



PART 4

# APPENDICES



# APPENDIX A

## Orders-in-Council



### COMMISSION

appointing

nommant

Pierre Lortie,  
Elwood Lorrie Cowley,  
Pierre Wilfrid Fortier,  
Donald H. Oliver,  
and  
Lucie Pépin

Pierre Lortie,  
Elwood Lorrie Cowley,  
Pierre Wilfrid Fortier,  
Donald H. Oliver,  
et  
Lucie Pépin

Commissioners under Part I of the  
Inquiries Act, to inquire on the  
appropriate principles and process  
that should govern the election of  
members of the House of Commons and  
the financing of political parties  
and of candidates' campaigns.

Commissaires en vertu de la  
partie I de la Loi sur les  
enquêtes, chargés de faire  
enquête sur les principes et  
procédures qui devraient régir  
l'élection des députés et le  
financement des partis  
politiques et des campagnes des  
candidats.

DATED ..... 8th December, 1989

DATÉE le ..... 8 décembre 1989

RECORDED ... 8th December, 1989

ENREGISTRÉE le 8 décembre 1989

Film 627 Document 205

*David O. Kirchmayer*

DEPUTY REGISTRAR  
GENERAL OF CANADA


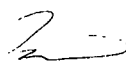
SOUS-REGISTRAIRE  
GÉNÉRAL DU CANADA

*James Mac*

# Canada

ELIZABETH THE SECOND, by the  
Grace of God of the United Kingdom,  
Canada and Her other Realms and  
Territories QUEEN, Head of the  
Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith.

ELIZABETH DEUX, par la  
Grâce de Dieu, REINE du Royaume-  
Uni, du Canada et de ses autres  
royaumes et territoires, Chef du  
Commonwealth, Défenseur de la Foi.

  
DEPUTY ATTORNEY  
GENERAL  
SOUS-PROCUREUR  
GÉNÉRAL

TO ALL TO WHOM these Presents shall come or whom the same may in anyway concern,

À TOUS CEUX à qui les présentes parviennent ou qu'icelles peuvent de quelque manière concerner,

GREETING:

SALUT :

WHEREAS, by Order in Council P.C. 1989-2290 of November 15, 1989, the Committee of the Privy Council has advised that a Commission do issue under Part I of the Inquiries Act, chapter I-11 of the Revised Statutes of Canada, 1985, appointing Pierre Lortie of St-Lambert, Quebec, Elwood Lorrie Cowley of Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Pierre Wilfrid Fortier of Ottawa, Ontario, Donald H. Oliver of Halifax, Nova Scotia, and Lucie Pépin of Montreal, Quebec, to be Our Commissioners to inquire into and to report on the appropriate principles and process that should govern the election of members of the House of Commons and the financing of political parties and of candidates' campaigns;

Attendu que, aux termes du décret C.P. 1989-2290 du 15 novembre 1989, le Comité du Conseil privé a recommandé que soit émise, en vertu de la partie I de la Loi sur les enquêtes, chapitre I-11 des Lois révisées du Canada (1985), une commission nommant Pierre Lortie, de Saint-Lambert (Québec), Elwood Lorrie Cowley, de Saskatoon (Saskatchewan), Pierre Wilfrid Fortier, d'Ottawa (Ontario), Donald H. Oliver, d'Halifax (Nouvelle-Écosse) et Lucie Pépin, de Montréal (Québec), à titre de Nos commissaires chargés d'enquêter et de présenter un rapport sur les principes et procédures qui devraient régir l'élection des députés et le financement des partis politiques et des campagnes des candidats,

NOW KNOW YOU that We, by and with the advice of Our Privy Council for Canada, do by these Presents nominate, constitute and appoint Pierre Lortie, Elwood Lorrie Cowley, Pierre Wilfrid Fortier, Donald H. Oliver and Lucie Pépin to be Our Commissioners to conduct such an inquiry;

Sachez que, sur et avec l'avis de Notre Conseil privé pour le Canada, Nous désignons, constituons et nommons, par les présentes, Pierre Lortie, Elwood Lorrie Cowley, Pierre Wilfrid Fortier, Donald H. Oliver et Lucie Pépin, Nos commissaires pour mener cette enquête;

TO HAVE, HOLD, exercise and enjoy the said office, place and trust unto you Pierre Lortie, Elwood Lorrie Cowley, Pierre Wilfrid Fortier, Donald H. Oliver and Lucie Pépin, together with the rights, powers, privileges and emoluments unto the said office, place and trust of right and by law appertaining during Our Pleasure;

AND WE DO HEREBY advise that Our Commissioners inquire into and report on the appropriate principles and process that should govern the election of members of the House of Commons and the financing of political parties and of candidates' campaigns, the inquiry include an examination of

(a) the practices, procedures and legislation in Canada,

(b) the means by which political parties should be funded, the provision of funds to political parties from any source, the limits on such funding and the uses to which such funds ought, or ought not, to be put,

(c) the qualifications of electors and the compiling of voters' lists, including the advisability of the establishment of a permanent voters' list;

À titre de commissaires de cette enquête, vous, Pierre Lortie, Elwood Lorrie Cowley, Pierre Wilfrid Fortier, Donald H. Oliver et Lucie Pépin, jouirez, à titre amovible, de tous les droits, pouvoirs, privilèges et avantages conférés de droit et de par la loi à ces fonctions.

Nous recommandons que Nos commissaires enquêtent et présentent un rapport sur les principes et procédures qui devraient régir l'élection des députés et le financement des partis politiques et des campagnes des candidats, et que l'enquête porte notamment sur les questions suivantes :

a) les pratiques, les procédures et la législation canadiennes;

b) les moyens par lesquels les partis politiques devraient être financés, leurs sources de financement, les limites à ce genre de financement et les fins auxquelles ces fonds devraient ou ne devraient pas être destinés;

c) la qualité d'électeur et l'établissement des listes électorales, notamment l'opportunité de créer une liste électorale permanente.

AND WE DO HEREBY authorize Our  
Commissioners

(a) subject to paragraph (d),  
to adopt such procedures and  
methods as they may consider  
expedient for the proper  
conduct of the inquiry and to  
sit at such times and such  
places as they may decide,

(b) to engage the services of  
such experts and other persons  
as are referred to in  
subsection 11(1) of the  
Inquiries Act as well as the  
former elected representatives  
referred to in paragraph (d),  
at such rates of remuneration  
and reimbursement as may be  
approved by the Treasury Board,

(c) to rent office space and  
facilities for the purposes of  
the inquiry in accordance with  
Treasury Board policies;

AND WE DO HEREBY direct Our  
Commissioners

(d) in order to assist them to  
develop workable proposals  
based on practical electoral  
experience, to establish an  
advisory panel of such former  
elected representatives,  
including those who have served  
at the federal and provincial  
levels of government in Canada,  
as are in their opinion  
necessary for the purposes of  
the inquiry,

Nous autorisons Nos  
commissaires :

a) sous réserve de  
l'alinéa d), à adopter les  
méthodes et les procédures  
qu'ils considèrent les plus  
indiquées pour la conduite de  
l'enquête et à siéger aux  
endroits et aux moments qu'ils  
jugent convenir;

b) à retenir les services  
d'experts et d'autres  
personnes comme le prévoit le  
paragraphe 11(1) de la Loi sur  
les enquêtes, ainsi que  
d'anciens représentants élus  
mentionnés à l'alinéa d), aux  
taux de rémunération et de  
remboursement qu'approuvera le  
Conseil du Trésor;

c) à louer les bureaux et les  
installations nécessaires à  
l'enquête, conformément aux  
politiques du Conseil du  
Trésor;

Nous ordonnons à Nos  
commissaires :

d) de constituer, pour les  
aider à élaborer des  
propositions fondées sur une  
expérience électorale  
pratique, un conseil  
consultatif composé d'anciens  
représentants élus dont des  
personnes qui ont servi aux  
paliers fédéral et provincial  
de gouvernement du Canada, en  
nombre suffisant pour les fins  
de l'enquête;

(e) to submit their report in both official languages to the Governor in Council, and

(f) to file their papers and records with the Clerk of the Privy Council as soon as reasonably may be after the conclusion of the inquiry;

AND WE DO FURTHER designate Pierre Lortie as Chairman of the Commission.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have caused these Our Letters to be made Patent and the Great Seal of Canada to be hereunto affixed.

WITNESS:

Our Right Trusty and Well-beloved Jeanne Sauvé, a Member of Our Privy Council for Canada, Chancellor and Principal Companion of Our Order of Canada, Chancellor and Commander of Our Order of Military Merit upon whom We have conferred Our Canadian Forces' Decoration, Governor General and Commander-in-Chief of Canada.

e) de présenter un rapport dans les deux langues officielles au gouverneur en conseil;

f) de remettre leurs dossiers et documents au greffier du Conseil privé le plus tôt possible après la fin de l'enquête.

Nous nommons Pierre Lortie président de la Commission.

EN FOI DE QUOI, Nous avons fait émettre Nos présentes lettres patentes et à icelles fait apposer le grand sceau du Canada.

TÉMOIN:

Notre très fidèle et bien-aimée Jeanne Sauvé, Membre de Notre Conseil privé pour le Canada, Chancelier et Compagnon principal de Notre Ordre du Canada, Chancelier et Commandeur de Notre Ordre du Mérite militaire à qui Nous avons décerné Notre Décoration des Forces canadiennes, Gouverneur général et Commandant en chef du Canada.

AT OUR GOVERNMENT HOUSE,  
in Our City of Ottawa, this  
eighth day of December in the year  
of Our Lord one thousand nine  
hundred and eighty-nine and in the  
thirty-eighth year of Our Reign.

À NOTRE HÔTEL DU GOUVERNE-  
MENT, en Notre ville d'Ottawa, ce  
huitième jour de décembre en l'an  
de grâce mil neuf cent quatre-  
vingt-neuf, le trente-huitième de  
Notre règne.

BY COMMAND,

PAR ORDRE,

DEPUTY REGISTRAR  
GENERAL OF CANADA

SOUS-REGISTRAIRE  
GÉNÉRAL DU CANADA



## COMMISSION

appointing

nommant

Robert Thomas Gabor  
and  
William Knight

Robert Thomas Gabor  
et  
William Knight

Commissioners under Part I of the  
Inquiries Act, to inquire on the  
appropriate principles and process  
that should govern the election of  
members of the House of Commons and  
the financing of political parties  
and of candidates' campaigns.

Commissaires en vertu de la  
partie I de la Loi sur les  
enquêtes, chargés de faire  
enquête sur les principes et  
procédures qui devraient régir  
l'élection des députés et le  
financement des partis  
politiques et des campagnes des  
candidats.

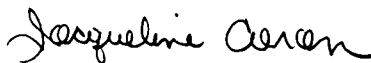
DATED ..... 2nd November, 1990

DATÉE le ..... 2 novembre 1990

RECORDED ... 2nd November, 1990

ENREGISTRÉE le 2 novembre 1990

Film 644 Document 6



DEPUTY REGISTRAR  
GENERAL OF CANADA

SOUS-REGISTRAIRE  
GÉNÉRAL DU CANADA



A handwritten signature in cursive script, likely of Elizabeth II.

# Canada

ELIZABETH THE SECOND, by the  
Grace of God of the United Kingdom,  
Canada and Her other Realms and  
Territories QUEEN, Head of the  
Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith.

ELIZABETH DEUX, par la  
Grâce de Dieu, REINE du Royaume-  
Uni, du Canada et de ses autres  
royaumes et territoires, Chef du  
Commonwealth, Défenseur de la Foi.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, likely of the Deputy Attorney General.

DEPUTY ATTORNEY  
GENERAL

SOUS-PROCUREUR  
GÉNÉRAL

TO ALL TO WHOM these Presents shall come or whom the same may in anyway concern,

À TOUS CEUX à qui les présentes parviennent ou qu'icelles peuvent de quelque manière concerner,

## GREETING:

## SALUT :

WHEREAS, by Order in Council P.C. 1990-2167 of October 3, 1990, the Committee of the Privy Council has advised that a Commission do issue under Part I of the Inquiries Act, chapter I-11 of the Revised Statutes of Canada, 1985, appointing Robert Thomas Gabor of Winnipeg, Manitoba, and William Knight of Ottawa, Ontario, to be Our Commissioners to inquire into the matters described in Our Commission issued pursuant to Order in Council P.C. 1989-2290 of November 15, 1989, vice Our Commissioners Elwood Lorrie Cowley of Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, and Donald H. Oliver of Halifax, Nova Scotia, who have resigned;

Attendu que le Comité du Conseil privé recommande, en vertu du décret C.P. 1990-2167 du 3 octobre 1990, que soit prise, en vertu de la partie I de la Loi sur les enquêtes, chapitre I-11 des Lois révisées du Canada (1985) une commission visant la nomination de Robert Thomas Gabor, de la ville de Winnipeg (Manitoba), et de William Knight, de la ville d'Ottawa (Ontario), à titre de commissaires chargés de faire enquête sur les questions décrites dans Notre commission prise en vertu du décret C.P. 1989-2290 du 15 novembre 1989, en remplacement d'Elwood Lorrie Cowley, de la ville de Saskatoon (Saskatchewan), et de Donald H. Oliver, de la ville de Halifax (Nouvelle-Écosse), commissaires démissionnaires,

NOW KNOW YOU that We, by and with the advice of Our Privy Council for Canada, do by these Presents nominate, constitute and appoint Robert Thomas Gabor and William Knight to be Our Commissioners to inquire into the matters described in Our Commission issued pursuant to Order in Council P.C. 1989-2290 of November 15, 1989;

Sachez que, sur et avec l'avis de Notre Conseil privé pour le Canada, Nous désignons, constituons et nommons Robert Thomas Gabor et William Knight commissaires chargés de faire enquête sur les questions décrites dans Notre commission prise en vertu du décret C.P. 1989-2290 du 15 novembre 1989;

TO HAVE, HOLD, exercise and enjoy the said office, place and trust unto you Robert Thomas Gabor and William Knight, together with the rights, powers, privileges and emoluments unto the said office, place and trust of right and by law appertaining during Our Pleasure.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have caused these Our Letters to be made Patent and the Great Seal of Canada to be hereunto affixed.

WITNESS:

Our Right Trusty and Well-beloved Ramon John Hnatyshyn, a Member of Our Privy Council for Canada, Chancellor and Principal Companion of Our Order of Canada, Chancellor and Commander of Our Order of Military Merit, One of Our Counsel learned in the law, Governor General and Commander-in-Chief of Canada.

AT OUR GOVERNMENT HOUSE, in Our City of Ottawa, this second day of November in the year of Our Lord one thousand nine hundred and ninety and in the thirty-ninth year of Our Reign.

À titre de commissaires de cette enquête, vous, Robert Thomas Gabor et William Knight, jouirez, à titre amovible, de tous les droits, pouvoirs, privilèges et avantages conférés de droit et de par la loi à ces fonctions.

EN FOI DE QUOI, Nous avons fait émettre Nos présentes lettres patentes et à icelles fait apposer le grand sceau du Canada.

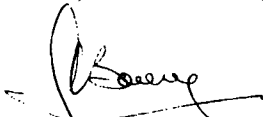
TÉMOIN:

Notre très fidèle et bien-aimé Ramon John Hnatyshyn, Membre de Notre Conseil privé pour le Canada, Chancelier et Compagnon principal de Notre Ordre du Canada, Chancelier et Commandeur de Notre Ordre du Mérite militaire, l'un de Nos conseillers juridiques, Gouverneur général et Commandant en chef du Canada.

À NOTRE HÔTEL DU GOUVERNEMENT, en Notre ville d'Ottawa, ce deuxième jour de novembre en l'an de grâce mil neuf cent quatre-vingt-dix, le trente-neuvième de Notre règne.

BY COMMAND,

BY COMMAND,

  
DEPUTY REGISTRAR  
GENERAL OF CANADA

DEPUTY REGISTRAR  
GENERAL OF CANADA

# APPENDIX B

## *Schedule of Written Submissions*



Adams, Mr. and Mrs. Ian	Association néo-démocrate
Adamson, Agar	de la circonscription de
Adkin, Dennis W.	Hull-Aylmer
Adsett-Macintyre, Rebecca	Association of Canadian
Ainsworth, William C.	Advertisers Incorporated
Alberta Federal and	Association of Canadian
Intergovernmental Affairs	Distillers
Alberta Federation of Labour	Association progressiste-
Alberta Liberal Party	conservatrice de la
Alberta Medical Association	circonscription de Roberval
Allen, Phyllis	Atkins, The Honourable Senator
Altenhof, E.J.	Norman K.
Anderson, D.M.	Avram, Lee
Anderson, Judith	Axworthy, Chris
Andrews, Kenneth	Axworthy, The Honourable Lloyd
Angell, Harold M.	Backholm, Irene
Armishaw, Irene M.	Baffin Regional Council
Armstrong, Patricia	Baffin Region Inuit Association
Assad, Mark	Bagot, H.
Assembly of First Nations	Baird, Bessie E.
Association canadienne de la	Baldwin, William Archie
radio et de la télévision de	Balshaw, Marguerite, and
langue française Inc.	Frances Esler
Association de la presse	Barabas, Joe
francophone	Barabas, Susan
Association des centres d'accueil	Barnes, Adele
du Québec	Barrett, Douglas
Association des éditeurs de la	Barrett, Howard
presse hebdomadaire régionale	Barron, R.E.
francophone	Battlefords-Meadow Lake
Association des médecins	Progressive Conservative
psychiatres du Québec	Riding Association
Association des professeurs pour	Beamish, Daniel
des programmes universitaires	Belsher, Ross
internationaux	Benzvy-Miller, Shereen
Association des propriétaires	Bernier, Céline
de tavernes et brasseries	Bevilacqua, Maurizio
du Québec Inc.	Birchard, Guy

Bissonnette, Elaine  
 Blair, Margaret  
 Blair, Richard M.L.  
 Blenkarn, Don  
 Bloomfield, Garnet M.  
 Bohlen, J.C.  
 Boisvert, Jacques  
 Boland, Patrick W.  
 Boroudjerdi, Mohammad  
 Bourgault, Lise  
 Bouwmeester, Ralph  
 Bowd, Alex J.  
 Bowes, Russell D.F. and Roberta  
 Boyer, Patrick  
 Boyle Street Community Services  
     Co-operative  
 Brams, Steven J.  
 Brant Liberal Association  
 Brasser, Margaret and John  
 Brazzell, Gary T.  
 Breauth, Mike  
 Brick, Frank A.  
 Bridges, A.J.  
 British Columbia and Yukon  
     Hotels Association  
 British Columbia Association for  
     Community Living  
 British Columbia Association of  
     Broadcasters  
 British Columbia Civil Liberties  
     Association  
 British Columbia Coalition of  
     the Disabled  
 British Columbia Corrections  
     Branch, Adult Institutional  
     Services  
 British Columbia Council of  
     Federal New Democratic Party  
     Ridings  
 British Columbia Federation  
     of Labour  
 Broadhurst, Carol  
 Brooks, O.J.  
 Brown, Dianna

Brown, Jerry  
 Brown, Michael  
 Buck, Evelyn M.  
 Bujold, The Honourable Rémi,  
     and Louis Duclos  
 Bulkowski, Peter  
 Bundgard, Paul M.  
 Burnaby-Kingsway New  
     Democrat Riding Association  
 Burnett, James E.  
 Burnie, Mary and Helen  
 Burrows, William  
 Business and Professional  
     Women's Club of Thompson  
 Business Council for Fair Trade  
 Butcher, John  
 Byers Casgrain  
 Byl, Pete  
 Caccia, The Honourable Charles  
 Cairns, Rosemary  
 Caldwell, Rev. R. Quincy  
 Calgary Chamber of Commerce  
 Calgary Southeast Progressive  
     Conservative Riding  
     Association  
 Callaway, Paul C.  
 Cameron, Don  
 Campbell, D.M.  
 Canadian Advisory Council on  
     the Status of Women  
 Canadian Alliance for Trade and  
     Job Opportunities  
 Canadian Association for  
     Community Living  
 Canadian Association of  
     Broadcasters  
 Canadian Association of  
     Elizabeth Fry Societies  
 Canadian Association of  
     Friedreich's Ataxia  
 Canadian Association of Liquor  
     Jurisdictions  
 Canadian Association of the Deaf  
 Canadian Bar Association

- Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, Northern Service, Eastern Arctic
- Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, Parliamentary and National Community Relations
- Canadian Cable Television Association
- Canadian Chamber of Commerce
- Canadian Daily Newspaper Publishers Association
- Canadian Disability Rights Council
- Canadian Ethnocultural Council
- Canadian Federation of Labour
- Canadian Federation of Students
- Canadian Forces Base Alouette, Bagotville
- Canadian Home and School and Parent-Teacher Federation
- Canadian Human Rights Commission
- Canadian Human Rights Foundation
- Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants
- Canadian International Civil Service Association
- Canadian Judicial Council
- Canadian Labour Congress
- Canadian Lord's Day Association
- Canadian Lord's Day Association, Brantford Auxiliary
- Canadian Lord's Day Association, Norwich Auxiliary
- Canadian Mental Health Association
- Canadian Mental Health Association, Alberta Division
- Canadian Mental Health Association, Moncton Region Inc.
- Canadian Mental Health Association, Quebec Division
- Canadian National Institute for the Blind
- Canadian Paraplegic Association, Manitoba Division
- Canadian Paraplegic Association, Newfoundland Division
- Canadian Paraplegic Association, Nova Scotia Division
- Canadian Paraplegic Association, Prince Edward Island Division
- Canadian Restaurant and Foodservices Association
- Capilano-Howe Sound Progressive Conservative Riding Association
- Capp, Geoffrey B.
- Carleton-Gloucester New Democrat Riding Association
- Carll, David J.
- Carlson, Adele D.
- Carrière, Suzanne
- Carruthers, Edward R.R.
- Catterall, Marlene
- C.D. Howe Institute
- Centre Alpha de Jonquière
- Centre psychiatrique de Roberval, L'Envol
- Chaba, Eugene P.
- Chadwick, Harry
- Chalmers, Douglas
- Chamber of Commerce of Metropolitan Montreal
- Charest, Paul
- Charpentier, Jacques
- Chief Election Officer for Ontario
- Chief Electoral Officer and City Clerk, City of Sudbury
- Chief Electoral Officer of the City of Ottawa
- Chief Electoral Officer of British Columbia
- Chief Electoral Officer of Canada
- Chief Electoral Officer of Manitoba

- Chief Electoral Officer  
of Newfoundland  
 Chief Electoral Officer of  
Nova Scotia  
 Chief Electoral Officer of Quebec  
 Chief Electoral Officer of  
Saskatchewan  
 Chief Electoral Officer of Yukon  
 Child, Mable C.W.  
 Chown, Robert S.D.  
 Christian Heritage Party of  
Canada  
 Christian, William  
 Churchill New Democrat Riding  
Association  
 Churchill Progressive  
Conservative Riding  
Association  
 Citizens Concerned About  
Free Trade  
 City of Saskatoon  
 Clark, Alan L.  
 Clark, Keiron  
 Clarke, Andrew  
 Clarke, John  
 Clarke, Laurie  
 Coalition of Provincial  
Organizations of the  
Handicapped  
 Coimbra, Carlos A.  
 Coll, Philip  
 Collin, Ken  
 Collins, A. Bruce  
 Coman, Mickey  
 Commissioner of Official  
Languages  
 Commissioner of the Royal  
Canadian Mounted Police  
 Commission scolaire des  
Draveurs  
 Committee for '94  
 Communist Party of Canada  
 Concerned Citizens for Civic  
Affairs in North York Inc.  
 Confederation of Canadian  
Unions  
 Confederation of Regions,  
Manitoba Party  
 Confederation of Regions,  
Western Party  
 Congdon, Earl  
 Cook, Harry  
 Cook, Marie  
 Cook, Ronald  
 Cornish, S.J.  
 Correctional Service Canada  
 Corrigan, R. Dennis  
 Côté, Joseph  
 Côté, Suzanne  
 Cottam, K. Jean  
 Council of Canadians  
 Council of Elizabeth Fry Societies  
of Ontario  
 Council of the Students' Union,  
Memorial University of  
Newfoundland  
 Council of the Town of Vaughan  
 Council on Aging,  
Windsor-Essex County Inc.  
 Courtney, John C.  
 Cowie, Ian B.  
 Craig, Susan R.  
 Craven, Barbara A.  
 Crawford, David  
 Crawford, David S.  
 Crawford-Macaulay, Erma G.  
 Creelman, June  
 Crouchman, Joseph A.  
 Crow, David  
 Crow, Stanley  
 Crozier, S.J.  
 CTV Television Network Ltd.  
 Cumberland-Colchester Liberal  
Riding Association  
 Cunningham, Glenn  
 CUSO  
 Dahlo, Al  
 Dakota-Ojibway Tribal Council



- Daley, George  
Dalton, Jeremy and Leah  
Dashwood, Elizabeth  
Davis, Mr. and Mrs. Ken  
Dawson, J.W.  
Day, M.  
de Blieck, Nellie  
Decarie, Graeme  
Deighan, Pauline  
Derick, Herbert R.  
Desbarats, Peter  
Deschenes, Sylvie M.  
Desrosiers, Jean-Maurice  
de Walle, Frank  
Dick, Francine  
Dingwall, David C.  
Donaghey, Samuel  
Donald, G. Cameron  
Douglas Hospital Centre,  
Beneficiaries' Committee  
D.R.  
Droogendyk, Jan  
Drul, Terry  
Drysdale, Carolyn  
Dubuc-Vaillancourt, Monique  
Duchesne, Martine, United  
Nations Secretariat  
Du Couturier-Nichol, Garrfield  
Dugaro, Ed  
Dumart, Jean-Thomas  
Dunn, Sally A.  
Dunn, Will B.  
Duport, Philippe  
Duyzer, Mr. and Mrs. Gary  
Dziubinski, Andrew  
Earl, Doug  
Easton, R. Bruck  
Eckgren, Betty  
Edmonton East New Democrat  
Riding Association  
Elizabeth Fry Society of Calgary  
Elizabeth Fry Society of  
Edmonton  
Elizabeth Fry Society of  
Greater Vancouver  
Elizabeth Fry Society of  
New Brunswick Inc.  
Elizabeth Fry Society of Ottawa  
Elizabeth Fry Society of  
Saskatchewan Inc.  
Elizabeth Fry Society of Toronto  
Elmer, Diane  
Emberley, Kenneth C.  
End Legislated Poverty  
Engelmann, Frederick C.  
Environics Research Group Ltd.  
Etobicoke Centre Progressive  
Conservative Riding  
Association  
Evans, Hertta  
Falardeau, Denise  
Fangrad, Dave  
Farwell, Lance  
Fath, Ruth  
Federated Anti-Poverty Groups  
of British Columbia  
Fédération des femmes  
du Québec  
Federation of Canadian  
Municipalities  
Fédération professionnelle des  
journalistes du Québec  
Fee, Doug  
Ferguson, John D.R.  
Ferguson, The Honourable Ralph  
Fewster, W. Jean  
Field Operations Division,  
United Nations  
Finnis, David  
Flagel, Frank  
Fleming, Stephen  
Flis, Jesse  
Flynn, Maureen A.  
Fogarty, David B.  
Foley, Sandra, Paul Hyland and  
Jessie MacDonald  
Foreign Service Community  
Association  
Foster, Maurice  
Fowler, Donald M.

- Fraser, Doug  
 Fraser, James C.  
 Friesen, Benno  
 Fritz, R.E.  
 Frontenac Law Association  
 Furber, Roy F.  
 Gabor, Robert  
 Gaffiero, Carmel  
 Gallup Canada Inc.  
 Garant, Patrice  
 Gardom, Garde B.  
 Garneau, Raymond  
 Gavin, Don  
 Gearing, William R.  
 Gelade, Brian  
 Gellman, M.A.  
 General Hospital (Grey Nuns)  
     of Edmonton  
 Gérin, François  
 Gillespie, Gil  
 Gilmore, W.J.  
 Glazer, Diane  
 Godwin, Coral Thelony  
 Goede, Ina  
 Gomolchuk, Sheldon  
 Goodison, Jack W.E.  
 Graham, Gerry  
 Graham, Jean  
 Grand Council of the Crees  
     (of Quebec)  
 Gray, The Honourable Herb  
 Greater Moncton Association for  
     Community Living Inc.  
 Greater Moncton Chamber of  
     Commerce  
 Greater Moncton Literacy Council  
 Greater Vancouver Libertarian  
     Party Association  
 Greene, Barbara  
 Green Party, British  
     Columbia/Yukon Region  
 Green Party of British Columbia  
 Green Party of Canada  
 Green Party, Toronto  
 Grolle, E. Hendrik  
 Grondin, Conde R.  
 Groody, Eric P.  
 Grossman, Larry  
 Guarnieri, Albina  
 Guthrie, Joan  
 Hadley, Eleanor L.  
 Haehnel, Ruth  
 Hahn, Thomas  
 Hale, Frank  
 Halifax Progressive Conservative  
     Riding Association  
 Hall, Muriel  
 Hamel, Jean-Marc  
 Hamilton, David M.  
 Handicapped Action Committee  
 Harb, Mac  
 Harvard, John  
 Harvey, Ross  
 Harvey, William E.  
 Hawkes, Job J.  
 Heather, Larry  
 Heisey, Alan  
 Henderson, Douglas  
 Henry, W.H.  
 Herman, Jerry E.  
 Hertel, Paul  
 Hipperson, Greg  
 Hockin, The Honourable Tom  
 Hodder, Mary J.  
 Hoffman, Kenneth L.  
 Holmes, Grant S.  
 Holtby, John  
 Hôpital Louis-H.-Lafontaine,  
     Comité de bénéficiaires  
 Hopkins, Len  
 Horvath, Louis  
 Hosier, Leslie  
 Hotel Association of Canada Inc.  
 Hotham, Gordon W.  
 Hughes, Gary  
 Hughes, Opal L.  
 Hume, Mark  
 Hunter, Ian  
 Hunter, Patricia  
 Hurley, Pat

- Hutchison, Margaret  
Hutmacher, Wayne A.  
Hyslip, Doug  
Hyson, Stewart  
Indian and Northern Affairs  
Canada  
Institute for Political  
Involvement  
Institute of Canadian Studies  
Iqaluit and Baffin Regional  
Chambers of Commerce  
Ireland, Clive  
Ireland, John R.  
Irwin, Eric B.  
Iscoe, Steve  
Island New Democrats  
Ivanyshyn, John  
Jacklin, C.M.  
Jansen, Julie  
Jean, Margot  
Jefferson, Clara  
Jelinek, The Honourable Otto  
Jenkins, Garry R.  
Jerome, Florence and Maxwell J.  
John Howard Society of Alberta  
John Howard Society of Kingston  
and District  
John Howard Society of  
Manitoba  
John Howard Society of  
New Brunswick Inc.,  
Moncton Branch  
John Howard Society of  
Saskatchewan  
Johnson, Harold W.  
Johnson, Jeanette  
Johnson, Richard  
Johnson, Sara E.  
Johnston, Archie  
Johnston, Howard  
Johnstone, William  
Jonkman, Fred and Arlene  
Joseph, Brian  
Juniper Centre Inc.  
Kaepfner, W.M.  
Kamloops Liberal Riding  
Association  
Kamloops New Democrat Riding  
Association  
Kamloops Progressive  
Conservative Riding  
Association  
Kaneb, T.A.  
Kaplan, The Honourable Robert  
Kativik Regional Development  
Council  
Kent, Tom  
Kester, Maive  
Kholopov, Alexander V.  
Kingsclear Indian Band  
Kirk, D.  
Klaassen, Cora  
Klewchuk, Iris  
Knaus, Jakob  
Knight, Al D.  
Knight, Donald I.  
Kotyk, Ted  
Koutroulides, Anastase  
Koutstaal, Jeremy  
Kuivenhoven, Peter  
Labelle, Marc  
Lachapelle, Guy, and  
Édouard Cloutier  
Ladysmith Green Party  
Lafferty, H.J.  
Lait, Andrew  
Landry, Linda  
Langlois, Charles A.  
Langlois, Denis, Marc-André  
Lévesque and Roger Jobin  
Lapointe, Cyril Malcolm  
Laporte, Rod  
Lasichuk, Andrey  
Laurentian University Students'  
General Association  
Lavoie, Jacques  
Lawrence, A.G. Lief  
Lawrence, Gwen

Lea, Chris  
 Learning Disabilities Association  
     of the Yukon  
 LeBlanc, Francis  
 LeDuc, Lawrence  
 Lee, J.W.  
 Leeson, Howard  
 Legge, Derek  
 Lemieux, Marc  
 Lemieux, Vincent  
 Letcher, Gordon C.  
 Lethbridge Federal New  
     Democrats  
 Levenson, Christopher  
 Lévesque, Laurier  
 Lewans, Paul J.  
 Lewis, Deryck  
 L'Heureux-Giguère, Jo-Anne  
 Liberal Party of Canada  
 Liberal Party of Canada, Alberta  
 Liberal Party of Newfoundland  
     and Labrador  
 Liberal Riding Associations of  
     London West, London East and  
     London Middlesex  
 Libertarian Party of Canada  
 Locally-Engaged Staff  
     Association, Embassy of  
     Canada, Washington, D.C.  
 Loewen, John  
 London Cross Cultural Learning  
     Centre  
 London Greens  
 London West New Democrat  
     Riding Association  
 London West Progressive  
     Conservative Riding  
     Association  
 Lucier, The Honourable  
     Senator Paul  
 Lund, William J.  
 Lundgren, Bruce  
 Lunn, Janice  
 Lyle, May and William  
 MacDonald, Mary I.

MacDougall, John A.  
 MacIsaac, Alex  
 MacLean, Mary Margaret  
 MacLeod, David E.  
 MacNaughton, R.P.  
 MacPhail, Cecil E.  
 MacPherson, Paul  
 Madden, Wayne  
 Mailly, Claudy  
 Maindonald, Wayne T.  
 Malone, Arnold  
 Manitoba Anti-Poverty  
     Organization Inc.  
 Manitoba Association for  
     Community Living  
 Manitoba Federation of Labour  
 Manitoba Keewatinowi  
     Okimakanak Inc.  
 Manitoba Libertarian Association  
 Manley, John  
 Manois, George  
 Marchand, Marie  
 Marchand, The Honourable  
     Senator Len  
 Marica, Carol  
 Mario, Dean W.  
 Marois, André  
 Marsh, Fred G.  
 Martell, Jay  
 Martin, Robert  
 Maston, E.R.  
 Matrai, Geza  
 Mawhinney, J. Gordon  
 Maynard, Joanne  
 McConnell, Howard  
 McConney, Allan E.  
 McCrossan, W. Paul  
 McDonald, Lynn  
 McDougald, James D.  
 McDowell, R.R.  
 McEwan, Jane  
 McGowan, Laurie  
 McGrath, Judy  
 McKean, Frances G.  
 McManus, E.

- McNair, Shirley  
 McRae, Ken  
 McRobie, Alan  
 McTeer, Maureen A.  
 Meindl, Poldi  
 Melin, Corby Dale  
 Melin, Deon  
 Métis Society of Saskatchewan  
 Metro Tenants Legal Services  
 Mid-Canada Communications Corp.  
 Mifflin, Fred  
 Miller, Jay  
 Mills, Scott D.  
 Ministry of Municipal Affairs,  
 Municipal Government  
 Structure Branch, Ontario  
 Mississauga West Progressive  
 Conservative Riding  
 Association  
 Moddejonge, Bert  
 Mongeau, Patrice  
 Monière, Denis  
 Montreal Collaborating Centre  
 for Research and Training in  
 Mental Health, World Health  
 Organization  
 Moreau, A.J.  
 Morin, André  
 Morrison, Allan D.  
 Morrison, Denise, Bob and Jeff  
 Mouck, Zella  
 Moxley, W.J.  
 Munro, Michael R.  
 Murchie, Alex Donald  
 Murdoch, Sharon  
 Murphy, Ted, and Rénauld Guay  
 Murray, David  
 Mynders, Christine  
 Nanaimo Regional General  
 Hospital, Volunteer Services  
 National Anti-Poverty  
 Organization  
 National Citizens' Coalition  
 National Pensioners' and Senior  
 Citizens' Federation  
 Native Council of Canada  
 Native Council of Nova Scotia  
 Nayman, Bernard G.  
 New-Age Political Association  
 of Canada  
 New Brunswick Aboriginal  
 Peoples' Council  
 New Brunswick Association for  
 Community Living  
 New Brunswick Liberal Party  
 New Brunswick Progressive  
 Conservative Youth Federation  
 New Brunswick Redistribution  
 Committee  
 New Democratic Party  
 of Canada  
 New Democratic Party of  
 Canada, New Brunswick  
 Section  
 New Democratic Party of  
 Canada, Ontario Section  
 Newfoundland and Labrador  
 Computer Services Ltd.  
 Newfoundland Association for  
 Community Living  
 New Populist Party of British  
 Columbia  
 New, R. Rickhart  
 New Westminster-Burnaby New  
 Democrat Riding Association  
 Nicholson, Rob  
 Nickerson, Mike  
 Nixon, Major Douglas  
 Nixon, Winifred  
 Northwest Territories Council for  
 Disabled Persons  
 Nova Scotia Advisory Council on  
 the Status of Women  
 Nova Scotia Civil Liberties  
 Association  
 Nova Scotia Federation of Labour  
 Nova Scotia Hospital

Nova Scotia Liberal Association  
 Nova Scotia New Democrats  
 Nova Scotia Progressive  
     Conservative Association  
 O'Dowd, Michael  
 Office des personnes  
     handicapées du Québec  
 Okanagan-Shuswap New  
     Democrat Riding Association  
 Oldham, Robert W.  
 Omnifacts Research Ltd.  
 Ontario Advisory Council for  
     Disabled Persons  
 Ontario Advisory Council on  
     Senior Citizens  
 Ontario Association for  
     Community Living  
 Ontario Association of Interval  
     and Transition Houses  
 Ontario Commission on Election  
     Finances  
 Ontario Federation of Labour  
 Ontario Federation of Students  
 Ontario Hotel and Motel  
     Association  
 Ontario Literacy Council  
 Ontario Ministry of Health,  
     Psychiatric Branch  
 Ontario New Democrats  
 O'Reilly, Kevin, and Anne  
     McKracken  
 Osborne, Les and June  
 Osterman, John  
 Osterwoldt, Siegfried  
 Packwood, Prudence  
 Pagtakhan, Rey  
 Palda, Filip, and Kristian S. Palda  
 Pamenter, Jean  
 Paquette, Peter D.  
 Paradis, Émilien  
 Paris, Edward B.  
 Parish, G.C.  
 Parkdale-High Park Liberal  
     Riding Association  
 Parrott, Glen

Parti nationaliste  
 Parti nationaliste du Québec  
 Parti Rhinocéros  
 Pasis, Harvey  
 Patriquin, Larry  
 Payne, Finlay J.  
 Payne, Robert  
 Peck, Robert D.  
 Peever, Richard  
 Penicud, Alfred and Mrs. D.A.  
 Pentecostal Assemblies of  
     Canada  
 Perkins, Stanley A.  
 Petrik, Denny Z.  
 Phelan, Charles J.  
 Phillips, The Honourable  
     Senator O.H.  
 Piccinin, Nillo A.  
 Picken, D.M.  
 Pigott, Margaret  
 Pilon, Dennis  
 Pilon, Kenneth V.  
 Plourde, Léon  
 Policy Concepts  
 Pollard, Anthony P.  
 Populist Party of Canada  
 Porter, John H.  
 Pottinger, B.M.  
 Poulton, Patrick W.  
 Premier's Council on the  
     Status of Disabled Persons,  
     New Brunswick  
 Priebe, Klaus H.E.  
 Prince Edward Island Council of  
     the Disabled  
 Prince Edward Island Federation  
     of Labour  
 Prince Edward Island Literacy  
     Council  
 Prince Edward Island New  
     Democratic Party  
 Prince Edward Island  
     Progressive Conservatives  
 Prince Edward Island Restaurant  
     and Foodservices Association

- Prince George–Peace River  
     Progressive Conservative  
     Riding Association  
 Prisoners' Rights Committee  
 Progressive Conservative Party  
     of Canada  
 Progressive Conservatives of  
     New Brunswick  
 Provincial Advisory Council on  
     the Status of Women for  
     Newfoundland and Labrador  
 Psychiatric Patient Advocate  
     Office  
 Public Curator of Quebec  
 Public Service Alliance of Canada  
 Pynn, John  
 Quebec Cerebral Palsy  
     Association Inc., Saguenay–  
     Lac St-Jean Division  
 Quebec Human Rights  
     Commission  
 Quebec New Democrats  
 Quebec Paraplegic Association  
 Quennell, Frank  
 Quesnel, Louise  
 Quittner, Joseph  
 Rabstein, Lothar  
 Raby, Alain  
 Radio Québec  
 Ray, A.K.  
 Reagh, Elizabeth S.  
 REAL Women of Canada  
 Redway, The Honourable Alan  
 Reformed Christian Business and  
     Professional Organization  
 Reform Party of Canada  
 Regina–Wascana Progressive  
     Conservative Riding  
     Association  
 Regroupement des associations  
     de personnes handicapées de  
     l'Outaouais  
 Regroupement des groupes  
     populaires en alphabétisation  
     du Québec
- Reimer, John  
 Rerue, Frank  
 Réseau d'aide aux personnes  
     seules et itinérantes de  
     Montréal Inc.  
 Ressler, Bill  
 Restaurant and Foodservices  
     Association of British  
     Columbia  
 Revenue Canada, Taxation  
 Rhiness, Brian J.  
 Ridley, Jim  
 Riis, Nelson  
 Rissling, Nels  
 Roberts, James L.  
 Robinson, Grant C.  
 Rodriguez, John  
 Roe, Dave  
 Ross, David F.  
 Ross, Michael  
 Roth, Robert M.  
 Roth, Rudolf E.  
 Roy, Jean-Pierre  
 Royal Canadian Legion  
 Royal Ottawa Hospital  
 Rozendaal, Joanne  
 Ruff, Norman J.  
 Ryan, Diane  
 Ryksen, Sara  
 Rymer, K.W.  
 Rymer, Mr. and Mrs. Howard C.  
 Saanich–Gulf Islands Liberal  
     Riding Association  
 Saint John Hearing Society  
 Salmon, Ross  
 Salvation Army, Bermuda  
 Sancton, Andrew  
 Saskatchewan Action Committee  
     on the Status of Women  
 Saskatchewan Association of  
     Rural Municipalities  
 Saskatchewan Coalition for  
     Social Justice  
 Saskatchewan New Democrats

Saskatchewan Pro-Life  
 Association  
 Saskatchewan Voice of the  
 Handicapped  
 Saskatoon-Clark's Crossing  
 Progressive Conservative  
 Riding Association  
 Saskatoon-Dundurn Liberal  
 Riding Association  
 Saskatoon-Dundurn Progressive  
 Conservative Riding  
 Association  
 Saskatoon-Humboldt  
 Progressive Conservative  
 Riding Association  
 Saumur, Lucien  
 Schafer, Heldor  
 Schlenker, Erhard  
 Scott, Don  
 Scott, Edgar, and Dorothy Gray  
 Scrivener, Carole  
 Sedger, C.  
 Self, R. Harvey  
 Senior Citizens' Forum of  
 Montreal  
 Shalinsky, Sander  
 Shannon, H.C.  
 Sherman, Jan  
 Shuswap Nation Tribal Council  
 Siksika Nation, Blackfoot Band  
 Tribal Administration  
 Simard, Carolle  
 Skeena Progressive Conservative  
 Riding Association  
 Skinner, Clayton  
 Slade, A.G.  
 Slavens, James M.  
 Smith, David S.  
 Smith, R.L.  
 Snarr, W.B.  
 Social Credit Party of Canada  
 Socialist Party of Canada  
 SORECOM Inc.  
 Sparkes, Jim  
 Spencer, Michael

St. George, Bryan D.  
 St-Henri-Westmount Liberal  
 Riding Association  
 St. John's East New Democrat  
 Riding Association  
 St. Mary's Hospital, Patient Care  
 St. Paul's Progressive  
 Conservative Riding  
 Association  
 Stam, Henry  
 Stanbury, William T.  
 Stehr, Hubert O.  
 Steibelt, Peter  
 Stelter, Rita  
 Stevens, Richard M. and Bonnie L.  
 Stewart, Alan  
 Stewart, William Mott  
 Stone, Eileen M.  
 Stratton, Terry R.  
 Strothard, James B.  
 Stuart, Walter H.  
 Stubbe, Heather  
 Students' Council of Lower  
 Canada College  
 Students' Union of Nova Scotia  
 Sudbury Business and  
 Professional Women's Club  
 Sudbury Literacy Council  
 Sudbury Provincial Progressive  
 Conservatives  
 Sutherland, Donald C.  
 Sutter, W. Stewart  
 Sutton, D.W.  
 Sweeney, Alastair  
 Sweet, Helen  
 Taddle Creek Green Party  
 Tait, Eunice  
 Taylor, Edward Earl  
 Taylor, Jennifer  
 Taylor, John C.  
 Taylor, John L.  
 Taylor, William J.  
 Telford, Wayne E.  
 Tessier, Guy  
 Tett, Alex



The Grand Theatre (London)  
The Pas Health Complex Inc.  
Thiele, John J.  
Thompson Chamber of  
Commerce  
Thompson, J. Walter  
Thomson, Rachel  
Thorkelson, Scott  
Todd, William G.  
Tourism Ontario Inc.  
Treiger, Seymour  
Trudgen, Johana  
Turtle Island Confederation  
Twigg, Gordon  
Tyssen, Richard, and  
Minnie de Jong  
Tzovaras, Michos  
Ubriaco, Rita  
Unincorporated Village District  
of Cranberry Portage  
Union of British Columbia  
Municipalities  
University of Western Ontario  
Students' Council  
Van Brugge, Linda  
Vancouver Board of Trade  
Vancouver Centre Progressive  
Conservative Riding  
Association  
Vancouver Island Progressive  
Conservative Riding  
Associations  
Vandenberg, Tim  
Van Den Bosch, George E.  
Van Manen, Jennifer  
Van Neste, Mary K.  
van Roggen, The Honourable  
Senator George C.  
Varaleau, Darlene  
Varzeliotis, A.N. Thomas  
Verduijn, Arie  
Vermeulen, Elizabeth  
Vertes, John  
Veterans' Affairs Canada  
Vetterli, John and Elsie  
Victoria Civil Liberties  
Association  
Victoria Labour Council  
VOCM Radio  
Vrugteveen, Irene  
Waddell, Ian  
Wagemans, Victor  
Waldron, Debbie  
Walker, David  
Walker, F.H.  
Walker, Michael  
Wall, Robert B.  
Warnke, Allan  
Watt, The Honourable  
Senator Charlie  
Watt, W.R.  
Wattam, N. Richard  
Weber, Jean  
Weber, Mae  
Weir, W.J.  
Wellington-Grey-Dufferin-  
Simcoe Progressive  
Conservative Riding  
Association  
Western Arctic Liberal Riding  
Association  
Western Arctic New Democratic  
Party  
Western Arctic Progressive  
Conservative Riding  
Association  
Western Independence Party  
Wheatley, Michael  
Whelan, Ed  
Wigle, Robert M.  
Wilkins, John  
Williams, Marc  
Willowdale New Democrat  
Riding Association  
Wilson, Constance  
Wilson, G.S. Lowen  
Wilson, Sandra  
Wilson, Terry G.  
Windsor Homeless Coalition  
Wininger, David

Wittick, Joseph R.	Yorkton–Melville Progressive
Wolf, R.E.	Conservative Riding
Women's Association for	Association
Education and Social Action,	Yu, Andrew James
Saguenay–Lac St-Jean–	Yukon Association for
Chibougamau–Chapais Region	Community Living
Wong, Debra	Yukon Liberal Riding
Woodard, Douglas	Association
Woods, Margaret	Yukon Literacy Council
World Sikh Organization	Yukon New Democrats
Woytowich, Cory	Yukon Progressive Conservative
Yellowknife Chamber of	Riding Association
Commerce	Zalinko, I.R.
	Zelenietz, Marty
	Ziegler, S.

### ISSUE PAPERS

Harold M. Angell	Provincial Party Financing in Quebec, 1963 to date
Keith Archer	An Exploration of the Principles Governing Election
Jerome H. Black	National Voter Turnout in Canada: Problems and Challenges
Donald E. Blake	Electoral Reform and Party Financing in Canada: Issues and Alternatives
Janine Brodie	The Regulation of the Spending Practices of Political Parties, and Third-party Participation in Electoral Campaigns
Alan C. Cairns	Representation and the Electoral System: Some Possible Questions for Research
R. Kenneth Carty	Does Canada Need a Permanent Voters List?
William Christian	Issues for Electoral Reform
Stephen Clarkson	Contribution Towards an Agenda for Research
John C. Courtney	Questions Concerning Electoral Reform

Jean Crête	Notes pour un agenda
Gurston Dacks	The Aboriginal Peoples and the Electoral Process of Canada
Peter Desbarats	News Media and Elections
Frederick C. Engelmann	Fairness, Equality and Dispatch: Taking the Crown out of Elections and Other Topics
Frederick J. Fletcher	The Mass Media and Elections in Canada: An Overview
Pierre Fortin	Quelques réflexions sur les enjeux éthiques
Patrice Garant	L'âge du vote depuis la Charte
William O. Gilsdorf	Reflections on Media, Political Parties and Election Campaigns in Canada
Raymond Hudon	Démocratie, élections et exercice du droit de vote
William P. Irvine	Financing Elections in Canada: Applying Some Basic Principles
Liss Jeffrey and Gertrude J. Robinson	Mass Media and the Electoral Process
Jane Jenson	Maximizing Equity and Innovation in Canada's Elections
Richard Johnston	Some Research Prospects with Existing Data Sets
J.A. Laponce	Distinguishing Two Types of Campaigns: The Parliament-like and the Advertising Campaigns
Lawrence LeDuc	A New Proposal for Reviving the Spirit of Canadian Democracy
William Leiss	Media and Elections
Vincent Lemieux	Réflexions sur la réforme électorale

Vaughan Lyon	Suggested Issues for the Commission's Consideration
Don MacNiven	Issues in Electoral Morality
Louis Massicotte	Le financement populaire des partis au Québec: analyse des rapports financiers, 1977-1988
Alex C. Michalos	Ethical Considerations Regarding Public Opinion Polling during Election Campaigns
F.L. Morton and Rainer Knopff	The Charter and Constituency Size
Jan Narveson	Some Thoughts on Elections and Democracy
Michael Nolan	The Media and Elections
Filip Palda and Kristian S. Palda	Campaign Spending and Campaign Finance Issues: An Economic View
Jon H. Pammett	Third-party Advertising
Jon H. Pammett	Voting Turnout in Canada
Réjean Pelletier	La réforme électorale au Canada: droit de vote et financement des partis
Andrew J. Petter	Electoral Reform, Party Financing and the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms
Kent Roach	Constitutional Standards for Electoral Districting
Liora Salter	The Boundaries and Limitations of Electoral Reform
Bryan Schwartz	Patronage as an Election Financing Issue
Carolle Simard	Les groupes ethniques au Canada et le système politique
David E. Smith	Canada's Electoral System

Jennifer Smith	Brief Observations on Enumeration, Registration, Interest-group Spending, Redistribution, and the Right to Vote
Walter C. Soderlund and Walter I. Romanow	A Research Agenda for the Study of Mass Media and Elections in Canada
W.T. Stanbury (with Sandra Carter and Gary Clark)	The Financing of Political Parties and Election Campaigns in Canada: A Bibliography
Michael B. Stein	Minor Political Parties and Reform of Federal Election Finance Legislation in Canada
Ian Stewart	Public Confidence and Canadian Elections
A. Brian Tanguay	The Transformation of Political Parties in Canada: Implications for Electoral Reform
H.G. Thorburn	Thoughts on Elections, Candidates and Party Leadership Selection
J. Wearing	Party Finance Legislation: A Reassessment
Alan Whitehorn	Problems and Suggestions on Electoral Reform

# APPENDIX C

## *Schedule of Participants in Public Hearings, 1990*



**OTTAWA, ONTARIO  
MARCH 12, 1990**

**Jean-Marc Hamel**, Former Chief Electoral Officer of Canada

**Progressive Conservative Party of Canada**

The Honourable Gerry St. Germain, President  
Jean-Carol Pelletier, National Director  
Rosemary Dolman, Director of Operations  
Elaine Collins, Director of the Women's Bureau

**New Democratic Party of Canada**

Rod Murphy, Member of Parliament for Churchill  
Richard Proctor, Federal Secretary

**Kristian S. Palda**, Department of Business, Queen's University  
**Filip Palda**, Department of Economics, University of Ottawa

**Liberal Party of Canada**

The Honourable Herb Gray, Acting Leader  
Marc Desmarais, Executive Assistant to the President  
Charles King, Co-ordinator for Constituencies

**François Gérin**, Member of Parliament for  
Megantic-Compton-Stanstead

**Commissioner of Official Languages**

D'Iberville Fortier, Commissioner  
Michel Robichaud, Assistant Director, Complaints and Audits  
Anna Blauveldt, Division Chief  
Marcel Charlebois, Complaints and Audits Officer

**Canadian Cable Television Association**

Michael Hind-Smith, President and Chief Executive Officer  
Jay Thomson, Director of Government Relations  
Gérald Lavallée, Vice-President of Regulatory Affairs

**Scott Thorkelson**, Member of Parliament for Edmonton–Strathcona

**Royal Ottawa Hospital**

Chris Henderson, Associate Executive Director

**Bob Roth**, School of Journalism, Carleton University

**Commission scolaire des Draveurs**

Gaston Poiré, Chairperson

Jean-Guy Binet, Executive Director

Gilbert Prévost, Director of Adult Education

Raymond Bélanger, Literacy Instructor

Diane Pouliot, Literacy Instructor

**Mark Assad**, Member of Parliament for Gatineau–La Lièvre

**Scott D. Mills**, Student, Carleton University

**OTTAWA, ONTARIO**

**MARCH 13, 1990**

**Royal Canadian Mounted Police**

Norman Inkster, Commissioner

**The Honourable Senator Norman K. Atkins**

**Council of Canadians**

Maude Barlow, Chairperson

John Trent

**Canadian Association of Elizabeth Fry Societies**

Bonnie Diamond, Executive Director

Shereen Benzvy-Miller

Sharon Waddell

**Association of Canadian Distillers**

Tim Woods, Vice-President of Communications and Public Relations

Donna Chislett, Research Assistant

**Canadian University Service Overseas**

Chris Bryant, Executive Director

**John Reimer**, Member of Parliament for Kitchener

**Canadian Alliance for Trade and Job Opportunities**

Thomas d'Aquino, Member of the Executive Committee  
Lorne H. Walls, Manager, Public Affairs, Alcan Aluminum Ltd.

**Canadian Labour Congress**

Nancy Riche, Executive Vice-President  
Pat Kerwin, Director of Political Action

**Grand Council of the Crees (of Quebec)**

Grand Chief Matthew Coon-Come  
Bill Namagoose, Executive Director

**Aboriginal Peoples' Commission of the Liberal Party of Canada**

The Honourable Senator Len Marchand  
Marc LeClair

**Len Hopkins**, Member of Parliament for Renfrew-Nipissing-Pembroke

**Claudy Mailly**, Former Member of Parliament for Gatineau-La Lièvre

**Suzanne Carrière**, Returning Officer for Hull-Aylmer

**Prudence M.A. Packwood**, Returning Officer for Ottawa West

**John Bromley**, Returning Officer for Renfrew-Nipissing-Pembroke

**Guy Bergeron**, Chief Electoral Officer of the City of Ottawa

**FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK  
MARCH 19, 1990**

**Conde R. Grondin**, Department of Political Science, University  
of New Brunswick

**Confederation of Regions Party of New Brunswick**

Brent Taylor, Research Director  
Greg Hargrove, Former candidate, North York

**New Democratic Party of New Brunswick**

Allan Sharp, Executive Member

**Progressive Conservative Party of New Brunswick**

David MacDonald, President of Fredericton Association  
Bill Lebans, Chief Agent



**J. W. Bud Bird**, Member of Parliament for Fredericton–York–Sunbury

**Erma G. Crawford-Macaulay**, Returning Officer for Fundy–Royal

**C. Keith Alward**, Deputy Returning Officer for Fundy–Royal

**Premier's Council on the Status of Disabled Persons**

Randy Dickinson, Executive Director

**New Brunswick Progressive Conservative Youth Federation**

Craig P. Astle

**Job J. Hawkes**, Former member of the Department of Humanities and Languages, University of New Brunswick

**Gary Hughes**, Department of Psychology, University of New Brunswick

**Théo Noël**, Returning Officer for Gloucester

**Stewart Hyson**, Former member of the Department of Political Science, University of New Brunswick

**E. R. Maston**, Returning Officer for Fredericton–York–Sunbury

**Alfred Crossman**, Returning Officer for Saint John

**Liberal Association of New Brunswick**

Léopold Mallet, President

Elaine Wright, Vice-President

**MONCTON, NEW BRUNSWICK  
MARCH 20, 1990**

**Greater Moncton Association for Community Living Inc.**

Kayle Eno, Executive Director

Deanna Gaston, Community Liaison Officer

**William Mott Stewart**, Student, University of New Brunswick

**New Brunswick Redistribution Committee**

Jean A. Cadieux

**George A. Daley**

**Saint John Hearing Society**

Ellen Flemming, Executive Director

Percy Anthony

Arthur Boyle

Thérèse Robitaille, Interpreter

**Société des Acadiens et Acadiennes du Nouveau-Brunswick**

Martin Aubin, President, Petitcodiac

Alonzo Le Blanc

**Canadian Mental Health Association, New Brunswick Division**

Marthe Léger, Executive Director

Tom Blanchard

**Our Place**

Nancy Smith, Director

**R.L. Smith**

**David Ross**

**Greater Moncton Literacy Council**

Marian Zaichkowski, Chair

**John Howard Society of Moncton**

Wendy Amos, Executive Director

**Elizabeth Fry Society of New Brunswick**

Jean Steeves, President

**Dorchester Penitentiary**

Claude Dumaine, Warden

**Greater Moncton Chamber of Commerce**

Chuck F. Steeves, Head of the Government Relations Committee

**CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

**MARCH 21, 1990**

**Island New Democrats**

Judy Whitaker, Former candidate

**Harry Cook**, Returning Officer for Hillsborough

**Lorne Cudmore**, New Democratic Party Official Agent (Cardigan)

**Prince Edward Island Literacy Council**

Laura Mair, Co-ordinator of the Provincial Literacy Volunteers' Project

**Liberal Party of Prince Edward Island**

Gordon L. Campbell, President

**Prince Edward Island Restaurant and Foodservices Association**

Don Cudmore, President

**Canadian Paraplegic Association, Prince Edward Island Division**

Brian Bertelsen, Executive Director

**Redistribution Committee of Prince Edward Island**

Elizabeth S. Reagh

**Prince Edward Island Council of the Disabled**

Anne Lie-Nielson, Executive Director

**Canadian National Institute for the Blind**

Bernard MacDonald, District Administrator

Cecil E. MacPhail, Returning Officer for Malpeque

**Prince Edward Island Advisory Council on the Status of Women**

Angie Cormier, Acting Administrator

**Progressive Conservative Federal Constituency Associations of  
Prince Edward Island**

Mike Burge

**Prince Edward Island Federation of Labour**

Sandy MacKay, President

Pauline Deighan, Returning Officer for Egmont

**VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA****MARCH 26, 1990**

Robert Patterson, Deputy Chief Electoral Officer of British Columbia

Norman Ruff, Department of Political Science, University of Victoria

**Victoria Civil Liberties Association**

Tom Gore, President

**British Columbia Ministry of the Solicitor General**

Jim Cairns, Program Analyst, Adult Institutional Services

**Handicapped Action Committee**

Joanne Neubaur, President

**Victoria Labour Council**

Steve Orcherton, Secretary-Treasurer

**Progressive Conservative Federal Constituency Associations of  
Vancouver Island**

Donald F. Wheeler, Regional Director, Federal Organization Committee,  
Vancouver Island

**Marguerite Balshaw**, Election official

**Saanich-Gulf Islands Liberal Constituency Association**

Paul McKivett, Former President

**David Crawford**, Former candidate for the Libertarian Party of Canada

**Barbara A. Craven**, Returning Officer for Saanich-Gulf Islands

**Socialist Party of Canada**

John George Jenkins, General Secretary

**Jane McEwan**

**VANCOUVER, BRITISH COLUMBIA**

**MARCH 27, 1990**

**City of Vancouver**

Gordon Campbell, Mayor

**British Columbia Association of Broadcasters**

Chris Weafer, Counsel

**Ian Waddell**, Member of Parliament for Port Moody-Coquitlam

**William T. Stanbury**, Faculty of Commerce and Business

Administration, University of British Columbia

**British Columbia Federation of Labour**

Ken V. Georgetti, President

John Weir

**British Columbia Coalition of the Disabled**

Margo Massie, President and Chairperson of the Board  
 Mary Williams, Board Executive

**End Legislated Poverty**

Jean Swanson, Co-ordinator

**Federated Anti-Poverty Groups of British Columbia**

Gus Long

**British Columbia Council of Federal New Democratic Party  
Constituencies**

Dominique Roelants, President  
 Johanna den Hertog, Former President of the National Party  
 Glen Sanford, Campaign Organizer

**Surrey-White Rock Liberal Constituency Association**

Kenneth J. E. Jones, President  
 Bruce Torrie

**Surrey-White Rock Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**

Doug G. Stewart, President  
 Scott Thompson, Executive Member

**Green Party of Canada**

Kathryn Cholette, Party Leader  
 Steve Kisby, Executive Secretary  
 Richard James Bidwell, Chief Agent

**British Columbia Civil Liberties Association**

Robert D. Holmes, Secretary of the Board of Directors  
 Erin Shaw, Policy Analyst

**Libertarian Party of Canada**

Wayne Marsden, Former candidate  
 Bill Tomlinson, Former candidate

**Christian Heritage Party of Canada**

Allan Garneau, Executive Director  
 Rita Waenink, National Campaign Director

**Ian Hunter**, Student

**William Ressler**, Gladstone Secondary School

**Jeremy Dalton**, Election official

**Ed Dugaro**

**MONTREAL, QUEBEC  
APRIL 9, 1990**

**Confédération des syndicats nationaux**

Gérald Larosé, President

Peter Bakvis, Executive Assistant

Michel Rioux, Information Services

**Harold M. Angell**, Department of Political Science, Concordia University

**Public Curator of Quebec**

Nicole Fontaine, Curator

Marie Boivin, Lawyer

**Liberal Party of Canada, Quebec Branch**

The Honourable Francis Fox, President

Gilles Dufour, Executive Director

The Honourable Serge Joyal, President, Policy Commission

**Jean-Pierre Roy**, Former Official Agent for the Liberal Party of Quebec

**SORECOM Inc.**

Soucy Gagné, Consultant

**M. Graeme Decarie**, Department of History, Concordia University

**Canadian Association of Friedreich's Ataxia**

Pierre Asselin, Public Relations

**Association des centres d'accueil du Québec**

Michel Clair, Executive Director

Christiane Lepage, Legal Adviser

Jean-Louis Vaillancourt, President, Regional Council

Jacques Houde, Executive Director of a centre

**Senior Citizens' Forum of Montreal**

J. Léo Hudon, President

Michel Magnan

**Jacques Lavoie**, Former Member of Parliament for  
Hochelaga-Maisonneuve

**Quebec Paraplegic Association**

René Dallaire, President

Daniel Lapointe, Executive Director

**MONTREAL, QUEBEC**

**APRIL 10, 1990**

**Correctional Service Canada, Quebec Region**

Jacques Dyotte, Assistant Deputy Commissioner, Operations

**Prisoners' Rights Committee**

Jean-Claude Bernheim, Co-ordinator

**Réseau d'aide aux personnes seules et itinérantes de Montréal Inc.**

Jocelyne Vaillant, Co-ordinator

**Canadian Mental Health Association, Quebec Division**

Michel Trottier, Executive Director

Lucien Landry, Member, Montreal Administrative Council

**Douglas Hospital Centre**

Joyce Boillat, Executive Director

Peter Steibelt, Social Director

Martha Bishop, Secretary

**Lise Bourgault**, Member of Parliament for Argenteuil-Papineau

**Raymond Garneau**, Former Member of Parliament for Laval-des-Rapides

**Sylvain Auclair**, Green Party, Rosemont

**Canadian Human Rights Foundation**

Suzanne Birks, President

**Chamber of Commerce of Metropolitan Montreal**

Jacques Ménard, President

Luc Lacharité, Executive Vice-President

**Michael Spencer**

**Émilien Paradis**, Election official

**Jean-Maurice Desrosiers**

**Céline Bernier**, Returning Officer for Saint-Laurent

**Henriette Guérin**, Returning Officer for Outremont

**Jocelyne Lavoie**, Returning Officer for Laval

**MONTREAL, QUEBEC  
APRIL 11, 1990**

**Association des propriétaires de tavernes et brasseries du Québec Inc.**  
Roland Turcotte, President

**Regroupement des groupes populaires en alphabétisation du Québec**  
Christiane Fabiani, Information Officer

**Monique Dubuc-Vaillancourt**, Returning Officer for Ahuntsic

**St-Henri-Westmount Liberal Constituency Association**  
Jan Davis, Vice-President

**Jo-Anne L'Heureux-Giguère**, Election official

**Carolle Simard**, Department of Political Science, Université du Québec  
à Montréal

**Lower Canada College Student Council**  
Michael Richmond  
Michael Sheppard  
David Soriand

**SASKATOON, SASKATCHEWAN  
APRIL 17, 1990**

**John C. Courtney**, Department of Political Science, University  
of Saskatchewan

**Citizens Concerned About Free Trade**  
Marjaleena Repo, National Organizer

**Liberal Federal Constituency Associations of Saskatoon**  
Vic Karwacki, President

**Rod Laporte**, Member of Parliament for Moose Jaw-Lake Centre



**Métis Society of Saskatchewan**

Gérald Morin, President

Clem Chartier, Consultant

Max Morin, Representative, Cross-Bow Valley

Ron Campone, Representative, Saskatoon

**Frank Quennell**, Campaign Organizer, Saskatoon

**Progressive Conservative Federal Constituency Associations  
of Saskatoon**

Lori Isinger

Pat W. Pitka

**Chris Axworthy**, Member of Parliament for Saskatoon–Clark's Crossing

**Howard McConnell**, College of Law, University of Saskatchewan

**Voice of the Handicapped, Saskatoon Division**

Fred Curths, Vice-President

**Dennis W. Adkin**

**Saskatoon–Clark's Crossing Progressive Conservative  
Constituency Association**

Madge McKillop

**Bill Werezak**, Returning Officer for Saskatoon–Dundurn

**Joyce Brown**, Returning Officer for Saskatoon–Clark's Crossing

**Margaret Woods**, Returning Officer for Saskatoon–Humboldt

**REGINA, SASKATCHEWAN**

**APRIL 18, 1990**

**University of Regina**

Dan de Vlieger, Dean, Faculty of Arts

Howard Leeson, President, Political Science Professors' Association

Lorne Brown, Department of Political Science

Ray Sentas, Department of Political Science

Gerry Sperling, Department of Journalism and Political Science

**Saskatchewan Association of Rural Municipalities**

Bernard Kirwan, President

David Nederhoff, Director

Lorne Wilkinson, Former Executive Director

**Saskatchewan New Democrats**

Carol Y. Bryant, Co-ordinator, Election Planning Support

**John Howard Society of Saskatchewan**

Dave A. Tickell, Executive Director

**Keith Lampard**, Chief Electoral Officer of Saskatchewan

**Saskatchewan Pro-Life Association**

Thomas Schuck, President

**Canadian Association of Liquor Jurisdictions**

Ted Urness, Chairperson and Chief Executive Officer

**Station CKCK-TV**

Frank Flegel, News Editor

**Regina-Wascana Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**

Fred Yeo

**Saskatchewan Coalition for Social Justice**

Blair Wotherspoon

**Ed Whelan**

**Alex J. Bowd**, Returning Officer for Regina-Wascana

**Jerry E. Herman and Carla Herman**, Former candidates

**Paul J. Lewans**, Former candidate

**WINNIPEG, MANITOBA  
APRIL 19, 1990**

**Canadian Paraplegic Association, Manitoba Division**

George Dyck, President

John Lane, Executive Director

**Stoney Mountain Institution**

Ted Kotyk, Inmate

**The Honourable Lloyd Axworthy**, Member of Parliament for Winnipeg  
South Centre

**Irwin Corobow**, President, Winnipeg South Centre Liberal Association

**Phil Knight**, Winnipeg South Centre Liberal Association

**Dakota-Ojibway Tribal Council**

Chief Ernie Daniels, Tribal Executive Officer

Carl Roberts, Personnel Chief

**Angus Reid Group**

Angus Reid, President and Chief Executive Officer

**Assembly of First Nations**

Ovide Mercredi, Vice-Chief

**Robert Gabor**, Lawyer

**Gary T. Brazzell**, P.C. Canada fundraiser

**Coalition of Provincial Organizations of the Handicapped**

Laurie Beachell, Executive Director

Doreen Demas, Executive Member

Frank Enns, National Council Member

**Kenneth Emberley**

**Manitoba Libertarian Association**

Clancy Smith

**Canadian Disability Rights Council**

Jim Derkson, Executive Member

Yvonne Peters, National Co-ordinator

**Carole Scrivener**, Returning Officer for Winnipeg South Centre

**Bev Ann Scott**, Election assistant

**S. Jo Lopuck**, Returning Officer for Winnipeg Transcona

**Lucille Bouvier**, Returning Officer for St. Boniface

**John Howard Society of Manitoba**

Graham Reddoch, Executive Director

Tracey K. Lewis, Director of Research and Education

Wendy Nassar

**THOMPSON, MANITOBA  
APRIL 20, 1990**

**City of Thompson**  
Don MacLean, Mayor

**Leona Mayer**, Constituency Assistant to Rod Murphy, MP

**Churchill Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**  
Richard Whidden, President

**Alexander Donald Murchie**, Liberal Party Official Agent (Churchill)

**Thompson Business and Professional Women's Club**  
Jan Zebrinski, President

**Lyle Robert Walsh**, Returning Officer for Churchill

**Manitoba Keewatinowi Okimakanak Inc.**  
David Merasty, Director for the Health Liaison Program

**Robert Wall**, Progressive Conservative Party fundraiser

**Juniper Centre Inc.**  
Lynda Mulligan, Supervisor  
Jean Smith, Manager  
Sarah Ross, Client

**Thompson Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**  
Ken Collin

**Thompson Chamber of Commerce**  
Margaret Pronyk, President  
Bunny Cane, Director

**QUEBEC CITY, QUEBEC  
APRIL 30, 1990**

**Pierre-F. Côté**, Chief Electoral Officer of Quebec  
**Eddy Giguère**, Assistant Chief Electoral Officer  
**Jean Jolin**, Director of Polling Operations

**Vincent Lemieux**, Department of Political Science, Université Laval

**Fédération professionnelle des journalistes du Québec**

Claude Robillard, Secretary General

Alain Saulnier, Vice-President

**Louis Duclos and The Honourable Rémi Bujold****Office des personnes handicapées du Québec**

Paul Mercure, President

Sylvie Godbout, Administrative Council

Gaetan Bibeau, Research Director

**Jacques-Marie Gaulin**, New Democratic Party Official Agent (Chambly)**Patrice Garant**, Department of Law, Université Laval**Association canadienne de la radio et de la télévision de langue française Inc.**

Gilles Grégoire, President

Bernard Montigny, Secretary General

Michel Héroux, President of TVA

Charles Bélanger, Vice-President of CFCF

**Jacques Charpentier**, Returning Officer for Louis-Hébert**Louise Quesnel**, Department of Political Science, Université Laval**Paul Charest**, Returning Officer for Trois-Rivières**André Marois**, Returning Officer for Megantic-Compton-Stanstead**CHICOUTIMI, QUEBEC****MAY 1, 1990****Centre psychiatrique de Roberval**

Christianne Côté, Director of Professional Services

Huguette Dufour, Day Manager

Henri Laplante, President, Clients' Committee

**Bertrand Tremblay**, Vice-President, Saguenay Press Club**Centre Alpha de Jonquière**

Andréa Bouchard, Training and Development

**Regroupement des radiodiffuseurs**

Marc-André Lévesque, Radio Roberval Inc. (CHRL)

Roger Jobin, CJPM Television

Denis Langlois, CKRS and CFRS Television

**Fern Coulombe**, Former Mayor of Jonquière

**Women's Association for Education and Social Action**

Monique Larouche-Morin, President

**Jacques Boisvert**, Returning Officer for Jonquière

**Canadian Forces Base Alouette, Bagotville**

Captain Louise Leblanc

**Suzanne Côté**, Returning Officer for Roberval

**Saguenay-Lac St-Jean Cerebral Palsy Association**

Serge Leblanc, Executive Director

**Denise Falardeau**, National Vice-President, Progressive Conservative  
Party of Canada

**TORONTO, ONTARIO**

**MAY 7, 1990**

**Don Blenkarn**, Member of Parliament for Mississauga South

**Bernard Nayman**, Chartered Accountant

**Lynn McDonald**, Former Member of Parliament for  
Broadview-Greenwood

**Harry Chadwick**, Member of Parliament for Brampton-Malton

**William Christian**, Department of Political Science, University of Guelph

**Metro Tenants Legal Services**

Marnie Hayes, Community Legal Worker

**Toronto Christian Resource Centre**

Michael Shapcott, Community Development Worker

**Church of the Holy Trinity and Basic Poverty Action Group**

Kevin Barrett, Community Development Worker

**Canadian International Civil Service Association**

Ronald Fegan

Ken Lasiuk

**Warren R. Bailie**, Chief Election Officer of Ontario**Alan Stewart**, Legal Adviser**Commission on Election Finances (Ontario)**

Gordon Kushner, Executive Director

**Province of Ontario**

Michael O'Dowd, Ministry of Revenue

George Manios, Ministry of Municipal Affairs

**Lawrence LeDuc**, Department of Political Science, University of Toronto**Ruth Haehnel**, Returning Officer for Scarborough-Rouge River**REAL Women of Canada**

Gwen Landolt, National Vice-President

Joan Pimento, Campaign Worker

Patrick M. Redmond, Consultant

**Ontario Association for Community Living**

Harry Zwerver, Executive Director

Anna-Rae Fishman, Assistant to the Executive Director

**TORONTO, ONTARIO****MAY 8, 1990****Larry Grossman**, Former Leader of the Ontario Progressive  
Conservative Party**Environics Research Group Ltd.**

Michael Adams, President

**National Citizens' Coalition**

David Somerville, President

**Canadian Association of Broadcasters**

Tony Scapillati, Corporate Counsel

**CTV Television Network Ltd.**

Rose Oushalkas, Director of Government Relations and Business Affairs

Tim Kotcheff, Director of News and Public Affairs

**Patrick Boyer**, Member of Parliament for Etobicoke–Lakeshore

**Canadian Daily Newspaper Publishers Association**

Paul Wilson, Chairperson

John E. Foy, President

**Communist Party of Canada**

George Hewison, Party Leader

**Canadian Association for Community Living**

Ron Smith, President

Diane Richler, Vice-President

**Ontario Ministry of Health**

J. Howard Danson, Acting Director, Psychiatric Hospitals Branch

Mary Beth Valentine, Provincial Co-ordinator, Psychiatric Patient

Advocate Office

**Ontario Advisory Council on Senior Citizens**

Mary Tate, Executive Director

**Policy Concepts**

Peter Regenstreif, President

**Committee for '94**

Libby Burnham

**Libertarian Party of Canada**

R. Dennis Corrigan, Leader

Richard Prendiville, Legal Adviser

**Marie Marchand**, Former candidate for the Progressive Conservative  
Party of Canada

**SUDBURY, ONTARIO  
MAY 9, 1990**

**Sudbury Business and Professional Women's Club**

Rachel Proulx, President

**Mid-Canada Communications Corp.**

Michael G. Keller, Station Manager for Pembroke and Ottawa

**Ward Skinner**, Progressive Conservative Official Agent (Sudbury)



**Sudbury Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**

James V. Bubba, President

**Sudbury Literacy Council, Cambrian College Literacy Program**

Heather Segsworth, Literacy Instructor

Dee Goforth, Co-ordinator

Margaret Janveau, Client

**City of Sudbury**

W.F. Dean, Solicitor

**Sudbury Provincial New Democrats**

Sharon Murdoch, President

Elmer McVey

**Women's Centre**

Anna L. Proulx

**John A. MacDougall**, Member of Parliament for Timiskaming

**John Rodriguez**, Member of Parliament for Nickel Belt

**John R. Didone**, Former official agent for the Progressive Conservative Party of Canada

**John DeDiana**, Former candidate for the Progressive Conservative Party of Canada

**Laurentian University Students' General Association**

Lee Jeanotte, Vice-President

Dawn Anderson

**LONDON, ONTARIO****MAY 10, 1990**

**Garnet Bloomfield**, Former Member of Parliament for London-Middlesex

**Liberal Federal Constituency Associations of London**

Patrick Boland, President

Susan Barnes, Former President, London West

Douglas D. Ferguson, Campaign Manager

Michael Eizenga

**London West New Democrats**

Atul Kapur

**Anastase and Pamela Koutroulides**

**Bruce Lundgren**, Department of English, University of Western Ontario

**The Grand Theatre (London)**

Helen Moore-Parkhouse, Director of Marketing

**London Cross Cultural Learning Centre**

Kathleen Kevaney, Centre Co-ordinator

**Robert J. Mahar**, Locally-Engaged Staff Association, Canadian Embassy  
in Washington, D.C.

**London Greens**

Ken Bovey, Co-ordinator

Peter Robinson, Co-ordinator

**Ontario Advisory Council for Disabled Persons**

Shirley Van Hoof

**London West Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**

Mort Glanville, President

**Peter Desbarats**, Dean, Graduate School of Journalism, University of  
Western Ontario

**University of Western Ontario Students' Council**

Robert J. L. Wright, External Affairs Researcher

Dean Beltsis

Steven Deighton

**David Winninger**

**Robert Martin**, Department of Law, University of Western Ontario

**Andrew Sancton**, Department of Political Science, University of  
Western Ontario

**WHITEHORSE, YUKON  
MAY 14, 1990**

**The Honourable Senator Paul Lucier**

**Patrick Michael**, Chief Electoral Officer of the Yukon

**Jean Graham**, Returning Officer for the Yukon

**Yukon New Democratic Party Constituency Association**  
Graham McDonald, President

**Yukon Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**  
Tim Preston, President  
Michael J. Lauer

**Yukon Liberal Constituency Association**  
H. Shayne Fairman, President

**Yukon Association for Community Living**  
Janice L. Wood, Co-ordinator  
Robert Walker, National Representative

**Learning Disabilities Association of the Yukon**  
Susan Walker, Executive Director  
Elinore Frederickson, Past President

**Yukon Literacy Council**  
Mary Louise Fournier, Co-ordinator

**KAMLOOPS, BRITISH COLUMBIA**  
**MAY 15, 1990**

**Nelson Riis**, Member of Parliament for Kamloops

**Don Gavin**, New Democratic Party Official Agent (Kamloops)

**Shuswap Nation Tribal Council**  
Chief Ron Ignace, Chairman  
Robert Manuel, Tribal Director

**Green Party of Canada**  
Trudy Frisk, Regional Spokesperson, British Columbia/Yukon Region  
Connie Harris, Election Co-ordinator

**Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, British Columbia Branch**  
Richard Blair, President, Federal Organizing Committee

**Laurie Clarke**, Returning Officer for Kamloops

**KAH-Ed Institute Inc.**  
Al D. Knight, President

**Gordon C. Letcher**

**Kamloops New Democratic Party Constituency Association**  
Ron Hamilton, Vice-President

**Kamloops Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**  
Vince Croswell, President

**Kamloops Liberal Constituency Association**  
Gordon Hoffman, Vice-President  
Agnes Halliday, Former President

**Don Cameron**

**Howard Johnston**, Former Member of Parliament for  
Okanagan-Kootenay

**Reform Party of Canada in Kamloops**  
Ted Maskell

**GLEICHEN, ALBERTA**  
**MAY 16, 1990**

**Siksika Nation Tribal Council**  
Chief Strater Crowfoot  
Andrew Bear Robe, Administrator  
Fred Breaker, Council Member  
Ann McMaster, Council Member  
Ronald Many Heads, Council Member  
Clifford Many Guns, Council Member  
Chief Gwendora Bear, Council Member  
Angelina A. Youngman, Council Member  
Leonard Good Eagle, Council Member  
Lena Running Rabbit, Secretary  
Chief Karla Water, Secretary  
Lucy Wright, Secretary  
Maria Black, Youth Chief  
Blaine Favel, Student  
Adrian Stimson, Co-ordinator  
Russell Wright, Elder  
Wayne Courchène, Native Newspapers

**VANCOUVER, BRITISH COLUMBIA  
MAY 17, 1990**

**Union of British Columbia Municipalities**

Bill Krug, Local Government Adviser

Frank Storey, Research Officer

**Don Ursaki**, Former candidate for the Liberal Party of Canada

**Restaurant and Foodservices Association of British Columbia**

Don Bellamy, Executive Director

D. Adrian Cownden, President, Oak Bay Marina Restaurant

**Hotel Association of Canada Inc.**

Jack Sirrs, Executive Vice-President

**Downtown East Side Residents' Association**

Jim Green, Organizer

**Capilano-Howe Sound Progressive Conservative Constituency  
Association**

John Lakes, Vice-President, Progressive Conservative Party of  
British Columbia

**Dennis Pilon**

**New Westminster-Burnaby New Democratic Party Constituency  
Association**

Pat Portsmouth, Vice-President

**Greater Vancouver Libertarian Party Association**

Paul Geddes, Vice-President, Libertarian Party of Canada

Chris Blatchley, Past President

**New Populist Party of British Columbia**

Gerald Kirby, Party Leader

**Andrey Lasichuk**

**British Columbia Association for Community Living**

Patty Gibson, Communications Co-ordinator

Jean Bennett, Self Advocacy Adviser

**Al Dahlo**, Returning Officer for North Vancouver

**Don Knight**, Former independent candidate in 1984

**VANCOUVER, BRITISH COLUMBIA  
MAY 18, 1990**

**Dianna M. Brown**, Returning Officer for Port Moody-Coquitlam

**Burnaby-Kingsway New Democratic Party Constituency Association**  
Jean B. McMurdo, President

**Margot Jean**

**Eleanor L. Hadley**, Election officer

**CALGARY, ALBERTA  
MAY 22, 1990**

**Reform Party of Canada**  
Preston Manning, Party Leader  
Siân M. Stephenson, Vice-President

**Eric Groody**, National Citizens' Coalition

**Confederation of Regions, Western Party**  
Elmer Knutson, Party Leader

**Galvanic Analytical Systems Ltd.**  
Doug Fraser, President

**Liberal Party of Canada, Alberta**  
Robert D. Hallett

**Debra Wong**, Campaign worker

**Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Southern Alberta Branch**  
Ted Carruthers

**Calgary Southeast Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**  
Magne Housken  
Carol Laird

**Jennifer Taylor**

**Robert W. Oldham**

**Calgary Chamber of Commerce**

Harold Millican, President

Eden Oliver, President, Economic and Governmental Affairs Committee

Colin MacDonald, Economic and Governmental Affairs Committee

Ron Nicholls, Economic and Governmental Affairs Committee

**Harold W. Johnson**, Accountant

**Lethbridge Federal New Democrats**

Don Ferguson, President

**Mary Hornett-Twigg**, Returning Officer for Calgary North

**Liberal Party of Canada**

Bert Moddejonge, National Vice-President

Terry Gibson

**EDMONTON, ALBERTA****MAY 23, 1990**

**Patrick D. Ledgerwood**, Chief Electoral Officer of Alberta

**Ross Harvey**, Member of Parliament for Edmonton East

**Edmonton East New Democratic Party Constituency Association**

Jim Crowell, President

**New Democratic Party of Canada**

Jim Gurnett, Federal Executive

Lyle Bleich, Provincial Secretary

**Edmonton Northwest New Democrats**

Ken C. Nixon, Vice-President

**Reform Party of Canada**

Preston Manning, Party Leader

**Liberal Party of Canada, Alberta**

Patricia Spencer, President

**Alberta Federal and Intergovernmental Affairs**

Morris Maduro, Director, Asia-Pacific International Division

**Boyle Street Community Services Co-operative**

Larry Brockman, Community Development Worker

**Alberta Medical Association**

Sandy J. Murray, Past President

**Alberta Hospital, Edmonton**

Lynn Jones, Director of Public Relations

**Canadian Mental Health Association, Alberta Division**

Tony Hudson, Associate Executive Director

**John Howard Society of Alberta**

Howard Sapers, Executive Director

Gerry O'Neill, Board Member

Michael Lignitsky, Research Director

**Harvey Pasis**, Department of Public Administration,  
Athabaska University

**Sara E. Johnson**

**Alberta Federation of Labour**

Audrey M. Bath, Secretary-Treasurer

Winston Gereluk, General Services Director

**Frederick C. Engelmann**, Department of Political Science,  
University of Alberta

**Samuel Donaghey**, Returning Officer for Edmonton North

**Alan Clark**, Returning Officer for Yellowhead

**Alice A. Killam**, Former Returning Officer for Peace River

**John Patrick Day**, Former Returning Officer for Edmonton West

**Brian J. Rhiness**, Campaign worker

**G. Cameron Donald**, Campaign worker

**Mr. X**, Former inmate

**YELLOWKNIFE, NORTHWEST TERRITORIES  
MAY 24, 1990**

**Legislative Assembly of the Northwest Territories**

David M. Hamilton, Clerk



**Yellowknife Chamber of Commerce**

Dorothy Barkley, Executive Director

**Margo McDiarmid**

**Kevin O'Reilly**

**Rosemary Cairns**, Returning Officer for Western Arctic

**Western Arctic New Democratic Party**

Stephen Whipp, Secretary

Rici Lake

**Northwest Territories Council for Disabled Persons**

Dale Robinson, Executive Director

**Western Arctic Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**

John Vertes, President

**Western Arctic Liberal Constituency Association**

Ewan Cotterill, President

Lynda Sorenson, Former candidate

**Don Scott**, Former Manitoba MLA

**WINNIPEG, MANITOBA**

**MAY 29, 1990**

**Assembly of Manitoba Chiefs**

Grand Chief Phil Fontaine

Shirley Olson, Executive Director

**Winnipeg North Centre Liberal Constituency Association**

Karin Kuhl

**Manitoba Association for Community Living**

Dale Kendel, Executive Director

**Cyril Keeper**, Former Member of Parliament for Winnipeg North Centre

**Terry R. Stratton**, Campaign Manager

**Richard Balasko**, Acting Chief Electoral Officer of Manitoba

**Judy Thompson**, Acting Assistant Chief Electoral Officer of Manitoba

**Manitoba Anti-Poverty Organization Inc.**

Patricia Morrison, Lawyer  
Suhad Bisharat, Office Manager

**Progressive Party of Manitoba**

Sid Green, Party Leader

**Manitoba Federation of Labour**

Susan Hart-Kulbaba, President  
John Doyle, Communications Co-ordinator  
Rob Hilliard

**Wardrop Engineering**

Grant S. Holmes, Manager of Business Development

**A.J. Moreau**

Ted Murphy, Businessman, and Rénaud Guay, Lawyer

**TORONTO, ONTARIO  
MAY 30, 1990**

**Gallup Canada Inc.**

Lorne Bozinoff, Vice-President  
Peter MacIntosh, Research Analyst

**Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants**

David Hector, President  
Donald E. Sheehy, Senior Manager, Research Studies  
Dana Clarence  
Bernard Nayman

**National Pensioners' and Senior Citizens' Federation**

Edith Johnston, Secretary

**Gregory H. Vezina**, Official Agent, Green Party of Canada

**Ontario Literacy Council**

Tracy Westell, Public Educator and Grants Co-ordinator

**St. Paul's Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**

Harry Katz, Spokesperson

**Canadian Restaurant and Foodservices Association**

Walter Oster, Chairman of the Board  
Douglas Needham, President

**Institute for Political Involvement**

Alex Jupp, President

The Honourable Alastair W. Gillespie, Vice-President

**Elizabeth Dashwood**, Returning Officer for Rosedale

**Charles Caccia**, Member of Parliament for Davenport

**Ralph Bouwmeester and Jeff Shapiro**

**Reformed Christian Business and Professional Organization**

Hans Vander Stoep, Executive Director

Ray Pennings, Public Policy Analyst

**Rita Ubriaco**

**N. Richard Wattam**

**TORONTO, ONTARIO  
MAY 31, 1990**

**Ontario Federation of Labour**

Julie Davis, Secretary-Treasurer

Ross McClellan, Political and Legislative Director

**Etobicoke Centre Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**

Douglas Robson, President

John D. McElwain, Vice-President, Finance

**New Democratic Party, Ontario Section**

Brian Harling, Provincial Secretary

Jill Marzetti

**Concerned Citizens for Civic Affairs in North York Inc.**

Colin J. Williams, President

Terry Sawyer, Executive Member

**Ontario Federation of Students**

Edith Garneau, Chair

Tim Jackson, Treasurer and Chair-Elect

Chris Lawson, Campaign Researcher

**Ryerson Students' Union**

Diane Dyson, Information Officer

**Wellington–Grey–Dufferin–Simcoe Progressive Conservative  
Constituency Association**

Douglas Maund, President  
Eleanor Taylor

**Canadian Hellenic Federation**

Constantine Karayannopoulos, President, Public Relations Committee  
Peter Dotsikas

**HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA  
JUNE 4, 1990**

**Nova Scotia Civil Liberties Association**

Walter Thompson

**A. Bruce Collins**, Election worker

**Alexander Kholopov**, Department of Physiology and Biophysics,  
Dalhousie University

**Patrick Nowlan**, Member of Parliament for Annapolis Valley–Hants

**Howard E. Crosby**, Member of Parliament for Halifax West

**George Cooper**, former Member of Parliament for Halifax

**Sandra Foley**, Returning Officer for Halifax

**Paul F. Hyland**, Returning Officer for Halifax West

**Jessie MacDonald**, Returning Officer for Dartmouth

**Agar Adamson**, Department of Political Science, Acadia University

**Nova Scotia Advisory Council on the Status of Women**

Debi Forsyth-Smith, President  
Marie Crooker  
Pauline D'Entremont

**Clara E. Jefferson**, Campaign Manager, Progressive Conservatives  
(Annapolis Valley–Hants)

**Nova Scotia Liberal Association**

Gerald F. Blom, President  
Francine J. Cosman, Executive Director

**Nova Scotia Hospital**

William O. McCormick, Clinic Director

**Nova Scotia New Democrats**

Michael Coyle

**Cumberland-Colchester Liberal Constituency Association**

Dennis James, Former candidate

**Halifax Progressive Conservative Constituency Association**

Camille Garant, Treasurer

Mike Casey, Accountant

**SYDNEY, NOVA SCOTIA****JUNE 5, 1990**

**David C. Dingwall**, Member of Parliament for Cape Breton—  
East Richmond

**Canadian Paraplegic Association, Nova Scotia Division**

John Rogers, Executive Director

**Royal Canadian Legion**

James C. Lovelace

**Francis G. LeBlanc**, Member of Parliament for Cape Breton  
Highlands—Canso

**Alex MacIsaac**, New Democratic Party Official Agent (Cape Breton—  
East Richmond)

**Student Committee for Electoral Reform, Mount St. Vincent University**

Michael Haynes

**Students' Union of Nova Scotia**

Jeffrey Phelps

**Native Council of Nova Scotia**

Viola M. Robinson, President

**New Brunswick Aboriginal Peoples' Council**

Gary P. Gould, President

**United Mine Workers**

Brad McIsaac, Vice-President

**Mary Margaret MacLean**, Returning Officer for Cape Breton  
Highlands-Canso

**Nova Scotia Progressive Conservative Association**  
Blair Mitchell, Executive Vice-President  
John Abbass, Past President

**Kenneth Andrews**, Returning Officer for Cape Breton-East Richmond

**Brian Joseph**, Department of Development Studies, University College  
of Cape Breton

**ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND**  
**JUNE 6, 1990**

**Garfield Warren**, Member of the House of Assembly (Torngat Mountains)

**Provincial Advisory Council on the Status of Women for Newfoundland  
and Labrador**  
Wendy Williams, President  
Martha Muzychka, Researcher

**VOCM Radio**  
Randy Simms, Director of Community Affairs

**Omnifacts Research Ltd.**  
Gloria Robbins, Vice-President

**Newfoundland and Labrador Association of the Deaf**  
Myles Murphy, President

**Dermot F. Whelan**, Chief Electoral Officer of Newfoundland

**Fisheries, Food and Allied Workers**  
Richard Cashin, President

**St. John's East New Democratic Party Constituency Association**  
Tara Ivanochko, Spokesperson of the President, Youth New Democrats

**Progressive Conservative Constituency Associations of  
Newfoundland and Labrador**  
Stephen J. Delaney, President

**Liberal Party of Newfoundland and Labrador**  
Norman Whalen, President

**Canadian Paraplegic Association, Newfoundland Division**

Sean E. Fitzgerald, Executive Director  
Adrian Battcock, Member of the Board  
Dave W. Scott, Executive Director, *The Hub*  
Leona Hogan, Researcher

**Council of the Students' Union, Memorial University of Newfoundland**  
Wade Brake

**Mary J. Hodder**, Returning Officer for Burin-St. George's

**Newfoundland Association for Community Living**

Don P. Barnes, Executive Director

**Province of Newfoundland**

Marvin McNutt, Director of Adult Corrections Division,  
Department of Justice

**Dave Roe**

**OTTAWA, ONTARIO**  
**JUNE 11, 1990**

**Maurice Foster**, Member of Parliament for Algoma

**Canadian Advisory Council on the Status of Women**

Glenda Simms, President  
Ginette Busque, Vice-President  
Elly Silverman, Director of Research  
Tina Head, Legal Analyst

**Veterans Affairs Canada**

Fernand Breton, Hôpital Ste-Anne

**Canadian Bar Association**

John J. Jennings, National President  
Terence Wade, Director

**Mary Van Neste**

**June Creelman**

**Hull-Aylmer New Democratic Party Constituency Association**

Robert Dupuis, President  
Dany Gravel

**Parti nationaliste du Québec**

Louis Gravel, Party Leader  
Denise Laroche

**Maurizio Bevilacqua**, Member of Parliament for York North

**National Anti-Poverty Organization**

Havi Echenberg, Executive Director  
Cheryl Boon, Advocacy Researcher

**Fédération des femmes du Québec**

Chantal Maillé, Member of the Committee of Political Action  
Cécile Coderre, Treasurer

**Marlene Catterall**, Member of Parliament for Ottawa West

**Canadian Home and School and Parent-Teacher Federation**

Maybelle Durkin, Executive Director  
Helen Koeppe

**W.M. Kaepfner**

**OTTAWA, ONTARIO  
JUNE 12, 1990**

**The Honourable Robert Kaplan**, Member of Parliament for York Centre

**Canadian Association of the Deaf**

James D. Roots, Executive Director

**William Burrows**

**Association de la presse francophone**

Wilfred Roussel, Director General

**Fergus J. O'Connor**, Frontenac Law Association

**Simon de Jong**, Member of Parliament for Regina-Qu'Appelle

**Native Council of Canada**

Robert Groves, Special Adviser

**Albina Guarnieri**, Member of Parliament for Mississauga East

**Derek Lee**, Member of Parliament for Scarborough-Rouge River



**Maureen A. McTeer**, Candidate in 1988 for the Progressive Conservative Party of Canada in Carleton-Gloucester, Ontario

**W.B. Snarr**, Consultant

**Canadian Federation of Students**

Jane Arnold, Chairperson

Sylvia Sioufi, Researcher

Todd Smith, Member

**Taddle Creek Greens**

James R.M. Harris, Provincial candidate in Ontario

**OTTAWA, ONTARIO**

**JUNE 13, 1990**

**Canadian Ethnocultural Council**

Andrew Cardozo, Executive Director

Alex Munter, Director

**Guy Lachapelle**, Department of Political Science, Concordia University

**Public Service Alliance of Canada**

Daryl T. Bean, National President

Steven Jelly, Assistant to the Executive Committee

**John Manley**, Member of Parliament for Ottawa South

**Jill Vickers**, Institute for Canadian Studies, Carleton University

**World Sikh Organization**

Attar S. Chawla, Finance Director

Alice Basarke, Executive Assistant

Atit Singh

**John Harvard**, Member of Parliament for Winnipeg St. James

**Canadian Broadcasting Corporation**

Michael McEwen, Executive Vice-President

James R. Messel, Legal Counsel

**Canadian Human Rights Commission**

Michelle Falardeau-Ramsay, Deputy Chief Commissioner

Harvey Goldberg, Acting Director, Research and Policy Branch

James Meddings, Policy Analyst, Research and Policy Branch

**Federation of Canadian Municipalities**

Patricia Hunsley, Director of Policy and Research

**Carleton–Gloucester New Democratic Party Constituency Association**

Michael Martin, President

Melissa Coleman

**Ian Cowie**, Management Consultant

**National Organization of Immigrant and Visible Minority Women  
of Canada**

Madonna O. Larbi, Executive Director

Elizabeth Milan

N. Nzegwu

**Comité des bénéficiaires de l'Hôpital Louis-H. Lafontaine**

Lucien G. Landry, Secretary

Denise Champagne, Archives Officer

Daniel St-Onge, Law Student

**K. Jean Cottam**, Party Representative

**Rey D. Pagtakhan**, Member of Parliament for Winnipeg North

**Lucien Saumur**

**IQALUIT, NORTHWEST TERRITORIES  
JULY 23, 1990**

**Nunatsiaq Liberal Constituency Association**

Al Woodhouse

**Abe Okpik**, Campaign worker

**Iqaluit Chamber of Commerce**

Cheri Kinnear, Past President

**Iqaluit Office of the Returning Officer for Nunatsiaq**

Jeanne Mike, Former Elections Clerk

**Baffin Region Inuit Association**

Duncan Cunningham, President's Assistant

***Nunatsiaq News***

Matthew Spence, Managing Editor

**Inuit Broadcasting Corporation**

Lynda Gunn, Regional Director for Baffin Division

**Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, Northern Service**

Simon Awa, Director of Operations, CBC Eastern Arctic, Iqaluit

Patrick Nagle, Regional Director

**Bryan Robin Pearson**, Former Mayor of Iqaluit

**Baffin Women's Association**

Yvonne Earle

**Baffin Regional Council**

Pudloo Mingeriak, Mayor of Cape Dorset

Meeka Kilabuk

**KUUJJUAQ, QUEBEC****JULY 24, 1990**

**Tikile Kleist**

**Kativik Regional Development Council**

Jean-Guy Bousquet

**Makivik Corporation**

Zebedee Nungak, Vice-President

Sam Silverstone, Lawyer

**OTTAWA, ONTARIO****SEPTEMBER 19, 1990****Liberal Party of Canada**

The Honourable Don Johnston, National President

Peter Milliken, Member of Parliament for Kingston and the Islands

Sheila Gervais, Acting Secretary General

Gordon Ashworth, Senior Consultant

The Honourable John Reid, Member of the Consultative Committee on  
the Revision of the *Canada Elections Act*

**Social Credit Party of Canada**

Harvey Lainson, Former Party Leader

Kathy Kanters, National Secretary

Graydon Meek, National Executive Director

**Libertarian Party of Canada**

Stan Tyminski, Party Leader

Daniel Hunt, Director

**Parti nationaliste du Québec**

Louis Gravel, Party Leader

Marc Authier, Treasurer

**Communist Party of Canada**

Glen Beddell

John MacLennan

Tom Morris

**OTTAWA, ONTARIO**  
**SEPTEMBER 20, 1990**

**New Democratic Party of Canada**

Rod Murphy, Member of Parliament for Churchill

Richard Proctor, Federal Secretary

Anne Davis, Special Adviser

Louise O'Neill, Former candidate in 1988 in the constituency of  
Outremont (Quebec)

**Green Party of Canada**

Chris Lea, Party Leader

Steve Kisby, Executive Secretary

Len Busch

Frank De Jong

**Janice Lunn**, Returning Officer for Oshawa

**Reform Party of Canada**

Preston Manning, Party Leader

**Confederation of Regions, Western Party**

Elmer Knutson, Party Leader

Colonel (Ret'd) Gary H. Rice, Regional Director (Ontario)

James Webb, Regional Director (Atlantic)

**Marxist-Leninist Party of Canada**

Arnold August, Chief Agent

Serge Lafortune

**OTTAWA, ONTARIO  
SEPTEMBER 21, 1990****Progressive Conservative Party of Canada**

The Honourable Gerry St. Germain, President

W. David Angus, President of the P.C. Canada Fund

Jennifer Lynch, President of the National Progressive Conservative  
Women's Federation

**Christian Heritage Party of Canada**

E. J. Vanwoudenberg, Party Leader

Allan Garneau, Executive Director

Rita Waenink, National Campaign Director

**Populist Party of Canada**

John C. Turmel, President (Ontario)

Tom Kennedy

**Elections Canada**

Jean-Pierre Kingsley, Chief Electoral Officer of Canada

Ron Gould, Assistant Chief Electoral Officer of Canada

Yvon Tarte, Executive Director and General Counsel

# APPENDIX D

## *Schedule of Participants in the Symposiums and Other Consultation Meetings*



### SYMPOSIUM ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF ELECTIONS AT THE CONSTITUENCY LEVEL

Edmonton, Alberta  
October 21, 22 and 23, 1990

#### **Program**

First day	Evening Session: <i>Running a Local Election</i>
Second day	Morning Session: <i>Enumeration and Revision: Doing it Right</i>
	Afternoon Session: <i>Advance Ballots and Proxies: Improving the Process</i>
	Evening Session: <i>Serving Voters with Disabilities and Special Needs</i>
Third day	Morning Session: <i>Election Day Headaches and How to Solve Them</i>
	Afternoon Session: <i>Improving the Local Election Process: Where Do We Go From Here?</i>

#### **Panelists**

Richard Balasko	Chief Electoral Officer of Manitoba
Larry Brockman	Boyle Street Community Services Co-operative, Edmonton, Alberta
Rosemary Dolman	Acting National Director, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario

Rolly Forget	Returning Officer for Timiskaming, Ontario
Elsie Gallagher	Returning Officer for Fraser Valley West, British Columbia
Ruth Haehnel	Returning Officer for Scarborough-Rouge River, Ontario
Cheryl M. Hewitt	New Democratic Party of Canada, Edmonton, Alberta
Keith Lampard	Chief Electoral Officer of Saskatchewan
Linda Landry	Returning Officer for St. Catharines, Ontario
Major Arthur Lawrence	Returning Officer for Annapolis Valley-Hants, Nova Scotia
Patrick D. Ledgerwood	Chief Electoral Officer of Alberta
Andrée Lortie	Assistant Director of Operations, Elections Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Joy Miller	Returning Officer for Vancouver Centre, British Columbia
Richard Rochefort	Director of Communications, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing
Jack Siegel	Liberal Party of Canada, Toronto, Ontario
Lesley Singer	Returning Officer for Trinity-Spadina, Ontario
Terry Stratton	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Winnipeg, Manitoba

### Discussion Leaders

Rosemary Cairns	Returning Officer for Western Arctic, Northwest Territories
Al Dahlo	Returning Officer for North Vancouver, British Columbia
Gordon Mawhinney	Returning Officer for Moncton, New Brunswick
Judith McArthur	Returning Officer for Brampton-Malton, Ontario

### Participants

Harry Atkinson	Returning Officer for Cariboo-Chilcotin, British Columbia
Tony Barry	Liberal Party of Canada, Fredericton, New Brunswick
Margaret Birrell	New Democratic Party of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia
John W. Bromley	Returning Officer for Renfrew-Nipissing- Pembroke, Ontario

Eugene Chaba	Returning Officer for Beaver River, Alberta
Heather Chiasson	Liberal Party of Canada, Halifax, Nova Scotia
Pauline Deighan	Returning Officer for Egmont, Prince Edward Island
Jane Frost	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia
Gordon H. Goodrow	Returning Officer for Burlington, Ontario
William J. Harris	Returning Officer for St. John's East, Newfoundland
Paul Hyland	Returning Officer for Halifax West, Nova Scotia
John B. Kane	Returning Officer for Guelph-Wellington, Ontario
Grant Kippen	Director of Organization, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Denis Lussier	Assistant Director of Administration, Elections Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Jessie MacDonald	Returning Officer for Dartmouth, Nova Scotia
André Marois	Returning Officer for Mégantic-Compton-Stanstead, Quebec
Ruth Matthews	Returning Officer for Waterloo, Ontario
William L. McDiarmid	Returning Officer for Hamilton Mountain, Ontario
Judy McGrath	Returning Officer for Labrador, Newfoundland
Jeanne Mike	Election Clerk for Nunatsiaq, Northwest Territories
Bill Mukanik	Returning Officer for Edmonton East, Alberta
Libby O'Driscoll	Returning Officer for Winnipeg North, Manitoba
Geoff Pardoe	Returning Officer for Swift Current-Maple Creek-Assiniboia, Saskatchewan
Ray Pennings	Christian Heritage Party of Canada, Stoney Creek, Ontario
Neil Weir	Reform Party of Canada, Sherwood Park, Alberta
Mary Jane White	New Democratic Party of Canada, Halifax, Nova Scotia
Gloria Wilde	Green Party of Canada, Burks Falls, Ontario
Andrew C. Wilton	Returning Officer for Brandon-Souris, Manitoba
David Woodbury	Provincial Secretary, New Democratic Party of Canada, Winnipeg, Manitoba
Margaret Woods	Returning Officer for Saskatoon-Humboldt, Saskatchewan
Robyn Youell	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, St. Albert, Alberta



**Royal Commission**

Pierre Lortie	Chairman
Pierre Fortier	Commissioner
Robert Gabor	Commissioner
William Knight	Commissioner
Lucie Pépin	Commissioner
Guy Goulard	Executive Director
Peter Aucoin	Director of Research
Michael Cassidy	Research Co-ordinator and Symposium Moderator
Richard Rochefort	Symposium Co-ordinator

**SYMPOSIUM ON THE  
ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF WOMEN IN POLITICS**

Montreal, Quebec  
October 31, November 1 and 2, 1990

**Program**

First day	Opening Session: Speakers: Sheila Copps, Member of Parliament for Hamilton East, Ontario Pierre Lortie, Chairman of the Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing Lucie Pépin, Commissioner, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing
Second day	Morning Session: <i>Women and Electoral Politics in Canada</i> Speaker: Janine Brodie, Department of Political Science, York University  Afternoon Session: <i>Women's Participation in Political Parties</i> Speaker: Sylvia Bashevkin, Department of Political Science, University of Toronto

Evening Dinner:  
*The Challenge of Electoral Reform*  
Speaker:  
Pierre Lortie

Third day

Morning Session:  
*Women and their Candidacy to the House of Commons*  
Speaker:  
Lynda Erickson, Department of Political Science, Simon Fraser University

Afternoon Session:  
*Women Politicians and the Media*  
Speakers:  
Gertrude J. Robinson, Graduate Program in Communications, McGill University  
Armande Saint-Jean, Department of Communications, Université du Québec à Montréal

**Panelists**

Rosemary Brown	Executive Director, Match International, Ottawa, Ontario
Libby Burnham	Member of Committee for '94, Toronto, Ontario
Denise Falardeau	National Vice-President, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada (Quebec)
Albina Guarnieri	Member of Parliament for Mississauga, Ontario
Aldéa Landry	Deputy Premier of New Brunswick, Fredericton, New Brunswick
Ami Lönnroth	Journalist, <i>Svenska Dagbladet</i> , Stockholm, Sweden
Eleanor Smeal	President, The Fund for the Feminist Majority, Washington, D.C.
Joseph Thornley	Consultant, Public Affairs International, Toronto, Ontario

**Participants**

Laura Balas	Candidate in 1988 for the New Democratic Party of Canada in Swift Current-Maple Creek-Assiniboia, Saskatchewan
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Nicole Bélanger	Regional Director, Société Radio-Canada, Montreal, Quebec
Shari Burnard	Ontario regional representative, National Women's Liberal Commission, Liberal Party of Canada, Toronto, Ontario
Marlene Catterall	Member of Parliament for Ottawa West, Ontario
Mary Clancy	Member of Parliament for Halifax, Nova Scotia
Erminie Cohen	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Saint John, New Brunswick
Hon. Mary Collins	Minister Responsible for the Status of Women and Member of Parliament for Capilano- Howe Sound, British Columbia
Francine Cosman	Executive Director, Nova Scotia Liberal Party
Johanna den Hertog	Former President of the New Democratic Party of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia
Marion Dewar	Former Member of Parliament for Hamilton Mountain, Ontario
Dorothy Dobbie	Member of Parliament for Winnipeg South, Manitoba
Hon. Judy Erola	Former Member of Parliament and Cabinet Minister, Ottawa, Ontario
Sheila Gervais	Secretary General, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Connie K. Harris	Election Co-ordinator, Green Party of Canada, Salmon Arm, British Columbia
Jon Leah Hopkins	Representative for the Yukon Status of Women Council, Whitehorse, Yukon
Nancy Jackman	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Toronto, Ontario
Jane Jenson	Department of Political Science, Carleton University
Thérèse Killens	Former Member of Parliament for St-Michel- Ahuntsic, Quebec
Julie Anne Le Gras	Representative for the Alberta Human Rights Commission, Edmonton, Alberta
Jennifer Lynch	President, National Progressive Conservative Women's Federation, Ottawa, Ontario
Shirley Maheu	Member of Parliament for St-Laurent, Quebec
Marian Maloney	Liberal Party of Canada, Etobicoke, Ontario
Rosemary A. McCarney	Former Vice-President of the Liberal Party of Canada, Toronto, Ontario
Trina McQueen	Director, News and Current Affairs, CBC, Toronto, Ontario

Maureen McTeer	Candidate in 1988 for the Progressive Conservative Party of Canada in Carleton-Gloucester, Ontario
Mary Meldrum	Director of the Women's Bureau, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Sandra Mitchell	President of the New Democratic Party of Canada, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan
Joyce Nash	New Democratic Party of Canada, Nanaimo, British Columbia
Louise O'Neill	Candidate in 1988 for the New Democratic Party of Canada in Outremont, Quebec
Abby Pollonetsky	Director of Women's Programs, New Democratic Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Richard Proctor	Federal Secretary, New Democratic Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Diana Ryback	Past President, Liberal Party in Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba
Johanne Sénécal	Vice-President, National Progressive Conservative Women's Federation, Val Morin, Quebec
Carolle Simard	Department of Political Science, Université du Québec à Montréal
Lise Thibeault	Candidate in 1984 for the Liberal Party of Canada in Gamelin, Quebec
Judy T. Whitaker	New Democratic Party of Canada, Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island
Debra L. Wong	Election volunteer, Calgary, Alberta
Valerie York	Member, National Progressive Conservative Women's Federation, Calgary, Alberta

### **Royal Commission**

Pierre Lortie	Chairman
Pierre Fortier	Commissioner
Robert Gabor	Commissioner
William Knight	Commissioner
Lucie Pépin	Commissioner
Guy Goulard	Executive Director
Jean-Marc Hamel	Special Adviser to the Chairman
Peter Aucoin	Director of Research
Kathy Megyery	Research Co-ordinator
Richard Rochefort	Symposium Co-ordinator

## CANADA-UNITED STATES CAMPAIGN REFORM SYMPOSIUM

Joan Shorenstein Barone Center on the Press, Politics and Public Policy  
John F. Kennedy School of Government  
Harvard University  
Cambridge, Massachusetts  
November 19 and 20, 1990

### Program

- |            |  |
|------------|--|
| First day  | <p>Morning Session:<br/><i>The Financing of Election Campaigns in the United States and Canada</i></p> <p>Afternoon Session:<br/><i>The Role of the Media in Election Campaigns: A Discussion of Potential Reforms in the United States and Canada</i></p> |
| Second day | <p>Morning Session:<br/><i>The Role of Political Parties: A Comparative Perspective</i></p> <p>Afternoon Session:<br/><i>Symposium Review by Canadian Participants</i></p>   |

### Moderators and Panelists

#### *The Financing of Election Campaigns*

- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| Moderator:     | Gary R. Orren, Professor of Public Policy and Associate Director, Joan Shorenstein Barone Center on the Press, Politics and Public Policy, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University |
| Jill Abramson  | Staff Reporter for the <i>Wall Street Journal</i> , Washington, D.C.  |
| Phil Friedman  | Associate, Ross and Hardies, Washington, D.C.   |
| John J. Motley | Vice-President, Federal Government Relations, National Federation of Business Free Enterprise Political Action Committee, Washington, D.C.  |
| Marc Nuttle    | Executive Director, National Republican Congressional Committee, Washington, D.C.   |

Karl J. Sandstrom	Staff Director and Counsel, House Subcommittee on Elections, Washington, D.C.
Frank J. Sorauf	Department of Political Science, University of Minnesota
Fred Wertheimer	President, Common Cause, Washington, D.C.

*The Role of the Media*

Moderator:	Ellen Hume, Executive Director, Joan Shorenstein Barone Center on the Press, Politics and Public Policy, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
Ed Fouhy	Executive Producer, Concord Communications Group and former member of Commission on Presidential Debates
James C. May	Executive Vice-President, Government Relations, National Association of Broadcasters, Washington, D.C.
Tom Patterson	Department of Political Science, Syracuse University
Ron Rosenblith	Campaign Consultant, Washington, D.C.
Paul Taylor	Staff Writer, National News, <i>The Washington Post</i> , Washington, D.C.
David Yepsen	Chief Political Writer, <i>Des Moines Register</i> , Des Moines, Iowa

*The Role of Political Parties*

Moderator:	Martin Linsky, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
Jan Witold Baran	Partner, Wiley, Rein and Fielding, Washington, D.C. and General Counsel for the Republican National Committee, Washington, D.C.
Bernadette A. Budde	Vice-President of Political Education, Business Industry Political Action Committee, Washington, D.C.
Gary R. Orren	John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
Bob Shogan	Political Correspondent, <i>The Los Angeles Times</i> , Washington Bureau, Washington, D.C.
Paul Tully	Political Director, Democratic National Committee, Washington, D.C.

*Concluding Panel*

Thomas S. Axworthy	Executive Director, The CRB Foundation, Montreal, Quebec
Richard Proctor	Federal Secretary, New Democratic Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Suzanne Warren	Director of Operations (Ontario), Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Toronto, Ontario

**Canadian Participants**

W. David Angus	Chairman, P.C. Canada Fund, Montreal, Quebec
Darryl Bricker	Special Adviser to the Prime Minister of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Les Campbell	Principal Secretary, New Democratic Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Penny Collenette	Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Ross Fitzpatrick	President and Chief Executive Officer, Viceroy Resource Corporation, Vancouver, British Columbia
Michel Fournier	Chief of Staff, Office of the Leader of the Opposition, Ottawa, Ontario
Sheila Gervais	Secretary General, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Edward Goldenberg	Principal Secretary to the Leader of the Opposition, Ottawa, Ontario
Jane Jenson	Department of Political Science, Carleton University
Patrick Kerwin	National Director, Political Action, Canadian Labour Congress, Ottawa, Ontario
Allan Lutfy	Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Peter Milliken	Member of Parliament for Kingston and the Islands, Ontario
Michael G. Robinson	Chief Financial Officer, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Bernard A. Roy	Partner, Ogilvy Renault, Montreal, Quebec
Larry Shapiro	Executive Producer, <i>The Editor</i> , Montreal, Quebec

## American Participants

Edith Holway	Fellows and Program Administrator, Joan Shorenstein Barone Center on the Press, Politics and Public Policy, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
John Howell	Deputy Director, Institute of Politics, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
Larry Meyer	Political Reporter, <i>The Miami Herald</i> , Miami, Florida
Charles Royer	Director, Institute of Politics, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
Hon. Mike Synar	United States Congressman, Democrat, Second District, Oklahoma
Jo-Anne Wilburn	Conference Co-ordinator, Institute of Politics, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
Hon. Timothy E. Wirth	United States Senator, Democrat, Colorado

## Royal Commission

Pierre Lortie	Chairman
Robert Gabor	Commissioner
William Knight	Commissioner
Lucie Pépin	Commissioner
Guy Goulard	Executive Director
Jean-Marc Hamel	Special Adviser to the Chairman
Peter Aucoin	Director of Research

## SYMPOSIUM ON ELECTION AND PARTY FINANCING AT THE CONSTITUENCY LEVEL

Winnipeg, Manitoba  
November 26-27, 1990

## Program

First day	Morning Session: <i>Managing Candidates' Spending and Financing in Federal and Provincial Elections</i>
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**Afternoon Session:**

*Presentation of Draft Proposal from Accounting  
Profession Working Group on Election/Party  
Finance Reporting at the Local Level*

**Second day****Morning Session:**

*Workshops for Official Agents and Auditors to  
Discuss the Proposal of the Accounting Profession  
Working Group*

**Panelists**

Mark T. Anderson	Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants, Toronto, Ontario
John Buckworth	Chartered Accountant, John Buckworth and Associates, Richmond Hill, Ontario
Simon Chester	Legal Counsel, McMillan Binch, Toronto, Ontario
Pierre Dalphond	Partner, McCarthy Tétrault, Montreal, Quebec
Denis Desautels	Managing Partner, Montreal Office, Caron Bélanger Ernst and Young, Montreal, Quebec and Chairman of the Accounting Profession Working Group
Israel J. Ellis	Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants, Downsview, Ontario
Michael Krashinsky	Division of Social Sciences, Scarborough College, University of Toronto
Frederick S. Mallett	Retired Partner, Ernst & Young, Toronto, Ontario
Bernard G. Nayman	Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants, Downsview, Ontario
Donald E. Sheehy	Senior Manager, Research Studies, Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants, Toronto, Ontario
David W. Smith	President, Prince Edward Island Financial Services Inc.
S. Anthony Toth	Director of Public Affairs, Certified General Accountants Association of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia

**Participants**

George M. Allen	Commissioner of Canada Elections, Elections Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Glenn A. Bedell	Communist Party of Canada, Weston, Ontario

Pierre Bourque	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Longueuil, Quebec
Carole Bryant	Director of Administration, New Democratic Party of Canada, Regina, Saskatchewan
R. Kenneth Carty	Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia
Ed Dale	Director of Administration, Ontario New Democrats, Toronto, Ontario
Lloyd Davis	Reform Party of Canada, Steinbach, Manitoba
Rand Dyck	Department of Political Science, Laurentian University
Jim W. Fishbourne	Reform Party of Canada, Victoria, British Columbia
Harry K. Gaffney	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Edmonton, Alberta
Placide Gagné	Official Agent for the Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Baie-Comeau, Quebec
Jacques-Marie Gaulin	New Democratic Party of Canada, Saint-Basile-le-Grand, Quebec
Scott Gordon	Elections Finance Officer, Elections Manitoba
Jim Houston	Official Agent for the New Democratic Party of Canada, Halifax, Nova Scotia
Charles King	Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Reg Légère	Liberal Party of Canada, Caraquet, New Brunswick
Brian Luther	Auditor, New Democratic Party of Canada, St. Albert, Alberta
Ken Mader	Chairman, Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants, Toronto, Ontario
Jennifer Malloy	Official Agent for the Western Arctic, Liberal Party of Canada, Yellowknife, Northwest Territories
James Matthews	President, James Matthews and Associates, Winnipeg, Manitoba
Randy Mavins	Auditor, New Democratic Party of Canada, Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants, Winnipeg, Manitoba
Leona Mayer	Constituency Assistant to Rod Murphy, M.P., Thompson, Manitoba
Carolyn M. Maynes	Chief Financial Officer, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
D. Neil McFadgen	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Etobicoke, Ontario

Gordon McFarlane	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Winnipeg, Manitoba
Wayne McIntyre	Liberal Party of Canada, Regina, Saskatchewan
Jim B. Pealow	Society of Management Accountants of Canada, Hamilton, Ontario
Réjean Pelletier	Department of Political Science, Université Laval
Norman Peron	F.M.C.A., President, Society of Management Accountants of Canada, Hamilton, Ontario
Patrick Peters	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Steinbach, Manitoba
Susan Phillips	Accounting Manager, P.C. Canada Fund, Ottawa, Ontario
Ruben Richert	Official Agent for Chris Axworthy, M.P., Saskatoon, Saskatchewan
Lin Rubin	Director of Administration, B.C. New Democrats, Vancouver, British Columbia
Alan R. Siaroff	Department of Political Science, McMaster University
Frederick B. Slaterry	Director of Election Financing, Elections Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Siân Stephenson	Reform Party of Canada, Calgary, Alberta
Paul G. Thomas	Department of Political Studies, University of Manitoba
Jan Waenink	Chief Agent, Christian Heritage Party of Canada, Surrey, British Columbia
J. Glen Whaley	F.M.C.A., President, Certified General Accountants Association of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia
Carol D. Young	Liberal Party of Canada, Halifax, Nova Scotia

### Royal Commission

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William Knight	Commissioner
Lucie Pépin	Commissioner
Guy Goulard	Executive Director
Jean-Marc Hamel	Special Adviser to the Chairman
Peter Aucoin	Director of Research
F. Leslie Seidle	Senior Research Co-ordinator and Symposium Moderator
Herman Bakvis	Research Co-ordinator
Janet Hiebert	Research Co-ordinator
Richard Rochefort	Symposium Co-ordinator

## SYMPOSIUM ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF ELECTIONS AT THE CONSTITUENCY LEVEL

Sherbrooke, Quebec  
December 9, 10 and 11, 1990

### Program

First day                      Evening Session:  
                                      *The Organization of Elections at the Constituency  
                                      Level*

Second day                  Morning Session:  
                                      *Enumeration and Revision: How Do We Proceed?*

                                      Afternoon Sessions:  
                                      *Advance Polls and Proxy Voting: How Can the  
                                      System Be Improved?*

*Service to Voters with Disabilities and Citizens  
                                      with Special Needs*

Third day                    Morning Session:  
                                      *Problems Arising on Election Day: How Do We  
                                      Deal with Them?*

                                      Afternoon Session:  
                                      *Facilitating Election Operations at the  
                                      Constituency Level: Where Are We Heading?*

### Panelists

Richard Balasko	Chief Electoral Officer of Manitoba
Rachel Bélisle	Project Manager (Literacy), Canadian Institute for Adult Education, Montreal, Quebec
Céline Bernier	Returning Officer for St-Laurent, Quebec
Pierre Bonomo	New Democratic Party of Canada, Montreal, Quebec
Jacques Charpentier	Returning Officer for Louis-Hébert, Quebec
Adrien Cloutier	Returning Officer for Charlesbourg, Quebec
Sylvie Godbout	Office des personnes handicapées du Québec, Sherbrooke, Quebec
Claire Gourdeau- Bousquet	Returning Officer for Saint-Hyacinthe- Bagot, Quebec
Jean Jolin	Director of Polling Operations, Office of the Chief Electoral Officer of Quebec

Louis Lavoie	Director of Operations, Elections Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Andrée Lortie	Assistant Director of Operations, Elections Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Denis Pageau	Director of Operations, Quebec, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada
Raphaël Richard	Returning Officer for Chambly, Quebec
Bernard Tanguay	Returning Officer for St-Jean, Quebec
J.L. Pamphile Tardif	Returning Officer for Frontenac, Quebec

### Participants

Jeannine Blackburn-Roy	Returning Officer for Richmond-Wolfe, Quebec
Pierre Blain	Assistant Returning Officer for Hull-Aylmer, Quebec
Guy Bouchard	Returning Officer for LaSalle-Émard, Quebec
Denis Coderre	Liberal Party of Canada, Montreal, Quebec
Roland Couturier	Returning Officer for Restigouche-Chaleur, New Brunswick
Louise de Lafontaine	Co-ordinator, Office of the Chief Electoral Officer of Quebec
Marcel Douville	Returning Officer for Saint-Léonard, Quebec
Pierre Fafard	Returning Officer for Montmagny-L'Islet, Quebec
Micheline Fournier	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Cowansville, Quebec
Mario Gagnon	Returning Officer for Champlain, Quebec
Laurette Greenlay	Office Manager, Elections Manitoba
Lisette Levesque	Returning Officer for Argenteuil-Papineau, Quebec
Conrad Lizée	Returning Officer for Sherbrooke, Quebec
Denis Lussier	Assistant Director of Administration, Elections Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Carson E. Payne	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Moose Creek, Ontario
Jean-Pierre Quéry	Election Clerk for Laval-Ouest, Quebec
Paulette Sonier Rioux	Returning Officer for Acadie-Bathurst, New Brunswick
Alain Tardif	Liberal Party of Canada, Montreal, Quebec
Michael Towsey	Liberal Party of Canada, Tingwick, Quebec

## Royal Commission

Pierre Lortie	Chairman
Pierre Fortier	Commissioner
Robert Gabor	Commissioner
William Knight	Commissioner
Lucie Pépin	Commissioner
Guy Goulard	Executive Director
Michael Cassidy	Research Co-ordinator and Symposium Moderator
Richard Rochefort	Symposium Co-ordinator
Jean-Paul Laperrière	Consultant
Alain Gauthier	Consultant

## SYMPOSIUM ON POLITICAL PARTIES

Halifax, Nova Scotia  
February 7–8, 1991

### Program

First day	Morning Sessions: <i>The Internal Dynamics of Parties: Candidate and Leadership Selection</i> Moderator: R. Kenneth Carty, Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia  <i>The Internal Dynamics of Parties: Party Organization</i> Moderator: Steven B. Wolinetz, Department of Political Science, Memorial University of Newfoundland  Afternoon Sessions: <i>Parties, Representation and Alternative Forms of Participation</i> Moderator: Jane Jenson, Department of Political Science, Carleton University  <i>Responsiveness, Volatility and the Electoral System</i> Moderator: Richard Johnston, Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia
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## Second day

## Morning Session:

*Parties as National Institutions*

## Moderator:

Brian Lee Crowley, Department of Political  
Science, Dalhousie University

## Afternoon Session:

*Parties as Primary Political Organizations*

## Moderator:

Herman Bakvis, Research Co-ordinator,  
Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and  
Party Financing, Dalhousie University

**Panelists**

Keith Archer	Department of Political Studies, University of Prince Edward Island/University of Calgary
Thomas S. Axworthy	Executive Director, The CRB Foundation, Montreal, Quebec
Dalton K. Camp	Political Commentator, Queen's County, New Brunswick
William M. Chandler	Department of Political Science, McMaster University
Maureen Covell	Department of Political Science, Simon Fraser University
Rosemary Dolman	Director of Operations, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Rand Dyck	Department of Political Science, Laurentian University
David J. Elkins	Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia/University of Ottawa
Lynda Erickson	Department of Political Science, Simon Fraser University
Brian Gaines	Department of Political Science, Hoover Institute, Stanford University
David Gotthilf	President, Viewpoints Research, Winnipeg, Manitoba
Jack Graham	Liberal Party of Canada, Halifax, Nova Scotia
Patrick Kerwin	National Director, Political Action, Canadian Labour Congress, Ottawa, Ontario
Michael Krashinsky	Division of Social Sciences, Scarborough College, University of Toronto
Réjean Landry	Department of Political Science, Université Laval

Peter Milliken	Member of Parliament for Kingston and the Islands, Ontario
Neil Nevitte	Department of Political Science, University of Calgary
Denis Pageau	Director of Operations, Quebec, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada
Richard Proctor	Federal Secretary, New Democratic Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Michael G. Robinson	Chief Financial Officer, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Val Sears	Max Bell Visiting Professor of Journalism, University of Regina
Sharon Sutherland	School of Public Administration, Carleton University
Neil Young	Member of Parliament for Beaches-Woodbine, Ontario

### Participants

Gordon Ashworth	Liberal Party of Canada, Toronto, Ontario
Chris Banman	New Democratic Party of Canada, Aberdeen, Saskatchewan
Cathy Beehan	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Vanier, Ontario
Roxanna Benoit	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Margaret Birrell	New Democratic Party of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia
Sheila Gervais	Secretary General, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Eddy Giguère	Assistant to the Chief Electoral Officer of Quebec
Raymond Guardia	New Democratic Party of Canada, Montreal, Quebec
Sandra Houston	New Democratic Party of Canada, Halifax, Nova Scotia
Hon. Donald J. Johnston	President, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Charles King	Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Jean-Pierre Kingsley	Chief Electoral Officer of Canada
Grant Kippen	Director of Organization, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Hon. Robert E.M. Layton	Chairman of the National Caucus, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario



Carolyn M. Maynes	Chief Financial Officer, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
J. Patrick Nowlan	Member of Parliament for Annapolis Valley-Hants, Nova Scotia
Ray Pennings	Christian Heritage Party of Canada, Stoney Creek, Ontario
W. Gerry Robinson	Liberal Party of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia
Alan R. Siaroff	Department of Political Science, McMaster University
Neil Weir	Reform Party of Canada, Sherwood Park, Alberta
David Woodbury	Provincial Secretary, New Democratic Party of Canada, Winnipeg, Manitoba

### **Royal Commission**

Pierre Lortie	Chairman
Pierre Fortier	Commissioner
Robert Gabor	Commissioner
William Knight	Commissioner
Lucie Pépin	Commissioner
Guy Goulard	Executive Director
Peter Aucoin	Director of Research
Herman Bakvis	Research Co-ordinator and Symposium Moderator
Frederick J. Fletcher	Research Co-ordinator
David Mac Donald	Assistant Research Co-ordinator
Richard Rochefort	Symposium Co-ordinator

### **SYMPOSIUM ON MEDIA AND ELECTIONS**

Toronto, Ontario  
February 20, 21 and 22, 1991

#### **Program**

First day	Evening Session: <i>Media and Parties: Setting the Campaign Agenda</i>
Second day	Morning Sessions: <i>Leaders Debate: Significance and Potential</i>  <i>Polling, Campaigns and the Media</i>

Afternoon Session:  
*The Regulatory Framework*

Third day

Morning Session:  
*Local Campaigns: Improving the Information Environment*

Afternoon Sessions:  
*New Approaches to Campaign Communication*

*Issues and Lessons*

### **Moderators**

Marc Raboy

Department of Information and  
Communication, Université Laval

David Schatzky

Executive Director, Children's Broadcast  
Institute, Toronto, Ontario

### **Panelists**

Valerie Alia

Graduate School of Journalism, Middlesex  
College, University of Western Ontario

Cathy Widdis Barr

Department of Political Science, Wilfrid  
Laurier University

David Bell

Centre for International and Strategic Studies,  
York University

Robert Bernier

École nationale d'administration publique,  
Montreal, Quebec

Jean Crête

Department of Political Science, Université  
Laval

Peter Desbarats

Dean, Graduate School of Journalism,  
Middlesex College, University of Western  
Ontario

Christopher Dornan

School of Journalism, Carleton University

William O. Gilsdorf

Department of Communication Studies,  
Concordia University

Lyndsay Green

Lyndsay Green and Associates, Toronto, Ontario

Robert Hackett

Department of Communications, Simon Fraser  
University

David Hogarth

Department of Communication Studies,  
Concordia University

Guy Lachapelle

Department of Political Science, Concordia  
University

Robert MacDermid	Department of Political Science, York University
Michael Nolan	Graduate School of Journalism, University of Western Ontario
Catherine Thompson-Pyper	Consultant and former Senior Adviser, Ontario Ministry of Culture and Communications
Lorna Frances Roth	Department of Communication Studies, Concordia University
David Ralph Spencer	Graduate School of Journalism, University of Western Ontario
Pierre Trudel	Centre de recherche en droit public, Université de Montréal

### Commentators

Elly Alboim	National News Editor, CBC-TV, Ottawa, Ontario
Marcel Côté	Senior Partner, SECOR Inc., Montreal, Quebec
Donna Dasko	Vice-President, Environics Research Group, Toronto, Ontario
Terry Hargreaves	Senior Adviser to the President, CBC, Ottawa, Ontario
John Harvard	Member of Parliament for Winnipeg St. James, Manitoba
William Howard	Legal Counsel, CRTC, Hull, Quebec
Lynn McDonald	Sociologist, Former Member of Parliament for Broadview-Greenwood, Ontario
Catherine A. Murray	Vice-President, Decima Research, Toronto, Ontario
Richard Price	Professor of Political Science and Dean of Student Affairs, University of Windsor
Michel St-Laurent	Groupe de recherche sur les industries culturelles et l'informatisation sociale, Université du Québec à Montréal
Christopher Waddell	National News Editor, <i>The Globe and Mail</i> , Ottawa, Ontario
Jodi White	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Toronto, Ontario

### Participants

Agar Adamson	Department of Political Science, Acadia University
Arnold Amber	Executive Producer of News Specials, CBC National TV, Toronto, Ontario

Gordon Ashworth	Liberal Party of Canada, Toronto, Ontario
Warren R. Bailie	Chief Election Officer of Ontario, Toronto, Ontario
Chris Banman	New Democratic Party of Canada, Aberdeen, Saskatchewan
Cathy Beehan	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Vanier, Ontario
Donald Benham	Political Writer, <i>The Winnipeg Sun</i> , Winnipeg, Manitoba
Roxanna Benoit	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Luc Bernier	Department of Political Science, Concordia University
Margaret Birrell	New Democratic Party of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia
Catherine M. Bolan	Assistant to David Bell, Department of Political Science, York University
Robert Bragg	Editorial Writer, <i>Calgary Herald</i> , Calgary, Alberta
John Coleman	President and Chief Executive Officer, Canadian Advertising Foundation
Darrell Dexter	New Democratic Party of Canada, Dartmouth, Nova Scotia
Rosemary Dolman	Director of Operations, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Christine Dyck	Office of Audrey McLaughlin, New Democratic Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Thérèse Fortier	Director of Communications, Office of the Chief Electoral Officer of Quebec
Paul W. Fox	Professor Emeritus, Senior Research Associate, Emmanuel College, University of Toronto
Allan Garneau	Executive Director, Christian Heritage Party of Canada, Langley, British Columbia
Sheila Gervais	Secretary General, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
David Gotthilf	President, Viewpoints Research, Winnipeg, Manitoba
Raymond Guardia	New Democratic Party of Canada, Montreal, Quebec
Steven High	New Democratic Party of Canada, Ste-Foy, Quebec
Christine Jackson	Director of Communications, Elections Canada, Ottawa, Ontario

Hon. Donald J. Johnston	President, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Charles King	Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Grant Kippen	Director of Organization, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Hon. Robert E.M. Layton	Chairman of the National Caucus, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Julie Mason	New Democratic Party of Canada, Toronto, Ontario
Annie Méar	Department of Communications, Université de Montréal
John Miller	Chairman, Department of Journalism, Ryerson Polytechnical Institute, Toronto, Ontario
Jason Moscovitz	National Affairs Correspondent, CBC Radio News, Ottawa, Ontario
Jean Ouellet	Elections Ontario, Scarborough, Ontario
Denis Pageau	Director of Operations, Quebec, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada
Ray Pennings	Christian Heritage Party of Canada, Stoney Creek, Ontario
Leonard Preyra	Department of Political Science, Saint Mary's University
Richard Proctor	Federal Secretary, New Democratic Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Michael Robinson	Chief Financial Officer, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
W. Gerry Robinson	Liberal Party of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia
Wade Rowland	Associate Producer, CTV National News, Toronto, Ontario
Anthony M. Sayers	Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia
Siân Stephenson	Reform Party of Canada, Calgary, Alberta
Geoffrey Stevens	<i>Sun Times of Canada</i> , Toronto, Ontario
Paul Taylor	Staff Writer, National News, <i>The Washington Post</i> , Washington, D.C.
André Tessier	Office of the Leader of the Official Opposition, Ottawa, Ontario
Paula Todd	Queen's Park Reporter, <i>The Toronto Star</i> , Toronto, Ontario

Tom Trbovich	National Director, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Ken Warenko	Reform Party of Canada, Calgary, Alberta
Loren A. Wells	Elections Ontario, Scarborough, Ontario
Anthony Westell	Director, School of Journalism, Carleton University
Rich Willis	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Oakville, Ontario
Hugh Winsor	National Political Editor, <i>The Globe and Mail</i> , Ottawa, Ontario
David Woodbury	Provincial Secretary, New Democratic Party of Canada, Winnipeg, Manitoba

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Guy Goulard	Executive Director
Jean-Marc Hamel	Special Adviser to the Chairman
Peter Aucoin	Director of Research
Frederick J. Fletcher	Research Co-ordinator and Symposium Moderator
Richard Rochefort	Director of Communications and Symposium Co-ordinator

### **SYMPOSIUM ON POLITICAL ETHICS**

Hull, Quebec  
April 11-12, 1991

#### **Program**

First day	Morning Sessions: <i>What Is Meant by Fairness and Equity?</i>  <i>Money and Influence in the Political System</i>  Afternoon Session: <i>Codes of Ethics for Political Parties</i>
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## Second day

## Morning Sessions:

*Campaign Advertising: The Ethics of Political Marketing*

*Problem Areas in Campaign Communication*

## Afternoon Session:

*Ethics and Elections: Observations and Recommendations*

**Moderators**

Brian Crowley

Department of Political Science, Dalhousie University

Christopher Dornan

School of Journalism, Carleton University

**Panelists**

Elly Alboim

National News Editor, CBC-TV, Ottawa, Ontario

Michael Atkinson

Department of Political Science, McMaster University

Kathy Brock

Department of Political Studies, University of Manitoba

Alan C. Cairns

Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia

William Chandler

Department of Political Science, McMaster University

William O. Gilsdorf

Department of Communication Studies, Concordia University

Ian Greene

Department of Political Science, York University

Jane Jenson

Department of Political Science, Carleton University

Stephen Kline

Department of Communications, Simon Fraser University

Robert R. Parker

Vice-President and Chief Adviser, Government Affairs, Royal Bank of Canada

Eileen Saunders

School of Journalism, Carleton University

Walter C. Soderlund

Department of Communication Studies, University of Windsor

Gordon Wilson

President, Ontario Federation of Labour, Toronto, Ontario

## Participants

Hon. Lloyd Axworthy	Member of Parliament for Winnipeg South Centre, Manitoba
Chris Banman	New Democratic Party of Canada, Aberdeen, Saskatchewan
Roxanna Benoit	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Margaret Birrell	New Democratic Party of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia
A. William Blaikie	Member of Parliament for Winnipeg Transcona, Manitoba
Daniel J. Blessington	Executive Assistant to Commissioner John Warren McGarry, U.S. Federal Election Commission, Washington, D.C.
Pierre-F. Côté	Chief Electoral Officer of Quebec
Darrell Dexter	New Democratic Party of Canada, Dartmouth, Nova Scotia
Rosemary Dolman	Director of Operations, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Joe Fontana	Member of Parliament for London East, Ontario
Allan Garneau	Executive Director, Christian Heritage Party of Canada, Langley, British Columbia
Sheila Gervais	Secretary General, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
David Gotthilf	President, Viewpoints Research, Winnipeg, Manitoba
Deborah Grey	Member of Parliament for Beaver River, Alberta
John Harvard	Member of Parliament for Winnipeg St. James, Manitoba
Elwin Hermanson	Reform Party of Canada, Beechy, Saskatchewan
Hon. Donald J. Johnston	President, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Patrick Kerwin	National Director, Political Action, Canadian Labour Congress, Ottawa, Ontario
Charles King	Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Jean-Pierre Kingsley	Chief Electoral Officer of Canada
Guy Lachapelle	Department of Political Science, Concordia University
Hon. Robert E.M. Layton	Chairman of the National Caucus, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario



Maureen Mancuso	Department of Political Science, University of Windsor
Carolyn M. Maynes	Chief Financial Officer, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Howard McCurdy	Member of Parliament for Windsor-St. Clair, Ontario
John Warren McGarry	Chairman, U.S. Federal Election Commission, Washington, D.C.
Brian McKee	New Democratic Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Michel Mercier	Secrétariat à la réforme électorale, Conseil exécutif, Quebec
Peter Milliken	Member of Parliament for Kingston and the Islands, Ontario
Richard Proctor	Federal Secretary, New Democratic Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
W. Gerry Robinson	Liberal Party of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia
Dan Rogers	Liberal Caucus Research Bureau, Ottawa, Ontario
Walter I. Romanow	Department of Communication Studies, University of Windsor
Hugh Segal	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Toronto, Ontario
Daiva Stasiulis	Department of Sociology, Carleton University
Siân Stephenson	Reform Party of Canada, Calgary, Alberta
John C. Surina	Staff Director, U.S. Federal Election Commission, Washington, D.C.
Yvon Tarte	Legal Counsel, Elections Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Joseph Thornley	Consultant, Public Affairs International, Toronto, Ontario
Ed Vanwoudenberg	Leader, Christian Heritage Party of Canada, Langley, British Columbia
Neil Weir	Reform Party of Canada, Sherwood Park, Alberta
Rich B. Willis	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Oakville, Ontario

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Peter Aucoin	Director of Research
Janet Hiebert	Research Co-ordinator and Symposium Moderator
Frederick J. Fletcher	Research Co-ordinator and Symposium Moderator
David Mac Donald	Assistant Research Co-ordinator
Richard Rochefort	Symposium Co-ordinator

### SYMPOSIUM ON ELECTION AND PARTY FINANCE

Ottawa, Ontario  
April 18–19, 1991

#### Program

##### First day

##### Morning Session:

*Developments in Election and Party Financing*

##### Moderator:

Joseph Wearing, Department of Political Studies, Trent University

##### Afternoon Sessions:

*Interest Groups' Election Activities*

##### Moderator:

Jane Jenson, Department of Political Science, Carleton University

*Options for Reform: Enhancing Openness and Participation*

##### Moderator:

Terence Morley, Department of Political Science, University of Victoria

##### Second day

##### Morning Sessions:

*Options for Reform: Regulating Political Parties' Spending and Finance*

##### Moderator:

R. Kenneth Carty, Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia

*Symposium Review*

**Panelists**

Herbert E. Alexander	Citizens' Research Foundation, University of Southern California
W. David Angus	Chairman, P.C. Canada Fund, Montreal, Quebec
Donald E. Blake	Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia
David Butler	Nuffield College, Oxford, England
Carole Campolo	Deputy Executive Director, New York City Campaign Finance Board, New York
Janet Hiebert	Research Co-ordinator, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing
David Johnson	Department of Political Science, McMaster University
Richard Johnston	Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia
Réjean Pelletier	Department of Political Science, Université Laval
Michael Pinto-Duschinsky	Brunel, The University of West London, England
Michael Robinson	Chief Financial Officer, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Clifford A. Scotton	Former Federal Secretary, New Democratic Party of Canada, Nanaimo, British Columbia
William T. Stanbury	Faculty of Business and Commerce, University of British Columbia
A. Brian Tanguay	Department of Political Science, Wilfrid Laurier University
David Taras	Canadian Studies Program, University of Calgary
Lisa Young	Research Analyst, Royal Commission on Electoral Reform and Party Financing

**Participants**

Gordon Ashworth	Liberal Party of Canada, Toronto, Ontario
Thomas S. Axworthy	Executive Director, The CRB Foundation, Montreal, Quebec
Chris Banman	New Democratic Party of Canada, Aberdeen, Saskatchewan
Doreen Barrie	Department of Political Science, University of Calgary
Cathy Beehan	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Vanier, Ontario

Roxanna Benoit	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Patrick Boyer	Member of Parliament for Etobicoke–Lakeshore, Ontario
Pierre-F. Côté	Chief Electoral Officer of Quebec
Johanna den Hertog	Former President of the New Democratic Party of Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia
Darrell Dexter	New Democratic Party of Canada, Dartmouth, Nova Scotia
Rosemary Dolman	Director of Operations, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
John Galligan	Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Sheila Gervais	Secretary General, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Jim Gurnett	New Democratic Party of Canada, Edmonton, Alberta
Brian Harling	New Democratic Party of Canada, Scarborough, Ontario
Hon. Donald J. Johnston	President, Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Thomas F. Josefiak	Commissioner, U.S. Federal Election Commission, Washington, D.C.
Charles King	Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Jean-Pierre Kingsley	Chief Electoral Officer of Canada
Hon. Robert E.M. Layton	Chairman of the National Caucus, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Allan Lutfy	Liberal Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Donald C. MacDonald	Chairman, Ontario Commission on Election Finances, Toronto, Ontario
Louis Massicotte	Chief of Policy and Strategic Planning, Elections Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
Carolyn M. Maynes	Chief Financial Officer, Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario
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Frederick J. Fletcher	Research Co-ordinator
Richard Rochefort	Symposium Co-ordinator

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Lawrence M. Noble  
Robert Odell  
Bob Stern  
John C. Surina  
Scott E. Thomas

# APPENDIX E

## *The Collected Research Studies\**



### **VOLUME 1**

#### *Money in Politics: Financing Federal Parties and Candidates in Canada*

W.T. Stanbury	Money in Politics: Financing Federal Parties and Candidates in Canada
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### **VOLUME 2**

#### *Interest Groups and Elections in Canada*

*F. Leslie Seidle, Editor*

Janet Hiebert	Interest Groups and Canadian Federal Elections
A. Brian Tanguay and Barry J. Kay	Political Activity of Local Interest Groups

### **VOLUME 3**

#### *Provincial Party and Election Finance in Canada*

*F. Leslie Seidle, Editor*

Louis Massicotte	Party Financing in Quebec: An Analysis of the Financial Reports of Political Parties 1977-1989
David Johnson	The Ontario Party and Campaign Finance System: Initiative and Challenge
Terry Morley	Paying for the Politics of British Columbia
H. Mellon	The Evolution of Political Financing Regulation in New Brunswick
Doreen P. Barrie	Party Financing in Alberta: Low-Impact Legislation

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\* The titles of studies may not be final in all cases.



## **VOLUME 4**

### *Comparative Issues in Party and Election Finance*

*F. Leslie Seidle, Editor*

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|--------------------------|--|
| Herbert E. Alexander     | The Regulation of Election Finance in the United States and Proposals for Reform |
| Robert E. Mutch          | The Evolution of Campaign Finance Regulation in the United States and Canada     |
| Jane Jenson              | Innovation and Equity: The Impact of Public Funding                              |
| Michael Pinto-Duschinsky | The Party Foundations and Political Finance in Germany                           |

## **VOLUME 5**

### *Issues in Party and Election Finance in Canada*

*F. Leslie Seidle, Editor*

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|---|---|
| Lisa Young                              | Toward Transparency: An Evaluation of Disclosure Arrangements in Canadian Political Finance     |
| Michael Krashinsky and William J. Milne | Some Evidence on the Effects of Incumbency in the 1988 Canadian Federal Election                |
| R. Kenneth Carty                        | Official Agents in Canadian Elections: The Case of the 1988 General Election                    |
| Keith Heintzman                         | Electoral Competition, Campaign Expenditure and Incumbency Advantage                            |
| Thomas S. Axworthy                      | Capital-Intensive Politics: Money, Media and Mores in the United States and Canada              |
| Peter P. Constantinou                   | Public Funding of Political Parties, Candidates and Elections in Canada                         |
| Eric Bertram                            | Independent Candidates in Federal General Elections   |
| Donald Padget                           | Large Contributions to Candidates in the 1988 Federal Election and the Issue of Undue Influence |
| Pascale Michaud and Pierre Laferrière   | Economic Analysis of the Funding of Political Parties in Canada                                 |

**VOLUME 6*****Women in Canadian Politics: Towards Equity in Representation****Kathy Megyery, Editor*

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|---|--|
| Sylvia Bashevkin  | Women's Participation in Political Parties   |
| Janine Brodie with<br>the assistance of<br>Celia Chandler                                       | Women and the Electoral Process in Canada  |
| Lisa Young  | Legislative Turnover and the Election of<br>Women to the Canadian House of Commons |
| Lynda Erickson  | Women and Candidacies for the House<br>of Commons                                  |
| Gertrude J. Robinson<br>and Armande<br>Saint-Jean, with<br>the assistance of<br>Christine Rioux | Women Politicians and their Media Coverage:<br>A Generational Analysis             |

**VOLUME 7*****Ethno-Cultural Groups and Visible Minorities in Canadian Politics:  
The Question of Access****Kathy Megyery, Editor*

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|---|--|
| Daiva K. Stasiulis and<br>Yasmeen Abu-Laban | The House the Parties Built: (Re)constructing<br>Ethnic Representation in Canadian Politics                |
| Alain Pelletier                             | Politics and Ethnicity: Representation of Ethnic<br>and Visible-Minority Groups in the House of<br>Commons |
| Carolle Simard                              | Visible Minorities and the Canadian Political<br>System  |

**VOLUME 8*****Youth in Canadian Politics: Participation and Involvement****Kathy Megyery, Editor*

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| Raymond Hudon,<br>Bernard Fournier and<br>Louis Métivier, with<br>the assistance of<br>Benoît-Paul Hébert | To What Extent Are Today's Young People<br>Interested in Politics? An Inquiry among<br>16- to 24-Year-Olds |
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Patrice Garant                      The Possibilities of Reopening the Voting Age  
Issue under the Charter of Rights and Freedoms

Jon H. Pammett and              Lowering the Voting Age  
John Myles

## **VOLUME 9**

### ***Aboriginal Peoples and Electoral Reform in Canada***

*Robert A. Milen, Editor*

Robert A. Milen                      Aboriginal Constitutional and Electoral  
Reform

Augie Fleras                      Aboriginal Electoral Districts for Canada:  
Lessons from New Zealand

Valerie Alia                      Aboriginal Peoples and Campaign Coverage  
in the North

Roger Gibbins                      Electoral Reform and Canada's Aboriginal  
Population: An Assessment of Aboriginal  
Electoral Districts

## **VOLUME 10**

### ***Democratic Rights and Electoral Reform in Canada***

*Michael Cassidy, Editor*

Jennifer Smith                      The Franchise and Theories of Representative  
Government

Pierre Landreville and              Voting Rights for Inmates  
Lucie Lemonde

Yves Denoncourt                      Reflections Concerning Criteria for the  
Vote for Persons with Mental Disorders

Patrice Garant                      Political Rights of Public Servants in the  
Political Process

Kenneth Kernaghan              The Political Rights of Canada's Federal Public  
Servants

Peter McCormick                      Provision for the Recall of Elected Officials:  
Parameters and Prospects

David Mac Donald	Referendums and Federal General Elections
John C. Courtney and David E. Smith	Registering Voters: Canada in a Comparative Context
Cécile Boucher	Administration and Enforcement of the Elections Act in Canada

## **VOLUME 11**

### ***Drawing the Map: Equality and Efficacy of the Vote in Canadian Electoral Boundary Reform***

*David Small, Editor*

Kent Roach	One Person, One Vote? Canadian Constitutional Standards for Electoral Distribution and Districting
Howard A. Scarrow	Apportionment, Districting, and Representation in the United States
Alan Stewart	Community of Interest in Redistricting
Munroe Eagles	Enhancing Relative Vote Equality in Canada: The Role of Electors in Boundary Adjustment
Doug Macdonald	Ecological Communities and Constituency Districting
Alan Frizzell	In the Public Service: Representation in Modern Canada
David Small	Enhancing Aboriginal Representation within the Existing System of Redistricting

## **VOLUME 12**

### ***Political Ethics: A Canadian Perspective***

*Janet Hiebert, Editor*

Pierre Fortin	Ethical Issues in the Debate on Reform of the Canada Elections Act: An Ethicological Analysis
Vincent Lemieux	Public Sector Ethics

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| Ian Greene  | Allegations of Undue Influence in Canadian Politics  |
| Walter I. Romanow,<br>Walter C. Soderlund<br>and Richard G. Price | Negative Political Advertising: An Analysis of Research Findings in Light of Canadian Practice |
| Jane Jenson   | Citizenship and Equity: Variations across Time and in Space                                    |
| Kathy L. Brock  | Fairness, Equity, and Rights   |
| Janet Hiebert   | A Code of Ethics for Political Parties   |

**VOLUME 13**

*Canadian Political Parties: Leaders, Candidates and Organization*  
*Herman Bakvis, Editor*

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| Keith A. Archer                         | Leadership Selection in the New Democratic Party  |
| George Perlin                           | Attitudes of Liberal Convention Delegates Towards Proposals for Reform of the Process of Leadership Selection |
| R. Kenneth Carty and<br>Lynda Erickson  | Candidate Nomination in Canada's National Political Parties   |
| William M. Chandler<br>and Alan Siaroff | Parties and Party Government in Advanced Democracies  |
| Réjean Pelletier                        | The Structures of Canadian Political Parties: How They Operate  |
| Keith A. Archer                         | The New Democrats, Organized Labour and the Prospects of Electoral Reform                                     |

**VOLUME 14**

*Representation, Integration and Political Parties in Canada*  
*Herman Bakvis, Editor*

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| David J. Elkins | Parties as National Institutions:<br>A Comparative Study |
| Maureen Covell  | Parties as Institutions of National Governance           |

Rand Dyck	Links between Federal and Provincial Parties and Party Systems
Paul G. Thomas	Parties and Regional Representation
Donald E. Blake	Party Competition and Electoral Volatility: Canada in Comparative Perspective
John Ferejohn and Brian Gaines	The Personal Vote in Canada
S.L. Sutherland	The Consequences of Electoral Volatility: Inexperienced Ministers 1949–1990
Neil Nevitte	New Politics, the Charter and Political Participation
Réjean Landry	Inducements Created by the Institution of Representative Democracy: Their Effect on Voters, Political Parties and Public Policy

## **VOLUME 15**

### ***Voter Turnout in Canada*** *Herman Bakvis, Editor*

Munroe Eagles	Voting and Nonvoting in Canadian Federal Elections: An Ecological Analysis
Jon H. Pammett	Voting Turnout in Canada
Jerome H. Black	Reforming the Context of the Voting Process in Canada: Lessons from Other Democracies

## **VOLUME 16**

### ***Polls and the Media in Canadian Elections: Taking the Pulse***

Guy Lachapelle	Polls and the Media in Canadian Elections: Taking the Pulse
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## **VOLUME 17**

### ***Representative Democracy: The Views of Canadians***

André Blais and Elisabeth Gidengil	Representative Democracy: The Views of Canadians
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**VOLUME 18*****Media and Voters in Canadian Election Campaigns****Frederick J. Fletcher, Editor*

- |                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Jean Crête                       | Television, Advertising and Canadian Elections  |
| Robert MacDermid                 | Media Usage and Political Behaviour   |
| Cathy Widdis Barr                | The Importance and Potential of Leaders' Debates  |
| Robert Bernier and Denis Monière | The Organization of Televised Leaders' Debates in the United States, Europe, Australia and Canada |
| Lyndsay Green                    | An Exploration of Alternative Methods for Improving Voter Information                             |

**VOLUME 19*****Media, Elections and Democracy****Frederick J. Fletcher, Editor*

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| Jacques Gerstlé                          | Election Communication in France                                      |
| Holli A. Semetko                         | Broadcasting and Election Communication in Britain                    |
| Klaus Schoenbach                         | Mass Media and Election Campaigns in Germany                          |
| Karen Siune                              | Campaign Communication in Scandinavia                                 |
| John Warhurst                            | Campaign Communication in Australian Elections                        |
| Doris A. Graber                          | The Mass Media and Election Campaigns in the United States of America |
| Frederick J. Fletcher and Robert Everett | Mass Media and Elections in Canada                                    |

## **VOLUME 20**

### ***Reaching the Voter: Constituency Campaigning in Canada***

*Frederick J. Fletcher and David V.J. Bell, Editors*

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| David V.J. Bell and<br>Frederick J. Fletcher                        | Electoral Communication at the Constituency<br>Level: A Framework for Analysis   |
| Anthony M. Sayers   | Local Issue Space at National Elections:<br>Kootenay West–Revelstoke and<br>Vancouver Centre                                 |
| Andrew Beh and<br>Roger Gibbins                                     | The Campaign–Media Interface in Local<br>Constituencies: Two Alberta Case Studies from<br>the 1988 Federal Election Campaign |
| David V. J. Bell and<br>Catherine M. Bolan                          | The Mass Media and Federal Election<br>Campaigning at the Local Level: A Case Study<br>of Two Ontario Constituencies         |
| Luc Bernier   | Local Campaigns and the Media: The 1988<br>Election in Outremont and Frontenac   |
| Leonard Preyra  | Riding the Waves: Parties, the Media and the<br>1988 Federal Election in Nova Scotia   |
| David V.J. Bell,<br>Frederick J. Fletcher<br>and Catherine M. Bolan | Electoral Communication at the Constituency<br>Level: Summary and Conclusion   |

## **VOLUME 21**

### ***Election Broadcasting in Canada***

*Frederick J. Fletcher, Editor*

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| David Ralph Spencer<br>with the assistance of<br>Catherine M. Bolan | Election Broadcasting in Canada:<br>A Brief History   |
| Pierre Trudel and<br>France Abran                                   | The Legal and Constitutional Framework<br>for the Regulation of Election Campaign<br>Broadcasting |
| David Hogarth and<br>Bill Gilsdorf                                  | The Impact of All-News Services on Elections<br>and Election Coverage                             |
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Arlene Shwetz  
and William Leiss

Political Broadcast Advertising in Canada

Lorna Roth

CBC Northern Services and the Federal  
Electoral Process: Problems and Strategies  
for Improvement

## **VOLUME 22**

*Reporting the Campaign: Election Coverage in Canada*

*Frederick J. Fletcher, Editor*

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Journalistic Practice in Covering Federal  
Election Campaigns in Canada

Jean Charron

Relations Between Political Parties and the  
Media in Quebec Election Campaigns

Christopher Dornan

Free to be Responsible: The Accountability of  
the Print Media

Robert A. Hackett

Smaller Voices: Minor Parties, Campaign  
Communication and the News Media

Eileen Saunders

Mass Media and the Reproduction of  
Marginalization

## **VOLUME 23**

*Canadian Political Parties in the Constituencies:*

*A Local Perspective*

R. Kenneth Carty

Canadian Political Parties in the  
Constituencies: A Local Perspective

# APPENDIX F

## *Staff of the Commission*



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