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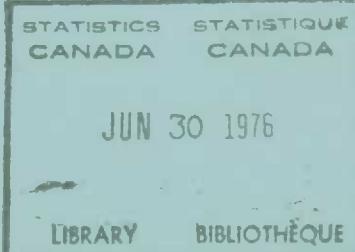


EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1963

SPECIAL NOTICE TO USERS

This publication resumes the annual survey which was last conducted in 1960. No issues of this series were published for 1961 and 1962.



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1963

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees in Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1963

Published by Authority of
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Price: 75 cents

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

72-002 — Employment and Payrolls — Monthly — Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)

72-003 — Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

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(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1951)

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(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

72-201 — Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-502 — Labour Income, 1926-58 — Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding employment and earnings reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

.. figures not available.

— nil or zero.

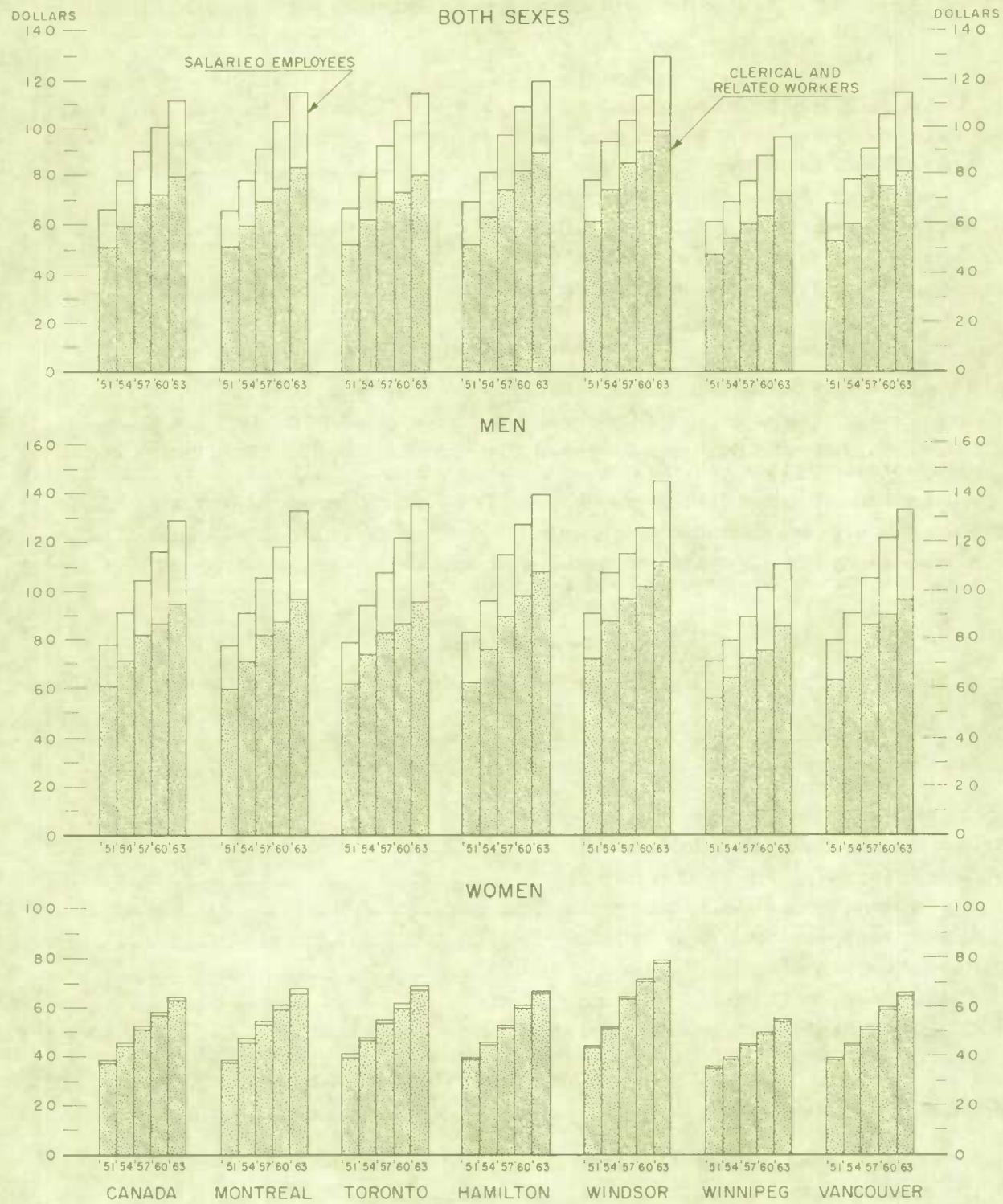
-- amount too small to be expressed or where "a trace" is meant.

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CHART - I

AVERAGE EARNINGS OF SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND CLERICAL WORKERS
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, METROPOLITAN AREAS
WEEKS ENDING OCT. 31, 1951, 1954, 1957, 1960 AND 1963



COMMENTARY

Special Note

It is important to note that because of a lack of resources this survey was not taken in 1961 and 1962. All comparisons and changes in this publication, therefore, cover a period of three years, a time lapse which is an important consideration in the analysis of this data.

It should also be noted that although this survey supplements the monthly series "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings" of the Employment Section, there are some differences

in concepts and definitions which may cause slight variations in the data presented by the monthly and annual surveys (see "Descriptive Notes" at the end of this publication). For example, the annual survey excludes certain employees in railway shops from manufacturing, while the monthly series still includes these employees in that classification.

Such inconsistencies between the annual and the monthly surveys will be eliminated when the Employment Section completes the transfer of its data to a new industrial classification and a 1961 index base, likely in 1966.

General Trends

Employment

In 1963 total employment in manufacturing reflected an increased level of economic activity in Canada. The number of employees was 8.4 p.c. higher in October 1963 than during the same survey week of 1960, with the number of men increasing by 8.2 p.c. and that of women by 9.4 p.c.. The greater rate of increase in female employment is a characteristic reflection of generally buoyant conditions in the economy, for it is demonstrable that employment of women rises at a faster rate than that of men during times of economic expansion and falls more rapidly during recessive periods. Despite the unequal rates of increase however, the proportions of the two sexes remained practically unaltered from the 1960 levels; men in 1963 made up 76.6 p.c. of total manufacturing employment showing only a slight decline from 76.8 p.c. in 1960.

The number of wage-earners increased by 8.9 p.c. between 1960 and 1963, the increase for men and women being 8.2 p.c. and 11.1 p.c. respectively. In 1963, 75.9 p.c. of all persons employed in manufacturing were wage-earners as compared to 75.6 p.c. in 1960; the slight gain recorded by the wage-earners was accompanied by a small decrease in the salaried-clerical category.

Salaried employees showed an overall increase of 7.2 p.c. those in the clerical category increasing by 4.5 p.c. and those in the "Other Salaried" group by 10.1 p.c. (the latter group is comprised of managerial, supervisory, technical and order-taking sales staffs, etc.). Within the salaried staffs a small shift from the clerical to the managerial-technical category occurred, which is consistent with the trend established early in the last decade.

The following table shows the shifts that have taken place between the "clerical" and "other"

category of the salaried groups, each of the two classifications being expressed as a percentage of all salaried employees.

Year	Clerical	Other salaried
	%	%
1951	68.6	31.4
1954	63.2	36.8
1957	61.2	38.8
1959	53.0	47.0
1960	52.7	47.3
1963	51.4	48.6

It is evident from the above shifts that industry is increasingly replacing clerical staff with those having more specialized skills of management or technology. An examination of the clerical category of salaried employees reveals that there is also a shift taking place in the proportions of men and women. The following table gives the breakdown of the clerical group by sex, for the same years as the table above.

Year	All salaried clerical employees	
	Male	Female
	%	%
1951	58.3	41.7
1954	56.5	43.5
1957	56.4	43.6
1959	52.3	47.7
1960	52.0	48.0
1963	51.9	48.1

The data in this table indicates that women are increasing the share they hold of the employment in the salaried-clerical classification. This contrasts with the ratio of women to men in the "Other Salaried" category, where in 1963 the proportion of female employees remained unchanged, at 4.2 p.c. from the October 1960 survey.

The ratio of men to women in the "All Salaried" classification did not change significantly in the period 1960-1963, men making up 72.7 p.c. in 1960 and 73.2 p.c. in 1963. However, the proportion of all salaried employees in manufacturing decreased fractionally from 24.4 p.c. in 1960 to 24.1 p.c. in 1963.

Wages and Salaries

Average weekly earnings for all employees rose 11.2 p.c. increasing from \$79.25 in October 1960 to \$88.15 in October 1963. Durable goods industries which have a large proportion of higher-wage industries, recorded a greater rate of increase in weekly earnings than did the nondurable goods producing industries which usually contain a higher proportion of women with below average earnings.

The average weekly earnings of wage-earners stood 11.6 p.c. above the 1960 level, rising from \$72.39 in 1960 to \$80.80 in 1963. The hourly earnings of this classification of employee rose by 10.2 p.c. from \$1.77 in 1960 to \$1.95 in 1963, an average of 6 cents a year, which is consistent with the average annual increases since 1951. The higher rate of increase of weekly earnings compared to hourly earnings is the result of a somewhat longer work-week reported for both sexes.

Average weekly earnings of salaried employees moved upward 10.8 p.c. from \$100.47 in 1960 to \$111.29 in 1963. This increase was shared almost equally by the two sexes, men's earnings increasing by 10.4 p.c. and women's by 10.7 p.c. between 1960-1963.

Hours of Work

Practically all industries reported longer weekly hours for their production workers of both sexes. Salaried staffs, except for those in non-durable industries where the hours increased 0.1 of an hour over 1960, reported a slightly shorter work week.

Several factors may cause year-to-year variations in average weekly hours worked. The numbers of part-time and casual employees and their working time in the survey week, the amount of overtime and time lost through absenteeism are only some among the many influences that affect the length of the work week reported. Women in industry generally average fewer hours than men, mainly because they have a higher incidence of part-time work, of absenteeism, and generally have a shorter work-week than men.

Industries

Compared to 1960, most establishments reported higher hours and employment for the survey week of 1963. All industries reported increased weekly earnings, both for wage-earners and salaried employees.

The fish canning and curing industry in the Atlantic provinces and British Columbia showed one of the largest increases in weekly hours and in weekly earnings in 1963. This was mainly the result of substantial landings of fish during the survey period, necessitating longer hours.

Increases in employment, hours and earnings were reported by the rubber, the textile (except clothing), the transportation equipment and the electrical apparatus and supplies industries of Quebec and Ontario.

Higher employment and earnings were also declared by the woods products industries of the three western provinces, Ontario, Quebec and the Atlantic provinces. A somewhat longer work-week than in 1960 was the rule in this industry except in Newfoundland, New Brunswick, Alberta and British Columbia where shorter hours were recorded.

Some significant decreases occurred in the employment of the smelting and refining and the tobacco and tobacco products industries, where the number of employees fell 8.9 p.c. and 2.7 p.c. respectively. The weekly earnings in these industries were above the 1960 levels, even though, in October of 1963, the weekly hours in the smelting industry were unchanged and significantly lower in the tobacco industry.

**TABLE A. Average Weekly Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963
with Percentage Changes in 1963 over 1960**

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women							
	Average earnings				Change 1963 over 1960	Average earnings				Change 1963 over 1960	Average earnings				Change 1963 over 1960			
	1946	1959	1960	1963		1946	1959	1960	1963		1946	1959	1960	1963				
	dollars					p.c.					dollars							
	Wage-earners — Average hourly earnings																	
Canada .....	.74	1.72	1.77	1.95	10.2	.81	1.88	1.92	2.12	9.8	.50	1.11	1.14	1.27	11.4		
*Durable goods .....	.82	1.88	1.93	2.12	9.8	.84	1.92	1.97	2.18	10.7	.56	1.35	1.39	1.47	5.8		
Non-durable goods .....	.68	1.58	1.63	1.79	9.8	.77	1.63	1.88	2.06	9.6	.49	1.06	1.09	1.22	11.9		
Newfoundland .....	..	1.61	1.67	1.70	1.8	..	1.70	1.77	1.80	1.7	..	.62	.66	.77	16.7		
Nova Scotia .....	.69	1.49	1.53	1.63	8.5	.74	1.62	1.66	1.76	6.0	.39	.73	.77	.84	9.1		
New Brunswick .....	.66	1.43	1.48	1.59	7.4	.72	1.54	1.58	1.73	9.5	.40	.80	.83	.86	3.8		
Quebec .....	.87	1.54	1.59	1.75	10.1	.74	1.71	1.77	1.93	9.0	.47	1.05	1.08	1.21	12.0		
Ontario .....	.78	1.82	1.86	2.06	10.8	.84	1.98	2.02	2.24	10.9	.53	1.18	1.21	1.34	10.7		
Manitoba .....	.73	1.64	1.67	1.80	7.8	.79	1.81	1.85	1.98	7.0	.50	1.04	1.05	1.15	9.5		
Saskatchewan .....	.74	1.77	1.81	1.98	9.4	.77	1.83	1.90	2.07	6.9	.54	1.27	1.25	1.34	7.2		
Alberta .....	.75	1.83	1.90	2.01	5.8	.79	1.91	1.97	2.11	7.1	.51	1.27	1.33	1.34	0.8		
British Columbia .....	.89	2.11	2.17	2.38	9.7	.94	2.19	2.25	2.46	9.3	.59	1.40	1.42	1.54	8.5		
	Wage-earners — Average weekly earnings																	
Canada	32.38	71.35	72.39	80.80	11.6	36.23	79.20	80.34	89.86	11.8	20.08	43.36	43.96	49.22	12.0			
*Durable goods	35.82	78.58	79.60	89.21	12.1	37.17	80.82	81.78	92.30	12.9	22.76	53.45	54.58	58.29	6.8			
Non-durable goods	29.36	64.77	66.51	73.36	10.3	35.05	77.12	78.72	86.90	10.4	19.46	41.17	41.87	47.08	12.4			
Newfoundland .....	..	62.25	65.08	66.31	1.9	..	67.26	70.80	70.98	0.3	..	20.43	20.52	27.35	33.3		
Nova Scotia	31.44	61.74	62.24	67.13	7.9	33.90	67.49	68.26	73.34	7.4	17.18	29.35	29.23	33.36	14.1			
New Brunswick	30.54	60.43	61.48	66.39	8.0	33.58	65.72	67.60	74.38	10.0	17.16	30.53	29.07	32.07	10.3			
Quebec	30.51	64.98	66.47	74.11	11.5	34.95	74.55	75.93	84.33	11.1	19.49	40.74	41.85	47.35	13.1			
Ontario	33.26	75.10	76.13	85.64	12.5	37.09	82.58	83.79	95.03	13.4	20.53	46.35	46.80	52.25	11.6			
Manitoba	31.16	67.34	67.45	72.81	7.9	34.51	75.34	75.90	82.27	8.4	19.72	40.55	40.82	43.31	6.1			
Saskatchewan	32.78	72.86	73.02	79.50	8.9	34.11	76.13	77.00	84.17	9.3	22.45	50.33	47.60	50.58	6.3			
Alberta	32.40	74.50	75.76	81.62	7.7	34.50	79.00	79.56	86.80	9.1	21.38	47.22	49.65	50.90	2.5			
British Columbia	36.83	82.54	83.80	91.85	9.6	39.01	86.12	87.75	95.81	9.2	23.05	50.46	50.71	54.73	7.9			
	Salaried employees — Average weekly earnings																	
Canada	43.85	97.10	100.47	111.29	10.8	53.21	112.78	116.41	128.50	10.4	25.91	55.73	57.98	64.17	10.7			
*Durable goods	45.91	100.55	104.15	115.19	10.6	54.46	113.96	117.58	129.60	10.2	26.59	57.07	59.29	65.46	10.4			
Non-durable goods	42.29	93.93	97.23	107.80	10.9	52.07	111.58	115.27	127.40	10.5	25.50	54.79	57.12	63.33	10.9			
Newfoundland .....	..	86.68	90.98	93.95	3.3	..	97.09	101.70	104.48	2.7	..	44.12	46.58	48.54	4.2		
Nova Scotia	38.89	81.13	83.63	91.66	9.6	46.88	94.33	97.69	105.38	7.9	23.54	44.10	45.29	50.20	10.8			
New Brunswick	40.33	78.23	87.20	92.87	6.5	48.25	92.27	102.66	107.34	4.6	22.68	43.58	46.65	50.06	7.3			
Quebec	44.57	95.98	99.17	110.45	11.4	53.30	110.63	114.21	126.90	11.1	26.63	55.49	57.62	63.96	11.0			
Ontario	43.82	99.04	102.55	113.86	11.0	54.19	116.08	119.71	132.47	10.7	25.87	58.90	59.45	65.88	10.8			
Manitoba	41.46	84.26	87.02	94.57	8.7	48.93	97.44	100.58	109.04	8.4	23.76	47.82	49.11	53.71	9.4			
Saskatchewan	38.78	82.13	86.82	95.38	10.1	46.10	95.28	100.01	109.25	9.2	24.20	50.97	52.97	57.55	8.6			
Alberta	39.34	94.76	97.05	103.70	6.9	46.30	107.40	110.23	117.50	6.6	23.66	53.72	55.10	58.71	6.6			
British Columbia	46.59	104.18	107.78	117.79	9.3	54.10	118.40	122.59	133.27	8.7	27.36	57.81	59.25	65.02	9.7			
	All employees — Average weekly earnings																	
Canada	34.25	77.43	79.25	88.15	11.2	38.67	86.68	88.68	98.76	11.4	21.35	46.81	47.99	53.35	11.2			
*Durable goods	37.41	83.78	85.78	95.50	11.3	39.31	87.62	89.85	100.29	11.9	24.19	55.16	56.89	61.45	8.0			
Non-durable goods	31.55	71.63	73.61	81.64	10.6	37.68	85.54	87.62	97.01	10.7	20.50	44.14	45.32	50.68	11.8			
Newfoundland .....	..	67.41	70.55	71.94	2.0	..	73.06	76.86	77.30	0.6	..	28.24	28.71	33.93	18.2		
Nova Scotia	32.29	64.59	65.57	70.96	8.2	35.00	70.98	72.31	77.86	7.7	18.35	32.76	33.13	37.20	12.3			
New Brunswick	31.71	63.32	65.57	70.73	7.9	35.09	69.42	72.51	79.42	9.5	18.19	34.08	33.42	35.81	7.2			
Quebec	32.75	72.06	74.10	82.72	11.6	37.72	82.92	84.97	94.57	11.3	20.73	43.94	45.40	51.12	12.6			
Ontario	35.06	81.21	83.18	92.98	11.8	39.61	90.45	92.67	104.20	12.4	21.86	49.77	51.03	57.27	12.2			
Manitoba	32.70	70.95	71.76	77.48	8.1	36.43	79.88	81.20	87.90	8.3	20.48	42.29	41.27	45.67	10.7			
Saskatchewan	34.00	75.11	76.46	83.16	8.8	36.11	80.05	82.05	89.27	8.8	23.19	50.60	49.83	53.14	6.6			
Alberta	33.57	79.41	81.13	87.13	7.4	36.26	85.28	88.53	93.85	8.5	22.05	49.47	51.77	53.64	3.6			
British Columbia	38.20	86.71	88.60	98.85	9.3	40.82	91.57	93.90	102.17	8.8	24.13	53.03	53.73	58.43	8.7			

*Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE B. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff, 1946-60 and 1963

Category	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1963
per cent																
Manufacturing:																
Both sexes	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.4	23.6	24.4	24.1
Men	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	23.2	22.3	23.1	23.1
Women	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8	29.2	28.7	27.9	28.7	27.6
*Durable goods:																
Both sexes	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	24.3	25.0	23.7	25.2	24.2
Men	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4	20.8	21.9	20.5	22.0	21.4
Women	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5	49.8	48.6	47.2	49.2	44.2
Non-durable goods:																
Both sexes	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.9	23.5	23.8	24.0
Men	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23.5	24.1	24.0	24.7	24.4	24.3	25.0
Women	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.2	22.2	21.8	22.6	22.2

* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE C. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff and as Clerical and Related Workers,
Major Industries, 1959, 1960 and 1963

Industry	All salaried employees												Clerical workers							
	Both sexes			Men			Women			Both sexes			Men			Women				
	1959	1960	1963	1959	1960	1963	1959	1960	1963	1959	1960	1963	1959	1960	1963	1959	1960	1963	1959	1960
per cent																				
Manufacturing	24	24	24	22	23	23	28	29	28	13	13	12	6	9	8	26	27	26		
Durable goods	24	25	24	21	22	21	47	49	44	13	14	13	9	9	9	45	47	42		
Non-durable goods	24	24	24	24	24	25	22	23	22	12	12	12	8	8	8	19	20	20		
Food and beverages	21	21	21	21	20	21	21	22	22	11	11	11	8	7	7	20	21	20		
Tobacco and tobacco products	17	19	18	23	26	23	11	13	13	7	8	7	6	8	5	7	8	9		
Rubber products	26	27	25	24	25	25	31	31	27	14	15	13	9	10	9	30	31	26		
Leather products	14	14	13	17	17	17	11	11	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	10	10	9		
Textile products (except clothing)	20	20	19	21	21	20	18	18	17	9	9	9	6	6	6	16	16	16		
Clothing (textile and fur)	13	13	13	26	26	25	8	8	8	7	7	7	9	9	9	6	6	6		
*Wood products	14	15	14	12	12	12	39	41	39	7	7	7	4	4	5	37	39	37		
Paper products	19	20	20	17	17	18	37	37	38	10	10	10	6	7	7	35	35	36		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39	39	41	33	33	35	54	55	56	20	20	21	10	10	11	46	47	48		
*Iron and steel products	25	27	26	21	23	22	64	66	63	14	15	14	9	9	9	62	63	61		
*Transportation equipment	24	25	23	20	22	20	64	65	56	14	15	12	10	11	8	62	64	54		
*Non-ferrous metal products	23	24	25	20	21	23	52	52	48	11	11	11	7	7	7	48	49	44		
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	34	37	35	36	38	38	30	32	28	20	22	19	16	18	16	29	31	26		
*Non-metallic mineral products	21	23	24	18	20	21	47	48	48	10	11	12	6	7	8	45	46	46		
Products of petroleum and coal	44	44	52	38	38	45	97	97	95	19	20	26	12	13	15	87	87	92		
Chemical products	42	43	44	38	39	41	55	59	57	19	20	19	10	11	10	50	55	52		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	27	27	26	28	28	29	24	25	21	15	14	13	10	9	9	23	23	20		

* Durable goods industries.

TABLE D. Average Weekly Earnings, Survey Weeks, 1946-60 and 1963, with Year-to-year Increases and Increases over 1946

Year	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings	Increases			Average earnings	Increases			Average earnings	Increases			Year-to-year	Over 1946	
		Year-to-year	Over 1946	p.c.		Year-to-year	Over 1946	p.c.		Year-to-year	Over 1946	p.c.			
Average hourly earnings of wage-earners															
1946	.74	..	..		.81	..	..		.50	..	..		
1947	.85	.11	14.9	14.9	.92	.11	13.6	13.6	.58	.08	16.0	16.0			
1948	.95	.10	11.2	28.4	1.02	.10	10.9	25.9	.65	.07	12.1	30.0			
1949	.98	.03	3.2	32.4	1.07	.05	4.9	32.1	.68	.03	4.6	36.0			
1950	1.06	.08	8.2	43.2	1.14	.07	6.5	40.7	.72	.04	5.9	44.0			
1951	1.22	.16	15.1	64.9	1.31	.17	14.9	61.7	.82	.10	13.9	64.0			
1952	1.30	.08	6.8	75.7	1.40	.09	6.9	72.6	.86	.04	4.9	72.0			
1953	1.36	.06	4.6	83.8	1.47	.07	5.0	81.5	.91	.05	5.8	82.0			
1954	1.40	.04	2.9	89.2	1.51	.04	2.7	86.4	.93	.02	2.2	86.0			
1955	1.44	.04	2.9	94.6	1.57	.06	4.0	93.8	.95	.02	2.2	90.0			
1956	1.53	.09	6.2	106.8	1.66	.09	5.7	104.9	1.00	.05	5.3	100.0			
1957	1.61	.08	5.2	117.6	1.75	.09	5.4	116.0	1.05	.05	5.0	110.0			
1958	1.65	.04	2.5	123.0	1.80	.05	2.9	122.2	1.08	.03	2.9	116.0			
1959	1.72	.07	4.2	132.4	1.88	.08	4.4	132.1	1.11	.03	2.8	122.0			
1960	1.77	.05	2.9	139.2	1.93	.05	2.7	138.3	1.14	.03	2.7	128.0			
1963	1.95	.18	10.2	163.5	2.12	.19	9.8	161.7	1.27	.13	11.4	154.0			
Average weekly wages															
1946	32.38	..	..		36.23	..	..		20.08	..	..		
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1	15.1			
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	27.4	45.73	4.38	10.6	26.2	25.91	2.80	12.1	29.0			
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	31.6	47.33	1.60	3.5	30.6	27.18	1.27	4.9	35.4			
1950	45.94	3.33	7.6	41.9	50.93	3.60	7.8	40.8	29.00	1.82	6.7	44.4			
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	58.5	56.46	5.53	10.9	55.8	31.27	2.27	7.8	55.7			
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	70.4	60.85	4.39	7.8	68.0	34.17	2.90	9.3	70.2			
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	75.3	62.71	1.86	3.1	73.1	35.07	.90	2.6	74.7			
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	79.1	63.98	1.27	2.0	76.6	35.90	.83	2.4	78.8			
1955	60.53	2.54	4.4	86.9	66.86	2.88	4.5	84.5	37.52	1.62	4.5	86.9			
1956	63.97	3.44	5.7	97.6	70.67	3.81	5.7	95.1	39.29	1.77	4.7	95.7			
1957	65.31	1.34	2.1	101.7	72.21	1.54	2.2	99.3	39.49	.20	0.5	96.7			
1958	67.85	2.54	3.9	109.5	75.03	2.82	3.9	107.1	41.90	2.41	6.1	108.7			
1959	71.35	3.50	5.2	120.4	79.20	4.17	5.6	118.6	43.36	1.46	3.5	115.9			
1960	72.39	1.04	1.5	123.6	80.34	1.14	1.4	121.7	43.96	.60	1.4	118.9			
1963	80.80	8.41	11.6	149.5	89.86	9.52	11.8	146.6	49.22	5.26	12.0	145.1			
Average weekly salaries															
1946	43.85	..	..		53.21	..	..		25.91	..	..		
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7	10.7			
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	20.7	63.47	3.26	5.4	19.3	31.26	2.58	9.0	20.6			
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	25.1	65.37	1.90	3.0	22.9	32.62	1.36	4.4	25.9			
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	34.0	69.35	3.98	6.1	30.3	34.38	1.76	5.4	32.7			
1951	65.96	7.24	12.3	50.5	77.55	8.20	11.8	45.7	38.42	4.04	11.8	48.3			
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	61.3	82.60	5.05	6.5	55.2	41.26	2.84	7.4	59.2			
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	68.5	66.43	3.83	4.6	62.4	43.13	1.87	4.5	66.5			
1954	77.61	3.94	5.3	77.4	90.99	4.56	5.3	71.0	45.00	1.87	4.3	73.7			
1955	80.57	2.76	3.5	83.7	93.50	2.51	2.8	75.7	47.02	2.02	4.5	81.5			
1956	85.23	4.66	5.8	94.4	99.05	5.55	5.9	86.1	49.31	2.29	4.9	90.3			
1957	89.92	4.69	5.5	105.1	104.63	5.58	5.6	96.6	51.84	2.53	5.1	100.1			
1958	93.74	3.82	4.2	113.8	108.34	3.71	3.5	103.6	54.07	2.23	4.3	108.7			
1959	97.10	3.36	3.6	121.4	112.78	4.44	4.1	112.0	55.73	1.66	3.1	115.1			
1960	100.47	3.37	3.5	129.1	116.41	3.63	3.2	118.8	57.98	2.25	4.0	123.8			
1963	111.29	10.82	10.8	153.8	128.50	12.09	10.4	141.5	64.17	6.19	10.7	147.7			

TABLE E. Percentage of Women in Manufacturing, Survey Weeks, 1946, 1957-60 and 1963

Area or group	Wage-earners						Salaried employees					
	1946	1957	1958	1959	1960	1963	1946	1957	1958	1959	1960	1963
per cent												
Canada	23.7	21.1	21.7	21.9	21.9	22.3	34.1	27.9	26.9	27.5	27.3	26.8
*Durable goods	9.5	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.0	9.1	30.7	24.2	23.0	23.6	23.0	22.5
Non-durable goods	35.9	33.7	33.8	34.4	33.1	34.3	36.8	31.5	30.6	31.1	31.0	30.7
Newfoundland	..	11.3	12.1	10.7	11.4	10.7	..	19.9	18.0	19.7	19.5	18.8
Nova Scotia	14.8	14.3	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.5	29.9	27.0	26.0	26.3	26.8	24.9
New Brunswick	18.3	14.3	16.0	15.0	15.9	18.9	31.0	28.3	27.7	28.8	27.6	25.3
Quebec	28.7	26.9	28.1	28.3	27.7	27.6	32.4	27.4	26.3	29.6	26.6	26.1
Ontario	23.0	20.1	20.6	20.6	20.7	21.9	36.5	28.7	26.0	28.8	28.5	28.0
Manitoba	22.1	21.6	22.0	23.0	24.1	24.3	30.0	27.1	25.4	26.6	26.3	26.2
Saskatchewan	12.0	13.6	13.7	12.7	13.8	13.9	33.5	31.3	28.8	26.6	28.5	26.8
Alberta	15.8	12.9	12.8	14.1	12.7	14.4	30.6	24.7	23.2	23.5	23.9	23.5
British Columbia	13.8	9.7	9.4	10.0	10.7	9.6	28.2	24.5	23.2	23.4	23.4	22.7

* See footnote to Table A. on page 7.

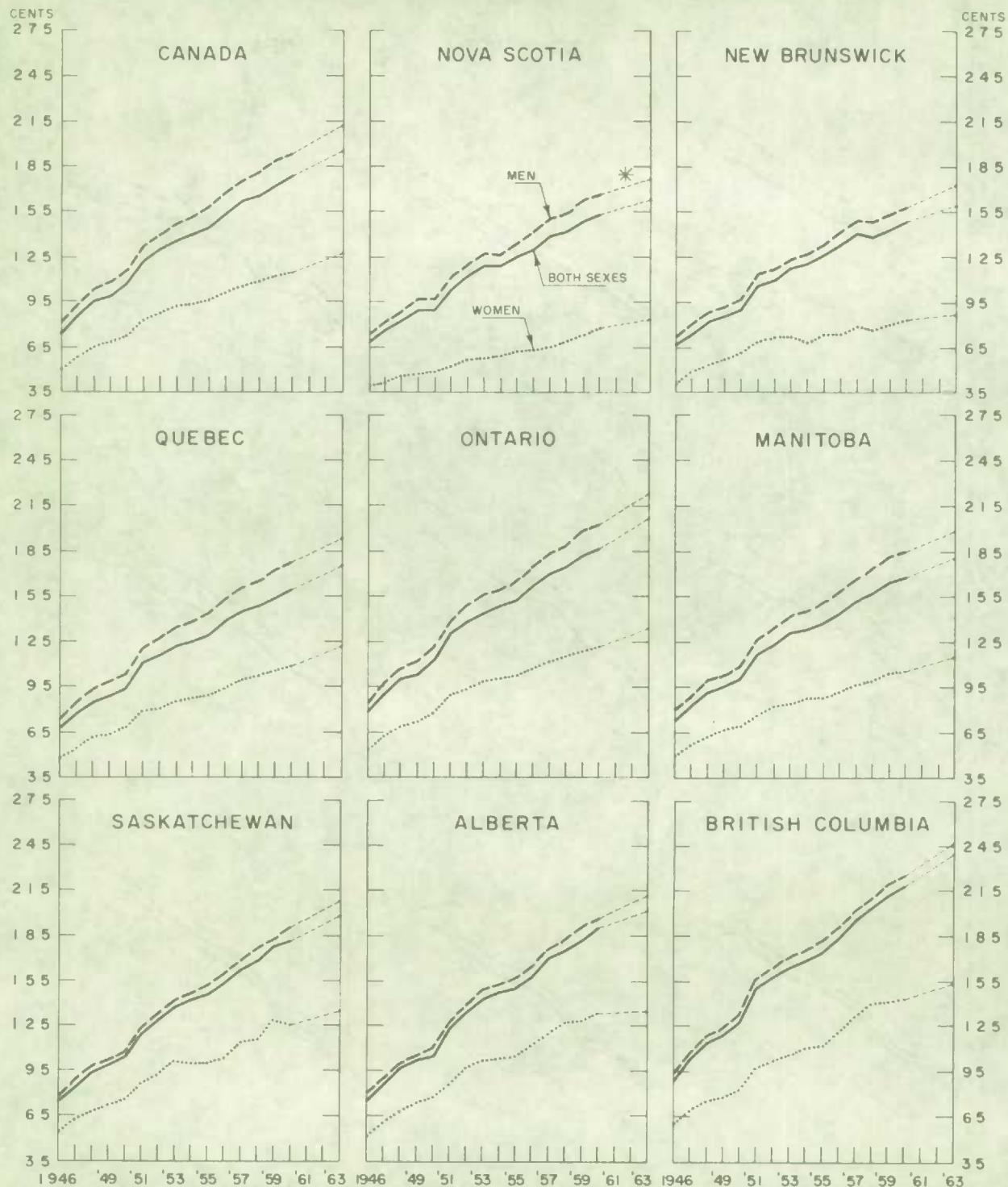
TABLE F. Average Weekly Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers and All Salaried Employees, Weeks ending Oct. 31, 1959,
1960 and 1963, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

Area or industry	Average weekly earnings								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	1959	1960	1963	1959	1960	1963	1959	1960	1963
dollars									
(a) Clerical workers									
Canada									
Manufacturing	69.91	72.10	79.13	84.04	86.41	94.49	54.44	56.59	62.56
Durable goods	75.31	77.66	84.98	88.47	90.90	99.06	56.24	58.48	64.33
Non-durable goods	64.49	66.71	73.59	78.24	80.75	88.73	53.09	55.27	61.32
Food and beverages	65.20	66.41	73.88	77.29	79.56	88.78	52.67	54.02	59.79
Tobacco and tobacco products	68.30	70.46	74.11	80.17	78.85	81.70	60.30	63.26	70.01
Rubber products	68.76	69.90	77.42	82.99	83.44	90.65	53.59	55.33	61.71
Leather products	58.92	60.51	68.07	73.77	75.69	83.57	46.30	47.60	53.84
Textile products (except clothing)	58.63	60.58	67.31	71.78	73.04	81.53	49.37	51.20	56.62
Clothing (textile and fur)	55.87	58.43	64.80	67.65	71.57	80.83	49.53	50.95	56.03
*Wood products	65.48	68.21	74.81	78.00	81.18	87.66	50.71	52.68	57.62
Paper products	75.63	78.07	84.05	89.36	91.57	98.02	58.89	61.66	66.67
Printing, publishing and allied industries	57.96	59.90	67.21	71.24	72.79	81.19	50.24	52.50	58.79
*Iron and steel products	72.02	74.04	81.98	84.03	85.93	94.95	55.04	57.29	62.86
*Transportation equipment	83.81	85.30	93.55	95.48	98.56	106.16	61.68	63.87	71.93
*Non-ferrous metal products	73.60	77.24	80.55	89.27	93.10	95.58	54.60	57.97	62.42
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	78.01	81.91	88.87	93.42	97.68	105.37	56.99	59.12	64.44
*Non-metallic mineral products	66.35	69.88	80.54	76.19	80.08	92.67	53.70	56.27	62.48
Products of petroleum and coal	76.95	83.85	86.21	88.84	96.30	97.85	62.16	67.29	73.98
Chemical products	66.15	69.15	75.03	78.64	82.11	89.17	56.96	59.73	65.59
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	63.42	65.54	75.01	77.57	80.19	91.36	52.58	55.14	62.74
Manufacturing									
Provinces:									
Newfoundland	64.44	66.09	67.04	74.46	77.21	77.35	44.75	46.44	47.70
Nova Scotia	57.53	59.09	64.67	70.56	72.23	76.83	43.31	44.49	49.46
New Brunswick	56.19	61.15	63.58	67.98	74.80	76.45	43.05	46.51	49.28
Quebec	69.31	71.98	79.61	81.82	84.83	93.59	53.91	56.09	62.20
Ontario	71.43	73.37	80.39	86.93	88.85	97.20	55.72	58.05	64.25
Manitoba	59.53	62.18	69.71	71.78	74.96	83.59	46.99	48.08	52.55
Saskatchewan	60.22	62.77	69.68	70.88	73.65	83.13	50.58	52.31	56.35
Alberta	67.17	70.07	74.12	79.41	83.61	87.52	52.43	54.01	57.71
British Columbia	73.47	75.44	82.41	88.74	91.63	98.89	55.92	57.81	63.38
Metropolitan Area:									
Montreal	71.40	74.22	82.57	84.01	87.15	96.91	56.50	58.83	65.59
Toronto	69.80	72.29	79.43	83.74	86.66	95.15	57.32	59.74	66.88
Hamilton	79.40	80.83	88.81	97.72	97.91	107.46	57.12	59.84	66.05
Windsor	92.76	89.46	98.14	106.56	101.66	111.96	68.47	70.27	77.47
Winnipeg	59.71	62.43	70.85	71.69	74.93	85.52	47.52	48.46	53.42
Vancouver	71.82	74.39	80.19	86.98	89.93	96.07	56.22	56.30	64.14
(b) Salaried employees									
Canada									
Manufacturing	97.10	100.47	111.29	112.78	116.41	128.50	55.73	57.98	64.17
Durable goods	100.55	104.15	115.19	113.96	117.58	129.60	57.07	59.29	65.46
Non-durable goods	93.93	97.23	107.80	111.58	115.27	127.40	54.79	57.12	63.33
Food and beverages	88.91	90.52	100.89	102.10	104.37	116.03	53.41	54.83	60.82
Tobacco and tobacco products	102.71	103.39	116.58	122.90	124.19	138.25	67.06	67.06	75.06
Rubber products	93.33	95.70	106.50	108.22	110.53	121.04	54.12	55.80	62.44
Leather products	77.85	79.65	88.61	93.05	95.06	105.08	47.53	49.33	55.68
Textile products (except clothing)	86.01	89.14	96.41	101.75	105.00	116.33	50.14	51.99	57.55
Clothing (textile and fur)	77.56	80.42	87.24	96.55	99.86	109.31	52.63	54.66	59.81
*Wood products	89.14	92.94	102.61	101.13	105.52	115.57	51.68	53.57	58.73
Paper products	112.95	117.92	126.34	130.55	135.84	144.51	59.72	62.46	67.88
Printing, publishing and allied industries	84.94	88.87	98.52	105.46	109.77	121.05	53.09	56.00	62.74
*Iron and steel products	99.48	102.99	113.89	113.18	116.79	128.79	55.84	58.22	63.76
*Transportation equipment	106.21	109.45	122.24	118.06	121.58	135.00	62.02	64.23	72.64
*Non-ferrous metal products	105.61	110.09	120.37	120.77	124.77	135.37	56.05	59.07	64.84
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	100.46	104.55	115.05	115.31	119.50	130.97	57.96	59.98	65.93
*Non-metallic mineral products	96.06	99.33	112.69	107.75	110.78	125.21	54.87	57.45	63.48
Products of petroleum and coal	126.60	134.58	140.80	143.55	152.33	162.73	65.62	70.68	75.09
Chemical products	103.01	106.54	120.06	121.19	124.92	140.58	58.82	61.61	67.84
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	90.07	94.00	106.99	108.13	112.49	126.06	53.48	56.31	64.13
Manufacturing									
Provinces:									
Newfoundland	86.68	90.98	93.95	97.09	101.70	104.48	44.12	46.58	48.54
Nova Scotia	81.13	83.63	91.66	94.33	97.69	105.38	44.10	45.29	50.20
New Brunswick	78.23	87.20	92.87	92.27	102.66	107.34	43.59	46.65	50.06
Quebec	95.98	99.17	110.45	110.63	114.21	126.90	55.49	57.62	63.96
Ontario	99.04	102.55	113.86	116.08	119.71	132.47	56.90	59.45	65.68
Manitoba	84.26	87.02	94.57	97.44	100.56	109.04	47.82	49.11	53.71
Saskatchewan	82.13	86.62	95.38	95.26	100.01	109.25	50.97	52.97	57.55
Alberta	94.78	97.05	103.70	107.40	110.23	117.50	53.72	55.10	58.71
British Columbia	104.18	107.78	117.79	118.40	122.59	133.27	57.61	59.25	65.02
Metropolitan Areas:									
Montreal	98.90	102.11	114.79	114.70	118.30	132.68	58.28	60.55	67.52
Toronto	98.32	102.60	114.66	116.85	121.66	135.29	58.93	61.83	68.94
Hamilton	105.67	108.68	119.98	124.01	126.83	139.18	57.79	60.34	66.72
Windsor	114.58	113.24	129.26	128.30	125.36	144.00	69.04	70.70	78.70
Winnipeg	84.52	87.20	95.22	97.71	100.71	110.10	48.39	49.64	54.62
Vancouver	101.84	105.24	114.78	117.46	121.39	132.39	58.37	60.03	65.97

* Durable goods industries.

CHART - 2

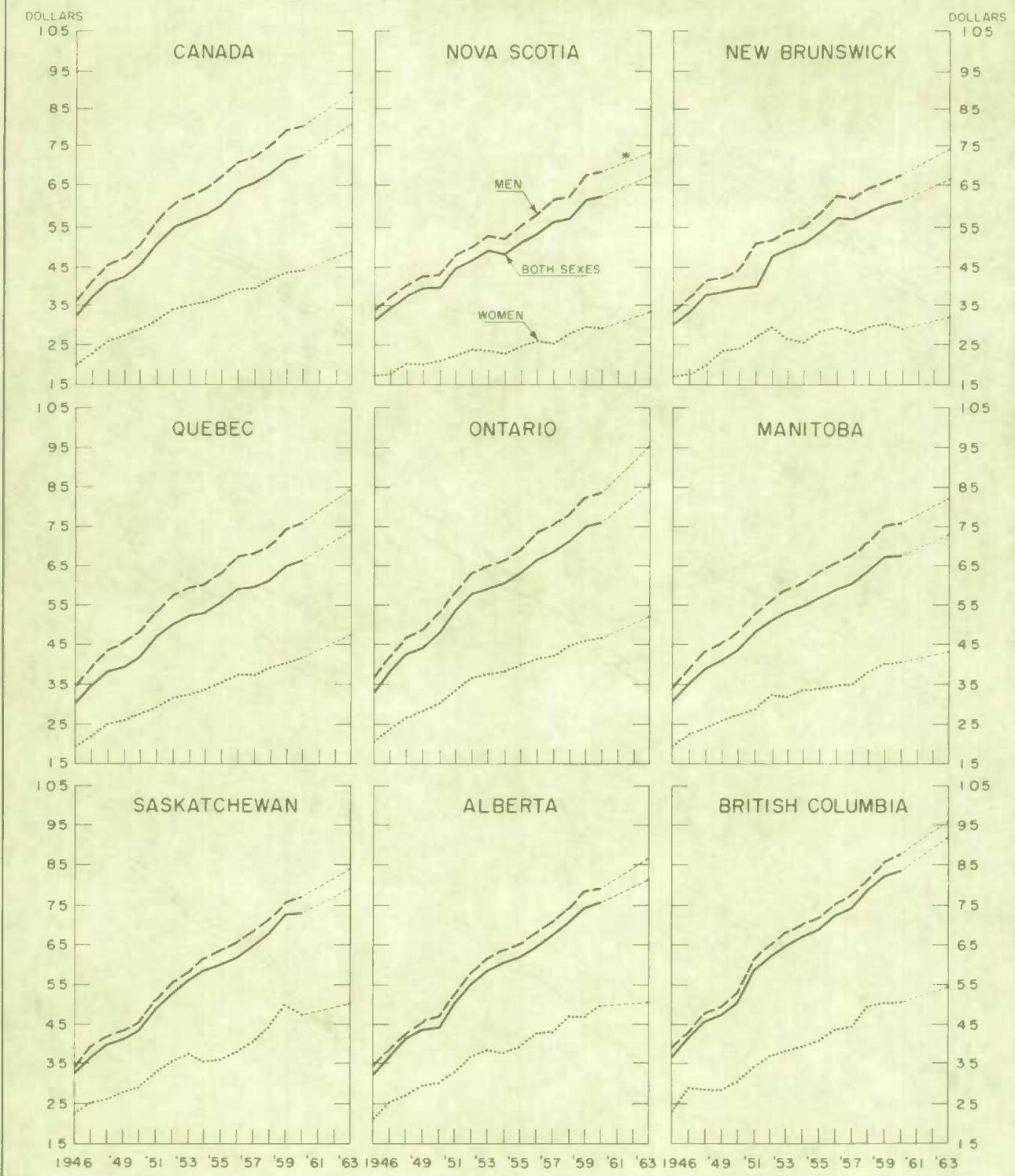
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-63



*THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962.

CHART - 3

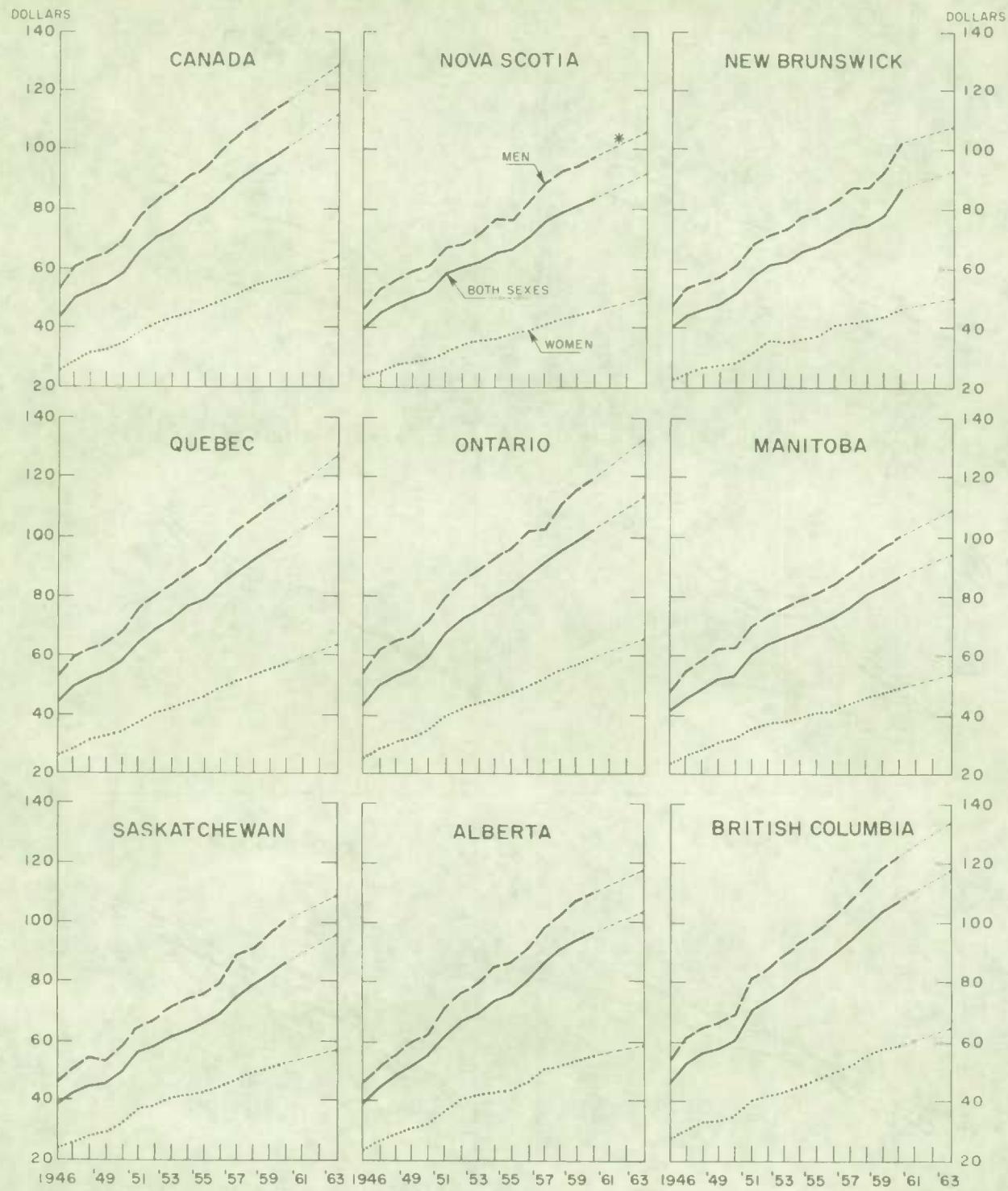
**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-63**



* THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962

CHART-4

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-63

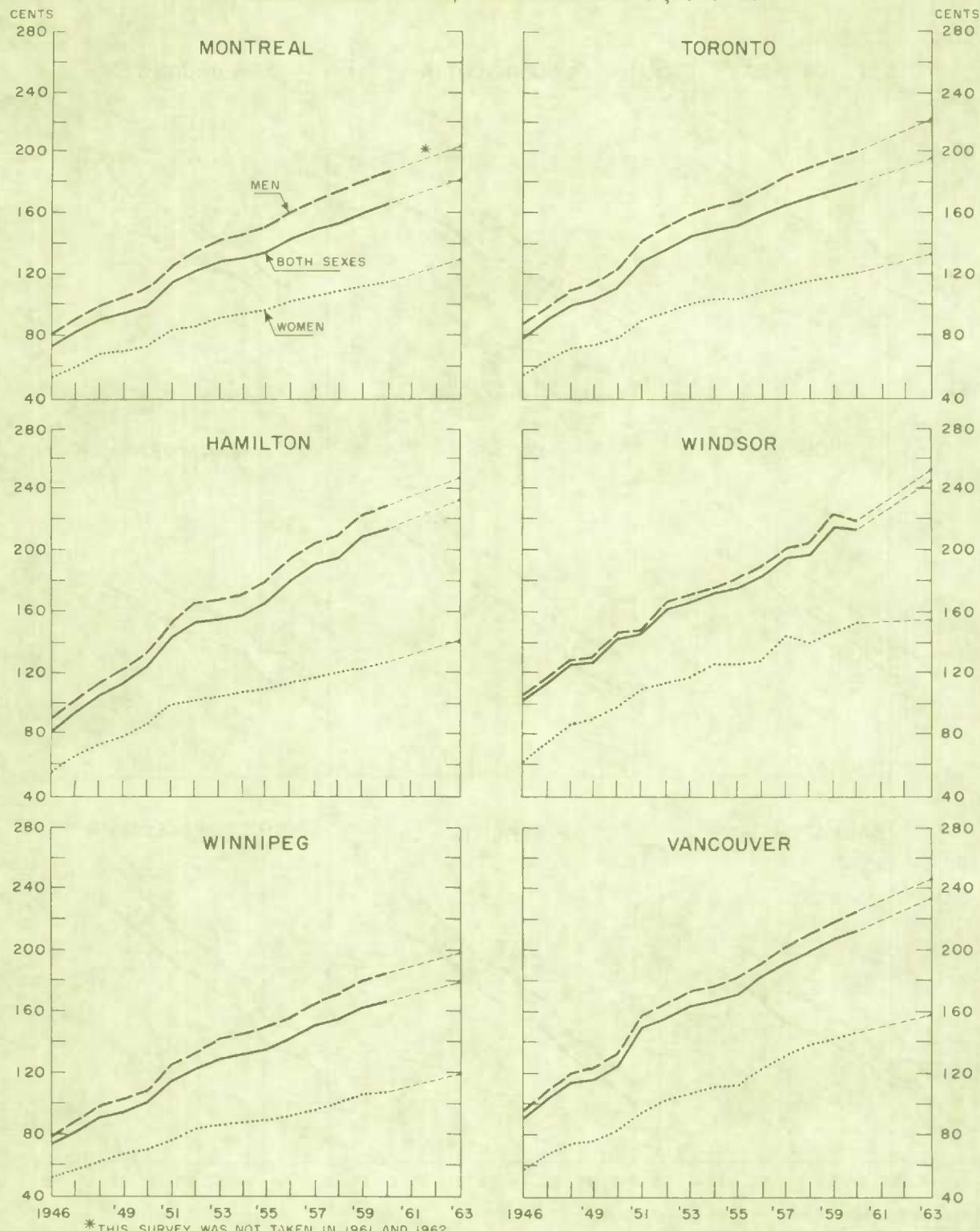


*THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962.

CHART — 5

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING METROPOLITAN AREAS

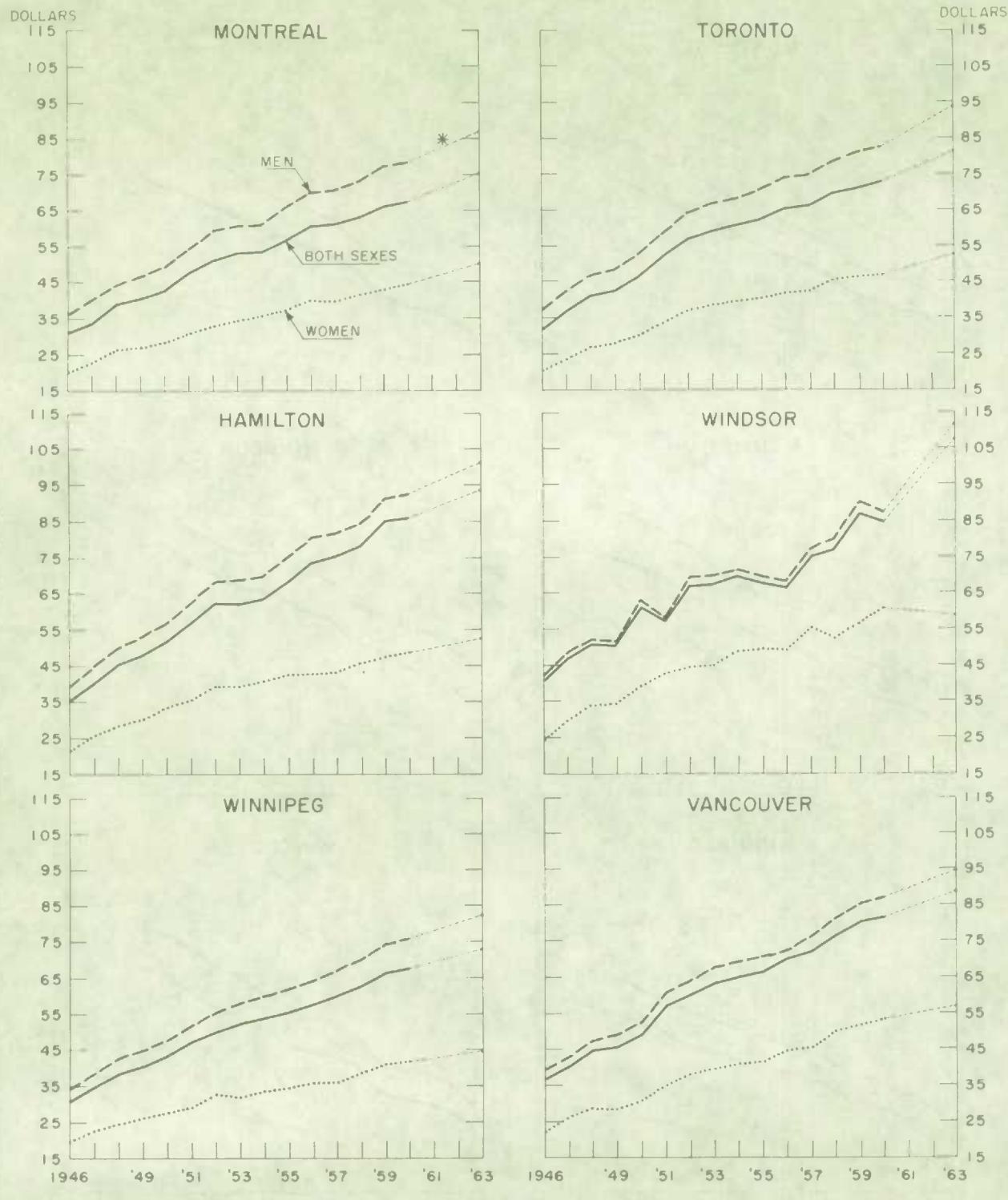
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-63



* THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962.

CHART - 6

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS
WEEKS ENDING NOV 30, 1946-47 AND OCT 31, 1948-63



* THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962.

CHART-7

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS
WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-63

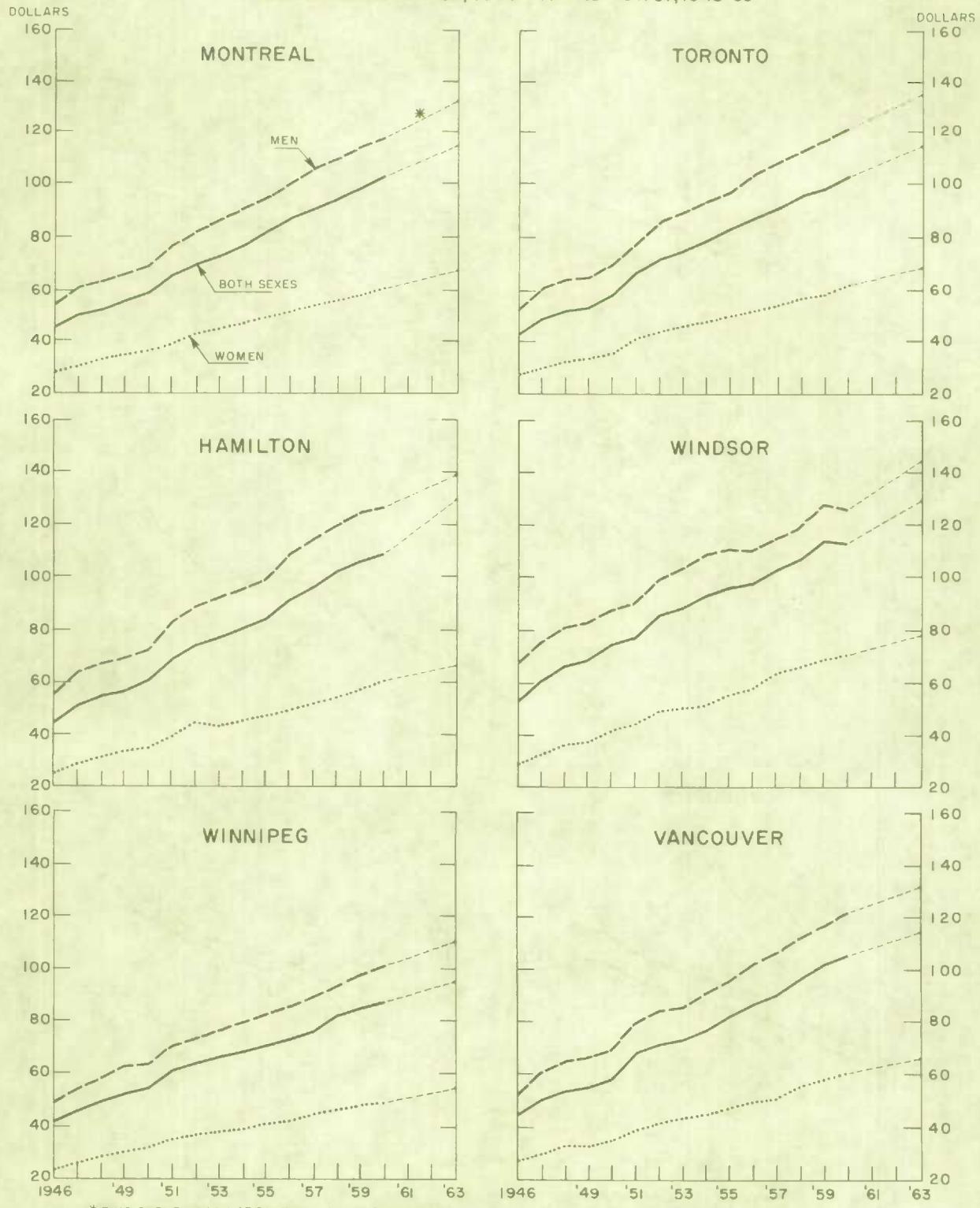


TABLE 1. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1963	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			number				dollars							
			1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963
Manufacturing	Both sexes	967,914	43.7	41.4	41.0	41.5	.74	1.72	1.77	1.95	32.38	71.35	72.39	80.80
	Men	751,989	44.9	42.1	41.7	42.3	.81	1.88	1.93	2.12	36.23	79.20	80.34	89.86
	Women	215,925	40.0	38.9	38.5	38.8	.50	1.11	1.14	1.27	20.08	43.38	43.98	49.22
Durable goods	Both sexes	454,271	43.9	41.9	41.2	42.1	.82	1.88	1.93	2.12	35.82	78.58	79.60	89.21
	Men	412,983	44.2	42.0	41.4	42.4	.84	1.92	1.97	2.18	37.17	80.92	81.78	92.30
	Women	41,288	41.0	39.5	39.1	39.7	.56	1.35	1.39	1.47	22.78	53.45	54.58	58.29
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	513,643	43.5	41.1	40.7	41.0	.68	1.58	1.63	1.79	29.36	64.77	66.51	73.38
	Men	339,008	45.7	42.2	41.9	42.2	.77	1.83	1.86	2.08	35.05	77.12	78.72	86.90
	Women	174,837	39.8	38.6	38.3	38.6	.49	1.06	1.09	1.22	19.48	41.17	41.87	47.08
Food and beverages	Both sexes	141,445	43.9	41.4	41.0	41.3	.66	1.53	1.57	1.71	29.15	63.24	64.30	70.40
	Men	104,313	45.7	42.7	42.5	42.6	.72	1.87	1.71	1.88	33.09	71.54	72.50	79.36
	Women	37,132	38.6	38.1	36.9	37.6	.47	1.09	1.11	1.20	18.27	41.52	40.88	45.23
Meat products	Both sexes	23,833	42.3	41.3	40.2	41.5	.80	1.82	1.60	1.98	32.95	75.24	72.44	81.19
	Men	18,102	42.9	42.1	41.2	42.2	.82	1.94	1.93	2.08	35.09	81.78	79.57	86.08
	Women	5,731	39.6	38.9	37.1	39.2	.59	1.38	1.36	1.51	23.38	53.51	50.30	59.40
Dairy products	Both sexes	21,289	47.9	43.8	42.5	42.3	.68	1.41	1.84	1.82	32.57	61.82	69.48	76.93
	Men	19,635	48.6	44.4	43.0	42.9	.70	1.46	1.66	1.88	34.12	64.76	72.07	79.79
	Women	1,654	40.4	39.6	36.4	35.3	.42	1.05	1.09	1.22	16.97	41.41	39.58	42.95
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	11,070	43.8	35.1	33.8	37.2	.58	1.17	1.08	1.22	25.49	41.25	36.58	45.48
	Men	7,784	46.2	37.1	36.8	39.8	.60	1.28	1.16	1.33	27.95	46.57	42.38	52.84
	Women	3,286	36.2	29.7	27.4	31.4	.49	.90	.86	.89	17.74	26.76	23.55	28.04
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	15,967	43.2	40.2	40.0	40.5	.55	1.18	1.20	1.28	23.89	46.44	47.68	51.84
	Men	7,846	46.0	44.1	44.4	44.0	.61	1.40	1.40	1.54	28.15	61.51	62.07	67.34
	Women	8,121	40.0	36.5	35.4	37.0	.46	.88	.94	.99	19.04	32.16	33.38	36.66
Grain mill products	Both sexes	6,152	46.7	43.5	43.0	44.0	.72	1.87	1.71	1.89	33.72	72.58	73.35	83.03
	Men	5,479	47.2	44.2	43.8	44.9	.74	1.71	1.74	1.92	34.98	75.60	78.08	86.23
	Women	673	41.2	38.4	37.8	36.7	.52	1.31	1.38	1.55	21.38	50.16	52.25	56.94
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	19,118	44.1	43.0	42.8	41.8	.64	1.50	1.52	1.69	26.00	64.58	64.90	70.62
	Men	15,357	46.3	43.8	43.6	42.9	.70	1.62	1.64	1.81	32.27	70.72	71.45	77.59
	Women	3,781	38.3	39.4	39.6	37.9	.43	.96	.98	1.11	16.55	37.84	38.92	42.16
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	9,277	43.4	40.1	39.9	40.5	.77	2.04	2.19	2.38	33.32	81.89	87.52	96.45
	Men	8,118	43.8	40.5	39.9	40.4	.80	2.16	2.29	2.47	35.11	87.53	91.58	99.85
	Women	1,159	40.7	38.8	39.7	40.6	.53	1.52	1.65	1.79	21.37	58.92	65.44	72.62
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	8,469	45.7	42.9	42.0	42.5	.64	1.47	1.50	1.70	29.11	61.88	64.43	72.30
	Men	8,215	46.1	43.0	43.1	42.6	.65	1.46	1.51	1.72	30.06	62.62	65.21	73.11
	Women	253	41.3	38.6	39.1	39.0	.44	1.01	1.05	1.17	18.21	38.87	40.96	45.87
Other foods ²	Both sexes	26,270	42.6	41.9	41.8	41.3	.56	1.34	1.39	1.55	23.94	56.03	58.24	64.17
	Men	13,776	47.4	44.2	44.6	43.7	.67	1.58	1.65	1.83	31.88	69.59	73.48	79.87
	Women	12,494	37.5	39.3	38.6	38.6	.42	1.03	1.07	1.21	15.75	40.47	41.15	46.87
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	6,567	42.9	40.4	40.0	37.9	.56	1.76	1.82	2.18	23.85	70.90	72.69	82.72
	Men	3,152	45.6	41.5	41.7	39.1	.66	1.97	2.04	2.37	30.05	81.81	85.01	92.46
	Women	3,415	41.4	39.6	38.8	36.8	.49	1.59	1.64	2.00	20.37	62.94	63.81	73.72
Rubber products	Both sexes	16,606	44.8	42.4	41.3	42.4	.62	1.81	1.81	2.01	36.78	76.82	74.78	85.32
	Men	12,883	45.6	42.9	41.8	43.0	.60	1.85	1.95	2.18	41.09	83.00	81.71	93.56
	Women	3,723	40.8	39.3	40.3	.57	1.25	1.27	1.41	23.98	50.97	49.91	58.82	
Leather products	Both sexes	24,865	42.5	39.8	39.4	40.4	.59	1.20	1.22	1.36	25.03	47.57	48.08	54.78
	Men	12,715	43.9	40.2	40.1	41.4	.68	1.40	1.43	1.59	29.85	56.34	57.40	65.70
	Women	12,150	40.6	39.0	38.5	39.4	.45	.96	.97	1.10	16.11	37.27	37.34	43.35
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	16,801	42.5	36.6	38.2	39.7	.57	1.17	1.17	1.32	24.35	45.01	44.66	52.47
	Men	7,977	43.5	38.8	38.4	40.5	.67	1.37	1.37	1.58	29.19	53.21	52.74	63.17
	Women	8,824	41.2	38.4	38.1	39.1	.44	.95	.96	1.10	16.21	36.51	36.52	42.79
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	8,064	42.7	41.6	41.9	41.7	.62	1.27	1.33	1.43	26.43	53.15	55.76	59.60
	Men	4,738	44.5	42.5	43.3	42.6	.69	1.48	1.52	1.63	30.84	62.03	68.01	69.97
	Women	3,328	38.3	40.5	39.8	40.1	.46	.97	1.00	1.12	17.92	39.34	39.69	44.63
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	52,390	43.8	43.3	42.4	43.3	.55	1.30	1.34	1.50	24.13	56.38	58.91	64.90
	Men	34,781	46.6	44.8	43.5	44.6	.61	1.41	1.45	1.62	28.33	63.15	63.08	72.07
	Women	17,609	41.3	40.8	40.2	40.6	.48	1.07	1.11	1.24	19.87	43.67	46.20	50.74
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	15,647	45.2	41.5	40.1	42.7	.56	1.30	1.36	1.53	25.18	53.87	54.57	65.20
	Men	10,762	47.2	42.6	40.6	43.6	.60	1.35	1.42	1.60	28.56	57.63	57.86	69.59
	Women	4,885	42.3	39.4	38.8	40.6	.48	1.16	1.23	1.37	20.35	46.62	47.87	55.33
Woollen goods	Both sexes	8,535	44.5	44.5	43.8	43.3	.57	1.22	1.26	1.39	25.45	54.13	54.89	60.25
	Men	5,173	47.6	46.6	45.8	45.9	.64	1.31	1.35	1.49	30.23	60.99	61.79	68.57
	Women	3,362	40.6	41.2	39.9	39.3	.48	1.06	1.09	1.21	19.45	43.55	43.49	47.45
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	13,098	47.4	44.4	43.8	44.0	.56	1.40	1.43	1.60	26.64	62.25	82.46	70.43
	Men	10,314	48.7	45.0	44.3	44.6	.62	1.48	1.51	1.69	30.15	68.87	68.87	75.29
	Women	2,785	45.1	42.1	42.1	41.7	.45	1.06	1.09	1.26	20.34	44.50	45.90	52.44
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	89,973	41.0	38.9	39.0	39.0	.62	1.13	1.17	1.30	25.38	43.88	45.89	50.90
	Men	21,961	44.8	41.0	41.1	41.3	.77	1.53	1.58	1.72	34.54	62.73	64.99	70.98
	Women	67,992	38.7	38.3	38.3	38.3	.51	.99	1.02	1.16	19.81	37.69	39.21	44.41
Men's clothing	Both sexes	30,900	39.9	37.8	38.4	38.6	.61	1.13	1.17	1.30	24.30	42.85	44.62	50.12
	Men	6,106	41.2	38.9	39.6	40.4	.66	1.51	1.56	1.70	35.64	56.80	61.77	68.78
	Women	22,794	39.4	37.4	37.9	38.0	.51	.98	1.01	1.14	19.96	38.85	38.40	43.48

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada — Continued

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1963	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963
number														
Manufacturing — Continued:														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	24,481	35.9	37.2	37.1	37.0	.70	1.20	1.25	1.40	25.27	44.59	46.42	52.02
	Men	4,302	38.2	39.0	39.2	37.9	1.07	1.83	1.90	2.06	41.03	71.47	74.41	78.28
	Women	20,179	35.3	36.8	36.7	36.9	.60	1.05	1.10	1.26	21.32	38.86	40.34	46.42
Knit goods	Both sexes	17,244	42.6	42.2	42.3	42.4	.54	1.05	1.10	1.21	23.00	44.19	46.42	51.53
	Men	5,023	46.1	45.2	45.5	46.0	.69	1.32	1.37	1.48	31.76	59.62	62.35	68.06
	Women	12,221	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.0	.45	.94	.98	1.09	18.44	38.48	40.09	44.74
Fur goods	Both sexes	2,169	43.0	41.3	41.7	40.7	.74	1.54	1.65	1.91	31.86	63.80	68.92	77.71
	Men	1,523	44.0	41.4	41.8	41.0	.83	1.71	1.82	2.04	36.52	70.80	76.25	83.66
	Women	646	41.5	41.1	41.3	39.9	.59	1.22	1.31	1.59	24.65	49.94	54.15	63.69
Hats and caps	Both sexes	2,655	37.8	38.9	36.6	37.4	.66	1.28	1.29	1.41	24.88	49.96	47.11	52.82
	Men	1,040	40.6	40.7	37.3	38.5	.79	1.61	1.63	1.75	32.00	65.51	61.04	67.29
	Women	1,615	35.5	37.8	36.2	36.7	.54	1.04	1.06	1.19	19.05	39.46	38.20	43.51
*Wood products	Both sexes	87,326	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.2	.69	1.52	1.57	1.72	30.94	65.01	66.54	72.70
	Men	82,029	45.4	43.0	42.5	42.4	.70	1.54	1.60	1.75	31.73	66.23	67.78	74.08
	Women	5,297	41.3	40.2	39.4	40.5	.51	1.16	1.19	1.27	21.02	46.74	47.05	51.37
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	56,333	45.4	42.3	41.6	41.4	.72	1.61	1.67	1.82	38.82	67.96	69.51	75.32
	Men	54,125	45.5	42.4	41.7	41.5	.73	1.62	1.68	1.84	33.17	68.60	70.17	76.23
	Women	2,208	43.0	40.1	38.9	39.9	.59	1.30	1.33	1.33	25.41	52.23	51.82	52.98
Furniture	Both sexes	23,228	44.9	44.3	43.7	43.9	.65	1.40	1.46	1.59	29.32	61.96	63.73	69.93
	Men	21,109	45.3	44.7	44.0	44.2	.66	1.42	1.48	1.62	30.03	63.50	65.15	71.67
	Women	2,119	40.5	39.8	40.3	41.1	.51	1.15	1.19	1.28	20.78	45.94	47.94	52.54
Other wood products ^a	Both sexes	7,765	44.5	42.7	42.2	43.0	.63	1.31	1.34	1.44	28.17	55.79	56.65	62.07
	Men	6,795	45.2	43.0	42.7	43.4	.66	1.36	1.39	1.49	29.79	58.37	59.57	64.48
	Women	970	40.7	40.7	38.7	40.4	.45	.95	.98	1.12	18.44	38.88	38.01	45.18
Paper products	Both sexes	76,837	47.1	41.9	41.8	41.9	.78	2.00	2.10	2.31	36.97	83.82	87.74	96.71
	Men	69,178	48.2	42.1	42.1	42.3	.83	2.09	2.20	2.41	40.20	88.19	92.58	101.73
	Women	7,659	41.0	39.8	38.9	39.0	.46	1.15	1.20	1.32	18.94	45.97	46.64	51.39
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	55,310	48.6	41.8	41.8	41.9	.85	2.16	2.28	2.50	41.31	90.07	95.23	104.74
	Men	54,386	48.7	41.9	41.9	42.0	.86	2.17	2.29	2.51	41.88	90.92	96.10	105.57
	Women	924	45.0	37.3	37.0	36.4	.53	1.33	1.41	1.54	23.90	49.75	52.12	55.93
Other paper products ^b	Both sexes	21,527	43.8	42.3	41.7	42.0	.62	1.58	1.63	1.81	27.24	66.79	68.16	76.06
	Men	14,792	46.3	43.2	42.9	43.1	.73	1.79	1.84	2.03	33.80	77.31	79.14	87.58
	Women	6,735	40.3	40.3	39.2	39.4	.45	1.13	1.17	1.29	18.09	45.32	45.79	50.76
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Both sexes	35,722	42.0	39.7	39.3	38.7	.82	2.07	2.11	2.39	34.57	82.13	83.07	92.53
	Men	28,333	43.3	40.2	39.8	39.0	.94	2.30	2.34	2.65	40.53	92.60	93.02	103.56
	Women	7,389	38.5	37.8	37.2	37.3	.49	1.15	1.20	1.35	18.71	43.54	44.55	50.23
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	138,206	44.8	41.8	41.0	41.9	.82	2.04	2.09	2.26	36.87	85.15	85.62	94.75
	Men	131,821	45.0	42.0	41.1	42.0	.84	2.06	2.11	2.30	37.89	86.45	86.97	96.45
	Women	6,385	41.8	38.8	38.8	39.5	.53	1.45	1.47	1.51	22.11	56.27	57.07	59.72
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	8,633	43.8	40.4	39.5	42.9	.88	2.03	2.05	2.41	38.60	82.24	81.08	103.44
	Men	8,379	43.8	40.5	39.5	43.0	.89	2.04	2.06	2.41	38.83	82.51	81.21	103.66
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	5,130	44.7	40.8	42.2	44.1	.86	1.95	1.98	2.18	38.58	79.68	83.53	96.33
	Men	5,122	44.8	40.9	42.2	44.1	.87	1.95	1.98	2.18	39.07	79.79	83.59	96.40
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	7,368	44.2	41.2	42.3	42.2	.87	1.98	2.06	2.22	38.54	81.36	87.01	93.58
	Men	7,348	44.3	41.2	42.3	42.2	.87	1.98	2.06	2.22	38.72	81.56	87.18	93.74
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	9,846	45.1	42.2	41.9	42.7	.73	1.76	1.77	1.89	32.86	74.21	74.33	80.83
	Men	8,063	45.5	42.5	42.3	43.2	.76	1.84	1.86	2.01	35.76	78.45	78.73	86.75
	Women	1,783	43.3	40.4	39.6	40.5	.49	1.24	1.25	1.34	21.38	50.16	49.45	54.07
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	6,401	44.1	42.8	41.9	42.4	.75	1.72	1.77	1.93	32.90	73.72	73.99	81.67
	Men	6,138	44.2	43.0	42.0	42.5	.75	1.74	1.78	1.94	33.33	74.62	74.94	82.58
	Women	263	--	37.9	39.7	40.3	--	1.33	1.31	1.50	--	50.34	52.17	60.41
Iron castings	Both sexes	15,658	45.6	42.9	41.3	42.1	.84	1.95	1.97	2.14	38.47	83.59	81.14	90.26
	Men	15,343	45.7	43.0	41.3	42.2	.85	1.96	1.97	2.16	38.98	84.09	81.59	90.94
	Women	315	43.1	37.4	37.6	39.0	.55	1.46	1.46	1.46	23.84	54.55	54.98	57.00
Machinery manufacturing ^c	Both sexes	15,929	45.3	42.2	41.5	42.7	.78	1.90	1.96	2.10	35.38	80.42	81.33	89.68
	Men	15,362	45.6	42.4	41.6	42.8	.80	1.93	1.99	2.13	36.25	81.91	82.69	91.00
	Women	567	40.8	39.4	39.3	39.0	.50	1.49	1.54	1.38	20.28	58.80	60.58	53.83
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	32,683	45.3	41.4	40.0	40.3	.92	2.40	2.50	2.67	41.63	99.46	100.02	107.74
	Men	32,449	45.4	41.4	40.1	40.3	.92	2.41	2.50	2.68	41.81	99.69	100.27	107.99
	Women	234	39.6	36.5	32.9	34.2	.68	1.96	2.01	2.12	28.77	71.76	66.17	72.60

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada — Concluded

Industry	Sex	Em-ployees reported in 1963	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings					
			1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963		
number																
dollars																
Manufacturing — Concluded:																
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	13,894	42.8	41.8	41.1	41.4	.74	1.96	2.02	2.16	31.86	81.81	82.86	89.28		
	Men	12,624	43.2	42.2	41.4	41.7	.79	2.00	2.06	2.21	34.04	84.58	85.21	92.18		
	Women	1,270	40.9	38.0	38.7	38.6	.54	1.53	1.61	1.57	22.10	58.05	62.34	60.49		
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	7,546	..	42.8	40.9	43.6	..	2.03	2.01	2.20	..	86.80	82.15	95.77		
	Men	6,730	..	43.1	41.0	43.9	..	2.07	2.06	2.26	..	89.04	84.74	99.46		
	Women	816	..	40.3	39.6	40.8	..	1.46	1.40	1.60	..	58.82	55.62	65.31		
* Transportation equipment	Both sexes	100,964	42.3	40.6	40.5	42.6	.94	2.03	2.05	2.35	39.85	82.22	82.98	99.93		
	Men	96,132	42.4	40.7	40.6	42.7	.95	2.04	2.07	2.38	40.45	83.12	83.94	101.65		
	Women	4,832	40.3	38.0	38.0	40.4	.62	1.55	1.55	1.63	24.99	58.93	58.73	65.73		
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	16,743	44.8	42.1	41.9	42.2	.88	2.01	2.09	2.32	39.47	84.71	87.43	97.84		
	Men	16,291	45.0	42.3	42.0	42.2	.89	2.02	2.10	2.33	40.21	85.37	88.15	98.60		
	Women	452	42.2	35.8	37.0	39.1	.62	1.65	1.56	1.80	26.35	58.97	57.77	70.50		
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	28,974	39.9	39.7	40.9	45.2	1.09	2.25	2.24	2.63	43.61	89.28	91.51	119.07		
	Men	28,433	39.9	39.7	41.0	45.3	1.10	2.25	2.24	2.64	43.81	89.59	91.82	119.71		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.	Both sexes	19,829	42.4	40.7	39.6	42.1	.85	1.96	2.00	2.23	36.21	79.89	79.36	93.75		
	Men	16,418	42.7	41.1	40.0	42.4	.89	2.03	2.08	2.36	38.03	83.43	83.02	100.01		
	Women	3,411	40.1	38.3	37.7	40.6	.60	1.55	1.57	1.57	24.04	59.18	59.35	63.62		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.	Both sexes	14,352	42.4	39.4	39.1	40.0	.95	1.94	1.93	2.17	40.11	76.32	75.59	86.86		
	Men	14,302	42.4	39.4	39.1	40.0	.95	1.94	1.93	2.17	40.15	76.36	75.62	86.85		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	18,618	43.2	41.1	40.0	41.1	.91	1.94	1.96	2.25	39.17	79.57	78.20	92.28		
	Men	18,410	43.3	41.1	40.0	41.1	.91	1.95	1.97	2.26	39.56	80.15	78.70	92.82		
	Women	208	--	38.8	41.4	41.5	--	1.00	.99	1.06	--	38.95	41.07	44.14		
* Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	40,552	44.0	41.2	40.9	41.2	.81	1.98	2.08	2.21	35.51	81.85	84.91	91.35		
	Men	37,331	44.5	41.3	41.0	41.4	.85	2.05	2.14	2.30	37.78	84.67	87.76	95.11		
	Women	3,221	40.9	40.1	39.3	39.3	.51	1.06	1.10	1.21	20.90	42.64	43.20	47.74		
Airplane products	Both sexes	5,702	45.2	43.7	44.1	42.9	.81	1.76	1.83	1.99	36.48	76.84	80.69	85.44		
	Men	5,294	45.4	43.8	44.2	43.0	.83	1.80	1.87	2.05	37.59	78.84	82.87	87.93		
	Women	408	41.9	42.7	41.7	41.4	.53	1.13	1.18	1.28	22.29	48.41	49.18	53.12		
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	6,329	43.7	41.1	40.1	42.3	.79	1.86	1.98	2.14	34.52	76.73	79.31	90.40		
	Men	5,903	44.4	41.4	40.2	42.6	.84	1.91	2.01	2.18	37.34	78.88	81.07	92.79		
	Women	426	40.0	38.4	38.6	38.4	.50	1.31	1.41	1.49	20.16	50.40	54.54	57.29		
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	21,127	44.0	40.5	40.2	40.3	.90	2.22	2.31	2.49	39.38	90.06	92.83	100.64		
	Men	21,078	44.0	40.5	40.2	40.4	.90	2.23	2.31	2.50	39.42	90.10	92.92	100.78		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
* Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	56,620	41.9	41.3	40.7	41.2	.77	1.78	1.84	1.96	32.39	73.27	74.87	80.56		
	Men	37,212	42.7	42.0	41.3	42.1	.85	1.94	2.01	2.17	36.34	81.53	82.84	91.45		
	Women	19,408	40.3	39.6	39.4	39.5	.60	1.40	1.45	1.51	24.38	55.34	57.02	59.68		
* Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	30,603	46.1	44.4	42.9	44.4	.71	1.74	1.82	2.01	32.78	77.40	78.08	89.04		
	Men	28,458	46.6	44.7	43.2	44.8	.73	1.77	1.84	2.04	34.11	79.18	79.70	91.41		
	Women	2,145	42.0	40.3	39.4	38.7	.52	1.30	1.42	1.49	21.97	52.17	55.81	57.58		
Clay products	Both sexes	4,432	46.5	43.2	42.7	43.6	.67	1.66	1.65	1.81	31.25	71.60	70.59	79.00		
	Men	4,015	47.2	43.4	42.9	44.0	.69	1.68	1.70	1.87	32.71	72.95	72.94	82.30		
	Women	417	41.2	39.1	39.9	39.3	.48	1.27	1.13	1.20	20.19	49.55	45.02	47.24		
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	7,852	45.8	42.4	40.8	41.2	.70	1.71	1.83	2.05	31.83	72.45	74.84	84.40		
	Men	6,489	46.5	42.8	41.1	41.9	.73	1.77	1.90	2.13	33.99	75.99	78.17	89.29		
	Women	1,363	42.7	40.5	39.4	38.2	.53	1.35	1.50	1.60	22.72	54.54	59.12	61.13		
Products of petroleum and coal ...	Both sexes	7,601	41.9	41.1	40.6	41.5	.90	2.41	2.54	2.74	37.88	99.13	102.87	113.78		
	Men	7,497	42.0	41.1	40.6	41.6	.90	2.42	2.54	2.76	38.01	99.39	103.16	114.80		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Chemical products	Both sexes	31,370	44.4	41.1	40.6	41.2	.73	1.89	1.97	2.17	32.46	77.49	80.10	89.44		
	Men	26,112	45.3	41.5	41.0	41.5	.79	2.02	2.10	2.32	35.97	83.86	86.14	96.42		
	Women	5,258	41.0	39.0	38.3	39.4	.47	1.19	1.25	1.39	19.35	46.52	47.81	54.76		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4,048	42.2	40.4	40.0	39.7	.60	1.45	1.52	1.75	25.49	58.54	60.73	69.56		
	Men	2,043	44.0	41.7	41.2	40.5	.73	1.71	1.77	2.03	32.23	71.51	73.06	82.45		
	Women	2,005	40.6	39.2	38.8	38.8	.47	1.18	1.24	1.46	19.21	46.13	48.20	56.42		
Acids, alkalies and salts	Both sexes	6,857	47.7	40.9	40.3	41.2	.85	2.20	2.30	2.56	40.75	90.25	92.75	105.24		
	Men	6,819	47.8	41.0	40.3	41.2	.86	2.21	2.31	2.58	40.86	90.46	92.98	105.55		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	Both sexes	30,287	42.9	42.5	42.5	42.1	.63	1.40	1.44	1.58	26.94	59.54	61.36	66.56		
	Men	18,061	43.9	43.4	43.6	43.5	.70	1.61	1.65	1.82	30.91	69.86	72.02	79.31		
	Women	12,206	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.0	.47	1.04	1.06	1.19	19.43	42.55	43.37	47.71		

¹ Carbonated beverages and wines.

² Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

³ Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

⁴ Miscellaneous wood products.

⁵ Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

⁶ Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

⁷ Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* Durable goods industries.

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1963	Average weekly hours				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963
							number			
Manufacturing	Both sexes	307,786	41.1	38.5	38.5	38.4	43.85	97.10	100.47	111.29
	Men	225,440	42.0	38.9	38.8	38.8	53.21	112.78	116.41	128.50
	Women	82,346	39.5	37.6	37.6	37.5	25.91	55.73	57.98	64.17
Durable goods	Both sexes	145,290	41.3	38.9	39.0	39.1	45.91	100.55	104.15	115.19
	Men	112,649	42.1	39.2	39.3	39.4	54.48	113.96	117.58	129.60
	Women	32,641	39.6	38.0	37.9	38.0	26.59	57.07	59.29	65.46
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	162,496	41.0	38.2	38.1	37.8	42.29	93.93	97.23	107.80
	Men	112,791	41.9	38.5	38.4	38.2	52.07	111.58	115.27	127.40
	Women	49,705	39.5	37.4	37.3	37.1	25.50	54.79	57.12	63.33
Food and beverages	Both sexes	37,960	42.2	39.0	38.8	38.5	41.33	68.91	90.52	100.89
	Men	27,548	43.2	39.5	39.3	38.8	49.90	102.10	104.37	116.03
	Women	10,412	40.3	37.7	37.6	37.5	24.62	53.41	54.63	60.82
Meat products	Both sexes	7,345	42.6	39.1	39.2	38.5	42.17	91.37	97.20	105.50
	Men	5,845	43.3	39.4	39.4	38.6	48.02	100.10	106.95	115.81
	Women	1,500	40.6	38.2	38.5	38.1	26.31	57.35	59.09	65.32
Dairy products	Both sexes	5,351	43.5	40.6	39.1	38.8	34.89	71.02	75.75	85.59
	Men	3,349	44.8	41.8	39.8	39.4	42.78	85.66	92.30	104.65
	Women	2,002	41.4	38.7	37.8	37.7	22.65	45.55	48.07	53.70
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	2,044	46.3	42.5	42.7	42.4	37.92	72.95	74.43	76.93
	Men	1,614	46.9	43.0	43.4	42.9	44.32	81.38	82.90	85.09
	Women	430	44.7	40.6	40.1	40.4	20.29	41.01	42.09	46.30
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	3,056	42.2	39.5	39.1	38.7	38.40	67.20	90.21	102.32
	Men	2,116	43.1	40.0	39.5	39.2	47.19	101.63	105.04	119.47
	Women	940	40.8	38.2	38.3	37.8	23.95	53.90	55.37	63.72
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,902	41.5	38.7	38.9	39.1	40.96	83.97	88.66	99.40
	Men	2,164	42.1	39.1	39.3	39.6	49.76	96.67	101.18	113.14
	Women	738	40.3	37.7	37.8	37.8	24.22	51.46	53.98	58.12
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,992	42.3	39.9	39.8	39.9	35.32	77.27	78.42	88.93
	Men	2,084	44.8	41.1	41.0	40.8	46.23	90.72	92.84	103.67
	Women	908	39.7	37.4	37.5	38.3	23.62	48.03	49.94	55.10
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	4,362	39.3	36.2	36.0	35.6	54.38	109.07	113.41	129.36
	Men	3,301	40.0	36.4	36.2	35.6	63.28	124.54	129.96	147.17
	Women	1,061	37.0	35.5	35.5	35.4	27.53	62.61	65.21	73.95
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	2,635	42.6	39.3	39.2	38.8	41.30	85.53	86.87	96.98
	Men	1,945	44.2	40.0	39.8	39.5	47.82	96.22	96.24	110.32
	Women	690	38.8	37.3	37.3	36.8	25.84	53.37	53.19	59.40
Other foods ²	Both sexes	7,273	41.5	38.4	38.0	37.8	42.12	88.40	91.44	103.45
	Men	5,130	42.7	38.9	38.4	38.0	53.08	103.66	107.00	120.38
	Women	2,143	39.6	37.3	37.2	37.1	25.08	54.86	57.65	62.95
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,423	41.3	38.2	37.5	37.1	39.94	102.71	103.39	116.58
	Men	935	42.1	38.4	37.5	37.2	51.45	122.90	124.19	138.25
	Women	488	40.4	37.8	37.4	36.8	25.17	67.06	67.06	75.08
Rubber products	Both sexes	5,650	40.4	38.6	38.5	38.5	44.97	93.33	95.70	106.50
	Men	4,248	40.9	38.8	38.7	38.7	54.64	108.22	110.53	121.04
	Women	1,402	38.2	38.0	38.0	38.0	25.17	54.12	55.80	62.44
Leather products	Both sexes	3,804	43.1	39.1	39.0	38.6	37.93	77.85	79.65	88.61
	Men	2,536	44.5	40.1	39.9	39.3	45.12	93.05	95.06	105.08
	Women	1,268	40.3	37.3	37.3	37.1	23.66	47.53	49.33	55.68
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,488	43.2	39.2	39.4	38.8	36.81	73.69	75.61	84.72
	Men	1,639	44.5	40.1	40.3	39.8	43.74	67.88	90.12	101.01
	Women	849	40.4	37.4	37.6	37.2	22.99	46.20	48.03	53.29
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,316	42.9	39.1	36.3	38.2	39.58	85.59	87.62	95.97
	Men	897	44.4	40.0	39.1	38.8	47.53	102.46	104.43	112.52
	Women	419	40.2	37.1	36.8	36.8	24.79	50.15	52.08	60.54
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	12,199	41.5	38.7	38.8	38.4	48.08	86.01	89.14	98.41
	Men	8,480	42.6	39.2	39.0	38.9	50.30	101.75	105.00	118.33
	Women	3,719	39.4	37.5	37.5	37.4	27.07	50.14	51.99	57.55
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	2,888	42.8	38.7	38.5	38.5	48.58	80.46	82.50	88.85
	Men	2,009	44.2	39.2	38.9	39.0	62.19	94.83	97.14	105.41
	Women	879	40.5	37.8	37.8	37.4	24.75	47.29	46.15	51.00
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,406	42.2	39.9	39.7	40.1	42.71	86.57	89.75	96.37
	Men	951	43.8	40.9	40.9	41.3	53.00	104.25	107.45	116.24
	Women	455	39.3	37.8	37.8	37.8	23.82	49.03	50.47	54.85
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	3,922	42.8	39.1	38.6	38.4	43.36	89.24	92.42	103.82
	Men	2,888	43.4	39.4	38.8	38.5	51.26	102.70	105.48	119.61
	Women	1,034	41.4	37.9	38.0	38.1	25.54	47.94	52.06	59.74

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada — Continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1963	Average weekly hours				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963
number								dollars		
Manufacturing — Continued:										
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,952	41.5	39.0	39.1	38.6	38.00	77.56	80.42	87.24
Men	7,178	42.7	39.9	39.9	39.2	47.65	96.55	99.86	109.31	109.81
Women	5,774	39.8	37.8	38.0	37.8	25.13	52.63	54.66		
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,082	40.5	39.0	39.1	38.5	38.35	73.85	77.31	84.05
Men	2,425	41.1	39.5	39.7	39.0	46.44	90.90	93.80	104.43	
Women	1,657	39.4	38.3	38.1	37.7	24.23	47.59	50.11		54.21
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,477	40.1	38.7	38.6	37.9	40.50	80.63	82.79	88.30
Men	1,789	41.5	39.7	39.6	38.7	51.83	100.09	103.28		107.42
Women	1,688	38.8	37.7	37.6	37.0	29.02	59.55	61.44		68.04
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,548	41.9	39.7	39.4	39.3	39.30	75.85	77.76	85.93
Men	1,433	43.7	40.9	40.5	40.3	53.45	97.06	99.76	110.82	
Women	1,115	39.9	38.1	38.1	37.9	23.42	48.11	49.96		54.51
Fur goods	Both sexes	444	43.8	40.1	40.1	38.4	37.97	84.65	90.45	105.41
Men	307	44.2	41.0	40.8	38.2	44.82	97.74	104.30		124.76
Women	137	42.8	37.8	38.5	38.7	24.31	53.10	56.07		62.04
Hats and caps	Both sexes	449	42.1	38.4	39.4	39.1	38.21	87.16	86.40	95.67
Men	281	43.2	39.2	39.8	39.8	46.54	106.33	102.99		116.44
Women	168	40.6	37.1	38.7	37.8	26.76	55.38	57.36		60.93
*Wood products	Both sexes	14,610	43.7	40.1	40.1	40.0	42.65	89.14	92.94	102.61
Men	11,279	45.2	40.9	40.9	40.6	50.08	101.13	105.52		115.57
Women	3,331	40.2	37.6	37.7	37.8	24.92	51.68	53.57		58.73
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	8,511	44.9	41.1	41.1	41.0	43.89	91.88	96.08	104.85
Men	6,928	46.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	49.74	101.85	106.30		115.49
Women	1,583	41.2	38.7	38.5	38.4	25.42	51.75	54.15		58.32
Furniture	Both sexes	4,670	42.1	38.7	38.8	38.8	40.46	85.90	88.69	100.35
Men	3,279	43.7	39.5	39.6	39.4	49.99	101.28	104.87		117.78
Women	1,391	39.3	36.9	37.0	37.4	23.78	51.95	53.32		59.27
Other wood products ^a	Both sexes	1,429	42.3	38.9	38.5	38.2	42.08	84.64	89.22	96.64
Men	1,072	43.8	39.9	39.3	38.8	50.92	96.93	102.85		109.34
Women	357	39.3	36.0	36.5	36.4	25.16	50.59	52.49		58.48
Paper products	Both sexes	19,772	40.9	37.4	37.2	37.0	52.29	112.95	117.92	126.34
Men	15,085	41.8	37.7	37.4	37.2	62.49	130.55	135.84		144.51
Women	4,687	39.4	38.7	36.5	36.4	27.45	59.72	62.46		67.88
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	12,847	41.4	37.6	37.2	37.1	57.34	123.45	129.15	136.34
Men	10,109	41.8	37.8	37.4	37.3	65.92	140.51	146.62		154.10
Women	2,738	40.0	36.9	36.5	36.5	28.68	62.80	65.89		70.74
Other paper products ^b	Both sexes	6,925	40.0	37.1	37.1	36.9	41.56	92.56	96.96	107.81
Men	4,976	41.0	37.4	37.3	37.1	52.93	108.85	113.44		125.02
Women	1,949	38.7	36.5	36.6	36.2	26.01	55.41	57.78		63.86
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	24,699	39.9	37.3	37.2	36.8	37.07	84.94	88.87	98.52
Men	15,155	40.6	37.4	37.4	37.1	45.76	105.46	109.77		121.05
Women	9,544	39.0	37.1	36.9	36.3	24.30	53.09	56.00		62.74
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	47,738	40.9	38.6	38.4	38.5	50.14	99.48	102.99	113.89
Men	36,798	41.5	38.9	38.6	38.7	52.88	113.18	116.79		128.79
Women	10,940	39.3	37.7	37.7	37.8	25.43	55.84	58.22		63.76
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,539	34.3	39.4	39.3	40.9	43.23	103.95	108.94	122.68
Men	2,770	32.5	39.6	39.3	41.1	49.86	115.93	120.88		137.94
Women	769	39.0	38.8	39.0	40.2	25.33	57.31	65.19		67.73
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	2,396	40.9	38.0	38.0	37.5	43.84	95.06	98.70	111.73
Men	1,879	41.4	38.2	38.2	37.7	51.87	106.82	110.03		124.83
Women	517	39.7	37.2	37.5	36.9	25.49	51.77	56.30		64.13
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	3,447	44.1	38.6	39.1	39.2	49.44	104.08	105.32	117.62
Men	2,835	44.9	38.6	39.2	39.5	55.63	114.63	115.75		129.89
Women	612	41.3	38.5	38.6	38.0	26.02	54.48	55.70		61.70
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	3,190	40.8	38.5	38.5	38.2	42.31	91.57	97.06	103.73
Men	2,232	42.1	39.1	38.9	38.6	54.20	109.12	115.41		122.07
Women	958	39.1	37.1	37.6	37.2	26.06	54.51	55.54		61.01
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2,894	41.1	38.3	38.1	37.9	36.23	86.57	90.87	100.92
Men	2,165	42.1	38.5	38.4	38.1	44.00	99.78	104.26		114.84
Women	729	39.5	37.8	37.8	37.4	23.24	51.80	53.51		59.59
Iron castings	Both sexes	4,094	41.2	38.8	38.6	38.4	45.44	97.00	99.97	111.76
Men	3,159	42.4	39.4	39.0	38.7	53.88	110.95	113.73		126.97
Women	935	38.5	37.0	37.1	37.2	26.50	52.46	55.86		60.38
Machinery manufacturing ^c	Both sexes	12,173	40.9	38.4	38.3	38.1	43.35	92.76	96.10	106.61
Men	9,231	41.5	38.7	38.5	38.3	52.29	106.63	109.86		121.17
Women	2,942	39.6	37.8	37.8	37.6	24.67	53.06	55.18		60.90

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1959, 1960 and 1963, Canada — Concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1963	Average weekly hours				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1959	1960	1963	1946	1959	1960	1963
Manufacturing — Concluded:								dollars		
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	7,014	41.9	39.3	38.2	38.8	47.26	118.06	122.39	131.00
Men	5,677	42.6	39.5	38.4	38.9	56.06	131.93	136.82	144.85	
Women	1,337	40.0	38.3	37.6	38.4	26.32	63.97	65.19	72.15	
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	4,617	40.1	38.2	38.2	38.1	43.77	100.33	103.05	115.25
Men	3,469	40.9	38.5	38.5	38.4	52.19	114.21	117.45	131.48	
Women	1,148	38.4	37.3	37.2	37.3	25.38	59.79	61.28	66.22	
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	2,189	..	38.5	37.5	38.4	..	103.69	105.68	119.45
Men	1,669	..	38.8	37.7	38.5	..	118.95	120.50	135.43	
Women	520	..	37.6	36.8	37.7	..	60.86	62.25	68.19	
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	29,541	42.2	39.1	39.6	40.7	50.14	106.21	109.45	122.24
Men	23,495	42.8	39.3	39.9	41.0	57.95	118.06	121.58	135.00	
Women	6,046	40.5	38.4	38.6	39.5	28.08	62.02	64.23	72.64	
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	10,040	43.6	38.0	38.9	38.9	46.69	104.16	108.49	119.84
Men	7,852	44.0	38.0	39.1	39.0	53.61	118.11	122.70	134.19	
Women	2,188	42.5	37.8	38.5	38.6	27.98	57.32	59.70	68.35	
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	8,671	41.3	40.5	41.3	44.1	54.43	117.97	119.82	137.02
Men	6,965	41.6	40.9	41.6	44.6	66.35	129.25	130.53	149.06	
Women	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	4,940	41.4	39.2	39.1	40.0	47.06	101.28	105.52	118.89
Men	3,774	42.1	39.1	39.2	40.4	56.16	114.11	118.07	133.42	
Women	1,166	39.1	39.6	38.5	38.8	26.65	60.77	64.08	71.86	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	2,199	43.8	39.6	39.0	39.7	52.95	104.46	106.01	115.98
Men	1,934	44.4	39.7	39.1	38.8	55.94	109.87	111.51	122.03	
Women	265	39.5	38.8	38.2	39.8	31.17	64.69	61.76	71.82	
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	3,082	40.7	38.5	38.6	38.8	47.54	94.68	96.33	103.31
Men	2,530	41.7	39.0	39.1	39.2	53.68	105.74	106.68	115.07	
Women	552	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.8	26.99	48.26	51.03	49.40	
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	13,810	41.6	38.2	37.9	38.1	47.22	105.61	110.09	120.37
Men	10,872	42.4	38.5	38.1	38.4	57.07	120.77	124.77	135.37	
Women	2,938	40.1	37.2	37.2	37.0	27.71	56.05	59.07	64.84	
Aluminum products	Both sexes	3,190	41.3	37.2	36.9	37.3	46.71	98.64	103.89	116.60
Men	2,224	42.0	37.6	37.3	37.7	57.33	121.98	126.81	139.17	
Women	966	40.1	36.4	36.2	36.2	28.95	53.10	57.16	64.65	
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,365	40.8	38.1	38.0	38.1	44.31	97.58	102.89	109.36
Men	1,758	41.5	38.6	38.3	38.3	53.04	112.11	117.80	125.28	
Women	607	39.4	36.9	37.1	37.5	26.95	56.77	59.31	63.25	
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	6,200	43.7	38.6	38.3	38.4	57.42	117.92	120.26	131.80
Men	5,504	44.0	38.7	38.3	38.4	63.14	125.71	127.75	139.50	
Women	698	42.3	38.3	38.2	37.9	30.50	63.15	64.93	70.95	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	30,113	39.6	38.9	39.2	38.7	45.46	100.46	104.55	115.05
Men	22,743	40.1	39.0	39.4	38.9	54.74	115.31	119.50	130.97	
Women	7,370	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.0	27.68	57.96	59.98	65.93	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	9,478	41.4	38.9	38.8	38.6	43.29	96.06	99.33	112.69
Men	7,462	42.3	39.3	39.2	39.0	50.47	107.75	110.78	125.21	
Women	2,016	39.2	37.4	37.4	37.0	25.96	54.87	57.45	63.48	
Clay products	Both sexes	1,011	41.4	39.2	38.3	38.7	46.00	97.62	99.14	107.30
Men	791	42.4	39.4	38.7	39.4	53.89	109.83	110.48	120.15	
Women	220	38.8	38.5	36.7	36.6	25.06	54.27	56.83	61.11	
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	2,335	40.6	37.8	37.4	38.0	41.49	80.34	84.68	108.19
Men	1,722	41.3	38.4	37.7	38.5	49.73	104.49	108.63	125.15	
Women	613	39.2	36.1	36.5	36.4	25.48	53.18	55.57	60.55	
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,312	39.5	36.6	36.4	36.5	47.66	126.60	134.58	140.80
Men	6,232	39.9	36.8	36.5	37.0	54.05	143.55	152.33	162.73	
Women	2,080	38.2	36.1	35.8	34.9	26.33	65.62	70.68	75.09	
Chemical products	Both sexes	25,125	39.5	37.8	37.8	37.8	43.58	103.01	106.54	120.06
Men	18,059	40.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	55.92	121.19	124.92	140.58	
Women	7,066	38.8	37.5	37.5	37.5	27.08	58.82	61.61	67.64	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	Both sexes	4,091	39.6	38.0	37.8	37.5	42.11	98.38	103.49	114.44
Men	2,467	39.7	38.2	37.9	37.5	58.64	125.47	131.63	144.70	
Women	1,624	38.5	37.7	37.4	37.4	27.84	59.07	61.98	68.49	
Acids, alkalies and salts	Both sexes	3,334	41.1	37.9	37.8	37.8	54.31	120.06	123.58	137.89
Men	2,728	41.6	38.0	37.9	37.9	59.96	133.11	137.33	153.08	
Women	606	39.1	37.4	37.4	37.3	29.85	61.02	63.03	69.57	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	10,600	40.6	38.3	38.3	38.6	40.76	90.07	94.00	106.99
Men	7,335	41.9	38.6	38.8	39.0	51.41	108.13	112.49	126.06	
Women	3,265	38.7	37.5	37.4	37.7	25.62	53.48	56.31	84.13	

¹ Carbonated beverages and wines.

² Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

³ Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

⁴ Miscellaneous wood products.

⁵ Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

⁶ Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

⁷ Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* Durable goods industries.

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
Newfoundland:												
Manufacturing.....	8,534	39.0	1.70	66.31	7,621	39.5	1.80	70.98	913	35.6	.77	27.35
Canned and cured fish	2,944	33.1	.96	31.72	2,408	33.4	1.01	33.75	536	31.7	.71	22.64
Pulp and paper mills.....	2,368	40.4	2.71	109.27	2,363	40.4	2.71	109.38	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:												
Manufacturing.....	25,284	41.3	1.63	67.13	21,358	41.6	1.76	73.34	3,926	39.8	.84	33.36
Canned and cured fish	3,086	38.5	1.16	44.64	2,239	40.2	1.26	50.40	847	34.0	.87	29.41
Miscellaneous food products ¹	917	41.2	1.05	43.23	301	43.6	1.47	64.09	616	40.1	.82	33.03
Saw and planing mills.....	1,237	45.9	1.01	46.37	1,226	45.8	1.01	46.47	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	4,362	40.4	2.27	91.83	4,355	40.4	2.27	91.89	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment.....	6,469	40.5	1.94	76.59	6,391	40.5	1.95	78.99	--	--	--	--
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing.....	18,076	41.8	1.59	66.39	14,663	42.9	1.73	74.38	3,413	37.2	.86	32.07
Canned and cured fish	2,088	39.9	.95	37.76	1,256	45.4	1.01	46.09	832	31.5	.80	25.18
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,241	42.6	1.46	62.11	685	45.4	1.79	81.18	556	39.0	.99	38.62
Saw and planing mills.....	2,012	44.6	1.20	53.39	2,007	44.6	1.20	53.44	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills.....	3,720	41.2	2.37	97.44	3,701	41.2	2.37	97.65	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment.....	2,083	39.5	2.04	80.35	2,083	39.5	2.04	80.35	--	--	--	--
Quebec:												
Manufacturing.....	307,026	42.3	1.75	74.11	222,160	43.6	1.93	84.33	84,866	39.0	1.21	47.35
Distilled and malt liquors	3,128	41.6	2.39	99.28	2,763	41.6	2.47	102.49	365	41.7	1.80	74.96
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,520	41.5	1.52	63.22	4,705	43.1	1.75	75.27	3,815	39.7	1.22	48.36
Tobacco and tobacco products	5,198	37.5	2.21	83.06	2,353	38.8	2.42	93.89	2,845	36.5	2.03	74.10
Rubber products	5,131	44.2	1.60	70.56	3,554	44.4	1.74	77.20	1,577	43.7	1.27	55.59
Boots and shoes (except rubber)....	8,987	39.4	1.30	51.31	4,569	40.1	1.52	60.99	4,418	38.6	1.07	41.31
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	10,782	43.2	1.57	67.86	8,058	43.9	1.61	70.73	2,724	41.2	1.44	59.37
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	8,862	44.8	1.40	62.71	6,903	45.5	1.46	66.61	1,959	42.1	1.16	48.98
Men's clothing	16,707	38.4	1.30	49.95	4,916	40.3	1.65	66.28	11,791	37.7	1.15	43.15
Women's clothing.....	17,011	36.3	1.41	51.16	2,693	38.1	2.08	79.11	14,318	36.0	1.28	45.90
Knit goods	8,976	43.5	1.20	52.26	2,947	46.9	1.43	66.98	6,029	41.9	1.08	45.06
Saw and planing mills.....	9,905	47.9	1.26	60.52	9,379	48.1	1.28	61.83	526	43.7	.85	37.20
Furniture.....	6,717	44.7	1.48	66.08	8,252	44.9	1.50	67.19	465	41.2	1.12	46.31
Pulp and paper mills.....	21,924	43.8	2.41	105.68	21,511	43.9	2.43	106.78	413	37.2	1.31	48.55
Other paper products ¹	6,772	42.0	1.64	68.84	4,472	43.3	1.87	80.97	2,300	39.5	1.15	45.26
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,850	39.4	2.32	91.54	8,068	39.6	2.55	100.95	1,782	38.4	1.28	48.95
Iron castings	3,139	44.4	1.94	86.00	3,078	44.4	1.94	86.40	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ²	6,039	43.8	1.83	84.50	5,771	44.0	1.96	86.03	268	39.4	1.31	51.51
Primary iron and steel	2,533	43.7	2.30	100.40	2,532	43.7	2.30	100.40	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	6,650	44.2	2.34	103.34	6,481	44.3	2.35	104.16	169	39.3	1.84	72.14
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,542	40.1	2.15	86.09	6,521	40.1	2.15	86.19	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,335	41.9	2.32	97.23	5,310	42.0	2.32	97.55	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	8,466	41.5	2.52	104.48	8,456	41.5	2.52	104.54	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	14,615	41.9	1.95	81.76	10,427	42.6	2.10	89.42	4,188	40.2	1.56	62.68
Non-metallic mineral products ¹	10,271	46.3	1.92	88.87	9,702	46.7	1.94	90.65	569	39.4	1.48	58.40
Chemical products	10,062	40.6	2.08	84.52	8,184	40.9	2.24	91.69	1,876	39.5	1.35	53.26
Ontario:												
Manufacturing.....	466,569	41.7	2.06	85.64	364,163	42.4	2.24	95.03	102,406	39.1	1.34	52.25
Meat products	9,102	42.1	1.93	81.08	6,743	43.1	2.03	87.78	2,359	39.1	1.58	61.92
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,097	39.5	1.43	56.53	4,397	43.3	1.76	76.44	4,700	35.9	1.06	37.91
Bread and other bakery products	8,301	41.7	1.69	70.65	6,651	42.7	1.82	77.83	1,650	37.8	1.10	41.74
Miscellaneous food products ¹	12,022	40.9	1.57	64.27	5,776	44.2	1.88	82.86	6,246	37.8	1.25	47.09
Rubber products	11,109	41.7	2.21	92.12	8,967	42.6	2.36	100.33	2,142	37.9	1.53	57.76
Boots and shoes (except rubber)....	7,206	40.1	1.35	54.05	3,077	40.9	1.64	66.88	4,129	39.5	1.13	44.49
Other leather products ¹	4,688	42.4	1.54	65.38	3,050	43.1	1.73	74.46	1,638	41.0	1.18	48.47
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	4,125	41.0	1.45	59.40	2,260	42.7	1.56	66.70	1,865	39.0	1.30	50.55
Woollen goods	4,933	41.8	1.40	58.39	2,645	45.0	1.51	67.91	2,288	38.2	1.24	47.38
Men's clothing	8,792	39.4	1.39	54.64	2,505	40.2	1.85	74.50	6,287	39.1	1.19	46.73
Women's clothing	5,331	39.2	1.44	56.24	1,221	37.4	2.11	79.11	4,110	39.7	1.24	49.45
Knit goods	6,786	41.5	1.26	52.45	1,754	44.8	1.57	70.15	5,032	40.3	1.15	46.28
Saw and planing mills.....	10,067	45.0	1.49	67.26	9,305	45.4	1.52	69.22	762	40.0	1.08	43.35
Furniture.....	11,207	43.9	1.68	73.65	10,054	44.2	1.71	75.70	1,153	42.0	1.33	55.73
Other wood products	3,691	42.9	1.53	65.68	3,100	43.2	1.60	68.92	591	41.2	1.18	48.70
Pulp and paper mills	17,124	41.3	2.50	103.08	16,756	41.4	2.51	104.02	368	35.4	1.70	60.20
Other paper products ¹	11,391	42.4	1.90	80.40	7,991	43.5	2.11	91.92	3,400	39.7	1.34	53.31
Printing, publishing and allied industries	19,421	36.6	2.46	95.11	14,919	39.0	2.78	108.42	4,502	37.4	1.37	51.00
Agricultural implements	7,508	43.0	2.52	108.21	7,457	43.0	2.52	108.46	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number		dollars		number		dollars		number		dollars	
Ontario—Continued:												
Hardware and tools	7,526	42.5	1.95	82.94	6,177	43.0	2.07	89.17	1,349	40.0	1.33	54.41
Machinery manufacturing ⁵	16,414	41.9	2.23	93.22	15,349	42.0	2.27	95.21	1,065	39.4	1.64	64.58
Iron castings	9,471	41.8	2.21	92.27	9,237	41.9	2.22	93.19	234	38.2	1.47	56.00
Primary iron and steel	25,260	40.0	2.75	110.28	25,033	40.1	2.76	110.60	227	34.0	2.15	72.97
Sheet metal products	8,307	42.2	2.16	91.14	7,340	42.6	2.24	95.32	967	39.2	1.52	59.45
Aircraft and parts	7,203	41.0	2.34	96.05	6,980	41.1	2.36	96.83	223	39.2	1.83	71.75
Motor vehicles	27,086	45.3	2.69	121.65	26,570	45.4	2.70	122.32	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,624	42.0	2.26	94.86	15,285	42.3	2.40	101.63	3,339	40.6	1.57	63.88
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2,268	41.1	2.37	97.23	2,240	40.9	2.37	98.98	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	3,887	41.8	2.22	93.03	3,579	42.1	2.28	95.70	308	38.8	1.60	61.96
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	6,863	39.1	2.43	95.23	6,860	39.1	2.43	95.23	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁶	9,498	42.0	1.85	77.89	7,391	42.3	2.02	85.50	2,207	39.1	1.23	48.06
Electrical apparatus and supplies	39,082	41.0	1.98	81.13	24,981	41.8	2.22	92.79	14,101	39.4	1.53	60.47
Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	15,136	43.8	2.08	90.96	13,846	44.2	2.12	93.96	1,290	38.8	1.52	58.80
Products of petroleum and coal	2,421	41.4	2.84	117.28	2,351	41.8	2.86	119.56	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	18,087	41.4	2.20	91.09	14,841	41.8	2.37	98.86	3,246	39.4	1.41	55.57
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,749	41.5	1.62	67.47	10,796	43.2	1.91	82.31	8,953	39.6	1.25	49.56
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	31,522	40.6	1.80	72.81	23,870	41.5	1.98	82.27	7,652	37.7	1.15	43.31
Meat products	2,474	40.5	2.04	82.78	1,964	41.0	2.18	89.31	510	38.6	1.49	57.54
Other food and beverages ⁸	4,893	40.4	1.90	75.73	3,882	41.2	2.02	83.33	1,011	37.4	1.24	46.54
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,257	38.3	1.18	45.27	1,000	42.0	1.63	68.61	4,257	37.4	1.06	39.78
Wood products	1,898	45.7	1.41	64.38	1,662	46.5	1.44	87.11	236	40.1	1.12	45.01
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,915	37.1	2.09	77.62	1,496	37.5	2.30	85.98	419	35.6	1.34	47.74
Iron and steel products	4,015	42.4	1.96	83.30	3,979	42.4	1.97	83.65	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	4,575	40.4	2.04	82.53	4,514	40.4	2.05	82.88	--	--	--	--
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	8,551	40.2	1.98	79.50	7,381	40.6	2.07	84.17	1,190	37.7	1.34	50.58
Meat products	1,465	39.2	1.96	76.73	1,023	39.3	2.16	64.95	442	38.9	1.48	57.73
Dairy products	1,055	41.2	1.76	72.43	971	41.4	1.79	74.26	84	36.4	1.34	51.38
Other foods and beverages ⁷	1,535	38.7	2.07	80.20	1,285	39.6	2.20	86.46	250	44.5	1.31	44.59
Products of petroleum and coal	651	40.8	2.61	106.60	651	40.8	2.61	106.60	--	--	--	--
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	25,535	40.6	2.01	81.62	21,848	41.1	2.11	86.80	3,887	37.9	1.34	50.90
Meat products	3,337	39.7	2.22	86.39	2,670	40.0	2.32	92.96	687	38.6	1.82	70.12
Other food and beverages ⁸	5,580	41.5	1.82	75.71	4,881	42.1	1.90	80.20	679	37.4	1.16	43.42
Saw and planing mills	1,585	40.2	1.56	62.85	1,429	40.4	1.55	64.19	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	2,722	40.8	2.19	89.14	2,694	40.9	2.19	89.70	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,501	40.7	2.02	62.37	2,461	40.7	2.03	82.71	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,958	40.6	2.10	85.17	1,778	41.1	2.13	87.63	180	36.0	1.63	60.87
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	75,121	38.7	2.33	91.85	67,872	39.0	2.46	95.81	7,249	35.6	1.54	54.73
Meat products	1,264	39.3	2.12	83.52	827	40.4	2.36	95.27	437	37.3	1.64	61.28
Canned and cured fish	1,412	38.3	2.43	93.34	1,069	44.6	2.53	113.05	343	18.7	1.71	31.94
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,045	37.1	1.47	54.56	864	40.2	1.76	70.91	1,181	34.8	1.23	42.60
Distilled and malt liquors	754	37.4	2.47	92.31	635	38.0	2.57	97.74	119	34.1	1.86	63.31
Saw and planing mills	29,899	37.7	2.31	87.13	29,199	37.7	2.32	87.36	700	36.6	2.11	77.14
Pulp and paper mills	7,763	39.9	2.84	113.37	7,646	39.9	2.86	114.05	117	36.4	1.89	68.80
Other paper products ²	1,398	39.3	2.19	86.14	988	40.2	2.34	93.99	410	37.2	1.81	67.23
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,802	35.6	2.83	100.98	1,511	36.6	3.02	110.57	291	30.8	1.66	51.19
Iron and steel products	5,114	38.7	2.53	98.10	4,924	38.6	2.56	99.47	190	36.5	1.72	62.64
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,755	40.0	2.59	103.71	4,647	39.9	2.63	105.02	108	42.1	1.12	47.21
Non-ferrous metal products	4,412	39.9	2.61	104.03	4,367	40.0	2.62	104.72	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,418	40.7	2.38	96.80	1,363	40.9	2.41	98.35	--	--	--	--

¹ Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.)

² Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products

Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

⁴ Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather

Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys, Dairy products, canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, g

Dairy products, canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

* Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic materials.

**TABLE 4. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces**

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number		\$	number		\$	
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	2,182	40.5	93.95	1,771	40.9	104.48	411	39.0	48.54
Canned and cured fish	591	44.9	56.79	487	45.5	61.82	104	41.8	33.25
Pulp and paper mills	647	37.3	144.58	556	37.3	156.31	91	37.4	72.89
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	4,669	39.0	91.66	3,508	39.5	105.38	1,161	37.5	50.20
Canned and cured fish	385	43.0	73.23	325	44.0	79.09	70	38.3	46.04
Miscellaneous food products ¹	183	36.2	86.55	128	36.5	102.36	55	35.3	49.75
Saw and planing mills	221	43.8	71.83	170	44.5	79.55	51	41.4	46.10
Iron and steel products	891	39.0	100.27	757	39.2	108.58	134	37.8	53.33
Transportation equipment	603	37.4	87.46	433	37.7	103.44	170	38.6	46.77
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	3,542	39.2	92.87	2,647	39.8	107.34	695	37.6	50.06
Canned and cured fish	154	43.8	65.67	96	45.4	80.43	56	41.2	39.84
Miscellaneous food products ¹	287	32.4	71.72	209	30.8	79.76	78	36.6	50.19
Saw and planing mills	237	47.3	77.28	198	48.3	83.52	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	582	37.6	129.62	435	37.8	153.12	147	37.2	60.05
Transportation equipment	486	38.3	101.08	418	38.5	108.96	68	37.6	52.59
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	95,313	38.0	110.45	70,399	38.2	126.90	24,914	37.2	63.96
Distilled and malt liquors	1,508	35.1	132.40	1,171	35.0	148.30	337	35.3	77.16
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,558	37.7	103.94	1,885	38.0	118.38	673	36.6	63.53
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,020	37.0	120.10	614	37.0	149.67	406	38.8	75.37
Rubber products	1,401	38.1	99.48	1,028	38.3	114.89	373	37.4	57.03
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,333	39.0	84.10	909	39.6	98.69	424	37.5	52.80
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,158	38.7	89.78	1,550	39.1	104.83	608	37.9	51.40
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,553	38.1	95.88	1,783	38.1	111.64	770	37.9	58.37
Men's clothing	1,998	38.6	83.36	1,288	39.2	100.79	708	37.4	51.85
Women's clothing	2,383	37.9	89.14	1,272	38.6	106.99	1,121	37.1	68.88
Knit goods	1,185	40.0	87.42	712	40.9	107.70	473	38.8	56.89
Saw and planing mills	1,482	43.5	89.72	1,251	44.4	96.66	231	38.8	52.16
Furniture	1,621	39.1	101.69	1,169	39.5	117.24	432	38.1	58.90
Pulp and paper mills	5,086	36.3	134.73	3,974	36.5	152.66	1,112	35.7	70.67
Other paper products ¹	2,079	37.1	104.62	1,543	37.3	118.90	536	36.5	63.52
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,091	35.9	99.29	3,804	36.2	120.99	2,287	35.3	83.20
Iron castings	1,009	38.7	125.27	782	39.4	143.10	227	36.5	63.85
Machinery manufacturing ²	3,293	37.5	101.80	2,550	37.5	114.85	743	37.3	57.03
Primary iron and steel	731	35.2	111.72	622	34.9	119.74	109	36.9	65.94
Aircraft and parts	4,596	39.5	131.38	3,694	39.3	145.20	902	39.9	74.79
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	880	40.0	116.30	809	40.1	119.94	71	39.2	74.83
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,473	39.3	106.35	1,234	39.7	118.67	239	37.2	42.73
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,531	36.1	128.95	2,289	36.1	134.85	242	36.1	73.15
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,293	38.4	119.99	7,249	38.6	133.95	2,044	37.8	70.50
Non-metallic mineral products ²	3,205	38.6	112.20	2,577	38.9	123.96	628	37.1	63.94
Chemical products	9,641	37.1	124.90	6,926	37.2	146.76	2,715	37.0	89.12
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	164,058	38.6	113.86	118,204	39.0	132.47	45,854	37.5	65.88
Meat products	2,888	38.7	109.17	2,189	39.1	122.29	699	37.7	68.06
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,102	38.8	106.31	1,418	39.3	125.71	684	37.8	66.09
Bread and other bakery products	1,336	39.4	93.13	944	39.5	109.02	392	39.3	54.86
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,453	38.1	105.49	2,332	38.6	125.51	1,121	37.1	63.85
Rubber products	4,167	38.6	108.25	3,153	38.7	123.05	1,014	38.2	64.30
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,078	38.6	86.51	664	39.5	105.28	384	37.1	53.95
Other leather products ⁴	765	37.7	102.50	521	38.1	122.35	244	36.8	60.12
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	696	37.7	86.20	436	38.7	107.79	260	36.2	49.99
Woollen goods	847	39.0	93.44	555	40.0	113.32	292	37.1	55.84
Men's clothing	1,470	38.1	84.97	809	38.7	108.59	661	37.4	56.07
Women's clothing	812	37.4	89.05	386	38.4	111.50	426	36.6	68.72
Knit goods	1,235	38.4	85.43	654	39.6	113.83	581	37.1	53.45
Saw and planing mills	1,981	41.2	91.30	1,522	42.0	101.94	439	38.3	54.40

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 4. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$		number	\$		number	\$	
Ontario — Concluded:									
Furniture	2,402	38.4	100.39	1,632	39.2	119.33	770	36.8	60.24
Other wood products	784	37.6	96.84	564	38.3	111.99	220	35.8	58.00
Pulp and paper mills	4,038	37.4	138.29	3,118	37.6	157.02	920	36.9	74.79
Other paper products ^a	3,892	36.9	109.52	2,705	37.2	129.17	1,187	36.4	64.73
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,350	36.7	103.31	8,045	36.8	128.09	5,305	36.5	65.72
Agricultural implements	3,270	41.0	124.97	2,546	41.2	141.02	724	40.2	68.54
Hardware and tools	2,387	37.8	103.35	1,642	38.2	123.27	745	36.8	59.45
Machinery manufacturing ^b	8,090	38.2	108.70	6,083	38.5	123.91	2,007	37.6	62.60
Iron castings	2,089	38.3	108.80	1,576	38.8	125.06	513	36.9	58.86
Primary iron and steel	5,380	39.4	137.54	4,273	39.6	153.89	1,107	38.6	74.44
Sheet metal products	3,005	37.8	118.83	2,195	38.1	138.02	810	37.1	66.84
Aircraft and parts	4,306	38.4	113.35	3,357	38.6	126.04	949	37.8	68.47
Motor vehicles	8,176	44.3	139.22	6,577	44.8	151.34	—	—	—
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,551	40.0	121.06	3,485	40.4	136.17	1,086	38.8	72.86
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	762	39.6	124.90	613	39.8	137.48	149	38.7	73.14
Brass and copper products	1,407	38.4	109.22	1,017	38.6	126.85	390	37.6	63.26
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,836	40.4	134.82	1,634	40.6	143.10	202	38.3	67.84
Other non-ferrous metal products ^c	3,024	38.0	107.36	2,147	38.6	126.81	877	36.7	59.74
Electrical apparatus and supplies	19,803	38.7	113.26	14,724	39.0	130.09	5,079	37.9	64.49
Non-metallic mineral products ^d	4,763	38.3	113.97	3,622	38.7	129.53	1,141	36.9	64.60
Products of petroleum and coal	4,835	36.1	145.26	3,323	36.3	176.41	1,512	35.6	76.79
Chemical products	13,456	38.0	118.34	9,508	38.2	139.51	3,948	37.7	67.34
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,946	38.6	108.24	4,720	39.1	128.57	2,226	37.5	65.12
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	8,608	38.7	94.57	6,357	38.9	109.04	2,251	37.9	53.71
Meat products	725	38.9	107.02	601	38.9	115.60	124	38.7	65.43
Other food and beverages ^e	1,344	38.5	98.28	923	38.9	112.96	421	37.2	57.20
Clothing (textile and fur)	661	40.6	80.13	358	40.5	102.26	303	40.7	53.99
Wood products	401	39.4	91.62	296	40.3	105.64	105	37.1	52.11
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,184	38.8	81.85	713	39.3	103.63	471	38.1	48.87
Iron and steel products	1,367	38.6	98.09	1,106	38.6	108.54	261	38.7	53.82
Transportation equipment	909	38.7	97.38	730	39.0	108.77	179	37.5	50.91
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	2,564	38.6	95.38	1,876	38.8	109.25	688	38.1	57.55
Meat products	381	39.4	100.61	281	39.6	112.24	80	39.0	59.75
Dairy products	256	39.5	65.88	115	39.5	81.43	141	39.5	53.20
Other food and beverages ^f	479	39.1	94.46	356	39.6	105.85	123	37.7	61.61
Products of petroleum and coal	198	37.4	137.81	177	37.7	144.83	—	—	—
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	8,499	39.8	103.70	6,503	40.3	117.50	1,996	38.3	58.71
Meat products	1,183	38.9	109.46	981	39.0	119.38	222	38.3	66.52
Other food and beverages ^g	1,287	39.5	92.04	848	39.7	100.34	439	38.7	55.00
Saw and planing mills	316	41.8	91.85	241	42.2	102.10	75	40.3	58.91
Iron and steel products	1,249	40.9	107.10	1,030	41.3	117.09	219	39.0	60.10
Transportation equipment	519	40.9	95.88	397	41.5	107.04	122	39.0	59.58
Non-metallic mineral products ^h	608	39.5	104.42	499	39.6	114.67	109	37.9	57.50
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	17,952	38.7	117.79	13,880	39.1	133.27	4,072	37.3	65.02
Meat products	400	38.4	106.64	314	38.8	117.98	86	36.9	65.24
Canned and cured fish	578	37.4	107.46	459	37.5	119.08	119	37.4	62.75
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	233	37.5	98.52	173	37.2	111.92	60	38.4	59.88
Distilled and malt liquors	272	38.4	119.37	213	38.3	133.00	59	39.0	70.14
Saw and planing mills	3,888	39.2	123.93	3,236	35.9	135.69	652	37.6	65.55
Pulp and paper mills	1,862	38.2	142.42	1,487	38.5	161.18	375	37.0	68.09
Other paper products ⁱ	368	38.7	115.27	280	38.9	131.73	88	37.9	62.88
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,624	37.0	101.10	1,000	37.2	125.91	624	36.8	61.35
Iron and steel products	1,846	39.0	113.15	1,472	39.1	125.05	374	38.8	66.31
Shipbuilding and repairing	576	38.6	109.47	447	38.9	124.08	129	37.4	58.85
Non-ferrous metal products	1,684	39.8	130.83	1,414	40.0	142.28	270	38.9	70.88
Chemical products	787	40.8	112.27	640	41.6	123.42	147	37.5	63.71

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

**TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Week ending October 31, 1963, Urban Areas**

Urban area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number		dollars		number		dollars		number		dollars	
St. John's — Manufacturing	2,429	44.2	1.53	67.59	2,072	44.1	1.66	73.08	357	44.5	.80	35.73
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,711	40.8	1.86	75.65	6,774	40.9	1.98	81.02	937	40.1	.92	36.84
Food and beverages	2,083	41.6	1.40	58.07	1,443	41.9	1.63	68.42	640	40.9	.85	34.73
Transportation equipment	4,257	40.5	2.04	82.61	4,180	40.4	2.06	83.28	--	--	--	--
Saint John — Manufacturing	4,819	41.8	1.81	75.82	4,225	42.2	1.92	81.16	594	39.0	.97	37.85
Food and beverages	1,328	43.1	1.57	67.54	945	45.2	1.76	79.41	383	37.8	1.01	38.23
Quebec — Manufacturing	16,199	41.6	1.75	72.71	11,779	42.8	1.96	83.81	4,420	38.5	1.12	43.13
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,541	38.8	1.27	49.07	785	39.6	1.49	58.88	756	37.9	1.03	38.88
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,185	38.7	1.07	41.50	320	40.0	1.59	63.69	1,865	38.5	.98	37.69
Transportation equipment	1,948	43.8	2.34	102.43	1,945	43.8	2.34	102.54	--	--	--	--
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	7,133	44.3	1.54	68.29	5,293	45.6	1.67	76.19	1,840	40.4	1.13	45.56
Textile products (except clothing)..	2,228	44.2	1.46	64.44	1,656	44.7	1.51	67.50	572	42.8	1.30	55.59
Clothing (textile and fur)	719	41.7	1.12	46.85	229	48.4	1.42	68.55	490	38.5	.95	36.72
Iron and steel products	1,354	47.7	1.81	86.49	1,337	47.7	1.83	87.15	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	9,207	43.3	1.83	79.14	6,707	44.5	2.07	92.24	2,500	39.8	1.11	44.01
Pulp and paper mills	3,113	44.5	2.53	112.37	3,095	44.5	2.53	112.74	--	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	5,077	42.9	1.54	66.10	4,000	43.4	1.61	70.03	1,077	40.8	1.26	51.49
Montreal — Manufacturing	163,043	41.5	1.81	75.18	110,800	42.8	2.03	86.93	52,243	38.9	1.29	50.26
Meat products	2,567	42.4	2.09	88.59	2,059	43.1	2.22	95.68	508	39.4	1.52	59.86
Bread and other bakery products	3,220	43.0	1.63	70.19	2,752	43.3	1.74	75.10	468	41.6	.99	41.29
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,715	40.9	1.62	66.21	3,773	41.8	1.87	78.30	2,942	39.7	1.28	50.71
Distilled and malt liquors	2,525	42.1	2.45	103.19	2,300	41.6	2.51	104.56	225	47.6	1.87	89.21
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,026	37.1	2.21	81.86	1,679	38.2	2.44	93.29	2,347	36.3	2.03	73.69
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,608	40.1	1.36	54.69	2,328	40.5	1.58	64.08	2,282	39.7	1.14	45.11
Textile products (except clothing)	7,677	43.9	1.39	60.94	4,607	45.6	1.56	70.93	3,070	41.5	1.11	45.95
Clothing (textile and fur)	36,811	38.9	1.41	54.72	9,641	41.2	1.80	74.35	27,170	38.0	1.26	47.75
Furniture	4,902	43.5	1.55	67.55	4,503	43.7	1.59	69.36	399	41.2	1.14	47.16
Other paper products ²	4,495	42.3	1.69	71.51	3,139	43.7	1.91	83.35	1,356	39.2	1.13	44.10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,708	39.0	2.48	96.50	6,421	39.1	2.70	105.49	1,287	38.3	1.35	51.63
Iron and steel products	17,168	43.0	2.11	90.73	16,269	43.2	2.14	92.58	899	40.5	1.42	57.27
Transportation equipment	13,376	42.4	2.23	94.48	15,158	42.4	2.24	94.87	218	38.9	1.72	66.78
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,659	41.3	2.03	84.09	8,633	41.8	2.16	90.40	3,026	40.0	1.65	66.09
Non-metallic mineral products ³	6,283	47.2	1.95	92.06	5,949	47.7	1.97	93.86	334	39.5	1.52	59.99
Chemical products	4,294	41.3	1.87	77.20	3,036	42.0	2.07	86.83	1,258	39.6	1.36	53.94
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	12,098	41.3	2.04	84.09	10,234	41.9	2.18	91.27	1,884	37.9	1.18	44.67
Pulp and paper mills	3,662	40.5	2.43	98.43	3,605	40.8	2.44	99.39	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,634	38.6	2.27	88.08	1,158	39.6	2.63	103.97	476	37.0	1.34	49.44
Iron and steel products	938	43.0	1.97	84.61	884	43.3	2.01	86.98	--	--	--	--
Peterborough — Manufacturing	5,985	41.0	2.39	97.84	5,010	41.4	2.47	102.27	975	39.1	1.92	75.05
Oshawa — Manufacturing	17,231	43.2	2.53	109.28	15,921	43.6	2.59	112.77	1,310	38.4	1.74	66.89
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	4,164	40.3	2.14	86.11	3,140	41.2	2.34	96.32	1,024	37.6	1.46	54.79
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	22,239	40.8	2.40	97.92	19,911	41.2	2.49	102.52	2,328	37.3	1.57	58.63
Pulp and paper mills	2,964	40.2	2.47	99.38	2,878	40.2	2.49	100.26	86	39.1	1.79	70.01
Iron and steel products	6,026	40.8	2.57	104.60	5,950	40.8	2.58	105.10	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	7,079	41.3	2.59	106.89	6,580	41.4	2.62	108.35	519	40.0	2.21	88.45
Electrical apparatus and supplies	518	40.9	2.14	87.67	384	41.1	2.26	92.93	134	40.4	1.80	72.60
Toronto — Manufacturing	151,480	41.5	1.96	81.80	107,005	42.3	2.22	93.85	44,476	39.7	1.33	52.82
Meat products	4,054	41.4	2.19	90.46	3,228	42.0	2.25	94.69	826	36.9	1.90	73.94
Bread and other bakery products	4,055	41.7	1.79	74.77	3,235	42.6	1.92	81.80	820	38.4	1.23	47.02
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,666	40.4	1.56	62.89	2,978	43.3	1.85	80.23	3,688	38.0	1.29	48.88
Rubber products	3,038	38.7	2.57	99.30	2,662	38.8	2.70	104.91	376	37.5	1.59	59.55
Textile products (except clothing)	3,445	42.0	1.51	63.23	1,705	43.6	1.77	76.93	1,740	40.4	1.23	49.81
Clothing (textile and fur)	14,940	40.0	1.43	57.02	4,156	39.4	1.96	77.37	10,784	40.2	1.22	49.18
Other paper products ²	6,633	42.4	1.90	80.42	4,667	43.5	2.11	91.80	1,966	39.8	1.34	53.40
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,284	38.3	2.64	101.17	9,609	38.4	2.98	114.48	2,875	38.0	1.40	53.39
Iron and steel products	23,729	42.9	2.25	96.39	21,862	43.2	2.30	99.56	1,667	39.8	1.49	59.29

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing.
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Urban Areas — Concluded

Urban area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number		dollars		number		dollars		number		dollars	
Toronto — Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	9,096	41.4	2.25	93.02	8,280	41.5	2.33	96.64	816	40.8	1.38	56.29
Non-ferrous metal products	6,884	42.6	1.91	81.51	5,208	43.6	2.11	92.06	1,676	39.6	1.23	48.72
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	16,379	41.2	1.96	80.82	10,587	42.1	2.17	91.43	5,792	39.6	1.55	61.43
Chemical products	7,050	40.8	1.98	80.88	4,913	41.4	2.22	91.91	2,137	39.4	1.41	55.51
Hamilton — Manufacturing	45,187	40.5	2.32	93.67	38,142	40.0	2.47	101.22	7,045	37.3	1.41	52.58
Food and beverages	4,034	39.9	1.50	59.85	2,305	42.6	1.80	76.87	1,729	36.4	1.02	37.16
Textile products (except clothing)..	1,388	39.9	1.45	57.86	613	41.3	1.62	66.88	775	38.9	1.30	50.72
Iron and steel products	23,641	40.4	2.64	106.62	23,004	40.5	2.66	107.72	637	37.3	1.80	67.13
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	4,018	41.2	2.37	97.73	3,201	41.8	2.49	104.00	817	38.7	1.89	73.18
Brantford — Manufacturing	8,404	40.6	1.95	79.01	6,407	41.4	2.14	88.44	1,997	37.9	1.29	48.75
Textile products (except clothing)..	941	39.6	1.74	68.82	663	40.5	1.86	75.15	278	37.5	1.43	53.71
Iron and steel products	3,119	41.3	2.35	97.05	3,097	41.3	2.35	97.24	--	--	--	--
Galt — Manufacturing	8,177	41.4	1.74	72.16	5,864	42.5	1.91	81.21	2,313	38.7	1.27	49.22
Textile products (except clothing)..	1,546	42.8	1.46	62.43	755	46.5	1.59	73.78	791	39.3	1.31	51.60
Iron and steel products	2,383	41.4	2.05	84.73	2,262	41.5	2.07	86.12	--	--	--	--
Kitchener — Manufacturing	17,512	41.8	1.80	75.17	11,510	44.1	1.99	87.87	6,002	37.6	1.35	50.81
Rubber products	3,502	42.8	2.08	89.02	2,673	44.4	2.24	99.61	829	37.7	1.45	54.89
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,555	39.7	1.40	55.55	336	45.6	1.75	79.78	1,219	38.0	1.29	48.87
Furniture	1,495	43.1	1.70	73.10	1,458	43.1	1.71	73.60	--	--	--	--
London — Manufacturing	14,169	41.0	1.95	79.89	10,136	41.4	2.15	89.08	4,033	40.0	1.42	56.80
Food and beverages	3,511	41.0	1.89	77.75	2,387	42.4	2.09	88.54	1,124	38.1	1.44	54.84
Clothing (textile and fur)	623	42.2	1.21	50.88	130	45.6	1.49	68.20	493	41.3	1.12	46.31
Iron and steel products	1,956	39.9	2.05	81.95	1,821	40.0	2.11	84.40	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,093	42.3	2.28	96.19	946	42.3	2.32	98.13	--	--	--	--
Sarnia — Manufacturing	5,614	40.7	2.71	110.26	5,358	40.8	2.74	111.77	256	37.0	2.13	78.74
Windsor — Manufacturing	18,122	44.1	2.44	107.71	16,595	44.6	2.52	112.19	1,527	38.5	1.54	59.10
Iron and steel products	3,178	42.1	2.31	97.25	3,023	42.3	2.34	98.73	155	39.7	1.72	68.37
Transportation equipment	10,924	45.6	2.61	119.21	10,597	45.8	2.63	120.68	327	39.3	1.82	71.49
Fort William - Port Arthur — Manufacturing	4,157	40.7	2.29	93.29	4,034	40.7	2.32	94.66	123	39.7	1.21	48.15
Pulp and paper mills	2,210	41.0	2.49	102.33	2,192	41.0	2.50	102.54	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	842	49.5	2.10	83.03	831	39.6	2.10	83.27	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	26,951	40.6	1.80	73.02	20,170	41.7	1.98	82.54	6,781	37.6	1.19	44.70
Meat products	2,134	40.3	2.22	89.58	1,779	40.5	2.31	93.72	355	38.9	1.77	68.80
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,361	40.8	1.58	64.50	759	43.2	1.86	80.33	602	37.7	1.18	44.55
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,670	38.2	1.23	47.05	927	42.1	1.68	70.65	3,743	37.2	1.11	41.21
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,828	36.7	2.12	77.70	1,427	37.0	2.33	86.07	401	35.4	1.35	47.89
Iron and steel products	3,108	42.5	1.92	81.64	3,074	42.6	1.93	82.04	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	4,575	40.4	2.04	82.53	4,514	40.4	2.05	82.88	--	--	--	--
Regina — Manufacturing	2,954	39.7	2.16	85.71	2,682	39.9	2.22	88.88	272	37.7	1.45	54.64
Food and beverages	1,032	39.1	2.05	80.27	843	39.6	2.18	86.21	189	37.2	1.45	53.77
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	2,385	40.6	2.02	81.90	1,986	41.2	2.13	87.74	399	37.7	1.40	52.86
Food and beverages	1,491	40.3	2.03	81.64	1,237	41.1	2.11	86.97	254	36.2	1.54	55.68
Edmonton — Manufacturing	10,395	40.0	2.01	80.23	8,225	40.6	2.17	88.09	2,170	37.7	1.34	50.44
Meat products	2,021	39.3	2.26	88.80	1,657	39.7	2.32	92.26	364	37.4	1.95	73.05
Transportation equipment	543	42.7	2.04	87.26	521	42.9	2.05	87.97	--	--	--	--
Calgary — Manufacturing	7,873	40.8	2.13	86.79	7,122	41.0	2.19	89.83	751	38.7	1.50	57.90
Food and beverages	2,550	40.0	2.15	85.79	2,135	40.2	2.24	89.95	415	38.9	1.65	64.39
Iron and steel products	856	41.8	2.14	89.46	846	42.0	2.15	90.27	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,794	40.1	2.02	81.11	1,778	40.0	2.03	81.38	--	--	--	--
Vancouver — Manufacturing	36,136	38.3	2.33	88.97	30,668	38.7	2.45	94.67	5,468	35.9	1.58	58.97
Food and beverages	6,459	39.0	2.16	84.23	4,688	41.0	2.32	95.19	1,771	33.6	1.64	55.21
Saw and planing mills	12,099	37.2	2.38	88.65	11,628	37.2	2.39	88.99	471	37.2	2.16	80.30
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,388	34.6	2.89	100.43	1,136	35.7	3.11	110.90	252	30.8	1.73	53.20
Iron and steel products	4,649	38.5	2.55	98.09	4,471	38.6	2.58	99.45	178	36.2	1.76	63.80
Transportation equipment	2,843	40.0	2.61	104.21	2,815	40.1	2.62	104.77	--	--	--	--
Victoria — Manufacturing	5,633	39.7	2.48	98.60	5,387	39.7	2.53	100.45	246	40.3	1.44	58.04
Saw and planing mills	1,447	38.6	2.42	93.21	1,383	38.5	2.43	93.51	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,284	40.2	2.55	102.48	3,181	40.1	2.60	104.24	103	43.2	1.12	43.38

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
St. John's — Manufacturing	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$			
St. John's — Manufacturing	707	39.0	83.46	548	39.4	93.70	159	37.8	48.18
Halifax — Manufacturing	1,702	37.6	97.10	1,183	38.0	116.21	519	36.5	53.52
Food and beverages	392	37.9	84.63	256	39.0	101.98	136	35.8	51.95
Transportation equipment	321	37.2	94.96	216	37.8	117.83	105	36.3	47.91
Saint John — Manufacturing	1,339	38.5	92.48	1,034	39.3	104.96	305	35.7	50.16
Food and beverages	259	38.5	73.71	178	39.0	85.08	81	37.4	48.72
Quebec — Manufacturing	3,927	37.4	100.61	2,924	37.8	115.85	1,003	36.3	56.19
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	264	36.4	73.76	182	37.3	86.41	82	34.5	45.68
Clothing (textile and fur)	373	37.3	80.99	169	36.7	115.63	204	37.7	52.29
Transportation equipment	495	38.8	101.51	424	39.5	110.02	71	34.7	50.70
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,798	39.6	88.70	1,247	40.1	105.42	551	38.4	50.84
Textile products (except clothing)	378	39.1	81.81	281	39.8	94.41	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	115	39.8	69.82	58	40.3	95.60	57	39.2	43.58
Iron and steel products	543	39.0	94.30	390	39.1	110.91	153	38.8	51.95
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	1,594	38.7	98.36	1,166	38.9	115.44	428	38.2	51.81
Pulp and paper mills	329	37.0	133.84	283	37.0	144.57	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	1,497	39.0	86.44	1,073	39.6	100.09	424	37.6	51.90
Montréal — Manufacturing	65,374	37.6	114.79	47,431	37.9	132.68	17,943	37.0	67.52
Meat products	922	35.5	101.46	762	34.8	109.50	160	38.5	63.13
Bread and other bakery products	612	41.0	90.86	484	42.0	99.35	128	37.2	58.77
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,137	36.9	106.03	1,578	37.1	120.58	559	36.2	64.95
Distilled and malt liquors	1,288	35.0	133.01	992	35.0	149.44	296	35.1	77.96
Tobacco and tobacco products	882	36.9	121.47	532	37.0	151.86	350	36.8	75.27
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	681	40.0	89.60	449	40.7	105.57	232	38.7	58.69
Textile products (except clothing)	3,220	37.7	105.85	2,070	38.1	129.57	1,150	37.2	63.16
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,587	38.6	92.41	3,297	39.2	110.79	2,290	37.6	65.94
Furniture	968	38.9	105.87	707	39.3	121.21	261	37.7	64.33
Other paper products ²	1,680	36.6	107.30	1,248	37.0	120.99	412	36.4	65.85
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,857	35.4	102.74	2,941	35.8	126.91	1,916	34.8	65.63
Iron and steel products	7,333	37.6	117.48	5,864	37.7	130.27	1,469	37.2	66.46
Transportation equipment	6,209	39.5	126.75	5,097	39.4	139.10	1,112	39.8	70.18
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,272	38.4	122.17	6,487	38.6	135.91	1,785	37.7	72.22
Non-metallic mineral products ³	2,335	38.0	114.81	1,864	38.3	127.49	471	36.7	64.66
Chemical products	7,539	37.1	126.41	5,152	37.2	152.68	2,387	37.0	69.72
Ottawa - Hull — Manufacturing	4,426	37.6	107.41	3,340	37.8	121.54	1,086	37.2	63.92
Pulp and paper mills	617	35.7	117.90	503	35.7	130.63	114	35.4	61.76
Printing, publishing and allied industries	970	35.1	94.84	666	34.6	108.30	304	36.2	85.34
Iron and steel products	293	38.7	93.48	213	38.9	105.89	80	38.2	60.45
Peterborough — Manufacturing	2,468	39.8	113.55	1,857	40.2	129.06	611	38.3	66.41
Oshawa — Manufacturing	4,026	42.7	117.39	2,975	43.6	131.22	1,051	40.2	78.22
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	1,181	38.8	118.18	866	39.1	135.78	315	37.8	69.82
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	5,989	39.0	121.09	4,586	39.4	137.65	1,403	37.4	66.96
Pulp and paper mills	552	37.0	151.16	434	37.2	170.54	118	36.5	79.88
Iron and steel products	2,177	37.5	113.69	1,621	37.8	131.94	556	36.8	60.49
Transportation equipment	1,435	41.8	139.41	1,168	42.3	151.17	267	40.0	87.95
Electrical apparatus and supplies	351	38.1	109.73	265	38.6	125.25	86	36.6	61.91
Toronto — Manufacturing	68,861	37.7	114.66	47,444	38.0	135.29	21,417	37.0	68.94
Meat products	1,813	38.2	112.48	1,354	38.4	125.72	459	37.7	73.44
Bread and other bakery products	628	39.6	101.05	443	39.1	117.00	185	40.6	62.87
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,195	37.7	109.30	1,456	38.1	131.44	739	36.9	65.69
Rubber products	1,056	37.2	113.17	786	37.0	127.26	270	37.6	70.83
Textile products (except clothing)	961	38.5	100.64	616	39.2	120.59	345	37.4	65.02
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,472	37.9	91.00	1,307	38.6	113.63	1,165	37.1	65.60
Other paper products ²	2,483	37.0	110.92	1,684	37.3	132.24	799	36.5	65.98
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,736	36.5	110.98	5,165	36.7	139.54	3,571	36.3	69.66
Iron and steel products	10,980	38.6	116.08	6,313	38.8	131.65	2,667	37.8	67.55

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

**TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Urban Areas — Concluded**

Urban area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
Toronto — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	5,270	38.6	118.47	4,021	38.9	132.58	1,249	37.6	73.07
Non-ferrous metal products	2,302	37.9	112.76	1,657	38.3	131.34	645	36.7	65.02
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,667	38.3	115.97	6,399	38.6	133.28	2,268	37.3	67.15
Chemical products	6,271	37.6	112.61	4,151	37.6	134.76	2,120	37.5	69.24
Hamilton — Manufacturing	14,624	38.9	119.98	10,750	39.2	139.18	3,874	38.2	66.72
Food and beverages	1,010	37.8	94.38	667	38.1	113.17	343	37.2	57.84
Textile products (except clothing)	261	38.8	101.58	158	39.3	129.66	103	38.1	58.51
Iron and steel products	5,941	39.4	131.01	4,617	39.6	147.79	1,324	38.8	72.49
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,011	39.5	121.86	2,226	39.6	141.61	785	39.5	65.84
Brantford — Manufacturing	2,726	37.8	99.35	1,917	38.1	116.99	809	37.2	57.53
Textile products (except clothing)	227	36.6	101.42	157	36.7	122.13	70	36.3	54.97
Iron and steel products	1,016	38.2	105.59	787	38.4	118.20	229	37.4	62.24
Galt — Manufacturing	2,589	37.3	96.67	1,774	37.5	117.26	815	38.7	51.85
Textile products (except clothing)	242	39.9	89.72	145	41.2	114.51	97	37.9	52.67
Iron and steel products	1,177	35.9	99.93	859	36.1	118.79	318	35.5	48.99
Kitchener — Manufacturing	4,249	37.8	100.90	3,035	38.0	117.61	1,214	37.1	59.14
Rubber products	962	39.5	112.04	748	39.9	124.19	214	38.3	59.90
Clothing (textile and fur)	297	38.1	81.28	147	38.6	116.16	150	37.6	47.10
Furniture	242	38.1	89.42	175	38.5	103.11	67	37.0	53.64
London — Manufacturing	5,839	38.1	105.01	4,183	38.4	122.94	1,656	37.2	59.72
Food and beverages	979	37.0	110.25	689	37.6	130.76	290	35.5	61.50
Clothing (textile and fur)	161	37.9	91.80	81	38.4	131.36	80	37.3	51.75
Iron and steel products	720	37.6	96.51	547	37.7	109.23	173	37.4	56.27
Transportation equipment	377	42.3	128.65	291	42.9	143.44	86	40.4	78.63
Sarnia — Manufacturing	3,041	38.7	138.79	2,428	38.7	156.62	613	38.8	68.16
Windsor — Manufacturing	5,818	42.0	129.26	4,505	42.5	144.00	1,313	40.1	78.70
Iron and steel products	709	39.0	119.91	537	39.2	136.56	172	38.5	67.91
Transportation equipment	3,437	44.6	140.49	2,843	44.8	151.91	594	43.6	85.83
Fort William - Port Arthur — Manufacturing	910	38.1	105.71	679	38.7	121.36	231	36.4	59.73
Pulp and paper mills	309	37.6	132.62	262	37.9	141.85	47	35.6	81.19
Transportation equipment	224	37.2	99.86	166	37.4	114.77	—	—	—
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	7,442	36.4	95.22	5,446	38.6	110.10	1,996	37.9	54.62
Meat products	699	38.7	108.31	583	38.7	116.50	116	38.6	67.11
Miscellaneous food products ¹	208	38.7	106.68	141	39.2	128.68	67	37.7	60.37
Clothing (textile and fur)	633	40.6	80.99	343	40.6	103.41	290	40.6	54.47
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,077	38.5	83.06	634	38.8	106.67	443	37.9	49.28
Iron and steel products	1,226	38.5	96.70	987	38.4	107.12	239	38.7	53.66
Transportation equipment	909	38.7	97.36	730	39.0	108.77	179	37.5	50.91
Regina — Manufacturing	989	37.7	100.29	760	37.9	113.03	229	37.2	58.02
Food and beverages	266	39.0	90.01	181	39.2	105.33	85	38.5	57.38
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	720	39.0	92.55	506	39.4	107.21	214	38.1	57.90
Food and beverages	432	39.5	93.09	301	39.9	108.39	131	38.4	57.95
Edmonton — Manufacturing	3,596	39.2	103.36	2,736	39.3	116.99	860	38.9	59.99
Meat products	696	39.0	106.61	567	39.0	115.55	129	39.0	67.35
Transportation equipment	267	40.3	90.14	212	40.5	99.65	55	39.8	53.47
Calgary — Manufacturing	2,703	38.9	105.93	2,045	39.3	120.34	658	37.7	61.15
Food and beverages	841	39.0	105.59	621	39.4	121.35	220	37.7	61.10
Iron and steel products	389	39.6	104.25	334	39.9	111.47	55	38.3	60.40
Transportation equipment	209	41.4	103.62	147	42.7	119.33	62	38.3	66.37
Vancouver — Manufacturing	10,364	38.1	114.78	7,627	38.5	132.39	2,737	37.0	65.97
Food and beverages	1,917	37.9	103.20	1,377	37.9	117.74	540	37.9	66.13
Saw and planing mills	1,540	38.5	132.96	1,188	38.7	152.51	352	37.6	66.97
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,172	36.6	108.63	712	36.8	137.65	460	36.2	63.69
Iron and steel products	1,721	39.0	113.47	1,377	39.0	125.05	344	38.8	67.12
Transportation equipment	669	39.5	112.98	515	39.0	127.11	154	41.1	65.73
Victoria — Manufacturing	880	38.5	104.79	646	39.0	120.72	234	37.3	60.81
Saw and planing mills	151	38.5	129.28	120	38.6	144.67	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	327	38.9	100.82	255	39.6	113.14	—	—	—

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Canada

Industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number	number	\$	number	number	\$	
Manufacturing	158,267	38.2	79.13	82,170	38.9	94.49	76,097	37.5	62.56
Durable goods	77,040	38.9	84.98	45,793	39.4	99.06	31,247	38.0	64.33
Non-durable goods	81,227	37.5	73.59	36,377	38.1	88.73	44,850	37.0	61.32
Food and beverages	19,228	38.1	73.88	9,343	38.7	88.78	9,883	37.5	59.79
Meat products	3,419	38.6	80.12	1,986	39.1	91.35	1,433	38.0	64.56
Dairy products	3,051	38.2	82.86	1,121	38.9	79.84	1,930	37.7	53.00
Canned and cured fish	1,225	41.3	65.21	813	41.8	75.35	412	40.3	45.22
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,633	38.1	74.17	726	38.5	88.60	907	37.8	62.62
Grain mill products	1,543	38.7	72.49	836	39.4	84.74	707	37.8	38.02
Bread and other bakery products	1,394	38.5	64.68	557	39.2	80.74	837	38.1	54.00
Distilled and malt liquors	2,319	35.9	93.80	1,280	38.3	110.46	1,039	35.4	73.28
Other beverages ¹	1,137	37.3	67.22	471	38.1	79.78	686	38.8	58.34
Other foods ¹	3,505	37.5	73.53	1,553	38.4	88.99	1,952	38.9	61.23
Tobacco and tobacco products	567	36.9	74.11	199	37.5	81.70	368	36.8	70.01
Rubber products	2,964	38.3	77.42	1,809	38.7	90.65	1,355	38.0	61.71
Leather products	2,179	38.0	68.07	1,043	39.0	83.57	1,138	37.1	53.84
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,450	38.0	65.85	682	39.0	81.43	788	37.2	52.02
Other leather products ¹	729	38.0	72.49	361	39.1	87.63	368	37.0	57.63
Textile products (except clothing)	5,832	37.7	67.31	2,502	38.3	81.53	3,330	37.2	56.62
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,239	37.3	62.44	514	38.0	78.62	725	36.9	50.98
Woollen goods	640	38.4	63.25	218	40.0	81.63	422	37.6	53.76
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,757	38.3	67.39	824	38.5	77.90	933	38.0	58.11
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,349	38.0	64.80	2,599	38.9	80.83	4,750	37.6	56.03
Men's clothing	2,497	38.0	62.03	1,049	38.7	75.74	1,448	37.6	52.10
Women's clothing	1,953	37.7	68.77	669	39.3	80.66	1,284	36.8	62.57
Knit goods	1,335	37.8	60.14	383	38.7	79.58	952	37.8	52.02
Fur goods	204	38.6	71.29	85	39.0	89.00	119	38.4	58.64
Hats and caps	195	38.2	66.36	87	39.4	82.84	128	37.6	57.73
Wood products	7,447	39.4	74.81	4,260	40.6	87.66	3,187	37.7	57.62
Saw and planing mills	4,071	40.5	77.12	2,547	41.7	88.33	1,524	38.4	57.56
Furniture	2,642	38.1	72.33	1,315	38.9	87.23	1,327	37.3	57.56
Other wood products ⁴	734	37.8	70.89	398	39.0	81.64	336	36.4	58.16
Paper products	9,899	38.9	84.05	5,489	37.3	98.02	4,410	36.4	66.67
Pulp and paper mills	6,206	37.0	87.59	3,658	37.3	100.26	2,548	36.5	69.40
Other paper products ⁵	3,693	36.8	78.10	1,831	37.3	93.54	1,862	36.2	62.93
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,931	36.5	67.21	4,860	36.7	81.19	8,071	36.3	58.79
Iron and steel products	26,264	38.3	81.98	15,646	38.6	94.95	10,618	37.8	62.86
Agricultural implements	1,805	41.1	84.60	1,047	41.7	97.13	758	40.2	67.29
Boilers and plate work	1,431	37.2	83.38	930	37.3	94.87	501	36.9	62.05
Fabricated and structural steel	2,006	38.7	90.83	1,407	38.9	103.47	599	38.0	61.15
Hardware and tools	1,704	37.3	72.08	783	37.5	86.52	921	37.1	59.61
Heating and cooking appliances	1,706	37.8	73.10	1,003	38.1	83.34	703	37.4	58.48
Iron castings	2,278	38.1	81.44	1,377	38.6	95.87	899	37.3	59.33
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	7,239	37.9	79.97	4,363	38.1	93.05	2,876	37.6	60.13
Primary iron and steel	3,148	38.9	88.18	1,830	39.2	100.13	1,318	38.4	71.58
Sheet metal products	2,603	37.9	83.47	1,520	38.3	96.60	1,083	37.3	65.05
Wire and wire products	1,193	38.0	94.76	687	38.3	97.51	506	37.7	67.46
Transportation equipment	16,008	40.5	93.55	10,110	41.1	106.16	5,898	39.5	71.93
Aircraft and parts	5,498	39.1	90.83	3,362	39.3	105.54	2,136	38.6	67.68
Motor vehicles	4,796	43.5	106.44	3,103	44.2	116.64	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,506	39.8	89.06	1,399	40.7	104.26	1,107	38.7	69.85
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	903	39.5	85.24	648	39.8	90.78	255	38.6	71.16
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,005	38.6	83.04	1,462	39.3	95.71	543	36.8	48.92
Non-ferrous metal products	5,932	37.9	80.55	3,242	38.6	95.58	2,890	37.0	62.42
Aluminum products	1,638	37.7	74.13	748	39.3	89.24	890	36.3	61.43
Brass and copper products	1,409	38.2	80.02	823	38.6	92.61	586	37.8	62.33
Smelting and refining	1,742	38.1	92.73	1,168	38.2	104.92	574	38.0	67.93
Electrical apparatus and supplies	16,634	38.7	88.87	9,691	39.1	106.38	8,943	38.0	64.44
Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	4,755	37.8	80.54	2,844	38.4	92.67	1,911	37.0	82.48
Clay products	422	38.5	72.28	212	40.3	84.82	210	36.8	59.63
Glass and glass products	1,278	37.3	75.18	695	37.9	88.13	583	36.5	59.74
Products of petroleum and coal	4,131	38.3	86.21	2,116	37.6	97.85	2,015	34.9	73.98
Chemical products	10,771	37.6	75.03	4,311	38.3	89.17	6,460	37.4	85.59
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,803	37.4	69.98	405	37.7	86.88	1,398	37.3	65.08
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,062	37.8	80.47	506	38.3	94.12	576	37.3	68.49
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,378	38.4	75.01	2,306	39.3	91.36	3,072	37.7	82.74

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, page 19.

* Durable goods industries.

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces

Province and industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number		\$	number		\$	
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	1,104	40.0	67.04	720	40.6	77.35	384	39.1	47.70
Canned and cured fish	319	43.4	45.61	218	44.4	51.57	101	41.4	32.75
Pulp and paper mills	248	37.3	102.44	174	37.3	114.94	74	37.3	73.04
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	2,480	38.3	64.67	1,379	39.0	76.83	1,101	37.4	49.46
Canned and cured fish	187	41.1	61.44	123	42.7	69.44	64	38.1	46.06
Miscellaneous food products ¹	70	35.3	54.87	--	--	--	49	35.2	48.63
Saw and planing mills	119	42.0	57.67	68	42.5	66.35	51	41.4	46.10
Iron and steel products	360	39.5	66.94	227	40.5	75.07	133	37.8	53.08
Transportation equipment	430	37.2	67.85	266	37.6	81.56	164	36.5	45.62
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	1,777	38.9	63.58	935	40.1	76.45	842	37.5	49.28
Canned and cured fish	104	43.0	53.56	48	45.3	69.56	56	41.2	39.84
Miscellaneous food products ¹	156	37.4	55.21	85	38.3	60.96	71	36.4	48.32
Saw and planing mills	131	45.3	63.69	93	46.8	71.08	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	246	37.5	69.52	100	38.0	83.59	146	37.2	59.89
Transportation equipment	204	37.7	57.87	139	37.7	60.88	65	37.0	51.43
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	51,098	37.8	79.61	28,334	38.4	93.59	22,764	37.2	62.20
Distilled and malt liquors	863	35.4	101.06	534	35.4	116.58	329	35.3	75.86
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,364	37.7	76.01	732	38.6	88.25	632	36.6	61.83
Tobacco and tobacco products	442	36.9	73.65	149	37.4	81.48	293	36.6	69.67
Rubber products	713	37.5	69.01	357	37.6	82.12	356	37.3	55.85
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	784	38.3	66.62	411	39.1	80.84	373	37.4	50.94
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	874	37.4	65.66	407	37.6	81.46	467	37.3	51.88
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,341	38.2	65.73	637	38.4	74.47	704	37.9	57.82
Men's clothing	1,170	38.1	61.69	548	38.7	74.69	622	37.5	50.24
Women's clothing	1,379	37.8	69.11	501	39.4	78.86	878	36.9	63.55
Knit goods	604	38.8	65.65	222	39.7	85.02	382	38.3	54.39
Saw and planing mills	855	42.2	74.48	630	43.5	82.58	225	38.7	51.81
Furniture	987	38.8	75.56	575	39.3	88.11	412	38.0	58.04
Pulp and paper mills	2,648	36.5	86.12	1,631	37.0	97.03	1,017	35.7	68.62
Other paper products ²	1,172	37.0	77.90	660	37.3	89.72	512	36.5	62.66
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,519	35.6	67.72	1,442	36.3	78.36	2,077	35.2	60.33
Iron castings	571	38.2	86.23	349	39.3	100.60	222	36.5	63.64
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,118	37.4	80.41	1,391	37.4	92.81	727	37.3	56.70
Primary iron and steel	450	37.3	92.05	342	37.4	100.52	108	37.0	65.22
Aircraft and parts	2,649	39.9	101.35	1,773	39.8	114.93	876	39.9	73.86
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	344	40.0	85.59	274	40.2	88.49	70	39.2	74.27
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,072	39.6	92.13	836	40.3	106.17	236	37.2	42.36
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	747	36.1	92.75	560	36.1	100.15	187	36.3	70.58
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,141	38.1	93.93	3,172	38.3	109.16	1,969	37.8	69.41
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	1,806	37.8	86.31	1,211	38.2	97.57	595	36.9	63.39
Chemical products	4,087	37.2	75.04	1,642	37.6	87.06	2,445	37.0	66.97
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	83,359	38.3	80.39	40,831	39.1	97.20	42,528	37.5	64.25
Meat products	1,153	38.2	77.29	491	39.0	90.20	662	37.7	67.72
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,130	38.1	75.49	474	38.5	90.42	656	37.8	64.70
Bread and other bakery products	641	39.0	67.80	282	38.7	86.21	359	39.2	53.33
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,537	37.3	72.10	548	38.0	90.64	989	36.9	61.82
Rubber products	2,213	38.6	80.01	1,228	38.9	93.13	985	38.2	63.65
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	606	37.7	65.25	239	38.9	84.28	387	36.9	52.85
Other leather products ⁴	379	37.2	72.49	161	37.5	93.69	218	36.9	56.83
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	349	37.1	54.76	102	39.6	68.24	247	36.1	49.19
Woolen goods	396	37.6	63.02	126	39.2	81.13	270	36.9	54.57
Men's clothing	965	37.7	63.05	375	38.6	77.73	590	37.1	53.73
Women's clothing	425	37.0	70.85	125	38.8	89.50	300	36.2	63.08
Knit goods	657	36.7	56.27	143	36.4	74.85	514	36.8	51.10
Saw and planing mills	1,104	40.5	70.93	677	41.8	81.57	427	38.3	54.06

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$	
Ontario — Concluded:									
Furniture	1,273	37.4	69.43	540	38.4	85.24	733	36.7	57.78
Other wood products	417	37.2	70.44	212	38.5	82.50	205	35.8	57.96
Pulp and paper mills	1,951	37.2	93.26	1,092	37.5	108.35	859	37.0	74.09
Other paper products ³	2,094	36.8	79.13	963	37.4	97.39	1,131	36.4	63.59
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,589	36.3	69.90	2,246	35.9	86.85	4,343	36.5	61.13
Agricultural implements	1,673	41.2	85.75	958	41.9	98.93	715	40.3	68.09
Hardware and tools	1,245	36.6	69.20	523	36.4	84.33	722	36.8	58.23
Machinery manufacturing ³	4,687	38.1	80.21	2,723	38.4	93.54	1,964	37.6	61.73
Iron castings	1,163	37.8	78.26	668	38.5	93.71	495	36.9	57.40
Primary iron and steel	2,377	39.3	90.40	1,288	39.8	104.40	1,089	38.8	73.84
Sheet metal products	1,636	37.6	83.39	884	38.0	98.81	752	37.1	65.26
Aircraft and parts	2,104	38.4	83.93	1,177	38.8	96.44	927	37.8	68.04
Motor vehicles	4,436	43.7	108.16	2,845	44.6	118.79	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,333	39.9	90.44	1,305	40.8	105.93	1,028	38.7	70.79
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	342	39.4	89.59	199	39.9	102.12	143	33.8	72.17
Brass and copper products	828	38.4	80.88	449	39.1	96.58	379	37.8	62.28
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	508	39.9	95.22	348	40.6	110.11	160	38.3	62.83
Other non-ferrous metal products ³	1,630	37.4	73.71	782	38.1	90.25	848	36.7	58.47
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,896	38.9	87.01	6,181	39.6	105.63	4,735	38.0	62.77
Non-metallic mineral products ³	2,304	37.7	77.35	1,223	38.3	89.79	1,081	37.0	63.28
Products of petroleum and coal	2,810	36.1	88.82	1,150	36.7	101.20	1,460	35.6	75.50
Chemical products	5,921	38.1	75.46	2,264	38.7	91.90	3,657	37.7	65.28
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,359	38.3	74.37	1,280	39.7	91.78	2,079	37.4	63.66
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	4,736	38.4	69.71	2,619	38.8	83.59	2,117	37.9	52.55
Meat products	385	38.3	88.31	268	38.1	98.79	117	38.6	64.32
Other food and beverages ³	699	37.1	87.84	290	37.7	87.20	409	36.8	54.11
Clothing (textile and fur)	398	40.4	60.08	145	39.8	75.89	253	40.7	51.01
Wood products	236	38.8	71.67	133	40.2	87.35	103	37.1	51.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	579	38.3	52.14	154	36.8	67.36	425	38.2	46.62
Iron and steel products	816	38.8	74.90	558	38.8	84.79	258	38.7	53.53
Transportation equipment	531	38.0	74.72	353	38.3	86.76	178	37.5	50.85
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	1,272	38.3	69.68	633	38.6	83.13	639	38.1	56.35
Meat products	168	39.2	73.73	89	39.5	86.44	79	39.0	59.41
Dairy products	182	39.3	56.29	--	--	--	139	39.5	52.69
Other food and beverages ³	230	38.1	74.08	115	39.6	88.39	115	37.4	59.77
Products of petroleum and coal	63	37.5	93.78	45	38.9	105.51	--	--	--
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	4,136	39.2	74.12	2,277	39.9	87.52	1,859	38.4	57.71
Meat products	622	36.8	86.84	402	39.1	98.05	220	38.3	66.35
Other food and beverages ³	707	39.0	66.52	272	39.5	89.99	435	38.7	51.85
Saw and planing mills	193	41.1	76.79	123	41.7	87.54	70	40.1	57.90
Iron and steel products	623	39.5	78.00	406	39.7	87.68	217	39.1	59.88
Transportation equipment	248	40.1	73.29	128	41.2	88.84	120	38.9	59.05
Non-metallic mineral products ³	278	36.9	77.84	176	39.5	89.96	102	37.6	56.90
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	8,142	38.2	82.41	4,363	38.9	98.89	3,779	37.3	63.38
Meat products	211	37.7	82.24	129	38.3	94.97	82	36.8	62.22
Canned and cured fish	411	37.1	92.88	297	37.0	105.27	114	37.6	60.54
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	98	38.1	68.63	40	37.2	81.63	56	36.8	59.34
Distilled and malt liquors	104	38.9	83.88	46	38.6	101.50	58	39.1	69.91
Saw and planing mills	1,455	38.7	87.60	837	39.4	104.87	618	37.7	64.48
Pulp and paper mills	748	37.6	82.68	388	38.1	97.46	360	37.1	66.76
Other paper products ³	186	38.9	83.81	101	39.6	100.64	85	37.9	63.80
Printing, publishing and allied industries	940	36.8	70.03	401	37.0	88.74	539	36.7	56.12
Iron and steel products	990	36.8	67.55	650	38.4	99.55	340	36.9	64.60
Shipbuilding and repairing	344	38.1	76.70	218	38.6	90.62	128	37.4	58.59
Non-ferrous metal products	538	40.9	89.04	292	42.6	105.93	246	39.0	68.99
Chemical products	233	37.8	75.66	115	38.6	67.53	118	36.9	64.08

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

**TABLE 9. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, 29 Urban Areas**

Urban area and industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$	
St. John's — Manufacturing	418	38.4	64.80	260	38.8	74.95	158	37.8	48.10
Halifax — Manufacturing	991	37.0	68.79	512	37.5	84.21	479	36.5	52.31
Food and beverages	188	36.1	55.12	63	36.7	63.17	125	35.8	51.06
Transportation equipment	250	37.2	74.57	147	37.8	93.82	103	36.3	47.10
Saint John — Manufacturing	701	37.4	60.96	409	38.7	68.65	292	35.6	50.18
Food and beverages	172	38.1	55.66	--	--	--	79	37.3	48.78
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	231	37.7	58.75	158	37.6	61.93	73	37.7	51.88
Quebec — Manufacturing	2,140	37.5	70.91	1,249	38.3	83.77	891	36.3	52.89
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	123	36.7	58.81	55	39.0	76.76	68	34.8	44.29
Clothing (textile and fur)	257	37.1	59.81	73	35.9	83.34	184	37.6	50.48
Transportation equipment	230	40.1	67.09	162	42.4	74.35	68	34.6	49.78
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,071	38.9	66.33	545	39.5	82.03	526	38.3	50.06
Textile products (except clothing)	214	37.8	63.58	124	38.0	76.94	90	37.4	45.18
Clothing (textile and fur)	72	39.4	45.65	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	368	39.0	70.61	217	39.2	84.01	151	38.8	51.35
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	884	38.5	71.28	518	38.9	85.95	366	37.9	50.52
Pulp and paper mills	166	37.0	92.36	125	37.0	101.02	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	719	38.7	64.37	357	39.9	78.17	362	37.4	50.76
Montreal — Manufacturing	36,074	37.5	82.57	19,564	38.0	96.91	16,510	37.0	65.74
Meat products	415	39.1	76.97	266	39.4	85.65	149	38.5	61.46
Bread and other bakery products	215	37.4	65.00	103	38.3	71.92	112	36.6	58.4%
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,054	36.7	77.26	533	37.3	91.29	521	36.1	62.91
Distilled and malt liquors	739	35.2	101.10	451	35.3	116.82	288	35.1	76.49
Tobacco and tobacco products	386	36.8	73.19	136	37.3	80.81	250	36.5	69.04
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	407	39.2	68.87	203	39.9	81.33	204	38.5	56.4%
Textile products (except clothing)	2,035	37.2	72.36	945	37.3	84.25	1,090	37.0	62.06
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,106	38.1	70.61	1,261	39.0	83.69	1,845	37.5	61.67
Furniture	604	38.4	77.67	359	39.0	87.33	245	37.6	63.50
Other paper products ²	903	36.8	78.29	505	37.1	88.85	398	36.4	64.89
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,835	35.1	69.57	1,088	35.7	80.64	1,747	34.7	62.68
Iron and steel products	4,515	37.6	89.98	3,072	37.8	101.36	1,443	37.2	65.76
Transportation equipment	3,660	39.7	99.82	2,576	39.8	112.70	1,084	39.6	69.22
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,547	38.1	96.13	2,824	38.3	111.41	1,723	37.7	71.09
Non-metallic mineral products ³	1,357	36.8	87.75	905	37.0	99.32	452	36.5	64.58
Chemical products	3,452	37.2	74.38	1,305	37.7	85.84	2,147	37.0	67.41
Ottawa - Hull — Manufacturing	2,029	36.8	73.05	1,087	36.4	83.36	942	37.2	61.15
Pulp and paper mills	267	35.8	79.50	157	36.1	93.06	110	35.4	60.15
Printing, publishing and allied industries	515	33.5	60.46	266	30.6	59.99	249	36.5	60.96
Iron and steel products	181	38.5	72.34	105	38.7	81.79	76	38.3	59.29
Peterborough — Manufacturing	1,518	39.7	92.89	936	40.7	109.59	582	38.2	66.02
Oshawa — Manufacturing	2,335	42.2	93.21	1,300	43.6	104.80	1,035	40.2	77.97
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	494	38.3	81.28	201	39.2	100.42	293	37.6	68.15
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	2,945	38.4	85.19	1,615	39.3	101.22	1,330	37.4	65.71
Pulp and paper mills	271	36.6	95.64	161	36.8	108.59	110	36.4	79.61
Iron and steel products	1,174	37.0	75.37	628	37.3	88.78	546	36.6	59.96
Transportation equipment	739	41.3	108.04	486	42.1	119.72	253	39.8	85.59
Electrical apparatus and supplies	198	39.0	84.65	113	40.9	101.98	85	36.6	61.60
Toronto — Manufacturing	35,232	37.6	79.43	15,642	38.3	95.15	19,590	37.0	66.88
Meat products	693	38.3	80.98	286	39.1	93.02	427	37.7	73.49
Bread and other bakery products	281	39.2	72.99	117	37.4	90.45	164	41.6	60.53
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,006	37.0	73.40	344	37.7	92.56	662	36.7	63.44
Rubber products	565	36.5	81.54	304	35.5	91.74	261	37.6	69.66
Textile products (except clothing)	463	37.9	68.39	146	39.5	78.75	317	37.2	63.62
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,434	37.3	69.24	498	38.3	83.22	936	36.8	61.80
Other paper products ²	1,377	37.0	80.72	618	37.5	100.30	759	36.5	64.78
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,313	36.4	74.60	1,393	36.6	96.24	2,920	36.4	64.28
Iron and steel products	5,776	38.3	81.88	3,230	38.6	94.23	2,546	37.8	66.21

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Week ending Oct. 31, 1963, 29 Urban Areas — Concluded

Urban area and industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number		\$	number		\$	number		\$
Toronto — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	2,540	38.5	85.76	1,322	39.4	98.09	1,218	37.6	72.38
Non-ferrous metal products	1,341	37.9	80.87	722	38.9	95.70	619	36.7	63.58
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,437	38.4	85.08	2,340	39.3	101.84	2,097	37.4	66.37
Chemical products	3,013	37.8	74.64	1,049	38.4	89.08	1,964	37.5	66.93
Hamilton — Manufacturing	8,257	38.9	88.81	4,538	39.5	107.46	3,719	38.2	66.05
Food and beverages	510	37.3	68.07	179	37.6	88.02	331	37.1	57.28
Textile products (except clothing)	117	38.3	61.57	--	--	--	92	38.2	58.41
Iron and steel products	3,086	39.5	90.81	1,795	40.0	104.61	1,291	38.8	71.62
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,240	39.6	103.70	1,479	39.7	123.47	761	39.5	65.26
Brantford — Manufacturing	1,458	37.6	69.92	685	38.1	85.08	773	37.1	56.49
Textile products (except clothing)	104	36.4	59.36	--	--	--	65	36.3	53.35
Iron and steel products	557	38.1	76.23	333	38.5	89.51	224	37.4	61.47
Galt — Manufacturing	1,430	36.6	68.21	657	36.6	88.34	773	36.7	51.09
Textile products (except clothing)	136	38.6	80.76	--	--	--	93	37.8	52.55
Iron and steel products	734	35.6	72.49	420	35.7	90.26	314	35.5	48.71
Kitchener — Manufacturing	2,058	37.8	69.39	978	38.7	85.97	1,082	36.9	58.14
Rubber products	497	39.3	80.47	291	40.1	96.10	206	38.2	58.40
Clothing (textile and fur)	178	37.5	51.40	45	37.6	73.36	133	37.4	43.96
Furniture	143	37.6	66.36	78	38.5	77.53	65	37.0	52.95
London — Manufacturing	2,940	37.9	72.67	1,421	38.7	88.47	1,519	37.1	57.89
Food and beverages	383	35.6	65.53	118	36.4	80.89	285	35.2	58.78
Clothing (textile and fur)	86	36.9	56.01	--	--	--	65	36.7	49.65
Iron and steel products	408	37.5	69.54	247	37.5	79.23	161	37.4	54.68
Sarnia — Manufacturing	1,195	38.7	87.45	608	38.7	107.49	587	38.7	66.69
Windsor — Manufacturing	3,109	42.0	98.14	1,683	43.2	111.96	1,246	40.2	77.47
Iron and steel products	344	39.2	79.67	179	39.9	93.12	165	38.4	65.07
Transportation equipment	1,842	44.8	108.89	1,269	45.2	119.70	573	43.7	84.95
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manufacturing	533	37.0	82.02	311	37.5	98.14	222	36.3	59.42
Pulp and paper mills	158	36.5	105.55	111	36.9	115.86	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	162	37.1	80.48	104	37.3	93.46	--	--	--
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	4,095	38.1	70.85	2,223	38.4	85.52	1,872	37.9	53.42
Meat products	375	38.2	89.48	264	38.0	99.48	111	38.5	65.70
Miscellaneous food products ¹	99	37.6	69.86	36	37.5	89.25	63	37.7	58.78
Clothing (textile and fur)	381	40.5	60.77	139	40.2	76.98	242	40.7	51.46
Printing, publishing and allied industries	536	38.0	52.33	135	38.0	68.00	401	38.0	47.05
Iron and steel products	763	38.7	75.34	527	38.7	85.19	236	38.7	53.35
Transportation equipment	531	38.0	74.72	353	38.3	86.76	178	37.5	50.85
Regina — Manufacturing	471	37.3	74.75	266	37.5	88.55	205	37.2	56.85
Food and beverages	133	36.1	72.50	51	37.6	98.39	82	38.4	56.40
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	378	38.5	66.91	178	39.0	79.06	202	38.1	56.32
Food and beverages	219	38.9	67.11	91	39.8	81.23	128	38.3	57.07
Edmonton — Manufacturing	1,738	39.0	73.35	935	39.2	85.95	803	38.8	58.68
Meat products	343	39.0	84.90	214	39.1	95.48	129	39.0	67.35
Transportation equipment	127	40.4	72.19	72	40.9	86.49	55	39.8	53.47
Calgary — Manufacturing	1,349	38.4	75.94	742	39.0	88.50	607	37.7	60.58
Food and beverages	491	38.5	82.33	274	39.2	99.39	217	37.6	60.80
Iron and steel products	181	39.1	74.29	128	39.3	80.41	53	38.6	59.53
Transportation equipment	107	39.7	76.09	47	41.5	89.57	60	38.2	65.53
Vancouver — Manufacturing	5,063	37.7	80.19	2,545	38.4	96.07	2,518	37.0	64.14
Food and beverages	913	37.8	76.33	389	37.6	90.98	524	38.0	65.46
Saw and planing mills	651	37.8	84.82	312	38.1	104.89	339	37.6	66.38
Printing, publishing and allied industries	605	36.1	67.60	213	35.9	87.41	292	36.1	56.84
Iron and steel products	926	38.6	88.53	615	38.5	100.21	311	38.9	65.42
Transportation equipment	346	40.0	77.38	192	39.2	86.69	154	41.1	65.73
Victoria — Manufacturing	530	38.2	79.52	302	38.9	94.59	228	37.2	59.56
Saw and planing mills	66	38.6	83.26	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	216	38.6	80.30	146	39.6	91.71	70	36.5	56.51

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 24.

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees¹ other than Clerical and Related Workers,
Weeks ending October 31, 1960 and 1963, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

Area or industry	Employees reported 1963			Average weekly earnings					
				Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	1960	1963	1960	1963	1960	1963
number									
dollars									
Canada									
Manufacturing.....	149,519	143,270	6,249	132.06	145.32	134.56	148.00	75.50	83.88
Durable goods.....	68,250	66,856	1,394	136.26	149.29	137.24	150.52	81.75	90.77
Non-durable goods.....	81,269	76,414	4,855	128.68	141.99	132.30	145.81	74.06	81.91
Food and beverages.....	18,734	18,205	529	115.82	128.60	117.43	130.01	68.08	80.04
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	856	736	120	128.94	144.71	143.04	153.54	75.11	90.55
Rubber products.....	2,686	2,639	--	127.34	138.59	127.95	139.57	--	--
Leather products.....	1,625	1,493	132	104.45	116.16	107.50	120.10	68.84	71.55
Textile products (except clothing).....	6,367	5,978	389	114.97	126.91	118.14	130.90	59.54	65.54
Clothing (textile and fur).....	5,603	4,579	1,024	105.96	116.68	114.56	125.48	69.14	77.33
*Wood products.....	7,163	7,019	144	118.34	131.52	119.47	132.51	71.33	83.32
Paper products.....	9,873	9,596	277	160.88	168.75	162.56	171.10	81.31	87.13
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	11,768	10,295	1,473	120.05	132.92	126.33	139.87	75.38	84.38
*Iron and steel products.....	21,474	21,152	322	138.19	152.92	139.12	153.82	85.36	93.43
*Transportation equipment.....	13,533	13,385	148	143.76	156.17	144.24	156.78	85.93	100.67
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	7,878	7,630	248	138.08	150.36	140.01	152.28	73.58	91.10
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	13,479	13,052	427	137.93	147.37	138.87	149.24	88.12	90.12
*Non-metallic mineral products.....	4,723	4,618	105	126.67	143.82	127.33	145.26	86.49	80.76
Products of petroleum and coal.....	4,181	4,116	65	176.37	194.74	179.87	196.09	98.60	109.38
Chemical products.....	14,354	13,748	606	139.69	153.86	141.47	156.69	89.65	89.46
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	5,222	5,029	193	126.81	139.91	128.48	141.97	79.41	86.32
Manufacturing									
Provinces:									
Newfoundland.....	1,078	1,051	--	110.56	121.50	113.85	123.07	47.43	--
Nova Scotia.....	2,189	2,129	60	112.21	122.24	113.78	123.88	60.30	63.78
New Brunswick.....	1,765	1,712	--	117.41	122.35	119.99	124.21	--	--
Quebec.....	44,215	42,065	2,150	131.43	146.09	134.52	149.33	73.65	82.67
Ontario.....	30,699	27,373	3,326	135.20	148.43	137.62	151.08	78.60	86.75
Manitoba.....	3,872	3,738	134	114.18	124.98	115.70	126.88	66.37	72.05
Saskatchewan.....	1,292	1,243	--	112.99	120.68	114.83	122.55	--	--
Alberta.....	4,363	4,226	137	123.33	131.74	124.70	133.66	73.40	72.36
British Columbia.....	9,810	9,517	293	134.70	147.16	136.45	149.04	78.30	86.14
Metropolitan Areas:									
Montreal.....	29,300	27,867	1,433	137.87	154.46	141.25	157.79	79.10	89.76
Toronto.....	33,629	31,802	1,827	139.29	151.67	142.62	155.04	85.20	91.11
Hamilton.....	6,367	6,212	155	147.43	160.41	149.67	162.35	71.24	82.62
Windsor.....	2,709	2,642	67	142.03	164.98	143.25	166.59	81.04	101.55
Winnipeg.....	3,347	3,223	124	114.97	125.04	116.46	127.05	69.37	72.77
Vancouver.....	5,301	5,082	219	135.81	147.81	137.87	150.43	82.62	86.98

¹ Mainly managerial, supervisory and professional employees.

* Durable goods industries.

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries.
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963

Industry and year	Wage-earners										Salaries employees					
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
number										dolars						
Manufacturing	1946	43.7	44.9	40.0	.74	.81	.50	32.38	36.23	20.08	41.1	42.0	39.5	43.85	53.21	25.91
	1949	43.3	44.4	39.8	.98	1.07	.68	42.61	47.33	27.18	40.1	40.8	38.6	54.85	65.37	32.62
	1952	42.6	43.4	39.6	1.30	1.40	.86	55.71	60.85	34.17	39.4	39.9	38.0	70.75	82.60	41.26
	1953	41.7	42.6	38.5	1.36	1.47	.91	56.75	62.71	35.07	39.0	39.5	37.9	73.87	86.43	43.13
	1954	41.5	42.3	38.5	1.40	1.51	.93	57.99	63.98	35.90	39.0	39.4	37.9	77.81	90.99	45.00
	1955	42.0	42.7	39.4	1.44	1.57	.95	60.53	66.86	37.52	39.1	39.6	37.9	80.57	93.50	47.02
	1956	41.8	42.5	39.2	1.53	1.66	1.00	63.97	70.67	39.29	38.9	39.4	37.9	85.23	99.05	49.31
	1957	40.5	41.2	37.7	1.61	1.75	1.05	65.31	72.21	39.49	38.6	39.0	37.6	89.92	104.63	51.84
	1958	41.1	41.7	38.7	1.65	1.80	1.08	67.85	75.03	41.90	38.5	38.8	37.6	93.74	108.34	54.07
	1959	41.4	42.1	38.9	1.72	1.88	1.11	71.35	79.20	43.36	38.5	38.9	37.6	97.10	112.78	55.73
	1960	41.0	41.7	38.5	1.77	1.93	1.14	72.39	80.34	43.96	38.5	38.8	37.6	100.47	116.41	57.98
	1963	41.5	42.3	38.8	1.95	2.12	1.27	80.80	89.86	49.22	38.4	38.8	37.5	111.29	128.50	64.17
Durable goods	1946	43.9	44.2	41.0	.82	.84	.56	35.82	37.17	22.76	41.3	42.1	39.6	45.91	54.46	26.59
	1949	43.5	43.8	40.8	1.08	1.10	.79	46.81	48.14	32.35	40.4	41.0	38.8	57.15	66.53	33.22
	1952	42.8	43.0	40.1	1.42	1.45	1.04	60.73	62.22	41.90	39.8	40.4	38.2	73.29	84.00	42.11
	1953	42.3	42.5	39.8	1.48	1.51	1.10	62.48	64.15	43.77	39.3	39.8	38.1	76.23	87.58	43.99
	1954	41.9	42.1	39.4	1.52	1.55	1.14	63.58	65.22	44.95	39.4	39.8	38.1	80.14	91.60	45.97
	1955	42.3	42.5	40.1	1.57	1.60	1.16	66.23	68.07	46.46	39.4	39.8	38.1	83.46	94.91	48.52
	1956	42.1	42.3	39.6	1.66	1.70	1.22	70.03	71.93	48.33	39.4	39.8	38.2	88.17	100.61	50.29
	1957	40.8	41.0	38.3	1.76	1.79	1.26	71.67	73.65	48.31	39.0	39.3	37.9	92.38	105.14	52.53
	1958	41.3	41.4	39.5	1.80	1.84	1.30	74.20	76.20	51.55	38.8	39.1	37.8	97.07	109.58	55.15
	1959	41.8	42.0	39.5	1.88	1.92	1.35	78.58	80.82	53.45	38.9	39.2	38.0	100.55	113.96	57.07
	1960	41.2	41.4	39.1	1.93	1.97	1.39	79.60	81.78	54.56	39.0	39.3	37.9	104.15	117.58	59.29
	1963	42.1	42.4	39.7	2.12	2.18	1.47	89.21	92.30	58.29	39.1	39.4	38.0	115.19	129.60	65.46
Non-durable goods	1946	43.5	45.7	39.8	.68	.77	.49	29.36	35.05	19.46	41.0	41.9	39.5	42.29	52.07	25.50
	1949	43.1	45.1	39.6	.90	1.03	.66	36.96	46.27	26.18	39.9	40.7	38.5	53.00	64.35	32.23
	1952	42.3	43.9	39.5	1.17	1.34	.82	49.41	58.74	32.59	39.0	39.5	37.9	68.42	81.22	40.83
	1953	41.2	42.8	38.2	1.24	1.42	.86	50.97	60.66	33.01	38.8	39.3	37.7	71.66	85.28	42.48
	1954	41.1	42.5	38.3	1.28	1.47	.88	52.81	62.39	33.90	38.6	39.1	37.7	75.57	90.35	44.27
	1955	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.32	1.52	.90	54.86	65.18	35.34	38.9	39.3	37.7	77.78	92.02	45.87
	1956	41.5	42.8	39.1	1.39	1.61	.95	57.87	68.89	37.18	38.5	38.9	37.6	82.31	97.37	48.53
	1957	40.2	41.5	37.6	1.48	1.69	1.00	59.25	70.30	37.54	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.46	104.07	51.32
	1958	40.9	42.0	38.6	1.52	1.75	1.03	62.18	73.57	39.83	38.2	38.5	37.4	90.57	107.03	53.30
	1959	41.1	42.2	38.8	1.58	1.83	1.06	64.77	77.12	41.17	38.2	38.5	37.4	93.93	111.58	54.79
	1960	40.7	41.9	38.3	1.63	1.88	1.09	66.51	76.72	41.87	38.1	38.4	37.3	97.23	115.27	57.12
	1963	41.0	42.2	38.6	1.79	2.06	1.22	73.38	86.90	47.08	37.8	38.2	37.1	107.80	127.40	63.33
Food and Beverages	1946	43.9	45.7	38.8	.66	.72	.47	29.15	33.09	18.27	42.2	43.2	40.3	41.33	49.90	24.62
	1949	44.3	46.2	39.4	.87	.95	.62	38.45	43.98	24.51	41.2	42.1	39.4	52.31	62.27	31.64
	1952	43.1	44.7	39.1	1.11	1.22	.60	47.75	54.36	31.12	40.5	41.1	38.7	64.68	73.74	39.65
	1953	42.6	44.1	38.8	1.16	1.28	.83	49.47	56.52	32.31	40.0	40.6	38.4	68.37	78.32	41.55
	1954	41.8	43.3	37.9	1.20	1.32	.86	50.17	57.20	32.40	39.7	40.2	38.4	70.78	81.40	42.87
	1955	42.0	43.5	38.2	1.24	1.36	.89	51.88	59.16	33.96	39.9	40.6	38.2	73.42	83.50	44.67
	1956	41.8	43.2	38.6	1.30	1.44	.94	54.51	62.35	36.12	39.8	40.4	38.2	76.93	87.51	47.08
	1957	40.8	42.2	37.0	1.39	1.52	1.00	56.69	64.16	36.98	39.0	39.4	37.8	81.45	93.85	49.48
	1958	41.6	43.0	37.9	1.46	1.59	1.05	60.60	68.24	39.93	39.2	39.7	37.7	84.12	95.84	51.59
	1959	41.4	42.7	38.1	1.53	1.67	1.09	63.24	71.54	41.52	39.0	39.5	37.7	88.91	102.10	53.41
	1960	41.0	42.5	36.9	1.57	1.71	1.11	64.30	72.50	40.88	38.8	39.3	37.6	90.52	104.37	54.83
	1963	41.3	42.6	37.6	1.71	1.86	1.20	70.40	79.36	45.23	38.5	38.8	37.5	100.89	116.03	60.82
Tobacco and tobacco products	1946	42.9	45.6	41.4	.56	.66	.49	23.85	30.05	20.37	41.3	42.1	40.4	39.94	51.45	25.17
	1949	43.6	45.6	42.6	.89	1.02	.81	38.63	46.74	34.42	40.0	40.5	39.2	54.17	65.26	36.63
	1952	40.8	42.6	39.7	1.25	1.41	1.14	50.96	60.24	45.18	37.5	37.7	36.33	78.96	47.34	
	1953	40.5	41.8	39.7	1.30	1.48	1.18	52.43	61.69	46.99	37.3	37.4	37.2	76.27	86.27	49.05
	1954	40.5	42.1	39.5	1.39	1.54	1.29	56.28	64.82	50.85	37.6	37.8	37.2	79.50	93.84	53.44
	1955	40.3	41.4	39.7	1.42	1.60	1.30	57.14	66.30	51.84	37.8	38.0	37.3	84.12	98.20	56.74
	1956	39.4	41.5	38.2	1.49	1.69	1.37	58.82	70.10	52.43	37.8	37.9	37.6	85.50	101.57	56.19
	1957	38.6	40.4	37.6	1.57	1.76	1.46	60.75	70.95	54.84	37.6	37.7	37.2	94.84	112.78	63.24
	1958	39.6	41.4	38.5	1.64	1.84	1.50	64.92	76.30	57.60	37.8	37.9	37.7	94.54	111.40	62.20
	1959	40.4	41.5	39.6	1.76	1.97	1.59	70.90	81.81	62.94	38.2	38.4	37.8	102.71	122.90	67.06
	1960	40.0	41.7	38.8	1.82	2.04	1.64	72.69	85.01	63.81	37.5	37.7	37.4	103.39	124.19	67.06
	1963	37.9	39.1	36.8	2.18	2.37	2.00	82.72	92.46	73.72	37.1	37.2	36.8	116.58	138.25	75.06
Rubber products	1946	44.8	45.6	42.3	.82	.90	.57	36.78	41.09	23.98	40.4	40.9	39.2	44.97	54.64	25.17
	1949	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.02	1.11	.75	43.36	47.68	30.80	39.2	39.7	38.2	53.70	63.53	30.90
	1952	42.3	42.8	40.6	1.37	1.49	1.02	58.04	63.60	41.62	38.7	39.1	37.9	67.63	78.53	40.87
	1953	41.4	42.3	38.6	1.43	1.53	1.08	59.08	64.74	41.73	38.9	39.1	38.2	71.04	82.25	41.84
	1954	41.6	42.0	40.0	1.44	1.54	1.07	59.91	64.82	42.69	39.1	39.4	38.2	74.07	85.57	43.80
	1955	43.0	43.6	40.8	1.51	1.62	1.11	65.03	70.87	45.18	36.9	39.2	38.3	75.13	86.67	43.95

TABLE 11. Average Weekly hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 - Continued

Industry and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees									
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings						
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women					
number										dollars										
Leather products - Concluded.																				
1955	40.6	41.7	39.1	1.04	1.20	.81	42.04	50.00	31.54	39.8	40.8	37.9	66.17	78.49	39.81					
1956	40.4	41.7	38.9	1.07	1.24	.85	43.37	51.92	33.06	39.6	40.4	37.8	68.91	81.65	42.06					
1957	38.2	39.6	36.6	1.13	1.31	.89	43.18	52.00	32.54	39.1	40.1	37.1	73.62	88.85	44.03					
1958	39.8	40.9	38.4	1.15	1.34	.91	45.82	54.95	34.88	38.8	39.4	37.6	73.76	87.98	45.00					
1959	39.6	40.2	39.0	1.20	1.40	.96	47.57	56.34	37.27	39.1	40.1	37.3	77.35	93.05	47.53					
1960	39.4	40.1	38.5	1.22	1.43	.97	48.08	57.40	37.34	39.0	39.9	37.3	79.65	95.06	49.33					
1963	40.4	41.4	39.4	1.36	1.59	1.10	54.78	65.70	43.35	38.6	39.3	37.1	88.61	105.08	55.68					
Textile products (except clothing).																				
1946	43.8	46.6	41.3	.55	.61	.48	24.13	28.33	19.87	41.5	42.6	39.4	48.08	59.30	27.07					
1949	44.6	46.4	41.8	.83	.90	.70	36.93	41.67	29.39	41.0	41.9	39.2	53.69	65.47	31.46					
1952	43.5	44.7	41.2	1.05	1.14	.89	45.68	50.73	36.63	39.4	40.0	38.3	68.65	82.79	39.50					
1953	41.1	42.3	38.9	1.08	1.16	.91	44.20	49.28	35.34	39.7	40.5	38.1	70.73	84.77	40.87					
1954	43.0	44.3	40.6	1.10	1.20	.92	47.43	52.93	37.46	39.3	40.0	38.0	72.94	88.28	41.80					
1955	43.5	45.0	40.9	1.11	1.20	.93	48.36	54.21	38.22	40.1	40.9	38.1	75.10	88.74	42.83					
1956	43.2	44.7	40.5	1.17	1.27	.98	50.53	56.89	39.53	39.1	39.6	37.7	78.29	92.79	44.89					
1957	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.24	1.33	1.04	51.51	57.36	40.72	38.6	39.2	37.5	82.62	98.82	47.73					
1958	42.0	43.2	39.6	1.27	1.37	1.05	53.20	59.40	41.51	38.5	39.1	37.1	85.27	100.83	49.84					
1959	43.3	44.6	40.8	1.30	1.41	1.07	56.38	63.15	43.67	38.7	39.2	37.5	86.01	101.75	50.14					
1960	42.4	43.5	40.2	1.34	1.45	1.11	56.91	63.08	46.20	38.6	39.0	37.5	89.14	105.00	51.99					
1963	43.3	44.6	40.8	1.50	1.62	1.24	64.90	72.07	50.74	38.4	38.9	37.4	98.41	116.33	57.55					
Clothing (textile and fur).																				
1946	41.0	44.8	38.7	.62	.77	.51	25.38	34.54	19.81	41.5	42.7	39.8	38.00	47.65	25.13					
1949	39.2	41.6	38.2	.78	1.04	.66	30.46	43.31	25.17	40.6	41.7	39.1	48.04	60.25	32.08					
1952	39.9	42.5	38.8	.94	1.27	.80	37.39	54.06	30.85	39.5	40.3	38.4	60.73	76.11	38.74					
1953	38.2	40.6	37.3	.97	1.31	.83	37.15	53.33	30.94	39.6	40.6	38.2	62.41	78.81	40.18					
1954	38.4	40.5	37.5	.99	1.33	.85	38.08	53.79	31.74	39.4	40.4	38.0	66.24	84.43	41.82					
1955	39.6	41.7	38.8	.98	1.33	.85	38.96	55.56	32.90	39.9	40.8	38.6	66.94	83.18	43.34					
1956	39.8	42.3	39.0	1.04	1.41	.90	41.49	59.78	35.00	39.5	40.4	38.3	69.75	87.29	45.38					
1957	37.8	39.8	37.0	1.08	1.44	.94	40.62	57.35	34.65	39.0	40.1	37.6	74.32	94.45	48.00					
1958	38.9	41.0	38.2	1.10	1.49	.97	42.98	61.01	36.91	39.2	40.0	38.2	76.58	94.82	51.05					
1959	38.9	41.0	38.3	1.13	1.53	.99	43.88	62.73	37.69	39.0	39.9	37.8	77.56	96.55	52.63					
1960	39.0	41.1	38.3	1.17	1.58	1.02	45.69	64.99	39.21	39.1	39.9	38.0	80.42	99.86	54.66					
1963	39.0	41.3	38.3	1.30	1.72	1.16	50.90	70.98	44.41	38.6	39.2	37.8	87.24	109.31	59.81					
*Wood products																				
1946	45.1	45.4	41.3	.69	.70	.51	30.94	31.73	21.02	43.7	45.2	40.2	42.65	50.08	24.92					
1949	44.1	44.3	40.6	.92	.93	.68	40.40	41.20	27.69	42.4	43.5	39.4	54.15	62.56	31.14					
1952	43.8	44.0	41.1	1.18	1.20	.91	51.86	52.80	37.36	41.5	42.6	38.4	67.77	77.06	38.83					
1953	43.8	44.0	40.4	1.22	1.24	.95	53.40	54.36	38.35	41.2	42.1	38.5	71.35	81.52	40.28					
1954	43.2	43.4	40.2	1.26	1.28	.98	54.52	55.41	39.29	40.9	41.8	38.2	74.01	84.81	41.79					
1955	43.5	43.7	40.9	1.30	1.31	1.02	56.38	57.29	41.94	40.9	41.8	38.2	76.34	86.58	44.02					
1956	43.3	43.4	40.7	1.35	1.36	1.06	58.22	59.19	43.38	40.8	41.6	38.1	78.87	89.31	45.06					
1957	41.8	41.9	39.2	1.42	1.44	1.10	59.34	60.38	43.29	40.1	40.9	37.7	83.01	94.69	47.13					
1958	42.9	43.0	40.5	1.45	1.47	1.13	62.25	63.33	45.76	40.1	40.9	37.8	86.00	97.23	49.86					
1959	42.9	43.0	40.2	1.52	1.54	1.16	65.01	66.23	46.74	40.1	40.9	37.6	89.14	101.13	51.68					
1960	42.3	42.5	39.4	1.57	1.60	1.19	66.54	67.78	47.05	40.1	40.9	37.7	92.94	105.52	53.57					
1963	42.2	42.4	40.5	1.72	1.75	1.27	72.70	74.08	51.37	40.0	40.6	37.8	102.61	115.57	58.73					
Paper products																				
1946	47.1	48.2	41.0	.78	.83	.46	36.97	40.20	18.94	40.9	41.6	39.4	52.29	62.49	27.45					
1949	47.1	47.9	41.9	1.06	1.11	.63	49.74	53.31	26.44	39.9	40.4	38.4	65.57	77.41	34.88					
1952	45.1	45.5	41.6	1.42	1.49	.83	64.27	67.89	34.40	38.4	38.7	37.4	83.19	97.11	43.80					
1953	43.6	44.0	40.0	1.53	1.61	.89	66.85	70.77	35.77	38.0	38.3	37.1	87.68	102.39	45.92					
1954	42.7	43.1	39.2	1.62	1.69	.94	69.15	72.80	36.65	37.7	37.9	37.0	93.19	109.16	48.45					
1955	43.0	43.2	41.0	1.68	1.76	.96	72.34	76.26	39.17	37.7	38.0	37.0	95.20	117.47	49.55					
1956	42.4	42.7	40.0	1.80	1.88	1.03	76.38	80.45	41.00	37.5	37.7	36.8	101.05	117.86	53.03					
1957	41.0	41.2	38.7	1.89	1.98	1.08	77.43	81.51	41.62	37.4	37.7	36.7	107.34	124.63	56.60					
1958	41.5	41.6	40.2	1.93	2.02	1.11	80.07	84.20	44.69	37.2	37.5	36.6	109.48	126.68	57.64					
1959	41.9	42.1	39.8	2.00	2.09	1.15	83.82	88.19	45.97	37.4	37.7	36.7	112.95	130.55	59.72					
1960	41.8	42.1	38.9	2.10	2.20	1.20	87.74	92.58	46.64	37.2	37.4	36.5	117.92	135.84	62.46					
1963	41.9	42.3	39.0	2.31	2.41	1.32	96.71	101.73	51.39	37.0	37.2	36.4	126.34	144.51	67.88					
Printing, publishing and allied industries.																				

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 — Concluded

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees								
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			dollars						number			dollars					
*Transportation equipment.	1946	42.3	42.4	40.3	.94	.95	.62	39.85	40.45	24.99	42.2	42.8	40.5	50.14	57.95	28.08		
	1949	42.9	43.0	39.6	1.18	1.19	.88	50.54	51.08	34.93	41.5	41.9	40.1	62.04	71.01	34.95		
	1952	42.3	42.4	38.5	1.52	1.52	1.18	64.13	64.66	45.51	41.7	42.5	39.2	77.61	87.79	44.92		
	1953	41.6	41.8	28.1	1.57	1.58	1.23	65.45	66.11	47.00	39.9	40.2	38.8	79.43	90.20	45.93		
	1954	41.3	41.4	38.4	1.64	1.65	1.32	67.74	68.37	50.46	40.3	40.7	38.8	84.40	95.28	48.22		
	1955	40.5	40.6	38.6	1.67	1.69	1.26	67.82	68.45	49.28	40.2	40.5	39.1	87.76	98.30	50.98		
	1956	40.8	40.9	39.1	1.78	1.80	1.37	72.75	73.43	53.40	40.2	40.5	39.1	92.25	103.42	53.81		
	1957	40.1	40.2	36.9	1.88	1.90	1.46	75.59	76.31	54.09	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.11	107.45	55.81		
	1958	40.3	40.4	38.3	1.92	1.94	1.48	77.35	78.11	56.74	39.2	39.4	38.4	101.25	112.24	59.15		
	1959	40.6	40.7	38.0	2.03	2.04	1.55	82.22	83.12	58.93	39.1	39.3	38.4	106.21	113.08	62.02		
	1960	40.5	40.6	38.0	2.05	2.07	1.55	82.98	83.94	58.73	39.6	39.9	38.6	109.45	121.56	64.23		
	1963	42.6	42.7	40.4	2.35	2.36	1.83	99.93	101.65	65.73	40.7	41.0	39.5	122.24	135.00	72.64		
*Non-ferrous metal products.	1946	44.0	44.5	40.9	.81	.85	.51	35.51	37.78	20.90	41.6	42.4	40.1	47.22	57.07	27.71		
	1949	44.4	44.6	41.8	1.09	1.13	.68	48.26	50.26	26.63	40.9	41.8	38.8	60.25	71.43	33.95		
	1952	42.1	42.2	41.0	1.48	1.53	.68	62.35	64.52	35.18	39.0	39.4	37.8	78.70	90.39	42.39		
	1953	41.5	41.6	39.8	1.55	1.60	.91	64.43	66.59	36.30	39.4	39.9	37.8	80.30	93.16	44.44		
	1954	41.7	41.9	40.0	1.60	1.64	.94	66.61	68.75	37.43	38.8	39.2	37.5	85.75	97.90	46.53		
	1955	42.0	42.1	40.7	1.67	1.72	.96	70.02	72.41	39.13	38.6	39.1	37.3	86.55	99.21	48.75		
	1956	41.6	41.7	40.4	1.74	1.79	.98	72.51	74.82	39.57	38.4	38.7	37.5	91.28	104.06	50.89		
	1957	41.0	41.1	38.8	1.88	1.94	1.02	77.14	79.79	39.68	37.9	38.2	37.0	99.83	113.43	53.40		
	1958	40.0	39.9	40.5	1.94	2.01	1.05	77.53	80.28	42.65	38.1	38.3	37.2	105.18	119.18	56.06		
	1959	41.2	41.3	40.1	1.98	2.05	1.06	81.85	84.67	42.64	38.2	38.5	37.2	105.61	120.77	56.05		
	1960	40.9	41.0	39.3	2.08	2.14	1.10	84.91	87.76	43.20	37.9	38.1	37.2	110.09	124.77	59.07		
	1963	41.2	41.4	39.3	2.21	2.30	1.21	91.35	95.11	47.74	38.1	38.4	37.0	120.37	135.37	64.84		
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	1946	41.9	42.7	40.3	.77	.85	.60	32.39	36.34	24.38	39.6	40.1	38.6	45.46	54.74	27.68		
	1949	42.1	42.8	40.3	1.10	1.18	.87	46.10	50.38	35.18	39.0	39.3	38.3	55.15	64.32	34.58		
	1952	42.1	42.8	40.1	1.41	1.51	1.11	59.28	64.59	44.67	38.5	38.8	37.6	70.83	81.92	42.95		
	1953	41.8	42.6	40.1	1.45	1.58	1.15	60.65	67.24	46.05	38.6	38.8	37.9	75.07	87.17	45.04		
	1954	40.9	41.5	39.5	1.48	1.61	1.18	60.62	66.81	46.75	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.36	90.46	46.73		
	1955	42.3	43.5	40.2	1.50	1.65	1.20	63.35	71.75	48.15	38.8	39.1	38.1	83.39	95.57	50.38		
	1956	41.7	42.7	39.3	1.62	1.77	1.27	67.73	75.52	49.89	39.1	39.4	38.4	88.71	102.73	50.74		
	1957	40.3	41.2	38.2	1.66	1.81	1.29	67.11	74.57	49.52	38.7	39.0	38.0	90.21	103.91	52.92		
	1958	40.8	41.4	39.5	1.72	1.88	1.35	70.37	77.93	53.34	38.6	38.8	38.2	95.78	109.36	55.74		
	1959	41.3	42.0	39.6	1.78	1.94	1.40	73.27	81.53	55.34	38.9	39.0	38.8	100.46	115.31	57.96		
	1960	40.7	41.3	39.4	1.84	2.01	1.45	74.87	82.84	57.02	39.2	39.4	38.3	104.55	119.50	59.98		
	1963	41.2	42.1	39.5	1.96	2.17	1.51	80.56	91.45	59.68	38.7	38.9	38.0	115.05	130.97	65.93		
*Non-metallic mineral products.	1946	46.1	46.6	42.0	.71	.73	.52	32.78	34.11	21.97	41.4	42.3	39.2	43.29	50.47	25.96		
	1949	46.0	46.4	41.8	.98	1.00	.74	45.22	46.45	31.10	39.9	40.8	37.8	53.94	62.87	31.96		
	1952	45.1	45.5	40.2	1.29	1.32	.89	58.27	60.20	35.94	36.4	39.0	36.8	71.43	82.48	41.15		
	1953	44.4	44.7	40.9	1.36	1.39	.93	60.28	62.26	38.03	39.2	39.9	37.1	74.31	85.84	43.36		
	1954	44.7	45.0	40.5	1.43	1.46	1.03	64.03	65.57	41.64	39.0	39.6	37.2	77.54	89.31	45.01		
	1955	45.0	45.3	40.5	1.48	1.50	1.08	66.44	68.06	43.97	39.5	40.1	37.5	81.04	92.20	46.97		
	1956	44.2	44.5	39.9	1.56	1.59	1.17	69.08	70.61	46.83	39.0	39.6	37.2	85.90	97.73	49.22		
	1957	43.0	43.3	39.0	1.63	1.66	1.19	70.36	72.16	46.18	39.3	39.8	37.5	90.06	102.27	51.74		
	1958	44.1	44.4	39.9	1.70	1.73	1.24	74.83	76.72	49.44	38.4	38.9	36.7	93.21	104.64	52.84		
	1959	44.4	44.7	40.3	1.74	1.77	1.30	77.40	79.18	52.17	38.9	39.3	37.4	96.06	107.75	54.87		
	1960	42.9	43.2	39.4	1.82	1.84	1.42	78.08	79.70	55.81	38.6	39.2	37.4	99.33	110.78	57.45		
	1963	44.4	44.8	38.7	2.01	2.04	1.49	69.04	91.41	57.58	38.6	39.0	37.0	112.69	125.21	63.48		
Products of petroleum and coal.	1946	41.9	42.0	--	.90	.90	--	37.88	38.01	--	39.5	39.9	38.2	47.66	54.05	26.33		
	1949	41.9	41.9	--	1.25	1.26	--	52.54	52.58	--	38.0	38.8	36.1	61.40	68.49	34.70		
	1952	41.5	41.5	--	1.74	1.75	--	72.33	72.50	--	38.7	37.0	35.9	95.23	108.63	51.57		
	1953	41.6	41.7	--	1.85	1.85	--	78.96	77.17	--	37.2	37.5	36.2	98.27	111.87	52.95		
	1954	41.6	41.7	--	1.89	1.89	--	78.58	78.78	--	38.8	37.0	36.1	101.28	118.07	54.20		
	1955	41.5	41.6	--	1.96	1.96	--	81.44	81.71	--	36.9	37.1	36.3	105.76	121.46	54.77		
	1956	40.6	40.6	--	2.07	2.07	--	83.83	84.21	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	110.54	126.42	57.72		
	1957	41.4	41.5	--	2.23	2.24	--	92.48	92.86	--	36.6	37.0	36.1	117.21	134.46	62.30		
	1958	40.8	40.8	--	2.28	2.28	--	92.83	93.16	--	36.3	36.5	35.8	119.14	134.83	63.91		
	1959	41.1	41.1	--	2.41	2.42	--	99.13	99.39	--	36.6	36.8	36.1	126.80	136.55	65.82		
	1960	40.6	41.0	--	2.54	2.54	--	102.87	103.16	--	36.4	36.5	35.8	134.58	152.33	70.66		
	1963	41.5	41.6	--	2.74	2.76	--	113.78	114.80	--	36.5	37.0	34.9	140.80	162.73	75.09		
Chemical products ...	1946	44.4	45.3	41.0	.73	.79	.47	32.46	35.97	19.35	39.5	40.0	38.8	43.38	55.92	27.08		
	1949	44.3	45.1	40.8	.98	1.05	.64	43.28	47.40	26.32	38.7	39.2	37.8	54.89	67.30	34.46		
	1952	42.3	42.8	39.6	1.34	1.43	.86	58.56	61.20	34.21	38.4	38.7	37.9	71.48</td				

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963

Province and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees								
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women				
number										dolars									
Newfoundland	1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1952	44.1	44.6	40.2	1.23	1.32	.49	54.42	58.78	19.62	42.7	43.0	41.3	62.62	71.47	31.55			
	1953	43.2	43.8	37.4	1.32	1.38	.54	57.11	60.50	20.13	41.8	42.0	41.0	68.54	78.07	34.44			
	1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	.55	57.57	61.67	21.01	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.55			
	1955	41.5	41.9	38.0	1.37	1.46	.54	56.93	61.17	20.72	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87	39.85			
	1956	40.9	42.0	33.4	1.46	1.56	.57	59.89	65.52	19.12	40.8	40.9	40.3	77.97	87.32	42.00			
	1957	38.5	39.2	32.4	1.57	1.67	.59	60.42	65.68	19.04	40.8	41.2	39.1	85.90	95.80	46.16			
	1958	37.5	38.2	32.2	1.51	1.62	.61	56.77	61.91	19.58	41.3	41.8	39.2	85.87	94.91	44.82			
	1959	38.8	39.5	32.7	1.61	1.70	.62	62.25	67.26	20.43	41.4	41.7	39.8	86.68	97.09	44.12			
	1960	38.9	39.9	31.1	1.67	1.77	.66	65.06	70.80	20.52	41.3	41.7	39.5	90.98	101.70	46.58			
	1963	39.0	39.5	35.6	1.70	1.80	.77	66.31	70.98	27.35	40.5	40.9	39.0	93.95	104.48	48.54			
Nova Scotia.....	1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	.69	.74	.39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54			
	1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	.89	.96	.47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59.45	28.29			
	1952	42.4	42.4	42.5	1.11	1.19	.56	46.59	50.41	23.89	42.3	43.2	39.8	60.30	68.54	34.74			
	1953	41.6	41.7	41.2	1.18	1.27	.57	49.27	53.15	23.45	40.5	40.9	39.2	62.82	72.01	35.48			
	1954	41.1	41.4	39.3	1.18	1.26	.58	48.37	52.41	23.01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.64			
	1955	41.4	41.6	39.9	1.25	1.34	.62	51.53	55.62	24.70	41.1	42.0	38.4	66.43	76.48	37.88			
	1956	41.3	41.3	41.0	1.30	1.41	.63	53.61	58.19	25.88	40.5	41.3	38.3	71.00	82.64	39.06			
	1957	40.7	41.0	38.7	1.39	1.50	.65	56.50	61.70	25.24	39.8	40.5	37.9	76.14	89.06	41.16			
	1958	40.5	40.5	40.9	1.41	1.54	.69	57.27	62.31	28.09	38.8	39.3	37.4	79.60	92.58	42.67			
	1959	41.5	41.7	40.2	1.49	1.62	.73	61.74	67.49	29.35	38.9	39.3	37.7	81.13	94.33	44.10			
	1960	40.7	41.2	37.8	1.53	1.66	.77	62.24	68.26	29.23	38.8	39.3	37.3	83.63	97.69	45.29			
	1963	41.3	41.6	39.8	1.63	1.76	.84	67.13	73.34	33.36	39.0	39.5	37.5	91.66	105.38	50.30			
New Brunswick.....	1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	.66	.72	.40	30.54	33.58	17.16	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.68			
	1949	45.4	46.4	41.3	.85	.91	.57	38.64	42.18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48.42	57.64	27.88			
	1952	44.1	44.8	40.8	1.10	1.16	.72	48.33	52.19	29.42	41.5	42.2	39.5	61.83	71.50	35.44			
	1953	42.7	43.8	37.0	1.17	1.24	.72	49.93	54.48	26.51	40.9	41.1	40.6	62.96	73.48	35.25			
	1954	42.6	43.3	37.6	1.20	1.27	.68	51.28	55.16	25.70	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.96	35.98			
	1955	43.2	43.9	39.0	1.26	1.34	.73	54.37	58.82	28.33	40.5	41.3	38.2	68.26	79.35	37.70			
	1956	43.7	44.3	40.4	1.32	1.41	.73	57.61	62.65	29.36	40.7	41.5	38.4	70.98	82.30	40.63			
	1957	40.7	41.5	36.1	1.40	1.49	.78	57.12	61.97	28.11	39.8	40.4	38.3	74.46	87.44	41.58			
	1958	42.6	43.4	38.3	1.38	1.48	.77	58.78	64.36	29.61	40.0	41.0	37.5	75.00	87.38	42.67			
	1959	42.1	42.8	38.3	1.43	1.54	.80	60.43	65.72	30.53	40.5	41.1	38.9	78.23	92.27	43.59			
	1960	41.6	42.9	35.2	1.48	1.58	.83	61.48	67.60	29.07	39.6	40.1	38.1	87.20	102.66	46.65			
	1963	41.8	42.9	37.2	1.59	1.73	.86	66.39	74.38	32.07	39.2	39.8	37.6	92.87	107.34	50.06			
Quebec.....	1946	45.4	47.1	41.2	.67	.74	.47	30.51	34.95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.63			
	1949	44.5	46.3	40.2	.89	.98	.64	39.61	45.19	25.93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54.68	64.41	33.05			
	1952	44.0	45.5	40.1	1.15	1.27	.80	50.64	57.74	32.00	39.5	40.0	38.2	68.88	79.92	40.52			
	1953	42.8	44.4	38.5	1.22	1.34	.85	52.48	59.72	32.67	39.2	39.7	37.9	72.23	84.12	42.33			
	1954	42.3	43.7	38.7	1.25	1.38	.87	53.04	60.28	33.80	39.0	39.4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.83			
	1955	43.3	44.7	39.8	1.29	1.43	.89	55.84	63.69	35.53	39.2	39.7	37.9	79.25	91.26	46.74			
	1956	43.2	44.5	39.7	1.38	1.52	.94	59.39	67.56	37.46	39.0	39.4	37.8	84.10	96.89	49.40			
	1957	41.4	42.7	37.9	1.45	1.60	.99	59.93	68.24	37.38	38.4	38.8	37.5	88.34	102.24	51.59			
	1958	41.8	42.9	38.8	1.48	1.64	1.02	61.74	70.50	39.37	38.2	38.7	36.9	92.43	106.18	53.83			
	1959	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.54	1.71	1.05	64.99	74.55	40.74	38.4	38.7	37.6	95.98	110.63	55.49			
	1960	41.8	43.0	38.8	1.59	1.77	1.08	66.47	75.93	41.85	38.4	38.7	37.5	99.17	114.21	57.62			
	1963	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.75	1.93	1.21	74.11	84.33	47.35	38.0	38.2	37.2	110.45	126.90	63.96			
Ontario.....	1946	42.8	44.0	38.8	.78	.84	.53	33.26	37.09	20.53	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.87			
	1949	42.8	43.8	39.4	1.04	1.12	.72	44.34	48.88	28.45	39.7	40.4	38.3	55.52	66.81	32.74			
	1952	42.1	42.8	39.3	1.38	1.49	.94	58.27	63.60	36.78	39.0	39.6	37.7	72.73	85.77	42.34			
	1953	41.4	42.0	38.7	1.44	1.55	.98	59.34	65.00	37.74	38.7	39.2	37.6	75.69	89.28	44.73			
	1954	41.2	41.8	38.6	1.48	1.59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.88			

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,
Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 - Concluded

Province and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees								
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
number															number			
dollars															dollars			
Ontario - Concluded	1955	41.6	42.1	39.3	1.52	1.64	1.02	63.25	69.25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37.8	82.47	96.52	48.03		
	1956	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.62	1.75	1.07	66.87	73.39	41.89	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.14	102.19	50.18		
	1957	40.3	40.9	37.9	1.70	1.84	1.11	68.71	75.38	42.25	38.5	38.9	37.6	92.02	107.75	52.91		
	1958	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.74	1.88	1.15	71.45	78.32	44.87	38.4	38.7	37.4	95.67	111.44	55.16		
	1959	41.3	41.8	39.2	1.82	1.98	1.18	75.10	82.58	46.35	38.5	38.8	37.5	99.04	116.08	56.90		
	1960	40.9	41.5	38.6	1.86	2.02	1.21	76.13	83.79	46.80	38.4	38.7	37.5	102.55	119.71	59.45		
	1963	41.7	42.4	39.1	2.06	2.24	1.34	85.64	95.03	52.25	38.6	39.0	37.5	113.86	132.47	65.88		
Manitoba	1946	42.8	43.8	39.6	.73	.79	.50	31.16	34.51	19.72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48.93	23.76		
	1949	43.4	44.5	39.7	.95	1.02	.68	41.08	45.39	26.24	41.3	41.9	39.9	52.98	62.19	30.30		
	1952	41.6	42.2	39.7	1.23	1.34	.82	51.17	56.34	32.63	39.9	40.4	38.5	64.14	73.66	37.27		
	1953	40.9	41.7	37.9	1.31	1.42	.84	53.48	59.21	31.98	39.9	40.2	38.8	66.35	76.47	37.98		
	1954	41.2	41.9	38.7	1.33	1.45	.87	54.85	60.70	33.67	39.3	39.7	38.0	68.30	79.10	39.67		
	1955	41.6	42.3	39.1	1.37	1.50	.87	57.10	63.38	34.19	39.6	40.1	38.2	70.57	81.04	40.76		
	1956	41.2	41.7	39.3	1.44	1.57	.91	59.19	65.65	35.76	39.4	39.9	38.1	73.17	84.24	41.95		
	1957	40.0	40.8	37.2	1.52	1.66	.96	60.72	67.60	35.70	39.2	39.6	38.2	76.85	88.89	44.45		
	1958	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.56	1.72	.99	63.75	70.94	38.29	38.7	39.0	37.9	81.25	93.07	46.44		
	1959	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.64	1.81	1.04	67.34	75.34	40.55	38.5	38.8	37.6	84.26	97.44	47.82		
	1960	40.5	41.0	38.8	1.67	1.85	1.05	67.45	75.90	40.82	38.8	39.2	37.8	87.02	100.56	49.11		
	1963	40.6	41.5	37.7	1.80	1.98	1.15	72.81	82.27	43.31	38.7	38.9	37.9	94.57	109.04	53.71		
Saskatchewan	1946	44.0	44.3	41.2	.74	.77	.54	32.78	34.11	22.45	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46.10	24.20		
	1949	42.4	42.9	39.2	.98	1.01	.71	41.34	43.33	27.99	42.2	42.7	41.1	45.18	53.23	29.30		
	1952	41.4	41.8	38.9	1.28	1.32	.91	52.87	55.30	35.52	41.5	42.0	40.3	58.08	67.22	38.11		
	1953	41.2	41.6	37.8	1.37	1.41	1.00	56.33	58.73	37.62	40.7	41.3	39.4	61.30	71.66	40.16		
	1954	41.5	42.3	35.8	1.41	1.46	.99	58.67	61.86	35.41	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.65		
	1955	41.4	42.1	36.5	1.45	1.51	.99	60.13	63.70	36.00	40.4	40.7	39.6	66.24	76.35	42.88		
	1956	40.7	41.2	37.3	1.53	1.59	1.02	62.13	65.62	38.23	40.2	40.5	39.5	69.51	79.64	45.07		
	1957	40.0	40.5	36.2	1.62	1.69	1.13	64.78	68.54	40.79	39.4	39.7	38.7	75.74	88.61	47.50		
	1958	40.5	40.8	38.7	1.68	1.76	1.15	68.13	71.88	44.56	38.8	39.0	38.1	79.17	90.92	49.83		
	1959	41.3	41.5	39.7	1.77	1.83	1.27	72.86	76.13	50.33	39.0	39.1	38.6	82.13	95.26	50.97		
	1960	40.3	40.6	38.2	1.81	1.90	1.25	73.02	77.00	47.60	39.2	39.4	38.6	86.62	100.01	52.97		
	1963	40.2	40.6	37.7	1.98	2.07	1.34	79.50	84.17	50.58	38.6	38.8	38.1	95.38	109.25	57.55		
Alberta	1946	43.2	43.5	41.6	.75	.79	.51	32.40	34.50	21.38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.34	46.30	23.66		
	1949	43.5	43.9	40.7	1.01	1.05	.73	43.80	46.01	29.83	42.2	42.8	40.6	51.80	60.06	30.72		
	1952	41.4	42.0	38.2	1.33	1.39	.96	55.10	58.30	36.48	40.5	40.9	39.4	67.20	76.73	40.55		
	1953	41.2	41.7	38.1	1.42	1.48	1.01	58.43	61.66	38.45	40.0	40.4	38.8	69.93	79.64	42.05		
	1954	41.4	42.1	36.8	1.47	1.52	1.03	80.82	84.00	37.81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74.38	85.34	43.04		
	1955	41.3	41.8	37.9	1.50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65.16	39.31	39.9	40.4	38.6	75.60	86.18	43.61		
	1956	41.1	41.4	38.6	1.57	1.64	1.11	64.58	67.96	42.72	40.0	40.3	38.9	80.71	91.71	46.77		
	1957	39.7	40.3	36.0	1.70	1.78	1.19	67.45	71.08	42.98	39.4	39.8	38.4	86.65	98.54	50.50		
	1959	40.5	40.9	37.5	1.75	1.82	1.26	70.97	74.45	47.31	39.7	40.1	38.3	91.13	103.01	51.90		
	1959	40.8	41.4	37.2	1.83	1.91	1.27	74.50	78.00	47.22	39.5	39.8	38.7	94.78	107.40	53.72		
	1960	39.9	40.3	37.4	1.90	1.97	1.33	75.76	79.56	49.65	39.0	39.3	38.2	97.05	110.23	55.10		
	1963	40.6	41.1	37.9	2.01	2.11	1.34	81.62	86.80	50.90	39.8	40.3	38.2	103.70	117.50	58.71		
British Columbia	1946	41.2	41.5	39.2	.89	.94	.59	36.83	39.01	23.05	41.9	42.4	40.6	46.59	54.10	27.36		
	1949	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.18	1.23	.77	47.36	49.82	28.57	40.4	40.7	39.6	57.91	66.92	33.73		
	1952	39.3	39.7	36.2	1.58	1.65	1.02	62.21	65.35	37.11	40.0	40.0	38.3	74.54	84.76	42.00		
	1953	39.5	39.8	36.4	1.64	1.71	1.05	64.76	68.10	38.28	39.6	40.0	38.4	78.41	89.70	43.84		
	1954	39.6	40.0	35.6	1.69	1.75	1.10	66.95	70.07	39.31	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.83	45.22		
	1955	39.6	39.9	36.4	1.74	1.81	1.12	68.88	72.14	40.96	39.4	39.8	38.2	85.00	97.12	47.53		
	1956	39.5	39.8	36.5	1.83	1.90	1.20	72.39	75.53	43.67	39.2	39.4	38.3	89.54	102.47	49.61		
	1957	38.1	38.5	34.4	1.95	2.01	1.30	74.26	77.42	44.72	38.6	38.8	38.0	93.93	107.62	51.79		
	1958	39.0	39.3	35.7	2.03	2.09	1.39	78.96	81.97	49.78	38.7	38.9	37.9	99.75	113.14	55.34		
	1959	39.1	39.4	36.0	2.11	2.19	1.40	82.54	86.12	50.48	38.7	39.0	37.7	104.18	118.40	57.61		
	1960	38.6	39.0	35.7	2.17	2.25	1.42	83.80	87.75	50.71	38.7	39.0	37.3	107.78	122.59	59.25		
	1963	38.7	39.0	35.6	2.38	2.46	1.54	91.85	95.81	54.73	38.7	39.1	37.3	117.79	133.27	65.02		

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963

Urban area and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees					
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
number										number						
dollars										dollars						
St. John's	1952	44.9	45.7	42.5	.95	1.09	.47	42.83	49.86	20.15	44.7	45.0	43.7	51.68	59.27	29.99
	1953	43.5	44.2	39.7	1.07	1.17	.50	46.47	51.64	20.04	44.2	44.4	43.7	54.71	62.77	30.28
	1954	43.4	43.8	41.8	1.08	1.20	.56	46.94	52.52	23.40	43.1	43.5	41.9	59.10	68.00	33.67
	1955	44.4	45.1	41.6	1.04	1.16	.52	46.13	52.13	21.43	43.0	43.1	42.8	64.67	63.68	36.11
	1956	42.7	44.1	37.5	1.12	1.25	.56	48.05	55.27	21.23	42.3	42.4	42.3	59.40	66.84	36.05
	1957	39.5	40.5	35.7	1.24	1.39	.57	49.09	56.32	20.52	41.0	41.2	40.5	66.72	73.44	42.04
	1958	41.8	42.5	39.3	1.20	1.35	.60	50.08	57.26	23.78	40.3	40.5	39.3	69.25	76.37	42.05
	1959	40.6	41.3	37.1	1.37	1.50	.64	55.43	61.97	23.85	40.7	41.0	39.7	70.91	81.65	40.93
	1960	41.9	42.5	39.1	1.35	1.50	.64	56.49	63.65	25.18	40.5	40.9	39.1	74.86	84.97	43.74
	1963	44.2	44.1	44.5	1.53	1.66	.80	67.59	73.08	35.73	39.0	39.4	37.8	83.46	93.70	48.18
Halifax	1946	43.8	43.9	41.9	.74	.80	.42	32.35	35.08	17.60	41.8	42.2	41.0	39.33	47.26	24.23
	1949	43.4	43.7	42.1	.88	1.00	.44	38.41	43.83	18.44	40.6	41.0	39.8	47.55	58.14	29.02
	1952	43.3	43.3	43.0	1.12	1.25	.53	48.63	54.30	22.70	40.9	41.9	38.6	57.44	67.19	35.47
	1953	42.0	42.0	42.0	1.22	1.35	.55	51.21	56.58	23.00	40.1	40.7	38.6	60.01	70.29	36.34
	1954	41.4	41.8	39.2	1.26	1.37	.57	52.23	57.28	22.40	38.3	38.6	37.6	64.38	79.39	35.77
	1955	41.3	41.5	39.8	1.33	1.44	.60	54.86	59.84	23.80	38.1	38.6	37.2	64.67	78.63	38.63
	1956	41.1	41.0	41.4	1.33	1.46	.62	54.84	60.07	25.67	37.8	38.3	36.9	69.05	84.24	40.32
	1957	40.2	40.6	37.7	1.45	1.57	.66	58.41	63.68	24.68	38.4	39.1	36.9	75.25	92.13	42.47
	1958	39.9	39.7	41.6	1.48	1.62	.69	59.20	64.16	28.54	37.3	37.7	36.7	80.58	97.74	44.95
	1959	41.5	41.8	39.4	1.61	1.73	.73	66.65	72.24	28.73	36.8	37.0	36.3	84.06	101.74	46.48
	1960	40.6	40.7	39.9	1.63	1.75	.80	66.24	71.29	31.95	37.1	37.2	36.7	86.69	105.73	47.48
	1963	40.8	40.9	40.1	1.86	1.98	.92	75.65	81.02	36.84	37.6	38.0	36.5	97.10	116.21	53.52
Saint John	1946	46.1	46.9	43.5	.65	.72	.39	30.01	33.91	17.14	39.6	40.6	37.4	39.88	46.85	23.64
	1949	45.3	46.8	39.1	.84	.90	.51	38.01	42.26	20.10	40.3	41.1	38.3	46.66	54.50	28.61
	1952	44.1	44.5	42.0	1.10	1.20	.61	48.55	53.18	25.66	39.0	39.4	38.0	60.06	69.64	35.13
	1953	43.9	44.3	41.4	1.18	1.27	.66	51.86	56.38	27.37	38.4	38.6	37.7	61.01	70.59	35.34
	1954	43.7	44.2	40.7	1.22	1.30	.73	53.43	57.32	29.60	38.2	38.6	36.9	63.27	73.86	36.52
	1955	43.2	43.5	41.4	1.28	1.34	.72	54.22	58.42	29.62	38.4	39.3	36.1	65.28	75.99	38.00
	1956	43.5	44.4	38.8	1.31	1.41	.76	56.93	62.55	29.65	39.1	39.9	36.7	69.37	79.67	40.63
	1957	41.0	42.0	36.0	1.36	1.46	.79	55.53	61.21	28.40	37.9	38.2	36.9	72.36	84.75	42.95
	1958	44.2	44.8	41.4	1.39	1.49	.83	61.49	66.78	34.50	37.3	37.6	36.7	72.96	85.91	44.06
	1959	41.8	42.2	39.5	1.52	1.62	.89	63.48	68.30	35.23	38.3	38.7	37.4	75.31	88.91	44.19
	1960	42.6	43.0	39.8	1.62	1.71	.90	69.11	73.70	35.71	38.0	38.4	36.9	87.48	101.86	47.09
	1963	41.8	42.2	39.0	1.81	1.92	.97	75.82	81.16	37.85	38.5	39.3	35.7	92.48	104.96	50.16
Quebec	1946	46.9	48.8	43.0	.59	.69	.37	27.81	33.62	15.67	41.4	42.4	39.0	41.52	50.03	21.53
	1949	44.5	45.8	42.3	.78	.90	.56	34.71	41.31	23.60	41.5	42.0	40.3	46.59	55.86	27.06
	1952	43.6	45.4	40.0	1.03	1.19	.68	45.08	53.80	27.28	39.2	39.4	38.5	60.33	71.38	33.76
	1953	43.0	44.9	38.6	1.10	1.24	.72	47.50	55.63	27.88	38.6	39.4	36.9	60.75	73.73	32.78
	1954	41.5	43.0	38.3	1.14	1.28	.78	47.24	54.96	29.90	38.6	39.2	36.9	65.63	77.17	36.60
	1955	42.6	43.9	39.8	1.19	1.35	.81	50.63	59.14	32.24	39.3	40.1	37.1	69.22	80.14	38.09
	1956	43.0	44.3	39.7	1.26	1.42	.84	54.12	62.86	33.19	38.9	39.5	37.1	75.26	87.43	40.11
	1957	40.4	41.5	37.6	1.35	1.53	.88	54.54	63.32	32.37	38.3	38.9	36.6	78.65	91.66	42.79
	1958	39.9	40.3	39.1	1.35	1.55	.88	53.99	62.46	34.44	38.8	39.5	37.0	83.62	97.07	44.68
	1959	41.6	42.5	39.1	1.45	1.64	.93	60.16	69.80	36.22	38.6	39.3	36.9	86.37	100.56	46.31
	1960	40.8	41.6	38.6	1.50	1.69	.97	60.96	70.44	37.37	38.2	38.7	36.6	90.72	105.70	49.11
	1963	41.6	42.8	38.5	1.75	1.96	1.12	72.71	83.81	43.13	37.4	37.8	36.3	100.61	115.85	56.19
Sherbrooke	1946	47.4	49.2	44.0	.59	.67	.44	28.11	32.82	19.40	43.1	44.2	41.1	37.88	46.72	22.73
	1949	44.7	46.3	41.4	.82	.90	.62	38.48	41.72	25.88	41.8	42.8	40.0	46.23	55.68	26.38
	1952	44.0	45.7	39.4	1.05	1.13	.79	46.02	51.50	31.13	41.3	42.2	40.2	57.85	69.85	33.15
	1953	43.0	44.5	39.0	1.08	1.17	.81	46.43	52.06	31.53	40.5	41.2	39.1	60.42	72.45	34.47
	1954	43.9	45.0	40.9	1.12	1.22	.82	49.04	55.05	33.51	41.1	41.8	39.6	62.00	74.72	35.03
	1955	45.4	47.0	41.1	1.14	1.24	.82	51.72	58.19	33.84	40.9	41.5	39.7	65.16	77.54	36.61
	1956	46.1	47.5	41.9	1.20	1.32	.84	55.47	62.56	35.07	41.3	42.1	39.5	68.99	81.84	38.95
	1957	41.8	42.7	38.8	1.27	1.38	.89	53.08	59.20	34.54	40.2	40.9	38.5	74.14	87.06	42.39
	1958	42.5	43.0	41.1	1.28	1.40	.90	54.29	60.40	36.92	40.2	40.8	38.8	76.37	90.10	42.52
	1959	42.9	43.9	40.0	1.32	1.45	.92	56.85	63.71	36.75	40.1	40.5	39.1	79.07	93.69	43.47
	1960	43.2	43.8	41.3	1.37	1.49	.95	59.16	65.28	39.41	40.1	40.5	38.9	80.14	94.79	45.38
	1963	44.3	45.6	40.4	1.54	1.67	1.13	88.29	76.19	45.56	39.6	40.1	38.4	88.70	105.42	50.84
Three Rivers	1946	45.7	47.8	39.2	.72	.80	.38	32.68	38.34	14.78	43.2	43.9	41.2	51.41	59.48	24.80
	1949	45.7	47.4	39.6	.93	1.03	.54	42.68	46.92	21.41	42.3	42.8	40.4	59.66	67.91	30.45
	1952	46.0	47.6	41.7	1.14	1.30	.65	52.49	62.02	27.11	40.8	41.3	38.7	71.52	81.61	35.67
	1953	44.7	46.1	40.8	1.25	1.43	.69	55.71	65.79	27.99	41.8	42.3	39.9	76.75	86.37	39.14
	1954	43.2	44.6	38.9	1.32	1.49	.70	56.89	66.63	27.24	40.3	40.7	38.5	79.84	89.06	40.30
	1955	43.8	44.5	41.7	1.38	1.60	.73	60.29	71.04	30.31	40.4	40.5	39.8	85.37	94.91	42.48
	1956	42.4	43.8	38.8	1.46	1.70	.79	62.03	74.33	30.72	38.8	39.3	37.0	90.49	101.92	44.71
	1957	40.8	42.2	37.2</td												

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 - Continued

Urban area and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees								
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
number										dollars									
Drummondville	1952	45.2	45.4	44.7	1.08	1.14	.86	48.77	51.53	38.53	39.4	40.3	38.0	69.11	89.27	37.19			
	1953	42.8	43.3	41.2	1.10	1.16	.91	47.17	50.03	37.34	41.7	42.6	39.6	88.60	81.77	39.65			
	1954	44.5	45.1	42.5	1.12	1.18	.92	50.09	53.17	38.97	40.1	40.7	39.3	73.08	93.08	40.48			
	1955	45.5	46.4	42.5	1.12	1.17	.92	50.83	54.21	39.11	41.3	42.1	39.6	72.26	85.53	40.75			
	1956	45.7	46.6	42.6	1.16	1.22	.96	53.06	56.59	40.84	40.8	41.4	39.3	75.85	89.99	42.86			
	1957	44.6	45.4	41.6	1.21	1.27	.97	53.91	57.88	40.40	40.2	40.6	39.4	79.78	99.91	43.42			
	1958	44.8	45.3	43.3	1.21	1.30	.94	54.37	59.16	40.91	39.0	39.5	37.7	83.63	97.61	50.51			
	1959	44.5	45.4	42.2	1.23	1.33	.95	54.67	60.28	40.10	39.3	39.9	37.7	76.40	88.26	44.51			
	1960	42.6	43.6	39.9	1.31	1.40	1.01	55.68	61.15	40.11	38.9	39.0	38.5	79.02	91.15	47.11			
	1963	42.9	43.4	40.8	1.54	1.61	1.26	66.10	70.03	51.49	39.0	39.6	37.6	86.44	100.09	51.90			
Montreal	1946	43.3	45.2	39.2	.72	.80	.52	31.26	36.21	20.42	40.8	41.6	39.1	45.08	54.04	27.57			
	1949	42.9	44.8	38.7	.94	1.04	.69	40.28	46.46	26.86	39.5	40.1	38.1	55.76	65.95	34.62			
	1952	42.7	44.3	39.0	1.21	1.34	.85	51.58	59.58	33.31	39.0	39.4	37.8	70.18	81.53	42.48			
	1953	41.9	43.6	37.9	1.28	1.42	.91	53.61	61.78	34.50	38.6	39.1	37.5	73.74	86.07	44.37			
	1954	41.2	42.7	37.9	1.30	1.45	.93	53.65	61.97	35.37	38.6	39.0	37.5	77.81	90.63	46.97			
	1955	42.5	44.1	36.9	1.35	1.50	.96	57.17	66.33	37.23	38.7	38.1	37.6	81.51	94.20	49.29			
	1956	42.5	43.9	39.2	1.43	1.60	1.02	61.03	70.24	39.93	38.6	39.0	37.6	86.32	99.97	51.83			
	1957	40.9	42.3	37.7	1.50	1.67	1.05	61.24	70.70	39.73	38.2	38.5	37.4	90.40	105.06	54.22			
	1958	41.2	42.4	38.5	1.53	1.73	1.08	63.10	73.30	41.70	38.0	38.2	37.3	94.74	109.48	56.35			
	1959	41.4	42.8	38.6	1.60	1.81	1.12	66.28	77.50	43.10	38.0	38.2	37.4	98.90	114.70	58.28			
	1960	41.0	42.3	38.4	1.65	1.86	1.15	67.61	78.61	44.27	38.1	38.4	37.3	102.11	118.30	60.55			
	1963	41.5	42.8	38.9	1.81	2.03	1.29	75.18	86.93	50.26	37.6	37.9	37.0	114.79	132.68	67.52			
Ottawa-Hull	1949	45.5	46.4	41.6	.92	1.00	.54	41.68	46.31	22.63	39.2	40.0	37.5	52.83	62.14	32.43			
	1952	44.4	45.4	40.6	1.20	1.31	.71	53.46	59.61	28.87	37.8	38.1	37.0	67.45	77.45	41.43			
	1953	41.9	42.4	39.8	1.33	1.44	.77	55.87	61.22	30.55	37.9	38.3	37.0	73.18	84.14	44.64			
	1954	41.8	42.0	40.4	1.38	1.49	.78	57.43	62.59	31.58	38.0	38.4	37.0	76.58	88.29	46.49			
	1955	42.0	42.3	40.4	1.46	1.58	.83	61.15	66.64	33.68	37.9	38.4	36.5	80.34	93.04	47.50			
	1956	41.2	41.5	39.8	1.58	1.71	.89	65.16	70.95	35.53	38.2	38.6	36.9	83.67	96.79	50.39			
	1957	40.7	41.0	39.1	1.66	1.79	.95	67.66	73.25	37.01	37.4	37.8	36.4	89.26	103.04	54.62			
	1958	41.2	41.6	39.0	1.72	1.83	1.02	70.95	76.30	39.80	37.7	38.1	36.5	91.01	103.56	56.17			
	1959	41.6	42.0	39.2	1.79	1.90	1.04	74.51	79.96	40.86	37.5	37.8	36.4	94.42	107.99	56.95			
	1960	41.3	41.8	38.4	1.85	1.96	1.07	76.31	81.98	40.97	37.4	37.7	36.6	97.41	111.18	58.66			
	1963	41.3	41.9	37.9	2.04	2.18	1.18	84.09	91.27	44.67	37.6	37.8	37.2	107.41	121.54	63.92			
Peterborough	1950	42.8	43.5	40.0	1.14	1.20	.92	48.79	52.07	36.84	40.9	41.5	39.5	55.70	65.71	33.49			
	1952	42.6	43.1	40.3	1.39	1.45	1.10	59.38	62.67	44.21	40.0	40.3	39.3	66.97	76.82	41.55			
	1953	42.7	43.3	40.4	1.48	1.55	1.18	63.30	67.18	47.52	40.2	40.6	39.1	70.87	81.59	42.53			
	1954	39.8	40.0	39.0	1.58	1.65	1.26	62.87	65.94	49.13	39.8	40.0	39.1	73.17	84.01	43.67			
	1955	40.8	41.1	39.6	1.64	1.72	1.29	66.75	70.51	51.15	40.3	40.7	39.2	78.13	89.38	45.85			
	1956	41.9	42.4	39.9	1.81	1.89	1.40	75.74	80.23	55.99	40.6	41.0	39.5	84.82	97.72	49.04			
	1957	39.1	39.5	37.4	1.98	2.04	1.51	76.80	80.69	56.42	39.6	39.9	38.5	89.62	101.81	52.57			
	1958	40.1	40.4	38.5	2.00	2.08	1.57	80.27	84.20	60.56	39.6	39.9	38.5	98.58	109.19	56.31			
	1959	41.0	41.5	38.5	2.15	2.22	1.72	88.09	92.30	66.20	39.7	40.1	38.6	100.22	114.63	58.74			
	1960	39.6	39.9	38.1	2.16	2.24	1.73	85.70	89.25	65.87	39.4	39.7	38.6	104.42	119.03	61.19			
	1963	41.0	41.4	39.1	2.39	2.47	1.92	97.84	102.27	75.05	39.8	40.2	38.3	113.55	129.06	66.41			
Oshawa	1950	44.1	44.3	40.7	1.36	1.39	.91	59.80	61.53	37.00	42.0	43.3	39.7	65.57	81.86	36.95			
	1952	42.0	42.5	35.2	1.60	1.62	1.08	67.03	69.06	38.16	41.4	42.5	39.1	76.31	91.69	45.07			
	1953	40.7	41.1	34.6	1.61	1.64	1.14	65.37	67.27	39.35	41.1	42.1	39.2	77.60	92.14	47.06			
	1954	43.1	43.3	40.0	1.68	1.72	1.16	72.62	74.67	46.60	40.8	42.0	38.1	83.79	100.31	49.87			
	1955	40.9	41.2	35.4	1.69	1.72	1.11	69.26	70.68	39.26	39.9	40.2	39.2	79.67	92.34	50.97			
	1956	42.7	43.1	38.2	1.92	1.96	1.35	81.91	84.40	51.54	41.2	41.9	39.7	91.33	107.17	55.79			
	1957	43.1	43.6	37.3	2.10	2.14	1.50	90.70	93.39	56.14	41.5	42.3	39.5	101.31	117.83	61.60			
	1958	42.4	42.7	39.0	2.08	2.13	1.48	68.37	90.72	57.76	41.3	41.8	40.0	101.92	115.31	66.45			
	1959	38.6	38.7	37.3	2.16	2.21	1.54	83.48	85.50	57.52	39.8	40.0	39.4	102.11	115.05	67.17			
	1960	40.5	40.8	36.7	2.21	2.27	1.46	89.51	92.34	53.54	40.5	40.8	39.7	110.02	124.17	71.55			
	1963	43.2	43.6	38.4	2.53	2.59	1.74	109.28	112.77	66.89	42.7	43.6	40.2	117.39	131.22	78.22			
Niagara Falls	1950	43.0	45.5	35.9	1.16	1.24	.87	49.88	56.42	31.16	40.4	40.8	39.7	60.98	71.17	36.91			
	1952	41.8	43.1	37.7	1.46	1.57	1.05	60.99	67.67	39.43	39.1	39.5	36.1	74.35	87.34	43.75			
	1953	40.5	42.2	36.6	1.45	1.61	1.01	58.76	67.96	36.94	39.1	39.5	38.2	77.12	91.64	45.06			
	1954	40.3	41.6	37.4	1.47	1.66	1.01	59.01	69.10	37.88	39.1	39.4	38.3	62.09	97.06	46.22			
	1955	41.3	42.2	39.2	1.54	1.73	1.04	63.61	73.14	40.98	38.6	38.9	37.7	82.65	97.21	47.17			
	1956	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.60	1.81	1.09	67.82	77.68	44.63	38.6	38.9	37.7	86.48	100.70	50.97			
	1957	40.0	40.2	39.4	1.80	1.95	1.30	72.10	78.22	51.17	39.1	39.4							

**TABLE 13. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 — Continued**

Urban area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
number																		
dollars																		
St. Catharines	1949	43.7	44.0	41.8	1.14	1.20	.78	49.95	52.80	32.56	39.2	39.8	37.9	58.56	71.81	31.14		
	1952	42.4	42.7	39.5	1.59	1.64	.09	67.42	70.16	42.98	39.0	39.5	37.8	77.94	92.25	42.76		
	1953	40.0	40.1	39.1	1.63	1.68	1.13	56.06	67.62	44.14	38.4	38.7	37.6	82.10	96.48	44.84		
	1954	41.0	40.1	38.1	1.68	1.74	1.13	68.75	72.10	43.07	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.21	101.97	46.63		
	1955	41.0	41.3	38.7	1.74	1.81	1.15	71.36	74.62	44.45	38.4	38.5	37.8	88.02	102.65	47.25		
	1956	41.1	41.6	37.1	1.88	1.94	1.26	77.32	80.77	46.82	38.7	39.0	38.0	92.17	107.72	49.48		
	1957	39.9	40.1	37.8	1.96	2.03	1.26	78.13	81.38	47.74	38.2	38.4	37.6	96.66	112.20	52.13		
	1958	39.1	40.0	32.5	2.02	2.09	1.32	79.02	83.65	42.96	38.4	38.7	37.4	100.52	115.07	55.32		
	1959	40.7	41.3	36.5	2.10	2.19	1.33	85.52	90.23	48.67	38.2	38.4	37.5	104.26	119.42	57.07		
	1960	39.9	40.6	33.9	2.14	2.22	1.38	85.38	90.13	46.76	38.5	38.8	37.7	108.46	123.32	60.07		
	1963	40.8	41.2	37.3	2.40	2.49	1.57	97.92	102.52	58.63	39.0	39.4	37.4	121.09	137.65	66.96		
Toronto	1946	41.2	43.1	37.0	.78	.86	.55	31.93	37.20	20.50	39.7	40.2	38.8	42.72	52.78	26.73		
	1949	41.6	43.0	38.2	1.02	1.13	.73	42.60	48.59	27.96	38.9	39.5	37.8	53.19	64.49	33.49		
	1952	41.7	42.7	39.0	1.37	1.51	.95	57.21	64.43	37.21	38.5	39.2	37.2	72.16	85.47	43.57		
	1953	41.2	42.2	38.5	1.44	1.59	1.00	59.31	67.03	38.46	38.2	38.6	37.4	75.30	89.11	45.68		
	1954	40.9	41.7	38.6	1.49	1.64	1.03	60.88	68.35	39.66	38.3	38.7	37.4	79.23	93.96	47.46		
	1955	41.4	42.3	39.1	1.51	1.67	1.03	62.48	70.78	40.38	38.2	38.6	37.4	82.65	97.22	50.01		
	1956	41.3	42.2	38.9	1.59	1.76	1.08	65.66	74.42	42.09	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.12	102.55	52.19		
	1957	40.2	40.9	38.2	1.65	1.83	1.11	66.36	74.95	42.51	38.0	38.4	37.2	91.24	107.66	54.46		
	1958	41.0	41.6	39.3	1.70	1.89	1.16	69.87	78.75	45.45	37.8	38.1	37.1	95.64	112.59	57.21		
	1959	41.2	41.8	39.4	1.74	1.95	1.18	71.44	81.40	46.37	37.8	38.1	37.2	98.32	116.85	58.93		
	1960	40.7	41.4	39.0	1.79	2.00	1.20	72.85	82.87	46.92	37.7	37.9	37.0	102.60	121.66	61.83		
	1963	41.5	42.3	39.7	1.96	2.22	1.33	81.80	93.85	52.82	37.7	38.0	37.0	114.66	135.29	68.94		
Hamilton	1946	43.3	44.4	39.8	.81	.89	.55	35.07	39.43	21.73	40.3	41.1	39.0	44.65	55.85	25.47		
	1949	42.6	43.6	39.2	1.13	1.22	.78	48.10	53.02	30.54	39.9	40.6	38.5	56.80	68.98	33.48		
	1952	41.0	41.5	39.2	1.53	1.65	1.01	62.69	68.43	39.59	38.3	38.9	37.0	74.44	89.14	41.92		
	1953	40.4	41.0	38.0	1.54	1.67	1.04	62.31	68.69	39.30	38.6	38.9	37.7	77.31	92.29	43.33		
	1954	40.4	41.0	38.2	1.58	1.70	1.07	63.80	69.69	40.80	38.9	39.2	38.1	80.21	95.28	45.16		
	1955	41.4	42.0	39.2	1.65	1.79	1.09	68.28	75.04	42.72	38.7	39.0	38.0	83.75	98.70	47.09		
	1956	40.9	41.6	37.9	1.80	1.94	1.13	73.87	80.86	42.88	38.9	39.3	38.0	91.76	108.97	49.47		
	1957	39.8	40.3	37.1	1.90	2.03	1.17	75.41	82.04	43.20	38.8	39.1	37.9	96.67	114.67	52.28		
	1958	40.1	40.5	38.4	1.95	2.09	1.20	78.36	84.73	45.93	38.9	39.1	38.3	101.65	119.70	54.59		
	1959	40.9	41.2	39.1	2.08	2.22	1.22	85.25	91.55	47.88	39.1	39.5	38.2	105.67	124.01	57.79		
	1960	40.3	40.6	38.3	2.13	2.28	1.27	86.00	92.52	48.74	38.7	38.9	38.0	108.68	126.83	60.34		
	1963	40.5	41.0	37.3	2.32	2.47	1.41	93.67	101.22	52.58	38.9	39.2	38.2	119.98	139.18	66.72		
Brantford	1949	42.4	42.9	40.8	1.01	1.10	.68	42.82	47.23	27.66	38.7	39.3	37.5	51.75	62.75	30.12		
	1952	41.6	41.8	40.9	1.38	1.49	.88	57.41	62.11	36.07	38.0	38.4	37.2	68.12	81.34	37.08		
	1953	40.1	40.1	40.1	1.36	1.49	.89	54.47	59.64	35.70	37.8	38.4	36.4	70.49	83.78	40.70		
	1954	41.1	41.5	39.7	1.41	1.54	.93	57.96	63.90	36.96	37.9	38.2	37.0	73.07	86.28	41.38		
	1955	41.3	41.8	39.6	1.45	1.58	.98	59.85	65.91	38.69	38.2	38.7	37.0	74.29	87.88	42.18		
	1956	41.8	42.3	40.0	1.41	1.55	.92	60.66	67.49	39.30	37.3	37.7	36.5	76.97	90.53	44.39		
	1957	40.1	40.8	38.2	1.53	1.69	1.05	61.46	68.81	40.15	38.6	39.0	37.6	81.96	96.76	45.97		
	1958	40.4	41.0	38.5	1.62	1.76	1.10	65.28	72.09	42.51	37.5	37.7	36.9	85.26	100.63	48.32		
	1959	40.4	40.6	39.7	1.73	1.88	1.16	70.05	76.20	46.08	37.7	38.1	36.9	87.83	103.83	49.92		
	1960	39.8	40.2	38.5	1.75	1.90	1.21	69.58	76.54	46.43	37.4	37.6	37.0	91.98	108.33	52.59		
	1963	40.6	41.4	37.9	1.95	2.14	1.29	79.01	88.44	48.75	37.8	38.1	37.2	99.35	116.99	57.53		
Galt	1950	43.5	45.3	38.2	.99	1.06	.79	42.93	48.02	30.93	38.7	39.5	37.3	53.84	66.59	30.83		
	1952	43.5	44.5	40.3	1.18	1.27	.92	51.50	56.34	37.00	38.9	39.5	37.7	63.65	78.46	35.96		
	1953	42.3	43.5	38.2	1.25	1.34	.92	53.04	58.15	35.17	38.0	38.5	37.1	64.48	79.33	37.11		
	1954	41.9	42.4	40.7	1.27	1.37	.97	52.13	57.97	39.34	38.2	38.8	37.0	67.37	83.48	38.16		
	1955	42.7	43.8	39.8	1.30	1.39	.98	55.35	61.00	39.02	38.3	38.8	37.3	69.87	85.74	39.42		
	1956	42.7	43.6	40.1	1.36	1.48	.99	58.13	64.59	39.60	37.9	38.4	37.1	74.93	92.26	41.85		
	1957	40.0	40.7	38.3	1.43	1.57	1.03	57.31	63.91	39.50	38.1	38.6	37.1	77.48	94.71	43.26		
	1958	40.7	41.9	37.6	1.49	1.62	1.10	60.54	67.76	41.29	37.9	38.4	36.9	80.71	97.65	44.92		
	1959	41.8	42.8	39.2	1.56	1.70	1.15	65.16	72.74	44.99	37.9	38.2	37.2	83.64	101.54	46.71		
	1960	40.9	41.8	38.4	1.62	1.77	1.17	66.30	74.04	44.92	38.0	38.3	37.2	85.76	104.57	47.09		
	1963	41.4	42.5	38.7	1.74	1.91	1.27	72.16	81.21	49.22	37.3	37.5	36.7	96.67	117.26	51.85		
Kitchener	1946	42.8	44.5	38.9	.76	.83	.55	32.40	36.98	21.55	40.1	41.4	37.7	42.87	53.36	24.28		
	1949	43.2	44.6	40.0	.94	1.02	.73	40.56	45.54	29.24	39.7	40.7	37.7	51.59	62.67	29.54		
	1952	43.5	44.8	40.6	1.23	1.34	.95	53.33	59.99	38.65	39.1	39.4	38.4	67.27	79.66	37.58		
	1953	42.4	43.6	39.8	1.27	1.39	1.00	54.03	61.77	39.64	38.6	39.0	37.5</td					

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 - Continued

Urban area and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees					
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number			dollars							number			dollars		
London.....	1946	42.2	43.6	38.1	.71	.78	.48	30.13	34.14	18.14	40.1	41.0	38.6	41.26	51.17	24.05
	1949	42.2	43.5	38.8	.97	1.07	.68	41.10	46.50	26.54	38.8	39.7	37.3	50.89	62.01	31.45
	1952	41.9	42.6	39.8	1.29	1.41	.87	53.88	60.24	34.55	39.0	39.6	37.9	66.23	78.50	39.70
	1953	41.0	42.0	38.2	1.34	1.46	.93	54.80	61.13	35.45	38.6	39.0	37.7	69.33	81.95	41.16
	1954	41.1	42.2	37.7	1.40	1.53	.95	57.56	64.32	35.76	38.4	38.9	37.4	72.79	86.88	42.25
	1955	41.3	42.1	38.7	1.41	1.53	.97	58.11	64.62	37.68	38.5	38.9	37.6	74.77	87.66	43.98
	1956	41.4	42.2	39.0	1.48	1.62	.99	61.30	68.42	38.59	38.6	39.0	37.5	78.95	93.58	45.89
	1957	40.0	40.7	38.0	1.56	1.71	1.05	62.38	69.66	39.97	38.2	38.5	37.4	83.68	98.50	48.11
	1958	40.9	41.6	38.7	1.63	1.80	1.11	66.81	74.87	43.17	38.3	36.6	37.6	86.77	101.42	50.85
	1959	40.7	41.2	39.5	1.69	1.88	1.16	68.89	77.22	45.73	38.1	38.3	37.4	91.00	106.89	53.13
	1960	40.7	41.2	39.4	1.72	1.92	1.25	70.12	78.92	49.23	38.5	38.9	37.6	94.24	110.16	54.86
	1963	41.0	41.4	40.0	1.95	2.15	1.42	79.89	89.08	56.80	38.1	38.4	37.2	105.01	122.94	59.72
Sarnia.....	1952	40.5	40.6	38.5	1.66	1.68	1.35	67.43	68.33	52.05	38.6	38.6	38.7	79.93	93.92	42.32
	1953	43.0	43.2	38.1	1.77	1.78	1.44	76.05	77.03	54.89	38.8	38.8	38.7	84.83	99.44	44.34
	1954	40.4	40.8	33.6	1.84	1.86	1.37	74.18	75.72	45.94	37.8	37.9	37.4	90.31	105.18	47.62
	1955	40.5	40.7	38.1	1.88	1.91	1.46	76.13	77.60	55.47	38.9	38.9	39.1	90.91	105.55	47.36
	1956	40.6	40.6	37.1	1.98	2.00	1.66	80.35	81.48	61.63	38.5	38.5	38.3	98.73	113.37	50.67
	1957	39.8	40.1	29.8	2.22	2.23	1.73	88.21	89.37	51.35	38.5	38.5	38.5	110.77	127.74	56.24
	1958	40.4	40.6	36.5	2.28	2.30	1.84	92.34	93.32	67.43	38.6	38.5	38.8	115.67	132.24	57.28
	1959	40.4	40.6	37.0	2.38	2.40	1.92	96.14	97.31	70.81	38.2	38.3	37.9	121.05	137.99	59.44
	1960	40.3	40.4	37.3	2.50	2.52	1.79	100.74	102.05	66.68	38.4	38.4	38.5	126.74	145.09	61.50
	1963	40.7	40.8	37.0	2.71	2.74	2.13	110.26	111.77	78.74	38.7	38.7	38.8	138.79	156.62	68.16
Windsor.....	1946	40.4	40.5	40.3	1.01	1.05	.61	40.93	42.61	24.66	40.6	40.8	40.3	53.55	67.73	28.81
	1949	40.2	40.3	38.8	1.26	1.29	.89	50.69	52.11	34.38	40.1	40.5	39.2	68.67	82.88	37.15
	1952	41.2	41.4	39.5	1.62	1.66	1.13	66.70	68.93	44.67	40.6	41.1	39.1	85.78	99.54	49.19
	1953	40.2	40.6	38.1	1.66	1.71	1.18	67.09	69.37	45.05	39.4	39.6	39.0	88.33	102.75	51.09
	1954	40.4	40.5	39.3	1.72	1.76	1.25	69.59	71.54	49.21	40.2	40.6	36.9	93.57	108.30	51.73
	1955	38.6	36.5	39.7	1.76	1.81	1.25	67.75	69.57	49.73	41.0	41.5	39.3	96.49	110.59	55.77
	1956	36.5	36.2	39.1	1.82	1.89	1.27	66.47	68.45	49.62	39.3	39.6	38.4	97.38	110.38	58.47
	1957	38.9	38.9	38.4	1.94	2.00	1.44	75.45	77.67	55.27	39.2	39.5	38.3	102.57	115.04	63.83
	1958	39.3	39.6	37.6	1.96	2.03	1.40	77.08	80.21	52.80	39.0	39.1	38.7	106.93	119.00	66.06
	1959	40.7	40.9	39.0	2.14	2.22	1.46	87.16	90.62	56.80	40.0	40.6	37.9	114.58	128.30	69.04
	1960	39.9	39.9	39.8	2.13	2.19	1.53	84.81	87.59	60.94	40.7	41.3	38.6	113.24	125.36	70.70
	1963	44.1	44.6	38.5	2.44	2.52	1.54	107.71	112.19	59.10	42.0	42.5	40.1	129.26	144.00	78.70
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	1946	46.1	46.1	..	.86	.86	..	39.51	39.74	..	43.0	43.9	40.5	46.70	53.69	27.38
	1949	46.5	46.5	44.8	1.11	1.12	.64	51.48	51.99	28.90	41.3	41.8	39.4	65.51	74.11	31.87
	1952	42.4	42.4	29.8	1.52	1.53	.93	64.36	64.91	37.17	39.7	40.5	37.4	70.85	81.31	39.46
	1953	40.7	40.7	40.7	1.57	1.58	.98	63.78	64.38	39.71	38.5	39.6	35.7	71.12	81.61	42.30
	1954	39.8	39.8	39.5	1.66	1.68	1.02	66.22	66.78	40.16	39.3	39.9	37.6	76.88	88.38	44.79
	1955	40.9	40.9	40.3	1.71	1.72	1.08	69.81	70.35	43.47	39.3	39.9	37.7	77.47	87.99	45.09
	1956	40.6	40.6	41.1	1.83	1.85	1.01	74.21	75.14	41.39	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.00	93.34	48.21
	1957	40.3	40.4	39.4	1.92	1.94	1.01	77.27	78.26	39.77	38.6	39.0	37.4	88.06	100.01	50.63
	1958	41.0	41.1	37.1	1.95	1.98	1.05	80.10	81.14	38.96	38.4	38.9	36.8	88.55	99.28	52.46
	1959	39.9	39.9	40.2	2.03	2.07	.98	81.15	82.57	39.58	38.8	39.3	37.4	93.60	105.31	53.71
	1960	41.8	41.9	40.7	2.20	2.24	1.20	92.11	93.61	48.86	38.7	39.1	37.7	97.20	110.90	54.66
	1963	40.7	40.7	39.7	2.29	2.32	1.21	93.29	94.66	48.15	38.1	38.7	36.4	105.71	121.36	59.73
Winnipeg.....	1946	42.2	43.4	38.1	.73	.79	.52	30.85	34.24	19.70	42.5	43.1	41.1	41.14	48.79	23.76
	1949	43.0	44.1	39.6	.94	1.02	.67	40.51	44.94	26.37	41.1	41.7	39.7	52.90	62.27	30.33
	1952	41.4	41.8	39.7	1.21	1.32	.83	50.18	55.18	32.87	39.8	40.3	38.5	63.83	73.41	37.43
	1953	40.5	41.3	37.8	1.29	1.41	.85	52.41	58.28	32.12	39.7	40.1	38.6	66.26	76.45	38.18
	1954	40.9	41.6	38.6	1.32	1.44	.87	53.89	60.00	33.72	39.2	39.7	38.0	68.21	79.53	39.44
	1955	41.3	42.0	39.1	1.35	1.48	.86	55.60	62.03	34.37	39.5	39.9	38.2	70.69	81.45	41.05
	1956	41.0	41.5	39.3	1.41	1.55	.92	57.79	64.29	36.10	39.3	39.7	38.1	73.10	84.52	42.00
	1957	40.1	40.9	37.2	1.50	1.64	.97	60.02	67.04	36.15	39.1	39.5	38.1	76.91	89.27	44.52
	1958	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.54	1.70	1.00	62.88	70.15	38.80	38.7	39.0	37.9	81.59	93.95	46.62
	1959	41.0	41.7	38.9	1.62	1.79	1.06	66.49	74.67	41.09	38.3	38.6	37.5	84.52	97.71	48.39
	1960	40.6	41.1	38.9	1.66	1.85	1.07	67.50	75.96	41.83	36.7	39.1	37.7	87.20	100.71	49.64
	1963	40.6	41.7	37.6	1.80	1.98	1.19	73.02	82.54	44.70	38.4	38.6	37.9	95.22	110.10	54.62
Regina.....	1946	42.6	42.9	40.2	.78	.80	.54	33.27	34.49	21.63	41.2	42.1	39.6	38.03	45.00	24.20
	1949	40.7	40.7	40.5	1.03	1.06	.74	41.92	43.06	29.97	40.0	40.5	39.0	44.74	51.08	30.57
	1952	41.5	41.7	39.3	1.35	1.39	.93	56.15	57.96	36.71	39.7	40.1	38.8	61.27	69.48	39.32
	1953	41.7	41.9	38.6	1.43	1.46	1.01	59.45	61.39	38.93	39.3	39.4	38.9	65.28	74.73	42.74
	1954	41.4	41.9	36.5	1.53	1.57	1.07	63.38	65.63	39.21	38.8	38.7	39.0	66.17	76.41	42.93
	1955	41.9	42.6	35.1	1.57	1.62	1.06	65.89	68.82	37.20	39.0	39.2	38.6	71.00	82.06	45.22
	1956	40.8	41.2	36.2	1.65	1.69	1.12	67.32	69.73	40.44	38.8	38.9	38.6	74.36	86.05	46.81
	1957	39.9	40.4	35.4	1.77											

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1949, 1952-60 and 1963 — Concluded

Urban area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			dollars						number			dollars					
Saskatoon	1946	45.6	46.2	41.7	.73	.76	.52	33.38	35.30	21.84	43.8	44.1	42.7	36.62	44.28	23.31		
	1949	43.6	44.3	39.4	.97	1.01	.68	42.18	44.65	26.67	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.38	52.37	28.73		
	1952	40.8	41.0	39.6	1.30	1.34	.99	52.88	54.98	39.36	42.1	42.7	40.8	55.96	65.16	37.95		
	1953	41.2	41.6	38.1	1.39	1.43	1.06	57.28	59.63	40.43	40.6	42.0	38.3	58.24	69.62	38.70		
	1954	41.7	42.3	37.7	1.44	1.49	1.04	59.99	62.84	39.35	40.4	40.8	39.7	62.10	72.85	41.04		
	1955	41.0	41.3	39.6	1.48	1.54	1.08	60.59	63.41	42.84	40.5	41.0	39.4	64.04	74.34	42.56		
	1956	40.9	41.4	37.9	1.50	1.59	1.09	61.53	64.85	41.31	40.3	40.8	39.4	67.96	78.40	45.46		
	1957	40.0	40.4	36.9	1.63	1.67	1.32	65.12	67.63	48.85	39.1	39.8	38.1	74.19	86.84	48.39		
	1958	40.8	41.1	37.5	1.70	1.75	1.24	69.53	72.17	46.50	39.6	40.0	38.9	73.96	86.05	49.78		
	1959	41.4	41.6	39.1	1.76	1.82	1.22	72.74	75.57	47.74	39.5	39.7	39.2	76.68	88.67	51.82		
	1960	40.8	41.2	36.1	1.84	1.93	1.15	74.80	75.52	41.47	39.7	40.2	38.5	81.48	94.36	54.32		
	1963	40.6	41.2	37.7	2.02	2.13	1.40	81.90	87.74	52.86	39.0	39.4	38.1	92.55	107.21	57.90		
Edmonton	1946	42.3	42.4	41.5	.77	.82	.52	32.49	34.81	21.75	43.0	43.7	41.5	41.24	49.08	24.32		
	1949	43.3	43.9	40.8	1.02	1.08	.74	44.25	47.32	30.00	42.0	42.7	40.5	50.27	58.81	31.50		
	1952	40.8	41.3	38.4	1.34	1.41	1.01	54.84	58.19	38.67	39.7	40.1	39.0	66.64	77.70	40.92		
	1953	40.8	41.5	37.7	1.45	1.53	1.05	59.05	63.32	39.60	39.4	39.7	38.7	68.99	79.24	42.76		
	1954	41.2	42.0	36.9	1.49	1.56	1.06	61.43	65.68	39.05	39.8	39.0	39.0	72.44	83.69	43.21		
	1955	41.1	41.4	39.4	1.50	1.59	1.01	61.47	65.70	39.81	39.6	40.0	38.6	74.78	86.55	43.84		
	1956	41.0	41.2	40.3	1.59	1.69	1.10	65.38	69.61	44.35	39.3	39.5	38.5	79.59	91.13	47.62		
	1957	39.7	40.1	37.8	1.71	1.80	1.21	67.84	72.18	45.71	39.2	39.5	38.3	86.98	99.48	50.74		
	1958	40.5	40.8	38.9	1.76	1.86	1.26	71.18	75.74	49.07	39.5	39.9	38.1	91.97	104.51	53.11		
	1959	40.6	41.2	37.8	1.84	1.95	1.26	74.56	80.57	47.58	39.3	39.5	38.8	95.29	108.10	56.12		
	1960	40.2	40.5	38.7	1.90	2.01	1.31	76.20	81.45	50.79	38.9	39.1	38.3	98.16	111.68	56.95		
	1963	40.0	40.6	37.7	2.01	2.17	1.34	80.23	88.09	50.44	39.2	39.3	38.9	103.36	116.99	59.99		
Calgary	1946	42.4	42.7	40.8	.80	.84	.52	34.05	36.08	21.01	41.7	42.1	41.0	38.16	45.43	23.04		
	1949	42.4	42.7	40.1	1.06	1.11	.74	45.11	47.27	29.67	41.3	41.7	40.4	53.49	62.00	30.47		
	1952	40.2	40.6	37.4	1.44	1.50	.97	57.69	60.74	36.20	39.8	40.1	38.7	70.19	79.04	41.85		
	1953	40.4	40.8	37.0	1.51	1.57	1.03	61.10	63.84	38.18	39.2	39.6	38.0	71.88	82.11	42.41		
	1954	40.4	40.9	35.7	1.55	1.60	1.04	62.70	65.63	37.14	39.5	39.9	38.6	74.85	85.42	43.99		
	1955	40.4	41.0	35.4	1.58	1.63	1.12	63.78	66.76	39.56	39.3	39.7	37.8	75.65	85.89	44.39		
	1956	40.5	41.0	36.8	1.64	1.69	1.18	66.27	69.36	42.74	39.6	39.9	38.6	80.07	90.82	47.23		
	1957	39.3	39.8	35.9	1.74	1.81	1.18	66.52	71.80	42.52	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.72	95.59	49.36		
	1958	40.1	40.8	35.7	1.82	1.87	1.32	72.93	75.80	47.03	38.5	38.8	37.3	89.93	101.88	52.70		
	1959	40.5	40.9	36.9	1.91	1.97	1.36	77.38	80.67	50.23	38.8	39.2	37.8	95.80	109.58	53.17		
	1960	38.9	39.3	35.7	1.99	2.04	1.42	77.55	80.12	50.78	38.3	38.7	37.3	97.88	111.46	55.44		
	1963	40.8	41.0	38.7	2.13	2.19	1.50	86.79	89.83	57.90	38.9	39.3	37.7	105.93	120.34	61.15		
Vancouver	1946	40.7	41.2	38.2	.90	.96	.58	38.79	39.68	22.16	41.3	41.8	40.3	44.52	52.96	27.24		
	1949	39.6	39.9	37.8	1.15	1.23	.75	45.70	49.16	28.43	40.0	40.4	39.2	55.42	66.08	33.64		
	1952	38.9	39.1	37.6	1.55	1.64	1.02	60.30	64.20	38.31	39.0	39.4	37.9	71.75	83.84	41.26		
	1953	39.1	39.4	37.3	1.63	1.73	1.06	63.59	67.94	39.66	38.7	39.1	37.9	73.43	85.96	43.46		
	1954	38.9	39.3	36.9	1.67	1.76	1.11	65.00	69.16	40.97	38.8	39.2	37.9	77.25	90.85	44.88		
	1955	38.9	39.2	37.3	1.71	1.81	1.12	66.43	70.91	41.88	38.8	39.2	37.8	81.86	95.60	47.54		
	1956	38.8	39.2	36.9	1.81	1.90	1.22	70.16	74.49	44.93	38.7	39.0	38.0	86.88	101.18	49.98		
	1957	37.6	38.1	34.7	1.92	2.01	1.31	72.14	76.66	45.56	38.4	38.6	37.9	90.07	105.19	51.48		
	1958	38.5	39.0	36.1	1.99	2.09	1.39	76.63	81.38	50.20	38.3	38.5	37.7	97.35	112.48	55.89		
	1959	38.9	39.2	36.9	2.07	2.18	1.41	80.39	85.40	51.98	38.3	38.6	37.6	101.84	117.46	56.37		
	1960	38.5	38.8	36.6	2.12	2.24	1.48	81.74	86.99	53.50	38.3	38.6	37.5	105.24	121.39	60.03		
	1963	38.3	38.7	35.9	2.33	2.45	1.58	88.97	94.67	56.97	38.1	38.5	37.0	114.78	132.39	65.97		
Victoria	1946	39.6	39.8	37.8	.93	.96	.59	36.91	38.33	22.15	41.3	41.8	39.7	42.42	47.99	25.05		
	1949	39.9	40.1	37.4	1.20	1.24	.61	47.84	49.92	22.78	40.0	40.2	39.4	54.74	62.32	32.89		
	1952	39.0	39.0	38.1	1.66	1.70	.86	64.70	66.50	32.58	39.4	39.8	36.1	63.55	70.00	39.62		
	1953	39.2	39.3	37.0	1.73	1.77	.98	67.72	69.59	36.10	39.0	39.2	38.3	72.41	83.16	40.63		
	1954	39.6	39.6	38.8	1.74	1.80	.93	69.03	71.09	36.27	38.1	38.2	37.7	76.21	88.93	42.14		
	1955	40.1	40.1	39.8	1.79	1.84	1.02	71.85	73.66	40.35	38.6	39.0	37.5	78.64	91.30	43.23		
	1956	41.1	41.1	40.7	1.88	1.93	1.07	77.22	79.30	43.48	37.6	38.2	35.7	78.33	90.63	44.17		
	1957	37.8	37.7	39.5	2.06	2.11	1.31	77.94	79.34	51.71	37.8	37.6	38.4	83.96	95.03	51.29		
	1958	39.0	39.0	39.3	2.06	2.11	1.18	80.35	82.37	46.25	37.9	38.4	36.4	91.58	106.19	50.46		
	1959	39.0	39.1	36.7	2.21	2.26	1.35	85.27	88.42	49.44	37.2	37.4	36.7	92.75	107.90	52.80		
	1960	38.5	38.6	37.1	2.24	2.30	1.29	86.27	88.73	47.85	37.5	37.9	36.4	98.51	114.49	57.28		
	1963	39.7	39.7	40.3	2.48	2.53	1.44	98.60	100.45	58.04	38.5	39.0	37.3	104.79	120.72	60.81		

The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours and Related Series

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women in manufacturing establishments, which covers the last week in October, supplies data supplementing those collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and manhours. Related information is obtained in the census of manufactures conducted by the Industry and Merchandising Division and the survey of wage rates and hours of labour of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Since these surveys are designed for different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and definitions of terms. Following are some explanatory notes on the information contained in the present publication and the main differences between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing

General—The annual survey, commenced in 1946, obtains from establishments separate data on earnings and hours of work of men and women classified as wage-earners and as salaried employees in one week in the autumn of each year. Additional material has been collected as follows in the indicated years:

1. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners by hours worked in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1952, 1955 and 1958.
2. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953, 1956 and 1959; interquartile and median earnings are published for Canada and the Provinces.
3. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers, segregated in 1951, 1954, 1957, 1959, 1960 and 1963 from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

The survey was not conducted in 1961 and 1962 but was resumed in 1963.

Coverage—Data are obtained from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons that are operating in the survey week at the end of October. The number of employees for whom data are reported usually differs by less than 1 p.c. from the number reported in manufacturing in the corresponding monthly survey of employment and payrolls, and comprises almost 90 p.c. of those reported by virtually all establishments in the annual census of manufactures.

Establishment reports cover the plant, administrative and related employees. Where a firm operates in more than one industry or area, separate reports are obtained for each operation if separate payroll records are maintained. Separately-organized non-manufacturing operations, such as sales offices and force account construction, are excluded.

Employees—Establishments are asked to furnish material for all full-time, part-time and casual employees receiving pay in the survey week, except home-workers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration, as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are periodically segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees for whom time records are not kept.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay includes time, piecework, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week.

Completion of the questionnaire—Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but insufficiently to affect significantly the general figures. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing office workers from supervisory and professional staffs and there are sometimes differences in allocation of certain categories of workers in successive surveys. Instances occur where sales personnel previously reported in the survey are later excluded as separately-organized staffs. Changes in industrial classification of individual establishments may be made from time to time. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the general figures. An exception is the change in definition of clerical workers made in 1959 which resulted in a substantial shift of salaried employees from the clerical to the residual or non-clerical category.

2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-Hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey are included in "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary insignificantly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October, 1963.

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and salaries	\$	88.15	87.43
Weekly wages	\$	80.80	80.93
Hourly earnings of wage-earners....	\$	1.95	1.96
Weekly hours of wage-earners....	No.	41.5	41.4

Two factors are mainly responsible for existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the general average is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 5 p.c. of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for fairly substantial proportions of wage-earners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as avoidance of strike periods in most cases in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics, may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917, an annual census of manufacturing establishments has been taken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, relating to practically all establishments in the industries surveyed and obtaining data on employment and payrolls in addition to information regarding the physical quantity

and value of the various products made, materials used, cost of fuel and electricity, inventories, etc. Data for working proprietors and firm members are included but not for sales personnel, workers engaged on new construction and, in some cases, head office and research staffs, particularly when they are located away from the plant. With these exceptions, staffs reported as office and supervisory employees and as production workers generally correspond to salaried employees and wage-earners, respectively, as defined in the annual survey of earnings and hours. Numbers of men and women, but not their payrolls are reported separately. Office and supervisory employees are reported on the basis of an annual average, and production workers for the last pay period of each month and a 12-month average calculated. Gross payrolls for the calendar year are provided, including year-end and infrequently paid bonuses, which are usually omitted from the annual survey covering the last week in October.

Statistics obtained in the census of manufacturing are published in "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", and in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada", which consist of a separate report on each province, and a geographical distribution of manufacturing in Canada by provinces, counties, cities, etc.

4. Annual Survey of Wage Rates and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is included in the annual report "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a loose-leaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly *Labour Gazette* also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in major collective agreements and related subjects.

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