

Elimination Guidelines 2016









CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	4
DRUG ADMINISTRATION DATA	9
SCHEDULE	104
INDEX	109

WARNING

The information on drug excretion rates does not constitute and is not a warranty, guarantee, assurance, undertaking or anything similar that the results of the use of any of the drugs in the manner set out will be as stated. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada is not responsible for results differing in any way from the results stated herein

Use of information in this booklet does not relieve or lessen any trainer's responsibility for assuring that, during a horse race, a horse is free from any drug listed in the Schedule to the *Pari-Mutuel Betting Supervision Regulations* and for complying with provisions of the Regulations and provincial racing rules.

Owners, trainers or any other person in charge or having care of a race horse are strongly advised to consult their own veterinarian for advice and guidance in the use of all drugs.

The guidelines in this booklet are **SPECIFIC** to the stated products, dosages and routes of administration **and may not be consistent with foreign regulations and laboratory methods.** The use of other products such as compounded medications with the same active ingredient(s) may result in drug eliminations which are not consistent with these guidelines.

IMPORTANT

Each pharmaceutical product approved for sale in Canada is assigned a "Drug Identification Number" (D.I.N.), which is marked on the product label.

Veterinary drugs are marked "(For) Veterinary Use Only" or "(For) Agricultural Use Only" on the product label.

EXAMINE ALL PRODUCT LABELS CAREFULLY!

GENERAL NOTES

- This booklet is provided for the information of veterinarians and horse people. This edition replaces all previous editions.
- 2. Amendments to the *Pari-Mutuel Betting Supervision Regulations* and the Schedule may be made at any time.
- Detection and confirmation of any of the scheduled drugs, in an
 official sample, shall constitute a positive test in accordance
 with Pari-Mutuel Betting Supervision Regulations.
- 4. The Elimination Booklet is in effect as of March 1, 2016.

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INTRODUCTION

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, through the Equine Drug Control Program of the Canadian Pari-Mutuel Agency (CPMA), conducts research into equine drug administration, a program designed to aid the racing industry. The research involves standardbred mares stabled at the Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada Equine Drug Evaluation Centre. Analysis is conducted by the CPMA and Official Racing Laboratories in Canada using methods employed for routine samples.

The Elimination Guidelines indicating the approximate length of time that some drugs can be detected in the blood and urine of horses, are one outcome of this research. The **approximate** nature of the data presented is stressed. Drug absorption and elimination are influenced by many factors, including the horse (age, sex, etc.), its environment (diet, training, etc.) and the drug (dosage, drug mixture, etc.). You should be aware that the dosage of the drug may vary with different preparations and manufacturers. Be sure to read the label of the product before use. Taking all factors into consideration, individual horses may have longer or shorter periods of elimination. You should consult with your veterinarian for advice and guidance in the administration of drugs to your horse.

The Elimination Guidelines are intended as information only and do not, in any way, supersede or relieve responsibility for compliance with the *Pari-Mutuel Betting Supervision Regulations* and provincial racing rules. If you are not already, you should become familiar with these rules.

Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada and the Official Racing Laboratories assume no liability for positive tests which may occur as the result of drugs administered within quantity and time frames set out in this publication.

The following page describes typical information found on each of the pages describing a particular drug.

Generic (or Common) Drug Name e.g. **LIDOCAINE**

Trade and Other Names

e.g. Octocaine, Lignocaine, Xylocaine, Duracaine, Lido

Type of Drug

e.g. Local Anesthetic (for definitions, see Glossary)

Route of Administration

e.g. Aeromask Inhaler (AER)	Intravenous Injection (IV)
Infiltration (INFIL)	Nebulization (NEB)
Intra-articular Injection (IA)	Oral (PO)
Intramuscular Injection (IM)	Subcutaneous Injection (SC)
Intra-synovial Injection (ISY)	Sublingual (SL)
Intratracheal (IT)	Topical (TOP)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

No. of horses	Trade name	Dose e.g. 500 mg (milligrams)
(Standardbred	of product	1 g (1 gram = 1000 mg)
mares)	administered	

Elimination Guideline

(Sample time, after final dose, after which no drug or metabolite was detected using current methodology)

Example: Elimination guideline = 120+ hrs: At this dosage, most horses would test positive for longer than 120 hrs after the last treatment.

It is stressed that these Elimination Guidelines are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

GLOSSARY - TYPE OF DRUG

Androgenic Anabolic

Steroid:

A drug that possesses anabolic (musculature,

size) and androgenic activity

(masculinization, behavioural effects).

Analgesic: A drug that relieves pain.

Anthelmintic: An antiparasitic or worming agent.

Antibacterial: A drug that destroys or prevents the

growth of bacteria.

Anticholinergic: A drug that antagonizes bronchospasm,

(anti-muscarinic) reduces respiratory secretions and

gastro-intestinal hypermotility.

Anti-congestive: A drug that relieves nasal congestion.

Anticonvulsant: A drug that prevents or relieves

involuntary contraction of muscles.

Antidepressant: A drug that relieves depression and has

the ability to alter behaviour.

Antifibrinolytic: A drug that inhibits the breakdown of

fibrin which is important in the blood

clotting mechanism.

Antihistamine: A drug that relieves the symptoms of

allergy. Many antihistaminic drugs have

sedative side effects.

Antihypertensive: A drug that acts against abnormally high

blood pressure and emotional tension.

Anti-inflammatory: A drug that relieves local swelling,

redness and pain caused by an injury or

infection.

Antipyretic: A drug that reduces a fever.

GLOSSARY - TYPE OF DRUG (cont.)

Antitussive: A cough remedy.

Bronchodilator: A drug that expands the diameter of the

bronchial tubes, permitting easier

breathing.

Counterimitant: An agent producing mild surface

irritation of skin with the object of relieving deep-seated inflammation.

Diuretic: A drug causing increased production and

excretion of urine.

Expectorant: A drug that promotes the clearing of

phlegm from chest or lungs.

Gastric Acid Secretion

Inhibitor:

A drug that inhibits gastric acid secretion

and aids in ulcer therapy.

General Anesthetic: A drug producing a lack of sensation and

a level of sedation required for major

surgery.

Hemostatic A drug that aids in the prevention

of hemorrhage

Histamine H₂ Receptor A drug that inhibits gastric acid

Antagonist: secretion, aids in peptic ulcer therapy.

Keratolytic: An agent producing sloughing of the

surface layers of skin.

Local Anesthetic: A drug producing reduced sensations

(e.g. touch, pain) in a restricted area of

the body.

Mucolytic: A drug that breaks down or liquefies

mucus.

NSAID: Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug.

GLOSSARY - TYPE OF DRUG (cont.)

Oxytocic: A drug that acts to produce rhythmic

contractions of the uterus.

Penetrant Carrier: A substance that enhances the absorption

of other drugs.

Respiratory A drug that aids in control of allergic

respiratory disease and cough, and

reduces pulmonary hyperactivity.

A drug that produces a calming effect and reduces nervous excitement. Sedative:

Skeletal Muscle A drug that relaxes the muscles involved

in locomotion. Relaxant:

Anti-allergic:

Sympathomimetic: A drug that mimics the actions of the

sympathetic nervous system.

Synthetic A drug producing an action similar to

Corticosteroid: that of a steroid hormone of the adrenal cortex, but which is chemically

distinguishable from natural hormones.

Tranquilizer: A drug that relieves anxiety and other

stress-related symptoms.

Vasodilator: A drug that causes dilation of blood

vessels

ACEPROMAZINE

Trade and Other Names

Acetylpromazine, Acetazine, Atravet, Anatran, Aceprozine, Tranozine, Tranquavet

Type of Drug

Tranquilizer

Route of Administration

IM, IV, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Atravet	10 mg PO	single	24 h
6	Atravet	10 mg PO	once daily, 3 days	24 h
8	Atravet	50 mg PO	single	36 h
6	Atravet	10 mg IM	single	36 h
8	Atravet	25 mg IM	single	36 h
8	Atravet	25 mg IV	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

ACETAMINOPHEN

Trade and Other Names

Paracetamol, Atasol, Tylenol, Exdol, Dolophen, Paraphen, Robigesic

Type of Drug

Analgesic; Antipyretic

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Atasol	8 g PO	single	96 h
4	Tylenol	10 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

AMINOCAPROIC ACID

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Amicar

Type of Drug
Antifibrinolytic

Route of Administration

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Amicar	2.5 g IV	single	48 h
4	Amicar	5.0 g IV	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

ATROPINE

Trade and Other Names

Atropine Sulfate

Type of Drug

Anticholinergic

Route of Administration

IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Atropine sulfate	15 mg IV	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

BECLOMETHASONE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Ovar

Type of Drug

Anti-inflammatory; Synthetic Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

AER

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Qvar	4 mg AER	single	48h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

BETAMETHASONE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Celestone Soluspan

Type of Drug

Anti-inflammatory; Synthetic Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

IΑ

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Celestone Soluspan	18 mg IA	single	6 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

BUPIVACAINE

Trade and Other Names

Marcaine

Type of Drug

Local anesthetic

Route of Administration

IM

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Marcaine	50 mg IM	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

BUTORPHANOL

Trade and Other Names

Torbugesic

Type of Drug

Analgesic; Antitussive

Route of Administration

IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Torbugesic	5 mg IV	single	48 h
4	Torbugesic	20 mg IV	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

N-BUTYLHYOSCINE

Trade and Other Names

Buscopan

Type of Drug

Anticholinergic

Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Buscopan	140 mg IV	single	24 h
4	Buscopan	140 mg PO	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

CARBAZOCHROME

Trade and Other Names

Kentucky Red

Type of Drug Hemostatic

Route of Administration

IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Kentucky Red	100 mg IV	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

Trade and Other Names

Rimadyl

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Rimadyl	1 g PO	twice daily, 5 days	120+ h

Note: At this dosage, most horses would test positive for longer than 120 hours after the last treatment.

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

CHLOROPROCAINE

Trade and Other Names

Nesacaine

Type of Drug

Local Anesthetic

Route of Administration

INFIL

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Nesacaine	80 mg INFIL	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

CHLORPHENIRAMINE

Trade and Other Names

Chlortripolon, Histalon, Novopheniram, Chlorophen, Inactihist

Type of Drug

Antihistamine

Route of Administration

IM

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Inactihist	75 mg IM	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

CHLORPROMAZINE

Trade and Other Names

Largactil, Chlorpromanyl, Chlorprom, G Promazine, Apo Chlorpromazine, Novochlorpromazine

Type of Drug

Tranquilizer

Route of Administration

IM

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Largactil	100 mg IM	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

Trade and Other Names

Tagamet, Peptol

Type of Drug

Histamine H₂ Receptor Antagonist

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Tagamet	4 g PO	twice daily, 3 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

CLENBUTEROL

Trade and Other Names

Ventipulmin

Type of Drug

Bronchodilator

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Ventipulmin	0.40 mg PO	twice daily, 5 days	7 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

Trade and Other Names

Clomicalm

Type of Drug

Antidepressant

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Clomicalm	500 mg PO	twice daily, 4 days	120+ h

Note: At this dosage, most horses would test positive for longer than 120 hours after the last treatment.

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

CROMOGLYCATE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Cromovet, Cromolyn, Intal

<u>Type of Drug</u> Respiratory anti-allergic

Route of Administration NEB, AER

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Cromovet	80 mg NEB	single	24 h
2	Cromovet	80 mg NEB	once daily, 3 days	24 h
4	Intal	10 mg AER	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

CYPROHEPTADINE

Trade and Other Names

Periactin

Type of Drug

Antihistamine

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Periactin	40 mg PO	once daily, 5 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DANTROLENE

Trade and Other Names

Dantrium

Type of Drug

Skeletal Muscle Relaxant

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Dantrium	1 g PO	single	36 h
4	Dantrolene Oral suspension	1 g PO	once daily, 5 days	60 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DEMBREXINE

Trade and Other Names

Sputolysin

Type of Drug

Mucolytic; Expectorant

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Sputolysin	150 mg PO	single	72 h
4	Sputolysin	150 mg PO	twice daily, 4 days	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DETOMIDINE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Dormosedan

Type of Drug
Analgesic, sedative

Route of Administration IV, SL

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Dormosedan	5 mg IV	single	36 h
4	Dormosedan	20 mg IV	single	72 h
4	Dormosedan	22.8 mg SL	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DEXAMETHASONE

Trade and Other Names

Dexamethasone 5. Dexamethasone Powder

Type of Drug

Anti-inflammatory; Synthetic Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Dexamethasone 5	25 mg IV	single	48 h
4	Dexamethasone Powder	10 mg PO	once daily, 5 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DEXTROMETHORPHAN

Trade and Other Names

Democineol, Sedatuss, Broncho Grippol, Tussorphan, Robidex, Balminil

Type of Drug

Antitussive

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Dextromethorphan syrup	300 mg PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

Trade and Other Names

Valium

Type of Drug Tranquilizer

Route of Administration

IM, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Valium	10 mg IM	single	120+ h
4	Apo Diazepam	30 mg PO	once daily, 5 days	120+ h

Note: At this dosage, most horses would test positive for longer than 120 hours after the last treatment.

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DICLOFENAC

Trade and Other Names

Voltaren; Diclofenac Sodium Gel

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO), TOP (as leg rub)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Voltaren	500 mg PO	single	36 h
4	Diclofenac Sodium gel	180 mg TOP	twice daily, 5 days	120 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DIFLUNISAL

Trade and Other Names

Dolobid

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Dolobid	5 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DIMETHYLSULFOXIDE

Trade and Other Names

DMSO, Domoso, Rimso, Kemsol

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID); Penetrant Carrier

Route of Administration

TOP (as leg rub), IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Domoso Gel 90%	19.8 g TOP	single	36 h
2	Domoso Solution	19.8 g IV	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DIPHENHYDRAMINE

Trade and Other Names

Benadryl, Sominex, Compoz, Nytol

Type of Drug

Antihistamine

Route of Administration

IM, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Benadryl	250 mg IM	single	48 h
4	Benadryl	500 mg PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DIPYRONE

Trade and Other Names

Methampyrone, Novolate, Diprone, Novin, Myovin, Dipyrone 50%, Metamizol

Type of Drug

Analgesic, Antipyretic

Route of Administration

IM, IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Dipyrone 50%	7.5 g IM	single	36 h
4	Novolate	7.5 g IV	single	36 h
4	Dipyrone 50%	10 g IM	twice daily, 5 days	120 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DYPHYLLINE

Trade and Other Names

Protophylline

Type of Drug

Bronchodilator

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Protophylline	5 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

ENALAPRIL

Trade and Other Names

Enacard

Type of Drug

Antihypertensive

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Enacard	60 mg PO	once daily, 5 days	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

Trade and Other Names

Antiphrine, Anti-Histamine (also contains Pyrilamine)

Type of Drug

Sympathomimetic, anti-congestive

Route of Administration

IM, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Antiphrine	200 mg PO	single	36 h
4	Anti- Histamine	200 mg IM	single	36 h
4	Oral Anti- Histamine	300 mg PO	twice daily, 6 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

ERGONOVINE

Trade and Other Names

Ergonovine Maleate

Type of Drug
Oxytocic

Route of Administration

IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Ergonovine Maleate	2 mg IV	single	36 h
4	Ergonovine Maleate	4 mg IV	single	60 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

ETHACRYNIC ACID

Trade and Other Names

Edecrin

Type of Drug

Diuretic

Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Edecrin	50 mg IV	single	36 h
4	Edecrin	200 mg PO	single	48 h
4	Edecrin	400 mg PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

ETODOLAC

Trade and Other Names

Ultradol

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Ultradol	2 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

FAMOTIDINE

Trade and OtherNames

Pepcid, Ulcidine

Type of Drug

Histamine H₂ Receptor Antagonist

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Pepcid	200 mg PO	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

FENOTEROL

Trade and Other Names

Berotec

Type of Drug
Bronchodilator

Route of Administration

AER

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Berotec	1 mg AER	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

Trade and Other Names

Previcox

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Previcox	57 mg PO	once daily, 5 days	14 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

FLOCTAFENINE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Idarac

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Idarac	2 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

FLUNIXIN

Trade and Other Names

Banamine

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

IV, IM, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Banamine	500 mg PO	single	48 h
6	Banamine	500 mg IV	single	48 h
2	Banamine	500 mg IM	single	72 h
2	Banamine	500 mg IM	once daily, 3 days	72 h
2	Banamine	500 mg IM	once daily, 5 days	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

FLUPHENAZINE

Trade and Other Names

Modecate

Type of Drug

Tranquilizer/Sedative

Route of Administration

IM

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Modecate	50 mg IM	single	42 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

FLURBIPROFEN

Trade and Other Names

Ansaid

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Ansaid	2 g PO	single	60 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

FUROSEMIDE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Lasix, Salix, Lasix Special

Type of Drug

Diuretic; Antihypertensive

Route of Administration
IV, IM, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
12	Lasix	150 mg IV	single	24 h
2	Lasix	200 mg IV	single	24 h
12	Lasix	250 mg IV	single	24 h
4	Lasix	400 mg IV	single	24 h
2	Lasix	200 mg IV	once daily, 3 days	24 h
2	Lasix	200 mg IM	single	24 h
4	Lasix	400 mg IM	single	24 h
2	Lasix	200 mg IM	once daily, 3 days	24 h
4	Lasix Special	2 g PO	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

GLYCOPYRROLATE

Trade and Other Names

Robinul

Type of Drug

Anticholinergic

Route of Administration

IV, IM

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Robinul	2 mg IV	single	36 h
4	Robinul	2 mg IM	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

GUAIFENESIN

Trade and Other Names

Glyceryl Guaiacolate, Guaiacol Glyceryl Ether Gecolate, Robitussin

Type of Drug

Expectorant

Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Gecolate	2 g IV	single	24 h
4	Guaifenesin Syrup	2 g PO	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

HYDROCHLOROTHIAZIDE

Trade and Other Names

Vetazide, Hydro Aquil, Hydrodiuril Urozide, Edemol

Type of Drug

Diuretic; Antihypertensive

Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Vetazide	100 mg IV	single	60 h
4	Hydro Aquil	225 mg PO	single	60 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

HYDROXYZINE

Trade and Other Names

Hydroxyzine

Type of Drug

Antihistamine

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Hydroxyzine	500 mg PO	twice daily, 5 days	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

IBUPROFEN

<u>Trade and Other Names</u>

Motrin

Type of Drug

Analgesic, Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Motrin	12 g PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

INDAPAMIDE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Lozide

<u>Type of Drug</u> Diuretic, Antihypertensive

Route of Administration
Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Lozide	40 mg PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

INDOMETHACIN

Trade and Other Names

Indocid, Infrocin, Novomethacin

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Indocid	1 g PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

ISOFLUPREDONE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Predef 2X, 9-Fluoroprednisolone

Type of Drug

Anti-inflammatory; Synthetic Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

IM

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Predef 2X	24 mg IM	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

KETAMINE

Trade and Other Names

Ketaset, Ketalar, Vetalar

Type of Drug

General Anesthetic

Route of Administration

IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#	#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
	4	Ketaset	700 mg IV	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

KETOPROFEN

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Ketofen, Anafen

<u>Type of Drug</u> Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration
IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Anafen	1.2 g IV	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

KETOTIFEN

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Zaditen

<u>Type of Drug</u> Respiratory anti-allergic

Route of Administration
Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Zaditen	20 mg PO	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

LIDOCAINE

Trade and Other Names

Lignocaine, Xylocaine, Duracaine, Lido, Octocaine, Lignospan

Type of Drug

Local Anesthetic

Route of Administration

INFIL, TOP

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Lidocaine Neat	150 mg INFIL	single	24 h
4	Lidocaine Neat	500 mg TOP*	single	36 h

^{*}Topical product also contains 18 g DMSO

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

MECLOFENAMIC ACID

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Arquel

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Arquel	1 g PO	single	48 h
4	Arquel	1 g PO	once daily, 3 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

MEFENAMIC ACID

Trade and Other Names

Ponstan

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Ponstan	2 g PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

MELOXICAM

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Metacam

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Metacam	90 mg PO	single	48 h
4	Metacam	270 mg IV	single	54 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

MEPIVACAINE

Trade and Other Names

Carbocaine

<u>Type of Drug</u> Local Anesthetic

Route of Administration

IA. SC

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Carbocaine	300 mg IA	single	48 h
4	Carbocaine	300 mg SC	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

METHOCARBAMOL

Trade and Other Names

Robaxin

Type of Drug
Skeletal Muscle Relaxant

Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Robaxin	5 g IV	single	24 h
4	Robaxin	5 g PO	single	24 h
4	Robaxin	3 g PO	twice daily for 4 days and once on day 5	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

METHYLPREDNISOLONE

Trade and Other Names

Depo Medrol

Type of Drug

Anti-inflammatory; Synthetic Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

IΑ

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Veterinary Depo Medrol	100 mg IA	single	6 days
4	Veterinary Depo Medrol	200 mg IA	single	14 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

NABUMETONE

Trade and Other Names

Relafen

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Relafen	5 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

NAPROXEN

Trade and Other Names

Naprosyn, Equiproxen

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Naprosyn	4.5 g PO	single	96 h
4	Equiproxen	2 g PO	twice daily, 5 days	120 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

NEDOCROMIL

Trade and Other Names

Tilade, Alocril

Type of Drug

Bronchial anti-inflammatory, Respiratory anti-allergic

Route of Administration

AER

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Tilade	16 mg AER	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

OXAPROZIN

<u>Trade and Other Names</u>

Daypro

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Daypro	4.8 g PO	single	120+ h

At this dosage, most horses would test positive for longer than 120 hours after the last treatment.

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

PENTAZOCINE

Trade and Other Names

Talwin

Type of Drug

Analgesic

Route of Administration

IM

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Talwin	300 mg IM	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

PENTOXIFYLLINE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Trental, Navicon

Type of Drug Vasodilator

Oral (PO)

Route of Administration

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Trental	4 g PO	single	48 h
4	Navicon	2 g PO	twice daily, 4 days	48 h
4	Navicon	2 g PO	three times daily, 5 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

PHENOTHIAZINE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u>

Phenothiazine

Type of Drug

Anthelmintic

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Phenothiazine Drench Grade Powder	4.75 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

PHENYLBUTAZONE

Trade and Other Names

Bute, Butazolidin, Dinz, Butazone, Equipalazone, Azrabute, Centrebute

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

IV, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horse	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
2	Phenylbutazone Injectable	2 g IV	once daily, 5 days	48 h
2	Phenylbutazone Injectable	2 g IV	single	48 h
2	Bute	3 g PO	single	96 h
2	Bute	3 g PO	once daily, 3 days	96 h
2	Phenylbutazone Injectable	3 g IV	once daily, 5 days	96 h
2	Phenylbutazone Injectable	3 g IV	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Dilantin, Phenytoin Suspension

<u>Type of Drug</u> Anticonvulsant, Antiarhythmic

Route of Administration
Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Phenytoin Suspension	3 g PO	twice daily, 3 days	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

PIROXICAM

Trade and Other Names

Feldene

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Feldene	100 mg PO	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

PREDNISOLONE

Trade and Other Names

Solu Delta Cortef (prednisolone sodium succinate), Prednisolone Acetate

Type of Drug

Anti-inflammatory; Synthetic Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

Oral (PO), IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
8	Prednisolone Acetate	400 mg PO	twice daily, 5 days	48 h
4	Solu Delta Cortef	500 mg IV	single	48 h
4	Solu Delta Cortef	100 mg IV	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

PREDNISONE

Trade and Other Names

Deltasone

Type of Drug

Anti-inflammatory; Synthetic Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Deltasone	1 g PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

PROCAINE HYDROCHLORIDE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u>

Novocain

Type of Drug

Local Anesthetic

Route of Administration

INFIL

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route Ac	lministration	EG
4	Novocain	80 mg INFIL	single	48 h
4	Novocain	120 mg INFIL	single	48 h
4	Novocain	160 mg INFIL	single	48 h
4	Novocain	200 mg INFIL	single	48 h
4	Novocain	1600 mg INFIL	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

PENICILLIN G PROCAINE

Trade and Other Names

Derapen A, Azimycin, Cillimycin, Penamycin, Pen-Strep Suspension, Pen Di Strep, Procillin, Ethacillin, Diathol, Pro-Pen Feedmix, Special Formula 17900

Type of Drug

Antibiotic (contains local anesthetic component: Procaine)

Route of Administration

IM, Oral (PO), TOP

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Derapen A	2 million IU* IM	single	425 h
4	Azimycin	4 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Cillimycin	4 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Penamycin	4 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Pen-Strep Suspension	4 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Pen Di Strep	4 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Pen Di Strep	4 million IU IM	once daily, 5 days	425 h

^{*}IU= International Units (1 million IU Penicillin G Procaine contains 424 mg Procaine) ... continued overleaf

PENICILLIN G PROCAINE (cont'd)

See also p. 108

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Ethacillin	6 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Diathol**	2 million IU IM	single	425 h
4	Pro-Pen Feedmix	4 million IU PO	single	60 h
4	Special Formula 17900	0.2 million IU TOP	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

^{**}Also contains 200 mg procaine hydrochloride

PYRILAMINE

Trade and Other Names

Histosol, Anti-Histamine (also contains Ephedrine)

Type of Drug Antihistamine

Route of Administration

IM, Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Histosol	500 mg IM	single	36 h
4	Anti- Histamine	750 mg PO	twice daily, 6 days	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

RANITIDINE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u>

Zantac

Type of Drug

Histamine H₂ Receptor Antagonist

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Zantac	3 g PO	twice daily, 4 days	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

RESERPINE

Trade and Other Names

Reserpine

Type of Drug

Tranquilizer

Route of Administration

IM

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Reserpine	2.5 mg IM	single	7 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

ROMIFIDINE

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Sedivet

Type of Drug Sedative

Route of Administration

IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Sedivet	20 mg IV	single	36 h
4	Sedivet	50 mg IV	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

SALBUTAMOL

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Ventolin

Type of Drug
Bronchodilator

<u>Route of Administration</u> AER

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Ventolin	0.8 mg AER	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

SALMETEROL

Trade and Other Names

Serevent

Type of Drug

Bronchodilator

Route of Administration

AER

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Serevent	0.25 mg AER	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

SULINDAC

Trade and Other Names

Clinoril

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Clinoril	1.0 g PO	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Mobiflex

<u>Type of Drug</u> Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

<u>Route of Administration</u> Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Mobiflex	200 mg PO	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

TERBUTALINE

Trade and Other Names

Bricanyl, Brethine

Type of Drug
Bronchodilator

Route of Administration

Oral (PO), SC

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Brethine	1 mg SC	single	72 h
4	Bricanyl	40 mg PO	single	72 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

THEOPHYLLINE

Trade and Other Names

Aminophylline: Somophyllin, Aminophyl, Corophyllin,

Phyllocontin,

Theophylline: Acet-Am, Quibron, Asthmophylline, Theolair

Type of Drug

Bronchodilator

Route of Administration

IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Aminophylline	1.5 g IV	single	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

TIAPROFENIC ACID

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Surgam

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Surgam	2.4 g PO	single	120 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

TRIAMCINOLONE ACETONIDE

Trade and Other Names

Kenalog-10

Type of Drug

Anti-inflammatory; Synthetic Corticosteroid

Route of Administration

IA

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Kenalog-10	20 mg IA	single	6 days

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

TRICHLORMETHIAZIDE

Trade and Other Names

Naquasone

Type of Drug

Diuretic; Antihypertensive

Route of Administration

Oral (PO), IV, IM

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Naquasone	100 mg PO	single	24 h
4	Naquasone	200 mg PO	single	24 h
4	Naquasone	100 mg IV	single	24 h
4	Naquasone	100 mg IM	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

TRIPELENNAMINE

Trade and Other Names

Vetastim

Type of Drug

Antihistamine

Route of Administration

IM

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Vetastim	400 mg IM	single	36 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

VEDAPROFEN

Trade and Other Names

Quadrisol

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO), IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horse	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Quadrisol	1 g PO	once daily on days 1 & 5; 0.5 g twice daily on days 2-4	48 h
4	Quadrisol	1 g IV	single	48 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

Trade and Other Names

Rompun

Type of Drug

Skeletal Muscle Relaxant; Analgesic; Sedative

Route of Administration

IV

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
4	Rompun	500 mg IV	single	24 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

ZOMEPIRAC

<u>Trade and Other Names</u> Zomax

Type of Drug

Analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID)

Route of Administration

Oral (PO)

Dosage Regimen and Elimination Guideline (EG)

#Horses	Product	Dose/Route	Administration	EG
2	Zomax	0.5 g PO	single	96 h
2	Zomax	0.5 g PO	once daily, 3 days	96 h
2	Zomax	1 g PO	single	96 h
2	Zomax	1 g PO	once daily, 3 days	96 h

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered.

DRUG: Salicylic Acid

Acetylsalicylic Acid (ASA, Aspirin)

Methyl Salicylate

IYPE OF DRUG: Antipyretic/analgesic/Anti-inflammatory (NSAID): ASA;

Counterirritant: Methyl salicylate; Keratolytic: Salcylic Acid

DRUG ADMINISTRATION	PRODUCT	DOSE & ROUTE	NO. HORSES	SALICYLIC ACID LEVELS BLOOD > 6.5µg/mL URINE > 750µg/mL
Acetylsalicylic acid	Acetophen	11.7 g Oral	12	24 h*
Methyl salicylate	Gel Baumodyne	8.38 g Topical	~	6 h
Methyl salicylate	Gel Baumadyne	3.35 g Topical	∞	none observed

No levels greater than 750 μg/mL in urine or 6.5 μg/mL in blood were observed as a result of feed administration. * Acetylsalicylic acid was detected in horse urine up to 14 hours in this experiment.

results are presented as guidelines only. They should not be construed as absolute for every horse administered a drug metabolized All of the above results are based on experiments and analysis of horse urine using current methodology. It is stressed that these to salicylic acid.

SCHEDULE

List of Drugs

- Any substance and any preparation, metabolite, derivative, isomer and salt of the substance,
 - (a) that is labelled for veterinary use under the Food and Drug Regulations during a period of 240 days, calculated from the day on which the drug was assigned a drug identification number (D.I.N.) under those Regulations;
 - (b) that is not labelled for veterinary use under the *Food and Drug Regulations*;
 - that interferes with an analysis for any drug included in this schedule; or
 - (d) that is included in the following list:

Acepromazine (Acépromazine) Acetanilide (Acétanilide) Acetylsalicylic acid (Acide acétylsalicylique) Aconite (Aconit) Aconitine (Aconitine) Alphadolone (Alphadolone) Alphaxalone (Alphaxalone) Aminophylline (Aminophylline) Antipyrine (Antipyrine) Arecoline (Arécoline) Atipamezole (Atipamézole) Atropine (Atropine) Azaperone (Azapérone) Belladonna (Belladone) Benazepril (Benazépril) Benzocaine (Benzocaine) Betamethasone (Bétaméthasone) Boldenone (Boldénone) Butacaine (Butacaine) Butorphanol (Butorphanol)

Buprenorphine (Buprénorphine) Caffeine (Caféine) Camphor (Camphre) Carbachol (Carbachol) Carfentanil (Carfentanil) Carprofen (Carprofène) Chloral Hydrate (Hydrate de chloral) Chlorpheniramine (Chlorphéniramine) Clenbuterol (Clenbutérol) Clomipramine (Clomipramine) Cromoglycate (Cromoglycate) Dembrexine (Dembrexine) Deracoxib (Déracoxib) Desoxycorticosterone (Désoxycorticostérone) Detomidine (Détomidine) Dexamethasone (Dexaméthasone)

Dibucaine (Dibucaine)

Diethylstilbestrol (Diéthylstilbestrol) Digitalis (Digitaline) Digitoxin (Digitoxine) Digoxin (Digoxin) Dimethylsulfoxide (Diméthylsulfoxyde) Diphemanil (Diphémanil) Diprenorphine (Diprénorphine) Dipyrone (Dipyrone) Doxapram (Doxapram) Droperidol (Dropéridol) Enalapril (Énalapril) Ephedrine (Éphédrine) Epinephrine (Épinéphrine) Ergonovine (Ergonovine) Ethanol (Ethanol) Etorphine (Étorphine) Fentanyl (Fentanyl) Firocoxib (Firocoxib) Flumethasone (Fluméthasone) Flunixin (Flunixine) Fluocinolone acetonide (Acétonide de fluocinolone) Fluoxetine (Fluoxetine) Fomepizole (Fomépizole) Furosemide (Furosémide) Guaifenesin (Guaifénésine) Hydrochlorothiazide (Hydrochlorothiazide) Hyoscine (Hyoscine) Hyoscyamine (Hyoscyamine) Imidapril (Imidapril) Isoflupredone (Iofluprédone)

Isopropamide (Isopropamide) Ketamine (Kétamine) Ketanserine (Kétanserine) Ketoprofen (Kétoprofène) Levamisole

(Lévamisole) Lidocaine (Lidocaine) Lobelia (Lobelia) Lobeline (Lobéline) Mebezonium (Mébézonium) Meclofenamic acid (Acide méclofénamique) Medetomidine (Médetomidine) Meloxicam (Méloxicam) Mepivacaine (Mépivacaine) Methapyrilene (Méthapyrilène) Methotrimeprazine (Méthotriméprazine) Methscopolamine (Methscopolamine) Methylprednisolone (Méthylprednisolone) Methyl Salicylate (Salicylate de méthyle) Methyltestosterone (Méthyltestostérone) Metomidate (Métomidate) Mometasone (Mométasone) Naloxone (Naloxone) Nandrolone (Nandrolone) Neostigmine (Néostigmine) Nicotine (Nicotine) Nikethamide (Nikéthamide) Nux Vomica (Nux Vomica) Penicillin G Procaine (Pénicilline G Procaïne) Pentazocine (Pentazocine) Pentobarbital (Pentobarbital) Pentoxifylline (Pentoxifylline) Phenacaine (Phénacaine)

Pheniramine (*Phéniramine*)

Phenothiazine

(Phénothiazine)

Phenylbutazone (Phénylbutazone) Phenylephrine (Phényléphrine) Phenylpropanolamine (Phénylpropanolamine) Pimobendan (Pimobendane) Prednisolone (Prednisolone) Prednisone (Prednisone) Primidone (Primidone) Procaine (Procaine) Prochlorperazine (Prochlorpérazine) Propionylpromazine (Propionylpromazine) Propofol (Propofol) Pyrilamine (Pyrilamine) Quinine (Quinine) Ractopamine (Ractopamine) Ramipril (Ramipril) Resocortol (Resocortol) Robenacoxib

Telmisartan (Telmisartan) Tepoxalin (Tépoxaline) Testosterone (Testostérone) Tetracaine (Tétracaïne) Theophylline (Théophylline) Thiamylal (Thiamylal) Thiopental (Thiopental) Tobacco (Tabac) Tolazoline (Tolazoline) Tolfenamic acid (Acide tolfénamique) Trenbolone (Trenbolone) Triamcinolone (Triamcinolone) Tricaine (Tricaine) Trichlormethiazide (Trichlorméthiazide) Trilostane (Trilostane) Trimeprazine (Triméprazine) Tripelennamine (Tripélennamine) Vedaprofen (Védaprofène) Xylazine (Xylazine) Yohimbine (Yohimbine) Zeranol (Zéranol) Zilpaterol Hydrochloride (Chlorhydrate de zilpatérol)

2. Drug

Furosemide (Furosémide)

(Robénacoxib)

Romifidine (Romifidine) Salicylamide (Salicylamide)

Scopolamine (Scopolamine)

Secobarbital (Sécobarbital)

Selegiline (Sélégiline) Sputolysin (Sputolysine) Stanozolol (Stanozolol) Strychnine (Strychnine)

Salicylic acid (Acide salicylique)

3. Drug

Procaine (Procaine)

Quantitative Limit

85 ng/mL in blood

750 µg/mL in urine 6.5 µg/mL in blood

Quantitative Limit

25 ng/mL in blood

EXPLANATORY NOTES

A. SCHEDULE

The following substances are prohibited from occurring in official samples:

- All substances not approved in Canada for use in veterinary medicine (this includes all human drugs and all foreignavailable products),
- Any substance in the list (this includes some substances approved in Canada for use in veterinary medicine),
- Any substance that may interfere with the analysis of an official sample for scheduled substances, and
- Any substance newly approved in Canada for a period of 240 days, and any substance for which the approval has been cancelled

IMPORTANT

Each pharmaceutical product approved for sale in Canada is assigned a "Drug Identification Number" (D.I.N.), which is marked on the product label.

Veterinary drugs are marked "(For) Veterinary Use Only" or "(For) Agricultural Use Only" on the product label.

EXAMINE ALL PRODUCT LABELS CAREFULLY!

The guidelines in this booklet may not be consistent with foreign regulations and laboratory methods.

Provision has been made for quantitative limits for certain substances. An official sample will only be called positive for these substances if the concentration of the substance is greater than the quantitative limit, and any other regulatory conditions are met. For example, see note B (below).

B. PENICILLIN G PROCAINE

Under certain conditions, quantitative analysis of a blood sample may be used as the basis for classification of a positive or negative with respect to procaine resulting from administration of penicillin G procaine products.

These conditions include:

- The last administration of a product containing penicillin G procaine, at a dose up to 6 million IU, occurs at least 48 hours before the scheduled post time of the race for which the horse is entered.
- The last administration of a product containing penicillin G
 procaine, at a dose up to 9 million IU, occurs at least 96 hours
 before the scheduled post time of the race for which the horse is
 entered. Dosages above 9 million IU may require a longer
 withdrawal than 96 hours.
- Approved procedures are established for notifying provincial officials and collection personnel.
- Approved procedures are established for collecting a blood sample.
- A statement is made and a blood sample is provided according to the provisions of section 170 of the *Pari-Mutuel Betting* Supervision Regulations.

If all required conditions are met, a positive will not be classified for procaine unless the concentration in the blood sample is greater than $0.025\mu g/mL$ or 25ng/mL, as described in paragraph 3 of the Schedule.

It is stressed that these results are presented as guidelines only and should not be construed as absolute for every horse to which this drug is administered. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada is not responsible for results differing in any way from these results.

INDEX

DRUG NAME	PAGE	DRUG NAME	PAGE
Acepromazine	9	Flunixin	49
Acetaminophen	10	Fluphenazine	50
Aminocaproic acid	11	Flurbiprofen	51
Atropine	12	Furosemide	52
Beclomethasone	13	Glycopyrrolate	53
Betamethasone	14	Guaifenesin	54
Bupivacaine	15	Hydrochlorothiazide	55
Butorphanol	16	Hydroxyzine	56
N-Butylhyoscine	17	Ibuprofen	57
Carbazochrome	18	Indapamide	58
Carprofen	19	Indomethacin	59
Chloroprocaine	20	Isoflupredone	60
Chlorpheniramine	21	Ketamine	61
Chlorpromazine	22	Ketoprofen	62
Cimetidine	23	Ketotifen	63
Clenbuterol	24	Lidocaine	64
Clomipramine	25	Meclofenamic acid	65
Cromoglycate	26	Mefenamic acid	66
Cyproheptadine	27	Meloxicam	67
Dantrolene	28	Mepivacaine	68
Dembrexine	29	Methocarbamol	69
Detomidine	30	Methylprednisolone	70
Dexamethasone	31	Nabumetone	71
Dextromethorphan	32	Naproxen	72
Diazepam	33	Nedocromil	73
Diclofenac	34	Oxaprozin	74
Diflunisal	35	Pentazocine	75
Dimethylsulfoxide	36	Pentoxifylline	76
Diphenhydramine	37	Phenothiazine	77
Dipyrone	38	Phenylbutazone	78
Dyphylline	39	Phenytoin	79
Enalapril	40	Piroxicam	80
Ephedrine	41	Prednisolone	81
Ergonovine	42	Prednisone	82
Ethacrynic acid	43	Procaine hydrochloride	83
Etodolac	44	Penicillin G Procaine	84, 85
Famotidine	45	Pyrilamine	86
Fenoterol	46	Ranitidine	87
Firocoxib	47	Reserpine	88
Floctafenine	48	Romifidine	89

INDEX

DRUG NAME	PAGE	DRUG NAME	PAGE
Salbutamol	90	Triamcinolone acetonide	97
Salmeterol	91	Trichlormethiazide	98
Sulindac	92	Tripelennamine	99
Tenoxicam	93	Vedaprofen	100
Terbutaline	94	Xylazine	101
Theophylline	95	Zomepirac	102
Tiaprofenic acid	96		

NOTES

NOTES