

CATALOGUE No.

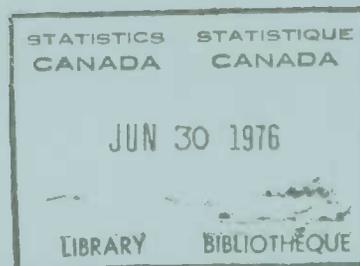
72-204 03

ANNUAL



EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING

1968



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING
1968

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees
in Large Establishments in the Last Week of October 1968

Published by Authority of
The Minister of Industry, Trade and Commerce

June 1970
8003-508

Price: \$1.00

The Queen's Printer, Ottawa

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

Following are publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, payrolls and hours:

- 72-001 - Advance Statement on Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year
(Index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industry divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures)).
- 72-002 - Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Monthly - Price \$4.00 per year
(Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-003 - Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$4.00 per year
(Industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-005 - Estimates of Labour Income - Monthly - Price \$2.00 per year
(Monthly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1954).
- 72-008 - Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry - Monthly - Price \$2.00 per year
(Estimates of total numbers of employees, with comparisons with a month and a year earlier).
- 72-201 - Review of Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Annual - Price \$1.50
(Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-202 - Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Annual - Price \$1.50
(Industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-304 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Final Report - Price 75 cents
(Separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in October from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years).
- 72-502 - Labour Income, 1926-58 - Price 75 cents
(A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts).
- 72-508 - Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry, 1961-64 - Price 50 cents
(Estimates of total numbers of employees, monthly and annually, for major industrial division, Canada and provinces; contains a review of concepts, sources and methods and indicators of sampling variability).
- 72-510 - Labour Costs in Manufacturing 1968 - Price \$1.50
(Estimates of selected employer labour costs, by industry group and area - Report prepared jointly by Labour Division of Dominion Bureau of Statistics and Economics and Research Branch of the Canada Department of Labour).

SYMBOLS

- .. Figures not available.
- Nil or zero.
-- Amount too small to be expressed.

Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Publication Distribution, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or to the Queen's Printer, Hall, B.Q.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, October 1968	5
1. Introduction	5
2. Wage-earners in Manufacturing	5
2.1. Sex Distribution	5
2.2. Earnings and Hours	6
2.3. Growth over Five Years	6
3. Salaried Employees in Manufacturing	7
3.1. Sex Distribution	7
3.2. Earnings and Hours	9
3.3. Growth over Five Years	10
4. General Summary	10
The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing and Related Series - Descriptive Notes	
1. Introduction	72
2. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing	72
2.1. General	72
2.2. Methodology and Coverage	72
2.3. Concepts and Definitions	72
3. The Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-hours	73
4. The Annual Census of Manufactures	74
5. The Survey of Wage-rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour	75

SUMMARY TABLES

A. Percentage Distribution of Wage-earners by Sex in Manufacturing, October 1968	5
B. Year-to-year Changes in Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing, October 1967 and 1968	5
C. Growth of Average Weekly Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing, October 1963 to October 1968	6
D. Percentage Distribution of Salaried Employees by Sex in Manufacturing, October 1968	7
E. Year-to-year Changes in Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, October 1967 and 1968	8
F. Growth of Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, October 1963 to October 1968	9

STATISTICAL TABLES

1. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68	12
2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68	16
3. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68	18
4. Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees other than Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68	20
5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68	22
6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68	39
7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68	47
8. Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees other than Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68	55
9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, October 1963 and 1966-68	56
10. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, October 1963 and 1966-68	64
11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, October 1963 and 1966-68	68

SYMBOLS

Interpretation of the symbols used in the tables of this publication is as follows:

- nil or zero
- .. figures not available

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF MALE AND FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS
AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, October 1968.

1. Introduction

Statistics in this report are based on a 33 1/3 per cent sample of large establishments(1) in manufacturing. The reference period for the survey was the last week of October 1968. Wherever data are compared with the preceding year or over a longer period, an underlying assumption is that the reference week represents a typical week.

2. Wage-earners in Manufacturing

2.1 Sex Distribution

The estimate(2) of 1,056,521 wage-earners in manufacturing in the last week of October 1968 comprised 819,092 male employees and 237,429 female employees. Males accounted for 77.5 p.c. of wage-earners in manufacturing.

(1) Establishments employing 20 or more persons in any month of the year.

(2) For further information on methodology, please see the descriptive notes on page 72.

TABLE A. Percentage Distribution of Wage-earners by Sex in Manufacturing, October 1968.

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	per cent										
Male	77.5	88.2	...	82.0	81.4	73.0	77.5	73.1	89.9	86.2	91.1
Female	22.5	11.8	...	18.0	18.6	27.0	22.5	26.9	10.1	13.8	8.9
Total	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Based on data in tables 1 and 5.

TABLE B. Year-to-year Changes in Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing, October 1967 and 1968

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
Average weekly hours:											
Male	- 0.1	- 2.4	..	- 1.5	- 1.2	0.1	0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 1.7	- 0.1
Female	0.2	- 4.0	..	1.9	- 0.8	0.5	- 0.1	- 0.2	-	0.6	0.4
Total	-	- 2.7	..	- 0.7	- 1.1	0.2	-	- 0.2	- 0.1	- 1.2	-
	dollars										
Average hourly earnings:											
Male	0.21	0.10	..	0.12	0.08	0.17	0.24	0.18	0.37	0.23	0.20
Female	0.11	0.01	..	0.07	0.01	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.16
Total	0.19	0.09	..	0.12	0.08	0.16	0.21	0.16	0.36	0.23	0.22
Average weekly earnings:											
Male	8.74	- 1.03	..	1.98	0.67	7.46	10.30	7.12	14.59	5.10	7.09
Female	3.27	- 3.67	..	4.84	- 0.33	5.74	3.86	4.27	5.15	4.54	6.59
Total	7.92	- 1.97	..	3.19	0.80	7.16	7.70	6.27	14.30	5.82	7.97

Source: Based on data in Tables 1 and 5.

Table A indicates that the proportion of males was lower than the national average in Quebec and Manitoba. The proportion of females ranged from 8.9 p.c. in British Columbia to 27.0 p.c. in Quebec. The difference in the proportion of males and females in wage-earning occupations is determined by the mix of manufacturing industries within a specific province. There are in Quebec several industries which employ a large number of women and are important; for example, 80.0 p.c. of wage-earners in clothing, 59.1 p.c. in knitting mills and 56.2 p.c. in tobacco processing were women. British Columbia is characterized by the predominance of industries which employ large numbers of men. Another example is Manitoba where the clothing industry employing 87.0 p.c. women contributes to the raising of female average to 26.9 p.c.

2.2. Hours and Earnings

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners for Canada increased from \$111.60 in October 1967 to \$120.34 in October 1968(3). The gain of \$8.74 or 7.8 p.c., shown in Table B resulted from a 21-cent increase in average hourly earnings from \$2.67 to \$2.88 with average weekly hours falling 0.1 hours from 41.8 to 41.7 hours. Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners rose \$3.27 or 5.2 p.c. from \$62.99 to \$66.26 over the same period as average hourly earnings increased 11 cents from \$1.63 to \$1.74 and average weekly hours, 0.2 hours from 37.9 to 38.1 hours.

All provinces except Newfoundland reported higher average weekly earnings for male wage-earners in October 1968. In Newfoundland a decrease of \$1.03 or 1.1 p.c. resulted from a 2.4 hour decrease in average weekly hours that offset a gain of 10 cents in average hourly earnings. Average weekly earnings in Newfoundland, therefore, fell from \$93.87 to \$92.84. The major contributory factor, as depicted by the data for the reference week, was 2.1 hours reduction in average weekly hours in paper and allied industries. The largest increase in average weekly earnings of male wage-earners occurred in Saskatchewan where these earnings rose \$14.59 or 14.0 p.c. from \$104.31 to \$118.90 reflecting a 37-cent increase in average hourly earnings. The increase for Saskatchewan resulted from above-average activity

TABLE C. Growth(1) of Average Weekly Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing, October 1963 to October 1968

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Male	6.0	5.5	..	4.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	5.7	7.1	5.2	6.2
Female	6.1	3.2	..	5.6	5.6	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.5	6.1
Total	6.0	5.3	..	4.0	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	7.3	5.3	6.3

(1) Growth is measured in terms of the annual average percentage rate of increase as computed by reference to the publication "Growth Factors - Compound Interest Tables" of the Stanford Research Institute.

Source: Based on data in Tables 1 and 5.

specifically in the pulp and paper and meat products industries. The smallest increase was recorded in New Brunswick which reported a gain of 67 cents or 0.7 p.c. from \$96.02 to \$96.69 as average hourly earnings rose 8 cents and average weekly hours fell 1.2 hours. Most provinces recorded higher average weekly earnings for female wage-earners in October 1968. The largest increase in average weekly earnings of female wage-earners occurred in British Columbia which reported a gain of \$6.59 or 9.8 p.c. from \$67.03 to \$73.62 with average hourly earnings rising 16 cents and average weekly hours, 0.4 hours. The smallest increase was recorded in Ontario which increased \$3.86 or 5.9 p.c. from \$65.79 to \$69.65 with average hourly earnings rising 10 cents and average weekly hours decreasing 0.1 hours.

2.3 Growth over Five Years

Table C shows growth rates of average weekly earnings for male and female wage-earners in manufacturing over a five-year period covering the years from October 1963 to October 1968. During this

(3) See Table 1.

period, average weekly earnings of male wage-earners for Canada grew at an annual average rate of 6.0 p.c. Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners rose at an annual average rate of 6.1 p.c. Saskatchewan at 7.1 p.c., British Columbia, 6.2 p.c. and Ontario, 6.1 p.c. grew more rapidly in terms of male average weekly earnings than the national average of 6.0 p.c. Growth rates for the remaining provinces ranged from 4.1 per cent in Nova Scotia to 5.7 per cent in Quebec and Manitoba. Female average weekly earnings grew at a faster rate than the national average in Quebec, 6.4 per cent and Manitoba, 6.2 per cent. The remaining provinces ranged from 3.2 per cent in Newfoundland to 6.1 per cent in British Columbia. The data show that female average weekly earnings grew more rapidly than male average weekly earnings in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Manitoba and Alberta.

TABLE D. Percentage Distribution of Salaried Employees by sex in Manufacturing, October 1968.

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	per cent.										
Clerical and related workers(1):											
Male	47.7	64.5	..	51.0	51.4	50.3	45.5	48.3	57.4	74.9	45.2
Female	52.3	35.5	..	49.0	48.6	49.7	54.5	51.7	42.6	25.1	54.8
Total	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other employees(2):											
Male	95.0	96.3	..	96.4	95.3	94.1	95.5	93.8	95.5	96.1	94.1
Female	5.0	3.7	..	3.6	4.7	5.9	4.5	6.2	4.5	3.9	5.9
Total	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All employees:											
Male	73.1	82.4	..	75.5	76.9	72.7	73.0	68.9	77.2	74.9	74.3
Female	26.9	17.6	..	24.5	23.1	27.3	27.0	31.1	22.8	25.1	25.7
Total	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(1) Includes clerks, bookkeepers, switchboard and office appliance operators stenographers and typists, drafting clerks and tracers, other employees doing equivalent types of work and primarily non-supervisory and non-professional.

(2) Includes executive, professional, managerial, supervisory, technical employees and travelling salesmen.

Source: Based on data in Tables 2 to 4, 7 to 8.

3. Salaried Employees in Manufacturing

3.1 Sex Distribution

The estimate of 468,181 employees paid on a salary basis in manufacturing in the last week of October 1968 consisted of 216,587 clerical and related workers and 251,594 other employees classified as executive, professional, managerial, supervisory, technical and travelling salesmen employees. Clerical and related workers, therefore, contributed 46.3 per cent of employees receiving salaries while employees other than clerical and related workers comprised 53.7 per cent. The proportion of male employees in the 'clerical and related workers' group was 47.7 p.c. but 95.0 p.c. in the group 'other than clerical and related workers'. Females comprised 52.3 per cent of clerical and related workers and 5.0 per cent of the 'other than clerical and related workers' group.

The data in Table D show that in the 'clerical and related workers' group, the proportion of males and females was generally consistent between provinces and Canada. The exceptions were Newfoundland, where males formed 64.5 per cent and females 35.5 per cent of these employees and Alberta, where males contributed 74.9 per cent and females 25.1 per cent. In the group 'other than clerical and related workers' all provinces were consistent with Canada in terms of the proportionality of male and female employees.

TABLE E. Year-to-year Changes in Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Oct. 1967-68

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	number										
Average weekly hours:											
Clerical and related workers:											
Male	- 0.1	- 0.3	..	- 0.2	- 1.2	- 0.3	-	-	0.7	- 0.6	- 0.3
Female	- 0.2	- 0.5	..	- 0.7	1.2	- 0.3	-	0.1	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.8
Total	- 0.1	- 0.4	..	- 0.3	- 0.6	- 0.4	-	0.1	0.4	- 0.7	- 0.4
Other employees:											
Male .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All employees:											
Male	- 0.2	0.4	..	0.3	- 0.5	- 0.3	-	- 0.6	- 0.3	- 0.8	- 0.4
Female	- 0.2	0.7	..	- 0.7	- 1.6	- 0.4	0.1	-	- 0.4	- 0.2	- 0.1
Total	- 0.2	0.5	..	- 0.3	- 0.4	- 0.4	-	- 0.4	- 0.2	- 0.6	- 0.2
	dollars										
Average weekly earnings:											
Clerical and related workers:											
Male	6.04	4.43	..	7.63	- 1.60	5.16	6.61	10.35	10.61	8.10	12.48
Female	3.88	0.90	..	3.93	- 2.22	4.96	4.59	5.28	3.41	6.75	5.38
Total	3.95	3.67	..	4.09	- 3.22	3.20	4.81	7.52	11.01	7.72	8.08
Other employees:											
Male	6.62	- 7.11	..	2.96	- 0.11	5.08	8.98	11.31	12.54	8.50	5.40
Female	4.31	..	..	1.80	9.16	4.83	3.85	14.20	9.52	6.67	6.66
Total	6.29	- 7.67	..	2.70	1.77	4.97	8.69	10.23	12.18	7.83	3.43
All employees:											
Male	7.64	- 1.72	..	5.84	1.91	7.16	9.96	7.89	8.43	6.26	7.22
Female	3.27	0.69	..	3.86	0.18	4.88	4.64	6.11	4.23	6.79	6.75
Total	5.95	- 0.34	..	4.16	1.80	5.46	8.76	4.27	9.32	4.35	5.49

Source: Based on Tables 2 to 4, 7 to 8.

3.3 Hours and Earnings

The data in Table E show that average weekly earnings of male salaried employees rose \$7.64 or 4.9 per cent from \$155.92 in October 1967 to \$163.56 in October 1968 with male 'clerical and related workers' showing an increase of \$6.04 or 5.0 per cent from \$120.01 to \$126.05 and male employees 'other than clerical and related workers' an increase of \$6.62 or 4.0 per cent from \$172.96 to \$179.58. Average weekly earnings of female salaried employees increased \$3.27 or 4.1 per cent from \$80.29 in October 1967 to \$83.56 in October 1968 with female 'clerical and related workers' rising \$3.88 or 5.0 per cent from \$78.11 to \$81.99 and 'other than clerical and related workers', \$4.31 or 4.3 per cent from \$101.07 to \$105.38.

Reviewing the provincial pattern, all provinces showed higher average weekly earnings for male salaried employees in October 1968 except Newfoundland where the net effect of a decrease of \$1.72 or 1.3 per cent was caused by a larger decline in the group 'other than clerical and related workers' than the increase in the 'clerical and related workers' group. All provinces recorded higher average weekly earnings for female salaried employees in October 1968 with increases ranging from \$6.79 or 9.2 per cent in Alberta to \$0.69 or 1.1 per cent in Newfoundland. In the province of New Brunswick, average weekly earnings in the 'clerical and related workers' group dropped on account of reduced average weekly hours.

In the case of British Columbia, the increase of \$12.48 in male average weekly earnings was primarily the contribution of wood products and metal fabricating industries. The data on hours show that most provinces reported fewer hours worked in October 1968 than October 1967. The exceptions were male and female salaried employees in Newfoundland and male employees in Nova Scotia.

TABLE F. Growth(1) of Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Oct. 1963 to Oct. 1968

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Clerical and related workers:											
Male	5.9	5.2	..	6.3	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.8
Female	5.5	6.9	..	5.0	4.4	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.8	6.4	5.9
Total	5.4	5.3	..	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.8	6.1	5.7
Other employees:											
Male	3.9	2.9	..	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.6
Female	4.7	..	..	5.6	..	5.4	4.3	4.5	..	5.6	4.8
Total	3.8	2.6	..	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.3	5.0	3.8	4.3
All employees:											
Male	4.9	3.9	..	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.6
Female	5.4	4.8	..	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.1
Total	5.0	4.1	..	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.8	4.9	5.3

(1) Growth is measured in terms of the annual average percentage rate of increase as computed by reference to the publication 'Growth Factors - Compound Interest Tables' of the Stanford Research Institute.

Source: Based on data in Tables 2 to 4, 6 to 8

3.3 Growth Over Five Years

During the five year period for which data are presented in Table F, average weekly earnings of male salaried employees for Canada rose at an annual average rate of 4.9 per cent. Average weekly earnings of female employees grow at an annual average rate of 5.4 per cent. The data show more rapid rates of growth for male and female employees in the 'clerical and related workers' group, 5.9 per cent and 5.5 per cent, respectively, and less rapid rates of growth for male and female employees in the 'other than clerical and related workers' group, 3.9 per cent and 4.7 per cent, respectively.

Average weekly earnings grew faster than the national average for male employees in British Columbia, 5.6 per cent, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, 5.3 per cent and Ontario, 5.1 per cent. A similar pattern was observed for female employees in Alberta, 6.4 per cent, Manitoba, 6.3 per cent, British Columbia, 6.1 per cent, Quebec and Saskatchewan, 6.0 per cent and Ontario, 5.6 per cent. All provinces showed larger rates of growth in average weekly earnings for male 'clerical and related workers' than for male employees in the 'other than clerical and related workers' group. For salaried employees as a whole, the growth rates for female employees were consistently higher than for males leading to a narrowing of the gap in average weekly earnings. However, the reverse was true in most provinces among clerical and related workers.

4. General Summary

The foregoing analysis dealt with wage-earners and salaried employees in two separate sections. Considering the two together, the following general conclusions emerged:

- (a) Over the year, there was a slight increase in the proportion of females employed in relation to males.
- (b) Average weekly earnings between October 1967 and October 1968 followed an upward trend. The magnitude of increase was relatively higher for wage-earners. Both among the wage-earners and salaried employees, males had a larger share of the gains.
- (c) The five-year growth rate in average weekly earnings was generally higher for females than for males among both wage-earners and salaried employees.

STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68

No.	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
				number			
1	100-399	Manufacturing:					
2		Male	819,092	41.7	41.8	42.2	42.4
3		Female	237,429	38.1	37.9	38.4	38.9
		Total	1,056,521	40.9	40.9	41.3	41.6
		Durables:					
4		Male	471,824	42.1	42.0	42.5	42.5
5		Female	55,425	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.6
6		Total	527,249	41.8	41.7	42.1	42.2
		Non-durables:					
7		Male	347,268	41.3	41.6	41.9	42.2
8		Female	182,004	37.6	37.5	38.1	38.6
9		Total	529,272	40.0	40.2	40.6	41.0
		Durables:					
10	250-259	Wood products:					
11		Male	62,465	40.5	40.9	41.4	41.7
12		Female	2,164	38.8	39.9	40.0	40.1
		Total	64,629	40.4	40.9	41.3	41.6
13	260-269	Furniture and fixtures:					
14		Male	23,259	43.3	43.5	43.7	44.2
15		Female	4,257	41.0	40.2	40.3	41.2
		Total	27,516	43.0	43.0	43.2	43.9
16	290-298	Primary metal industries:					
17		Male	84,504	41.5	41.0	40.9	40.8
18		Female	902	35.8	39.4	38.0	36.3
		Total	85,406	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.8
19	300-309	Metal fabricating industries:					
20		Male	76,199	41.6	42.0	42.8	42.7
21		Female	10,403	40.0	39.4	38.8	39.9
		Total	86,602	41.4	41.7	42.5	42.5
22	310-318	Machinery, except electrical:					
23		Male	35,917	41.5	41.4	42.8	42.7
24		Female	1,841	38.7	38.7	39.2	39.2
		Total	37,758	41.4	41.3	42.6	42.5
25	320-329	Transportation equipment:					
26		Male	105,198	43.3	42.8	42.8	43.1
27		Female	6,727	39.4	38.0	39.3	40.4
		Total	111,925	43.1	42.5	42.6	43.1
28	330-339	Electrical products:					
29		Male	51,228	41.5	41.8	42.5	42.1
30		Female	26,822	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.4
		Total	78,050	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.2
31	340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:					
32		Male	33,054	44.2	44.0	44.8	44.8
33		Female	2,309	40.3	39.8	39.8	38.6
		Total	35,363	43.9	43.7	44.4	43.3

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
2.88	2.67	2.50	2.13	120.34	111.60	105.45	90.04	1
1.74	1.63	1.51	1.27	66.26	62.99	58.01	49.31	2
2.64	2.45	2.29	1.94	108.19	100.27	94.52	80.79	3
2.96	2.73	2.56	2.18	124.58	114.57	108.79	92.65	4
1.96	1.83	1.73	1.47	77.48	71.82	67.95	58.67	5
2.86	2.64	2.48	2.12	119.63	110.19	104.51	89.50	6
2.77	2.59	2.41	2.06	114.58	107.73	101.06	87.01	7
1.67	1.56	1.45	1.22	62.84	58.68	55.17	47.16	8
2.42	2.26	2.09	1.79	96.79	90.83	84.97	73.43	9
2.55	2.34	2.15	1.80	103.10	95.85	89.15	75.20	10
1.98	1.67	1.56	1.27	72.92	66.48	62.29	50.97	11
2.52	2.31	2.12	1.78	102.09	94.45	87.70	74.07	12
2.19	2.03	1.93	1.61	94.98	88.34	84.34	71.31	13
1.68	1.56	1.48	1.25	68.82	62.80	59.81	51.42	14
2.12	1.97	1.87	1.58	90.94	84.61	80.86	69.16	15
3.24	3.04	2.87	2.50	134.75	124.46	117.53	101.91	16
2.21	2.38	1.87	1.64	78.94	93.74	71.03	59.45	17
3.23	3.02	2.86	2.49	134.17	123.76	116.99	101.43	18
2.94	2.70	2.52	2.11	122.48	113.34	108.18	89.99	19
1.81	1.69	1.58	1.38	72.56	66.72	61.45	55.03	20
2.81	2.62	2.45	2.05	116.49	109.18	104.18	86.96	21
2.99	2.82	2.63	2.27	123.98	116.72	112.57	96.84	22
2.03	1.94	1.83	1.57	78.80	74.83	71.73	61.62	23
2.94	2.78	2.60	2.24	121.77	114.71	110.68	95.33	24
3.29	2.95	2.78	2.43	142.24	126.21	119.04	104.82	25
2.09	1.91	1.85	1.67	82.34	72.72	72.60	67.47	26
3.22	2.90	2.72	2.39	138.64	123.15	115.83	102.82	27
2.77	2.62	2.50	2.16	115.02	109.25	106.07	90.74	28
2.02	1.86	1.78	1.51	79.14	72.69	69.69	59.73	29
2.52	2.37	2.27	1.96	102.69	96.85	93.69	80.70	30
3.81	2.61	2.44	2.04	124.17	114.96	109.42	91.60	31
3.11	1.94	1.77	1.49	84.94	77.22	70.52	57.56	32
3.77	2.56	2.40	2.01	121.60	111.75	106.37	89.13	33

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

No.	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
		Manufacturing - Continued					
		Non-durables:					
	100-147	Food and beverages:					
34		Male	99,221	40.5	41.7	41.7	42.6
35		Female	30,155	35.6	36.6	37.3	37.6
36		Total	129,376	39.4	40.3	40.5	41.2
	150-153	Tobacco processing and products:					
37		Male	3,175	37.6	38.2	38.9	39.1
38		Female	3,210	36.3	36.1	36.6	36.8
39		Total	6,385	37.0	37.1	37.7	37.9
	160-169	Rubber products:					
40		Male	13,950	43.5	43.7	43.2	43.0
41		Female	3,964	39.3	38.9	38.4	40.4
42		Total	17,914	42.6	42.7	42.0	42.4
	170-179	Leather products:					
43		Male	12,456	40.3	40.4	40.6	41.3
44		Female	11,851	37.8	38.3	38.6	39.3
45		Total	24,307	39.1	39.3	39.6	40.3
	180-229	Textile products:					
46		Male	34,180	43.4	42.3	43.6	44.6
47		Female	20,875	39.2	39.7	39.6	40.8
48		Total	55,055	41.8	41.4	42.2	43.3
	230-239	Knitting mills:					
49		Male	5,735	44.0	45.3	43.5	46.0
50		Female	12,043	40.3	39.1	40.4	40.9
51		Total	17,778	41.5	40.8	41.3	42.4
	240-249	Clothing:					
52		Male	13,566	38.0	39.0	39.6	39.8
53		Female	58,821	37.2	36.6	37.0	37.7
54		Total	72,387	37.4	37.1	37.6	38.2
	270-274	Paper and allied industries:					
55		Male	77,658	41.8	42.1	42.4	42.3
56		Female	9,610	38.3	38.4	39.5	39.1
57		Total	87,268	41.4	41.8	42.1	41.9
	280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:					
58		Male	27,859	39.2	39.0	39.4	39.0
59		Female	8,516	37.5	36.2	36.9	37.2
60		Total	36,375	38.8	38.3	38.8	38.6
	360-369	Petroleum and coal products:					
61		Male	6,461	42.0	42.0	44.0	41.6
62		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
63		Total	6,530	41.9	41.8	43.9	41.4
	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:					
64		Male	27,806	41.7	41.5	41.9	41.5
65		Female	6,107	38.5	38.7	38.9	39.4
66		Total	33,913	41.1	41.0	41.4	41.1
	380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:					
67		Male	25,201	42.8	41.9	42.6	43.4
68		Female	16,783	38.0	38.9	39.7	39.9
69		Total	41,984	40.9	40.7	41.4	42.0

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
2.49	2.34	2.16	1.87	100.94	97.41	89.87	79.68	34
1.70	1.57	1.44	1.21	60.52	57.55	53.58	45.56	35
2.32	2.15	1.98	1.72	91.52	86.70	80.04	70.82	36
3.24	2.88	2.72	2.37	121.77	110.07	105.70	92.46	37
2.88	2.59	2.46	2.00	104.67	93.26	89.94	73.72	38
3.06	2.74	2.59	2.18	113.18	101.47	97.44	82.72	39
2.95	2.73	2.49	2.18	128.40	119.37	107.37	93.54	40
1.85	1.73	1.65	1.41	72.70	67.44	63.48	56.99	41
2.73	2.54	2.31	2.01	116.08	108.19	96.86	85.39	42
2.06	1.98	1.87	1.58	82.99	80.17	75.80	65.38	43
1.49	1.41	1.32	1.10	56.34	54.16	50.79	43.29	44
1.73	1.69	1.59	1.35	70.00	66.57	62.89	54.59	45
2.14	2.09	1.94	1.62	97.03	88.49	84.77	72.12	46
1.79	1.62	1.49	1.25	70.01	64.45	58.88	50.93	47
2.08	1.93	1.79	1.50	86.79	80.10	75.67	64.98	48
1.89	1.88	1.74	1.48	82.92	84.97	75.71	68.01	49
1.44	1.42	1.30	1.09	58.13	55.30	52.56	44.57	50
1.59	1.56	1.44	1.21	66.13	63.59	59.36	51.51	51
2.55	2.29	2.15	1.80	97.03	89.16	85.32	71.70	52
1.58	1.48	1.39	1.17	58.78	54.16	51.36	44.28	53
1.77	1.66	1.55	1.32	65.95	61.33	58.29	50.47	54
3.24	3.04	2.83	2.40	135.16	128.03	120.00	101.61	55
1.82	1.68	1.55	1.32	69.70	64.60	61.21	51.51	56
3.09	2.92	2.71	2.30	127.95	121.77	114.05	96.54	57
3.48	3.19	3.05	2.67	136.17	124.41	120.37	103.93	58
1.94	1.75	1.62	1.35	72.85	63.50	59.68	50.24	59
3.13	2.88	2.74	2.41	121.35	110.59	106.63	92.93	60
3.67	3.46	3.28	2.77	153.98	145.28	144.13	115.40	61
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62
3.65	3.45	3.27	2.76	153.03	144.24	143.35	114.33	63
3.06	2.83	2.67	2.33	127.62	117.32	112.12	96.65	64
1.79	1.74	1.61	1.40	68.98	67.12	62.71	54.96	65
2.85	2.64	2.49	2.18	117.06	108.24	103.18	89.60	66
2.43	2.31	2.15	1.83	104.05	96.54	91.73	79.58	67
1.34	1.52	1.42	1.20	58.72	59.24	56.28	47.78	68
2.10	2.00	1.86	1.59	85.93	81.41	76.92	66.85	69

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68

S. I. C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
			number				dollars				
100-399	Manufacturing:										
	Male	342,341	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.9	163.56	155.92	147.95	128.67	
	Female	125,840	37.0	37.2	37.4	37.6	83.56	80.29	75.26	64.24	
	Total	468,181	38.1	38.2	38.4	38.5	142.06	136.11	128.79	111.40	
	Durables:										
	Male	163,593	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.4	168.37	158.19	150.14	129.68	
	Female	47,622	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.2	87.28	81.77	76.92	65.55	
	Total	211,215	38.9	38.9	39.2	39.2	150.22	141.12	133.57	115.35	
	Non-durables:										
	Male	178,748	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.3	158.87	153.61	145.72	127.68	
	Female	78,218	36.5	36.7	36.8	37.1	82.17	79.26	74.10	63.42	
	Total	256,966	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.9	135.54	131.48	124.39	107.97	
	Durables:										
250-259	Wood products:										
	Male	11,628	40.5	40.7	41.0	41.4	155.98	150.66	140.26	116.16	
	Female	2,725	38.5	37.6	37.5	37.9	80.29	76.75	70.12	58.61	
	Total	14,353	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.8	141.61	136.11	126.51	105.29	
260-269	Furniture and fixtures:										
	Male	5,302	39.9	40.0	38.8	39.4	148.86	144.17	133.30	117.70	
	Female	2,367	37.8	37.3	37.3	37.4	80.52	72.74	67.25	59.25	
	Total	7,669	39.2	39.2	38.4	38.8	127.76	121.17	112.42	99.82	
290-298	Primary metal industries:										
	Male	21,927	38.8	38.7	38.5	38.5	183.99	175.22	166.94	140.74	
	Female	4,442	37.2	37.6	37.7	37.5	90.82	86.09	81.36	68.82	
	Total	26,369	38.5	38.5	38.3	38.3	168.30	158.94	150.71	127.60	
300-309	Metal Fabricating industries:										
	Male	24,426	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.9	161.39	152.08	144.12	125.56	
	Female	8,212	37.0	37.2	37.4	38.6	82.65	76.71	72.22	62.22	
	Total	32,638	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.8	141.58	134.03	127.09	110.24	
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:										
	Male	22,879	39.4	39.2	39.9	38.9	160.84	153.28	145.35	122.45	
	Female	7,874	37.5	38.1	38.8	37.9	87.02	80.61	76.39	62.13	
	Total	30,753	38.9	39.0	39.7	38.7	141.94	136.86	129.47	108.45	
320-329	Transportation equipment:										
	Male	32,016	40.3	40.7	40.9	41.0	182.94	166.87	157.87	136.30	
	Female	7,691	38.8	39.1	39.3	39.5	100.90	91.96	85.83	72.93	
	Total	39,707	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.7	167.05	151.35	142.99	123.03	
330-339	Electrical products:										
	Male	35,574	38.5	38.5	39.5	38.9	165.25	153.51	147.31	129.70	
	Female	11,646	38.1	37.9	38.5	38.0	87.32	80.39	76.00	65.54	
	Total	47,220	38.4	38.3	39.2	38.6	146.03	135.88	129.48	114.01	
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:										
	Male	9,841	38.4	38.6	38.4	39.0	157.69	147.08	141.82	125.51	
	Female	2,665	36.8	36.7	37.0	37.0	81.75	77.02	72.60	63.87	
	Total	12,506	38.0	38.2	38.1	38.6	141.51	133.54	126.93	112.60	

TABLE 2. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

S.I.C.	Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
		1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
		number				dollars				
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-durables:										
100-147	Food and beverages:									
	Male	55,288	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.0	143.84	138.85	130.78	116.32
	Female	22,139	36.4	36.6	36.9	37.5	78.64	75.23	70.80	61.16
	Total	77,427	38.0	38.2	38.3	38.6	125.15	122.40	115.03	101.24
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:									
	Male	1,673	37.2	36.5	37.3	37.3	182.13	162.76	154.31	139.75
	Female	841	36.5	35.7	36.8	36.8	100.69	89.41	94.72	75.03
	Total	2,514	37.0	36.3	37.2	37.1	154.88	140.08	135.73	117.14
160-169	Rubber products:									
	Male	6,771	39.2	39.2	38.6	38.7	145.49	137.08	131.84	121.10
	Female	2,017	37.7	37.8	38.1	38.0	94.01	88.02	73.20	62.58
	Total	8,788	38.9	38.9	38.5	38.5	133.67	126.14	118.71	106.57
170-179	Leather products:									
	Male	3,164	38.7	39.3	39.4	39.3	133.84	129.77	122.19	104.62
	Female	1,958	37.0	36.9	37.0	37.2	71.55	68.82	63.33	56.04
	Total	5,122	38.1	38.5	38.6	38.6	110.03	108.46	101.57	88.51
180-229	Textile products:									
	Male	12,012	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.8	158.83	149.51	141.23	120.13
	Female	5,184	36.9	37.2	37.3	37.5	77.81	74.89	68.78	58.72
	Total	17,196	37.7	38.0	38.0	38.4	134.40	126.77	119.25	101.25
230-239	Knitting mills:									
	Male	2,660	40.3	39.8	39.9	40.2	153.79	139.56	128.27	112.05
	Female	2,752	37.2	37.5	37.6	37.9	73.62	67.98	65.35	54.09
	Total	5,412	38.7	38.8	38.9	39.2	113.02	108.10	101.15	87.05
240-249	Clothing:									
	Male	8,243	38.8	38.7	39.3	39.0	139.60	132.31	129.57	108.62
	Female	7,226	36.8	37.0	37.6	37.9	78.27	76.33	72.56	61.15
	Total	15,469	37.9	37.9	38.6	38.5	110.95	105.89	104.33	87.22
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male	21,427	36.4	37.3	36.8	37.4	182.95	176.86	167.70	146.85
	Female	6,162	36.5	36.4	36.1	36.5	92.63	86.05	79.78	67.90
	Total	27,589	36.4	37.1	36.6	37.2	162.78	155.32	146.80	128.18
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:									
	Male	19,008	36.2	36.3	36.6	37.2	157.12	147.63	140.81	121.19
	Female	13,150	35.3	35.5	35.6	36.3	82.50	77.98	72.38	62.87
	Total	32,158	35.8	36.0	36.3	38.8	126.60	120.89	114.62	98.67
360-369	Petroleum and coal products:									
	Male	7,398	35.8	36.0	36.0	37.0	206.40	197.54	186.11	163.13
	Female	2,414	35.3	35.7	35.6	34.9	95.52	91.37	89.30	75.14
	Total	9,812	35.7	35.9	35.9	36.5	179.13	170.76	160.83	141.04
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:									
	Male	27,249	37.8	37.9	37.7	38.0	170.67	163.06	155.19	137.06
	Female	9,341	37.4	37.2	37.2	37.5	85.83	84.38	79.30	67.40
	Total	36,590	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.9	149.01	141.41	134.20	117.33
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:									
	Male	13,855	38.3	39.0	39.2	39.2	157.96	154.39	144.68	126.99
	Female	5,034	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.6	81.84	77.55	71.35	63.20
	Total	18,889	38.1	38.6	38.8	38.7	137.68	130.75	122.15	106.80

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
			number				dollars				
100-399	Manufacturing:										
	Male	103,408	38.2	38.4	38.8	38.9	126.05	120.01	111.52	94.72	
	Female	113,179	37.0	37.2	37.4	37.5	81.99	78.11	73.39	62.61	
	Total	216,587	37.6	37.8	38.1	38.3	103.03	99.08	92.40	79.30	
	Durables:										
	Male	55,232	39.0	39.1	39.6	39.5	130.93	124.53	116.46	99.53	
	Female	44,012	37.9	37.9	38.2	38.3	85.86	80.50	75.95	64.42	
	Total	99,244	38.5	38.6	39.0	39.0	110.94	105.57	99.06	85.42	
	Non-durables:										
	Male	48,176	37.4	37.5	37.6	38.2	120.46	114.11	104.85	88.84	
	Female	69,167	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.1	79.53	76.32	71.46	61.40	
	Total	117,343	36.9	37.0	37.1	37.6	96.34	92.64	85.69	73.67	
	Durables:										
250-259	Wood products:										
	Male	3,389	40.3	40.2	40.2	41.7	121.64	118.07	106.21	89.40	
	Female	2,591	38.3	37.3	37.5	37.9	79.25	75.51	68.79	57.97	
	Total	5,980	39.3	38.9	39.0	40.2	103.27	99.08	89.63	77.24	
260-269	Furniture and fixtures:										
	Male	2,260	38.2	38.1	38.8	39.0	116.80	111.57	99.68	87.65	
	Female	2,065	37.5	37.1	37.3	37.4	76.05	70.42	65.92	57.64	
	Total	4,325	37.9	37.6	38.0	38.2	97.35	89.18	81.33	72.48	
290-298	Primary metal industries:										
	Male	6,004	38.3	38.7	38.5	38.9	133.69	124.95	121.40	99.64	
	Female	4,106	37.2	37.7	37.8	37.6	88.69	84.12	79.96	67.04	
	Total	10,110	37.9	38.3	38.2	38.3	115.41	107.60	103.36	86.37	
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:										
	Male	8,512	38.6	38.5	38.2	38.9	123.14	117.28	109.36	93.81	
	Female	7,578	37.4	37.2	37.4	38.7	80.44	75.55	71.20	61.20	
	Total	16,090	38.0	38.0	37.8	38.8	103.03	98.56	92.63	80.40	
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:										
	Male	8,748	38.8	38.8	40.0	38.9	127.58	117.21	110.48	94.56	
	Female	7,212	37.7	38.1	38.8	37.9	84.82	79.84	75.73	61.26	
	Total	15,960	38.3	38.5	39.4	38.5	108.26	99.30	94.81	81.53	
320-329	Transportation equipment:										
	Male	11,411	39.5	40.5	40.7	41.0	138.72	130.62	123.82	106.85	
	Female	7,338	38.8	39.1	39.3	39.5	99.21	90.80	85.14	72.24	
	Total	18,749	39.2	39.9	40.2	40.5	123.25	114.78	108.63	94.13	
330-339	Electrical products:										
	Male	12,143	39.2	38.6	40.2	39.1	138.20	131.29	121.16	105.04	
	Female	10,534	38.3	37.9	38.5	38.0	84.96	79.01	74.86	64.05	
	Total	22,677	38.8	38.3	39.4	38.7	113.47	110.39	101.64	87.98	
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:										
	Male	2,765	39.0	38.2	38.0	38.4	119.60	112.80	107.57	93.58	
	Female	2,588	36.8	36.7	37.1	37.0	81.28	75.93	71.82	63.04	
	Total	5,353	37.9	37.5	37.6	37.8	101.08	95.91	92.24	81.48	

TABLE 3. Average weekly hours and earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

S. I. C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
	Non-durables:									
100-147	Food and beverages:									
	Male	13,347	37.7	38.1	38.3	38.7	116.52	111.26	101.88	89.14
	Female	19,955	36.6	36.6	36.8	37.4	77.52	74.12	69.29	60.16
	Total	33,302	37.0	37.3	37.5	38.0	93.15	90.52	83.88	74.24
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:									
	Male	402	37.6	34.1	36.7	37.5	127.70	112.78	111.75	81.82
	Female	571	36.5	35.4	36.4	36.6	91.04	85.21	94.93	69.93
	Total	973	37.0	34.9	36.6	36.9	106.18	96.53	101.27	74.07
160-169	Rubber products:									
	Male	2,264	38.5	38.3	38.5	38.7	117.54	109.77	102.75	90.66
	Female	1,840	37.7	37.8	38.1	38.0	90.94	85.85	72.16	61.90
	Total	4,104	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.4	105.61	99.12	89.26	77.54
170-179	Leather products:									
	Male	1,059	37.7	38.9	38.4	39.1	115.24	111.17	98.84	83.73
	Female	1,820	36.7	36.5	36.7	37.2	69.74	66.44	61.89	54.25
	Total	2,879	37.0	37.5	37.5	38.1	86.48	85.10	78.35	68.40
180-229	Textile products:									
	Male	3,066	37.9	38.1	38.0	38.4	114.85	107.39	96.52	82.34
	Female	4,858	36.8	37.0	37.2	37.3	75.65	71.04	66.76	57.68
	Total	7,924	37.2	37.5	37.5	37.7	90.81	86.33	77.79	68.03
230-239	Knitting mills:									
	Male	620	40.5	38.2	38.4	38.7	120.65	106.67	100.71	79.71
	Female	1,915	35.8	37.0	37.3	37.5	69.00	66.04	62.88	52.43
	Total	2,535	36.9	37.3	37.6	37.8	81.63	77.53	74.67	60.12
240-249	Clothing:									
	Male	2,042	37.5	37.8	38.7	39.0	115.21	110.33	96.67	80.46
	Female	5,949	36.3	36.6	37.3	37.8	76.14	72.60	67.47	57.02
	Total	7,991	36.7	37.0	37.7	38.3	86.12	84.84	77.23	65.65
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male	6,696	36.3	36.7	36.5	37.3	129.01	122.59	113.94	97.51
	Female	5,610	36.3	36.4	36.1	36.5	90.68	84.66	78.14	66.62
	Total	12,306	36.3	36.5	36.3	36.9	111.54	104.65	96.84	83.66
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:									
	Male	5,982	35.6	35.9	36.2	36.9	118.78	110.26	98.23	81.32
	Female	11,103	35.3	35.6	35.8	36.3	77.17	72.80	67.95	58.87
	Total	17,085	35.4	35.7	36.0	36.5	91.74	86.67	79.30	67.29
360-369	Petroleum and coal products:									
	Male	2,490	35.4	35.5	36.1	37.6	137.64	129.88	120.98	97.92
	Female	2,287	35.4	35.7	35.6	34.9	93.54	87.86	86.90	73.96
	Total	4,777	35.4	35.6	35.8	36.3	116.53	108.81	102.97	86.22
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:									
	Male	6,581	37.9	37.9	37.9	38.3	119.18	112.94	107.59	89.08
	Female	8,446	37.4	37.1	37.2	37.5	81.19	79.50	75.44	65.47
	Total	15,027	37.6	37.5	37.5	37.8	97.82	93.88	88.53	75.00
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:									
	Male	3,627	39.4	39.2	38.9	39.2	122.74	117.50	106.07	91.27
	Female	4,813	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.6	81.01	75.73	69.84	61.75
	Total	8,440	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.3	98.94	92.49	84.07	74.18

TABLE 4. Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees Other than Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Canada, October 1963 and 1966-68

S.I.C.		Employees reported in October 1968	Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963
			dollars			
100-399	Manufacturing:					
	Male	238,983	179.58	172.96	165.59	148.21
	Female	12,611	105.38	101.07	95.81	83.92
	Total	251,594	175.85	169.56	162.60	145.49
	Durables:					
	Male	108,361	187.45	177.16	170.07	150.62
	Female	3,610	112.59	104.90	98.63	90.49
	Total	111,971	185.04	175.51	168.68	149.38
	Non-durables:					
	Male	130,622	173.04	169.12	161.57	146.17
	Female	9,001	102.49	99.96	95.06	82.08
	Total	139,623	168.49	164.39	157.46	142.34
250-259	Durables: Wood products:					
	Male	8,239	170.11	163.50	153.68	130.87
	Female	134	100.37	92.95	86.16	73.99
	Total	8,373	168.99	161.82	151.97	130.07
260-269	Furniture and fixtures:					
	Male	3,042	172.67	163.41	153.19	138.78
	Female	302	111.04	105.04	96.79	95.19
	Total	3,344	167.10	160.60	151.45	137.42
290-298	Primary metal industries:					
	Male	15,923	202.96	194.80	185.08	158.61
	Female	336	116.87	110.84	102.51	92.72
	Total	16,259	201.18	192.92	183.44	157.18
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:					
	Male	15,914	181.85	172.61	165.65	150.54
	Female	634	109.01	103.45	98.06	89.36
	Total	16,548	179.06	171.20	164.38	149.30
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:					
	Male	14,131	181.43	169.32	164.52	146.06
	Female	662	111.06	105.66	101.82	96.73
	Total	14,793	178.28	168.53	163.80	145.40
320-329	Transportation equipment:					
	Male	20,605	207.44	189.15	179.73	159.88
	Female	353	136.03	120.98	108.81	100.32
	Total	20,958	206.24	188.05	178.86	159.19
330-339	Electrical products:					
	Male	23,431	179.27	171.66	167.66	148.14
	Female	1,112	109.74	102.87	100.93	89.95
	Total	24,543	176.12	169.44	165.97	146.31
340-359	Non-Metallic mineral products:					
	Male	7,076	172.57	164.41	159.37	145.23
	Female	77	97.53	88.43	82.69	78.49
	Total	7,153	171.76	161.91	157.18	143.72
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages:					
	Male	41,991	152.35	148.10	141.34	130.17
	Female	2,134	89.15	86.41	90.37	80.22
	Total	44,125	149.29	145.61	139.62	128.79

TABLE 4. Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees Other than Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Canada, October, 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

S.I.C.		Employees reported in October 1968	Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963
			dollars			
	Manufacturing - Concluded:					
	Non-durable - Concluded:					
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:					
	Male	1,271	199.34	179.67	164.72	155.71
	Female	270	121.11	107.37	94.18	90.55
	Total	1,541	185.64	172.30	154.99	146.27
160-169	Rubber products:					
	Male	4,507	159.53	150.71	147.14	139.87
	Female	177	125.91	118.05	90.50	84.24
	Total	4,684	158.26	149.79	145.75	138.99
170-179	Leather products:					
	Male	2,105	143.20	139.79	137.19	119.22
	Female	138	95.43	92.85	76.59	71.88
	Total	2,243	140.26	136.54	132.36	115.48
180-229	Textile products:					
	Male	8,946	173.90	165.98	154.45	135.35
	Female	326	110.06	104.26	85.25	67.53
	Total	9,272	171.65	161.92	150.45	131.17
230-239	Knitting mills:					
	Male	2,040	163.86	150.70	140.10	123.68
	Female	837	84.18	76.71	82.72	70.80
	Total	2,877	140.68	138.83	133.30	117.09
240-249	Clothing:					
	Male	6,201	147.63	142.54	143.96	126.58
	Female	1,277	88.23	86.96	88.87	79.19
	Total	7,478	137.49	128.43	132.19	117.09
270-274	Paper and allied industries:					
	Male	14,731	207.46	203.00	192.59	174.39
	Female	552	112.71	107.18	100.72	88.07
	Total	15,283	204.03	200.34	189.64	171.98
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:					
	Male	13,026	174.72	163.71	159.57	139.84
	Female	2,047	111.42	101.72	92.99	84.66
	Total	15,073	166.14	155.18	150.48	132.94
360-369	Petroleum and coal products:					
	Male	4,908	241.30	227.03	213.96	196.73
	Female	127	131.24	124.05	134.05	111.27
	Total	5,035	238.52	222.53	211.96	195.37
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:					
	Male	20,668	187.07	180.17	170.03	152.58
	Female	895	129.64	123.64	116.14	87.96
	Total	21,563	184.69	177.16	167.58	149.80
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:					
	Male	10,228	170.45	168.27	158.99	140.02
	Female	221	99.90	97.82	96.16	85.64
	Total	10,449	168.96	164.91	156.87	138.00

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68

No.	S. I. C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
				number			
		<u>Newfoundland:</u>					
	100-399	Manufacturing:					
1		Male	7,226	40.4	42.8	40.4	39.5
2		Female	967	32.9	36.9	37.6	35.6
3		Total	8,193	39.4	42.1	40.1	39.1
		Non-durables:					
4		Male	6,096	39.8	41.6	39.1	38.5
5		Female	967	32.9	37.0	37.6	35.6
6		Total	7,061	38.8	41.0	38.9	38.1
	100-147	Food and beverages:					
7		Male	3,309	38.8	40.5	38.1	45.4
8		Female	844	32.2	36.6	37.1	39.1
9		Total	4,153	37.4	39.8	37.9	43.6
	270-274	Paper and allied industries:					
10		Male	2,429	40.8	42.9	39.8	40.4
11		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
12		Total	2,448	40.8	42.9	39.7	40.4
		<u>Nova Scotia</u>					
	100-399	Manufacturing:					
13		Male	18,116	39.6	41.1	40.7	41.6
14		Female	3,972	36.0	34.1	37.1	39.3
15		Total	22,088	39.0	39.7	40.1	41.2
		Durables:					
16		Male	9,231	40.4	40.9	40.5	41.3
17		Female	1,061	40.8	39.8	38.4	40.3
18		Total	10,292	40.4	40.8	40.4	41.3
		Non-durables:					
19		Male	8,886	38.8	41.3	41.1	42.0
20		Female	2,910	34.3	32.7	36.9	39.3
21		Total	11,796	37.7	38.7	39.8	41.2
	290-298	Durables:					
		Primary metal industries:					
22		Male	2,820	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.2
23		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
24		Total	2,854	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.2
	320-329	Transportation equipment:					
25		Male	2,960	38.9	39.1	40.0	40.5
26		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
27		Total	2,969	38.9	39.1	40.0	40.5
	100-147	Non-durables:					
		Food and beverages:					
28		Male	5,417	36.5	40.6	40.3	43.1
29		Female	1,475	31.6	36.2	36.0	39.5
30		Total	6,892	35.5	39.3	39.0	42.0
		<u>New Brunswick</u>					
	100-399	Manufacturing:					
31		Male	16,206	42.0	43.2	42.6	42.9
32		Female	3,713	35.0	35.8	37.2	37.1
33		Total	19,919	40.7	41.8	41.6	41.8

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
2.30	2.20	2.04	1.80	92.84	93.87	82.28	71.10	1
0.98	.97	.90	.77	32.07	35.74	33.66	27.37	2
2.17	2.08	1.92	1.69	85.67	87.64	76.74	65.99	3
2.33	2.29	2.09	1.88	92.62	95.17	81.92	72.24	4
0.98	.97	.90	.77	32.11	35.81	33.72	27.39	5
2.17	2.14	1.93	1.73	84.35	87.69	75.18	65.99	6
1.48	1.38	1.32	1.34	57.52	55.72	50.10	60.66	7
0.96	.96	.90	1.00	31.04	35.12	33.33	39.14	8
1.39	1.30	1.23	1.25	52.14	51.81	46.78	54.51	9
3.45	3.42	3.16	2.70	140.85	146.95	125.57	109.25	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
3.44	3.41	3.14	2.69	140.15	146.15	124.70	108.52	12
2.24	2.12	2.00	1.74	88.90	86.92	81.55	72.59	13
1.23	1.16	1.03	.86	44.29	39.45	38.19	33.64	14
2.08	1.96	1.84	1.61	80.88	77.69	73.62	66.19	15
2.37	2.23	2.13	1.90	95.56	91.00	86.34	78.51	16
1.19	.96	1.06	1.06	48.50	38.20	40.70	42.87	17
2.25	2.13	2.08	1.89	90.71	86.98	84.05	77.99	18
2.11	1.98	1.83	1.55	81.97	81.87	75.10	65.27	19
1.25	1.22	1.02	.85	42.77	39.75	37.79	33.25	20
1.92	1.79	1.60	1.35	72.30	69.04	63.46	55.78	21
2.83	2.77	2.69	2.45	113.80	110.57	108.21	98.52	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
2.82	2.76	2.68	2.45	113.35	110.20	107.52	98.44	24
2.50	2.30	2.13	1.89	97.48	89.99	85.24	76.62	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
2.50	2.30	2.13	1.89	97.38	89.90	85.12	76.51	27
1.65	1.65	1.55	1.30	60.27	67.07	62.61	56.08	28
1.17	1.04	.98	.78	36.93	37.75	35.25	30.78	29
1.56	1.48	1.40	1.16	55.27	58.23	54.59	48.75	30
2.30	2.22	2.00	1.73	96.69	96.02	85.22	74.27	31
1.20	1.19	1.12	.86	42.09	42.42	41.57	32.02	32
2.13	2.05	1.86	1.58	86.51	85.71	77.23	66.14	33

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

No.	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
				number			
		<u>New Brunswick - Concluded:</u>					
		Manufacturing - Concluded:					
		Durables:					
34		Male	6,654	42.5	44.5	43.1	42.2
35		Female	1,144	38.4	43.6	42.8	35.5
36		Total	7,798	41.9	44.4	43.1	41.5
		Non-durables:					
37		Male	9,553	41.6	42.3	42.3	43.3
38		Female	2,570	33.5	34.5	36.7	37.5
39		Total	12,123	39.9	40.3	41.0	41.9
	250-259	Durables:					
		Wood products:					
40		Male	2,159	44.2	44.0	45.5	44.4
41		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
42		Total	2,179	44.2	44.0	45.4	44.4
		Non-durables:					
	100-147	Food and beverages:					
43		Male	4,085	41.7	43.5	41.9	45.7
44		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
45		Total	5,836	38.6	39.9	39.8	42.6
	270-274	Paper and allied industries:					
46		Male	4,359	41.7	41.2	42.8	41.2
47		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
48		Total	4,454	41.6	41.1	42.8	41.3
		<u>Quebec</u>					
	100-399	Manufacturing:					
49		Male	240,127	42.9	42.8	43.7	43.7
50		Female	89,006	38.6	38.1	38.4	39.0
51		Total	329,133	41.7	41.5	42.2	42.4
		Durables:					
52		Male	113,056	43.9	43.4	44.7	44.3
53		Female	9,975	40.7	40.0	40.4	40.6
54		Total	123,031	43.6	43.2	44.3	44.0
		Non-durables:					
55		Male	127,071	42.0	42.3	42.8	43.3
56		Female	79,031	38.3	37.8	38.2	38.8
57		Total	206,102	40.6	40.6	41.0	41.6
	250-259	Durables:					
		Wood products:					
58		Male	12,475	46.7	46.6	47.8	48.1
59		Female	386	43.5	43.3	42.8	43.2
60		Total	12,861	46.7	46.5	47.5	47.8
	260-269	Furniture and fixtures:					
61		Male	9,980	44.6	44.8	45.4	44.7
62		Female	963	42.4	39.9	40.8	41.5
63		Total	10,943	44.4	44.4	45.0	44.5
	290-298	Primary metal industries:					
64		Male	17,156	42.9	41.6	43.0	42.4
65		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
66		Total	17,174	42.9	41.6	43.0	42.4

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
2.13	2.11	1.74	1.59	90.51	93.73	75.23	67.20	34
1.22	1.16	1.02	0.74	46.97	50.69	43.81	26.26	35
2.01	2.03	1.71	1.52	84.12	90.31	73.63	63.06	36
2.43	2.31	2.14	1.82	100.98	97.56	90.57	78.82	37
1.19	1.19	1.13	0.89	39.93	41.01	41.48	33.33	38
2.21	2.06	1.92	1.62	88.04	83.22	78.77	67.82	39
1.60	1.52	1.38	1.21	71.00	66.93	63.02	53.54	40
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41
1.60	1.52	1.38	1.20	70.84	66.76	62.78	53.47	42
1.73	1.68	1.59	1.35	72.24	73.04	66.42	61.68	43
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
1.58	1.53	1.44	1.21	61.37	60.95	57.39	51.80	45
3.07	2.99	2.72	2.35	127.78	123.26	116.31	97.07	46
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47
3.04	2.96	2.68	2.32	126.42	121.39	114.54	95.83	48
2.59	2.42	2.27	1.93	111.25	103.79	98.92	84.45	49
1.67	1.54	1.43	1.22	64.51	58.77	55.03	47.39	50
2.36	2.20	2.05	1.75	98.61	91.45	86.70	74.00	51
2.62	2.44	2.30	1.95	114.84	105.80	102.57	86.57	52
2.04	1.77	1.72	1.39	82.56	71.03	69.29	56.62	53
2.57	2.39	2.26	1.91	112.24	102.96	99.95	84.22	54
2.57	2.41	2.24	1.92	108.06	102.06	95.72	82.87	55
1.62	1.51	1.40	1.20	62.20	57.28	53.38	46.45	56
2.23	2.09	1.93	1.66	90.47	84.85	79.07	68.94	57
1.75	1.67	1.50	1.25	81.88	78.01	71.86	60.35	58
1.30	1.21	1.16	0.84	56.76	52.30	49.80	36.41	59
1.74	1.65	1.48	1.23	81.13	76.58	70.44	58.88	60
2.02	1.87	1.77	1.50	90.06	83.87	80.57	67.06	61
1.53	1.38	1.37	1.06	64.89	55.21	55.91	44.12	62
1.98	1.84	1.75	1.47	87.85	81.55	78.63	65.42	63
3.02	2.85	2.70	2.35	129.44	118.61	116.14	99.53	64
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65
3.02	2.85	2.69	2.34	129.37	118.43	116.95	99.34	66

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

No.	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
				number			
		<u>Quebec - Continued:</u>					
		Manufacturing - Continued:					
		Durables - Concluded:					
	300-309	Metal fabricating industries:					
67		Male	19,420	43.4	42.9	44.1	43.7
68		Female	1,991	41.8	39.9	39.5	41.3
69		Total	21,411	43.2	42.7	43.8	43.6
	310-318	Machinery, except electrical:					
70		Male	6,552	43.2	42.7	44.9	44.1
71		Female	154	38.2	40.5	39.0	37.6
72		Total	6,706	43.1	42.7	44.7	44.0
	320-329	Transportation equipment:					
73		Male	23,076	44.7	43.1	44.2	43.4
74		Female	495	40.3	40.3	40.7	39.4
75		Total	23,571	44.2	43.1	44.1	43.4
	330-339	Electrical products:					
76		Male	15,064	41.8	42.0	44.1	42.8
77		Female	5,487	40.1	39.8	40.3	40.2
78		Total	20,551	41.3	41.8	43.1	42.1
	340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:					
79		Male	9,333	44.5	44.5	44.8	46.8
80		Female	481	38.5	38.6	39.0	39.4
81		Total	9,814	44.2	44.0	44.8	46.3
	100-147	Non-durables:					
		Food and beverages:					
82		Male	25,408	42.4	43.3	43.5	44.2
83		Female	5,806	38.3	38.7	39.3	39.3
84		Total	31,214	41.6	42.2	42.5	43.1
	150-153	Tobacco processing and products:					
85		Male	2,152	37.6	37.7	38.6	38.8
86		Female	2,761	36.4	36.2	36.5	36.5
87		Total	4,913	37.0	36.8	37.4	37.5
	160-169	Rubber products:					
88		Male	3,609	45.0	43.9	45.5	44.4
89		Female	1,349	40.8	40.7	40.4	43.7
90		Total	4,958	43.9	43.0	43.9	44.2
	170-179	Leather products:					
91		Male	6,836	40.0	40.7	39.7	40.7
92		Female	5,350	36.9	38.2	37.6	38.7
93		Total	12,186	38.6	39.4	38.6	39.7
	180-229	Textile products:					
94		Male	20,849	44.1	43.6	44.2	45.4
95		Female	9,543	40.1	40.5	40.7	41.9
96		Total	30,392	42.8	42.7	43.2	44.4
	230-239	Knitting mills:					
97		Male	3,944	44.1	45.9	44.7	46.9
98		Female	5,676	41.5	40.8	41.9	41.9
99		Total	9,620	42.6	42.4	42.9	43.5
	240-249	Clothing:					
100		Male	9,281	37.7	38.8	39.5	40.0
101		Female	36,895	37.0	36.1	36.4	37.2
102		Total	46,176	37.2	36.6	37.0	37.8

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
2.72	2.55	2.40	2.02	118.06	109.48	105.56	88.45	67
1.65	1.59	1.45	1.29	69.01	63.57	57.35	53.25	68
2.63	2.49	2.35	1.98	113.50	106.50	102.93	86.20	69
2.66	2.50	2.30	1.95	114.69	106.94	103.27	86.12	70
1.94	1.65	1.68	1.30	74.31	66.74	65.42	49.03	71
2.64	2.48	2.29	1.94	113.76	105.82	102.19	85.23	72
2.87	2.67	2.49	2.26	128.37	115.29	109.97	98.32	73
1.96	1.88	2.01	1.64	79.52	75.60	81.57	64.91	74
2.86	2.66	2.48	2.25	126.32	114.52	109.53	97.78	75
2.72	2.53	2.43	2.08	113.68	107.77	107.17	88.83	76
2.34	1.96	1.91	1.56	93.71	78.21	76.98	62.59	77
2.62	2.38	2.30	1.94	108.31	99.43	98.99	81.62	78
2.67	2.47	2.21	1.95	118.59	110.02	99.01	91.39	79
2.08	1.79	1.68	1.48	79.97	68.86	65.52	58.29	80
2.64	2.43	2.21	1.93	116.68	106.95	98.91	89.41	81
2.35	2.22	2.03	1.77	99.77	96.24	88.44	78.35	82
1.72	1.53	1.35	1.18	65.81	59.09	52.94	46.47	83
2.25	2.08	1.88	1.65	93.44	87.77	80.06	71.23	84
3.25	2.93	2.71	2.42	122.36	110.49	104.63	93.89	85
2.85	2.59	2.47	2.03	103.74	93.77	90.10	74.10	86
3.03	2.74	2.58	2.21	111.90	101.13	96.39	83.06	87
2.41	2.18	1.92	1.74	108.54	95.59	87.39	77.19	88
1.75	1.57	1.52	1.27	71.24	64.07	61.22	55.59	89
2.24	2.02	1.80	1.60	98.51	86.92	79.25	70.53	90
1.89	1.87	1.76	1.49	75.70	75.96	69.79	60.83	91
1.40	1.35	1.23	1.07	51.62	51.67	46.35	41.22	92
1.69	1.61	1.49	1.29	65.13	63.38	57.72	51.23	93
2.07	1.96	1.86	1.53	91.34	85.41	82.22	69.48	94
1.05	1.54	1.40	1.20	66.16	62.57	57.10	50.21	95
1.95	1.85	1.73	1.44	83.43	78.82	74.92	64.08	96
1.81	1.84	1.70	1.43	79.77	84.28	76.02	66.86	97
1.41	1.37	1.28	1.08	58.39	55.96	53.57	45.03	98
1.58	1.53	1.43	1.20	67.16	65.09	61.24	52.13	99
2.54	2.27	2.12	1.77	96.00	88.25	83.62	70.80	100
1.58	1.48	1.38	1.18	58.55	53.48	50.15	43.82	101
1.78	1.66	1.54	1.32	66.08	60.66	57.01	49.88	102

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

No.	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
				number			
		<u>Quebec - Concluded:</u>					
		Manufacturing - Concluded:					
		Non-durables - Concluded:					
	270-274	Paper and allied industries:					
103		Male	28,197	42.2	43.1	43.4	43.7
104		Female	2,721	39.9	38.9	40.4	39.1
105		Total	30,918	42.0	42.8	43.1	43.3
	280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:					
106		Male	8,405	39.9	39.0	39.7	39.5
107		Female	2,010	38.9	37.1	37.8	38.4
108		Total	10,415	39.7	38.6	39.3	39.3
	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:					
109		Male	10,031	41.5	40.9	41.7	40.8
110		Female	1,606	38.7	40.2	39.1	39.5
111		Total	11,637	41.1	40.8	41.1	40.5
	380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:					
112		Male	6,542	42.9	42.5	43.7	44.4
113		Female	5,310	41.0	38.9	40.6	41.1
114		Total	11,852	42.1	41.3	42.6	43.4
		<u>Ontario</u>					
	100-399	Manufacturing:					
115		Male	408,839	42.0	41.9	42.2	42.4
116		Female	118,879	38.2	38.3	38.6	39.2
117		Total	527,718	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.5
		Durables:					
118		Male	265,096	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.7
119		Female	39,536	39.2	38.9	39.0	38.7
120		Total	304,632	41.8	41.7	42.0	41.9
		Non-durables:					
121		Male	143,743	41.7	41.6	41.8	41.8
122		Female	79,343	37.7	38.1	38.4	39.3
123		Total	223,086	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.9
	250-259	Durables:					
		Wood products:					
124		Male	11,838	41.7	43.2	43.5	46.3
125		Female	916	39.7	40.1	40.9	42.7
126		Total	12,754	41.5	42.8	43.2	43.7
	260-269	Furniture and fixtures:					
127		Male	10,655	43.0	42.9	42.8	44.1
128		Female	2,569	41.9	41.0	40.4	42.0
129		Total	13,224	42.8	42.6	42.4	43.7
	290-298	Primary metal industries:					
130		Male	53,384	41.5	41.2	40.4	40.5
131		Female	791	36.0	39.7	38.5	39.8
132		Total	54,175	41.4	41.1	40.3	40.4
	300-309	Metal fabricating industries:					
133		Male	44,246	41.6	41.9	43.0	45.2
134		Female	7,918	39.5	39.3	38.6	37.4
135		Total	52,164	41.3	41.6	42.5	42.0

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
3.15	2.92	2.71	2.33	133.08	126.07	117.69	101.96	103
1.61	1.49	1.40	1.17	63.98	57.89	56.41	45.74	104
3.02	2.81	2.60	2.23	126.96	120.37	112.03	96.59	105
3.27	3.08	2.98	2.57	130.75	120.26	118.39	101.66	106
1.86	1.62	1.52	1.30	72.45	60.06	57.50	49.79	107
3.01	2.80	2.69	2.35	119.50	108.21	105.79	92.58	108
2.80	2.66	2.49	2.24	116.27	108.83	103.93	91.30	109
1.76	1.74	1.58	1.35	68.33	69.98	61.56	53.09	110
2.67	2.48	2.31	2.07	109.65	100.93	94.91	83.91	111
2.34	2.08	1.91	1.66	95.94	88.26	83.75	73.56	112
1.45	1.34	1.20	1.04	60.62	51.95	48.80	42.75	113
1.90	1.84	1.68	1.47	80.12	76.09	71.61	63.65	114
3.05	2.81	2.63	2.07	128.04	117.74	111.05	95.03	115
1.82	1.72	1.60	1.30	69.65	65.79	61.87	52.25	116
2.79	2.58	2.41	2.07	114.00	106.20	99.93	85.91	117
3.12	2.87	2.69	2.33	131.40	120.73	114.17	99.49	118
1.97	1.87	1.75	1.47	77.50	72.94	68.19	56.56	119
2.98	2.75	2.58	2.22	124.42	114.61	108.06	93.02	120
2.92	2.71	2.52	1.98	121.83	112.55	105.50	83.50	121
1.74	1.64	1.53	1.24	65.72	62.32	58.67	49.03	122
2.53	2.36	2.19	1.87	101.88	95.23	89.09	76.48	123
2.18	1.99	1.87	1.45	90.74	86.07	81.24	68.12	124
1.59	1.48	1.41	1.16	63.15	59.23	57.78	50.40	125
2.14	1.94	1.81	1.47	88.76	83.10	78.41	63.31	126
2.35	2.17	2.06	1.67	101.04	93.17	88.15	73.65	127
1.63	1.61	1.50	1.32	68.35	65.79	60.76	55.44	128
2.21	2.07	1.96	1.64	94.77	88.12	83.18	71.67	129
3.32	3.10	2.94	2.56	137.90	127.44	118.69	103.64	130
2.26	2.44	1.95	1.53	81.30	96.69	74.89	60.89	131
3.31	3.08	2.93	2.55	137.07	126.44	118.02	103.02	132
2.01	2.76	2.58	2.27	125.13	115.57	110.96	102.60	133
1.84	1.71	1.60	1.27	72.63	67.42	61.96	47.49	134
2.84	2.64	2.48	2.12	117.15	110.01	105.54	89.04	135

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces.
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

No.	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
		<u>Ontario - Continued</u>					
		Manufacturing - Continued:					
		Durables - Concluded:					
	310-318	Machinery, except electrical:					
136		Male	24,814	41.2	41.3	42.7	45.1
137		Female	1,620	38.5	38.5	39.2	39.7
138		Total	26,434	41.1	41.2	42.5	41.2
	320-329	Transportation equipment:					
139		Male	70,053	43.5	43.0	42.9	43.0
140		Female	5,926	39.3	37.9	39.3	39.5
141		Total	75,979	43.2	42.7	42.5	42.7
	330-339	Electrical products:					
142		Male	32,785	41.5	41.4	42.0	42.9
143		Female	18,394	38.9	38.6	38.7	38.4
144		Total	51,179	40.5	40.4	40.8	41.1
	340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:					
145		Male	17,321	44.3	43.6	44.6	44.9
146		Female	1,402	40.5	40.1	40.2	38.4
147		Total	18,723	44.0	43.3	44.2	43.9
	100-147	Non-durables:					
		Food and beverages:					
148		Male	36,196	41.3	41.8	41.8	42.7
149		Female	14,420	36.3	37.2	37.4	39.2
150		Total	50,616	39.9	40.4	40.5	41.0
	150-153	Tobacco processing and products:					
151		Male	1,023	37.6	39.2	39.5	42.5
152		Female	449	35.8	35.6	36.9	38.7
153		Total	1,472	37.0	37.8	38.6	39.0
	160-169	Rubber products:					
154		Male	9,955	43.0	43.6	42.3	41.4
155		Female	2,603	38.5	38.0	37.2	35.4
156		Total	12,558	42.1	42.5	41.2	41.6
	170-179	Leather products:					
157		Male	5,025	41.2	40.3	41.8	42.7
158		Female	5,921	38.9	38.6	39.7	40.9
159		Total	10,946	40.0	39.4	40.7	40.9
	180-229	Textile products:					
160		Male	12,261	42.5	42.2	42.6	42.9
161		Female	10,219	38.5	39.1	38.5	38.8
162		Total	22,480	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.6
	230-239	Knitting mills:					
163		Male	1,396	44.5	44.6	41.6	37.5
164		Female	5,180	39.7	39.9	39.4	37.3
165		Total	6,576	40.8	40.9	39.9	42.1
	240-249	Clothing:					
166		Male	3,187	38.8	39.2	39.7	41.2
167		Female	14,288	38.1	37.7	38.4	39.0
168		Total	17,475	38.2	38.1	38.7	39.4
	270-274	Paper and allied industries:					
169		Male	27,362	41.8	42.2	42.4	43.3
170		Female	5,336	38.8	38.3	39.3	41.4
171		Total	32,698	41.2	41.6	41.9	41.5

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
3.09	2.93	2.75	2.28	127.30	121.04	117.29	103.12	136
2.07	1.98	1.86	1.57	79.55	76.35	73.14	62.10	137
3.03	2.88	2.70	2.33	124.37	118.44	114.90	96.00	138
3.49	3.10	2.93	2.55	152.11	133.44	125.41	109.81	139
2.12	1.94	1.86	1.51	83.20	73.46	72.87	59.64	140
3.40	3.02	2.84	2.48	146.73	128.99	120.63	105.90	141
2.83	2.69	2.56	2.19	117.42	111.37	107.40	93.25	142
2.03	1.90	1.78	1.44	78.91	73.33	68.96	55.47	143
2.56	2.42	2.29	2.00	103.58	97.84	93.30	82.20	144
2.86	2.72	2.53	2.05	127.71	118.74	113.03	92.99	145
2.15	1.95	1.84	1.42	86.90	78.19	73.83	54.56	146
2.83	2.65	2.47	2.06	124.65	114.51	108.91	90.43	147
2.69	2.49	2.29	1.76	110.10	103.95	95.90	76.63	148
1.78	1.67	1.53	1.20	64.48	61.97	57.27	47.49	149
2.45	2.26	2.08	1.74	97.82	91.43	84.17	71.34	150
3.21	2.79	2.74	2.11	120.53	109.33	108.20	89.32	151
3.09	2.56	2.41	1.69	110.43	91.14	89.12	65.20	152
3.17	2.71	2.62	2.10	117.45	102.45	100.99	81.90	153
3.16	2.92	2.72	2.25	135.81	127.53	114.98	93.15	154
1.91	1.82	1.75	1.52	73.46	69.25	64.87	53.81	155
2.92	2.73	2.53	2.22	122.89	115.93	104.09	92.35	156
2.26	2.14	1.99	1.63	93.29	86.11	83.17	69.60	157
1.57	1.48	1.41	1.19	61.18	57.31	55.88	48.52	158
1.90	1.80	1.69	1.41	75.92	70.89	68.99	57.67	159
2.54	2.25	2.12	1.62	108.03	94.95	90.55	69.50	160
1.94	1.72	1.58	1.01	74.86	67.23	61.06	39.18	161
2.28	2.03	1.91	1.61	92.96	83.19	77.95	66.98	162
2.10	2.01	1.89	1.60	93.54	89.52	78.65	60.00	163
1.49	1.40	1.35	1.15	59.04	55.86	53.33	42.89	164
1.63	1.54	1.49	1.23	66.37	63.20	59.34	51.78	165
2.63	2.41	2.28	1.81	102.08	94.26	90.51	74.57	166
1.63	1.54	1.46	1.28	61.97	58.01	56.04	49.92	167
1.81	1.74	1.66	1.37	69.28	66.35	64.11	53.98	168
3.18	2.95	2.75	2.30	132.89	124.27	116.32	99.59	169
1.83	1.74	1.60	1.29	69.71	66.46	62.78	53.38	170
2.98	2.79	2.59	2.26	122.58	115.99	108.70	93.79	171

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

No.	S. I. C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
				number			
		<u>Ontario - Concluded</u>					
		Manufacturing - Concluded:					
		Non-durables - Concluded:					
	280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:					
172		Male	14,239	38.9	38.8	39.2	39.8
173		Female	5,491	37.1	36.4	36.9	36.6
174		Total	19,730	38.4	38.2	38.6	38.7
	360-369	Petroleum and coal products:					
175		Male	1,945	44.8	41.9	44.9	44.9
176		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
177		Total	2,007	44.3	41.5	44.7	42.7
	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:					
178		Male	14,408	42.1	42.0	42.4	43.0
179		Female	4,406	38.4	37.9	38.8	38.3
180		Total	18,814	41.2	41.2	41.7	41.3
	380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:					
181		Male	16,746	42.1	41.8	42.2	41.0
182		Female	10,968	38.2	39.0	39.4	43.7
183		Total	27,714	40.5	40.5	40.9	41.4
		<u>Manitoba</u>					
	100-399	Manufacturing:					
184		Male	21,561	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.7
185		Female	7,918	36.9	37.1	37.6	37.8
186		Total	29,479	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.6
		Durables:					
187		Male	12,146	41.3	41.5	41.9	42.7
188		Female	764	36.6	39.1	39.7	38.9
189		Total	12,910	41.1	41.3	41.7	42.5
		Non-durables:					
190		Male	9,415	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.8
191		Female	7,154	36.9	36.8	37.4	37.7
192		Total	16,569	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.5
	300-309	Durables:					
		Metal fabricating industries:					
193		Male	3,107	40.8	41.0	40.8	43.8
194		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
195		Total	3,126	40.8	40.9	40.6	43.7
	320-329	Transportation equipment:					
196		Male	1,973	41.3	42.0	43.0	42.2
197		Female	196	40.1	39.4	40.7	39.2
198		Total	2,169	41.2	41.7	42.8	42.1
	100-147	Non-durables:					
		Food and beverages:					
199		Male	5,052	40.2	40.6	40.6	41.2
200		Female	1,185	37.4	36.4	37.4	38.0
201		Total	6,237	39.6	39.7	39.8	40.5
	240-249	Clothing:					
202		Male	663	37.5	39.6	42.4	40.9
203		Female	4,434	36.6	37.3	37.5	37.2
204		Total	5,097	36.7	37.7	38.3	37.9
	280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:					
205		Male	1,168	41.9	40.6	40.5	37.5
206		Female	419	39.8	34.1	34.5	35.6
207		Total	1,587	41.4	38.7	39.0	37.1

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
3.69	3.34	3.18	2.91	143.50	129.68	124.74	115.82	172
2.01	1.83	1.67	1.23	74.65	66.49	61.74	45.16	173
3.24	2.98	2.82	2.89	124.34	113.95	109.00	111.84	174
3.75	3.56	3.39	2.88	168.02	149.10	152.32	130.60	175
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	176
3.72	3.53	3.37	2.85	164.80	146.33	150.40	121.70	177
3.21	2.90	2.76	2.30	135.31	121.70	116.70	98.90	178
1.80	1.73	1.63	1.40	69.12	65.59	63.26	53.62	179
2.91	2.69	2.56	2.24	119.82	110.74	106.69	92.51	180
2.51	2.43	2.27	1.93	105.79	101.47	96.02	79.50	181
1.61	1.59	1.49	1.37	61.50	62.05	58.84	59.44	182
2.12	2.07	1.93	1.63	88.26	83.66	78.77	67.48	183
2.52	2.44	2.25	1.95	107.30	100.18	93.05	81.47	184
1.59	1.46	1.38	1.15	58.53	54.26	52.00	43.32	185
2.36	2.20	2.02	1.75	94.20	87.93	81.49	71.05	186
2.60	2.39	2.21	1.86	107.33	95.09	92.55	79.52	187
1.70	1.51	1.41	1.16	62.25	58.99	55.86	45.01	188
2.55	2.33	2.16	1.83	104.66	96.37	90.23	77.74	189
2.66	2.50	2.30	2.04	107.27	101.43	93.56	83.27	190
1.58	1.46	1.38	1.15	58.13	53.69	51.63	43.20	191
2.21	2.10	1.93	1.70	86.06	81.81	75.93	67.14	192
2.81	2.56	2.25	1.96	114.63	104.88	91.74	85.85	193
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	194
2.80	2.55	2.24	1.95	114.28	104.16	90.85	85.41	195
2.43	2.23	2.16	1.84	100.24	93.76	92.92	77.62	196
1.78	1.55	1.46	1.44	71.30	60.90	59.47	56.51	197
2.37	2.15	2.09	1.82	97.62	89.75	89.24	76.72	198
2.64	2.53	2.29	2.07	106.31	102.76	92.89	85.40	199
1.96	1.74	1.57	1.33	72.64	63.10	58.81	50.50	200
2.52	2.37	2.14	1.93	100.02	93.82	85.19	78.27	201
2.39	1.87	1.88	1.63	89.62	74.21	79.66	66.63	202
1.45	1.31	1.30	1.07	52.94	49.09	48.68	39.68	203
1.57	1.41	1.40	1.17	57.71	53.19	53.81	44.39	204
2.91	2.76	2.61	2.30	122.27	111.81	105.85	85.98	205
1.70	1.68	1.57	1.34	67.84	57.12	54.09	47.74	206
2.61	2.48	2.37	2.09	107.90	95.79	92.15	77.62	207

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

No.	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
				number			
		<u>Saskatchewan</u>					
	100-399	Manufacturing:					
208		Male	7,054	40.4	40.5	41.9	40.6
209		Female	792	37.4	38.2	36.7	38.1
210		Total	7,846	40.1	40.2	41.2	40.3
		Durables:					
211		Male	2,805	40.8	40.9	42.4	41.6
212		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
213		Total	2,891	40.8	40.9	42.4	41.5
		Non-durables:					
214		Male	4,249	40.2	40.2	41.6	40.0
215		Female	706	37.3	38.2	36.6	38.3
216		Total	4,955	39.8	39.9	40.7	39.7
	100-147	Food and beverages:					
217		Male	2,490	39.9	40.1	40.7	40.1
218		Female	346	36.4	37.5	36.9	38.0
219		Total	2,836	39.4	39.7	40.1	39.7
	360-369	Petroleum and coal products:					
220		Male	565	40.0	41.0	49.8	40.8
221		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
222		Total	568	40.0	40.9	49.8	40.8
		<u>Alberta</u>					
	100-399	Manufacturing:					
223		Male	24,323	39.4	41.1	41.0	41.0
224		Female	3,896	37.5	36.9	37.2	37.9
225		Total	28,219	39.2	40.4	40.4	40.5
		Durables:					
226		Male	12,529	39.2	41.3	40.9	40.5
227		Female	1,116	38.3	39.1	39.4	38.0
228		Total	13,645	39.1	41.2	40.8	40.4
		Non-durables:					
229		Male	11,794	39.7	40.8	41.1	41.3
230		Female	2,780	37.1	36.3	36.6	37.9
231		Total	14,574	39.2	39.8	40.2	40.6
	250-259	Durables:					
		Wood products:					
232		Male	2,534	37.1	41.0	41.1	39.3
233		Female	291	34.3	38.4	34.9	38.6
234		Total	2,825	36.8	40.8	40.5	39.2
	300-309	Metal fabricating industries:					
235		Male	2,810	38.5	41.7	38.7	41.2
236		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
237		Total	2,897	38.4	41.5	39.1	41.0
	320-329	Transportation equipment:					
238		Male	1,706	39.6	38.8	42.0	41.0
239		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
240		Total	1,786	39.8	38.6	41.6	41.1
	340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:					
241		Male	2,142	42.9	44.4	42.7	41.9
242		Female	375	41.9	42.2	..	36.0
243		Total	2,517	42.8	44.2	42.5	41.9

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
2.94	2.58	2.44	2.08	118.90	104.31	102.08	84.39	208
1.82	1.65	1.58	1.35	68.10	62.95	57.82	51.66	209
2.83	2.47	2.34	1.99	113.78	99.48	96.35	80.03	210
2.87	2.50	2.31	1.91	117.40	102.36	98.08	79.59	211
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	212
2.84	2.49	2.30	1.90	115.82	101.87	97.47	78.72	213
2.98	2.63	2.50	2.18	119.89	105.57	104.22	87.11	214
1.84	1.65	1.58	1.37	68.56	62.93	57.88	52.36	215
2.83	2.46	2.35	2.03	112.58	98.17	95.85	80.65	216
2.72	2.50	2.37	2.08	108.48	100.14	96.52	83.39	217
2.02	1.78	1.65	1.44	73.46	66.72	61.04	54.73	218
2.64	2.39	2.27	1.97	104.21	95.01	90.77	78.28	219
3.54	3.40	3.21	2.61	141.76	139.32	160.12	106.60	220
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	221
3.53	3.40	3.21	2.61	141.18	139.10	160.12	106.60	222
2.84	2.61	2.44	2.13	112.17	107.07	99.97	87.23	223
1.78	1.69	1.51	1.34	66.77	62.23	56.03	50.97	224
2.70	2.47	2.30	2.02	105.81	99.99	93.12	81.68	225
2.83	2.52	2.36	2.02	110.98	104.10	96.64	81.98	226
1.84	1.75	1.47	1.39	70.70	68.49	57.94	52.78	227
2.75	2.46	2.30	1.98	107.69	101.25	93.69	80.03	228
2.86	2.70	2.50	2.21	113.44	110.15	102.94	91.27	229
1.76	1.66	1.52	1.33	65.21	60.30	55.53	50.60	230
2.66	2.49	2.31	2.04	104.24	98.89	92.68	82.76	231
2.58	2.11	1.95	1.65	95.57	86.45	80.35	64.86	232
1.71	1.72	1.66	1.31	58.80	65.95	57.86	50.70	233
2.49	2.07	1.93	1.62	91.78	84.50	78.02	63.52	234
3.07	2.66	2.45	2.08	118.00	110.73	94.83	85.77	235
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	236
3.03	2.62	2.39	2.07	116.20	108.63	93.49	84.70	237
2.45	2.34	2.16	2.01	97.13	90.68	90.69	82.64	238
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	239
2.41	2.31	2.11	2.00	95.97	89.06	87.89	82.08	240
3.03	2.62	2.55	2.20	129.92	116.22	108.95	92.15	241
3.06	2.25	..	1.70	86.13	94.84	..	61.11	242
2.89	2.58	2.52	2.20	123.39	113.84	107.12	92.15	243

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

No.	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
				number			
		<u>Alberta - Concluded:</u>					
		<u>Manufacturing - Concluded:</u>					
		<u>Non-durables:</u>					
	100-147	Food and beverages:					
244		Male	7,127	39.1	40.6	41.0	41.2
245		Female	863	37.6	36.0	36.0	38.0
246		Total	7,990	39.0	39.9	40.2	40.7
	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:					
247		Male	1,349	40.7	41.4	41.4	42.7
248		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
249		Total	1,370	40.6	41.4	41.4	42.7
		<u>British Columbia</u>					
	100-399	<u>Manufacturing:</u>					
250		Male	74,620	38.2	38.3	38.7	38.8
251		Female	7,295	35.0	34.6	36.1	35.5
252		Total	81,915	37.9	37.9	38.4	38.5
		<u>Durables:</u>					
253		Male	49,002	37.9	37.9	38.3	38.4
254		Female	1,741	37.5	37.5	37.1	37.1
255		Total	50,743	37.9	37.9	38.2	38.3
		<u>Non-durables:</u>					
256		Male	25,618	38.6	39.2	39.6	39.5
257		Female	5,554	34.2	33.8	35.8	35.1
258		Total	31,172	37.8	38.0	38.8	38.8
	250-259	<u>Durables:</u>					
		<u>Wood products:</u>					
259		Male	30,902	37.5	37.2	37.4	37.7
260		Female	518	36.1	36.5	36.2	36.7
261		Total	31,420	37.4	37.2	37.4	37.7
	290-298	<u>Primary metal industries:</u>					
262		Male	5,730	40.1	38.9	39.5	39.8
263		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
264		Total	5,770	40.0	38.8	39.4	39.7
	300-309	<u>Metal fabricating industries:</u>					
265		Male	4,069	37.5	38.7	39.9	37.4
266		Female	379	37.0	37.6	37.2	36.4
267		Total	4,448	37.5	38.7	39.8	37.3
	320-329	<u>Transportation equipment:</u>					
268		Male	3,312	38.2	39.0	39.9	40.1
269		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
270		Total	3,326	38.2	38.9	39.8	40.1
	100-147	<u>Non-durables:</u>					
		<u>Food and beverages:</u>					
271		Male	9,351	36.8	38.5	38.8	40.2
272		Female	2,516	32.9	31.8	34.3	33.7
273		Total	11,867	36.0	36.4	37.3	38.2
	270-274	<u>Paper and allied industries:</u>					
274		Male	11,218	40.3	39.8	40.5	40.0
275		Female	696	35.7	37.5	37.5	37.1
276		Total	11,914	40.0	39.7	40.3	39.8
	370-379	<u>Chemicals and chemical products:</u>					
277		Male	1,288	40.3	39.6	39.7	40.8
278		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
279		Total	1,307	40.2	39.4	39.6	40.7

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
2.70	2.56	2.35	2.08	105.81	104.15	96.07	85.49	244
2.10	1.85	1.68	1.51	79.09	66.47	60.29	57.31	245
2.64	2.45	2.25	2.00	102.92	97.80	90.45	81.20	246
3.36	3.05	2.86	2.53	136.59	126.44	118.67	108.05	247
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	248
3.34	3.05	2.86	2.52	135.80	126.06	118.39	107.72	249
3.38	3.18	2.96	2.46	128.98	121.89	114.72	95.52	250
2.10	1.94	1.76	1.54	73.62	67.03	63.43	54.65	251
3.28	3.06	2.84	2.38	124.05	116.08	109.12	91.51	252
3.36	3.11	2.88	2.40	127.43	118.13	110.27	92.00	253
2.49	2.28	2.10	1.85	93.57	85.29	77.85	68.61	254
3.33	3.09	2.85	2.38	126.27	117.00	109.09	91.32	255
3.42	3.31	3.11	2.59	131.94	129.51	123.23	103.36	256
1.97	1.85	1.67	1.46	67.37	62.47	59.75	51.34	257
3.19	3.02	2.82	2.37	120.44	114.57	109.16	91.85	258
3.26	3.03	2.80	2.32	122.00	112.72	104.68	87.35	259
3.09	2.77	2.54	2.09	111.59	100.87	92.11	76.67	260
3.25	3.02	2.79	2.31	121.83	112.46	104.40	87.10	261
3.54	3.32	3.09	2.62	142.07	129.08	122.02	104.31	262
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	263
3.54	3.31	3.08	2.61	141.42	128.45	121.45	103.79	264
3.62	3.26	3.03	2.53	135.77	126.30	120.90	94.65	265
2.26	2.03	1.91	1.70	83.61	76.08	70.93	61.78	266
3.51	3.19	2.98	2.49	131.33	123.36	118.37	92.84	267
3.52	3.38	3.03	2.62	134.48	131.89	120.75	105.01	268
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	269
3.51	3.38	3.03	2.61	134.20	131.61	120.54	104.89	270
3.02	2.88	2.66	2.32	111.03	110.75	103.10	93.40	271
1.94	1.85	1.67	1.48	64.13	58.77	57.19	50.04	272
2.81	2.59	2.37	2.10	101.09	94.09	88.36	80.10	273
3.72	3.66	3.44	2.79	149.73	145.41	139.33	111.73	274
2.68	2.39	2.18	1.83	95.85	89.52	81.89	67.66	275
3.67	3.60	3.39	2.74	146.58	142.83	136.80	109.16	276
3.21	3.08	2.85	2.41	129.36	121.94	112.98	98.26	277
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	278
3.20	3.04	2.82	2.38	128.77	119.49	111.52	96.69	279

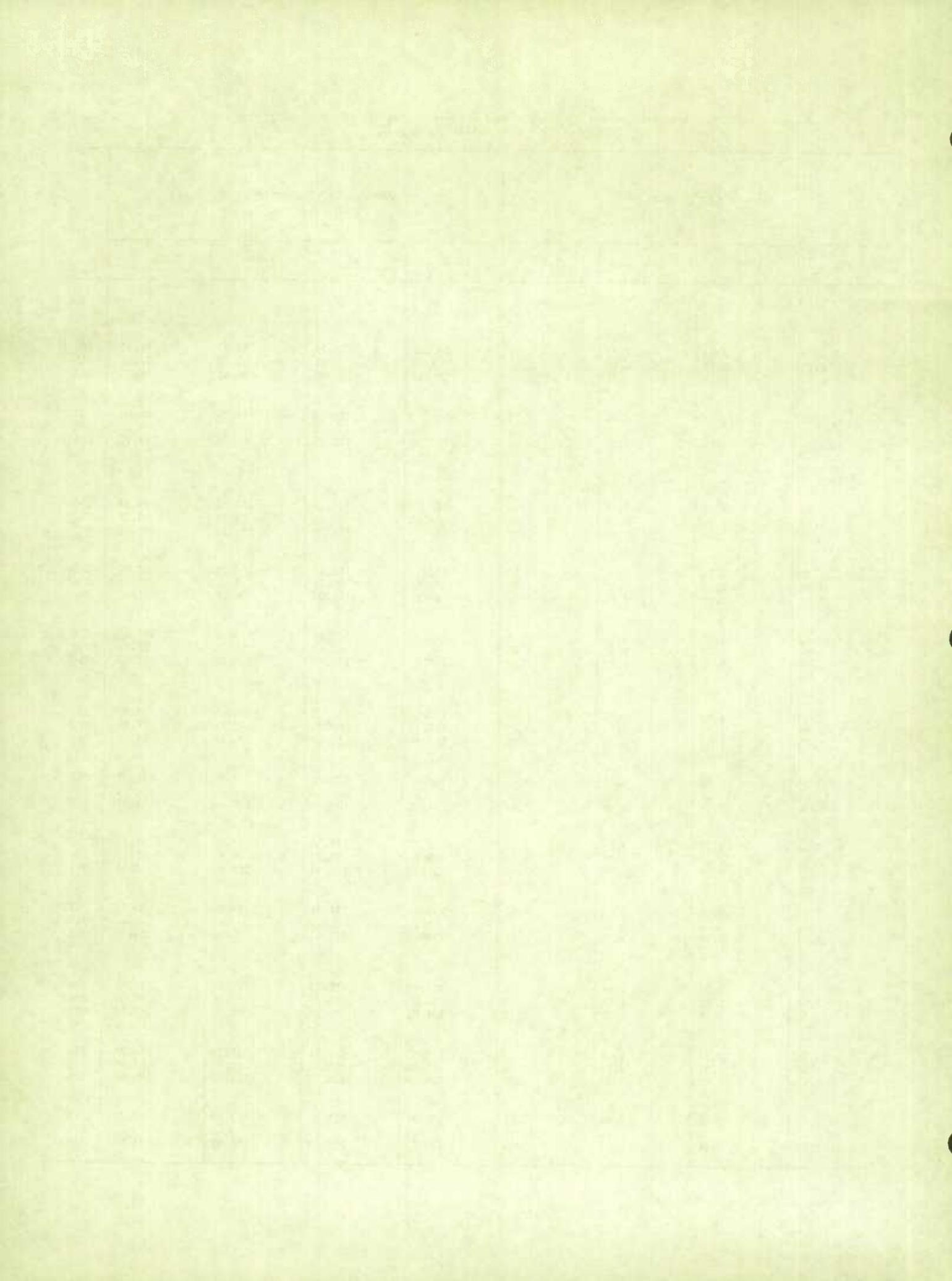


TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	<u>Newfoundland</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	2,514	38.7	39.0	39.4	40.9	128.94	130.66	121.76	106.49
	Female	538	37.3	37.8	38.0	38.9	63.79	63.10	60.69	50.56
	Total	3,052	38.4	38.8	39.2	40.6	117.46	117.80	110.06	96.06
	Non-durables:									
	Male	2,087	38.5	38.8	39.4	40.8	130.42	132.03	121.27	107.37
	Female	424	37.1	37.7	38.0	38.9	63.31	63.59	60.15	51.23
	Total	2,511	38.3	38.6	39.1	40.4	119.09	118.80	109.43	97.15
100-147	Food and beverages:									
	Male	1,136	40.9	42.1	42.7	44.6	94.76	102.45	90.48	73.04
	Female	181	38.8	39.0	39.8	40.4	50.63	52.09	50.21	41.47
	Total	1,317	40.5	41.5	42.2	43.8	88.69	92.46	83.01	67.38
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male	489	35.0	35.0	35.0	37.3	191.86	187.89	176.15	174.94
	Female	83	35.0	35.0	..	..	96.22	92.80	..	..
	Total	572	35.0	35.0	35.0	37.3	177.98	173.63	162.39	170.59
	<u>Nova Scotia</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	6,598	39.2	39.4	38.7	39.4	133.65	127.81	122.81	105.71
	Female	2,137	36.2	36.9	37.0	37.4	64.99	61.13	58.87	50.37
	Total	8,735	38.5	38.8	38.3	38.9	116.84	112.68	108.21	92.10
	Durables:									
	Male	2,738	40.3	39.5	38.9	39.1	133.28	128.72	124.72	103.96
	Female	611	37.8	37.3	37.3	37.5	66.72	62.40	59.01	49.34
	Total	3,349	39.9	39.0	38.6	38.8	121.14	115.77	112.03	92.62
	Non-durables:									
	Male	3,860	38.3	39.3	38.5	39.7	133.92	127.07	121.11	107.31
	Female	1,526	35.6	36.7	36.9	37.4	64.19	60.37	58.79	51.01
	Total	5,386	37.6	38.6	38.1	39.0	114.16	110.31	105.09	91.66
290-298	Durables:									
	Primary metal industries:									
	Male	343	39.9	38.4	35.5	38.1	160.77	152.13	140.05	124.93
	Female .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	378	39.9	38.1	35.5	38.1	152.35	142.86	132.52	124.93
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	692	37.6	39.7	39.4	37.5	132.63	128.27	120.50	103.31
	Female	202	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.0	67.37	59.02	56.05	46.77
	Total	894	37.4	39.0	38.7	37.2	117.88	111.68	105.14	87.45
100-147	Non-durables:									
	Food and beverages:									
	Male	2,236	38.6	40.8	39.7	41.6	114.82	110.07	105.02	90.17
	Female	1,018	35.8	36.2	37.0	37.2	61.11	56.58	54.50	48.55
	Total	3,254	37.7	39.7	39.0	40.4	98.02	97.19	92.37	78.83
	<u>New Brunswick</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	5,301	38.6	39.8	39.1	39.6	135.93	134.02	130.17	107.46
	Female	1,592	36.7	35.5	37.6	37.6	64.93	64.75	60.18	50.00
	Total	6,893	38.2	38.8	38.8	39.1	119.53	117.73	113.56	92.79

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
			number				dollars				
	<u>New Brunswick - Concluded:</u>										
	Manufacturing - Concluded:										
	Durables:										
	Male	1,830	41.2	42.1	39.8	40.3	131.34	130.14	121.45	100.88	
	Female	444	39.3	32.2	38.5	38.3	60.09	67.65	67.07	49.12	
	Total	2,274	40.8	40.2	39.6	39.9	117.43	118.11	111.78	90.46	
	Non-durables:										
	Male	3,471	37.3	38.4	38.7	39.2	138.35	136.18	134.52	111.14	
	Female	1,148	35.7	36.8	37.4	37.3	66.80	63.64	58.11	50.31	
	Total	4,619	36.9	38.0	38.4	38.7	120.09	117.54	114.35	93.96	
250-259	Durables:										
	Wood products:										
	Male	466	44.6	45.2	46.1	47.8	111.31	100.89	91.49	83.61	
	Female .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	547	43.9	44.0	45.1	46.8	105.43	94.19	85.39	77.31	
100-147	Non-durables:										
	Food and beverages:										
	Male	2,344	37.2	39.8	39.8	39.7	122.05	120.54	117.75	90.04	
	Female	691	34.9	38.9	37.8	38.5	63.32	61.82	57.31	46.17	
	Total	3,035	36.7	39.5	39.3	39.4	108.68	105.81	102.90	77.69	
270-274	Paper and allied industries:										
	Male	622	37.2	37.0	37.4	37.6	173.32	171.94	172.21	147.96	
	Female	171	36.5	36.6	36.4	37.2	76.66	73.40	67.30	59.13	
	Total	793	37.0	36.9	37.1	37.5	152.35	149.35	147.03	126.37	
	<u>Quebec</u>										
100-399	Manufacturing:										
	Male	107,027	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.3	160.66	153.50	145.80	127.14	
	Female	40,253	36.7	37.0	37.4	37.5	85.65	80.77	76.30	64.00	
	Total	147,280	37.6	38.0	38.2	38.1	140.13	134.67	127.66	110.56	
	Durables:										
	Male	47,518	38.5	38.8	39.5	38.8	167.17	157.01	148.65	129.51	
	Female	12,207	37.1	37.8	38.4	38.6	88.55	80.80	76.50	65.90	
	Total	59,725	38.2	38.6	39.3	38.8	151.10	141.20	133.38	116.40	
	Non-durables:										
	Male	59,509	37.6	37.9	37.7	37.9	155.23	150.40	143.41	125.33	
	Female	28,046	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.0	84.39	80.75	76.20	63.12	
	Total	87,555	37.2	37.5	37.4	37.6	132.64	129.58	123.39	106.64	
250-259	Durables:										
	Wood products:										
	Male	2,944	42.2	42.7	42.7	44.6	132.11	126.01	117.34	97.34	
	Female	536	37.5	38.3	37.5	39.0	71.53	67.02	61.51	52.10	
	Total	3,480	41.5	41.9	41.7	43.7	122.78	115.98	107.15	90.10	
260-269	Furniture and fixtures:										
	Male	2,234	41.6	40.5	39.2	39.8	145.33	138.88	129.59	115.64	
	Female	627	38.2	37.4	37.8	38.2	78.72	71.37	65.90	59.22	
	Total	2,861	40.9	39.6	38.8	39.4	130.73	119.50	111.55	100.15	
290-298	Primary metal industries:										
	Male	6,231	37.4	37.3	37.0	36.3	182.52	176.01	162.47	139.76	
	Female	1,313	36.0	36.3	36.4	35.9	91.98	88.13	82.44	69.30	
	Total	7,544	37.2	37.1	36.9	36.2	166.76	160.16	147.18	126.80	

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.		Em- p- loyees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
			number				dollars				
	Quebec - Continued:										
	Manufacturing - Continued:										
	Durables - Concluded:										
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:										
	Male	6,603	37.5	38.6	38.6	39.8	163.21	152.04	140.80	129.17	
	Female	1,771	36.8	37.1	36.9	42.9	88.78	77.72	73.08	65.45	
	Total	8,374	37.4	38.3	38.3	40.5	147.47	135.82	126.49	115.09	
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:										
	Male	5,538	38.3	38.8	42.2	37.5	156.22	149.71	138.42	114.97	
	Female	1,472	35.8	37.6	41.9	37.2	78.63	73.67	70.04	56.71	
	Total	7,010	37.8	38.5	42.2	37.4	139.92	133.79	123.67	102.00	
320-329	Transportation equipment:										
	Male	9,344	39.9	40.6	40.9	39.3	179.92	162.95	157.69	135.72	
	Female	1,993	38.5	39.8	40.2	39.2	98.47	85.62	82.10	67.80	
	Total	11,337	39.7	40.4	40.8	39.3	165.60	148.00	143.50	123.15	
330-339	Electrical products:										
	Male	11,923	37.3	37.8	39.2	38.6	168.33	156.23	152.64	132.82	
	Female	3,503	37.4	38.2	38.2	37.9	91.92	83.21	79.61	69.98	
	Total	15,426	37.3	37.9	39.0	38.4	150.98	140.38	135.82	119.02	
340-349	Non-metallic mineral products:										
	Male	2,701	37.5	38.5	39.4	38.7	170.91	151.53	125.52	126.28	
	Female	992	36.7	35.8	37.2	37.0	81.91	77.26	61.62	64.92	
	Total	3,693	37.3	38.0	38.9	38.4	147.00	135.86	111.72	114.47	
	Non durables:										
100-147	Food and beverages:										
	Male	15,674	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.2	139.65	135.78	128.39	113.58	
	Female	6,216	36.5	35.9	36.4	37.1	77.75	74.80	72.91	61.76	
	Total	21,890	37.8	37.8	38.1	37.9	122.07	121.51	115.20	101.31	
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:										
	Male	1,013	37.2	35.9	37.3	37.1	196.63	172.43	173.60	149.67	
	Female	577	36.6	35.1	37.0	36.8	104.74	92.42	101.17	75.37	
	Total	1,590	37.0	35.7	37.2	37.0	163.22	143.73	147.03	120.10	
160-169	Rubber products:										
	Male	1,662	38.3	41.1	37.0	38.4	145.07	138.13	122.84	114.89	
	Female	463	37.3	38.0	38.5	37.4	77.13	80.42	73.48	57.03	
	Total	2,125	38.1	40.4	37.4	38.1	130.27	124.78	111.05	99.47	
170-179	Leather products:										
	Male	1,385	38.2	38.7	39.4	39.7	131.51	125.61	118.13	98.76	
	Female	817	36.6	36.4	37.3	37.4	72.64	71.16	64.02	55.98	
	Total	2,202	37.6	37.9	38.6	38.9	109.67	107.02	99.73	85.14	
180-229	Textile products:										
	Male	6,859	37.8	38.3	38.3	38.7	158.84	149.36	141.07	119.14	
	Female	3,235	36.9	37.4	37.4	37.6	74.58	76.22	68.50	58.31	
	Total	10,094	37.5	38.0	38.0	38.3	131.83	126.51	118.34	99.92	
230-239	Knitting mills:										
	Male	1,525	42.0	40.2	40.3	40.8	135.05	129.16	127.18	108.58	
	Female	1,900	37.7	38.2	38.2	38.6	74.95	70.05	65.84	57.29	
	Total	3,425	39.6	39.3	39.5	39.9	101.71	104.06	101.91	88.09	
240-249	Clothing:										
	Male	4,789	37.8	38.6	39.2	39.2	133.81	128.09	122.83	107.20	
	Female	4,952	36.4	37.1	37.5	38.0	78.76	77.26	73.91	61.87	
	Total	9,741	37.1	37.9	38.5	38.6	105.82	104.66	101.93	87.68	

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings					
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963		
			number				dollars					
	<u>Quebec - Concluded</u>											
	Manufacturing - Concluded:											
	Non-durables - Concluded:											
270-274	Paper and allied industries:											
	Male	7,965	36.0	37.7	36.3	36.7	177.16	171.13	166.34	147.09		
	Female	2,078	35.6	35.6	35.8	36.1	90.24	84.73	82.02	68.11		
	Total	10,043	35.9	37.2	36.2	36.6	160.17	150.99	146.53	128.69		
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:											
	Male	4,251	35.9	35.7	35.9	36.2	158.85	147.14	138.81	120.75		
	Female	3,101	35.3	35.7	35.3	35.2	84.14	84.47	76.85	63.47		
	Total	7,352	35.6	35.7	35.7	35.8	127.34	125.22	117.13	99.22		
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:											
	Male	9,371	37.3	37.0	37.0	37.2	170.17	164.93	158.60	139.45		
	Female	3,213	37.0	37.0	36.9	37.0	84.04	91.26	85.11	68.58		
	Total	12,584	37.2	37.0	36.9	37.2	148.18	143.17	136.66	119.61		
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:											
	Male	3,760	37.9	38.9	38.8	38.8	150.22	144.07	134.14	122.92		
	Female	1,283	37.3	37.6	37.7	38.4	79.13	73.53	69.37	60.64		
	Total	5,043	37.7	38.6	38.5	38.7	132.14	124.23	116.50	105.69		
	<u>Ontario</u>											
100-399	Manufacturing:											
	Male	175,317	38.7	38.7	38.9	39.2	169.95	159.99	151.91	132.47		
	Female	64,856	37.2	37.2	37.4	37.7	86.64	82.00	76.57	65.88		
	Total	240,173	38.3	38.3	38.5	38.8	147.10	138.84	131.37	113.86		
	Durables:											
	Male	90,463	39.6	39.4	39.7	39.7	173.62	161.20	153.14	125.18		
	Female	28,586	38.1	38.0	38.2	38.2	88.96	83.64	78.27	63.77		
	Total	119,049	39.3	39.1	39.3	39.3	153.29	142.80	135.15	110.48		
	Non-durables:											
	Male	84,584	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.9	165.04	158.53	150.38	129.75		
	Female	36,270	36.5	36.6	36.7	37.0	84.81	80.63	75.09	61.78		
	Total	121,124	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.9	141.02	134.55	127.16	108.37		
250-259	Durables:											
	Wood products:											
	Male	2,552	40.5	41.3	40.5	40.5	141.66	136.71	124.82	102.03		
	Female	814	39.6	37.4	37.0	33.3	75.29	71.14	65.02	51.28		
	Total	3,366	40.3	40.3	39.7	38.8	125.61	120.98	110.15	89.17		
260-269	Furniture and fixtures:											
	Male	2,544	38.6	39.7	38.6	38.6	155.58	149.13	137.83	113.74		
	Female	1,255	37.9	37.2	37.2	36.1	79.17	74.53	68.67	54.70		
	Total	3,799	38.4	38.8	38.1	37.5	130.34	123.18	114.59	93.80		
290-298	Primary metal industries:											
	Male	12,293	39.3	39.5	39.5	39.2	187.22	177.81	173.82	154.25		
	Female	2,592	37.7	38.2	38.4	37.4	91.60	86.64	82.64	70.63		
	Total	14,885	39.0	39.3	39.1	39.1	170.57	160.15	155.58	135.21		
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:											
	Male	13,677	39.1	38.5	38.7	38.1	168.65	157.08	149.48	123.36		
	Female	5,315	37.0	37.2	37.5	36.6	80.20	77.43	72.66	62.09		
	Total	18,992	38.1	38.2	38.4	37.8	143.90	136.25	129.50	109.63		

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	Ontario - Continued									
	Manufacturing - Continued:									
	Durables - Concluded:									
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:									
	Male	14,159	40.1	39.4	39.2	38.0	167.42	155.60	148.27	121.98
	Female	5,390	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.9	89.64	83.01	78.80	64.20
	Total	19,549	39.5	39.1	38.9	38.1	145.91	138.49	131.68	111.83
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	18,924	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.4	191.71	173.94	162.12	122.97
	Female	4,616	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.2	107.75	99.31	90.32	67.62
	Total	23,540	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.0	175.25	158.33	147.05	110.09
330-339	Electrical products:									
	Male	21,125	39.1	38.7	39.6	40.0	165.14	153.68	146.22	120.29
	Female	7,269	38.4	38.0	38.6	40.0	84.70	80.13	75.14	62.88
	Total	28,394	38.9	38.5	39.4	40.0	144.55	134.96	127.60	104.64
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:									
	Male	5,189	38.4	38.5	38.7	39.1	164.52	150.61	146.84	122.75
	Female	1,335	36.4	37.1	37.1	38.0	82.72	78.08	73.95	61.81
	Total	6,524	38.0	38.2	38.3	38.9	147.78	133.59	129.77	106.08
	Non-durables:									
100-147	Food and beverages:									
	Male	22,683	38.4	38.6	38.4	38.4	155.30	146.98	138.90	116.47
	Female	9,034	36.2	36.5	36.8	37.7	81.43	78.73	73.95	63.40
	Total	31,717	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.3	134.26	128.44	121.13	102.87
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:									
	Male	661	37.2	37.7	37.7	38.6	159.93	153.79	131.28	95.38
	Female	263	36.2	36.9	36.0	35.7	91.80	84.77	76.13	55.87
	Total	924	36.9	37.5	37.3	37.5	140.53	137.04	117.80	88.18
160-169	Rubber products:									
	Male	4,704	39.4	38.6	39.0	38.4	151.87	139.43	138.10	118.77
	Female	1,504	37.8	37.8	37.9	38.2	96.80	91.41	73.30	43.61
	Total	6,208	39.0	38.4	38.7	38.1	138.53	128.35	122.93	101.45
170-179	Leather products:									
	Male	1,578	39.0	39.8	39.4	40.0	138.81	134.33	126.61	109.59
	Female	999	37.3	37.2	36.7	35.8	71.33	67.81	63.70	53.25
	Total	2,577	38.3	38.9	38.4	38.7	112.65	110.67	104.29	92.28
180-229	Textile products:									
	Male	4,630	38.4	38.5	38.3	38.3	160.68	151.10	142.25	117.02
	Female	1,721	36.8	36.9	37.2	37.8	80.42	72.97	69.53	55.04
	Total	6,351	38.0	38.1	38.0	38.0	138.93	128.23	121.28	97.55
230-239	Knitting mills:									
	Male	994	38.0	39.5	39.6	42.0	157.52	151.02	129.78	94.30
	Female	730	35.5	36.7	37.1	39.4	70.84	66.88	66.05	59.17
	Total	1,724	36.9	38.2	38.5	40.9	120.82	114.14	101.17	67.08
240-249	Clothing:									
	Male	2,709	40.3	38.7	38.8	36.7	144.65	141.25	146.16	148.36
	Female	1,410	37.9	36.5	37.3	36.4	78.57	77.24	73.47	66.23
	Total	4,119	39.5	37.6	38.1	36.6	122.03	110.01	112.86	99.86
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male	7,778	36.2	36.8	36.6	37.2	179.35	173.27	160.70	135.18
	Female	2,578	36.6	36.5	36.2	35.6	94.46	87.29	77.01	54.84
	Total	10,356	36.3	36.7	36.5	36.8	158.22	151.01	138.78	112.34

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
			number				dollars				
	<u>Ontario - Concluded</u>										
	Manufacturing - Concluded:										
	Non-durables - Concluded:										
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:										
	Male	10,499	36.1	36.0	36.5	37.1	164.27	155.14	149.42	128.92	
	Female	7,308	35.3	35.5	35.6	36.2	83.50	79.75	74.80	62.73	
	Total	17,807	35.8	35.8	36.1	36.7	131.12	124.60	119.28	102.91	
360-369	Petroleum and coal products:										
	Male	4,763	35.5	35.8	35.6	35.9	212.06	203.98	192.55	165.08	
	Female	2,004	35.2	35.5	35.4	35.7	94.68	91.83	91.89	87.81	
	Total	6,767	35.4	35.7	35.5	35.8	177.30	170.50	161.66	139.92	
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:										
	Male	14,783	38.0	38.2	38.1	38.4	172.31	165.89	157.80	137.44	
	Female	5,368	37.5	37.2	37.4	37.4	86.02	81.42	76.60	63.62	
	Total	20,151	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	149.32	142.62	135.38	116.07	
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:										
	Male	9,072	38.4	39.1	39.5	41.3	162.45	159.09	149.00	130.18	
	Female	3,351	38.1	37.7	37.9	37.6	83.55	79.59	73.26	59.31	
	Total	12,423	38.3	38.6	39.0	40.2	141.17	133.67	124.94	102.78	
	<u>Manitoba</u>										
100-399	Manufacturing:										
	Male	9,395	38.4	38.4	39.0	38.8	141.60	133.71	126.22	109.12	
	Female	4,237	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.9	72.85	66.74	62.21	53.57	
	Total	13,632	38.2	38.1	38.6	38.6	120.23	115.96	108.88	94.21	
	Durables:										
	Male	4,059	38.9	38.5	39.3	38.7	143.15	133.57	127.00	109.54	
	Female	1,263	37.2	38.0	37.7	37.9	72.04	67.27	64.12	52.50	
	Total	5,322	38.5	38.4	38.9	38.5	126.27	119.03	112.81	97.80	
	Non-durables:										
	Male	5,336	38.1	38.3	38.7	39.0	140.42	133.83	125.55	104.16	
	Female	2,974	37.8	37.2	37.3	38.9	73.19	66.44	61.13	51.58	
	Total	8,310	38.0	38.0	38.3	38.9	116.36	113.57	105.87	84.35	
300-309	Durables:										
	Metal fabricating industries:										
	Male	901	39.8	40.0	39.2	39.5	144.67	130.03	124.00	108.35	
	Female	207	37.5	38.3	38.1	38.9	74.61	66.86	63.66	52.38	
	Total	1,108	39.3	39.7	39.0	39.4	131.58	118.67	112.33	98.27	
320-329	Transportation equipment:										
	Male	897	38.1	36.6	39.5	38.4	135.03	129.82	122.55	110.02	
	Female	283	37.0	38.2	38.3	37.4	71.31	64.73	65.22	49.24	
	Total	1,180	37.8	37.0	39.2	38.2	119.75	113.09	108.12	93.62	
100-147	Non-durables:										
	Food and beverages:										
	Male	2,588	38.5	38.6	38.7	39.0	141.73	133.44	123.78	113.00	
	Female	1,308	38.4	36.9	37.0	37.2	78.76	69.89	64.98	57.05	
	Total	3,896	38.5	38.2	38.3	38.5	120.59	117.59	108.71	98.27	
240-249	Clothing:										
	Male	316	41.0	39.8	42.0	40.3	115.65	112.23	111.50	100.50	
	Female	408	39.2	38.1	39.6	40.6	70.17	64.72	59.10	54.75	
	Total	724	40.0	39.0	40.8	40.4	90.02	89.06	86.87	79.11	

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.	Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
		1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
		number				dollars				
<u>Manitoba - Concluded</u>										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-durables - Concluded:										
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:									
	Male	1,008	37.1	37.5	38.1	39.3	146.79	135.79	127.56	103.63
	Female	785	36.4	36.6	36.3	38.1	71.58	61.89	56.80	48.87
	Total	1,793	36.8	37.2	37.4	38.8	113.86	109.03	100.73	81.85
<u>Saskatchewan</u>										
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	3,797	39.5	38.8	38.9	38.8	141.57	133.14	124.70	109.55
	Female	1,123	37.9	38.3	37.5	38.0	76.74	72.51	69.11	57.48
	Total	4,820	39.1	38.7	38.5	38.6	126.77	117.45	109.57	95.59
	Durables:									
	Male	1,123	39.9	39.5	39.3	39.1	151.27	139.85	132.44	113.12
	Female	279	38.0	38.3	36.5	37.6	86.95	76.14	75.34	58.42
	Total	1,402	39.5	39.3	38.7	38.8	138.47	126.85	120.78	103.08
	Non-durables:									
	Male	2,674	39.4	38.4	38.8	38.7	137.49	128.91	120.85	108.06
	Female	844	37.9	38.3	37.8	38.1	73.38	71.07	67.26	57.27
	Total	3,518	39.0	38.4	38.5	38.5	122.11	112.16	104.68	92.90
100-147	Food and beverages:									
	Male	1,842	40.3	39.0	39.2	39.6	135.79	128.64	119.00	105.27
	Female	505	39.3	39.5	38.4	38.6	76.42	70.29	70.04	57.69
	Total	2,347	40.1	39.2	38.9	39.3	123.02	110.36	102.78	90.31
360-369	Petroleum and coal products:									
	Male	166	36.3	36.8	36.0	37.7	175.47	172.30	159.02	144.83
	Female .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	191	36.5	36.8	36.3	37.4	164.06	162.59	149.68	137.81
<u>Alberta</u>										
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	11,063	38.7	39.3	39.2	40.3	149.71	143.45	132.51	117.81
	Female	3,707	37.3	37.6	37.7	37.0	80.55	73.76	67.62	59.04
	Total	14,770	38.3	39.0	38.9	39.8	132.35	128.00	117.84	104.11
	Durables:									
	Male	4,714	38.8	39.7	40.0	40.8	151.93	145.89	136.95	115.18
	Female	1,228	38.2	38.6	38.4	38.8	85.14	76.77	72.29	59.46
	Total	5,942	38.7	39.5	39.7	40.4	138.12	133.52	125.48	104.65
	Non-durables:									
	Male	6,349	38.5	39.0	38.8	39.9	148.07	141.57	129.44	119.46
	Female	2,479	36.9	37.1	37.4	38.1	78.26	72.25	65.59	58.86
	Total	8,828	38.0	38.5	38.4	39.5	128.46	124.14	113.07	103.80
250-259	Durables:									
	Wood products:									
	Male	695	37.8	41.3	42.3	41.3	131.68	124.72	116.59	106.40
	Female	180	38.6	38.4	..	39.3	80.36	77.20	..	60.22
	Total	875	37.9	40.7	41.8	40.9	121.12	116.21	109.11	97.36
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:									
	Male	1,024	38.2	39.5	39.2	39.5	145.83	138.69	131.53	115.38
	Female	205	37.5	38.0	38.0	39.5	81.42	73.81	68.12	59.95
	Total	1,229	38.1	39.3	39.0	39.5	135.09	128.32	122.36	105.75
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	678	38.7	40.7	41.2	41.8	150.84	146.11	139.28	105.43
	Female	187	38.1	39.7	39.0	39.0	82.81	79.70	77.70	59.17
	Total	865	38.6	40.5	40.8	41.1	136.13	132.52	125.92	93.42

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
			number				dollars				
	<u>Alberta - Concluded</u>										
	Manufacturing - Concluded:										
	Durables - Concluded:										
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:										
	Male	522	40.6	39.3	38.9	39.4	157.37	146.01	136.20	122.13	
	Female	155	39.7	37.4	37.9	37.6	83.34	73.10	68.97	59.40	
	Total	677	40.4	39.0	38.8	39.1	140.43	133.11	125.55	111.62	
	Non-durables:										
100-147	Food and beverages:										
	Male	3,233	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.7	137.42	132.54	120.13	114.78	
	Female	1,267	37.7	37.7	37.5	38.6	78.42	74.45	65.10	57.90	
	Total	4,500	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.4	120.81	118.16	105.64	100.00	
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:										
	Male	852	39.0	39.0	37.9	39.7	160.40	151.57	133.24	128.46	
	Female	160	38.9	37.6	37.3	39.5	81.66	74.68	68.54	65.58	
	Total	1,012	39.0	38.8	37.8	39.7	147.95	137.59	121.27	117.37	
	<u>British Columbia</u>										
100-399	Manufacturing:										
	Male	20,851	38.3	38.6	38.6	39.1	175.06	167.84	158.18	133.50	
	Female	7,224	36.3	37.1	37.3	37.3	87.77	81.02	75.76	65.02	
	Total	28,075	37.8	38.2	38.3	38.7	152.60	147.11	139.01	117.87	
	Durables:										
	Male	10,667	38.8	39.1	39.0	39.6	177.03	165.50	155.60	133.36	
	Female	2,874	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.6	88.35	81.22	76.43	66.28	
	Total	13,541	38.6	38.9	38.8	39.4	158.21	148.45	140.07	120.82	
	Non-durables:										
	Male	10,184	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.4	173.01	170.32	160.92	133.68	
	Female	4,350	35.3	36.6	36.7	36.3	87.39	80.87	75.28	64.07	
	Total	14,534	37.1	37.6	37.8	37.8	147.38	145.82	137.98	114.65	
	Durables:										
250-259	Wood products:										
	Male	4,086	38.5	38.8	40.0	39.4	193.04	180.59	168.04	135.74	
	Female	915	37.9	37.1	37.6	37.5	95.80	86.34	80.88	65.91	
	Total	5,001	38.4	38.5	39.5	39.1	175.25	162.89	152.99	123.86	
290-298	Primary metal industries:										
	Male	1,712	40.0	39.4	38.7	39.5	181.26	172.33	161.09	137.93	
	Female	274	38.0	38.4	38.6	39.0	84.34	81.36	75.88	71.18	
	Total	1,986	39.7	39.2	38.6	39.4	167.89	157.10	146.06	127.48	
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:										
	Male	1,300	39.9	38.7	36.2	39.6	163.44	149.86	142.58	126.53	
	Female	444	37.0	38.4	38.4	38.9	85.47	77.66	74.51	70.19	
	Total	1,744	39.2	38.6	36.7	39.5	143.59	133.83	128.13	115.55	
320-329	Transportation equipment:										
	Male	827	38.6	38.9	39.5	39.7	166.31	158.37	149.43	121.64	
	Female	288	37.6	37.6	37.7	39.7	82.20	78.98	74.98	62.80	
	Total	1,115	38.3	38.6	39.1	39.7	144.59	138.29	131.45	106.83	
	Non-durables:										
100-147	Food and beverages:										
	Male	3,263	37.6	38.1	38.9	38.0	153.93	147.34	140.35	118.79	
	Female	1,803	33.9	35.7	37.0	37.9	81.20	79.28	70.58	63.11	
	Total	5,066	36.3	37.4	38.3	38.0	128.04	127.39	119.50	103.35	
270-274	Paper and allied industries:										
	Male	3,369	37.8	38.0	37.9	38.6	209.26	203.40	189.43	156.59	
	Female	955	38.1	37.9	36.8	37.2	98.94	91.92	87.66	67.10	
	Total	4,324	37.9	38.0	37.6	38.3	184.90	178.78	168.03	138.07	
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:										
	Male	1,117	38.4	38.9	38.3	41.7	158.39	150.41	141.03	122.29	
	Female	343	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.5	86.24	76.07	73.03	63.71	
	Total	1,460	38.0	38.5	38.1	40.9	141.44	135.70	127.35	111.24	

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68

S. I. C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	<u>Newfoundland</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	862	38.8	38.4	39.0	40.6	102.71	98.28	95.26	79.68
	Female	475	38.4	37.7	38.1	39.0	65.43	64.53	62.32	49.76
	Total	1,337	38.6	38.1	38.6	40.0	89.46	85.79	81.98	69.15
	Non-durables:									
	Male	691	38.7	38.1	38.8	40.2	102.80	98.78	96.54	81.65
	Female	362	38.5	37.5	38.1	39.0	65.51	65.37	62.16	50.33
	Total	1,053	38.6	37.9	38.5	39.8	89.98	86.35	82.45	70.82
100-147	Food and beverages:									
	Male	258	42.2	41.3	42.3	43.5	83.19	87.16	77.66	61.96
	Female	169	41.8	38.7	39.9	40.3	50.63	53.77	52.26	41.54
	Total	427	42.0	40.1	41.2	42.4	70.30	72.66	66.22	54.78
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male	142	35.0	35.0	35.0	37.3	147.64	127.45	134.67	114.94
	Female	59	35.0	35.0	35.0	37.3	98.47	96.73	96.93	72.77
	Total	201	35.0	35.0	35.0	37.3	133.21	117.73	119.15	102.74
	<u>Nova Scotia</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	2,051	39.2	38.9	38.6	39.0	104.33	96.70	93.21	76.88
	Female	1,968	36.2	36.9	37.0	37.4	63.36	59.43	58.05	49.62
	Total	4,019	37.7	38.0	37.9	38.3	84.27	80.18	78.01	64.90
	Durables:									
	Male	1,242	39.2	39.5	39.2	39.1	107.41	102.73	93.61	76.78
	Female	581	37.7	37.2	37.2	37.4	65.58	60.47	57.66	48.69
	Total	1,823	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.5	94.08	87.68	80.70	66.01
	Non-durables:									
	Male	809	39.2	38.2	38.1	38.8	99.61	39.75	92.81	76.97
	Female	1,387	35.6	36.6	36.8	37.4	62.43	58.82	58.28	50.22
	Total	2,196	35.9	37.4	37.5	38.1	76.12	73.72	75.88	64.00
290-298	Durables: Primary metal industries:									
	Male	56	37.0	35.6	36.4	39.4	109.93	112.47	100.97	65.77
	Female .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	82	36.7	35.7	36.4	38.5	97.62	94.70	89.58	60.09
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	377	37.6	39.7	38.0	37.1	113.64	102.00	94.24	81.59
	Female	195	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5	66.74	57.95	55.52	45.62
	Total	572	37.3	38.5	37.4	36.9	97.65	85.16	78.95	67.97
100-147	Non-durables: Food and beverages:									
	Male	308	40.4	38.4	39.1	40.7	76.79	79.91	84.81	68.17
	Female	929	35.9	36.1	36.9	37.1	59.12	56.37	54.01	48.17
	Total	1,237	37.0	37.2	39.0	38.8	63.52	67.04	69.37	57.52
	<u>New Brunswick</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	1,481	38.3	38.8	38.8	39.9	98.36	99.96	93.73	76.63
	Female	1,402	37.1	35.5	37.6	37.5	61.09	63.31	60.86	49.20
	Total	2,883	37.7	37.3	38.3	38.7	80.23	83.45	79.13	63.57
	Durables:									
	Male	685	40.5	40.0	39.3	40.1	101.86	104.33	98.68	71.10
	Female	430	39.3	30.9	38.5	38.4	59.41	64.75	68.34	48.89
	Total	1,115	40.0	36.6	39.0	39.4	85.91	89.60	87.97	62.69

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.	Employees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
		1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
		number				dollars				
<u>New Brunswick - Concluded:</u>										
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
	Non-durables:									
	Male	796	36.4	38.0	38.6	39.8	95.35	96.82	91.12	80.45
	Female	972	36.1	37.5	37.3	37.1	61.83	62.68	58.56	49.32
	Total	1,768	36.2	37.7	37.9	38.4	76.92	79.90	75.41	64.03
	Durables:									
250-259	Wood products									
	Male	100	42.7	44.7	44.1	46.2	91.85	90.35	89.18	71.16
	Female .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	181	41.5	42.8	43.0	44.9	82.82	81.60	77.86	63.50
	Non-durables:									
100-147	Food and beverages:									
	Male	337	35.1	38.7	40.0	41.6	72.07	86.55	86.40	83.90
	Female	552	35.4	38.0	37.8	38.5	58.56	59.23	56.17	45.44
	Total	889	35.3	38.3	38.9	40.0	63.68	71.41	70.68	64.71
270-274	Paper and allied industries									
	Male	186	37.1	37.0	37.5	37.7	113.11	110.10	101.12	80.87
	Female	158	36.5	36.6	36.6	37.1	76.53	72.63	67.52	59.03
	Total	344	36.8	36.8	37.1	37.4	96.12	92.64	85.27	68.46
<u>Quebec</u>										
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	36,220	37.6	37.9	38.3	38.6	124.39	119.23	109.69	93.76
	Female	35,784	36.6	37.0	37.3	37.5	82.92	77.96	73.68	62.23
	Total	72,004	37.1	37.5	37.8	38.1	103.78	100.58	92.79	79.69
	Durables:									
	Male	17,700	38.0	38.5	39.2	39.1	131.38	125.29	115.50	101.42
	Female	10,916	37.9	37.9	38.4	38.7	86.79	79.27	75.22	64.75
	Total	28,616	37.8	38.2	38.9	39.0	114.02	108.27	100.02	88.63
	Non-durables:									
	Male	18,520	37.2	37.4	37.4	38.0	118.26	112.68	103.46	86.24
	Female	24,868	36.3	36.5	36.7	36.9	81.22	77.20	72.80	60.99
	Total	43,388	36.7	36.9	37.0	37.5	97.03	94.25	86.96	73.19
250-259	Durables:									
	Wood products:									
	Male	1,154	40.5	40.8	41.3	44.6	121.28	115.53	98.81	81.57
	Female	534	38.0	38.4	37.5	38.9	71.48	66.73	61.19	51.72
	Total	1,688	39.7	40.1	40.0	43.0	105.53	101.17	86.26	73.29
260-269	Furniture and fixtures:									
	Male	1,157	39.2	37.6	39.0	39.6	121.28	113.96	99.58	88.29
	Female	560	38.2	37.3	37.7	38.2	78.70	70.35	65.53	51.72
	Total	1,717	38.8	37.5	38.4	39.0	107.29	95.47	84.21	73.29
290-298	Primary metal industries:									
	Male	1,969	36.7	37.5	37.3	37.0	128.92	120.40	118.29	96.57
	Female	1,147	36.1	36.4	36.4	36.0	89.09	84.95	81.16	66.06
	Total	3,116	36.5	37.1	37.0	36.6	114.26	106.76	103.59	84.65
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:									
	Male	2,929	37.9	38.4	38.2	40.4	127.84	120.83	112.03	100.12
	Female	1,677	36.8	37.1	36.9	43.1	89.43	76.75	72.25	64.62
	Total	4,606	37.5	37.9	37.7	41.4	113.85	103.98	96.98	87.50
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:									
	Male	2,647	38.2	38.1	41.2	37.3	125.24	119.32	101.46	92.93
	Female	1,363	37.2	37.6	42.0	37.2	77.44	73.00	69.21	56.33
	Total	4,010	37.9	37.9	41.5	37.3	108.99	100.18	88.70	80.56

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S. I. C.	Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
		1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
		number				dollars				
<u>Quebec - Continued:</u>										
Manufacturing - Continued:										
Durables - Concluded:										
320-329		Transportation equipment:								
	Male	3,244	37.0	39.2	40.4	39.7	136.90	122.93	116.36	109.43
	Female	1,824	38.2	39.7	40.2	39.2	95.16	84.31	80.83	66.96
	Total	5,068	37.4	39.4	40.3	39.6	121.88	108.50	102.50	97.08
330-339		Electrical products:								
	Male	3,581	38.3	38.3	39.1	38.3	139.71	136.18	126.92	107.73
	Female	2,836	37.7	38.3	38.2	37.9	89.67	81.50	77.88	68.92
	Total	6,417	38.0	38.3	38.8	38.2	117.59	117.61	108.40	92.87
340-359		Non-metallic mineral products:								
	Male	1,019	38.1	38.3	37.4	38.7	128.43	119.18	78.73	152.32
	Female	975	36.6	36.1	37.0	38.7	81.63	76.03	61.66	98.56
	Total	1,994	37.4	37.5	37.2	38.7	105.55	102.66	69.43	151.37
100-147		Non-durables:								
	Food and beverages:									
	Male	4,359	37.6	38.2	38.0	38.6	115.90	110.95	102.48	87.83
	Female	5,732	36.4	36.1	36.3	37.0	78.54	74.74	70.55	60.46
	Total	10,091	36.9	37.2	37.2	37.9	94.68	93.82	87.57	76.44
130-153		Tobacco processing and products:								
	Male	262	38.0	32.7	36.7	37.4	123.31	109.50	117.43	81.48
	Female	379	36.7	34.7	36.5	36.6	96.90	88.60	102.54	69.97
	Total	641	37.2	33.9	36.6	36.9	107.70	96.87	107.95	73.65
160-169		Rubber products:								
	Male	618	37.9	37.6	36.6	37.6	112.52	112.02	91.63	82.12
	Female	417	37.4	37.9	38.7	37.3	74.22	75.82	71.93	55.85
	Total	1,035	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.5	97.09	97.64	82.41	69.01
170-179		Leather products:								
	Male	637	36.6	37.7	38.6	39.5	118.27	114.51	94.32	81.42
	Female	735	35.9	36.0	37.0	37.4	70.81	69.31	62.38	54.15
	Total	1,372	36.2	36.9	37.8	38.5	92.84	92.18	78.69	68.88
180-229		Textile products:								
	Male	1,789	37.6	38.3	38.0	38.1	107.95	103.15	94.94	81.01
	Female	3,046	36.8	37.2	37.3	37.4	74.54	71.59	66.44	57.53
	Total	4,835	37.1	37.7	37.6	37.7	86.90	85.45	77.04	67.80
230-239		Knitting mills:								
	Male	473	41.5	39.1	38.8	39.7	116.17	108.74	99.44	84.60
	Female	1,157	35.9	37.3	37.9	38.2	71.03	69.03	62.70	54.38
	Total	1,630	37.5	38.0	38.2	38.7	86.88	83.72	76.30	65.41
240-249		Clothing:								
	Male	1,535	37.2	37.6	38.6	39.3	117.41	112.56	96.58	80.57
	Female	4,300	36.0	36.6	37.1	38.0	77.37	73.57	68.45	57.70
	Total	5,835	36.3	36.9	37.7	38.5	87.90	87.30	78.65	66.60
270-274		Paper and allied industries:								
	Male	3,042	36.1	36.3	36.3	37.1	120.15	116.94	111.22	94.16
	Female	1,889	35.7	35.6	35.8	36.1	88.47	87.73	80.29	66.27
	Total	4,931	36.0	36.0	36.1	36.7	108.63	102.32	97.83	82.67
280-289		Printing, publishing and allied industries:								
	Male	2,046	35.8	36.3	36.0	36.2	130.47	121.46	99.59	77.97
	Female	2,814	35.5	35.7	35.4	35.2	81.26	81.26	73.14	60.55
	Total	4,860	35.6	36.0	35.6	35.6	102.09	100.74	84.87	67.65
370-379		Chemicals and chemical products:								
	Male	2,480	37.6	37.1	37.0	37.6	114.88	108.92	110.03	87.12
	Female	3,007	37.0	37.0	36.9	37.0	81.36	82.73	78.85	66.70
	Total	5,487	37.3	37.0	36.9	37.2	96.51	94.50	91.49	75.23

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing For Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.	Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
		1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
		number				dollars				
	<u>Quebec - Concluded:</u>									
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
	Non-durables - Concluded:									
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:									
	Male	894	38.7	39.2	38.6	39.3	114.44	110.64	101.75	90.82
	Female	1,194	37.3	37.5	37.6	38.3	77.54	71.54	67.75	59.30
	Total	2,088	37.9	38.3	38.1	38.8	93.34	90.30	84.89	75.43
	<u>Ontario</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	49,124	38.6	38.6	39.1	39.7	129.85	123.24	114.93	97.20
	Female	59,898	37.3	37.2	37.5	37.8	84.55	79.96	74.93	64.25
	Total	108,022	37.9	37.9	38.2	38.8	105.15	100.34	94.02	80.39
	Durables:									
	Male	28,543	39.6	39.3	40.0	40.0	133.48	126.70	119.32	99.74
	Female	26,660	38.1	38.0	38.2	38.2	87.26	82.49	77.44	64.11
	Total	55,203	38.9	38.7	39.2	39.8	111.16	106.23	100.31	99.11
	Non-durables:									
	Male	20,581	38.3	37.4	37.6	38.2	124.81	117.59	107.18	83.73
	Female	32,238	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.1	82.30	77.67	72.57	59.32
	Total	52,819	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.4	98.87	93.32	86.08	68.79
250-259	Durables:									
	Wood products:									
	Male	783	41.3	40.2	39.0	37.9	110.95	106.34	99.05	82.80
	Female	759	38.6	36.6	36.8	35.9	73.39	69.44	63.18	49.67
	Total	1,542	40.0	38.4	37.9	34.8	92.46	87.20	81.19	65.94
260-269	Furniture and fixtures:									
	Male	1,000	46.7	38.6	48.5	41.3	113.60	108.92	100.42	82.61
	Female	1,070	37.6	37.0	37.2	36.6	76.05	71.13	66.91	54.52
	Total	2,070	37.2	37.6	37.7	38.6	94.19	85.09	80.34	61.95
290-298	Primary metal industries:									
	Male	3,081	39.0	39.5	39.4	40.0	136.35	137.67	125.89	110.34
	Female	2,471	37.7	38.2	38.4	39.6	89.94	85.38	81.21	79.93
	Total	5,552	38.4	38.9	39.0	39.9	115.69	108.58	105.32	90.87
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:									
	Male	3,957	38.7	38.3	37.8	37.4	123.48	118.94	110.20	92.12
	Female	4,836	37.4	37.1	37.5	37.8	78.11	76.13	71.60	62.56
	Total	8,793	38.0	37.7	37.6	37.4	98.53	97.56	91.37	81.35
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:									
	Male	4,504	39.3	39.1	39.7	40.3	124.85	117.30	114.53	100.06
	Female	4,860	38.1	38.2	37.9	37.8	87.65	82.21	78.22	65.18
	Total	9,364	38.7	38.6	38.9	39.2	105.54	99.99	97.63	86.37
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	6,409	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.0	146.67	139.33	129.89	104.67
	Female	4,490	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.2	106.62	98.09	89.72	67.61
	Total	10,899	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3	130.17	122.48	114.23	92.78
330-339	Electrical products:									
	Male	7,485	39.5	38.7	40.9	41.2	139.71	130.06	119.78	93.27
	Female	6,882	38.5	38.0	38.6	38.9	84.27	79.04	74.24	60.49
	Total	14,367	39.0	38.4	39.9	41.4	113.15	107.66	99.30	80.65
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:									
	Male	1,324	39.2	38.1	38.2	37.7	115.30	111.47	108.77	99.26
	Female	1,292	36.5	36.8	37.1	38.0	81.09	77.29	73.43	72.98
	Total	2,616	37.9	37.4	37.7	37.6	98.40	94.04	91.19	80.93

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	<u>Ontario - Concluded</u>									
	<u>Manufacturing - Concluded</u>									
	Non-durables:									
100-147	Food and beverages:									
	Male	4,609	37.0	37.6	38.3	40.4	121.74	114.89	102.58	77.55
	Female	8,300	36.1	36.5	36.7	37.6	80.63	77.07	72.22	60.76
	Total	12,909	36.4	37.0	37.3	38.6	95.93	92.42	84.42	68.79
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:									
	Male	140	36.8	37.1	36.9	37.2	135.90	128.42	99.01	67.75
	Female	192	36.2	37.0	36.2	36.2	79.45	79.56	70.55	56.20
	Total	332	36.5	37.0	36.5	36.5	103.26	99.93	81.83	58.42
160-169	Rubber products:									
	Male	1,455	38.8	38.5	38.8	38.8	119.64	110.53	108.88	93.93
	Female	1,376	37.8	37.8	37.9	38.2	96.51	89.85	72.48	43.89
	Total	2,831	38.3	38.1	38.4	38.7	108.40	100.58	92.38	71.23
170-179	Leather products:									
	Male	369	39.5	40.8	38.2	36.4	115.86	108.12	106.17	92.47
	Female	963	37.2	36.8	36.5	35.3	70.26	64.79	62.30	51.42
	Total	1,332	37.8	38.1	37.1	36.2	82.89	78.83	79.63	74.95
180-229	Textile products:									
	Male	1,187	38.2	37.8	38.0	37.9	126.51	119.19	100.90	68.76
	Female	1,607	36.8	36.8	37.0	37.3	78.96	70.32	67.59	52.47
	Total	2,794	37.4	37.2	37.4	37.4	99.16	89.17	79.61	55.00
230-239	Knitting mills:									
	Male	130	36.6	36.3	38.0	40.1	106.41	101.86	101.77	94.91
	Female	656	35.2	36.4	36.6	38.8	67.60	64.44	64.03	58.98
	Total	786	35.4	36.4	37.0	39.4	74.02	72.05	74.24	73.79
240-249	Clothing:									
	Male	281	37.8	37.6	37.8	37.8	112.45	108.33	98.41	79.41
	Female	1,012	37.3	36.2	37.0	36.7	76.78	73.33	68.18	56.44
	Total	1,293	37.4	36.6	37.2	36.9	84.54	83.18	76.73	65.79
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male	2,055	36.4	36.5	36.2	35.9	136.66	129.31	113.39	83.22
	Female	2,346	36.2	36.5	36.2	36.2	92.62	85.88	75.56	53.81
	Total	4,401	36.3	36.5	36.2	36.2	113.18	106.74	93.70	68.53
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:									
	Male	2,903	35.5	34.8	35.8	36.1	117.57	110.17	102.50	82.96
	Female	5,947	35.5	35.5	35.9	36.5	79.60	73.45	69.75	56.47
	Total	8,850	35.5	35.3	35.9	36.5	92.06	85.26	80.75	65.37
360-369	Petroleum and coal products:									
	Male	1,599	35.3	35.7	35.7	36.3	136.76	127.38	119.53	96.14
	Female	1,893	35.3	35.5	35.4	35.7	93.00	87.81	89.16	83.67
	Total	3,492	35.3	35.6	35.5	35.8	113.04	105.59	101.80	86.18
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:									
	Male	3,345	37.9	38.4	38.3	38.9	123.48	117.41	109.04	89.42
	Female	4,715	37.6	37.2	37.4	37.1	81.51	78.62	74.22	64.04
	Total	8,060	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7	98.93	93.89	87.45	71.94
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:									
	Male	2,508	39.8	39.4	39.2	38.3	125.32	120.96	108.53	85.90
	Female	3,231	38.1	37.7	37.9	37.6	83.04	77.60	71.68	56.55
	Total	5,739	38.8	38.3	38.4	37.8	101.52	93.45	84.62	62.72
	<u>Manitoba</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	3,597	38.2	38.8	38.8	38.7	113.94	103.59	93.76	83.38
	Female	3,856	37.5	37.5	37.3	37.8	71.17	65.89	61.09	52.37
	Total	7,453	37.8	38.2	38.0	38.3	91.81	84.29	76.04	69.32

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S. I. C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	Manitoba - Concluded:									
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
	Durables:									
	Male	1,783	38.7	39.5	39.4	38.5	111.91	102.19	93.82	84.15
	Female	1,217	37.1	38.0	37.7	37.9	70.60	66.54	63.56	52.18
	Total	3,000	38.1	38.9	38.6	38.3	95.15	87.19	80.07	73.06
	Non-durables:									
	Male	1,814	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.9	115.93	105.34	93.68	82.70
	Female	2,639	37.6	37.2	37.1	37.8	71.44	65.48	59.56	52.45
	Total	4,453	37.7	37.5	37.5	38.3	89.56	81.74	72.66	66.91
300-309	Durables:									
	Metal fabricating industries:									
	Male	411	40.4	40.0	39.8	38.6	113.94	99.81	93.16	85.78
	Female	205	37.5	38.3	38.1	38.9	74.53	66.35	63.48	52.43
	Total	616	39.5	39.4	39.2	38.7	100.82	88.73	82.14	76.53
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	652	37.6	40.4	40.4	37.8	108.68	100.73	96.03	87.21
	Female	281	37.0	38.1	38.2	37.4	70.93	63.93	64.33	49.17
	Total	933	37.4	39.5	39.4	37.7	97.31	86.16	82.08	72.86
100-147	Non-durables:									
	Food and beverages:									
	Male	1,209	38.1	38.1	38.0	37.9	113.78	106.93	94.89	92.93
	Female	1,124	38.3	36.9	36.9	37.2	77.80	70.10	64.25	56.19
	Total	2,423	38.2	37.5	37.4	37.5	95.75	86.82	77.61	75.05
240-249	Clothing:									
	Male	99	39.4	40.1	41.8	39.9	109.03	105.04	92.43	77.18
	Female	256	38.7	38.5	39.4	40.7	67.08	63.20	55.96	51.53
	Total	355	38.9	39.0	40.1	40.4	78.77	77.15	66.98	60.99
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:									
	Male	118	37.0	37.3	37.6	38.8	106.06	97.06	84.41	67.36
	Female	734	36.3	36.8	36.2	38.2	67.20	58.70	53.42	46.62
	Total	852	36.4	36.9	36.5	38.3	72.58	68.86	60.99	52.14
	Saskatchewan									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	1,361	38.8	39.1	38.4	38.6	113.48	102.87	91.56	83.25
	Female	1,009	38.0	38.4	37.6	38.1	74.60	71.19	67.99	56.35
	Total	2,370	38.5	38.7	38.0	38.3	96.93	85.92	78.00	69.77
	Durables:									
	Male	397	40.1	40.2	38.1	38.8	124.11	105.95	96.90	86.95
	Female	229	37.9	38.3	36.3	37.5	79.67	75.81	73.88	58.35
	Total	626	39.3	39.3	37.3	38.4	107.86	92.11	86.30	77.33
	Non-durables:									
	Male	964	38.4	38.2	38.6	38.4	109.10	100.74	88.29	81.17
	Female	780	38.0	38.5	38.0	38.2	73.11	69.20	66.14	55.91
	Total	1,744	38.2	38.4	38.2	38.3	93.00	82.57	74.46	66.96
100-147	Food and beverages:									
	Male	716	39.0	38.9	38.9	39.0	111.76	106.31	88.53	84.26
	Female	493	39.3	39.7	38.6	38.6	70.57	69.36	69.57	56.95
	Total	1,209	39.1	39.4	38.7	38.8	94.96	83.34	75.59	68.54
360-369	Petroleum and coal products:									
	Male	62	35.7	35.8	36.4	38.9	135.10	132.56	121.46	102.51
	Female .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	86	36.2	36.2	36.8	37.5	122.31	119.91	108.64	93.78

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S. I. C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	<u>Alberta</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	11,063	38.4	39.2	38.9	39.8	121.70	113.60	105.08	87.64
	Female	3,707	37.3	37.5	37.6	38.4	79.20	72.45	66.87	57.99
	Total	14,770	37.8	38.4	38.3	39.2	100.47	92.75	87.38	74.49
	Durables:									
	Male	4,714	39.0	40.0	39.4	40.0	123.07	115.20	108.90	88.73
	Female	1,228	38.2	38.6	38.4	38.8	83.38	76.01	71.96	58.87
	Total	5,942	38.7	39.4	39.1	39.5	106.73	99.09	95.59	77.57
	Non-durables:									
	Male	1,761	37.8	38.4	38.4	39.7	120.43	111.93	101.46	86.88
	Female	2,246	36.8	36.9	37.3	38.2	77.06	70.57	64.50	57.60
	Total	4,007	37.3	37.6	37.8	39.0	96.12	88.03	81.71	72.72
250-359	Durables:									
	Wood products:									
	Male	233	38.8	39.9	40.7	40.8	120.04	114.41	91.95	90.82
	Female	150	38.3	38.1	39.1	38.8	81.59	77.52	72.94	58.94
	Total	383	38.6	39.0	39.9	40.2	104.98	95.38	82.67	80.79
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:									
	Male	493	38.2	40.6	39.6	39.5	117.36	108.00	109.73	86.78
	Female	204	37.5	38.2	38.0	39.5	81.39	73.42	67.80	59.72
	Total	697	38.0	39.9	39.2	39.5	106.83	96.88	99.54	77.66
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	247	38.5	41.5	40.8	41.5	129.27	126.25	116.47	84.87
	Female	180	38.1	39.7	39.0	38.9	81.97	79.11	77.16	58.59
	Total	427	38.4	40.8	40.1	40.2	109.33	108.23	101.58	71.11
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:									
	Male	167	40.8	38.8	38.1	38.8	116.57	106.00	112.05	94.02
	Female	138	39.8	37.3	37.8	37.5	82.72	71.68	67.65	59.30
	Total	305	40.3	38.2	38.0	38.4	101.32	91.68	98.77	82.77
100-147	Non-durables:									
	Food and beverages:									
	Male	978	38.6	38.3	38.3	39.2	121.18	114.73	103.58	94.87
	Female	1,200	37.7	37.7	37.5	38.6	79.43	73.46	64.26	57.72
	Total	2,178	38.1	37.9	37.8	38.9	98.18	90.09	81.11	77.04
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:									
	Male	195	39.4	38.9	38.8	39.1	120.67	113.10	95.77	84.94
	Female	143	38.8	37.5	37.3	39.4	78.87	72.60	66.34	62.79
	Total	338	39.1	38.3	38.2	39.3	102.99	95.89	83.93	74.78

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces,
October 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	<u>British Columbia</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	5,156	37.9	38.3	38.5	38.9	137.76	125.28	117.22	99.05
	Female	6,245	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.3	84.54	79.16	73.61	63.41
	Total	11,401	37.4	37.6	37.9	38.2	108.61	100.53	94.91	82.48
	Durables:									
	Male	3,041	38.7	39.1	39.0	39.8	142.07	126.45	116.77	101.71
	Female	2,705	37.8	37.9	38.1	38.7	87.00	79.81	74.65	65.02
	Total	5,746	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	116.15	104.43	97.83	86.95
	Non-durables:									
	Male	2,115	36.8	37.4	37.8	37.8	131.57	123.82	117.76	95.65
	Female	3,540	36.3	36.4	36.7	36.3	82.66	78.67	72.86	62.17
	Total	5,655	36.5	36.8	37.2	37.0	100.95	96.82	92.24	77.98
250-259	Durables:									
	Wood products:									
	Male	782	37.6	38.9	39.4	39.2	151.06	136.56	125.16	104.50
	Female	868	37.8	37.1	37.7	37.5	94.68	85.02	79.08	64.83
	Total	1,650	37.7	37.9	38.6	38.5	121.40	109.34	103.36	87.55
290-298	Primary metal industries:									
	Male	556	39.4	38.7	38.9	40.2	149.53	137.26	123.23	102.53
	Female	254	37.8	38.4	38.6	39.1	81.50	79.50	73.55	69.35
	Total	810	38.9	38.6	38.8	39.8	128.13	112.77	100.40	90.13
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:									
	Male	251	39.5	39.1	39.0	39.5	124.25	116.84	108.01	97.13
	Female	386	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.9	85.78	76.75	72.85	68.68
	Total	637	39.0	38.8	38.8	38.3	100.94	97.71	91.96	86.97
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	275	38.4	39.1	40.0	40.1	124.78	118.59	109.22	90.74
	Female	287	37.6	37.6	37.9	39.7	81.97	78.80	73.97	62.64
	Total	562	38.0	38.4	39.1	40.0	102.92	99.96	93.76	79.49
100-147	Non-durables:									
	Food and beverages:									
	Male	501	36.7	37.9	37.8	37.6	138.23	136.48	127.12	99.43
	Female	1,252	36.5	35.5	37.0	37.9	81.67	77.36	70.34	62.42
	Total	1,753	36.6	36.3	37.3	37.8	97.83	95.85	92.81	80.08
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male	815	36.9	37.9	37.8	38.4	137.59	131.61	126.98	98.12
	Female	876	37.9	38.0	36.8	37.2	97.55	91.22	84.89	66.19
	Total	1,691	37.4	37.9	37.3	37.9	116.84	110.35	105.42	82.91
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:									
	Male	195	39.0	38.1	38.0	38.6	122.57	113.01	99.91	87.53
	Female	342	36.9	37.0	37.3	36.9	86.14	76.03	72.42	64.08
	Total	536	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.8	99.37	96.33	86.29	75.70

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees Other than Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Provinces, October 1963 and 1966-68

	Employees reported in October 1968	1968	1967	1966	1963
		dollars			
<u>Newfoundland</u>					
Male	1,652	142.63	149.74	133.45	123.82
Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,715	139.28	146.95	129.94	122.23
<u>Nova Scotia</u>					
Male	4,547	146.88	143.92	139.68	124.50
Female	169	83.66	81.86	70.49	63.78
Total	4,716	144.59	141.89	137.63	122.81
<u>New Brunswick</u>					
Male	3,820	150.50	150.39	149.66	124.44
Female	190	93.27	74.11	54.45	..
Total	4,010	147.31	146.01	145.08	122.57
<u>Québec</u>					
Male	70,807	179.21	174.13	165.99	149.76
Female	4,469	107.78	102.95	99.45	82.66
Total	75,276	174.89	169.92	162.46	146.46
<u>Ontario</u>					
Male	126,193	184.90	175.92	169.03	151.08
Female	5,958	107.28	103.43	96.90	86.75
Total	132,151	181.40	172.71	166.19	148.43
<u>Manitoba</u>					
Male	5,798	158.76	147.45	139.57	127.39
Female	381	89.78	75.58	77.08	72.05
Total	6,179	154.50	144.27	137.34	125.35
<u>Saskatchewan</u>					
Male	2,436	157.26	144.72	135.93	123.06
Female	114	95.68	86.16	81.44	..
Total	2,550	154.51	142.33	133.76	121.18
<u>Alberta</u>					
Male	7,665	162.13	153.63	144.86	134.31
Female	315	94.96	88.29	76.05	72.17
Total	7,980	159.47	151.64	142.56	132.24
<u>British Columbia</u>					
Male	15,695	187.32	181.92	173.20	149.43
Female	979	108.41	101.75	103.16	85.90
Total	16,674	182.69	179.26	171.16	147.53

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68

No.	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
		<u>Montreal</u>					
	100-399	Manufacturing:					
1		Male	121,047	42.6	42.5	43.3	43.0
2		Female	54,507	38.5	37.9	38.2	38.8
3		Total	175,554	41.3	41.0	41.6	41.6
		Durables:					
4		Male	64,212	43.9	43.4	44.5	43.8
5		Female	6,703	40.6	39.9	40.4	40.2
6		Total	70,915	43.4	43.1	44.1	43.4
		Non-durables:					
7		Male	56,835	41.2	41.5	41.9	42.3
8		Female	47,804	38.2	37.6	37.9	38.7
9		Total	104,639	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.6
		Durables:					
	260-269	Furniture and fixtures:					
10		Male	5,634	43.8	43.9	44.5	43.7
11		Female	703	42.1	39.8	40.4	41.6
12		Total	6,337	43.7	43.4	44.0	43.5
	290-298	Primary metal industries:					
13		Male	4,255	44.4	43.1	44.0	43.6
14		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
15		Total	4,263	44.4	43.1	44.0	43.5
	300-309	Metal fabricating industries:					
16		Male	14,951	43.1	42.6	43.9	43.3
17		Female	1,143	40.5	39.7	39.1	40.7
18		Total	16,094	42.9	42.4	43.6	43.1
	310-318	Machinery, except electrical:					
19		Male	4,270	42.4	42.1	44.3	43.4
20		Female	165	38.6	40.5	38.9	37.7
21		Total	4,435	42.2	42.0	44.0	43.2
	320-329	Transportation equipment:					
22		Male	16,163	45.0	44.3	44.6	43.7
23		Female	213	41.4	40.6	40.4	39.6
24		Total	16,376	44.9	44.2	44.6	43.6
	330-339	Electrical products:					
25		Male	10,813	41.8	42.5	44.0	41.8
26		Female	3,905	40.3	39.9	40.9	40.1
27		Total	14,736	41.4	41.8	43.2	41.4
	340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:					
28		Male	6,242	44.2	44.9	46.4	50.9
29		Female	456	40.0	39.1	39.0	33.4
30		Total	6,698	43.9	44.4	45.9	50.8

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
2.72	2.53	2.35	2.02	115.83	107.65	101.56	87.06	1
1.71	1.63	1.52	1.29	65.88	61.75	58.04	50.15	2
2.43	2.26	2.10	1.80	100.32	92.83	87.16	74.88	3
2.79	2.57	2.39	2.06	122.51	111.45	106.23	90.32	4
2.03	1.90	1.85	1.51	82.30	75.85	74.66	60.71	5
2.72	2.50	2.34	2.02	118.71	107.89	103.13	87.54	6
2.63	2.49	2.30	1.98	108.28	103.53	96.33	84.00	7
1.67	1.59	1.48	1.27	63.58	59.80	55.85	48.95	8
2.21	2.09	1.92	1.67	87.86	83.13	76.85	67.81	9
2.14	1.99	1.88	1.58	93.74	87.49	83.66	69.10	10
1.60	1.40	1.39	1.06	67.79	55.60	56.31	44.20	11
2.08	1.93	1.82	1.53	90.83	83.71	80.27	66.38	12
2.87	2.62	2.42	2.19	127.53	113.03	106.25	95.41	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
2.87	2.61	2.41	2.18	127.38	112.60	105.86	94.98	15
2.76	2.58	2.37	2.08	119.18	109.85	103.96	90.07	16
1.77	1.65	1.51	1.41	71.75	65.40	58.88	57.26	17
2.70	2.51	2.32	2.04	115.82	106.59	101.19	88.03	18
2.89	2.70	2.46	2.08	122.52	113.50	108.78	90.38	19
1.93	1.66	1.69	1.31	74.64	67.22	65.56	49.23	20
2.86	2.66	2.43	2.06	120.74	111.72	107.10	88.96	21
3.10	2.78	2.60	2.31	139.54	123.36	115.95	101.04	22
2.32	2.22	2.24	1.66	96.16	90.11	90.50	65.66	23
3.09	2.78	2.59	2.30	138.97	122.81	115.50	100.26	24
2.91	2.61	2.50	2.16	121.59	111.15	109.70	90.37	25
2.18	2.08	2.04	1.65	87.85	82.90	83.25	66.22	26
2.72	2.47	2.38	2.03	112.65	103.26	102.73	84.09	27
2.70	2.49	2.36	1.97	119.10	111.62	109.40	100.08	28
2.08	1.91	1.75	1.36	83.16	74.50	68.02	45.60	29
2.66	2.45	2.32	1.96	116.66	108.71	106.58	99.64	30

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

No.	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
		Montreal - Concluded					
		Manufacturing - Concluded					
		Non-durables:					
	100-147	Food and beverages:					
31		Male	15,185	41.2	42.1	42.5	43.1
32		Female	3,772	39.9	37.9	38.3	40.0
33		Total	18,957	40.9	41.1	41.4	42.4
	150-153	Tobacco processing and products:					
34		Male	1,583	37.0	37.3	39.1	38.2
35		Female	2,213	36.6	36.4	36.4	36.3
36		Total	3,796	36.8	36.8	37.5	37.1
	170-179	Leather products:					
37		Male	4,179	40.7	41.4	40.1	40.7
38		Female	2,810	36.3	38.8	37.7	39.4
39		Total	6,989	38.9	40.0	38.9	40.0
	180-229	Textile products:					
40		Male	4,218	47.6	45.5	45.7	45.7
41		Female	3,652	39.8	40.1	39.9	41.4
42		Total	7,870	43.9	43.2	43.2	43.9
	230-239	Knitting mills:					
43		Male	2,148	45.0	46.4	45.6	47.6
44		Female	3,182	42.0	41.2	42.3	42.7
45		Total	5,330	43.2	42.7	43.3	44.0
	240-249	Clothing:					
46		Male	7,831	37.1	39.0	39.1	40.3
47		Female	24,935	37.1	36.2	36.4	37.3
48		Total	32,766	37.1	36.9	37.0	38.0
	270-274	Paper and allied industries:					
49		Male	4,846	43.0	44.2	44.6	44.1
50		Female	1,407	41.5	39.0	40.5	39.5
51		Total	6,253	42.7	42.9	43.5	42.9
	280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:					
52		Male	6,495	39.2	38.5	39.0	38.9
53		Female	1,524	38.7	36.9	37.6	38.1
54		Total	8,019	39.1	38.2	38.8	38.8
	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:					
55		Male	3,768	42.0	41.3	42.2	42.1
56		Female	647	36.8	40.8	39.2	39.5
57		Total	4,415	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.3
	380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:					
58		Male	3,764	42.0	41.2	42.5	43.8
59		Female	3,409	39.7	37.9	39.9	40.2
60		Total	7,173	40.9	40.0	41.5	42.4

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
2.67	2.53	2.27	1.99	109.92	106.47	96.65	85.89	31
1.86	1.68	1.50	1.31	74.44	63.58	57.33	52.22	32
2.51	2.34	2.09	1.85	102.86	96.15	86.56	78.24	33
3.23	2.97	2.69	2.44	119.58	110.63	105.07	93.29	34
2.81	2.61	2.48	2.03	102.87	95.06	90.12	73.69	35
2.99	2.76	2.57	2.21	109.84	101.60	96.12	81.86	36
1.92	1.92	1.82	1.55	77.92	79.35	72.95	63.01	37
1.41	1.43	1.30	1.12	51.09	55.62	49.09	44.31	38
1.73	1.67	1.55	1.34	67.13	66.76	60.32	53.59	39
2.03	1.93	1.83	1.56	96.75	87.95	83.74	71.16	40
1.54	1.43	1.35	1.11	61.24	57.19	53.83	45.88	41
1.83	1.73	1.64	1.39	80.27	74.86	70.71	60.97	42
1.85	1.98	1.76	1.48	83.29	91.88	80.43	70.27	43
1.42	1.43	1.32	1.10	59.70	58.87	55.66	47.18	44
1.59	1.60	1.46	1.21	69.20	68.19	63.12	53.17	45
2.65	2.40	2.24	1.86	98.19	93.43	87.67	75.08	46
1.66	1.59	1.49	1.28	61.49	57.40	54.01	47.68	47
1.89	1.79	1.67	1.43	70.26	65.94	61.85	54.58	48
2.58	2.39	2.24	1.95	111.12	105.46	100.06	86.02	49
1.60	1.38	1.31	1.13	62.30	54.04	53.01	44.77	50
2.35	2.17	2.01	1.76	100.14	93.04	87.61	75.28	51
3.53	3.24	3.14	2.73	138.38	124.72	122.72	106.12	52
1.98	1.75	1.64	1.36	76.63	64.69	61.63	51.80	53
3.24	2.98	2.87	2.50	126.64	113.84	111.13	97.09	54
2.59	2.53	2.32	2.07	108.85	104.21	97.91	87.34	55
1.55	1.74	1.56	1.36	56.93	71.14	61.28	53.70	56
2.46	2.29	2.08	1.87	101.24	94.10	85.88	77.39	57
3.44	2.24	2.05	1.57	102.19	92.05	87.10	68.53	58
1.99	1.31	1.16	1.00	55.07	49.55	46.45	40.15	59
1.95	1.92	1.73	1.36	79.79	76.62	72.00	57.66	60

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

No.	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
		Toronto:					
	100-399	Manufacturing:					
61		Male	123,502	42.3	42.2	42.5	42.5
62		Female	55,383	38.7	39.0	39.1	39.7
63		Total	178,885	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.7
		Durables:					
64		Male	69,809	42.3	42.7	43.2	43.3
65		Female	16,793	40.1	39.6	39.5	40.0
66		Total	86,602	41.8	42.1	42.5	42.8
		Non-durables:					
67		Male	53,693	42.2	41.7	41.6	41.5
68		Female	38,590	38.1	38.7	39.0	39.7
69		Total	92,283	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.8
		Durables:					
	260-269	Furniture and fixtures:					
70		Male	4,280	45.3	44.4	43.8	45.6
71		Female	1,325	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1
72		Total	5,605	44.6	44.1	43.4	45.0
	290-298	Primary metal industries:					
73		Male	3,120	42.3	43.5	42.3	44.0
74		Female	119	37.9	38.8	37.9	38.7
75		Total	3,239	42.2	43.2	42.0	43.6
	300-309	Metal fabricating industries:					
76		Male	17,112	42.2	42.8	43.9	43.4
77		Female	3,833	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.2
78		Total	20,945	41.8	42.5	43.5	43.0
	310-318	Machinery, except electrical:					
79		Male	8,817	42.2	41.6	43.3	43.1
80		Female	1,280	39.8	39.6	40.6	39.6
81		Total	10,097	41.9	41.4	43.2	42.9
	320-329	Transportation equipment:					
82		Male	14,827	41.1	42.4	42.7	43.1
83		Female	1,314	44.0	39.6	39.1	40.7
84		Total	16,141	41.3	42.2	42.5	42.9
	330-339	Electrical products:					
85		Male	14,616	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.9
86		Female	7,941	38.6	38.8	38.8	39.5
87		Total	22,557	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.1
	340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:					
88		Male	5,942	45.7	45.3	45.8	45.2
89		Female	544	41.4	40.1	40.4	41.3
90		Total	6,486	45.3	44.9	45.4	44.9

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
2.99	2.78	2.63	2.25	126.14	117.29	111.83	95.42	61
1.81	1.71	1.59	1.34	70.47	66.55	62.31	53.11	62
2.65	2.48	2.35	2.00	108.91	102.38	97.35	83.44	63
3.01	2.79	2.65	2.25	127.68	119.04	114.56	108.14	64
1.97	1.84	1.74	1.48	78.76	72.92	68.57	63.63	65
2.82	2.64	2.51	2.14	118.20	111.11	106.51	100.86	66
2.97	2.76	2.60	2.24	124.14	115.09	108.24	93.06	67
1.74	1.65	1.53	1.29	66.86	64.11	59.73	51.15	68
2.48	2.34	2.19	1.88	100.19	94.50	88.63	76.71	69
2.42	2.26	2.16	1.83	109.64	100.31	94.67	83.42	70
1.56	1.56	1.47	1.28	66.06	66.53	61.98	53.81	71
2.23	2.11	2.01	1.74	99.34	92.73	87.48	78.18	72
3.03	2.80	2.61	2.28	128.22	121.60	110.34	100.09	73
2.00	1.73	1.58	1.50	75.62	67.13	59.77	57.97	74
3.00	2.73	2.55	2.23	126.29	117.94	107.04	97.37	75
3.00	2.70	2.54	2.14	126.53	115.69	111.70	92.99	76
1.73	1.65	1.53	1.34	69.81	66.93	61.43	53.82	77
2.78	2.58	2.43	2.06	116.15	109.46	105.59	88.44	78
3.24	3.03	2.87	2.50	136.55	125.99	124.43	107.98	79
2.07	2.06	1.87	1.59	82.35	81.53	75.77	37.10	80
3.10	2.95	2.80	2.45	129.69	122.06	120.96	69.01	81
3.35	3.04	2.95	2.52	137.70	129.12	125.87	108.72	82
2.15	1.83	1.70	1.41	94.80	72.55	66.70	57.54	83
3.25	2.95	2.86	2.46	134.21	124.36	121.68	105.45	84
2.79	2.66	2.53	2.17	116.31	110.91	105.17	90.87	85
2.11	1.93	1.83	1.55	81.36	74.94	70.81	61.10	86
2.56	2.41	2.27	1.96	104.01	97.94	91.96	80.64	87
3.01	2.79	2.59	2.13	137.57	126.68	118.72	96.13	88
2.15	2.01	2.00	1.54	88.81	80.77	80.82	63.64	89
2.94	2.74	2.55	2.09	133.48	123.24	115.68	94.08	90

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

No.	S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours			
				1968	1967	1966	1963
		Toronto - Concluded:					
		Manufacturing - Concluded:					
		Non-durables:					
	100-147	Food and beverages:					
91		Male	13,141	41.5	42.2	41.2	42.2
92		Female	5,943	37.6	37.4	37.5	38.4
93		Total	19,084	40.3	40.8	40.1	41.2
	160-169	Rubber products:					
94		Male	3,711	44.1	45.2	42.8	42.6
95		Female	456	40.2	39.7	39.2	37.2
96		Total	4,167	43.7	44.7	42.5	41.8
	180-229	Textile products:					
97		Male	1,930	43.7	44.3	43.4	43.7
98		Female	2,835	39.0	40.8	38.7	40.9
99		Total	4,765	40.9	42.3	40.7	42.2
	240-249	Clothing:					
100		Male	2,234	38.6	39.0	39.3	38.7
101		Female	9,176	38.8	37.9	38.8	39.6
102		Total	11,410	38.7	38.2	38.9	39.4
	270-274	Paper and allied industries:					
103		Male	6,650	43.5	43.0	43.6	43.5
104		Female	3,234	37.5	39.0	39.1	39.8
105		Total	9,884	41.6	41.9	42.2	42.5
	280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:					
106		Male	9,369	39.0	38.7	39.2	38.5
107		Female	3,278	36.9	36.6	37.0	38.0
108		Total	12,647	38.5	38.2	38.6	38.4
	360-369	Petroleum and coal products:					
109		Male	936	44.9	41.7	45.3	41.7
110		Female .....	..	..	..	..	..
111		Total	983	44.0	40.7	45.1	41.1
	370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:					
112		Male	3,949	42.4	42.2	42.6	41.5
113		Female	3,362	39.1	38.7	39.3	39.4
114		Total	7,311	40.9	41.0	41.5	40.9
	380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:					
115		Male	9,835	43.1	41.8	42.2	42.9
116		Female	6,371	37.2	39.5	39.9	40.1
117		Total	16,206	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.5

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings				No.
1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
dollars								
2.84	2.61	2.45	2.12	117.81	110.21	100.91	89.39	91
1.83	1.72	1.58	1.39	68.66	64.21	59.36	53.33	92
2.54	2.37	2.22	1.93	102.50	96.63	89.11	79.62	93
3.21	3.03	2.84	2.46	141.51	137.06	121.78	104.56	94
1.85	1.96	1.93	1.59	74.16	77.75	75.69	59.09	95
3.07	2.95	2.76	2.35	134.14	131.80	117.13	98.04	96
2.54	2.32	2.11	1.79	110.96	102.64	91.72	78.04	97
2.01	1.96	1.66	1.30	78.56	79.95	64.23	53.13	98
2.24	2.12	1.87	1.53	91.68	89.39	75.74	64.80	99
2.79	2.49	2.37	2.00	107.48	97.14	93.09	77.28	100
1.68	1.59	1.50	1.25	65.11	60.33	58.16	49.32	101
1.89	1.83	1.73	1.46	73.41	70.02	67.51	57.46	102
2.90	2.64	2.52	2.14	126.06	113.69	109.77	92.92	103
1.82	1.71	1.58	1.34	68.12	66.61	61.61	53.09	104
2.58	2.39	2.26	1.93	107.10	100.19	95.50	81.92	105
3.82	3.50	3.35	2.97	148.91	135.24	131.22	114.19	106
2.16	1.91	1.74	1.40	79.81	69.99	64.45	53.18	107
3.41	3.14	2.98	2.63	131.00	119.85	115.20	100.81	108
3.62	3.56	3.17	2.71	162.42	148.47	143.72	112.98	109
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110
3.58	3.53	3.13	2.67	157.40	143.39	141.13	109.78	111
3.01	2.66	2.54	2.22	127.73	112.29	108.11	92.16	112
1.80	1.68	1.60	1.41	70.44	65.09	62.92	55.65	113
2.48	2.34	2.25	1.98	101.38	95.98	93.58	80.84	114
2.48	2.44	2.32	1.94	106.83	102.09	97.97	83.18	115
1.87	1.56	1.45	1.22	54.86	61.66	58.02	49.06	116
2.12	2.02	1.90	1.61	86.39	82.08	78.06	66.97	117

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	<u>Montreal</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	70,783	37.6	37.9	38.3	38.0	166.91	159.13	151.37	132.75
	Female	29,689	36.6	37.0	37.1	37.4	89.65	84.26	79.60	67.51
	Total	100,473	37.3	37.6	38.0	37.8	144.08	138.68	131.63	114.77
	Durables:									
	Male	33,127	38.0	38.5	39.2	38.5	170.91	161.29	153.11	134.68
	Female	9,477	37.2	38.0	38.1	38.6	90.61	84.09	79.69	68.90
	Total	42,604	37.8	38.4	39.0	38.5	153.05	144.49	136.88	120.52
	Non-durables:									
	Male	37,656	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.5	163.38	157.00	149.76	131.13
	Female	20,212	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	89.20	84.40	79.55	66.83
	Total	57,868	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.2	137.47	133.71	127.41	110.56
260-269	Durables: Furniture and fixtures:									
	Male	1,081	39.3	38.1	38.9	39.3	157.01	141.53	140.52	120.00
	Female	487	38.3	37.3	37.7	38.0	82.39	77.55	71.70	64.33
	Total	1,568	39.0	37.9	38.5	38.9	133.83	122.57	119.79	103.66
290-298	Primary metal industries:									
	Male	2,150	37.5	37.0	37.5	35.9	203.42	197.82	176.87	150.47
	Female	763	36.0	36.1	36.4	35.6	97.50	90.70	84.81	70.39
	Total	2,913	37.1	36.8	37.2	35.8	175.68	169.65	151.57	128.07
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:									
	Male	5,445	37.4	38.4	38.5	39.4	161.62	155.65	143.77	132.78
	Female	1,454	36.7	37.4	36.9	42.4	88.77	80.12	75.67	67.83
	Total	6,899	37.3	38.2	38.2	40.0	146.27	139.28	129.60	118.71
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:									
	Male	4,183	38.0	38.8	39.5	37.2	159.00	152.67	143.74	119.62
	Female	1,062	36.7	37.6	37.9	37.1	79.98	78.29	74.27	61.30
	Total	5,245	37.8	38.5	39.2	37.1	143.00	137.80	129.03	108.12
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	7,772	41.1	40.7	41.0	39.1	177.55	164.86	161.29	139.96
	Female	1,704	38.6	40.0	40.6	39.4	96.88	88.16	84.45	69.69
	Total	9,476	39.8	40.6	40.9	39.2	163.04	149.74	146.68	126.64
330-339	Electrical products:									
	Male	10,168	37.0	37.4	39.7	38.6	172.44	159.03	154.66	135.83
	Female	3,116	37.3	38.4	38.2	37.8	92.89	85.72	81.90	72.35
	Total	13,284	37.1	37.6	39.0	38.5	153.74	143.24	137.96	122.20
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:									
	Male	1,758	36.4	37.4	37.2	37.4	167.65	158.78	143.95	137.08
	Female	779	36.3	35.6	36.4	36.4	88.11	77.97	74.10	74.70
	Total	2,537	36.4	37.0	37.0	37.2	143.24	140.25	128.32	126.31

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.	Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
		1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
		number				dollars				
	<u>Montreal - Concluded:</u>									
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
	Non-durables:									
100-147	Food and beverages:									
	Male	9,197	37.3	37.6	38.3	37.1	151.38	144.37	135.56	119.50
	Female	4,035	36.3	36.0	36.1	36.3	86.27	80.57	75.70	66.82
	Total	13,232	37.0	37.2	37.7	37.0	131.53	128.50	120.81	107.13
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:									
	Male	816	37.3	35.6	37.2	37.0	192.18	178.39	182.78	151.86
	Female	476	36.8	34.9	36.6	36.8	103.24	93.24	105.31	75.27
	Total	1,292	37.1	35.4	37.0	37.0	159.41	145.97	153.41	121.47
170-179	Leather products:									
	Male	771	38.1	38.8	39.2	39.9	143.80	136.60	125.00	104.27
	Female	493	36.7	36.5	37.2	37.6	82.43	77.83	69.37	62.82
	Total	1,264	37.6	38.0	38.5	39.2	119.86	115.52	106.43	90.39
180-229	Textile products:									
	Male	3,618	37.3	37.3	37.5	38.0	174.32	169.91	166.21	139.86
	Female	1,783	36.5	36.8	36.9	37.3	87.53	84.71	74.56	65.07
	Total	5,401	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.7	145.67	140.69	134.27	112.96
230-239	Knitting mills:									
	Male	1,234	42.2	41.1	41.0	40.5	139.94	134.14	135.45	118.88
	Female	1,187	36.4	37.8	38.2	38.5	84.09	77.94	75.13	65.50
	Total	2,421	39.3	39.6	39.8	39.7	112.56	109.69	110.23	96.75
240-249	Clothing:									
	Male	3,649	37.8	38.7	39.4	39.3	138.46	132.12	125.87	109.79
	Female	3,761	36.3	37.0	37.5	38.0	86.00	81.67	77.75	66.30
	Total	7,410	37.0	37.9	38.6	38.7	111.84	109.47	105.93	91.85
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male	3,582	35.7	36.0	36.0	36.4	186.99	178.78	174.87	155.40
	Female	1,095	35.7	35.5	35.5	35.9	88.23	83.26	83.30	68.94
	Total	4,677	35.7	35.8	35.8	36.8	163.88	152.71	149.43	131.33
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:									
	Male	3,380	36.2	35.4	35.2	35.8	166.82	152.63	143.98	126.85
	Female	2,646	35.5	35.6	35.1	34.8	98.33	88.97	79.43	65.76
	Total	6,026	35.9	35.5	35.2	35.4	136.75	129.81	120.64	102.62
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:									
	Male	6,323	37.2	36.9	37.3	37.3	176.76	170.53	163.43	143.24
	Female	3,210	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.0	93.79	89.53	84.72	69.15
	Total	9,533	38.7	36.9	37.2	37.2	148.82	143.41	136.96	119.60
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:									
	Male	2,923	37.1	38.6	38.4	39.3	152.86	143.66	134.60	132.20
	Female	1,022	36.7	37.2	37.5	38.8	80.79	74.52	71.16	62.30
	Total	3,945	37.0	38.2	38.2	39.2	134.19	124.52	117.92	109.96

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S. I. C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	<u>Toronto</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	72,279	37.8	38.1	38.4	38.4	169.89	162.52	155.95	135.71
	Female	31,964	36.8	36.7	37.0	37.0	90.02	84.23	80.08	69.08
	Total	104,243	37.5	37.7	38.0	38.0	145.40	138.66	133.07	115.24
	Durable goods:									
	Male	32,193	38.9	38.9	39.4	38.9	169.17	160.70	154.58	132.28
	Female	12,410	36.8	37.4	37.9	37.4	91.41	85.41	81.57	68.34
	Total	44,603	38.2	38.5	39.0	38.6	147.54	141.46	136.02	116.55
	Non-durables:									
	Male	40,086	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.9	170.46	164.19	157.22	138.85
	Female	19,554	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.9	89.14	83.53	79.16	69.48
	Total	59,640	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.5	143.80	136.41	130.66	115.24
260-269	Durables:									
	Furniture and fixtures:									
	Male	1,228	38.5	39.1	38.8	39.1	163.46	159.54	151.21	132.31
	Female	622	38.1	36.4	36.4	36.5	83.73	80.78	75.16	67.28
	Total	1,850	38.4	38.1	38.0	38.2	136.65	129.06	124.66	109.72
290-298	Primary metal industries:									
	Male	1,304	38.6	40.0	38.2	38.4	181.20	174.10	166.27	140.45
	Female	321	36.9	37.8	36.2	37.4	93.15	86.60	82.30	67.94
	Total	1,625	38.2	39.5	37.7	38.2	163.81	153.44	145.56	123.76
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:									
	Male	6,044	39.1	38.6	39.0	38.4	167.24	158.18	153.88	128.53
	Female	2,539	36.2	36.9	37.8	37.1	88.49	81.14	77.17	65.43
	Total	8,583	38.2	38.2	38.7	38.0	143.94	138.31	134.48	112.39
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:									
	Male	5,863	40.2	39.4	39.3	39.2	164.57	156.23	153.11	124.79
	Female	2,963	37.9	37.7	37.7	37.6	94.65	86.75	86.87	66.79
	Total	8,826	39.4	39.0	38.9	38.8	141.10	138.99	136.69	112.18
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	6,305	38.7	39.5	40.0	40.2	182.16	173.12	164.10	141.85
	Female	1,760	38.0	37.9	38.1	38.3	103.91	96.26	86.93	76.91
	Total	8,065	38.6	39.1	39.6	39.8	165.08	155.42	147.28	127.72
330-339	Electrical products:									
	Male	9,413	40.0	38.4	39.7	38.6	163.81	155.35	149.23	131.18
	Female	3,438	38.2	37.6	38.5	37.3	86.06	82.60	80.52	66.59
	Total	12,851	39.6	38.2	39.4	38.2	143.01	135.84	130.31	114.25
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:									
	Male	2,036	37.6	37.6	38.0	38.3	168.49	158.24	152.12	133.28
	Female	767	35.9	36.9	37.1	37.0	89.34	80.73	75.95	66.36
	Total	2,803	37.1	37.5	37.8	38.0	146.83	139.92	133.54	116.86

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Salaried Employees in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	<u>Toronto - Concluded:</u>									
	Manufacturing - Concluded:									
	Non-durables:									
100-147	Food and beverages:									
	Male	9,214	36.7	38.2	37.6	39.0	166.62	158.86	151.97	133.06
	Female	4,200	35.4	36.6	36.6	37.3	89.85	82.41	76.96	69.04
	Total	13,414	36.3	37.8	37.3	38.5	142.58	137.21	130.84	113.72
160-169	Rubber products:									
	Male	1,503	38.5	37.9	38.6	37.1	147.74	143.58	137.99	128.62
	Female	480	37.8	37.2	37.3	37.5	83.45	80.15	76.82	70.69
	Total	1,983	38.3	37.7	38.3	37.7	132.18	128.64	124.98	113.54
180-229	Textile products:									
	Male	1,400	37.7	38.5	38.3	39.4	145.27	149.81	143.06	119.79
	Female	553	37.5	37.2	36.9	37.8	89.18	84.19	77.04	65.44
	Total	1,953	37.6	38.0	37.8	38.9	129.39	127.28	120.53	100.28
240-249	Clothing:									
	Male	2,097	40.7	38.4	38.7	38.6	139.54	137.49	133.55	112.78
	Female	955	36.9	35.9	37.0	37.0	82.23	81.38	78.60	65.58
	Total	3,052	39.4	37.2	37.9	37.9	121.61	109.74	107.62	90.37
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male	3,250	34.7	36.6	37.1	39.1	171.95	167.22	159.88	146.75
	Female	1,402	35.9	36.3	36.6	36.8	85.84	81.55	77.58	69.24
	Total	4,652	35.1	36.5	37.0	38.4	146.00	140.98	134.57	122.07
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:									
	Male	6,615	35.7	36.1	36.6	36.8	171.36	162.51	160.18	140.11
	Female	4,860	35.3	35.4	35.3	36.4	88.12	83.18	78.76	69.77
	Total	11,475	35.5	35.8	36.1	36.7	136.11	128.63	125.72	111.45
360-369	Petroleum and coal products:									
	Male	3,613	35.3	35.7	35.6	36.0	218.84	206.66	193.82	181.11
	Female	1,881	35.2	35.5	35.4	35.5	97.44	92.35	92.67	76.68
	Total	5,494	35.3	35.7	35.5	35.9	177.28	167.00	158.85	143.48
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:									
	Male	7,182	37.6	37.5	37.6	37.5	173.41	164.93	158.23	135.10
	Female	3,358	37.0	36.7	37.1	37.5	91.10	83.27	78.08	68.97
	Total	10,540	37.4	37.3	37.4	37.5	147.19	138.72	132.67	112.47
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:									
	Male	5,212	38.0	38.7	38.6	38.5	163.32	158.95	150.21	131.66
	Female	1,865	37.8	37.4	37.4	37.1	85.77	82.82	75.98	67.55
	Total	7,077	37.9	38.2	38.2	38.0	142.88	133.17	125.78	109.78

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68

S. I. C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	<u>Montreal</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	23,274	37.1	37.7	38.0	38.2	129.15	122.30	112.07	97.06
	Female	26,727	36.5	37.0	37.1	37.3	87.16	81.40	77.02	65.58
	Total	50,001	36.8	37.3	37.6	37.8	106.80	102.72	94.98	82.69
	Durables:									
	Male	11,825	37.3	38.2	38.7	38.7	136.86	128.89	118.62	105.88
	Female	8,380	37.3	38.0	38.1	38.6	88.45	82.65	78.32	67.75
	Total	20,205	37.3	38.1	38.5	38.7	116.79	110.97	102.54	92.40
	Non-durables:									
	Male	11,449	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.6	121.18	114.03	104.35	87.17
	Female	18,347	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.7	86.57	80.62	76.23	64.44
	Total	29,796	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.1	99.87	95.31	88.50	74.93
260-269	Durables:									
	Furniture and fixtures:									
	Male	526	37.9	36.4	38.7	39.0	132.39	118.52	104.46	87.33
	Female	423	38.2	37.2	37.6	37.9	82.93	77.02	71.48	63.65
	Total	949	38.0	36.8	38.2	38.5	110.34	99.96	88.33	76.93
290-298	Primary metal industries:									
	Male	628	37.0	36.6	37.4	37.2	123.59	118.77	118.55	95.39
	Female	712	36.0	36.2	36.5	35.7	95.26	88.26	82.71	66.81
	Total	1,340	36.5	36.4	36.9	36.5	108.54	102.59	101.14	80.91
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:									
	Male	2,438	37.9	38.5	38.0	40.2	131.44	122.90	114.47	102.50
	Female	1,377	36.7	37.4	36.9	42.6	87.54	79.11	74.81	66.96
	Total	3,815	37.5	38.1	37.6	41.0	115.60	105.70	99.22	90.11
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:									
	Male	1,995	37.8	38.3	38.4	37.1	135.24	120.75	103.29	96.53
	Female	952	36.9	37.7	37.9	37.1	79.00	77.59	73.26	60.84
	Total	2,947	37.5	38.0	38.2	37.1	117.08	102.26	91.13	85.75
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	2,551	36.6	38.9	40.4	39.4	138.66	124.42	118.86	112.71
	Female	1,543	38.3	39.9	40.6	39.4	93.60	86.88	83.11	68.80
	Total	4,094	37.3	39.3	40.5	39.4	121.68	109.61	104.46	99.84
330-339	Electrical products:									
	Male	2,945	37.5	38.3	38.9	38.3	148.22	139.53	128.83	111.53
	Female	2,488	37.6	38.4	38.1	37.8	90.05	84.04	80.09	71.23
	Total	5,433	37.5	38.3	38.6	38.1	121.58	120.95	110.44	96.30
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:									
	Male	616	36.1	37.0	37.3	36.5	131.12	122.07	112.18	105.14
	Female	774	36.4	35.9	36.6	36.5	86.26	76.53	72.39	74.40
	Total	1,390	36.2	36.6	37.0	36.5	106.15	104.08	97.82	96.51

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.	Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings				
		1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963	
		number				dollars				
Montreal - Concluded:										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-durables:										
100-147	Food and beverages:									
	Male	2,501	35.8	37.3	37.2	37.5	123.41	112.03	104.05	92.61
	Female	3,705	36.2	35.9	36.0	36.3	84.69	79.65	74.60	65.39
	Total	6,206	36.5	36.6	36.6	37.0	100.29	95.56	89.34	81.03
150-153	Tobacco processing and products:									
	Male	240	38.2	32.1	36.7	37.3	123.53	109.30	118.49	80.81
	Female	325	36.7	34.4	36.5	36.5	96.65	88.78	104.81	69.04
	Total	565	37.4	33.5	36.5	36.8	108.07	97.02	110.03	73.19
170-179	Leather products:									
	Male	234	37.3	38.0	38.7	39.9	126.05	125.95	92.25	81.40
	Female	432	35.8	36.2	37.0	37.8	78.14	75.66	68.11	60.68
	Total	666	36.3	37.0	37.8	38.9	94.97	99.03	91.00	71.63
180-229	Textile products:									
	Male	786	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.3	105.95	102.45	98.24	85.00
	Female	1,716	36.5	36.7	36.8	37.1	82.27	77.49	71.94	63.58
	Total	2,502	36.7	36.9	37.0	37.2	89.71	86.52	81.50	72.65
230-239	Knitting mills:									
	Male	346	41.2	39.7	39.8	38.7	123.45	119.85	104.86	90.73
	Female	1,007	35.7	37.0	37.8	37.8	80.55	74.75	71.77	62.50
	Total	1,353	37.1	38.0	38.4	38.2	91.52	91.15	81.42	73.12
240-249	Clothing:									
	Male	1,161	37.1	37.7	38.7	39.5	120.28	116.43	99.52	82.77
	Female	3,322	35.9	36.6	37.1	38.0	83.46	76.86	71.86	61.78
	Total	4,483	36.2	37.0	37.7	38.6	93.00	90.59	82.31	70.39
270-274	Paper and allied industries:									
	Male	1,351	35.8	36.2	35.7	36.6	113.70	106.98	106.50	86.44
	Female	1,049	35.7	35.5	35.5	35.9	86.74	81.99	81.23	67.85
	Total	2,400	35.8	35.8	35.6	36.3	101.92	94.13	93.63	76.96
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries:									
	Male	1,604	35.8	36.2	35.9	35.6	139.21	127.51	103.58	80.65
	Female	2,415	35.7	35.5	35.1	34.7	96.63	85.63	75.65	62.76
	Total	4,019	35.7	35.8	35.5	35.1	113.62	105.25	87.43	69.60
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products:									
	Male	1,822	37.6	37.0	37.3	37.7	112.83	106.86	110.81	85.69
	Female	2,973	36.8	37.0	37.0	37.0	91.03	83.66	79.71	67.12
	Total	4,795	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.3	99.31	92.66	91.47	74.50
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:									
	Male	655	37.6	39.0	38.5	40.1	120.52	113.30	100.85	94.33
	Female	947	36.6	37.1	37.4	38.7	79.36	72.71	69.77	61.53
	Total	1,602	37.0	38.0	38.0	39.3	96.19	92.25	86.00	75.79

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Continued

S.I.C.		Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings			
			1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963
			number				dollars			
	<u>Toronto</u>									
100-399	Manufacturing:									
	Male	19,506	37.9	37.9	38.8	38.4	128.72	122.24	115.11	96.74
	Female	28,524	36.9	36.7	37.0	37.0	86.95	81.43	77.87	67.03
	Total	48,030	37.3	37.2	37.8	37.7	103.91	98.60	94.12	80.41
	Durables:									
	Male	9,419	38.6	38.5	39.9	39.0	135.72	126.73	120.05	99.14
	Female	11,125	37.0	37.4	37.9	37.4	89.16	84.02	80.71	67.31
	Total	20,544	37.7	37.9	39.0	38.3	110.51	105.23	101.35	84.81
	Non-durables:									
	Male	10,087	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.8	122.19	117.00	108.52	93.89
	Female	17,399	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.8	85.53	79.73	75.97	66.87
	Total	27,486	36.7	36.6	36.8	37.2	98.98	93.03	87.56	76.87
260-269	Durables:									
	Furniture and fixtures:									
	Male	539	36.0	38.4	38.3	37.8	131.44	122.50	111.35	94.06
	Female	497	37.7	36.4	36.4	36.3	81.23	77.87	73.92	64.41
	Total	1,036	36.8	37.0	37.2	36.9	107.35	90.85	88.00	75.26
290-298	Primary metal industries:									
	Male	428	39.5	39.9	40.0	39.6	144.56	130.60	126.36	102.44
	Female	397	36.8	37.0	36.4	37.4	91.12	85.61	81.23	66.58
	Total	725	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.8	122.67	108.73	106.33	88.31
300-309	Metal fabricating industries:									
	Male	1,548	39.3	38.4	37.3	38.2	132.63	123.44	112.55	94.83
	Female	2,237	36.8	36.9	37.8	37.0	87.37	79.82	76.06	64.03
	Total	3,785	37.8	37.6	37.6	37.7	105.88	101.80	94.77	81.22
310-318	Machinery, except electrical:									
	Male	1,467	39.6	38.7	39.0	39.1	123.93	112.76	119.46	93.20
	Female	2,425	38.0	37.8	37.7	37.6	91.47	85.91	86.42	65.44
	Total	3,892	38.6	38.1	38.3	38.4	103.61	97.23	103.50	81.62
320-329	Transportation equipment:									
	Male	2,173	39.3	39.2	40.0	40.2	146.11	137.85	131.30	110.10
	Female	1,714	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.7	101.48	74.43	86.02	76.42
	Total	3,887	38.7	38.6	39.1	39.4	126.43	117.77	111.80	95.21
330-339	Electrical products:									
	Male	2,815	40.1	38.0	42.4	39.0	137.80	130.11	119.33	100.25
	Female	3,199	38.3	37.6	38.6	37.5	83.54	81.05	79.55	65.62
	Total	6,014	39.2	37.8	40.6	38.3	108.94	106.63	100.34	84.19
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products:									
	Male	449	37.5	37.1	37.6	37.8	118.33	111.72	107.96	89.47
	Female	756	35.9	36.3	37.1	37.1	87.32	80.23	75.48	65.58
	Total	1,205	36.5	36.7	37.4	37.5	98.87	96.58	91.76	78.63

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing for Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1963 and 1966-68 - Concluded

S.I.C.	Em- ployees reported in October 1968	Average weekly hours				Average weekly earnings					
		1968	1967	1966	1963	1968	1967	1966	1963		
		number				dollars					
		<u>Toronto - Concluded:</u>									
		Manufacturing - Concluded:									
		Non-durables:									
100-147		Food and beverages:									
		Male	2,095	36.4	37.5	37.6	37.8	124.89	118.10	107.86	94.38
		Female	3,995	35.5	36.5	36.5	37.1	85.50	79.93	75.73	67.81
		Total	6,090	35.8	36.9	36.9	37.4	99.05	95.22	87.94	77.85
160-169		Rubber products:									
		Male	490	38.2	37.4	37.8	35.4	109.67	104.06	108.29	90.91
		Female	450	37.7	37.2	37.2	37.5	81.79	79.94	75.75	69.55
		Total	940	38.0	37.3	37.6	36.4	96.32	91.90	94.46	80.79
180-129		Textile products:									
		Male	636	38.3	38.0	38.7	39.9	116.38	114.29	99.64	82.69
		Female	524	37.5	37.0	36.8	37.5	85.93	79.12	74.36	63.74
		Total	1,160	37.9	37.4	37.3	38.3	95.64	91.20	81.87	69.95
340-349		Clothing:									
		Male	141	37.0	37.4	37.8	38.7	115.03	110.15	103.24	83.21
		Female	613	35.6	35.7	36.8	36.8	80.85	77.63	72.89	61.27
		Total	754	35.9	36.2	37.1	37.5	87.24	86.82	81.44	69.21
270-274		Paper and allied industries:									
		Male	814	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.4	134.98	126.26	108.94	103.54
		Female	1,340	35.9	36.3	36.6	36.9	84.34	80.54	76.58	68.04
		Total	2,154	36.2	36.6	36.8	37.1	103.48	100.17	90.57	83.89
280-289		Printing, publishing and allied industries:									
		Male	1,833	35.6	35.8	36.3	37.1	116.37	110.98	108.11	97.20
		Female	4,042	35.5	35.6	35.7	36.4	82.74	75.69	72.00	64.35
		Total	5,875	35.6	35.6	35.9	36.7	93.23	85.65	82.98	74.90
360-369		Petroleum and coal products:									
		Male	1,259	35.2	35.7	35.7	36.7	128.13	123.36	115.26	96.87
		Female	1,768	35.2	35.5	35.4	35.5	95.52	88.33	89.93	75.18
		Total	3,027	35.2	35.6	35.5	36.0	109.08	102.19	99.14	83.89
370-379		Chemicals and chemical products:									
		Male	1,319	36.9	37.7	37.4	38.3	120.18	115.04	107.24	88.07
		Female	2,855	37.1	36.7	37.0	37.5	87.78	79.98	74.91	66.73
		Total	4,174	37.0	37.0	37.2	37.8	98.02	92.01	85.80	74.13
380-399		Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:									
		Male	1,500	40.1	39.0	39.2	39.3	122.58	118.69	109.21	92.47
		Female	1,812	37.8	37.5	37.4	37.1	81.81	80.83	74.33	65.83
		Total	3,312	38.8	38.0	38.0	37.9	100.27	93.62	86.81	75.98

THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING
AND RELATED SERIES

Descriptive Notes

1. Introduction

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women working in manufacturing establishments covers the last week of October and provides data supplementing those already collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and man-hours. Related data are also obtained through the Census of Manufacturers conducted by the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the survey of wage rates, salaries, and hours of labour conducted by the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. But since these are primarily designed to serve different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and the definitions of the various terms used. The following paragraphs provide information on the data contained in the present publication and highlight some of the areas of difference between it and the other series.

2. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing

2.1 General

The annual survey of earnings and hours of work in manufacturing became a regular feature of the Employment Section in 1946 after the responsibility for conducting this survey was transferred thereto. This survey involves collection of separate data on earnings and hours of work paid for, from manufacturing establishments, relating to the last week in October of each year, for male and female employees classified as wage-earners and salaried employees. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers are segregated from data for administrative, professional, supervisory and other salaried employees.

The survey was not conducted in the years 1961 and 1962 but was resumed in 1963.

2.2 Methodology and Coverage

The 1968 survey, as distinct from the earlier annual surveys of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing, collected data from a sample of establishments. The universe for drawing a 33 1/3 p.c. sample was all manufacturing establishments employing 20 or more persons in any month of the year. Statistics in this report, therefore, represent estimated values. In respect of details in industrial breakdowns, data relate to the 20 major groups of the Standard Industrial Classification. Geographical details in this report are limited to the two metropolitan urban areas of Montreal and Toronto, in addition to the Canada and provincial level data.

Although the total number of establishments in the universe for this annual survey constitutes only one third of the total establishments reporting to the Annual Census of Manufacturers conducted by the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, it covers approximately 90 per cent of the total number of employees working in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The difference in the employment total obtained from the annual survey of earnings and hours from that obtained as an average of monthly surveys regularly amounts to about 1 per cent.

Employment, earnings and hours data are based on the concept of the establishment and the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification. According to the latter, an "establishment" is defined as the smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including employment and payroll data. Activity reports for branches are segregated and allocated by geographical location.

2.3 Concepts and Definitions

Employees - The survey covers all full-time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees of reporting establishments who are paid for rendering current services or are on paid absence during the survey week. Casual employees working less than the equivalent of one full day

in the survey week and other employees not receiving pay for any time during the reference period are not included.

The "employees" concept excludes working owners and partners of unincorporated business and proprietors and other members of the board of directors of corporations (even if they are actively engaged in the operation of the establishment), home-workers, pensioners, and persons providing services to an establishment on the basis of a contract for services.

Wage-earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping, delivery and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen, directly responsible to the administration as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and over-time hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees whose hours of work are not recorded.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay includes salaries, straight-time wages, piecework and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week. The payroll concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments unrelated to the survey week. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals.

Durable goods manufacturing industries include wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products and non-metallic mineral products. All other manufacturing industries are designated as non-durable goods.

Completion of the Questionnaire - Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but it is felt that this does not significantly affect the validity of the data. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing clerical and related workers from supervisory and professional staffs and certain categories of workers are known to be reported differently in successive surveys. While these factors may cause variations in the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the aggregate data.

3. The Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments reporting to the annual survey of earnings and hours of work in manufacturing are included in "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries" and "Man-hours and Hourly Earnings", briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used and the averages for manufacturing in the October publications vary very slightly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below for October 1968.

<u>Average</u>	<u>Annual</u> <u>survey</u>	<u>Monthly</u> <u>survey</u>
	dollars	
Weekly wages and salaries	118.59	118.08
Weekly wages	108.19	108.22
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	2.64	2.64
Weekly hours of wage-earners	40.9	40.9
	number	

Two factors are largely responsible for the existing differences between the two series:

- (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the overall averages is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process.
- (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some pieceworkers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 3 per cent of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for a fairly substantial proportion of wage-earners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as the substitution of a selected normal week in order to avoid strike periods in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

4. The Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917 the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has conducted an annual Census of Manufactures. Data are collected on a wide range of inputs including employment, payroll and man-hours. These are collected together with output data on both manufacturing and non-manufacturing activity.

Since the adoption of the New Establishment Concept and the revision to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification reporting entities have become more standardized throughout the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Questions on owner-operator employment and withdrawals are included on the census questionnaire and these data are segregated from tabulations of employment and payrolls. Since 1956, data on man-hours have been incorporated in the census for productivity measurement purposes. In 1966, estimates of these data relating to executive and administrative staffs were collected as a supplement to information collected formerly. Man-hours data for both administrative staff and production workers are collected on a yearly basis. Information relating to the number of male and female employees, (but not to their payrolls), is reported separately in the annual Census of Manufactures reports. Executive, administrative and office staff are reported on the basis of an annual average whereas production and related employees are reported for the last pay period of each month. Gross payrolls for the year are reported for each class of employee.

Statistics obtained from the annual Census of Manufactures are first published in the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division's 135 individual industry reports.

Comprehensive reports are published for the series as follows:

<u>Catalogue Number</u>	<u>Title</u>
31-201	General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada.
	<u>Manufacturing Industries of Canada</u>
31-203	Section A - Summary for Canada
31-204	Section B - Atlantic Provinces
31-205	Section C - Quebec
31-206	Section D - Ontario
31-207	Section E - Prairie Province
31-208	Section F - British Columbia, Yukon and Northwest Territories.

5. The Survey of Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected annually from many thousands of manufacturing establishments information on wage rates of time workers and straight-time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the survey are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on average wage rates in maintenance and service occupations is published for 52 Canadian communities. Data on standard hours of work are also provided for most industries.

This wage and salary information is contained in the annual report entitled, "Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour" which is published as a loose-leaf table service for the industries and communities covered. These tables are later published as a bound volume. The monthly Labour Gazette also publishes information on employment, earnings, working conditions, terms of settlement in major collective agreements and related subjects.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010509752

