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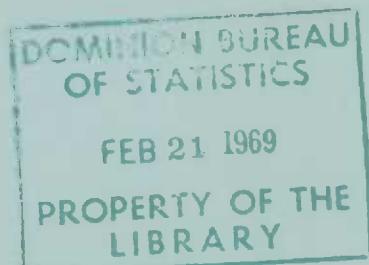
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ANNUAL



EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1965



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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1965

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees
Including Percentage Distribution of Wage-Earners by Weekly Hours
in Larger Establishments in the Last Week in October, 1965

Published by Authority of
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

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SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed.

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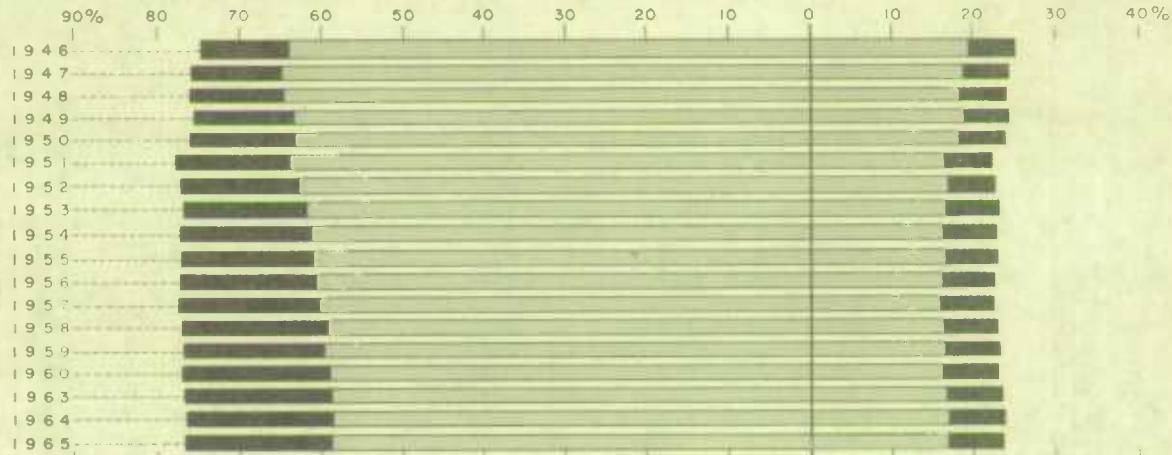
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CHART - I

PROPORTIONS OF EMPLOYEES BY SEX AND TYPE
IN MANUFACTURING, DURABLES AND NON-DURABLES

MANUFACTURING

MALES

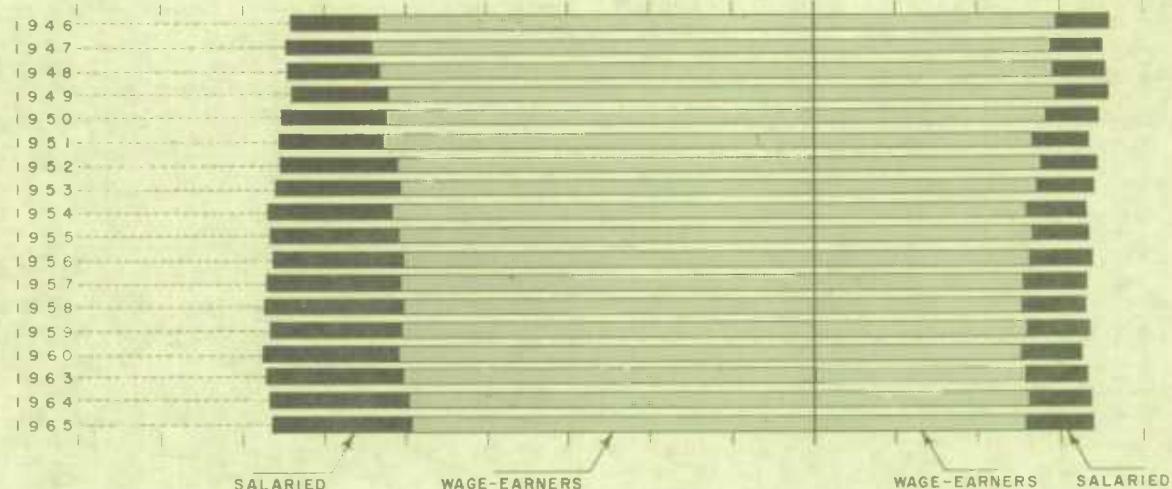


FEMALES

DURABLES



NON-DURABLES



SALARIED

WAGE-EARNERS

WAGE-EARNERS

SALARIED

COMMENTARY

The annual survey of the earnings and hours of male and female wage-earners, clerical and other salaried employees for the larger manufacturing establishments relating to the last week of October 1965, covered approximately 11,500 reporting units, mainly classified according to the 1948 S.I.C. and comprising 89.2 per cent of the estimated total employment in manufacturing as reported in the monthly bulletin "Estimates of Employees, by Province and Industry", Catalogue No. 72-008. In addition, the 1965 survey obtained distributions of wage-earners by sixteen classes of weekly hours—representing three more classes in the range below 30 hours a week than in the 1958 survey when similar weekly hours' information for wage-earners was last requested.

Details of coverage, definitions, comparisons and other statistical notes on this survey and its relation to associated surveys are treated at some length in the section entitled Descriptive Notes at the back of this publication. In general the respondents to this survey also participate in the monthly survey of employment and payrolls and report for approximately the same employees. It must be noted, however, that owing to certain inconsistencies in industrial classification inherent in the two series, significant differences persist in the numbers of employees reported in some industry sub-groups. Consequently data on earnings and hours of employees diverge between the two unrevised series, affecting in particular, the two sub-groups of "railroad and rolling stock equipment" and "dairy products". Such inconsistencies between the series will be eliminated next year when both will conform to the uniform establishment concept and the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification.

Other differences that affect comparisons to some extent are a higher non-response factor in the annual and the exclusion of several reports for fewer than 15 employees which enter the monthly series as reporting "usually 15 or more employees over the year". Nevertheless, as can be seen in the table in the Descriptive Notes, general levels of earnings and wage-earners' hours do not differ greater between the two series.

Employment

Although this survey is restricted to larger establishments which comprise about one third of all establishments, it accounts for roughly 90 per cent of total employment in manufacturing as reported to the Annual Census of Manufactures and published in the "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada" (DBS Catalogue No. 31-201). Thus, it would not seem misleading to apply comment in this report, which is specific to data furnished by the 1965 annual survey, to the composition of the manufacturing work-force as a whole. However, it should be borne in mind that variations in levels of activity in different survey weeks can affect the relative sex and functional proportions in the work-force. For example, the salaried category is more stable than wage-earners and less responsive to factors affecting production.

The growth in employment in Manufacturing as reported in the 1965 survey paralleled the general expansion in activity over the year shown by several other important economic indicators, e.g., industrial production, labour income, retail trade and corporation profits. It marked the highest annual increment for reported employment for over a decade with an advance of 5.7 per cent over 1964. Gains were recorded for each of the components of the manufacturing work force: 5.7 per cent for males and 5.4 per cent for females; also 5.7 per cent for wage-earners and 5.4 per cent for salaried staff.

In Chart 1 these proportions of male and female and salaried employee and wage-earner are shown for manufacturing, durable and non-durable goods industries since 1946.

Since 1960 reported employment in manufacturing increased by 19.7 per cent with the durable goods industries absorbing 62.6 per cent of this accretion. This increase in employment over five years was composed of gains of 19.0 per cent for males and 22.0 per cent for females distributed as 20.1 per cent more wage-earners and 18.3 per cent additional salaried employees. Overall, there has been little effect on the composition of the manufacturing work-force even extending back over the past decade: males decreased slightly to 76.4 per cent in 1965 from 77.0 per cent in 1955 with a correspondingly slight increase in women from 23.0 per cent in 1955 to 23.6 per cent in 1965; wage-earners constituted 75.9 per cent in 1965, a slight decline from 77.7 per cent in 1955, while salaried personnel rose correspondingly to 24.1 per cent of all employees from 22.3 per cent in 1955. Tables D, E and F show details of the female percentage of wage-earner and salaried classes; and the salaried and clerical portions of all employment.

As mentioned in earlier reports, of more significance than any overall changes over the years in proportions as between men and women or salaried employees and wage-earners, is the pronounced shift observable from the clerical category of salaried employees to the residual group which includes managerial, professional, technical and supervisory employees and travelling salesmen attached to the manufacturing establishment. Set out in the following table are the proportional distributions of the clerical and other salaried components of salaried employees since 1951 when clerical workers were first segregated. Allowing for inconsistencies on the part of some respondents in classifying marginal occupations to the clerical or the non-clerical component of the salaried-employee group, which somewhat limit historical comparisons, the sharp rise in the residual group is particularly noteworthy.

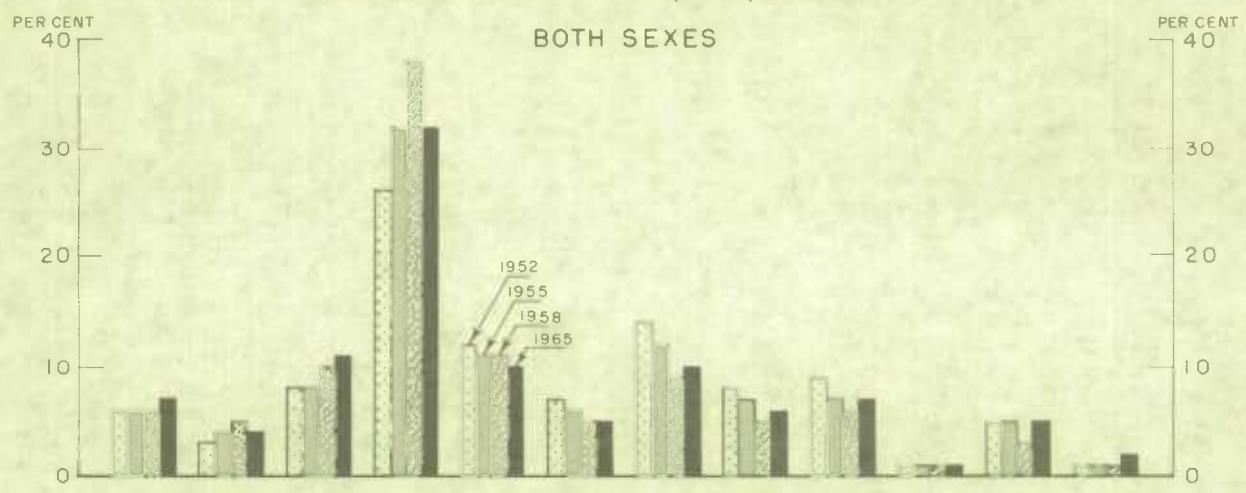
Year	Clerical	Other salaried
	per cent	
1951	68.6	31.4
1954	63.2	36.8
1957	61.2	38.8
1959	53.0	47.0
1960	52.7	47.3
1963	51.4	48.6
1964	49.3	50.7
1965	50.1	49.9

CHART - 2

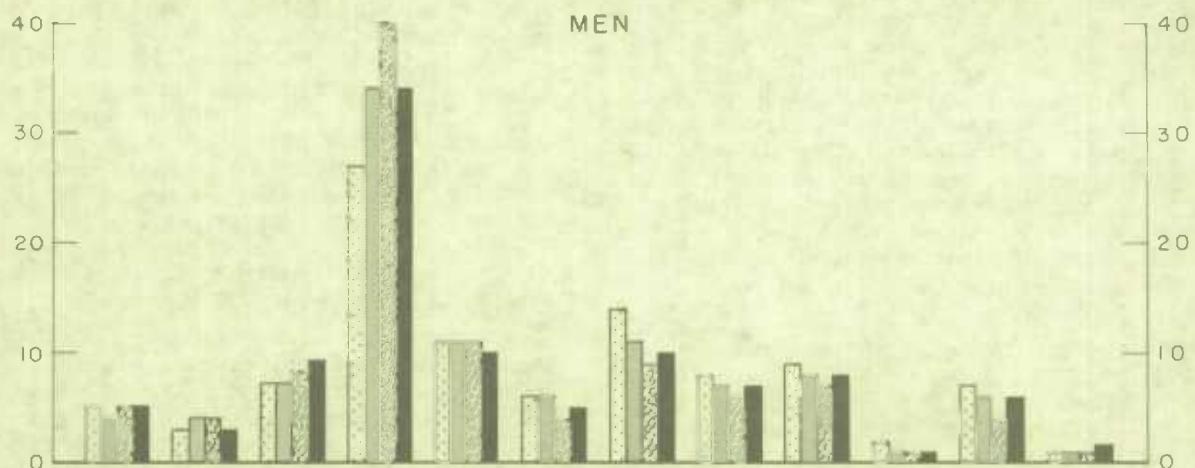
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING BY HOURS WORKED

LAST WEEK IN OCTOBER 1952, 1955, 1958 AND 1965

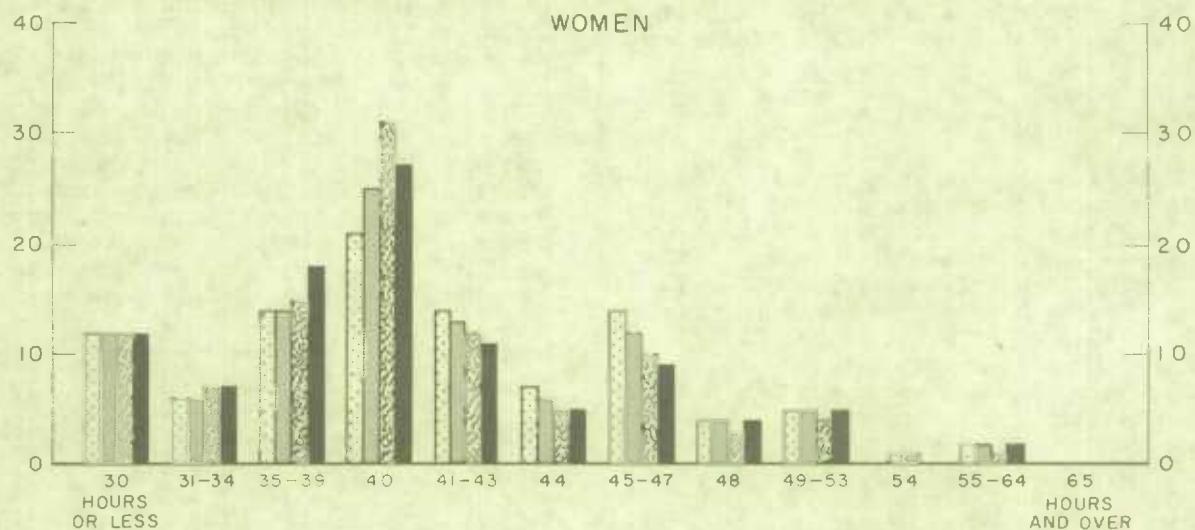
BOTH SEXES



MEN



WOMEN



Within the clerical category, over the same period, can be observed the marked shift in the sex-composition with men now constituting just over half the total number, compared with 58.3 per cent in 1951.

Year	Clerical and related workers	
	Male	Female
	per cent	
1951	58.3	41.7
1954	56.5	43.5
1957	56.4	43.6
1959	52.3	47.7
1960	52.0	48.0
1963	51.9	48.1
1964	50.4	49.6
1965	51.1	48.9

The influence of automation and other changes in technology may very well be factors which have a special relevance in explaining the changes noted in the above tables.

Wages and Salaries

Average weekly earnings of all employees in manufacturing reported for the 1965 survey was \$96.79, an increase of \$4.89 or 5.3 per cent over 1964. This overall average was exceeded by almost all male salaried personnel in the Other category, which includes professionals, supervisors, technicians, etc., as well as by the majority of male clerical workers and wage-earners in the durable goods industries, and in several of the industries producing non-durable goods such as, rubber products, paper products, products of petroleum and coal, and chemical products. Most women, with the exception of those employed as non-clerical Other salaried employees in the Transportation equipment, Electrical apparatus, Chemical products and some of the sub-divisions of the Iron and steel industry reported earnings below the national average.

Tables A and B show average wages and salaries for both principal groups of employees, by sex, for Canada and provinces in selected years and for Canada historically, with measures of change. Tables 15, 16 and 17 provide historical information on earnings, as well as on hours, for the major industry divisions, the provinces and the more important urban areas.

Average hourly earnings of male wage-earners rose 5.4 per cent to \$2.33, making the 12 cent increase over last year the largest per annum rise in 14 years. In some industry sub-groups, reported hourly earnings of men exceeded the average by over 50 cents; in particular, the products of petroleum and coal recorded \$2.98, the printing, publishing and allied industries reported \$2.89, and both the primary iron and steel and the motor vehicle sub-groups each declared \$2.86. On the other hand, in the canned and cured fish industry, canned and pre-

served fruits and vegetables, boots and shoes, furniture and textile products industries earnings were more than 50 cents below the average rate for men. Average hourly earnings for female wage-earners rose 9 cents from 1964 to \$1.41, an over-the-year gain of 6.8 per cent, which has also not been attained since 1951. Earnings advanced by 10 cents to \$1.63 in the sector producing durable goods and by 8 cents to \$1.35 in the non-durable goods industries, where women form a considerably greater proportion, some 34.7 per cent, of wage-earners compared with 9.7 per cent in durables.

Average weekly wages for wage-earners rose \$4.97 or 5.9 per cent to \$89.32 in 1965. Gains of \$5.38 and \$4.16 per week in the durable and non-durable divisions of manufacturing brought earnings in these categories up to \$98.95 and \$80.27, respectively. Weekly wage levels for men of \$126.78 in motor vehicles and \$125.97 in petroleum and coal products were leaders among several industry Categories. Female wage earners in 1965 recorded the highest year-to-year net gains since the survey began in 1946 with an advance of \$3.44 over the weekly wage of \$51.41 in 1964. The one fifth of female wage-earners engaged in the durable goods division earned an average weekly wage almost \$10 higher than the 1965 average of \$54.85, but the remaining eighty per cent in the other major division of manufacturing substantially depressed the average weekly wage toward the lower level with an average of \$52.33 per week.

Salaried employees' average weekly earnings also moved upward, to \$120.27, a 4.1 per cent advance of \$4.73 over 1964. Almost evenly divided in numbers between clerical and related workers and the residual segment, comprising managerial, professional and other salaried employees the relatively high level of the composite average weekly salary of this category of manufacturing employee was chiefly dependent on the much higher average earnings of \$156.93 among men in the other-salaried class. Average salaries reported for other classes of salaried employees fell well below the composite average. Clerical males with an 8.6 per cent increase in numbers over the last survey and a 6.2 per cent gain in earnings averaged \$105.72 a week; clerical women, a quarter of all salaried personnel, averaged \$67.83 per week and female non-clerical employees recorded earnings of \$84.49. It should be noted that statistics relating to this last class of employee should be treated with reservations owing to the small size of this group and the consequent results of a small shift in classification by respondents who do not consistently distinguish clerical from other salaried employees. Since 1946 weekly earnings of male wage-earners have ranged between 68.1 per cent and 73.7 per cent of weekly earnings of salaried men; for women, the range has been 75.8 per cent and 84.4 per cent. In 1965 this blue to white-collar percentage of earnings was 71.5 per cent for men and 79.1 per cent for women in manufacturing.

Table G sets out details of average weekly earnings for clerical and related workers and all salaried employees for selected years by industry and area. Table 10 contains details of earnings for the non-clerical group of salaried employees for 1964 and 1965.

Hours of Work

The generally buoyant economic situation existing during 1965 sustained high levels of activity in the manufacturing industry. As a result the average number of weekly hours paid was slightly higher this year both for wage-earners and salaried employees than in the previous year.

An extra tenth of an hour was added since the survey week last year to the average weekly hours of each group of wage-earners, both in manufacturing and in the durable goods division, lengthening the general average to 41.8 hours in 1965. The duration of the working-week for men over the year was extended to 42.7 hours in manufacturing and 42.9 hours in the durable goods sector; for women, comparable average weekly hours were increased to 38.9 and 39.7, respectively, in the latest survey week. In the non-durable goods industries increases of two tenths of an hour in men's average weekly hours to 42.5 and a tenth in women's hours to 38.7 caused no change in last year's overall average of 41.1 owing to altered weighting.

Variations in average weekly hours worked as reported for industries and areas in this survey are influenced by several factors. Chief among these are changes in the duration of the standard work week, the number of part-time and casual employees and their working time in the survey week, the amounts of overtime worked and of time lost through absenteeism, labour-turnover and lay-offs, differing occupational requirements and the relative proportions of men and women employed. Women generally average fewer hours than men because their standard work weeks tend to be shorter, small proportions are employed in industries where the work week is above average, and they have a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism. The level of activity in the survey week and consequent weighting in industry-group figures of industries that averaged longer or shorter hours than the norm is also a factor.

Among salaried employees the 0.1 hour shorter work week of 37.7 hours in the non-durable goods sector of manufacturing for the sexes combined, partially offset increases of one fifth of an hour reported for each sex in the durable goods segment. Thus the general average for both sexes and for men lengthened by an additional tenth each to 38.6 and 39.0 hours, respectively, while women's average weekly hours remained unchanged at 37.4.

Tables 15, 16 and 17 provide historical information on hours, as well as on earnings, for the major industry divisions, the provinces and the more important urban areas.

Distribution of Wage-earners by Weekly Hours

The distribution of wage-earners by weekly hours—worked or of paid absence—collected in the 1965 annual survey was last obtained in 1958 and prior to that year at three-year intervals back to 1949. Results of the latest survey confirm the trend towards a concentration of employees, both men and women, in the 40-hour class noted at the time of the last survey. The highest percentage-distribution, both for men and women, among all classes of weekly hours again occurred in this particular group, accounting for 34 per cent of the male and 27 per cent of the female wage-earners in 1965. Comparable proportions for men and women in the same mode in 1958, 1955 and 1952 were 40 per cent and 31 per cent, 34 per cent and 25 per cent, and 27 per cent and 21 per cent, respectively. In 1949 a substantially higher percentage—41 per cent—of male wage-earners worked between 44 and 48 hours a week than in the lower range of 35 to 40 hours which recorded 23 per cent; among females the highest percentage—18 per cent—was reported in the range of 45 to 47 hours, more than half in the total number worked more than 40 hours a week.

Chart 2 diagrammatically illustrates percentage distribution of wage-earners by sex among 12 consolidated classes of weekly hours for the years 1952, 1955, 1958 and 1965. Table C shows the same data for Canada and the provinces for the selected years 1949, 1958 and 1965.

Of the factors mentioned in the section above, which affect variations in average hours among industries and areas and from year-to-year, of special significance when comparing percentage distributions of wage-earners' by hours between years is the general level of economic activity at the time the survey is conducted. The 1965 survey took place during the course of the current extended economic expansion when utilization of manufacturing capacity reached the highest levels in recent years thus the frequency distribution of wage-earners is probably more indicative of prevailing buoyant business conditions than of any emerging pattern of standard hours of work in manufacturing. The 1958 survey week, on the other hand, occurred during the recovery of the economy from the cyclical downturn which had extended from the 2nd quarter of 1957 till the 2nd quarter of 1958 when conditions of consumer demand, labour and industrial capacity were very different from the present.

The same proportion of men—of a 22 per cent larger group—worked less than 40 hours a week in 1965 as in 1958, but in the middle ranges of between

40 and 48 hours, 66 per cent of the 1965 wage-earners as against 70 per cent in 1958 were reported, but in the upper ranges, above 48 hours a week, 17 per cent was reported for 1965 compared with 13 per cent in 1958, indicating the strong likelihood of additional overtime being worked in conjunction with a shortening of the standard work week.

In the case of women, over the same range of hours as selected for the men above and over the same period, the respective proportions were 37 per cent, of a 29 per cent larger female group in 1965, for the lower range of hours as against 34 per cent

in 1958; 56 per cent as compared with 61 per cent for the middle range of hours, and 7 per cent compared with 5 per cent in the upper ranges. The higher percentages of females in the extreme ranges in the more recent year helps corroborate assumptions relating to survey weeks in different stages of the business cycle indicating more overtime opportunities and increasing proportions of new female entrants on a part-time basis.

In Tables 11 to 14 are shown percentage-distributions of wage-earners in considerably greater industrial and area detail by the 16 classes of hours specifically requested in the current survey.

**TABLE A. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Last Week in November 1946 and in October 1963, 1964 and 1965
with Percentage Changes in 1965 over 1964**

*Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE B. Average Earnings, Survey Weeks, 1946-60, 1963, 1964 and 1965, with changes, Year-to-year and Over 1946

Year	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Average earnings	Increases		Average earnings	Increases		Average earnings	Increases		Average earnings	Increases	
		Year-to-year	Over 1946									
		\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.
Average hourly earnings of wage-earners												
1946 .....	.74	..	14.9	14.9	.81	..	13.6	13.6	.50	..	16.0	16.0
1947 .....	.85	.11	11.2	28.4	.92	.11	10.9	25.9	.58	.08	12.1	30.0
1948 .....	.95	.10	3.2	32.4	1.02	.10	4.9	32.1	.65	.07	4.6	36.0
1949 .....	.98	.03	8.2	43.2	1.07	.05	6.5	40.7	.68	.03	5.9	44.0
1950	1.06	.08	8.2	43.2	1.14	.07	6.5	40.7	.72	.04	5.9	44.0
1951	1.22	.16	15.1	64.9	1.31	.17	14.9	61.7	.82	.10	13.9	64.0
1952	1.30	.08	6.6	75.7	1.40	.09	6.9	72.8	.86	.04	4.9	72.0
1953	1.36	.06	4.6	83.8	1.47	.07	5.0	81.5	.91	.05	5.8	82.0
1954	1.40	.04	2.9	89.2	1.51	.04	2.7	86.4	.93	.02	2.2	86.0
1955	1.44	.04	2.9	94.6	1.57	.06	4.0	93.8	.95	.02	2.2	90.0
1956	1.53	.09	6.2	106.8	1.66	.09	5.7	104.9	1.00	.05	5.3	100.0
1957	1.61	.08	5.2	117.6	1.75	.09	5.4	116.0	1.05	.05	5.0	110.0
1958	1.65	.04	2.5	123.0	1.80	.05	2.9	122.2	1.08	.03	2.9	116.0
1959	1.72	.07	4.2	132.4	1.88	.08	4.4	132.1	1.11	.03	2.8	122.0
1960	1.77	.05	2.9	139.2	1.93	.05	2.7	138.3	1.14	.03	2.7	128.0
1963	1.85	.18	10.2	163.5	2.12	.19	9.8	161.7	1.27	.13	11.4	154.0
1964	2.02	.07	3.6	173.0	2.21	.09	4.2	172.8	1.32	.05	3.9	164.0
1965	2.13	.11	5.4	187.8	2.33	.12	5.4	187.7	1.41	.09	6.8	182.0
Average weekly wages												
1946	32.38	..	14.9	14.9	36.23	..	14.1	14.1	20.08	..	15.1	15.1
1947	37.19	4.81	10.9	41.35	5.12	..	23.11	3.03	3.03	..	9.3	9.3
1948	41.25	4.06	27.4	45.73	4.38	10.6	26.2	25.91	2.80	12.1	29.0	
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	31.6	47.33	1.60	3.5	30.6	27.18	1.27	4.9	35.4
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	41.9	50.93	3.60	7.6	40.6	29.00	1.62	6.7	44.4
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	58.5	56.46	5.53	10.9	55.8	31.27	2.27	7.8	55.7
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	70.4	60.85	4.39	7.8	68.0	34.17	2.90	9.3	70.2
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	75.3	62.71	1.86	3.1	73.1	35.07	.90	2.6	74.7
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	79.1	63.98	1.27	2.0	76.6	35.90	.83	2.4	78.8
1955	60.53	2.54	4.4	86.9	66.86	2.88	4.5	84.5	37.52	1.62	4.5	86.9
1956	63.97	3.44	5.7	97.6	70.67	3.81	5.7	95.1	39.29	1.77	4.7	95.7
1957	65.31	1.34	2.1	101.7	72.21	1.54	2.2	99.3	39.49	.20	0.5	96.7
1958	67.85	2.54	3.9	109.5	75.03	2.82	3.9	107.1	41.90	2.41	6.1	108.7
1959	71.35	3.50	5.2	120.4	79.20	4.17	5.6	118.6	43.36	1.46	3.5	115.9
1960	72.39	1.04	1.5	123.6	80.34	1.14	1.4	121.7	43.96	.60	1.4	118.9
1963	80.80	8.41	11.6	149.5	89.86	9.52	11.8	146.6	49.22	5.26	12.0	145.1
1964	84.35	3.55	4.4	160.5	94.00	2.95	3.3	156.2	51.41	2.19	4.4	156.0
1965	89.32	4.97	5.9	175.8	99.38	5.38	5.7	174.3	54.65	3.44	6.7	173.2
Average weekly salaries												
1946	43.85	..	13.5	13.5	53.21	..	13.2	13.2	25.91	..	10.7	10.7
1947	49.78	5.93	10.9	60.21	7.00	..	19.3	21.26	28.88	2.77	7.4	59.2
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	20.7	63.47	3.26	5.4	19.3	2.58	9.0	20.6	
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	25.1	65.37	1.90	3.0	22.9	32.62	1.36	4.4	25.9
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	34.0	69.35	3.98	6.1	30.3	34.38	1.76	5.4	32.7
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	50.5	77.55	8.20	11.8	45.7	38.42	4.04	11.8	48.3
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	61.3	82.60	5.05	6.5	55.2	41.26	2.84	7.4	59.2
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	68.5	86.43	3.83	4.6	62.4	43.13	1.87	4.5	66.5
1954	77.81	3.94	5.3	77.4	90.99	4.56	5.3	71.0	45.00	1.87	4.3	73.7
1955	80.57	2.76	3.5	83.7	93.50	2.51	2.8	75.7	47.02	2.02	4.5	81.5
1956	85.23	4.66	5.8	94.4	99.05	5.55	5.9	86.1	49.31	2.29	4.9	90.3
1957	89.92	4.69	5.5	105.1	104.63	5.58	5.6	96.6	51.84	2.53	5.1	100.1
1958	93.74	3.82	4.2	113.8	108.34	3.71	3.5	103.6	54.07	2.23	4.3	108.7
1959	97.10	3.36	3.6	121.4	112.78	4.44	4.1	112.0	55.73	1.66	3.1	115.1
1960	100.47	3.37	3.5	129.1	116.41	3.63	3.2	118.8	57.98	2.25	4.0	123.8
1963	111.29	10.82	10.8	153.8	128.50	12.09	10.4	141.5	64.17	6.19	10.7	147.7
1964	115.54	4.25	3.8	163.5	133.55	5.05	3.9	151.0	66.51	2.34	3.6	156.7
1965	120.27	4.73	4.1	174.3	139.00	5.45	4.1	161.2	69.31	2.80	4.2	167.5

Note: No survey taken in 1961 and 1962.

TABLE C. Percentage Distribution of Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October 1949, 1958 and 1965 for Canada

No.	Class range in hours	Canada			Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Quebec			
		1949	1958	1965	1949	1958	1965	1949	1958	1965	1949	1958	1965	1949	1958	1965	
per cent																	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
1	30 hours or less	6	6	7	..	20	17	7	7	9	8	8	9	7	7	6	
2	31-34 hours	3	5	4	..	6	6	4	5	5	4	3	4	3	5	5	
3	35-39 "	8	10	11	..	6	6	5	9	9	5	5	6	8	10	12	
4	40 "	15	38	32	..	26	24	16	43	33	7	31	26	10	30	25	
5	41-43 "	11	11	10	..	9	13	5	8	9	6	7	9	9	12	11	
6	44 "	9	5	5	..	5	4	14	6	7	10	9	6	7	4	5	
7	45-47 "	19	9	10	..	14	8	8	6	7	14	10	10	18	11	11	
8	48 "	11	5	6	..	4	4	18	6	7	13	9	6	11	6	6	
9	49-53 "	10	6	7	..	5	8	10	6	7	14	10	12	13	8	9	
10	54 "	1	1	1	..	1	3	4	1	1	5	2	3	2	1	2	
11	55-64 "	6	3	5	..	3	5	7	4	5	12	5	6	10	5	6	
12	65 hours and over.....	1	1	2	..	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	
(b) Male wage-earners																	
13	30 hours or less	4	5	5	..	18	15	6	7	7	6	5	7	4	5	4	
14	31-34 hours	2	4	3	..	4	6	4	5	5	3	3	3	2	4	3	
15	35-39 "	7	8	9	..	6	5	5	9	7	5	4	6	6	7	8	
16	40 "	16	40	34	..	28	25	18	47	36	7	32	26	9	31	26	
17	41-43 "	11	11	10	..	10	14	3	5	9	6	7	10	7	12	11	
18	44 "	9	4	5	..	5	5	14	5	7	10	8	6	6	4	4	
19	45-47 "	19	9	10	..	14	7	7	5	7	12	9	11	19	12	13	
20	48 "	13	6	7	..	4	4	21	6	7	15	10	7	14	7	8	
21	49-53 "	10	7	8	..	6	8	9	6	7	16	11	12	16	9	10	
22	54 "	1	1	1	..	1	3	4	1	1	5	3	3	2	2	2	
23	55-64 "	7	4	6	..	3	6	7	3	5	13	6	6	13	6	8	
24	65 hours and over.....	1	1	2	..	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	3	
(c) Female wage-earners																	
25	30 hours or less	13	12	12	..	30	29	12	12	18	18	20	22	13	12	11	
26	31-34 hours	6	7	7	..	18	5	3	4	9	7	3	10	6	7	8	
27	35-39 "	15	15	18	..	7	9	8	12	18	4	9	7	15	17	24	
28	40 "	15	31	27	..	15	14	6	21	22	8	22	23	12	27	21	
29	41-43 "	13	12	11	..	2	7	12	7	11	5	9	6	13	12	11	
30	44 "	8	5	5	..	7	3	16	13	4	10	10	5	7	6	5	
31	45-47 "	18	10	9	..	12	13	20	7	5	21	12	5	17	10	9	
32	48 "	4	3	4	..	3	7	3	5	7	8	4	4	6	4	3	
33	49-53 "	6	4	5	..	5	8	13	12	4	7	8	10	7	4	3	
34	54 "	--	--	--	..	--	2	1	--	--	1	--	3	1	--	1	
35	55-64 "	2	1	2	..	1	3	6	7	2	10	3	3	3	1	2	
36	65 hours and over.....	--	--	--	..	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	2	--	--	--	

TABLE C. Percentage Distribution of Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Hours, Last Week in October 1949, 1958 and 1965 for Canada

TABLE D. Women as Percentages of Employees in Manufacturing, Survey Weeks, 1949, 1955, 1960 and 1965

Area or industry	Wage-earners				Salaried employees				All employees			
	1949	1955	1960	1965	1949	1955	1960	1965	1949	1955	1960	1965
Canada												
Manufacturing.....	23.2	21.6	21.8	22.6	32.1	27.8	27.3	26.9	24.7	23.0	23.2	23.6
*Durable goods	8.0	8.5	8.0	9.7	28.2	24.7	23.0	22.7	11.4	12.1	11.8	12.8
Non-durable goods.....	36.3	34.6	32.1	34.7	35.3	30.9	31.0	30.6	36.1	33.7	32.6	33.7
Food and beverages.....	28.6	28.9	25.9	26.7	32.5	25.9	28.0	27.2	29.3	28.3	26.4	26.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	65.6	63.3	58.1	52.4	38.8	34.0	36.4	38.5	60.6	58.1	54.2	49.7
Rubber products.....	25.7	22.7	21.8	22.2	30.1	27.0	27.1	24.2	26.6	23.7	23.2	22.7
Leather products	40.6	43.1	48.5	50.3	32.0	31.9	33.7	34.3	39.5	41.6	44.7	48.1
Textile products (except clothing).....	38.1	36.6	32.4	34.0	34.6	29.7	29.9	30.7	37.7	35.4	32.7	33.3
Clothing (textile and fur).....	70.8	73.3	74.8	76.9	43.3	40.8	43.0	44.6	67.4	68.8	70.7	72.8
*Wood products	6.2	5.9	6.0	7.1	26.8	24.1	24.2	23.7	8.3	8.3	8.7	9.4
Paper products.....	13.4	10.6	10.5	10.0	27.8	26.3	24.4	23.8	15.6	13.4	13.3	12.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	22.9	21.2	20.5	22.1	39.4	38.5	38.9	38.3	28.9	27.8	27.7	28.7
*Iron and steel products.....	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	28.4	25.1	23.6	23.0	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.1
*Transportation equipment.....	3.5	3.3	3.8	6.0	24.9	22.3	20.6	20.6	6.6	7.3	8.0	9.4
*Non-ferrous metal products	9.8	7.2	6.4	7.6	29.8	25.1	22.3	21.0	13.6	10.9	10.2	10.9
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	28.0	35.6	30.9	35.0	30.8	26.9	25.1	24.7	28.8	32.7	28.8	31.5
*Non-metallic mineral products.....	7.8	6.7	6.8	7.8	28.9	24.7	21.5	21.8	11.2	9.8	10.1	10.9
Products of petroleum and coal.....	.2	--	.6	1.0	21.0	23.5	21.7	25.3	5.2	9.2	9.6	14.4
Chemical products.....	19.8	17.9	15.8	17.2	37.8	30.2	29.0	28.8	26.0	22.8	21.5	22.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	42.7	40.4	37.2	41.5	41.4	35.3	32.9	31.2	42.4	39.3	36.0	38.9
Manufacturing												
Provinces:												
Newfoundland.....	..	10.5	11.4	11.9	..	19.7	19.5	17.3	..	12.3	13.1	13.0
Nova Scotia	14.5	13.2	15.4	15.8	28.8	26.0	26.8	23.9	18.1	14.9	17.2	17.2
New Brunswick	19.2	14.6	15.9	16.3	31.0	28.6	27.6	26.5	20.7	16.2	17.7	18.0
Quebec	29.0	27.9	27.7	28.4	31.1	27.0	26.6	26.7	29.3	27.7	27.5	28.0
Ontario	22.0	20.6	20.7	21.9	33.7	29.0	28.5	27.7	24.2	22.6	22.8	23.4
Manitoba	22.6	21.5	24.1	27.4	26.9	26.0	26.3	27.6	23.5	22.4	24.6	27.4
Saskatchewan.....	12.9	12.9	13.6	12.1	33.7	30.2	28.5	27.0	16.1	17.2	17.3	15.8
Alberta	13.9	13.0	12.7	16.1	28.1	24.9	23.9	23.8	16.6	15.6	15.5	18.1
British Columbia	11.5	10.5	10.7	9.6	27.2	24.4	23.4	23.4	13.8	12.8	13.2	12.3
Metropolitan areas:												
Montreal	31.6	31.5	32.0	34.0	32.5	28.3	28.0	28.2	31.8	30.7	30.9	32.3
Toronto.....	29.2	27.3	27.9	30.3	36.4	30.9	31.9	31.0	30.9	28.4	29.1	30.6
Hamilton	21.7	20.9	14.9	14.2	34.3	29.0	27.3	26.3	23.8	22.6	18.1	17.4
Winnipeg	23.6	23.3	24.8	28.5	29.3	26.7	26.5	28.2	24.5	23.9	25.2	28.5
Vancouver.....	17.0	15.4	15.7	15.0	32.9	28.6	26.3	26.9	19.8	18.2	18.2	17.7

TABLE E. Salaried Staff as Percentages of all Employees by Sex, Survey Weeks 1946, 1949-60 and 1963-65

Category	1946	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1963	1964	1965
per cent																
Manufacturing:																
Both sexes	16.3	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.4	23.6	24.4	24.1	24.2	24.1
Men	14.4	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	23.2	22.3	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.1
Women	21.9	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8	29.2	28.7	27.9	28.7	27.6	27.4	27.5
*Durable goods:																
Both sexes	15.6	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	24.3	25.0	23.7	25.2	24.2	24.3	23.8
Men	12.4	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4	20.8	21.9	20.5	22.0	21.4	21.5	21.1
Women	37.4	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5	49.8	48.6	47.2	49.2	44.2	43.7	42.4
Non-durable goods:																
Both sexes	16.8	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.9	23.5	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.5
Men	16.6	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23.5	24.1	24.0	24.7	24.4	24.3	25.0	25.2	25.6
Women	17.1	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.2	22.2	21.8	22.6	22.2	22.0	22.2

* See footnote to Table A, on page 7.

TABLE F. All Salaried Staff and Clerical and Related Workers as Percentages of all Employees, by sex,
Major Industries, 1954, 1960 and 1965

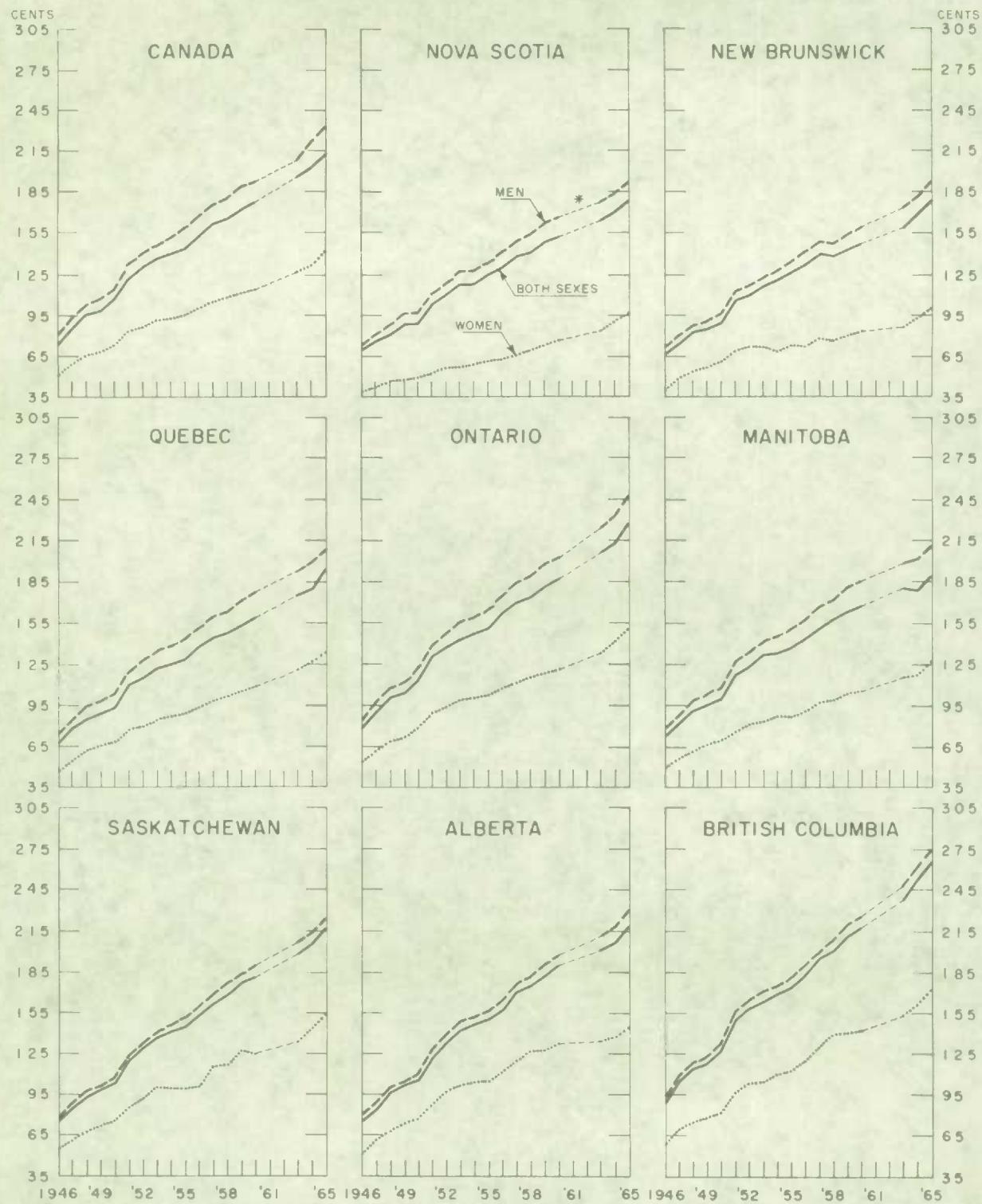
Industry	All salaried employees										Clerical workers										
	Both sexes			Men			Women			Both sexes			Men			Women					
	1954	1960	1965	1954	1960	1965	1954	1960	1965	1954	1960	1965	1954	1960	1965	1954	1960	1965	1954	1960	1965
per cent																					
Manufacturing	22	24	24	21	23	23	28	29	27	14	13	12	10	9	8	27	27	25			
*Durable goods	23	25	24	19	22	21	48	49	42	15	14	12	11	9	8	47	47	40			
Non-durable goods	22	24	24	24	24	26	21	23	22	13	12	12	10	8	8	20	20	20			
Food and beverages	20	21	22	20	20	22	20	22	22	12	11	10	9	7	6	19	21	21			
Tobacco and tobacco products	20	19	20	30	26	24	13	13	15	11	8	8	10	8	6	12	8	10			
Rubber products	23	27	25	22	25	25	27	31	27	15	15	13	11	10	9	27	31	25			
Leather products	14	14	14	16	17	17	11	11	10	9	8	7	8	7	6	10	10	9			
Textile products (except clothing)	18	20	20	17	21	20	15	18	18	10	9	11	7	6	8	14	16	17			
Clothing (textile and fur)	13	13	13	23	28	26	8	8	8	7	6	10	9	8	7	6	8	6			
*Wood products	12	15	14	10	12	12	39	41	38	8	7	7	5	4	4	38	39	34			
Paper products	17	20	21	15	17	18	35	37	36	10	10	7	7	6	34	35	35				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38	39	41	32	33	35	52	55	54	27	20	21	18	10	11	49	47	45			
*Iron and steel products	24	27	25	20	23	21	62	66	62	16	15	13	11	9	9	60	63	60			
*Transportation equipment	22	25	23	18	22	20	65	65	51	16	15	12	11	11	8	64	64	49			
*Non-ferrous metal products	22	24	24	19	21	22	49	52	47	12	11	10	8	7	6	47	49	43			
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	34	37	34	36	38	38	32	32	27	24	22	20	21	18	17	31	31	26			
*Non-metallic mineral products	18	23	22	14	20	19	47	48	44	11	11	10	7	7	7	46	46	39			
Products of petroleum and coal	38	44	55	32	38	48	97	97	97	18	20	26	11	13	15	84	87	90			
Chemical products	40	43	45	36	39	41	54	59	58	22	20	20	13	11	11	51	55	52			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23	27	26	23	28	29	22	25	21	14	14	12	10	9	8	21	23	19			

TABLE G. Average Weekly Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers and All Salaried Employees Last Week in October 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

Area or industry	Average weekly earnings								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	1963	1964	1965	1963	1964	1965	1963	1964	1965
dollars									
Clerical workers									
Canada									
Manufacturing									
*Durable goods	79.13	82.33	87.19	94.49	99.58	105.72	62.56	64.80	67.83
Non-durable goods	84.98	87.82	93.78	99.06	103.44	110.49	64.33	66.70	70.22
Food and beverages	73.59	77.13	80.74	88.73	94.77	99.48	61.32	63.44	66.10
Tobacco and tobacco products	73.88	76.25	78.80	88.78	92.59	95.63	59.79	61.88	64.98
Rubber products	74.11	78.14	83.98	81.70	87.98	92.67	70.01	72.69	78.90
Leather products	77.42	80.18	87.45	90.65	94.10	103.60	61.71	64.55	68.10
Textile products (except clothing)	68.07	71.61	74.78	83.57	91.55	95.31	53.84	54.46	59.15
Clothing (textile and fur)	67.31	71.89	75.73	81.53	91.23	92.99	56.62	57.17	59.85
Wood products	64.80	69.02	72.75	80.83	90.81	94.57	56.03	59.05	61.91
Paper products	74.81	78.41	84.36	87.66	93.65	101.68	57.62	60.75	63.38
Printing, publishing and allied industries	84.05	87.67	91.66	98.02	103.42	108.50	66.67	69.57	71.84
*Iron and steel products	67.21	71.00	75.07	81.19	88.97	94.05	58.79	60.03	63.36
*Transportation equipment	81.98	86.04	90.50	94.95	101.48	105.98	62.86	64.60	68.42
*Non-ferrous metal products	93.55	95.15	102.53	106.16	108.50	117.51	71.93	74.26	78.80
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	80.55	83.70	89.57	95.58	99.74	106.39	62.42	66.19	69.64
*Non-metallic mineral products	88.87	91.21	98.00	106.37	109.33	118.04	64.44	67.13	69.77
Products of petroleum and coal	80.54	80.59	87.54	92.67	93.10	101.07	62.48	64.71	67.76
Chemical products	86.21	92.55	97.81	97.85	107.52	116.00	73.98	77.16	79.74
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	75.03	79.12	81.49	89.17	94.37	99.56	65.59	68.30	68.80
	75.01	77.35	81.69	91.36	96.70	104.02	62.74	64.88	67.35
Manufacturing									
Provinces:									
Newfoundland	67.04	72.50	74.38	77.35	82.79	84.09	47.70	52.35	53.96
Nova Scotia	64.67	68.13	71.76	76.83	81.78	86.46	49.46	51.32	53.15
New Brunswick	63.58	64.72	70.71	76.45	78.47	85.79	49.28	51.19	54.83
Quebec	79.61	82.43	87.22	93.59	97.40	103.06	62.20	64.73	67.76
Ontario	80.39	83.49	89.09	97.20	102.86	109.90	64.25	66.22	69.44
Manitoba	69.71	69.91	72.78	83.59	85.61	89.94	52.55	54.63	56.07
Saskatchewan	69.68	69.84	71.42	83.13	81.57	84.05	56.35	59.77	60.91
Alberta	74.12	76.68	80.95	87.52	93.56	99.58	57.71	60.71	61.82
British Columbia	82.41	85.79	90.36	98.89	105.95	111.72	63.38	66.24	69.28
Metropolitan areas:									
Montreal	82.57	84.48	89.18	96.91	99.80	105.34	65.59	68.05	71.34
Toronto	79.43	83.91	88.46	85.15	103.07	109.56	66.88	68.56	71.83
Hamilton	88.81	90.10	98.30	107.46	109.67	120.97	66.05	68.76	70.94
Windsor	98.14	100.91	111.24	111.96	118.23	131.68	77.47	78.62	84.57
Winnipeg	70.85	70.00	72.54	85.52	86.94	89.20	53.42	55.26	56.41
Vancouver	80.19	82.77	87.25	96.07	101.75	106.97	64.14	66.21	69.34
Salaried employees									
Canada									
Manufacturing									
*Durable goods	111.29	115.54	120.27	128.50	133.55	139.00	64.17	66.51	69.31
Non-durable goods	115.19	120.09	125.59	129.60	135.34	141.60	65.46	67.78	71.14
Food and beverages	107.80	111.44	115.45	127.40	131.77	136.38	63.33	65.67	68.08
Tobacco and tobacco products	100.89	103.81	106.81	116.03	119.24	122.14	60.82	62.80	65.78
Rubber products	116.58	124.66	123.29	138.25	154.98	149.35	75.06	77.05	81.68
Leather products	106.50	110.59	115.69	121.04	125.46	130.48	62.44	65.70	69.39
Textile products (except clothing)	98.41	102.19	107.12	116.33	121.07	127.35	57.55	58.41	61.37
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.24	90.80	94.02	109.31	113.67	117.12	59.81	63.05	65.27
Wood products	102.61	107.98	112.93	115.57	122.10	127.94	58.73	61.79	64.66
Paper products	126.34	130.24	136.27	144.51	148.96	155.92	67.88	71.27	73.44
Printing, publishing and allied industries	98.52	103.15	106.80	121.05	128.01	131.61	62.74	64.15	66.87
*Iron and steel products	113.89	118.53	123.10	128.79	134.41	139.20	63.76	65.52	69.35
*Transportation equipment	122.24	128.34	136.50	135.00	142.07	151.22	72.64	75.10	79.66
*Non-ferrous metal products	120.37	124.67	130.58	135.37	139.63	146.42	64.84	67.69	71.06
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	115.05	119.92	124.91	130.97	136.56	142.61	65.93	68.48	70.92
*Non-metallic mineral products	112.69	114.11	118.65	125.21	127.70	132.99	63.48	65.59	67.31
Products of petroleum and coal	140.80	143.92	151.10	162.73	165.20	175.22	75.09	79.37	79.76
Chemical products	120.06	123.85	127.03	140.58	144.66	149.47	67.64	70.95	71.67
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	106.99	110.57	114.29	126.06	131.01	135.04	64.13	66.19	68.49
Manufacturing									
Provinces:									
Newfoundland	93.95	98.30	96.15	104.48	108.02	105.13	48.54	53.31	53.18
Nova Scotia	91.66	95.72	99.74	105.38	110.30	114.13	50.20	51.76	53.92
New Brunswick	92.87	96.73	104.07	107.34	112.66	121.80	50.06	51.90	54.78
Quebec	110.45	114.32	118.76	126.90	131.48	136.66	63.96	66.82	69.61
Ontario	113.86	118.12	123.13	132.47	137.46	143.18	65.88	67.90	70.85
Manitoba	94.57	96.74	100.20	109.04	112.05	116.63	53.71	55.52	57.11
Saskatchewan	95.38	98.89	101.45	109.25	113.18	115.88	57.55	60.82	62.46
Alberta	103.70	108.11	111.07	117.50	122.46	126.16	58.71	61.24	62.87
British Columbia	117.79	124.67	130.49	133.27	141.82	148.75	65.02	67.96	70.84
Metropolitan areas:									
Montreal	114.79	118.72	123.31	132.68	137.42	142.93	67.52	70.40	73.44
Toronto	114.66	118.85	123.30	135.29	140.42	145.52	68.94	70.98	73.76
Hamilton	119.98	125.00	131.02	139.18	144.95	152.18	66.72	69.25	71.72
Windsor	129.26	138.33	148.62	144.00	154.92	166.68	78.70	79.63	85.21
Winnipeg	95.22	97.62	99.30	110.10	113.85	115.73	54.62	56.19	57.50
Vancouver	114.78	121.08	125.92	132.39	140.48	146.08	65.97	67.73	71.06

CHART-3

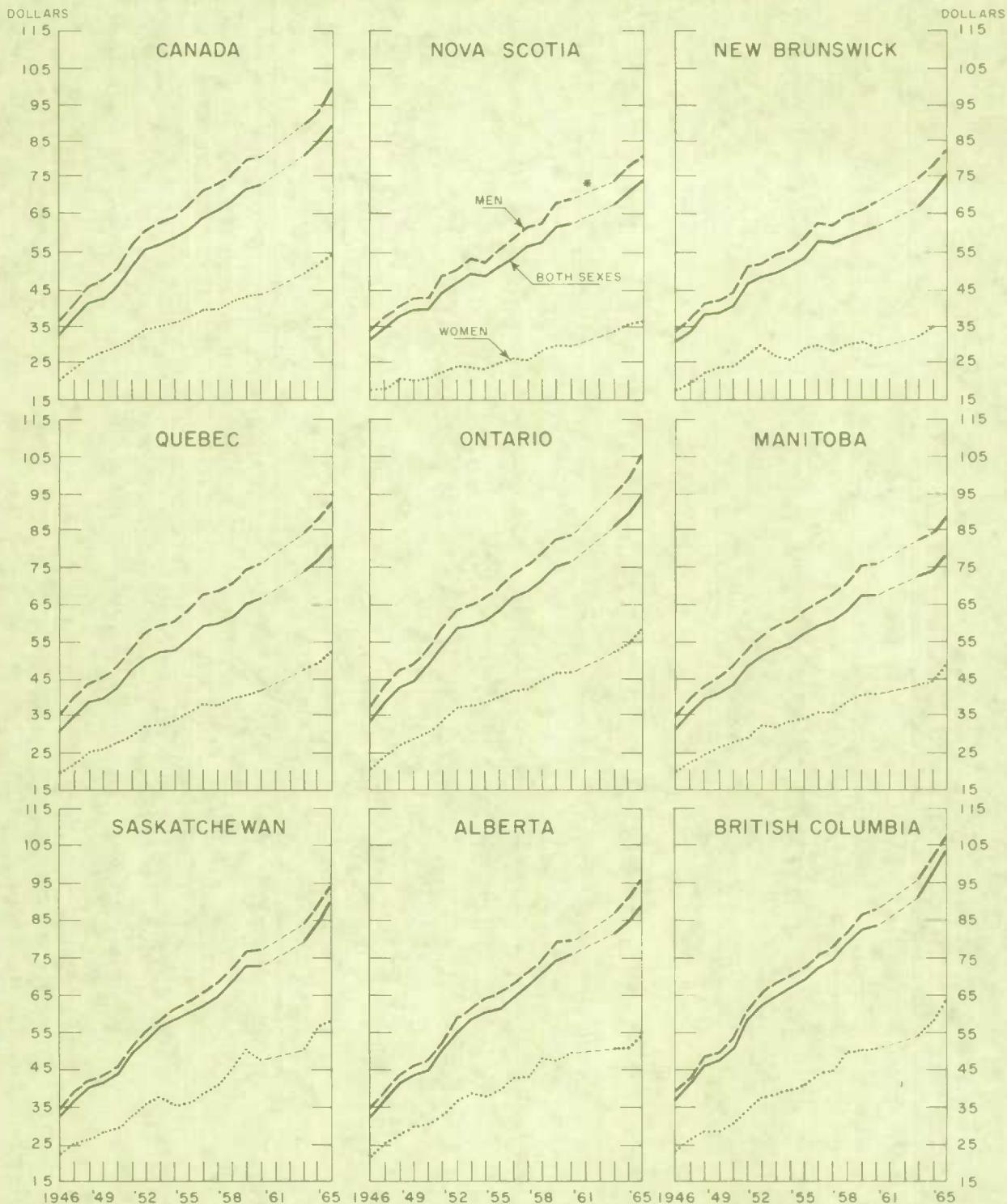
**AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES
LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946-47 AND IN OCTOBER, 1948-65**



*THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962

CHART - 4

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES
LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946-47 AND IN OCTOBER, 1948-65



* THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Last Week in November 1946 and in October 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada

Industry	Sex	Em-ployees reported in 1965	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965
number														
Manufacturing	Both sexes	1,068,133	43.7	41.5	41.7	41.8	.74	1.95	2.02	2.13	32.38	80.80	84.35	89.32
	Men	826,839	44.9	42.3	42.6	42.7	.81	2.12	2.21	2.33	36.23	89.86	94.00	99.38
	Women	241,294	40.0	38.8	38.8	38.9	.50	1.27	1.32	1.41	20.08	49.22	51.41	54.85
*Durable goods	Both sexes	517,420	43.9	42.1	42.5	42.6	.82	2.12	2.20	2.32	35.82	89.21	93.57	98.95
	Men	467,472	44.2	42.4	42.8	42.9	.84	2.18	2.26	2.39	37.17	92.30	96.96	102.63
	Women	49,948	41.0	39.7	39.6	39.7	.56	1.47	1.53	1.63	22.76	58.29	60.55	64.49
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	550,713	43.5	41.0	41.1	41.1	.68	1.79	1.85	1.95	29.36	73.36	76.11	80.27
	Men	359,367	45.7	42.2	42.3	42.5	.77	2.06	2.13	2.24	35.05	86.90	90.34	95.15
	Women	191,346	39.8	38.6	38.6	38.7	.49	1.22	1.27	1.35	19.46	47.08	49.21	52.33
Food and beverages	Both sexes	148,442	43.9	41.3	41.4	41.5	.66	1.71	1.76	1.87	29.15	70.40	73.07	77.53
	Men	108,773	42.6	42.4	42.8	42.8	.72	1.86	1.93	2.03	33.09	76.38	82.40	86.97
	Women	39,669	38.8	37.6	37.9	38.0	.47	1.20	1.26	1.36	18.27	45.23	47.68	51.64
Meat products	Both sexes	25,078	42.3	41.5	41.8	42.3	.80	1.96	2.02	2.10	32.95	81.19	84.42	89.07
	Men	19,064	42.9	42.2	42.6	43.4	.82	2.08	2.17	2.25	35.09	88.08	92.19	97.58
	Women	6,014	39.6	39.2	39.4	38.9	.59	1.51	1.60	23.36	59.40	58.48	62.12	
Dairy products	Both sexes	22,282	47.9	42.3	41.8	41.2	.68	1.82	1.89	1.96	32.57	76.93	79.01	81.47
	Men	20,191	48.6	42.9	42.6	42.0	.70	1.86	1.94	2.03	34.12	79.79	82.58	85.45
	Women	2,091	40.4	35.3	33.8	32.9	.42	1.22	1.31	16.97	42.95	42.51	43.13	
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	12,819	43.8	37.2	38.3	39.8	.58	1.22	1.19	1.24	25.49	45.48	45.77	49.40
	Men	8,607	46.2	39.6	40.4	40.9	.60	1.33	1.28	1.30	27.95	52.84	51.85	53.08
	Women	4,212	36.2	31.4	34.0	37.5	.49	.89	.97	1.12	17.74	28.04	33.03	41.88
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Both sexes	15,914	43.2	40.5	41.6	40.6	.55	1.28	1.33	1.49	23.89	51.84	55.20	60.49
	Men	8,468	46.0	44.0	45.4	43.9	.61	1.54	1.57	1.72	28.15	67.54	71.19	75.68
	Women	7,446	40.0	37.0	38.0	36.8	.48	.99	1.06	1.17	19.04	36.66	40.40	43.23
Grain mill products	Both sexes	6,112	46.7	44.0	42.7	43.3	.72	1.89	1.93	2.06	33.72	83.03	82.48	89.12
	Men	5,436	47.2	44.9	43.7	44.1	.74	1.92	1.95	2.09	34.98	86.23	85.41	92.35
	Women	676	41.2	36.7	34.0	36.2	.52	1.55	1.70	1.74	21.38	56.94	57.92	63.13
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	20,351	44.1	41.9	45.1	41.6	.64	1.69	1.78	1.86	28.00	70.62	73.91	77.15
	Men	15,738	46.3	42.9	42.4	42.4	.70	1.81	1.92	2.09	32.27	77.59	81.49	85.04
	Women	4,813	38.3	37.9	38.1	38.7	.43	1.11	1.21	1.30	16.55	42.16	46.19	50.23
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	9,648	43.4	40.5	41.6	40.6	.77	2.38	2.46	2.64	33.32	96.45	100.64	109.99
	Men	8,330	43.8	40.4	40.8	41.9	.80	2.47	2.53	2.73	35.11	99.85	103.33	114.12
	Women	1,318	40.7	40.6	40.9	39.9	.53	1.79	2.00	2.10	21.37	72.62	81.97	83.86
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	9,001	45.7	42.5	43.1	43.3	.64	1.70	1.73	1.93	29.11	72.30	74.58	83.74
	Men	8,699	46.1	42.6	43.2	43.4	.65	1.72	1.74	1.95	30.06	73.11	75.44	84.78
	Women	302	41.3	39.0	39.4	40.1	.44	1.17	1.23	1.34	18.21	45.87	48.55	53.60
Other foods ²	Both sexes	27,237	42.6	41.3	41.3	41.4	.56	1.55	1.62	1.72	23.94	64.17	67.07	71.01
	Men	14,240	47.4	43.7	43.7	43.6	.67	1.83	1.90	2.01	31.66	79.87	83.02	87.68
	Women	12,997	37.5	38.6	38.6	38.9	.42	1.21	1.27	1.35	15.75	46.87	48.87	52.74
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	6,697	42.9	37.9	37.6	37.7	.56	2.18	2.30	2.39	23.85	82.72	86.51	90.31
	Men	3,186	45.6	39.1	38.9	38.1	.66	2.37	2.49	2.55	30.05	92.46	96.73	97.40
	Women	3,511	41.4	38.8	36.4	37.4	.49	2.00	2.13	2.24	20.37	73.72	77.48	83.87
Rubber products	Both sexes	18,821	44.8	42.4	42.8	42.1	.82	2.01	2.10	2.25	36.78	85.32	90.04	94.96
	Men	14,644	45.6	43.0	43.6	43.1	.90	2.18	2.27	2.44	41.09	93.56	98.73	105.14
	Women	4,177	42.3	40.3	40.0	38.8	.57	1.41	1.46	1.53	23.98	56.82	58.25	59.27
Leather products	Both sexes	24,733	42.5	40.4	39.9	39.9	.59	1.36	1.42	1.49	25.03	54.76	56.71	59.43
	Men	12,292	43.9	41.4	40.8	41.0	.68	1.59	1.66	1.74	29.85	65.70	67.65	71.24
	Women	12,441	40.6	39.4	39.0	38.8	.45	1.10	1.16	1.23	18.11	43.35	45.29	47.77
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	15,962	42.5	39.7	38.9	39.1	.57	1.32	1.39	1.46	24.35	52.47	54.10	57.03
	Men	7,423	43.5	40.5	39.7	40.3	.67	1.56	1.63	1.70	29.19	63.17	64.82	68.75
	Women	8,539	41.2	39.1	38.1	38.0	.44	1.10	1.16	1.23	18.21	42.79	44.33	46.83
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	8,771	42.7	41.7	41.9	41.4	.62	1.43	1.47	1.54	26.43	59.60	61.57	63.82
	Men	4,869	44.5	42.8	42.6	42.0	.69	1.63	1.69	1.78	30.84	69.97	72.02	75.04
	Women	3,902	39.3	40.1	40.9	40.5	.46	1.12	1.16	1.23	17.92	44.83	47.49	49.81
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	56,707	43.8	43.3	42.6	42.7	.55	1.50	1.58	1.66	24.13	64.90	67.14	70.79
	Men	37,446	46.6	44.6	43.7	43.9	.61	1.62	1.70	1.79	28.33	72.07	74.46	78.48
	Women	19,261	41.3	40.8	40.3	40.4	.48	1.24	1.30	1.38	19.87	50.74	52.33	55.84
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.	Both sexes	15,797	45.2	42.7	41.7	42.3	.56	1.53	1.62	1.69	25.18	65.20	67.70	71.71
	Men	10,709	47.2	43.6	42.7	43.3	.60	1.60	1.70	1.79	28.56	69.59	72.77	76.55
	Women	5,088	42.3	40.6	39.4	40.4	.48	1.37	1.43	1.52	20.35	55.53	56.51	61.52
Woollen goods	Both sexes	8,390	44.5	43.3	43.2	43.7	.57	1.39	1.43	1.52	25.45	60.25	61.63	66.55
	Men	5,092	47.6	45.9	45.2	46.3	.64	1.49	1.53	1.61	30.23	68.57	69.32	74.81
	Women	3,298	40.6	39.3	39.9	39.7	.48	1.21	1.24	1.36	19.45	47.45	49.51	53.81
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	15,530	47.4	44.0	42.9	41.8	.56	1.60	1.68	1.80	26.64	70.43	72.06	76.41
	Men	12,330	48.7	44.6	43.4	42.1	.62	1.69	1.77	1.90	30.15	75.29	76.63	80.12
	Women	3,200	45.1	41.7	41.0	40.4	.45	1.26	1.31	1.40	20.34	52.44	53.88	56.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	98,046	41.0	39.0	39.3	39.2	.62	1.30	1.38	1.43	25.38	50.90	53.38	56.00
	Men	22,662	44.8	41.3	42.3	41.9	.77	1.72	1.79	1.89	34.54	70.98	75.78	79.10
	Women	75,384	38.7	38.3	38.4	38.4	.51	1.16	1.21	1.28	19.81	44.41	46.58	49.06
Hair's clothing	Both sexes	33,873	39.9	38.6	39.2	38.5	.61	1.30	1.33	1.42	24.30	50.12	52.25	54.72
	Men	8,399	41.2	40.4	41.9	40.5	.86	1.70	1.75	1.86	35.64	68.78	73.31	75.41
	Women	25,474	39.4	38.0	38.3	37.9	.51	1.14	1.18	1.27	19.98	43.48	45.16	47.89

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada — Continued

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1965	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965
			number				dollars							
Manufacturing — Continued:														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	27,812	35.9	37.0	37.0	37.6	.70	1.40	1.46	1.53	25.27	52.02	54.08	57.54
	Men	4,529	38.2	37.9	40.0	41.3	1.07	2.06	2.18	2.22	41.03	78.28	87.00	91.90
	Women	23,283	35.3	36.9	36.4	36.9	.60	1.26	1.32	1.38	21.32	46.42	47.95	50.86
Knit goods	Both sexes	18,364	42.6	42.4	43.1	43.0	.54	1.21	1.28	1.33	23.00	51.53	55.23	57.40
	Men	5,443	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0	.69	1.48	1.56	1.62	31.76	68.06	72.14	74.24
	Women	12,921	40.8	41.0	41.9	41.8	.45	1.09	1.15	1.20	18.44	44.74	48.27	50.31
Fur goods	Both sexes	2,059	43.0	40.7	38.7	38.8	.74	1.91	2.00	2.21	31.86	77.71	77.28	85.74
	Men	1,388	44.0	41.0	38.6	39.2	.83	2.04	2.17	2.37	36.52	83.66	83.64	92.89
	Women	671	41.5	39.9	38.9	38.0	.59	1.59	1.65	1.86	24.65	63.69	64.06	70.73
Hats and caps	Both sexes	2,178	37.8	37.4	37.6	37.0	.66	1.41	1.48	1.54	24.88	52.82	55.67	57.09
	Men	764	40.6	38.5	40.1	37.2	.79	1.75	1.78	1.93	32.00	67.29	71.56	71.59
	Women	1,414	35.5	36.7	36.2	37.0	.54	1.19	1.28	1.33	19.05	43.51	46.25	49.25
*Wood products	Both sexes	94,405	45.1	42.2	42.6	42.6	.69	1.72	1.81	1.91	30.94	72.70	77.07	81.41
	Men	87,742	45.4	42.4	42.7	42.7	.70	1.75	1.84	1.95	31.73	74.08	78.69	83.22
	Women	6,663	41.3	40.5	40.7	41.3	.51	1.27	1.34	1.40	21.02	51.37	54.45	57.65
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	59,850	45.4	41.4	41.9	41.7	.72	1.82	1.92	2.02	38.82	75.32	80.58	84.46
	Men	57,369	45.5	41.5	42.1	41.8	.73	1.84	1.94	2.05	33.17	76.23	81.55	85.54
	Women	2,481	43.0	39.9	40.6	41.0	.59	1.33	1.43	1.45	25.41	52.98	57.80	59.34
Furniture	Both sexes	26,288	44.9	43.9	44.1	44.2	.65	1.59	1.65	1.76	29.32	69.93	72.91	77.79
	Men	23,211	45.3	44.2	44.4	44.5	.66	1.62	1.69	1.80	30.03	71.67	74.94	80.27
	Women	3,077	40.5	41.1	41.2	41.6	.51	1.28	1.35	1.42	20.78	52.54	55.47	59.06
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	8,267	44.5	43.0	42.9	43.2	.63	1.44	1.51	1.64	28.17	62.07	64.75	70.91
	Men	7,162	45.2	43.4	43.4	43.6	.66	1.49	1.57	1.70	29.79	64.48	67.89	74.15
	Women	1,105	40.7	40.4	39.7	41.2	.45	1.12	1.12	1.21	18.44	45.18	44.69	49.92
Paper products	Both sexes	83,457	47.1	41.9	42.0	42.4	.78	2.31	2.38	2.50	36.97	96.71	100.06	105.86
	Men	75,130	48.2	42.3	42.3	42.7	.83	2.41	2.48	2.61	40.20	101.73	105.17	111.17
	Women	8,327	41.0	39.0	38.9	39.8	.46	1.32	1.38	1.46	18.94	51.39	53.86	58.00
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	58,251	48.6	41.9	42.0	42.3	.85	2.50	2.58	2.72	41.31	104.74	108.46	114.80
	Men	57,369	48.7	42.0	42.0	42.3	.66	2.51	2.60	2.73	41.88	105.57	109.19	115.60
	Women	882	45.0	36.4	37.4	36.5	.53	1.54	1.65	1.72	23.90	55.93	61.88	62.81
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	25,206	43.8	42.0	42.0	42.6	.62	1.81	1.88	2.00	27.24	76.06	79.17	85.20
	Men	17,761	46.3	43.1	43.3	43.7	.73	2.03	2.10	2.22	33.80	87.58	90.93	96.85
	Women	7,445	40.3	39.4	39.1	40.2	.45	1.29	1.35	1.43	18.09	50.76	52.86	57.42
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	37,635	42.0	38.7	39.1	39.1	.82	2.39	2.47	2.61	34.57	92.53	96.73	101.95
	Men	29,310	43.3	39.0	39.4	39.7	.94	2.65	2.75	2.89	40.53	103.56	108.40	114.88
	Women	8,325	38.5	37.3	38.0	37.0	.49	1.35	1.41	1.52	18.71	50.23	53.66	56.42
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	166,054	44.8	41.9	42.4	42.3	.82	2.26	2.33	2.45	36.87	94.75	98.67	103.83
	Men	158,361	45.0	42.0	42.5	42.5	.84	2.30	2.36	2.49	37.89	96.45	100.43	105.80
	Women	7,693	41.8	39.5	39.8	38.9	.53	1.51	1.54	1.63	22.11	59.72	61.38	63.43
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	10,225	43.8	42.9	41.7	41.6	.88	2.41	2.40	2.63	38.60	103.44	100.35	109.73
	Men	10,171	43.8	43.0	41.7	41.7	.89	2.41	2.41	2.64	38.83	103.66	100.51	109.93
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowers and plate work	Both sexes	5,596	44.7	44.1	44.2	44.6	.86	2.18	2.30	2.36	38.58	96.33	101.39	105.33
	Men	5,590	44.8	44.1	44.2	44.6	.87	2.18	2.30	2.36	39.07	96.40	101.47	105.37
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	10,530	44.2	42.2	42.8	43.3	.87	2.22	2.26	2.39	38.54	93.58	96.84	103.54
	Men	10,493	44.3	42.2	42.8	43.3	.87	2.22	2.26	2.39	38.72	93.74	96.99	103.75
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	11,645	45.1	42.7	43.4	43.3	.73	1.89	1.97	2.06	32.86	80.83	85.31	89.37
	Men	9,564	45.5	43.2	43.9	43.9	.78	2.01	2.09	2.19	35.78	86.75	91.65	96.09
	Women	2,081	43.3	40.5	40.9	40.4	.49	1.34	1.38	1.45	21.38	54.07	56.39	58.51
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	6,980	44.1	42.4	42.0	42.3	.75	1.93	2.02	2.13	32.90	81.67	84.81	90.14
	Men	6,620	44.2	42.5	42.1	42.4	.75	1.94	2.05	2.16	33.33	82.58	86.19	91.57
	Women	360	--	40.3	40.6	39.7	--	1.50	1.51	1.61	--	60.41	61.42	63.89
Iron castings	Both sexes	19,806	45.6	42.1	43.2	43.0	.84	2.14	2.26	2.40	38.47	90.26	97.81	103.28
	Men	19,454	45.7	42.2	43.3	43.1	.85	2.16	2.28	2.41	38.98	90.94	98.48	104.04
	Women	352	43.1	39.0	39.6	38.0	.55	1.46	1.53	1.61	23.84	57.00	60.81	61.18
Machinery manufacturing ⁴	Both sexes	30,249	45.3	42.7	43.0	43.2	.78	2.10	2.23	2.36	35.38	89.68	96.00	102.06
	Men	28,691	45.6	42.8	43.2	43.4	.80	2.13	2.27	2.39	36.25	91.00	97.83	103.88
	Women	1,558	40.8	39.0	39.2	39.2	.50	1.38	1.63	1.78	20.28	53.83	64.38	69.53
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	37,890	45.3	40.3	41.0	40.5	.92	2.67	2.71	2.86	41.63	107.74	111.18	115.81
	Men	37,665	45.4	40.3	41.0	40.5	.92	2.68	2.72	2.86	41.81	107.99	111.38	116.03
	Women	225	39.6	34.2	34.2	32.7	.68	2.12	2.24	2.41	26.77	72.60	76.64	78.74

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada - Concluded

Industry	Sex	Em-ployees reported in 1965	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings					
			1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965		
number																
dollars																
Manufacturing - Concluded:																
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	15,508	42.8	41.4	41.8	41.9	.74	2.16	2.20	2.31	31.86	89.28	91.86	98.66		
	Men	13,996	43.2	41.7	42.2	42.3	.79	2.21	2.26	2.37	34.04	92.18	95.15	100.34		
	Women	1,512	40.9	38.6	38.7	37.8	.54	1.57	1.80	1.66	22.10	60.49	61.85	62.63		
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	9,432	..	43.6	43.4	42.4	..	2.20	2.28	2.31	..	95.77	98.90	97.64		
	Men	8,270	..	43.9	43.7	42.9	..	2.26	2.34	2.39	..	99.46	102.09	102.60		
	Women	1,162	..	40.8	40.5	38.7	..	1.60	1.61	1.61	..	65.31	64.65	62.39		
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	111,374	42.3	42.6	42.8	43.1	.94	2.35	2.46	2.59	39.85	99.93	105.26	111.57		
	Men	104,664	42.4	42.7	43.0	43.3	.95	2.38	2.50	2.64	40.45	101.65	107.33	114.12		
	Women	6,710	40.3	40.4	39.1	39.7	.62	1.63	1.69	1.81	24.99	65.73	66.03	71.71		
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	18,033	44.8	42.2	42.0	43.5	.88	2.32	2.38	2.51	39.47	97.84	99.85	109.28		
	Men	17,614	45.0	42.2	43.6	42.0	.89	2.33	2.39	2.52	40.21	98.60	100.51	110.00		
	Women	419	42.2	39.1	39.8	40.8	.62	1.80	1.83	1.93	26.35	70.50	73.07	78.85		
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	36,823	39.9	45.2	44.6	44.2	1.09	2.83	2.72	2.86	43.61	119.07	121.48	126.25		
	Men	36,175	39.9	45.3	44.7	44.3	1.10	2.64	2.73	2.86	43.81	119.71	122.06	126.78		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.	Both sexes	28,246	42.4	42.1	41.8	42.1	.85	2.23	2.34	2.49	36.21	93.75	98.04	104.99		
	Men	23,056	42.7	42.4	42.5	42.7	.89	2.38	2.47	2.65	38.03	100.01	104.79	113.00		
	Women	5,190	40.1	40.6	38.3	39.4	.60	1.57	1.60	1.76	24.04	63.62	61.28	69.43		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.	Both sexes	5,459	42.4	40.0	42.1	43.0	.95	2.17	2.33	2.47	40.11	66.86	98.00	106.10		
	Men	5,437	42.4	40.0	42.1	43.0	.95	2.17	2.33	2.47	40.15	88.85	98.12	106.15		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	19,350	43.2	41.1	41.2	41.7	.91	2.25	2.34	2.46	39.17	92.28	96.19	102.74		
	Men	19,159	43.3	41.1	41.2	41.7	.91	2.26	2.35	2.48	39.56	92.82	96.71	103.26		
	Women	191	--	41.5	41.6	40.0	--	1.06	1.14	1.28	--	44.14	47.44	51.09		
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	46,847	44.0	41.2	41.4	41.8	.81	2.21	2.27	2.39	35.51	91.35	94.12	99.79		
	Men	43,277	44.5	41.4	41.5	42.0	.85	2.30	2.36	2.47	37.78	95.11	97.83	103.58		
	Women	3,570	40.9	39.3	39.9	40.0	.51	1.21	1.26	1.35	20.90	47.74	50.13	53.80		
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,745	45.2	42.9	41.9	43.2	.81	1.99	2.01	2.11	36.48	85.44	84.07	91.02		
	Men	5,208	45.4	43.0	42.0	43.4	.83	2.05	2.07	2.18	37.59	87.93	87.03	94.63		
	Women	537	41.9	41.4	40.4	41.1	.53	1.28	1.30	1.36	22.29	53.12	52.38	55.97		
Cass and copper products	Both sexes	7,765	43.7	42.3	43.4	42.1	.79	2.14	2.22	2.29	34.52	90.40	96.05	96.34		
	Men	7,292	44.4	42.6	43.7	42.3	.84	2.18	2.26	2.33	37.34	92.79	98.66	98.51		
	Women	473	40.0	38.4	38.2	39.2	.50	1.49	1.52	1.60	20.16	57.29	58.06	62.89		
Electing and refining	Both sexes	24,549	44.0	40.3	40.3	41.2	.90	2.49	2.56	2.68	39.38	100.64	103.12	110.34		
	Men	24,507	44.0	40.4	40.4	41.2	.90	2.50	2.56	2.68	39.42	100.78	103.23	110.43		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	64,640	41.9	41.2	41.8	41.7	.77	1.96	2.03	2.14	32.39	80.56	84.34	89.22		
	Men	42,002	42.7	42.1	42.8	42.9	.85	2.17	2.25	2.37	36.34	91.45	98.24	101.58		
	Women	22,638	40.3	39.5	39.3	39.5	.60	1.51	1.59	1.68	24.38	59.68	62.31	66.29		
*Non-metallic mineral products?	Both sexes	35,630	46.1	44.4	45.3	45.0	.71	2.01	2.10	2.24	32.78	89.04	94.97	100.84		
	Men	32,838	46.6	44.6	45.7	45.5	.73	2.04	2.13	2.28	34.11	91.41	97.44	103.81		
	Women	2,792	42.0	38.7	39.4	38.9	.52	1.49	1.55	1.69	21.97	57.58	61.16	65.89		
Clay products	Both sexes	4,457	46.5	43.6	43.5	42.7	.67	1.81	1.88	2.04	31.25	79.00	81.80	87.19		
	Men	4,081	47.2	44.0	43.9	43.2	.69	1.87	1.93	2.09	32.71	82.30	84.68	90.14		
	Women	376	41.2	39.3	39.5	37.8	.48	1.20	1.34	1.46	19.61	47.24	52.93	55.18		
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	9,355	45.8	41.2	42.0	42.4	.70	2.05	2.09	2.22	31.83	84.40	87.59	93.89		
	Men	7,332	46.5	41.9	42.6	43.2	.73	2.17	2.17	2.33	33.99	89.29	92.49	100.67		
	Women	2,023	42.7	38.2	39.3	39.3	.53	1.60	1.65	1.76	22.72	61.13	64.92	69.32		
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	7,090	41.9	41.5	42.7	42.3	.90	2.74	2.87	2.97	37.88	113.78	122.61	125.43		
	Men	7,021	42.0	41.6	42.8	42.3	.90	2.76	2.88	2.98	38.01	114.80	123.46	125.97		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Chemical products	Both sexes	34,945	44.4	41.2	41.6	41.3	.73	2.17	2.22	2.30	32.46	89.44	91.89	95.89		
	Men	28,947	45.3	41.5	41.8	42.2	.79	2.32	2.38	2.46	35.97	96.42	99.44	103.79		
	Women	5,998	41.0	39.4	38.9	38.7	.47	1.39	1.42	1.49	19.35	54.76	55.25	57.78		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4,363	42.2	39.7	40.0	40.0	.60	1.75	1.77	1.86	25.49	69.56	70.93	74.52		
	Men	2,138	44.0	40.5	41.4	41.1	.73	2.03	2.10	2.23	32.23	82.45	86.70	91.57		
	Women	2,225	40.6	38.8	38.7	38.9	.47	1.46	1.43	1.49	19.21	56.42	55.33	58.14		
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	6,718	47.7	41.2	41.5	41.8	.85	2.56	2.61	2.71	40.75	105.24	108.05	112.98		
	Men	6,681	47.8	41.2	41.5	41.8	.86	2.56	2.61	2.71	40.86	105.55	108.31	113.27		
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	Both sexes	34,140	42.9	42.1	42.0	42.0	.63	1.58	1.62	1.69	26.94	66.56	68.06	70.80		
	Men	19,956	43.9	43.5	43.6	43.4	.70	1.82	1.86	1.94	30.91	79.31	81.17	84.26		
	Women	14,184	41.0	40.0	39.7	40.1	.47	1.19	1.24	1.29	19.43	47.71	49.27	51.87		

*Carbonated beverages and wines.

**Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

***Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

****Miscellaneous wood products.

*****Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

*****Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

*****Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1965	Average weekly hours				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965
			number				dollars			
Manufacturing	Both sexes	339,846	41.1	38.4	38.5	38.6	43.85	111.29	115.54	120.27
	Men	248,507	42.0	38.8	38.9	39.0	53.21	128.50	133.55	139.00
	Women	91,339	39.5	37.5	37.4	37.4	25.91	64.17	66.51	69.31
*Durable goods	Both sexes	161,516	41.3	39.1	39.3	39.5	45.91	115.19	120.09	125.59
	Men	124,819	42.1	39.4	39.7	39.9	54.46	129.60	135.34	141.60
	Women	36,697	39.6	38.0	38.0	38.2	26.59	65.46	67.78	71.14
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	178,330	41.0	37.8	37.8	37.7	42.29	107.80	111.44	115.45
	Men	123,688	41.9	38.2	38.2	38.1	52.06	127.40	131.77	136.38
	Women	54,642	39.5	37.1	37.1	36.9	25.50	63.33	65.67	68.08
Food and beverages	Both sexes	42,132	42.2	38.5	38.4	38.4	41.33	100.89	103.81	106.81
	Men	30,668	43.2	38.8	38.9	38.9	49.90	116.03	119.24	122.14
	Women	11,464	40.3	37.5	37.2	37.1	24.62	60.82	62.80	65.78
Meat products	Both sexes	8,112	42.6	38.5	38.6	38.4	42.17	105.50	105.28	107.06
	Men	6,426	43.3	38.6	38.8	38.6	48.02	115.81	117.00	118.01
	Women	1,686	40.6	38.1	37.9	37.5	26.31	65.32	61.22	65.30
Dairy products	Both sexes	6,231	43.5	38.8	39.1	38.9	34.89	85.59	87.50	89.75
	Men	4,000	44.8	39.4	40.0	39.7	42.78	104.65	104.18	106.45
	Women	2,231	41.4	37.7	37.5	37.4	22.65	53.70	56.54	59.80
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	2,333	46.3	42.4	41.9	42.6	37.92	76.93	84.42	85.53
	Men	1,851	46.9	42.9	42.8	43.5	44.32	85.09	93.35	94.26
	Women	482	44.7	40.4	38.7	39.4	20.29	46.30	51.03	52.01
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	3,596	42.2	38.7	38.1	38.4	38.40	102.32	103.33	111.93
	Men	2,506	43.1	39.2	38.3	38.9	47.15	119.47	120.51	130.23
	Women	1,090	40.8	37.8	37.9	37.3	23.95	63.72	63.99	69.88
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,902	41.5	39.1	38.4	39.1	40.96	99.40	101.88	105.75
	Men	2,187	42.1	39.6	38.6	39.5	49.76	113.14	114.98	118.83
	Women	715	40.3	37.8	37.7	37.7	24.22	59.12	63.87	65.76
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	3,783	42.3	39.9	39.2	39.2	35.32	88.93	90.79	95.49
	Men	2,684	44.8	40.6	40.3	40.1	46.23	103.67	106.03	109.89
	Women	1,099	39.7	38.3	36.5	36.9	23.62	55.10	56.24	60.31
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	4,579	39.3	35.6	35.6	35.1	54.38	129.36	133.28	139.72
	Men	3,508	40.0	35.6	35.7	35.2	63.28	147.17	151.30	157.52
	Women	1,071	37.0	35.4	35.3	34.8	27.53	73.95	76.74	81.40
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	3,128	42.6	38.8	39.3	38.9	41.30	96.98	99.82	105.93
	Men	2,331	44.2	39.5	40.1	39.6	47.82	110.32	112.99	119.42
	Women	797	38.8	36.8	36.9	36.9	25.84	59.40	62.68	66.47
Other foods ²	Both sexes	7,468	41.5	37.8	37.8	37.8	42.12	103.45	110.77	111.28
	Men	5,175	42.7	38.0	38.2	38.3	53.06	120.38	128.92	130.46
	Women	2,293	39.6	37.1	36.8	36.7	25.08	62.95	67.37	68.00
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,623	41.3	37.1	37.2	37.2	39.94	116.58	124.66	123.29
	Men	998	42.1	37.2	37.1	37.4	51.45	138.25	154.98	149.35
	Women	625	40.4	36.8	37.4	36.8	25.17	75.06	77.05	81.68
Rubber products	Both sexes	6,298	40.4	38.5	39.4	38.8	44.97	106.50	110.59	115.69
	Men	4,773	40.9	38.7	38.9	39.1	54.64	121.04	125.46	130.48
	Women	1,525	39.2	38.0	38.1	37.9	25.17	63.44	65.70	69.39
Leather products	Both sexes	3,936	43.1	38.6	38.7	38.5	37.93	88.61	90.70	95.22
	Men	2,584	44.5	39.3	39.6	39.3	45.12	105.08	108.92	113.36
	Women	1,352	40.3	37.1	36.9	37.0	23.66	55.68	55.75	60.54
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,481	43.2	38.8	38.7	38.5	36.81	84.72	85.47	91.01
	Men	1,604	44.5	39.6	39.7	39.4	43.74	101.01	103.33	108.74
	Women	877	40.4	37.2	36.9	36.9	22.99	53.29	53.17	58.59
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,455	42.9	38.2	38.7	38.6	39.58	95.97	99.93	102.39
	Men	980	44.4	38.8	39.6	39.2	47.53	112.52	118.23	120.92
	Women	475	40.2	36.8	36.8	37.2	24.79	60.54	60.81	64.15
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	13,865	41.5	38.4	38.6	38.1	48.08	98.41	102.19	107.12
	Men	9,615	42.6	38.9	39.0	38.5	59.30	116.33	121.07	127.35
	Women	4,250	39.4	37.4	37.8	37.2	27.07	57.55	58.41	61.37
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	2,932	42.8	38.5	39.0	38.0	48.58	88.85	92.24	99.86
	Men	2,036	44.2	39.0	39.6	38.3	62.19	105.41	109.69	118.26
	Women	896	40.5	37.4	37.6	37.4	24.75	51.00	52.81	58.04
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,584	42.2	40.1	40.6	39.6	42.71	96.37	98.00	101.35
	Men	1,075	43.8	41.3	42.0	40.7	53.00	116.24	118.21	121.51
	Women	509	39.3	37.8	37.6	37.3	23.82	54.85	55.59	58.77
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	4,974	42.8	38.4	38.0	37.8	43.36	103.82	108.97	112.80
	Men	3,645	43.4	38.5	37.8	38.0	51.26	119.61	126.11	131.53
	Women	1,329	41.4	38.1	38.6	37.3	25.54	59.74	59.33	61.43

For footnotes, see Table 1, page 21.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada — Continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1965	Average weekly hours				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965
			number				dollars			
Manufacturing — Continued:										
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	14,232	41.5	38.6	38.8	38.8	38.00	87.24	90.80	94.02
	Men	7,890	42.7	39.2	39.7	39.6	47.65	109.31	113.67	117.12
	Women	6,342	39.8	37.8	37.7	37.7	25.13	59.81	63.05	65.27
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,542	40.5	38.5	38.9	38.7	38.35	84.05	87.72	91.41
	Men	2,720	41.1	39.0	39.5	39.2	46.44	104.43	108.67	111.90
	Women	1,822	39.4	37.7	38.1	38.1	24.23	54.21	56.97	60.83
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,900	40.1	37.9	38.1	38.3	40.50	88.30	91.78	95.59
	Men	1,977	41.5	38.7	39.0	39.3	51.83	107.42	113.88	118.47
	Women	1,923	38.8	37.0	37.2	37.2	29.02	68.04	70.32	72.07
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,825	41.9	39.3	39.8	40.0	39.30	85.93	91.30	92.29
	Men	1,572	43.7	40.3	41.3	41.2	53.45	110.82	116.38	118.00
	Women	1,253	39.9	37.9	37.8	38.6	23.42	54.51	58.56	60.03
Fur goods	Both sexes	410	43.8	38.4	39.0	38.0	37.97	105.41	101.81	109.71
	Men	276	44.2	38.2	39.9	38.9	44.82	124.76	120.40	129.02
	Women	134	42.8	38.7	37.0	36.2	24.31	62.04	62.12	69.96
Hats and caps	Both sexes	408	42.1	39.1	37.9	38.2	38.21	95.67	97.45	103.68
	Men	239	43.2	39.8	38.5	38.9	46.54	116.44	120.69	128.38
	Women	169	40.6	37.8	37.1	37.4	26.76	60.93	64.85	68.76
*Wood products	Both sexes	15,776	43.7	40.0	40.0	39.8	42.65	102.61	107.98	112.93
	Men	12,035	45.2	40.6	40.7	40.5	50.08	115.57	122.10	127.94
	Women	3,741	40.2	37.8	37.7	37.7	24.92	58.73	61.79	64.66
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	8,917	44.9	41.0	41.2	40.7	43.69	104.85	112.52	118.09
	Men	7,214	46.1	41.5	41.8	41.2	49.74	115.49	124.34	130.44
	Women	1,703	41.2	38.4	38.6	38.4	25.42	58.32	62.61	65.79
Furniture	Both sexes	5,248	42.1	38.8	38.8	38.6	40.46	100.35	102.37	106.18
	Men	3,628	43.7	39.4	39.5	39.2	49.99	117.78	120.11	125.19
	Women	1,620	39.3	37.4	37.3	37.3	23.78	59.27	61.71	63.61
Other wood products*	Both sexes	1,611	42.3	38.2	37.0	39.0	42.08	96.64	99.79	106.39
	Men	1,193	43.8	38.8	37.6	39.7	50.92	109.34	113.79	121.19
	Women	418	39.3	36.4	35.0	36.8	25.16	58.48	58.40	64.14
Paper products	Both sexes	21,642	40.9	37.0	37.2	36.9	52.29	126.34	130.24	136.27
	Men	16,486	41.6	37.2	37.5	37.1	62.49	144.51	148.96	155.92
	Women	5,156	39.4	36.4	36.4	36.3	27.45	67.88	71.27	73.44
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	13,492	41.4	37.1	37.0	36.8	57.34	136.34	140.61	147.01
	Men	10,620	41.8	37.3	37.2	37.0	65.92	154.10	158.70	165.83
	Women	2,872	40.0	36.5	36.2	36.1	28.68	70.74	74.31	77.42
Other paper products ^s	Both sexes	8,150	40.0	36.9	37.6	37.1	41.56	107.81	112.19	118.48
	Men	5,866	41.0	37.1	37.9	37.3	52.93	125.02	130.28	137.97
	Women	2,284	38.7	36.2	36.7	36.6	26.01	63.86	67.32	68.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	25,776	39.9	36.8	36.4	36.3	37.07	98.52	103.15	106.80
	Men	15,898	40.6	37.1	36.5	36.6	45.76	121.05	128.01	131.61
	Women	9,878	39.0	36.3	36.3	35.7	24.30	62.74	64.15	66.87
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	53,930	40.9	38.5	38.9	39.0	50.14	113.89	118.53	123.10
	Men	41,500	41.5	38.7	39.2	39.4	52.88	128.79	134.41	139.20
	Women	12,430	39.3	37.8	37.9	37.8	25.43	63.76	65.52	69.35
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,921	34.3	40.9	39.8	39.6	42.23	122.68	128.83	133.92
	Men	3,076	32.5	41.1	40.1	39.9	49.86	137.94	144.32	149.50
	Women	845	39.0	40.2	38.5	38.7	25.33	67.73	73.63	77.16
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	2,381	40.9	37.5	37.7	38.2	43.84	111.73	116.65	120.22
	Men	1,889	41.4	37.7	37.9	38.5	51.87	124.83	130.43	134.38
	Women	492	39.7	36.9	36.9	37.1	25.49	64.13	63.64	65.86
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	4,233	44.1	39.2	39.3	41.1	49.44	117.62	122.68	134.02
	Men	3,499	44.9	39.5	39.6	41.8	55.63	129.69	135.15	147.35
	Women	734	41.3	38.0	38.1	38.0	26.02	61.70	64.47	70.49
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	3,700	40.8	38.2	38.8	38.7	42.31	103.73	108.01	112.28
	Men	2,573	42.1	38.6	39.3	39.1	54.20	122.07	127.44	132.63
	Women	1,127	39.1	37.2	37.7	37.8	26.08	61.01	63.08	65.83
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	3,052	41.1	37.9	38.3	38.0	36.23	100.92	104.90	108.80
	Men	2,310	42.1	38.1	38.4	38.1	44.00	114.84	119.58	122.66
	Women	742	39.5	37.4	37.8	37.6	23.24	59.59	61.78	65.65
Iron castings	Both sexes	4,565	41.2	38.4	39.1	39.2	45.44	111.76	115.34	118.72
	Men	3,485	42.4	38.7	39.6	39.8	53.88	126.97	131.04	134.77
	Women	1,080	38.5	37.2	37.5	37.4	26.50	60.38	63.73	66.92
Machinery manufacturing*	Both sexes	14,133	40.9	38.1	36.9	38.7	43.35	106.61	110.91	113.96
	Men	10,684	41.5	38.3	39.2	39.1	52.29	121.17	126.49	129.71
	Women	3,449	39.6	37.6	38.0	37.5	24.67	60.90	61.57	65.20

For footnotes, see Table 1, page 21.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1963, 1964 and 1965, Canada — Concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1965	Average weekly hours				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1963	1964	1965	1946	1963	1964	1965
number								dollars		
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	8,186	41.9	38.8	39.2	39.3	47.26	131.00	136.65	141.63
	Men	6,569	42.6	38.9	39.4	39.5	56.06	144.85	152.63	157.55
	Women	1,617	40.0	38.4	38.4	38.6	26.32	72.15	72.39	76.93
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	4,983	40.1	38.1	38.6	38.5	43.77	115.25	118.92	123.31
	Men	3,711	40.9	38.4	39.0	38.9	52.19	131.48	136.55	140.46
	Women	1,272	38.4	37.3	37.5	37.5	25.38	66.22	68.11	73.28
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	2,422	..	38.4	39.3	38.3	..	119.45	120.87	122.76
	Men	1,857	..	38.5	39.8	38.5	..	135.43	137.07	137.99
	Women	565	..	37.7	37.6	37.8	..	68.19	68.72	72.70
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	33,394	42.2	40.7	40.7	41.4	50.14	122.24	128.34	136.50
	Men	26,525	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.8	57.95	135.00	142.07	151.22
	Women	6,869	40.5	39.5	39.1	39.8	28.08	72.64	75.10	79.66
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	11,157	43.6	38.9	39.2	39.0	46.69	118.64	127.29	133.94
	Men	8,749	44.0	39.0	39.4	39.0	53.61	134.19	142.19	150.00
	Women	2,408	42.5	38.6	38.6	38.8	27.98	68.35	72.22	75.60
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	10,258	41.3	44.1	43.2	44.5	54.43	137.02	141.22	153.24
	Men	8,282	41.6	44.6	43.8	45.3	66.35	149.06	153.89	167.48
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	6,457	41.4	40.0	40.0	41.2	47.06	118.89	122.55	128.67
	Men	4,986	42.1	40.4	40.5	41.5	56.16	133.42	138.16	144.08
	Women	1,471	39.1	38.8	38.6	40.0	26.65	71.86	71.56	76.43
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	1,492	43.8	39.7	39.8	39.7	52.95	115.98	122.29	130.46
	Men	1,208	44.4	38.8	40.2	40.1	55.94	122.03	133.29	143.21
	Women	284	39.5	39.8	38.1	38.3	31.17	71.82	71.98	76.19
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	3,275	40.7	38.8	39.1	40.9	47.54	103.31	111.16	117.87
	Men	2,744	41.7	39.2	39.5	41.1	53.68	115.07	121.34	128.31
	Women	531	37.5	36.8	37.4	39.9	26.99	49.40	60.07	63.90
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	15,159	41.6	38.1	38.0	37.8	47.22	120.37	124.67	130.58
	Men	11,973	42.4	38.4	38.2	38.0	57.07	135.37	139.63	146.42
	Women	3,186	40.1	37.0	37.2	37.0	27.71	64.84	67.69	71.06
Aluminum products	Both sexes	3,182	41.3	37.3	36.7	36.4	46.71	116.60	122.75	128.51
	Men	2,261	42.0	37.7	37.0	36.5	57.33	139.17	144.45	150.96
	Women	921	40.1	36.2	36.0	36.1	28.95	64.65	69.92	73.40
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,800	40.8	38.1	38.6	38.3	44.31	109.36	114.66	118.16
	Men	1,934	41.5	38.3	38.9	38.6	53.04	125.28	131.69	135.18
	Women	866	39.4	37.5	37.6	37.5	26.95	63.25	65.14	68.82
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	6,949	43.7	38.4	38.3	38.2	57.42	131.80	134.98	141.80
	Men	6,139	44.0	38.4	38.3	38.3	63.14	139.50	143.00	150.79
	Women	810	42.3	37.9	38.2	37.5	30.50	70.95	71.43	73.63
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	33,818	39.6	38.7	39.1	39.3	45.46	115.05	119.92	124.91
	Men	25,468	40.1	38.9	39.5	39.6	54.74	130.97	136.56	142.61
	Women	8,350	38.6	38.0	38.0	38.3	27.68	65.93	68.48	70.92
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	10,115	41.4	38.8	38.0	38.9	43.29	112.69	114.11	118.65
	Men	7,907	42.3	39.0	38.4	39.4	50.47	125.21	127.70	132.99
	Women	2,208	39.2	37.0	36.3	37.0	25.96	63.48	65.59	67.31
Clay products	Both sexes	1,036	41.4	38.7	38.8	38.9	46.00	107.30	107.79	115.13
	Men	802	42.4	39.4	39.3	39.6	53.89	120.15	120.61	129.62
	Women	234	38.8	36.6	36.9	36.4	25.06	61.11	63.55	65.47
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	2,426	40.6	38.0	37.8	39.2	41.49	108.19	110.12	113.52
	Men	1,758	41.3	38.5	38.4	40.1	49.73	125.15	126.46	132.45
	Women	668	39.2	36.4	36.2	36.7	25.48	60.55	65.45	63.71
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,705	39.5	36.5	36.3	36.0	47.66	140.80	143.92	151.10
	Men	6,506	39.9	37.0	36.5	36.1	54.05	162.73	165.20	175.22
	Women	2,199	38.2	34.9	35.6	35.7	26.33	75.09	79.37	79.76
Chemical products	Both sexes	28,199	39.5	37.8	37.8	37.6	43.58	120.06	123.85	127.03
	Men	20,065	40.0	38.0	37.9	37.7	55.92	140.58	144.66	149.47
	Women	8,134	38.8	37.5	37.6	37.4	27.08	67.64	70.95	71.67
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	4,765	39.6	37.5	37.7	37.2	42.11	114.44	119.02	121.09
	Men	2,864	39.7	37.5	37.9	37.1	58.64	144.70	150.87	150.43
	Women	1,881	39.5	37.4	37.5	37.3	27.84	68.49	71.64	76.09
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	3,683	41.1	37.8	37.8	37.8	54.31	137.89	142.85	144.94
	Men	2,977	41.6	37.9	37.9	37.9	59.96	153.06	158.66	162.53
	Women	706	39.1	37.3	37.1	37.5	29.85	69.57	75.25	70.73
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	11,922	40.6	38.6	38.3	38.5	40.76	106.99	110.57	114.29
	Men	8,205	41.9	39.0	38.7	38.9	51.41	126.06	131.01	135.04
	Women	3,717	38.7	37.7	37.6	37.6	25.62	64.13	66.19	68.49

For footnotes, see Table 1, page 21.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number		dollars		number		dollars		number		dollars	
Newfoundland:												
Manufacturing	9,457	40.3	1.72	69.30	8,335	40.4	1.84	74.32	1,122	39.8	.80	31.98
Canned and cured fish	3,535	37.9	.98	37.14	2,824	37.6	1.03	38.89	711	38.8	.78	30.18
Pulp and paper mills	2,804	40.3	2.73	110.04	2,599	40.4	2.73	110.16	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:												
Manufacturing	26,839	41.7	1.77	73.88	22,589	42.4	1.91	80.69	4,250	38.0	.96	36.61
Canned and cured fish	3,469	38.9	1.23	48.07	2,420	40.7	1.32	53.80	1,049	34.7	1.00	34.85
Miscellaneous food products ¹	789	40.0	1.21	48.40	288	44.0	1.63	71.69	501	37.7	.93	35.00
Saw and planing mills	1,448	44.0	1.18	52.04	1,433	44.1	1.19	52.26	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	4,993	41.6	2.37	98.36	4,985	41.6	2.37	98.43	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	6,569	41.6	2.07	88.28	6,490	41.7	2.08	86.71	--	--	--	--
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing	17,989	42.2	1.78	75.12	15,052	43.0	1.92	82.38	2,937	37.9	1.00	37.87
Canned and cured fish	2,123	42.2	1.08	45.60	1,248	47.7	1.16	55.28	875	34.4	.92	31.79
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,143	40.7	1.51	61.34	630	41.2	1.85	76.37	513	40.2	1.07	42.87
Saw and planing mills	2,097	45.0	1.30	58.52	2,075	45.1	1.30	58.62	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	4,239	41.5	2.60	107.76	4,226	41.5	2.60	107.91	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,446	39.0	2.16	84.39	1,445	39.5	2.16	84.41	--	--	--	--
Quebec:												
Manufacturing	333,614	42.8	1.89	80.92	238,985	44.2	2.09	92.27	94,629	39.1	1.34	52.25
Distilled and malt liquors	3,133	42.0	2.69	113.19	2,838	41.8	2.75	114.90	295	44.1	2.20	96.70
Miscellaneous food products ¹	9,175	42.0	1.69	70.80	5,025	43.9	1.94	85.32	4,150	39.7	1.34	53.22
Tobacco and tobacco products	5,217	37.6	2.39	89.90	2,284	37.9	2.58	97.77	2,933	37.4	2.24	83.77
Rubber products	5,386	41.8	1.74	72.50	3,760	42.3	1.89	80.03	1,628	40.6	1.36	55.08
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	8,805	39.4	1.43	56.32	4,450	40.2	1.66	66.82	4,355	38.7	1.18	45.60
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	10,890	42.8	1.76	75.44	8,231	43.4	1.81	78.68	2,659	41.0	1.60	65.41
Woollen goods	3,537	46.8	1.50	70.18	2,579	48.3	1.56	75.35	958	42.8	1.31	56.24
Synthetic textiles and silk	9,820	41.9	1.58	66.32	7,749	42.2	1.65	69.74	2,071	40.6	1.32	53.55
Men's clothing	18,291	38.2	1.42	54.12	5,118	40.4	1.79	72.41	13,173	37.4	1.26	47.01
Women's clothing	19,986	37.0	1.51	55.92	3,029	41.0	2.21	90.65	16,957	36.3	1.37	49.72
Knit goods	9,974	44.5	1.32	58.87	3,459	46.6	1.58	73.74	6,515	43.4	1.18	50.97
Saw and planing mills	11,420	48.3	1.39	67.01	10,751	48.4	1.41	68.49	669	46.0	.94	43.19
Furniture	10,032	45.6	1.62	73.77	9,470	45.7	1.64	74.91	562	42.5	1.28	54.53
Pulp and paper mills	22,128	43.8	2.58	113.00	21,757	43.9	2.60	114.05	371	35.4	1.46	51.67
Other paper products ²	7,801	43.1	1.85	79.77	5,536	44.3	2.07	91.50	2,265	40.2	1.27	51.09
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,837	39.8	2.56	101.95	8,671	40.3	2.82	113.77	2,166	37.9	1.44	54.62
Iron castings	3,790	47.4	2.13	101.07	3,729	47.4	2.14	101.33	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,151	45.7	2.13	97.41	6,890	45.9	2.15	98.75	261	40.3	1.54	62.00
Primary iron and steel	3,604	43.9	2.49	109.24	3,602	43.9	2.49	109.26	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	7,141	46.7	2.43	113.23	6,973	46.8	2.44	114.03	168	41.1	1.95	79.89
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	985	43.3	2.43	105.17	983	43.3	2.43	105.28	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	6,538	42.9	2.47	105.87	6,527	42.9	2.47	105.98	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,211	41.5	2.70	112.17	9,209	41.5	2.70	112.18	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,145	42.7	2.15	91.86	11,983	43.8	2.30	100.87	5,162	40.2	1.76	70.95
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	11,995	46.9	2.14	100.28	11,290	47.4	2.17	102.76	705	38.2	1.58	60.54
Chemical products	11,302	41.1	2.19	90.26	9,046	41.6	2.36	98.34	2,256	39.3	1.47	57.87
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	528,841	41.8	2.27	94.88	412,882	42.6	2.47	105.18	115,959	38.9	1.50	58.21
Meat products	9,319	42.4	2.09	88.81	6,838	43.6	2.24	97.94	2,481	39.0	1.63	63.65
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,325	39.1	1.67	65.16	4,835	43.1	1.93	83.28	4,490	34.7	1.32	45.68
Bread and other bakery products	8,846	41.6	1.89	78.74	6,818	42.5	2.04	86.64	2,028	38.6	1.35	52.18
Miscellaneous food products ¹	12,699	41.1	1.75	72.02	6,244	43.7	2.07	90.59	6,455	38.6	1.40	54.06
Rubber products	12,969	42.2	2.46	103.98	10,425	43.4	2.63	114.23	2,544	37.7	1.64	61.96
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	6,525	38.6	1.51	58.28	2,639	40.7	1.79	72.59	3,886	37.2	1.31	48.56
Other leather products ⁵	5,013	41.8	1.65	69.00	3,010	41.8	1.89	79.23	2,003	41.9	1.28	53.61
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	4,181	40.8	1.56	63.83	2,056	42.4	1.65	70.13	2,125	39.2	1.47	57.73
Woollen goods	4,452	41.4	1.56	64.58	2,372	44.3	1.68	74.34	2,080	38.0	1.41	53.45
Men's clothing	9,257	39.0	1.55	60.33	2,494	40.3	2.08	83.82	6,763	38.6	1.34	51.67
Women's clothing	5,585	39.1	1.64	64.03	1,142	41.7	2.31	96.42	4,443	38.5	1.45	55.71
Knit goods	6,730	41.9	1.39	58.08	1,563	45.2	1.74	78.83	5,167	40.9	1.27	51.80
Saw and planing mills	9,991	44.6	1.65	73.59	9,070	45.0	1.69	75.81	921	40.9	1.26	51.74
Furniture	12,940	44.1	1.86	82.01	11,115	44.4	1.92	85.32	1,825	42.5	1.46	61.84
Other wood products	4,209	42.8	1.70	72.76	3,467	43.2	1.79	77.51	742	40.6	1.24	50.54
Pulp and paper mills	17,914	41.8	2.70	112.92	17,556	41.8	2.72	113.65	358	37.5	1.80	67.53
Other paper products ³	13,821	42.8	2.07	88.48	9,731	43.8	2.30	100.57	4,090	40.4	1.48	59.71
Printing, publishing and allied industries	19,863	39.0	2.67	104.25	14,933	39.6	3.01	119.49	4,930	37.2	1.56	58.11
Agricultural Implements	8,494	41.3	2.81	116.08	8,441	41.3	2.82	116.35	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing.
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces — Concluded

Province and Industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number		dollars		number		dollars		number		dollars	
Ontario — Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	8,609		42.9		2.16		92.62		7,088		43.6	
Machinery manufacturing ³	20,399		42.7		2.44		103.99		19,151		42.9	
Iron castings	12,160		42.2		2.50		105.24		11,905		42.3	
Primary iron and steel	28,561		40.1		2.96		118.46		28,346		40.1	
Sheet metal products	9,183		42.1		2.32		97.48		8,015		42.7	
Aircraft and parts	8,513		41.5		2.66		110.27		8,311		41.5	
Motor vehicles	33,450		44.4		2.94		130.52		32,907		44.5	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	26,525		42.1		2.53		106.44		21,420		42.8	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,102		42.0		2.66		111.93		3,083		42.0	
Brass and copper products	4,491		41.5		2.41		100.23		4,146		41.7	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,097		41.3		2.58		106.80		9,094		41.3	
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁴	14,965		42.1		2.93		89.50		12,170		42.6	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	44,606		41.3		2.15		88.97		28,027		42.5	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	17,236		44.1		2.32		102.39		15,469		44.6	
Products of petroleum and coal	2,241		42.8		3.03		129.95		2,197		43.0	
Chemical products	19,445		41.9		2.35		98.32		15,843		42.6	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	21,705		41.6		1.76		73.30		11,760		42.9	
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	31,031		41.2		1.88		77.64		22,538		42.2	
Meat products	2,620		42.5		2.16		91.89		2,088		43.6	
Other food and beverages ⁷	5,288		40.4		1.95		78.68		4,010		41.3	
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,585		39.9		1.31		52.22		1,026		42.9	
Wood products	1,955		43.1		1.57		87.72		1,655		43.8	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,947		38.2		2.23		85.13		1,467		39.1	
Iron and steel products	4,821		41.4		2.11		87.30		4,790		41.4	
Transportation equipment	1,658		43.0		1.82		78.46		1,560		43.1	
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	8,762		41.4		2.16		89.39		7,702		41.9	
Meat products	1,296		42.6		2.24		95.25		951		43.4	
Dairy products	1,136		41.4		1.88		77.80		1,055		41.7	
Other food and beverages ⁴	1,413		41.1		2.25		92.26		1,247		41.8	
Products of petroleum and coal	638		41.1		2.84		116.78		636		41.2	
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	26,950		40.9		2.17		88.87		22,614		41.6	
Meat products	3,472		40.5		2.41		97.45		2,851		41.2	
Other food and beverages ⁷	5,062		40.2		1.97		79.37		4,363		40.9	
Saw and planing mills	1,768		41.5		1.71		71.06		1,587		41.9	
Iron and steel products	3,888		40.6		2.40		97.52		3,850		40.6	
Transportation equipment	1,336		42.1		1.86		78.40		1,263		42.2	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	2,447		43.8		2.27		99.53		2,172		44.3	
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	82,873		38.9		2.65		103.33		74,952		39.1	
Meat products	1,554		38.1		2.26		86.02		1,001		40.5	
Canned and cured fish	1,448		39.0		2.32		90.53		850		37.7	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,397		39.3		1.58		62.06		687		40.9	
Distilled and malt liquors	823		44.7		2.91		129.84		683		46.2	
Saw and planing mills	31,430		38.1		2.60		99.08		30,797		38.2	
Pulp and paper mills	9,122		40.1		3.22		129.12		8,990		40.2	
Other paper products ²	1,364		39.3		2.47		97.07		990		39.6	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,974		37.0		3.13		115.82		1,691		37.8	
Iron and steel products	7,403		38.9		2.75		107.12		7,129		39.0	
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,702		40.3		2.93		118.30		4,597		40.3	
Non-ferrous metal products	5,012		39.6		2.83		112.08		4,966		39.6	
Chemical products	1,473		40.3		2.64		106.43		1,428		40.5	

¹ Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

² Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

³ Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

⁴ Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

⁵ Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

⁶ Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

⁷ Dairy products, canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

⁸ Canned and cured fish, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

CHART-5

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES
LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946-47 AND IN OCTOBER, 1948-65

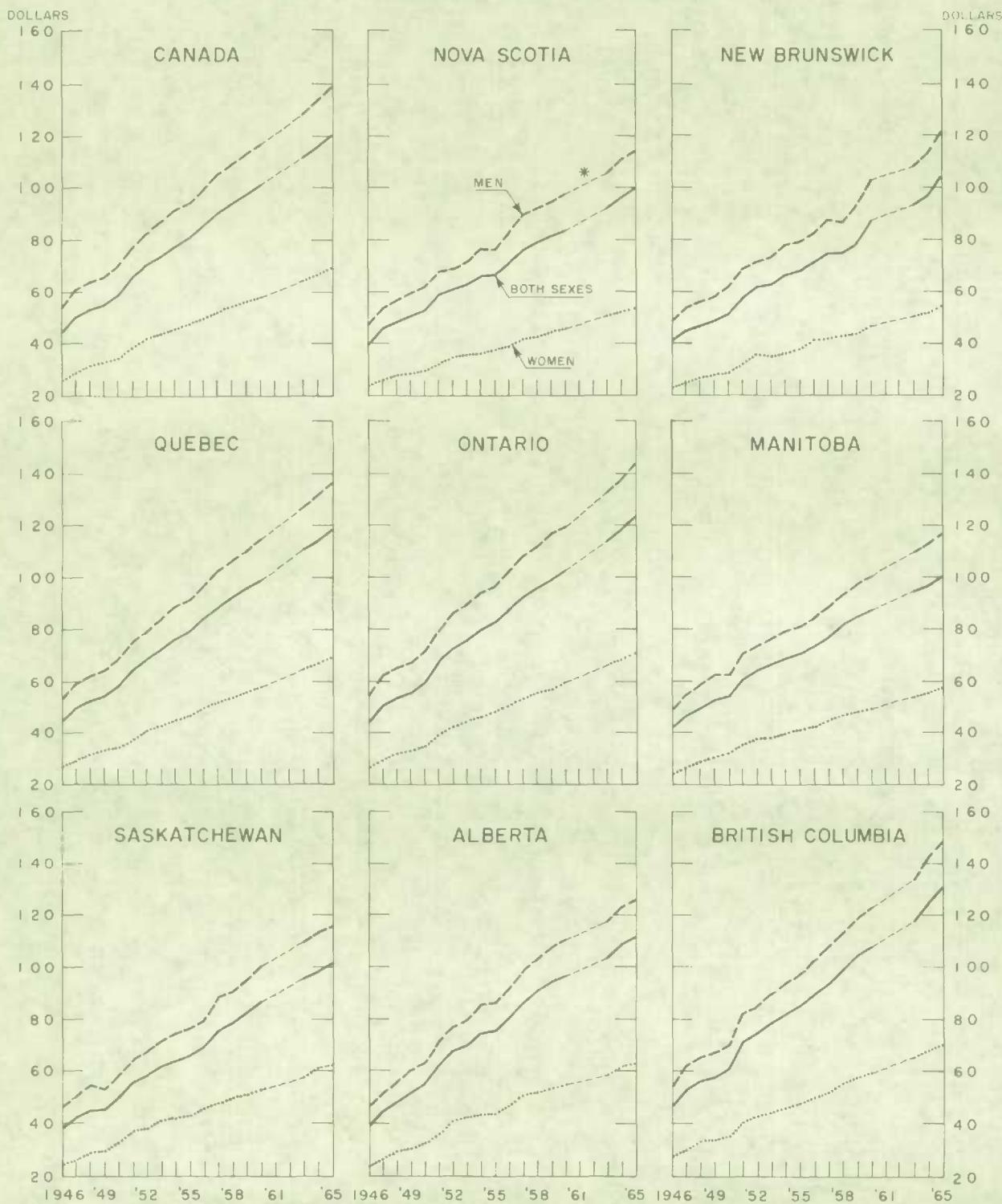


TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$		number	\$		number		\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing.....	2,412	40.5	96.15	1,995	41.0	105.13	417	38.4	53.18
Canned and cured fish.....	707	46.1	62.71	612	47.0	66.54	95	40.5	38.05
Pulp and paper mills.....	618	36.2	148.22	531	36.3	160.26	87	35.9	74.70
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing.....	5,506	38.7	99.74	4,190	39.3	114.13	1,316	36.5	53.92
Canned and cured fish.....	546	42.0	84.98	433	43.1	94.42	113	37.9	48.77
Miscellaneous food products ¹	174	35.1	97.48	122	34.7	113.48	52	35.9	59.94
Saw and planing mills.....	208	43.1	71.06	158	44.2	79.68	50	39.5	43.82
Iron and steel products.....	1,025	39.0	107.65	871	39.5	117.51	154	36.2	51.89
Transportation equipment.....	867	39.0	98.33	666	39.7	112.49	201	36.4	51.43
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing.....	3,640	39.0	104.07	2,677	39.2	121.80	963	38.3	54.78
Canned and cured fish.....	182	44.6	65.73	103	46.0	80.11	79	42.8	46.99
Miscellaneous food products ¹	229	38.0	89.52	157	38.2	103.85	72	37.7	58.26
Saw and planing mills.....	176	43.5	77.80	144	44.2	82.72	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills.....	785	37.0	137.84	596	37.1	161.14	189	36.6	64.36
Transportation equipment.....	339	40.1	110.96	292	39.8	120.04	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing.....	103,931	38.0	118.76	76,191	38.3	136.66	27,740	37.1	69.61
Distilled and malt liquors.....	1,604	35.0	148.57	1,246	35.0	167.64	358	35.1	82.21
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,532	37.8	107.85	1,815	38.3	123.85	717	36.5	67.35
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	1,223	36.9	124.47	681	37.0	158.38	542	36.8	81.87
Rubber products.....	1,401	38.2	111.59	1,054	38.2	125.01	347	38.0	70.83
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	1,257	38.3	92.71	826	38.9	109.11	431	37.1	61.29
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	2,174	38.0	100.15	1,551	38.2	117.20	623	37.5	57.70
Woollen goods.....	622	41.5	106.32	452	42.3	124.00	170	39.4	59.29
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	3,147	37.6	107.65	2,201	37.9	126.54	946	37.1	63.72
Men's clothing.....	2,207	38.8	92.09	1,440	39.2	108.95	767	38.0	60.44
Women's clothing.....	2,823	38.4	95.65	1,482	39.4	117.25	1,341	37.2	71.77
Knit goods.....	1,337	40.4	90.44	763	41.6	113.96	574	38.9	59.17
Saw and planing mills.....	1,554	42.6	98.44	1,293	43.3	106.94	261	39.0	56.34
Furniture.....	1,787	39.1	105.92	1,296	39.6	122.52	491	37.8	62.12
Pulp and paper mills.....	5,074	35.5	144.06	3,962	35.7	162.81	1,112	34.7	77.23
Other paper products ²	2,605	36.6	120.25	1,977	36.7	136.05	628	36.3	70.52
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	6,430	35.6	109.54	4,119	36.0	132.73	2,311	35.0	68.21
Iron castings.....	1,106	39.1	122.02	844	39.7	138.10	262	37.4	70.24
Machinery manufacturing ³	3,678	38.4	108.43	2,836	38.6	122.46	842	37.4	61.18
Primary iron and steel.....	948	39.0	119.17	797	39.3	128.33	151	37.6	70.84
Aircraft and parts.....	4,957	39.1	147.35	3,879	39.0	165.81	1,078	39.2	80.94
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	343	39.9	128.29	295	40.2	136.23	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	1,613	38.8	120.93	1,371	39.1	131.05	242	37.5	63.57
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	2,940	36.5	137.83	2,647	36.5	144.63	293	35.8	76.38
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	10,738	38.6	129.50	8,332	38.7	149.90	2,406	38.4	76.17
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	3,387	39.5	115.58	2,692	40.1	128.79	695	37.2	64.41
Chemical products.....	11,005	37.1	130.45	7,689	37.1	154.52	3,316	37.1	74.64
Ontario:									
Manufacturing.....	182,102	38.8	123.13	131,626	39.2	143.18	50,476	37.5	70.85
Meat products.....	3,280	38.4	106.78	2,525	38.7	119.79	755	37.4	63.30
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	2,417	39.2	116.68	1,631	39.8	137.51	786	38.1	73.45
Bread and other bakery products.....	1,660	38.7	103.61	1,183	39.5	119.42	477	36.7	64.39
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,596	37.5	114.68	2,387	37.9	137.63	1,209	36.8	69.36
Rubber products.....	4,778	38.9	115.49	3,619	39.3	130.64	1,159	37.9	68.21
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	1,109	38.5	90.76	709	39.8	110.05	400	36.2	56.59
Other leather products ⁵	809	38.3	107.70	540	38.9	129.52	269	37.1	63.90
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	700	38.0	99.22	438	38.6	124.61	262	37.0	56.78
Woollen goods.....	910	38.2	97.93	587	39.5	119.66	323	35.9	58.45
Men's clothing.....	1,604	37.9	91.76	887	38.3	116.53	717	37.5	61.13
Women's clothing.....	795	37.5	100.03	362	38.7	128.49	433	36.5	76.23
Knit goods.....	1,276	39.6	94.24	707	40.5	120.33	569	38.4	61.82
Saw and planing mills.....	1,942	41.0	101.40	1,508	41.7	113.59	434	38.6	59.06

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

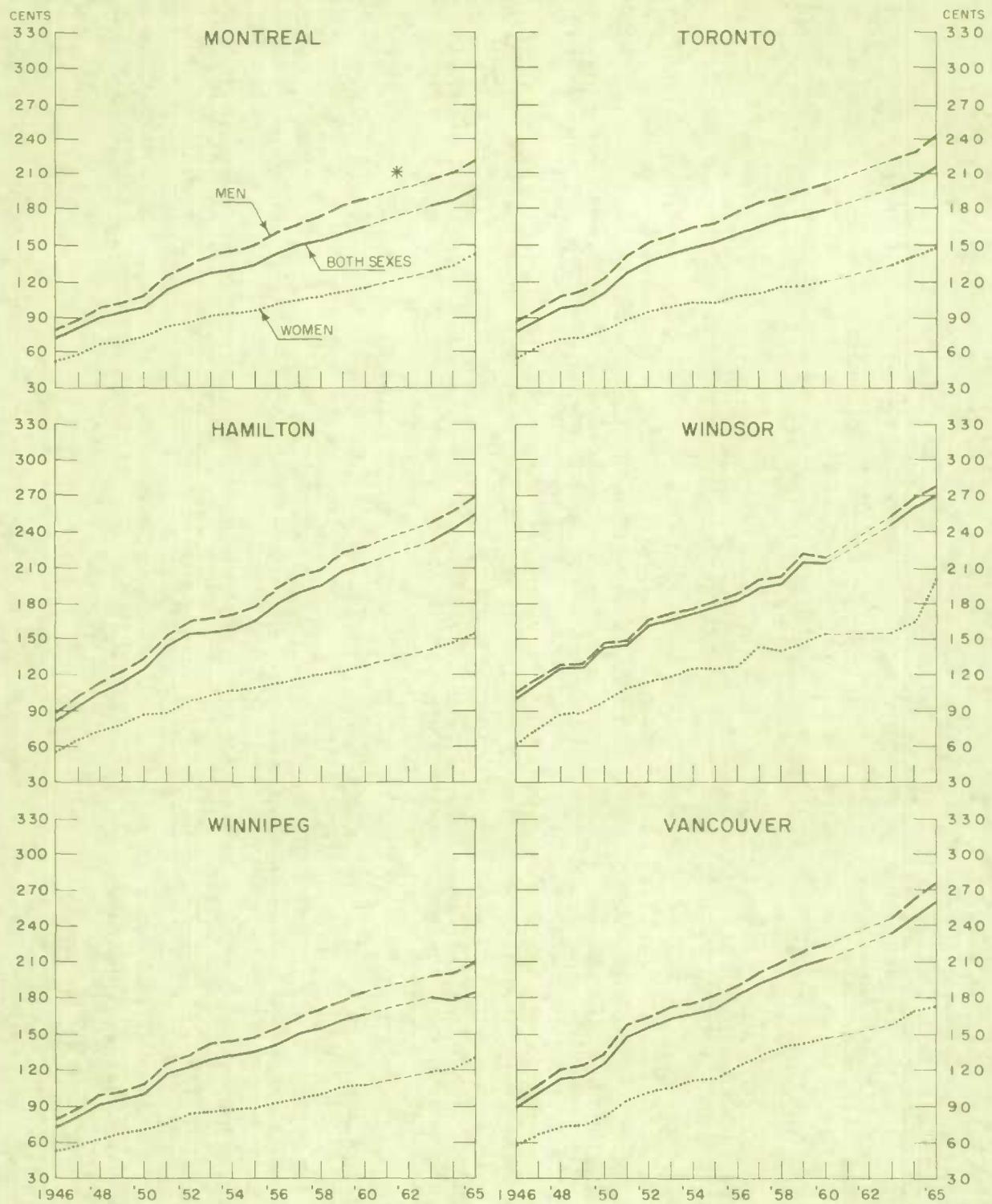
**TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces — Concluded**

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$		number	\$		number		\$
Ontario — Concluded:									
Furniture	2,806	38.2	107.47	1,896	38.8	127.90	910	37.0	84.92
Other wood products	873	38.4	101.39	628	39.2	116.18	245	36.2	63.48
Pulp and paper mills	4,247	37.3	145.06	3,277	37.3	164.13	970	37.0	80.64
Other paper products ²	4,556	37.3	117.18	3,156	37.6	139.02	1,400	36.7	67.95
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,889	36.1	111.66	8,396	36.4	139.09	5,493	35.7	69.73
Agricultural implements	3,539	39.7	137.14	2,773	39.9	153.21	766	38.8	78.99
Hardware and tools	2,744	38.6	112.08	1,872	39.0	134.27	872	37.8	64.45
Machinery manufacturing ³	9,402	38.8	116.19	7,052	39.3	132.70	2,350	37.4	66.66
Iron castings	2,330	39.1	120.08	1,757	39.8	137.58	573	37.1	66.43
Primary iron and steel	6,212	39.5	148.50	4,887	39.6	167.22	1,327	38.9	79.61
Sheet metal products	3,325	38.2	126.06	2,416	38.6	145.89	909	37.4	73.35
Aircraft and parts	5,076	39.2	126.42	4,031	39.3	139.54	1,045	38.8	75.79
Motor vehicles	9,294	44.9	157.69	7,522	45.7	171.97	1,772	41.4	97.07
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	5,983	41.3	129.86	4,603	41.6	145.69	1,380	40.1	77.04
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	920	39.8	139.78	733	40.1	154.67	187	38.9	81.41
Brass and copper products	1,513	38.7	120.24	1,094	39.0	139.10	419	37.8	71.00
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,962	39.7	146.31	1,751	39.9	155.23	211	37.5	72.27
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁴	4,759	37.8	119.87	3,417	38.2	139.61	1,342	37.0	69.62
Electrical apparatus and supplies	21,752	39.6	123.39	16,126	40.0	142.30	5,626	38.3	69.19
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	5,000	38.3	121.25	3,741	38.8	138.78	1,259	36.8	68.17
Products of petroleum and coal	5,346	35.6	153.03	3,730	35.6	184.36	1,616	35.4	80.72
Chemical products	14,493	37.9	126.90	10,255	38.0	149.94	4,238	37.6	71.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,909	38.6	116.77	5,339	39.1	139.16	2,570	37.6	70.25
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	9,024	38.6	100.20	6,533	39.0	116.63	2,491	37.6	57.11
Meat products	776	38.1	110.15	654	38.2	117.78	122	37.9	69.30
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,425	38.4	99.67	979	39.2	118.53	446	36.5	58.29
Clothing (textile and fur)	657	40.1	84.32	360	40.8	105.90	297	39.3	58.17
Wool products	411	39.0	92.22	287	39.9	107.19	124	37.0	57.57
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,256	38.2	85.93	758	38.7	108.24	498	37.5	51.98
Iron and steel products	1,390	39.2	106.23	1,101	39.3	118.19	289	38.8	60.65
Transportation equipment	852	37.6	98.81	615	37.9	114.29	217	36.6	54.97
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	2,883	38.9	101.45	2,104	39.2	115.88	779	38.4	62.46
Meat products	431	39.6	105.52	332	39.5	117.93	90	39.8	63.92
Dairy products	301	39.5	68.85	136	39.4	81.12	165	39.5	58.73
Other food and beverages ⁷	499	38.4	101.09	375	38.7	112.73	124	37.5	65.90
Products of petroleum and coal	194	36.7	146.09	175	36.5	153.51	--	--	--
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	9,735	39.4	111.07	7,414	39.8	126.16	2,321	38.1	62.87
Meat products	1,254	38.8	110.27	986	39.2	121.33	268	37.2	69.59
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,749	39.9	92.12	1,218	40.5	107.16	531	38.5	57.63
Saw and planing mills	358	41.9	100.58	276	42.9	111.75	82	38.5	62.99
Iron and steel products	1,562	40.1	116.28	1,286	40.3	127.50	276	39.1	64.00
Transportation equipment	394	42.3	114.35	317	42.7	125.75	77	40.6	67.43
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	636	38.7	118.07	529	38.9	128.89	107	37.6	64.60
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	20,214	39.0	130.49	15,475	39.4	148.75	4,739	37.7	70.84
Meat products	421	38.9	115.59	325	39.4	126.72	96	37.3	77.90
Canned and cured fish	590	37.8	120.18	458	37.9	135.91	132	37.4	65.59
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	255	40.4	109.02	187	40.5	125.77	68	38.9	62.96
Distilled and malt liquors	279	35.7	143.91	222	35.6	159.08	57	35.9	84.86
Saw and planing mills	4,189	39.5	142.09	3,454	39.9	156.08	735	37.7	76.37
Pulp and paper mills	2,138	38.7	166.71	1,722	39.0	187.57	416	37.6	80.36
Other paper products ²	377	37.6	129.65	290	37.7	145.94	87	37.3	75.33
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,776	36.8	105.57	1,106	37.7	129.83	670	35.2	65.51
Iron and steel products	2,418	39.1	121.86	1,895	39.4	135.96	523	38.4	70.79
Shipbuilding and repairing	540	48.9	126.22	428	48.8	140.39	112	49.0	72.08
Non-ferrous metal products	1,894	38.8	141.91	1,561	38.9	156.92	333	38.5	71.56
Chemical products	903	38.6	123.22	702	38.8	139.88	201	38.0	65.03

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

CHART-6

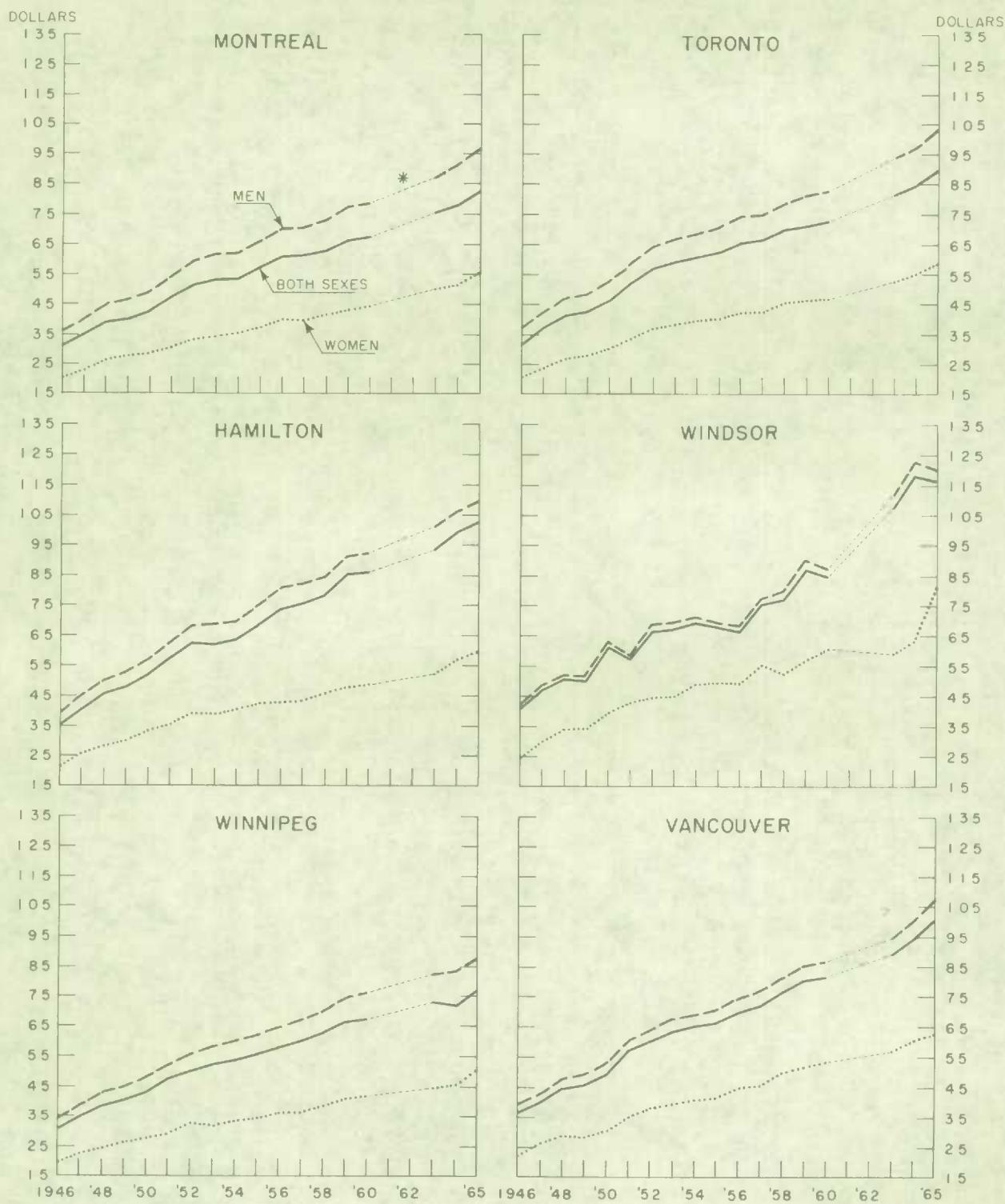
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS
LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946-47 AND IN OCTOBER, 1948-65



*THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962.

CHART - 7

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS
LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946-47 AND IN OCTOBER, 1948-65



*THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962.

**TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Urban Areas**

Urban area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number		dollars		number		dollars		number		dollars	
St. John's — Manufacturing	2,226	42.0	1.60	67.25	1,858	41.9	1.76	73.53	368	42.9	.83	35.55
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,555	41.2	2.03	83.65	6,685	41.5	2.15	89.30	870	38.9	1.04	40.25
Food and beverages	2,097	41.1	1.57	64.50	1,541	42.3	1.76	74.50	556	38.0	.97	36.80
Transportation equipment	4,027	40.8	2.23	90.81	3,951	40.8	2.25	91.58	--	--	--	--
Saint John — Manufacturing	4,908	41.6	2.09	86.94	4,378	41.9	2.20	92.16	530	38.9	1.13	43.83
Food and beverages	1,254	40.7	1.73	70.37	919	41.5	1.94	80.47	335	38.5	1.11	42.67
Quebec — Manufacturing	17,048	41.9	1.88	78.85	12,560	43.0	2.10	90.24	4,488	38.7	1.21	46.98
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,280	36.1	1.39	50.02	665	36.8	1.62	59.61	615	35.4	1.12	39.65
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,154	39.0	1.17	45.55	282	42.4	1.71	72.63	1,872	38.5	1.08	41.47
Transportation equipment	1,988	41.7	2.61	108.82	1,988	41.7	2.61	108.82	--	--	--	--
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	7,646	45.0	1.71	76.90	5,923	45.8	1.84	84.28	1,723	42.3	1.22	51.53
Textile products (except clothing)	2,138	43.0	1.61	69.34	1,613	43.7	1.66	72.58	525	41.1	1.45	59.39
Clothing (textile and fur)	640	41.3	1.20	49.45	177	44.3	1.56	69.25	463	40.2	1.04	41.88
Iron and steel products	1,720	47.8	1.98	94.62	1,708	47.8	1.99	94.98	--	--	--	--
Trois-Rivières — Manufacturing	9,592	42.8	1.98	84.76	7,132	44.3	2.22	98.42	2,460	38.3	1.18	45.15
Pulp and paper mills	3,194	44.2	2.67	118.01	3,179	44.2	2.68	118.34	--	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	5,989	40.9	1.67	68.45	4,583	41.6	1.79	74.35	1,406	39.0	1.26	49.21
Montreal — Manufacturing	174,306	42.2	1.96	82.58	115,040	43.9	2.20	96.58	59,266	39.0	1.42	55.41
Meat products	2,830	43.1	2.23	96.39	2,256	44.0	2.36	103.61	574	39.9	1.70	66.02
Bread and other bakery products	3,398	43.0	1.73	74.31	2,670	44.0	1.86	81.88	728	39.2	1.19	46.53
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,242	41.0	1.79	73.22	3,927	42.8	2.07	88.71	3,315	38.8	1.41	54.36
Distilled and malt liquors	2,487	42.1	2.80	118.01	2,280	41.6	2.85	118.44	207	48.5	2.34	113.28
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,029	37.8	2.39	90.26	1,599	38.2	2.62	100.18	2,430	37.5	2.23	83.73
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,077	40.4	1.51	60.82	2,561	40.6	1.74	70.85	2,516	40.1	1.26	50.61
Textile products (except clothing)	8,156	43.7	1.52	66.67	4,753	46.0	1.69	77.89	3,403	40.6	1.26	50.99
Clothing (textile and fur)	40,932	39.3	1.53	59.93	10,281	42.1	1.98	83.37	30,651	38.3	1.36	52.06
Furniture	5,725	44.3	1.71	75.97	5,247	44.5	1.75	77.81	478	42.5	1.31	55.85
Other paper products ²	5,211	43.0	1.87	80.44	3,822	44.0	2.08	91.26	1,389	40.2	1.26	50.66
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,470	39.4	2.74	107.84	6,884	39.7	3.00	119.26	1,586	38.1	1.53	58.27
Iron and steel products	20,733	44.5	2.27	101.20	19,695	44.7	2.31	103.31	1,038	40.9	1.50	61.14
Transportation equipment	11,539	45.7	2.38	108.72	11,326	45.8	2.39	109.39	213	40.1	1.82	73.16
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,570	42.6	2.24	95.54	9,818	43.5	2.37	103.15	3,752	40.3	1.88	75.62
Non-metallic mineral products ³	7,232	47.2	2.20	103.68	6,775	47.7	2.23	106.43	457	39.4	1.60	62.91
Chemical products	4,653	41.8	2.00	83.76	3,212	43.1	2.23	96.20	1,441	38.9	1.44	56.04
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	12,512	41.5	2.23	92.47	10,589	42.1	2.38	100.14	1,923	37.8	1.33	50.23
Pulp and paper mills	3,913	41.5	2.65	110.22	3,873	41.7	2.66	110.87	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,638	40.1	2.48	99.41	1,191	40.7	2.82	114.87	447	38.5	1.51	58.20
Iron and steel products	667	41.9	2.16	90.58	657	42.0	2.17	91.07	--	--	--	--
Peterborough — Manufacturing	6,496	41.9	2.58	107.89	5,346	42.4	2.68	113.75	1,150	39.3	2.05	80.63
Oshawa — Manufacturing	20,633	44.8	2.85	127.87	19,124	45.2	2.92	131.91	1,509	39.3	1.95	76.65
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	4,130	41.3	2.30	94.88	3,241	41.4	2.50	103.75	889	40.8	1.53	62.53
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	27,617	41.3	2.69	111.16	24,942	42.3	2.77	116.90	2,675	32.8	1.76	57.64
Pulp and paper mills	2,953	41.6	2.72	113.00	2,850	41.6	2.75	114.41	103	39.7	1.86	74.10
Iron and steel products	7,481	42.4	2.76	117.13	7,396	42.4	2.77	117.61	85	40.3	1.86	75.18
Transportation equipment	9,586	43.1	3.00	129.23	9,164	43.3	3.02	130.97	422	37.5	2.43	91.23
Electrical apparatus and supplies	499	42.5	2.24	95.08	362	43.5	2.39	103.83	137	39.8	1.81	71.94
Toronto — Manufacturing	165,557	41.8	2.15	89.92	115,346	42.7	2.43	103.74	50,211	39.6	1.47	58.16
Meat products	4,015	41.7	2.36	98.66	3,283	42.5	2.48	105.25	732	38.2	1.81	69.12
Bread and other bakery products	4,794	41.8	2.02	84.62	3,692	42.7	2.17	92.57	1,102	39.1	1.48	57.97
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,044	40.9	1.73	70.78	3,281	43.9	2.04	89.60	3,763	38.3	1.42	54.37
Rubber products	3,895	43.5	2.68	116.78	3,525	44.0	2.76	121.63	370	38.5	1.83	70.62
Textile products (except clothing)	3,461	43.0	1.66	71.61	1,632	45.2	1.98	89.28	1,829	41.1	1.36	55.84
Clothing (textile and fur)	15,996	40.3	1.59	63.93	4,032	41.1	2.18	89.72	11,964	40.0	1.38	55.24
Other paper products ²	8,560	42.4	2.10	88.97	5,972	43.6	2.32	101.44	2,588	39.6	1.52	60.21
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,367	38.8	2.84	110.26	9,430	39.2	3.20	125.61	2,935	37.5	1.63	66.99
Iron and steel products	25,623	43.3	2.44	105.13	20,785	43.5	2.50	109.09	2,073	39.4	1.62	64.56

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 36.

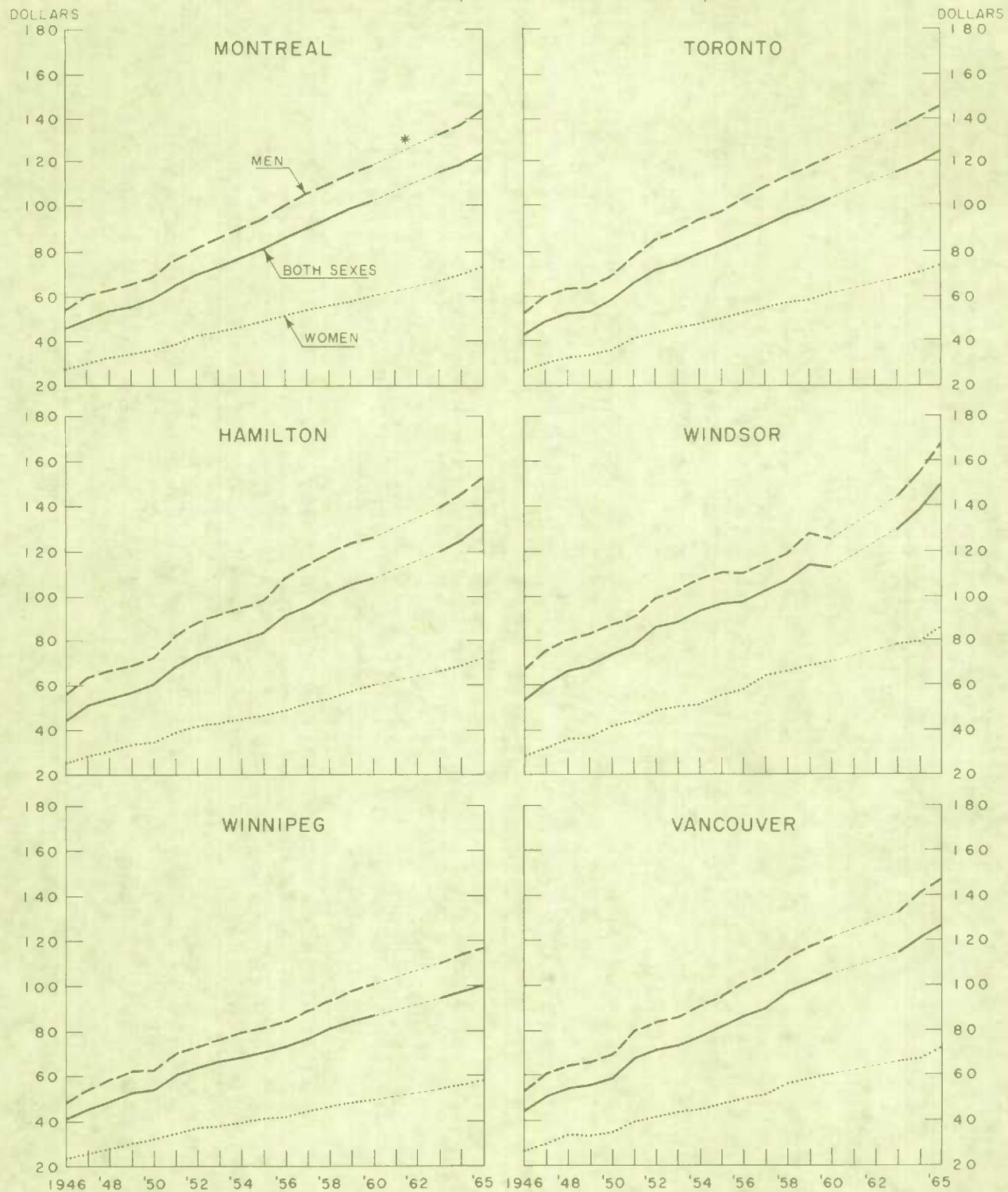
**TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Urban Areas — Concluded**

Urban area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		dollars		
Toronto — Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	10,184	41.1	2.54	104.32	9,273	41.4	2.62	108.70	911	38.2	1.56	59.69
Non-ferrous metal products	7,752	42.4	2.08	88.22	5,919	43.0	2.29	98.34	1,833	40.6	1.37	55.56
Electrical apparatus and supplies	18,741	41.3	2.15	88.91	11,864	42.5	2.40	101.71	6,877	39.3	1.70	66.83
Chemical products	7,367	41.2	2.10	86.40	5,038	42.6	2.36	100.51	2,329	38.3	1.46	55.87
Hamilton — Manufacturing	50,888	40.4	2.54	102.52	43,646	40.7	2.69	109.62	7,242	38.7	1.54	59.74
Food and beverages	3,761	41.6	1.68	69.87	2,234	42.6	1.98	84.47	1,527	40.0	1.21	48.51
Textile products (except clothing)	1,661	39.2	1.55	60.50	669	40.7	1.75	71.08	992	38.1	1.40	53.36
Iron and steel products	26,867	40.2	2.85	114.71	26,163	40.3	2.87	115.81	704	37.3	1.99	74.04
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,217	41.2	2.58	106.45	3,499	41.9	2.68	112.18	718	37.9	2.07	78.49
Brantford — Manufacturing	10,116	40.9	2.24	91.56	8,166	41.4	2.42	100.03	1,950	38.6	1.45	56.11
Textile products (except clothing)	1,027	40.5	1.96	79.28	782	41.6	2.07	85.91	245	37.2	1.56	58.11
Iron and steel products	4,643	41.2	2.63	108.53	4,617	41.2	2.64	108.77	--	--	--	--
Galt — Manufacturing	8,976	40.8	1.96	79.70	6,572	42.7	2.12	90.55	2,404	35.5	1.41	50.04
Textile products (except clothing)	1,506	42.0	1.58	66.35	704	45.5	1.75	79.70	802	38.9	1.41	54.62
Iron and steel products	3,032	43.7	2.25	98.50	2,895	44.0	2.28	100.25	137	38.0	1.62	61.45
Kitchener — Manufacturing	19,440	41.8	1.96	81.90	12,640	44.1	2.19	96.60	6,800	37.5	1.45	54.56
Rubber products	4,181	41.2	2.19	90.28	2,984	42.8	2.41	103.00	1,197	37.4	1.57	58.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,495	38.8	1.51	58.53	305	44.0	1.98	87.09	1,190	37.5	1.37	51.21
Furniture	1,778	45.7	1.90	86.84	1,692	46.2	1.92	88.53	--	--	--	--
London — Manufacturing	14,904	41.2	2.14	88.35	10,582	42.1	2.36	99.24	4,322	39.1	1.58	61.67
Food and beverages	3,485	40.4	2.06	83.28	2,325	41.8	2.29	95.77	1,160	37.5	1.55	58.25
Clothing (textile and fur)	714	38.6	1.41	54.62	127	43.5	1.80	78.36	587	37.6	1.32	49.49
Iron and steel products	2,492	41.2	2.22	91.62	2,257	41.6	2.30	95.64	235	37.4	1.42	53.03
Transportation equipment	1,123	43.5	2.63	114.36	952	44.1	2.70	119.15	171	39.8	2.20	87.68
Sarnia — Manufacturing	6,079	40.7	2.91	118.52	5,835	40.9	2.93	119.90	244	37.5	2.28	85.46
Windsor — Manufacturing	25,287	43.0	2.70	118.19	22,747	43.2	2.78	120.07	2,540	40.6	2.01	81.41
Iron and steel products	4,983	42.3	2.70	114.36	4,754	42.5	2.73	116.20	229	38.7	1.97	76.18
Transportation equipment	15,778	43.0	2.80	120.29	14,707	42.9	2.84	121.67	1,071	44.0	2.30	101.33
Fort William - Port Arthur — Manufacturing	4,933	42.4	2.42	102.85	4,793	42.6	2.45	104.34	140	37.0	1.41	52.01
Pulp and paper mills	2,439	44.7	2.60	116.24	2,419	44.7	2.61	116.58	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,165	39.8	2.24	89.19	1,153	39.8	2.25	89.44	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	25,879	41.0	1.88	77.05	18,491	42.0	2.09	87.79	7,388	38.5	1.30	50.18
Meat products	2,206	42.7	2.36	100.91	1,857	43.5	2.43	105.74	349	38.5	1.95	75.19
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,497	41.0	1.66	67.90	771	44.0	1.96	86.13	726	37.9	1.28	48.53
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,879	39.8	1.36	54.02	938	43.1	1.84	79.33	3,941	39.0	1.23	48.00
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,858	38.0	2.25	85.55	1,400	38.8	2.49	96.68	458	35.4	1.46	51.55
Iron and steel products	3,705	41.5	2.07	85.93	3,677	41.5	2.08	86.14	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,625	43.0	1.83	78.81	1,532	43.1	1.86	80.08	--	--	--	--
Regina — Manufacturing	2,953	41.6	2.31	95.99	2,721	42.0	2.37	99.39	232	37.2	1.51	56.22
Food and beverages	931	41.2	2.23	92.08	804	42.2	2.32	97.82	127	35.3	1.58	55.69
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	2,610	42.3	2.19	92.46	2,218	42.8	2.27	97.31	392	39.3	1.66	65.04
Food and beverages	1,499	42.6	2.21	94.08	1,280	43.0	2.26	97.34	219	40.2	1.86	74.99
Edmonton — Manufacturing	11,771	40.2	2.17	87.27	9,161	41.2	2.36	97.15	2,610	36.8	1.43	52.60
Meat products	2,118	40.3	2.39	96.47	1,788	40.6	2.47	100.15	330	38.6	1.98	76.53
Transportation equipment	492	40.4	2.18	88.27	488	40.4	2.19	88.34	--	--	--	--
Calgary — Manufacturing	7,702	41.5	2.29	94.95	6,870	42.0	2.37	99.51	832	37.1	1.55	57.35
Food and beverages	2,473	39.9	2.33	92.97	2,062	40.7	2.44	99.38	411	35.4	1.72	60.80
Iron and steel products	1,362	41.9	2.31	96.96	1,338	42.0	2.33	97.80	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	571	43.1	1.76	75.61	520	43.4	1.80	77.93	--	--	--	--
Vancouver — Manufacturing	40,430	38.8	2.59	100.62	34,361	39.2	2.74	107.27	6,069	36.7	1.72	62.97
Food and beverages	6,721	38.9	2.50	97.25	4,892	40.6	2.73	110.76	1,829	34.3	1.78	61.11
Saw and planing mills	12,345	38.2	2.70	103.23	11,934	38.3	2.71	103.50	411	37.0	2.57	95.12
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,504	36.6	3.21	117.68	1,272	37.2	3.41	126.85	232	33.2	2.03	67.41
Iron and steel products	6,876	38.9	2.76	107.21	6,624	38.9	2.79	108.65	252	37.4	1.86	69.48
Transportation equipment	3,191	41.2	2.89	119.02	3,160	41.2	2.90	119.69	--	--	--	--
Victoria — Manufacturing	5,755	39.0	2.74	106.87	5,459	39.1	2.80	109.53	296	37.1	1.56	57.86
Food and planing mills	1,424	37.2	2.71	100.95	1,370	37.2	2.72	101.33	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,277	39.5	2.85	112.60	3,177	39.4	2.90	114.42	100	42.6	1.29	54.85

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

CHART-8

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS
LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946-47 AND IN OCTOBER, 1948-65



*THIS SURVEY WAS NOT TAKEN IN 1961 AND 1962.

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
St. John's—Manufacturing	836	40.2	88.49	677	40.6	97.06	159	38.5	51.96
Halifax—Manufacturing	2,044	37.4	106.62	1,466	38.0	125.94	578	35.8	57.63
Food and beverages	558	36.2	98.42	387	36.9	116.37	171	34.6	57.82
Transportation equipment	446	39.2	108.89	332	40.1	128.52	114	36.3	51.71
Saint John—Manufacturing	1,367	38.2	108.17	1,046	38.4	124.35	321	37.7	55.48
Food and beverages	263	37.9	94.78	178	38.3	113.46	85	37.1	55.67
Quebec—Manufacturing	4,217	36.6	110.01	3,129	37.1	126.71	1,088	35.3	62.00
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	203	36.3	81.23	137	37.1	91.58	66	34.6	59.73
Clothing (textile and fur)	370	35.8	78.25	166	36.6	110.22	204	35.2	52.24
Transportation equipment	489	39.6	121.20	423	40.5	131.26	66	35.3	56.67
Sherbrooke—Manufacturing	2,077	39.0	95.17	1,471	39.2	110.39	606	38.5	58.24
Textile products (except clothing)	403	37.6	89.13	306	37.7	99.21	97	37.3	57.33
Clothing (textile and fur)	123	39.0	66.93	64	38.6	87.75	59	39.4	44.36
Iron and steel products	628	38.9	99.68	464	39.0	114.42	164	38.8	57.99
Trois-Rivières—Manufacturing	1,625	38.9	107.09	1,185	39.2	125.94	440	38.1	56.33
Pulp and paper mills	353	36.6	136.35	300	36.7	147.54	53	36.5	72.96
Drummondville—Manufacturing	1,567	38.6	94.01	1,119	38.8	108.43	448	37.9	58.01
Montréal—Manufacturing	70,913	37.7	123.31	50,892	38.0	142.93	20,021	36.9	73.44
Meat products	1,024	35.8	108.53	830	35.6	119.19	194	36.5	62.93
Bread and other bakery products	713	40.1	92.99	563	40.8	100.42	150	37.4	65.10
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,133	37.1	111.01	1,515	37.5	126.38	618	36.3	68.41
Distilled and malt liquors	1,372	35.0	150.89	1,062	35.0	170.65	310	35.0	83.23
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,066	36.7	125.51	577	36.6	162.93	489	36.8	81.35
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	749	38.3	99.45	484	38.8	118.52	265	37.3	64.64
Textile products (except clothing)	3,642	37.0	118.72	2,355	37.3	145.99	1,287	36.5	68.83
Clothing (textile and fur)	6,346	38.8	98.56	3,711	39.6	118.06	2,635	37.6	71.10
Furniture	1,086	38.7	110.11	782	39.2	126.92	304	37.5	66.87
Other paper products ²	1,937	36.5	123.60	1,482	36.7	138.77	455	36.1	74.20
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,244	35.2	113.10	3,306	35.6	137.82	1,938	34.5	70.93
Iron and steel products	7,837	39.3	125.81	6,257	39.9	139.49	1,580	37.3	71.65
Transportation equipment	6,163	38.9	142.88	4,903	38.9	159.12	1,260	38.9	79.69
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,515	38.7	131.86	7,436	38.8	146.79	2,079	38.3	78.45
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	2,369	39.7	116.26	1,851	40.5	130.82	518	37.0	64.24
Chemical products	8,671	37.1	132.88	5,788	37.1	160.70	2,883	37.1	77.05
Ottawa-Hull—Manufacturing	5,018	37.4	117.08	3,727	37.7	133.36	1,291	38.6	70.08
Pulp and paper mills	606	36.1	134.93	486	36.1	149.88	120	35.7	74.38
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,041	34.4	100.04	722	34.1	113.17	319	35.0	70.34
Iron and steel products	228	38.0	106.29	176	38.6	118.38	52	36.1	65.38
Peterborough—Manufacturing	2,790	39.8	122.42	2,108	40.1	138.83	682	38.9	71.71
Oshawa—Manufacturing	5,014	42.6	127.79	3,732	43.5	142.10	1,282	40.0	86.16
Niagara Falls—Manufacturing	1,186	38.7	126.55	873	38.8	146.00	313	38.2	72.29
St. Catharines—Manufacturing	6,948	39.7	133.27	5,349	40.3	151.04	1,599	37.8	73.81
Pulp and paper mills	539	36.9	160.80	431	37.0	177.91	108	36.7	92.51
Iron and steel products	2,538	38.6	127.59	1,882	39.2	148.28	656	37.2	68.22
Transportation equipment	2,058	42.4	150.20	1,697	42.9	162.19	361	40.0	93.83
Electrical apparatus and supplies	236	37.7	110.92	173	37.8	128.23	63	37.5	63.41
Toronto—Manufacturing	74,148	38.0	123.30	51,181	38.4	145.52	22,967	36.9	73.76
Meat products	2,078	38.0	104.45	1,587	38.3	117.33	491	37.2	62.80
Bread and other bakery products	848	37.8	116.29	613	38.4	135.06	235	36.2	67.34
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,286	37.3	117.19	1,474	37.4	142.71	812	37.0	70.87
Rubber products	1,214	38.9	119.92	944	39.3	132.67	270	37.6	75.36
Textile products (except clothing)	1,061	37.9	104.93	657	38.5	130.32	404	37.0	63.63
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,642	37.8	101.45	1,387	39.0	126.53	1,255	36.6	73.73
Other paper products ²	2,961	37.1	119.19	2,042	37.5	141.11	919	36.5	70.47
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,948	36.0	119.56	5,330	36.2	150.42	3,618	35.6	74.10
Iron and steel products	11,045	38.6	124.80	8,227	38.9	142.31	2,818	37.5	73.65

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

**TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Urban Areas —Concluded**

Urban area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
Toronto — Concluded:		number	\$	number	\$	number		\$	
Transportation equipment	6,041	39.4	130.83	4,707	39.6	145.66	1,334	38.8	78.51
Non-ferrous metal products	2,546	38.3	123.62	1,818	38.9	144.34	728	37.0	71.88
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,245	39.9	126.85	6,734	40.7	147.02	2,511	37.8	72.77
Chemical products	6,539	37.6	121.54	4,284	37.8	147.39	2,255	37.4	72.42
Hamilton — Manufacturing	16,101	39.1	131.02	11,867	39.4	152.18	4,234	38.0	71.72
Food and beverages	1,038	37.4	101.57	690	38.1	120.32	348	36.0	64.40
Textile products (except clothing)	345	38.1	120.83	227	38.4	150.22	118	37.6	64.30
Iron and steel products	6,848	39.8	142.11	5,295	40.1	161.45	1,553	38.8	76.16
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,160	39.2	134.35	2,330	39.4	156.76	830	38.7	71.44
Brantford — Manufacturing	3,111	38.1	111.88	2,227	38.3	130.74	884	37.5	64.35
Textile products (except clothing)	282	37.8	116.17	194	37.6	141.24	88	38.3	60.92
Iron and steel products	1,328	38.2	120.24	1,050	38.4	133.22	278	37.7	71.19
Galt — Manufacturing	2,992	38.0	104.40	2,081	38.5	125.70	911	37.0	55.73
Textile products (except clothing)	269	37.6	88.75	157	39.3	114.13	112	35.1	53.17
Iron and steel products	1,393	38.2	111.03	1,042	38.4	129.96	351	37.6	54.84
Kitchener — Manufacturing	4,708	37.9	109.06	3,417	38.2	127.65	1,291	36.9	59.87
Rubber products	1,083	38.3	110.27	832	38.5	125.37	251	37.6	60.22
Clothing (textile and fur)	281	37.6	78.96	133	37.6	115.35	148	37.5	46.26
Furniture	278	38.2	102.01	191	38.8	121.20	87	36.9	59.86
London — Manufacturing	6,307	38.0	113.21	4,548	38.4	131.61	1,759	37.2	65.65
Food and beverages	1,062	37.6	109.11	753	38.1	125.46	309	36.3	69.26
Clothing (textile and fur)	171	37.6	96.90	92	38.2	132.29	79	36.9	55.68
Iron and steel products	898	37.4	105.49	692	37.4	118.30	206	37.4	62.46
Transportation equipment	476	42.2	149.54	373	42.7	165.62	103	40.5	91.28
Sarnia — Manufacturing	3,173	37.9	147.16	2,517	37.8	166.29	656	38.3	73.75
Windsor — Manufacturing	6,779	43.0	148.62	5,276	43.8	166.68	1,503	40.3	85.21
Iron and steel products	930	41.4	138.79	714	42.0	157.48	216	39.2	77.02
Transportation equipment	4,077	45.9	162.72	3,373	46.4	177.54	704	43.7	91.73
Fort William- Port Arthur — Manufacturing	1,139	37.6	111.23	842	37.9	127.10	297	36.6	66.23
Pulp and paper mills	374	36.3	136.86	313	36.4	147.24	61	35.4	83.59
Transportation equipment	349	38.6	108.26	261	39.0	119.33	88	37.6	75.43
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	8,199	38.4	99.30	5,885	38.7	115.73	2,314	37.5	57.50
Meat products	741	37.9	110.72	626	37.9	118.11	115	37.7	70.48
Miscellaneous food products ¹	291	39.6	109.02	207	40.5	127.91	84	37.5	62.49
Clothing (textile and fur)	615	40.0	84.04	335	40.7	105.54	280	39.1	58.33
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,133	37.7	87.10	670	38.0	111.06	463	37.2	52.42
Iron and steel products	1,249	39.2	104.27	978	39.3	116.21	271	38.9	61.15
Transportation equipment	830	37.6	98.87	614	37.9	114.29	216	36.6	55.03
Regina — Manufacturing	1,101	37.7	107.81	856	37.8	120.59	245	37.3	63.13
Food and beverages	266	37.4	96.12	181	37.1	111.75	85	38.1	62.84
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	852	39.8	99.04	597	40.3	113.61	255	38.6	64.92
Food and beverages	518	39.7	99.94	376	39.9	112.93	142	39.2	65.55
Edmonton — Manufacturing	4,195	39.1	111.41	3,119	39.5	127.96	1,076	38.0	63.42
Meat products	757	39.3	109.18	607	39.9	118.67	150	37.1	70.79
Transportation equipment	251	41.1	118.33	201	41.3	130.55	50	40.0	69.20
Calgary — Manufacturing	2,968	38.6	116.28	2,243	39.0	132.22	725	37.2	66.94
Food and beverages	890	37.9	108.43	630	38.3	125.39	260	37.0	67.35
Iron and steel products	473	39.8	119.26	399	40.0	128.99	74	38.9	66.77
Transportation equipment	102	45.5	109.14	82	46.3	119.84	--	--	--
Vancouver — Manufacturing	11,807	38.8	125.92	8,634	39.2	146.08	3,173	37.6	71.06
Food and beverages	2,087	37.7	116.55	1,472	38.0	135.14	615	36.8	72.07
Saw and planing mills	1,768	38.4	152.17	1,380	38.7	172.91	388	37.4	78.39
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,273	36.4	113.16	794	37.3	140.40	479	34.9	68.01
Iron and steel products	2,258	39.1	122.51	1,768	39.3	136.64	490	38.3	71.52
Transportation equipment	707	47.1	125.46	551	47.2	142.09	156	46.8	66.73
Victoria — Manufacturing	942	38.0	119.10	709	39.0	135.57	233	34.8	68.96
Saw and planing mills	180	38.6	136.22	149	38.6	149.33	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	328	38.7	117.19	264	39.4	128.44	64	36.0	70.77

For footnote, see Table 3, page 26.

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Canada

Industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$	
Manufacturing.....									
• Durable goods.....	170,233	38.2	87.19	86,996	39.0	105.72	83,237	37.4	67.83
Non-durable goods.....	84,262	39.1	93.78	49,290	39.9	110.49	34,972	38.2	70.22
Food and beverages.....	85,971	37.3	80.74	37,706	37.9	99.48	48,285	36.8	66.10
Meat products.....	19,359	37.6	78.80	8,727	38.4	95.63	10,632	37.0	64.98
Dairy products.....	3,496	38.1	79.86	1,921	38.7	92.57	1,575	37.4	64.36
Canned and cured fish.....	3,441	38.3	71.24	1,311	39.6	90.18	2,130	37.4	59.58
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	1,134	40.3	78.04	703	41.0	93.21	431	39.2	53.30
Grain mill products.....	1,274	38.6	77.50	635	39.5	92.09	639	37.6	62.99
Bread and other bakery products.....	1,615	37.7	72.33	846	39.1	90.65	969	36.7	60.12
Distilled and malt liquors.....	1,983	35.3	95.19	933	35.8	111.11	1,030	34.8	80.76
Other beverages ¹	1,285	37.4	75.30	522	38.0	90.31	763	37.1	65.03
Other foods ²	3,305	36.8	79.58	1,244	37.4	100.69	2,061	36.4	66.84
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	632	37.3	83.98	233	37.8	92.67	399	37.0	78.90
Rubber products.....	3,154	38.6	87.45	1,719	39.3	103.60	1,435	37.9	68.10
Leather products.....	2,117	37.6	74.78	915	38.5	95.31	1,202	36.8	59.15
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	1,406	37.5	73.52	606	38.5	95.01	800	36.7	57.24
Other leather products.....	711	37.7	77.27	309	38.8	95.91	402	37.0	62.94
Textile products (except clothing).....	7,563	37.5	75.73	3,623	38.0	92.99	3,940	37.1	59.85
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	2,026	37.5	78.38	1,164	37.7	93.80	862	37.3	57.56
Woollen goods.....	714	37.7	70.47	241	38.8	95.79	473	37.2	57.56
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	2,521	37.6	75.74	1,301	33.8	90.98	1,220	37.3	59.49
Clothing (textile and fur).....	7,276	38.1	72.75	2,415	39.4	94.57	4,861	37.4	81.91
Men's clothing.....	2,594	38.2	72.18	1,046	38.9	92.47	1,548	37.8	58.47
Women's clothing.....	1,842	37.7	77.24	527	39.4	97.61	1,315	37.1	69.08
Felt goods.....	1,362	38.6	66.70	364	40.0	91.59	998	36.1	57.63
Hats and caps.....	181	37.9	80.60	67	39.0	95.55	94	37.1	69.95
Hats and caps.....	209	37.8	78.74	83	39.3	100.57	126	36.8	64.36
Wood products.....	7,826	38.9	84.36	4,287	40.0	101.68	3,539	37.6	63.38
Raw and planing mills.....	3,981	39.9	87.62	2,371	41.1	103.13	1,610	38.1	64.78
Furniture.....	3,052	38.0	81.19	1,507	38.7	100.90	1,545	37.3	61.97
Other wood products ⁴	793	37.8	80.19	409	38.8	96.17	384	36.7	63.17
Paper products.....	10,389	36.7	91.66	5,616	37.0	108.50	4,773	36.3	71.84
Pulp and paper mills.....	6,125	36.5	95.98	3,523	36.9	110.76	2,602	36.1	75.95
Other paper products ⁵	4,284	36.9	85.45	2,093	37.3	104.68	2,171	36.6	66.90
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	13,191	36.0	75.07	5,035	36.4	94.05	8,156	35.6	63.36
• Iron and steel products.....	29,168	36.6	90.50	17,148	39.2	105.98	12,020	37.8	68.42
Agricultural implements.....	1,902	40.1	97.09	1,080	41.1	112.63	822	38.8	76.68
Boilers and plate work.....	1,377	38.1	93.37	912	38.6	108.54	465	37.2	63.63
Fabricated and structural steel.....	2,106	38.5	93.07	1,402	38.8	104.78	704	38.0	69.74
Hardware and tools.....	2,038	38.4	83.06	946	39.1	103.94	1,092	37.8	64.97
Heating and cooking appliances.....	1,736	37.8	85.62	1,029	38.0	100.50	707	37.5	63.96
Iron castings.....	2,384	38.6	86.39	1,336	39.5	102.19	1,048	37.4	66.23
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	8,526	38.6	88.32	5,168	39.3	103.87	3,358	37.5	64.39
Primary iron and steel.....	3,651	39.1	96.06	2,075	39.5	111.10	1,576	38.6	76.26
Sheet metal products.....	2,859	38.2	93.48	1,636	38.8	109.61	1,223	37.5	71.90
Wire and wire products.....	1,287	36.1	90.24	747	38.4	103.66	540	37.8	71.68
Transportation equipment.....	17,159	41.1	102.53	10,518	41.9	117.51	6,641	39.8	78.80
Aircraft and parts.....	5,000	38.8	90.05	2,722	38.8	103.62	2,278	38.7	73.84
Motor vehicles.....	5,721	44.0	120.40	3,768	45.4	134.44	1,953	41.2	93.32
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	3,277	41.0	97.02	1,853	41.8	113.47	1,424	40.0	75.61
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	808	39.8	100.34	537	40.5	112.98	271	38.4	75.30
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	1,962	39.2	96.27	1,444	39.0	108.10	518	40.0	63.30
Non-ferrous metal products.....	6,339	37.5	89.57	3,438	38.0	106.39	2,901	37.0	69.64
Aluminum products.....	1,721	38.4	88.60	847	38.6	105.81	874	36.1	71.93
Brass and copper products.....	1,475	38.3	88.18	844	39.0	103.18	631	37.5	68.11
Smelting and refining.....	1,926	38.0	97.63	1,264	38.2	111.18	662	37.7	71.74
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	19,312	39.2	98.00	11,294	39.8	118.04	8,016	38.3	69.77
Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	4,764	37.8	87.54	2,829	38.4	101.07	1,935	37.0	67.76
Clay products.....	425	38.1	84.26	219	39.4	103.30	206	36.6	64.02
Glass and glass products.....	1,108	36.7	81.23	610	37.0	92.99	498	36.3	66.83
Products of petroleum and coal.....	4,061	38.1	97.81	2,024	36.4	116.00	2,037	35.8	79.74
Chemical products.....	12,581	37.7	81.49	5,191	38.0	99.56	7,390	37.4	68.80
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	2,048	37.4	77.37	489	37.9	97.01	1,559	37.2	71.21
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	1,251	37.9	82.82	571	38.5	98.58	680	37.5	69.59
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	5,648	38.0	81.69	2,208	38.8	104.02	3,440	37.5	67.35

* For footnotes, see Table 1, page 21.

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces

Province and industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$		number	\$		number		\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	1,188	39.2	74.38	805	39.7	84.09	383	38.3	53.96
Canned and cured fish	256	42.8	56.68	182	43.7	63.74	74	40.4	39.32
Pulp and paper mills	237	36.3	97.20	153	36.5	109.86	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	2,770	37.9	71.76	1,548	38.9	86.46	1,222	36.6	53.15
Canned and cured fish	241	39.7	64.29	134	40.8	76.13	107	38.3	49.45
Miscellaneous food products ¹	84	35.5	72.57	37	35.5	89.76	47	35.5	59.04
Saw and planing mills	108	41.7	54.78	61	43.3	62.95	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	418	38.3	69.55	274	39.5	79.30	144	36.0	51.00
Transportation equipment	525	38.3	74.99	330	39.5	89.40	195	36.4	50.61
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	1,733	38.6	70.71	889	39.1	85.79	844	36.2	54.83
Canned and cured fish	112	43.1	59.25	49	44.3	71.92	63	42.2	49.40
Miscellaneous food products ¹	91	37.1	65.24	30	36.0	83.97	61	37.6	56.03
Saw and planing mills	94	41.9	69.91	62	42.7	77.27	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	394	37.2	81.51	222	37.6	94.94	172	36.6	64.17
Transportation equipment	83	40.8	64.13	36	39.1	76.58	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	55,445	37.6	87.22	30,563	38.1	103.06	24,682	37.0	67.76
Distilled and malt liquors	773	35.2	103.53	420	35.2	121.53	353	35.1	82.12
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,237	36.7	82.38	580	37.1	100.19	657	36.3	66.65
Tobacco and tobacco products	536	37.2	84.04	197	37.8	91.94	339	36.9	79.45
Rubber products	637	38.0	85.36	326	38.0	101.37	311	38.1	68.58
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	793	37.3	79.99	402	37.7	99.49	391	36.9	59.94
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,648	37.5	81.41	1,054	37.5	95.11	594	37.4	57.11
Woolen goods	254	39.7	75.97	105	40.3	101.82	149	39.3	57.76
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,900	37.6	75.91	1,004	38.0	88.63	896	37.1	61.65
Men's clothing	1,288	38.5	75.53	605	39.2	94.05	683	37.9	59.13
Women's clothing	1,337	37.9	78.02	403	39.4	98.33	934	37.3	69.25
Knit goods	638	38.9	67.92	207	40.3	88.59	431	38.3	57.99
Saw and planing mills	965	41.7	87.05	711	42.8	98.18	254	38.7	55.90
Furniture	1,228	38.6	86.31	748	39.0	102.34	480	37.8	61.33
Pulp and paper mills	2,460	35.3	94.63	1,461	35.9	107.75	999	34.5	75.44
Other paper products ³	1,364	36.6	86.93	765	36.8	101.30	599	36.3	68.58
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,758	35.4	79.39	1,689	35.9	97.67	2,069	34.9	64.46
Iron castings	670	38.9	90.62	411	39.9	103.69	259	37.4	69.88
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,513	36.1	87.98	1,694	38.4	101.29	819	37.5	60.43
Primary iron and steel	456	38.7	91.05	319	39.2	100.82	137	37.5	68.30
Aircraft and parts	1,985	39.0	90.33	954	38.8	102.09	1,031	39.2	79.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	208	39.9	98.06	163	40.4	103.63	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,208	38.1	103.82	968	38.2	113.86	240	37.5	63.34
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	822	36.4	99.37	613	36.5	107.51	209	36.1	75.50
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,249	38.7	102.92	3,949	38.9	119.52	2,300	38.4	74.42
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	1,806	38.1	91.62	1,227	38.6	102.66	579	36.9	68.22
Chemical products	5,022	37.2	82.59	2,080	37.3	98.99	2,942	37.0	71.00
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	90,285	38.5	89.09	43,851	39.6	109.90	46,434	37.5	69.44
Meat products	1,301	37.8	78.78	606	38.3	97.49	695	37.4	62.46
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,255	38.5	83.25	506	39.3	100.50	749	38.0	71.59
Bread and other bakery products	641	37.1	75.06	231	38.1	93.40	410	36.5	64.72
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,523	36.7	76.90	457	37.3	98.15	1,066	36.4	67.79
Rubber products	2,461	38.7	86.37	1,353	39.4	101.97	1,108	37.8	67.31
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	557	37.5	65.81	190	40.2	86.25	367	36.1	55.22
Other leather products ³	329	37.5	70.05	100	38.3	87.49	229	37.1	62.44
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	366	37.7	63.93	109	39.5	81.54	257	37.0	56.46
Woolen goods	433	36.3	67.47	125	37.3	92.38	308	35.9	57.36
Men's clothing	929	37.3	69.24	317	37.6	89.19	612	37.2	58.9%
Women's clothing	371	36.6	77.39	80	39.4	97.94	291	35.8	71.74
Knit goods	610	38.5	65.68	133	39.7	91.63	477	38.1	58.43
Saw and planing mills	894	39.5	79.48	439	40.8	97.20	406	37.9	58.09

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing.
Last Week in October, 1965. Provinces — Concluded

Province and Industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number	number	\$	number	number	\$	
Ontario — Concluded:									
Furniture	1,475	37.5	78.37	618	38.2	99.72	857	37.0	62.98
Other wood products	457	37.1	77.21	232	38.1	91.38	225	36.0	62.60
Pulp and paper mills	1,995	37.3	99.56	1,124	37.6	115.49	871	36.9	79.01
Other paper products ^a	2,449	37.1	85.61	1,119	37.7	108.32	1,330	36.7	66.51
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,779	36.0	76.50	2,363	35.9	96.38	4,416	36.0	65.86
Agricultural implements	1,679	40.2	97.67	933	41.4	113.14	746	38.8	78.32
Hardware and tools	1,497	38.2	79.90	649	38.8	101.45	848	37.7	63.40
Machinery manufacturing ^b	5,388	38.7	88.41	3,095	39.7	105.08	2,293	37.4	65.91
Iron castings	1,168	38.2	84.66	615	39.3	101.92	553	37.1	65.47
Primary iron and steel	2,778	39.3	98.95	1,474	39.6	116.58	1,304	38.9	79.03
Sheet metal products	1,849	37.9	92.64	983	38.5	110.99	866	37.3	71.80
Aircraft and parts	2,312	39.0	93.25	1,342	39.1	107.48	970	38.8	73.55
Motor vehicles	5,122	44.4	124.40	3,371	45.9	138.74	1,751	41.4	96.79
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,057	41.2	97.61	1,722	42.0	114.11	1,335	40.1	76.31
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	462	40.2	109.49	283	40.9	127.75	179	39.1	80.63
Brass and copper products	848	38.9	92.35	448	39.9	112.21	400	37.8	70.11
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	535	39.1	95.13	353	39.9	108.57	182	37.5	69.08
Other non-ferrous metal products ^c	2,511	37.6	87.68	1,255	38.2	107.02	1,256	37.0	68.36
Electric apparatus and supplies	12,394	39.4	96.51	6,976	40.4	118.40	5,418	38.2	68.33
Non-metallic mineral products ^d	2,326	37.5	85.78	1,178	38.0	103.00	1,146	37.0	68.11
Products of petroleum and coal	2,629	35.7	97.07	1,124	35.9	118.53	1,505	35.5	81.04
Chemical products	6,310	38.0	81.19	2,409	38.5	101.46	3,901	37.6	68.68
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,605	38.1	81.91	1,236	39.2	106.61	2,369	37.6	69.03
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	4,393	38.0	72.78	2,167	38.5	89.94	2,226	37.5	56.07
Meat products	295	37.9	77.29	180	37.7	83.26	115	38.1	67.94
Other food and beverages	643	37.3	69.63	225	38.8	91.31	418	36.5	60.34
Clothing (textile and fur)	327	39.1	67.09	109	39.9	95.83	218	38.7	52.72
Wood products	201	38.6	68.43	81	40.9	86.48	120	37.0	56.24
Printing, publishing and allied industries	504	37.7	56.52	112	38.2	75.40	392	37.6	51.13
Iron and steel products	786	39.0	78.60	506	39.0	88.79	280	38.8	60.19
Transportation equipment	526	37.0	74.13	320	37.4	87.68	216	36.6	54.06
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	1,286	38.7	71.42	584	39.1	84.05	702	38.4	60.91
Meat products	193	39.2	74.18	102	39.2	85.57	91	39.3	61.41
Dairy products	207	39.6	62.12	48	39.7	73.25	159	39.5	58.76
Other food and beverages ^e	184	38.5	72.14	69	40.0	83.48	115	37.5	65.34
Products of petroleum and coal	74	37.4	102.76	56	37.1	111.02	--	--	--
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	4,211	39.0	80.95	2,133	39.8	99.58	2,078	38.2	61.82
Meat products	583	38.2	82.06	322	39.0	92.73	261	37.1	68.90
Other food and beverages ^f	797	36.9	73.22	290	39.5	101.21	507	38.5	57.21
Saw and planing mills	149	39.8	75.07	74	41.8	87.65	75	37.9	62.67
Iron and steel products	722	40.4	88.66	459	41.0	102.93	263	39.3	63.74
Transportation equipment	194	42.6	90.54	124	43.7	103.94	70	40.7	66.79
Non-metallic mineral products ^d	261	38.4	81.72	174	38.6	92.55	87	37.6	60.08
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	8,709	38.3	90.36	4,326	38.9	111.72	4,383	37.7	69.28
Meat products	176	38.5	91.51	83	40.0	107.35	93	37.2	77.37
Canned and cured fish	376	37.3	109.70	245	37.2	133.27	131	37.4	65.61
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	97	38.7	77.18	33	38.5	106.61	64	38.8	62.00
Distilled and malt liquors	104	36.1	99.20	48	36.4	119.00	56	35.9	82.23
Saw and planing mills	1,504	38.6	99.51	807	39.4	120.72	697	37.6	74.95
Pulp and paper mills	729	38.0	100.37	349	38.1	123.18	380	37.8	79.43
Other paper products ^g	178	37.8	90.06	95	38.1	103.62	83	37.4	74.53
Printing, publishing and allied industries	870	36.0	69.43	303	38.3	84.95	567	34.8	61.14
Iron and steel products	1,314	38.4	93.00	809	38.4	107.85	505	38.4	69.21
Building and repairing	294	45.4	93.23	188	43.0	105.94	106	49.7	70.68
Non-ferrous metal products	585	39.0	97.02	290	39.3	123.83	295	38.6	70.66
Chemical products	336	37.9	80.21	146	37.7	100.20	190	37.9	64.85

^a For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing,
Last Week in October, 1965, 29 Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number	number	\$	number			\$
St. John's—Manufacturing	472	38.7	72.43	320	38.9	82.21	152	38.3	51.85
Halifax—Manufacturing	1,143	37.0	78.18	619	38.1	96.97	524	35.8	55.99
Food and beverages	271	34.8	66.54	109	35.4	81.49	162	34.4	56.48
Transportation equipment	267	38.5	82.89	157	40.1	105.56	110	36.3	50.54
Saint John—Manufacturing	621	37.8	71.87	318	37.8	87.42	303	37.8	55.54
Food and beverages	140	37.8	72.21	62	38.5	93.19	78	37.3	55.54
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	141	39.1	70.30	76	37.7	83.89	65	40.8	54.40
Quebec—Manufacturing	2,590	36.3	84.51	1,602	36.9	99.63	988	35.3	59.99
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	134	35.6	79.69	74	36.2	85.59	60	34.7	60.08
Clothing (textile and fur)	256	35.6	63.36	86	37.3	84.99	170	34.8	52.41
Transportation equipment	277	37.6	87.88	213	38.5	97.57	64	35.2	55.61
Sherbrooke—Manufacturing	1,239	38.6	76.49	688	38.7	91.55	551	38.5	57.87
Textile products (except clothing)	255	37.4	73.66	169	37.5	82.18	86	37.2	56.93
Clothing (textile and fur)	71	38.9	53.11	--	--	--	54	39.3	44.63
Iron and steel products	446	39.2	84.94	290	39.2	99.80	156	39.1	57.32
Trois-Rivières—Manufacturing	918	38.5	78.62	519	39.0	96.68	399	38.0	55.12
Pulp and paper mills	180	36.1	91.33	134	36.0	98.37	--	--	--
Drummondville—Manufacturing	1,140	38.2	83.02	703	38.4	98.74	437	37.9	57.73
Montreal—Manufacturing	37,550	37.3	89.18	19,708	37.8	105.34	17,842	36.8	71.34
Meat products	450	37.3	78.71	273	37.8	89.59	177	36.5	61.94
Bread and other bakery products	345	38.9	78.98	215	40.1	87.64	130	37.0	64.65
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,030	36.3	83.51	468	36.6	102.17	562	36.0	67.97
Distilled and malt liquors	644	35.1	103.31	339	35.1	121.46	305	35.0	83.14
Tobacco and tobacco products	477	36.9	84.97	173	36.8	95.13	304	36.9	79.20
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	459	37.2	82.46	217	37.4	104.68	242	37.0	62.54
Textile products (except clothing)	2,173	36.8	76.99	962	37.2	89.85	1,211	36.4	66.77
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,198	38.2	79.48	1,204	39.5	99.43	1,994	37.4	67.43
Furniture	735	38.2	86.09	436	38.7	99.88	299	37.5	65.98
Other paper products ²	1,023	36.7	88.86	587	37.0	101.46	436	36.2	71.89
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,116	35.0	81.61	1,369	35.7	100.06	1,747	34.4	67.15
Iron and steel products	4,567	38.2	94.80	3,060	38.6	106.74	1,507	37.3	70.57
Transportation equipment	2,939	38.7	97.19	1,730	38.5	110.37	1,209	38.9	78.32
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,435	38.6	105.68	3,457	38.8	122.31	1,978	38.3	76.61
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	1,205	37.5	91.21	796	38.0	102.18	409	36.5	69.87
Chemical products	4,101	37.1	82.91	1,577	37.3	98.54	2,524	37.0	73.15
Ottawa-Hull—Manufacturing	2,276	36.9	79.51	1,119	37.0	90.84	1,157	36.9	68.56
Pulp and paper mills	272	36.3	89.88	156	36.8	102.39	116	35.7	73.05
Printing, publishing and allied industries	553	33.8	70.17	303	32.0	70.71	250	36.0	69.52
Iron and steel products	107	37.4	80.14	56	38.5	93.93	51	36.1	65.00
Peterborough—Manufacturing	1,561	40.2	97.27	810	41.2	116.09	651	38.9	70.97
Oshawa—Manufacturing	2,793	42.0	101.58	1,547	43.6	113.88	1,246	40.1	86.31
Niagara Falls—Manufacturing	538	36.4	98.46	261	38.7	127.80	277	38.2	70.82
St. Catharines—Manufacturing	3,343	39.2	96.64	1,838	40.3	115.88	1,505	37.9	73.14
Pulp and paper mills	240	36.7	107.37	140	36.7	118.16	100	36.8	92.25
Iron and steel products	1,322	38.3	88.69	687	39.2	108.42	635	37.2	67.33
Transportation equipment	1,110	41.5	117.12	762	42.2	127.83	348	40.1	93.68
Electrical apparatus and supplies	104	38.1	72.41	--	--	--	57	37.6	61.37
Toronto—Manufacturing	37,151	37.7	88.46	16,368	38.7	109.56	20,783	37.0	71.83
Meat products	785	37.6	78.48	342	38.1	100.04	443	37.2	61.83
Bread and other bakery products	331	36.6	79.66	124	37.1	100.63	207	36.3	67.11
Miscellaneous food products ¹	990	37.0	77.41	277	37.5	97.67	713	36.8	69.53
Rubber products	544	38.6	85.49	283	39.6	96.12	261	37.6	73.90
Textile products (except clothing)	523	37.2	72.14	149	38.4	98.97	374	36.7	61.40
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,311	37.2	77.26	357	39.5	96.69	954	36.4	69.99
Other paper products ³	1,620	37.2	89.70	755	38.0	113.45	865	36.5	68.98
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,437	35.9	79.61	1,476	35.9	101.23	2,961	35.8	68.84
Iron and steel products	5,897	38.1	92.00	3,205	38.7	108.55	2,692	37.5	72.30

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing.
Last Week in October, 1965, 29 Urban Areas — Concluded

Urban area and industry	Clerical and related workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly hours	Average weekly earnings
	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$	number	\$	
Toronto — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	2,880	39.5	99.64	1,606	40.1	117.10	1,274	38.8	77.63
Non-ferrous metal products	1,427	38.0	92.08	749	39.1	111.92	678	36.9	70.17
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,158	39.5	96.74	2,752	40.9	118.62	2,406	37.8	71.72
Chemical products	3,075	37.6	79.31	1,038	38.0	98.79	2,037	37.4	69.38
Hamilton — Manufacturing	8,973	39.1	98.30	4,907	40.0	120.97	4,066	37.9	70.94
Food and beverages	519	36.2	77.34	191	37.0	100.96	328	35.7	63.59
Textile products (except clothing)	142	37.9	70.20	--	--	--	113	37.7	64.66
Iron and steel products	3,433	40.3	98.85	1,914	41.4	117.42	1,519	38.8	75.46
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,384	39.2	114.32	1,559	39.5	137.14	825	38.7	71.21
Brantford — Manufacturing	1,543	37.7	79.56	702	38.3	98.39	841	37.2	63.84
Iron and steel products	620	38.2	87.53	350	38.5	100.25	270	37.7	71.03
Galt — Manufacturing	1,688	37.6	75.03	802	38.2	97.22	886	37.1	54.94
Textile products (except clothing)	183	35.7	70.68	75	36.5	96.76	108	35.2	52.57
Iron and steel products	801	38.2	84.08	453	38.7	108.76	348	37.7	54.56
Kitchener — Manufacturing	2,425	37.5	76.24	1,215	38.2	94.09	1,210	38.8	58.31
Rubber products	579	37.8	82.99	347	38.0	98.71	232	37.5	59.47
Clothing (textile and fur)	194	37.5	51.19	53	37.8	86.00	141	37.5	44.87
Furniture	173	37.5	76.32	87	38.1	93.06	86	36.9	59.38
London — Manufacturing	3,150	37.9	80.77	1,523	38.7	99.01	1,627	37.1	63.69
Food and beverages	400	36.1	72.36	150	36.8	86.91	250	35.6	63.63
Clothing (textile and fur)	99	37.1	64.97	--	--	--	69	36.6	54.10
Iron and steel products	513	37.6	80.11	314	37.7	91.80	199	37.4	61.65
Sarnia — Manufacturing	1,212	38.1	90.04	560	37.9	108.98	632	38.4	72.65
Windsor — Manufacturing	3,310	42.8	111.24	1,874	44.7	131.68	1,436	40.4	84.57
Iron and steel products	498	40.6	101.42	289	41.7	120.59	209	39.1	74.90
Transportation equipment	2,074	45.6	122.54	1,382	46.5	138.19	692	43.8	91.29
Fort William - Port Arthur — Manufacturing	609	37.7	88.83	348	38.3	108.76	261	36.8	62.26
Pulp and paper mills	182	35.6	111.25	121	35.7	125.20	61	35.4	83.59
Transportation equipment	214	39.6	91.96	145	40.4	107.30	69	37.9	59.74
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	4,085	37.9	72.54	2,009	38.4	89.20	2,076	37.5	56.41
Meat products	281	37.6	77.93	173	37.4	83.44	108	37.9	69.11
Miscellaneous food products ¹	122	39.0	73.93	--	--	--	80	37.5	60.71
Clothing (textile and fur)	316	39.1	67.65	106	40.0	96.90	210	38.7	52.88
Printing, publishing and allied industries	463	37.3	57.13	97	37.5	78.62	366	37.3	51.43
Iron and steel products	735	38.9	78.94	471	39.0	89.30	264	38.9	60.47
Transportation equipment	535	37.0	74.19	320	37.4	87.68	215	36.5	54.13
Regina — Manufacturing	506	37.8	75.85	285	38.2	86.73	221	37.3	61.83
Food and beverages	125	38.1	71.85	--	--	--	81	38.0	62.84
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	358	39.1	70.21	136	40.0	82.96	222	38.6	62.40
Food and beverages	226	39.2	71.62	94	39.5	82.15	132	39.0	64.12
Edmonton — Manufacturing	1,815	38.9	79.67	875	39.9	98.72	940	38.1	61.93
Meat products	314	38.6	83.49	171	40.0	95.11	143	37.0	69.60
Transportation equipment	106	40.3	89.38	57	40.6	107.44	--	--	--
Calgary — Manufacturing	1,438	38.6	87.27	771	39.7	105.44	667	37.2	66.26
Food and beverages	492	37.7	83.12	243	38.3	99.75	249	37.0	66.89
Iron and steel products	260	39.9	99.90	186	40.3	113.09	74	38.9	66.77
Transportation equipment	69	48.6	95.43	54	47.5	104.02	--	--	--
Vancouver — Manufacturing	5,634	38.1	87.25	2,681	38.7	106.97	2,953	37.6	69.34
Food and beverages	975	37.3	86.58	377	38.2	110.60	598	36.8	71.44
Saw and planing mills	716	38.0	97.79	340	38.7	120.53	376	37.3	77.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries	643	35.4	71.28	235	36.7	86.09	408	34.6	62.75
Iron and steel products	1,239	38.3	93.69	766	38.2	108.35	473	38.3	69.96
Transportation equipment	341	45.6	83.66	191	44.4	98.02	150	47.2	85.38
Victoria — Manufacturing	476	37.6	86.13	269	39.9	101.21	207	34.6	66.52
Saw and planing mills	77	38.9	94.62	53	39.2	107.11	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	213	38.2	96.30	152	39.1	106.89	61	36.0	69.92

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

TABLE 10. Average Earnings of Salaried Employees Other¹ than Clerical and Related Workers,
Last Week in October 1964 and 1965, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

Area or industry	Employees reported 1965			Average weekly earnings					
				Both sexes		Men		Men	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
Canada									
Manufacturing	169,613	161,511	8,102	147.86	153.47	151.05	156.93	83.88	84.49
*Durable goods	77,254	75,529	1,725	153.22	160.29	154.56	161.89	90.39	89.81
Non-durable goods	92,359	85,982	6,377	143.27	147.77	147.89	152.57	82.23	83.05
Food and beverages	22,773	21,941	832	129.12	130.62	131.11	132.69	75.44	76.00
Tobacco and tobacco products	991	765	226	159.17	148.36	177.09	166.61	87.47	86.60
Rubber products	3,144	3,054	90	140.30	144.02	142.19	145.61	82.43	89.97
Leather products	1,819	1,669	150	116.09	119.00	120.56	123.45	66.76	71.72
Textile products (except clothing)	6,302	5,992	310	128.10	144.80	132.97	148.12	66.63	80.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	6,956	5,475	1,481	114.02	116.26	123.65	127.07	77.11	76.30
*Wood products	7,950	7,748	202	135.33	141.06	136.55	142.47	81.79	87.14
Paper products	11,253	10,870	383	169.14	177.46	172.05	180.42	91.33	93.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,585	10,863	1,722	138.47	140.06	146.78	149.02	85.03	83.53
*Iron and steel products	24,762	24,352	410	155.79	161.49	156.69	162.59	95.60	96.49
*Transportation equipment	16,235	16,007	228	161.33	172.40	162.88	173.37	90.42	104.61
*Non-ferrous metal products	8,820	8,535	285	151.86	160.05	153.87	162.54	84.19	85.47
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,506	14,174	332	154.26	160.74	155.56	162.19	98.41	98.78
*Non-metallic mineral products	5,351	5,078	273	143.47	146.35	145.06	150.77	79.42	64.11
Products of petroleum and coal	4,644	4,482	162	186.85	197.71	190.74	201.96	100.43	79.98
Chemical products	15,618	14,874	744	158.29	163.71	161.56	166.89	95.15	100.10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,274	5,997	277	141.54	143.64	144.11	146.46	83.69	82.70
Manufacturing									
Provinces:									
Newfoundland	1,224	1,190	--	122.72	117.28	124.25	119.36	--	--
Nova Scotia	2,736	2,642	94	124.75	128.06	127.54	130.35	56.96	63.89
New Brunswick	1,907	1,788	119	125.42	134.38	128.60	139.70	58.92	54.40
Quebec	48,486	45,628	2,858	148.32	154.83	152.49	159.16	83.96	85.78
Ontario	91,817	87,775	4,042	151.56	156.61	154.51	159.81	87.28	87.06
Manitoba	4,631	4,366	265	121.49	126.22	124.77	129.88	63.39	65.86
Saskatchewan	1,597	1,520	77	123.68	125.62	126.25	128.11	71.15	76.56
Alberta	5,524	5,281	243	130.12	134.04	132.70	136.90	66.16	71.83
British Columbia	11,505	11,149	356	153.38	160.86	155.24	163.12	90.37	90.03
Metropolitan areas:									
Montreal	33,363	31,184	2,179	154.99	161.72	159.45	166.68	89.80	90.70
Toronto	36,997	34,813	2,184	154.30	158.28	158.30	162.43	92.51	92.07
Hamilton	7,128	6,960	168	164.48	172.22	166.19	174.19	82.31	90.58
Windsor	3,469	3,402	67	171.80	184.28	173.87	185.96	94.65	98.88
Winnipeg	4,114	3,876	238	122.40	125.87	125.78	129.48	64.31	67.00
Vancouver	6,173	5,953	220	154.74	161.21	156.85	163.69	90.16	94.04

¹ Mainly managerial, supervisory and professional employees.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Canada

Industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of hours																	
		per cent †																	
		Wage-earners of both sexes																	
No.		Under 15	15-20	21-24	25-30	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45	46-47	48	49-53	54	55-64	65 and over		
Manufacturing.....	1,068,133	2	1	2	2	4	11	32	10	5	5	5	6	7	1	5	2		
*Durable goods	517,420	1	1	1	1	4	8	36	9	5	5	4	7	8	2	6	2		
Non-durable goods	550,713	2	2	1	3	4	14	28	11	5	5	5	6	7	1	4	2		
Food and beverages	148,442	3	2	2	3	4	9	29	11	5	5	5	6	8	1	5	2		
Meat products.....	25,078	2	2	1	2	4	11	24	17	6	5	5	4	9	1	6	1		
Dairy products.....	22,282	3	2	1	1	2	7	46	8	5	5	4	6	5	1	3	1		
Canned and cured fish	12,819	10	6	5	8	7	8	7	8	3	3	3	7	10	3	9	3		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15,914	7	2	3	4	4	8	18	11	4	4	8	6	8	1	7	5		
Grain mill products	6,112	2	2	1	1	3	4	30	9	9	3	5	11	10	2	7	1		
Bread and other bakery products.....	20,351	3	2	1	2	3	14	19	16	9	8	5	9	5	1	3	1		
Distilled and malt liquors	9,648	2	1	1	1	2	5	59	8	2	3	2	4	5	--	4	1		
Other beverages ¹	9,001	2	2	1	1	2	4	29	10	4	13	5	7	11	1	7	1		
Other foods ²	27,237	1	2	2	3	5	11	31	10	4	4	4	6	8	1	5	3		
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,697	2	1	1	2	7	55	12	15	2	2	--	1	--	--	--	--		
Rubber products	18,821	1	1	2	3	5	12	23	10	6	6	6	9	9	1	5	1		
Leather products	24,733	3	2	2	5	7	15	19	13	7	9	5	4	6	1	3	--		
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	15,962	3	3	3	5	9	15	17	14	7	9	3	3	6	1	2	--		
Other leather products ³	8,771	2	2	2	3	4	14	21	12	6	9	8	4	7	2	4	--		
Textile products (except clothing)	56,707	1	1	1	2	5	8	31	8	4	8	6	8	8	1	6	2		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,797	1	1	1	2	3	8	31	8	6	9	6	11	8	1	4	--		
Woollen goods	8,390	2	2	2	4	3	7	12	10	5	15	6	9	13	2	7	1		
Synthetic textiles and silk	15,530	1	1	1	1	1	7	5	48	6	3	5	4	6	1	4	--		
Clothing (textile and fur)	98,046	2	2	2	5	7	23	21	11	5	5	4	4	5	1	2	1		
Men's clothing.....	33,873	2	2	3	5	8	18	33	11	4	3	4	2	3	--	1	1		
Women's clothing.....	27,812	2	2	2	7	9	36	11	10	4	4	4	2	4	--	2	1		
Felt goods	18,364	2	1	2	3	4	10	13	12	9	12	7	9	10	1	4	1		
Fur goods	2,059	3	3	1	4	5	28	15	19	5	3	3	2	7	1	1	--		
Hats and caps	2,178	3	2	2	6	6	34	23	5	2	1	5	2	3	1	2	3		
Wood products	94,405	2	2	1	2	4	7	24	10	7	9	6	6	11	3	5	1		
Saw and planing mills.....	59,850	3	2	2	2	4	8	30	8	6	5	5	7	10	3	4	1		
Furniture.....	26,288	2	2	1	1	2	5	13	13	8	16	8	14	2	2	6	6	2	
Other wood products ⁴	8,267	2	1	1	2	3	9	17	13	5	12	5	7	10	3	6	6		
Paper products	83,457	1	1	1	1	4	6	38	11	5	3	4	8	8	1	5	3		
Pulp and paper mills.....	58,251	1	1	1	1	4	5	41	11	5	2	4	6	7	1	5	3		
Other paper products ⁵	25,206	1	1	1	1	4	9	33	11	4	4	6	6	9	2	7	1		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	37,635	2	2	2	3	5	40	15	11	4	2	4	2	4	1	2	1		
*Iron and steel products	166,054	1	1	1	1	4	8	38	10	5	5	5	7	7	1	5	1		
Agricultural implements.....	10,225	1	1	1	1	4	7	49	5	4	3	3	10	4	1	5	1		
Boilers and plate work	5,596	1	1	1	2	6	21	8	3	16	9	6	11	2	3	3			
Fabricated and structural steel	10,530	2	1	1	2	3	13	27	5	3	7	5	11	8	2	7	3		
Hardware and tools	11,645	1	1	1	1	3	8	30	13	4	9	5	7	10	2	4	1		
Heating and cooking appliances	6,980	1	1	1	1	3	8	35	18	4	4	5	5	7	2	5	--		
Iron castings	19,806	1	1	1	1	5	6	30	11	3	6	5	8	10	2	8	2		
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	30,249	1	1	1	1	3	9	32	12	5	5	6	7	9	1	6	1		
Primary iron and steel	37,890	1	1	1	1	3	10	56	7	6	2	2	6	3	--	2	--		
Sheet metal products	15,508	2	1	2	2	6	9	32	9	7	5	5	5	8	1	5	1		
Wire and wire products	9,432	1	1	1	2	3	8	34	9	8	5	4	8	10	1	4	1		
*Transportation equipment	111,374	1	1	1	1	4	9	40	9	4	3	4	6	6	1	6	2		
Aircraft and parts	18,033	--	1	1	1	3	10	41	14	3	3	3	6	6	1	4	3		
Motor vehicles	36,823	1	1	2	1	4	9	37	10	5	3	3	8	6	1	7	5	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	28,246	1	1	2	2	6	9	36	6	4	4	4	12	7	1	6	6	2	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,459	1	1	2	1	6	7	46	4	3	1	2	11	6	1	6	6	2	
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,350	1	1	2	1	4	7	51	6	3	3	3	3	6	1	6	6	2	
*Non-ferrous metal products	46,847	1	1	1	1	4	6	46	10	5	3	3	8	5	1	5	--		
Aluminum products.....	5,745	2	1	1	1	4	4	26	17	7	3	6	13	7	1	6	1		
Brass and copper products.....	7,765	1	1	1	1	7	10	37	6	4	5	4	7	7	1	7	1		
Smelting and refining	24,549	1	1	1	1	4	2	60	9	5	1	1	8	2	--	4	--		
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	64,640	2	1	1	2	4	12	36	8	5	4	4	5	9	1	4	2		
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	35,630	1	1	1	1	3	6	28	12	4	6	4	7	9	2	10	5		
Clay products.....	4,457	1	1	1	1	4	13	24	24	3	6	4	5	5	1	6	1		
Glass and glass products.....	9,355	1	2	2	1	5	7	41	6	6	3	3	12	5	1	4	1		
Products of petroleum and coal	7,090	--	--	--	--	3	7	53	11	5	1	7	8	3	--	3	1		
Chemical products	34,945	1	1	1	1	3	7	47	11	4	3	3	6	6	1	4	1		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,363	1	1	1	1	3	25	40	9	5	2	3	3	3	--	2	1		
Acids, alkalies and salts	6,718	1	1	1	1	2	3	49	12	5	2	4	7	4	1	6	1		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries....	34,140	2	2	2	2	4	10	26	16	5	5	5	5	8	2	5	1		

For footnotes, see Table 1, page 21.

* Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentage.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Canada - Continued

Industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of hours																		
		per cent †																		
		Male wage-earners																		
No.		Under 15	15-20	21-24	25-30	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45	46-47	48	49-53	54	55-64	65 and over			
Manufacturing.....	826,839	2	1	1	1	3	9	34	10	5	5	5	7	8	1	6	2			
*Durable goods.....	467,472	1	1	1	1	4	8	35	9	5	5	4	8	8	2	6	2			
Non-durable goods.....	359,367	2	1	1	1	3	10	31	12	5	5	5	7	8	1	6	2			
Food and beverages.....	108,773	2	2	1	2	3	7	31	12	5	6	5	7	8	2	5	2			
Meat products.....	19,064	2	1	1	1	3	7	24	17	6	6	6	5	10	2	7	2			
Dairy products.....	20,191	2	1	1	1	2	6	47	9	5	5	5	6	6	1	2	1			
Canned and cured fish.....	8,607	6	5	4	7	6	7	8	9	4	3	3	8	10	4	12	4			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	8,468	4	2	2	2	3	6	18	11	4	5	10	6	10	1	8	8			
Grain mill products.....	5,436	1	1	1	1	2	3	28	9	10	4	5	12	11	2	9	1			
Bread and other bakery products.....	15,738	2	1	1	1	2	14	20	17	9	8	5	11	5	1	3	--			
Distilled and malt liquors.....	8,330	1	1	1	--	2	5	63	6	3	3	4	4	4	--	4	1			
Other beverages ¹	8,699	2	2	1	1	2	3	29	10	4	14	5	7	11	1	7	1			
Other foods ²	14,240	1	1	1	1	3	6	32	10	4	5	4	8	12	1	6	5			
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	3,186	1	1	1	2	6	56	12	13	3	2	1	1	--	--	1	--			
Rubber products.....	14,644	1	1	1	2	4	9	25	9	6	6	7	11	10	1	6	1			
Leather products.....	12,292	2	2	2	4	6	13	18	14	7	11	5	4	8	1	3	--			
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	7,423	3	2	2	5	8	15	15	14	7	11	3	4	8	1	2	--			
Other leather products.....	4,869	2	1	1	3	3	10	21	13	7	11	8	6	8	1	4	1			
Textile products (except clothing).....	37,446	1	1	1	1	4	6	31	8	4	8	6	9	10	2	7	1			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	10,709	1	1	1	2	2	8	25	10	5	9	7	11	10	1	6	1			
Woollen goods.....	5,092	1	1	1	1	2	3	12	9	5	16	7	10	16	3	10	3			
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	12,330	1	1	1	--	7	49	7	2	4	4	7	6	1	4	1				
Clothing (textile and fur).....	22,662	2	1	2	2	4	15	20	12	6	6	7	7	8	1	5	2			
Men's clothing.....	8,399	2	2	2	3	4	14	31	11	6	4	7	4	6	1	2	1			
Women's clothing.....	4,529	1	1	1	3	4	29	10	16	4	6	7	4	8	1	3	3			
Knit goods.....	5,443	2	1	2	1	2	3	11	11	8	11	9	14	12	1	9	--			
Fur goods.....	1,388	2	4	1	3	7	26	17	18	3	3	2	2	9	1	2	--			
Hats and caps.....	764	4	2	3	6	28	18	5	3	2	4	3	3	3	1	4	--			
*Wood products.....	87,742	3	2	1	2	4	7	24	9	7	9	5	6	11	3	6	--			
Saw and planing mills.....	57,369	3	2	1	2	4	8	30	8	6	5	4	7	10	4	5	5			
Furniture.....	23,211	2	1	1	1	2	5	12	13	8	16	8	5	14	3	7	7			
Other wood products ⁴	7,162	2	2	1	2	2	9	16	13	5	13	5	7	11	3	7	--			
Paper products.....	75,130	1	1	1	1	4	5	38	11	5	3	3	4	8	8	1	6	3		
Pulp and paper mills.....	57,369	1	1	1	1	4	5	40	12	5	2	4	8	7	1	5	3			
Other paper products ³	17,761	1	1	1	1	3	7	32	11	4	4	4	8	6	11	2	8	2		
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	29,310	2	1	1	2	4	41	15	11	4	3	4	2	5	1	3	1			
*Iron and steel products.....	158,361	1	1	1	1	3	8	38	9	5	5	5	8	6	1	5	1			
Agricultural implements.....	10,171	1	1	1	1	4	7	49	5	4	3	3	10	4	1	5	1			
Boilers and plate work.....	5,590	1	1	1	1	2	6	20	8	3	16	9	5	11	3	9	3			
Fabricated and structural steel.....	10,493	2	1	1	2	3	13	27	5	3	7	5	11	8	2	7	3			
Hardware and tools.....	9,564	1	1	1	1	2	7	29	13	4	9	6	7	12	2	5	1			
Heating and cooking appliances.....	6,620	1	1	1	1	3	8	34	19	4	4	5	5	7	2	5	5			
Iron castings.....	19,454	1	1	1	2	5	6	30	11	3	6	5	8	10	2	7	2			
Machinery manufacturing ⁴	28,691	1	1	1	1	3	9	31	12	6	5	6	7	9	1	6	1			
Primary iron and steel.....	37,665	1	1	1	1	3	9	56	7	8	2	2	6	3	--	2	--			
Sheet metal products.....	13,996	1	1	2	2	5	9	32	9	8	5	5	5	9	1	5	1			
Wire and wire products.....	8,270	1	1	1	1	3	7	36	8	7	5	4	8	11	1	5	1			
*Transportation equipment.....	104,664	1	1	1	1	4	9	40	9	4	3	4	8	6	1	6	2			
Aircraft and parts.....	17,614	--	1	1	1	3	10	42	14	2	3	3	6	6	1	4	3			
Motor vehicles.....	36,175	1	1	2	1	4	9	37	10	5	3	3	8	6	1	7	2			
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	23,056	1	1	1	1	5	9	36	6	4	4	5	13	7	1	6	--			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	5,437	1	1	2	1	5	7	46	4	3	1	3	11	6	1	6	2			
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	19,159	1	1	2	1	4	7	51	6	3	3	3	3	6	1	6	2			
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	43,277	1	1	1	1	4	5	46	10	5	3	3	9	5	1	5	--			
Aluminum products.....	5,208	2	1	1	1	4	2	26	17	6	3	3	7	13	7	1	7			
Brass and copper products.....	7,292	1	1	1	1	7	9	36	6	4	5	5	7	8	1	7	1			
Smelting and refining.....	24,507	1	1	1	1	4	2	60	9	5	1	1	8	2	--	4	--			
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	42,002	2	1	1	1	3	10	34	8	5	4	5	6	10	1	6	3			
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	32,838	1	1	1	1	3	5	27	12	4	6	4	7	10	2	11	5			
Clay products.....	4,081	1	1	1	1	3	13	22	26	3	3	4	6	6	1	6	1			
Glass and glass products.....	7,332	1	2	2	1	4	7	40	7	5	3	3	12	6	1	5	1			
Products of petroleum and coal.....	7,021	--	--	--	--	3	7	53	11	5	1	7	6	3	--	3	1			
Chemical products.....	28,947	1	1	1	1	3	5	47	11	4	3	4	7	6	1	4	1			
Medical and pharmaceutical preparations.....	2,138	--	1	--	1	2	21	35	12	7	3	4	4	5	--	3	2			
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	6,681	1	1	1	1	2	3	49	11	5	2	4	7	5	1	6	1			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	19,956	1	1	2	2	3	8	24	17	5	7	5	5	9	2	7	2			

For footnotes, see Table 1, page 21.

†Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Hours, Last Week in October, 1965, Canada — Concluded

Industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of hours															
		Under 15	15-20	21-24	25-30	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45	46-47	48	49-53	54	55-64	65 and over
No.	per cent †																
Manufacturing	241,294	3	2	3	4	7	18	27	11	5	5	4	4	5	--	2	--
*Durable goods	49,948	2	2	2	3	7	13	37	9	5	5	4	4	5	--	2	--
Non-durable goods	191,346	3	3	3	5	7	20	24	11	5	5	4	3	4	1	2	--
Food and beverages	39,669	7	4	3	6	7	14	22	11	4	3	4	4	5	1	4	1
Meat products	6,014	3	3	3	5	8	18	20	17	5	3	3	2	6	--	4	--
Dairy products	2,091	14	8	5	4	7	13	31	5	4	1	2	3	2	--	1	--
Canned and cured fish	4,212	17	8	5	10	7	10	5	5	3	3	3	6	10	3	4	1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,446	12	3	4	6	5	11	18	11	4	4	5	5	5	1	5	1
Grain mill products	676	4	6	5	5	10	8	44	7	2	1	3	3	1	--	1	--
Bread and other bakery products	4,613	5	5	3	5	6	13	16	14	7	6	7	6	4	1	2	--
Distilled and malt liquors	1,318	4	3	2	1	7	5	36	18	1	1	3	6	6	1	6	--
Other beverages ¹	302	3	6	2	5	7	6	21	8	12	5	4	6	9	--	4	2
Other foods ²	12,997	2	2	2	6	7	17	31	9	4	2	4	4	4	1	4	1
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,511	2	1	1	2	8	55	12	16	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	4,177	2	2	3	8	8	19	20	15	5	8	3	2	4	--	1	--
Leather products	12,441	3	3	3	5	8	16	20	13	7	8	4	2	5	1	2	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	8,539	3	3	3	6	10	15	19	13	7	8	3	2	5	1	2	--
Other leather products	3,902	2	2	3	3	5	18	21	11	5	8	8	3	5	3	3	--
Textile products (except clothing)	19,261	2	2	2	3	7	11	30	8	5	9	5	7	6	1	2	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	5,088	2	2	2	2	1	5	9	43	3	7	8	4	10	3	1	--
Woolen goods	3,298	2	3	3	7	6	12	12	11	4	15	5	7	10	1	2	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,200	1	1	2	2	9	3	45	6	5	10	2	4	3	--	2	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	75,384	2	2	2	6	8	25	21	11	5	5	4	3	4	1	1	--
Men's clothing	25,474	2	2	3	5	10	20	33	10	3	3	3	2	3	--	1	--
Women's clothing	23,283	2	3	3	8	9	37	11	9	4	3	3	2	4	1	1	--
Hosiery	12,921	1	2	2	3	5	13	14	13	10	12	7	6	9	1	2	--
Fur goods	671	3	2	2	6	3	32	10	21	7	2	5	2	3	2	--	--
Hat and caps	1,414	1	2	2	7	6	38	25	5	2	1	5	1	2	1	1	--
Wood products	6,663	2	3	1	3	5	10	23	12	6	10	8	5	7	1	3	1
Saw and planing mills	2,481	3	2	2	3	5	12	26	7	6	8	10	5	7	1	2	1
Furniture	3,077	2	3	1	3	6	9	19	14	7	10	8	4	9	1	3	1
Other wood products ³	1,105	2	3	1	3	5	9	21	18	4	15	7	5	3	1	2	1
Paper products	8,327	2	2	2	3	7	13	37	10	4	3	4	4	5	1	2	1
Pulp and paper mills	882	6	3	3	5	8	20	37	5	1	2	1	4	3	1	1	--
Other paper products ⁴	7,445	2	2	2	3	7	12	37	11	4	3	5	4	5	1	2	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,325	3	3	4	5	6	35	16	11	4	2	4	1	3	1	1	1
*Iron and steel products	7,693	2	2	3	4	7	12	38	12	4	5	4	3	3	--	1	--
Hardware and tools	2,081	1	2	1	2	5	12	36	17	5	7	4	3	4	--	1	--
Heating and cooking appliances	360	1	1	2	3	7	8	52	8	5	3	1	1	4	--	4	2
Iron castings	352	5	3	3	5	6	8	42	15	1	1	3	1	6	--	1	--
Machinery manufacturing ⁵	1,558	2	2	3	4	6	11	45	7	2	4	6	4	2	1	1	--
Primary iron and steel	225	1	7	7	7	1	9	65	1	1	—	—	1	1	--	—	--
Sheet metal products	1,512	3	2	2	2	15	9	37	14	3	4	4	2	2	--	1	--
Wire and wire products	1,162	3	2	4	10	4	16	23	11	6	1	3	6	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	6,710	1	3	3	3	9	10	37	6	5	3	3	7	8	--	1	1
Aircraft and parts	419	1	4	1	3	6	12	35	6	16	2	4	2	4	--	3	1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	5,190	1	3	4	4	10	10	38	6	2	3	3	8	7	--	1	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	191	3	3	6	1	3	10	11	5	38	5	3	4	8	--	—	--
*Non-ferrous metal products	3,570	2	2	2	3	5	15	31	12	6	6	3	5	5	1	2	--
Aluminum products	537	2	2	3	5	4	7	18	19	13	3	2	15	5	--	2	--
Brass and copper products	473	1	2	2	4	3	20	48	6	3	2	3	3	2	—	1	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	22,638	2	1	2	2	6	16	41	9	4	3	3	2	6	1	2	--
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	2,792	2	3	2	3	7	12	42	5	6	4	2	9	2	--	1	--
Clay products	376	1	3	2	2	9	17	39	7	1	16	3	2	—	—	—	--
Glass and glass products	2,023	2	3	2	3	8	9	45	3	6	1	2	12	2	1	1	--
Chemical products	5,998	2	3	3	2	5	16	45	8	3	2	2	3	4	--	2	--
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,225	1	2	2	2	4	28	44	6	3	1	2	2	2	--	1	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	14,184	2	2	2	3	7	13	29	14	4	4	5	3	7	2	2	1

For footnotes, see Table 1, page 21.

[†] Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	No.	Range of hours																			
			Under 15	15- 20	21- 24	25- 30	31- 34	35- 39	40	41- 43	44	45	46- 47	48	49- 53	54	55- 64	65 and over				
per cent †																						
Wage-earners of both sexes																						
Newfoundland:																						
Manufacturing	9,457		5	4	4	4	6	6	24	13	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	3	5	2		
Canned and cured fish	3,535		11	9	8	9	5	9	2	10	2	5	5	5	5	8	3	9	2	1		
Pulp and paper mills	2,604		1	1	2	1	9	4	52	12	2	2	2	3	3	7	—	—	2	—		
Manufacturing	8,335		4	3	4	4	6	5	25	14	5	4	3	4	4	8	3	6	2	2		
Canned and cured fish	2,824		10	8	8	9	5	9	2	12	2	5	3	4	4	7	4	10	2	—		
Pulp and paper mills	2,599		1	1	2	1	9	4	52	12	2	2	2	3	3	7	—	2	—	—		
Manufacturing	1,122		10	7	6	6	5	9	13	7	3	5	8	7	8	—	2	3	4	—		
Canned and cured fish	711		15	11	8	8	7	10	2	3	1	4	10	9	8	8	—	4	—	—		
Wage-earners of both sexes																						
Nova Scotia:																						
Manufacturing	26,839		2	2	2	3	5	9	33	9	7	3	4	7	7	7	—	5	2	4		
Canned and cured fish	3,469		7	6	4	10	8	8	5	12	4	1	2	12	8	—	2	7	1	4		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	789		—	3	3	2	8	8	48	8	1	1	1	2	3	—	4	1	1	1		
Saw and planing mills	1,448		2	1	1	4	3	4	8	7	13	9	9	6	28	2	2	2	2	1		
Iron and steel products	4,993		—	1	2	1	8	7	50	10	1	3	2	6	4	—	4	—	4	1		
Transportation equipment	6,569		1	1	1	1	4	10	54	4	5	3	2	4	4	—	4	—	4	—		
Manufacturing	22,589		1	2	2	2	5	7	36	9	7	4	3	7	7	1	5	2	5	2		
Canned and cured fish	2,420		5	4	3	9	7	7	6	14	5	1	2	15	8	2	7	1	5	2		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	288		—	—	2	2	2	3	35	12	16	1	1	5	7	1	10	2	2	1		
Saw and planing mills	1,433		2	1	1	4	3	4	8	7	13	9	9	6	28	2	2	2	4	1		
Iron and steel products	4,985		—	1	2	1	8	7	50	10	1	3	2	6	4	—	4	—	4	1		
Transportation	6,490		1	1	1	1	4	10	54	4	5	3	2	4	4	—	4	—	4	2		
Manufacturing	4,250		4	4	3	7	9	18	22	11	4	1	4	7	4	—	2	8	—	—		
Canned and cured fish	1,049		13	10	6	14	10	11	2	8	2	—	1	6	7	—	8	—	1	—		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	501		—	4	3	3	11	11	54	6	3	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—		
Wage-earners of both sexes																						
New Brunswick:																						
Manufacturing	17,989		4	2	1	2	4	6	26	9	6	6	5	6	12	3	6	2	8	—		
Canned and cured fish	2,123		16	5	3	4	7	1	—	1	1	2	3	3	19	9	18	2	—	1		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,143		—	—	1	4	3	8	54	10	3	3	4	3	4	1	1	2	1	1		
Saw and planing mills	2,097		2	2	2	3	2	5	5	11	8	8	3	7	29	9	3	1	1	1		
Pulp and paper mills	4,239		2	3	1	2	2	3	33	9	9	8	4	11	8	1	4	4	1	1		
Transportation equipment	1,446		3	2	2	2	6	10	46	6	1	8	3	—	5	—	3	3	3	3		
Manufacturing	15,052		2	2	1	2	3	6	27	10	6	6	5	6	12	3	6	3	10	3		
Canned and cured fish	1,248		5	3	3	3	12	—	—	—	3	4	3	18	7	29	2	—	1	1		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	630		—	—	1	1	2	7	57	5	1	6	6	4	5	1	3	1	3	1		
Saw and planing mills	2,075		2	2	2	3	2	5	5	11	8	8	3	7	29	9	3	1	3	1		
Pulp and paper mills	4,226		2	3	1	2	2	3	32	9	9	9	4	11	8	1	4	4	1	1		
Transportation equipment	1,445		3	2	2	2	6	10	46	6	1	8	3	—	5	—	3	3	3	3		
Manufacturing	2,937		12	3	2	5	10	7	23	6	5	2	3	4	10	3	3	3	2	—		
Canned and cured fish	875		32	8	4	5	—	1	—	2	2	1	3	22	10	3	2	2	—	—		
Miscellaneous food products ¹	513		—	1	1	8	4	9	50	16	4	—	2	2	2	3	—	—	—	—		

For footnote, see Table 3, page 26.

† Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1963, Provinces — Continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours																	
		Under 15	15- 20	21- 24	25- 30	31- 34	35- 39	40	41- 43	44	45	46- 47	48	49- 53	54	55- 64	65 and over		
No.	per cent †																		
Quebec:																			
Manufacturing	333,614	1	1	1	3	5	12	25	11	5	7	4	6	9	2	6	2	2	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,133	1	1	—	—	2	1	70	2	2	5	—	6	5	—	4	4	1	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	9,175	1	2	1	2	4	14	27	10	4	5	3	5	9	2	7	7	4	
Tobacco and tobacco products	5,217	2	1	1	2	8	51	13	18	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rubber products	5,386	1	1	1	2	7	22	12	17	7	8	4	4	8	1	4	1	1	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	8,805	3	3	3	6	10	15	12	13	9	8	3	3	8	1	3	—	—	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	10,890	—	1	1	2	3	9	29	9	4	11	8	9	8	—	5	1	1	
Woolen goods	3,537	—	1	2	1	1	2	13	5	4	21	7	14	16	2	8	2	2	
Synthetic textiles and silk	9,820	—	1	—	—	9	6	41	8	3	8	5	7	6	1	4	1	1	
Men's clothing	18,291	2	2	3	5	7	22	30	12	4	3	5	2	3	—	—	—	—	
Women's clothing	19,986	2	2	3	8	10	39	9	10	4	4	3	2	3	—	1	—	—	
Knit goods	9,974	1	1	1	2	3	8	12	11	10	12	7	12	12	1	5	2	2	
Saw and planing mills	11,420	1	—	—	1	4	4	5	4	3	6	9	13	24	12	11	3	3	
Furniture	10,032	1	1	—	1	2	5	9	9	9	25	8	3	15	3	8	1	1	
Pulp and paper mills	22,128	1	1	—	—	3	3	40	10	3	2	4	11	9	1	8	4	4	
Other paper products ²	7,801	1	—	—	1	4	7	36	12	3	4	5	6	9	2	8	2	2	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,837	2	—	1	4	8	39	12	11	4	2	4	2	6	—	4	14	5	
Iron castings	3,790	—	—	—	2	2	4	15	4	3	13	8	6	20	4	11	4	4	
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,151	1	—	—	—	2	6	25	8	8	6	6	8	13	2	11	4	4	
Primary iron and steel	3,604	—	—	—	—	4	5	38	4	2	3	4	20	8	—	9	1	1	
Aircraft and parts	7,141	—	—	—	—	2	4	23	28	2	6	3	6	10	1	7	8	8	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	985	—	—	1	—	3	4	52	6	3	1	3	10	7	2	7	1	1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	6,538	1	—	2	1	4	6	53	5	2	1	3	2	9	2	—	3	4	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,211	1	—	—	—	4	2	64	11	—	—	2	9	2	—	3	—	2	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,145	3	—	—	1	4	10	35	7	6	4	4	5	12	1	6	2	2	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	11,995	—	1	—	—	3	6	26	9	3	9	4	7	9	3	13	7	7	
Chemical products	11,302	1	1	—	1	3	8	44	12	4	6	3	6	5	—	4	2	2	
Male wage-earners																			
Manufacturing	238,985	1	1	1	1	3	8	26	11	4	8	5	8	10	2	8	3	3	
Distilled and malt liquors	2,838	1	—	—	—	1	1	75	2	2	5	—	5	4	—	3	1	6	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	5,025	—	2	1	—	3	5	28	12	4	8	4	5	12	2	8	—	—	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,284	2	—	1	2	7	53	12	17	2	3	—	1	—	—	5	2	2	
Rubber products	3,760	—	—	1	2	5	17	14	16	7	9	5	6	10	1	5	3	3	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,450	3	3	2	6	9	16	11	13	8	9	3	4	9	1	6	1	1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	8,231	—	—	1	2	2	9	24	12	4	11	8	10	9	1	6	1	1	
Woolen goods	2,579	—	—	2	1	1	1	13	4	3	20	7	14	17	3	10	3	3	
Synthetic textiles and silk	7,749	—	1	—	—	10	6	40	9	2	6	5	8	6	1	5	1	1	
Men's clothing	5,118	2	1	2	3	4	14	28	13	5	4	10	4	7	—	1	2	2	
Women's clothing	3,029	2	—	1	4	4	26	10	20	3	6	6	4	9	—	3	2	2	
Knit goods	3,459	1	—	2	—	1	4	11	9	6	9	10	18	12	2	11	4	4	
Saw and planing mills	10,751	1	—	—	1	4	3	4	4	3	5	8	14	25	13	12	3	3	
Furniture	9,470	1	1	—	1	2	4	9	9	9	26	8	3	15	3	9	—	—	
Pulp and paper mills	21,757	1	1	—	—	3	3	39	10	4	2	4	10	10	1	8	4	4	
Other paper products ²	5,536	1	—	—	—	2	5	35	12	3	5	6	6	10	2	10	3	3	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,671	2	—	—	4	8	39	12	11	3	3	4	3	6	—	4	1	1	
Iron castings	3,729	—	—	—	2	2	4	15	4	3	13	8	6	20	4	14	5	5	
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,890	1	—	—	—	2	6	24	8	6	6	8	8	13	2	12	4	4	
Primary iron and steel	3,602	—	—	—	—	4	5	38	4	2	3	4	20	8	—	9	1	1	
Aircraft and parts	6,973	—	—	—	—	2	4	23	28	2	6	3	6	10	1	7	8	8	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	983	—	—	1	—	3	4	52	6	3	1	3	10	7	2	7	1	1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	6,527	1	—	2	1	4	6	53	5	2	1	3	2	9	—	7	4	4	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,209	1	—	—	—	4	2	64	11	—	—	2	9	2	—	3	—	—	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,983	2	—	—	1	3	10	30	6	6	5	5	6	13	2	8	3	3	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	11,290	—	1	1	—	2	6	26	9	3	8	4	7	10	3	14	7	7	
Chemical products	9,046	—	—	1	3	6	44	13	5	7	4	6	5	—	4	2	2	2	
Female wage-earners																			
Manufacturing	94,629	2	2	2	5	8	24	21	11	5	6	3	3	5	1	2	—	—	
Distilled and malt liquors	295	6	2	—	2	4	1	25	1	4	1	—	15	19	3	16	—	—	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,150	1	2	1	3	7	25	25	7	5	3	3	5	6	1	6	—	—	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,933	2	1	1	3	9	49	14	19	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rubber products	1,626	1	2	2	4	11	32	8	21	7	5	2	1	3	—	1	—	—	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,355	3	4	4	6	11	15	12	14	10	6	2	2	7	—	4	—	—	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,659	1	2	2	1	5	8	44	2	4	12	6	8	3	—	1	—	—	
Woolen goods	958	—	3	2	2	2	4	15	6	6	25	7	14	12	—	3	—	—	
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,071	1	1	1	1	8	9	42	6	5	14	2	4	4	—	2	—	—	
Men's clothing	13,173	2	2	3	6	9	25	31	11	3	2	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	
Women's clothing	16,957	2	3	3	9	11	41	8	8	4	4	2	2	2	2	—	1	—	
Knit goods	6,515	1	1	1	2	3	11	12	12	12	14	5	9	12	1	3	2	2	
Saw and planing mills	669	1	1	1	2	3	15	13	9	6	12	12	5	7	—	3	—	2	
Furniture	562	—	—	—	2	4	14	9	20	11	15	9	2	2	4	6	—	—	
Pulp and paper mills	371	8	3	1	6	14	26	28	7	1	2	1	2	1	—	1	2	—	
Other paper products ²	2,265	1	2	1	2	6	11	41	13	2	2	4	6	5	—	3	—	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,166	3	1	2	4	6	40	14	13	6	1	2	2	4	6	—	3	—	
Machinery manufacturing ³	261	2	2	—	—	8	13	38	12	—	2	14	2	2	3	3	3	—	
Aircraft and parts	168	—	7	—	2	4	10	23	6	30	—	2	5	4	5	—	2	2	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,162	3	—	1	1	6	12	45	10	5	2	2	3	8	8	—	2	—	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	705	—	4	2	3	9	6	44	3	3	12	3	2	8	1	—	—	—	
Chemical products	2,256	1	2	2	2	2	6	15	47	6	3	2	2	4	5	—	3	—	

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

† Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces - Continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours																			
		Under 15	15 - 20	21 - 24	25 - 30	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 - and over				
No.	per cent †																				
Ontario:																					
Manufacturing.....	528,841	2	1	1	2	4	11	34	11	4	5	4	7	7	1	5	1	5	1	1	
Meat products	9,319	3	1	2	3	3	7	19	20	7	5	6	6	11	1	5	5	1	1	1	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,325	9	2	3	4	5	10	22	11	4	4	4	4	7	1	7	2	2	2	3	
Bread and other bakery products	8,846	4	3	1	2	2	7	21	20	5	5	6	6	14	2	2	4	4	4	4	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	12,699	2	1	2	4	5	10	31	11	4	3	5	5	5	9	1	6	2	2	2	
Rubber products	12,969	2	1	2	3	4	7	28	7	5	6	7	10	9	1	6	3	3	3	2	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	6,525	3	2	2	5	7	15	20	16	6	13	4	3	4	4	6	3	5	5	5	
Other leather products ⁵	5,013	2	2	1	3	3	8	26	10	6	10	10	10	4	4	6	3	3	3	3	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	4,181	3	2	2	2	3	7	37	5	9	5	3	9	8	1	4	4	3	3	3	
Woollen goods	4,452	2	2	2	5	5	10	10	14	4	12	6	4	13	2	7	2	7	2	2	
Men's clothing	9,257	1	3	2	4	4	16	38	10	4	4	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	
Women's clothing	5,585	1	2	1	5	5	32	14	8	7	4	6	4	8	1	2	2	2	1	1	
Knit goods	6,730	2	2	2	3	4	9	12	15	7	14	10	6	10	1	3	3	3	3	3	
Saw and planing mills	9,991	2	1	1	2	2	8	10	11	5	14	8	9	13	4	8	8	2	2	2	
Furniture	12,940	2	1	1	1	3	5	14	15	7	12	81	6	15	2	6	6	6	6	2	
Other wood products	4,209	3	2	1	2	3	7	18	14	4	14	5	5	11	1	8	8	2	2	2	
Pulp and paper mills	17,914	2	--	--	1	4	9	43	13	5	2	4	7	6	--	3	3	1	1	1	
Other paper products ³	13,821	1	1	1	2	5	9	30	11	5	4	6	6	10	2	7	7	7	7	7	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	19,863	2	2	2	2	4	40	15	12	4	2	2	2	11	3	--	6	6	6	6	
Agricultural implements	8,494	2	1	1	1	5	5	53	5	3	2	2	2	11	3	--	6	6	6	6	
Hardware and tools	8,609	1	1	--	1	3	8	34	10	5	10	4	6	11	2	4	4	4	4	4	
Machinery manufacturing ³	20,399	1	--	1	1	3	9	35	13	4	6	7	7	8	1	4	4	4	4	4	
Iron castings	12,160	1	1	1	2	6	7	32	13	2	4	5	9	8	2	6	6	6	6	1	
Primary iron and steel	28,561	--	--	--	1	3	11	59	7	7	2	2	5	2	--	1	1	1	1	1	
Sheet metal products	9,183	2	1	2	2	4	7	33	10	4	7	6	7	9	1	5	5	5	5	5	
Aircraft and parts	8,513	--	--	1	--	4	15	54	3	3	1	3	8	4	--	4	4	4	4	4	
Motor vehicles	33,450	--	1	2	--	4	9	38	10	4	3	3	9	6	--	8	8	8	8	3	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	26,525	1	1	2	2	6	9	37	6	3	3	3	4	12	7	--	6	6	6	6	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,102	1	--	1	--	5	10	46	5	3	--	3	16	5	1	4	4	4	4	4	
Brass and copper products	4,491	1	1	1	1	4	12	40	6	3	6	4	9	7	--	5	5	5	5	5	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,097	--	--	1	2	4	2	59	10	--	--	1	11	4	--	5	5	5	5	5	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	44,606	2	1	1	2	4	13	37	9	5	5	4	5	7	--	5	5	5	5	5	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	17,236	1	2	1	1	3	6	28	14	5	4	4	4	8	10	2	9	9	9	9	
Products of petroleum and coal	2,241	--	--	--	1	1	6	62	2	7	1	1	1	10	6	--	2	2	2	2	
Chemical products	19,445	1	1	1	1	3	8	46	11	4	2	2	7	6	--	4	4	4	4	4	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	21,705	2	2	2	2	5	10	29	16	4	4	5	5	8	2	4	4	4	4	4	
Male wage-earners																					
Manufacturing.....	412,882	2	1	1	1	3	9	35	10	5	5	4	8	8	1	6	1	6	1	1	
Meat products	6,838	3	1	1	1	2	5	20	18	7	6	6	7	13	2	6	6	6	6	6	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	4,835	4	2	2	2	4	7	22	13	3	6	5	5	9	2	9	2	9	2	5	
Bread and other bakery products	6,818	3	2	1	--	2	7	23	21	5	6	5	15	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,244	1	1	1	2	4	6	30	11	4	4	4	6	14	1	6	6	6	6	5	
Rubber products	10,425	2	1	1	1	2	3	6	29	6	5	4	8	12	10	1	8	8	2	2	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,639	2	1	2	4	5	15	18	17	7	14	4	4	6	6	--	1	1	1	1	
Other leather products ⁵	3,010	2	1	1	4	3	8	26	11	8	11	8	5	7	1	4	4	4	4	4	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,056	4	1	1	2	3	5	30	5	7	5	7	5	10	13	2	7	7	7	7	
Woollen goods	2,372	2	1	1	2	3	5	11	14	5	12	7	6	15	3	11	3	11	3	2	
Men's clothing	2,494	1	2	1	3	4	14	41	9	6	12	4	4	4	4	--	4	4	4	4	
Women's clothing	1,142	--	--	1	1	5	43	10	9	3	5	6	6	5	5	--	5	5	5	3	
Knit goods	1,563	3	1	1	2	3	7	13	5	16	8	8	8	17	2	9	9	9	9	3	
Saw and planing mills	9,070	2	1	--	2	2	7	9	12	5	15	7	9	14	4	9	9	9	9	2	
Furniture	11,115	2	1	1	1	2	4	14	16	7	12	8	6	16	2	6	6	6	6	2	
Other wood products	3,467	3	2	1	2	3	6	17	13	4	15	4	6	12	1	9	9	9	9	2	
Pulp and paper mills	17,556	2	--	--	1	4	8	43	14	5	2	4	7	6	6	--	3	3	3	1	
Other paper products ³	9,731	1	--	--	1	4	8	28	11	5	4	7	7	12	2	9	9	9	9	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	14,933	2	1	1	2	3	44	14	12	4	3	5	2	11	3	2	2	2	2	2	
Agricultural implements	8,441	2	1	1	1	5	53	5	33	9	5	11	6	12	5	6	6	6	6	5	
Hardware and tools	7,088	1	1	--	1	2	7	33	9	5	11	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Machinery manufacturing ³	19,151	1	--	--	1	3	9	35	13	4	6	7	8	8	8	1	4	4	4	4	
Iron castings	11,905	1	1	1	2	6	7	31	13	2	4	5	5	10	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Primary iron and steel	28,346	--	--	--	1	3	11	59	7	7	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	
Sheet metal products	8,015	2	1	2	2	3	7	33	9	4	7	6	7	6	8	9	1	6	6	6	
Aircraft and parts	8,311	--	--	1	--	4	15	54	3	3	3	3	3	8	4	--	4	4	4	4	
Motor vehicles	32,907	--	1	2	--	4	9	38	10	4	3	3	3	9	6	--	8	8	8	3	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,420	1	--	1	1	5	9	38	6	3	4	4	4	13	8	1	6	6	6	6	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,083	1	--	1	--	5	10	46	5	3	3	3	3	6	5	1	4	4	4	4	
Brass and copper products	4,146	1	1	1	1	4	12	40	6	6	6	6	6	9	7	--	5	5	5	5	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,094	--	--	1	2	4	2	59	10	--	--	1	11	4	--	5	5	5	5	5	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	28,027	1	--	1	1	3	11	35	9	5	5	4	5	7	9	1	6	6	6	6	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	15,469	1	1	1	1	3	6	26	15	5	5	4	5	8	10	2	10	10	10	10	
Products of petroleum and coal	2,197	--	--	--	--	1	6	62	2	7	1	1	1	10	6	--	3	3</td			

**TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces — Continued**

Province and Industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of hours																	
		Under 15	15 - 20	21 - 24	25 - 30	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 - and over		
No.																			
Ontario — Concluded:																			
Manufacturing	115,959	3	2	3	4	6	15	31	11	4	5	5	4	4	5	1	2	..	
Meat products	2,481	2	2	4	6	5	12	17	29	5	3	2	2	6	6	--	2	..	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	4,490	15	3	5	6	5	13	22	9	4	3	3	3	5	5	--	5	..	
Bread and other bakery products	2,028	6	7	3	4	5	8	16	17	5	4	8	8	6	6	--	3	..	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,455	2	3	3	6	7	13	31	11	3	3	8	4	4	--	2	2	..	
Rubber products	2,544	2	2	4	10	6	11	27	11	4	10	4	5	5	--	2	2	..	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	3,886	3	3	2	6	9	16	21	14	5	12	3	2	4	--	1	1	..	
Other leather products	2,003	3	2	1	3	4	8	28	9	4	11	3	2	6	6	--	5	..	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,125	2	3	4	2	5	9	43	4	4	2	9	2	2	2	--	2	..	
Woollen goods	2,080	2	3	3	10	8	16	10	13	2	13	5	2	10	1	--	2	..	
Men's clothing	6,763	1	2	2	5	7	17	36	10	4	4	3	2	3	--	1	1	..	
Women's clothing	4,443	1	2	2	6	5	30	15	7	8	3	5	4	9	--	1	1	..	
Knit goods	5,167	2	2	2	3	5	11	13	16	8	14	10	5	8	--	1	1	..	
Saw and planing mills	921	3	2	2	2	4	15	17	9	5	13	15	3	5	--	3	1	..	
Furniture	1,825	2	3	1	4	8	21	13	7	12	8	11	4	--	4	--	..		
Other wood products	742	3	3	1	3	5	8	23	22	3	11	8	3	4	--	3	..		
Pulp and paper mills	358	4	4	4	4	2	10	50	3	--	2	2	9	6	--	2	..		
Other paper products ²	4,090	2	2	2	3	7	12	35	11	6	4	5	4	5	--	2	..		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,930	3	4	4	5	6	34	17	11	4	2	6	1	3	--	..	..
Hardware and tools	1,521	1	1	1	2	4	15	40	14	6	9	3	2	2	--	..	..
Machinery manufacturing ³	1,248	2	2	3	5	6	10	46	7	2	4	5	5	--	1	--	..		
Iron castings	255	5	4	3	5	7	8	37	18	2	2	2	6	--	--	1	--		
Primary iron and steel	215	1	7	7	7	--	10	66	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Sheet metal products	1,168	3	2	2	2	12	8	42	14	2	4	4	4	2	--	1	--		
Aircraft and parts	202	1	2	--	2	9	17	40	8	3	3	3	1	4	--	6	--		
Motor vehicles	543	--	--	2	2	7	12	37	4	5	--	3	10	18	--	--	--		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	5,105	1	3	4	3	10	10	39	6	2	3	3	8	7	--	1	--		
Brass and copper products	345	1	2	1	3	4	12	60	6	1	2	1	4	3	--	3	--		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	16,579	2	1	2	3	6	16	41	9	4	4	3	5	--	2	--	--		
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	1,787	2	3	2	4	7	15	40	5	6	1	2	9	2	--	2	--		
Chemical products	3,602	2	3	4	2	5	16	43	11	2	1	3	4	3	--	--	--		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9,945	2	2	2	3	7	12	33	14	3	2	5	4	7	1	2	--		
Manitoba:																			
Manufacturing	31,031	2	2	2	2	4	14	31	10	7	4	5	5	6	--	5	1		
Meat products	2,620	2	1	1	2	5	13	27	11	6	4	3	8	6	1	12	--		
Other food and beverages ⁵	5,288	2	2	2	4	4	23	23	9	8	5	4	6	5	--	3	--		
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,585	2	3	2	5	8	16	25	10	6	2	8	7	1	2	--	--		
Wood products	1,955	3	2	3	3	4	7	9	10	11	7	7	6	12	3	9	7		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,947	4	3	2	2	2	38	23	9	2	2	4	4	4	--	2	1		
Iron and steel products	4,821	1	1	1	--	2	13	44	9	10	4	4	3	5	--	3	--		
Transportation equipment	1,658	1	1	--	2	2	7	26	18	16	3	7	8	7	--	2	--		
Manufacturing																			
Meat products	22,538	2	1	1	1	3	12	32	10	8	4	5	6	7	--	6	2		
Other food and beverages ⁷	2,088	1	--	--	1	4	10	29	13	5	5	4	6	6	1	14	1		
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,010	2	1	1	1	3	25	25	9	8	5	2	8	5	--	4	--		
Wood products	1,026	2	1	--	2	5	15	20	7	8	2	7	8	13	2	7	1		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,655	3	1	--	3	3	6	7	9	12	7	7	7	13	3	10	8		
Iron and steel products	1,467	3	2	1	2	2	34	28	10	2	1	5	3	5	--	2	--		
Transportation equipment	4,790	1	1	1	--	2	13	44	9	10	4	4	3	5	--	3	--		
1,560	1	1	--	2	2	7	27	19	15	3	6	8	7	7	--	2	--		
Manufacturing																			
Meat products	8,493	2	3	3	5	7	19	26	10	7	3	5	3	5	1	1	--		
Other food and beverages ⁷	532	3	2	1	5	8	25	20	7	6	5	2	5	5	--	3	--		
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,278	3	5	3	10	5	21	20	7	6	5	2	2	3	--	1	--		
Wood products	4,559	2	3	3	5	8	18	27	10	6	2	5	4	6	1	2	--		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	300	2	2	1	4	14	10	18	21	5	7	6	2	6	--	2	--		
480	6	5	3	4	4	49	8	7	3	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	3		
Manufacturing																			
Meat products	8,762	1	1	1	2	4	14	39	10	7	3	4	4	4	--	4	2		
Dairy products	1,298	2	2	1	4	6	12	21	13	8	3	6	3	11	--	9	1		
Other food and beverages ⁸	1,136	--	--	--	--	--	--	73	4	5	2	2	2	3	--	2	7		
Products of petroleum and coal	1,413	1	1	1	1	5	26	34	4	8	--	8	4	--	7	--	--		
638	--	--	--	--	--	9	54	1	14	--	22	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Manufacturing																			
Meat products	7,702	1	1	1	1	3	13	41	9	7	4	4	4	5	--	4	2		
Dairy products	951	2	1	1	3	3	10	25	14	7	3	7	3	11	--	8	1		
Other food and beverages ⁸	1,055	--	--	--	--	--	--	73	4	5	2	2	2	3	--	2	7		
Products of petroleum and coal	1,247	--	--	--	--	4	28	36	5	7	--	9	4	--	7	--	--		
636	--	--	--	--	--	9	54	1	14	--	22	--	--	--	--	--	--		

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

¹ Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

**TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Provinces — Concluded**

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours																
		Under 15	15 - 20	21 - 24	25 - 30	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 and over	
No.	per cent †																	
Saskatchewan — Concluded:																		
Manufacturing	1,060	3	4	3	6	12	21	19	15	6	--	1	2	4	--	4	--	
Meat products	345	2	2	2	8	16	17	13	9	3	1	3	3	9	--	10	1	
Other food and beverages	166	6	6	5	4	16	14	26	2	16	--	--	3	2	--	--	--	
Alberta:																		
Manufacturing	26,950	2	2	2	2	4	11	34	11	10	3	4	6	5	--	3	1	
Meat products	3,472	3	1	1	2	4	14	33	13	7	5	5	2	7	1	2	--	
Other food and beverage ⁷	5,062	3	2	2	3	2	13	28	8	16	1	2	14	4	--	1	1	
Saw and planing mills	1,768	4	3	2	2	4	8	9	8	25	10	5	8	6	1	5	--	
Iron and steel products	3,888	1	1	2	1	4	8	38	11	8	3	3	8	6	2	3	1	
Transportation equipment	1,336	2	1	--	2	4	7	34	7	17	5	4	4	6	1	6	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	2,447	2	2	1	1	4	3	35	15	6	2	3	6	6	1	6	7	
Manufacturing																		
Meat products	22,614	2	1	1	1	3	10	34	12	10	3	5	6	5	--	4	1	
Other food and beverages ⁷	2,851	3	--	1	1	3	11	32	14	8	6	6	3	8	1	3	--	
Saw and planing mills	4,363	2	2	1	1	2	12	30	6	17	1	3	16	4	--	2	1	
Iron and steel products	1,587	4	3	2	2	3	8	8	8	26	11	5	8	6	1	5	--	
Transportation equipment	3,850	1	1	2	1	4	8	38	11	8	3	3	8	6	2	3	1	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	1,263	2	1	--	2	4	7	34	7	17	5	4	4	6	1	6	--	
2,172	2	1	--	1	1	4	3	33	16	6	2	3	6	6	1	7	8	
Manufacturing																		
Meat products	4,336	4	3	3	5	10	14	33	10	6	2	4	3	2	--	1	--	
Other food and beverages ⁷	621	3	2	1	4	12	29	35	8	3	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	699	8	4	4	11	5	16	15	20	10	1	1	4	1	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	181	8	7	2	5	4	10	19	7	20	1	3	7	5	--	2	--	
275	1	3	3	--	6	3	59	5	7	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	
British Columbia:																		
Manufacturing	82,873	3	2	2	2	5	11	48	8	5	2	2	4	3	--	2	1	
Meat products	1,554	3	3	1	3	8	14	42	15	2	2	3	1	3	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	1,448	13	6	5	9	8	16	35	3	1	--	--	1	1	--	--	2	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,397	8	1	2	3	7	8	22	8	5	2	10	19	5	--	--	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	823	1	2	2	--	3	1	42	11	2	1	8	6	6	--	10	5	
Saw and planing mills	31,430	4	2	2	2	2	6	10	50	8	4	2	2	4	2	--	2	
Pulp and paper mills	9,122	2	--	2	--	5	4	47	10	7	2	2	2	6	3	--	3	
Other paper products ²	1,364	2	2	2	1	5	15	51	8	3	--	2	2	3	3	--	3	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,974	3	3	3	2	2	2	56	12	8	2	2	2	3	2	--	8	
Iron and steel products	7,403	1	1	2	2	6	14	54	8	2	2	2	2	3	2	--	1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,702	1	1	2	--	4	6	58	10	4	1	3	1	4	--	4	1	
Non-ferrous metal products	5,012	2	1	--	1	3	1	58	4	21	6	1	1	1	--	--	--	
1,473	1	--	--	1	2	7	75	5	1	1	1	2	4	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing																		
Meat products	74,952	2	2	2	2	5	10	49	8	6	2	2	4	3	--	2	1	
Canned and cured fish	1,001	2	1	1	1	3	7	49	17	4	2	4	2	5	--	--	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	687	5	5	3	2	7	10	54	5	1	--	--	2	2	--	1	3	
Distilled and malt liquors	683	2	2	2	3	4	6	22	12	5	2	14	18	8	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	30,797	4	2	2	2	5	10	50	8	5	2	2	4	2	--	2	--	
Pulp and paper mills	8,990	2	--	2	--	5	4	47	10	7	2	2	6	3	--	3	7	
Other paper products ²	990	2	2	1	1	4	14	51	10	3	1	2	2	3	3	--	3	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,691	2	2	1	3	2	58	12	9	2	2	2	3	1	--	1	--	
Iron and steel products	7,129	1	1	2	2	6	14	54	8	2	2	2	3	2	--	1	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,597	1	1	2	--	4	6	59	10	3	1	3	1	4	--	4	1	
Non-ferrous metal products	4,966	2	1	--	3	1	59	4	21	6	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	
1,428	--	--	--	1	7	77	6	1	1	1	2	--	3	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing																		
Meat products	7,921	5	3	4	5	9	15	40	5	3	1	2	4	2	--	1	1	
Canned and cured fish	553	4	7	3	7	17	26	26	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	598	25	8	6	18	8	24	10	5	5	2	6	20	2	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	710	14	1	3	2	9	10	21	5	5	2	6	20	2	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	633	3	3	3	2	10	7	62	--	--	--	1	8	--	--	1	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	374	3	3	2	1	7	19	54	1	--	--	2	3	--	--	5	--	
Iron and steel products	283	6	7	17	4	7	40	14	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
274	--	2	4	3	20	7	59	--	2	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

† Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

**TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Large Metropolitan Areas**

Metropolitan area and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of hours																		
		Under 15	15-20	21-24	25-30	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45	46-47	48	49-53	54	55-64	65 and over			
No.		per cent †																		
Montreal:		Wage-earners of both sexes																		
Manufacturing	174,306	2	1	1	3	5	16	23	11	5	5	5	5	8	1	6	3			
Meat products	2,830	1	1	1	1	2	11	33	16	3	5	5	4	9	1	1	1	1	1	
Bread and other bakery products	3,398	1	1	1	2	5	8	26	18	8	9	5	6	6	1	4	5	4	4	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,242	1	2	1	2	5	16	29	10	4	6	3	5	6	1	5	4			
Distilled and malt liquors	2,487	1	1	--	--	1	--	74	1	2	5	--	5	5	--	4	1			
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,029	2	1	1	2	5	52	14	22	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,077	2	2	2	5	8	16	14	16	8	7	3	4	7	1	5	--	--		
Textile products (except clothing)	8,156	1	1	1	2	4	12	24	9	5	6	7	6	8	2	10	3	3	3	
Clothing (textile and fur)	40,932	2	2	2	6	7	28	14	11	6	5	4	4	5	1	2	1	1	1	
Furniture	5,725	1	1	1	2	2	7	12	10	8	18	11	3	13	3	7	1	1		
Other paper products ²	5,211	1	1	1	1	4	8	34	9	3	4	7	6	10	1	7	3			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,470	2	1	1	5	8	46	10	7	2	2	3	2	5	1	4	1			
Iron and steel products	20,733	1	1	1	2	4	7	25	10	5	5	5	5	8	10	2	11	3		
Transportation equipment	11,539	1	1	1	1	3	5	28	19	3	5	3	5	10	1	8	6			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,570	3	1	1	1	4	11	33	5	6	3	4	5	13	1	6	3	3	3	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	7,232	1	1	1	1	3	7	23	10	3	7	3	7	9	3	12	5			
Chemical products	4,653	1	1	1	1	4	13	36	12	6	6	2	3	6	1	5	2			
Male wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	115,040	1	1	1	1	4	11	25	12	5	6	5	6	10	2	8	3			
Meat products	2,256	1	1	1	1	2	8	31	17	2	6	6	4	9	2	7	2			
Bread and other bakery products	2,670	--	1	--	1	5	5	29	19	9	11	6	6	6	1	5	1			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,927	1	3	1	1	3	5	33	13	4	8	4	4	6	1	6	7			
Distilled and malt liquors	2,280	1	1	--	--	1	--	79	1	1	6	--	4	3	--	2				
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,599	2	--	1	1	2	57	11	23	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,561	2	1	2	5	9	15	13	15	8	8	4	6	7	1	4	--			
Textile products (except clothing)	4,753	1	1	1	2	2	9	24	8	4	6	7	6	9	2	13	5			
Clothing (textile and fur)	10,281	2	1	1	3	4	17	18	13	6	6	5	8	9	1	4	2			
Furniture	5,247	1	1	1	2	2	6	12	10	8	19	11	3	13	3	7	1			
Other paper products ²	3,822	1	1	1	1	3	6	34	8	3	4	7	6	11	2	9	3			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	19,695	2	1	1	5	9	46	9	7	2	2	3	2	5	1	4	1			
Iron and steel products	11,326	1	1	1	1	4	7	25	10	6	5	5	8	10	2	11	3			
Transportation equipment	9,818	3	1	1	1	1	11	28	5	6	6	4	5	6	13	1	8	3		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,775	1	1	1	--	2	7	22	10	3	7	4	7	9	3	13	10			
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	457	--	1	1	1	3	10	35	15	7	7	3	4	6	1	5	1			
Chemical products	3,212	--	1	1	1	3	10	35	15	7	7	3	4	6	1	5	3			
Female wage-earners																				
Manufacturing	59,266	2	2	2	5	8	27	18	11	6	4	3	3	5	1	2	1			
Meat products	574	1	2	2	2	5	22	39	12	4	1	2	2	5	1	3	1			
Bread and other bakery products	728	5	2	4	10	6	18	16	16	3	2	2	6	5	1	5	1			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,315	1	2	1	3	7	28	25	7	4	3	2	5	5	1	5	1			
Distilled and malt liquors	207	--	--	1	1	3	1	21	1	6	1	--	22	20	1	22				
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,430	2	1	1	2	7	48	16	22	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,516	3	2	2	4	8	17	14	17	9	6	3	3	6	5	5	4			
Textile products (except clothing)	3,403	1	2	2	2	3	7	15	24	11	5	6	7	6	6	6	5			
Clothing (textile and fur)	30,651	2	2	2	7	8	32	13	11	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4			
Furniture	478	1	1	--	3	4	13	9	21	11	10	2	7	4	2	1	1			
Other paper products ²	1,389	2	2	2	2	7	11	34	9	3	2	5	6	8	1	4	2			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,586	1	1	2	4	5	49	12	8	4	2	2	1	4	1	4	1			
Iron and steel products	1,038	3	2	1	2	10	7	25	23	2	4	8	3	6	6	1	2			
Transportation equipment	213	1	5	4	3	4	9	23	6	28	1	4	4	6	6	6	6	1		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,752	4	1	1	1	6	11	45	4	6	2	2	3	10	1	2	1			
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	457	1	1	2	5	8	7	50	4	4	6	1	10	1	5	1	--			
Chemical products	1,441	1	3	2	2	5	20	40	7	4	3	2	1	5	1	4	4			
Wage-earners of both sexes																				
Toronto:																				
Manufacturing	165,557	2	1	1	2	4	13	31	11	4	4	6	6	8	1	5	1			
Meat products	4,015	3	1	1	1	4	9	33	15	4	4	5	6	8	1	4	1			
Bread and other bakery products	4,794	4	3	1	2	2	5	25	19	6	5	6	11	8	3	2	5			
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,044	2	2	2	4	6	11	35	7	4	2	3	5	5	1	5	6			
Rubber products	3,895	1	1	1	2	3	9	24	7	4	4	4	6	13	10	1	10	4		
Textile products (except clothing)	3,461	1	1	2	2	5	10	22	17	4	6	5	5	10	7	1	2	1		
Clothing (textile and fur)	15,996	1	1	1	3	5	22	23	11	5	5	7	4	7	1	2	1			
Other paper products ²	8,560	2	1	1	2	25	8	30	12	5	3	6	6	6	9	2	2			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,367	2	1	2	3	4	46	10	12	3	3	3	4	2	5	1	2			
Iron and steel products	25,858	1	1	1	1	3	6	35	10	3	4	6	6	9	9	2	7	1		
Transportation equipment	10,184	--	1	1	1	5	15	47	4	3	3	3	4	6	5	4	4	1		
Non-ferrous metal products	7,752	1	1	1	2	3	12	28	15	4	5	6	6	8	7	1	5	1		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	18,741	1	1	1	2	5	11	38	10	6	6	2	4	6	7	1	5	5		
Chemical products	7,367	1	1	2	1	3	14	35	13	3	3	3	4	7	7	1	4	1		

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

* Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1963, Large Metropolitan Areas — Continued

Metropolitan area and industry	Em-ployees reported	Range of hours																
		Under 15	15 - 20	21 - 24	25 - 30	31 - 34	35 - 39	40	41 - 43	44	45	46 - 47	48	49 - 53	54	55 - 64	65 and over	
No.	per cent †																	
Toronto — Concluded:																		
Manufacturing	115,346	1	1	1	1	3	12	30	11	4	4	6	8	9	2	6	1	2
Meat products	3,283	3	1	1	1	3	6	35	14	4	4	5	6	10	2	5	2	2
Bread and other bakery products	3,692	4	2	--	1	1	4	27	19	6	6	5	13	8	3	1	--	8
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,281	1	1	1	2	5	9	28	8	6	3	3	7	9	2	7	1	8
Rubber products	3,525	1	1	1	2	3	8	24	7	4	3	3	6	15	10	1	10	4
Textile products (except clothing)	1,632	2	1	1	1	3	7	24	12	4	3	6	8	10	2	11	5	5
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,032	1	1	1	2	4	24	27	9	4	4	5	4	7	1	4	1	1
Other paper products ²	5,972	1	1	1	1	1	4	7	28	13	4	3	6	11	3	9	1	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,430	2	1	1	2	4	49	9	12	3	3	4	2	5	1	2	--	--
Iron and steel products	23,785	1	1	1	1	3	6	34	9	4	4	7	9	9	2	3	1	1
Transportation equipment	9,273	--	1	1	1	4	16	48	4	3	2	4	6	5	--	4	4	1
Non-ferrous metal products	5,919	1	1	1	1	3	12	26	15	3	5	6	8	9	2	6	1	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,864	1	1	1	1	3	10	35	10	7	2	4	8	9	1	6	1	1
Chemical products	5,038	1	1	1	1	3	10	35	14	4	3	4	8	8	1	5	--	--
Female wage earners																		
Manufacturing	50,211	2	2	2	3	6	15	30	12	4	4	6	4	6	1	2	1	1
Meat products	732	2	2	3	2	6	18	31	19	3	3	4	3	3	--	--	--	1
Bread and other bakery products	1,102	8	5	2	4	5	9	13	17	7	5	7	6	6	--	4	3	4
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,763	2	2	3	5	7	12	40	7	2	2	4	3	3	1	--	3	4
Rubber products	370	--	--	1	4	8	21	29	8	1	8	8	1	8	--	3	--	3
Textile products (except clothing)	1,829	1	1	3	4	6	12	19	21	4	7	5	3	10	--	3	1	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	11,964	1	1	2	4	5	21	22	11	5	6	8	4	7	1	2	1	1
Other paper products ²	2,588	2	2	2	4	7	10	35	11	6	3	5	6	5	--	2	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,937	2	3	4	6	6	37	13	11	4	2	5	1	4	1	1	--	--
Iron and steel products	2,073	2	2	1	1	8	9	46	15	2	4	3	2	2	--	2	--	1
Transportation equipment	911	1	3	2	2	10	10	39	11	1	9	3	2	2	--	2	--	1
Non-ferrous metal products	1,833	2	2	1	3	5	11	33	13	7	6	4	7	4	1	1	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,877	1	1	2	2	7	14	44	10	4	2	4	3	4	--	2	--	--
Chemical products	2,329	1	3	5	2	4	22	36	11	2	1	3	4	4	--	1	--	--
Wage earners of both sexes																		
Hamilton:																		
Manufacturing	50,888	2	2	2	1	4	12	43	8	6	3	3	6	5	--	3	--	--
Food and beverages	3,761	3	3	2	4	2	6	16	20	8	7	5	8	8	1	6	1	1
Textile products (except clothing)	1,661	5	2	2	2	4	9	36	14	8	2	4	5	4	--	3	--	--
Iron and steel products	26,867	1	1	1	1	3	12	57	5	6	2	2	5	3	--	1	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,217	1	2	2	2	4	22	33	11	5	2	4	3	5	1	3	--	--
Male wage earners																		
Manufacturing	43,646	2	2	1	1	3	11	46	8	6	3	3	6	5	--	3	--	2
Food and beverages	2,234	3	2	1	2	2	4	19	17	9	7	4	13	11	1	3	3	2
Textile products (except clothing)	669	6	1	2	2	3	5	27	19	5	4	7	6	7	1	5	--	--
Iron and steel products	26,163	1	1	1	1	3	12	57	5	6	2	2	5	3	--	1	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,499	1	1	2	2	3	19	32	11	6	3	5	4	6	1	4	--	--
Female wage earners																		
Manufacturing	7,242	3	3	3	3	6	18	31	10	5	5	4	4	2	--	3	--	--
Food and beverages	1,527	5	5	2	6	3	9	12	23	6	6	8	1	4	--	10	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	992	4	3	2	2	5	12	42	10	1	3	5	1	1	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	704	1	3	4	3	3	15	51	7	3	3	5	1	1	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	718	2	2	2	2	5	37	38	6	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

†Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Manufacturing by Weekly Hours,
Last Week in October, 1965, Large Metropolitan Areas — Concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Employees reported	Range of hours																
		Under 15	15-20	21-24	25-30	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45	46-47	48	49-53	54	55-59	60-64	65 and over
No.	per cent †																	
Winnipeg:																		
Manufacturing.....	25,879	2	2	2	2	4	15	29	10	8	4	5	5	6	1	4	1	1
Meat products.....	2,206	1	1	1	3	14	32	12	7	4	3	2	5	9	1	12	5	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,497	2	3	2	7	4	11	29	5	4	1	6	10	9	1	5	1	1
Clothing (textile and fur).....	4,879	2	3	2	5	8	17	25	9	6	2	5	4	8	1	3	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,858	4	3	2	3	3	38	23	9	2	1	3	2	4	--	2	1	--
Iron and steel products.....	3,705	1	1	1	1	2	13	37	10	10	5	4	4	6	1	3	1	--
Transportation equipment.....	1,625	1	1	1	2	2	7	27	19	15	3	6	8	6	--	2	--	--
Male wage-earners																		
Manufacturing.....	18,491	2	1	1	1	3	13	31	11	8	4	5	5	7	1	5	2	2
Meat products.....	1,857	1	1	1	1	3	11	32	13	5	5	4	4	16	11	1	13	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	771	2	2	1	2	3	5	35	5	2	2	2	4	14	1	8	1	--
Clothing (textile and fur).....	938	2	1	1	2	5	16	19	7	8	2	7	6	14	2	7	1	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,400	4	3	1	2	2	34	28	10	2	1	3	3	4	--	2	1	--
Iron and steel products.....	3,677	1	1	1	1	2	13	37	10	10	5	4	4	6	1	3	1	--
Transportation equipment.....	1,532	1	1	1	2	2	7	27	19	15	3	6	8	6	--	2	--	--
Female wage earners																		
Manufacturing.....	7,388	3	3	3	6	7	20	26	9	7	2	5	2	5	1	1	--	--
Meat products.....	349	2	1	1	2	5	31	29	4	16	2	2	1	2	--	2	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	726	3	5	4	12	6	17	21	5	6	--	9	2	7	1	2	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur).....	3,941	2	3	3	6	8	17	27	10	6	2	5	3	6	1	1	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	458	6	5	3	5	5	50	9	7	2	2	2	2	--	1	--	--	3
Wage earners of both sexes																		
Vancouver:																		
Manufacturing.....	40,430	3	2	2	2	5	14	50	8	3	1	2	4	2	--	1	1	--
Food and beverages.....	6,721	3	2	2	3	5	15	45	11	4	1	2	1	2	--	2	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	12,345	4	3	2	1	4	9	58	7	2	1	1	6	1	--	1	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,504	2	3	4	4	2	59	10	7	1	1	3	1	2	--	1	--	--
Iron and steel products.....	6,876	1	1	2	2	6	14	55	7	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	--	--
Transportation equipment.....	3,191	1	1	1	2	5	10	44	11	3	1	4	4	6	1	4	2	--
Male wage earners																		
Manufacturing.....	34,361	2	2	2	2	4	13	51	9	3	1	2	4	3	--	1	1	--
Food and beverages.....	4,892	2	1	1	1	2	16	48	11	6	1	2	2	3	--	2	2	--
Saw and planing mills.....	11,934	4	3	2	1	4	9	57	7	2	1	1	6	1	--	1	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,272	3	2	1	4	2	62	9	8	1	1	3	1	2	--	1	--	--
Iron and steel products.....	6,624	1	1	2	2	6	14	55	7	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	--	--
Transportation equipment.....	3,160	1	1	1	1	5	10	44	11	3	1	4	4	7	1	4	2	--
Female wage-earners																		
Manufacturing.....	6,069	3	3	4	4	9	15	45	6	2	1	2	3	1	--	1	1	--
Food and beverages.....	1,829	7	4	5	7	12	13	36	11	--	1	--	1	1	--	1	1	2
Saw and planing mills.....	411	1	3	3	1	10	5	66	1	--	1	1	9	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	232	1	6	19	3	7	46	13	4	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products.....	252	1	2	4	3	17	6	64	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes, see Table 3, page 26.

¹Aggregates may not total 100, due to rounding of percentages.

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Weekly Hours
Last Week in October, 1965 — Urban Areas

Urban area	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours															No.	per cent †
		Under 15	15- 20	21- 24	25- 30	31- 34	35- 39	40	41- 43	44	45	46- 47	48	49- 53	54	55- 64	65 and over	
St. John's	2,226	1	1	1	1	2	5	23	22	9	10	6	5	7	1	4	2	
Halifax	7,555	-	1	1	1	4	10	52	10	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	-	
Saint John	4,908	2	1	1	2	3	7	40	7	4	12	4	4	6	1	4	2	
Quebec	17,048	1	2	2	3	4	12	28	13	4	10	5	3	7	1	4	1	
Sherbrooke	7,646	1	1	1	1	3	6	21	6	4	17	5	6	15	3	9	1	
Trois-Rivières	9,592	-	1	1	1	1	4	10	34	10	6	3	5	10	7	2	5	
Drammondville	5,989	1	1	-	1	1	4	10	34	10	6	3	5	10	7	1	3	
Ottawa-Hull	12,512	2	1	1	1	3	13	40	11	4	4	4	6	5	1	3	1	
Peterborough	6,496	1	--	1	1	3	12	48	6	3	2	6	7	6	1	3	--	
Oshawa	20,633	1	--	1	1	4	11	27	14	5	5	4	8	8	1	6	4	
Niagara Falls	4,130	2	2	2	3	4	6	40	6	3	2	5	9	6	1	7	2	
St. Catharines	27,617	3	1	1	1	4	8	45	7	2	2	4	11	6	--	5	--	
Brantford	10,116	2	1	2	1	5	8	43	13	3	4	5	5	5	1	4	2	
Galt	8,976	2	2	3	4	4	13	20	10	5	12	7	3	9	1	4	1	
Kitchener	19,440	2	3	2	5	4	9	15	12	5	11	7	6	11	2	5	1	
London	14,904	2	2	2	2	4	9	39	9	4	4	5	5	7	1	4	--	
Sarnia	6,079	1	1	2	1	5	5	55	13	4	1	1	6	4	--	1	--	
Windsor	25,287	1	1	1	1	5	10	40	4	2	2	3	7	1	6	1	1	
Port William - Port Arthur	4,933	1	1	1	1	3	7	51	9	5	2	4	4	4	1	3	3	
Regina	2,953	1	1	1	1	4	17	34	8	5	5	7	5	6	--	5	--	
Saskatoon	2,610	1	1	1	1	3	14	38	10	6	2	3	4	5	--	6	5	
Edmonton	11,771	2	2	1	2	5	14	32	12	11	2	5	3	5	--	3	1	
Calgary	7,702	2	1	2	1	3	10	38	10	8	3	4	4	5	--	5	2	
Victoria	5,755	3	2	2	2	4	8	58	6	4	1	4	2	2	--	2	--	
Wage-earners of both sexes																		
St. John's	1,858	1	1	1	1	2	5	23	24	9	10	4	5	7	1	4	4	
Halifax	6,685	-	1	--	--	3	9	53	11	4	4	2	4	4	1	4	4	
Saint John	4,378	1	1	1	1	3	7	40	7	4	13	4	4	6	1	5	5	
Quebec	12,560	--	1	2	2	3	9	29	15	4	11	6	4	7	1	5	11	
Sherbrooke	5,923	1	--	1	1	2	5	19	6	3	16	6	7	19	3	11	11	
Trois-Rivières	7,132	--	1	1	--	2	5	28	12	7	4	7	13	10	2	7	--	
Drammondville	4,583	--	1	--	1	1	8	8	32	13	4	13	2	6	8	1	3	
Ottawa-Hull	10,589	1	1	--	--	2	11	43	11	4	5	4	6	5	1	4	2	
Peterborough	5,346	1	--	1	--	3	11	47	7	3	2	7	7	6	1	4	--	
Oshawa	19,124	--	1	1	1	4	10	27	14	5	5	5	8	8	1	7	4	
Niagara Falls	3,241	2	2	2	1	4	5	44	6	3	2	5	10	6	1	6	2	
St. Catharines	24,942	--	1	1	--	4	7	47	8	3	2	4	11	6	--	6	--	
Brantford	8,166	1	1	1	1	4	6	45	13	3	4	5	6	6	1	3	--	
Galt	6,572	2	1	2	2	3	10	20	10	5	14	9	3	11	1	6	1	
Kitchener	12,640	2	1	1	1	2	5	17	12	6	13	9	7	13	2	7	2	
London	10,582	1	1	1	2	3	9	41	8	4	5	5	6	8	1	4	--	
Sarnia	5,835	1	1	1	1	5	5	54	14	4	1	2	6	4	--	1	--	
Windsor	22,747	1	1	1	1	5	10	40	4	2	2	3	15	6	1	7	1	
Port William - Port Arthur	4,793	1	--	1	--	3	7	51	10	5	2	4	4	4	1	3	3	
Regina	2,721	1	1	1	1	3	16	35	7	6	5	7	5	6	--	7	6	
Saskatoon	2,218	--	--	--	2	14	41	8	6	3	3	4	6	--	7	6	--	
Edmonton	9,161	2	1	1	1	3	14	30	13	12	3	6	4	6	--	3	1	
Calgary	6,870	2	1	1	1	2	8	39	10	9	3	4	5	6	2	6	2	
Victoria	5,459	2	2	2	1	4	7	60	7	3	1	4	2	2	2	2	--	
Male wage-earners																		
St. John's	1,858	1	1	1	1	2	5	23	24	9	10	4	5	7	1	4	4	
Halifax	6,685	-	1	--	--	3	9	53	11	4	4	2	4	4	1	4	4	
Saint John	4,378	1	1	1	1	3	7	40	7	4	13	4	4	6	1	5	5	
Quebec	12,560	--	1	2	2	3	9	29	15	4	11	6	4	7	1	5	11	
Sherbrooke	5,923	1	--	1	1	2	5	19	6	3	16	6	7	19	3	11	11	
Trois-Rivières	7,132	--	1	1	--	2	5	28	12	7	4	7	13	10	2	7	--	
Drammondville	4,583	--	1	--	1	1	8	8	32	13	4	13	2	6	8	1	3	
Ottawa-Hull	10,589	1	1	--	--	2	11	43	11	4	5	4	5	6	1	4	2	
Peterborough	5,346	1	--	1	--	3	11	47	7	3	2	7	7	6	1	4	--	
Oshawa	19,124	--	1	1	1	4	10	27	14	5	5	5	5	8	1	7	4	
Niagara Falls	3,241	2	2	2	1	4	5	44	6	3	2	5	10	6	1	6	2	
St. Catharines	24,942	--	1	1	--	4	7	47	8	3	2	4	11	6	--	6	--	
Brantford	8,166	1	1	1	1	4	6	45	13	3	4	5	6	6	1	3	--	
Galt	6,572	2	1	2	2	3	10	20	10	5	14	9	3	11	1	6	1	
Kitchener	12,640	2	1	1	1	2	5	17	12	6	13	9	7	13	2	7	2	
London	10,582	1	1	1	2	3	9	41	8	4	5	5	5	6	1	4	--	
Sarnia	5,835	1	1	1	1	5	5	54	14	4	1	2	6	4	--	1	--	
Windsor	22,747	1	1	1	1	5	7	51	10	5	2	2	4	4	1	7	1	
Port William - Port Arthur	4,793	1	--	1	--	3	7	51	10	5	2	2	4	4	1	3	3	
Regina	2,721	1	--	1	--	3	16	35	7	6	5	7	5	6	--	7	6	
Saskatoon	2,218	--	--	--	2	14	41	8	6	3	3	3	4	6	--	7	6	
Edmonton	9,161	2	1	1	1	3	14	30	13	12	3	6	4	6	--	3	1	
Calgary	6,870	2	1	1	1	2	8	39	10	9	3	4	5	6	2	6	2	
Victoria	5,459	2	2	2	1	4	7	60	7	3	1	4	2	2	2	2	--	
Female wage-earners																		
St. John's	368	1	--	2	2	3	6	26	15	6	10	15	5	5	3	1	--	
Halifax	870	--	2	2	3	8	16	48	7	4	1	2	2	2	7	--	--	
Saint John	530	3	1	--	9	5	7	43	14	4	6	2	2	2	2	2	--	
Quebec	4,488	1	3	4	5	6	22	27	9	6	9	2	1	5	1	5	--	
Sherbrooke	1,723	1	1	2	2	5	10	28	6	8	17	3	3	8	1	5	--	
Trois-Rivières	2,460	1	1	2	2	3	7	26	51	3	2	1	2	--	1	--	--	
Drammondville	1,406	1	1	1	2	12	22	23	21	--	11	1	1	2	--	--	--	
Ottawa-Hull	1,923	3	4	3	3	5	26	25	11	4	3	5	2	4	1	1	--	
Peterborough	1,150	--	1	2	2	6	18	55	4	2	2	4	3	1	--	--	--	
Oshawa	1,509	3	2	2	4	7	16	31	7	5	2	3	6	10	--	2	--	
Niagara Falls	889	3	4	3	10	6	12	27	5	3	2	2	3	3	13	1	--	
St. Catharines	2,675	19	2	1	2	7	16	36	6	2	2	1	4	2	--	--	--	
Brantford	1,950	3	2	4	3	9	14	36	9	2								

TABLE 15. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65

Industry and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
number												dollars						
Manufacturing	1946												1949					
	1949												1954					
	1954												1955					
	1955												1956					
	1956												1957					
	1957												1958					
	1958												1959					
	1959												1960					
	1960												1963					
	1963												1964					
	1964												1965					
*Durable goods	1946												1949					
	1949												1954					
	1954												1955					
	1955												1956					
	1956												1957					
	1957												1958					
	1958												1959					
	1959												1960					
	1960												1963					
	1963												1964					
	1964												1965					
Non-durable goods ...	1946												1949					
	1949												1954					
	1954												1955					
	1955												1956					
	1956												1957					
	1957												1958					
	1958												1959					
	1959												1960					
	1960												1963					
	1963												1964					
	1964												1965					
Food and beverages	1946												1949					
	1949												1954					
	1954												1955					
	1955												1956					
	1956												1957					
	1957												1958					
	1958												1959					
	1959												1960					
	1960												1963					
	1963												1964					
	1964												1965					
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	1946												1949					
	1949												1954					
	1954												1955					
	1955												1956					
	1956												1957					
	1957												1958					
	1958												1959					
	1959												1960					
	1960												1963					
	1963												1964					
	1964												1965					
Rubber products.....	1946												1949					
	1949												1954					
	1954												1955					
	1955												1956					

TABLE 15. Average hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 - Continued

Industry and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees					
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
number												dollars						
Leather products - Concluded.																		
1956	40.4	41.7	38.9	1.07	1.24	.85	43.37	51.92	33.06	39.6	40.4	37.8	68.91	81.65	42.06			
1957	38.2	39.6	36.6	1.13	1.31	.89	43.18	52.00	32.54	39.1	40.1	37.1	73.62	88.85	44.03			
1958	39.8	40.9	38.4	1.15	1.34	.91	45.82	54.95	34.88	38.8	39.4	37.6	73.76	87.98	45.00			
1959	39.6	40.2	39.0	1.20	1.40	.96	47.57	56.34	37.27	39.1	40.1	37.3	77.85	93.05	47.53			
1960	39.4	40.1	38.5	1.22	1.43	.97	48.08	57.40	37.34	39.0	39.9	37.3	95.65	95.06	49.33			
1963	40.4	41.4	39.4	1.36	1.59	1.10	54.78	65.70	43.35	38.6	39.3	37.1	88.61	105.08	55.68			
1964	39.9	40.8	39.0	1.42	1.66	1.16	56.71	67.65	45.29	38.7	39.6	36.9	90.70	108.92	55.75			
1965	39.9	41.0	38.8	1.49	1.74	1.23	59.43	71.24	47.77	38.5	39.3	37.0	95.22	113.36	60.54			
Textile products (except clothing).																		
1946	43.8	46.6	41.3	.55	.61	.48	24.13	28.33	19.87	41.5	42.6	39.4	48.08	59.30	27.07			
1949	44.6	46.4	41.8	.83	.90	.70	36.93	41.67	29.39	41.0	41.9	39.2	53.69	65.47	31.46			
1954	43.0	44.3	40.6	1.10	1.20	.92	47.43	52.93	37.46	39.3	40.0	38.0	72.94	88.28	41.80			
1955	43.5	45.0	40.9	1.11	1.20	.93	48.36	54.21	38.22	40.1	40.9	38.1	75.10	88.74	42.83			
1956	43.2	44.7	40.5	1.17	1.27	.98	50.53	56.89	39.53	39.1	39.6	37.7	78.29	92.79	44.89			
1957	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.24	1.33	1.04	51.51	57.36	40.72	38.6	39.2	37.5	82.62	98.82	47.73			
1958	42.0	43.2	39.6	1.27	1.37	1.05	53.20	59.40	41.51	38.5	39.1	37.1	85.27	100.83	49.84			
1959	43.3	44.6	40.8	1.30	1.41	1.07	56.38	63.15	43.67	38.7	39.2	37.5	86.01	101.75	50.14			
1960	42.4	43.5	40.2	1.34	1.45	1.11	56.91	63.08	46.20	38.6	39.0	37.5	89.14	105.00	51.99			
1963	43.3	44.6	40.8	1.50	1.62	1.24	64.90	72.07	50.74	38.4	38.9	37.4	98.41	116.33	57.55			
1964	42.6	43.7	40.3	1.58	1.70	1.30	67.14	74.46	52.33	38.6	39.0	37.8	102.19	121.07	58.41			
1965	42.7	43.9	40.4	1.66	1.79	1.38	70.79	78.48	55.84	38.1	38.5	37.2	107.12	127.35	61.37			
Clothing (textile and fur).																		
1946	41.0	44.8	38.7	.62	.77	.51	25.38	34.54	19.81	41.5	42.7	39.8	38.00	47.65	25.13			
1949	39.2	41.6	38.2	.78	1.04	.66	30.46	43.31	25.17	40.6	41.7	39.1	48.04	60.25	32.08			
1954	38.4	40.5	37.5	.99	1.33	.85	38.08	53.79	31.74	39.9	40.4	38.0	66.24	84.43	41.82			
1955	39.6	41.7	38.8	.98	1.33	.85	38.96	55.56	32.90	39.9	40.8	38.6	66.94	83.18	43.34			
1956	39.8	42.3	39.0	1.04	1.41	.90	41.49	59.78	35.00	39.5	40.4	38.3	69.75	87.29	45.38			
1957	37.8	39.8	37.0	1.08	1.44	.94	40.62	57.35	34.65	39.0	40.1	37.6	74.32	94.45	48.00			
1958	38.9	41.0	38.2	1.10	1.49	.97	42.98	61.01	36.91	39.2	40.0	38.2	76.59	94.82	51.05			
1959	38.9	41.0	38.3	1.13	1.53	.99	43.88	62.73	37.69	39.0	39.9	37.8	77.56	96.55	52.63			
1960	39.0	41.1	38.3	1.17	1.58	1.02	45.69	64.99	39.21	39.1	39.9	38.0	80.42	99.86	54.66			
1963	39.0	41.3	38.3	1.30	1.72	1.16	50.90	70.98	44.41	38.6	39.2	37.8	87.24	109.31	59.81			
1964	39.3	42.3	38.4	1.36	1.79	1.21	53.38	75.78	46.58	38.8	39.7	37.7	90.80	113.67	63.05			
1965	39.2	41.9	38.4	1.43	1.89	1.28	56.00	79.10	49.06	38.8	39.6	37.7	94.02	117.12	65.24			
*Wood products																		
1946	45.1	45.4	41.3	.69	.70	.51	30.94	31.73	21.02	43.7	45.2	40.2	42.65	50.08	24.91			
1949	44.1	44.3	40.6	.92	.93	.68	40.40	41.20	27.69	42.4	43.5	39.4	54.15	62.56	31.14			
1954	43.2	43.4	40.2	1.26	1.28	.98	54.52	55.41	39.29	40.9	41.8	38.2	74.01	84.81	41.79			
1955	43.5	43.7	40.9	1.30	1.31	1.02	56.38	57.29	41.94	40.9	41.8	38.2	76.34	86.58	44.02			
1956	43.3	43.4	40.7	1.35	1.36	1.06	58.22	59.19	43.38	40.8	41.6	38.1	78.87	89.31	45.06			
1957	41.8	41.9	39.2	1.42	1.44	1.10	59.34	60.38	43.29	40.1	40.9	37.7	83.01	94.69	47.13			
1958	42.9	43.0	40.5	1.45	1.47	1.13	62.25	63.33	45.76	40.1	40.9	37.8	86.00	97.23	49.86			
1959	42.9	43.0	40.2	1.52	1.54	1.16	65.01	66.23	46.74	40.1	40.9	37.6	89.14	101.13	51.68			
1960	42.3	42.5	39.4	1.57	1.60	1.19	66.54	67.78	47.05	40.1	40.9	37.7	92.94	105.52	53.57			
1963	42.2	42.4	40.5	1.72	1.75	1.27	72.70	74.08	51.37	40.0	40.6	37.8	102.61	115.57	58.73			
1964	42.6	42.7	40.7	1.81	1.84	1.34	77.07	78.69	54.45	40.0	40.7	37.7	107.98	122.10	61.79			
1965	42.6	42.7	41.3	1.91	1.95	1.40	81.41	83.22	57.65	39.8	40.5	37.7	112.93	127.94	64.66			
Paper products																		
1946	47.1	48.2	41.0	.78	.83	.46	36.97	40.20	18.94	40.9	41.6	39.4	52.29	62.49	27.45			
1949	47.1	47.9	41.9	1.06	1.11	.63	49.74	53.31	26.44	39.9	40.4	38.4	65.57	77.41	34.88			
1954	42.7	43.1	39.2	1.62	1.69	.94	69.15	72.80	36.65	37.7	37.9	37.0	93.19	109.16	48.45			
1955	43.0	43.2	41.0	1.68	1.76	.96	72.34	76.26	39.17	37.7	38.0	37.0	95.20	111.47	49.55			
1956	42.4	42.7	40.0	1.80	1.88	1.03	76.38	80.45	41.00	37.5	37.7	36.8	101.05	117.86	53.03			
1957	41.0	41.2	38.7	1.89	1.98	1.08	77.43	81.51	41.62	37.4	37.7	36.7	107.34	124.63	56.60			
1958	41.5	41.6	40.2	1.93	2.02	1.11	80.07	84.20	44.69	37.2	37.5	36.6	109.48	126.68	57.64			
1959	41.9	42.1	39.8	2.00	2.09	1.15	83.82	88.19	45.97	37.4	37.7	36.7	112.95	130.55	59.72			
1960	41.8	42.1	38.9	2.10	2.20	1.20	87.74	92.58	46.64	37.2	37.4	36.5	117.92	135.84	62.46			
1963	41.9	42.3	39.0	2.31	2.41	1.32	96.71	101.73	51.39	37.0	37.2	36.4	126.34	144.51	67.88			
1964	42.0	42.3	38.9	2.38	2.48	1.38	100.06	105.17	53.86	37.2	37.5	36.4	130.24	148.96	71.27			
1965	42.4	42.7	39.8	2.50	2.61	1.46	105.86	111.17	58.00	36.9	37.1	36.3	136.27	155.92	73.44			
Printing, publishing and allied industries.																		
1946	42.0	43.3	38.5	.82	.94	.49	34.57	40.53	18.71	39.9	40.6	39.						

TABLE 15. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries,
Last Week in November, 1946 and October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 — Concluded

Industry and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees					
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes
	number								dollars							
*Transportation equipment.	1946	42.3	42.4	40.3	.94	.95	.62	39.85	40.45	24.99	42.2	42.8	40.5	50.14	57.95	28.08
	1949	42.9	43.0	39.6	1.18	1.19	.88	50.54	51.08	34.93	41.5	41.9	40.1	62.04	71.01	34.95
	1954	41.3	41.4	38.4	1.64	1.65	1.32	67.74	68.37	50.46	40.3	40.7	38.8	84.40	95.28	48.22
	1955	40.5	40.6	38.6	1.67	1.69	1.28	67.82	68.45	49.28	40.2	40.5	39.1	87.76	98.30	50.98
	1956	40.8	40.9	39.1	1.78	1.80	1.37	72.75	73.43	53.40	40.2	40.5	39.1	92.25	103.42	53.81
	1957	40.1	40.2	36.9	1.88	1.90	1.46	75.59	76.31	54.09	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.11	107.45	55.81
	1958	40.3	40.4	38.3	1.92	1.94	1.48	77.35	78.11	56.74	39.2	39.4	38.4	101.25	112.24	59.15
	1959	40.6	40.7	38.0	2.03	2.04	1.55	82.22	83.12	58.93	39.1	39.3	38.4	106.21	118.06	62.02
	1960	40.5	40.6	38.0	2.05	2.07	1.55	82.98	83.94	58.73	39.6	39.9	38.6	109.45	121.58	64.23
	1963	42.6	42.7	40.4	2.35	2.38	1.63	99.93	101.65	65.73	40.7	41.0	39.5	122.24	135.00	72.64
	1964	42.8	43.0	39.1	2.46	2.50	1.69	105.26	107.33	66.03	40.7	41.1	39.1	128.34	142.07	75.10
	1965	43.1	43.3	39.7	2.59	2.64	1.81	111.57	114.12	71.71	41.4	41.8	39.8	136.50	151.22	79.66
*Non-ferrous metal products.	1946	44.0	44.5	40.9	.81	.85	.51	35.51	37.78	20.90	41.6	42.4	40.1	47.22	57.07	27.71
	1949	44.4	44.6	41.8	1.09	1.13	.68	48.26	50.26	28.63	40.9	41.8	38.8	60.25	71.43	33.95
	1954	41.7	41.9	40.0	1.60	1.64	.94	66.61	68.75	37.43	38.8	39.2	37.5	85.75	97.90	46.53
	1955	42.0	42.1	40.7	1.67	1.72	.96	70.02	72.41	39.13	38.6	39.1	37.3	86.55	99.21	48.75
	1956	41.6	41.7	40.4	1.74	1.79	.98	72.51	74.82	39.57	38.4	38.7	37.5	91.28	104.06	50.89
	1957	41.0	41.1	38.8	1.88	1.94	1.02	77.14	79.79	39.68	37.9	38.2	37.0	99.83	113.43	53.40
	1958	40.0	39.9	40.5	1.94	2.01	1.05	77.53	80.28	42.65	38.1	38.3	37.2	105.18	119.18	56.06
	1959	41.2	41.3	40.1	1.98	2.05	1.06	81.85	84.67	42.64	38.2	38.5	37.2	105.61	120.77	56.05
	1960	40.9	41.0	39.3	2.08	2.14	1.10	84.91	87.76	43.20	37.9	38.1	37.2	110.09	124.77	59.07
	1963	41.2	41.4	39.3	2.21	2.30	1.21	91.35	95.11	47.74	38.1	38.4	37.0	120.37	135.37	64.84
	1964	41.4	41.5	39.9	2.27	2.36	1.26	94.12	97.83	50.13	38.0	38.2	37.2	124.67	139.63	67.69
	1965	41.8	42.0	40.0	2.39	2.47	1.35	99.79	103.58	53.80	37.8	38.0	37.0	130.58	146.42	71.06
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	1946	41.9	42.7	40.3	.77	.85	.60	32.39	36.34	24.38	39.6	40.1	38.6	45.46	54.74	27.68
	1949	42.1	42.8	40.3	1.10	1.18	.87	46.10	50.38	35.18	39.0	39.3	38.3	55.15	64.32	34.58
	1954	40.9	41.5	39.5	1.48	1.61	1.18	60.62	66.81	46.75	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.36	90.46	46.73
	1955	42.3	43.5	40.2	1.50	1.65	1.20	63.35	71.75	48.15	38.8	39.1	38.1	83.39	95.57	50.38
	1956	41.7	42.7	39.3	1.62	1.77	1.27	67.73	75.52	49.89	39.1	39.4	38.4	88.71	102.73	50.74
	1957	40.3	41.2	38.2	1.66	1.81	1.29	67.11	74.57	49.52	38.7	39.0	38.0	90.21	103.91	52.92
	1958	40.8	41.4	39.5	1.72	1.88	1.35	70.37	77.93	53.34	38.6	38.8	38.2	95.78	109.36	55.74
	1959	41.3	42.0	39.6	1.78	1.94	1.40	73.27	81.53	55.34	39.0	39.6	38.6	100.46	115.31	57.96
	1960	40.7	41.3	39.4	1.84	2.01	1.45	74.87	82.84	57.02	39.2	39.4	38.3	104.55	119.50	59.98
	1963	41.2	42.1	39.5	1.96	2.17	1.51	80.56	91.45	59.68	38.7	38.9	38.0	115.05	130.97	65.93
	1964	41.6	42.8	39.3	2.03	2.25	1.59	84.34	96.24	62.31	39.1	39.5	38.0	119.92	136.56	68.48
	1965	41.7	42.9	39.5	2.14	2.37	1.68	89.22	101.58	66.29	39.3	39.6	38.3	124.91	142.61	70.92
*Non-metallic mineral products.	1946	46.1	46.6	42.0	.71	.73	.52	32.78	34.11	21.97	41.4	42.3	39.2	43.29	50.47	25.96
	1949	46.0	46.4	41.8	.98	1.00	.74	45.22	46.45	31.10	39.9	40.8	37.8	53.94	62.87	31.96
	1954	44.7	45.0	40.5	1.43	1.46	1.03	64.03	65.57	41.84	39.0	39.6	37.2	77.54	89.31	45.01
	1955	45.0	45.3	40.5	1.48	1.50	1.08	66.44	68.06	43.97	39.5	40.1	37.5	81.04	92.20	46.97
	1956	44.2	44.5	39.9	1.56	1.59	1.17	69.08	70.61	46.83	39.0	39.6	37.2	85.90	97.73	49.22
	1957	43.0	43.3	39.0	1.63	1.66	1.19	70.36	72.16	46.18	39.3	39.8	37.5	90.08	102.27	51.74
	1958	44.1	44.4	39.9	1.70	1.73	1.24	74.83	76.72	49.44	38.4	38.9	36.7	93.21	104.64	52.84
	1959	44.4	44.7	40.3	1.74	1.77	1.30	77.40	79.18	52.17	38.9	39.3	37.4	96.06	107.75	54.87
	1960	42.9	43.2	39.4	1.82	1.84	1.42	78.08	79.70	55.81	38.8	39.2	37.4	99.33	110.78	57.45
	1963	44.4	44.8	38.7	2.01	2.04	1.49	89.04	91.41	57.58	38.6	39.0	37.0	112.69	125.21	63.48
	1964	45.3	45.7	39.4	2.10	2.13	1.55	94.97	97.44	61.16	38.0	38.4	36.3	114.11	127.70	65.59
	1965	45.0	45.5	38.9	2.24	2.28	1.69	100.84	103.81	65.89	38.9	39.4	37.0	118.65	132.99	67.31
Products of petroleum and coal.	1946	41.9	42.0	--	.90	.90	--	37.88	38.01	--	39.5	39.9	38.2	43.29	50.47	26.33
	1949	41.9	41.9	--	1.25	1.26	--	52.54	52.58	--	38.0	38.6	36.1	61.40	68.49	34.70
	1954	41.6	41.7	--	1.89	1.89	--	78.58	78.78	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	101.28	116.07	54.20
	1955	41.5	41.6	--	1.96	1.96	--	81.44	81.71	--	36.9	37.1	36.3	105.76	121.46	54.77
	1956	40.6	40.6	--	2.07	2.07	--	83.83	84.21	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	110.54	126.42	57.72
	1957	41.4	41.5	--	2.23	2.24	--	92.48	92.86	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	117.21	134.46	62.30
	1958	40.8	40.8	--	2.28	2.28	--	92.83	93.16	--	36.3	36.5	35.8	119.14	134.83	63.91
	1959	41.1	41.1	--	2.41	2.42	--	99.13	99.39	--	36.6	36.8	36.1	126.60	143.55	65.62
	1960	40.6	40.6	--	2.54	2.54	--	102.87	103.16	--	36.4	36.5	35.8	134.58	152.33	70.68
	1963	41.5	41.6	--	2.74	2.76	--	113.78	114.80	--	36.5	37.0	34.9	140.80	162.73	75.09
	1964	42.7	42.8	--	2.87	2.88	--	122.61	123.48	--	36.3	36.5	35.6	143.92	165.20	79.37
	1965	42.3	42.3	--	2.97	2.98	--	125.43	125.97	--	36.0	36.1	35.7	151.10	175.22	79.76
Chemical products....	1946	44.4	45.3	41.0	.73	.79	.47	32.46	35.97	19.35	39.5	40.0	38.8	43.88	55.92	27.08
	1949	44.3	45.1	40.8	.98	1.05	.64	43.28	47.40	26.32	38.7	39.2	37.8	54.89	67.30	34.46
	1954	41.6	42.1	39.0	1.46	1.56	.96	60.44	65.46	37.56	38.0	38.2	37.6	79.70	94.51	47.16
	1955	41.5	42.0	39.2	1.52	1.63	1.00	63.20	68.31	39.23	38.3	38.6	37.7	82.41	96.63	49.53
	1956	41.5	42.0	39.2	1.62	1.72	1.06	67.08	72.19	41.70	38.0	38.1	37.6	87.38	101.85	52.51
	1957	40.9	41.3	38.8	1.75	1.86	1.11	71.61	76.96	42.92	37.8	37.9	37.6	93.84	109.75	55.68
	1958	41.3	41.7	39.3	1.81	1.93</										

TABLE 16. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65

Province and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees								
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			dollars						number			dollars					
Newfoundland	1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	.55	57.57	61.67	21.01	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.55		
	1955	41.5	41.9	38.0	1.37	1.46	.54	56.93	61.17	20.72	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87	39.85		
	1956	40.9	42.0	33.4	1.46	1.56	.57	59.89	65.52	19.12	40.8	40.9	40.3	77.97	87.32	42.00		
	1957	38.5	39.2	32.4	1.57	1.67	.59	60.42	65.68	19.04	40.8	41.2	39.1	85.90	95.80	46.16		
	1958	37.5	38.2	32.2	1.51	1.62	.61	56.77	61.91	19.58	41.3	41.8	39.2	85.87	94.91	44.82		
	1959	38.8	39.5	32.7	1.61	1.70	.62	62.25	67.26	20.43	41.4	41.7	39.8	86.68	97.09	44.12		
	1960	38.9	39.9	31.1	1.67	1.77	.66	65.06	70.80	20.52	41.3	41.7	39.5	90.98	101.70	46.58		
	1963	39.0	39.5	35.6	1.70	1.80	.77	66.31	70.98	27.35	40.5	40.9	39.0	93.95	104.48	48.54		
	1964	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.74	1.86	.80	69.96	75.42	29.87	40.0	40.3	38.4	98.30	108.02	53.31		
	1965	40.3	40.4	39.8	1.72	1.84	.80	69.30	74.32	31.98	40.5	41.0	38.4	96.15	105.13	53.18		
Nova Scotia	1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	.69	.74	.39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54		
	1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	.89	.96	.47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59.45	28.29		
	1954	41.1	41.4	39.3	1.18	1.26	.58	48.37	52.41	23.01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.64		
	1955	41.4	41.6	39.9	1.25	1.34	.62	51.53	55.62	24.70	41.1	42.0	38.4	66.43	76.48	37.88		
	1956	41.3	41.3	41.0	1.30	1.41	.63	53.61	58.19	25.88	40.5	41.3	38.3	71.00	82.64	39.06		
	1957	40.7	41.0	38.7	1.39	1.50	.65	56.50	61.70	25.24	39.8	40.5	37.9	76.14	89.06	41.16		
	1958	40.5	40.5	40.9	1.41	1.54	.69	57.27	62.31	28.09	38.8	39.3	37.4	79.60	92.58	42.67		
	1959	41.5	41.7	40.2	1.49	1.62	.73	61.74	67.49	29.35	38.9	39.3	37.7	81.13	94.33	44.10		
	1960	40.7	41.2	37.8	1.53	1.66	.77	62.24	68.26	29.23	38.8	39.3	37.3	83.63	97.69	45.29		
	1963	41.3	41.6	39.8	1.63	1.76	.84	67.13	73.34	33.36	39.0	39.5	37.5	91.66	105.38	50.20		
	1964	41.7	42.2	39.0	1.70	1.84	.90	70.96	77.55	35.21	38.5	39.0	37.1	95.72	110.30	51.70		
	1965	41.7	42.4	38.0	1.77	1.91	.96	73.88	80.89	36.61	38.7	39.3	36.5	99.74	114.13	53.93		
New Brunswick	1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	.66	.72	.40	30.54	33.58	17.16	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.68		
	1949	45.4	46.4	41.3	.85	.91	.57	38.64	42.18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48.42	57.64	27.88		
	1954	42.6	43.3	37.6	1.20	1.27	.68	51.28	55.16	25.70	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.96	35.98		
	1955	43.2	43.9	39.0	1.26	1.34	.73	54.37	58.82	28.33	40.5	41.3	38.2	68.26	79.35	37.70		
	1956	43.7	44.3	40.4	1.32	1.41	.73	57.61	62.65	29.36	40.7	41.5	38.4	70.98	82.30	40.63		
	1957	40.7	41.5	36.1	1.40	1.49	.78	57.12	61.97	28.11	39.8	40.4	38.3	74.46	87.44	41.58		
	1958	42.6	43.4	38.3	1.38	1.48	.77	58.78	64.36	29.61	40.0	41.0	37.5	75.00	87.38	42.67		
	1959	42.1	42.8	38.3	1.43	1.54	.80	60.43	65.72	30.53	40.5	41.1	38.9	78.23	92.27	43.59		
	1960	41.6	42.9	35.2	1.48	1.58	.83	61.48	67.60	29.07	39.6	40.1	38.1	87.20	102.66	46.65		
	1963	41.8	42.9	37.2	1.59	1.73	.86	66.39	74.38	32.07	39.2	39.8	37.6	92.87	107.34	50.06		
	1964	42.3	43.3	37.6	1.68	1.81	.93	71.03	78.59	34.89	39.8	40.2	38.7	96.73	112.66	51.90		
	1965	42.2	43.0	37.9	1.78	1.92	1.00	75.12	82.38	37.87	39.0	39.2	38.3	104.07	121.80	54.78		
Quebec	1946	45.4	47.1	41.2	.67	.74	.47	30.51	34.95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.63		
	1949	44.5	46.3	40.2	.89	.98	.64	39.61	45.19	25.93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54.66	64.41	33.05		
	1954	42.3	43.7	38.7	1.25	1.38	.87	53.04	60.28	33.80	39.0	39.4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.83		
	1955	43.3	44.7	39.8	1.29	1.43	.89	55.84	63.69	35.53	39.2	39.7	37.9	79.25	91.26	46.74		
	1956	43.2	44.5	39.7	1.38	1.52	.94	59.39	67.56	37.46	39.0	39.4	37.8	84.10	96.89	49.40		
	1957	41.4	42.7	37.9	1.45	1.60	.99	59.93	68.24	37.38	38.4	38.8	37.5	88.34	102.24	51.59		
	1958	41.8	42.9	38.8	1.48	1.64	1.02	61.74	70.50	39.37	38.2	38.7	36.9	92.43	106.18	53.83		
	1959	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.54	1.71	1.05	64.99	74.55	40.74	38.4	38.7	37.6	95.98	110.63	55.49		
	1960	41.8	43.0	38.8	1.59	1.77	1.08	66.47	75.93	41.85	38.4	38.7	37.5	99.17	114.21	57.62		
	1963	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.75	1.93	1.21	74.11	84.33	47.35	38.0	38.2	37.2	110.45	126.90	63.96		
	1964	42.5	43.9	39.0	1.80	1.99	1.26	76.54	87.43	49.00	38.1	38.4	37.2	114.32	131.48	66.82		
	1965	42.8	44.2	39.1	1.89	2.09	1.34	80.92	92.27	52.25	38.0	38.3	37.1	118.76	136.66	69.61		
Ontario	1946	42.8	44.0	38.8	.78	.84	.53	33.26	37.09	20.53	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.87		
	1949	42.8	43.8	39.4	1.04	1.12	.72	44.34	48.88	28.45	39.7	40.4	38.3	55.52	66.81	32.74		
	1954	41.2	41.8	38.6	1.48	1.59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.88		
	1955	41.6	42.1	39.3	1.52	1.64	1.02	63.25	69.25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37.7	82.47	96.52	48.03		

TABLE 16. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces,
Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 — Concluded

Province and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees						
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings						
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
number												dollars						dollars	
Ontario — Concluded.....	1956	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.62	1.75	1.07	66.87	73.39	41.69	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.14	102.19	50.18			
	1957	40.3	40.9	37.9	1.70	1.84	1.11	68.71	75.38	42.25	38.5	38.9	37.6	92.02	107.75	52.91			
	1958	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.74	1.88	1.15	71.45	78.32	44.87	38.4	38.7	37.4	95.67	111.44	55.16			
	1959	41.3	41.8	39.2	1.82	1.98	1.18	75.10	82.58	46.35	38.5	38.8	37.5	99.04	116.08	56.90			
	1960	40.9	41.5	38.6	1.86	2.02	1.21	76.13	83.79	46.80	38.4	38.7	37.5	102.55	119.71	59.45			
	1963	41.7	42.4	39.1	2.06	2.24	1.34	85.64	95.03	52.25	38.6	39.0	37.5	113.86	132.47	65.88			
	1964	41.8	42.6	39.0	2.14	2.33	1.41	89.44	99.11	54.83	38.6	39.1	37.4	118.12	137.46	67.90			
	1965	41.8	42.6	38.9	2.27	2.47	1.50	94.88	105.18	58.21	38.8	39.2	37.5	123.13	143.18	70.85			
Manitoba	1946	42.8	43.8	39.6	.73	.79	.50	31.16	34.51	19.72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48.93	23.76			
	1949	43.4	44.5	39.7	.95	1.02	.66	41.06	45.39	26.24	41.3	41.9	39.9	52.98	62.19	30.30			
	1954	41.2	41.9	38.7	1.33	1.45	.87	54.85	60.70	33.67	39.3	39.7	38.0	68.30	79.10	39.67			
	1955	41.6	42.3	39.1	1.37	1.50	.87	57.10	63.38	34.19	39.6	40.1	38.2	70.57	81.04	40.76			
	1956	41.2	41.7	39.3	1.44	1.57	.91	59.19	65.65	35.76	39.4	39.9	38.1	73.17	84.24	41.95			
	1957	40.0	40.8	37.2	1.52	1.66	.96	60.72	67.60	35.70	39.2	39.6	38.2	76.85	88.89	44.45			
	1958	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.56	1.72	.99	63.75	70.94	38.29	38.7	39.0	37.9	81.25	93.07	46.44			
	1959	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.64	1.81	1.04	67.34	75.34	40.55	38.5	38.8	37.6	84.26	97.44	47.82			
	1960	40.5	41.0	38.8	1.67	1.85	1.05	67.45	75.90	40.82	38.8	39.2	37.8	87.02	100.56	49.11			
	1963	40.6	41.5	37.7	1.80	1.98	1.15	72.81	82.27	43.31	38.7	38.9	37.9	94.57	109.04	53.71			
	1964	40.8	42.0	37.8	1.79	2.01	1.17	73.02	84.47	44.17	38.8	39.2	37.8	96.74	112.05	55.52			
	1965	41.2	42.2	38.7	1.88	2.10	1.26	77.64	88.48	48.88	38.6	39.0	37.6	100.20	116.63	57.11			
Saskatchewan	1946	44.0	44.3	41.2	.74	.77	.54	32.78	34.11	22.45	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46.10	24.20			
	1949	42.4	42.9	39.2	.98	1.01	.71	41.34	43.33	27.99	42.2	42.7	41.1	45.18	53.23	29.30			
	1954	41.5	42.3	35.8	1.41	1.46	.99	58.67	61.86	35.41	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.65			
	1955	41.4	42.1	36.5	1.45	1.51	.99	60.13	63.70	36.00	40.4	40.7	39.6	66.24	76.35	42.88			
	1956	40.7	41.2	37.3	1.53	1.59	1.02	62.13	65.62	38.23	40.2	40.5	39.5	89.51	79.64	45.07			
	1957	40.0	40.5	36.2	1.62	1.69	1.13	64.78	68.54	40.79	39.4	39.7	38.7	75.74	88.61	47.50			
	1958	40.5	40.8	38.7	1.68	1.76	1.15	68.13	71.88	44.56	38.8	39.0	38.1	79.17	90.92	49.83			
	1959	41.3	41.5	39.7	1.77	1.83	1.27	72.86	76.13	50.33	39.0	39.1	38.6	82.13	95.26	50.97			
	1960	40.3	40.6	38.2	1.81	1.90	1.25	73.02	77.00	47.60	39.2	39.4	38.6	86.62	100.01	52.97			
	1963	40.2	40.6	37.7	1.98	2.07	1.34	79.50	84.17	50.58	38.6	38.8	38.1	95.38	109.25	57.55			
	1964	41.2	41.6	38.8	2.06	2.14	1.44	84.72	88.85	55.91	38.8	39.2	38.0	98.89	113.18	60.82			
	1965	41.4	41.9	37.7	2.16	2.24	1.54	89.39	93.70	58.05	38.9	39.2	38.4	101.45	115.88	62.46			
Alberta	1946	43.2	43.5	41.6	.75	.79	.51	32.40	34.50	21.38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.34	46.30	23.66			
	1949	43.5	43.9	40.7	1.01	1.05	.73	43.80	46.01	29.83	42.2	42.8	40.6	51.80	60.06	30.72			
	1954	41.4	42.1	36.6	1.47	1.52	1.03	60.82	64.00	37.81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74.38	85.34	43.04			
	1955	41.3	41.8	37.9	1.50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65.16	39.31	39.9	40.4	38.6	75.60	86.18	43.61			
	1956	41.1	41.4	38.6	1.57	1.64	1.11	64.58	67.96	42.72	40.0	40.3	38.9	80.71	91.71	46.77			
	1957	39.7	40.3	36.0	1.70	1.76	1.19	67.45	71.08	42.98	39.4	39.8	38.4	86.65	98.54	50.50			
	1958	40.5	40.9	37.5	1.75	1.82	1.26	70.97	74.45	47.31	39.7	40.1	38.3	91.13	103.01	51.90			
	1959	40.8	41.4	37.2	1.83	1.91	1.27	74.50	79.00	47.22	39.5	39.8	38.7	94.78	107.40	53.72			
	1960	39.9	40.3	37.4	1.90	1.97	1.33	75.76	79.56	49.65	39.0	39.3	38.2	97.05	110.23	55.10			
	1963	40.6	41.1	37.9	2.01	2.11	1.34	81.62	86.80	50.90	39.8	40.8	38.2	103.70	117.50	58.71			
	1964	41.1	41.7	37.5	2.07	2.18	1.36	84.94	91.05	51.04	39.6	40.0	38.2	108.11	122.46	61.24			
	1965	40.9	41.6	37.2	2.17	2.30	1.45	88.87	95.55	54.04	39.4	39.8	38.1	111.07	126.16	62.87			
British Columbia	1946	41.2	41.5	39.2	.89	.94	.59	36.83	39.01	23.05	41.9	42.4	40.6	46.59	54.10	27.36			
	1949	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.18	1.23	.77	47.36	49.82	28.57	40.4	40.7	39.6	57.91	66.92	33.73			
	1954	39.6	40.0	35.6	1.69	1.75	1.10	66.95	70.07	39.31	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.83	45.22			
	1955	39.6	39.9	36.4	1.74	1.81	1.12	68.88	72.14	40.96	39.4	39.8	38.2	85.00	97.12	47.53			
	1956	39.5	39.8	36.5	1.83	1.90	1.20	72.39	75.53	43.67	39.2	39.4	38.3	89.54	102.47	49.61			
	1957	38.1	38.5	34.4	1.95	2.01	1.30	74.26	77.42	44.72	38.6	38.8	38.0	93.93	107.62	51.79			
	1958	39.0	39.3	35.7	2.03	2.09	1.39	78.96	81.97	49.78	38.7	38.9	37.9	99.75	113.14	55.34			
	1959	39.1	39.4	36.0	2.11	2.19	1.40	82.54	86.12	50.48	38.7	39.0	37.7	104.18	118.40	57.61			
	1960	38.6	39.0	35.7	2.17	2.25	1.42	83.80	87.75	50.71	38.7	39.0	37.3	107.78	122.59	59.25			
	1963	38.7	39.0	35.6	2.38	2.46	1.54	91.85	95.81	54.73	38.7	39.1	37.3	117.79	133.27	65.02			
	1964	38.8	39.2	36.0	2.52	2.61	1.61	97.69	102.07	58.09	38.7	39.0	37.9	124.67	141.82	67.98			
	1965	38.9	39.1	37.3	2.65	2.75	1.71	103.33	107.49	63.97	39.0	39.4	37.7	130.49	148.75	70.84			

TABLE 17. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65

	Wage-earners												Salaried employees						
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings						
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number												dollars						
St. John's	1954 43.4 43.8 41.8 1.08 1.20 .56 46.94 52.52 23.40 43.1 43.5 41.9 59.10 68.00 33.67												1955 44.4 45.1 41.6 1.04 1.16 .52 46.13 52.13 21.43 43.0 43.1 42.8 64.67 63.68 36.11						
	1956 42.7 44.1 37.5 1.12 1.25 .56 48.05 55.27 21.23 42.3 42.4 42.3 59.40 66.84 36.05												1957 39.5 40.5 35.7 1.24 1.39 .57 49.09 56.32 20.52 41.0 41.2 40.5 66.72 73.44 42.04						
	1958 41.8 42.5 39.3 1.20 1.35 .60 50.08 57.26 23.76 40.3 40.5 39.3 69.25 76.37 42.05												1959 40.6 41.3 37.1 1.37 1.50 .64 55.43 61.97 23.85 40.7 41.0 39.7 70.91 81.65 40.93						
	1960 41.9 42.5 39.1 1.35 1.50 .64 56.49 63.65 25.18 40.5 40.9 39.1 74.86 84.97 43.74												1963 44.2 44.1 44.5 1.53 1.66 .80 67.59 73.08 35.73 39.0 39.4 37.8 83.46 93.70 48.18						
	1964 41.8 41.9 41.5 1.58 1.74 .81 65.94 73.10 33.66 39.5 39.7 38.5 87.24 96.86 51.92												1965 42.0 41.9 42.9 1.60 1.76 .83 67.25 73.53 35.55 40.2 37.8 38.5 88.49 97.06 51.96						
Halifax	1946 43.6 43.9 41.9 .74 .30 .42 32.35 35.08 17.60 41.8 42.2 41.0 39.33 47.26 24.23												1949 43.4 43.7 42.1 .88 1.60 .44 38.41 43.83 18.44 40.6 41.0 39.8 47.55 58.14 29.02						
	1954 41.4 41.8 39.2 1.26 1.37 .57 52.23 57.28 22.40 38.3 38.6 37.6 64.38 79.39 35.77												1955 41.3 41.5 39.8 1.33 1.44 .60 54.86 59.84 23.80 38.1 38.6 37.2 64.67 78.63 38.63						
	1956 41.1 41.0 41.4 1.33 1.46 .62 54.84 60.07 25.67 37.8 38.3 36.9 69.05 84.24 40.32												1957 40.2 40.6 37.7 1.45 1.57 .66 58.41 63.68 24.68 38.4 39.1 36.9 75.25 92.13 42.47						
	1958 39.9 39.7 41.6 1.48 1.62 .69 59.20 64.16 28.54 37.3 37.7 36.7 80.58 97.74 44.95												1959 41.5 41.8 39.4 1.61 1.73 .73 66.65 72.24 28.73 36.8 37.0 36.3 84.06 101.74 46.46						
	1960 40.6 40.7 39.9 1.63 1.75 .80 66.24 71.29 31.95 37.2 37.7 36.7 86.69 105.73 47.48												1963 40.8 40.9 40.1 1.86 1.98 .92 75.65 81.02 36.84 37.6 38.0 36.5 97.10 116.21 53.52						
	1964 41.1 41.4 39.2 1.94 2.06 1.00 79.74 85.07 39.22 37.4 37.7 36.7 105.24 125.23 55.46												1965 41.2 41.5 38.9 2.03 2.15 1.04 83.65 89.30 40.25 37.4 38.0 35.8 106.62 125.94 57.63						
Saint John	1946 46.1 46.9 43.5 .65 .72 .39 30.01 33.91 17.14 39.6 40.6 37.4 39.88 46.85 23.64												1949 45.3 46.8 39.1 .84 .60 .51 38.01 42.26 20.10 40.3 41.1 38.3 46.66 54.50 28.61						
	1954 43.7 44.2 40.7 1.22 1.30 .73 53.43 57.32 29.60 38.2 38.6 36.9 63.27 73.86 36.52												1955 43.2 43.5 41.4 1.26 1.34 .72 54.22 58.42 29.62 38.4 39.3 36.1 65.28 75.99 38.00						
	1956 43.5 44.4 38.8 1.31 1.41 .76 56.93 62.55 29.65 39.1 39.9 36.7 69.37 79.87 40.63												1957 41.0 42.0 36.0 1.36 1.46 .79 55.53 61.21 28.40 37.9 38.2 36.9 72.36 84.75 42.95						
	1958 44.2 44.8 41.4 1.39 1.49 .83 61.49 66.78 34.50 37.3 37.6 36.7 72.96 85.91 44.06												1959 41.8 42.2 39.5 1.52 1.62 .89 63.48 68.30 35.23 38.3 38.7 37.4 75.31 88.91 44.19						
	1960 42.6 43.0 39.8 1.62 1.71 .90 69.11 73.70 35.71 38.0 38.4 36.9 87.48 101.86 47.09												1963 41.8 42.2 39.0 1.81 1.92 .97 75.82 81.16 37.85 38.5 39.3 35.7 92.48 104.96 50.16						
	1964 41.5 42.1 37.4 1.90 2.00 1.12 78.85 84.26 41.68 38.8 38.9 38.3 98.09 111.23 54.55												1965 41.6 41.9 38.9 2.09 2.20 1.13 86.94 92.16 43.83 38.2 38.4 37.7 108.17 124.35 55.48						
Quebec	1946 46.9 48.8 43.0 .59 .69 .37 27.81 33.62 15.87 41.4 42.4 39.0 41.52 50.03 21.53												1949 44.5 45.8 42.3 .78 .90 .56 34.71 41.31 23.60 41.5 42.0 40.3 46.59 55.86 27.06						
	1954 41.5 43.0 38.3 1.14 1.28 .78 47.24 54.96 29.90 38.6 39.2 36.9 65.63 77.17 36.60												1955 42.6 43.9 39.8 1.19 1.35 .81 50.63 58.14 32.24 39.3 40.1 37.1 69.22 80.14 38.09						
	1956 43.0 44.3 39.7 1.26 1.42 .84 54.12 62.86 33.19 38.9 39.5 37.1 72.96 85.91 44.06												1957 40.4 41.5 37.6 1.35 1.53 .86 54.54 63.32 32.37 38.3 38.9 37.0 83.62 97.07 44.68						
	1958 39.9 40.3 39.1 1.35 1.55 .88 53.99 62.46 34.44 38.8 39.5 37.0 83.62 97.07 44.68												1959 41.6 42.5 39.1 1.45 1.64 .93 60.16 69.60 36.22 38.6 39.3 36.9 86.37 100.56 46.31						
	1960 40.8 41.6 38.6 1.50 1.69 .97 60.96 70.44 37.37 38.2 38.7 36.6 90.72 105.70 49.11												1963 41.6 42.8 38.5 1.75 1.96 1.12 72.71 83.81 43.13 37.4 37.8 36.3 100.61 115.85 56.19						
	1964 41.5 42.3 39.2 1.79 2.00 1.17 74.34 84.45 45.93 37.8 38.3 36.3 103.11 119.15 58.11												1965 41.9 43.0 38.7 1.88 2.10 1.21 78.85 90.24 46.98 36.6 37.1 35.3 110.01 126.71 62.00						
Sherbrooke	1946 47.4 49.2 44.0 .59 .67 .44 28.11 32.82 19.40 43.1 44.2 41.1 37.88 46.72 22.73												1949 44.7 46.3 41.4 .82 .90 .62 36.48 41.72 25.88 41.8 42.8 40.0 46.23 55.68 28.38						
	1954 43.9 45.0 40.9 1.12 1.22 .82 49.04 55.05 33.51 41.1 41.8 39.6 62.00 74.72 35.03												1955 45.4 47.0 41.1 1.14 1.24 .82 51.72 58.19 33.84 40.9 41.5 39.7 65.16 77.54 36.61						
	1956 46.1 47.5 41.9 1.20 1.32 .84 55.47 62.56 35.07 41.3 42.1 39.5 68.99 81.84 38.95												1957 41.8 42.7 38.8 1.27 1.38 .89 53.08 59.20 34.54 40.2 40.9 38.5 74.14 87.06 42.39						
	1958 42.5 43.0 41.1 1.28 1.40 .90 54.29 60.40 36.92 40.2 40.8 38.8 76.37 90.10 42.52												1959 42.9 43.9 40.0 1.32 1.45 .92 56.85 63.71 36.75 40.1 40.5 39.1 79.07 93.89 43.47						
	1960 43.2 43.8 41.3 1.37 1.49 .95 56.16 65.28 39.41 40.1 40.5 38.9 80.14 94.79 45.38												1963 44.3 45.6 40.4 1.54 1.67 1.13 68.29 76.19 45.56 39.6 40.1 38.4 88.70 105.42 50.84						
	1964 45.4 46.4 42.3 1.61 1.75 1.12 72.90 81.04 47.58 40.1 40.8 38.3 91.60 107.58 53.22												1965 45.0 45.8 42.3 1.71 1.84 1.22 76.90 84.28 51.53 39.0 39.2 38.5 95.17 110.39 58.24						
Trois-Rivières	1946 45.7 47.8 39.2 .72 .80 .38 32.68 38.34 14.78 43.2 43.9 41.2 51.41 59.48 24.80												1949 45.7 47.4 39.8 .93 1.03 .54 42.68 48.92 21.41 42.3 42.8 40.4 59.66 67.91 30.45						
	1954 43.2 44.6 38.9 1.32 1.49 .70 56.89 66.63 27.24 40.3 40.7 3																		

**TABLE 17. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 — Continued**

Urban area and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees					
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number			dollars					number			dollars				
Drummondville	1954	44.5	45.1	42.5	1.12	1.18	.92	50.09	53.17	38.97	40.1	40.7	39.3	73.08	93.08	40.45
	1955	45.5	46.4	42.5	1.12	1.17	.92	50.83	54.21	39.11	41.3	42.1	39.6	72.26	85.56	40.75
	1956	45.7	46.6	42.6	1.16	1.22	.96	53.06	56.59	40.84	40.8	41.4	39.3	75.85	89.99	42.86
	1957	44.6	45.5	41.6	1.21	1.27	.97	53.91	57.88	40.40	40.2	40.6	39.4	79.78	99.91	43.42
	1958	44.8	45.3	43.3	1.21	1.30	.94	54.37	59.16	40.91	39.0	39.5	37.7	83.63	97.61	50.51
	1959	44.5	45.4	42.2	1.23	1.33	.95	54.67	60.28	40.10	39.3	39.9	37.7	76.40	88.26	44.51
	1960	42.6	43.6	39.9	1.31	1.40	1.01	55.68	61.15	40.11	38.9	39.0	38.5	79.02	91.15	47.11
	1963	42.9	43.4	40.8	1.54	1.61	1.26	66.10	70.03	51.49	39.0	39.6	37.6	86.44	100.09	51.90
	1964	42.5	43.4	39.6	1.57	1.67	1.23	66.52	72.29	48.57	37.9	37.3	39.6	91.11	105.85	53.49
	1965	40.9	41.6	39.0	1.67	1.79	1.26	68.45	74.35	49.21	38.8	38.8	37.9	94.01	108.43	58.01
Montreal	1946	43.3	45.2	39.2	.72	.80	.52	31.26	36.21	20.42	40.8	41.6	39.1	45.08	54.04	27.57
	1949	42.9	44.8	38.7	.94	1.04	.69	40.28	46.46	26.86	39.5	40.1	38.1	55.76	65.95	34.62
	1954	41.2	42.7	37.9	1.30	1.45	.93	53.65	61.97	35.37	38.6	39.0	37.5	77.81	90.63	46.97
	1955	42.5	44.1	38.9	1.35	1.50	.96	57.17	66.33	37.23	38.7	39.1	37.6	81.51	94.20	49.29
	1956	42.5	43.9	39.2	1.43	1.60	1.02	61.03	70.24	39.93	38.6	39.0	37.6	86.32	99.97	51.83
	1957	40.9	42.3	37.7	1.50	1.67	1.05	61.24	70.70	39.73	38.2	38.5	37.4	90.40	105.06	54.22
	1958	41.2	42.4	38.5	1.53	1.73	1.08	63.10	73.30	41.70	38.0	38.2	37.3	94.74	109.48	56.35
	1959	41.4	42.8	38.6	1.60	1.81	1.12	66.28	77.50	43.10	38.0	38.2	37.4	98.90	114.70	58.28
	1960	41.0	42.3	38.4	1.65	1.86	1.15	67.61	78.61	44.27	38.1	38.4	37.3	102.11	118.30	60.55
	1963	41.5	42.8	38.9	1.81	2.03	1.29	75.18	86.93	50.26	37.6	37.9	37.0	114.79	132.68	67.52
	1964	41.9	43.4	38.8	1.86	2.10	1.33	77.99	91.37	51.70	37.9	38.2	37.0	118.72	137.42	70.40
	1965	42.2	43.9	39.0	1.96	2.20	1.42	82.58	96.58	55.41	37.7	38.0	36.9	123.31	142.93	73.44
Ottawa-Hull	1949	45.5	46.4	41.6	.92	1.00	.54	41.68	46.31	22.63	39.2	40.0	37.5	52.83	62.14	32.43
	1954	41.8	42.0	40.4	1.38	1.49	.78	57.43	62.59	31.58	38.0	38.4	37.0	76.58	88.29	46.49
	1955	42.0	42.3	40.4	1.46	1.58	.83	61.15	66.64	33.68	37.9	38.4	36.5	80.34	93.04	47.50
	1956	41.2	41.5	39.8	1.58	1.71	.89	65.16	70.95	35.53	37.8	38.2	36.9	83.67	96.79	50.39
	1957	40.7	41.0	39.1	1.66	1.79	.95	67.66	73.25	37.01	37.4	37.8	36.4	89.26	103.04	54.62
	1958	41.2	41.6	39.0	1.72	1.83	1.02	70.95	76.30	39.80	37.7	38.1	36.5	91.01	103.56	56.17
	1959	41.6	42.0	39.2	1.79	1.90	1.04	74.51	79.96	40.86	37.5	37.8	36.4	94.42	107.99	56.95
	1960	41.3	41.8	38.4	1.85	1.96	1.07	76.31	81.98	40.97	37.4	37.7	36.6	97.41	111.18	58.66
	1963	41.3	41.9	37.9	2.04	2.18	1.18	84.09	91.27	44.67	37.6	37.8	37.2	107.41	121.54	63.92
	1964	41.5	42.1	38.2	2.14	2.31	1.20	88.82	97.10	45.96	37.8	37.2	37.2	113.42	128.60	68.43
	1965	41.5	42.1	37.8	2.23	2.38	1.33	92.47	100.14	50.23	37.4	37.7	36.6	117.08	133.36	70.08
Peterborough	1950	42.8	43.5	40.0	1.14	1.20	.92	48.79	52.07	36.84	40.9	41.5	39.5	55.70	65.71	33.49
	1954	39.8	40.0	39.0	1.58	1.65	1.26	62.87	65.94	49.13	39.8	40.0	39.1	75.17	84.01	43.67
	1955	40.8	41.1	39.6	1.64	1.72	1.29	66.75	70.51	51.15	40.3	40.7	39.2	78.13	89.38	45.85
	1956	41.9	42.4	39.9	1.81	1.89	1.40	75.74	80.23	55.99	40.6	41.0	39.5	84.82	97.72	49.04
	1957	39.1	39.5	37.4	1.96	2.04	1.51	76.80	80.69	56.62	39.6	39.9	38.5	89.62	101.81	52.57
	1958	40.1	40.4	38.5	2.00	2.08	1.57	80.27	84.20	60.56	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.58	109.19	56.31
	1959	41.0	41.5	38.5	2.15	2.22	1.72	88.09	92.30	66.20	39.7	40.1	38.6	100.22	114.63	58.74
	1960	39.6	39.9	38.1	2.16	2.24	1.73	85.70	89.25	65.87	39.4	39.7	38.6	104.42	119.03	61.19
	1963	41.0	41.4	39.1	2.39	2.47	1.92	97.84	102.27	75.05	39.8	40.2	38.3	113.55	129.06	66.41
	1964	41.3	41.7	39.4	2.47	2.57	1.99	102.06	107.04	78.30	41.7	42.6	39.2	118.58	134.97	68.35
	1965	41.9	42.4	39.3	2.58	2.68	2.05	107.89	113.75	80.63	39.8	40.1	38.9	122.42	138.83	71.71
Oshawa	1950	44.1	44.3	40.7	1.36	1.39	.91	59.80	61.53	37.00	42.0	43.3	39.7	65.57	81.86	36.95
	1954	43.1	43.3	40.0	1.68	1.72	1.01	72.62	74.67	46.60	40.8	42.0	38.1	83.79	100.31	49.87
	1955	40.9	41.2	35.4	1.69	1.72	1.11	69.26	70.68	39.26	39.9	40.2	39.2	79.67	92.34	50.97
	1956	42.7	43.1	38.2	1.92	1.96	1.35	81.91	84.40	51.54	41.2	41.9	39.7	91.33	107.17	55.79
	1957	43.1	43.6	37.3	2.10	2.14	1.50	90.70	93.39	56.14	41.5	42.3	39.5	101.31	117.83	61.60
	1958	42.4	42.7	39.0	2.08	2.13	1.48	88.37	90.72	57.76	41.3	41.8	40.0	101.92	115.31	66.45
	1959	38.6	38.7	37.3	2.16	2.21	1.54	83.48	85.50	57.52	39.8	40.0	39.4	102.11	115.05	67.17
	1960	40.5	40.8	36.7	2.21	2.27	1.46	89.51	92.34	53.54	40.5	40.8	39.7	110.02	124.17	71.55
	1963	43.2	43.6	38.4	2.53	2.59	1.74	109.28	112.77	66.89	42.7	43.6	40.2	117.39	131.22	78.22
	1964	41.3	41.3	41.5	2.59	2.65	1.83	106.95	109.28	76.10	40.7	40.2	40.8	118.48	130.99	81.41
	1965	44.8	45.2	39.3	2.85	2.92	1.95	127.87	131.91	76.65	42.6	43.5	40.0	127.79	142.10	86.16
Niagara Falls	1950	43.0	45.5	35.9	1.16	1.24	.87	49.88	56.42	31.16	40.4	40.8	39.7	60.98	71.17	36.91
	1954	40.3	41.6	37.4	1.47	1.66	1.01	59.01	69.10	37.88	39.1	39.4	38.3	82.09	97.06	46.22
	1955	41.3	42.2	39.2	1.54	1.73	1.04	63.61	73.14	40.98	38.6	38.9	37.9	82.65	97.21	47.17
	1956	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.60	1.81	1.09	67.82	77.68	44.63	38.6	38.9	37.7	88.48	100.70	50.97
	1957	40.0	40.2	39.4	1.80	1.95	1.30	72.10	78.22	51.17	39.1	39.4	38.4	95.43	110.08	56.48
	1958	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.83	1.98	1.30	75.64	82.87	51.05	38.6	38.8	38.1	95.54	114.02	57.30
	1959	39.8	40.9	36.9	1.94	2.14	1.28	77.11	87.36	47.40	38.7	39.0	37.9	102.00	118.38	60.07
	1960	40.0	41.2	35.8	1.96	2.13	1.34	78.46	87.56	47.82	38.7	39.2	37.4	105.72	122.69	60.11
	1963	40.3	41.2	37.6	2.14	2.34	1.46	86.11	96.32	54.79	38.8	39.1	37.8	118.18	135.78	69.82
	1964	40.9	42.7	35.4	2.25	2.47	1.50	92.05	105.58	52.98	39.5	40.0	38.0	124.27	144.31	70.0

TABLE 17. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 — Continued

Urban area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees								
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings								
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			dollars			number			number			dollars								
St. Catharines	1949	43.7	44.0	41.8	1.14	1.20	.78	49.95	52.80	32.56	39.2	39.8	37.9	58.56	71.81	53.36	24.28	71.81	53.36	31.14	
	1954	41.0	40.1	38.1	1.68	1.74	1.13	68.75	72.10	43.07	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.21	101.97	87.21	46.63	101.97	87.21	46.63	
	1955	41.0	41.3	38.7	1.74	1.81	1.15	71.36	74.62	44.45	38.4	38.5	37.8	88.02	102.65	88.02	47.25	102.65	88.02	47.25	
	1956	41.1	41.6	37.1	1.88	1.94	1.26	77.32	80.77	46.82	38.7	39.0	38.0	92.17	107.72	92.17	49.48	107.72	92.17	49.48	
	1957	39.9	40.1	37.6	1.96	2.03	1.26	78.13	81.38	47.74	38.2	38.4	37.6	96.66	112.20	96.66	52.13	112.20	96.66	52.13	
	1958	39.1	40.0	32.5	2.02	2.09	1.32	79.02	83.65	42.96	38.4	38.7	37.4	100.52	115.07	100.52	55.32	115.07	100.52	55.32	
	1959	40.7	41.3	36.5	2.10	2.19	1.33	85.52	90.23	48.67	38.2	38.4	37.5	104.26	119.42	104.26	57.07	119.42	104.26	57.07	
	1960	39.9	40.6	33.9	2.14	2.22	1.38	85.38	90.13	46.76	38.5	38.8	37.7	108.46	123.32	108.46	60.07	123.32	108.46	60.07	
	1963	40.8	41.2	37.3	2.40	2.49	1.57	97.92	102.52	58.63	39.0	39.4	37.4	121.09	137.65	121.09	66.96	137.65	121.09	66.96	
	1964	41.6	42.0	37.4	2.49	2.58	1.53	103.52	108.67	57.04	39.0	39.5	37.5	125.15	142.92	125.15	67.74	142.92	125.15	67.74	
	1965	41.3	42.3	32.8	2.69	2.77	1.76	111.16	116.90	57.64	39.7	40.3	37.8	133.27	151.04	133.27	73.81	151.04	133.27	73.81	
Toronto	1946	41.2	43.1	37.0	.78	.86	.55	31.93	37.20	20.50	39.7	40.2	38.8	42.72	52.78	52.78	26.73	52.78	52.78	26.73	
	1949	41.6	43.0	38.2	1.02	1.13	.73	42.60	48.59	27.96	38.9	39.5	37.8	53.19	64.49	64.49	33.49	64.49	64.49	33.49	
	1954	40.9	41.7	38.6	1.49	1.64	1.03	60.88	68.35	39.66	38.3	38.7	37.4	79.23	93.96	93.96	47.46	93.96	93.96	47.46	
	1955	41.4	42.3	39.1	1.51	1.67	1.03	62.48	70.78	40.38	38.2	38.6	37.4	82.65	97.22	97.22	50.01	97.22	97.22	50.01	
	1956	41.3	42.2	38.9	1.59	1.76	1.08	65.66	74.42	42.09	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.12	102.55	102.55	52.19	102.55	102.55	52.19	
	1957	40.2	40.9	38.2	1.65	1.83	1.11	66.36	74.95	42.51	38.0	38.4	37.2	91.24	107.66	107.66	54.46	107.66	107.66	54.46	
	1958	41.0	41.6	39.3	1.70	1.89	1.16	69.87	78.75	45.45	37.8	38.1	37.1	95.64	112.59	112.59	57.21	112.59	112.59	57.21	
	1959	41.2	41.8	39.4	1.74	1.95	1.18	71.44	81.40	46.37	37.8	38.1	37.2	98.32	116.85	116.85	58.93	116.85	116.85	58.93	
	1960	40.7	41.4	39.0	1.79	2.00	1.20	72.85	82.87	46.92	37.7	37.9	37.0	102.60	121.66	121.66	61.83	121.66	121.66	61.83	
	1963	41.5	42.3	39.7	1.96	2.22	1.33	81.80	93.85	52.82	37.7	38.0	37.0	114.66	135.29	135.29	68.94	135.29	135.29	68.94	
	1964	41.5	42.4	39.3	2.04	2.29	1.40	84.55	97.24	55.22	37.8	38.2	36.9	118.85	140.42	140.42	70.98	140.42	140.42	70.98	
	1965	41.8	42.7	39.6	2.15	2.43	1.47	89.92	103.74	58.16	38.0	38.4	36.9	123.30	145.52	145.52	73.76	145.52	145.52	73.76	
Hamilton	1946	43.3	44.4	39.8	.81	.89	.55	35.07	39.43	21.73	40.3	41.1	39.0	44.65	55.85	55.85	25.47	55.85	55.85	25.47	
	1949	42.6	43.6	39.2	1.13	1.22	.78	48.10	53.02	30.54	39.9	40.6	38.5	56.80	68.98	68.98	33.48	68.98	68.98	33.48	
	1954	40.4	41.0	38.2	1.58	1.70	1.07	63.80	69.69	40.80	38.9	39.2	38.1	80.21	95.28	95.28	45.18	95.28	95.28	45.18	
	1955	41.4	42.0	39.2	1.65	1.79	1.09	68.28	75.04	42.72	38.7	39.0	38.0	83.75	98.70	98.70	47.08	98.70	98.70	47.08	
	1956	40.9	41.6	37.9	1.80	1.94	1.13	73.87	80.86	42.88	38.9	39.3	38.0	91.76	108.97	108.97	49.47	108.97	108.97	49.47	
	1957	39.8	40.3	37.1	1.90	2.03	1.17	75.41	82.04	43.20	38.8	39.1	37.9	96.67	114.67	114.67	52.38	114.67	114.67	52.38	
	1958	40.1	40.5	38.4	1.95	2.09	1.20	78.36	84.73	45.93	38.9	39.1	38.3	101.65	119.70	119.70	54.59	119.70	119.70	54.59	
	1959	40.9	41.2	39.1	2.08	2.22	1.22	85.25	91.55	47.88	39.1	39.5	38.2	105.67	124.01	124.01	57.73	124.01	124.01	57.73	
	1960	40.3	40.6	38.3	2.13	2.28	1.27	86.00	92.52	48.74	38.7	38.9	38.0	108.68	126.83	126.83	60.34	126.83	126.83	60.34	
	1963	40.5	41.0	37.3	2.32	2.47	1.41	93.67	101.22	52.58	38.9	39.2	38.2	119.98	139.18	139.18	66.72	139.18	139.18	66.72	
	1964	41.2	41.5	39.0	2.41	2.56	1.47	99.19	106.25	57.50	38.8	39.1	37.7	125.00	144.95	144.95	69.25	144.95	144.95	69.25	
	1965	40.4	40.7	38.7	2.54	2.69	1.54	102.52	109.62	59.74	39.1	39.4	38.0	131.02	152.18	152.18	71.72	152.18	152.18	71.72	
Galt	1949	42.4	42.9	40.8	1.01	1.10	.68	42.82	47.23	27.66	38.7	39.3	37.5	51.75	62.75	62.75	30.12	62.75	62.75	30.12	
	1954	41.1	41.5	39.7	1.41	1.54	.93	57.96	63.90	36.96	37.9	38.2	37.0	73.07	86.28	86.28	41.38	86.28	86.28	41.38	
	1955	41.3	41.8	39.6	1.45	1.58	.98	59.85	65.91	38.69	38.2	38.7	37.0	74.39	87.88	87.88	42.18	87.88	87.88	42.18	
	1956	41.8	42.3	40.0	1.41	1.55	.92	60.66	67.49	39.30	37.3	37.7	36.5	76.97	90.53	90.53	44.39	90.53	90.53	44.39	
	1957	40.1	40.8	38.2	1.53	1.69	1.05	61.46	68.81	40.15	38.6	39.0	37.6	81.96	96.76	96.76	45.97	96.76	96.76	45.97	
	1958	40.4	41.0	38.5	1.62	1.76	1.10	65.28	72.09	42.51	37.5	37.7	36.9	85.26	100.63	100.63	48.32	100.63	100.63	48.32	
	1959	40.4	40.6	39.7	1.73	1.88	1.16	70.05	76.20	46.08	37.7	38.1	36.9	87.83	103.83	103.83	49.92	103.83	103.83	49.92	
	1960	39.8	40.2	38.5	1.75	1.90	1.21	69.58	76.54	46.43	37.4	37.6	36.7	91.98	108.33	108.33	52.59	108.33	108.33	52.59	
	1963	40.6	41.4	37.9	1.95	2.14	1.29	79.01	88.44	48.75	37.8	38.1	37.2	93.95	116.99	116.99	57.53	116.99	116.99	57.53	
	1964	41.1	41.6	39.3	2.06	2.24	1.37	84.48	93.39	53.96	38.1	38.3	37.3	104.56	122.57	122.57	59.60	122.57	122.57	59.60	
	1965	40.9	41.4	38.6	2.24	2.42	1.45	91.56	100.03	56.11	38.1	38.3	37.5	111.88	130.74	130.74	64.35	130.74	130.74	64.35	
Kitchener	1950	43.5	45.3	39.2	.99	1.06	.79	42.93	48.02	30.93	38.7	39.5	37.3	53.84	66.59	66.59	30.83	66.59	66.59	30.83	
	1954	42.4	42.7	40.7	1.27	1.37	.97	53.13	57.97	39.34	38.2	38.8	37.0	67.37	83.48	83.48	38.16	83.48	83.48	38.16	
	1955	42.7	43.8	39.8	1.30	1.39	.98	55.35	61.00	39.02	38.3	38.8	37.3	69.87	85.74	85.74	39.42	85.74	85.74	39.42	
	1956	42.7	43.6	40.1	1.36	1.48	.99	58.13	64.59	39.60	37.9	38.4	37.1	74.93	92.26	92.26	41.85	92.26	92.26	41.85	
	1957	40.0	40.7	38.3	1.43	1.57	1.03	57.31	63.91	39.50	38.1	38.6	37.1	77.48	94.71	94.71	43.26	94.71			

TABLE 17. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Urban Areas, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 - Continued

Urban area and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees					
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
number										dollars						
London	1946 42.2 43.6 38.1 .71 .78 .48 30.13 34.14 18.14 40.1 41.0 38.6 41.26 51.17 24.05										1949 42.2 43.5 38.8 .97 1.07 .68 41.10 46.50 26.54 38.8 39.7 37.3 50.89 62.01 31.45					
	1954 41.1 42.2 37.7 1.40 1.53 .95 57.56 64.32 35.76 38.4 38.9 37.4 72.79 86.88 42.25										1955 41.3 42.1 38.7 1.41 1.53 .97 58.11 64.62 37.68 38.5 38.9 37.6 74.77 87.66 43.98					
	1956 41.4 42.2 39.0 1.48 1.62 .99 61.30 68.42 38.59 38.6 39.0 37.5 78.95 93.58 45.89										1957 40.0 40.7 38.0 1.56 1.71 1.05 62.38 69.66 39.97 38.2 38.5 37.4 83.68 98.50 48.11					
	1958 40.9 41.6 38.7 1.63 1.80 1.11 66.81 74.87 43.17 38.3 38.6 37.6 86.77 101.42 50.85										1959 40.7 41.2 39.5 1.69 1.88 1.16 68.89 77.22 45.73 38.1 38.3 37.4 91.00 106.89 53.13					
	1960 40.7 41.2 39.4 1.72 1.92 1.25 70.12 78.92 49.23 38.5 38.9 37.6 94.24 110.16 54.86										1963 41.0 41.4 40.0 1.95 2.15 1.42 79.89 89.08 56.80 38.1 38.4 37.2 105.01 122.94 59.72					
	1964 40.9 41.8 38.7 2.05 2.26 1.52 83.99 94.28 58.65 38.2 38.6 37.1 110.32 127.88 64.74										1965 41.2 42.1 39.1 2.14 2.36 1.58 88.35 99.24 61.67 38.0 38.4 37.2 113.21 131.61 65.65					
Saskia	1954 40.4 40.8 33.6 1.84 1.86 1.37 74.18 75.72 45.94 37.8 37.9 37.4 90.31 105.18 47.62										1955 40.5 40.7 38.1 1.86 1.91 1.46 76.13 77.60 55.47 38.9 38.9 39.1 90.91 105.55 47.38					
	1956 40.6 40.8 37.1 1.98 2.00 1.66 80.35 81.48 61.63 38.5 38.5 38.3 98.73 113.37 50.67										1957 39.8 40.1 29.8 2.22 2.23 1.73 88.21 89.37 51.35 36.5 38.5 38.5 110.77 127.74 56.24					
	1958 40.4 40.6 36.5 2.28 2.30 1.84 92.34 93.32 67.43 38.6 38.5 38.8 115.67 132.24 57.26										1959 40.4 40.6 37.0 2.38 2.40 1.92 96.14 97.31 70.81 38.2 38.3 37.9 121.05 137.99 59.44					
	1960 40.3 40.4 37.3 2.50 2.52 1.79 100.74 102.05 66.68 38.4 38.4 38.5 126.74 145.09 61.50										1963 40.7 40.8 37.0 2.71 2.74 2.13 110.26 111.77 78.74 38.7 38.8 38.7 138.79 156.62 68.16					
	1964 42.1 42.3 37.1 2.83 2.86 2.20 110.25 120.86 81.75 38.0 38.0 37.8 143.04 162.00 69.10										1965 40.7 40.9 37.5 2.91 2.93 2.28 118.52 119.90 85.46 37.9 37.8 38.3 147.16 166.29 73.75					
Winnipeg	1946 40.4 40.5 40.3 1.01 1.05 .61 40.93 42.61 24.66 40.6 40.8 40.3 53.55 67.73 28.81										1949 40.2 40.3 38.8 1.26 1.29 .89 50.69 52.11 34.38 40.1 40.5 39.2 68.67 82.88 37.15					
	1954 40.4 40.5 39.3 1.72 1.76 1.25 69.59 71.54 49.21 40.2 40.6 38.9 93.57 108.30 51.73										1956 36.5 36.2 39.1 1.82 1.89 1.27 66.47 68.45 49.62 39.3 39.6 38.4 97.38 110.38 58.47					
	1958 38.9 38.9 38.4 1.94 2.00 1.44 75.45 77.67 55.27 39.2 39.5 38.3 102.57 115.04 63.83										1959 39.3 39.6 37.6 1.96 2.03 1.40 87.06 80.21 52.80 39.0 39.1 38.7 106.93 119.00 66.06					
	1960 40.7 40.9 39.0 2.14 2.22 1.46 87.16 90.62 56.80 40.6 40.6 37.9 114.58 128.30 69.04										1963 41.1 41.7 39.8 2.13 2.19 1.53 84.81 87.59 60.94 40.7 41.3 38.6 113.24 125.36 70.70					
	1964 44.1 44.6 38.5 2.44 2.52 1.54 107.71 112.19 59.10 42.0 42.5 40.1 129.26 144.00 78.70										1965 43.0 43.2 40.6 2.70 2.78 2.01 116.19 120.07 81.41 43.0 43.8 40.3 148.62 166.68 85.21					
P.E. Williams - P.E. Arthur	1946 46.1 46.1 .. .86 .86 .. 39.51 39.74 .. 43.0 43.9 40.5 46.70 53.69 27.38										1949 46.5 46.5 44.8 1.11 1.12 .64 51.48 51.99 28.90 41.3 41.8 39.4 65.51 74.11 31.87					
	1954 39.8 39.8 39.5 1.66 1.68 1.02 66.22 66.78 40.16 39.3 39.3 37.6 76.88 88.38 44.79										1955 40.9 40.9 40.3 1.71 1.72 1.08 69.81 70.35 43.47 39.3 39.9 37.7 77.47 87.99 45.09					
	1956 40.6 40.6 41.1 1.83 1.85 1.01 74.21 75.14 41.39 38.7 39.0 37.8 83.00 93.34 48.21										1957 40.3 40.4 39.4 1.92 1.94 1.01 77.27 78.26 39.77 38.6 39.0 37.4 88.06 100.01 50.63					
	1958 41.0 41.1 37.1 1.95 1.98 1.05 80.10 81.14 38.96 38.4 38.9 36.8 88.55 99.28 52.46										1959 39.9 39.9 40.2 2.03 2.07 .98 81.15 82.57 39.58 38.8 39.3 37.4 93.60 105.31 53.71					
	1960 41.8 41.9 40.7 2.20 2.24 1.20 92.11 93.61 48.86 38.7 39.1 37.7 97.20 110.80 54.66										1963 40.7 40.7 39.7 2.29 2.32 1.21 93.29 94.66 48.15 38.1 38.7 36.4 105.71 121.36 59.73					
	1964 39.2 39.2 37.6 2.41 2.44 1.35 94.45 95.77 50.74 37.8 38.2 36.5 107.19 123.75 59.45										1965 42.4 42.6 37.0 2.42 2.45 1.41 102.85 104.34 52.01 37.6 37.9 36.6 111.23 127.10 66.23					
Winnipeg	1946 42.2 43.4 38.1 .73 .79 .52 30.85 34.24 19.70 42.5 43.1 41.1 41.14 48.79 23.76										1949 43.0 44.1 39.6 .94 1.02 .67 40.51 44.94 26.37 41.1 41.7 39.7 52.90 62.27 30.33					
	1954 40.9 41.6 38.6 1.32 1.44 .87 53.89 60.00 33.72 39.2 39.7 38.0 68.21 79.53 39.44										1955 41.3 42.0 39.1 1.35 1.48 .88 55.60 62.03 34.37 39.5 39.9 38.2 70.69 81.45 41.05					
	1956 41.0 41.5 39.3 1.41 1.55 .92 57.79 64.29 36.10 39.3 39.7 38.1 73.10 84.52 42.00										1957 40.1 40.9 37.2 1.50 1.64 .97 60.02 67.04 36.15 39.1 39.5 38.1 76.91 89.27 44.52					
	1958 40.7 41.3 38.7 1.54 1.70 1.00 62.88 70.15 38.80 38.7 39.0 37.9 81.59 93.95 56.62										1959 41.0 41.7 38.9 1.62 1.79 1.06 66.49 74.67 41.09 38.3 38.6 37.5 84.52 97.71 48.39					
	1960 40.6 41.1 38.9 1.66 1.85 1.07 67.50 75.96 41.83 38.7 39.1 37.7 87.20 100.71 49.64										1963 40.6 41.7 37.6 1.60 1.98 1.19 73.02 82.54 44.70 38.4 38.6 37.9 95.22 110.10 54.62					
	1964 40.6 41.7 37.8 1.78 2.00 1.20 73.15 83.47 45.51 38.6 38.9 37.7 97.62 113.85 56.19										1965 41.0 42.0 38.5 1.88 2.09 1.30 77.05 87.79 50.18 38.4 38.7 37.5 99.30 115.73 57.50					
Regina	1946 42.6 42.9 40.2 .78 .80 .54 33.27 34.49 21.63 41.2 42.1 39.6 38.03 45.00 24.20										1949 40.7 40.7 40.5 1.03 1.06 .74 41.92 43.06 29.97 40.0 40.5 39.0 44.74 51.08 30.57					
	1954 41.4 41.9 36.5 1.53 1.57 1.07 63.38 65.63 39.21 38.8 38.7 39.0 66.17 76.41 42.93										1955 41.9 42.6 35.1 1.57 1.62 1.06 65.89 68.82 37.20 39.0 39.2 38.6 82.06 86.45 45.22					
	1956 40.8 41.2 36.2 1.65 1.69 1.12 67.32 69.73 40.44 38.8 38.9 38.6 74.36 86.05 46.81										1957 39.9 40.4 35.4 1.77 1.83 1.18 70.63 73.78 42.01 38.3 38.6 37.6 81.78 94.02 50.25					
	1958 40.6 40.7 39.1 1.85 1.90 1.26 74.92 77.63 49.17 38.7 39.0 37.6 87.46 99.06 52.72										1959 41.4 41.5 39.6 1.88 1.94 1.30 77.60 80.48 51.48 38.0 38.2 37.3 90.01 102.37 52.14					
	1960 40.1 40.4 36.5 1.94 2.0															

TABLE 17. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Urban Areas, Last Week in November, 1946 and in October, 1949, 1954-60, 1963-65 — Concluded

Urban area and year	Wage-earners												Salaried employees								
	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings								
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women			
number												dollars						number		dollars	
Saskatoon	1946	45.6	46.2	41.7	.73	.76	.52	33.38	35.30	21.64	43.6	44.1	42.7	36.62	44.28	23.31					
	1949	43.6	44.3	39.4	.97	1.01	.68	42.16	44.65	26.67	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.38	52.37	28.73					
	1954	41.7	42.3	37.7	1.44	1.49	1.04	59.99	62.84	39.35	40.4	40.8	39.7	62.10	72.85	41.04					
	1955	41.0	41.3	39.6	1.48	1.54	1.08	60.59	63.41	42.84	40.5	41.0	39.4	64.04	74.34	42.56					
	1956	40.9	41.4	37.9	1.50	1.59	1.09	61.53	64.85	41.31	40.3	40.8	39.4	67.96	78.40	45.46					
	1957	40.0	40.4	36.9	1.63	1.67	1.32	65.12	67.63	48.85	39.1	39.6	38.1	74.19	86.84	48.39					
	1958	40.8	41.1	37.5	1.70	1.75	1.24	69.53	72.17	46.50	39.6	40.0	38.9	73.96	86.05	49.78					
	1959	41.4	41.6	39.1	1.76	1.82	1.22	72.74	75.57	47.74	39.5	39.7	39.2	76.68	88.67	51.82					
	1960	40.6	41.2	36.1	1.84	1.93	1.15	74.80	75.52	41.47	39.7	40.2	38.5	81.48	94.36	54.32					
	1963	40.6	41.2	37.7	2.02	2.13	1.40	81.90	87.74	52.86	39.0	39.4	38.1	92.55	107.21	57.90					
	1964	41.6	42.2	38.6	2.09	2.20	1.48	87.17	92.74	57.21	39.2	39.6	38.4	94.32	109.19	62.84					
	1965	42.3	42.8	39.3	2.19	2.27	1.66	92.46	97.31	65.04	39.8	40.3	38.6	99.04	113.61	64.92					
Edmonton	1946	42.3	42.4	41.5	.77	.82	.52	32.49	34.81	21.75	43.0	43.7	41.5	41.24	49.08	24.32					
	1949	43.3	43.9	40.6	1.02	1.08	.74	44.25	47.32	30.00	42.0	42.7	40.5	50.27	58.81	31.50					
	1954	41.2	42.0	36.9	1.49	1.56	1.06	61.43	65.68	39.05	38.8	39.0	39.0	72.44	83.69	43.21					
	1955	41.1	41.4	39.4	1.50	1.59	1.01	61.47	65.70	39.81	39.6	40.0	38.6	74.78	86.55	43.84					
	1956	41.0	41.2	40.3	1.59	1.69	1.10	65.38	69.61	44.35	39.3	39.5	38.5	79.59	91.13	47.62					
	1957	39.7	40.1	37.8	1.71	1.80	1.21	67.84	72.18	45.71	39.2	39.5	38.3	86.98	99.48	50.74					
	1958	40.5	40.8	38.9	1.76	1.86	1.26	71.18	75.74	49.07	39.5	39.9	38.1	91.97	104.51	53.11					
	1959	40.6	41.2	37.8	1.84	1.95	1.26	74.56	80.57	47.58	39.3	39.5	38.8	95.29	108.10	56.12					
	1960	40.2	40.5	38.7	1.90	2.01	1.31	76.20	81.45	50.79	38.9	39.1	38.3	98.16	111.68	56.95					
	1963	40.0	40.6	37.7	2.01	2.17	1.34	80.23	88.09	50.44	39.2	39.3	38.9	103.36	116.99	59.99					
	1964	40.4	41.3	36.9	2.05	2.22	1.33	82.55	91.65	49.01	39.3	39.5	38.6	107.61	122.70	62.25					
	1965	40.2	41.2	36.8	2.17	2.36	1.43	87.27	97.15	52.60	39.1	39.5	38.0	111.41	127.96	63.42					
Calgary	1946	42.4	42.7	40.8	.80	.84	.52	34.05	36.08	21.01	41.7	42.1	41.0	38.16	45.43	23.74					
	1949	42.4	42.7	40.1	1.06	1.11	.74	45.11	47.27	29.67	41.3	41.7	40.4	53.49	62.00	30.47					
	1954	40.4	40.9	35.7	1.55	1.60	1.04	62.70	65.63	37.14	39.5	39.9	38.6	74.85	85.42	43.39					
	1955	40.4	41.0	35.4	1.58	1.63	1.12	63.78	66.76	39.56	39.3	39.7	37.8	75.65	85.89	44.39					
	1956	40.5	41.0	36.8	1.64	1.69	1.16	66.27	69.36	42.74	39.6	39.9	38.6	80.07	90.82	47.23					
	1957	39.3	39.8	35.9	1.74	1.81	1.18	68.52	71.80	42.52	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.72	95.59	49.36					
	1958	40.1	40.6	35.7	1.82	1.87	1.32	72.93	75.80	47.03	38.5	38.8	37.3	89.93	101.88	52.70					
	1959	40.5	40.9	36.9	1.91	1.97	1.36	77.38	80.67	50.23	36.8	39.2	37.8	95.80	109.58	53.17					
	1960	38.9	39.3	35.7	1.99	2.04	1.42	77.55	80.12	50.78	38.3	38.7	37.3	97.88	111.46	55.44					
	1963	40.8	41.0	38.7	2.13	2.19	1.50	86.79	89.83	57.90	38.9	39.3	37.7	105.93	120.34	61.15					
	1964	41.3	41.7	37.3	2.20	2.28	1.49	90.85	95.05	55.52	38.8	39.3	37.1	113.03	129.04	63.71					
	1965	41.5	42.0	37.1	2.29	2.37	1.55	94.95	99.51	57.35	38.6	39.0	37.2	116.28	132.22	66.94					
Vancouver	1946	40.7	41.2	38.2	.90	.96	.58	36.79	39.68	22.16	41.3	41.8	40.3	44.52	52.96	27.24					
	1949	39.6	39.9	37.8	1.15	1.23	.75	45.70	49.16	28.43	40.0	40.4	39.2	55.42	66.08	33.64					
	1954	38.9	39.3	36.9	1.67	1.76	1.11	65.00	69.16	40.97	38.8	39.2	37.9	77.25	90.85	44.88					
	1955	38.9	39.2	37.3	1.71	1.81	1.12	66.43	70.91	41.88	38.8	39.2	37.8	81.86	95.60	47.54					
	1956	38.8	39.2	36.9	1.81	1.90	1.22	70.16	74.49	44.93	38.7	39.0	38.0	86.88	101.18	49.98					
	1957	37.6	38.1	34.7	1.92	2.01	1.31	72.14	76.66	45.56	38.4	38.6	37.9	90.07	105.19	51.48					
	1958	38.5	39.0	36.1	1.99	2.09	1.39	76.63	81.38	50.20	38.3	38.5	37.7	97.35	112.48	55.89					
	1959	38.9	39.2	36.9	2.07	2.18	1.41	80.39	85.40	51.98	38.3	38.6	37.6	101.84	117.46	58.37					
	1960	38.5	38.8	36.6	2.12	2.24	1.46	81.74	86.99	53.50	38.3	38.6	37.5	105.24	121.39	60.03					
	1963	38.3	38.7	35.9	2.33	2.45	1.58	88.97	94.67	56.97	38.1	38.5	37.0	114.78	132.39	65.97					
	1964	38.3	38.7	36.2	2.47	2.61	1.68	94.77	100.86	60.65	38.3	38.5	37.7	121.08	140.48	67.73					
	1965	38.8	39.2	36.7	2.59	2.74	1.72	100.62	107.27	62.97	38.8	39.2	37.6	125.92	146.08	71.06					
Victoria	1946	39.6	39.8	37.6	.93	.96	.59	36.91	38.33	22.15	41.3	41.8	39.7	42.42	47.99	25.05					
	1949	39.9	40.1	37.4	1.20	1.24	.61	47.84	49.92	22.78	40.0	40.2	39.4	54.74	62.32	32.89					
	1954	39.6	39.8	38.8	1.74	1.80	.93	69.03	71.09	36.27	38.1	38.2	37.7	76.21	88.93	42.14					
	1955	40.1	40.1	39.8	1.79	1.84	1.02	71.85	73.66	40.35	38.6	39.0	37.5	78.64	91.30	43.23					
	1956	41.1	41.1	40.7	1.88	1.93	1.07	77.22	79.30	43.48	37.6	38.2	35.7	78.33	90.63	44.17					
	1957	37.8	37.7	39.5	2.06	2.11	1.31	77.94	79.34	51.71	37.8	37.6	38.4	83.96	95.03	51.29					
	1958	39.0	39.0	39.3	2.06	2.11	1.18	80.35	82.37	46.25	37.9	38.4	36.4	91.58	106.19	50.46					
	1959	39.0	39.1	36.7	2.21	2.26	1.35	86.27	88.42	49.44	37.2	37.4	36.7	92.75	107.90	52.80					
	1960	38.5	38.6	37.1	2.24	2.30	1.29	86.27	88.73	47.85	37.5	37.9	36.4	98.51	114.49	57.28					
	1963	39.7	39.7	40.3	2.48	2.53	1.44	98.60	100.45	58.04	38.5	39.0	37.3	104.79	120.72	60.81					
	1964	39.1	39.1	37.8	2.60	2.66	1.49	101.65	103.92	56.25	38.7	38.7	37.8	112.63	128.49	62.68					
	19																				

THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF EARNINGS AND HOURS AND RELATED SERIES

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women in manufacturing establishments, which covers the last week in October, supplies data supplementing those collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and manhours. Related information is obtained in the census of manufactures conducted by the Industry and Merchandising Division and the survey of wage rates and hours of labour of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Since these surveys are designed for different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and definitions of terms. Following are some explanatory notes on the information contained in the present publication and the main differences between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing

General.—The annual survey, commenced in 1946, obtains from establishments separate data on earnings and hours of work of men and women classified as wage-earners and as salaried employees in one week in the autumn of each year. Additional material has been collected as follows in the indicated years:

1. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners by hours worked in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1955, 1958 and 1965.
2. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953, 1956, 1959 and 1964, interquartile and median earnings are published for Canada and the Provinces.
3. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers, segregated in 1951, 1954, 1957, 1959, 1960, 1963 to 1965 from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

The survey was not conducted in 1961 and 1962 but was resumed in 1963.

Coverage.—Data are obtained from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons that are operating in the survey week at the end of October. The number of employees for whom data are reported usually differs by around 1 p.c. from the number reported in manufacturing in the corresponding monthly survey of employment and payrolls, and comprises approximately 90 p.c. of those reported by virtually all establishments in the annual census of manufactures.

Establishment reports cover the plant, administrative and related employees. Where a firm operates in more than one industry or area, separate reports are obtained for each operation if separate payroll records are maintained. Separately-organized non-manufacturing operations, such as sales offices and force account construction, are excluded.

Employees.—Establishments are asked to furnish material for all full-time, part-time and casual employees receiving pay in the survey week, except home-workers. Working proprietors, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration, as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are periodically segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees for whom time records are not kept.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay includes time, piecework, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week.

Completion of the questionnaire.—Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but insufficiently to affect significantly the general figures. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing clerical and related workers from supervisory and professional staffs and there are sometimes differences in allocation of certain categories of workers in successive surveys. Instances occur where sales personnel previously reported in the survey are later excluded as separately-organized staffs. Changes in industrial classification of individual establishments may be made from time to time. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the general figures. An exception is the change in definition of clerical workers made in 1959 which resulted in a substantial shift of salaried employees from the clerical to the residual or non-clerical category.

2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey are included in "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries" and "Man-hours and Hourly Earnings", briefly described on the sec-

ond page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary insignificantly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October, 1965.

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey
Weekly wages and salaries	\$	96.79	96.32
Weekly wages	\$	89.32	89.37
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	\$	2.13	2.15
Weekly hours of wage-earners	No.	41.8	41.6

Two factors are mainly responsible for existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the general average is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 5 p.c. of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for fairly substantial proportions of wage-earners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as avoidance of strike periods in most cases in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics, may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917, an annual census of manufacturing establishments has been taken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, relating to practically all establishments in the industries surveyed and obtaining data on employment and payrolls in addition to information regarding the physical quantity and value of the various products made, materials

used, cost of fuel and electricity, inventories, etc. Data for working proprietors and firm members are included but not for sales personnel, workers engaged on new construction and, in some cases, head office and research staffs, particularly when they are located away from the plant. With these exceptions, staffs reported as office and supervisory employees and as production workers generally correspond to salaried employees and wage-earners, respectively, as defined in the annual survey of earnings and hours. Numbers of men and women, but not their payrolls are reported separately. Office and supervisory employees are reported on the basis of an annual average, and production workers for the last pay period of each month and a 12-month average calculated. Gross payrolls for the calendar year are provided, including year-end and infrequently paid bonuses, which are usually omitted from the annual survey covering the last week in October.

Statistics obtained in the census of manufacturing are published in "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", and in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada", which consist of a separate report on each province, and a geographical distribution of manufacturing in Canada by provinces, counties, cities, etc.

4. Annual Survey of Wage Rates and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is included in the annual report "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a loose-leaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly "Labour Gazette" also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in major collective agreements and related subjects.

CONFIDENTIAL

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA
Employment Section

This report should be
mailed by Nov. 20.
(Keep one copy for your files)

ANNUAL REPORT OF EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING
IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1965

Required under the
Statistics Act of Canada,
Chap. 257, R.S.C. 1952

Please make any necessary changes in above name or mailing address.

PART "A"		DATES OF WEEK REPORTED: Oct. _____ to Oct. _____ 1965											
		ITEM		WAGE-EARNERS		SALARIED EMPLOYEES				TOTAL SALARIED		GRAND TOTAL	
1. Males only	Number of employees												
	Total hours												
	Gross earnings												
2. Females only	Number of employees												
	Total hours												
	Gross earnings												
3. Both sexes	Number of employees												
	Total hours												
	Gross earnings												
For DBS use only	AH1	AH	Hm	Hf	Hm	Hf	Hm	Hf	TSI	AS1	TE1	PCI	
	AHE1	AHE	Em	Ef	Em	Ef	Em	Ef	TWSI	AS	TWE1	PCA	

PART "B" Distribution of employees by weekly hours worked

Weekly hours	Wage-earners		Your explanatory comments
	Male	Female	
1 Less than 15			
2 15-20			
3 21-24			
4 25-30			
5 31-34			
6 35-39			
7 40			
8 41-43			
9 44			
10 45			
11 46-47			
12 48			
13 49-53			
14 54			
15 55-64			
16 65 and over			
17 Total			

For D.B.S. use only

Signature

Official title

Date

CONFIDENTIEL

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
Section de l'emploi

Le présent rapport doit être
posté vers le 20 novembre
(Conserver une copie dans vos dossiers)

RAPPORT ANNUEL SUR LA RÉMUNÉRATION ET LES HEURES
DE TRAVAIL DANS LA FABRICATION DURANT
LA DERNIÈRE SEMAINE D'OCTOBRE 1965

Requis en vertu de la loi sur
la statistique du Canada,
chap. 257, S.R.C. 1952

Corriger, s'il y a lieu, le nom et l'adresse ci-dessus

PARTIE "A"		DATES DE LA SEMAINE DÉCLARÉE: Du		Octobre au		Octobre 1965						
DÉTAIL		EMPLOYÉS À SALAIRE		EMPLOYÉS À TRAITEMENT		TOTAL, Employés à traitemen						
		Bureau	Autres employés à traitement			TOTAL GÉNÉRAL						
1. Hommes seulement	Nombre d'employés											
	Heures totales											
	Rémunération brute											
2. Femmes seulement	Nombre d'employés											
	Heures totales											
	Rémunération brute											
3. Hommes et femmes	Nombre d'employés											
	Heures totales											
	Rémunération brute											
A l'usage exclusif du B.F.S.	AH1	AH	HM	HF	RM	RF	HM	HF	TS1	AS1	TE1	PC1
AHE1	AHE	Em	EF	E8	EF	Em	EF	TWS1	AS	TWE1	PCA	

PARTIE "B"			Répartition des employés suivant les heures de travail hebdomadières											
Heures de travail hebdomadières	Employés à salaire		Inscrivez vos remarques											
	Hommes	Femmes												
1 Moins de 15														
2 15-20														
3 21-24														
4 25-30														
5 31-34														
6 35-39														
7 40														
8 41-43														
9 44														
10 45														
11 46-47														
12 48														
13 49-53														
14 54														
15 55-64														
16 65 et plus														
17 Total														

Signature

Fonction officielle

Date

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