	83.03	38.82		
	1952	42.4	42.4	39.8	1.52	1.53	.93	64.36	64.91	37.17	39.7	40.5	37.4	70.85	81.31	39.46		
	1953	40.7	40.7	40.7	1.57	1.58	.98	63.78	64.38	39.71	38.5	39.6	35.7	71.12	81.61	42.30		
	1954	39.8	39.8	39.5	1.66	1.68	1.02	66.22	66.78	40.16	39.3	39.9	37.6	76.88	88.36	44.79		
	1955	40.9	40.9	40.3	1.71	1.72	1.08	69.81	70.35	43.47	39.3	39.9	37.7	77.47	87.99	45.09		
	1956	40.6	40.6	41.1	1.83	1.85	1.01	74.21	75.14	41.39	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.00	93.34	48.21		
	1957	40.3	40.4	39.4	1.92	1.94	1.01	77.27	78.26	39.77	38.6	39.0	37.4	88.06	100.01	50.63		
	1958	41.0	41.1	37.1	1.95	1.98	1.05	80.10	81.14	38.96	38.4	38.9	38.6	88.55	99.26	52.46		
Winnipeg	1946	42.2	43.4	38.1	.73	.79	.52	30.85	34.24	19.70	42.5	43.1	41.1	41.14	48.79	23.76		
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TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1948-1958 -- Concluded

Urban area and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees										
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings							
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number					dollars					number					dollars					
Regina.....	1946	42.6	42.9	40.2	.78	.80	.54	33.27	34.49	21.63	41.2	42.1	39.6	38.03	45.00	24.20					
	1948	41.8	42.0	39.7	.97	1.00	.69	40.55	41.87	27.51	39.2	39.4	38.8	45.67	54.10	29.10					
	1949	40.7	40.7	40.5	1.03	1.06	.74	41.92	43.06	29.97	40.0	40.5	39.0	44.74	51.08	30.57					
	1950	41.4	41.5	40.4	1.10	1.14	.77	45.75	47.27	31.07	39.8	39.9	39.5	52.04	60.12	34.95					
	1951	40.9	41.0	40.1	1.26	1.31	.87	51.57	53.55	34.77	39.4	39.5	39.2	59.30	68.25	39.48					
	1952	41.5	41.7	39.3	1.35	1.39	.93	56.15	57.96	36.71	39.7	40.1	38.8	61.27	69.48	39.32					
	1953	41.7	41.9	38.6	1.43	1.46	1.01	59.45	61.39	38.93	39.3	39.4	38.9	65.28	74.73	42.74					
	1954	41.4	41.9	36.5	1.53	1.57	1.07	63.38	65.63	39.21	38.8	38.7	39.0	66.17	76.41	42.93					
	1955	41.9	42.6	35.1	1.57	1.62	1.06	65.89	68.82	37.20	39.0	39.2	38.6	71.00	82.06	45.22					
	1956	40.8	41.2	36.2	1.65	1.69	1.12	67.32	69.73	40.44	38.8	38.9	38.6	74.36	86.05	46.81					
	1957	39.9	40.4	35.4	1.77	1.83	1.19	70.63	73.78	42.01	38.3	38.6	37.6	81.78	94.02	50.25					
	1958	40.8	40.7	39.1	1.85	1.90	1.26	74.92	77.63	49.17	37.6	37.9	36.7	87.46	99.06	52.72					
Saskatoon	1946	45.6	46.2	41.7	.73	.76	.52	33.38	35.30	21.64	43.6	44.1	42.7	36.62	44.28	23.31					
	1948	44.0	44.4	40.8	.82	.96	.64	40.70	42.80	26.32	42.4	43.2	41.2	50.76	52.75						
	1949	43.6	44.3	39.4	.97	1.01	.68	42.16	44.65	26.67	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.38	52.37	28.73					
	1950	43.8	44.4	39.2	1.02	1.04	.76	44.50	46.35	29.75	42.6	43.1	41.7	46.64	55.72	30.91					
	1951	42.0	42.3	40.3	1.20	1.24	.90	50.40	52.49	36.47	42.1	42.4	41.6	54.25	62.50	37.23					
	1952	40.8	41.0	39.6	1.30	1.34	.99	52.88	54.98	39.36	42.1	42.7	40.8	55.96	65.16	37.95					
	1953	41.2	41.6	38.1	1.39	1.43	1.06	57.28	59.63	40.43	40.6	42.0	38.3	58.24	69.62	38.70					
	1954	41.7	42.3	37.7	1.44	1.49	1.04	59.99	62.84	39.35	40.4	40.8	39.7	62.10	72.85	41.04					
	1955	41.0	41.3	39.6	1.48	1.54	1.08	60.59	63.41	42.84	40.5	41.0	39.4	64.04	74.34	42.56					
	1956	40.9	41.4	37.9	1.50	1.59	1.09	61.53	64.85	41.31	40.3	40.8	39.4	67.96	78.40	45.46					
	1957	40.0	40.4	36.9	1.63	1.67	1.32	65.12	67.63	48.85	39.1	39.6	38.1	74.19	86.84	48.39					
	1958	40.8	41.1	37.5	1.70	1.75	1.24	69.53	72.17	46.50	39.6	40.0	38.9	73.96	86.05	49.78					
Edmonton	1946	42.3	42.4	41.5	.77	.82	.52	32.49	34.81	21.75	43.0	43.7	41.5	41.24	49.08	24.38					
	1948	42.3	43.0	39.4	.96	1.02	.68	40.82	43.90	26.67	42.4	43.2	40.8	47.50	55.61	30.14					
	1949	43.3	43.9	40.6	1.02	1.08	.74	44.25	47.32	30.00	42.0	42.7	40.5	50.47	58.81	31.50					
	1950	41.8	42.4	39.1	1.07	1.13	.78	44.73	47.87	30.46	40.9	41.4	39.6	54.48	62.17	32.98					
	1951	40.7	41.1	39.1	1.21	1.27	.87	49.17	52.32	34.06	40.7	41.1	39.9	60.97	69.79	38.01					
	1952	40.8	41.3	38.4	1.34	1.41	1.01	54.84	58.19	38.67	39.7	40.1	39.0	66.64	77.70	40.92					
	1953	40.8	41.5	37.7	1.45	1.53	1.05	59.05	63.32	39.60	39.4	39.7	38.7	68.99	79.24	42.76					
	1954	41.2	42.0	36.9	1.49	1.56	1.06	61.43	65.68	39.05	39.8	40.0	39.0	72.44	83.69	43.21					
	1955	41.1	41.4	39.4	1.50	1.59	1.01	61.47	65.70	39.81	39.6	40.0	38.6	74.79	86.55	43.84					
	1956	41.0	41.2	40.3	1.59	1.69	1.10	65.38	69.61	44.35	39.3	39.5	38.5	75.65	87.59	41.13					
	1957	39.7	40.1	37.8	1.71	1.80	1.21	67.84	72.18	45.71	39.2	39.5	38.3	86.98	99.48	50.74					
	1958	40.5	40.8	38.9	1.76	1.86	1.26	71.18	75.74	49.07	39.5	39.9	38.1	91.97	104.51	53.11					
Calgary	1946	42.4	42.7	40.8	.80	.84	.52	34.05	36.08	21.01	41.7	42.1	41.0	38.16	45.43	23.04					
	1948	42.8	43.0	41.3	1.01	1.05	.69	43.10	45.06	28.37	41.5	42.0	40.2	49.25	57.16	28.16					
	1949	42.4	42.7	40.1	1.06	1.11	.74	45.11	47.27	29.67	41.3	41.7	40.4	53.49	62.00	30.47					
	1950	41.0	41.2	38.8	1.12	1.16	.80	45.88	47.75	30.88	40.6	40.9	39.8	57.99	65.80	33.42					
	1951	40.7	41.1	37.7	1.31	1.36	.92	53.48	55.90	34.53	40.9	41.1	40.1	64.68	74.45	36.50					
	1952	40.2	40.6	37.4	1.44	1.50	.97	57.69	60.74	36.20	39.8	40.1	38.7	70.19	79.04	41.85					
	1953	40.4	40.8	37.0	1.51	1.57	1.03	61.10	63.84	38.18	39.2	39.6	38.0	71.88	82.11	42.41					
	1954	40.4	40.9	35.7	1.55	1.60	1.04	62.70	65.63	37.14	39.5	39.9	38.6	74.85	85.42	43.99					
	1955	40.4	41.0	35.4	1.58	1.63	1.12	63.78	66.76	39.56	39.3	39.7	37.8	75.65	85.89	44.39					
	1956	40.5	41.0	36.8	1.64	1.69	1.16	66.27	69.36	42.74	39.6	39.9	38.6	80.07	90.82	47.23					
	1957	39.3	39.8	35.9	1.74	1.81	1.18	68.52	71.80	42.52	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.72	95.59	49.36					
	1958	40.1	40.6	35.7	1.82	1.87	1.32	72.93	75.80	47.03	38.5	38.8	37.3	89.93	101.88	52.70					
Vancouver	1946	40.7	41.2	38.2	.90	.96	.58	36.79	39.68	22.16	41.3	41.8	40.3	44.52	52.96	27.24					
	1948	39.8	39.9	39.0	1.13	1.20	.74	44.89	47.76	28.82	40.0	40.4	39.1	54.32	64.50	33.79					
	1949	39.6	39.9	37.8	1.15	1.23	.75	45.70	49.16	28.43	40.0	40.4	39.2	55.42	66.08	33.64					
	1950	39.5	39.8	38.0	1.25	1.33	.82	49.22	52.81	30.97	39.5	39.8	38.8	58.73	69.25	35.05					
	1951	38.6	38.9	37.1	1.48	1.57	.95	57.24	61.00	35.13	39.5	39.8	38.9	67.68	79.84	39.47					
	1952	38.9	39.1	37.6	1.55	1.64	1.02	60.30	64.20	38.31	39.0	39.4	37.9	71.75	83.84	41.28					
	1953	39.1	39.4	37.3	1.83	1.73	1.06	63.59	67.94	39.66	38.7	39.1	37.9	73.43	85.96	43.46					
	1954	38.9	39.3	36.9	1.67	1.76	1.11	65.00	69.16	40.97	38.8	39.2	37.9	77.25	90.85	44.88					
	1955	38.9	39.2	37.3	1.71	1.81	1.12	66.43	70.91	41.88	38.8	39.2	37.8	81.86	95.60	47.54					
	1956	38.8	38.9	36.9	1.81	1.90	1.22	70.16	74.49	44.93	38.7	39.0	38.0	86.88	101.18	49.98					
	1957	37.6	38.1	34.7	1.92	2.01	1.31	72.14	76.66	45.56	38.4	38.6	37.9	90.07	105.19	51.48					
	1958	38.5	39.0	36.1	1.99	2.09	1.39	76.63	81.38	50.20	38.3	38.5	37.7	97.35	112.48	55.89					
Victoria.....	1946	39.6	39.8	37.6	.93	.96	.59	36.91	38.33	22.15	41.3	41.8	39.7	42.42	47.99	25.05					
	1948	39.4	39.6	37.1	1.14	1.18	.60	44.80	46.85	22.11	41.0	41.4	39.7	51.32	57.40	31.26					
	1949	39.9	40.1	37.4	1.20	1.24	.61	47.84	49.92	22.78	40.0	40.2	39.4	54.74	62.32	32.89					
	1950	40.5	40.5	39.7	1.26	1.30	.65	51.15	52.73	25.81	39.3	39.7	38.2	56.61	64.58	33.25					
	1951	39.3	39.3																		

The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours and Related Series

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women in manufacturing establishments, which covers the last week in October, supplies data supplementing those collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and manhours. Related information is obtained in the census of manufactures conducted by the Industry and Merchandising Division and the survey of wage rates and hours of labour of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Since these surveys are designed for different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and definitions of terms. Following are some explanatory notes on the information contained in the present publication and the main differences between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing

General — The annual survey, commenced in 1946, obtains from establishments separate data on earnings and hours of work of men and women classed as wage-earners and as salaried employees in one week in the autumn of each year. Additional material has been collected as follows in the indicated years:

1. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners by hours worked in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1952, 1955 and 1958.
2. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953 and 1956; inter-quartile and median earnings are published for Canada and the Provinces.
3. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers, segregated in 1951, 1954 and 1957, from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

Coverage — Data are obtained from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons that are operating in the survey week at the end of October. The number of employees for whom data are reported usually differs by less than 1 p.c. from the number reported in manufacturing in the corresponding monthly survey of employment and payrolls, and comprises almost 90 p.c. of those reported by virtually all establishments in the annual census of manufactures.

Establishment reports cover the plant, administrative and related employees. Where a firm operates in more than one industry or area, separate reports are obtained for each operation if separate payroll records are maintained. Separately-organized non-manufacturing operations, such as sales offices and force account construction, are excluded.

Employees — Establishments are asked to furnish material for all full-time, part-time and casual employees receiving pay in the survey week,

except home-workers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration, as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are periodically segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees for whom time records are not kept.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay include time, piecework, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week.

Completion of the questionnaire — Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but insufficiently to affect significantly the general figures. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing office workers from supervisory and professional staffs and there are sometimes differences in allocation of certain categories of workers in successive surveys. Instances occur where sales personnel previously reported in the survey are later excluded as separately-organized staffs. Changes in industrial classification of individual establishments may be made from time to time. While these factors may influence the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the general figures.

2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-Hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey are included in "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary

insignificantly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October, 1958:

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and salaries	\$	74.18	73.36
Weekly wages	\$	67.85	67.52
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	\$	1.65	1.66
Hours worked by wage-earners	No.	41.1	40.8

Two factors are mainly responsible for existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the general average is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 5 p.c. of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for fairly substantial proportions of wage-earners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as avoidance of strike periods in most cases in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics, may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917, an annual census of manufacturing establishments has been taken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, relating to practically all establishments in the industries surveyed and obtaining data on employment and payrolls in addition to information regarding the physical quantity and value of the various products made, materials

used, cost of fuel and electricity, inventories, etc. Data for working proprietors and firm members are included but not for sales personnel, workers engaged on new construction and, in some cases, head office and research staffs, particularly when they are located away from the plant. With these exceptions, staffs reported as office and supervisory employees and as production workers generally correspond to salaried employees and wage-earners, respectively, as defined in the annual survey of earnings and hours. Numbers of men and women, but not their payrolls are reported separately. Office and supervisory employees are reported on the basis of an annual average, and production workers for the last pay period of each month and a 12-month average calculated. Gross payrolls for the calendar year are provided, including year-end and infrequently paid bonuses, which are usually omitted from the annual survey covering the last week in October.

Statistics obtained in the census of manufacturing are published in "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", and in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada", which consist of a separate report on each province, and a geographical distribution of manufacturing in Canada by provinces, counties, cities, etc.

4. Annual Survey of Wage Rates and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected from many thousand manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight-time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the surveys are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on standard hours in the work week of plant and office employees has more recently been obtained. These data are included in the annual report, "Wage Rates and Hours of Labour", which is published in loose-leaf form and later as a bound volume. The monthly "Labour Gazette" also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions and related subjects, obtained from a variety of sources, including the above-mentioned surveys.

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