

Table 1: Canadian Macroeconomy

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Population (Millions)	34.1	34.5	34.9	35.3	35.7	35.9	36.3	36.7	37.1	37.5	37.8	38.2	38.6	39.0	39.4	39.8	34.9	14.1%	1.0%
	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	0.7%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.672	30.9%	2.1%
Gross Domestic Product (2007 \$ Billions)	1,593	1,641	1,672	1,706	1,747	1,770	1,811	1,851	1,892	1,931	1,971	2,013	2,055	2,099	2,143	2,188	1,672	30.9%	2.1%
	3.4%	3.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.4%	1.3%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	109.2	22.9%	1.8%
GDP Deflator (2007=100)	104	108	110	111	113	112.6	114.4	116.8	119.2	121.3	123.4	125.5	127.6	129.7	132.0	134.2	109.2	22.9%	1.8%
	2.6%	3.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.8%	-0.4%	1.6%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	109.2	22.9%	1.8%
Per Capita Disposable Income (\$)	28,018	29,000	29,854	30,629	31,330	32,204	32,761	33,601	34,450	35,381	36,320	37,284	38,273	39,289	40,332	41,403	29,766	39.1%	2.5%
	2.6%	3.5%	2.9%	2.6%	2.3%	2.8%	1.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	29,766	39.1%	2.5%
Average Weekly Wages (\$)	791	810	838	857	875	899	922	945	970	997	1,025	1,053	1,082	1,112	1,143	1,175	834	40.8%	2.7%
	1.7%	2.4%	3.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.7%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	834	40.8%	2.7%
Consumer Price Indices																			
All Items	116.5	119.9	121.7	122.8	125.2	126.6	129.6	132.5	135.3	138.1	140.9	143.8	146.8	149.7	152.8	155.9	121.2	28.6%	2.1%
	1.8%	2.9%	1.5%	0.9%	1.9%	1.1%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	121.2	28.6%	2.1%
Non-food, Non-energy	112.9	114.7	116.2	117.2	119.0	120.9	124.0	126.0	128.2	130.6	132.9	135.1	137.5	139.9	142.4	145.0	116.0	25.0%	1.8%
	1.3%	1.6%	1.3%	0.9%	1.5%	1.6%	2.5%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	116.0	25.0%	1.8%
Energy	137.8	154.7	157.3	159.6	165.3	149.5	152.0	164.8	174.1	180.4	188.1	195.7	202.9	209.7	216.0	222.6	154.9	43.7%	4.1%
	6.7%	12.3%	1.7%	1.5%	3.6%	-9.6%	1.7%	8.4%	5.7%	3.6%	4.3%	4.0%	3.7%	3.4%	3.0%	3.0%	154.9	43.7%	4.1%
Food	123.1	127.7	130.8	132.4	135.5	140.5	143.5	146.1	148.5	151.5	154.5	158.5	162.1	165.8	169.8	173.9	129.9	33.9%	2.2%
	1.4%	3.7%	2.4%	1.2%	2.3%	3.7%	2.2%	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	2.0%	2.6%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	129.9	33.9%	2.2%
Industrial Product Price Indices																			
Petroleum & Coal	100.0	125.7	131.5	134.1	135.2	85.5	89.9	99.1	103.4	106.0	109.4	113.2	116.7	120.1	123.2	126.4	125.3	0.9%	4.0%
	12.9%	25.7%	4.6%	1.9%	0.8%	-36.7%	5.1%	10.2%	4.4%	2.5%	3.2%	3.4%	3.1%	2.9%	2.6%	2.6%	125.3	0.9%	4.0%
Wood	100.0	102.2	103.4	110.9	119.6	120.8	122.4	123.1	124.2	125.4	126.7	128.6	130.6	132.5	134.5	136.5	107.2	27.3%	1.2%
	-2.3%	2.2%	1.1%	7.3%	7.9%	0.9%	1.3%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	107.2	27.3%	1.2%
Autos & Parts	100	98	99	100	104	113.1	115.9	118.2	120.4	122.6	124.9	127.1	129.4	131.8	134.1	136.6	100.3	36.2%	1.9%
	-6.1%	-1.6%	0.7%	0.8%	4.2%	8.7%	2.4%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	100.3	36.2%	1.9%
Machinery	100.0	100.8	102.4	103.3	104.6	116.3	117.9	115.0	113.6	112.5	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	102.2	9.6%	-0.4%
	-1.2%	0.8%	1.6%	0.9%	1.3%	11.2%	1.4%	-2.4%	-1.3%	-0.9%	-0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	102.2	9.6%	-0.4%
Interest Rates (%)																			
Prime Lending Rate	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	2.9	86.9%	7.0%
Exchange Rate																			
\$/CAN/\$U.S.	1.03	0.99	1.00	1.03	1.10	1.30	1.34	1.27	1.23	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.03	16.0%	-0.8%
\$/U.S./\$CAN	0.97	1.01	1.00	0.97	0.91	0.77	0.75	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.97	-13.9%	0.8%
Average Grain Freight Rate, Mid prairies to port (\$/t)	38	39	40	41	42	43	43	43	44	44	45	45	46	46	46	47	40	17.1%	0.9%
W. Texas Int. Oil Price \$U.S. per barrel	79	95	94	98	93	50	51	61	66	69	72	75	78	81	83	86	92	-6.9%	5.5%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - CANSIM; Conference Board of Canada - Canadian Outlook Database (Medium Term)

Table 2: International Prices

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Crops																			
Wheat Price, 1HRW, U.S. Gulf (\$U.S./t)	320	298	343	313	256	202	204	203	204	210	211	214	218	221	222	224	306	-26.9%	1.0%
Wheat Price, 1HAD, Minneapolis (\$U.S./t)	261	345	297	265	336	250	252	252	253	255	257	261	262	263	265	265	301	-11.8%	0.6%
PPI of flour, U.S. (1982=100)	177	205	208	209	211	199	200	202	204	206	208	210	212	214	216	219	202	8.4%	0.9%
PPI of bakery & pasta, U.S. (1982=100) ¹	245	254	261	266	266	269	272	274	277	280	283	286	289	292	295	298	258	15.2%	1.0%
Barley Price, 2 Feed, Portland (\$U.S./t)	223	284	242	179	145	149	148	156	159	161	161	162	164	165	166	167	214	-22.3%	1.1%
Corn, No. 2 Yellow, Central Illinois (\$U.S./t)	254	260	274	174	147	151	150	158	161	163	163	164	166	167	168	169	222	-23.6%	1.1%
Soybean Price, Central Illinois (\$U.S./t)	481	500	546	497	363	330	336	341	368	366	370	378	379	387	389	391	477	-18.1%	1.7%
Soymeal Price, Decatur (\$U.S./t)	381	436	516	540	386	347	350	353	378	382	384	399	401	410	412	415	452	-8.2%	1.8%
Soyoil Price, Decatur (\$U.S./t)	1,173	1,144	1,042	843	716	657	667	677	707	725	739	748	759	770	784	798	984	-18.8%	2.0%
Refined Sugar Price, London (\$U.S./t)	720	612	504	457	376	374	424	442	437	439	437	449	459	452	436	421	534	-21.2%	1.2%
Livestock																			
Slaughter Steer Price, Nebraska (\$U.S./cwt lw)	95	115	123	126	155	151	140	134	125	122	122	124	127	130	134	137	123	12.0%	-0.9%
Feeder Calf Price, Oklahoma (\$U.S./cwt lw)	115	141	148	159	225	227	206	193	172	166	165	169	174	181	188	194	158	23.3%	-1.5%
Commercial cows, U.S. national cow price, (\$U.S./cwt dw)	112	138	154	154	203	207	183	172	156	151	150	154	159	165	171	177	152	16.2%	-1.5%
Wholesale of hide, Central U.S. (\$U.S./cwt)	55	61	65	73	53	58	62	62	60	59	58	57	57	57	56	56	61	-8.9%	-0.4%
Wholesale boxed beef choice, Central U.S. (\$U.S./cwt)	157	181	194	196	239	242	225	215	201	197	196	200	205	211	217	222	193	15.0%	-0.8%
Barrow & Gilt, Iowa, (\$U.S./cwt lw)	55	66	61	64	76	51	49	59	62	55	54	62	63	58	57	56	64	-12.8%	1.1%
Wholesale price of pork, U.S. (\$U.S./cwt)	95	106	89	102	129	90	88	101	105	97	96	106	108	101	101	100	104	-3.7%	1.1%
Butter Price, FOB Oceania (\$U.S./t)	4,045	4,485	3,318	4,015	3,753	3,124	3,165	3,250	3,265	3,320	3,328	3,384	3,444	3,483	3,557	3,633	3,923	-7.4%	1.5%
Skim Milk Powder Price, FOB Oceania (\$U.S./t)	3,117	3,660	3,163	4,399	3,753	2,090	2,526	3,073	3,082	3,195	3,219	3,252	3,337	3,391	3,448	3,506	3,618	-3.1%	5.3%
Cheddar Cheese Price, FOB Oceania (\$U.S./t)	4,007	4,319	3,823	4,381	4,474	3,293	3,458	3,768	3,841	3,929	3,966	4,064	4,146	4,198	4,262	4,326	4,201	3.0%	2.8%

Data Sources: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, OECD-FAO Outlook

Note: 1. Calendar year basis.

Table 3: Canadian Grain and Oilseed Summary (Crop Year)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Crop Area Harvested (Kha)	36,614	36,229	36,521	36,706	36,423	36,074	36,862	37,300	37,452	37,724	37,799	37,875	37,951	38,028	38,105	38,182	36,499	4.6%	0.6%
Wheat	8,296	8,553	9,497	10,441	9,480	9,577	9,599	9,935	10,107	10,274	10,315	10,322	10,292	10,272	10,230	10,202	9,253	10.3%	0.6%
Coarse Grains ¹	4,702	4,932	5,334	5,386	4,407	4,866	4,940	5,202	5,121	5,173	5,168	5,156	5,126	5,115	5,087	5,069	4,952	2.3%	0.4%
Oilseeds ²	8,713	9,435	10,863	10,441	11,200	10,914	11,319	11,471	11,462	11,548	11,522	11,548	11,627	11,663	11,741	11,806	10,130	16.5%	0.8%
Special Crops ³ (Western Canada)	3,193	2,277	2,865	2,753	3,207	3,407	3,828	3,499	3,505	3,513	3,512	3,488	3,477	3,499	3,512	3,504	2,859	22.6%	0.3%
Hay (Seeded Area)	7,356	6,273	6,208	6,146	6,271	6,273	6,273	6,290	6,323	6,309	6,396	6,498	6,594	6,667	6,748	6,836	6,451	6.0%	0.9%
Summerfallow	4,354	4,760	1,754	1,538	1,860	1,036	903	902	934	907	887	862	835	812	787	766	2,853	-73.2%	-3.0%
Production, Domestic Use & Export Summary (Kt)																			
Wheat																			
Production	23,300	25,288	27,205	37,530	29,420	27,590	28,973	30,209	30,955	31,705	32,162	32,334	32,405	32,524	32,581	32,669	28,548	14.4%	1.7%
Domestic Use	7,567	9,294	8,496	8,780	8,909	8,792	8,396	8,367	8,438	8,480	8,642	8,717	8,839	8,881	8,927	9,032	8,609	4.9%	0.3%
Exports	16,184	17,500	19,578	23,496	23,935	21,796	20,642	21,561	22,248	23,207	23,494	23,660	23,621	23,640	23,693	23,666	20,139	17.5%	0.8%
Coarse Grains ¹																			
Production	22,603	22,889	24,409	28,715	21,957	25,593	24,393	26,018	25,821	26,314	26,515	26,751	26,672	26,762	26,709	26,731	24,115	10.9%	0.4%
Domestic Use	19,688	18,717	18,748	20,807	19,602	20,110	20,512	20,369	20,541	20,828	21,013	21,173	21,345	21,537	21,622	21,722	19,512	11.3%	0.8%
Exports	5,833	4,896	6,278	6,647	5,192	4,588	5,176	5,822	5,876	5,865	5,804	5,614	5,334	5,272	5,191	5,143	5,769	-10.9%	1.1%
Oilseeds ²																			
Production	17,652	19,474	19,444	24,641	23,331	24,408	23,201	24,210	24,707	25,371	25,580	25,911	26,452	27,111	27,804	28,367	20,908	35.7%	1.5%
Domestic Use	8,555	9,581	8,988	9,396	10,549	11,076	10,499	10,726	10,950	11,425	11,627	11,865	11,905	12,062	12,238	12,335	9,414	31.0%	1.1%
Exports	10,262	11,831	11,114	13,139	13,664	14,326	13,631	13,924	14,149	14,290	14,316	14,403	14,898	15,406	15,918	16,387	12,002	36.5%	1.4%

Data Source: Statistics Canada - CANSIM

Notes: 1. Coarse Grains consists of Barley, Corn, Oats, Rye and Mixed Grains.

2. Oilseeds consists of Canola, Soybeans and Flaxseed.

3. Special Crops consists of Canary Seed, Mustard Seed, Lentils, Dry Peas, Sunflower and Chickpeas.

Table 4: Canadian Wheat (Crop Year)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014	Average growth rate 2015-2025
All Wheat Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Area Harvested (Mha)	8,296	8,553	9,497	10,441	9,480	9,577	9,599	9,935	10,107	10,274	10,315	10,322	10,292	10,272	10,230	10,202	9,253	10.3%	0.6%
Yield (t/ha)	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.5%	1.1%
Production	23,300	25,288	27,205	37,530	29,420	27,590	28,973	30,209	30,955	31,705	32,162	32,334	32,405	32,524	32,581	32,669	28,548	14.4%	1.7%
Food Use	2,794	2,724	2,694	2,778	2,660	2,670	2,690	2,708	2,738	2,766	2,794	2,813	2,825	2,831	2,836	2,840	2,730	4.0%	0.6%
Feed Use	3,057	4,555	3,949	4,120	4,385	4,259	3,796	3,793	3,808	3,792	3,904	3,946	4,047	4,076	4,113	4,208	4,013	4.9%	-0.1%
Other Domestic Use	1,717	2,016	1,852	1,882	1,865	1,863	1,910	1,866	1,892	1,923	1,943	1,959	1,967	1,974	1,979	1,984	1,866	6.3%	0.6%
Exports	16,184	17,500	19,578	23,496	23,935	21,796	20,642	21,561	22,248	23,207	23,494	23,660	23,621	23,640	23,693	23,666	20,139	17.5%	0.8%
Ending Stocks	7,360	5,932	5,137	10,446	7,108	4,200	4,200	4,571	4,930	5,038	5,155	5,201	5,237	5,329	5,380	5,441	7,196	-24.4%	2.6%
Spot Price, #1 CWRS (\$/t) ¹	318	290	285	205	210	230	230	214	209	213	213	217	221	224	226	227	262	-13.1%	-0.1%
Milling Price (\$/t)	380	367	329	298	298	295	292	279	274	278	279	283	287	291	293	295	334	-11.8%	0.0%
Durum Wheat Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Area Harvested (Mha)	1,244	1,590	1,878	1,997	1,886	2,327	2,364	2,443	2,477	2,555	2,529	2,525	2,515	2,485	2,439	2,422	1,719	40.9%	0.4%
Yield (t/ha)	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	-0.3%	1.5%
Production	3,025	4,172	4,627	6,505	5,193	5,389	6,009	6,230	6,378	6,691	6,658	6,678	6,685	6,638	6,549	6,535	4,704	38.9%	1.9%
Food & Industrial Use	255	232	232	236	205	210	210	206	209	211	213	215	216	217	217	218	232	-6.1%	0.4%
Other Domestic Use	632	453	520	576	623	671	595	626	635	648	650	652	651	649	644	640	561	14.2%	-0.5%
Exports	3,303	3,584	4,245	5,070	5,170	4,300	5,009	5,650	5,364	5,800	5,799	5,808	5,798	5,730	5,689	5,655	4,274	32.3%	2.8%
Ending Stocks	1,566	1,486	1,152	1,779	982	1,200	1,400	1,158	1,340	1,381	1,386	1,399	1,429	1,482	1,491	1,523	1,393	9.3%	2.4%
Spot Price, #1 CWAD (\$/t) ²	300	345	290	220	310	280	245	266	267	270	271	274	276	277	278	279	293	-4.8%	0.0%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - Cereals & Oilseeds Review and CANSIM; Canadian Wheat Board - Annual Report

Note 1: Forecast for No.1 CWRS 13.5% protein average Saskatchewan producer spot prices. Prior to 2012, average price No.1 CWRS 12.5

Note 2: Forecast for No.1 CWAD 13% protein average Saskatchewan producer spot prices. Prior to 2012, average price No.1 CWAD 12.5.

Table 5: Canadian Coarse Grains (Crop Year)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Barley Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Area Harvested (Mha)	2,394	2,402	2,751	2,652	2,136	2,354	2,450	2,496	2,427	2,469	2,441	2,420	2,410	2,392	2,383	2,379	2,467	-3.6%	0.1%
Yield (t/ha)	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.1%	-0.1%
Production	7,627	7,892	8,012	10,237	7,119	8,226	8,407	8,579	8,344	8,493	8,400	8,332	8,302	8,247	8,220	8,211	8,177	0.4%	0.0%
Feed Use	6,273	5,776	5,683	6,515	5,061	5,351	5,524	5,647	5,645	5,648	5,657	5,676	5,718	5,682	5,681	5,660	5,861	-3.4%	0.6%
Other Domestic Use	380	377	376	374	466	460	461	477	479	479	478	477	476	474	473	472	395	19.6%	0.2%
Exports	2,017	2,059	2,184	2,391	2,461	1,782	2,172	2,579	2,576	2,653	2,610	2,478	2,242	2,211	2,186	2,198	2,222	-1.1%	2.1%
Ending Stocks	1,502	1,195	983	1,950	1,217	1,950	2,250	2,252	2,022	1,860	1,641	1,467	1,458	1,463	1,468	1,473	1,370	7.6%	-2.8%
1 CW, Lethbridge (\$/t)	188	225	279	188	201	215	205	190	190	189	189	190	192	193	194	195	216	-10.0%	-1.0%
Corn Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Area Harvested (Mha)	1,235	1,272	1,418	1,480	1,227	1,312	1,260	1,361	1,371	1,417	1,449	1,490	1,491	1,509	1,513	1,524	1,326	14.9%	1.5%
Yield (t/ha)	9.8	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.4	10.3	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.4	3.3%	-0.7%
Production	12,043	11,359	13,060	14,194	11,487	13,559	12,099	13,116	13,218	13,679	13,995	14,400	14,417	14,599	14,645	14,755	12,429	18.7%	0.8%
Imports	1,233	894	507	593	1,659	1,200	1,600	1,034	1,053	935	821	587	676	739	774	804	977	-17.7%	-3.9%
Feed Use	7,092	6,452	6,325	7,662	7,534	7,996	8,134	7,789	7,913	8,182	8,344	8,474	8,596	8,810	8,878	8,987	7,013	28.2%	1.2%
Other Domestic Use	4,964	5,225	5,331	5,181	5,394	5,202	5,273	5,293	5,308	5,344	5,387	5,425	5,459	5,488	5,516	5,544	5,219	6.2%	0.6%
Exports	1,688	474	1,728	1,893	416	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	1,240	-59.7%	0.0%
Ending Stocks	1,263	1,365	1,549	1,600	1,402	2,000	1,550	1,604	1,639	1,714	1,785	1,860	1,884	1,911	1,922	1,935	1,436	34.8%	-0.3%
#2 Elevator Price, Chatham (\$/t)	236	250	257	169	172	190	185	184	183	182	180	181	183	185	186	188	217	-13.5%	-0.1%
Oats Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Area Harvested (Mha)	892	1,084	985	1,113	912	1,055	1,050	1,200	1,178	1,141	1,133	1,101	1,079	1,066	1,043	1,018	997	2.1%	-0.3%
Yield (t/ha)	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	7.8%	0.2%
Production	2,451	3,158	2,830	3,906	2,979	3,428	3,402	3,929	3,865	3,746	3,723	3,620	3,552	3,513	3,440	3,360	3,065	9.6%	-0.2%
Feed Use	774	681	809	911	994	936	951	958	991	972	946	920	895	881	873	858	834	2.9%	-0.9%
Exports	1,935	2,194	2,173	2,243	2,227	2,213	2,317	2,616	2,683	2,593	2,574	2,516	2,470	2,439	2,382	2,322	2,155	7.8%	0.5%
Rye Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Area Harvested (Mha)	97	96	123	87	82	95	130	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	97	-1.8%	0.1%
Yield (t/ha)	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	-2.9%	0.5%
Production	237	241	337	223	218	226	330	235	235	236	236	237	237	238	238	239	251	-4.9%	0.6%
Exports	193	170	193	120	88	93	186	127	118	120	120	121	121	122	122	123	153	-19.8%	2.8%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - Cereals & Oilseeds Review and CANSIM; Canadian Wheat Board - Annual Report

Note: 1. Prior to 1995, price basis Thunder Bay, thereafter basis St. Lawrence

Table 6: Canadian Oilseeds (Crop Year)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Canola Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Area Harvested (Mha)	6,858	7,589	8,799	8,159	8,344	8,083	8,369	8,592	8,544	8,633	8,625	8,661	8,716	8,740	8,797	8,842	7,950	11.2%	0.9%
Yield (t/ha)	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	21.8%	0.9%
Production	12,789	14,608	13,869	18,551	16,410	17,231	16,499	17,401	17,732	18,348	18,544	18,839	19,176	19,666	20,232	20,689	15,245	35.7%	1.8%
Crushings	6,310	6,999	6,717	6,979	7,357	8,200	8,000	8,030	8,233	8,677	8,862	9,066	9,086	9,228	9,394	9,482	6,873	38.0%	1.5%
Meal Production	3,568	3,970	3,990	3,966	4,155	4,674	4,560	4,625	4,742	4,998	5,104	5,222	5,233	5,315	5,411	5,462	3,930	39.0%	1.6%
Oil Production	2,768	3,127	2,917	3,041	3,202	3,690	3,600	3,601	3,692	3,891	3,974	4,066	4,075	4,138	4,213	4,252	3,011	41.2%	1.4%
Seed Exports	7,105	8,699	7,302	9,096	9,154	9,500	8,999	9,099	9,322	9,449	9,481	9,567	9,881	10,237	10,637	11,011	8,271	33.1%	1.5%
Ending Stocks	2,186	707	588	3,008	2,322	1,750	1,200	1,263	1,231	1,247	1,244	1,247	1,256	1,259	1,267	1,272	1,762	-27.8%	-3.1%
Canola Oil Food Use	492	574	482	504	476	516	518	519	519	520	520	521	522	522	523	523	505	3.5%	0.1%
Canola Oil Biodiesel Use	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	161.1%	0.8%
Canola Oil Exports	2,420	2,676	2,516	2,348	2,382	3,069	2,893	2,893	2,983	3,181	3,263	3,354	3,362	3,425	3,498	3,537	2,468	43.3%	1.4%
Canola Meal Feed Use	603	648	725	555	540	560	568	567	567	569	567	570	573	575	574	574	614	-6.6%	0.2%
Canola Meal Exports	2,998	3,307	3,405	3,425	3,578	4,202	3,989	4,071	4,187	4,441	4,550	4,665	4,673	4,753	4,850	4,901	3,343	46.6%	1.6%
Port Price, #1 Vancouver (\$/t)	568	601	650	503	489	495	510	464	486	478	482	490	493	502	505	509	562	-9.5%	0.3%
Canola Meal Price (\$/t) ¹	244	293	368	411	349	320	316	308	321	322	324	336	338	346	348	351	333	5.4%	0.9%
Canola Oil Price (\$/t) ¹	1,146	1,185	1,221	1,032	915	869	866	845	862	870	883	893	907	921	937	954	1,100	-13.2%	0.9%
Soybean Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Area Harvested (Mha)	1,506	1,554	1,679	1,860	2,235	2,185	2,265	2,193	2,231	2,230	2,218	2,216	2,242	2,256	2,281	2,294	1,767	29.9%	0.5%
Yield (t/ha)	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.1%	0.3%
Production	4,445	4,467	5,086	5,359	6,049	6,235	5,751	5,907	6,069	6,115	6,131	6,174	6,375	6,544	6,670	6,764	5,081	33.1%	0.8%
Imports	266	233	258	343	344	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	289	-13.4%	0.0%
Exports	2,754	2,741	3,332	3,427	3,802	4,100	3,901	3,972	4,089	4,102	4,101	4,111	4,291	4,444	4,559	4,643	3,211	44.6%	1.3%
Soy Meal Imports	1,050	1,074	919	943	862	938	943	902	898	890	874	871	876	880	875	874	970	-9.9%	-0.7%
Soy Meal Feed Use	2,044	2,068	2,007	2,062	2,009	2,051	2,100	2,087	2,094	2,107	2,099	2,117	2,133	2,144	2,143	2,144	2,038	5.2%	0.4%
#2 Chatham (\$/t)	447	478	532	530	418	415	410	406	429	420	423	432	434	443	445	448	481	-6.9%	0.8%
Flaxseed Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Area Harvested (Mha)	349	291	384	422	621	646	685	686	687	684	679	671	669	666	663	669	414	61.8%	0.4%
Yield (t/ha)	1.20	1.37	1.27	1.73	1.41	1.46	1.39	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.40	-2.1%	-0.7%
Production	419	399	489	731	873	942	950	901	906	908	905	898	901	902	901	914	582	57.1%	-0.3%
Exports	404	391	481	616	707	726	731	853	738	738	734	725	725	724	722	733	520	41.1%	0.1%
Port Price, #1 CW Thunder Bay (\$/t)	530	525	580	510	513	458	480	436	458	450	453	461	464	472	475	479	532	-10.0%	0.5%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - Cereals & Oilseeds Review and CANSIM; Canadian Wheat Board - Annual Report
 Note: 1. In November 2001, the basis changed from FOB Plants to FOB Vancouver

Table 7: Canadian Special Crops (Crop Year)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Harvested Area (Mha)	3,193	2,277	2,865	2,753	3,207	3,407	3,828	3,499	3,505	3,513	3,512	3,488	3,477	3,499	3,512	3,504	2,859	22.6%	0.3%
Canary Seed	154	109	132	85	107	128	125	131	131	131	129	125	122	120	120	118	117	0.5%	-0.8%
Chick Peas	77	47	80	76	70	50	54	54	52	51	49	48	48	48	47	47	70	-33.1%	-0.7%
Dry Peas	1,389	974	1,475	1,329	1,588	1,470	1,675	1,532	1,536	1,541	1,541	1,518	1,508	1,530	1,543	1,538	1,351	13.9%	0.5%
Lentils	1,340	1,005	1,004	1,090	1,217	1,589	1,775	1,610	1,615	1,619	1,626	1,632	1,636	1,639	1,642	1,643	1,131	45.2%	0.3%
Mustard Seed	182	128	135	146	195	133	160	133	132	131	130	128	126	125	124	123	157	-22.0%	-0.8%
Sunflower Seed	51	14	40	28	29	38	39	39	38	38	38	37	36	36	36	36	32	10.0%	-0.8%
Canary Seed																			
Production (Kt)	154	129	150	131	125	149	145	152	152	153	149	145	142	140	139	137	138	-0.5%	-0.8%
Farm Price, Western Canada (\$/t)	560	580	585	500	540	600	580	623	634	646	657	668	680	691	703	714	553	29.1%	1.8%
Chick Peas																			
Production (Kt)	128	86	161	177	131	90	100	101	97	95	91	90	89	88	88	87	137	-36.6%	-0.4%
Farm Price, Western Canada (\$/t)	655	830	690	500	515	735	740	754	764	773	783	792	802	811	821	831	638	30.2%	1.2%
Dry Peas																			
Production (Kt)	3,018	2,502	3,341	3,961	3,810	3,201	4,100	3,749	3,759	3,773	3,771	3,716	3,692	3,746	3,776	3,765	3,326	13.2%	1.6%
Farm Price, Western Canada (\$/t)	250	310	340	260	260	340	315	321	332	333	331	331	328	331	330	329	284	16.0%	-0.3%
Lentils																			
Production (Kt)	2,005	1,574	1,538	2,262	1,987	2,373	2,850	2,585	2,593	2,600	2,610	2,620	2,627	2,632	2,637	2,638	1,873	40.8%	1.1%
Farm Price, Western Canada (\$/t)	440	470	440	445	585	985	780	788	796	803	811	819	827	835	842	850	476	78.6%	-1.5%
Mustard Seed																			
Production (Kt)	182	130	119	155	198	123	155	129	128	127	126	124	122	121	121	119	157	-24.1%	-0.4%
Farm Price, Western Canada (\$/t)	570	685	790	775	700	985	885	920	956	991	1027	1062	1097	1133	1168	1204	704	71.0%	2.0%
Sunflower Seed																			
Production (Kt)	68	20	87	52	55	73	70	69	69	68	67	66	65	65	65	64	56	13.4%	-1.3%
Farm Price, Western Canada (\$/t)	630	710	635	645	615	555	585	588	605	622	638	655	672	688	705	722	647	11.5%	2.7%

Data Source: Statistics Canada - CANSIM

Table 8: Canadian Animal Feed (Crop Year)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Grain Consuming Animal Units (Millions of Hog Equivalent)	89,440	86,379	86,516	85,904	85,904	87,587	88,381	89,729	90,583	91,717	92,404	92,872	93,483	94,331	94,551	94,853	86,828	9.2%	0.8%
Total Feed Consumption (Kt)	22,364	22,917	22,275	24,532	23,207	23,860	23,806	23,614	23,794	24,048	24,302	24,502	24,773	24,979	25,069	25,239	23,059	9.5%	0.6%
Total Grain Feed Consumption (Kt)	17,514	17,742	17,004	19,417	18,211	18,776	18,637	18,409	18,581	18,818	19,077	19,243	19,484	19,679	19,775	19,945	17,977	10.9%	0.6%
Wheat	3,057	4,555	3,949	4,120	4,385	4,259	3,796	3,793	3,808	3,792	3,904	3,946	4,047	4,076	4,113	4,208	4,013	4.9%	-0.1%
Barley	6,273	5,776	5,683	6,515	5,061	5,351	5,524	5,647	5,645	5,648	5,657	5,676	5,718	5,682	5,681	5,660	5,861	-3.4%	0.6%
Oats	774	681	809	911	994	936	951	958	991	972	946	920	895	881	873	858	834	2.9%	-0.9%
Corn	7,092	6,452	6,325	7,662	7,534	7,996	8,134	7,789	7,913	8,182	8,344	8,474	8,596	8,810	8,878	8,987	7,013	28.2%	1.2%
Total Protein Feed Consumption (Kt)	2,806	3,067	3,221	3,313	2,857	2,886	2,933	2,925	2,931	2,944	2,935	2,959	2,983	2,994	2,991	2,994	3,053	-1.9%	0.4%
Soybean Meal	2,044	2,068	2,007	2,062	2,009	2,051	2,100	2,087	2,094	2,107	2,099	2,117	2,133	2,144	2,143	2,144	2,038	5.2%	0.4%
Canola Meal	603	648	725	555	540	560	568	567	567	569	567	570	573	575	574	574	614	-6.6%	0.2%
Dry Peas	159	351	489	696	309	275	265	270	270	268	269	272	277	275	275	277	401	-30.8%	0.1%
Distiller's Grains (Kt)	1,198	1,375	1,551	1,563	1,562	1,554	1,591	1,598	1,606	1,621	1,637	1,652	1,665	1,678	1,689	1,701	1,450	17.3%	0.9%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - Cereals & Oilseeds Review and CANSIM; Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

Table 9: Canadian Cereal and Oilseeds Processing Industries

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Wheat Flour (Kt)																			
Production	2,312	2,237	2,195	2,211	2,273	2,264	2,279	2,302	2,331	2,356	2,380	2,401	2,415	2,423	2,428	2,432	2,245	8.3%	0.7%
Imports	77	91	109	95	94	96	97	98	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	108	93	15.6%	1.1%
Disappearance ¹	2,215	2,168	2,180	2,168	2,151	2,173	2,163	2,158	2,194	2,214	2,216	2,203	2,212	2,234	2,237	2,231	2,176	2.5%	0.3%
Exports	169	158	123	138	215	187	213	242	236	242	266	301	307	294	297	308	161	91.8%	5.1%
Ending Stocks	27	28	30	28	30	30	31	31	31	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	29	16.2%	1.0%
Producer Price Index (2002=100)	106	119	117	117	121	117	119	120	119	119	120	121	123	125	127	128	116	10.6%	0.9%
Bakery and Pasta (Kt)																			
Production ¹	3,274	3,019	2,824	2,789	2,789	2,789	2,806	2,811	2,810	2,810	2,816	2,778	2,772	2,809	2,836	2,825	2,939	-3.9%	0.1%
Imports	726	774	756	710	741	770	699	695	713	729	746	796	825	820	824	856	741	15.4%	1.1%
Disappearance ¹	3,221	3,015	2,804	2,681	2,682	2,682	2,683	2,696	2,718	2,735	2,755	2,772	2,791	2,809	2,829	2,847	2,881	-1.2%	0.6%
Exports	779	778	777	818	859	878	822	809	805	803	806	802	806	820	832	834	802	4.0%	-0.5%
Producer Price Index (2002=100)	121	128	132	132	136	141	142	140	140	139	139	141	142	142	142	143	130	10.5%	0.2%
Beer (Ml)																			
Production ¹	2,822	2,714	2,699	2,629	2,573	2,536	2,513	2,488	2,462	2,437	2,412	2,386	2,361	2,335	2,309	2,281	2,687	-15.1%	-1.1%
Disappearance ¹	2,826	2,748	2,787	2,739	2,711	2,699	2,679	2,660	2,641	2,621	2,602	2,582	2,563	2,544	2,524	2,505	2,762	-9.3%	-0.7%
Producer Price (\$/l)	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.24	1.27	1.30	1.32	1.35	1.37	1.40	1.42	1.10	29.5%	2.0%
Consumer Price (\$/l)	4.72	4.67	4.73	4.81	4.86	4.98	5.07	5.17	5.27	5.38	5.50	5.61	5.73	5.84	5.97	6.09	4.76	28.0%	2.0%
Oil Products (Kt)																			
Production of Margarine	123	122	122	114	108	104	104	104	103	103	103	102	102	101	101	100	118	-15.0%	-0.4%
Disappearance of Margarine	120	120	118	112	108	105	106	105	105	104	104	104	103	103	102	102	116	-11.8%	-0.3%
Production of Shortening	271	278	279	296	275	278	278	277	276	275	274	272	271	270	269	268	280	-4.4%	-0.4%
Disappearance of Shortening	251	248	240	235	229	224	223	221	219	217	215	212	210	208	206	203	240	-15.4%	-1.0%
Production of Salad Oil	1,098	1,357	1,506	1,440	1,541	1,613	1,645	1,652	1,664	1,672	1,683	1,692	1,702	1,711	1,722	1,727	1,388	24.4%	0.7%
Disappearance of Salad Oil	454	461	485	497	507	525	540	542	549	553	559	563	569	572	578	583	481	21.2%	1.0%
Biofuels (Ml)¹																			
Production of Ethanol	1,391	1,503	1,722	1,867	1,870	1,866	1,878	1,906	1,915	1,928	1,946	1,965	1,982	1,998	2,012	2,026	1,671	21.2%	0.8%
Consumption of Ethanol	1,851	2,430	2,748	2,929	3,012	3,056	2,808	2,750	2,705	2,706	2,661	2,615	2,568	2,567	2,567	2,528	2,594	-2.5%	-1.9%
Net Trade of Ethanol	-460	-927	-1,026	-1,062	-1,142	-1,190	-931	-844	-790	-778	-715	-650	-586	-570	-555	-502	-923	-45.6%	-8.3%
Production of Renewable Diesel Fuel Alternatives	170	123	114	170	341	352	383	383	384	384	384	385	385	385	386	386	184	110.2%	0.9%
Consumption of Renewable Diesel Fuel Alternatives	125	125	351	557	511	511	512	512	512	513	513	514	515	515	520	521	334	56.0%	0.2%
Net Trade of Renewable Diesel Fuel Alternatives	57	62	-348	-423	-213	-222	-129	-129	-129	-129	-129	-129	-130	-130	-134	-135	-173		

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - CANSIM; Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada; World Trade Atlas

Note: 1. Internal Calculations

Table 10: Canadian Cattle and Beef

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Ending Cattle Inventories (000 head)	12,155	12,245	12,305	12,220	11,920	11,682	11,860	11,912	11,997	12,044	12,180	12,217	12,305	12,338	12,410	12,500	12,169	2.7%	0.7%
Dairy Cows	966	958	961	959	953	952	955	952	948	947	946	947	948	945	942	943	959	-1.7%	-0.1%
Dairy Heifers	466	457	451	444	445	447	449	452	451	450	450	450	450	450	450	449	453	-0.9%	0.0%
Beef Cows & Bulls	4,260	4,203	4,146	4,117	4,044	4,047	4,061	4,103	4,163	4,216	4,265	4,323	4,361	4,403	4,447	4,494	4,154	8.2%	1.1%
Beef Heifers	1,430	1,491	1,516	1,503	1,448	1,444	1,498	1,538	1,542	1,527	1,559	1,533	1,549	1,526	1,522	1,519	1,478	2.8%	0.5%
Steers	1,203	1,283	1,249	1,247	1,180	1,160	1,235	1,208	1,193	1,179	1,207	1,184	1,188	1,173	1,174	1,181	1,232	-4.2%	0.2%
Calves	3,830	3,853	3,983	3,949	3,850	3,631	3,661	3,659	3,700	3,726	3,753	3,780	3,808	3,840	3,875	3,914	3,893	0.5%	0.8%
Cattle Supply-Disposition (000 head)																			
Marketings	4,278	3,685	3,474	3,476	3,644	3,231	3,273	3,388	3,443	3,467	3,445	3,497	3,477	3,480	3,441	3,415	3,712	-8.0%	0.6%
Slaughter ¹	3,441	3,102	2,828	2,798	2,904	2,722	2,716	2,814	2,902	2,934	2,904	2,891	2,867	2,871	2,869	2,858	3,014	-5.2%	0.5%
Steers and Heifers ²	2,747	2,478	2,301	2,247	2,404	2,255	2,199	2,287	2,357	2,390	2,380	2,350	2,333	2,340	2,341	2,337	2,435	-4.0%	0.4%
Bulls and Cows ²	656	579	483	510	467	410	473	482	498	494	477	494	486	483	481	474	539	-12.1%	1.5%
Exports																			
Slaughter Cattle	839	586	649	680	742	512	559	576	543	535	543	608	612	611	574	559	699	-20.1%	0.9%
Feeder Cattle	217	101	166	355	486	292	418	435	428	414	386	386	382	427	414	451	265	70.2%	4.4%
Western Canada Cattle Supply-Disposition (000 head)																			
Marketings	3,224	2,688	2,543	2,536	2,724	2,404	2,439	2,495	2,533	2,561	2,558	2,607	2,596	2,607	2,569	2,548	2,743	-7.1%	0.6%
Slaughter ¹	2,549	2,222	2,043	2,062	2,175	2,051	2,017	2,074	2,143	2,177	2,166	2,158	2,143	2,151	2,145	2,141	2,210	-3.1%	0.4%
Steers and Heifers ²	2,061	1,840	1,704	1,643	1,794	1,691	1,622	1,686	1,747	1,783	1,786	1,774	1,761	1,769	1,765	1,763	1,808	-2.5%	0.4%
Bulls and Cows ²	454	368	309	389	356	313	360	352	358	353	343	347	343	344	342	339	375	-9.6%	0.8%
Exports ³																			
Slaughter Cattle	671	459	495	468	544	347	417	416	385	379	386	443	447	451	418	401	527	-23.9%	1.5%
Feeder Cattle	194	76	135	313	450	258	381	395	387	372	343	344	339	384	371	407	234	74.4%	4.7%
Eastern Canada Cattle Supply-Disposition (000 head)																			
Marketings	1,054	997	932	940	920	827	834	893	910	906	887	890	882	873	872	867	968	-10.4%	0.5%
Slaughter ¹	893	880	784	735	729	670	699	740	759	737	733	724	720	724	718	804	804	-10.8%	0.7%
Steers and Heifers ²	686	639	597	604	610	564	577	601	610	607	593	577	572	571	576	574	627	-8.5%	0.2%
Bulls and Cows ²	202	211	174	121	111	96	113	130	140	141	135	147	143	140	139	134	164	-18.0%	3.4%
Exports ³																			
Slaughter Cattle	168	127	154	213	198	165	143	160	158	156	157	165	165	161	156	157	172	-8.4%	-0.5%
Feeder Cattle	23	25	31	42	36	34	37	40	42	42	42	42	42	43	43	44	31	38.8%	2.5%
Steer Price, A1-A2, Edmonton (\$/cwt)	88	106	113	120	155	188	179	162	147	141	139	141	144	148	152	156	116	34.3%	-1.8%
Feeder Calf Price 5-600 lb, Edmonton (\$/cwt)	122	152	167	157	243	308	269	236	204	195	192	197	203	211	219	226	168	34.6%	-3.0%
Cow Price, D1,D2 Ontario (\$/cwt)	51	66	71	73	104	118	117	106	95	91	89	91	94	98	101	104	73	42.0%	-1.3%
Beef Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Production	1,234	1,119	1,052	1,029	1,061	1,036	1,028	1,062	1,093	1,109	1,100	1,096	1,088	1,091	1,093	1,091	1,099	-0.7%	0.5%
High Quality Beef	599	544	519	507	531	514	506	524	539	548	545	540	536	539	540	540	540	-0.1%	0.5%
Low Quality Beef	621	559	516	508	518	500	505	521	537	543	537	538	533	534	535	533	544	-2.0%	0.6%
Uninspected	14	16	16	15	12	22	17	17	18	19	18	18	18	18	18	15	23.4%	-1.9%	
Imports	206	245	259	252	202	196	178	171	171	175	177	179	178	177	175	173	233	-25.8%	-1.3%
Disappearance	943	949	977	959	883	868	846	862	875	882	887	892	897	899	900	903	942	-4.2%	0.4%
Exports	502	414	326	324	368	373	359	371	389	400	392	382	369	370	368	361	387	-6.7%	-0.3%
Ending Stocks	28	30	37	35	47	38	38	39	40	41	39	39	40	40	40	40	35	12.2%	0.5%
Wholesale Beef Price (\$/cwt)	158	173	188	195	211	307	296	271	247	237	233	235	240	248	254	260	185	40.4%	-1.7%
Retail Beef Price (\$/kg)	9.53	10.20	10.97	11.28	15.00	17.26	14.82	14.26	13.83	13.77	13.55	13.83	13.85	14.11	14.37	14.64	11.40	28.5%	-1.6%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - CANSIM; CANFAX; World Trade Atlas Notes: 1. Inspected and uninspected; 2. Inspected; 3. West and East Exports include inter-regional trade.

Table 11: Canadian Hogs and Pork

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Total Inventories (December 31) (000 head)	12,615	12,625	12,610	12,940	13,165	13,413	13,438	13,485	13,513	13,608	13,682	13,672	13,732	13,761	13,775	13,765	12,791	7.6%	0.3%
Hog Supply-Disposition (000 head)																			
Marketings	22,319	22,253	22,130	21,700	21,329	22,027	22,037	22,173	22,355	22,450	22,584	22,592	22,697	22,653	22,673	22,596	21,946	3.0%	0.3%
Slaughter	21,258	21,232	21,248	20,891	20,464	20,943	20,968	21,108	21,176	21,259	21,321	21,364	21,398	21,384	21,370	21,352	21,018	1.6%	0.2%
Exports (Slaughter Hogs)	1,061	1,020	882	809	865	1,084	1,069	1,066	1,179	1,191	1,263	1,227	1,299	1,269	1,303	1,244	928	34.2%	1.4%
Exports (Weanling Hogs)	4,700	4,801	4,794	3,975	4,095	4,545	4,672	4,799	4,776	5,225	5,512	5,446	5,692	5,902	5,966	5,980	4,473	33.7%	2.8%
Western Canada Hog Supply-Disposition (000 head)																			
Marketings	9,235	9,287	9,357	9,131	8,979	9,472	9,517	9,703	9,805	9,827	9,940	9,938	10,020	9,946	9,942	9,856	9,198	7.2%	0.4%
Slaughter	8,628	8,707	8,793	8,600	8,438	8,834	8,917	9,021	9,069	9,110	9,147	9,180	9,209	9,188	9,171	9,155	8,633	6.0%	0.4%
Exports (Slaughter Hogs)	601	601	563	507	516	613	575	657	711	692	767	733	786	732	746	676	558	21.3%	1.0%
Exports (Weanling Hogs)	3,709	3,922	3,996	3,223	3,236	3,592	3,696	3,734	3,629	3,962	4,215	4,211	4,438	4,608	4,656	4,652	3,617	28.6%	2.6%
Eastern Canada Hog Supply-Disposition (000 head)																			
Marketings	13,084	12,965	12,772	12,569	12,350	12,556	12,520	12,470	12,551	12,623	12,644	12,654	12,678	12,708	12,731	12,740	12,748	-0.1%	0.1%
Slaughter	12,630	12,526	12,455	12,292	12,025	12,110	12,051	12,086	12,107	12,149	12,174	12,185	12,190	12,196	12,200	12,197	12,385	-1.5%	0.1%
Exports (Slaughter Hogs)	460	420	319	303	349	471	495	408	468	499	495	494	513	537	557	568	370	53.5%	1.9%
Exports (Weanling Hogs)	991	878	798	751	858	953	977	1,065	1,148	1,263	1,297	1,235	1,254	1,294	1,310	1,328	855	55.3%	3.4%
Hog Price, Index 100 Eastern (\$/100 kg)	143	165	159	171	213	167	169	199	203	174	168	194	197	181	179	177	170	3.7%	0.6%
Pork Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Production	1,933	1,971	1,999	1,974	1,962	2,021	2,018	2,033	2,045	2,060	2,074	2,087	2,099	2,107	2,116	2,123	1,968	7.9%	0.5%
Imports	180	200	235	214	205	205	219	218	216	229	241	246	250	255	259	264	207	27.4%	2.5%
Disappearance	739	726	762	721	725	803	800	793	779	775	768	760	747	748	738	730	734	-0.7%	-1.0%
Waste & Manufacturing	199	203	206	203	202	208	208	209	211	212	214	215	216	217	218	219	203	7.9%	0.5%
Exports	1,180	1,223	1,264	1,257	1,227	1,235	1,229	1,250	1,269	1,298	1,332	1,359	1,384	1,394	1,418	1,438	1,230	16.9%	1.5%
Ending Stocks	45	64	67	74	88	68	68	66	69	72	74	72	74	77	78	78	68	14.9%	1.4%
Wholesale Pork Price (\$/kg)	2.36	2.81	2.66	2.90	3.40	2.73	3.05	3.25	3.29	3.04	2.98	3.22	3.26	3.11	3.09	3.08	2.83	9.0%	1.2%
Retail Pork Price (\$/kg)	7.53	8.03	8.26	8.39	9.39	10.26	10.53	10.69	10.70	10.39	10.37	10.78	10.93	10.85	10.96	11.10	8.32	33.4%	0.8%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - CANSIM; Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada; World Trade Atlas

Table 12: Canadian Mutton and Lamb

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Sheep Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Production	16.2	17.0	16.1	17.3	19.6	13.1	14.5	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.4	14.3	14.1	13.9	13.6	13.3	17.2	-23.1%	0.1%
Imports	21.0	20.6	17.1	19.2	20.5	21.3	20.1	18.3	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.6	18.5	18.4	19.7	-6.3%	-1.5%
Disappearance	37.0	37.4	33.7	35.6	40.3	34.2	34.4	33.0	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.1	32.8	32.2	31.9	31.4	36.8	-14.5%	-0.8%
Exports	0.30	0.22	0.08	0.45	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.2	-17.4%	0.0%
Ending Stocks	1.95	1.99	2.03	2.07	2.11	2.14	2.17	2.21	2.24	2.27	2.31	2.34	2.38	2.41	2.45	2.49	2.0	22.5%	1.5%
Sheep Price, Lambs Grade A&B 80-94lb, Ontario (\$/cwt)	207	227	212	177	219	271	271	235	248	248	260	255	237	235	225	225	209	7.7%	-1.9%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - CANSIM; Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

Table 13: Canadian Poultry and Eggs

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Chicken Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Production	1,024	1,031	1,038	1,056	1,074	1,127	1,142	1,158	1,169	1,181	1,189	1,210	1,225	1,239	1,250	1,270	1,045	21.6%	1.2%
Imports	172	170	174	190	190	193	191	193	195	196	198	199	202	204	206	207	179	15.7%	0.7%
Disappearance	1,056	1,030	1,035	1,057	1,100	1,145	1,159	1,174	1,185	1,195	1,203	1,221	1,236	1,250	1,260	1,278	1,055	21.1%	1.1%
Exports	143	175	175	186	168	171	173	176	179	181	184	187	190	192	195	198	169	17.2%	1.5%
Ending Stocks	35	32	35	37	34	39	39	40	40	41	41	42	43	43	44	45	35	29.5%	1.5%
Live Chicken Price, Canada (¢/kg)	141	162	168	171	161	157	170	176	180	184	185	186	187	187	186	186	161	15.7%	1.7%
Retail Chicken Price, Canada (¢/kg)	608	627	655	666	672	689	712	739	741	763	771	785	791	803	806	816	646	26.4%	1.7%
Turkey Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Production	158	159	161	168	168	171	170	173	174	176	178	182	182	184	186	188	163	15.7%	1.0%
Imports	8	9	11	9	6	6	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	9	13.3%	5.2%
Disappearance	139	146	145	149	145	151	152	155	157	158	161	165	165	167	169	172	145	18.7%	1.3%
Exports	34	24	23	28	27	26	26	27	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	27	-3.7%	0.3%
Ending Stocks	12	10	13	13	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	13	16.8%	0.0%
Live Turkey Price, Ontario Broiler (¢/kg)	176	187	198	202	201	200	204	206	206	208	208	209	210	212	213	213	193	10.5%	0.6%
Retail Turkey Price, Canada (¢/kg)	317	333	402	386	386	386	402	407	411	415	418	421	424	427	430	432	365	18.5%	1.1%
Shell Egg Supply-Disposition (000 boxes of 15 dozen)¹																			
Production	28,245	29,290	29,129	29,629	30,952	31,906	32,611	33,058	33,405	34,068	34,462	34,967	35,315	35,907	36,428	36,983	29,449	25.6%	1.5%
Imports	780	899	1,009	1,280	1,695	1,419	1,144	1,179	1,213	1,248	1,283	1,317	1,352	1,387	1,421	1,456	1,133	28.6%	0.3%
Disappearance	28,198	29,352	29,280	30,046	31,779	32,454	32,879	33,356	33,734	34,427	34,851	35,387	35,765	36,387	36,938	37,524	29,731	26.2%	1.5%
Hatching and Leakers & Undergrades	4,778	4,786	4,877	4,958	5,033	5,063	5,127	5,171	5,216	5,262	5,307	5,353	5,398	5,445	5,491	5,538	4,886	13.3%	0.9%
Egg Producer Price, Ontario A Large (¢/doz)	166	181	191	196	190	187	193	196	198	199	199	199	200	201	202	202	185	9.3%	0.8%
Retail Egg Price, Canada (¢/doz)	284	306	331	340	340	347	356	365	373	380	387	391	398	404	411	417	320	30.4%	1.9%
Processed Egg Supply-Disposition (000 boxes of 15 dozen)																			
Production	11,200	11,580	11,793	11,927	12,101	11,503	12,686	12,734	13,154	13,342	13,603	13,835	14,044	14,248	14,451	14,697	11,720	25.4%	2.5%
Imports	1,343	960	1,198	1,716	3,172	3,658	2,500	2,444	2,389	2,333	2,278	2,222	2,167	2,111	2,056	2,000	1,678	19.2%	-5.9%
Disappearance	8,608	10,183	11,156	12,078	12,884	12,639	12,682	12,923	13,262	13,464	13,723	13,957	14,169	14,374	14,579	14,774	10,982	34.5%	1.6%
Exports	4,093	2,368	1,895	1,651	2,543	2,494	2,439	2,385	2,331	2,276	2,222	2,168	2,114	2,059	2,005	2,000	2,510	-20.3%	-2.2%
Ending Stocks	704	735	689	603	533	632	754	683	694	691	690	688	684	679	673	669	653	2.4%	0.6%
Producer Price of Breaker Eggs																			
Ontario (¢/doz)	53.0	62.9	65.8	75.1	92.6	170.0	134.3	122.1	122.5	126.9	131.6	137.1	143.4	149.8	156.2	162.9	69.9	133.1%	-0.4%
U.S. (U.S. ¢/doz)	49.3	63.7	65.0	75.3	91.8	133.0	105.2	96.1	99.7	106.7	112.5	118.6	125.1	131.5	137.9	144.5	69.0	109.4%	0.8%
Breaker Egg Levy (¢/doz)	27.9	31.6	32.2	32.3	31.5	9.2	17.8	20.7	21.4	20.8	20.1	19.1	18.1	17.0	15.8	14.6	31.1	-53.2%	4.7%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - CANSIM; Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada; Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada; Chicken Farmers of Canada; Turkey Farmers of Canada; Egg Farmers of Canada; World Trade Atlas

Notes: 1. Table eggs do not balance due to statistical error.

Table 14: Canadian Dairy Sector (Dairy Year)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Total Milk Production (Std. Mhl)	84.9	87.3	87.6	87.1	90.7	92.8	91.4	91.3	92.4	92.9	93.8	94.3	94.7	95.4	95.9	96.3	87.5	10.0%	0.4%
P10 Milk Price (\$/std. hl)	75.37	76.08	76.45	79.11	76.23	77.41	78.64	79.83	81.04	82.10	83.27	84.37	85.28	86.37	87.62	88.67	76.65	15.7%	1.4%
Fluid Sector Supply-Disposition (Std. Mhl)																			
Production	33.0	32.8	32.4	32.4	32.3	33.0	33.7	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.9	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.6	32.6	9.3%	0.8%
Standard Milk Sales	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	-3.4%	-0.1%
Low-Fat Milk Sales ¹	23.3	22.9	23.1	22.8	22.0	22.1	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.8	-1.0%	0.2%
Cream Sales ²	12.1	12.9	14.6	14.5	14.5	15.1	15.6	15.9	16.1	16.5	16.8	17.1	17.2	17.5	17.7	17.9	13.7	30.3%	1.7%
Skim-off cream to industrial sector	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.3	-21.4%	-1.0%
Fluid Price - P10 (\$/std. hl)	91.21	95.30	95.30	96.25	96.53	97.35	98.41	100.19	102.09	103.82	106.03	107.67	108.83	110.66	112.97	114.51	94.92	20.6%	1.6%
Industrial Milk Supply (Std. Mhl)	51.9	54.5	55.2	54.8	58.4	59.8	57.7	57.3	58.2	58.5	59.2	59.4	59.7	60.1	60.5	60.7	55.0	10.4%	0.1%
Market Share Quota (Butterfat Basis)	52.4	52.7	52.8	55.2	56.2	59.8	57.7	57.3	58.2	58.5	59.2	59.4	59.7	60.1	60.5	60.7	53.9	12.6%	0.1%
Gross Target Return (\$/std. hl)	75.8	73.9	77.6	78.0	76.9	78.6	79.9	81.9	82.8	83.6	84.3	84.9	85.7	86.5	87.4	88.3	76.4	15.5%	1.2%
Assumed Processing Margin (\$/std. hl)	11.51	11.63	11.69	11.69	11.69	11.69	11.89	12.18	12.31	12.43	12.53	12.62	12.74	12.87	13.00	13.12	11.64	12.8%	1.2%
Butter Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Production	85.0	94.8	93.8	88.5	89.8	102.4	96.9	91.1	95.2	95.2	96.6	96.1	96.7	97.0	98.2	98.6	90.4	9.1%	-0.4%
Imports	6.6	7.2	7.0	6.1	8.2	11.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	0.0%	-4.4%
Disappearance*	91.3	94.2	94.0	93.7	97.1	98.3	97.8	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.9	100.5	101.0	94.1	7.4%	0.3%
Exports	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	-52.1%	-
Ending Stocks	15.1	18.7	19.2	16.3	12.1	22.4	24.2	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.6	20.5	20.9	20.8	21.3	21.7	16.3	33.2%	-0.3%
Wholesale Butter Support Price (\$/kg)	7.10	7.15	7.27	7.37	7.40	7.59	7.85	8.00	8.14	8.27	8.39	8.52	8.64	8.77	8.90	9.04	7.26	24.5%	1.8%
Skim Milk Powder Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Production	75.1	84.5	76.8	73.7	90.1	106.2	107.1	101.4	100.0	98.9	102.4	100.4	100.2	100.7	101.3	100.2	80.0	25.1%	-0.6%
Disappearance*	94.2	84.7	99.4	88.3	91.1	111.5	109.4	104.9	103.5	103.5	103.3	101.5	100.7	101.1	101.7	101.6	91.6	10.9%	-0.9%
- through class 4M	32.6	51.3	50.0	35.8	73.1	57.5	52.4	46.1	43.9	43.2	42.2	39.7	38.1	37.7	37.5	36.6	48.5	-24.6%	-4.4%
Exports	10.4	8.3	10.3	16.9	10.2	13.5	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	11.2	60.5%	2.9%
Ending Stocks	22.8	33.8	32.6	26.8	47.7	48.6	46.7	44.5	42.3	39.8	39.0	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.3	37.9	32.8	15.9%	-2.4%
Wholesale Skim Milk Powder Support Price (\$/kg)	6.23	6.32	6.39	6.45	6.41	4.48	4.51	4.64	4.67	4.70	4.72	4.73	4.76	4.79	4.82	4.85	6.36	-23.6%	0.8%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - CANSIM; Canadian Dairy Commission; Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

Notes: 1. Low fat milk includes 2%, 1%, skim milk, buttermilk and chocolate milk.

2. Cream includes table cream, whipping cream, sour cream, and cereal cream.

* Excluding imports for reexport program (IREP).

Table 14: Canadian Dairy Sector (Dairy Year) (Continued)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Cheddar Cheese Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Production	136.3	135.3	142.7	139.6	147.1	143.2	144.8	145.2	145.5	148.4	148.9	151.9	153.4	155.9	158.5	160.0	140.2	14.1%	1.1%
Imports	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.0%	0.0%
Disappearance*	137.5	132.2	139.1	136.9	140.0	140.1	142.7	143.7	144.9	146.3	148.3	150.7	152.2	154.4	157.0	158.9	137.1	15.9%	1.3%
Exports	3.0	1.7	2.1	4.1	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9%	1.0%
Ending Stocks	40.9	40.7	41.3	39.0	42.6	44.8	45.7	46.0	45.5	46.4	45.8	45.8	45.8	46.0	46.3	46.3	40.9	13.2%	0.3%
Wholesale Price (\$/kg)	9.35	9.56	9.71	9.75	9.92	10.02	10.09	10.16	10.19	10.20	10.28	10.38	10.42	10.47	10.58	10.68	9.66	10.6%	0.6%
Specialty Cheese Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Production	243.5	250.8	255.2	272.3	264.9	267.1	271.8	283.8	288.4	293.0	299.1	304.2	308.4	313.2	317.0	320.8	257.3	24.6%	1.8%
Imports	21.6	20.8	21.6	21.7	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	21.3	-1.8%	0.0%
Disappearance*	251.7	266.7	269.4	288.3	267.9	280.3	288.5	296.1	300.6	305.2	310.9	316.1	320.2	325.0	328.8	332.6	268.8	23.8%	1.7%
Exports	6.3	7.9	8.4	7.9	8.6	7.7	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	7.8	9.4%	1.0%
Ending Stocks	26.2	23.2	22.3	19.9	29.3	29.3	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.8	26.3	26.8	27.3	27.8	28.3	28.8	24.2	18.9%	-0.2%
Ice Cream Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Production	272.8	260.0	245.2	220.2	214.6	216.9	213.5	213.0	213.2	214.9	215.5	214.2	213.5	211.4	209.8	207.2	242.6	-14.6%	-0.5%
Imports	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	-15.6%	0.0%
Disappearance	259.5	246.7	244.2	220.7	215.1	217.4	214.0	213.5	213.7	215.4	216.0	214.7	214.0	211.9	210.3	207.7	237.2	-12.5%	-0.5%
Exports	14.2	14.2	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.1	-98.2%	0.0%
Wholesale Ice Cream Price, (\$/kg)	3.58	3.71	3.87	3.88	3.88	3.93	4.06	4.08	4.10	4.15	4.19	4.25	4.31	4.38	4.45	4.52	3.78	19.5%	1.4%
Yogurt Supply-Disposition (Kt)																			
Production	313.9	338.3	366.7	352.9	377.1	387.4	399.7	412.4	423.0	434.8	446.9	460.1	475.3	488.0	500.7	516.1	349.8	47.6%	2.9%
Imports	1.9	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	-43.3%	0.0%
Disappearance	312.0	335.5	362.1	347.9	372.0	382.3	394.6	407.3	417.8	429.7	441.8	455.0	470.2	482.9	495.6	511.0	345.9	47.7%	2.9%
Exports	3.7	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.3	12.5%	0.0%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - CANSIM; Canadian Dairy Commission; Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

* Excluding imports for re-export program (IREP).

Table 15: Canadian Food Prices (Base Year = 2002)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Retail Price Indexes and Percentage Change																			
Total Food	123.10	127.70	130.80	132.40	135.50	140.51	143.55	146.13	148.54	151.48	154.54	158.51	162.09	165.85	169.81	173.94	129.90	33.9%	2.2%
	1.4%	3.7%	2.4%	1.2%	2.3%	3.7%	2.2%	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	2.0%	2.6%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%			
Food from Restaurants	124.00	127.50	130.60	132.60	135.20	138.94	142.36	145.59	148.80	152.40	156.09	160.29	164.35	168.54	172.90	177.39	129.98	36.5%	2.5%
	2.4%	2.8%	2.4%	1.5%	2.0%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	2.2%	2.4%	2.4%	2.7%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%			
Food from Stores	122.70	127.90	130.90	132.30	135.60	141.18	144.05	146.36	148.42	151.09	153.88	157.75	161.14	164.71	168.51	172.47	129.88	32.8%	2.0%
	1.0%	4.2%	2.3%	1.1%	2.5%	4.1%	2.0%	1.6%	1.4%	1.8%	1.8%	2.5%	2.1%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%			
Meat	119.10	125.40	132.00	134.80	145.60	156.60	147.10	146.74	144.97	144.53	143.82	147.04	147.81	149.11	150.71	152.63	131.38	16.2%	-0.3%
	0.6%	5.3%	5.3%	2.1%	8.0%	7.6%	-6.1%	-0.2%	-1.2%	-0.3%	-0.5%	2.2%	0.5%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%			
Dairy Products	130.30	133.60	134.80	134.30	134.00	135.20	135.74	138.34	141.24	144.03	146.60	148.51	150.32	152.61	155.28	157.58	133.40	18.1%	1.5%
	0.9%	2.5%	0.9%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.9%	0.4%	1.9%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%			
Bakery Products	138.80	146.00	150.40	152.20	151.40	154.60	157.86	159.04	160.63	162.28	164.37	167.34	170.00	172.18	174.48	177.22	147.76	19.9%	1.4%
	0.7%	5.2%	3.0%	1.2%	-0.5%	2.1%	2.1%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	1.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%			
Fruit	104.30	108.80	111.90	115.90	121.80	129.53	134.96	138.37	141.11	144.30	147.86	151.87	155.99	160.21	164.54	168.98	112.54	50.1%	2.7%
	-3.1%	4.3%	2.8%	3.6%	5.1%	6.3%	4.2%	2.5%	2.0%	2.3%	2.5%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%			
Vegetables	103.10	112.80	107.20	112.60	118.60	128.21	134.65	138.09	140.62	143.69	147.25	151.41	155.70	160.09	164.58	169.20	110.86	52.6%	2.8%
	-2.6%	9.4%	-5.0%	5.0%	5.3%	8.1%	5.0%	2.6%	1.8%	2.2%	2.5%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%			
Sugar	126.00	138.70	136.40	131.00	123.50	121.50	127.35	126.59	125.84	125.86	125.89	125.93	125.99	126.06	126.10	126.11	131.12	-3.8%	0.4%
	13.1%	10.1%	-1.7%	-4.0%	-5.7%	-1.6%	4.8%	-0.6%	-0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%			
Fats & Oils	140.70	146.60	147.00	146.00	145.20	149.50	149.46	154.10	158.18	162.03	165.95	170.10	174.25	178.43	182.60	186.88	145.10	28.8%	2.3%
	0.1%	4.2%	0.3%	-0.7%	-0.5%	3.0%	0.0%	3.1%	2.7%	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%			

Data Source: Statistics Canada - CANSIM.

Table 16: Canadian per Capita Consumption

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Meat (kg)	85.4	83.8	84.6	82.8	81.1	83.5	82.4	82.2	81.7	81.3	80.7	80.4	79.7	79.4	78.7	78.3	83.5	-6.3%	-0.6%
Beef	27.6	27.5	28.0	27.2	24.8	24.2	23.3	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.2	23.0	22.9	22.7	27.0	-16.0%	-0.6%
Pork	21.7	21.0	21.8	20.4	20.3	22.3	22.0	21.6	21.0	20.7	20.3	19.9	19.3	19.2	18.7	18.3	21.1	-12.9%	-2.0%
Sheep	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	-25.1%	-1.9%
Chicken	30.9	29.9	29.7	29.9	30.8	31.9	31.9	32.0	32.0	31.9	31.8	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.0	32.1	30.3	6.2%	0.1%
Turkey	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1%	0.3%
Eggs (doz)	12.4	12.8	12.6	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	12.8	10.7%	0.4%
Whole Milk (l)	10.7	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.7	10.3	-15.3%	-1.1%
Low-fat Milk (l)	68.3	66.5	66.2	64.6	61.6	61.6	61.8	61.4	60.7	60.1	59.4	58.9	58.4	57.9	57.3	56.8	65.4	-13.2%	-0.8%
Cream (l)	35.4	37.4	41.9	41.2	40.7	42.0	43.1	43.3	43.5	43.9	44.3	44.7	44.6	45.0	45.0	44.9	39.3	14.3%	0.7%
Butter (kg)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	-5.8%	-0.7%
Cheese (kg)	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.0	11.4	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	11.6	6.2%	0.5%
Ice Cream (kg)	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	6.8	-23.4%	-1.5%
Yogurt (kg)	9.1	9.7	10.4	9.9	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	9.9	29.6%	1.9%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - CANSIM; Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

Table 17 : Manufacturing Shipments

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Food and beverage (\$ Millions)	91,610	93,955	94,571	96,562	103,366	106,690	109,873	110,823	111,719	112,784	114,436	117,382	118,937	120,644	122,520	124,485	96,013	29.7%	1.6%
Food	82,397	84,377	84,511	86,484	92,973	95,845	98,890	99,701	100,466	101,402	102,927	105,747	107,177	108,761	110,517	112,367	86,149	30.4%	1.6%
Bakery product	9,331	9,061	8,819	8,704	9,330	9,719	9,909	9,766	9,722	9,703	9,735	9,702	9,742	9,886	10,009	10,041	9,049	11.0%	0.3%
Flour milling	1,659	1,862	1,920	1,858	1,928	2,222	2,279	2,329	2,347	2,380	2,423	2,476	2,529	2,577	2,622	2,666	1,846	44.5%	1.8%
Animal feed	5,666	6,495	6,836	7,533	7,373	7,673	8,161	7,838	7,896	7,950	7,983	8,129	8,277	8,410	8,476	8,559	6,781	26.2%	1.1%
Oilseed processing	4,448	5,610	6,186	6,473	6,164	6,287	6,363	6,234	6,283	6,519	6,739	6,915	7,078	7,201	7,374	7,530	5,776	30.4%	1.8%
Red meat	18,668	18,007	16,410	16,394	19,513	19,377	19,792	19,995	19,680	18,979	18,714	19,387	19,605	19,504	19,681	19,848	17,798	11.5%	0.2%
Dairy product	14,034	13,817	14,154	15,860	17,082	17,022	17,639	18,036	18,374	18,717	19,106	19,537	19,918	20,288	20,728	21,168	14,989	41.2%	2.2%
Poultry meat	6,278	6,476	6,743	6,562	6,897	7,407	7,702	8,129	8,209	8,526	8,666	8,963	9,115	9,340	9,443	9,687	6,591	47.0%	2.7%
Seafood product	3,975	4,271	4,325	3,613	4,416	5,231	5,404	5,340	5,306	5,465	5,724	6,253	5,973	6,045	6,100	6,200	4,120	50.5%	1.7%
Sugar and Confectionery	4,217	4,219	3,999	3,578	3,863	3,848	3,939	4,034	4,125	4,213	4,300	4,387	4,471	4,557	4,644	4,732	3,975	19.0%	2.1%
All other food	14,120	14,560	15,119	15,909	16,406	17,058	17,701	18,000	18,524	18,949	19,537	19,998	20,469	20,953	21,441	21,936	15,223	44.1%	2.5%
Beverage	9,212	9,578	10,060	10,077	10,393	10,845	10,983	11,122	11,254	11,382	11,510	11,636	11,760	11,882	12,003	12,118	9,864	22.8%	1.1%
Breweries	4,425	4,874	5,007	5,012	5,158	5,318	5,365	5,412	5,453	5,490	5,526	5,561	5,594	5,625	5,654	5,678	4,895	16.0%	0.7%
All other beverages	4,787	4,704	5,054	5,065	5,235	5,527	5,618	5,709	5,801	5,892	5,983	6,075	6,166	6,257	6,348	6,440	4,969	29.6%	1.5%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - CANSIM; Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

Table 18: Agri-food Trade

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Exports (\$ Millions)																			
Grains	5,521	6,747	7,281	8,037	9,419	9,140	7,812	7,685	7,933	8,160	8,410	8,500	8,570	8,615	8,683	8,720	7,401	17.8%	-0.5%
Grain Products	2,922	3,074	3,227	3,442	3,905	4,621	4,429	4,328	4,283	4,273	4,318	4,374	4,428	4,496	4,575	4,634	3,314	39.8%	0.0%
Animal Feeds	803	906	1,065	1,246	1,333	1,538	1,596	1,608	1,655	1,684	1,705	1,718	1,722	1,722	1,730	1,734	1,071	62.0%	1.2%
Dried Pulses	2,050	2,158	1,770	2,667	3,070	4,047	5,220	5,126	4,930	5,013	5,055	5,082	5,094	5,132	5,200	5,238	2,343	123.6%	2.6%
Oilseeds	5,186	6,327	7,627	6,879	7,698	7,848	7,964	7,662	7,636	7,898	7,894	8,020	8,267	8,645	9,058	9,406	6,743	39.5%	1.8%
Oilseed Products	2,959	4,241	4,840	4,418	4,262	4,510	4,779	4,580	4,638	4,911	5,164	5,364	5,533	5,656	5,848	6,022	4,144	45.3%	2.9%
Live Animals Excluding Poultry	1,616	1,357	1,543	1,806	2,613	2,344	2,609	2,521	2,275	2,145	2,112	2,309	2,384	2,472	2,444	2,507	1,787	40.3%	0.7%
Red Meats	4,213	4,536	4,413	4,530	5,631	5,679	5,931	6,151	6,174	5,924	5,880	6,260	6,367	6,242	6,328	6,382	4,665	36.8%	1.2%
Other Animal Products	1,216	1,374	1,569	1,914	1,706	1,748	1,934	1,840	1,724	1,642	1,590	1,574	1,559	1,549	1,540	1,531	1,556	-1.6%	-1.3%
Dairy Products	252	273	264	270	297	229	264	297	293	296	296	300	305	309	312	316	271	16.4%	3.3%
Poultry & Eggs	440	439	485	516	572	690	699	725	731	756	770	790	803	821	833	851	490	73.4%	2.1%
Fruit & Nuts	630	800	933	919	1,020	1,321	1,414	1,387	1,397	1,416	1,448	1,495	1,542	1,588	1,635	1,682	860	95.5%	2.4%
Vegetables Excluding Potatoes	1,206	1,194	1,191	1,452	1,484	1,778	1,905	1,871	1,885	1,912	1,957	2,022	2,086	2,151	2,215	2,280	1,305	74.6%	2.5%
Potatoes & Products	1,094	1,143	1,106	1,200	1,312	1,476	1,578	1,547	1,556	1,575	1,610	1,660	1,711	1,761	1,812	1,863	1,171	59.0%	2.4%
Seeds For Sowing	227	286	377	436	431	461	493	483	485	491	501	517	532	547	563	578	352	64.5%	2.3%
Maple Products	231	242	249	278	310	360	385	378	380	386	394	407	420	433	446	458	262	74.9%	2.5%
Vegetable Fibres	12	14	11	13	15	21	22	20	19	19	18	18	18	17	17	17	13	29.6%	-2.5%
Plantation Crops	914	985	989	985	1,078	1,399	1,497	1,469	1,478	1,497	1,531	1,580	1,629	1,679	1,728	1,777	990	79.4%	2.4%
Floriculture & Nursery Products	302	296	293	312	366	430	456	443	443	445	452	463	474	486	497	508	314	61.9%	1.7%
Essential Oils	29	28	32	36	41	52	56	55	55	56	57	59	60	62	64	66	33	99.0%	2.4%
Alcoholic Beverages	593	628	666	774	769	843	877	837	821	812	811	818	825	832	839	847	686	23.4%	0.0%
Other Beverages Excluding Juices	160	186	217	188	139	160	168	161	160	159	160	163	166	169	171	174	178	-2.2%	0.9%
Other Agri-Food	2,911	3,103	3,455	3,732	4,116	4,808	5,143	5,048	5,079	5,144	5,258	5,422	5,587	5,751	5,913	6,075	3,463	75.4%	2.4%
Total Agri-Food Exports	35,487	40,337	43,603	46,051	51,586	55,502	57,229	56,221	56,029	56,612	57,392	58,913	60,083	61,136	62,452	63,663	43,413	46.6%	1.4%
Total Agri-Food Imports	28,337	31,338	33,322	35,443	39,671	43,845	46,143	45,217	45,126	45,509	46,291	47,624	48,866	50,091	51,292	52,466	33,622	56.0%	1.8%
Total Agri-Food Net Exports	7,150	9,000	10,281	10,608	11,915	11,657	11,086	11,004	10,903	11,103	11,101	11,289	11,217	11,045	11,160	11,197	9,791	14.4%	-0.4%

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - CANSIM; Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

Table 19: Canadian Farm Input Prices (Base Year = 2002)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Average 2010-2014	%Chg. 2025: 2010-2014 Average	Average growth rate 2015-2025
Farm Input Price Indexes and Percentage Change																			
Buildings (Wt=9.36)	126.2	132.7	135.8	139.6	143.5	141.0	139.0	142.1	145.5	149.1	152.8	156.6	160.6	164.6	168.8	173.0	135.5	27.7%	2.1%
	-0.7%	5.2%	2.3%	2.8%	2.8%	-1.7%	-1.4%	2.2%	2.4%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%			
Machinery and Motor Vehicles. (Wt=19.27)	128.3	143.0	147.3	151.2	157.6	146.2	145.6	146.7	146.6	146.4	147.5	149.7	152.5	156.1	160.5	165.9	145.5	14.1%	1.3%
	3.1%	11.5%	3.0%	2.6%	4.2%	-7.2%	-0.4%	0.7%	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.7%	1.5%	1.9%	2.4%	2.8%	3.4%			
Depreciation on Machin. and Motor Veh. (Wt=9.28)	103.9	104.8	108.1	109.9	116.2	128.4	129.7	131.0	132.3	133.6	135.0	136.3	137.7	139.0	140.4	141.8	108.6	30.6%	1.0%
	-1.3%	0.9%	3.2%	1.7%	5.7%	10.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%			
Machinery Fuel (Wt=4.74)	184.1	236.3	241.3	250.5	256.6	188.0	195.1	210.4	217.0	220.5	225.1	230.4	235.2	239.6	243.5	247.6	233.7	5.9%	2.8%
	12.3%	28.3%	2.1%	3.8%	2.4%	-26.7%	3.7%	7.9%	3.2%	1.6%	2.1%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.6%	1.6%			
Machine Repairs (Wt=5.25)	87.1	86.8	89.4	92.0	94.7	108.9	110.4	107.7	106.3	105.3	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	90.0	16.4%	-0.4%
	-6.2%	-0.4%	2.9%	3.0%	3.0%	15.0%	1.4%	-2.5%	-1.3%	-0.9%	-0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			
General Business Costs (Wt=15.33)	127.6	135.8	142.3	155.2	164.1	164.7	167.0	168.9	170.3	171.6	172.8	174.0	175.2	176.4	177.6	178.9	145.0	23.4%	0.8%
	0.1%	6.4%	4.7%	9.1%	5.7%	0.3%	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%			
Crop Production (Wt=23.17)	145.2	155.5	166.6	162.4	167.3	167.9	167.0	164.8	161.6	162.4	162.1	162.7	163.8	164.9	165.9	166.5	159.4	4.4%	-0.1%
	-9.0%	7.1%	7.2%	-2.5%	3.0%	0.4%	-0.5%	-1.3%	-1.9%	0.4%	-0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%			
Commercial Seed and Plant (Wt=3.88)	133.8	138.8	147.5	154.1	160.8	165.1	165.6	165.6	164.8	165.4	165.4	165.4	165.7	165.8	166.0	166.1	147.0	13.0%	0.1%
	-0.4%	3.7%	6.3%	4.5%	4.4%	2.6%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%			
Fertilizer (Wt=6.38)	160.1	200.9	218.4	196.7	196.0	205.8	202.0	194.5	185.9	186.9	186.0	187.4	190.3	193.3	196.0	197.7	194.4	1.7%	-0.4%
	-23.5%	25.4%	8.7%	-9.9%	-0.3%	5.0%	-1.9%	-3.7%	-4.4%	0.6%	-0.5%	0.8%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	0.8%			
Animal Production (Wt=32.88)	107.2	121.7	131.9	133.2	150.0	161.4	150.2	139.6	130.3	126.6	124.2	123.8	123.9	124.0	124.4	124.5	128.8	-3.3%	-2.6%
	-1.2%	13.5%	8.4%	1.0%	12.6%	7.6%	-6.9%	-7.1%	-6.6%	-2.8%	-1.9%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%			
Cattle Purchases (Wt=9.50)	90.1	109.7	119.8	116.9	177.3	227.8	202.5	179.4	156.6	149.8	147.6	151.3	155.8	161.1	167.0	172.2	122.7	40.3%	-2.8%
	6.2%	21.8%	9.3%	-2.4%	51.6%	28.5%	-11.1%	-11.4%	-12.7%	-4.3%	-1.5%	2.6%	3.0%	3.4%	3.7%	3.1%			
Hogs Purchases (Wt=2.13)	95.1	87.6	89.1	94.8	133.9	107.7	134.5	137.9	138.9	133.0	132.0	139.4	141.7	138.8	139.7	140.4	100.1	40.3%	2.7%
	30.4%	-7.8%	1.6%	6.4%	41.3%	-19.6%	24.9%	2.5%	0.8%	-4.3%	-0.7%	5.6%	1.6%	-2.0%	0.6%	0.5%			
Poultry Purchases (Wt=1.68)	121.5	135.8	141.9	144.7	139.0	136.6	143.2	147.2	152.0	157.0	160.3	163.5	166.8	169.1	170.9	172.2	136.6	26.1%	2.3%
	-4.4%	11.8%	4.5%	1.9%	-3.9%	-1.7%	4.9%	2.7%	3.3%	3.3%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.4%	1.1%	0.7%			
Commercial Feed (Wt=13.25)	108.4	125.1	140.8	144.2	136.7	133.5	133.4	131.9	130.8	131.2	130.8	131.0	132.0	132.8	133.6	134.1	131.0	2.3%	0.0%
	-8.5%	15.3%	12.6%	2.4%	-5.2%	-2.3%	-0.1%	-1.1%	-0.9%	0.3%	-0.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%			
TOTAL (Wt=100)	124.9	136.8	144.8	147.3	156.9	158.5	154.7	151.5	148.3	147.8	147.7	148.7	150.0	151.6	153.4	155.3	142.1	9.3%	-0.2%
	-2.4%	9.5%	5.9%	1.7%	6.5%	1.0%	-2.4%	-2.0%	-2.1%	-0.4%	-0.1%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%			

Data Sources: Statistics Canada - CANSIM; Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada

Notes: 1. Reported weights for the input price indices are those assigned by Statistics Canada to calculate the farm input price index.

2. General business costs consist of telephone, trucking, rental of machinery, vehicles and equipment, legal and accounting fees, business insurance, property taxes, interest and rent.