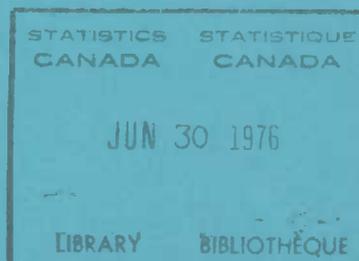




EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK  
IN MANUFACTURING  
1960

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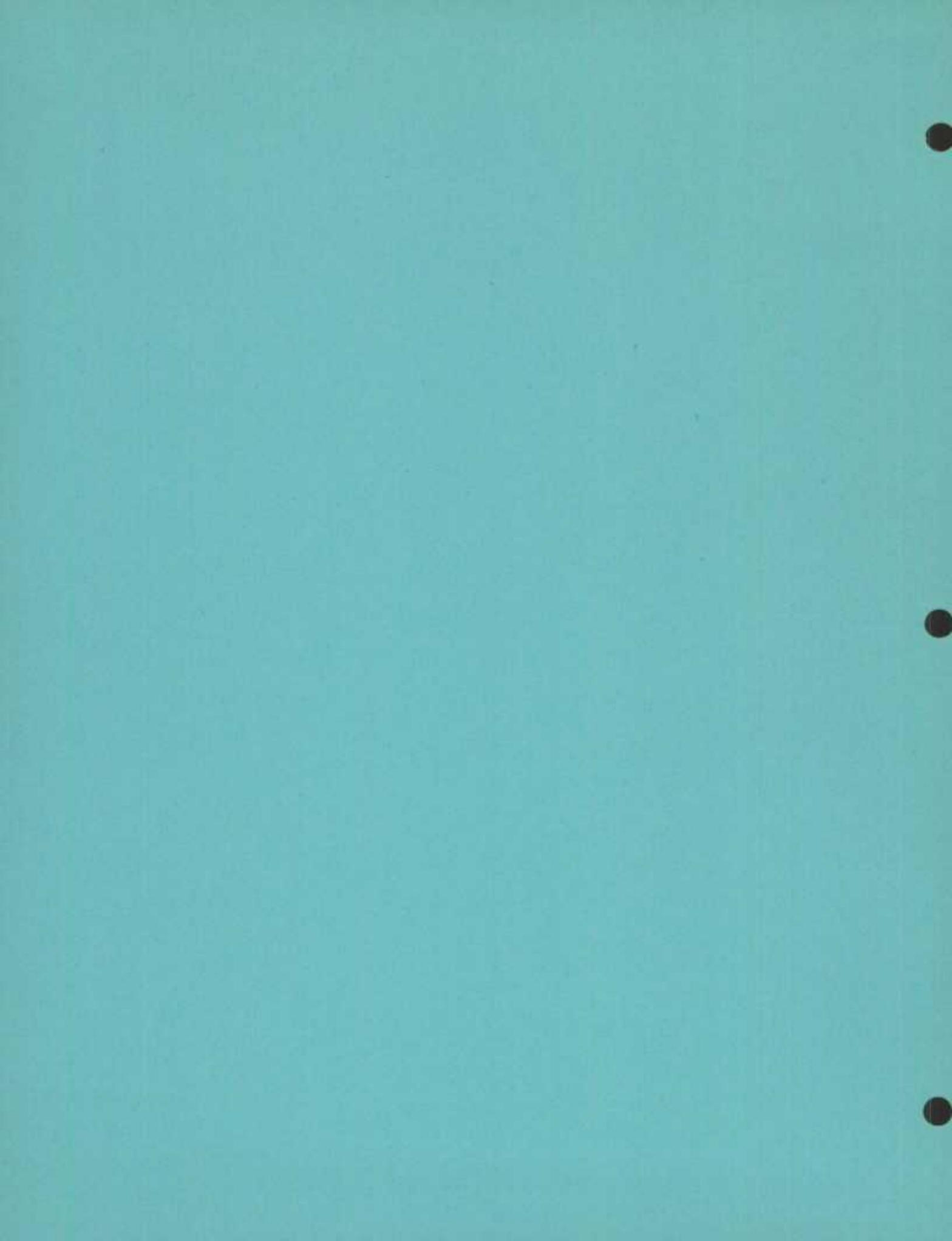
This survey was not conducted in 1961; consequently, this publication (No. 72-204) and *Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing, Preliminary Report* (No. 72-203), will not be issued for that year. The survey will be resumed in 1962.



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING  
1960

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners  
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments  
in the Last Week in October, 1960

*Published by Authority of*  
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

June, 1962  
8003-508

Price 75 cents

## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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**Note:** The annual survey of earnings and hours in manufacturing was not conducted in 1961; consequently, this publication, No. 72-204, and No. 72-203 will not be issued for that year. The survey will be resumed in 1962.

*Inquiries regarding employment and earnings reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

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### SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed or where "a trace" is meant.

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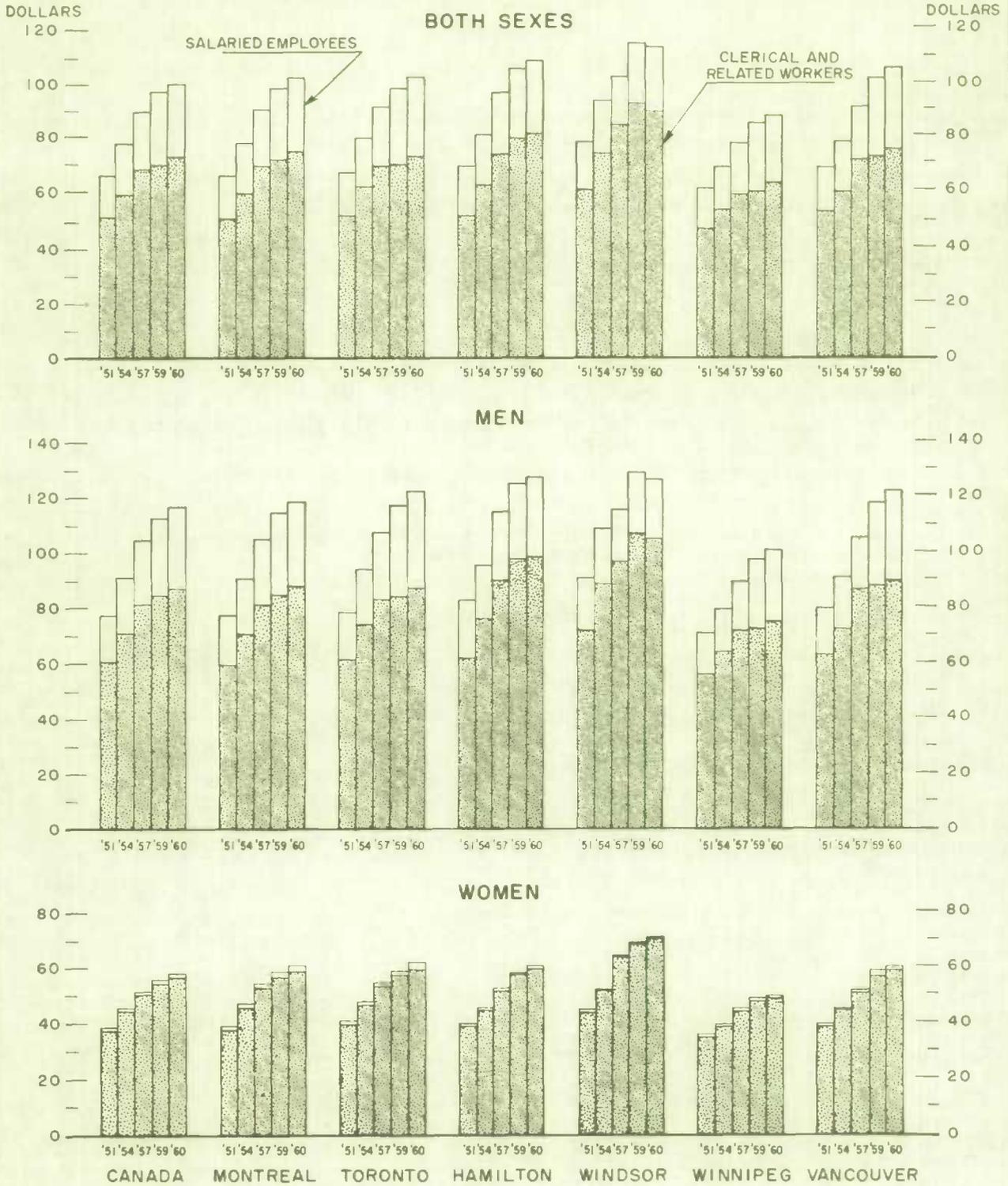
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CHART-1

### AVERAGE EARNINGS OF SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND CLERICAL WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, METROPOLITAN AREAS

WEEKS ENDING OCT 31, 1951, 1954, 1957, 1959 AND 1960



# EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1960

## COMMENTARY

### 1. General Trends

The general average of weekly earnings in manufacturing in the last week in October, 1960, increased over the same period in 1959 by 1.5 p.c. for wage-earners and by 3.5 p.c. for salaried employees. Wage gains were similar for the two sexes while salaries were up by 3.2 p.c. for men and 4 p.c. for women. Average hourly earnings of wage-earners increased by 2.7 p.c. for men and also for women. The average work week of wage-earners at 41.0 hours, was 0.4 hours shorter than in the previous survey period, while average hours worked by salaried employees in manufacturing were almost unchanged from 1959.

The proportion of men and women classed as salaried employees in 1960 was higher than in 1959 and almost the same as in 1958. Salaried workers comprised 24.4 p.c. of all employees reported compared with 23.6 p.c. in 1959; salaried men represented 23.1 p.c. compared with 22.3 p.c. in 1959, and salaried women constituted 28.7 p.c. compared with 27.9 p.c. in 1959. The proportion of women among wage-earners and among salaried employees, did not change significantly from 1959.

Clerical and related workers accounted for 52.7 p.c. of all salaried employees reported, 37.7 p.c. of the salaried men and 92.7 p.c. of the salaried women. In the 1959 survey, this same category included 53 p.c. of the salaried staff, 38.2 p.c. of the salaried men and 92.1 p.c. of the salaried women.

### 2. Distribution of Employees

Salaried workers represented a higher percentage of all reported employees in manufacturing as a whole in 1960, and in both the durable and non-durable goods divisions of manufacturing (see Table B). Changes in market conditions were among the factors contributing to variations in employment levels in manufacturing and to the industrial distributions of reported employees, thus affecting the proportions of salaried workers and wage-earners. Changes in methods in plants and offices of respondents and changes in industrial classifications of establishments also contributed to the year-to-year variations in the relative numbers of wage-earners and salaried employees reported in the various components of manufacturing.

The number of wage-earners reported in 1960 was lower than in the same survey period of 1959, particularly in motor vehicles, railroad equipment, agricultural implements and electrical apparatus, where reduced activity was shown in the 1960 survey week. The number of salaried employees in 1960 increased moderately from the 1959 survey

period, principally in the industries producing non-durable goods; for example, foods and beverages, paper products, printing and publishing, and chemicals. The inclusion of milk bottling and pasteurizing plants in manufacturing in 1960 for the first time, reduced the apparent magnitude of the decline in numbers of wage-earners and added to the increase in numbers of salaried workers.

The percentage of women among wage-earners in manufacturing as a whole was the same as in 1959 and practically unchanged among wage-earners in durable goods manufacturing (see Table E). In the non-durable goods group of industries, the proportion of women was lower in 1960 partly as a result of the relatively greater increases in employment of men than of women. Among salaried employees, the 1960 proportion of women was slightly lower than in 1959 for manufacturing as a whole, reflecting a mixed pattern of gains and declines in major industries.

### 3. Hours of Work

Compared with the 1959 survey week, average hours of wage-earners in manufacturing as a whole in 1960 were lower by fractions of less than half an hour, at 41.0 hours for all wage-earners, 41.7 hours for the men and 38.5 hours for the women. Most major industries and areas reported a shorter work week, mainly as a result of reduced overtime or in some cases a larger incidence of short time work. Lower employment in industries normally with higher than average weekly hours, was also a contributing factor.

Average hours worked by all salaried employees reported in manufacturing (38.5 hours) and salaried women (37.6 hours) were unchanged from 1959, while the average for the salaried men at 38.8 hours was practically the same as in 1959. In most industries, the increase or decrease in working time between the two survey periods did not exceed an hour.

Tables 11, 12 and 13 provide historical information on hours and earnings for the major industry divisions, the provinces and some of the larger urban areas. Industry and area variations in average hours and their year-to-year changes are influenced by differences in the length of the standard work week, the numbers of part-time and casual employees and their working time in the survey week, the amounts of overtime and short time worked and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, lay-offs and other circumstances, differing occupational requirements and varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average fewer hours than men because their standard work week tends to be shorter, smaller proportions are employed in industries where the work week is longer than average, and because they have a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism.

TABLE A. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60 with Percentage Changes in 1960 over 1959

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women						
	Average earnings				Change 1960 over 1959	Average earnings				Change 1960 over 1959	Average earnings				Change 1960 over 1959		
	1946	1958	1959	1960		1946	1958	1959	1960		1946	1958	1959	1960			
dollars					P.C.	dollars					P.C.	dollars					P.C.
<b>Wage-earners - Average hourly earnings</b>																	
Canada .....	.74	1.65	1.72	1.77	2.9	.81	1.80	1.68	1.93	2.7	.80	1.08	1.11	1.14	2.7		
* Durable goods .....	.82	1.80	1.88	1.93	2.7	.84	1.84	1.92	1.97	2.6	.66	1.30	1.35	1.39	3.0		
Non-durable goods .....	.68	1.52	1.58	1.63	3.2	.77	1.75	1.83	1.88	2.7	.49	1.03	1.06	1.09	2.8		
Newfoundland .....	..	1.51	1.61	1.67	3.7	..	1.62	1.70	1.77	4.1	..	.61	.62	.66	6.5		
Nova Scotia .....	.69	1.41	1.49	1.53	2.7	.74	1.54	1.62	1.66	2.5	.39	.69	.73	.77	5.5		
New Brunswick .....	.66	1.38	1.43	1.48	3.5	.72	1.48	1.54	1.58	2.6	.40	.77	.80	.83	3.8		
Quebec .....	.67	1.48	1.54	1.59	3.2	.74	1.64	1.71	1.77	3.5	.47	1.02	1.05	1.08	2.9		
Ontario .....	.78	1.74	1.82	1.86	2.2	.84	1.88	1.98	2.02	2.0	.53	1.15	1.18	1.21	2.5		
Manitoba .....	.73	1.56	1.64	1.67	1.8	.79	1.72	1.81	1.85	2.2	.50	.99	1.04	1.05	1.0		
Saskatchewan .....	.74	1.66	1.77	1.81	2.3	.77	1.76	1.83	1.90	3.8	.54	1.15	1.27	1.25	4.6		
Alberta .....	.75	1.75	1.83	1.90	3.8	.79	1.82	1.91	1.97	3.1	.51	1.26	1.27	1.33	4.7		
British Columbia .....	.69	2.03	2.11	2.17	2.8	.94	2.09	2.19	2.25	2.7	.59	1.39	1.40	1.42	1.4		
<b>Wage-earners - Average weekly earnings</b>																	
Canada .....	32.38	67.85	71.35	72.39	1.5	36.23	75.03	79.20	80.34	1.4	20.08	41.90	43.36	43.96	1.4		
* Durable goods .....	35.82	74.20	78.58	79.60	1.3	37.17	76.20	80.82	81.78	1.2	22.76	51.55	53.45	54.56	2.1		
Non-durable goods .....	29.36	62.18	64.77	66.51	2.7	35.05	73.57	77.12	78.72	2.1	19.46	39.83	41.17	41.87	1.7		
Newfoundland .....	..	56.77	62.25	65.06	4.5	..	61.91	67.26	70.60	5.3	..	19.56	20.43	20.52	0.4		
Nova Scotia .....	31.44	57.27	61.74	62.24	0.8	33.90	62.31	67.49	68.26	1.1	17.18	28.09	29.35	29.23	- 0.4		
New Brunswick .....	30.54	58.78	60.43	61.48	1.7	33.58	64.36	65.72	67.60	2.9	17.16	28.61	30.53	29.07	- 4.8		
Quebec .....	30.51	61.74	64.99	66.47	2.3	34.95	70.50	74.55	75.93	1.9	19.49	39.37	40.74	41.85	2.7		
Ontario .....	33.26	71.45	75.10	76.13	1.4	37.09	78.32	82.58	83.79	1.5	20.53	44.87	46.35	46.80	1.0		
Manitoba .....	31.16	63.75	67.34	67.45	0.2	34.51	70.94	75.34	75.90	0.7	19.72	38.29	40.55	40.82	0.7		
Saskatchewan .....	32.78	68.13	72.86	73.02	0.2	34.11	71.88	76.13	77.00	1.1	22.45	44.56	50.33	47.60	- 5.4		
Alberta .....	32.40	70.97	74.50	75.76	1.7	34.50	74.45	79.00	79.56	0.7	21.38	47.31	47.22	49.65	5.1		
British Columbia .....	36.83	78.96	82.54	83.80	1.5	39.01	81.97	86.12	87.75	1.9	23.05	49.78	50.48	50.71	0.5		
<b>Salaried employees - Average weekly earnings</b>																	
Canada .....	43.85	93.74	97.10	100.47	3.5	53.21	108.34	112.78	116.41	3.2	25.91	54.07	55.73	57.98	4.0		
* Durable goods .....	45.91	97.07	100.55	104.15	3.6	54.48	109.58	113.96	117.58	3.2	26.59	55.15	57.07	59.29	3.9		
Non-durable goods .....	42.29	90.57	93.93	97.23	3.5	52.07	107.03	111.58	115.27	3.3	25.50	53.30	54.79	57.12	4.3		
Newfoundland .....	..	85.87	86.68	90.98	5.0	..	94.91	97.09	101.70	4.7	..	44.82	44.12	46.58	5.6		
Nova Scotia .....	39.89	79.60	81.13	83.83	3.1	46.86	92.56	94.33	97.69	3.8	23.54	42.67	44.10	45.29	2.7		
New Brunswick .....	40.33	75.00	78.23	87.20	11.5	48.25	87.38	92.27	102.66	11.3	22.66	42.67	43.59	48.65	7.0		
Quebec .....	44.57	92.43	95.98	99.17	3.3	53.30	106.18	110.63	114.21	3.2	26.63	53.83	55.49	57.82	3.8		
Ontario .....	43.82	95.67	99.04	102.55	3.5	54.19	111.44	116.08	119.71	3.1	25.87	55.18	56.90	59.45	4.5		
Manitoba .....	41.46	81.25	84.26	87.02	3.3	48.93	93.07	97.44	100.56	3.2	23.76	46.44	47.82	49.11	2.7		
Saskatchewan .....	38.78	79.17	82.13	86.62	3.5	46.10	90.92	95.26	100.01	5.0	24.20	49.83	50.97	52.97	3.9		
Alberta .....	39.34	91.13	94.78	97.05	2.4	46.30	103.01	107.40	110.23	2.6	23.66	51.90	53.72	55.10	2.6		
British Columbia .....	46.59	99.75	104.18	107.78	3.5	54.10	113.14	118.40	122.59	3.5	27.38	55.34	57.61	59.25	2.8		
<b>All employees - Average weekly earnings</b>																	
Canada .....	34.25	74.18	77.43	79.25	2.4	38.67	82.75	86.68	88.68	2.3	21.35	45.39	46.81	47.99	2.5		
* Durable goods .....	37.41	79.93	83.78	85.78	2.4	39.31	83.50	87.62	89.65	2.3	24.19	53.30	55.16	56.89	3.1		
Non-durable goods .....	31.55	68.97	71.63	73.81	3.0	37.88	81.85	85.54	87.62	2.4	20.60	42.62	44.14	45.32	2.7		
Newfoundland .....	..	63.07	67.41	70.55	4.7	..	68.67	73.06	76.86	5.2	..	26.92	28.24	28.71	1.7		
Nova Scotia .....	32.29	60.42	64.59	65.57	1.5	35.00	66.09	70.98	72.31	1.9	18.35	31.37	32.76	33.13	1.1		
New Brunswick .....	31.71	61.08	63.32	65.57	3.6	35.09	67.22	69.42	72.51	4.5	18.19	32.51	34.06	33.42	- 1.9		
Quebec .....	32.75	68.96	72.06	74.10	2.8	37.72	79.06	82.92	84.97	2.5	20.73	42.59	43.94	45.40	3.3		
Ontario .....	35.06	77.93	81.21	83.18	2.4	39.61	86.56	90.45	92.67	2.5	21.86	48.29	49.77	51.03	2.5		
Manitoba .....	32.70	67.87	70.95	71.76	1.1	36.43	75.72	79.88	81.20	1.7	20.48	40.32	42.29	41.27	- 2.4		
Saskatchewan .....	34.00	70.88	75.11	76.46	1.8	36.11	75.98	80.05	82.05	2.5	23.19	46.71	50.60	49.83	- 1.5		
Alberta .....	33.57	75.85	79.41	81.13	2.2	36.26	80.72	85.28	86.53	1.5	22.05	49.00	49.47	51.77	4.6		
British Columbia .....	38.20	82.94	88.71	88.60	2.2	40.82	87.18	91.57	93.90	2.6	24.13	51.83	53.03	53.73	1.3		

\*Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE B. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff, 1946 - 60

Category	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
	per cent														
<b>Manufacturing:</b>															
Both sexes .....	18.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.4	23.8	24.4
Men .....	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.8	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	23.2	22.3	23.1
Women .....	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8	29.2	28.7	27.9	28.7
<b>*Durable goods:</b>															
Both sexes .....	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	24.3	25.0	23.7	25.2
Men .....	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4	20.8	21.9	20.5	22.0
Women .....	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5	49.6	48.6	47.2	49.2
<b>Non-durable goods:</b>															
Both sexes .....	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.9	23.5	23.8
Men .....	18.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23.5	24.1	24.0	24.7	24.4	24.3
Women .....	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	16.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.2	22.2	21.8	22.6

\* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE C. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff and as Clerical and Related Workers, Major Industries, 1957, 1959 and 1960

Industry	All salaried employees									Clerical workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women			Both sexes			Men			Women		
	1957	1959	1960	1957	1959	1960	1957	1959	1960	1957	1959	1960	1957	1959	1960	1957	1959	1960
	per cent																	
Manufacturing .....	24	24	24	22	22	23	29	28	29	15	13	13	11	8	9	28	26	27
Durable goods .....	24	24	25	21	21	22	50	47	49	16	13	14	11	9	9	49	45	47
Non-durable goods .....	23	24	24	24	24	24	22	22	23	13	12	12	10	8	8	21	19	20
Food and beverages .....	21	21	21	21	21	20	21	21	22	12	11	11	8	8	7	20	20	21
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	16	17	19	25	23	26	10	11	13	8	7	8	9	6	8	7	7	8
Rubber products .....	26	26	27	24	24	25	32	31	31	16	14	15	12	9	10	31	30	31
Leather products .....	14	14	14	16	17	17	11	11	11	9	9	8	8	7	7	10	10	10
Textile products (except clothing) .....	18	20	20	19	21	21	17	18	18	11	9	9	9	6	6	18	16	16
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	13	13	13	24	26	26	8	8	8	8	7	7	10	9	9	7	8	8
*Wood products .....	14	14	15	11	12	12	39	39	41	8	7	7	5	4	4	38	37	39
Paper products .....	19	19	20	16	17	17	37	37	37	12	10	10	8	6	7	36	35	35
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39	39	39	34	33	33	54	54	55	24	20	20	14	10	10	49	46	47
*Iron and steel products .....	25	25	27	21	21	23	65	64	66	16	14	15	11	9	9	83	82	83
*Transportation equipment .....	25	24	25	21	20	22	69	64	65	17	14	15	13	10	11	68	62	64
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	23	24	24	20	20	21	51	52	52	13	11	11	8	7	7	49	48	49
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	36	34	37	37	36	38	33	30	32	24	20	22	21	18	18	32	29	31
*Non-metallic mineral products .....	19	21	23	16	18	20	46	47	48	11	10	11	8	6	7	44	45	46
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42	44	44	36	38	38	96	97	97	20	19	20	13	12	13	67	67	67
Chemical products .....	43	42	43	39	38	39	59	55	59	22	19	20	13	10	11	55	50	55
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	25	27	27	26	28	28	23	24	25	15	15	14	12	10	9	21	23	23

\* Durable goods industries.

#### 4. Wages and Salaries

In the last week of October, 1960, average hourly earnings at \$1.77 for wage-earners of both sexes increased by 5 cents over the survey period in 1959. Hourly earnings of the men at \$1.93, were also 5 cents higher and the women earned 3 cents an hour more at \$1.14. All major industries and most sub-divisions had higher average hourly earnings than in 1959. The gain of 6 cents an hour for the men in dairy products, was enlarged to a gain of 22 cents an hour by the inclusion of higher-paid male wage-earners of milk bottling and pasteurizing plants in manufacturing for the first time in 1960. In the industries and sub-divisions reporting 1,000 or more women wage-earners, the largest increase in their average hourly earnings was that of 15 cents recorded for glass and glass products, bringing the 1960 level up to \$1.50 an hour for women in that industry. Year-to-year variations in different industries resulted from such factors as pay adjustments, changes in industrial distributions and in amounts of overtime at premium rates.

The higher hourly earnings were reflected in higher average weekly wages in the 1960 survey week notwithstanding the somewhat shorter average work week recorded. In manufacturing as a whole, weekly wages rose by \$1.04 to \$72.39 in 1960 for both sexes, by \$1.14 to \$80.34 for men and by 60 cents to \$43.96 for women. In the major industry groups, the highest increase in weekly wages for both sexes was in paper products (\$3.92), for men in the same industry group (\$4.39), and for women in non-metallic minerals (\$3.64).

Average weekly earnings of salaried employees at \$100.47 for both sexes, were up \$3.37 over 1959. Salaried men received \$3.63 more and salaried women received \$2.25 more, bringing their levels of weekly earnings up to \$116.41 and \$57.98 respectively, in the 1960 survey week. Although the movement of average weekly salaries was generally upward, some relatively small units reported decreases, mainly as a result of changes in the occupational composition of reported staffs. These changes, along with factors such as pay adjustments, variations in paid overtime and in short time work, and some revisions in industrial classification of sales and other staffs, affected the extent and direction of year-to-year variations in salary levels.

#### 5. Clerical and Other Salaried Employees

Clerical and similar workers in office and plant were reported in 1960 separately from managerial, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees. Previously data were reported separately in 1951, 1954, 1957 and 1959. Some discontinuity in the series occurred in 1959 when respondents made substantial shifts of employees to the residual, non-clerical category as a result of the more precisely worded definitions on the questionnaire for that year. In 1960, some further changes in allocations were made by respondents to these two categories in line with the clearer definitions.

These shifts and factors such as differences in industrial and occupational compositions of workers for whom data are available, contributed to changes in the proportions of salaried personnel classed as clerical workers in 1960 compared with earlier years. This proportion declined slightly (0.3 p.c.) from 1959 to 52.7 p.c. in 1960 for both sexes, decreased to 37.7 p.c. in 1960 from 38.2 p.c. in 1959 for men, and rose to 92.7 p.c. in 1960 from 92.1 p.c. in 1959 for women.

Similar circumstances also affected the proportions of women in the two categories of clerical and related workers and the residual salaried group. Of the salaried employees classed as clerical workers, 48 p.c. were women, while of the non-clerical salaried workers, 4.2 p.c. were women. In 1959, the percentages were 47.7 and 4.6 respectively. The smaller proportions of women in the higher salary ranges of managerial, professional, technical and supervisory occupations contributed to the differentials in average earnings of men and women in this residual category.

Average salaries of clerical workers as shown in Table F, rose by \$2.19 to \$72.10 for both sexes, by \$2.37 to \$86.41 for men, and by \$2.15 to \$56.59 for women. Clerical salaries were higher in all major industry groups except transportation equipment with a small decline in the average of salaries for both sexes and tobacco which showed a small decline for men. As previously indicated, the shifts between the two categories of salaried employees in some cases affect the comparability of 1960 and 1959 data for these two categories with previous years. However, this factor does not affect the comparability of data for the salaried groups as a whole.

TABLE D. Average Earnings, Survey Weeks, 1946-60, with Year-to-Year Increases and Increases over 1946

Year	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Average earnings	Increases			Average earnings	Increases			Average earnings	Increases		
		Year-to-year	Over 1946			Year-to-year	Over 1946			Year-to-year	Over 1946	
	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Average hourly earnings of wage-earners</b>												
1946	.74	..	..	..	.81	..	..	..	.50	..	..	..
1947	.85	.11	14.9	14.9	.92	.11	13.6	13.6	.58	.08	18.0	18.0
1948	.95	.10	11.2	28.4	1.02	.10	10.9	25.9	.65	.07	12.1	30.0
1949	.98	.03	3.2	32.4	1.07	.05	4.9	32.1	.68	.03	4.6	36.0
1950	1.06	.08	8.2	43.2	1.14	.07	6.5	40.7	.72	.04	5.9	44.0
1951	1.22	.16	15.1	64.9	1.31	.17	14.9	81.7	.82	.10	13.9	64.0
1952	1.30	.09	6.6	75.7	1.40	.09	6.9	72.8	.86	.04	4.9	72.0
1953	1.36	.06	4.6	83.8	1.47	.07	5.0	81.5	.91	.05	5.8	82.0
1954	1.40	.04	2.9	89.2	1.51	.04	2.7	86.4	.93	.02	2.2	86.0
1955	1.44	.04	2.9	94.6	1.57	.06	4.0	93.8	.95	.02	2.2	90.0
1956	1.53	.09	6.2	108.8	1.66	.09	5.7	104.9	1.00	.05	5.3	100.0
1957	1.61	.08	5.2	117.6	1.75	.09	5.4	116.0	1.05	.05	5.0	110.0
1958	1.85	.04	2.5	123.0	1.80	.05	2.9	122.2	1.08	.03	2.9	118.0
1959	1.72	.07	4.2	132.4	1.88	.08	4.4	132.1	1.11	.03	2.8	122.0
1960	1.77	.05	2.9	139.2	1.93	.05	2.7	138.3	1.14	.03	2.7	128.0
<b>Average weekly wages</b>												
1946	32.38	..	..	..	36.23	..	..	..	20.08	..	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1	15.1
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	27.4	45.73	4.38	10.8	26.2	25.91	2.80	12.1	29.0
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	31.6	47.33	1.60	3.5	30.6	27.18	1.27	4.9	35.4
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	41.9	50.93	3.60	7.6	40.6	29.00	1.82	8.7	44.4
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	58.5	56.46	5.53	10.9	55.8	31.27	2.27	7.8	55.7
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	70.4	60.85	4.39	7.8	68.0	34.17	2.90	9.3	70.2
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	75.3	62.71	1.86	3.1	73.1	35.07	.90	2.6	74.7
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	79.1	63.98	1.27	2.0	76.6	35.90	.83	2.4	78.8
1955	60.53	2.54	4.4	86.9	66.86	2.88	4.5	84.5	37.52	1.62	4.5	86.9
1956	63.97	3.44	5.7	97.6	70.67	3.81	5.7	95.1	39.29	1.77	4.7	95.7
1957	65.31	1.34	2.1	101.7	72.21	1.84	2.2	99.3	39.49	.20	0.5	96.7
1958	67.85	2.54	3.9	109.5	75.03	2.82	3.9	107.1	41.90	2.41	6.1	108.7
1959	71.35	3.50	5.2	120.4	79.20	4.17	5.6	118.6	43.36	1.46	3.5	115.9
1960	72.39	1.04	1.5	123.6	80.34	1.14	1.4	121.7	43.96	.80	1.4	118.9
<b>Average weekly salaries</b>												
1946	43.85	..	..	..	53.21	..	..	..	25.91	..	..	..
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7	10.7
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	20.7	63.47	3.26	5.4	19.3	31.26	2.58	9.0	20.6
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	25.1	65.37	1.90	3.0	22.9	32.62	1.36	4.4	25.9
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	34.0	69.35	3.98	6.1	30.3	34.38	1.78	5.4	32.7
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	50.5	77.55	8.20	11.8	45.7	38.42	4.04	11.8	48.3
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	61.3	82.60	5.06	6.5	55.2	41.26	2.84	7.4	59.2
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	68.5	86.43	3.83	4.6	62.4	43.13	1.87	4.5	66.5
1954	77.81	3.94	5.3	77.4	90.99	4.56	5.3	71.0	45.00	1.87	4.3	73.7
1955	80.57	2.76	3.5	83.7	93.50	2.51	2.8	75.7	47.02	2.02	4.5	81.5
1956	85.23	4.66	5.8	94.4	99.05	5.55	5.9	86.1	49.31	2.29	4.9	90.3
1957	89.92	4.89	5.5	105.1	104.83	5.58	5.6	96.6	51.84	2.53	5.1	100.1
1958	93.74	3.82	4.2	113.8	108.34	3.71	3.5	103.6	54.07	2.23	4.3	108.7
1959	97.10	3.36	3.6	121.4	112.78	4.44	4.1	112.0	55.73	1.66	3.1	115.1
1960	100.47	3.37	3.5	129.1	116.41	3.63	3.2	118.8	57.98	2.25	4.0	123.8

TABLE E. Percentage of Women in Manufacturing, Survey Weeks, 1946, 1956-60

Area or group	Wage-earners						Salaried employees					
	1946	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1946	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
per cent												
Canada	23.7	21.4	21.1	21.7	21.9	21.9	34.1	27.8	27.9	26.9	27.5	27.3
*Durable goods	9.5	8.1	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.0	30.7	24.7	24.2	23.0	23.6	23.0
Non-durable goods	35.9	34.8	33.7	33.8	34.4	33.1	36.8	30.8	31.5	30.6	31.1	31.0
Newfoundland	..	12.1	11.3	12.1	10.7	11.4	..	20.8	19.9	18.0	19.7	19.5
Nova Scotia	14.8	14.2	14.3	14.7	15.1	15.4	29.9	26.7	27.0	26.0	28.3	28.8
New Brunswick	18.3	15.1	14.3	16.0	15.0	15.9	31.0	27.2	28.3	27.7	28.8	27.6
Quebec	28.7	27.2	26.9	28.1	28.3	27.7	32.4	26.9	27.4	26.3	26.6	26.6
Ontario	23.0	20.6	20.1	20.6	20.6	20.7	36.5	28.9	28.7	28.0	28.8	28.5
Manitoba	22.1	21.6	21.6	22.0	23.0	24.1	30.0	28.2	27.1	25.4	26.6	26.3
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.7	13.6	13.7	12.7	13.6	33.5	29.3	31.3	28.6	29.6	28.5
Alberta	15.8	13.4	12.9	12.8	14.1	12.7	30.6	24.5	24.7	23.2	23.5	23.9
British Columbia	13.8	9.9	9.7	9.4	10.0	10.7	28.2	24.5	24.5	23.2	23.4	23.4

\* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE F. Average Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers and All Salaried Employees, Weeks ending Oct. 31, 1957, 1959 and 1960, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

Area or industry	Average weekly earnings								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	1957	1959	1960	1957	1959	1960	1957	1959	1960
	dollars								
<b>(a) Clerical workers</b>									
<b>Canada</b>									
Manufacturing .....	67.98	69.91	72.10	81.04	84.04	86.41	50.80	54.44	56.59
Durable goods .....	72.57	75.31	77.66	84.48	88.47	90.90	51.95	56.24	58.48
Non-durable goods .....	62.85	64.49	66.71	76.19	78.24	80.75	49.86	53.09	55.27
Food and beverages .....	62.21	65.20	66.41	74.21	77.29	79.56	48.99	52.67	54.02
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	69.67	68.30	70.46	81.83	80.17	79.85	59.59	60.30	63.26
Rubber products .....	63.80	68.76	69.90	74.72	82.99	83.44	49.27	53.59	55.33
Leather products .....	54.92	58.92	60.51	66.73	73.77	75.69	42.79	46.30	47.60
Textile products (except clothing) .....	60.83	58.63	60.58	74.18	71.78	73.04	46.75	49.37	51.20
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	54.76	55.87	58.43	68.15	67.65	71.57	46.17	49.53	50.95
*Wood products .....	62.83	65.48	68.21	74.02	78.00	81.18	46.29	50.71	52.68
Paper products .....	75.35	75.63	78.07	88.60	89.36	91.57	55.69	58.89	61.66
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	56.08	57.96	59.90	68.67	71.24	72.79	46.89	50.24	52.50
*Iron and steel products .....	69.26	72.02	74.04	80.50	84.03	85.93	50.87	55.04	57.29
*Transportation equipment .....	79.84	83.81	85.30	91.06	95.48	96.56	55.37	61.68	63.87
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	72.19	73.60	77.24	85.51	89.27	93.10	52.74	54.60	57.97
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	72.59	78.01	81.91	85.14	93.42	97.68	52.18	56.99	59.12
*Non-metallic mineral products .....	67.02	66.35	69.88	77.65	76.19	80.08	50.94	53.70	56.27
Products of petroleum and coal .....	74.51	76.95	83.85	86.64	88.84	96.30	59.46	62.16	67.29
Chemical products .....	64.56	66.15	69.15	77.34	78.64	82.11	53.52	56.96	59.73
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	61.48	63.42	65.54	75.67	77.57	80.19	49.18	52.58	55.14
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
<b>Provinces:</b>									
Newfoundland .....	69.02	64.44	66.09	78.84	74.46	77.21	45.64	44.75	46.44
Nova Scotia .....	57.79	57.53	59.09	70.91	70.56	72.23	40.71	43.31	44.49
New Brunswick .....	58.28	56.19	61.15	69.94	67.96	74.80	40.98	43.05	46.51
Quebec .....	67.12	69.31	71.98	78.83	81.82	84.83	50.48	53.91	56.09
Ontario .....	69.19	71.43	73.37	83.25	86.93	88.85	51.88	55.72	58.05
Manitoba .....	59.66	59.53	62.18	71.23	71.78	74.96	43.90	46.99	48.08
Saskatchewan .....	57.67	60.22	62.77	68.14	70.88	73.65	47.15	50.58	52.31
Alberta .....	64.97	67.17	70.07	75.62	79.41	83.61	49.83	52.43	54.01
British Columbia .....	72.11	73.47	75.44	86.96	88.74	91.63	50.76	55.92	57.81
<b>Metropolitan Areas:</b>									
Montreal .....	69.39	71.40	74.22	81.49	84.01	87.15	52.71	56.50	58.83
Toronto .....	69.01	69.80	72.29	82.61	83.74	86.66	53.04	57.32	59.74
Hamilton .....	73.32	79.40	80.83	89.89	97.72	97.91	51.65	57.12	59.84
Windsor .....	84.07	92.76	89.46	96.44	106.56	101.66	63.43	68.47	70.27
Winnipeg .....	59.36	59.71	62.43	71.18	71.69	74.93	43.97	47.52	48.46
Vancouver .....	70.52	71.82	74.39	86.07	86.98	89.93	50.30	56.22	58.30
<b>(b) Salaried employees</b>									
<b>Canada</b>									
Manufacturing .....	89.92	97.10	100.47	104.63	112.78	116.41	51.84	55.73	57.98
Durable goods .....	92.38	100.55	104.15	105.14	113.96	117.58	52.53	57.07	59.29
Non-durable goods .....	87.46	93.93	97.23	104.07	111.58	115.27	51.32	54.79	57.12
Food and beverages .....	81.45	88.91	90.52	93.85	102.10	104.37	49.48	53.41	54.83
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	94.84	102.71	103.39	112.78	122.90	124.19	63.24	67.06	67.06
Rubber products .....	83.04	93.33	95.70	95.90	108.22	110.53	49.30	54.12	55.80
Leather products .....	73.62	77.85	79.65	88.85	93.05	95.06	44.03	47.53	49.33
Textile products (except clothing) .....	82.62	86.01	89.14	98.82	101.75	105.00	47.73	50.14	51.99
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	74.32	77.56	80.42	94.45	96.55	99.86	48.00	52.63	54.66
*Wood products .....	83.01	89.14	92.94	94.69	101.13	105.52	47.13	51.68	53.57
Paper products .....	107.34	112.95	117.92	124.63	130.55	135.84	56.60	59.72	62.48
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	77.86	84.94	88.87	95.81	105.46	109.77	49.20	53.09	56.00
*Iron and steel products .....	91.31	99.48	102.99	104.50	113.18	116.79	51.37	55.84	58.22
*Transportation equipment .....	96.11	106.21	109.45	107.45	118.06	121.58	55.81	62.02	64.23
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	99.83	105.61	110.09	113.43	120.77	124.77	53.40	56.05	59.07
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	90.21	100.46	104.55	103.91	115.31	119.50	52.92	57.96	59.98
*Non-metallic mineral products .....	90.08	96.06	99.33	102.27	107.75	110.78	51.74	54.87	57.45
Products of petroleum and coal .....	117.21	126.60	134.58	134.46	143.55	152.33	62.30	65.62	70.68
Chemical products .....	93.84	103.01	106.54	109.75	121.19	124.92	55.68	58.82	61.61
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	83.07	90.07	94.00	100.92	108.13	112.49	49.89	53.48	56.31
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
<b>Provinces:</b>									
Newfoundland .....	85.90	86.68	90.98	95.80	97.09	101.70	46.16	44.12	46.58
Nova Scotia .....	76.14	81.13	83.63	89.06	94.33	97.69	41.16	44.10	45.29
New Brunswick .....	74.46	78.23	87.20	87.44	92.27	102.66	41.58	43.59	46.65
Quebec .....	88.34	95.98	99.17	102.24	110.63	114.21	51.59	55.49	57.62
Ontario .....	92.02	99.04	102.55	107.75	116.08	119.71	52.91	56.90	59.45
Manitoba .....	76.85	84.26	87.02	88.89	97.44	100.56	44.45	47.82	49.11
Saskatchewan .....	75.74	82.13	86.62	88.61	95.26	100.01	47.50	50.97	52.97
Alberta .....	86.65	94.78	97.05	98.54	107.40	110.23	50.50	53.72	55.10
British Columbia .....	93.93	104.18	107.78	107.62	118.40	122.59	51.79	57.61	59.25
<b>Metropolitan Areas:</b>									
Montreal .....	90.40	98.90	102.11	105.08	114.70	118.30	54.22	58.28	60.55
Toronto .....	91.24	98.32	102.60	107.66	116.85	121.66	54.46	58.93	61.83
Hamilton .....	96.67	105.67	108.68	114.67	124.01	126.83	52.28	57.79	60.34
Windsor .....	102.57	114.58	113.24	115.04	128.30	125.36	63.83	69.04	70.70
Winnipeg .....	76.91	84.52	87.20	89.27	97.71	100.71	44.52	48.39	49.64
Vancouver .....	90.07	101.84	105.24	105.19	117.46	121.39	51.48	58.37	60.03

\* Durable goods industries.

CHART-2

### AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-60

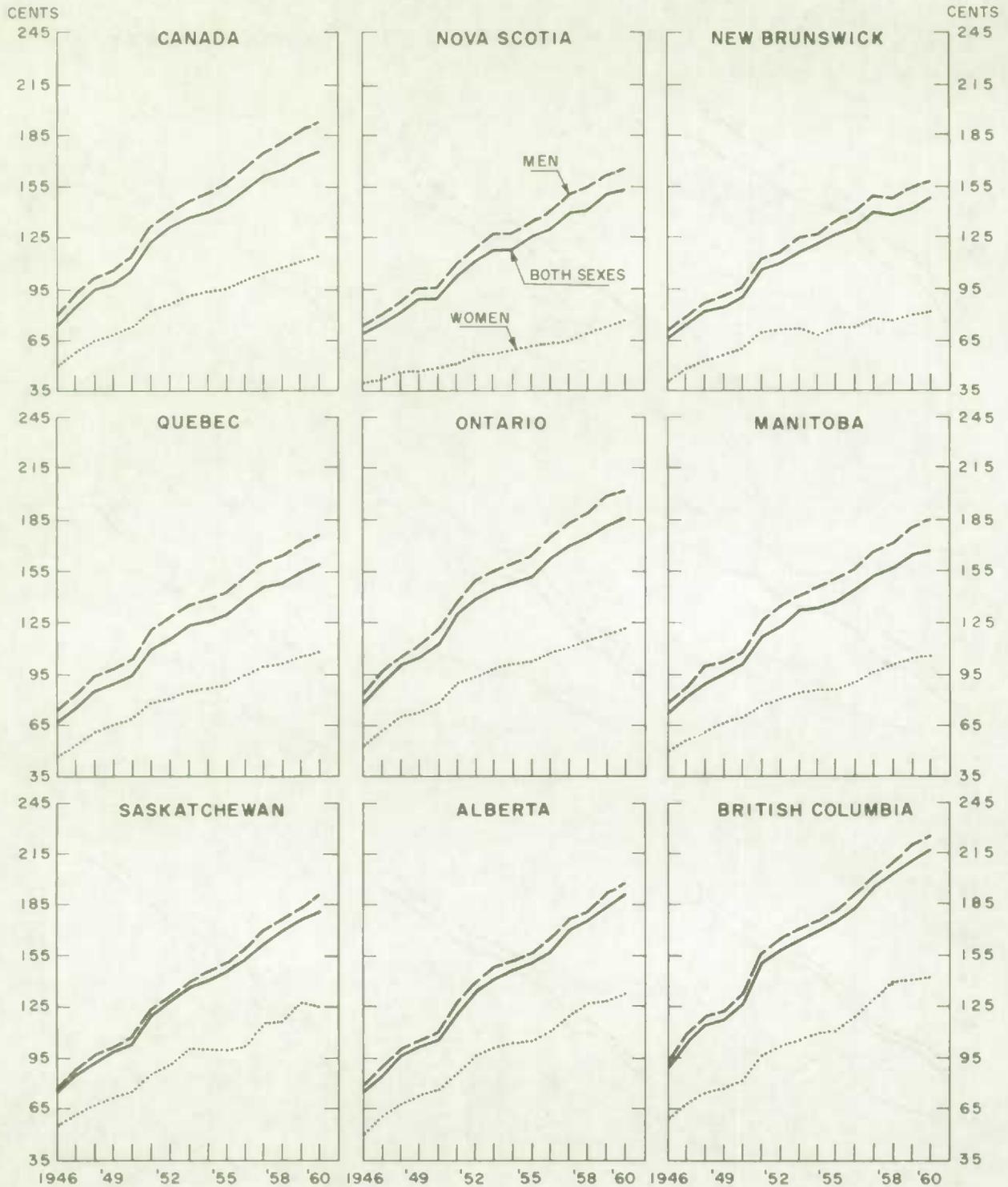


CHART - 3

### AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-60

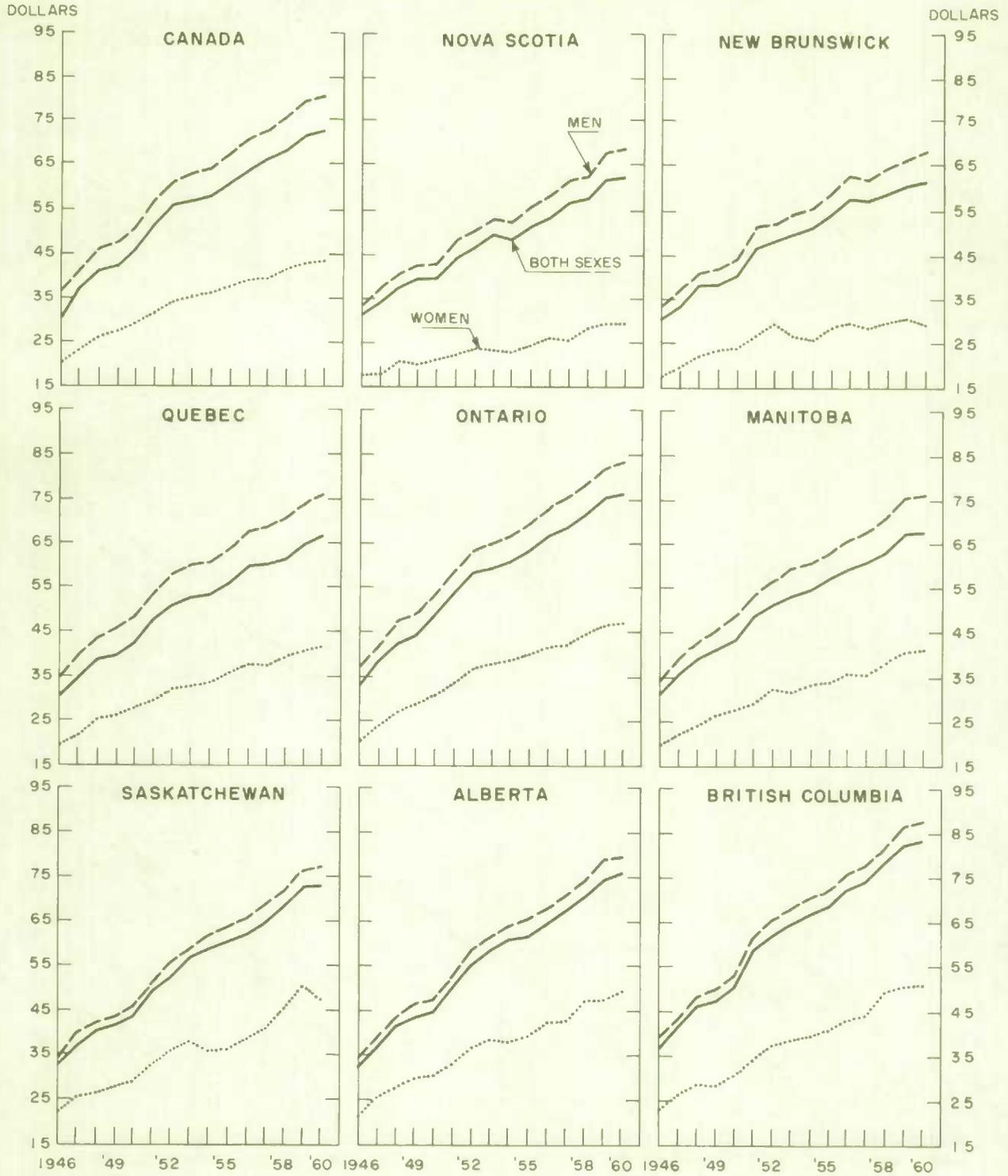


CHART-4

### AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-60

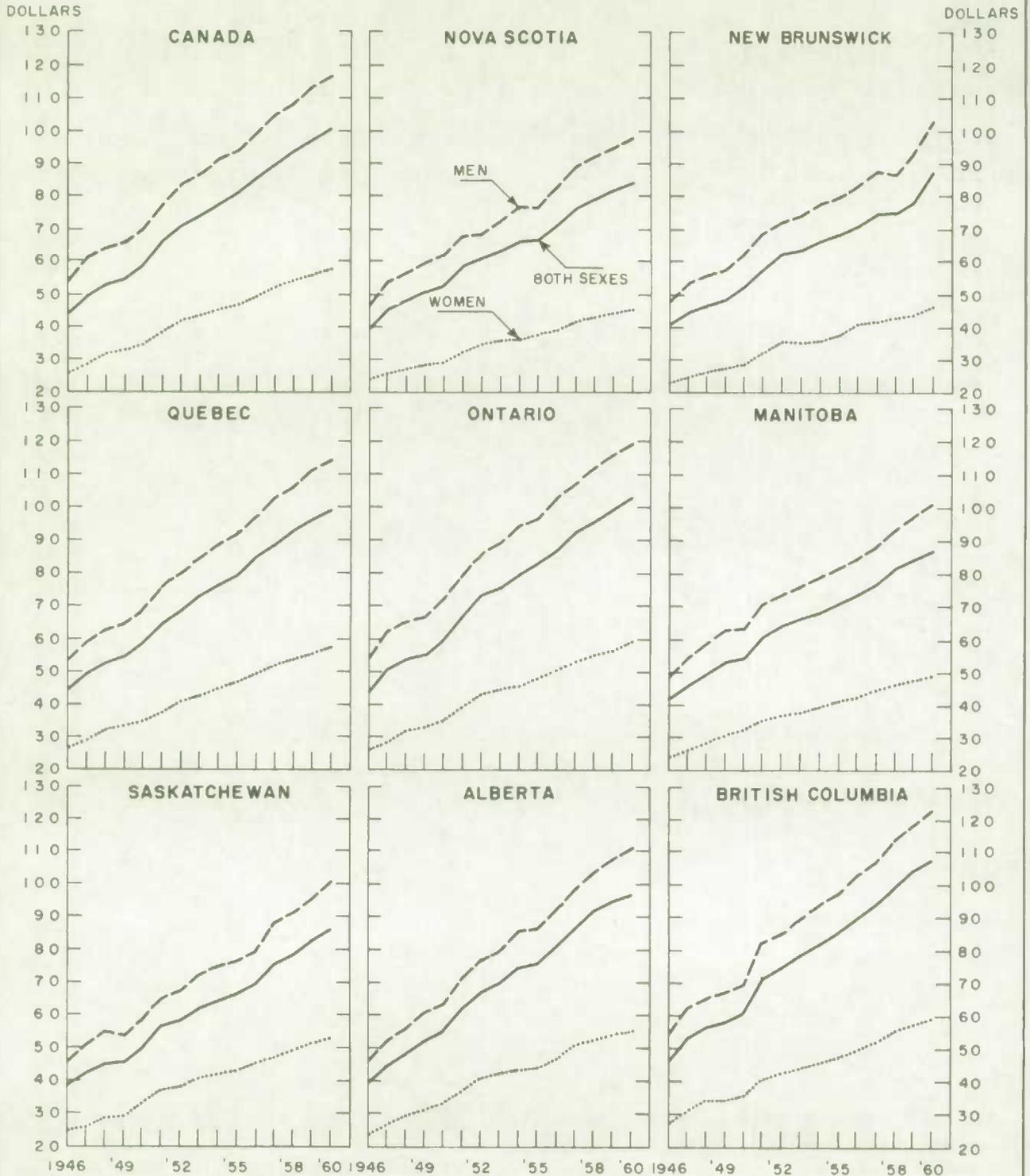


CHART - 5

### AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE - EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-60

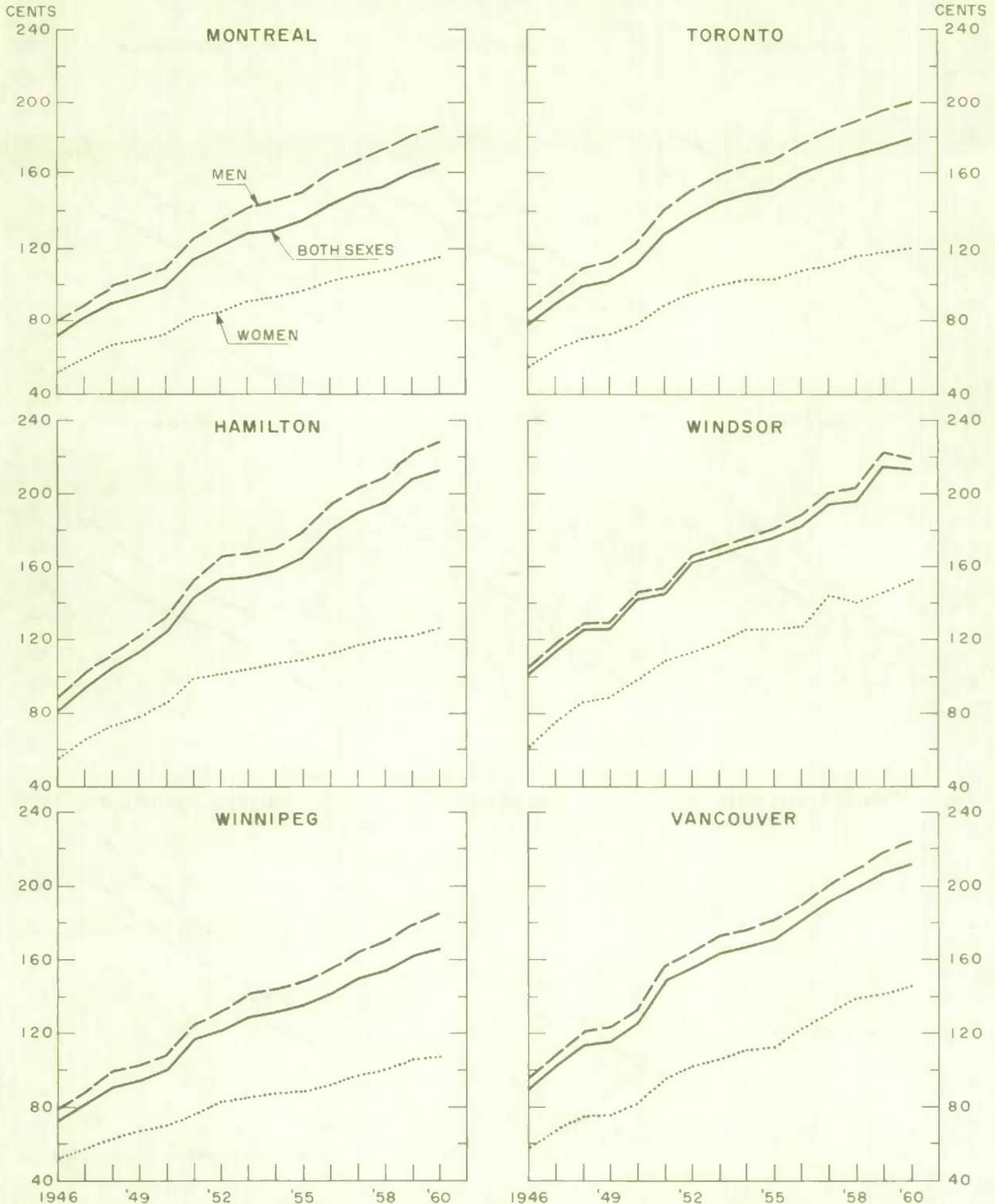


CHART-6

### AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-60

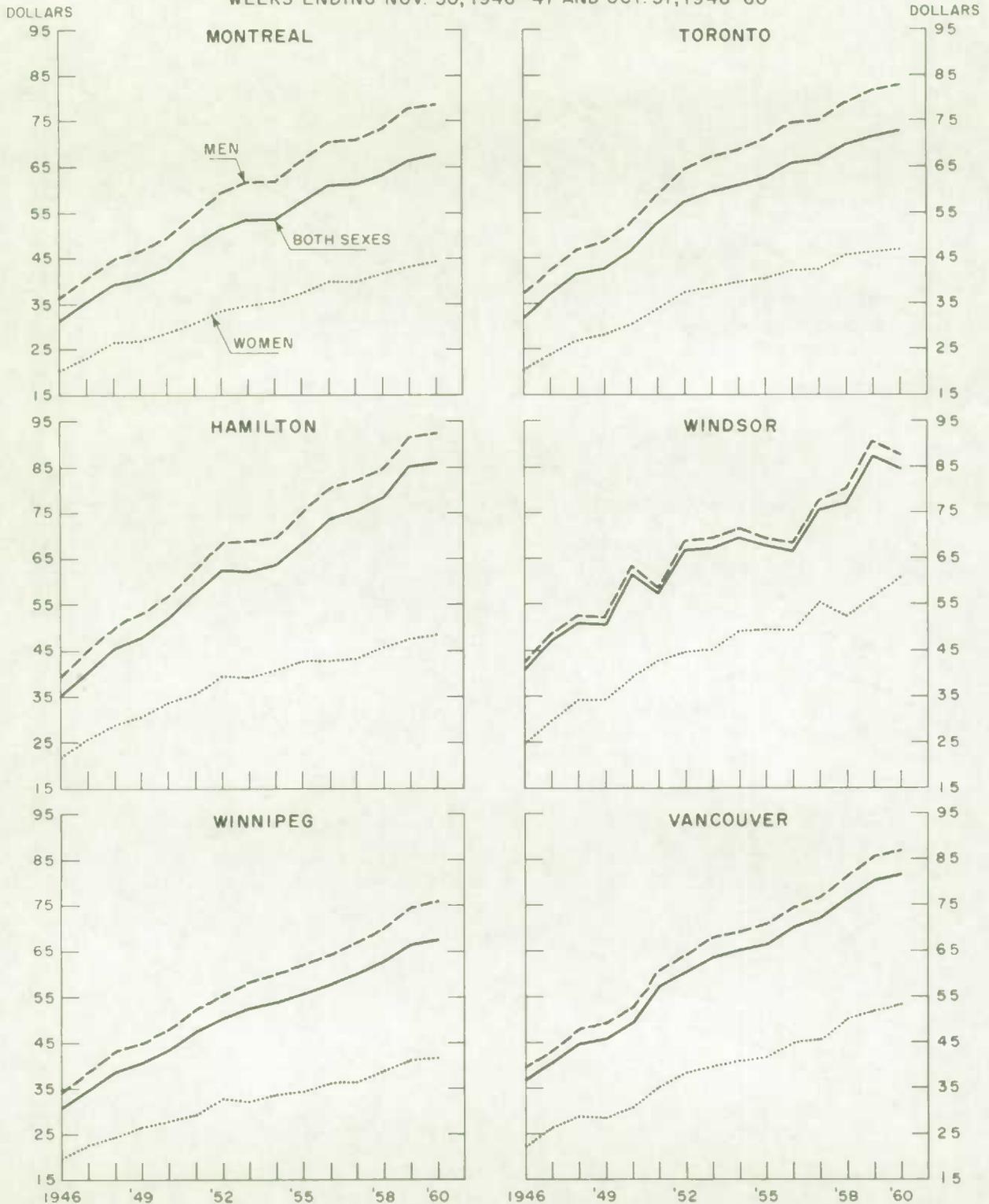
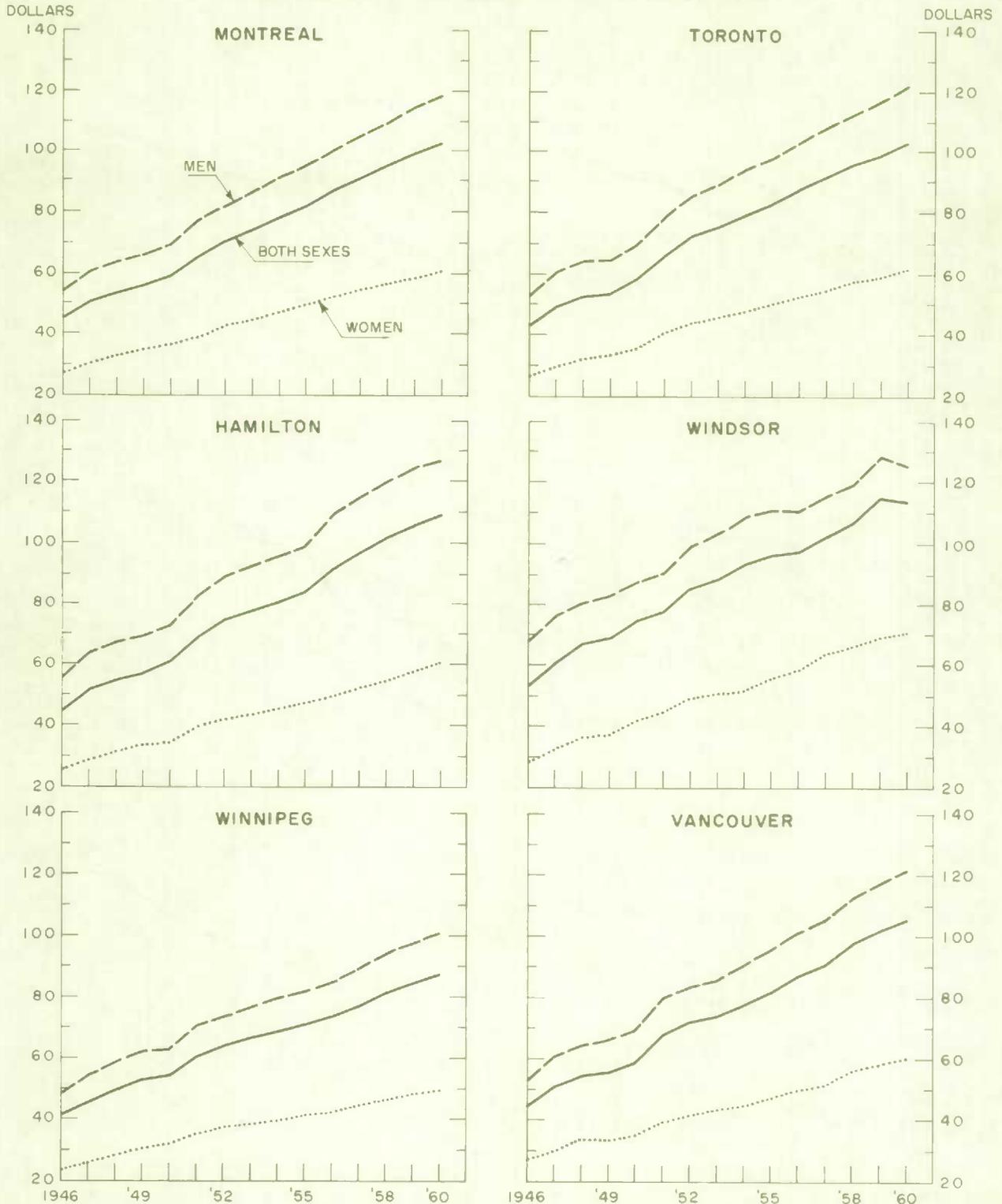


CHART - 7

### AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-60



**TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60, Canada**

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1960	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960
			number				dollars							
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	889,194	43.7	41.1	41.4	41.0	.74	1.65	1.72	1.77	32.38	67.85	71.35	72.39
	Men	694,674	44.9	41.7	42.1	41.7	.81	1.80	1.88	1.93	36.23	75.03	79.20	80.34
	Women	194,320	40.0	38.7	38.9	38.5	.50	1.08	1.11	1.14	20.08	41.90	43.36	43.96
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	399,514	43.9	41.3	41.8	41.2	.82	1.80	1.88	1.93	35.82	74.20	78.58	79.60
	Men	367,487	44.2	41.4	42.0	41.4	.84	1.84	1.92	1.97	37.17	76.20	80.82	81.78
	Women	32,027	41.0	39.5	39.5	39.1	.56	1.30	1.35	1.39	22.76	51.55	53.45	54.56
<b>Non-durable goods</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	489,680	43.5	40.9	41.1	40.7	.68	1.52	1.58	1.63	29.36	62.18	64.77	66.51
	Men	327,387	45.7	42.0	42.2	41.9	.77	1.75	1.83	1.88	35.05	73.57	77.12	78.72
	Women	162,293	39.8	38.6	38.8	38.3	.49	1.03	1.06	1.09	19.46	39.83	41.17	41.87
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	137,826	43.9	41.6	41.4	41.0	.66	1.46	1.53	1.57	29.15	60.60	63.24	64.30
	Men	102,087	45.7	43.0	42.7	42.5	.72	1.59	1.67	1.71	33.09	68.24	71.54	72.50
	Women	35,739	38.8	37.9	38.1	36.9	.47	1.05	1.09	1.11	18.27	39.93	41.52	40.88
<b>Meat products</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	24,037	42.3	41.4	41.3	40.2	.80	1.72	1.82	1.80	32.95	71.25	75.24	72.44
	Men	18,162	42.9	41.8	42.1	41.2	.82	1.82	1.94	1.93	35.09	76.07	81.78	79.57
	Women	5,855	39.6	39.0	38.9	37.1	.59	1.36	1.38	1.36	23.36	53.00	53.51	50.30
<b>Dairy products</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	21,513	47.9	43.9	43.8	42.5	.88	1.33	1.41	1.64	32.57	58.58	61.82	69.48
	Men	19,798	48.6	45.0	44.4	43.0	.70	1.38	1.48	1.68	34.12	62.26	64.76	72.07
	Women	1,715	40.4	37.4	39.6	36.4	.42	.97	1.05	1.09	16.97	36.42	41.41	39.58
<b>Canned and cured fish</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	8,949	43.8	35.5	35.1	33.8	.58	1.11	1.17	1.08	25.49	39.51	41.25	36.58
	Men	6,199	46.2	37.2	37.1	36.6	.80	1.19	1.26	1.16	27.95	44.39	46.57	42.36
	Women	2,750	36.2	31.7	29.7	27.4	.49	.88	.90	.86	17.74	26.09	26.76	23.55
<b>Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	13,522	43.2	39.9	40.2	40.0	.55	1.14	1.16	1.20	23.69	45.49	46.44	47.88
	Men	6,837	46.0	44.1	44.1	44.4	.61	1.34	1.40	1.40	28.15	58.89	61.51	62.07
	Women	6,685	40.0	35.3	36.5	35.4	.48	.87	.86	.94	19.04	30.72	32.16	33.38
<b>Grain mill products</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	6,342	46.7	42.8	43.5	43.0	.72	1.60	1.67	1.71	33.72	68.60	72.59	73.35
	Men	5,816	47.2	43.6	44.2	43.6	.74	1.64	1.71	1.74	34.98	71.48	75.60	76.08
	Women	726	41.2	36.8	38.4	37.8	.52	1.25	1.31	1.38	21.38	45.97	50.18	52.25
<b>Bread and other bakery products</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	19,303	44.1	43.0	43.0	42.8	.64	1.48	1.50	1.52	28.00	63.46	64.58	64.90
	Men	15,409	46.3	43.6	43.8	43.6	.70	1.58	1.62	1.64	32.27	69.34	70.72	71.46
	Women	3,894	38.3	39.5	39.4	39.6	.43	.95	.96	.98	16.55	37.40	37.84	38.92
<b>Distilled and malt liquors</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	10,752	43.4	40.0	40.1	39.9	.77	1.96	2.04	2.19	33.32	78.24	81.69	87.52
	Men	9,091	43.8	40.4	40.5	39.9	.80	2.04	2.16	2.29	35.11	82.38	87.53	91.56
	Women	1,661	40.7	38.0	38.8	39.7	.53	1.59	1.52	1.65	21.37	60.27	58.92	65.44
<b>Other beverages<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	7,515	45.7	43.4	42.9	42.9	.64	1.41	1.47	1.50	29.11	61.38	61.88	64.43
	Men	7,272	46.1	43.6	43.0	43.1	.65	1.43	1.46	1.51	30.06	62.19	62.62	65.21
	Women	243	41.3	39.4	38.6	39.1	.44	.98	1.01	1.05	18.21	37.76	38.87	40.96
<b>Other foods<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	25,893	42.6	42.9	41.9	41.8	.56	1.26	1.34	1.39	23.94	54.22	56.03	58.24
	Men	13,683	47.4	45.7	44.2	44.6	.67	1.48	1.58	1.65	31.66	67.86	69.59	73.49
	Women	12,210	37.5	39.6	39.3	38.6	.42	.96	1.03	1.07	15.75	38.14	40.47	41.15
<b>Tobacco and tobacco products</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	6,684	42.9	39.6	40.4	40.0	.56	1.64	1.76	1.82	23.85	64.92	70.90	72.69
	Men	2,800	45.6	41.4	41.5	41.7	.86	1.84	1.97	2.04	30.05	76.30	81.81	85.01
	Women	3,884	41.4	38.5	39.6	38.8	.49	1.50	1.59	1.64	20.37	57.60	62.94	63.81
<b>Rubber products</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	14,859	44.8	41.9	42.4	41.3	.82	1.74	1.81	1.81	36.78	72.80	76.82	74.78
	Men	11,622	45.6	42.5	42.9	41.8	.90	1.86	1.95	1.95	41.09	78.86	83.60	81.71
	Women	3,237	42.3	39.7	40.6	39.3	.57	1.21	1.25	1.27	23.98	48.19	50.97	49.91
<b>Leather products</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	23,991	42.5	39.8	39.6	39.4	.59	1.15	1.20	1.22	25.03	45.82	47.57	48.08
	Men	12,842	43.9	40.9	40.2	40.1	.68	1.34	1.40	1.43	29.85	54.95	56.34	57.40
	Women	11,149	40.6	38.4	39.0	38.5	.45	.91	.96	.97	18.11	34.66	37.27	37.34
<b>Boots and shoes (except rubber)</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	16,600	42.5	38.7	38.6	38.2	.57	1.10	1.17	1.17	24.35	42.69	45.01	44.66
	Men	8,331	43.5	39.4	38.8	38.4	.67	1.29	1.37	1.37	29.19	50.90	53.21	52.74
	Women	6,269	41.2	38.0	38.4	38.1	.44	.90	.95	.96	16.21	34.31	36.51	36.52
<b>Other leather products<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	7,391	42.7	41.9	41.8	41.9	.62	1.25	1.27	1.33	26.43	52.52	53.15	55.78
	Men	4,511	44.5	43.5	42.5	43.3	.69	1.42	1.46	1.52	30.84	61.69	62.03	66.01
	Women	2,880	39.3	39.4	40.5	39.6	.46	.93	.97	1.00	17.92	36.51	39.34	39.69
<b>Textile products (except clothing)</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	46,763	43.8	42.0	43.3	42.4	.55	1.27	1.30	1.34	24.13	53.20	56.38	56.91
	Men	31,144	46.6	43.2	44.6	43.5	.61	1.37	1.41	1.45	28.33	59.40	63.15	63.08
	Women	15,619	41.3	39.6	40.8	40.2	.48	1.05	1.07	1.11	19.67	41.51	43.67	46.20
<b>Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	14,208	45.2	39.3	41.5	40.1	.56	1.25	1.30	1.38	25.18	49.24	53.67	54.57
	Men	9,732	47.2	40.4	42.6	40.6	.60	1.32	1.35	1.42	28.56	53.18	57.63	57.86
	Women	4,476	42.3	37.3	39.4	38.8	.46	1.12	1.18	1.23	20.35	41.61	46.62	47.87
<b>Woolen goods</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	8,321	44.5	43.6	44.5	43.6	.57	1.19	1.22	1.26	25.45	51.81	54.13	54.89
	Men	5,184	47.6	45.4	46.6	45.8	.64	1.28	1.31	1.35	30.23	58.18	60.99	61.79
	Women	3,137	40.8	40.7	41.2	39.9	.48	1.03	1.06	1.09	19.45	42.07	43.55	43.49
<b>Synthetic textiles and silk</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	10,426	47.4	43.4	44.4	43.8	.58	1.36	1.40	1.43	26.64	56.98	62.25	62.46
	Men	8,234	46.7	44.0	45.0	44.3	.62	1.44	1.48	1.51	30.15	63.49	66.87	66.87
	Women	2,192	45.1	40.9	42.1	42.1	.45	1.04	1.06	1.09	20.34	42.68	44.50	45.90
<b>Clothing (textile and fur)</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	64,599	41.0	38.9	38.9	39.0	.82	1.10	1.13	1.17	25.36	42.98	43.86	45.69
	Men	21,283	44.8	41.0	41.0	41.1	.77	1.49	1.53	1.58	34.54	61.01	62.73	64.99
	Women	63,316	38.7	38.2	38.3	38.3	.51	.97	.99	1.02	19.61	36.91	37.69	39.21
<b>Men's clothing</b>	<b>Both sexes</b>	27,803	39.9	37.5	37.6	38.4	.61	1.12	1.13	1.17	24.30	41.78	42.85	44.82
	Men	7,634	41.2	38.3	38.9	39.6	.86	1.48	1.51	1.56	35.64	56.57	58.60	61.77
	Women	20,169	39.4	37.1	37.4	37.9	.51	.97	.98	1.01	19.98	36.06	36.85	38.40

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60, Canada - Continued

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1960	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960
			number				dollars							
Manufacturing - Continued:														
Women's clothing .....	Both sexes	23,019	35.9	37.5	37.2	37.1	.70	1.17	1.20	1.25	25.27	43.68	44.59	46.42
	Men	4,106	38.2	39.5	39.0	39.2	1.07	1.77	1.83	1.90	41.03	69.92	71.47	74.41
	Women	18,913	35.3	37.1	36.8	36.7	.60	1.04	1.05	1.10	21.32	38.37	38.86	40.34
Knit goods .....	Both sexes	16,594	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.3	.54	1.03	1.05	1.10	23.00	43.64	44.19	46.42
	Men	4,720	46.1	45.4	45.2	45.5	.69	1.31	1.32	1.37	31.76	59.41	59.62	62.35
	Women	11,874	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.0	.45	.91	.94	.98	18.44	37.49	38.48	40.09
Fur goods .....	Both sexes	2,609	43.0	42.0	41.3	41.7	.74	1.52	1.54	1.65	31.86	63.80	63.80	68.92
	Men	1,744	44.0	42.2	41.4	41.8	.83	1.69	1.71	1.82	36.52	71.52	70.80	76.25
	Women	865	41.5	41.4	41.1	41.3	.59	1.19	1.22	1.31	24.65	49.09	49.94	54.15
Hats and caps .....	Both sexes	3,072	37.8	38.8	38.9	36.6	.66	1.23	1.28	1.29	24.88	47.90	49.98	47.11
	Men	1,198	40.6	40.7	40.7	37.3	.79	1.53	1.61	1.63	32.00	62.17	65.51	81.04
	Women	1,874	35.5	37.5	37.8	38.2	.54	1.01	1.04	1.08	19.05	38.00	39.46	38.20
*Wood products .....	Both sexes	75,795	45.1	42.9	42.9	42.3	.69	1.45	1.52	1.57	30.94	62.25	65.01	66.54
	Men	71,275	45.4	43.0	43.0	42.5	.70	1.47	1.54	1.60	31.73	63.33	66.23	67.78
	Women	4,520	41.3	40.5	40.2	39.4	.51	1.13	1.16	1.19	21.02	45.76	46.74	47.05
Saw and planing mills .....	Both sexes	46,586	45.4	42.4	42.3	41.6	.72	1.53	1.61	1.87	38.82	64.73	67.96	69.51
	Men	44,893	45.5	42.4	42.4	41.7	.73	1.54	1.62	1.68	33.17	65.35	68.60	70.17
	Women	1,693	43.0	40.4	40.1	38.9	.59	1.24	1.30	1.33	25.41	50.05	52.23	51.62
Furniture .....	Both sexes	21,331	44.9	44.2	44.3	43.7	.65	1.36	1.40	1.46	29.32	59.85	61.96	63.73
	Men	19,571	45.3	44.5	44.7	44.0	.66	1.37	1.42	1.48	30.03	61.10	63.50	65.15
	Women	1,760	40.5	41.0	39.8	40.3	.51	1.12	1.15	1.19	20.78	46.08	45.94	47.94
Other wood products <sup>4</sup> .....	Both sexes	7,878	44.5	42.7	42.7	42.2	.63	1.25	1.31	1.34	28.17	53.47	55.79	56.85
	Men	6,811	45.2	43.1	43.0	42.7	.66	1.30	1.36	1.39	29.79	55.88	58.37	59.57
	Women	1,067	40.7	40.1	40.7	38.7	.45	.94	.95	.98	18.44	37.50	38.88	38.01
Paper products .....	Both sexes	75,105	47.1	41.5	41.9	41.8	.78	1.93	2.00	2.10	36.97	80.07	83.82	87.74
	Men	67,193	48.2	41.6	42.1	42.1	.83	2.02	2.09	2.20	40.20	84.20	88.19	92.58
	Women	7,912	41.0	40.2	39.8	38.9	.46	1.11	1.15	1.20	18.94	44.69	45.97	46.64
Pulp and paper mills .....	Both sexes	54,310	48.6	41.2	41.8	41.8	.85	2.08	2.18	2.28	41.31	85.97	90.07	95.23
	Men	53,243	48.7	41.3	41.9	41.9	.86	2.10	2.17	2.29	41.88	86.66	90.92	96.10
	Women	1,067	45.0	38.2	37.3	37.0	.53	1.23	1.33	1.41	23.90	46.94	49.75	52.12
Other paper products <sup>5</sup> .....	Both sexes	20,795	43.8	42.1	42.3	41.7	.62	1.53	1.58	1.63	27.24	64.49	68.79	68.16
	Men	13,950	46.3	43.0	43.2	42.9	.73	1.74	1.79	1.84	33.60	74.58	77.31	79.14
	Women	6,845	40.3	40.5	40.3	39.2	.45	1.10	1.13	1.17	18.09	44.37	45.32	45.79
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries.	Both sexes	36,618	42.0	39.6	39.7	39.3	.82	1.98	2.07	2.11	34.57	78.47	82.13	83.07
	Men	29,101	43.3	40.1	40.2	39.8	.94	2.19	2.30	2.34	40.53	87.83	92.60	93.02
	Women	7,517	38.5	37.8	37.8	37.2	.49	1.12	1.15	1.20	18.71	42.51	43.54	44.55
*Iron and steel products .....	Both sexes	123,434	44.8	41.1	41.8	41.0	.82	1.93	2.04	2.09	36.87	79.45	85.15	85.62
	Men	117,879	45.0	41.2	42.0	41.1	.84	1.96	2.06	2.11	37.89	80.66	86.45	86.97
	Women	5,555	41.8	39.0	38.8	38.8	.53	1.38	1.45	1.47	22.11	53.84	56.27	57.07
Agricultural implements .....	Both sexes	6,467	43.8	39.8	40.4	39.5	.88	1.90	2.03	2.05	38.60	75.75	82.24	81.08
	Men	6,438	43.8	39.9	40.5	39.5	.89	1.91	2.04	2.06	38.83	76.01	82.51	81.21
	Women	--	--	--	34.4	--	--	--	1.59	--	--	--	54.83	--
Boilers and plate work .....	Both sexes	4,503	44.7	41.8	40.8	42.2	.86	1.90	1.95	1.98	38.58	79.16	79.88	83.53
	Men	4,495	44.8	41.8	40.9	42.2	.87	1.90	1.95	1.98	39.07	79.31	79.79	83.59
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	8,172	44.2	41.3	41.2	42.3	.87	1.89	1.98	2.06	38.54	78.07	81.38	87.01
	Men	8,143	44.3	41.4	41.2	42.3	.87	1.89	1.98	2.06	38.72	78.24	81.56	87.18
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools .....	Both sexes	8,355	45.1	41.4	42.2	41.9	.73	1.68	1.78	1.77	32.86	69.68	74.21	74.33
	Men	7,101	45.5	41.5	42.5	42.3	.78	1.77	1.84	1.86	35.78	73.54	78.45	78.73
	Women	1,254	43.3	40.7	40.4	39.8	.49	1.18	1.24	1.25	21.38	47.20	50.18	49.45
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	5,920	44.1	42.3	42.8	41.9	.75	1.65	1.72	1.77	32.90	69.73	73.72	73.99
	Men	5,673	44.2	42.4	43.0	42.0	.75	1.87	1.74	1.78	33.33	70.68	74.82	74.94
	Women	247	--	38.9	37.9	39.7	--	1.25	1.33	1.31	--	48.54	50.34	52.17
Iron castings .....	Both sexes	13,485	45.6	41.8	42.9	41.3	.84	1.86	1.95	1.97	38.47	77.48	83.59	81.14
	Men	13,258	45.7	41.8	43.0	41.3	.85	1.86	1.96	1.97	38.98	77.87	84.09	81.59
	Women	227	43.1	37.0	37.4	37.8	.55	1.43	1.46	1.46	23.84	52.86	54.55	54.98
Machinery manufacturing <sup>6</sup> .....	Both sexes	21,521	45.3	41.3	42.2	41.5	.78	1.80	1.90	1.96	35.38	74.28	80.42	81.33
	Men	20,196	45.6	41.4	42.4	41.6	.80	1.82	1.93	1.99	38.25	75.43	81.91	82.69
	Women	1,325	40.8	40.1	39.4	39.3	.50	1.40	1.49	1.54	20.28	58.16	58.80	60.58
Primary iron and steel .....	Both sexes	29,683	45.3	40.3	41.4	40.0	.92	2.30	2.40	2.50	41.83	92.66	99.46	100.02
	Men	29,445	45.4	40.4	41.4	40.1	.92	2.30	2.41	2.50	41.81	92.90	99.69	100.27
	Women	238	39.6	34.9	38.5	32.9	.68	1.87	1.98	2.01	26.77	65.45	71.76	66.17

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60, Canada - Concluded

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1960	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings						
			1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960			
			number				dollars										
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>																	
Sheet metal products .....	Both sexes	12,928	42.8	40.9	41.8	41.1	.74	1.89	1.96	2.02	31.86	77.20	81.81	82.86			
	Men	11,600	43.2	41.1	42.2	41.4	.79	1.94	2.00	2.06	34.04	79.64	84.58	85.21			
	Women	1,328	40.9	38.7	38.0	38.7	.54	1.50	1.53	1.61	22.10	58.09	58.05	62.34			
Wire and wire products .....	Both sexes	6,357	..	40.9	42.8	40.9	..	1.88	2.03	2.01	..	76.83	86.80	82.15			
	Men	5,792	..	41.2	43.1	41.0	..	1.91	2.07	2.06	..	78.83	89.04	84.74			
	Women	565	..	37.9	40.3	39.6	..	1.42	1.46	1.40	..	54.01	58.82	55.62			
*Transportation equipment .....	Both sexes	83,738	42.3	40.3	40.6	40.5	.94	1.92	2.03	2.05	39.85	77.35	82.22	82.98			
	Men	80,566	42.4	40.4	40.7	40.6	.95	1.94	2.04	2.07	40.45	78.11	83.12	83.94			
	Women	3,172	40.3	38.3	38.0	38.0	.62	1.48	1.55	1.55	24.99	56.74	58.93	58.73			
Aircraft and parts .....	Both sexes	18,618	44.8	40.7	42.1	41.9	.88	1.97	2.01	2.09	39.47	80.10	84.71	87.43			
	Men	18,181	45.0	40.8	42.3	42.0	.89	1.98	2.02	2.10	40.21	80.70	85.37	88.15			
	Women	437	42.2	35.9	35.8	37.0	.62	1.53	1.65	1.56	26.35	54.97	58.97	57.77			
Motor vehicles .....	Both sexes	19,979	39.9	41.6	39.7	40.9	1.09	2.09	2.25	2.24	43.61	86.76	89.28	91.51			
	Men	19,668	39.9	41.6	39.7	41.0	1.10	2.09	2.25	2.24	43.81	87.02	89.59	91.82			
	Women	311	41.6	42.1	38.7	38.3	.72	1.78	1.86	1.88	30.08	73.99	72.14	72.11			
Motor vehicle parts and acces- sories .....	Both sexes	13,317	42.4	40.7	40.7	39.6	.85	1.89	1.96	2.00	38.21	77.04	79.89	79.36			
	Men	11,256	42.7	41.2	41.1	40.0	.89	1.95	2.03	2.08	38.03	80.32	83.43	83.02			
	Women	2,061	40.1	37.9	38.3	37.7	.60	1.50	1.55	1.57	24.04	57.04	59.18	59.35			
Railroad and rolling stock equip- ment .....	Both sexes	15,113	42.4	39.2	39.4	39.1	.95	1.79	1.94	1.92	40.11	70.17	76.32	75.59			
	Men	15,092	42.4	39.2	39.4	39.1	.95	1.79	1.94	1.93	40.15	70.22	76.36	75.62			
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	Both sexes	15,134	43.2	38.4	41.1	40.0	.91	1.83	1.94	1.96	39.17	70.46	79.57	78.20			
	Men	14,933	43.3	38.4	41.1	40.0	.91	1.85	1.95	1.97	39.56	70.95	80.15	78.70			
	Women	201	--	41.3	38.8	41.4	--	.93	1.00	.99	--	38.35	38.95	41.07			
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	Both sexes	42,126	44.0	40.0	41.2	40.9	.81	1.94	1.98	2.08	35.51	77.53	81.85	84.91			
	Men	39,431	44.5	39.9	41.3	41.0	.85	2.01	2.05	2.14	37.78	80.28	84.67	87.76			
	Women	2,695	40.9	40.5	40.1	39.3	.51	1.05	1.06	1.10	20.90	42.65	42.64	43.20			
Abrasive products .....	Both sexes	5,827	45.2	43.0	43.7	44.1	.81	1.66	1.78	1.83	38.48	71.31	76.84	80.69			
	Men	5,449	45.4	43.1	43.8	44.2	.83	1.70	1.80	1.87	37.59	73.39	78.84	82.87			
	Women	378	41.9	41.5	42.7	41.7	.53	1.13	1.13	1.18	22.29	46.82	48.41	49.16			
Brass and copper products .....	Both sexes	5,981	43.7	42.1	41.1	40.1	.79	1.82	1.86	1.98	34.52	76.63	76.73	79.31			
	Men	5,584	44.4	42.4	41.4	40.2	.84	1.86	1.91	2.01	37.34	79.08	78.88	81.07			
	Women	397	40.0	39.6	38.4	38.6	.50	1.27	1.31	1.41	20.16	50.43	50.40	54.54			
Smelting and refining .....	Both sexes	24,018	44.0	37.9	40.5	40.2	.90	2.20	2.22	2.31	39.38	83.56	90.06	92.83			
	Men	23,982	44.0	37.9	40.5	40.2	.90	2.20	2.23	2.31	39.42	83.67	90.10	92.92			
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	45,813	41.9	40.8	41.3	40.7	.77	1.72	1.78	1.84	32.39	70.37	73.27	74.87			
	Men	31,670	42.7	41.4	42.0	41.3	.85	1.88	1.94	2.01	36.34	77.93	81.53	82.84			
	Women	14,143	40.3	39.5	39.6	39.4	.60	1.35	1.40	1.45	24.38	53.34	55.34	57.02			
*Non-metallic mineral products <sup>1</sup> ....	Both sexes	28,608	46.1	44.1	44.4	42.9	.71	1.70	1.74	1.82	32.78	74.83	77.40	78.08			
	Men	26,666	46.6	44.4	44.7	43.2	.73	1.73	1.77	1.84	34.11	76.72	79.18	79.70			
	Women	1,942	42.0	39.9	40.3	39.4	.52	1.24	1.30	1.42	21.97	49.44	52.17	55.81			
Clay products .....	Both sexes	4,217	46.5	43.6	43.2	42.7	.67	1.58	1.66	1.65	31.25	69.11	71.60	70.59			
	Men	3,861	47.2	43.9	43.4	42.9	.69	1.62	1.68	1.70	32.71	71.10	72.95	72.94			
	Women	356	41.2	40.2	39.1	39.9	.48	1.15	1.27	1.13	19.61	46.32	49.55	45.02			
Glass and glass products .....	Both sexes	7,415	45.8	42.8	42.4	40.8	.70	1.67	1.71	1.83	31.83	71.54	72.45	74.84			
	Men	6,120	46.5	43.3	42.8	41.1	.73	1.73	1.77	1.90	33.99	75.13	75.99	78.17			
	Women	1,295	42.7	39.7	40.5	39.4	.53	1.33	1.35	1.50	22.72	52.72	54.54	59.12			
Products of petroleum and coal ....	Both sexes	8,174	41.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	.90	2.28	2.41	2.54	37.88	92.83	99.13	102.87			
	Men	8,132	42.0	40.8	41.1	40.6	.90	2.28	2.42	2.54	38.01	93.16	99.39	103.16			
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Chemical products .....	Both sexes	30,786	44.4	41.3	41.1	40.6	.73	1.81	1.89	1.97	32.46	74.54	77.49	80.10			
	Men	25,937	45.3	41.7	41.5	41.0	.79	1.93	2.02	2.10	35.97	80.46	83.86	86.14			
	Women	4,849	41.0	39.3	39.0	38.3	.47	1.14	1.19	1.25	19.35	44.78	46.52	47.81			
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	Both sexes	3,919	42.2	40.5	40.4	40.0	.60	1.40	1.45	1.52	25.49	56.65	58.54	60.73			
	Men	1,976	44.0	41.8	41.7	41.2	.73	1.64	1.71	1.77	32.23	68.77	71.51	73.06			
	Women	1,943	40.6	39.1	39.2	38.8	.47	1.12	1.18	1.24	19.21	43.78	46.13	48.20			
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	Both sexes	6,446	47.7	41.2	40.9	40.3	.85	2.11	2.20	2.30	40.75	86.97	90.25	92.75			
	Men	6,406	47.8	41.2	41.0	40.3	.86	2.11	2.21	2.31	40.86	87.19	90.48	92.98			
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries .....	Both sexes	24,275	42.9	42.1	42.5	42.5	.63	1.38	1.40	1.44	26.94	57.36	59.54	61.36			
	Men	15,246	43.9	43.0	43.4	43.6	.70	1.56	1.61	1.65	30.91	67.28	69.88	72.02			
	Women	9,029	41.0	40.6	41.1	40.8	.47	1.02	1.04	1.06	19.43	41.39	42.55	43.37			

<sup>1</sup> Carbonated beverages and wines.

<sup>2</sup> Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

<sup>3</sup> Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

<sup>4</sup> Miscellaneous wood products.

<sup>5</sup> Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

<sup>6</sup> Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

<sup>7</sup> Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

\* Durable goods industries.

**TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60 Canada**

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1960	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960
			number				dollars			
Manufacturing .....	Both sexes	287,223	41.1	38.5	38.5	38.5	43.85	93.74	97.10	100.47
	Men	208,836	42.0	38.8	38.9	38.8	53.21	108.34	112.78	116.41
	Women	78,387	39.5	37.6	37.6	37.6	25.91	54.07	55.73	57.98
Durable goods .....	Both sexes	134,464	41.3	38.8	38.9	39.0	45.91	97.07	100.55	104.15
	Men	103,477	42.1	39.1	39.2	39.3	54.46	109.58	113.96	117.58
	Women	30,987	39.6	37.8	38.0	37.9	26.59	55.15	57.07	59.29
Non-durable goods .....	Both sexes	152,759	41.0	38.2	38.2	38.1	42.29	90.57	93.93	97.23
	Men	105,359	41.9	38.5	38.5	38.4	52.07	107.03	111.58	115.27
	Women	47,400	39.5	37.4	37.4	37.3	25.50	53.30	54.79	57.12
Food and beverages .....	Both sexes	36,098	42.2	39.2	39.0	38.8	41.33	84.12	88.91	90.52
	Men	26,006	43.2	39.7	39.5	39.3	49.90	95.84	102.10	104.37
	Women	10,092	40.3	37.7	37.7	37.6	24.62	51.59	53.41	54.83
Meat products .....	Both sexes	7,471	42.6	39.3	39.1	39.2	42.17	88.17	91.37	97.20
	Men	5,949	43.3	39.5	39.4	39.4	48.02	96.33	100.10	106.95
	Women	1,522	40.6	38.5	38.2	38.5	26.31	55.49	57.35	59.09
Dairy products .....	Both sexes	5,127	43.5	40.5	40.6	39.1	34.89	67.12	71.02	75.75
	Men	3,209	44.8	41.8	41.8	39.8	42.78	79.46	85.66	92.30
	Women	1,918	41.4	38.2	38.7	37.8	22.65	43.98	45.55	48.07
Canned and cured fish .....	Both sexes	1,859	46.3	42.0	42.5	42.7	37.92	70.82	72.95	74.43
	Men	1,473	46.9	42.4	43.0	43.4	44.32	78.84	81.38	82.90
	Women	386	44.7	40.7	40.6	40.1	20.29	40.45	41.01	42.09
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	3,287	42.2	39.7	39.5	39.1	38.40	83.47	87.20	90.21
	Men	2,306	43.1	40.2	40.0	39.5	47.19	96.05	101.63	105.04
	Women	981	40.8	38.6	38.2	38.3	23.95	53.21	53.90	55.37
Grain mill products .....	Both sexes	2,954	41.5	38.7	38.7	38.9	40.96	81.63	83.97	88.66
	Men	2,171	42.1	39.1	39.1	39.3	49.76	92.57	96.67	101.18
	Women	783	40.3	37.7	37.7	37.8	24.22	50.98	51.46	53.96
Bread and other bakery products .....	Both sexes	2,482	42.3	41.1	39.9	39.8	35.32	74.38	77.27	78.42
	Men	1,648	44.8	42.6	41.1	41.0	46.23	86.67	90.72	92.84
	Women	834	39.7	37.7	37.4	37.5	23.62	47.78	48.03	49.94
Distilled and malt liquors .....	Both sexes	4,162	39.3	36.3	36.2	36.0	54.38	103.98	109.07	113.41
	Men	3,100	40.0	36.5	36.4	36.2	63.28	118.03	124.54	129.96
	Women	1,062	37.0	35.6	35.5	35.5	27.53	59.37	62.61	65.21
Other beverages <sup>1</sup> .....	Both sexes	2,464	42.6	39.3	39.3	39.2	41.30	83.57	85.53	86.87
	Men	1,842	44.2	40.0	40.0	39.8	47.82	94.61	96.22	98.24
	Women	622	38.8	37.2	37.3	37.3	25.84	50.38	53.37	53.19
Other foods <sup>2</sup> .....	Both sexes	6,292	41.5	38.6	38.4	38.0	42.12	83.30	88.40	91.44
	Men	4,308	42.7	39.4	38.9	38.4	53.06	97.51	103.66	107.00
	Women	1,984	39.6	37.0	37.3	37.2	25.08	52.11	54.86	57.65
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	Both sexes	1,524	41.3	37.8	38.2	37.5	39.94	94.54	102.71	103.39
	Men	969	42.1	37.9	38.4	37.5	51.45	111.40	122.90	124.19
	Women	555	40.4	37.7	37.8	37.4	25.17	62.20	67.06	67.06
Rubber products .....	Both sexes	5,437	40.4	38.7	38.6	38.5	44.97	89.46	93.33	95.70
	Men	3,964	40.9	38.9	38.8	38.7	54.64	103.39	108.22	110.53
	Women	1,473	39.2	38.3	38.0	38.0	25.17	52.40	54.12	55.80
Leather products .....	Both sexes	3,978	43.1	38.8	39.1	39.0	37.93	73.76	77.85	79.85
	Men	2,638	44.5	39.4	40.1	39.9	45.12	87.98	93.05	95.06
	Women	1,340	40.3	37.6	37.3	37.3	23.66	45.00	47.53	49.33
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	Both sexes	2,639	43.2	38.7	39.2	39.4	36.81	69.25	73.69	75.81
	Men	1,729	44.5	39.2	40.1	40.3	43.74	82.37	87.86	90.12
	Women	910	40.4	37.8	37.4	37.6	22.99	43.58	46.20	48.03
Other leather products <sup>3</sup> .....	Both sexes	1,339	42.9	39.0	39.1	38.3	39.58	82.75	85.59	87.62
	Men	909	44.4	39.7	40.0	39.1	47.53	98.83	102.46	104.43
	Women	430	40.2	37.4	37.1	36.6	24.79	48.03	50.15	52.08
Textile products (except clothing) .....	Both sexes	11,490	41.5	38.5	38.7	38.6	48.08	85.27	86.01	89.14
	Men	8,051	42.6	39.1	39.2	39.0	59.30	100.83	101.75	105.00
	Women	3,439	39.4	37.1	37.5	37.5	27.07	49.84	50.14	51.99
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	Both sexes	2,700	42.8	38.3	38.7	38.5	48.58	80.80	80.46	82.50
	Men	1,893	44.2	38.9	39.2	38.9	62.19	95.41	94.83	97.14
	Women	807	40.5	37.0	37.8	37.8	24.75	47.00	47.29	48.15
Woollen goods .....	Both sexes	1,381	42.2	39.4	39.9	39.7	42.71	86.60	86.57	89.75
	Men	952	43.8	40.2	40.9	40.9	53.00	103.40	104.25	107.45
	Women	429	39.3	37.5	37.8	37.0	23.82	49.60	49.03	50.47
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	Both sexes	3,334	42.8	38.9	39.1	38.6	43.36	90.24	89.24	92.42
	Men	2,519	43.4	39.3	39.4	38.8	51.26	103.60	102.70	105.48
	Women	815	41.4	37.9	37.9	38.0	25.54	51.65	47.94	52.06

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60, Canada - Continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1960	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960
			number				dollars			
<b>Manufacturing - Continued:</b>										
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,806	41.5	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.00	76.59	77.56	80.42
	Men	7,298	42.7	40.0	39.9	39.9	47.65	94.82	96.55	99.86
	Women	5,508	39.8	38.2	37.8	38.0	25.13	51.05	52.83	54.66
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,119	40.5	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.35	74.16	73.65	77.31
	Men	2,565	41.1	39.4	39.5	39.7	46.44	90.63	90.90	93.80
	Women	1,554	39.4	36.3	38.3	38.1	24.23	46.87	47.59	50.11
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,229	40.1	39.1	38.7	38.6	40.50	78.72	80.63	82.79
	Men	1,648	41.5	39.9	39.7	39.6	51.83	97.16	100.09	103.28
	Women	1,581	38.8	36.2	37.7	37.6	29.02	57.79	59.55	61.44
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,517	41.9	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.30	73.94	75.85	77.78
	Men	1,405	43.7	41.0	40.9	40.5	53.45	94.00	97.06	99.76
	Women	1,112	39.9	38.0	38.1	38.1	23.42	46.27	48.11	49.96
Fur goods	Both sexes	512	43.8	40.2	40.1	40.1	37.97	84.44	84.85	90.45
	Men	365	44.2	40.5	41.0	40.8	44.82	97.32	97.74	104.30
	Women	147	42.8	39.3	37.8	38.5	24.31	52.81	53.10	56.07
Hats and caps	Both sexes	495	42.1	39.1	38.4	39.4	38.21	80.23	87.16	86.40
	Men	315	43.2	39.5	39.2	39.8	46.54	94.97	106.33	102.99
	Women	180	40.6	38.3	37.1	38.7	26.78	53.18	55.38	57.36
Wood products	Both sexes	13,102	43.7	40.1	40.1	40.1	42.65	86.00	69.14	92.94
	Men	9,930	45.2	40.9	40.9	40.9	50.08	97.23	101.13	105.52
	Women	3,172	40.2	37.8	37.6	37.7	24.92	49.86	51.68	53.57
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	7,455	44.9	41.1	41.1	41.1	43.69	88.89	91.88	96.06
	Men	5,992	46.1	41.6	41.7	41.6	49.74	98.08	101.65	106.30
	Women	1,463	41.2	38.9	38.7	38.5	25.42	50.09	51.75	54.15
Furniture	Both sexes	4,167	42.1	38.8	38.7	38.8	40.46	62.10	85.90	88.69
	Men	2,673	43.7	39.6	39.5	39.6	49.99	97.15	101.26	104.87
	Women	1,314	39.3	37.0	36.9	37.0	23.78	49.17	51.95	53.32
Other wood products <sup>4</sup>	Both sexes	1,460	42.3	38.8	38.9	38.5	42.08	82.24	84.64	89.22
	Men	1,065	43.6	39.7	39.9	39.3	50.92	93.96	96.93	102.85
	Women	395	39.3	38.3	36.0	36.5	25.16	48.57	50.59	52.49
Paper products	Both sexes	18,643	40.9	37.2	37.4	37.2	52.29	109.48	112.95	117.92
	Men	14,090	41.6	37.5	37.7	37.4	62.49	126.66	130.55	135.84
	Women	4,553	39.4	36.8	36.7	36.5	27.45	57.64	59.72	62.46
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	12,139	41.4	37.5	37.6	37.2	57.34	120.04	123.45	129.15
	Men	9,512	41.6	37.7	37.8	37.4	65.92	135.89	140.51	146.62
	Women	2,627	40.0	36.7	38.9	36.5	28.88	61.35	62.80	65.89
Other paper products <sup>5</sup>	Both sexes	6,504	40.0	36.9	37.1	37.1	41.56	91.73	92.56	96.96
	Men	4,578	41.0	37.1	37.4	37.3	52.93	109.00	108.85	113.44
	Women	1,926	38.7	36.5	36.5	36.6	26.01	53.36	55.41	57.78
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	23,721	39.9	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.07	82.32	84.94	88.87
	Men	14,501	40.6	37.4	37.4	37.4	45.76	101.61	105.46	109.77
	Women	9,220	39.0	37.1	37.1	36.9	24.30	52.10	53.09	56.00
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	44,912	40.9	38.8	38.6	38.4	50.14	95.77	99.48	102.99
	Men	34,333	41.5	38.9	38.9	38.6	52.88	108.78	113.18	116.79
	Women	10,579	39.3	37.8	37.7	37.7	25.43	53.57	55.84	58.22
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,466	34.3	38.7	39.4	39.3	43.23	97.97	103.95	108.94
	Men	2,723	32.5	38.8	39.6	39.3	49.86	109.29	115.93	120.88
	Women	743	39.0	38.4	38.8	39.0	25.33	53.59	57.31	65.19
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	2,258	40.9	39.0	38.0	38.0	43.64	93.37	95.06	98.70
	Men	1,782	41.4	39.5	36.2	38.2	51.87	104.80	106.82	110.03
	Women	476	39.7	37.1	37.2	37.5	25.49	51.16	51.77	56.36
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	3,850	44.1	39.1	36.6	39.1	49.44	101.22	104.08	105.32
	Men	3,181	44.9	39.3	36.6	39.2	55.63	111.12	114.63	115.75
	Women	669	41.3	38.5	38.5	38.6	26.02	54.20	54.48	55.70
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,995	40.8	39.1	38.5	38.5	42.31	91.52	91.57	97.06
	Men	2,077	42.1	40.0	39.1	38.9	54.20	109.02	109.12	115.41
	Women	918	39.1	37.0	37.1	37.6	26.08	52.83	54.51	55.54
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2,569	41.1	38.2	38.3	38.1	36.23	86.14	86.67	90.87
	Men	1,891	42.1	38.5	38.5	38.4	44.00	99.10	99.76	104.26
	Women	678	39.5	37.5	37.8	37.2	23.24	50.84	51.60	53.51
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,875	41.2	38.5	38.8	38.8	45.44	91.51	97.00	99.97
	Men	2,954	42.4	39.0	39.4	39.0	53.88	103.87	110.95	113.73
	Women	921	38.5	37.0	37.0	37.1	26.50	50.70	52.46	55.86
Machinery manufacturing <sup>6</sup>	Both sexes	11,257	40.9	38.3	38.4	38.3	43.35	89.18	92.76	96.10
	Men	8,424	41.5	38.5	38.7	38.5	52.29	101.71	106.63	109.86
	Women	2,833	39.6	37.6	37.6	37.8	24.67	51.31	53.06	55.18

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1958-60, Canada - Concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1960	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1958	1959	1960	1946	1958	1959	1960
			number				dollars			
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
Primary iron and steel .....	Both sexes	6,098	41.9	38.9	39.3	38.2	47.26	113.16	118.06	122.39
	Men	4,869	42.6	39.0	39.5	38.4	56.06	126.60	131.93	136.82
	Women	1,229	40.0	38.5	38.3	37.6	26.32	60.50	63.97	65.19
Sheet metal products .....	Both sexes	4,317	40.1	37.7	38.2	38.2	43.77	95.53	100.33	103.05
	Men	3,210	40.9	38.1	38.5	38.5	52.19	108.64	114.21	117.45
	Women	1,107	38.4	36.6	37.3	37.2	25.38	57.77	59.79	61.28
Wire and wire products .....	Both sexes	2,170	..	38.2	38.5	37.5	..	97.95	103.69	105.68
	Men	1,618	..	38.7	38.8	37.7	..	117.13	118.95	120.50
	Women	552	..	36.8	37.6	36.8	..	52.02	60.86	62.25
*Transportation equipment .....	Both sexes	28,338	42.2	39.2	39.1	39.6	50.14	101.25	106.21	109.45
	Men	22,510	42.8	39.4	39.3	39.9	57.95	112.24	118.06	121.58
	Women	5,828	40.5	38.4	38.4	38.6	28.08	59.15	62.02	64.23
Aircraft and parts .....	Both sexes	9,950	43.6	38.7	38.0	38.9	46.69	100.44	104.16	108.49
	Men	7,706	44.0	38.9	38.0	39.1	53.61	112.70	118.11	122.74
	Women	2,244	42.5	37.7	37.8	36.5	27.98	56.04	57.32	59.70
Motor vehicles .....	Both sexes	8,025	41.3	40.3	40.5	41.3	54.43	110.81	117.97	119.82
	Men	6,437	41.6	40.3	40.9	41.6	66.35	120.91	129.25	130.53
	Women	1,588	40.6	40.4	39.1	39.7	29.03	71.13	74.45	76.41
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	Both sexes	4,496	41.4	39.0	39.2	39.1	47.06	99.58	101.28	105.52
	Men	3,451	42.1	39.2	39.1	39.2	56.16	112.13	114.11	118.77
	Women	1,045	39.1	38.5	39.6	38.5	26.65	59.09	60.77	64.08
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	Both sexes	2,783	43.8	39.4	39.6	39.0	52.95	98.77	104.46	106.01
	Men	2,475	44.4	39.5	39.7	39.1	55.94	101.85	109.87	111.51
	Women	308	39.5	38.8	38.8	38.2	31.17	58.37	64.89	61.76
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	Both sexes	2,522	40.7	38.6	38.5	38.6	47.54	90.97	94.68	96.33
	Men	2,053	41.7	39.0	39.0	39.1	53.68	101.41	105.74	106.68
	Women	469	37.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	26.99	47.39	48.26	51.03
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	Both sexes	13,245	41.6	38.1	38.2	37.9	47.22	105.18	105.61	110.99
	Men	10,285	42.4	38.3	38.5	38.1	57.07	119.18	120.77	124.77
	Women	2,960	40.1	37.2	37.2	37.2	27.71	56.06	56.05	59.07
Aluminum products .....	Both sexes	3,093	41.3	37.0	37.2	36.9	46.71	98.73	98.64	103.89
	Men	2,075	42.0	37.3	37.6	37.3	57.33	120.54	121.98	126.81
	Women	1,018	40.1	36.3	36.4	36.2	28.95	54.29	53.10	57.16
Brass and copper products .....	Both sexes	2,264	40.6	38.2	38.1	38.0	44.31	94.72	97.58	102.89
	Men	1,887	41.5	38.3	38.6	38.3	53.04	107.54	112.11	117.80
	Women	577	39.4	37.8	36.9	37.1	26.95	57.89	56.77	59.31
Smelting and refining .....	Both sexes	5,978	43.7	38.5	38.6	38.3	57.42	117.24	117.92	120.28
	Men	5,267	44.0	38.6	38.7	38.3	63.14	124.43	125.71	127.75
	Women	711	42.3	37.6	38.3	38.2	30.50	61.94	63.15	64.93
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	Both sexes	26,411	39.6	38.6	38.9	39.2	45.46	95.78	100.46	104.55
	Men	19,778	40.1	38.8	39.0	39.4	54.74	109.36	115.31	119.50
	Women	6,633	38.6	38.2	38.6	38.3	27.68	55.74	57.96	59.98
*Non-metallic mineral products <sup>7</sup> .....	Both sexes	8,456	41.4	38.4	38.9	38.8	43.29	93.21	96.06	99.33
	Men	6,641	42.3	38.9	39.3	39.2	50.47	104.64	107.75	110.78
	Women	1,815	39.2	36.7	37.4	37.4	25.96	52.84	54.87	57.45
Clay products .....	Both sexes	1,008	41.4	38.3	39.2	38.3	46.00	94.79	97.62	99.14
	Men	795	42.4	38.8	39.4	38.7	53.89	106.57	109.83	110.48
	Women	213	38.8	36.4	38.5	36.7	25.06	51.76	54.27	56.83
Glass and glass products .....	Both sexes	2,019	40.6	37.2	37.8	37.4	41.49	88.76	90.34	94.68
	Men	1,488	41.3	37.8	38.4	37.7	49.73	102.69	104.49	108.63
	Women	531	39.2	35.8	36.1	36.5	25.48	51.89	53.18	55.57
Products of petroleum and coal .....	Both sexes	6,444	39.5	36.3	36.6	36.4	47.66	119.14	126.60	134.58
	Men	5,043	39.9	36.5	36.8	36.5	54.05	134.83	143.55	152.33
	Women	1,401	38.2	35.8	36.1	35.8	26.33	63.91	65.62	70.68
Chemical products .....	Both sexes	23,628	39.5	37.8	37.8	37.8	43.58	98.72	103.01	106.54
	Men	16,767	40.0	38.0	38.0	37.9	55.92	115.96	121.19	124.92
	Women	6,861	38.8	37.4	37.5	37.5	27.08	56.89	58.82	61.61
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	Both sexes	3,903	39.6	37.4	38.0	37.8	42.11	95.24	98.38	103.49
	Men	2,326	39.7	37.4	38.2	37.9	58.64	119.35	125.47	131.63
	Women	1,577	39.5	37.3	37.7	37.7	27.84	56.74	59.07	61.98
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	Both sexes	3,193	41.1	38.0	37.9	37.8	54.31	115.49	120.06	123.56
	Men	2,602	41.6	38.1	38.0	37.9	59.95	128.28	133.11	137.33
	Women	591	39.1	37.5	37.4	37.4	29.85	56.66	61.02	63.03
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	Both sexes	6,990	40.6	38.1	38.3	38.3	40.76	87.24	90.07	94.00
	Men	6,032	41.9	38.4	38.6	38.8	51.41	104.68	108.13	112.49
	Women	2,958	38.7	37.4	37.5	37.4	25.62	52.01	53.48	56.31

<sup>1</sup> Carbonated beverages and wines.

<sup>2</sup> Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

<sup>3</sup> Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

<sup>4</sup> Miscellaneous wood products.

<sup>5</sup> Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

<sup>6</sup> Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

<sup>7</sup> Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

\* Durable goods industries.

**TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing**  
**Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces**

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number		dollars		number		dollars		number		dollars	
<b>Newfoundland:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	7,444	38.9	1.67	65.06	8,595	39.9	1.77	70.80	849	31.1	.66	20.52
Canned and cured fish .....	1,973	28.8	.88	25.38	1,612	30.7	.92	28.17	361	20.2	.64	12.95
Pulp and paper mills .....	2,555	41.9	2.46	103.15	2,543	42.0	2.47	103.46	--	--	--	--
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	22,761	40.7	1.53	62.24	19,249	41.2	1.66	68.26	3,512	37.8	.77	29.23
Canned and cured fish .....	2,419	33.9	1.08	36.53	1,796	35.8	1.15	41.04	623	28.4	.83	23.52
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	975	40.6	.96	38.97	330	43.9	1.33	58.31	645	38.9	.75	29.08
Saw and planing mills .....	1,222	44.3	.98	43.51	1,200	44.2	.99	43.79	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products .....	4,896	40.1	2.22	89.09	4,886	40.1	2.22	89.14	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	5,259	38.8	1.73	69.01	5,171	39.8	1.75	69.52	--	--	--	--
<b>New Brunswick:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	15,890	41.6	1.48	61.48	13,199	42.9	1.58	67.60	2,491	35.2	.83	29.07
Canned and cured fish .....	1,981	35.7	.86	31.30	1,167	42.7	.94	40.31	814	25.7	.72	16.39
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,242	42.4	1.36	57.52	732	45.0	1.62	72.92	510	38.7	.91	35.41
Saw and planing mills .....	1,851	46.5	1.00	46.62	1,822	46.6	1.01	46.96	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills .....	3,548	40.0	2.17	86.94	3,533	40.0	2.18	87.10	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	1,550	42.8	1.79	76.51	1,550	42.8	1.79	76.51	--	--	--	--
<b>Quebec:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	298,987	41.8	1.59	66.47	218,022	43.0	1.77	75.93	82,965	38.8	1.08	41.85
Distilled and malt liquors .....	3,843	40.5	2.24	90.67	3,329	40.6	2.32	94.47	514	39.4	1.68	66.10
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	8,287	42.3	1.38	58.24	4,683	44.8	1.60	71.50	3,604	39.0	1.05	41.01
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	5,604	39.9	1.82	72.77	2,265	41.4	2.05	84.87	3,339	38.9	1.66	64.55
Rubber products .....	4,572	42.7	1.45	62.04	3,050	43.9	1.58	69.34	1,522	40.3	1.18	47.43
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	9,478	37.3	1.15	42.78	4,968	37.2	1.34	49.96	4,512	37.4	.93	34.86
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	10,056	39.9	1.37	54.73	7,332	40.3	1.41	56.97	2,724	38.7	1.26	48.70
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	6,807	45.1	1.20	54.17	5,268	45.7	1.26	57.56	1,539	43.1	.99	42.56
Men's clothing .....	15,875	38.2	1.16	44.18	4,669	39.6	1.51	60.19	11,206	37.5	1.00	37.52
Women's clothing .....	16,284	36.4	1.23	44.68	2,476	39.7	1.90	75.50	13,806	35.8	1.09	39.15
Knit goods .....	8,663	43.0	1.09	46.74	2,674	46.3	1.34	61.81	5,989	41.5	.96	40.01
Saw and planing mills .....	7,145	47.7	1.10	52.40	6,781	48.0	1.11	53.42	364	42.4	.79	33.45
Furniture .....	7,845	45.3	1.32	59.92	7,451	45.5	1.34	60.84	394	40.5	1.05	42.61
Pulp and paper mills .....	22,826	43.1	2.17	93.59	22,332	43.3	2.19	94.68	494	36.2	1.23	44.40
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	6,433	42.2	1.48	62.26	4,105	43.3	1.69	73.44	2,328	40.1	1.06	42.56
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries .....	10,058	40.5	2.05	82.96	8,146	40.8	2.26	92.18	1,907	39.0	1.12	43.57
Iron castings .....	3,270	44.4	1.77	78.70	3,222	44.5	1.78	78.99	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing <sup>3</sup> .....	5,506	42.7	1.75	74.99	5,255	42.8	1.78	76.23	251	40.6	1.21	49.03
Primary iron and steel .....	2,998	40.3	2.05	82.72	2,968	40.3	2.06	82.83	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts .....	9,850	43.4	2.08	90.20	9,606	43.6	2.09	91.09	244	35.6	1.55	55.35
Railroad and rolling stock equip- ment .....	7,402	39.2	1.92	75.33	7,387	39.2	1.92	75.38	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	4,446	39.5	1.96	77.59	4,440	39.5	1.97	77.65	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	9,111	41.0	2.31	94.73	9,109	41.0	2.31	94.74	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	13,988	41.1	1.60	74.23	9,642	41.9	1.94	81.31	4,346	39.5	1.48	58.52
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>4</sup> .....	9,258	44.2	1.73	76.31	8,705	44.4	1.75	77.68	553	40.4	1.36	54.85
Chemical products .....	10,739	40.5	1.86	75.57	8,817	41.0	2.00	81.84	1,922	38.6	1.21	48.64
<b>Ontario:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	412,923	40.9	1.86	76.13	327,433	41.5	2.02	83.79	85,490	38.6	1.21	46.80
Meat products .....	9,139	38.8	1.77	70.99	6,772	41.4	1.90	78.67	2,367	36.4	1.35	49.01
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	8,205	39.8	1.28	50.84	4,134	44.7	1.51	67.55	4,071	34.9	.97	33.86
Bread and other bakery products .....	8,604	42.6	1.54	65.48	6,924	43.6	1.65	72.13	1,680	38.7	.98	38.06
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	11,528	41.4	1.39	57.66	5,545	44.9	1.67	74.97	5,983	38.1	1.09	41.61
Rubber products .....	10,058	40.6	1.98	80.52	8,344	41.1	2.10	86.35	1,714	38.4	1.36	52.12
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	6,680	39.6	1.20	47.39	3,105	40.3	1.42	57.28	3,575	39.0	1.00	36.80
Other leather products <sup>4</sup> .....	4,149	43.3	1.46	63.19	2,883	43.9	1.62	71.15	1,266	41.9	1.07	45.06
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	3,497	40.5	1.37	55.45	1,999	41.6	1.48	61.43	1,498	39.0	1.22	47.47
Woolen goods .....	4,847	42.0	1.29	54.39	2,695	44.5	1.42	62.96	2,152	38.9	1.12	43.67
Men's clothing .....	7,567	38.3	1.26	48.30	2,367	38.4	1.68	64.65	5,200	38.2	1.07	40.85
Women's clothing .....	4,751	38.3	1.35	51.74	1,153	37.8	2.00	75.78	3,598	38.5	1.14	44.04
Knit goods .....	6,492	41.8	1.14	47.72	1,707	44.5	1.45	64.45	4,785	40.8	1.02	41.74
Saw and planing mills .....	8,500	44.6	1.38	61.53	8,047	45.0	1.40	62.76	453	38.1	1.04	39.61
Furniture .....	10,521	43.2	1.53	66.34	9,620	43.5	1.56	67.89	901	40.8	1.22	49.84
Other wood products .....	3,716	41.9	1.43	59.85	3,122	42.3	1.50	63.35	594	39.6	1.05	41.48
Pulp and paper mills .....	17,123	41.3	2.29	94.69	16,733	41.3	2.31	95.51	390	39.0	1.52	59.45
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	10,935	41.5	1.71	70.97	7,491	42.8	1.91	81.97	3,440	38.7	1.21	47.05
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries .....	19,998	39.1	2.16	84.45	15,477	39.7	2.42	96.03	4,521	38.8	1.22	44.82
Agricultural implements .....	5,837	39.1	2.12	82.90	5,808	39.1	2.12	83.04	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces - Concluded**

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number		dollars		number		dollars		number		dollars	
<b>Ontario—Concluded:</b>												
Hardware and tools .....	6,100	41.6	1.84	76.80	5,191	42.0	1.94	81.35	909	39.3	1.29	50.84
Machinery manufacturing <sup>1</sup> .....	14,320	41.1	2.04	83.66	13,291	41.3	2.06	85.19	1,029	39.0	1.64	63.93
Iron castings .....	7,520	40.1	2.05	82.16	7,358	40.2	2.06	82.73	162	37.8	1.49	56.26
Primary iron and steel .....	21,654	40.1	2.59	103.96	21,476	40.2	2.60	104.28	178	31.5	2.08	65.48
Sheet metal products .....	7,355	41.7	2.04	84.90	6,406	42.1	2.10	88.26	949	38.9	1.60	62.21
Aircraft and parts .....	5,462	40.7	2.12	86.44	5,335	40.8	2.13	87.00	127	39.5	1.60	62.99
Motor vehicles .....	18,767	40.7	2.28	92.81	18,461	40.7	2.29	93.15	306	38.4	1.89	72.46
Motor vehicle parts and access- ories .....	12,395	39.4	2.03	80.16	10,364	39.8	2.12	84.12	2,011	37.7	1.58	59.68
Railroad and rolling stock equip- ment .....	2,183	39.7	2.03	80.78	2,179	39.7	2.03	80.81	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products .....	3,566	40.3	2.04	82.24	3,287	40.4	2.08	84.22	279	39.0	1.51	58.98
Non-ferrous metal smelting and re- fining .....	9,793	39.5	2.27	89.69	9,790	39.5	2.27	89.70	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products <sup>2</sup> .....	8,873	42.3	1.75	74.01	7,123	43.1	1.89	81.45	1,750	39.4	1.11	43.74
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	29,854	40.4	1.86	75.04	20,420	40.9	2.04	83.46	9,434	39.3	1.45	56.80
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>3</sup> .....	13,699	43.0	1.88	80.91	12,654	43.2	1.91	82.73	1,045	40.2	1.46	58.84
Products of petroleum and coal .....	2,563	40.0	2.60	104.00	2,534	40.2	2.61	104.74	--	--	--	--
Chemical products .....	16,528	40.7	2.02	81.97	13,736	41.2	2.16	88.78	2,790	38.0	1.27	48.44
Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries .....	14,825	41.8	1.51	62.96	8,812	42.9	1.75	74.91	6,013	40.3	1.13	45.45
<b>Manitoba:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	30,383	40.5	1.67	67.45	23,069	41.0	1.85	75.90	7,314	38.8	1.05	40.82
Meat products .....	3,113	38.8	1.82	70.65	2,374	39.7	1.97	78.32	739	35.7	1.29	46.01
Other food and beverages <sup>4</sup> .....	4,844	41.4	1.71	70.97	3,813	41.9	1.87	78.46	1,032	39.6	1.09	43.23
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	4,936	40.0	1.11	44.52	1,051	42.2	1.53	64.76	3,885	39.3	.99	39.04
Wood products .....	1,880	43.2	1.39	60.79	1,674	43.7	1.45	63.20	206	39.8	1.04	41.27
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries .....	1,833	37.6	1.88	70.84	1,467	38.0	2.04	77.43	366	36.3	1.22	44.42
Iron and steel products .....	3,518	40.0	1.86	74.44	3,481	40.0	1.87	74.88	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	4,308	39.8	1.88	74.86	4,260	39.8	1.89	75.13	--	--	--	--
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	7,825	40.3	1.81	73.02	6,764	40.6	1.90	77.00	1,061	38.2	1.25	47.60
Meat products .....	1,475	38.6	1.83	70.78	1,088	39.1	1.97	77.08	387	37.2	1.43	53.06
Dairy products .....	1,348	42.0	1.53	64.09	1,151	42.4	1.60	68.04	197	39.1	1.05	41.00
Other foods and beverages <sup>5</sup> .....	1,439	39.2	1.93	75.51	1,281	39.6	1.99	79.01	158	36.1	1.31	47.08
Products of petroleum and coal .....	740	40.5	2.44	96.75	738	40.5	2.44	98.86	--	--	--	--
<b>Alberta:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	24,146	39.9	1.90	75.76	21,080	40.3	1.97	79.56	3,066	37.4	1.33	49.65
Meat products .....	3,113	39.5	2.08	82.31	2,431	40.3	2.17	87.27	682	36.9	1.75	64.63
Other food and beverages <sup>6</sup> .....	5,338	40.7	1.67	68.04	4,632	41.2	1.75	72.12	704	37.1	1.11	41.19
Saw and planing mills .....	1,329	41.2	1.87	60.62	1,236	41.4	1.48	61.46	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products .....	2,531	40.2	2.04	82.10	2,485	40.2	2.06	82.81	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	2,539	37.9	1.93	72.98	2,514	37.9	1.93	73.07	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>7</sup> .....	2,287	39.9	1.85	73.77	2,021	40.6	1.88	76.57	266	33.9	1.55	52.56
<b>British Columbia:</b>												
Manufacturing .....	67,971	38.6	2.17	83.80	60,721	39.0	2.25	87.75	7,250	35.7	1.42	50.71
Meat products .....	1,535	39.1	1.96	76.90	1,051	40.8	2.14	87.35	484	35.6	1.52	54.20
Canned and cured fish .....	1,289	31.1	2.04	63.51	862	34.6	2.19	75.77	427	24.1	1.61	38.75
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	2,133	35.8	1.40	50.25	925	38.1	1.68	63.87	1,208	34.0	1.17	39.82
Distilled and malt liquors .....	939	37.9	2.19	83.04	753	37.9	2.31	87.61	186	38.1	1.69	64.51
Saw and planing mills .....	25,228	38.4	2.11	80.97	24,518	38.4	2.12	81.24	710	37.0	1.94	71.62
Pulp and paper mills .....	6,522	39.8	2.63	104.41	6,366	39.9	2.65	105.51	156	35.6	1.67	59.55
Other paper products <sup>8</sup> .....	1,439	39.9	2.02	80.53	1,018	40.4	2.17	87.74	421	38.7	1.63	63.09
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries .....	1,620	35.7	2.70	96.28	1,534	36.5	2.87	104.80	286	31.8	1.59	50.60
Iron and steel products .....	4,231	38.7	2.34	91.67	4,039	38.8	2.37	91.93	192	37.4	1.61	60.32
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	3,484	39.3	2.33	91.70	3,373	39.2	2.38	93.27	111	42.6	1.04	44.16
Non-ferrous metal products .....	4,664	39.9	2.41	96.38	4,627	40.0	2.42	96.88	--	--	--	--
Chemical products .....	1,452	39.6	2.21	87.41	1,399	39.6	2.23	88.54	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

<sup>2</sup> Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

<sup>3</sup> Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

<sup>4</sup> Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

<sup>5</sup> Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

<sup>6</sup> Dairy products, canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

<sup>7</sup> Canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

<sup>8</sup> Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,  
Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$			
<b>Newfoundland:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	2,000	41.3	90.98	1,611	41.7	101.70	389	39.5	46.58
Canned and cured fish .....	507	46.4	55.58	427	47.0	60.66	80	42.9	28.51
Pulp and paper mills .....	717	38.4	134.79	805	38.6	147.38	112	36.9	66.76
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	4,201	38.8	83.63	3,074	39.3	97.89	1,127	37.3	45.29
Canned and cured fish .....	311	41.9	70.44	247	43.1	77.55	64	37.2	43.00
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	202	36.8	76.45	136	36.8	90.96	66	36.6	46.56
Saw and planing mills .....	191	43.4	66.29	138	44.5	75.93	53	40.6	41.19
Iron and steel products .....	962	38.8	97.57	807	39.2	106.78	155	36.5	49.60
Transportation equipment .....	482	38.2	84.65	330	38.8	103.32	152	38.8	44.14
<b>New Brunswick:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	2,967	39.6	87.20	2,148	40.1	102.66	819	38.1	46.65
Canned and cured fish .....	179	45.3	58.11	119	47.0	69.44	80	42.0	35.65
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	253	37.6	73.45	175	38.1	84.33	78	36.4	49.05
Saw and planing mills .....	187	47.1	64.98	153	48.2	69.75	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills .....	597	36.9	120.27	437	37.0	143.33	160	36.8	57.27
Transportation equipment .....	279	38.0	82.40	227	38.2	90.68	52	36.9	46.25
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	90,957	38.4	99.17	66,781	38.7	114.21	24,178	37.5	57.82
Distilled and malt liquors .....	1,498	36.0	116.76	1,147	36.1	132.06	351	35.9	66.74
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	2,151	37.8	92.58	1,553	38.2	105.59	598	38.9	58.79
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	1,195	37.3	104.30	710	37.3	129.50	485	37.4	67.40
Rubber products .....	1,352	38.5	93.18	972	38.7	109.66	380	37.9	51.02
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	1,486	39.5	76.22	1,009	40.3	89.53	477	37.8	48.08
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	2,119	38.7	83.89	1,515	39.0	98.00	604	38.0	49.65
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	1,979	39.0	83.17	1,449	39.2	95.04	530	38.4	49.26
Men's clothing .....	2,095	39.1	77.36	1,383	39.8	91.47	712	37.7	50.00
Women's clothing .....	2,228	38.9	83.28	1,166	39.8	102.47	1,062	37.9	62.30
Knit goods .....	1,109	40.5	77.13	663	41.5	94.71	446	38.9	50.99
Saw and planing mills .....	1,158	44.5	81.50	965	45.5	87.98	193	39.6	49.09
Furniture .....	1,421	39.9	89.38	1,044	40.7	102.80	377	37.4	52.25
Pulp and paper mills .....	4,920	36.3	128.18	3,849	36.5	145.71	1,071	35.7	65.21
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	1,949	36.9	93.63	1,410	37.2	107.46	539	36.3	57.46
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	5,895	37.3	66.03	3,775	37.5	103.77	2,120	37.0	54.44
Iron castings .....	1,178	38.4	104.75	909	39.0	119.14	269	36.6	56.17
Machinery manufacturing <sup>3</sup> .....	3,121	37.9	91.75	2,371	38.0	103.90	750	37.7	53.34
Primary iron and steel .....	735	38.2	102.11	627	38.4	109.67	108	37.5	58.27
Aircraft and parts .....	5,381	39.5	114.85	4,289	39.6	128.42	1,092	39.2	81.57
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	1,326	39.0	105.14	1,197	39.1	110.02	129	38.1	59.82
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	1,332	39.1	100.60	1,120	39.6	110.25	212	36.6	49.60
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	2,470	36.3	116.83	2,207	36.3	122.70	263	36.0	87.58
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	8,394	39.2	106.98	6,448	39.4	119.97	1,946	38.3	63.91
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>4</sup> .....	2,460	38.9	96.18	1,969	39.3	105.92	491	37.5	57.12
Chemical products .....	9,439	37.5	108.01	6,700	37.6	126.34	2,739	37.2	63.17
<b>Ontario:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	150,397	38.4	102.55	107,556	38.7	119.71	42,841	37.5	59.45
Meat products .....	2,801	39.4	100.92	2,135	39.8	113.93	666	38.1	59.20
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	2,355	38.8	92.76	1,611	38.8	109.13	744	38.6	57.34
Bread and other bakery products .....	1,022	39.9	79.86	713	41.0	92.17	309	37.3	51.46
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	2,950	37.9	91.14	1,920	38.2	108.78	1,030	37.2	58.30
Rubber products .....	4,000	38.4	96.15	2,920	38.6	110.45	1,080	38.0	57.47
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	1,071	39.3	75.62	671	40.4	91.82	400	37.5	48.46
Other leather products <sup>2</sup> .....	737	38.0	92.56	508	38.8	109.65	229	36.3	54.65
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	521	37.6	76.71	330	38.1	93.68	191	37.2	47.43
Woollen goods .....	897	38.8	87.16	603	40.2	105.10	294	36.1	50.37
Men's clothing .....	1,485	38.5	76.10	870	38.9	94.83	615	37.9	49.62
Women's clothing .....	774	37.4	84.94	374	38.4	108.21	400	36.5	83.18
Knit goods .....	1,271	38.6	78.41	679	39.6	103.80	592	37.5	49.50
Saw and planing mills .....	1,777	41.2	85.85	1,367	42.1	96.07	410	38.5	51.75

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Salaried employees									
	Both sexes			Men			Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	
	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$				
<b>Ontario - Concluded:</b>										
Furniture .....	2,123	38.0	89.01	1,383	38.7	107.74	740	38.7	54.01	
Other wood products .....	815	38.0	86.43	578	38.7	100.35	237	36.2	52.48	
Pulp and paper mills .....	3,945	37.6	131.44	3,032	37.8	150.04	913	37.0	89.69	
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	3,432	37.0	99.19	2,356	37.2	117.61	1,076	36.6	58.85	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	12,797	37.0	92.87	7,629	37.2	115.80	5,168	36.7	59.01	
Agricultural implements .....	3,297	39.3	110.20	2,587	39.3	122.35	710	39.0	65.91	
Hardware and tools .....	2,195	38.4	96.90	1,496	38.8	116.69	699	37.6	54.54	
Machinery manufacturing <sup>2</sup> .....	7,421	38.4	97.99	5,494	38.7	112.70	1,927	37.7	56.07	
Iron castings .....	1,862	38.2	98.76	1,396	38.6	113.00	466	36.9	56.07	
Primary iron and steel .....	4,549	38.2	128.34	3,541	38.3	145.74	1,008	37.8	87.19	
Sheet metal products .....	2,712	38.2	105.75	1,978	38.6	122.12	734	37.0	61.63	
Aircraft and parts .....	3,392	38.2	105.70	2,616	38.3	118.47	776	38.0	62.85	
Motor vehicles .....	7,633	41.4	121.35	6,129	41.8	132.06	1,504	39.8	77.73	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	4,191	39.0	106.51	3,201	39.1	119.50	990	38.5	64.53	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	827	38.3	112.04	684	38.4	122.18	143	38.0	63.50	
Brass and copper products .....	1,357	38.4	102.16	969	38.7	117.92	368	37.5	59.80	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	1,855	40.1	124.52	1,647	40.1	132.47	208	40.0	61.56	
Other non-ferrous metal products <sup>3</sup> .....	1,508	37.8	101.21	1,017	38.1	122.44	491	37.2	57.23	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	17,066	39.2	104.00	12,635	39.5	120.02	4,451	38.4	58.54	
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>4</sup> .....	4,330	38.3	101.72	3,281	38.7	115.36	1,049	37.0	59.07	
Products of petroleum and coal .....	3,283	35.9	136.03	2,373	36.1	162.61	890	35.6	72.49	
Chemical products .....	12,175	37.9	106.76	8,481	38.0	126.71	3,694	37.6	60.98	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	5,726	38.3	95.90	3,785	38.8	115.58	1,943	37.5	57.55	
<b>Manitoba:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	8,582	38.8	87.02	6,324	39.2	100.56	2,258	37.6	49.11	
Meat products .....	897	38.6	96.84	740	38.9	104.10	157	38.6	57.57	
Other food and beverages <sup>5</sup> .....	1,261	38.4	84.33	881	38.9	99.66	380	37.3	48.80	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	586	40.7	77.81	346	41.6	97.10	240	39.2	50.00	
Wood products .....	412	38.8	82.30	316	39.3	92.26	96	37.1	49.52	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	1,116	38.0	73.52	667	38.6	93.27	449	37.2	44.19	
Iron and steel products .....	1,433	39.0	90.23	1,152	39.1	99.41	281	38.4	52.61	
Transportation equipment .....	918	38.7	90.57	743	38.9	100.57	175	37.6	48.14	
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	2,656	39.2	86.62	1,900	39.4	100.01	756	38.6	52.97	
Meat products .....	400	39.3	95.16	310	39.4	105.68	90	39.1	58.93	
Dairy products .....	334	39.9	60.21	152	40.5	75.97	182	39.4	47.05	
Other food and beverages <sup>7</sup> .....	489	40.5	85.14	370	40.9	93.77	119	39.1	58.31	
Products of petroleum and coal .....	234	38.0	126.64	208	38.0	134.63	--	--	--	
<b>Alberta:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	8,145	39.0	97.05	6,197	39.3	110.23	1,948	38.2	55.10	
Meat products .....	1,126	38.7	100.96	905	38.6	109.91	221	39.0	64.29	
Other food and beverages <sup>8</sup> .....	1,276	39.3	81.42	868	39.6	96.91	408	38.5	48.47	
Saw and planing mills .....	321	41.6	83.72	249	42.7	93.50	72	37.7	49.89	
Iron and steel products .....	1,113	40.0	97.82	902	40.1	107.90	211	39.7	54.71	
Transportation equipment .....	529	39.7	90.51	401	40.1	101.10	128	38.6	57.31	
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>9</sup> .....	574	39.9	101.75	476	40.1	111.43	98	39.1	54.70	
<b>British Columbia:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	17,012	38.7	107.78	13,033	39.0	122.59	3,979	37.3	59.25	
Meat products .....	456	39.1	101.13	357	39.2	111.43	99	38.8	64.01	
Canned and cured fish .....	608	38.0	101.60	490	38.3	112.48	118	36.8	56.40	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	262	39.2	90.45	194	39.6	103.26	68	38.1	53.93	
Distilled and malt liquors .....	269	36.2	105.43	211	36.1	117.57	58	36.4	61.28	
Saw and planing mills .....	3,442	39.4	112.38	2,828	39.8	123.79	614	37.7	59.87	
Pulp and paper mills .....	1,552	38.1	134.24	1,246	38.3	151.66	306	37.2	63.29	
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	536	37.2	101.59	390	37.3	117.41	146	37.0	59.34	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	1,749	37.7	100.89	1,080	38.1	127.30	669	37.1	58.25	
Iron and steel products .....	1,563	39.2	105.33	1,238	39.4	117.09	325	38.2	60.52	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	428	38.6	103.09	328	39.0	117.09	100	37.3	57.16	
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,627	39.2	118.48	1,348	39.3	129.72	279	38.8	64.18	
Chemical products .....	808	38.9	101.13	654	39.1	110.76	154	38.1	60.27	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

**TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing**  
**Week ending October 31, 1960, Urban Areas**

Urban area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars				
<b>St. John's—Manufacturing</b> .....	2,337	41.9	1.35	56.49	1,902	42.5	1.50	63.65	435	39.1	.64	25.18
<b>Halifax—Manufacturing</b> .....	7,749	40.6	1.63	66.24	6,754	40.7	1.75	71.29	995	39.9	.80	31.95
Food and beverages .....	1,980	41.3	1.21	50.05	1,344	42.1	1.41	59.50	636	39.5	.76	30.09
Transportation equipment .....	4,299	40.1	1.78	71.31	4,215	40.1	1.80	71.95	--	--	--	--
<b>Saint John—Manufacturing</b> .....	4,229	42.6	1.62	69.11	3,718	43.0	1.71	73.70	511	39.8	.90	35.71
Food and beverages .....	1,203	43.4	1.46	63.22	914	44.4	1.61	71.51	289	40.2	.92	36.97
<b>Quebec—Manufacturing</b> .....	15,821	40.8	1.50	60.96	11,144	41.6	1.69	70.44	4,477	38.6	.97	37.37
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	1,779	33.8	1.13	38.06	936	32.8	1.36	44.75	843	34.9	.68	30.84
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	1,928	39.9	.91	36.34	291	41.2	1.35	55.72	1,637	39.6	.83	32.90
Transportation equipment .....	1,331	39.8	1.90	75.61	1,331	39.8	1.90	75.61	--	--	--	--
<b>Sherbrooke—Manufacturing</b> .....	6,074	43.2	1.37	59.16	4,635	43.8	1.49	65.28	1,439	41.3	.95	39.41
Textile products (except clothing) .....	1,954	41.5	1.26	52.29	1,418	41.9	1.31	55.00	536	40.6	1.11	45.11
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	803	43.3	1.02	44.23	217	46.2	1.39	64.01	586	42.3	.87	36.91
Iron and steel products .....	1,217	43.7	1.63	71.20	1,194	43.8	1.64	71.86	--	--	--	--
<b>Three Rivers—Manufacturing</b> .....	8,768	42.2	1.71	72.23	6,701	43.7	1.90	83.09	2,067	37.4	.99	37.02
Pulp and paper mills .....	3,277	43.4	2.27	96.64	3,259	43.5	2.28	98.94	--	--	--	--
<b>Drummondville—Manufacturing</b> .....	4,451	42.6	1.31	55.68	3,294	43.8	1.40	61.15	1,157	39.9	1.01	40.11
<b>Montreal—Manufacturing</b> .....	164,605	41.0	1.65	67.61	111,898	42.3	1.86	78.61	52,707	38.4	1.15	44.27
Meat products .....	2,900	41.6	1.82	75.50	2,311	42.3	1.94	82.10	589	38.7	1.28	49.62
Bread and other bakery products .....	3,162	44.7	1.41	62.91	2,632	45.4	1.50	68.18	530	41.3	.89	36.73
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	7,169	41.6	1.46	60.48	4,023	44.0	1.69	74.45	3,146	38.4	1.11	42.61
Distilled and malt liquors .....	3,211	42.0	2.32	94.24	2,855	40.4	2.39	96.55	356	42.7	1.77	75.73
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	4,426	39.9	1.84	73.24	1,618	41.8	2.10	87.55	2,808	38.9	1.67	64.99
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	4,864	37.8	1.22	46.02	2,575	37.5	1.42	53.12	2,289	38.1	1.00	38.04
Textile products (except clothing) .....	7,151	43.2	1.26	54.48	4,145	44.8	1.44	64.49	3,006	40.9	.99	40.67
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	35,980	38.4	1.25	48.16	9,495	41.1	1.63	67.19	26,485	37.4	1.10	40.99
Furniture .....	4,439	44.2	1.39	61.58	4,088	44.5	1.42	63.15	351	40.5	1.07	43.25
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	4,376	42.3	1.53	64.81	3,031	43.2	1.73	74.91	1,345	40.2	1.04	42.03
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries .....	7,852	39.7	2.19	87.09	6,476	39.9	2.40	95.69	1,376	38.6	1.21	46.63
Iron and steel products .....	16,706	42.0	1.95	82.01	15,877	42.1	1.98	83.56	829	39.3	1.33	52.38
Transportation equipment .....	19,528	41.4	2.01	83.13	19,250	41.4	2.02	83.56	278	35.4	1.51	53.28
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	11,176	41.1	1.67	77.02	7,820	41.8	2.00	83.76	3,356	39.5	1.55	61.31
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>4</sup> .....	5,297	44.2	1.73	76.81	4,886	44.6	1.76	78.24	411	40.7	1.41	57.25
Chemical products .....	4,354	41.3	1.68	69.23	3,080	42.4	1.86	78.93	1,274	38.8	1.18	45.77
<b>Ottawa-Hull—Manufacturing</b> .....	11,826	41.3	1.85	76.31	10,189	41.8	1.96	81.96	1,637	38.4	1.07	40.97
Pulp and paper mills .....	3,608	40.5	2.20	89.09	3,575	40.5	2.21	89.40	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries .....	1,673	38.4	2.00	76.93	1,157	39.0	2.33	90.98	516	37.2	1.22	45.43
Iron and steel products .....	640	42.8	1.81	77.41	804	43.0	1.84	78.88	--	--	--	--
<b>Peterborough—Manufacturing</b> .....	5,195	39.6	2.16	85.70	4,408	38.9	2.24	89.25	787	38.1	1.73	65.87
<b>Oshawa—Manufacturing</b> .....	12,911	40.5	2.21	89.51	11,970	40.6	2.27	92.34	941	38.7	1.46	53.54
<b>Niagara Falls—Manufacturing</b> .....	3,925	40.0	1.96	78.46	3,028	41.2	2.13	87.56	899	35.8	1.34	47.82
<b>St. Catharines—Manufacturing</b> .....	20,922	39.9	2.14	85.38	16,629	40.6	2.22	90.13	2,293	33.9	1.38	46.76
Pulp and paper mills .....	2,845	40.4	2.26	91.32	2,740	40.4	2.29	92.44	105	38.6	1.60	61.91
Iron and steel products .....	5,907	40.9	2.30	94.09	5,854	40.9	2.31	94.38	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	4,665	39.7	2.28	90.38	4,290	39.8	2.30	91.59	375	38.6	1.99	76.63
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	684	40.2	2.04	82.05	559	40.6	2.12	85.90	125	38.7	1.68	64.86
<b>Toronto—Manufacturing</b> .....	135,893	40.7	1.79	72.85	98,032	41.4	2.00	82.87	37,861	39.0	1.20	46.92
Meat products .....	4,259	38.3	2.00	76.38	3,360	39.2	2.12	83.09	899	34.7	1.48	51.30
Bread and other bakery products .....	4,293	42.8	1.61	69.06	3,469	44.0	1.72	75.84	824	37.7	1.08	40.51
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	6,508	40.2	1.39	55.94	2,978	42.8	1.68	72.07	3,530	37.9	1.12	42.33
Rubber products .....	2,900	40.3	2.07	83.35	2,577	40.5	2.14	86.86	323	38.4	1.44	55.33
Textile products (except clothing) .....	3,311	41.6	1.41	58.72	1,809	43.2	1.59	68.79	1,502	39.8	1.17	46.59
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	13,887	39.1	1.31	51.06	4,077	39.1	1.80	70.48	9,810	39.1	1.10	42.99
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	6,543	41.1	1.70	70.04	4,438	42.4	1.91	80.94	2,105	38.3	1.23	47.07
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries .....	12,733	39.2	2.28	89.22	10,083	39.8	2.52	100.46	2,640	36.7	1.26	46.23
Iron and steel products .....	20,511	41.5	2.04	84.46	18,893	41.7	2.08	86.59	1,618	39.1	1.52	59.59

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

**TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Urban Areas - Concluded**

Urban area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number		dollars		number		dollars		number		dollars	
<b>Toronto - Concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment .....	7,282	39.9	2.02	80.70	6,810	40.1	2.06	82.68	472	37.6	1.38	52.06
Non-ferrous metal products .....	6,363	41.9	1.76	73.67	5,024	42.5	1.92	81.52	1,339	39.6	1.12	44.21
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	12,460	40.6	1.86	75.56	8,646	41.0	2.02	82.81	3,814	39.7	1.49	59.13
Chemical products .....	6,574	40.2	1.79	72.09	4,711	41.0	2.00	82.05	1,863	38.1	1.23	46.90
<b>Hamilton - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>39,030</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>86.00</b>	<b>33,219</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>92.52</b>	<b>5,811</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>48.74</b>
Food and beverages .....	3,673	41.6	1.35	56.20	2,328	42.7	1.64	70.07	1,347	39.7	.81	32.24
Textile products (except clothing) ..	1,343	40.4	1.37	55.45	637	42.1	1.52	63.88	706	38.9	1.23	47.84
Iron and steel products .....	20,168	40.1	2.47	99.19	19,567	40.2	2.49	100.05	601	37.1	1.92	71.21
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	3,698	40.1	2.13	85.13	3,091	40.4	2.21	89.41	607	38.3	1.65	63.37
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>6,832</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>69.58</b>	<b>5,252</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>76.54</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>46.43</b>
Textile products (except clothing) ..	895	40.3	1.55	62.31	656	40.9	1.85	67.54	239	38.7	1.24	47.95
Iron and steel products .....	2,493	39.7	2.09	83.10	2,456	39.7	2.10	83.22	--	--	--	--
<b>Galt - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>7,504</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>66.30</b>	<b>5,511</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>74.04</b>	<b>1,993</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>44.92</b>
Textile products (except clothing) ..	1,352	41.5	1.34	55.43	651	45.1	1.45	65.34	701	38.1	1.21	46.23
Iron and steel products .....	2,448	40.6	1.91	77.41	2,367	40.7	1.92	78.10	--	--	--	--
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>15,001</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>69.21</b>	<b>10,244</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>79.04</b>	<b>4,757</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>48.05</b>
Rubber products .....	3,353	41.0	1.88	77.00	2,572	42.5	2.02	85.83	781	36.3	1.31	47.58
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	1,325	41.9	1.30	54.45	286	45.2	1.61	72.60	1,039	41.0	1.21	49.46
Furniture .....	1,548	44.5	1.54	68.49	1,488	44.6	1.55	69.10	--	--	--	--
<b>London - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>13,017</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>70.12</b>	<b>9,157</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>78.92</b>	<b>3,860</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>49.23</b>
Food and beverages .....	3,642	40.6	1.66	68.20	2,428	41.6	1.87	77.89	1,214	38.6	1.26	48.81
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	978	40.2	1.23	49.44	269	41.6	1.56	64.93	709	39.6	1.10	43.56
Iron and steel products .....	1,750	40.1	1.93	77.36	1,661	40.3	1.97	79.19	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	597	38.8	1.92	74.36	529	39.0	1.94	75.60	--	--	--	--
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>5,265</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>100.74</b>	<b>5,071</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>102.05</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>66.68</b>
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>16,201</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>84.81</b>	<b>14,509</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>87.59</b>	<b>1,692</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>60.94</b>
Iron and steel products .....	2,592	38.8	2.16	83.92	2,432	38.9	2.20	85.44	160	38.5	1.58	60.79
Transportation equipment .....	9,421	39.5	2.20	86.89	8,952	39.6	2.22	88.05	469	38.4	1.69	64.70
<b>Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufac-</b>												
turing .....	4,179	41.6	2.20	92.11	4,039	41.9	2.24	93.61	140	40.7	1.20	48.66
Pulp and paper mills .....	2,277	41.6	2.41	100.03	2,252	41.5	2.41	100.08	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	671	42.9	2.16	92.54	666	43.0	2.16	92.78	--	--	--	--
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>26,620</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>67.50</b>	<b>20,023</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>75.96</b>	<b>6,597</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>41.83</b>
Meat products .....	2,541	38.9	2.00	77.60	2,052	39.8	2.09	83.35	489	35.0	1.53	53.46
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,448	42.5	1.42	60.49	796	44.1	1.69	73.41	652	40.6	1.06	43.18
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	4,618	40.3	1.13	45.29	1,022	42.2	1.54	65.04	3,596	39.4	1.01	39.96
Printing, publishing and allied in-												
dustries .....	1,755	37.4	1.90	71.27	1,405	37.6	2.07	77.80	350	36.6	1.23	45.11
Iron and steel products .....	2,785	40.8	1.83	74.60	2,749	40.8	1.84	75.14	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	4,300	39.8	1.88	74.90	4,252	39.8	1.89	75.18	--	--	--	--
<b>Regina - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>2,656</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>77.72</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>80.76</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>49.27</b>
Food and beverages .....	972	39.3	1.90	74.71	831	40.1	1.97	79.00	141	34.4	1.44	49.41
<b>Saskatoon - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>1,938</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>74.80</b>	<b>1,698</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>75.52</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>41.47</b>
Food and beverages .....	1,052	39.7	1.84	73.13	929	40.6	1.91	77.89	123	32.6	1.19	38.67
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>10,174</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>76.20</b>	<b>8,432</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>81.45</b>	<b>1,742</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>50.79</b>
Meat products .....	1,946	39.7	2.10	83.60	1,543	40.3	2.18	87.71	405	37.6	1.81	67.94
Transportation equipment .....	1,009	39.0	1.81	70.77	987	39.0	1.82	70.92	--	--	--	--
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>6,050</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>77.55</b>	<b>7,345</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>80.12</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>50.78</b>
Food and beverages .....	2,854	39.2	1.95	76.46	2,412	40.0	2.01	80.45	442	35.2	1.55	54.65
Iron and steel products .....	905	40.4	2.05	82.65	891	40.5	2.06	83.40	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	1,469	37.2	2.03	75.28	1,467	37.2	2.03	75.28	--	--	--	--
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>33,088</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>81.74</b>	<b>27,887</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>86.99</b>	<b>5,201</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>53.50</b>
Food and beverages .....	6,858	38.9	1.98	76.90	4,955	40.2	2.14	85.79	1,903	35.5	1.51	53.58
Saw and planing mills .....	10,340	38.5	2.17	83.55	9,921	36.6	2.17	83.88	419	36.1	1.99	75.89
Printing, publishing and allied in-												
dustries .....	1,398	35.1	2.77	97.22	1,147	35.9	2.96	107.07	251	31.6	1.65	52.20
Iron and steel products .....	3,960	38.7	2.35	90.93	3,780	38.7	2.38	92.31	180	37.6	1.64	61.98
Transportation equipment .....	2,501	38.4	2.32	89.24	2,469	38.5	2.33	89.78	--	--	--	--
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>86.27</b>	<b>4,822</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>88.73</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>47.85</b>
Saw and planing mills .....	1,424	36.3	2.19	79.43	1,331	36.5	2.21	80.60	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	2,525	40.1	2.29	91.65	2,419	39.9	2.35	93.69	106	43.6	1.04	45.22

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$		number	\$		number	\$	
St. John's - Manufacturing .....	648	40.5	74.86	489	40.9	84.97	159	39.1	43.74
Halifax - Manufacturing .....	1,545	37.1	86.69	1,040	37.2	105.73	505	36.7	47.48
Food and beverages .....	383	37.0	79.57	260	37.4	94.58	123	36.3	47.85
Transportation equipment .....	310	37.6	86.33	193	38.3	111.91	117	36.5	44.13
Saint John - Manufacturing .....	1,048	38.0	87.48	773	38.4	101.88	275	36.9	47.09
Food and beverages .....	182	39.2	74.64	124	40.0	86.72	58	37.4	48.83
Quebec - Manufacturing .....	4,027	38.2	90.72	2,961	38.7	105.70	1,066	36.6	49.11
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	296	37.6	88.20	184	39.1	82.84	112	35.2	38.88
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	358	37.9	88.85	183	37.9	129.80	175	38.0	45.62
Transportation equipment .....	529	40.4	93.85	455	41.3	102.00	74	34.7	42.32
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing .....	1,632	40.1	80.14	1,148	40.5	94.79	484	38.9	45.38
Textile products (except clothing) .....	348	39.3	75.50	258	39.7	86.65	90	38.1	43.53
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	112	41.1	66.32	63	42.3	85.38	--	--	--
Iron and steel products .....	523	41.0	63.42	369	41.0	98.06	154	41.0	48.36
Three Rivers - Manufacturing .....	1,447	38.6	95.44	1,103	38.7	110.46	344	38.3	47.30
Pulp and paper mills .....	374	36.6	130.33	332	36.6	138.39	--	--	--
Drummondville - Manufacturing .....	1,449	38.9	79.02	1,050	39.0	91.15	399	38.5	47.11
Montreal - Manufacturing .....	62,415	38.1	102.11	44,915	38.4	118.30	17,500	37.3	60.55
Meat products .....	1,072	38.9	90.23	893	39.0	96.62	179	36.4	58.35
Bread and other bakery products .....	380	39.0	78.67	242	40.8	96.17	136	35.9	47.97
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,905	37.5	93.58	1,365	37.7	107.04	540	36.8	59.56
Distilled and malt liquors .....	1,211	36.4	115.82	926	36.5	130.84	285	36.0	67.04
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	946	37.6	104.53	562	37.9	130.24	384	37.6	88.89
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	799	40.0	82.80	547	40.7	95.42	252	38.4	55.40
Textile products (except clothing) .....	2,877	37.7	94.86	1,838	38.0	116.95	1,039	37.2	55.78
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	5,512	39.1	84.11	3,286	39.9	100.87	2,226	37.9	59.36
Furniture .....	900	39.5	94.02	671	40.4	106.07	229	37.0	58.72
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	1,635	38.9	94.70	1,190	37.1	107.90	445	36.2	59.42
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	4,711	37.1	89.87	2,966	37.2	109.16	1,745	36.9	57.09
Iron and steel products .....	7,034	37.7	104.45	5,531	37.9	116.46	1,503	37.0	60.27
Transportation equipment .....	7,294	39.2	112.56	5,973	39.3	123.93	1,321	39.0	61.15
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	7,295	39.2	109.05	5,628	39.5	121.82	1,667	38.2	85.93
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>3</sup> .....	1,506	38.9	97.26	1,191	39.3	107.58	315	37.3	58.28
Chemical products .....	6,936	37.5	109.60	4,622	37.7	132.37	2,314	37.3	84.11
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing .....	3,734	37.4	97.41	2,755	37.7	111.18	979	36.6	58.66
Pulp and paper mills .....	692	35.8	115.83	562	35.9	126.85	130	35.4	68.16
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	901	35.6	89.58	603	35.1	104.85	298	36.6	58.69
Iron and steel products .....	259	38.7	90.18	194	39.3	101.88	65	37.0	55.28
Peterborough - Manufacturing .....	2,351	39.4	104.42	1,757	39.7	119.03	594	38.6	61.19
Oshawa - Manufacturing .....	3,377	40.5	110.02	2,469	40.8	124.17	908	39.7	71.55
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing .....	1,225	36.7	105.72	890	39.2	122.89	335	37.4	60.11
St. Catharines - Manufacturing .....	8,067	38.5	108.46	4,642	38.8	123.32	1,425	37.7	60.07
Pulp and paper mills .....	577	36.2	141.80	449	36.3	162.22	128	35.9	70.15
Iron and steel products .....	2,098	36.1	105.77	1,564	38.3	122.62	532	37.4	56.25
Transportation equipment .....	1,345	39.6	114.09	1,084	40.0	123.74	261	39.2	74.01
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	534	37.8	103.65	413	38.0	116.55	121	37.0	59.64
Toronto - Manufacturing .....	62,062	37.7	102.80	42,293	37.9	121.66	19,769	37.0	61.83
Meat products .....	1,734	39.4	106.32	1,306	39.8	120.91	428	37.9	61.79
Bread and other bakery products .....	481	39.5	82.11	335	40.7	94.87	146	36.7	52.84
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,791	37.7	93.71	1,152	38.1	112.42	639	37.2	59.99
Rubber products .....	1,249	36.1	99.47	880	38.3	115.39	369	37.8	61.51
Textile products (except clothing) .....	1,016	38.0	89.55	645	38.4	107.42	371	37.3	58.47
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	2,617	38.0	80.79	1,429	39.0	99.26	1,188	38.9	58.58
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	2,122	36.8	101.02	1,434	36.9	120.33	688	36.5	60.75
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	8,324	36.8	99.35	4,899	37.0	125.08	3,425	36.5	62.55
Iron and steel products .....	10,512	38.0	102.41	7,838	38.1	116.41	2,674	37.5	61.37

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	number		\$	number		\$	number		\$
<b>Toronto - Concluded;</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	4,483	37.7	109.87	3,391	37.8	124.50	1,092	37.4	64.45
Non-ferrous metal products .....	2,337	37.7	105.26	1,638	38.1	124.77	699	36.8	59.54
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	7,515	38.6	104.98	5,509	38.8	120.83	2,006	37.8	61.43
Chemical products .....	5,843	37.2	100.96	3,783	37.2	122.59	2,060	37.1	61.24
<b>Hamilton - Manufacturing</b> .....	13,762	38.7	108.68	10,006	38.9	126.83	3,756	38.0	60.34
Food and beverages .....	1,043	38.4	83.78	658	39.1	101.19	385	37.3	54.00
Textile products (except clothing) .....	230	38.1	89.72	137	38.4	114.37	93	37.8	53.08
Iron and steel products .....	5,584	38.5	118.05	4,294	38.8	133.67	1,290	37.7	66.05
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	2,850	39.7	111.69	2,058	39.7	132.36	792	39.6	57.98
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	2,696	37.4	91.98	1,905	37.6	106.33	791	37.0	52.59
Textile products (except clothing) .....	264	36.9	91.62	187	37.8	109.40	77	34.9	48.44
Iron and steel products .....	1,027	37.4	98.69	797	37.3	111.35	230	37.8	54.83
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	2,423	38.0	85.76	1,630	38.3	104.57	793	37.2	47.09
Textile products (except clothing) .....	276	38.9	79.35	179	40.6	96.45	97	35.9	47.78
Iron and steel products .....	1,130	37.9	89.19	806	38.1	106.69	324	37.3	45.64
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	3,852	38.1	92.47	2,754	38.6	108.74	1,098	36.9	51.64
Rubber products .....	1,009	38.5	93.27	756	38.9	107.10	253	37.4	51.96
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	291	38.2	76.77	147	38.3	105.44	144	38.2	47.50
Furniture .....	237	38.7	82.81	156	37.3	101.60	81	35.5	46.62
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	5,278	38.5	94.24	3,758	38.9	110.16	1,520	37.6	54.86
Food and beverages .....	982	37.5	97.24	661	37.8	115.99	301	36.8	56.08
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	180	39.7	87.43	89	39.8	126.31	91	39.6	49.40
Iron and steel products .....	725	37.9	91.20	561	38.1	102.63	164	37.3	52.10
Transportation equipment .....	382	39.8	112.30	290	39.8	122.56	72	39.6	70.97
<b>Samia - Manufacturing</b> .....	2,847	38.4	126.74	2,222	38.4	145.09	625	38.5	61.50
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	6,428	40.7	113.24	5,001	41.3	125.36	1,425	38.6	70.70
Iron and steel products .....	699	38.0	109.62	536	39.3	123.57	163	38.2	63.73
Transportation equipment .....	3,999	42.3	119.62	3,299	42.8	129.07	700	40.0	75.09
<b>Fort William-Port Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	936	38.7	97.20	706	38.1	110.90	228	37.7	54.66
Pulp and paper mills .....	340	37.6	122.51	288	37.9	131.21	52	36.2	74.31
Transportation equipment .....	151	40.4	89.54	110	40.6	99.07	--	--	--
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	7,671	38.7	87.20	5,642	39.1	100.71	2,029	37.7	49.64
Meat products .....	778	38.8	99.84	648	38.8	107.66	130	38.4	60.86
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	216	39.2	96.89	152	39.8	115.23	64	37.7	53.33
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	565	40.7	78.70	334	41.7	98.22	231	39.3	50.48
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	1,027	37.7	73.91	602	38.2	84.66	425	37.0	44.53
Iron and steel products .....	1,329	38.9	89.43	1,066	39.0	98.54	263	38.3	52.52
Transportation equipment .....	916	38.7	90.66	742	38.9	100.59	174	37.7	48.30
<b>Regina - Manufacturing</b> .....	1,025	38.2	94.34	788	38.4	105.61	227	37.6	54.70
Food and beverages .....	272	39.3	86.32	197	39.5	97.98	75	38.7	55.71
<b>Saskatoon - Manufacturing</b> .....	634	39.7	81.48	430	40.2	94.36	204	38.5	54.32
Food and beverages .....	334	39.2	80.55	226	39.7	92.38	108	38.2	55.81
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	3,502	38.9	98.16	2,637	39.1	111.68	865	38.3	56.95
Meat products .....	681	38.5	99.37	552	38.3	107.36	129	39.3	65.20
Transportation equipment .....	281	40.0	88.35	221	40.1	98.29	60	39.7	51.73
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	2,949	38.3	97.88	2,234	38.7	111.46	715	37.3	55.44
Food and beverages .....	918	38.5	94.61	682	38.8	107.87	236	37.5	56.31
Iron and steel products .....	519	39.7	96.60	429	39.7	105.34	90	39.8	54.92
Transportation equipment .....	235	39.0	92.73	168	39.5	104.79	67	37.7	62.51
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	10,089	38.3	105.24	7,433	38.6	121.39	2,656	37.5	60.03
Food and beverages .....	2,055	38.5	97.51	1,501	38.7	111.58	554	37.1	57.33
Saw and planing mills .....	1,430	38.4	118.32	1,125	38.7	133.41	306	37.6	62.66
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	1,268	37.4	109.99	781	37.7	140.17	487	37.0	61.59
Iron and steel products .....	1,462	39.0	106.36	1,162	39.2	117.99	300	38.1	61.41
Transportation equipment .....	699	36.8	100.98	548	39.1	113.44	151	37.8	55.77
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	945	37.5	98.51	681	37.9	114.49	264	38.4	57.28
Saw and planing mills .....	159	38.5	110.78	130	38.7	123.75	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	210	38.8	96.44	160	39.4	109.86	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Canada

Industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	number		\$	number		\$	number		\$
Manufacturing .....	151,340	38.2	72.10	78,708	38.8	86.41	72,632	37.5	56.59
Durable goods .....	73,611	38.8	77.66	43,900	39.3	90.90	29,911	37.9	58.48
Non-durable goods .....	77,529	37.7	66.71	34,808	38.2	80.75	42,721	37.2	55.27
Food and beverages .....	18,487	38.3	66.41	8,971	39.1	79.56	9,516	37.6	54.02
Meat products .....	3,735	39.1	72.25	2,291	39.5	81.21	1,444	38.5	58.03
Dairy products .....	2,629	38.5	55.99	999	39.6	71.69	1,830	37.9	47.42
Canned and cured fish .....	987	42.0	57.31	619	43.0	66.42	368	40.2	41.98
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	1,665	38.9	64.93	734	39.7	78.55	931	38.3	54.18
Grain mill products .....	1,571	38.6	64.70	808	39.4	75.56	763	37.7	53.20
Bread and other bakery products .....	1,309	38.1	61.16	551	39.4	77.03	758	37.1	49.62
Distilled and malt liquors .....	2,173	35.8	80.72	1,128	36.0	95.59	1,045	35.5	64.67
Other beverages <sup>1</sup> .....	1,111	38.0	62.40	527	36.9	73.18	584	37.2	52.68
Other foods <sup>2</sup> .....	3,107	37.4	67.09	1,314	37.9	81.70	1,793	37.1	56.38
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	666	37.4	70.46	289	37.8	79.85	377	37.1	63.26
Rubber products .....	2,995	38.5	69.90	1,552	38.9	83.44	1,443	38.0	55.33
Leather products .....	2,245	37.8	60.51	1,032	38.8	75.69	1,213	38.9	47.60
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	1,534	38.1	58.71	705	39.1	73.84	829	37.2	45.84
Other leather products <sup>2</sup> .....	711	37.2	64.40	327	38.3	79.67	384	36.3	51.39
Textile products (except clothing) .....	5,458	37.8	60.58	2,345	38.3	73.04	3,113	37.4	51.20
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	1,175	37.4	81.69	511	37.5	79.28	664	37.3	48.16
Woolen goods .....	653	38.0	58.57	252	39.8	72.52	401	38.9	49.81
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	1,496	38.5	60.64	753	38.9	69.96	743	38.0	51.20
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	6,881	38.2	58.43	2,495	39.4	71.57	4,386	37.5	50.95
Men's clothing .....	2,396	38.5	58.55	1,078	39.5	70.85	1,320	37.7	48.50
Women's clothing .....	1,704	37.7	62.46	533	39.1	74.61	1,171	37.1	58.94
Knit goods .....	1,306	38.3	53.65	386	39.7	69.33	920	37.7	47.07
Fur goods .....	239	39.5	64.48	108	41.0	75.73	131	38.3	55.21
Hats and caps .....	234	38.3	60.15	96	38.9	69.00	138	37.8	53.99
*Wood products .....	6,639	39.3	68.21	3,618	40.7	61.18	3,021	37.6	52.68
Saw and planing mills .....	3,559	40.6	71.91	2,159	42.0	83.81	1,400	38.4	53.55
Furniture .....	2,361	37.9	83.84	1,113	39.0	77.05	1,248	37.0	52.05
Other wood products <sup>4</sup> .....	719	37.5	64.39	346	38.7	77.99	373	36.4	51.77
Paper products .....	9,672	36.9	78.07	5,305	37.3	91.57	4,367	36.5	81.66
Pulp and paper mills .....	6,027	37.0	63.17	3,506	37.3	96.08	2,521	38.5	65.20
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	3,645	36.9	69.85	1,799	37.3	82.80	1,846	38.5	58.82
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	12,296	36.9	59.90	4,485	37.2	72.79	7,811	38.8	52.50
*Iron and steel products .....	24,643	38.3	74.04	14,415	38.8	85.93	10,228	37.7	57.29
Agricultural implements .....	1,871	39.6	81.69	1,160	40.0	92.46	711	39.1	64.14
Boilers and plate work .....	1,241	38.0	73.35	797	38.2	84.10	444	37.8	54.06
Fabricated and structural steel .....	2,388	39.0	81.63	1,728	39.1	91.65	660	38.8	55.37
Hardware and tools .....	1,637	38.0	67.14	750	38.6	81.94	887	37.5	54.62
Heating and cooking appliances .....	1,515	37.9	67.65	860	38.4	79.45	655	37.3	52.63
Iron castings .....	2,193	38.3	72.54	1,297	39.1	84.62	896	37.1	55.06
Machinery manufacturing <sup>4</sup> .....	6,407	38.5	69.27	3,645	39.0	80.61	2,762	37.8	54.31
Primary iron and steel .....	2,742	37.7	79.90	1,540	37.9	91.97	1,202	37.6	64.44
Sheet metal products .....	2,362	37.9	78.23	1,317	38.4	89.11	1,045	37.2	60.00
Wire and wire products .....	1,167	37.3	75.95	640	37.8	87.70	527	38.8	61.68
*Transportation equipment .....	16,629	39.4	85.30	10,898	39.9	98.56	5,731	38.7	63.87
Aircraft and parts .....	6,567	39.0	84.28	4,366	39.3	96.89	2,201	38.5	59.27
Motor vehicles .....	4,620	40.9	95.44	3,045	41.6	105.37	1,575	39.7	76.24
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	2,361	39.0	79.32	1,339	39.4	91.45	1,022	38.5	63.41
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	1,174	38.7	76.31	873	38.9	81.42	301	38.2	81.44
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	1,609	38.1	80.04	1,142	38.8	91.98	467	38.5	50.63
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	6,093	37.3	77.24	3,341	37.5	93.10	2,752	37.1	57.97
Aluminum products .....	1,932	36.2	78.13	948	36.3	95.70	984	38.1	57.27
Brass and copper products .....	1,302	38.0	75.30	756	38.5	87.58	546	37.4	58.30
Smelting and refining .....	1,801	37.8	67.23	1,194	37.7	99.74	607	38.0	62.62
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	15,736	39.1	81.91	9,301	38.6	97.68	6,435	38.3	59.12
*Non-metallic mineral products <sup>7</sup> .....	4,071	38.6	69.88	2,327	39.5	80.08	1,744	37.4	56.27
Clay products .....	401	37.6	68.89	201	38.5	62.33	200	36.6	54.97
Glass and glass products .....	1,058	37.1	64.81	550	37.7	74.11	508	36.5	54.74
Products of petroleum and coal .....	2,911	36.3	83.85	1,662	36.6	96.30	1,249	35.9	67.29
Chemical products .....	11,105	37.7	69.15	4,675	37.9	82.11	6,430	37.5	59.73
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	1,824	37.7	83.80	423	37.6	79.83	1,401	37.7	58.96
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	1,122	37.6	75.15	572	37.8	88.47	550	37.4	61.30
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	4,813	37.6	85.54	1,997	38.3	80.19	2,816	37.4	55.14

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 19.

<sup>4</sup> Durable goods industries.

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing.  
Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces

Province and Industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	number		\$	number		\$	number		\$
<b>Newfoundland:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	930	40.5	66.09	594	41.1	77.21	336	39.4	46.44
Canned and cured fish .....	204	46.9	42.31	131	48.8	49.32	73	43.4	29.73
Pulp and paper mills .....	308	36.7	94.67	215	36.7	107.05	93	36.6	66.03
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	2,260	36.3	59.09	1,190	39.2	72.23	1,070	37.4	44.49
Canned and cured fish .....	159	39.8	53.49	99	41.2	59.75	60	37.4	43.17
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	86	36.6	50.08	--	--	--	61	36.7	45.64
Saw and planing mills .....	118	43.1	52.42	65	45.2	61.57	53	40.6	41.19
Iron and steel products .....	438	37.4	69.95	284	37.8	61.04	154	36.6	49.50
Transportation equipment .....	327	38.2	63.35	178	39.4	79.84	149	36.8	43.66
<b>New Brunswick:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	1,593	38.8	61.15	824	39.6	74.80	769	38.0	46.51
Canned and cured fish .....	122	44.0	46.33	62	45.9	56.66	60	42.0	35.65
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	106	36.2	56.75	--	--	--	69	36.0	47.22
Saw and planing mills .....	83	44.8	55.60	53	46.6	62.51	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills .....	335	36.9	72.91	176	37.0	87.16	159	36.8	57.13
Transportation equipment .....	183	37.7	65.17	111	38.0	74.04	52	36.9	46.25
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	49,360	38.1	71.98	27,291	38.6	84.83	22,069	37.4	56.09
Distilled and malt liquors .....	795	35.9	87.47	451	35.9	103.91	344	35.9	65.92
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,101	37.2	69.76	567	37.6	81.92	534	36.7	56.84
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	550	37.3	70.86	233	37.8	81.40	317	36.9	63.15
Rubber products .....	682	38.2	59.77	312	38.6	70.84	370	37.8	50.43
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	838	38.0	57.52	420	38.8	70.47	418	37.1	44.51
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	898	37.5	64.36	420	37.5	81.98	478	37.5	48.87
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	1,035	38.9	57.76	535	39.5	85.73	500	38.4	49.24
Men's clothing .....	1,077	38.2	58.26	508	39.5	69.03	569	37.1	48.64
Women's clothing .....	1,152	38.0	63.38	359	39.4	73.64	793	37.4	58.74
Knit goods .....	592	38.9	56.27	222	40.0	70.73	370	38.2	47.58
Saw and planing mills .....	621	43.6	66.00	452	45.1	73.21	169	39.5	46.72
Furniture .....	888	38.9	67.60	524	40.0	78.77	364	37.3	51.51
Pulp and paper mills .....	2,567	36.3	79.75	1,522	36.8	89.59	1,045	35.7	64.45
Other paper products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,136	36.7	68.21	617	37.2	78.51	519	36.3	55.97
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	3,242	37.0	58.68	1,359	36.8	68.68	1,883	37.1	51.46
Iron castings .....	697	38.3	74.79	431	39.4	86.37	266	36.6	56.02
Machinery manufacturing <sup>2</sup> .....	1,703	37.9	64.68	974	38.0	73.88	729	37.7	52.41
Primary iron and steel .....	3,544	38.3	71.86	238	38.7	78.29	106	37.5	57.43
Aircraft and parts .....	3,552	39.6	69.51	2,477	39.8	101.91	1,075	39.2	60.94
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	583	38.6	75.08	455	38.8	79.40	128	38.1	59.74
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	921	38.5	88.45	709	39.1	100.06	212	38.6	49.60
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining .....	855	35.8	88.24	635	35.8	95.97	220	35.8	65.93
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	5,193	39.1	85.14	3,322	39.5	97.84	1,871	38.3	62.60
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>3</sup> .....	1,299	39.3	70.05	833	40.3	78.24	466	37.4	55.42
Chemical products .....	4,590	37.3	72.65	2,042	37.4	81.90	2,548	37.2	61.31
<b>Ontario:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	79,424	38.2	73.37	39,503	38.9	88.85	39,921	37.5	58.05
Meat products .....	1,568	39.4	72.85	935	40.3	83.07	633	38.1	57.75
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	1,175	36.7	65.76	461	38.9	80.67	714	38.6	56.13
Bread and other bakery products .....	538	38.1	60.33	249	39.1	72.27	289	37.2	50.04
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,424	37.4	64.74	497	38.0	78.46	927	37.1	57.39
Rubber products .....	2,281	38.5	72.81	1,221	39.0	88.51	1,060	38.0	58.04
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	634	38.3	60.40	254	39.8	79.70	380	37.3	47.50
Other leather products <sup>4</sup> .....	383	36.8	69.42	171	37.5	89.12	212	36.1	53.53
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	258	37.2	53.44	84	37.5	67.63	174	37.0	46.59
Woollen goods .....	421	36.7	56.60	138	38.1	70.51	283	38.0	49.82
Men's clothing .....	1,033	38.2	58.82	464	38.8	71.93	569	37.8	48.12
Women's clothing .....	408	36.4	62.13	126	38.0	76.36	282	35.8	55.77
Knit goods .....	645	37.7	51.78	155	39.2	66.41	490	37.2	47.16
Saw and planing mills .....	966	40.7	67.24	573	42.1	78.27	393	38.6	51.16

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Clerical and related workers									
	Both sexes			Men			Women			
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	
	number	\$		number	\$		number	\$		
<b>Ontario - Concluded:</b>										
Furniture .....	1,163	37.2	61.89	465	38.0	76.14	698	36.6	52.40	
Other wood products .....	398	36.8	62.16	175	37.5	75.35	223	36.2	51.81	
Pulp and paper mills .....	1,978	37.4	88.56	1,116	37.7	103.75	862	37.0	68.90	
Other paper products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,956	37.0	71.86	923	37.3	87.35	1,033	36.6	58.01	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	6,341	36.7	62.31	2,072	37.1	76.59	4,269	36.6	55.38	
Agricultural implements .....	1,784	39.6	82.58	1,105	40.0	93.50	679	39.1	64.80	
Hardware and tools .....	1,176	37.7	65.21	502	37.9	80.85	674	37.5	53.56	
Machinery manufacturing <sup>2</sup> .....	4,291	38.6	70.86	2,409	39.3	83.05	1,882	37.8	55.25	
Iron castings .....	1,010	37.5	69.79	558	38.1	81.70	452	36.9	55.09	
Primary iron and steel .....	2,083	37.9	81.85	1,100	38.7	95.67	983	37.8	66.40	
Sheet metal products .....	1,464	37.8	76.29	777	38.5	90.51	687	36.9	60.20	
Aircraft and parts .....	2,268	38.3	82.74	1,506	38.5	93.16	762	38.0	62.13	
Motor vehicles .....	4,342	41.1	96.65	2,851	41.8	106.63	1,491	39.8	77.57	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	2,224	39.0	80.06	1,254	39.4	92.57	970	38.5	63.89	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	386	38.4	80.33	247	38.6	90.13	139	38.0	62.92	
Brass and copper products .....	827	38.4	78.52	484	38.9	92.74	343	37.8	58.46	
Non-ferrous metal melting and refining .....	464	40.0	88.83	289	40.3	104.66	175	39.4	62.67	
Other non-ferrous metal products <sup>3</sup> .....	834	37.3	66.58	367	37.5	80.20	467	37.1	55.87	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	9,943	39.1	80.72	5,608	39.8	98.38	4,335	38.3	57.86	
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>4</sup> .....	2,103	38.1	70.94	1,099	39.1	82.87	1,004	37.0	57.89	
Products of petroleum and coal .....	1,572	36.0	83.85	791	38.3	99.47	781	35.6	68.02	
Chemical products .....	5,653	37.8	68.57	2,190	38.2	83.75	3,463	37.6	58.96	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	2,961	37.8	65.49	1,111	38.3	80.31	1,850	37.4	56.59	
<b>Manitoba:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	4,482	38.2	62.18	2,351	38.7	74.96	2,131	37.7	48.08	
Meat products .....	388	38.5	70.40	234	38.4	79.14	154	38.6	57.13	
Other food and beverages <sup>5</sup> .....	655	37.6	58.37	288	38.0	71.02	367	37.4	48.44	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	333	40.2	58.48	135	42.0	74.88	198	38.8	47.43	
Wood products .....	221	38.2	61.97	130	39.2	71.26	91	36.8	48.70	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	588	37.7	50.63	186	38.8	70.12	402	37.3	41.61	
Iron and steel products .....	619	38.8	68.11	543	39.0	76.56	276	38.4	51.48	
Transportation equipment .....	484	38.0	64.58	310	38.2	73.84	174	37.6	48.10	
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	1,395	39.0	62.77	684	39.4	73.65	711	38.6	52.31	
Meat products .....	212	39.1	74.66	125	39.1	85.70	87	39.1	58.78	
Dairy products .....	221	39.4	51.12	--	--	--	172	39.3	47.23	
Other food and beverages <sup>6</sup> .....	222	40.5	62.98	111	42.0	69.26	111	39.1	56.69	
Products of petroleum and coal .....	78	37.4	82.82	55	37.1	91.15	--	--	--	
<b>Alberta:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	4,021	38.7	70.07	2,183	39.2	83.61	1,838	38.2	54.01	
Meat products .....	551	39.1	78.31	337	39.2	87.73	214	38.9	63.47	
Other food and beverages <sup>7</sup> .....	636	38.7	61.36	245	38.9	83.57	391	38.5	47.44	
Saw and planing mills .....	148	40.2	63.78	80	42.6	76.99	68	37.4	48.10	
Iron and steel products .....	700	40.2	80.05	495	42.2	90.68	205	39.8	54.37	
Transportation equipment .....	269	39.3	69.32	143	39.8	80.20	128	38.7	56.98	
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>8</sup> .....	235	39.2	67.63	138	39.3	76.88	97	39.2	54.47	
<b>British Columbia:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	7,730	38.2	75.44	4,030	38.7	91.63	3,700	37.6	57.81	
Meat products .....	170	38.2	68.16	78	37.5	76.08	92	38.7	61.45	
Canned and cured fish .....	337	37.9	75.11	224	38.5	85.18	113	36.8	55.13	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	114	38.6	66.77	58	39.8	81.00	56	37.4	52.04	
Distilled and malt liquors .....	111	37.0	78.88	53	37.5	98.15	58	36.4	61.28	
Saw and planing mills .....	1,413	38.7	82.31	810	39.4	99.28	603	37.7	59.51	
Pulp and paper mills .....	606	37.5	81.24	306	37.9	99.17	300	37.2	62.95	
Other paper products <sup>9</sup> .....	273	37.0	70.04	135	37.2	80.99	138	36.9	56.33	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	911	37.5	65.00	357	38.2	84.23	554	37.1	52.62	
Iron and steel products .....	863	39.0	80.68	552	39.4	92.85	311	38.2	59.08	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	223	38.4	74.30	125	39.2	88.38	98	37.2	56.33	
Non-ferrous metal products .....	538	38.8	81.56	285	38.9	98.58	253	38.8	62.39	
Chemical products .....	305	38.4	69.52	154	38.8	78.86	151	38.1	60.00	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

**TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, 29 Urban Areas**

Urban area and industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	number		\$	number		\$	number		\$
St. John's—Manufacturing .....	347	40.8	56.46	211	42.3	64.05	136	38.4	44.74
Halifax—Manufacturing .....	885	37.5	59.57	418	38.3	74.89	467	36.8	45.85
Food and beverages .....	185	37.1	51.49	68	38.3	58.74	117	36.4	47.27
Transportation equipment .....	235	38.0	65.92	119	39.4	87.47	116	36.5	43.82
Saint John—Manufacturing .....	626	37.2	63.81	358	37.5	76.46	268	36.8	46.90
Food and beverages .....	100	37.5	60.56	--	--	--	57	37.2	49.02
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.) .....	219	37.4	65.61	148	37.4	74.66	71	37.5	60.82
Quebec—Manufacturing .....	2,265	37.5	65.32	1,283	38.3	78.91	982	36.4	47.56
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	189	35.9	51.66	87	37.3	69.23	102	34.7	36.49
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	246	37.3	52.49	93	36.7	67.48	155	37.7	43.49
Transportation equipment .....	239	39.5	72.53	165	41.7	86.08	74	34.7	42.32
Sherbrooke—Manufacturing .....	863	39.6	58.61	415	40.4	74.04	448	38.9	44.31
Textile products (except clothing) .....	138	38.8	59.25	64	39.6	78.61	74	38.1	42.50
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	55	39.7	43.73	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products .....	357	41.1	62.54	205	41.3	73.62	152	41.0	47.60
Three Rivers—Manufacturing .....	757	38.6	69.10	450	39.1	84.40	307	37.9	46.67
Pulp and paper mills .....	174	36.3	87.97	134	36.4	94.45	--	--	--
Drummondville—Manufacturing .....	736	38.7	54.94	379	39.6	62.36	357	37.8	47.07
Montreal—Manufacturing .....	35,068	37.8	74.22	19,055	38.3	87.15	16,013	37.2	58.83
Meat products .....	527	38.6	69.64	359	38.6	75.58	168	38.4	56.93
Bread and other bakery products .....	213	36.7	66.88	91	38.6	90.45	122	35.3	48.94
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	961	37.0	70.03	494	37.4	82.40	477	36.5	57.48
Distilled and malt liquors .....	639	35.9	87.28	361	35.8	103.65	278	35.9	66.03
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	429	37.5	71.47	194	38.0	83.26	235	37.1	62.16
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	431	38.6	59.91	214	39.4	68.83	217	37.8	51.12
Textile products (except clothing) .....	1,733	37.2	64.71	756	37.4	78.04	977	37.1	54.39
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	2,807	38.2	62.35	1,072	39.3	72.78	1,735	37.4	55.90
Furniture .....	547	38.6	71.59	327	39.7	60.59	220	36.8	58.23
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	957	36.7	69.58	531	37.0	79.09	426	36.2	57.73
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	2,617	36.9	60.48	1,067	36.6	70.15	1,550	37.1	53.83
Iron and steel products .....	3,942	37.5	75.68	2,472	37.9	89.04	1,470	37.0	59.73
Transportation equipment .....	4,677	39.2	88.98	3,375	39.4	99.94	1,302	38.9	60.58
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	4,509	39.1	87.60	2,816	39.6	100.23	1,593	38.2	84.49
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>3</sup> .....	872	39.2	70.68	566	40.2	78.15	306	37.3	58.86
Chemical products .....	3,465	37.4	65.74	1,327	37.6	79.27	2,138	37.2	62.01
Ottawa—Hull—Manufacturing .....	1,826	37.3	69.44	963	38.0	79.99	863	36.5	57.66
Pulp and paper mills .....	378	35.5	79.26	248	35.6	85.06	130	35.4	68.16
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	346	36.3	63.86	132	36.1	74.76	214	36.5	57.14
Iron and steel products .....	132	38.4	84.83	72	39.7	75.38	60	36.9	52.17
Peterborough—Manufacturing .....	1,398	39.7	84.30	815	40.6	101.20	583	38.5	60.66
Oshawa—Manufacturing .....	1,970	40.4	85.67	1,079	40.9	97.30	891	39.7	71.59
Niagara Falls—Manufacturing .....	555	38.0	76.38	250	38.9	96.56	305	37.3	59.84
St. Catharines—Manufacturing .....	2,959	38.1	75.83	1,586	38.5	90.00	1,373	37.6	59.45
Pulp and paper mills .....	267	38.1	86.19	144	36.2	100.22	123	36.0	69.77
Iron and steel products .....	1,121	37.5	71.19	606	37.6	84.72	515	37.4	55.27
Transportation equipment .....	693	39.9	88.09	434	40.4	96.63	259	39.2	73.79
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	207	37.8	68.15	87	39.0	80.09	120	37.0	59.50
Toronto—Manufacturing .....	33,984	37.5	72.29	15,840	38.0	86.66	18,144	37.0	59.74
Meat products .....	1,068	39.8	75.45	669	40.9	84.79	399	37.9	59.79
Bread and other bakery products .....	248	37.7	59.17	112	39.0	68.38	136	36.6	51.58
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	855	37.0	84.07	292	37.0	74.16	563	36.9	58.84
Rubber products .....	776	37.9	74.97	414	38.0	87.28	362	37.8	60.90
Textile products (except clothing) .....	518	37.4	61.53	169	37.7	70.58	349	37.3	57.14
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	1,573	37.5	60.75	813	38.8	72.20	960	36.7	53.44
Other paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	1,221	36.7	73.75	566	37.0	89.75	655	36.5	59.93
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	4,264	36.6	64.64	1,409	36.9	77.88	2,855	36.4	58.05
Iron and steel products .....	5,860	37.9	74.19	3,122	38.2	85.64	2,538	37.5	60.09

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

**TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing, Week ending Oct. 31, 1960, 29 Urban Areas - Concluded**

Urban area and industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	number		\$	number		\$	number		\$
<b>Toronto - Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	2,898	37.7	83.62	1,826	38.0	95.22	1,072	37.4	63.86
Non-ferrous metal products .....	1,428	37.3	76.15	769	37.8	91.56	659	36.9	58.17
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	4,171	38.4	78.00	2,220	39.0	93.30	1,951	37.8	80.61
Chemical products .....	2,973	37.2	66.69	1,048	37.4	80.65	1,925	37.2	59.09
<b>Hamilton - Manufacturing</b> .....	8,007	38.9	80.83	4,415	39.6	97.91	3,592	38.0	59.84
Food and beverages .....	642	38.0	63.58	269	39.1	78.20	373	37.2	53.04
Textile products (except clothing) .....	99	37.6	53.29	--	--	--	84	37.7	50.38
Iron and steel products .....	3,024	38.8	82.71	1,769	39.7	95.15	1,255	37.7	65.18
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	2,106	39.7	94.32	1,324	39.8	115.95	782	39.6	57.69
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	1,509	37.4	66.57	764	37.7	81.71	745	37.0	51.05
Textile products (except clothing) .....	136	35.9	57.19	62	37.1	68.15	74	34.8	46.01
Iron and steel products .....	592	37.9	74.30	376	37.8	86.11	216	37.9	53.74
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	1,368	37.5	61.73	607	38.0	80.81	761	37.1	46.51
Textile products (except clothing) .....	131	36.3	51.73	--	--	--	97	35.9	47.76
Iron and steel products .....	696	37.6	65.65	376	37.9	82.94	320	37.3	45.34
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	1,976	37.6	63.68	935	38.4	78.94	1,041	36.9	50.36
Rubber products .....	553	38.7	70.31	306	39.8	85.69	247	37.4	51.26
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	194	38.0	53.15	60	37.8	71.72	134	38.1	44.84
Furniture .....	148	35.7	54.57	70	35.9	64.49	78	35.5	45.68
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	2,767	38.4	67.98	1,355	39.4	82.37	1,412	37.5	54.17
Food and beverages .....	419	37.2	63.99	145	38.8	80.60	274	36.4	55.88
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	93	39.2	52.18	--	--	--	77	39.0	49.81
Iron and steel products .....	414	37.5	69.70	260	37.6	80.81	154	37.3	50.93
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	1,122	38.4	78.39	541	38.4	98.83	581	38.4	59.36
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	3,520	40.1	89.46	2,152	41.1	101.66	1,368	38.6	70.27
Iron and steel products .....	361	38.8	77.53	205	39.3	89.33	156	38.1	62.03
Transportation equipment .....	2,187	41.9	96.98	1,496	42.7	107.17	691	40.0	74.94
<b>Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	506	38.7	74.45	291	39.4	89.56	215	37.7	54.01
Pulp and paper mills .....	153	37.0	92.66	104	37.4	102.12	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	115	41.2	80.69	74	42.0	89.96	--	--	--
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	4,054	38.3	62.43	2,139	38.8	74.93	1,915	37.7	48.46
Meat products .....	348	38.3	73.00	220	38.3	80.38	128	38.4	60.32
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	111	37.9	62.50	51	38.1	75.22	60	37.6	51.70
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	325	40.3	58.91	132	42.0	75.15	193	39.1	47.80
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	546	37.3	51.27	165	38.0	73.10	381	37.0	41.82
Iron and steel products .....	776	38.8	67.65	518	39.0	75.80	258	38.4	51.31
Transportation equipment .....	483	38.0	64.68	310	38.2	73.84	173	37.7	48.26
<b>Regina - Manufacturing</b> .....	501	37.9	65.95	286	38.1	75.06	215	37.7	53.84
Food and beverages .....	149	38.6	66.53	72	38.5	78.64	77	38.7	55.21
<b>Saskatoon - Manufacturing</b> .....	345	38.8	60.70	151	39.3	70.58	194	38.4	53.01
Food and beverages .....	170	38.2	60.28	66	38.3	69.02	104	38.1	54.74
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	1,723	38.8	71.14	910	39.2	85.44	813	38.3	55.58
Meat products .....	348	39.2	80.91	226	39.1	90.14	122	39.3	63.82
Transportation equipment .....	145	40.0	66.47	86	40.0	76.68	59	39.8	51.61
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	1,547	38.0	70.67	876	38.5	83.09	671	37.3	54.46
Food and beverages .....	448	38.2	69.91	223	38.9	84.47	225	37.6	55.48
Iron and steel products .....	369	39.9	80.92	280	39.9	89.13	89	39.8	55.09
Transportation equipment .....	120	38.4	72.78	54	39.3	86.00	66	37.7	61.97
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	5,022	37.9	74.39	2,555	38.3	89.93	2,487	37.5	58.30
Food and beverages .....	1,019	38.1	72.89	494	38.5	88.23	525	37.7	58.46
Saw and planing mills .....	662	37.9	83.59	380	38.1	101.31	302	37.6	62.46
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	625	37.2	65.07	221	37.7	84.77	404	36.9	54.31
Iron and steel products .....	807	38.7	81.51	520	39.1	93.39	287	38.1	59.98
Transportation equipment .....	336	38.7	70.38	197	39.1	80.21	139	38.2	56.45
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	492	37.3	71.63	243	38.1	86.89	249	36.4	56.73
Saw and planing mills .....	58	38.3	69.10	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	128	38.4	75.73	78	39.5	89.98	50	36.6	53.50

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

**TABLE 10. Average Earnings of Salaried Employees<sup>1</sup> other than Clerical and Related Workers, Weeks ending October 31, 1959 and 1960, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas**

Area or industry	Employees reported 1960			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes		Men		Women	
				1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960
	number			dollars					
<b>Canada</b>									
Manufacturing .....	135,883	130,128	5,755	127.77	132.06	130.54	134.56	70.70	75.50
Durable goods .....	60,653	59,577	1,076	132.02	136.26	133.17	137.24	77.70	81.75
Non-durable goods .....	75,230	70,551	4,679	124.26	128.68	128.26	132.30	68.04	74.06
Food and beverages .....	17,611	17,035	576	114.44	115.82	116.16	117.43	65.04	68.08
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	858	680	178	126.39	128.94	137.66	143.04	81.03	75.11
Rubber products .....	2,442	2,412	--	123.94	127.34	124.68	127.95	--	--
Leather products .....	1,733	1,606	127	102.79	104.45	105.50	107.50	61.68	65.84
Textile products (except clothing) .....	6,032	5,706	326	110.39	114.97	113.40	118.14	57.59	59.54
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	5,925	4,803	1,122	102.59	105.96	110.80	114.56	65.45	69.14
*Wood products .....	6,463	6,312	151	113.17	118.34	114.15	119.47	71.58	71.33
Paper products .....	8,971	8,785	186	154.95	160.88	156.58	162.56	79.56	81.31
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	11,425	10,016	1,409	114.25	120.05	121.16	126.33	68.09	75.38
*Iron and steel products .....	20,269	19,918	351	134.21	138.19	135.14	139.12	80.51	85.36
*Transportation equipment .....	11,709	11,612	97	139.11	143.76	140.10	144.24	73.44	85.93
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	7,152	6,944	208	135.40	138.08	137.35	140.01	75.90	73.58
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	10,675	10,477	198	132.39	137.93	133.74	136.67	80.76	88.12
*Non-metallic mineral products .....	4,385	4,314	71	123.86	126.67	124.66	127.33	60.95	86.49
Products of petroleum and coal .....	3,533	3,381	152	165.15	176.37	168.11	179.87	95.16	98.60
Chemical products .....	12,523	12,092	431	133.54	139.69	137.00	141.47	74.85	89.65
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	4,177	4,035	142	121.95	126.81	124.78	128.48	86.04	79.41
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
<b>Provinces:</b>									
Newfoundland .....	1,070	1,017	53	106.60	110.58	111.55	113.85	41.41	47.43
Nova Scotia .....	1,941	1,884	57	107.02	112.21	108.31	113.78	--	60.30
New Brunswick .....	1,374	1,324	--	109.12	117.41	110.80	119.99	--	--
Quebec .....	41,597	39,490	2,107	126.58	131.43	129.94	134.52	69.84	73.65
Ontario .....	70,973	68,053	2,920	131.27	135.20	134.01	137.62	72.36	78.60
Manitoba .....	4,100	3,973	127	109.48	114.18	111.11	115.70	60.67	66.37
Saskatchewan .....	1,281	1,216	--	106.83	112.99	108.84	114.83	--	--
Alberta .....	4,124	4,014	110	120.18	123.33	121.97	124.70	69.50	73.40
British Columbia .....	9,282	9,003	279	131.25	134.70	132.61	138.45	80.79	78.30
<b>Metropolitan Areas:</b>									
Montreal .....	27,347	25,860	1,487	132.35	137.67	136.28	141.25	73.96	79.10
Toronto .....	28,078	26,453	1,625	133.63	139.29	137.52	142.62	75.67	85.20
Hamilton .....	5,755	5,591	164	143.32	147.43	145.29	149.67	73.52	71.24
Windsor .....	2,906	2,849	57	150.29	142.03	151.39	143.25	--	81.04
Winnipeg .....	3,617	3,503	114	109.96	114.97	111.63	116.46	61.63	69.37
Vancouver .....	5,067	4,878	189	131.45	135.81	133.33	137.87	85.13	82.62

<sup>1</sup> Mainly managerial, supervisory and professional employees.

\* Durable goods industries.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1951-60

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number			dollars			dollars			number			dollars			
Manufacturing .....	1946	43.7	44.9	40.0	.74	.81	.50	32.38	36.23	20.08	41.1	42.0	39.5	43.85	53.21	25.91
	1949	43.3	44.4	39.8	.98	1.07	.68	42.61	47.33	27.18	40.1	40.8	38.6	54.85	65.37	32.62
	1951	42.0	43.0	37.9	1.22	1.31	.82	51.32	56.46	31.27	39.5	40.0	38.2	65.98	77.55	38.42
	1952	42.6	43.4	39.6	1.30	1.40	.86	55.17	60.85	34.17	39.4	39.9	38.0	70.75	82.60	41.26
	1953	41.7	42.8	38.5	1.36	1.47	.91	56.75	62.71	35.07	39.0	39.5	37.9	73.87	86.43	43.13
	1954	41.5	42.3	38.5	1.40	1.51	.93	57.99	63.98	35.90	39.0	39.4	37.9	77.81	90.99	45.00
	1955	42.0	42.7	39.4	1.44	1.57	.95	60.53	66.86	37.52	39.1	39.8	37.9	80.57	93.50	47.02
	1958	41.8	42.5	39.2	1.53	1.66	1.00	63.97	70.67	39.29	38.9	39.4	37.9	85.23	99.05	49.31
	1957	40.5	41.2	37.7	1.61	1.75	1.05	65.31	72.21	39.49	38.6	39.0	37.6	89.92	104.63	51.84
	1958	41.1	41.7	38.7	1.65	1.80	1.08	67.85	75.03	41.90	38.5	38.8	37.6	93.74	108.34	54.07
	1959	41.4	42.1	38.9	1.72	1.88	1.11	71.35	79.20	43.36	38.5	38.9	37.6	97.10	112.78	55.73
1960	41.0	41.7	38.5	1.77	1.93	1.14	72.39	80.34	43.96	38.5	38.8	37.6	100.47	116.41	57.98	
Durable goods .....	1946	43.9	44.2	41.0	.82	.84	.56	35.82	37.17	22.76	41.3	42.1	39.6	45.91	54.46	26.59
	1949	43.5	43.8	40.8	1.08	1.10	.79	46.81	48.14	32.35	40.4	41.0	38.8	57.15	66.53	33.22
	1951	42.5	42.7	39.4	1.33	1.35	.98	56.36	57.65	38.81	39.8	40.3	38.3	68.17	78.63	39.04
	1952	42.8	43.0	40.1	1.42	1.45	1.04	60.73	62.22	41.90	39.8	40.4	38.2	73.29	84.00	42.11
	1953	42.3	42.5	39.8	1.48	1.51	1.10	62.48	64.15	43.77	39.3	39.8	38.1	76.23	87.56	43.99
	1954	41.9	42.1	39.4	1.52	1.55	1.14	63.58	65.22	44.95	39.4	39.8	38.1	80.14	91.60	45.97
	1955	42.3	42.5	40.1	1.57	1.60	1.16	66.23	68.07	46.46	39.4	39.8	38.1	83.46	94.91	48.52
	1956	42.1	42.3	39.6	1.66	1.70	1.22	70.03	71.93	48.33	39.4	39.8	38.2	88.17	100.61	50.29
	1957	40.8	41.0	38.3	1.76	1.79	1.26	71.67	73.85	48.31	39.0	39.3	37.9	92.38	105.14	52.53
	1958	41.3	41.4	39.5	1.80	1.84	1.30	74.20	76.20	51.55	38.8	39.1	37.8	97.07	109.58	55.15
	1959	41.8	42.0	39.5	1.88	1.92	1.35	78.58	80.82	53.45	38.9	39.2	38.0	100.55	113.96	57.07
1960	41.2	41.4	39.1	1.93	1.97	1.39	79.60	81.78	54.58	39.0	39.3	37.9	104.15	117.58	59.29	
Non-durable goods .....	1946	43.5	45.7	39.8	.68	.77	.49	29.36	35.05	19.46	41.0	41.9	39.5	42.29	52.07	25.50
	1949	43.1	45.1	39.6	.90	1.03	.86	38.96	48.27	26.18	39.9	40.7	38.5	53.00	64.35	32.23
	1951	41.5	43.5	37.6	1.12	1.26	.79	46.40	54.94	29.78	39.3	39.8	38.2	64.08	76.54	37.98
	1952	42.3	43.9	39.5	1.17	1.34	.82	49.41	58.74	32.59	39.0	39.5	37.9	68.42	81.22	40.63
	1953	41.2	42.8	38.2	1.24	1.42	.86	50.97	60.66	33.01	38.8	39.3	37.7	71.66	85.28	42.48
	1954	41.1	42.5	38.3	1.28	1.47	.88	52.81	62.39	33.90	38.6	39.1	37.7	75.57	90.35	44.27
	1955	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.32	1.52	.90	54.86	65.18	35.34	38.9	39.3	37.7	77.78	92.02	45.87
	1956	41.5	42.8	39.1	1.39	1.61	.95	57.87	68.89	37.18	38.5	38.9	37.6	82.31	97.37	48.53
	1957	40.2	41.5	37.6	1.48	1.69	1.00	59.25	70.30	37.54	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.46	104.07	51.32
	1958	40.9	42.0	38.6	1.52	1.75	1.03	62.18	73.57	39.83	38.2	38.5	37.4	90.57	107.03	53.30
	1959	41.1	42.2	38.8	1.58	1.83	1.06	64.77	77.12	41.17	38.2	38.5	37.4	93.93	111.58	54.79
1960	40.7	41.9	38.3	1.63	1.88	1.09	66.51	78.72	41.87	38.1	38.4	37.3	97.23	115.27	57.12	
Food and beverages .....	1946	43.9	45.7	38.8	.66	.72	.47	29.15	33.09	18.27	42.2	43.2	40.3	41.33	49.90	24.62
	1949	44.3	46.2	39.4	.87	.95	.62	38.45	43.98	24.51	41.2	42.1	39.4	52.31	62.27	31.64
	1951	43.4	45.0	39.0	1.03	1.13	.75	44.79	50.67	29.29	40.5	41.1	39.1	61.78	71.15	37.29
	1952	43.1	44.7	39.1	1.11	1.22	.80	47.75	54.38	31.12	40.5	41.1	38.7	64.68	73.74	39.65
	1953	42.6	44.1	38.8	1.16	1.28	.83	49.47	56.52	32.31	40.0	40.6	38.4	68.37	78.32	41.55
	1954	41.8	43.3	37.9	1.20	1.32	.86	50.17	57.20	32.40	39.7	40.2	38.4	70.78	81.40	42.87
	1955	42.0	43.5	38.2	1.24	1.36	.89	51.88	59.16	33.98	39.9	40.6	38.2	73.42	83.50	44.67
	1956	41.8	43.2	38.6	1.30	1.44	.94	54.51	62.35	36.12	39.8	40.4	38.2	76.93	87.51	47.08
	1957	40.8	42.2	37.0	1.39	1.52	1.00	56.89	64.16	36.98	39.0	39.4	37.8	81.45	93.85	49.48
	1958	41.6	43.0	37.9	1.46	1.59	1.05	60.80	68.24	39.93	39.2	39.7	37.7	84.12	95.84	51.59
	1959	41.4	42.7	38.1	1.53	1.67	1.09	63.24	71.54	41.52	39.0	39.5	37.7	88.91	102.10	53.41
1960	41.0	42.5	36.9	1.57	1.71	1.11	64.30	72.50	40.68	38.8	39.3	37.6	90.52	104.37	54.83	
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	1946	42.9	45.6	41.4	.56	.86	.49	23.85	30.05	20.37	41.3	42.1	40.4	39.94	51.45	25.17
	1949	43.6	45.6	42.6	.89	1.02	.81	38.63	46.74	34.42	40.0	40.5	39.2	54.17	65.26	36.63
	1951	41.5	43.8	40.0	1.25	1.38	1.16	51.75	60.49	46.24	37.3	37.5	36.8	66.73	78.21	42.41
	1952	40.8	42.6	39.7	1.25	1.41	1.14	50.96	60.24	45.18	37.5	37.7	37.2	68.33	78.96	47.34
	1953	40.5	41.8	39.7	1.30	1.48	1.18	52.43	61.69	46.99	37.3	37.4	37.2	73.72	86.27	49.05
	1954	40.5	42.1	39.5	1.39	1.54	1.29	56.28	64.82	50.85	37.6	37.8	37.2	79.50	93.84	53.44
	1955	40.3	41.4	39.7	1.42	1.60	1.30	57.14	66.30	51.84	37.8	38.0	37.3	84.12	98.20	56.74
	1956	39.4	41.5	38.2	1.49	1.69	1.37	58.82	70.10	52.43	37.8	37.9	37.6	85.50	101.57	56.19
	1957	38.6	40.4	37.8	1.57	1.76	1.46	60.75	70.95	54.84	37.6	37.7	37.2	94.84	112.78	63.24
	1958	39.6	41.4	38.5	1.64	1.84	1.50	64.92	76.30	57.60	37.8	37.9	37.7	94.54	111.40	62.20
	1959	40.4	41.5	39.6	1.76	1.97	1.59	70.90	81.81	62.94	38.2	38.4	37.8	102.71	122.90	67.06
1960	40.0	41.7	38.8	1.82	2.04	1.64	72.89	85.01	63.81	37.5	37.5	37.4	103.39	124.19	67.06	
Rubber products .....	1946	44.8	45.8	42.3	.82	.90	.57	36.78	41.09	23.98	40.4	40.9	39.2	44.97	54.64	25.17
	1949	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.02	1.11	.75	43.36	47.68	30.80	39.2	39.7	38.2	53.70	63.53	30.90
	1951	41.4	42.0	39.5	1.32	1.42	.98	54.69	59.77	38.59	38.3	38.4	38.0	63.90	74.59	37.40
	1952	42.3	42.8	40.6	1.37	1.49	1.02	58.04	63.80	41.62	38.7	39.1	37.9	67.63	78.53	40.87
	1953	41.4	42.3	38.6	1.43	1.53	1.08	59.08	64.74	41.73	38.9	39.1	38.2	71.04	82.25	41.84
	1954	41.8	42.0	40.0	1.44	1.54	1.07	59.91	64.82	42.69	39.1	39.4	38.2	74.07	85.57	43.80
	1955	43.0	43.6	40.8	1.51	1.62	1.11	65.03	70.87	45.18	38.9	39.2	38.3	75.13	86.67	43.95
	1956	42.4	43.1	39.9	1.61	1.74	1.14	68.36	74.79	45.47	38.8	39.1	38.1	79.77	92.31	46.94
	1957	40.8	41.4	38.9	1.67	1.79	1.20	68.43	74.09	48.85	39.3	39.8	3			

**TABLE 11. Average hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1951-60 - Continued**

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number			dollars			dollars			number			dollars			
Leather products - Concluded.	1955	40.6	41.7	39.1	1.04	1.20	.81	42.04	50.00	31.54	39.8	40.8	37.9	66.17	78.49	39.81
	1956	40.4	41.7	38.9	1.07	1.24	.85	43.37	51.92	33.06	39.6	40.4	37.8	68.91	81.65	42.06
	1957	38.2	39.6	36.6	1.13	1.31	.89	43.18	52.00	32.54	39.1	40.1	37.1	73.62	88.85	44.03
	1958	39.8	40.9	38.4	1.15	1.34	.91	45.82	54.95	34.88	38.8	39.4	37.6	73.76	87.98	45.00
	1959	39.6	40.2	39.0	1.20	1.40	.96	47.57	56.34	37.27	39.1	40.1	37.3	77.85	93.05	47.53
	1960	39.4	40.1	38.5	1.22	1.43	.97	48.08	57.40	37.34	39.0	39.9	37.3	79.65	95.06	49.33
Textile products (ex- cept clothing).	1946	43.8	46.6	41.3	.55	.61	.48	24.13	28.33	19.87	41.5	42.6	39.4	48.08	59.30	27.07
	1949	44.6	46.4	41.8	.83	.90	.70	36.93	41.67	29.39	41.0	41.9	39.2	53.69	65.47	31.46
	1951	40.4	42.0	37.7	.99	1.07	.84	40.00	44.81	31.82	39.8	40.5	38.4	65.41	79.67	36.78
	1952	43.5	44.7	41.2	1.05	1.14	.89	45.68	50.73	36.63	39.4	40.0	38.3	68.65	82.79	39.50
	1953	41.1	42.3	38.9	1.08	1.16	.91	44.20	49.28	35.34	39.7	40.5	38.1	70.73	84.77	40.87
	1954	43.0	44.3	40.6	1.10	1.20	.92	47.43	52.93	37.46	39.3	40.0	38.0	72.94	88.28	41.80
	1955	43.5	45.0	40.9	1.11	1.20	.93	48.36	54.21	38.22	40.1	40.9	38.1	75.10	88.74	42.83
	1956	43.2	44.7	40.5	1.17	1.27	.98	50.53	56.89	39.53	39.1	39.6	37.7	78.29	92.79	44.89
	1957	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.24	1.33	1.04	51.51	57.36	40.72	38.6	39.2	37.5	82.62	98.82	47.73
	1958	42.0	43.2	39.6	1.27	1.37	1.05	53.20	59.40	41.51	38.5	39.1	37.1	85.27	100.83	49.84
	1959	43.3	44.6	40.8	1.30	1.41	1.07	56.38	63.15	43.67	38.7	39.2	37.5	86.01	101.75	50.14
1960	42.4	43.5	40.2	1.34	1.45	1.11	56.91	63.08	46.20	38.6	39.0	37.5	89.14	105.00	51.99	
Clothing (textile and fur).	1946	41.0	44.8	38.7	.62	.77	.51	25.38	34.54	19.81	41.5	42.7	39.8	38.00	47.65	25.13
	1949	39.2	41.6	38.2	.78	1.04	.66	30.46	43.31	25.17	40.6	41.7	39.1	48.04	60.25	32.08
	1951	36.7	38.8	35.8	.90	1.22	.76	33.21	47.14	27.28	39.5	40.4	38.3	57.54	72.45	36.85
	1952	39.9	42.5	38.8	.94	1.27	.80	37.39	54.06	30.85	39.5	40.3	38.4	60.73	76.11	38.74
	1953	38.2	40.6	37.3	.97	1.31	.83	37.15	53.33	30.94	39.6	40.6	38.2	62.41	78.81	40.18
	1954	38.4	40.5	37.5	.99	1.33	.85	38.08	53.79	31.74	39.4	40.4	38.0	66.24	84.43	41.82
	1955	39.6	41.7	38.8	.98	1.33	.85	38.96	55.56	32.90	39.9	40.8	38.6	66.94	83.18	43.34
	1956	39.8	42.3	39.0	1.04	1.41	.90	41.49	59.78	35.00	39.5	40.4	38.3	69.75	87.29	45.38
	1957	37.8	39.8	37.0	1.06	1.44	.94	40.62	57.35	34.65	39.0	40.1	37.6	74.32	94.45	48.00
	1958	38.9	41.0	38.2	1.10	1.49	.97	42.98	61.01	36.91	39.2	40.0	38.2	76.59	94.82	51.05
	1959	38.9	41.0	38.3	1.13	1.53	.99	43.88	62.73	37.69	39.0	39.9	37.8	77.56	96.55	52.63
1960	39.0	41.1	38.3	1.17	1.58	1.02	45.69	64.99	39.21	39.1	39.9	38.0	80.42	99.86	54.66	
*Wood products	1946	45.1	45.4	41.3	.69	.70	.51	30.94	31.73	21.02	43.7	45.2	40.2	42.65	50.08	24.92
	1949	44.1	44.3	40.6	.92	.93	.68	40.40	41.20	27.69	42.4	43.5	39.4	54.15	62.56	31.14
	1951	42.9	43.0	40.6	1.12	1.14	.85	48.18	48.98	34.47	41.5	42.5	38.7	64.48	74.34	37.16
	1952	43.8	44.0	41.1	1.18	1.20	.91	51.86	52.80	37.36	41.5	42.6	38.4	67.77	77.06	38.83
	1953	43.8	44.0	40.4	1.22	1.24	.95	53.40	54.36	38.35	41.2	42.1	38.5	71.35	81.52	40.28
	1954	43.2	43.4	40.2	1.26	1.28	.98	54.52	55.41	39.29	40.9	41.8	38.2	74.01	84.81	41.79
	1955	43.5	43.7	40.9	1.30	1.31	1.02	56.38	57.19	41.94	40.9	41.8	38.2	76.34	86.58	44.02
	1956	43.3	43.4	40.7	1.35	1.36	1.06	58.22	59.29	43.38	40.8	41.6	38.1	78.87	89.31	45.06
	1957	41.8	41.9	39.2	1.42	1.44	1.10	59.34	60.38	43.29	40.1	40.9	37.7	83.01	94.69	47.13
	1958	42.9	43.0	40.5	1.45	1.47	1.13	62.25	63.33	45.76	40.1	40.9	37.8	86.00	97.23	49.86
	1959	42.9	43.0	40.2	1.52	1.54	1.16	65.01	66.23	46.74	40.1	40.9	37.6	89.14	101.13	51.68
1960	42.3	42.5	39.4	1.57	1.60	1.19	66.54	67.78	47.05	40.1	40.9	37.7	92.94	105.52	53.57	
Paper products	1946	47.1	48.2	41.0	.78	.83	.46	36.97	40.20	18.94	40.9	41.6	39.4	52.29	62.49	27.45
	1949	47.1	47.9	41.9	1.06	1.11	.63	49.74	53.31	26.44	39.9	40.4	38.4	65.57	77.41	34.88
	1951	46.5	47.2	40.9	1.38	1.44	.81	63.98	67.87	33.05	38.9	39.3	38.0	79.57	93.92	40.60
	1952	45.1	45.5	41.6	1.42	1.49	.83	64.27	67.89	34.40	38.4	38.7	37.4	83.19	97.11	43.80
	1953	43.6	44.0	40.0	1.53	1.61	.89	66.85	70.77	35.77	38.0	38.3	37.1	87.68	102.39	45.92
	1954	42.7	43.1	39.2	1.62	1.69	.94	69.15	72.80	36.65	37.7	37.9	37.0	93.19	109.16	48.45
	1955	43.0	43.2	41.0	1.68	1.76	.96	72.34	76.26	39.17	37.7	38.0	37.0	95.20	111.47	49.55
	1956	42.4	42.7	40.0	1.80	1.88	1.03	76.38	80.45	41.00	37.5	37.7	36.8	101.05	117.86	53.03
	1957	41.0	41.2	38.7	1.89	1.98	1.08	77.43	81.51	41.62	37.4	37.7	36.7	107.34	124.63	56.60
	1958	41.5	41.6	40.2	1.93	2.02	1.11	80.07	84.20	44.69	37.2	37.5	36.6	109.48	126.68	57.64
	1959	41.9	42.1	39.8	2.00	2.09	1.15	83.82	88.19	45.97	37.4	37.7	36.7	112.95	130.55	59.72
1960	41.8	42.1	38.9	2.10	2.20	1.20	87.74	92.58	46.64	37.2	37.4	36.5	117.92	135.84	62.46	
Printing, publishing and allied indus- tries.	1946	42.0	43.3	38.5	.82	.94	.49	34.57	40.53	18.71	39.9	40.6	39.0	37.07	45.76	24.30
	1949	41.0	41.8	38.3	1.15	1.28	.67	47.19	53.59	25.66	38.7	39.2	37.8	46.55	57.12	30.30
	1951	40.0	40.6	38.0	1.36	1.52	.77	54.24	61.87	29.11	38.2	38.5	37.8	57.20	69.61	36.83
	1952	40.0	40.6	38.0	1.49	1.67	.84	59.64	67.84	32.00	37.9	38.0	37.6	61.13	74.67	38.48
	1953	40.0	40.7	37.9	1.58	1.76	.90	63.10	71.65	34.06	37.3	37.4	37.0	63.88	78.01	40.95
	1954	40.2	40.7	38.4	1.65	1.84	.92	66.24	74.85	35.35	37.7	37.9	37.3	67.30	83.19	42.14
	1955	40.1	40.7	38.2	1.73	1.92	.96	69.35	78.17	36.61	37.6	37.9	37.2	68.54	84.02	43.84
	1956	40.3	40.9	38.1	1.80	2.01	1.02	72.78	82.19	38.83	37.3	37.5	37.1	74.50	91.91	46.72
	1957	39.5	40.2	37.0	1.89	2.10	1.07	74.84	84.27	39.50	37.6	37.8	37.3	77.96	95.81	49.20
	1958	39.6	40.1	37.8	1.98	2.19	1.12	78.47	87.83	42.51	37.3	37.4	37.1	82.32	101.61	52.10
	1959	39.7	40.2	37.8	2.07	2.30	1.15	82.13	92.60	43.54	37.3	37.4	37.1	84.94	105.46	53.09
1960	39.3	39.8	37.2	2.11	2.34	1.20	83.07	93.02	44.55	37.2	37.4	36.9	88.87	109.77	56.00	
*Iron and steel prod- ucts.	1946	44.8	45.0	41.8	.82	.84	.53	36.87	37.89	22.11	40.9	41.5	39.3	50.14	52.88	25.42
	1949	43.6	43.7	41.5	1.10	1.12	.77	48.05	48.94	31.96	39.8	40.3	38.4	55.77	65.17	32.13
	1951	42.5	42.7	39.8	1.38	1.40	.98	58.86	59.95	39.16	39.1	39.6	37.9			

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1951-60 - Concluded

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number			dollars						number			dollars			
*Transportation equipment.	1946	42.3	42.4	40.3	.94	.95	.62	39.85	40.45	24.99	42.2	42.8	40.5	50.14	57.95	28.08
	1949	42.9	43.0	39.6	1.18	1.19	.88	50.54	51.08	34.93	41.5	41.9	40.1	62.04	71.01	34.95
	1951	42.1	42.2	38.7	1.38	1.39	1.10	58.18	58.66	42.45	41.0	41.3	39.9	71.39	80.85	41.51
	1952	42.3	42.4	38.5	1.52	1.52	1.18	64.13	64.66	45.51	41.7	42.5	39.2	77.61	87.79	44.92
	1953	41.6	41.8	38.1	1.57	1.58	1.23	65.45	66.11	47.00	39.9	40.2	38.8	79.43	90.20	45.93
	1954	41.3	41.4	38.4	1.64	1.65	1.32	67.74	68.37	50.46	40.3	40.7	38.8	84.40	95.28	48.22
	1955	40.5	40.6	38.6	1.67	1.69	1.28	67.82	68.45	49.28	40.2	40.5	39.1	87.76	98.30	50.98
	1956	40.8	40.9	39.1	1.78	1.80	1.37	72.75	73.43	53.40	40.2	40.5	39.1	92.25	103.42	53.81
	1957	40.1	40.2	36.9	1.88	1.90	1.46	75.59	76.31	54.09	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.11	107.45	55.81
	1958	40.3	40.4	38.3	1.92	1.94	1.48	77.35	78.11	56.74	39.2	39.4	38.4	101.25	112.24	59.15
	1959	40.6	40.7	38.0	2.03	2.04	1.55	82.22	83.12	58.93	39.1	39.3	38.4	106.21	118.06	62.02
	1960	40.5	40.8	38.0	2.05	2.07	1.55	82.98	83.94	58.73	39.6	39.9	38.6	109.45	121.58	64.23
*Non-ferrous metal products.	1946	44.0	44.5	40.9	.81	.85	.51	35.51	37.78	20.90	41.6	42.4	40.1	47.22	57.07	27.71
	1949	44.4	44.8	41.8	1.09	1.13	.68	48.26	50.26	28.63	40.9	41.8	38.8	60.25	71.43	33.95
	1951	41.8	42.0	40.0	1.38	1.42	.81	57.56	59.68	32.40	39.6	40.2	38.1	73.63	85.63	40.21
	1952	42.1	42.2	41.0	1.48	1.53	.86	62.35	64.52	35.18	39.0	39.4	37.8	78.70	90.39	42.39
	1953	41.5	41.6	39.8	1.55	1.60	.91	64.43	66.59	36.30	39.4	39.9	37.8	80.30	93.16	44.44
	1954	41.7	41.9	40.0	1.60	1.64	.94	66.61	68.75	37.43	38.8	39.2	37.5	85.75	97.90	46.53
	1955	42.0	42.1	40.7	1.87	1.72	.96	70.02	72.41	39.13	38.6	39.1	37.3	86.55	99.21	48.75
	1956	41.6	41.7	40.4	1.74	1.79	.98	72.51	74.82	39.57	38.4	38.7	37.5	91.28	104.06	50.89
	1957	41.0	41.1	38.8	1.88	1.94	1.02	77.14	79.79	39.68	37.9	38.2	37.0	99.83	113.43	53.40
	1958	40.0	39.9	40.5	1.94	2.01	1.05	77.53	80.28	42.65	38.1	38.3	37.2	105.16	119.18	56.06
	1959	41.2	41.3	40.1	1.98	2.05	1.06	81.85	84.87	42.64	38.2	38.5	37.2	105.61	120.77	56.05
	1960	40.9	41.0	39.3	2.08	2.14	1.10	84.91	87.76	43.20	37.9	38.1	37.2	110.09	124.77	59.07
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	1946	41.9	42.7	40.3	.77	.85	.60	32.39	36.34	24.36	39.6	40.1	38.6	45.46	54.74	27.68
	1949	42.1	42.8	40.3	1.10	1.18	.87	46.10	50.38	35.18	39.0	39.3	38.3	55.15	64.32	34.58
	1951	41.5	42.5	38.7	1.35	1.44	1.07	56.03	61.24	41.41	38.8	39.3	37.6	64.82	75.51	38.37
	1952	42.1	42.8	40.1	1.41	1.51	1.11	59.28	64.59	44.67	38.5	38.8	37.6	70.83	81.92	42.95
	1953	41.8	42.8	40.1	1.45	1.58	1.15	60.65	67.24	46.05	38.6	38.8	37.9	75.07	87.17	45.04
	1954	40.9	41.5	39.5	1.48	1.61	1.18	60.62	66.81	46.75	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.36	90.46	46.73
	1955	42.3	43.5	40.2	1.50	1.65	1.20	63.35	71.75	48.15	38.8	39.1	38.1	83.39	95.57	50.38
	1956	41.7	42.7	39.3	1.62	1.77	1.27	67.73	75.52	49.89	39.1	39.4	38.4	88.71	102.73	50.74
	1957	40.3	41.2	38.2	1.66	1.81	1.29	67.11	74.57	49.52	38.7	39.0	38.0	90.21	103.91	52.92
	1958	40.8	41.4	39.5	1.72	1.88	1.35	70.37	77.93	53.34	38.6	38.8	38.2	95.78	109.36	55.74
	1959	41.3	42.0	39.6	1.78	1.94	1.40	73.27	81.53	55.34	38.9	39.0	38.6	100.46	115.31	57.86
	1960	40.7	41.3	39.4	1.84	2.01	1.45	74.87	82.84	57.02	39.2	39.4	38.3	104.55	119.50	59.98
*Non-metallic mineral products.	1946	46.1	46.6	42.0	.71	.73	.52	32.78	34.11	21.97	41.4	42.3	39.2	43.29	50.47	25.96
	1949	46.0	46.4	41.8	.98	1.00	.74	45.22	46.45	31.10	39.9	40.8	37.8	53.94	62.87	31.96
	1951	45.0	45.3	40.2	1.22	1.24	.85	54.77	56.31	34.33	39.3	39.9	37.6	66.34	76.94	38.61
	1952	45.1	45.5	40.2	1.29	1.32	.89	58.27	60.20	35.94	38.4	39.0	36.8	71.45	82.48	41.15
	1953	44.4	44.7	40.9	1.36	1.39	.93	60.28	62.26	38.03	39.2	39.9	37.1	74.31	85.84	43.36
	1954	44.7	45.0	40.5	1.43	1.46	1.03	64.03	65.57	41.84	39.0	39.6	37.2	77.54	89.31	45.01
	1955	45.0	45.3	40.5	1.48	1.50	1.08	66.44	68.06	43.97	39.5	40.1	37.5	81.04	92.20	46.97
	1956	44.2	44.5	39.9	1.56	1.59	1.17	69.08	70.61	46.83	39.0	39.6	37.2	85.90	97.73	49.22
	1957	43.0	43.3	39.0	1.63	1.66	1.19	70.36	72.16	46.18	39.3	39.8	37.5	90.08	102.27	51.74
	1958	44.1	44.4	39.9	1.70	1.73	1.24	74.83	76.72	49.44	38.4	38.9	36.7	93.21	104.64	52.84
	1959	44.4	44.7	40.3	1.74	1.77	1.30	77.40	79.18	52.17	38.9	39.3	37.4	96.06	107.75	54.87
	1960	42.9	43.2	39.4	1.82	1.84	1.42	78.08	79.70	55.81	38.8	39.2	37.4	99.33	110.78	57.45
Products of petroleum and coal.	1946	41.9	42.0	--	.90	.90	--	37.88	36.01	--	39.5	39.9	38.2	47.66	54.05	26.33
	1949	41.9	41.9	--	1.25	1.26	--	52.54	52.58	--	38.0	38.6	36.1	61.40	68.49	34.70
	1951	41.4	41.4	--	1.62	1.63	--	67.15	67.32	--	38.4	38.7	37.1	74.52	81.92	42.72
	1952	41.5	41.5	--	1.74	1.75	--	72.33	72.50	--	36.7	37.0	35.9	95.23	108.63	51.57
	1953	41.6	41.7	--	1.85	1.85	--	76.96	77.17	--	37.2	37.5	36.2	98.27	111.87	52.95
	1954	41.6	41.7	--	1.89	1.89	--	78.58	78.78	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	101.28	116.07	54.20
	1955	41.5	41.6	--	1.96	1.96	--	81.44	81.71	--	36.9	37.1	36.3	105.76	121.46	54.77
	1956	40.6	40.8	--	2.07	2.07	--	83.83	84.21	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	110.54	126.42	57.72
	1957	41.4	41.5	--	2.23	2.24	--	92.48	92.86	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	117.21	134.46	62.30
	1958	40.8	40.8	--	2.28	2.28	--	92.83	93.16	--	36.3	36.5	35.8	119.14	134.83	63.91
	1959	41.1	41.1	--	2.41	2.42	--	99.13	99.39	--	36.6	36.8	36.1	126.60	143.55	65.82
	1960	40.6	40.6	--	2.54	2.54	--	102.87	103.16	--	36.4	36.5	35.8	134.58	152.33	70.68
Chemical products ....	1946	44.4	45.3	41.0	.73	.79	.47	32.46	35.97	19.35	39.5	40.0	38.8	43.88	55.92	27.08
	1949	44.3	45.1	40.8	.98	1.05	.84	43.28	47.40	26.32	38.7	39.2	37.8	54.89	67.30	34.46
	1951	42.7	43.3	39.6	1.24	1.32	.80	52.78	57.03	31.64	38.6	38.9	38.0	66.37	78.79	40.31
	1952	42.3	42.8	39.6	1.34	1.43	.86	56.56	61.20	34.21	38.4	38.7	37.9	71.48	84.46	42.95
	1953	42.3	42.9	39.5	1.39	1.48	.90	58.72	63.57	35.63	38.3	38.5	37.7	74.59	88.12	44.90
	1954	41.6	42.1	39.0	1.46	1.56	.96	60.44	65.46	37.56	38.0	38.2	37.6	79.70	94.51	47.16
	1955	41.5	42.0	39.2	1.52	1.63	1.00	63.20	68.31	39.23	38.3	38.6	37.7	82.41	96.63	49.53
	1956	41.5	42.0	39.2	1.62	1.72	1.06	67.08	72.19	41.70	38.0	38.1	37.6			

**TABLE 12. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,**  
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1951-60

Province and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees							
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings				
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women		
	number			dollars									number			dollars	
Newfoundland .....	1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	1951	45.5	46.1	40.5	1.15	1.23	.46	52.37	56.80	18.51	43.0	43.3	42.0	62.04	70.71	30.80	
	1952	44.1	44.6	40.2	1.23	1.32	.49	54.42	58.78	19.62	42.7	43.0	41.3	62.62	71.47	31.55	
	1953	43.2	43.8	37.4	1.32	1.38	.54	57.11	60.50	20.13	41.8	42.0	41.0	68.54	78.07	34.44	
	1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	.55	57.57	61.67	21.01	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.55	
	1955	41.5	41.9	38.0	1.37	1.46	.54	56.93	61.17	20.72	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87	39.85	
	1956	40.9	42.0	33.4	1.46	1.56	.57	59.89	65.52	19.12	40.8	40.9	40.3	77.97	87.32	42.00	
	1957	38.5	39.2	32.4	1.57	1.67	.59	60.42	65.68	19.04	40.8	41.2	39.1	85.90	95.80	46.16	
	1958	37.5	38.2	32.2	1.51	1.62	.81	56.77	61.91	19.58	41.3	41.8	39.2	85.87	94.91	44.82	
	1959	38.8	39.5	32.7	1.61	1.70	.62	62.25	67.26	20.43	41.4	41.7	39.8	86.68	97.09	44.12	
	1960	38.9	39.9	31.1	1.67	1.77	.68	65.06	70.80	20.52	41.3	41.7	39.5	90.98	101.70	46.58	
Nova Scotia .....	1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	.69	.74	.39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54	
	1949	44.5	44.6	42.6	.89	.96	.47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59.45	28.29	
	1951	43.3	43.4	42.9	1.03	1.11	.52	44.77	48.30	22.14	41.7	42.3	40.2	58.43	67.83	31.95	
	1952	42.4	42.4	42.5	1.11	1.19	.56	46.89	50.41	23.89	42.3	43.2	39.8	60.30	68.54	34.74	
	1953	41.6	41.7	41.2	1.18	1.27	.57	49.27	53.15	23.45	40.5	40.9	39.2	62.82	72.01	35.48	
	1954	41.1	41.4	39.3	1.18	1.26	.58	48.37	52.41	23.01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.64	
	1955	41.4	41.6	39.9	1.25	1.34	.62	51.53	55.62	24.70	41.1	42.0	38.4	66.43	76.48	37.88	
	1956	41.3	41.3	41.0	1.30	1.41	.63	53.61	58.19	25.88	40.5	41.3	38.3	71.00	82.64	39.06	
	1957	40.7	41.0	38.7	1.39	1.50	.65	56.50	61.70	25.24	39.8	40.5	37.9	76.14	89.06	41.16	
	1958	40.5	40.5	40.9	1.41	1.54	.69	57.27	62.31	28.09	38.8	39.3	37.4	79.60	92.58	42.67	
	1959	41.5	41.7	40.2	1.49	1.62	.73	61.74	67.49	29.35	38.9	39.3	37.7	81.13	94.33	44.10	
	1960	40.7	41.2	37.8	1.53	1.66	.77	62.24	68.26	29.23	38.8	39.3	37.3	83.63	97.69	45.29	
New Brunswick .....	1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	.66	.72	.40	30.54	33.58	17.16	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.68	
	1949	45.4	46.4	41.3	.85	.91	.57	38.64	42.18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48.42	57.64	27.88	
	1951	44.3	45.5	39.1	1.06	1.13	.69	46.87	51.42	26.86	41.8	42.6	40.1	57.65	68.64	31.72	
	1952	44.1	44.8	40.8	1.10	1.16	.72	48.33	52.19	29.42	41.5	42.2	39.5	61.83	71.50	35.44	
	1953	42.7	43.8	37.0	1.17	1.24	.72	49.93	54.48	26.51	40.9	41.1	40.6	62.96	73.48	35.25	
	1954	42.6	43.3	37.6	1.20	1.27	.88	51.28	55.16	25.70	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.96	35.98	
	1955	43.2	43.9	39.0	1.26	1.34	.73	54.37	58.82	28.33	40.5	41.3	38.2	68.26	79.35	37.70	
	1956	43.7	44.3	40.4	1.32	1.41	.73	57.61	62.65	29.36	40.7	41.5	38.4	70.98	82.30	40.63	
	1957	40.7	41.5	36.1	1.40	1.49	.78	57.12	61.97	28.11	39.8	40.4	38.3	74.46	87.44	41.58	
	1958	42.6	43.4	38.3	1.38	1.48	.77	58.78	64.36	29.61	40.0	41.0	37.5	75.00	87.38	42.67	
	1959	42.1	42.8	38.3	1.43	1.54	.80	60.43	65.72	30.53	40.5	41.1	38.9	78.23	92.27	43.59	
	1960	41.8	42.9	35.2	1.48	1.58	.83	61.48	67.60	29.07	39.8	40.1	38.1	87.20	102.66	46.65	
Quebec .....	1946	45.4	47.1	41.2	.67	.74	.47	30.51	34.95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.8	44.57	53.30	26.63	
	1949	44.5	46.3	40.2	.89	.98	.64	39.61	45.19	25.93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54.86	64.41	33.05	
	1951	43.0	44.8	37.8	1.10	1.20	.78	47.26	53.58	29.37	39.7	40.3	38.1	64.67	75.77	37.32	
	1952	44.0	45.5	40.1	1.15	1.27	.80	50.84	57.74	32.00	39.5	40.0	38.2	68.68	79.92	40.52	
	1953	42.8	44.4	38.5	1.22	1.34	.85	52.48	59.72	32.67	39.2	39.7	37.9	72.23	84.12	42.33	
	1954	42.3	43.7	38.7	1.25	1.38	.87	53.04	60.28	33.80	39.0	39.4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.83	
	1955	43.3	44.7	39.8	1.29	1.43	.89	55.84	63.89	35.53	39.2	39.7	37.9	79.25	91.26	46.74	
	1956	43.2	44.5	39.7	1.38	1.52	.94	59.39	67.56	37.46	39.0	39.4	37.8	84.10	96.89	49.40	
	1957	41.4	42.7	37.9	1.45	1.60	.99	59.93	68.24	37.38	38.4	38.8	37.5	88.34	102.24	51.59	
	1958	41.8	42.9	38.8	1.48	1.64	1.02	61.74	70.50	39.37	38.2	38.7	36.9	92.43	106.18	53.83	
	1959	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.54	1.71	1.05	64.99	74.55	40.74	38.4	38.7	37.6	95.98	110.63	55.49	
	1960	41.8	43.0	38.8	1.59	1.77	1.08	68.47	75.93	41.85	38.4	38.7	37.5	99.17	114.21	57.82	
Ontario .....	1946	42.8	44.0	38.8	.78	.84	.53	33.26	37.09	20.53	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.87	
	1949	42.8	43.8	39.4	1.04	1.12	.72	44.34	48.88	28.45	39.7	40.4	38.3	55.52	66.81	32.74	
	1951	41.6	42.4	37.9	1.30	1.38	.89	53.87	58.60	33.66	39.0	39.5	37.9	67.29	79.67	39.49	
	1952	42.1	42.8	39.3	1.38	1.49	.94	58.27	63.60	36.78	39.0	39.6	37.7	72.73	85.77	42.24	
	1953	41.4	42.0	36.7	1.44	1.55	.98	59.34	65.00	37.74	38.7	39.2	37.6	75.69	89.28	44.23	
	1954	41.2	41.8	38.8	1.48	1.59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.88	

TABLE 12. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,  
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1951-60 - Concluded

Province and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees							
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings				
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women		
number			dollars									number			dollars		
Ontario - Concluded.....	1955	41.6	42.1	39.3	1.52	1.64	1.02	63.25	69.25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37.8	82.47	96.52	48.03	
	1956	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.62	1.75	1.07	66.87	73.39	41.69	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.14	102.19	50.18	
	1957	40.3	40.9	37.9	1.70	1.84	1.11	68.71	75.36	42.25	38.5	38.9	37.6	92.02	107.75	52.91	
	1958	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.74	1.88	1.15	71.45	78.32	44.87	38.4	38.7	37.4	95.67	111.44	55.16	
	1959	41.3	41.8	39.2	1.82	1.98	1.18	75.10	82.58	46.35	38.5	38.8	37.5	99.04	116.08	56.90	
	1960	40.9	41.5	38.6	1.86	2.02	1.21	76.13	83.79	46.80	38.4	38.7	37.5	102.55	119.71	59.45	
Manitoba .....	1946	42.6	43.8	39.6	.73	.79	.50	31.16	34.51	19.72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	46.93	23.76	
	1949	43.4	44.5	39.7	.95	1.02	.66	41.06	45.39	26.24	41.3	41.9	39.9	52.98	62.19	30.30	
	1951	41.6	42.4	38.4	1.16	1.26	.76	48.46	53.21	29.07	40.3	40.5	39.6	60.57	70.20	35.06	
	1952	41.6	42.2	39.7	1.23	1.34	.82	51.17	56.34	32.63	39.9	40.4	38.5	64.14	73.66	37.27	
	1953	40.9	41.7	37.9	1.31	1.42	.84	53.48	59.21	31.96	39.9	40.2	38.8	66.35	76.47	37.98	
	1954	41.2	41.9	38.7	1.33	1.45	.87	54.85	60.70	33.67	39.3	39.7	38.0	68.30	79.10	39.67	
	1955	41.6	42.3	39.1	1.37	1.50	.87	57.10	63.38	34.19	39.6	40.1	38.2	70.57	81.04	40.76	
	1958	41.2	41.7	39.3	1.44	1.57	.91	59.19	65.65	35.78	39.4	39.9	38.1	73.17	84.24	41.85	
	1957	40.0	40.8	37.2	1.52	1.66	.96	60.72	67.60	35.70	39.2	39.6	38.2	76.85	88.89	44.45	
	1958	40.7	41.3	36.7	1.56	1.72	.99	63.75	70.94	38.29	38.7	39.0	37.9	81.25	93.07	46.44	
	1959	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.64	1.81	1.04	67.34	75.34	40.55	38.5	38.8	37.6	84.26	97.44	47.82	
	1960	40.5	41.0	38.8	1.67	1.85	1.05	67.45	75.90	40.62	38.6	39.2	37.6	87.02	100.56	49.11	
Saskatchewan .....	1948	44.0	44.3	41.2	.74	.77	.54	32.78	34.11	22.45	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46.10	24.20	
	1949	42.4	42.9	39.2	.96	1.01	.71	41.34	43.33	27.99	42.2	42.7	41.1	45.18	53.23	29.30	
	1951	41.4	41.8	38.6	1.19	1.23	.85	49.18	51.58	32.69	41.3	41.6	40.9	56.35	64.97	37.25	
	1952	41.4	41.8	38.9	1.26	1.32	.91	52.87	55.30	35.52	41.5	42.0	40.3	56.08	67.22	38.11	
	1953	41.2	41.6	37.8	1.37	1.41	1.00	56.33	58.73	37.62	40.7	41.3	39.4	61.30	71.66	40.16	
	1954	41.5	42.3	35.8	1.41	1.46	.99	58.87	61.86	35.41	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.65	
	1955	41.4	42.1	36.5	1.45	1.51	.99	60.13	63.70	36.00	40.4	40.7	39.6	66.24	76.35	42.88	
	1956	40.7	41.2	37.3	1.53	1.59	1.02	62.13	65.62	38.23	40.2	40.5	39.5	69.51	79.64	45.07	
	1957	40.0	40.5	36.2	1.82	1.89	1.13	64.78	68.54	40.79	39.4	39.7	38.7	75.74	88.61	47.50	
	1958	40.5	40.8	38.7	1.66	1.76	1.15	68.13	71.88	44.56	38.8	39.0	38.1	79.17	90.92	49.83	
	1959	41.3	41.5	39.7	1.77	1.83	1.27	72.86	76.13	50.33	39.0	39.1	38.6	82.13	95.26	50.97	
	1960	40.3	40.6	38.2	1.81	1.90	1.25	73.02	77.00	47.80	39.2	39.4	38.6	86.62	100.01	52.97	
Alberta .....	1946	43.2	43.5	41.6	.75	.79	.51	32.40	34.50	21.38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.34	46.30	23.66	
	1949	43.5	43.9	40.7	1.01	1.05	.73	43.80	46.01	29.83	42.2	42.8	40.6	51.80	60.06	30.72	
	1951	41.3	41.6	38.6	1.22	1.27	.66	50.39	52.83	33.04	41.3	41.6	40.3	62.06	71.12	36.86	
	1952	41.4	42.0	38.2	1.33	1.39	.96	55.10	58.30	36.48	40.5	40.9	39.4	67.20	76.73	40.55	
	1953	41.2	41.7	38.1	1.42	1.48	1.01	58.43	61.68	38.45	40.0	40.4	38.8	69.93	79.84	42.05	
	1954	41.4	42.1	36.8	1.47	1.52	1.03	60.82	64.00	37.81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74.38	85.34	43.04	
	1955	41.3	41.8	37.9	1.50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65.16	39.31	39.9	40.4	38.6	75.60	86.18	43.61	
	1956	41.1	41.4	38.8	1.57	1.64	1.11	64.58	67.96	42.72	40.0	40.3	38.9	80.71	91.71	46.77	
	1957	39.7	40.3	36.0	1.70	1.76	1.19	67.45	71.08	42.96	39.4	39.8	38.4	86.65	98.54	50.50	
	1958	40.5	40.9	37.5	1.75	1.82	1.26	70.97	74.45	47.31	39.7	40.1	38.3	91.13	103.01	51.90	
	1958	40.8	41.4	37.2	1.83	1.91	1.27	74.50	79.00	47.22	39.5	39.6	38.7	94.78	107.40	53.72	
	1960	39.9	40.3	37.4	1.90	1.97	1.33	75.76	79.56	49.65	39.0	39.3	38.2	97.05	110.23	55.10	
British Columbia .....	1946	41.2	41.5	39.2	.88	.94	.59	36.83	39.01	23.05	41.9	42.4	40.6	46.59	54.10	27.36	
	1949	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.18	1.23	.77	47.36	49.82	26.57	40.4	40.7	39.6	57.91	66.92	33.73	
	1951	39.1	39.5	35.9	1.50	1.56	.96	58.65	61.70	34.36	40.0	40.2	39.1	71.10	81.66	40.03	
	1952	39.3	39.7	36.2	1.58	1.65	1.02	62.21	65.35	37.11	40.0	40.0	38.3	74.54	84.76	42.00	
	1953	39.5	39.8	36.4	1.64	1.71	1.05	64.76	68.10	38.28	39.8	40.0	38.4	78.41	89.70	43.84	
	1954	39.6	40.0	35.6	1.69	1.75	1.10	66.95	70.07	39.31	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.63	45.22	
	1955	39.6	39.9	36.4	1.74	1.81	1.12	68.88	72.14	40.96	39.4	39.8	38.2	85.00	97.12	47.53	
	1956	39.5	39.8	36.5	1.83	1.90	1.20	72.39	75.53	43.67	39.2	39.4	38.3	89.54	102.47	49.61	
	1957	38.1	38.5	34.4	1.95	2.01	1.30	74.26	77.42	44.72	38.6	38.8	38.0	93.93	107.62	51.79	
	1958	39.0	39.3	35.7	2.03	2.09	1.39	78.96	81.97	49.78	38.7	38.9	37.9	99.75	113.14	55.34	
	1959	39.1	39.4	36.0	2.11	2.19	1.40	82.54	86.12	50.48	38.7	39.0	37.7	104.18	118.40	57.61	
	1960	38.6	39.0	35.7	2.17	2.25	1.42	83.80	87.75	50.71	38.7	39.0	37.3	107.78	122.59	59.25	

**TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-60**

Urban area and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number			dollars			dollars			number			dollars			
<b>St. John's</b>																
1952	44.9	45.7	42.5	.95	1.09	.47	42.83	49.86	20.15	44.7	45.0	43.7	51.68	59.27	29.99	
1953	43.5	44.2	39.7	1.07	1.17	.50	46.47	51.64	20.04	44.2	44.4	43.7	54.71	62.77	30.28	
1954	43.4	43.8	41.8	1.08	1.20	.56	46.94	52.52	23.40	43.1	43.5	41.9	59.10	68.00	33.67	
1955	44.4	45.1	41.6	1.04	1.16	.52	46.13	52.13	21.43	43.0	43.1	42.8	64.67	63.68	36.11	
1956	42.7	44.1	37.5	1.12	1.25	.56	48.05	55.27	21.23	42.3	42.4	42.3	59.40	66.84	36.05	
1957	39.5	40.5	35.7	1.24	1.39	.57	49.09	56.32	20.52	41.0	41.2	40.5	66.72	73.44	42.04	
1958	41.8	42.5	39.3	1.20	1.35	.60	50.08	57.26	23.76	40.3	40.5	39.3	69.25	76.37	42.05	
1959	40.6	41.3	37.1	1.37	1.50	.64	55.43	61.97	23.65	40.7	41.0	39.7	70.91	81.65	40.93	
1960	41.9	42.5	39.1	1.35	1.50	.64	56.49	63.65	25.18	40.5	40.9	39.1	74.86	84.97	43.74	
<b>Halifax</b>																
1946	43.6	43.9	41.9	.74	.80	.42	32.35	35.08	17.60	41.8	42.2	41.0	39.33	47.26	24.23	
1949	43.4	43.7	42.1	.88	1.00	.44	38.41	43.83	18.44	40.6	41.0	39.8	47.55	58.14	29.02	
1951	44.3	44.4	44.0	1.03	1.15	.50	45.50	51.15	21.96	40.2	40.4	40.0	57.96	71.28	32.37	
1952	43.3	43.3	43.0	1.12	1.25	.53	48.63	54.30	22.70	40.9	41.9	38.6	57.44	67.19	35.47	
1953	42.0	42.0	42.0	1.22	1.35	.55	51.21	56.58	23.00	40.1	40.7	38.6	60.01	70.29	38.34	
1954	41.4	41.8	39.2	1.26	1.37	.57	52.23	57.26	22.40	38.3	38.6	37.6	64.38	79.39	35.77	
1955	41.3	41.5	39.8	1.33	1.44	.60	54.86	59.84	23.80	38.1	38.6	37.2	64.67	78.63	38.83	
1956	41.1	41.0	41.4	1.33	1.46	.62	54.84	60.07	25.67	37.8	38.3	36.9	69.05	84.24	40.32	
1957	40.2	40.6	37.7	1.45	1.57	.66	58.41	63.68	24.68	38.4	39.1	36.9	75.25	92.13	42.47	
1958	39.9	39.7	41.6	1.48	1.62	.69	59.20	64.16	28.54	37.3	37.7	36.7	80.58	97.74	44.95	
1959	41.5	41.8	39.4	1.61	1.73	.73	66.65	72.24	28.73	36.8	37.0	36.3	84.06	101.74	46.46	
1960	40.6	40.7	39.9	1.63	1.75	.80	66.24	71.29	31.95	37.1	37.2	36.7	86.69	105.73	47.48	
<b>Saint John</b>																
1946	46.1	46.9	43.5	.65	.72	.39	30.01	33.91	17.14	39.6	40.6	37.4	39.88	46.85	23.64	
1949	45.3	46.8	39.1	.84	.90	.51	38.01	42.26	20.10	40.3	41.1	38.3	46.66	54.50	28.61	
1951	44.8	45.3	42.2	1.04	1.12	.59	46.73	50.92	24.73	39.8	40.2	38.7	56.45	65.82	32.46	
1952	44.1	44.5	42.0	1.10	1.20	.61	48.55	53.18	25.68	39.0	39.4	38.0	60.06	69.64	35.13	
1953	43.9	44.3	41.4	1.18	1.27	.66	51.86	56.38	27.37	38.4	38.6	37.7	61.01	70.59	35.34	
1954	43.7	44.2	40.7	1.22	1.30	.73	53.43	57.32	29.60	38.2	38.6	36.9	63.27	73.66	36.52	
1955	43.2	43.5	41.4	1.26	1.34	.72	54.22	58.42	29.62	38.4	39.3	36.1	65.28	75.99	38.00	
1956	43.5	44.4	38.8	1.31	1.41	.76	56.93	62.55	29.65	39.1	39.9	36.7	69.37	79.67	40.63	
1957	41.0	42.0	36.0	1.36	1.48	.79	55.53	61.21	28.40	37.9	38.2	36.9	72.36	84.75	42.95	
1958	44.2	44.8	41.4	1.39	1.49	.83	61.49	66.78	34.50	37.3	37.6	36.7	72.96	85.91	44.06	
1959	41.8	42.2	39.5	1.52	1.62	.89	63.46	68.30	35.23	38.3	38.7	37.4	75.31	88.91	44.19	
1960	42.8	43.0	39.8	1.62	1.71	.90	69.11	73.70	35.71	36.0	36.4	36.9	87.48	101.86	47.09	
<b>Quebec</b>																
1946	46.9	48.8	43.0	.59	.69	.37	27.61	33.62	15.67	41.4	42.4	39.0	41.52	50.03	21.53	
1949	44.5	45.8	42.3	.78	.90	.56	34.71	41.31	23.60	41.5	42.0	40.3	46.59	55.86	27.06	
1951	41.6	44.4	36.8	.95	1.08	.67	39.52	48.09	24.51	38.8	39.2	37.8	57.74	67.34	32.37	
1952	43.6	45.4	40.0	1.03	1.19	.86	45.08	53.80	27.28	39.2	39.4	38.5	60.33	71.38	33.76	
1953	43.0	44.9	38.6	1.10	1.24	.72	47.50	55.63	27.88	38.6	39.4	36.9	60.75	73.73	32.78	
1954	41.5	43.0	38.3	1.14	1.28	.78	47.24	54.96	29.90	38.6	39.2	36.9	65.63	77.17	36.60	
1955	42.6	43.9	39.8	1.19	1.35	.81	50.63	59.14	32.24	39.3	40.1	37.1	69.22	80.14	38.09	
1956	43.0	44.3	39.7	1.26	1.42	.64	54.12	62.86	33.19	38.9	39.5	37.1	75.26	87.43	40.11	
1957	40.4	41.5	37.6	1.35	1.53	.66	54.54	63.32	32.37	38.3	38.9	36.6	78.65	91.66	42.79	
1958	39.9	40.3	39.1	1.35	1.55	.88	53.99	62.46	34.44	38.8	39.5	37.0	83.62	97.07	44.68	
1959	41.6	42.5	39.1	1.45	1.64	.93	60.16	69.60	36.22	38.6	39.3	38.9	86.37	100.56	46.31	
1960	40.8	41.6	38.6	1.50	1.69	.97	60.96	70.44	37.37	38.2	38.7	38.6	90.72	105.70	49.11	
<b>Sherbrooke</b>																
1946	47.4	49.2	44.0	.59	.67	.44	28.11	32.82	19.40	43.1	44.2	41.1	37.86	46.72	22.73	
1949	44.7	46.3	41.4	.62	.90	.62	36.48	41.72	25.88	41.8	42.8	40.0	46.23	55.68	28.38	
1951	42.3	44.6	36.9	.98	1.08	.72	41.37	47.50	26.68	42.4	43.4	40.4	55.37	66.71	32.46	
1952	44.0	45.7	39.4	1.05	1.13	.79	46.02	51.50	31.13	41.3	42.2	39.5	57.85	69.85	33.15	
1953	43.0	44.5	39.0	1.08	1.17	.81	46.43	52.06	31.53	40.5	41.2	39.1	60.42	72.45	34.47	
1954	43.9	45.0	40.9	1.12	1.22	.82	49.04	55.05	33.51	41.1	41.8	39.6	62.00	74.72	35.03	
1955	45.4	47.0	41.1	1.14	1.24	.82	51.72	58.19	33.84	40.9	41.5	39.7	65.16	77.54	36.61	
1956	46.1	47.5	41.9	1.20	1.32	.84	55.47	62.56	35.07	41.3	42.1	39.5	68.99	81.84	38.95	
1957	41.8	42.7	38.8	1.27	1.38	.89	53.08	59.20	34.54	40.2	40.9	38.5	74.14	87.06	42.39	
1958	42.5	43.0	41.1	1.28	1.40	.90	54.29	60.40	36.92	40.2	40.8	38.8	76.37	90.10	42.52	
1959	42.9	43.9	40.0	1.32	1.45	.92	56.85	63.71	36.75	40.1	40.5	39.1	79.07	93.89	43.47	
1960	43.2	43.8	41.3	1.37	1.49	.95	59.16	65.28	39.41	40.1	40.5	38.9	80.14	94.79	45.38	
<b>Three Rivers</b>																
1946	45.7	47.8	39.2	.72	.80	.38	32.68	36.34	14.78	43.2	43.9	41.2	51.41	59.48	24.80	
1949	45.7	47.4	39.8	.93	1.03	.54	42.68	48.92	21.41	42.3	42.8	40.4	59.66	67.91	30.45	
1951	45.1	47.6	37.6	1.16	1.28	.70	52.36	60.88	26.28	40.6	41.6	37.5	72.98	83.73	37.02	
1952	46.0	47.6	41.7	1.14	1.30	.65	52.49	62.02	27.11	40.6	41.3	38.7	71.52	81.61	35.67	
1953	44.7	46.1	40.6	1.25	1.43	.69	55.71	65.79	27.99	41.8	42.3	39.9	76.75	86.37	39.14	
1954	43.2	44.6	38.9	1.32	1.49	.70	56.89	66.63	27.24	40.3	40.7	36.5	79.84	89.06	40.30	
1955	43.8	44.5	41.7	1.38	1.60	.73	60.29	71.04	30.31	40.4	40.5	39.8	85.37	94.91	42.48	
1956	42.4	43.8	38.8	1.46	1.70	.79	62.03	74.33	30.72	38.8	39.3	37.0	90.49	101.92	44.71	
1957	40.6	42.2	37.2	1.54	1.78	.86	62.64	75.33	31.98	38.7	39.0	37.8	92.02	105.01	46.19	
1958	40.9	42.6	36.4	1.58	1.78	.94	64.41	75.79	34.13	38.4	39.0	36.3	93.55	107.18	45.64	
1959	41.9	43.8	36.6	1.62	1.82	.97	68.02	79.90	35.51	39.1	39.3	38.5	91.03	105.82	45.36	
1960	42.2	43.7	37.4	1.71	1.90	.99	72.23	83.09	37.02	38.6	38.7	38.3	95.44	110.46	47.30	

**TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-80 - Continued**

Urban area and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number			dollars						number			dollars			
Drummondville	1952	45.2	45.4	44.7	1.08	1.14	.86	48.77	51.53	38.53	39.4	40.3	38.0	69.11	89.27	37.19
	1953	42.8	43.3	41.2	1.10	1.16	.91	47.17	50.03	37.34	41.7	42.6	39.6	68.60	81.77	39.65
	1954	44.5	45.1	42.5	1.12	1.18	.92	50.09	53.17	38.97	40.1	40.7	39.3	73.08	93.08	40.45
	1955	45.5	46.4	42.5	1.12	1.17	.92	50.83	54.21	39.11	41.3	42.1	39.6	72.26	85.58	40.75
	1956	45.7	46.6	42.6	1.16	1.22	.96	53.06	56.59	40.84	40.8	41.4	39.3	75.85	89.99	42.86
	1957	44.6	45.4	41.6	1.21	1.27	.97	53.91	57.88	40.40	40.2	40.6	39.4	79.76	99.91	43.42
	1958	44.8	45.3	43.3	1.21	1.30	.94	54.37	59.16	40.91	39.0	39.5	37.7	83.63	97.61	50.51
	1959	44.5	45.4	42.2	1.23	1.33	.95	54.67	60.26	40.10	39.3	39.9	37.7	76.40	88.26	44.51
	1960	42.6	43.6	39.9	1.31	1.40	1.01	55.68	61.15	40.11	38.9	39.0	38.5	79.02	91.15	47.11
	Montreal	1946	43.3	45.2	39.2	.72	.80	.52	31.26	36.21	20.42	40.6	41.6	39.1	45.08	54.04
1949		42.9	44.8	38.7	.94	1.04	.69	40.28	46.46	26.86	39.5	40.1	38.1	55.76	65.95	34.62
1951		41.8	43.6	37.3	1.14	1.25	.82	47.65	54.54	30.77	39.1	39.7	37.7	65.50	77.22	38.65
1952		42.7	44.3	39.0	1.21	1.34	.85	51.58	59.58	33.31	39.0	39.4	37.8	70.18	81.53	42.48
1953		41.9	43.6	37.9	1.26	1.42	.91	53.61	61.78	34.50	38.6	39.1	37.5	73.74	86.07	44.37
1954		41.2	42.7	37.9	1.30	1.45	.93	53.65	61.97	35.37	38.6	39.0	37.5	77.81	90.63	46.97
1955		42.5	44.1	38.9	1.35	1.50	.96	57.17	66.33	37.23	38.7	39.1	37.6	81.51	94.20	49.29
1956		42.5	43.9	39.2	1.43	1.60	1.02	61.03	70.24	39.93	38.6	39.0	37.6	86.32	99.97	51.83
1957		40.9	42.3	37.7	1.50	1.67	1.05	61.24	70.70	39.73	38.2	38.5	37.4	90.40	105.06	54.22
1958		41.2	42.4	38.5	1.53	1.73	1.08	63.10	73.30	41.70	38.0	38.2	37.3	94.74	109.48	56.35
1959		41.4	42.8	38.6	1.60	1.81	1.12	66.28	77.50	43.10	38.0	38.2	37.4	98.90	114.70	58.28
1960	41.0	42.3	38.4	1.65	1.86	1.15	67.61	78.61	44.27	38.1	38.4	37.3	102.11	118.30	60.55	
Ottawa-Hull	1949	45.5	46.4	41.6	.92	1.00	.54	41.66	46.31	22.63	39.2	40.0	37.5	52.83	62.14	32.43
	1951	44.1	44.9	40.4	1.14	1.24	.67	50.27	55.63	27.11	38.3	38.6	37.0	62.42	72.10	38.25
	1952	44.4	45.4	40.6	1.20	1.31	.71	53.46	59.61	28.87	37.8	38.1	37.0	67.40	77.45	41.43
	1953	41.9	42.4	39.8	1.33	1.44	.77	55.67	61.22	30.55	37.9	38.3	37.0	73.16	84.14	44.64
	1954	41.6	42.0	40.4	1.38	1.49	.78	57.43	62.59	31.58	38.0	38.4	37.0	76.58	88.29	46.49
	1955	42.0	42.3	40.4	1.46	1.58	.83	61.15	66.64	33.68	37.9	38.4	36.5	80.34	93.04	47.50
	1956	41.2	41.5	39.8	1.58	1.71	.89	65.16	70.95	35.53	37.8	38.2	36.9	83.67	96.79	50.39
	1957	40.7	41.0	39.1	1.66	1.79	.95	67.66	73.25	37.01	37.4	37.8	36.4	89.26	103.04	54.62
	1958	41.2	41.6	39.0	1.72	1.83	1.02	70.95	76.30	39.80	37.7	38.1	36.5	91.01	103.56	56.17
	1959	41.6	42.0	39.2	1.79	1.90	1.04	74.51	79.96	40.86	37.5	37.8	36.4	94.42	107.99	56.95
	1960	41.3	41.6	38.4	1.85	1.96	1.07	76.31	81.98	40.97	37.4	37.7	36.6	97.41	111.18	58.66
Peterborough	1950	42.8	43.5	40.0	1.14	1.20	.92	48.79	52.07	36.84	40.9	41.5	39.5	55.70	65.71	33.49
	1951	42.5	43.1	39.9	1.35	1.42	1.07	57.46	61.16	42.57	40.5	41.1	39.1	64.66	74.50	39.73
	1952	42.6	43.1	40.3	1.39	1.45	1.10	59.38	62.67	44.21	40.0	40.3	39.3	66.97	76.82	41.55
	1953	42.7	43.3	40.4	1.48	1.55	1.18	63.30	67.18	47.52	40.2	40.6	39.1	70.87	81.59	42.53
	1954	39.6	40.0	39.0	1.58	1.65	1.26	62.87	65.94	49.13	39.8	40.0	39.1	73.17	84.01	43.67
	1955	40.8	41.1	39.6	1.64	1.72	1.29	66.75	70.51	51.15	40.3	40.7	39.2	78.13	89.38	45.65
	1956	41.9	42.4	39.9	1.81	1.89	1.40	75.74	80.23	55.99	40.6	41.0	39.5	84.82	97.72	49.04
	1957	39.1	39.5	37.4	1.96	2.04	1.51	76.80	80.69	56.42	39.6	39.9	38.5	89.62	101.81	52.57
	1958	40.1	40.4	38.5	2.00	2.08	1.57	80.27	84.20	60.56	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.58	109.19	56.31
	1959	41.0	41.5	38.5	2.15	2.22	1.72	88.09	92.30	66.20	39.7	40.1	38.6	100.22	114.63	58.74
	1960	39.6	39.9	38.1	2.16	2.24	1.73	85.70	89.25	65.87	39.4	39.7	38.6	104.42	119.03	61.19
Oshawa	1950	44.1	44.3	40.7	1.36	1.39	.91	59.60	61.53	37.00	42.0	43.3	39.7	65.57	81.86	36.95
	1951	42.5	42.9	37.1	1.52	1.56	1.01	64.77	66.80	37.62	41.7	42.3	40.5	68.90	84.07	41.62
	1952	42.0	42.5	35.2	1.60	1.62	1.08	67.03	69.06	38.16	41.4	42.5	39.1	76.31	91.69	45.07
	1953	40.7	41.1	34.6	1.61	1.64	1.14	65.37	67.27	39.35	41.1	42.1	39.2	77.60	92.14	47.06
	1954	43.1	43.3	40.0	1.68	1.72	1.16	72.62	74.67	46.60	40.8	42.0	38.1	83.79	100.31	49.67
	1955	40.9	41.2	35.4	1.69	1.72	1.11	69.26	70.68	39.26	39.9	40.2	39.2	79.67	92.34	50.97
	1956	42.7	43.1	38.2	1.92	1.96	1.35	81.91	84.40	51.54	41.2	41.9	39.7	91.33	107.17	55.79
	1957	43.1	43.6	37.3	2.10	2.14	1.50	90.70	93.39	56.14	41.5	42.3	39.5	101.31	117.83	61.80
	1958	42.4	42.7	39.0	2.08	2.13	1.48	68.37	70.72	57.76	41.3	41.8	40.0	101.92	115.31	66.45
	1959	38.6	38.7	37.3	2.16	2.21	1.54	83.48	85.50	57.52	39.8	40.0	39.4	102.11	115.05	67.17
	1960	40.5	40.8	36.7	2.21	2.27	1.46	89.51	92.34	53.54	40.5	40.8	39.7	110.02	124.17	71.55
Niagara Falls	1950	43.0	45.5	35.9	1.16	1.24	.87	49.88	56.42	31.16	40.4	40.8	38.7	60.98	71.17	36.91
	1951	41.4	43.4	34.9	1.36	1.45	1.02	56.43	62.80	35.42	39.5	39.7	39.1	69.58	81.63	40.96
	1952	41.8	43.1	37.7	1.46	1.57	1.05	60.99	67.67	39.43	39.1	39.5	36.1	74.35	87.34	43.75
	1953	40.5	42.2	36.6	1.45	1.61	1.01	58.76	67.96	36.94	39.1	39.5	38.2	77.12	91.64	45.06
	1954	40.3	41.6	37.4	1.47	1.66	1.01	59.01	69.10	37.88	39.1	39.4	38.3	82.09	97.06	46.22
	1955	41.3	42.2	39.2	1.54	1.73	1.04	63.61	73.14	40.96	38.6	38.9	37.9	82.65	97.21	47.17
	1956	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.60	1.81	1.09	67.82	77.66	44.63	38.6	38.9	37.7	86.48	100.70	50.97
	1957	40.0	40.2	39.4	1.80	1.95	1.30	72.10	76.22	51.17	39.1	39.4	38.4	95.43	110.08	56.48
	1958	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.83	1.96	1.30	75.64	82.87	51.05	38.8	38.8	38.1	98.54	114.02	57.30
	1959	39.8	40.9	36.9	1.94	2.14	1.28	77.11	87.36	47.40	38.7	39.0	37.9	102.00	118.36	60.07
	1960	40.0	41.2	35.6	1.96	2.13	1.34	78.46	87.56	47.62	38.7	39.2	37.4	105.72	122.69	60.11

**TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-60 - Continued**

Urban area and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number			dollars						number			dollars			
St. Catharines	1949	43.7	44.0	41.8	1.14	1.20	.78	49.95	52.80	32.56	39.2	39.8	37.9	58.56	71.81	31.14
	1951	42.7	43.2	38.2	1.49	1.54	1.02	63.75	66.70	39.04	38.9	39.4	37.8	73.82	89.02	39.50
	1952	42.4	42.7	39.5	1.59	1.64	1.09	67.42	70.16	42.98	39.0	39.5	37.8	77.94	92.25	42.78
	1953	40.0	40.1	39.1	1.63	1.68	1.13	65.06	67.62	44.14	38.4	38.7	37.6	82.10	96.48	44.84
	1954	41.0	40.1	38.1	1.68	1.74	1.13	68.75	72.10	43.07	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.21	101.97	46.63
	1955	41.0	41.3	38.7	1.74	1.81	1.15	71.36	74.62	44.45	38.4	38.5	37.8	88.02	102.65	47.25
	1956	41.1	41.6	37.1	1.68	1.94	1.26	77.32	80.77	46.62	38.7	39.0	36.0	92.17	107.72	49.48
	1957	38.9	40.1	37.8	1.96	2.03	1.26	78.13	81.36	47.74	38.2	38.4	37.6	96.66	112.20	52.13
	1958	39.1	40.0	32.5	2.02	2.09	1.32	79.02	83.65	42.96	38.4	38.7	37.4	100.52	115.07	55.32
	1959	40.7	41.3	36.5	2.10	2.19	1.33	85.52	90.23	48.87	38.2	38.4	37.5	104.26	119.42	57.07
	1960	39.9	40.6	33.9	2.14	2.22	1.38	85.38	90.13	46.76	38.5	38.8	37.7	108.46	123.32	60.07
Toronto	1946	41.2	43.1	37.0	.78	.86	.55	31.93	37.20	20.50	39.7	40.2	36.8	42.72	52.78	26.73
	1949	41.6	43.0	38.2	1.02	1.13	.73	42.80	48.59	27.96	38.9	39.5	37.8	53.19	64.49	33.49
	1951	40.8	41.8	37.8	1.28	1.41	.89	52.39	58.81	33.76	38.3	38.8	37.4	66.11	78.37	40.68
	1952	41.7	42.7	39.0	1.37	1.51	.95	57.21	64.43	37.21	38.5	39.2	37.2	72.16	85.47	43.57
	1953	41.2	42.2	38.5	1.44	1.59	1.00	59.31	67.03	38.48	38.2	38.6	37.4	75.30	89.11	45.68
	1954	40.9	41.7	38.6	1.49	1.64	1.03	60.86	68.35	39.66	38.3	38.7	37.4	79.23	93.96	47.46
	1955	41.4	42.3	39.1	1.51	1.67	1.03	62.48	70.78	40.38	38.2	38.6	37.4	82.65	97.22	50.01
	1956	41.3	42.2	38.9	1.59	1.76	1.08	65.66	74.42	42.09	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.12	102.55	52.19
	1957	40.2	40.9	38.2	1.65	1.63	1.11	66.36	74.95	42.51	38.0	38.4	37.2	91.24	107.66	54.46
	1958	41.0	41.6	39.3	1.70	1.89	1.16	69.87	76.75	45.45	37.8	38.1	37.1	95.64	112.59	57.21
	1959	41.2	41.8	39.4	1.74	1.95	1.18	71.44	81.40	46.37	37.8	38.1	37.2	98.32	116.85	58.93
1960	40.7	41.4	39.0	1.79	2.00	1.20	72.85	82.87	46.92	37.7	37.9	37.0	102.60	121.66	61.83	
Hamilton	1946	43.3	44.4	39.8	.81	.89	.55	35.07	39.43	21.73	40.3	41.1	39.0	44.65	55.85	25.47
	1949	42.6	43.6	39.2	1.13	1.22	.78	48.10	53.02	30.54	39.9	40.8	38.5	56.80	68.98	33.46
	1951	40.2	41.2	35.9	1.43	1.52	.99	57.81	62.79	35.51	38.7	39.3	37.6	68.81	82.20	39.44
	1952	41.0	41.5	39.2	1.53	1.65	1.01	62.69	68.43	39.59	38.3	38.9	37.0	74.44	89.14	41.92
	1953	40.4	41.0	38.0	1.54	1.67	1.04	62.31	68.69	39.30	38.6	38.9	37.7	77.31	92.29	43.33
	1954	40.4	41.0	38.2	1.58	1.70	1.07	63.80	69.69	40.80	38.9	39.2	38.1	80.21	95.26	45.16
	1955	41.4	42.0	39.2	1.85	1.79	1.09	68.28	75.04	42.72	38.7	39.0	38.0	83.75	98.70	47.09
	1956	40.9	41.6	37.9	1.80	1.94	1.13	73.87	80.66	42.86	38.9	39.3	38.0	91.78	108.97	49.47
	1957	39.8	40.3	37.1	1.90	2.03	1.17	75.41	82.04	43.20	38.8	39.1	37.9	96.67	114.67	52.28
	1958	40.1	40.5	38.4	1.95	2.09	1.20	78.36	84.73	45.93	38.9	39.1	38.3	101.65	119.70	54.59
	1959	40.9	41.2	39.1	2.08	2.22	1.22	85.25	91.55	47.88	39.1	39.5	38.2	105.67	124.01	57.79
1960	40.3	40.8	38.3	2.13	2.28	1.27	86.00	92.52	48.74	38.7	38.9	38.0	108.66	126.83	60.34	
Brantford	1949	42.4	42.9	40.8	1.01	1.10	.68	42.82	47.23	27.66	38.7	39.3	37.5	51.75	62.75	30.12
	1951	40.7	41.3	37.8	1.36	1.45	.86	55.43	59.84	32.55	38.7	39.2	37.5	63.34	75.19	37.06
	1952	41.6	41.6	40.9	1.38	1.49	.88	57.41	62.11	36.07	38.0	38.4	37.2	68.12	81.34	37.06
	1953	40.1	40.1	40.1	1.38	1.49	.89	54.47	59.84	35.70	37.8	38.4	38.4	70.49	83.78	40.70
	1954	41.1	41.5	39.7	1.41	1.54	.93	57.96	63.90	36.96	37.9	38.2	37.0	73.07	86.28	41.36
	1955	41.3	41.8	39.6	1.45	1.58	.98	59.85	65.91	38.69	38.2	38.7	37.0	74.29	87.88	42.16
	1956	41.8	42.3	40.0	1.41	1.55	.92	60.66	67.49	39.30	37.3	37.7	36.5	76.97	90.53	44.39
	1957	40.1	40.8	38.2	1.53	1.69	1.05	61.46	68.81	40.15	38.6	39.0	37.6	81.96	96.76	45.97
	1958	40.4	41.0	38.5	1.62	1.76	1.10	65.28	72.09	42.51	37.5	37.7	36.9	85.26	100.83	48.32
	1959	40.4	40.8	39.7	1.73	1.68	1.16	70.05	76.20	46.08	37.7	38.1	36.9	87.83	103.83	49.92
	1960	39.6	40.2	38.5	1.75	1.90	1.21	69.58	76.54	46.43	37.4	37.6	37.0	91.98	108.33	52.59
Galt	1950	43.5	45.3	39.2	.99	1.06	.79	42.93	48.02	30.93	38.7	39.5	37.3	53.64	66.59	30.63
	1951	41.9	43.4	37.4	1.13	1.21	.88	47.51	52.38	32.91	38.4	39.1	37.2	60.84	74.48	35.07
	1952	43.5	44.5	40.3	1.18	1.27	.92	51.50	56.34	37.00	38.9	39.5	37.7	63.65	78.46	35.96
	1953	42.3	43.5	38.2	1.25	1.34	.92	53.04	58.15	35.17	38.0	38.5	37.1	64.48	79.33	37.11
	1954	41.9	42.4	40.7	1.27	1.37	.97	53.13	57.97	39.34	38.2	38.8	37.0	67.37	83.48	38.16
	1955	42.7	43.8	39.8	1.30	1.39	.98	55.35	61.00	39.02	38.3	38.8	37.3	69.87	85.74	39.42
	1956	42.7	43.6	40.1	1.38	1.48	.99	56.13	64.59	39.60	37.9	38.4	37.1	74.93	92.26	41.85
	1957	40.0	40.7	38.3	1.43	1.57	1.03	57.31	63.91	39.50	38.1	38.6	37.1	77.46	94.71	43.26
	1958	40.7	41.9	37.6	1.49	1.62	1.10	60.54	67.76	41.29	37.9	38.4	36.9	80.71	97.65	44.92
	1959	41.6	42.6	39.2	1.56	1.70	1.15	65.16	72.74	44.99	37.9	38.2	37.2	83.64	101.54	46.71
	1960	40.9	41.8	38.4	1.62	1.77	1.17	66.30	74.04	44.92	38.0	38.3	37.2	85.76	104.57	47.09
Kitchener	1946	42.8	44.5	36.9	.76	.63	.55	32.40	36.98	21.55	40.1	41.4	37.7	42.87	53.36	24.28
	1949	43.2	44.6	40.0	.94	1.02	.73	40.56	45.54	29.24	39.7	40.7	37.7	51.59	62.67	29.54
	1951	41.3	42.7	37.9	1.17	1.25	.93	48.20	53.46	35.36	38.5	38.9	37.5	62.76	74.32	35.57
	1952	43.5	44.8	40.6	1.23	1.34	.95	53.33	59.99	36.65	39.1	39.4	38.4	67.27	79.66	37.58
	1953	42.4	43.8	39.8	1.27	1.39	1.00	54.03	61.77	39.64	38.6	39.0	37.5	71.22	84.70	39.78
	1954	41.4	42.6	38.4	1.31	1.42	1.00	54.28	60.55	38.27	38.5	39.0	37.5	73.66	87.55	41.40
	1955	43.2	44.5	40.3	1.38	1.50	1.01	58.84	66.60	40.81	38.8	39.3	37.5	74.83	88.64	42.01
	1956	43.2	44.3	40.9	1.41	1.56	1.05	61.08	69.16	43.09	38.6	39.1	37.4	78.87	93.20	44.13
	1957	41.6	42.7	38.9	1.49	1.63	1.12	61.94	69.73	43.43	38.3	38.8	37.0	83.02	98.57	45.84
	1958	42.3	43.4	39.9	1.53	1.69	1.15	64.70	73.28	45.69	38.2	38.8	36.9	85.63	101.14	47.24
	1959	42.6	44.0	39.7	1.61	1.78	1.20	68.58	78.25	47.78	38.2	38.6	37.1	89.96	106.87	49.23
	1960	41.7	43.3	38.4	1.66	1.83	1.25	69.21	79.04	46.05	38.1					

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949-60 - Continued

Urban area and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees							
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings				
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women		
	number			dollars			dollars			number			dollars				
London	1946	42.2	43.6	38.1	.71	.78	.48	30.13	34.14	18.14	40.1	41.0	38.6	41.26	51.17	24.05	
	1949	42.2	43.5	38.8	.97	1.07	.68	41.10	46.50	26.54	38.8	39.7	37.3	50.89	62.01	31.45	
	1951	41.2	41.9	39.1	1.23	1.34	.83	50.72	56.23	32.61	38.2	38.8	37.1	62.96	75.87	37.89	
	1952	41.9	42.6	39.8	1.29	1.41	.87	53.88	60.24	34.55	39.0	39.6	37.9	66.23	78.50	39.70	
	1953	41.0	42.0	38.2	1.34	1.46	.93	54.80	61.13	35.45	38.6	39.0	37.7	69.33	81.95	41.16	
	1954	41.1	42.2	37.7	1.40	1.53	.95	57.56	64.32	35.76	38.4	38.9	37.4	72.79	86.88	42.25	
	1955	41.3	42.1	38.7	1.41	1.53	.97	58.11	64.62	37.68	38.5	38.9	37.6	74.77	87.66	43.98	
	1956	41.4	42.2	39.0	1.48	1.62	.99	61.30	68.42	38.59	38.6	39.0	37.5	78.95	93.58	45.89	
	1957	40.0	40.7	38.0	1.56	1.71	1.05	62.38	69.66	39.97	38.2	38.5	37.4	83.88	98.50	48.11	
	1958	40.9	41.6	38.7	1.63	1.80	1.11	66.81	74.87	43.17	38.3	38.6	37.6	86.77	101.42	50.85	
	1959	40.7	41.2	39.5	1.69	1.88	1.16	68.89	77.22	45.73	38.1	38.3	37.4	91.00	106.89	53.13	
1960	40.7	41.2	39.4	1.72	1.92	1.25	70.12	78.92	49.23	38.5	38.9	37.6	94.24	110.16	54.86		
Sarnia	1952	40.5	40.6	38.5	1.66	1.68	1.35	67.43	68.33	52.05	38.6	38.6	36.7	79.93	93.92	42.32	
	1953	43.0	43.2	38.1	1.77	1.78	1.44	76.05	77.03	54.89	38.8	38.8	38.7	84.83	99.44	44.34	
	1954	40.4	40.8	33.6	1.84	1.86	1.37	74.18	75.72	45.94	37.8	37.9	37.4	90.31	105.18	47.62	
	1955	40.5	40.7	38.1	1.88	1.91	1.46	76.13	77.60	55.47	38.9	38.9	39.1	90.91	105.55	47.38	
	1956	40.6	40.8	37.1	1.98	2.00	1.66	80.35	81.48	61.63	38.5	38.5	38.3	98.73	113.37	50.87	
	1957	39.8	40.1	29.8	2.22	2.23	1.73	88.21	89.37	51.35	38.5	38.5	38.5	110.77	127.74	56.24	
	1958	40.4	40.6	36.5	2.28	2.30	1.84	92.34	93.32	67.43	38.6	38.5	38.8	115.87	132.24	57.28	
	1959	40.4	40.6	37.0	2.38	2.40	1.92	96.14	97.31	70.81	38.2	38.3	37.9	121.05	137.99	59.44	
	1960	40.3	40.4	37.3	2.50	2.52	1.79	100.74	102.05	66.68	38.4	38.4	38.5	126.74	145.09	61.50	
	Windsor	1946	40.4	40.5	40.3	1.01	1.05	.61	40.93	42.61	24.66	40.6	40.8	40.3	53.55	67.73	28.81
		1949	40.2	40.3	38.8	1.26	1.29	.89	50.69	52.11	34.38	40.1	40.5	39.2	68.67	82.88	37.15
1951		39.5	39.5	39.3	1.45	1.48	1.09	57.31	58.62	42.88	40.4	40.7	39.6	77.46	90.10	44.38	
1952		41.2	41.4	39.5	1.62	1.66	1.13	66.70	68.93	44.87	40.6	41.1	39.1	85.78	99.54	49.19	
1953		40.2	40.6	38.1	1.66	1.71	1.18	67.09	69.37	45.05	39.4	39.6	39.0	88.33	102.75	51.09	
1954		40.4	40.5	39.3	1.72	1.76	1.25	69.59	71.57	49.21	40.2	40.6	38.9	93.57	108.30	51.73	
1955		38.6	38.5	39.7	1.78	1.81	1.25	67.75	69.57	49.73	41.0	41.5	39.3	96.49	110.59	55.77	
1956		36.5	36.2	39.1	1.82	1.89	1.27	66.47	66.45	49.62	39.3	39.6	38.4	97.38	110.38	58.47	
1957		36.9	38.9	38.4	1.94	2.00	1.44	75.45	77.67	55.27	39.2	39.5	38.3	102.57	115.04	63.83	
1958		39.3	39.6	37.6	1.98	2.03	1.40	77.06	80.21	52.80	39.0	39.1	38.7	106.93	119.00	66.06	
1959		40.7	40.9	39.0	2.14	2.22	1.46	87.16	90.62	56.80	40.0	40.6	37.9	114.58	128.30	69.04	
1960	39.9	39.9	39.8	2.13	2.19	1.53	84.81	87.59	60.94	40.7	41.3	38.6	113.24	125.36	70.70		
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	1946	46.1	46.1	..	.86	.86	..	39.51	39.74	..	43.0	43.9	40.5	46.70	53.69	27.38	
	1949	46.5	46.5	44.8	1.11	1.12	.64	51.48	51.99	28.90	41.3	41.8	39.4	65.51	74.11	31.87	
	1951	44.7	44.6	41.2	1.38	1.39	.78	61.64	62.36	32.05	40.8	41.2	39.3	72.89	83.03	38.82	
	1952	42.4	42.4	39.8	1.52	1.53	.93	64.36	64.91	37.17	39.7	40.5	37.4	70.85	81.31	39.46	
	1953	40.7	40.7	40.7	1.57	1.58	.98	63.78	64.38	39.71	38.5	39.6	35.7	71.12	81.61	42.30	
	1954	39.8	39.8	39.5	1.66	1.68	1.02	66.22	66.78	40.16	39.3	39.9	37.6	76.88	88.38	44.79	
	1955	40.9	40.9	40.3	1.71	1.72	1.08	69.81	70.35	43.47	39.3	39.9	37.7	77.47	87.99	45.09	
	1956	40.6	40.6	41.1	1.83	1.85	1.01	74.21	75.14	41.39	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.00	93.34	48.21	
	1957	40.3	40.4	39.4	1.92	1.94	1.01	77.27	78.26	39.77	38.6	39.0	37.4	88.06	100.01	50.63	
	1958	41.0	41.1	37.1	1.95	1.98	1.05	80.10	81.14	38.96	38.4	38.9	36.8	88.55	99.28	52.46	
	1959	39.9	39.9	40.2	2.03	2.07	.98	81.15	82.57	39.58	38.6	39.3	37.4	93.60	105.31	53.71	
1960	41.8	41.9	40.7	2.20	2.24	1.20	92.11	93.61	48.86	38.7	39.1	37.7	97.20	110.90	54.66		
Winnipeg	1946	42.2	43.4	38.1	.73	.79	.52	30.65	34.24	19.70	42.5	43.1	41.1	41.14	48.79	23.76	
	1949	43.0	44.1	39.6	.94	1.02	.67	40.51	44.94	26.37	41.1	41.7	39.7	52.90	62.27	30.33	
	1951	41.1	41.8	38.2	1.16	1.25	.76	47.47	52.17	29.18	40.2	40.4	39.5	60.56	70.20	35.31	
	1952	41.4	41.8	39.7	1.21	1.32	.83	50.18	55.18	32.87	39.8	40.3	38.5	63.83	73.41	37.43	
	1953	40.5	41.3	37.8	1.29	1.41	.65	52.41	58.28	32.12	39.7	40.1	38.6	66.26	76.45	38.18	
	1954	40.9	41.6	38.6	1.32	1.44	.87	53.89	60.00	33.72	39.2	39.7	38.0	68.21	79.53	39.44	
	1955	41.3	42.0	39.1	1.35	1.48	.88	55.60	62.03	34.37	39.5	39.9	38.2	70.69	81.45	41.05	
	1956	41.0	41.5	39.3	1.41	1.55	.92	57.79	64.29	36.10	39.3	39.7	38.1	73.10	84.52	42.00	
	1957	40.1	40.9	37.2	1.50	1.64	.97	60.02	67.04	36.15	39.1	39.5	38.1	76.91	89.27	44.52	
	1958	40.7	41.3	36.7	1.54	1.70	1.00	62.86	70.15	38.80	38.7	39.0	37.9	81.59	93.95	46.62	
	1959	41.0	41.7	38.9	1.62	1.79	1.06	66.49	74.67	41.09	38.3	38.6	37.5	84.52	97.71	48.39	
1960	40.6	41.1	38.9	1.66	1.85	1.07	67.50	75.96	41.83	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.20	100.71	49.64		
Regina	1946	42.6	42.9	40.2	.78	.80	.54	33.27	34.49	21.63	41.2	42.1	39.6	38.03	45.00	24.20	
	1949	40.7	40.7	40.5	1.03	1.06	.74	41.92	43.06	29.97	40.0	40.5	39.0	44.74	51.08	30.57	
	1951	40.9	41.0	40.1	1.26	1.31	.87	51.57	53.55	34.77	39.4	39.5	39.2	59.30	68.25	39.46	
	1952	41.5	41.7	39.3	1.35	1.39	.93	56.15	57.96	36.71	39.7	40.1	38.8	61.27	69.48	39.32	
	1953	41.7	41.9	38.6	1.43	1.46	1.01	59.45	61.39	38.93	39.3	39.4	38.9	65.28	74.73	42.74	
	1954	41.4	41.9	38.5	1.53	1.57	1.07	63.38	65.63	39.21	38.8	38.7	39.0	66.17	76.41	42.93	
	1955	41.9	42.6	35.1	1.57	1.62	1.06	65.89	68.62	37.20	39.0	39.2	38.6	71.00	82.06	45.22	
	1956	40.8	41.2	36.2	1.65	1.69	1.12	67.32	69.73	40.44	38.8	38.9	38.6	74.36	86.05	46.81	
	1957	39.9	40.4	35.4	1.77	1.83	1.19	70.63	73.78	42.01	38.3	38.6	37.6	81.78	94.02	50.25	
	1958	40.6	40.7	39.1	1.85	1.90	1.26	74.92	77.63	49.17	37.6	37.9	36.7	87.46	99.06	52.72	
	1959	41.4	41.5	39.6	1.88	1.94	1.30	77.60	80.48	51.48	38.0	38.2	37.3	90.01	102.37	52.14	
1960	40.1	40.4	36.5	1.94	2.00	1.35	77.72	80.76	49.27	38.2	38.4</						

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1948 and Oct. 31, 1949-60 - Concluded

Urban area and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number			dollars						number			dollars			
Saskatoon	1948	45.6	46.2	41.7	.73	.76	.52	33.38	35.30	21.64	43.6	44.1	42.7	36.62	44.28	23.31
	1949	43.6	44.3	39.4	.97	1.01	.68	42.16	44.65	26.67	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.38	52.37	28.73
	1951	42.0	42.3	40.3	1.20	1.24	.90	50.40	52.49	36.47	42.1	42.4	41.6	54.25	65.50	37.23
	1952	40.8	41.0	39.6	1.30	1.34	.99	52.88	54.98	39.36	42.1	42.7	40.8	55.96	65.16	37.95
	1953	41.2	41.6	38.1	1.39	1.43	1.06	57.28	59.63	40.43	40.6	42.0	38.3	58.24	69.62	38.70
	1954	41.7	42.3	37.7	1.44	1.49	1.04	59.99	62.84	39.35	40.4	40.8	39.7	62.10	72.85	41.04
	1955	41.0	41.3	39.6	1.48	1.54	1.06	60.59	63.41	42.84	40.5	41.0	39.4	64.04	74.34	42.56
	1956	40.9	41.4	37.9	1.50	1.59	1.09	61.53	64.85	41.31	40.3	40.8	39.4	67.96	78.40	45.46
	1957	40.0	40.4	36.9	1.63	1.67	1.32	65.12	67.63	48.85	39.1	39.6	38.1	74.19	86.84	48.39
	1958	40.8	41.1	37.5	1.70	1.75	1.24	69.53	72.17	46.50	39.6	40.0	38.9	73.96	88.05	49.78
	1959	41.4	41.6	39.1	1.76	1.82	1.22	72.74	75.57	47.74	39.5	39.7	39.2	78.68	88.67	51.82
1960	40.6	41.2	36.1	1.84	1.93	1.15	74.80	75.52	41.47	39.7	40.2	38.5	81.48	94.36	54.32	
Edmonton	1946	42.3	42.4	41.5	.77	.82	.52	32.49	34.81	21.75	43.0	43.7	41.5	41.24	49.08	24.32
	1949	43.3	43.9	40.6	1.02	1.08	.74	44.25	47.32	30.00	42.0	42.7	40.5	50.47	58.81	31.50
	1951	40.7	41.1	39.1	1.21	1.27	.87	49.17	52.32	34.06	40.7	41.1	39.9	60.97	69.79	38.01
	1952	40.8	41.3	38.4	1.34	1.41	1.01	54.84	58.19	38.67	39.7	40.1	39.0	66.64	77.70	40.92
	1953	40.8	41.5	37.7	1.45	1.53	1.05	59.05	63.32	39.60	39.4	39.7	38.7	68.99	79.24	42.76
	1954	41.2	42.0	36.9	1.49	1.56	1.06	61.43	65.68	39.05	39.8	40.0	39.0	72.44	83.69	43.21
	1955	41.1	41.4	39.4	1.50	1.59	1.01	61.47	65.70	39.81	39.6	40.0	38.6	74.78	86.55	43.84
	1956	41.0	41.2	40.3	1.59	1.69	1.10	65.38	69.61	44.35	39.3	39.5	38.5	79.59	91.13	47.82
	1957	39.7	40.1	37.8	1.71	1.80	1.21	67.84	72.18	45.71	39.2	39.5	38.3	86.98	99.48	50.74
	1958	40.5	40.8	38.9	1.76	1.86	1.26	71.18	75.74	49.07	39.5	39.9	38.1	91.97	104.51	53.11
	1959	40.6	41.2	37.8	1.84	1.95	1.26	74.56	80.57	47.58	39.3	39.5	38.8	95.29	108.10	56.12
1960	40.2	40.5	38.7	1.90	2.01	1.31	76.20	81.45	50.79	38.9	39.1	38.3	98.16	111.68	56.95	
Calgary	1946	42.4	42.7	40.8	.80	.84	.52	34.05	36.08	21.01	41.7	42.1	41.0	38.16	45.43	23.04
	1949	42.4	42.7	40.1	1.06	1.11	.74	45.11	47.27	29.67	41.3	41.7	40.4	53.49	62.00	30.47
	1951	40.7	41.1	37.7	1.31	1.36	.92	53.48	55.90	34.53	40.9	41.1	40.1	64.68	74.45	36.90
	1952	40.2	40.6	37.4	1.44	1.50	.97	57.69	60.74	38.20	39.8	40.1	38.7	70.19	79.04	41.25
	1953	40.4	40.8	37.0	1.51	1.57	1.03	61.10	63.84	38.18	39.2	39.6	38.0	71.88	82.11	42.41
	1954	40.4	40.9	35.7	1.55	1.60	1.04	62.70	65.63	37.14	39.5	39.9	38.6	74.85	85.42	43.99
	1955	40.4	41.0	35.4	1.58	1.63	1.12	63.78	66.76	39.56	39.3	39.7	37.8	75.65	85.69	44.39
	1956	40.5	41.0	36.8	1.64	1.69	1.16	66.27	69.36	42.74	39.6	39.9	38.6	80.07	90.82	47.23
	1957	39.3	39.8	35.9	1.74	1.81	1.18	68.52	71.80	42.52	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.72	95.59	49.36
	1958	40.1	40.6	35.7	1.82	1.87	1.32	72.93	75.80	47.03	38.5	38.8	37.3	89.93	101.88	52.70
	1959	40.5	40.9	36.9	1.91	1.97	1.36	77.38	80.67	50.23	38.8	39.2	37.8	95.80	109.58	53.17
1960	38.9	39.3	35.7	1.99	2.04	1.42	77.55	80.12	50.78	38.3	38.7	37.3	97.88	111.46	55.44	
Vancouver	1946	40.7	41.2	38.2	.90	.96	.58	36.79	39.68	22.16	41.3	41.8	40.3	44.52	52.96	27.24
	1949	39.6	39.9	37.8	1.15	1.23	.75	45.70	49.16	28.43	40.0	40.4	39.2	55.42	66.08	33.64
	1951	38.6	38.9	37.1	1.48	1.57	.95	57.24	61.00	35.13	39.5	39.8	38.9	67.68	79.84	39.47
	1952	38.9	39.1	37.6	1.55	1.64	1.02	60.30	64.20	38.31	39.0	39.4	37.9	71.75	83.84	41.26
	1953	39.1	39.4	37.3	1.63	1.73	1.06	63.59	67.94	39.66	38.7	39.1	37.9	73.43	85.96	43.46
	1954	38.9	39.3	36.9	1.67	1.76	1.11	65.00	69.16	40.97	38.8	39.2	37.9	77.25	90.85	44.88
	1955	38.9	39.2	37.3	1.71	1.81	1.12	66.43	70.91	41.88	38.8	39.2	37.8	81.86	95.60	47.54
	1956	38.8	39.2	36.9	1.81	1.90	1.22	70.16	74.49	44.93	38.7	39.0	38.0	86.88	101.18	49.98
	1957	37.6	38.1	34.7	1.92	2.01	1.31	72.14	76.66	45.56	38.4	38.6	37.9	90.07	105.19	51.48
	1958	38.5	39.0	36.1	1.99	2.09	1.39	76.63	81.38	50.20	38.3	38.5	37.7	97.35	112.48	55.89
	1959	38.9	39.2	36.9	2.07	2.18	1.41	80.39	85.40	51.98	38.3	38.6	37.6	101.84	117.46	58.37
1960	38.5	38.8	36.6	2.12	2.24	1.46	81.74	86.99	53.50	38.3	38.6	37.5	105.24	121.39	60.03	
Victoria	1946	39.6	39.8	37.6	.93	.96	.59	36.91	38.33	22.15	41.3	41.8	39.7	42.42	47.99	25.05
	1949	39.9	40.1	37.4	1.20	1.24	.61	47.84	49.92	22.78	40.0	40.2	39.4	54.74	62.32	32.89
	1951	39.3	39.3	38.9	1.56	1.61	.76	61.50	63.16	29.60	39.9	40.5	38.0	63.15	70.42	38.99
	1952	39.0	39.0	38.1	1.66	1.70	.86	64.70	66.50	32.58	39.4	39.8	38.1	63.55	70.00	39.62
	1953	39.2	39.3	37.0	1.73	1.77	.98	67.72	69.59	36.10	39.0	39.2	38.3	72.41	83.16	40.63
	1954	39.6	39.6	38.8	1.74	1.80	.93	69.03	71.09	36.27	38.1	38.2	37.7	76.21	88.93	42.14
	1955	40.1	40.1	39.8	1.79	1.84	1.02	71.85	73.66	40.35	38.6	39.0	37.5	78.64	91.30	43.23
	1956	41.1	41.1	40.7	1.88	1.93	1.07	77.22	79.30	43.48	37.6	38.2	35.7	78.33	90.63	44.17
	1957	37.8	37.7	39.5	2.06	2.11	1.31	77.94	79.34	51.71	37.8	37.6	38.4	83.96	95.03	51.29
	1958	39.0	39.0	39.3	2.06	2.11	1.18	80.35	82.37	46.25	37.9	38.4	36.4	91.58	108.19	50.46
	1959	39.0	39.1	36.7	2.21	2.26	1.35	86.27	88.42	49.44	37.2	37.4	36.7	92.75	107.90	52.80
1960	38.5	38.6	37.1	2.24	2.30	1.29	86.27	88.73	47.85	37.5	37.9	36.4	98.51	114.49	57.28	

## The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours and Related Series

### Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women in manufacturing establishments, which covers the last week in October, supplies data supplementing those collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and manhours. Related information is obtained in the census of manufactures conducted by the Industry and Merchandising Division and the survey of wage rates and hours of labour of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Since these surveys are designed for different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and definitions of terms. Following are some explanatory notes on the information contained in the present publication and the main differences between it and the other series.

#### 1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing

**General**—The annual survey, commenced in 1946, obtains from establishments separate data on earnings and hours of work of men and women classed as wage-earners and as salaried employees in one week in the autumn of each year. Additional material has been collected as follows in the indicated years:

1. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners by hours worked in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1952, 1955 and 1958.
2. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953, 1956 and 1959; inter-quartile and median earnings are published for Canada and the Provinces.
3. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers, segregated in 1951, 1954, 1957, 1959 and 1960 from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

The survey was not conducted in 1961 but will be resumed in 1962.

**Coverage**—Data are obtained from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons that are operating in the survey week at the end of October. The number of employees for whom data are reported usually differs by less than 1 p.c. from the number reported in manufacturing in the corresponding monthly survey of employment and payrolls, and comprises almost 90 p.c. of those reported by virtually all establishments in the annual census of manufactures.

**Establishment reports** cover the plant, administrative and related employees. Where a firm operates in more than one industry or area, separate reports are obtained for each operation if separate payroll records are maintained. Separately-organized non-manufacturing operations, such as sales offices and force account construction, are excluded.

**Employees**—Establishments are asked to furnish material for all full-time, part-time and casual employees receiving pay in the survey week, except home-workers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded.

**Wage-earners** are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

**Salaried employees** comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration, as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are periodically segregated.

**Hours** include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees for whom time records are not kept.

**Earnings** comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay includes time, piecework, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week.

**Completion of the questionnaire**—Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but insufficiently to affect significantly the general figures. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing office workers from supervisory and professional staffs and there are sometimes differences in allocation of certain categories of workers in successive surveys. Instances occur where sales personnel previously reported in the survey are later excluded as separately-organized staffs. Changes in industrial classification of individual establishments may be made from time to time. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the general figures. An exception is the change in definition of clerical workers made in 1959 which resulted in a substantial shift of salaried employees from the clerical to the residual or non-clerical category.

#### 2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-Hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey are included in "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings",

briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary insignificantly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October, 1960.

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and salaries .....	\$	79.25	78.95
Weekly wages.....	\$	72.39	72.66
Hourly earnings of wage-earners ...	\$	1.77	1.78
Hours worked by wage-earners ....	No.	41.0	40.7

Two factors are mainly responsible for existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the general average is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 5 p.c. of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for fairly substantial proportions of wage-earners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as avoidance of strike periods in most cases in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics, may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

### 3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917, an annual census of manufacturing establishments has been taken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, relating to practically all establishments in the industries surveyed and obtaining data on employment and payrolls in addition to information regarding the physical quantity

and value of the various products made, materials used, cost of fuel and electricity, inventories, etc. Data for working proprietors and firm members are included but not for sales personnel, workers engaged on new construction and, in some cases, head office and research staffs, particularly when they are located away from the plant. With these exceptions, staffs reported as office and supervisory employees and as production workers generally correspond to salaried employees and wage-earners, respectively, as defined in the annual survey of earnings and hours. Numbers of men and women, but not their payrolls are reported separately. Office and supervisory employees are reported on the basis of an annual average, and production workers for the last pay period of each month and a 12-month average calculated. Gross payrolls for the calendar year are provided, including year-end and infrequently paid bonuses, which are usually omitted from the annual survey covering the last week in October.

Statistics obtained in the census of manufacturing are published in "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", and in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada", which consist of a separate report on each province, and a geographical distribution of manufacturing in Canada by provinces, counties, cities, etc.

### 4. Annual Survey of Wage Rates and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is included in the annual report "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a loose-leaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly *Labour Gazette* also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in major collective agreements and related subjects.

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