



Defence Research and  
Development Canada

Recherche et développement  
pour la défense Canada



## Capability Based Planning Pilot Project

*A report on partnership opportunities and the sustainability of emergency response across non-federal levels*

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The scientific or technical validity of this Contract Report is entirely the responsibility of the Contractor and the contents do not necessarily have the approval or endorsement of Defence R&D Canada.

### Defence R&D Canada – CSS

Contract Report  
DRDC CSS CR 2011 -006  
February 2011

Canada

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With

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## **Abstract**

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Defence Research and Development Canada (DRDC), Centre for Security Science (CSS) is engaged in several initiatives toward the development of an all-hazards risk assessment model and tools that will contribute to Canadian preparedness for response to terrorism and other hazards. This Contract Report represents the findings of work conducted in support of the Capability Based Planning Pilot Project lead by the CSS Forensics Portfolio Manager. Specifically, the report identifies potential partnership opportunities with academic research institutes that share a common interest and expertise in analyzing risk to Canadians from all-hazards, including Chemical, Biological, Radiological, Nuclear and Explosives (CBRNE) threats; facilitates collaborative initiatives that support validation of risk assessment tools – specifically the connectivity between tools that assess intentional (CBRNE threats) and unintentional (natural hazards) threats; and, provides insights relating to sustainability of emergency response across non-federal levels of government.

## **Résumé**

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Le Centre des sciences pour la sécurité (CSS) de Recherche et développement pour la défense Canada (RDDC) a entrepris de nombreux projets visant l'élaboration d'outils et d'un modèle d'évaluation de tous les risques, qui contribueront à améliorer la préparation du Canada à une intervention en cas d'acte terroriste ou d'autre situation de menace. Le présent rapport de contrat fait état des conclusions du travail effectué à l'appui du Projet pilote sur planification axée sur les capacités, qui est dirigé par le gestionnaire du portefeuille judiciaire du CSS. Plus particulièrement, le rapport détermine les possibilités de partenariat avec des établissements universitaires et de recherche qui, comme nous, ont de l'intérêt et de l'expertise dans l'analyse des risques auxquels sont exposés les Canadiens et Canadiennes, y compris les menaces d'incidents liés aux dispositifs chimiques, biologiques, radiologiques, nucléaires et explosifs (CBRNE). De plus, il traite des initiatives réalisées, en partenariat à l'appui de la validation des outils d'évaluation des risques – notamment la connectivité entre les outils d'évaluation des menaces intentionnelles (CBRNE) et des menaces non intentionnelles (catastrophes naturelles) ainsi que de la viabilité des interventions d'urgence aux échelons non fédéraux.

## **Executive summary**

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### **Capability Based Planning Pilot Project: A report on partnership opportunities and the sustainability of emergency response across non-federal levels**

The Centre for Security Science Capability Based Planning Pilot Project represents a fundamental component in support of Canadian preparedness for response to terrorism and other hazards. The Pilot Project seeks not only to validate a variety of risk assessment tools that analyze intentional and unintentional risks to Canadians, but is also concerned with the question of how risk assessment results may be most effectively used to shape capability and capacity decision-making at non-federal levels. This Contract Report represents the findings of work performed in support of these objectives.

The Academic and Research Institute Database developed as part of this project will facilitate future research partnerships and engagement of Canadian academic resources toward development of a reusable framework for analyzing risk to Canadians. Work on the database has identified opportunities for research partnerships with Natural Resources Canada and Environment Canada in support of the Capability Based Planning Pilot Project. Given that the researcher community is continually changing and growing, the database represents a snapshot in time; to remain relevant the database will require periodic updates to remain accurate and current.

Global findings of research conducted into the sustainability of emergency response across non-federal levels of government have identified:

- that risk-based methods are now commonly used at the non-federal level for appropriating funding and aligning resources in support of emergency response;
- there is considerable disparity in the efficacy and rigor of methodologies, analysis, and tools which impede the ability of municipalities to fully benefit from risk assessment as a capability and resource planning tool;
- availability of adequate funding, including responsive and accountable financial processes, remains a significant impediment to the development of sustainable emergency response capabilities;
- efforts toward collaborative public/private risk assessment, and/or partnerships in the area of critical infrastructure protection and emergency response, have had only mixed success due to confusion regarding roles, mandates, and authorities, fears about confidentiality of information, and regulatory constraints associated with public funding frameworks and mechanisms; and
- programs such as the Disaster Financial Assistance Arrangements (DFAA) and the Joint Emergency Preparedness Program (JEPP), while recognized as worthwhile, have significant weaknesses for achieving national emergency preparedness and response objectives.

These global findings confirm the need for and utility of a reusable all-hazards framework for analyzing risk that is linked to capability and resource planning. The Capability Based Planning Pilot Project, the Canadian National Incident Management System (CNIMS), and the Natural Resources/Environment Canada initiative offer strategically important tools toward development of national emergency response capabilities, multi-level decision-making, and sustainable funding for non-federal levels of government.

Potential Future Research Initiatives:

- Research and identify municipal expenditures on all-hazard emergency services and response activities in order to establish the trend in costs, baseline funding requirements, and methods to differentiate between routine and incremental expenditures at non-federal levels of government;
- Monitor and assess the implications of the Treasury Board approval process for renewal of the JEPP program terms and conditions, which is scheduled to commence post-March 31, 2009;
- Research and identify the process linkages between Capability Based Planning, CNIMS, and all-hazard risk assessment models that will enable non-federal level resource and capability management; and
- Research and identify specific insights public management, performance measurement and accountability literature offer for development and implementation of a multi-jurisdictional, multi-agency, all-hazard risk assessment framework.

## Sommaire

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### **Projet pilote de planification axée sur les capacités : Rapport sur les possibilités de partenariat et la viabilité des interventions d'urgence aux échelons non fédéraux**

Le Projet pilote de planification axée sur les capacités du Centre des sciences pour la sécurité constitue un élément essentiel pour assurer la préparation du Canada à une intervention en cas d'acte terroriste ou d'autre situation de menace. Le projet pilote vise non seulement à valider divers outils d'évaluation des risques permettant d'analyser les menaces intentionnelles et les menaces non intentionnelles auxquelles sont exposés les Canadiens et Canadiennes, mais aussi à examiner la façon la plus efficace d'utiliser les résultats des évaluations des risques afin de développer des capacités et la prise de décision connexe aux échelons non fédéraux. Le rapport de contrat porte sur les conclusions d'un travail effectué à l'appui de ces objectifs.

La base de données sur les établissements universitaires et de recherche mise sur pied dans le cadre de ce projet facilitera les partenariats futurs en matière de recherche ainsi que la participation des universitaires canadiennes à l'élaboration d'un cadre réutilisable pour l'analyse des risques auxquels sont exposés les Canadiens et Canadiennes. Le travail sur la base de données a permis de déterminer des possibilités de partenariats de recherche avec Ressources naturelles Canada et Environnement Canada à l'appui du Projet pilote de planification axée sur les capacités. Compte tenu du fait que la communauté des chercheurs change et croît continuellement, la base de données constitue un instantané d'une situation à un moment donné. Elle doit donc être mise à jour continuellement pour rester complète et utile.

Les conclusions globales de la recherche menée sur la viabilité des interventions d'urgence aux échelons non fédéraux montrent que :

- les méthodes axées sur les risques sont maintenant utilisées aux échelons non fédéraux pour l'attribution de fonds et l'ajustement des ressources à l'appui des opérations d'intervention d'urgence;
- il y a une grande disparité au niveau de l'efficacité et de la rigueur des méthodologies, de l'analyse et des outils, ce qui nuit à la capacité des municipalités de bénéficier pleinement de l'évaluation des risques en tant qu'outil de planification des capacités et des ressources;
- le manque de financement approprié, y compris des processus financiers souples et comprenant une reddition de comptes, demeure un important obstacle au développement de capacités viables d'intervention d'urgence;
- les activités visant la collaboration publique/privée pour l'évaluation des risques, et/ou les partenariats dans le domaine de la protection des infrastructures essentielles et l'intervention d'urgence n'ont eu que des succès mitigés à cause de la confusion en ce qui concerne les rôles, les mandats, les pouvoirs, les craintes

- concernant la confidentialité de l'information ainsi que les contraintes de réglementation connexes aux cadres et mécanismes de financement public;
- des programmes tels que les Accords d'aide financière en cas de catastrophe (AAFCC) et le Programme conjoint de planification d'urgence (PCPU), bien que reconnus comme étant utiles, ont d'importantes faiblesses en ce qui concerne la réalisation des objectifs de préparation aux situations d'urgence et l'organisation des secours à l'échelle nationale.

Ces conclusions globales confirment le besoin et l'utilité d'un cadre tous risques réutilisable pour l'analyse des risques liés à la planification des capacités et des ressources. L'initiative du Projet pilote de planification axée sur les capacités, du Système national de gestion des incidents (SNGI) du Canada et de Ressources naturelles et Environnement Canada offre des outils stratégiques importants pour le développement de capacités d'intervention d'urgence à l'échelle nationale, la prise de décisions à plusieurs niveaux et un financement durable pour les administrations non fédérales.

#### Futurs projets de recherches envisageables :

- Effectuer des recherches et déterminer les dépenses municipales pour les services d'urgences tous risques et les activités d'intervention d'urgence afin d'établir les tendances en matière de coûts, de besoins en financement de base et de méthodes pour faire la différence entre les dépenses courantes et les dépenses supplémentaires aux échelons non fédéraux;
- Observer et évaluer les répercussions du processus d'approbation du Conseil du Trésor pour le renouvellement des conditions du PCPU, dont le début est prévu après le 31 mars 2009;
- Effectuer des recherches et déterminer les liens entre les processus pour la Planification axée sur les capacités, le SNGI du Canada et les modèles d'évaluations des risques qui permettront la gestion des capacités et des ressources aux échelons non fédéraux;
- Effectuer des recherches et déterminer ce que prévoient les documents portant sur la gestion publique, la mesure du rendement et la reddition des comptes en ce qui concerne le développement et la mise en œuvre d'un cadre d'évaluation plurigouvernemental, pluriorganisationnel et tous risques.

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# **1      Introduction**

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## **1.1    Background**

Defence Research and Development Canada (DRDC), Centre for Security Science (CSS) is engaged in several initiatives toward the development of an all-hazards risk assessment model and tools that will contribute to Canadian preparedness for response to terrorism and other hazards. The Capability Based Planning Pilot Project, lead by the CSS Forensics Portfolio Manager, is one such initiative which seeks to validate a variety of risk assessment tools – specifically the connectivity between tools that analyze intentional and unintentional risks to Canadians stemming from all-hazards, including Chemical, Biological, Radiological, Nuclear and Explosives (CBRNE) threats, industrial, accidental and natural hazards. Other aspects of the Pilot Project will examine how risk assessment results may be most effectively used to shape capability and capacity decision-making across the emergency response spectrum, responder communities, and for policy and program development at non-federal levels. A main deliverable from the Pilot Project will be the development and validation of a Canadian National Incident Management System (CNIMS). Based on best practices and consistent with the U.S. Homeland Security version of NIMS, the tool(s) developed by the Pilot Project will represent the first phase in an iterative process toward an integrated and sustainable all-hazard risk assessment and management process.

## **1.2    Aim**

The aim of this Contract Report is to document the global findings of research work conducted in support of the Capability Based Planning Pilot Project. The report addresses two specific areas of focus: Development of an initial database of Canadian academic research institutes, academics, and consultants that share a common interest and expertise in analyzing risk to Canadians from all-hazards, including CBRNE threats; and, provides insights relating to the sustainability of emergency response across non-federal levels of government.

## **2 Academic and Research Institute Database**

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This section covers the format of the electronic database of Canadian academic and research institutes that have been identified as sharing a common interest and expertise in analyzing risk to Canadians from all-hazards, including CBRNE threats.

The information contained in the Database is the result of a detailed review that was conducted across all Canadian universities, their associated academic research centres and institutes, and relevant Canadian community colleges.

### **2.1 Format**

The data contained in the Canadian Academic and Research Institute Database is contained in four separate Excel Tables, (an electronic copy of the Database accompanies this report):

1. Research Institutes Short List – Provides details pertaining to four academic institutions (and their selected Centres of Expertise) that have been identified for primary consideration in support of the Capability Based Planning Pilot Project. The universities include: University of Western, University of Waterloo, Simon Fraser University, and the École Polytechnique de Montréal. A short list of selected universities with specialized expertise for future consideration has also been identified. These include: Dalhousie University, McGill University, Simon Fraser University, University of Ottawa, Carleton, McMaster University, and York University. The data contained in this table is provided in Annex A.
2. Research Institutes Long List – Identifies and provides details pertaining to the academic and research institutes across Canada that have developed an expertise relating to, or relevant to, all-hazard risk assessment. The data contained in this table is provided in Annex B.
3. Academic Specialists by University – Identifies and provides details of academics and their specific areas of expertise relevant to the development of a re-useable all-hazard risk framework. The data contained in this table is provided in Annex C.
4. Specialist Consultants – Identifies and provides details of specialist consultants and their specific expertise relevant to all-hazard risk assessment. The data contained in this table is provided in Annex D. Note: This is not an exhaustive list; it represents only an initial sampling of the expertise that may be available for support to the Capability Based Planning Pilot Project, and/or related initiatives.

## **2.2 Description of Tables**

The Academic and Research Institute Database utilizes a generic DRDC CSS Database template and format; minor adjustments were made to support more detailed information categories. Use of the common template facilitates the merging of information between complementary data banks, when appropriate to do so, and allows for expansion and/or updates of the database over time. The format of Tables 1 and 2 include the following information categories: Academic Research Institute; Research Objectives; Current Research Projects; Primary Point(s) of Contact; Contact Information; and, Website. Tables 3 and 4 contain more detailed information categories: University; Specialist Research area Checklist that includes Biological, Chemical, Explosives, Forensics, Radiation/Nuclear, Security Intelligence, Environment and Health, Transportation and Logistics, Critical Infrastructure, Public Policy and Governance, Public Economy, Psycho-Social, Risk Communications, Decision-Analysis and Modelling; Risk Assessment Expertise (a detailed description); Contact Information; Website.

### **3      Summary of Database**

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The database has been developed to identify Canadian academic and research institutes that share a common interest and expertise in analyzing risk to Canadians from all-hazards, including CBRNE threats. The immediate objective is to facilitate future research partnerships and engagement of Canadian academic resources toward development of a reusable framework for analyzing risk to Canadians.

To date, the database has assisted with the identification of several Academic Centres of Excellence with a depth of expertise and research activities that complement DRDC CSS program initiatives. Most notably, the database project has lead to and facilitated a potential research partnership with Natural Resources Canada and Environment Canada in support of CSS program objectives, as well as the Capability Based Planning Pilot Project.

## **4 Conclusion**

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The Academic and Research Institute Database has been developed as a source of information to facilitate engagement of academic institutes, individual academic researchers, and/or those with specialized expertise, in analyzing risk to Canadians from all-hazards, including CBRNE threats. This community of researchers is continually growing; as such the database represents a work in progress that will require periodic updates to remain accurate and current.

## **5 Non-Federal Level Sustainability Issues**

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This section delineates the global findings of research work conducted in support of the Capability Based Planning Pilot Project specific to issues of sustainable emergency response across non-federal levels of government. The scope of work focused on identifying shortcomings and gaps in existing policy and programs, giving particular consideration to the following:

- A) whether or not organizations responsible for emergency response periodically align resourcing requirements using a risk-based method;
- B) whether or not non-federal levels of government use a risk-based method for appropriating funding in support of response organizations, including identification of the primary source of funding for non-federal levels of government;
- C) whether or not non-federal response capabilities and organizations involve the private sector in the risk assessment process, have mechanisms in place that allow for public/private emergency response funding partnerships, and/or have mechanisms in place to accept general public contributions in support of emergency response;
- D) whether or not non-federal levels of government make use of funding through the Public Safety – Joint Emergency Preparedness Program (JEPP), including observations about the program, best practices, if any, and barriers which may exist to making this program more dependable for increasing preparedness across all hazards

Relevant information and key issues identified by this study result from the review and assessment of selected publications, reports, policies, procedural manuals, and survey materials, as well as from targeted discussions with emergency responders, planners and a number of subject matter experts, including both practitioners and academics.

Quantitative and qualitative findings are based upon an examination and analysis of primary data collected between 13 April and 15 May 2007, as part of an Emergency Management Survey conducted by the Standing Senate Committee on National Security and Defence *Emergency Preparedness in Canada* (2008). Of 100 communities surveyed across ten Canadian provinces, 92 responses were received. The data and observations drawn from the questionnaire for use in this report reflect the views of first responders and emergency management officials in Canadian municipalities with populations ranging from 20,000 people to those with over 500,000. Relevant information and data is also presented from the Standing Senate Committee on National Security and Defence Report *National Emergencies: Canada's Fragile Front Lines* (2004); reports

commissioned by the Federation of Canadian Municipalities (GCSI 2004; National Security Group 2006); as well as data obtained from the federal, and provincial Financial Public Accounts, and from Municipal Budget documentation.

## **5.1 Global Findings**

Emergency Management Organizations (EMO) are now an integral component at the municipal level of government; results indicate that 98% of 92 communities surveyed have an active EMO. The ability to identify hazards and analyze the implications for a given community is commonly recognized as important; 95% of 92 communities who responded to the survey indicated they conduct regular risk assessments, and of these 43% did so annually, with another 35% conducting such assessments every 2 to 5 years. While the vast majority (71%) base such assessments on the provincial standardized process of relevance to them, the comments provided by respondents indicate that, in reality, a wide variety of methods and prioritization processes are being applied, including best practices. Of particular interest are the comments that indicate that provincial standardized processes were most often used as a guideline, which is subsequently modified to reflect local realities. As part of this study, an informal review was conducted of the risk assessment tools available to communities through provincial EMOs; the review has confirmed that there are a wide range of assessment processes available to municipalities, some however, are more sophisticated and/or user friendly than others.

When conducting risk assessments, communities do so using a collaborative approach, with 52% actively including Police, Fire, Paramedic, Public Health, Local EMO and Municipal Government representatives in the process. While 60% of respondents indicated that industry was also consulted, the comments made by Emergency Managers indicate varied results and levels of satisfaction with the openness and the willingness of the private sector to share information and/or resources. Levels of satisfaction were also mixed when communities consulted with provincial and federal representatives. While the province was most often consulted with 60% of respondents seeking their support, only 14% sought to involve the federal level.

There are significant challenges and issues associated with emergency management funding. While available funding mechanisms will be discussed in greater detail later in this section, a few key points will be presented here. For instance, 98% of the survey respondents identified that the primary source for emergency management funding came from their municipality. The survey also confirmed that 64% of communities surveyed use the risk assessment process as a means to obtain funding. However, comments offered by the respondents, as well as observations in almost all the literature reviewed, acknowledge that the potential of risk assessment for fiscal planning and decision-making has not been fully realized given that there is still great disparity in the methodologies, analysis, and the tools that are used across municipalities and levels of government.

Sustainability of emergency planning, preparedness and response capability across non-federal levels is not only affected by available funding, but is also significantly impacted by insufficient human resources or workers with the requisite skills and training; a circumstance which is expected to worsen with the demographic pressures of an aging workforce. These are chronic gaps that have been reflected throughout the literature that has been reviewed in support of this study, both historic and current. Given the importance that funding and human resources capacity represent for sustainability, it would be useful to conduct a detailed examination of these areas of weakness; for instance there is currently a lack of coherent information specific to municipal expenditures on emergency services and response activities in relation to the available municipal tax base. While the study undertaken by Casey Ploeg for the Canada West Foundation in 2004 focused in part on such issues, only selected Western cities in Canada were examined. More broadly based research would provide useful insights and analyses for understanding the current dynamic for sustainable funding of emergency services at the municipal level.

While terrorism was confirmed to be of concern to 61% of the municipalities surveyed, natural hazards, such as extreme weather events, and risks associated with hazardous materials, were considered to be the greater threat to communities. This is a perspective that is consistently reflected in the historical EMO literature, as well as in reports commissioned by the Federation of Canadian Municipalities (GCSI 2004; National Security Group 2006). Only 36% of the communities surveyed had counter-terrorism response plans. There are several observations of note here: first, respondents identified confusion regarding mandates, responsibilities and roles between the various levels of government with regard to counter-terrorism; second, depending upon the community, it would be very difficult for Emergency Managers to make a business case for finite municipal resources unless a clear risk could be established; third, notwithstanding the impact of terrorist events such as 9/11, federal/provincial funding mechanisms currently only provide ‘seed’ money toward capability development, including capabilities associated with CBRNE and Heavy Urban Search and Rescue (H/USAR). Notwithstanding, it is interesting to note that 47% of respondent communities indicated they had some capacity to manage CBRNE incidents. H/USAR remains limited with only 13% of respondent communities indicating they have some measure of this capability. Where this capability does exist, 67% indicated they have agreements in place for its use in support of regional emergencies. When asked which level of government should have responsibility for funding their H/USAR capabilities, 36% of respondents indicated all three levels of government should share the cost, 26% felt it was solely a federal responsibility, 20% believed the province should pay, and only 1% thought it should be the sole responsibility of the municipality.

## **5.2 Funding Mechanisms - General**

In addition to the municipal tax base, two primary funding mechanisms exist in support of emergency management at non-federal levels: the first is the Disaster Financial Assistance Arrangements (DFAA); the second is the Public Safety – Joint Emergency Preparedness Program (JEPP). Relevant highlights from each funding program will be discussed below, including when applicable, any shortcomings or gaps that have been identified for the sustainability of emergency response capability across non-federal levels.

The awareness of emergency management funding programs across municipalities is high; 95% of Emergency Managers surveyed by the Standing Senate Committee on National Security and Defence (2008) confirmed their knowledge of provincially administered funding programs such as the DFAA, and 74% indicated they knew of the federally managed JEPP program. Details of these programs, including the application process, are posted on virtually all provincial and territorial EMO websites. Applications for funding through such programs has also been high: 72% of communities surveyed have sought funding from provincial sources, particularly for training, the purchase of emergency response equipment, and CBRNE-specific capabilities; 84% have sought funding support from the federal level through the JEPP program. However, the level of satisfaction with these programs is extremely low. For instance, survey results for funding programs at the provincial level show that only 20% of respondent communities were satisfied with the program, 35% were somewhat satisfied, and 33% were not satisfied. The responses for the JEPP program are similar, with 22% indicating their satisfaction with the program, 38% were somewhat satisfied, and 21% were not satisfied. A few of the many comments that speak to the reasons behind this dissatisfaction include:

- the disparity between emergency management responsibilities versus the available funding and resources to actually achieve the required levels of service;
- the one-time nature of JEPP capital funding that does not provide for operating, maintenance or life-cycle costs;
- no base-line funding for ongoing processes;
- the focus of funding on individual projects rather than approaches that encourage regional solutions;
- application and project timelines that are too stringent;
- federal and municipal budgetary processes and fiscal year-ends that are misaligned, e.g. municipalities work on a calendar year cycle which makes prosecuting and completing a project within the federal fiscal-year difficult,

particularly when spending can not begin until the project is approved and funding authorized;

- the lack of funding for preparedness projects such as public education, or to establish emergency stockpiles;
- the requirement for more flexible funding and project eligibility criteria, including a reduction on time restrictions between applications for such activities as plan writing and hazard, risk, and vulnerability analysis; and,
- the need for eligibility criteria to better reflect community needs.

### **5.3 Disaster Financial Assistance Arrangements**

Emergency related Financial Assistance Programs have existed in Canada since April 1952; they were initially established to assist provinces and territories with the development of civil defence plans, and to reimburse the financial costs of associated services. While political and financial support for Emergency Measures and the Financial Assistance Program has seen considerable volatility over the years, it was nevertheless recognized that costs associated with disasters were unpredictable and that such costs could easily overwhelm a province's ability to cope. As such, in 1970, the federal government established a clearly defined administrative framework, known as the Disaster Financial Assistance Arrangements; the new program replaced the Financial Assistance Program as the means by which provinces and territories would defray the cost of disasters. Initially the program was also intended as a means of financing projects in support of national emergency response capabilities, but this function was eventually taken over by the JEPP program in 1980 (McConnell 2002). Payments made under the DFAA have tended to vary greatly; with more recent expenditures ranging from about \$7.5 million in 1990-91 to over \$144 million in 1996-97, with the total amount spent in 2007-08 being just over \$76 million (McConnell 2002; Public Accounts of Canada, Transfer Payments, 2008).

Of note for non-federal levels of government and responder communities are the changes to funding eligibility found in the newly revised DFAA Guidelines which came into effect in January 2008. This program will now only fund costs associated with natural disasters; this represents a considerable narrowing of the scope of the program from the previous Guidelines which had not differentiated between natural or other emergencies. Similarly, limitations have also been placed on what will be deemed to be eligible expenses. Specifically, it is stated that:

The DFAA are intended to address natural disasters resulting in extensive property damage or disruption of the delivery of essential goods and services. They *do not* apply to:

- disasters whose effects are limited to a single economic production sector;

- chronic or pandemic health emergencies, including recurring or new public health threats;
- public order, civil disorder, criminal and terrorist acts, or international armed conflict;
- the fighting of forest, prairie, grass or wild fires, except where they pose a threat to built-up areas, and then primarily for pre-emptive actions, evacuation and damaged infrastructure restoration (Public Safety Canada DFAA Revised Guidelines 2008, Section 1.4).

While the emphasis of the DFAA under the revised Guidelines is on natural disasters, provisions do still exist for financial assistance to provinces when other emergencies are declared, but these must be deemed an emergency of concern to the Government of Canada in order to be eligible for federal funding. The final authority for determination that an emergency event is eligible for financial assistance rests with the Governor in Council and the Minister under the terms of the *Emergency Management Act* (Public Safety Canada DFAA Revised Guidelines 2008, Section 1.6). At the moment, there is no indication that this new approach will impact the JEPP program, which continues to apply an all-hazards emergency focus in its effort to develop the national emergency response and recovery capability. Nevertheless, it is worthwhile to ask what the changes to the DFAA funding eligibility may signal, and similarly what implications there may be for non-federal emergency management, particularly given that primary responsibility for disaster response and associated expenses constitutionally rest with the provinces.

Other revisions of note in the new DFAA Guidelines are the emphasis and importance given to pre-emptive action, as well as the value of actions or solutions that mitigate risks associated with recurring events (Public Safety Canada DFAA Revised Guidelines 2008 Sections 3.2.1. and 3.2.2, 3.3.1, 3.3.2, and 3.4). Where non-federal levels of government fail to identify and mitigate potential risks from natural hazards, and expenses are consequently incurred as a result, such costs may be ineligible for funding under the Disaster Financial Assistance Arrangements (Public Safety Canada DFAA Revised Guidelines 2008, Section 3.6).

Also of increasing importance for funding eligibility under the DFAA will be the ability of non-federal levels to differentiate between incremental costs, capabilities, and services, related to a disaster from those which are deemed normal operating expenses and incident management functions (Public Safety Canada DFAA Revised Guidelines 2008, Sections 4.1.1, 4.1.3). In addition, non-federal levels will be required to breakout the incremental costs associated with intra-governmental expenses incurred during an emergency when capabilities are ‘shared’ between departments and agencies (Public Safety Canada DFAA Revised Guidelines 2008, Sections 4.5.7). The recent survey conducted by the Standing Senate Committee on National Security and Defence (2008) found that out of 92 communities that responded, 79% confirmed that agreements between communities to provide mutual assistance in the event of a disaster was considered a necessity; 80% of the municipalities also indicated they already had such agreements in place. Being able

to identify and quantify incremental costs associated with such a network of capabilities and capacities will become increasingly important for defining eligible disaster funding.

Given the focus that the DFAA Revised Guidelines place upon natural hazards, the current CSS initiative to partner with Natural Resources Canada and Environment Canada is both timely and meaningful. The proposed project which seeks to develop natural hazard risk assessment methods, once operationalized, would offer a means to: quantify the relative risks (economic, physical, social) posed to Canada by those hazards; would evaluate how the identified risks can best be mitigated; and, would ensure results are used to inform policy and guide investments (by government, public and private sectors) in risk reduction (Lowe/Simonds 2008). The anticipated outputs would provide the necessary tools for more effective management of natural hazards at both the federal and non-federal levels, and would also provide the necessary information to substantiate federal emergency funding.

## **5.4 Joint Emergency Planning Program**

First established in October 1980 as a new initiative, the objective of JEPP is to develop and/or enhance the national emergency response capability through jointly-funded federal provincial projects. Federal-provincial funding contributions are determined through a negotiation process that considers factors such as project alignment and contribution to national priorities, provincial requirements, other competing projects, and available funding. The proportion of federal funding allocated toward total project costs range from 50% to 75%. Annual funding allocations have varied from an average allocation in the 1980's and early 1990's of \$6 to \$6.5 million, to a low of \$4.5 million in 1997-98; 2008 funding levels have once again rebounded, with contributions of over \$7.8 million being distributed to provinces pursuant to the *Emergency Preparedness Act* (McConnell 2002; Public Accounts of Canada, Transfer Payments, 2008).

The program has undergone several changes over the years to address procedural, administrative, auditing and accountability concerns. For instance in 1994-95, block funding arrangements were introduced that were intended to earmark funds for the use of each province or territory based on a formula of \$150,000 plus \$0.10 per head of population (McConnell 2002). This new approach replaced the previous 'first-come first-serve' process that had prevailed up to that point. Currently, earmarked funds are held by the federal government for use against approved projects within the relevant provincial jurisdiction, and represent 75% of the JEPP budgetary portfolio. Proposals submitted by provinces and territories are first considered for funding against these earmarked funds up to the maximum allowable, after which proposals are considered against 'regular' funds that may be available in the annual JEPP budget portfolio; project approval processes for regular funds are merit-based and competed nationally. Within the budgetary limitations set by Cabinet in any given fiscal year, the annual maximum any one province or territory may receive is \$4 million; the annual maximum funding ceiling for any one project is \$3 million. JEPP monies have typically been "distributed among over 430 projects

annually with an average federal contribution of \$10K per project” (Public Safety, JEPP Manual, n.p.).

The principle upon which JEPP funding rests is that it is only intended as ‘seed’ money to assist provinces and territories to get started on required projects, rather than as a vehicle for long-term or life-cycle requirements. Yet, despite the alleged ‘proactive’ nature of the program, JEPP funding, like that of the DFAA program, only provide monies to the provinces or territories in the form of reimbursement for eligible expenses already incurred against an approved project. Provinces are required to provide proof of paid invoices and confirmation that projects have been completed before eligible federal funding becomes payable; a process that, throughout the literature reviewed, has been criticized by non-federal levels as being slow and unresponsive. What the JEPP program, gives little recognition to, is the reality that non-federal levels do not necessarily have readily available or sustainable funding sources for development of emergency response capability. The challenges faced at the municipal level for funding in support of routine emergency preparedness, equipment, and personnel, is confirmed throughout the literature reviewed, such as municipal budgetary information, reports commissioned by the Federation of Canadian Municipalities (GCSI 2004; National Security Group 2006), the Canada West Report (Ploeg, 2004), and examinations of provincial-municipal expenditures undertaken by Enid Slack (2007) of the Institute on Municipal Finance and Governance.

A further complication for non-federal levels which seek JEPP assistance is that such funding is allocated annually by Parliament with no guarantee of what funding levels will be from year-to-year. The consequence is that JEPP projects, even if they are expected to be multi-year initiatives, may only seek approval for current fiscal year funding; multi-year projects are required to re-submit each year without assurance that the project once reviewed will continue to be funded. Such uncertain funding represents a significant gap for strategic planning and initiatives to develop national emergency response capabilities.

Non-federal levels also face funding challenges with regard to protection of critical infrastructure, of which 80% is privately owned. JEPP for instance, does not permit payments to businesses, nor can JEPP funds be used in such a manner that a business would profit and/or increase in value as a result of such expenditures. It is currently not clear how non-federal levels can or should address the question of protecting privately held critical infrastructure, or how to ensure businesses comply with national emergency planning objectives. But there are other challenges as well. For instance, while 84% of Emergency Managers who responded to the recent survey by the Standing Senate Committee on National Security and Defence (2008) indicated that local critical infrastructure had been identified, only 58% had a plan in place of how to protect it. In addition, significant confusion exists with regard to whether or not federal and provincial critical infrastructure may exist within a municipality’s boundary, including who has responsibility for its protection.

There have been several evaluations provided of the JEPP program since its inception; these include the work of such authors as David McConnell (2002), the independent program evaluation of JEPP conducted in 2003<sup>1</sup> for Public Safety Canada, and the reports of the Standing Senate Committee on National Security and Defence in 2004 and 2008. While the general consensus of these various reports acknowledges that JEPP offers a unique and worthwhile program toward achieving national emergency preparedness and response objectives, there are nevertheless significant weaknesses that are identified. The main issues that have been raised include: questions about the relevance of JEPP; the lack of clarity about the program, its terms, conditions, application and approval processes; the appropriateness of the program criteria, priorities, and outcome expectations in relation to the parameters and levels of available funding; and, its role, responsibilities, accountabilities and general responsiveness to the communities it is intended to support.

The independent program evaluation conducted of JEPP in 2003, was to be followed by periodic evaluations every five years. The evaluation that was anticipated to take place in 2008 has not as yet been completed and/or released. Such evaluations are required to comply with Treasury Board policy on Program Evaluation (April 2001), and must specifically address questions pertaining to program relevance, success and cost-effectiveness. It is worth noting that the current JEPP program will only be in effect until March 31, 2009; an evaluation of the effectiveness of the program is required as part of the Treasury Board approval process for renewal of the program's terms and conditions. It is recommended that both the program evaluation process and the Treasury Board renewal process be monitored over the coming months for their findings and the implications for non-federal levels.

## **5.5 Business Planning Cycles and Preparedness Standards**

As discussed above, the primary funding mechanisms available to non-federal levels of government in support of emergency management are: the municipal tax base; the DFAA; and, the jointly-funded federal provincial JEPP program. Several factors can influence the success of the business planning cycle associated with emergency planning, preparedness and response capabilities, including: whether the principles of emergency management are adhered to<sup>2</sup>; the efficacy of the processes used to identify, assess, and manage risk from all-hazards relevant to the community; and, application of standards and best practices in support of effective emergency management and business continuity planning.

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<sup>1</sup> Only excerpts of this report have been made available by Public Safety Canada; efforts to obtain a full copy of the report continue.

<sup>2</sup> The principles endorsed by the International Association of Emergency Managers, state that emergency management must be: comprehensive, progressive, risk-driven, integrated, collaborative, coordinated, flexible, and professional (2007, 4).

Until recently, the National Fire Protection Association's NFPA 1600 *Standard on Disaster/Emergency Management and Business Continuity Programs*, an American-focused publication, has been a primary reference for those with Emergency Management responsibilities. In August 2008, the Canadian Standards Association published the Canadian version of this document, the CSA Z1600-08 *Emergency Management and Business Continuity Programs*. Related documents such as the CSA 731-03 *Emergency Preparedness and Response*, CSA Z763 (R2006) *Introduction to Environmental Risk Assessment Studies*, and CSA Q850-97 (R2007) *Risk Management Guideline for Decision Makers*, will eventually be incorporated and/or closely aligned with the CSA Z1600-08. What is worthwhile to note is the high level of collaboration that has facilitated the development and application of such documents. Collaboration across and between Canadian stakeholders has included federal and provincial government agencies, emergency management organizations, first responder groups, and industry, with funding being provided by Public Safety Canada. Cross-border and international liaison has also taken place with such groups as the American Homeland Security Standards Panel, the NFPA 1600 Technical Committee, the ISO Advisory Group on Security, and the ISO TC 223 on Societal Security. Such Standards, which seek to harmonize public and private sector approaches to emergency management and business continuity programs and processes, represent the benchmark against which existing programs should ideally be assessed. The Standards have been specifically developed to support Public Safety Canada, provincial and municipal emergency management organizations, and other organizations in Canada already using the NFPA 1600 (Shanahan 2008).

The recent changes to the focus of DFAA funding, and the as yet unknown outcome of the Treasury Board review of JEPP funding mechanisms and processes will, without doubt, impact strategic emergency preparedness, business planning cycles, and resource management at non-federal levels. Clarity on what changes, if any, will be made to JEPP will be an important component toward establishing a feasible way ahead for business planning at non-federal levels of government, particularly if the misalignment between federal and municipal budgetary processes and fiscal year-end are not addressed.

Given that considerable progress has been made toward commonly accepted emergency management principles, standards and processes, including business continuity planning, the pivotal component for effective resource and capability management rests with the efficacy of risk assessment methodologies, tools and processes that are available to non-federal levels of government. As CSS Capability Based Planning, CNIMS, and all-hazard risk assessment models are refined, it is recommended that concurrent research be conducted to identify the specific practical linkages and opportunities these processes offer for resource and capability management that leverage available funding mechanisms.

## **6 Conclusions**

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The application of risk-based methods is now commonly used at the non-federal level for appropriating funding and aligning resources in support of emergency response. However, as is readily acknowledged by the Emergency Management community, disparity in the efficacy and rigor of methodologies, analysis, and tools have impeded the ability of municipalities to fully benefit from risk assessment as a capability and resource planning tool. Similarly, efforts toward collaborative public/private risk assessment, and/or partnerships in the area of critical infrastructure protection and emergency response, have had mixed success. The challenges primarily stem from confusion regarding roles, mandates, and authorities; fears about confidentiality of information; and, regulatory constraints associated with public funding frameworks and mechanisms.

Availability of adequate funding, including responsive and accountable financial processes, remains a significant impediment to the development of sustainable local, provincial and national level emergency response capabilities. While programs such as the DFAA and JEPP are recognized as worthwhile and are widely used, the level of satisfaction has been extremely low. In the case of JEPP, independent evaluations and user feedback have identified significant weaknesses and concerns about how effective such a program actually is toward achieving national emergency preparedness and response objectives.

What these global findings confirm is the need for and utility of, a reusable all-hazards framework for analyzing risk that is linked to capability and resource planning. CSS initiatives offer strategically important tools toward development of national emergency response capabilities, multi-level decision-making, and sustainable funding for non-federal levels of government. Specifically, the Capability Based Planning Pilot Project, CNIMS, and the Natural Resources/Environment Canada initiative will address current gaps in the ability of non-federal levels to meet their legislated responsibilities and chronic funding challenges by: providing connectivity between tools that analyze intentional and unintentional risks to Canadians from all-hazards, including CBRNE threats, natural, industrial, and accidental hazards; by identifying capability and capacity requirements across the risk spectrum; and, by providing a standardized means to differentiate between routine and incremental costs associated with incident management. Such tools will provide essential and tangible means by which non-federal levels of government can substantiate their funding requirements at the municipal level, as well as for DFAA and JEPP resources. In addition, the rigor that such tools offer will ensure that federal requirements under the Results-based Management and Accountability Framework, and the Risk-based Audit Framework, can be met.

## **7 Recommendations**

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The CSS/Natural Resources/Environment Canada partnership offers a comprehensive and potentially unifying risk assessment approach across non-federal levels of government that should continue to be pursued. In light of the findings in this report, the value of the proposed assessment models and tools to non-federal levels include:

- flexible and adaptable assessment tools that can meet user needs;
- standards-based;
- open source;
- scalable (i.e. operate at national, regional or local scales);
- modular (provide capacity to consider additional hazards);
- customizable (provide for user-defined hazard specifications);
- compatible with methodologies in use by other government departments/jurisdictions;
- well-documented operational guidelines;
- accountability mechanisms; and,
- offer senior decision-makers the information and means to link capability requirements, to resource planning and funding processes, in support of multi-level government strategic planning (Lowe/Simonds 2008).

Notwithstanding the promise that such initiatives represent, a word of caution is in order. A growing body of public management, performance measurement and accountability literature now indicates that the efficacy and success of public sector programs is critically impacted by whether such programs pay sufficient attention to influencing factors such as: the social and political context within which such programs are developed and effected; whether public managers are actively engaged; and whether consideration is given to how linkages can be forged between strategic planning processes, operational implementation, information-seeking, the assessment and management processes, and the challenges of public accountability. This is particularly important when such programs are multi-jurisdictional and multi-agency in nature; policies, programs and values may differ considerably, such that in practice it becomes difficult to align goals, or identify commonly acceptable assessment indicators or data across stakeholder decision-makers. It is recommended that CSS explore the insights this body of literature offers for the development and successful implementation of an all-hazard risk assessment model and tools.

There is currently a lack of coherent, aggregate, and detailed information specific to municipal expenditures on all-hazard emergency services and response activities in relation to the available municipal tax base, and other funding sources. Similarly, there is a lack of clarity about what aspects of first responder capabilities are conducted as routine functions and what aspects constitute expenditures, incremental or otherwise, that should be captured against municipal all-hazard emergency response capabilities. For instance,

in 2005 police and fire services represented 17% of the total expenditures of local general government under Protection of Persons and Property (Slack, 2007); but, it is not readily apparent how much of that can be defined as expenditures, incremental or otherwise, in direct support of all-hazard emergency response. Such data will become increasingly important in order to establish and understand funding trends, baseline costing requirements, and to differentiate between routine and incremental expenditures; such data should ideally include expenditure information by hazard area.

The current JEPP program will only be in effect until March 31, 2009; an evaluation of the effectiveness of the program is required as part of the Treasury Board approval process for renewal of the program's terms and conditions. It is recommended that both the program evaluation process and the Treasury Board renewal process be monitored over the coming months for their findings and the implications for non-federal levels. How JEPP funding mechanisms and processes are shaped in future will determine the strategic and business planning cycle that non-federal levels should consider. Of particular importance will be what changes, if any, will be made to reconcile the misalignment between federal and municipal budgetary processes and fiscal year-end. It is also recommended that research be conducted to identify the specific practical linkages and opportunities such processes as Capability Based Planning, CNIMS, and all-hazard risk assessment models offer non-federal levels toward resource and capability management.

## **Annexes List of annexes<sup>3</sup>:**

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**Annex A Research Institutes Short List**

**Annex B Research Institutes Long List**

**Annex C Academic Specialists by University**

**Annex D Specialist Consultants**

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<sup>3</sup> Annexes can be accessed in attached PDF's

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point(s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
<b>Top Choices for Engagement in Preliminary Research and Development of a Reusable All-Hazard Risk Framework</b>					
University of Western Ontario (uwo.ca)	<p>Institute for Catastrophic Loss Reduction (ICLR) is a research institute committed to the development of disaster prevention knowledge, and the broad dissemination of these research findings. Established by Canada's property and casualty insurers to reduce disaster losses, the Institute is internationally recognized for its multi-disciplinary disaster prevention research. The objective is to conduct quality disaster research, including a program focusing on the social and health impacts of disasters, for better public policy and disaster management.</p> <p>ICLR has established four research priorities to improve knowledge about how to prevent natural hazards from becoming disasters and ways to reduce the social and economic impact of these events. Research priorities include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Reducing wind and earthquake damage to housing, other buildings and infrastructure.</li> <li>▪ Understanding disaster risk management and prevention.</li> <li>▪ Enhancing government science related to natural disasters.</li> <li>▪ Improving community actions for disaster mitigation.</li> </ul>	<p>• A decision support tool for disaster risk management - Principal Investigators: Dr. Slobodan Simonovic, Dr. William Lees, Dr. Donald Burn, Dr. Hanping Hong</p> <p>Today disaster risk reductions are attempted on the basis of a number of different conceptual approaches to risk. The liability/unreliability of human judgment of natural disaster risk has been demonstrated in the past. Decision-makers are well aware of their own practice of attaching more weight to the perception of risk than to real risk impacts. In spite of the awareness of these weaknesses a very basic confusion continues to permeate both engineering and social disaster risk decisions. Disaster risk management is considered in the proposed research as a decision problem. The proposed work is aimed at the development of a decision support tool for (a) qualitative framing of the disaster risk problem/s; (b) quantitative disaster risk assessment; and (c) integrated disaster risk and risk issue management.</p> <p>• Role of Government in services for natural disaster reduction - Principal Investigators: Dr. Gordon McBean, Dr. J. Davies, Dr. A. Siemaszki, Dr. P. Kopas</p> <p>This research project will investigate the past and present roles of government, scientific agencies in activities that provide information and services contributing to the reduction in impacts of natural hazards in Canada. These activities include weather forecasting, earthquake and water monitoring and surveys and the science that supports their better understanding. The analysis will examine, from both the economic and policy points-of-view, the rationale for a government role and how it has changed. The study will also include a comparison of the Canadian situation with the roles in other countries (US, UK, Australia). In recent years, while the government sector has been reduced, there has been growth in the academic and private sectors and the study will consider the relative merits of the roles of these sectors. The information and analysis generated by this project will provide input into decision making by governments on appropriate roles and funding for agencies in the future, consistent with their roles in disaster reduction.</p>	<p>Dr. Paul Kovacs (Executive Director) Alan Davenport (Research Director)</p> <p>Toronto office 20 Richmond Street East, Suite 210 Toronto, Canada M5C 2R9 Tel: (416) 364-8677 Fax: (416) 364-5889 info@iclr.org</p> <p>London office 1491 Richmond Street London, Canada N6G 2M1 Tel: (519) 661-3234 Fax: (519) 661-4273</p>	<a href="http://www.iclr.org/index.htm">http://www.iclr.org/index.htm</a>	
University of Waterloo (uwaterloo.ca)			<p>Dr. John Shortreed, Executive Director</p>	<p>Dr. Shortreed IRR and NERAM University of Waterloo Waterloo, Ontario N2L 3G1 Tel : (519) 885-4867, ext. 35527 Fax : (519) 725-4834 Email: shortree@uwaterloo.ca</p>	

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point (s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
Western Node IIRR and NERAM (Research Nodes)			Dr. Cindy Jardine, Director  Dr. Steve Hrudey, Associate Director	Dr. Cindy Jardine Dept. of Human Ecology 302 Human Ecology Bldg. University of Alberta Edmonton, AB T6G 2N1 Tel.: (780) 492-2826 Fax: (780) 492-4821 Email: cindy.jardine@ualberta.ca Webpage: <a href="http://www.re.ualberta.ca/People/index.html">www.re.ualberta.ca/People/index.html</a>  Dr. Steve Hrudey Faculty of Medicine Professor of Environmental Health Public Health Sciences Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB Tel.: (780) 492-6607 Fax: (780) 492-0364 Email: steve.hrudey@ualberta.ca Webpage: <a href="http://www.publichealth.ualberta.ca/stevie_hrudey.cfm">www.publichealth.ualberta.ca/stevie_hrudey.cfm</a>	
Middle Node			Dr. George Dixon, Director	Dr. George Dixon Department of Biology University of Waterloo Waterloo, ON N2L 3G1 Tel: (519) 885-4867, ext. 32531 Fax: (519) 746-0614 Email: <a href="mailto:gddixon@sciborg.uwaterloo.ca">gddixon@sciborg.uwaterloo.ca</a> Webpage: <a href="http://biology.uwaterloo.ca/people/gdixon">www.biology.uwaterloo.ca/people/gdixon</a>	
Ottawa Node			Dr. Dan Krewski, Director	Dr. Dan Krewski McLaughlin Centre for Population Health Risk Assessment Inst. of Population Health University of Ottawa 451 Smyth Road Ottawa, ON K1H 8M5 Tel: (613) 562-5800 ext. 8261 Fax: (613) 562-5465 Email: <a href="mailto:dkrewsk@uottawa.ca">dkrewsk@uottawa.ca</a> Webpage: <a href="http://irsp-carleton.ca:16080/directors/krewski">irsp-carleton.ca:16080/directors/krewski</a>	
Risk Communication Node			Dr. William Leiss, Director	Dr. William Leiss NSERCSSHRC Research Chair University of Calgary 2500 University Drive NW Calgary, AB T2N 1N4 Tel: (403) 220-8579 Fax: (403) 282-0095 Email: <a href="mailto:leiss@ucalgary.ca">leiss@ucalgary.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.leiss.ca">www.leiss.ca</a>

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point(s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
Sinai Fraser University (sfu.ca)	<p>The mandate of the CNHR is to conduct innovative research on geophysical processes that are a threat to the population and economic infrastructure of Canada.</p> <p>A key element of the Centre is the inclusion of public policy research on how to effectively transfer the results of scientific research to the people who need and can use it. By integrating physical science with a social policy research, CNHR aims to lead the way in making Canada more resilient to natural disasters.</p> <p>Research projects are jointly sponsored by Simon Fraser University and agencies responsible for public safety, such as the BC Emergency Preparedness Program (PEP) and Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness Canada (OCIEPP).</p>	<p><b>Earthquake and Tsunamis:</b> Research aimed at determining the frequency, magnitude, and effects of earthquakes in the recent geological past. Specific research topics include geological investigations of prehistoric earthquakes and tsunamis; geophysical modelling of surface deformation related to strain accumulation in the crust; an assessment of the liquefaction potential of sediments in earthquake-prone areas; the response of rock slopes to seismic shaking; three-dimensional imaging of near-surface and deeper crust to identify faults capable of strong earthquakes; and onshore mapping and interpretation of geological features indicative of recent crustal deformation. This information is expected to be relevant to emergency planners and officials with the Provincial Emergency Program, as it will allow them to model realistic scenarios in order to prepare for damage caused by earthquakes.</p>	Dr. John Clague, Director tel: +1 778 782 4324 fax: +1 778 782 4198 Email: jclague@sfu.ca	Dr. John Clague, Dr. Chris Tucker, Program Manager Reducing Risk from Natural Hazards (RRNH) Program - is tasked to develop and deliver a suite of products that will help reduce the impact of natural hazards on the Canadian population, economy and infrastructure by targeting investments towards the best opportunities for risk reduction and on enhancing our understanding of these hazards.	<a href="http://www.sfu.ca/cnhr/mandate.htm">http://www.sfu.ca/cnhr/mandate.htm</a>
The Centre for Natural Hazard Research (CNHR)		<p><b>Landslides:</b> Research on causes, mechanisms, distribution, and age of landslides in western Canada to provide a better understanding of landslide hazard and risk.</p> <p>Collaborative research with University of Alberta, University of British Columbia, BC Forest Service, and the Geological Survey of Canada to create a broad-based, cooperative landslide program that includes field-based studies of landslides; mapping, laboratory investigations of soil properties, computer modeling of rock slope stability and movement, and studies of the impacts of groundwater on the stability of potentially unstable slopes. Researchers are involved in: (1) characterization of landslides in forest terrain in BC; (2) risk assessment inously-susceptible landslides; (3) integrated numerical modeling and field instrumentation of major rockslides; (4) coupled groundwater-rockslide modeling and field landslide failure mechanisms; (5) application of rock and soil engineering principles in landslide hazard assessment; (6) application of GIS in landslide investigations; (7) application of remote sensing techniques in landslide research; and (8) damage mechanisms, with particular emphasis on rock slope failures.</p>			
		<p><b>Snow avalanches:</b> Avalanche researchers conduct theoretical studies of mechanisms of avalanche formation and movement. They also investigate antecedent weather conditions that favour avalanches. These data can be used to produce maps of high-use recreation areas in BC depicting avalanche hazards and risk. Such maps will be made available to the public and to groups responsible for public safety through a partnership with the Canadian Avalanche Association.</p>			
		<p><b>Volcanism:</b> CNHR and the Geological Survey of Canada will collaborate on research on hazards posed by young volcanoes in western Canada, including Mount Baker, Mount Garibaldi, Mount Cayley, and Mount Meager. The hazards include ash fallout, pyroclastic flows, landslides, lahars (volcanic debris flows), outburst floods from lakes impounded by landslides on the flanks of volcanoes, and downstream aggradation of floodplains. The focus of this research will be documenting downstream effects of eruptions and landslides on volcanoes using stratigraphic and geophysical methods.</p>			
		<p><b>Floods:</b> Examination of different types of floods to better understand their causes and to evaluate risk to existing economic infrastructure on floodplains. Flood types that will be studied include rainfall- and snowmelt-triggered floods, ice-jam floods, and outbursts from moraine-, glacier-, and landslide-dammed lakes. Research will focus on antecedent conditions associated with different types of floods, relations between flooding and high sediment supply to rivers, floodplain hazard mapping, and quantification of flood risk. Flood research will involve collaborations with hydrologists at the University of British Columbia, the National Hydrology Research Centre in Saskatoon, and the BC Government.</p>			

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point(s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
		<p><b>Climate change:</b> The possibility of rapid climate change caused by human modification of the Earth's atmosphere is increasingly being recognized as a hazard. CNHR research in this area focuses on impacts of climate warming on physical processes and the landscape. Particular attention is given to destabilization of mountain slopes due to massive snow and ice loss, melt of permafrost, changes in the frequency of outburst floods from glacier- and moraine-dammed lakes, impacts of sea-level rise on shorelines, changes in vegetation, and changes in river hydrology and planform. The research will involve mapping, geomorphic, stratigraphic, sedimentological, and paleoecological studies, and comparison of aerial photographs spanning the last 70 years.</p> <p><b>Land-use planning:</b> Improved understanding of natural hazards aids land-use planners in making the best possible use of their resources for protective structures such as dykes, thus reducing the economic and social costs of natural disasters.</p>			
		<p><b>Critical infrastructure and hazardous waste:</b> Many hazardous natural processes can damage critical infrastructure, including hazardous material storage facilities. Spillage of pesticides and petrochemicals could imperil Canada's food and water supplies, with significant health and economic impacts. Preventative measures and established clean-up plans, made possible with information and strategies provided by CNHR, will help mitigate these impacts.</p>			
		<p><b>Knowledge dissemination and emergency planning:</b> Major natural disasters can have national, even global, effects. CNHR will archive natural hazard information and make it available in a useful form to governments to reduce the impact of future disasters. Research conducted by CNHR into the impact of natural disasters on people will lead to the creation of effective educational materials and emergency plans.</p>			
		<p><b>Public policy and communications:</b> Because disaster risk reduction is a human-centred issue, also has political, sociological, economic, and psychological dimensions. Two of the principal objectives of CNHR are to increase public awareness of natural hazards, and to influence public policy so as to reduce economic losses and injuries from natural disasters. Key to CNHR's program of reducing disaster losses is a research leading to hazard identification and vulnerability analysis that is integrated into community planning and decision-making. Research on public policy helps shape land-use practices and resource management.</p> <p>Policy research is conducted on societal vulnerability and resilience to natural disasters, societal preparedness for natural disasters, risk perception, disaster management systems, disaster planning and training, disaster forecasting, reconciliation of natural hazard research with human well-being, psychological and social impacts of natural disasters, community responses to natural disasters, sustainable development in areas of potential natural disasters, and integration of scientific information into the political decision-making process.</p>			

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point(s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
École Polytechnique de Montréal (polymtl.ca)	Affiliated with the Department of Mathematical and Industrial Engineering, this research group functions in collaboration with École Polytechnique, HEC Montréal, Université du Québec à Montréal and Université McGill.  The Group's main objective is to develop and to apply scientific methods and techniques (operations research, systems analysis, statistics, computer science and applied mathematics) for the resolution of complex problems related to decision making in organizations.  The Group has been active in the fields of energy/environment, production management, industrial logistics, manufacturing systems and transportation. The Group also studies optimization problems in science, automatic classification, mathematical chemistry, economy.		Dr. Roland P. Malhamé, Director	Dr. Roland P. Malhamé Telephone: (514) 340-4711 ext. 4884 Fax: (514) 340-4078 Office: A-429, 10, 1 Email: roland.malhamé@polymtl.ca  Address: HEC Montréal 3000, chemin de la Côte Ste-Catherine Montréal, H3T 2A7	<a href="http://www.gerad.ca">http://www.gerad.ca</a>
Centre Risque et Performance	Affiliated with the Department of Mathematical and Industrial Engineering, the Centre Risque & Performance (CRP) is dedicated to the study of interdependences between lifeline networks represented, among others, by the electrical, natural gas, waterworks system, telecommunications, transportation, civil security and governmental networks. Risk management will also be applied to technological project management and to the development of organizational contingency plans.		Dr. Robert Benoît, Director	Telephone: (514) 340-4711 ext. 4226 Fax: (514) 340-2889 Office: A-305, 31 Email: benoit.robert@polymtl.ca	<a href="http://www.polymtl.ca/crp">http://www.polymtl.ca/crp</a>
Other Short-listed Research Institutes for Subsequent Consideration by Category of Expertise					
Public Policy and Governance			Ronald Pelot, Director	Ronald Pelot, Director 902 494 1769 (Phone) 902 494 1503 (Fax) Ronald.Pelot@dai.ca	
Dalhousie University (dal.ca)			Yonggan Zhao Canada Research Chair (Tier II) in Risk Management	Yonggan Zhao Canada Research Chair (Tier II) in Risk Management 902 494 3972 (Phone) 902 494 1503 (Fax) Yonggan.Zhao@dai.ca	<a href="http://rtcriskmanagement.dai.ca/">http://rtcriskmanagement.dai.ca/</a>
RBC Centre for Risk Management	Recognizing that risk pervades business, from corporate boardrooms to manufacturing plants, and government services from storm warnings to transportation safety, national security to environmental protection, the stated goal of the Centre is to be a catalyst for interdisciplinary knowledge generation and transfer, and a focal point for stimulating growth in analysis, measurement and management of risk. The Centre builds on the academic strength and industry experience in management engineering, mathematics, statistics, environmental studies, health science, physical science, and psychology in support of complex decision-making.				

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point(s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
School of Public Administration	Dr. Kevin Quigley, Assistant Professor at the School of Public Administration, specializes in public sector risk and crisis management, strategic management and critical infrastructure protection and is particularly interested in research methods that employ interdisciplinary and comparative approaches.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Critical Infrastructure Protection Initiative - The goal of the initiative is to create opportunities for citizens, industry, NGOs and governments to engage with questions and ideas concerning the management of Canada's critical assets, exploring technical as well as historic, social, political, legal and economic opportunities and constraints.</li> <li>Critical Infrastructure Protection in Comparative Perspective: Continuity and Emergency Planning in the Health Sector</li> <li>Risk, Regulation, and Good Governance</li> </ul>	Dr. Kevin Quigley 902-494-3782 <a href="mailto:Kevin.Quigley@dal.ca">Kevin.Quigley@dal.ca</a>	Dr. Kevin Quigley Assistant Professor	<a href="http://management.dal.ca/People%20and%20Groups/Faculty/Profile.php?id=71">http://management.dal.ca/People%20and%20Groups/Faculty/Profile.php?id=71</a>
McGill University ( <a href="http://mcgill.ca">mcgill.ca</a> )			Dr. J. Jorgensen, Director	Dr. J. Jorgensen 1001 Sherbrooke Street West, Room 544 Montreal Quebec H3A 1G5 Tel.: 514-398-4027 Fax: 514-398-3876 Email: <a href="mailto:jorgense@management.mcgill.ca">jorgense@management.mcgill.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.csso.mcgill.ca/">http://www.csso.mcgill.ca/</a>
Centre for Strategy Studies in Organizations	The Centre supports research on strategy and organization. Its goal is to promote the execution and dissemination of the best possible research on issues central to organizations, especially the formation of strategic direction, the coordination of organizational activities, and the relationship between organizations and society. CSSO members employ diverse approaches to strategy and strategic change, including longitudinal/qualitative as well as advanced quantitative methods.		Dr. Thomas Lawrence, Director	Dr. Thomas Lawrence CMA Centre for Strategic Change and Performance Measurement Segal Graduate School of Business Simon Fraser University Third Floor, 500 Granville Street Vancouver, BC, Canada V6C 1W6 Tel: 778-782-3708 Email: <a href="mailto:cna-centrif@sfu.ca">cna-centrif@sfu.ca</a> Fax: 778-782-4920	<a href="http://www.sfu.ca/~tblawren">www.sfu.ca/~tblawren</a>
Simon Fraser University ( <a href="http://sfu.ca">sfu.ca</a> )	CMA Centre for Strategic Change and Performance Measurement	<p>The Centre promotes research and knowledge on how organisations plan and execute strategic change and how best to measure the performance of organizations undergoing such change.</p> <p>The Centre pursues and sponsors multi-disciplinary research in three broad, yet highly interrelated themes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>strategic change and the execution of strategic change;</li> <li>appropriate measurements for the evaluation of the performance of such changes;</li> <li>and the evolution of organizations undergoing rapid change, including leadership and change management</li> </ul>	Dr. Thomas Lawrence, Director	Dr. Thomas Lawrence CMA Centre for Strategic Change and Performance Measurement Segal Graduate School of Business Simon Fraser University Third Floor, 500 Granville Street Vancouver, BC, Canada V6C 1W6 Tel: 778-782-3708 Email: <a href="mailto:cna-centrif@sfu.ca">cna-centrif@sfu.ca</a> Fax: 778-782-4920	<a href="http://www.sfu.ca/~tblawren">www.sfu.ca/~tblawren</a>
University of Ottawa ( <a href="http://ottawa.ca">ottawa.ca</a> )	Centre on Governance	<p>The Centre focuses on the study of governance with regard to human interaction and its coordination, in and between organizations and communities. Affiliated with the Faculty of Social Sciences, the School of Political Science and the School of Management, the four main research axes at the current time include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Governance and Democracy</li> <li>Ethics and Governance</li> <li>Global and North American Governance</li> <li>Knowledge, Complexity and Governance</li> </ul>	Dr. Caroline Andrew, Director	Dr. Caroline Andrew Phone: 613-562-5800 ext. 1702 E-mail: <a href="mailto:candrew@uOttawa.ca">candrew@uOttawa.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.socialsciences.uottawa.ca/poleng/profDetail.aspx?id=90">http://www.socialsciences.uottawa.ca/poleng/profDetail.aspx?id=90</a>
Public Administration		Critical analysis of Canadian Public Sector political and administrative reforms, management frameworks and their implementation, innovation, and structure of legislation.	Dr. Christian Rouillard, Canada Research Chair on Governance and Public Management (Tier II) - Social Sciences and Humanities	Dr. Christian Rouillard, Canada Research Chair on Governance and Public Management (Tier II) - Social Sciences and Humanities	<a href="http://www.socialsciences.uottawa.ca/poleng/profDetail.aspx?id=126">http://www.socialsciences.uottawa.ca/poleng/profDetail.aspx?id=126</a>

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point (s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
<b>Secure/Open Source Intel</b>					
Carleton University (carleton.ca)					
Canadian Centre of Intelligence and Security Studies (CCISS)	The Canadian Centre of Intelligence and Security Studies (CCISS) is an Organized Research Unit under the aegis of the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs (NPSA) focusing specifically on Intelligence and National Security studies. Research initiatives have addressed topics such as ethics and intelligence; Canadian intelligence history; international intelligence relations; peacekeeping intelligence; intelligence and counter-terrorism; financial intelligence; critical energy infrastructure protection; and intelligence oversight and review. In collaboration with the Integrated Threat Assessment Centre (ITAC) the Centre is engaged in preparation of open-source assessment studies on Trends in Terrorism, addressing topics of priority concern to Canada's S&T and law enforcement communities.		Dr. Jez Littlewood, Director	Dr. Jez Littlewood Telephone: 613-520-2600 ext 6659 Email: Jeremy_Littlewood@carleton.ca  <a href="http://www.carleton.ca/ciss/">http://www.carleton.ca/ciss/</a>	
<b>Public Economics</b>					
McMaster University (mcmaster.ca)	Experimental Economics Laboratory	This laboratory is dedicated to computer-mediated interactive experiments in economics and related disciplines. The lab is available to researchers outside of McMaster University who wish to study market institutions and collective decision-making and use laboratory methods in their research. Dr. Mestelman, Co-director, is a professor of Quantitative Studies in Economics, and Population, Public Sector Economics (Provision of Public Goods, Social Choice), Applied Microeconomics (regulation, environmental economics, industrial organization), and Experimental Economics.	Dr. Stuart Mestelman, Co-director  Dr. Andrew Muller, Co- director	Department of Economics McMaster University Hamilton Ontario CANADA L8S 4M4  Dr. Mestelman Office: KTH 403 Office Phone: (905) 525-9140 ext. 23113 Fax: (905) 521-8232 Email: mestelma@mcmaster.ca  <a href="http://socserv2.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/mestelman/index.html">http://socserv2.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/mestelman/index.html</a>	
		Dr. Andrew Muller, Co-director, is a professor of Economics, Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, and Industrial Organization. Research interests lie in using laboratory experiments in economics to investigate aspects of environmental regulation and voluntary contributions to public goods. He also is interested in the economic valuation of environmental services using conjoint analysis of stated preferences, a form of contingent valuation.			

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point (s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
<b>Psychosocial</b>					
University of Ottawa (uoitawa.ca)					
GAP-Santé, Institute of Population Health Analysis of Psychosocial Health" (GAP-Santé)	Relevant research streams of the "Group for the Analysis of Psychosocial Health" (GAP-Santé) include: • Social Environment and Stress • Investigation of Organisational Stress and Health • Risk Representation • Community Well-being	• Social Analysis of Risk, Security, Environment and Population Health Training • Psychosocial Risk Manager (PRIMer): Computer-based Pre-Event Psychosocial Risk Assessment and Management (RAM) Tools to Enhance Response to CBRN Attacks and Threats in Canada • Public Perceptions and Acceptable Levels of Health Risk Among Canadians • Caring About Healthcare Workers as First Responders: Enhancing Capacity for Gender-Based Support Mechanisms in Emergency Preparedness Planning • Risks and Stress: Anticipation and Perception in Psychosocial Management of Terrorist Threats • R. Samuel McLaughlin Research Chair on Psychosocial Aspects of Risk and Health	Dr. Louise Lemyre, Director and McLaughlin Research Chair on Psychosocial Aspects of Risk and Health	Dr. Louise Lemyre Phone: 613-562-5800 ext. 2321 E-mail: louise.lemyre@uoitawa.ca <a href="http://www.socialsciences.uottawa.ca/psyseng/profDetails.asp?id=218">http://www.socialsciences.uottawa.ca/psyseng/profDetails.asp?id=218</a>	<a href="http://www.gapsante.uoitawa.ca/English/index.php">http://www.gapsante.uoitawa.ca/English/index.php</a>
<b>Disaster Communications</b>					
Simon Fraser University (sfu.ca)					
The Centre for Policy Research on Science and Technology and the associated Telematics Research Laboratory	CPRROST engages in research on the relationship between public policy and technology. It brings together practitioners and scholars to study the interaction of advances in science and technology, their implementation in the marketplace, and their impacts on community and individual interests.	• Disaster Mitigation and Emergency Preparedness (Dr. Peter Anderson) – The convergence of computers and communications, and the accelerating growth of global information networking is beginning to have profound impact on the organization of disaster mitigation, planning and response at all levels of society. During the past decade, Peter Anderson through CPRROST and its associated Telematics Research Laboratory (TRL) have been participating in these developments through applied disaster communication research in Canada and abroad in collaboration with civil emergency organizations at all levels of government and with the United Nations and international disaster relief organizations.	Dr. Adam Holbrook, Associate Director	Dr. Richard Smith (Director) smith@sfu.ca <a href="http://www.cpm.sfu.ca/people/faculty/smith_r.html">www.cpm.sfu.ca/people/faculty/smith_r.html</a>	
		Note: The Telematics Research Laboratory (TRL) is currently engaged in a number of projects utilizing wireless telecommunications aimed at developing robust systems that are scalable, connectable to and interoperable with terrestrial and space-based systems to enable rapid deployment during and after disasters.		Dr. Adam Holbrook 778-782-5192 jholbroo@sfu.ca <a href="http://www.sfu.ca/cprost/www.sfu.ca/cprost/docs/adamholbrook-cv.pdf">http://www.sfu.ca/cprost/www.sfu.ca/cprost/docs/adamholbrook-cv.pdf</a>	
				Peter S. Anderson, M.A. peter_anderson@sfu.ca <a href="http://www.cpm.sfu.ca/people/faculty/anderson_p">www.cpm.sfu.ca/people/faculty/anderson_p</a>	
<b>Practical Applications</b>					
York University (yorku.ca)					
Disaster and Emergency Management Program (Master's Level Program)	The Program focuses on five conceptual areas: • Public Safety and Security • Environmental Issues and Disaster Management • Business Continuity Management • Technology and Disaster Management • Risk and Social Vulnerability		Dr. David Etkin Director, EM Graduate Program	Dr. David Etkin Office: 258C Aik Phone: (416) 736-2100 ext. 44016 Email: etkin@yorku.ca <a href="http://www.yorku.ca/web/futurestudents/graduate/programms/disaster-and-emergency-management/">http://www.yorku.ca/web/futurestudents/graduate/programms/disaster-and-emergency-management/</a>	
				<a href="http://www.yorku.ca/calevents/academic/SAS/faculty/SASfacultyProfile.asp?id=59">http://www.yorku.ca/calevents/academic/SAS/faculty/SASfacultyProfile.asp?id=59</a>	

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Acadia University (acadiau.ca)	Department of Mathematics and Statistics	Dr. Hugh Chipman, Canada Research Chair in Mathematical Modelling specializes in developing mathematical models of large and complex datasets that can be used to better understand scientific phenomena. The research will lead to the application of mathematical models to drug discovery, genetics, environmental science, marketing, security, and manufacturing.	Dr. Hugh Chipman Canada Research Chair (Tier II) in Mathematical Modelling (Natural Sciences and Engineering)	Dr. Hugh Chipman 902-585-1525 hugh.chipman@acadiau.ca <a href="http://ace.acadiau.ca/math/chipman/homepage.htm">http://ace.acadiau.ca/math/chipman/homepage.htm</a>	
Carleton University (carleton.ca)	The Centre for Security and Defence Studies (CSDS)	Promotes teaching, research and public outreach initiatives in the area of security and defence studies, including conflict management and resolution.	Dr. David Mendelsoff, Director	Dr. David Mendelsoff, The Norman Paterson School of International Affairs tel: (613) 520-6655 (General Number) fax: (613) 520-2889 E-mail: <a href="mailto:cads@carleton.ca">cads@carleton.ca</a> , or <a href="mailto:david_mendelsoff@carleton.ca">david_mendelsoff@carleton.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.carleton.ca/csdsl/">http://www.carleton.ca/csdsl/</a>
Canadian Centre of Intelligence and Security Studies (CCISSS)	The Canadian Centre of Intelligence and Security Studies (CCISSS) is an Organized Research Unit under the aegis of the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs (NPSIA) focusing specifically on Intelligence and National Security studies. Research initiatives have addressed topics such as ethics and intelligence, Canadian intelligence history, international intelligence relations; peacekeeping intelligence, intelligence and counter-terrorism, financial intelligence; critical energy infrastructure protection; and intelligence oversight and review. In collaboration with the Integrated Threat Assessment Centre (ITAC) the Centre is engaged in preparation of open-source assessment studies on Trends in Terrorism, addressing topics of priority concern to Canada's S&I and law enforcement communities.		Dr. Jez Littlewood, Director	Dr. Jez Littlewood Telephone: 613-520-2600 ext 6659 Email: <a href="mailto:Jeremy_Littlewood@carleton.ca">Jeremy_Littlewood@carleton.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.carleton.ca/cciss/">http://www.carleton.ca/cciss/</a>
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering	Research Focus: Quantitative uncertainty analysis and risk assessment of natural and engineering systems against unforeseen hazards. The research has broad implications for risk assessment projects in structural, marine, aerospace, and petroleum industries, as well as for risk modeling in finance, economics, and national defense-related initiatives.			Development and improvement of techniques used for uncertainty analysis with the goal to improve the risk and reliability prediction of natural and physical systems due to natural and man-made hazards.	Dr. Abhijit Sarkar, Canada Research Chair in Analysis and Management of Risk Department: (613) 520-5784 Office: (613) 520-2600 ext. 6320 Home: (613) 521-6832 Cell: (613) 262-0213 E-mail: <a href="mailto:ab.sarkar@connect.carleton.ca">ab.sarkar@connect.carleton.ca</a> <a href="http://www.abhijit.sarkar.name/">www.abhijit.sarkar.name/</a>

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Centennial College	Emergency Management Certificate Program	Centennial College has emerged as a recognized leader in applied emergency preparedness research and education. The program combines theory and practice in the following areas: Analyze hazards and assess risks; develop and practice plans for emergency response and recovery; design an emergency operations centre layout and build an understanding of mitigation and prevention strategies.	Charleen Lapalme Program Administrator	Charleen Lapalme Program Administrator Department of Inter-Professional Health Education School of Community and Health Studies Centennial College Box 631 Station A Toronto, Ontario M1K 5E9 416-289-5000 x8072	<a href="mailto:healthstudiesce@centennialcollege.ca">healthstudiesce@centennialcollege.ca</a>
Dalhousie University (dal.ca)	RBC Centre for Risk Management	Recognizing that risk pervades business, from corporate boardrooms to manufacturing plants, and government services from storm warnings to transportation safety, national security to environmental protection, the stated goal of the Centre is to be a catalyst for interdisciplinary knowledge generation and transfer, and a focal point for stimulating growth in analysis, measurement and management of risk. The Centre builds on the academic strength and industry experience in management, engineering, mathematics, statistics, environmental studies, health science, physical science, and psychology in support of complex decision-making.	Ronald Pelot, Director  Yongyan Zhao Canada Research Chair (Tier II) in Risk Management	Ronald Pelot, Director 902 494 1769 (Phone) 902 494 1503 (Fax) Ronald.Pelot@dal.ca Personal Web Site: <a href="http://myweb.dal.ca/pelot/index.php">http://myweb.dal.ca/pelot/index.php</a>  Yongyan Zhao Canada Research Chair (Tier II) in Risk Management 902 494 3972 (Phone) 902 494 1503 (Fax) Yongyan.Zhao@dal.ca	<a href="http://rtc.riskmanagement.centre.dal.ca/">http://rtc.riskmanagement.centre.dal.ca/</a>
School of Public Administration	Dr. Kevin Quigley, Assistant Professor at the School of Public Administration, specializes in public sector risk and crisis management, strategic management and critical infrastructure protection and is particularly interested in research methods that employ interdisciplinary and comparative approaches.	■ Critical Infrastructure Protection Initiative - The goal of the initiative is to create opportunities for citizens, industry, NGOs and governments to engage with questions and ideas concerning the management of Canada's critical assets, exploring technical as well as historic, social, political, legal and economic opportunities and constraints. ■ Critical Infrastructure Protection in Comparative Perspective: Continuity and Emergency Planning in the Health Sector ■ Risk, Regulation, and Good Governance	Dr. Kevin Quigley  Kevin.Quigley@dal.ca	Dr. Kevin Quigley 902-494-3782  Kevin.Quigley@dal.ca	<a href="http://management.dal.ca/People%20and%20Groups/Faculty/Profile.php?id=71">http://management.dal.ca/People%20and%20Groups/Faculty/Profile.php?id=71</a>
Centre for Foreign Policy Studies	Dr. Dan Middlemiss, Director of the Centre, specializes in Civil-Military Relations, Interoperability and Canadian Defence Policy  James King, a Research Fellow at the Centre, specializes in Interdepartmental Cooperation		Dr. Dan Middlemiss Director	Dr. Dan Middlemiss Telephone: 902-494-6637 Email: <a href="mailto:dan.middlemiss@dal.ca">dan.middlemiss@dal.ca</a>  James King Telephone: 902-494-3769 Email: <a href="mailto:jking@fcion.com">jking@fcion.com</a>	

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point (s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
Ecole Polytechnique de Montréal (polymtl.ca)	Affiliated with the Department of Mathematical and Industrial Engineering, this research group functions in collaboration with École Polytechnique, HEC Montréal, Université du Québec à Montréal and Université McGill.  The Group's main objective is to develop and to apply scientific methods and techniques (operations research, systems analysis, statistics, computer science and applied mathematics) for the resolution of complex problems related to decision making in organizations.  The Group has been active in the fields of energy/environment, production management, industrial logistics, manufacturing systems and transportation. The Group also studies optimization problems in science, automatic classification, mathematical chemistry, economy.		Dr. Roland P. Malhamé, Director Telephone: (514) 340-4711 ext. 4884 Fax: (514) 340-4078 Office: A-429, 10.1 Email: roland.malhamé@polymtl.ca  Address: HEC Montreal 3000 chemin de la Côte Ste-Catherine Montréal, H3T 2A7	<a href="http://www.gerad.ca">http://www.gerad.ca</a>	
Centre Risk and Performance	Affiliated with the Department of Mathematical and Industrial Engineering, the Centre Risque & Performance (CRP) is dedicated to the study of interdependences between lifeline networks represented, among others, by the electrical, natural gas, waterworks system, telecommunications, transportation, civil security and governmental networks. Risk management will also be applied to technological project management and to the development of organizational contingency plans.		Dr. Robert Benoit, Director Telephone: (514) 340-4711 ext. 4226 Fax: (514) 340-2989 Office: A-305, 31 Email: benoit.robert@polymtl.ca  <a href="http://www.polyml.ca/crp">www.polyml.ca/crp</a>		
McGill University (mcgill.ca)	The Centre supports research on strategy and organization. Its goal is to promote the execution and dissemination of the best possible research on issues central to organizations, especially the formation of strategic direction, the coordination of organizational activities, and the relationship between organizations and society. CSSO members employ diverse approaches to strategy and strategic change, including longitudinal/qualitative as well as advanced quantitative methods.		Dr. J. Jorgensen, Director 1001 Sherbrooke Street West, Room 544 Montreal Quebec H3A 1G5 Tel.: 514-398-4027 Fax: 514-398-3876 Email: jorgensee@management.mcgill.ca	<a href="http://www.csso.mcgill.ca/">http://www.csso.mcgill.ca/</a>	
NSERC Industrial Research Chair on Extreme Weather Events at McGill University - Affiliated with the Institute for Catastrophic Loss Reduction	To study the nature of extreme weather events, in order to better forecast their occurrence. Longer lead times would reduce the material loss and human suffering associated with such events. The frequency and intensity of extreme weather events as a result of global climate change will also be examined.		Dr. Ron Stewart Dr. Ron Stewart Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences Tel.: 514-398-1380	<a href="http://www.mcgill.ca/meteo/staff/stewart/">http://www.mcgill.ca/meteo/staff/stewart/</a>	

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point (s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
<a href="http://mcmaster.ca">McMaster University (mcmaster.ca)</a>	<p>This laboratory is dedicated to computer-mediated interactive experiments in economics and related disciplines. The lab is available to researchers outside of McMaster University who wish to study market institutions and collective decision-making and use laboratory methods in their research.</p> <p>Dr. Mestelman, Co-director, is a professor of Economics whose research interests include Quantitative Studies in Econometrics and Population, Public Sector Economics (Provision of Public Goods, Social Choice), Applied Microeconomics (regulation, environmental economics, industrial organization), and Experimental Economics.</p> <p>Dr. Andrew Muller, Co-director, is a professor of Economics, Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, and Industrial Organization. Research interests lie in using laboratory experiments in economics to investigate aspects of environmental regulation and voluntary contributions to public goods. He also is interested in the economic valuation of environmental services using conjoint analysis of stated preferences, a form of contingent valuation.</p>	<p>Dr. Stuart Mestelman, Co-director Dr. Andrew Muller, Co-director</p> <p>Dr. Mestelman Office: KTH 403 Office Phone: (905) 525-9140 ext. 23113 Fax: (905) 521-8232 Email: mestelma@mcmaster.ca <a href="http://socserv2.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/mceel/index.html">http://socserv2.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/mceel/index.html</a></p> <p>Dr. Andrew Muller Kenneth Taylor Hall, Room 437 E-mail: mullera@mcmaster.ca Voice: (905) 525-9140, ext. 23831 Fax: (905) 521-8232 <a href="http://socserv2.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/faculty/mullera/index.html">http://socserv2.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/faculty/mullera/index.html</a></p>	Department of Economics McMaster University Hamilton Ontario CANADA L8S 4M4	<p>Dr. Stuart Mestelman, Co-director Dr. Andrew Muller, Co-director</p> <p>Dr. Mestelman Office: KTH 403 Office Phone: (905) 525-9140 ext. 23113 Fax: (905) 521-8232 Email: mestelma@mcmaster.ca <a href="http://socserv2.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/mceel/index.html">http://socserv2.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/mceel/index.html</a></p> <p>Dr. Andrew Muller Kenneth Taylor Hall, Room 437 E-mail: mullera@mcmaster.ca Voice: (905) 525-9140, ext. 23831 Fax: (905) 521-8232 <a href="http://socserv2.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/faculty/mullera/index.html">http://socserv2.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/faculty/mullera/index.html</a></p>	
<a href="http://mcmaster.ca">Department of Economics</a>	<p>As the Canada Research Chair in Public Economics, Dr. Abigail Payne is interested in the analysis of the effects of government funding and government policy on individuals and organizations. In particular, she focuses on issues pertaining to the effects of government policy, and/or funding on donations and fundraising efforts on nonprofit organizations, and the political economy of research funding at universities and the effects of research funding on research activity. Her work also examines policy interventions in public economics, particularly in education, university research funding and social welfare policy as it relates to non-profit organizations.</p>	<p>Dr. Abigail Payne, Chair (Tier II) in Public Economics (Social Sciences and Humanities)</p> <p>905-525-9140 ext. 23814 905-521-8232 (fax) payne@mcmaster.ca</p>	<p>Dr. Abigail Payne, Chair (Tier II) in Public Economics (Social Sciences and Humanities)</p> <p>905-525-9140 ext. 23814 905-521-8232 (fax) payne@mcmaster.ca</p>	<p>Dr. Abigail Payne, Chair (Tier II) in Public Economics (Social Sciences and Humanities)</p> <p>905-525-9140 ext. 23814 905-521-8232 (fax) payne@mcmaster.ca</p>	<p><a href="http://socserv2.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/mceel/index.html">http://socserv2.socsci.mcmaster.ca/~econ/mceel/index.html</a></p>
<a href="http://mcmaster.ca">Political Science Department</a>	<p>Dr. William Coleman, is the Canada Research Chair in Global Governance and Public Policy and Director of the Institute on Globalization and the Human Condition.</p> <p>Using a multi-disciplinary approach, Dr. Coleman considers globalization and its perceived effects on policy making in four interrelated areas: autonomy, democracy, changing policy processes, and North American integration.</p>	<p>Dr. William Coleman, Chair (Tier I) in Global Governance and Public Policy (Social Sciences and Humanities)</p>	<p>Dr. William Coleman, Chair (Tier I) in Global Governance and Public Policy (Social Sciences and Humanities)</p>	<p>Dr. William Coleman, Chair (Tier I) in Global Governance and Public Policy (Social Sciences and Humanities)</p>	<p><a href="http://globalization.mcmaster.ca/">http://globalization.mcmaster.ca/</a></p>
<a href="http://mcmaster.ca">Royal Military College of Canada (rmc.ca)</a>	Risk management, the development of remedial technologies and applied research, environmental assessment, remediation projects at contaminated sites, and research in bioremediation in harsh climates, contaminant uptake in the food chain, impacts from mining, and phytoremediation of metal-contaminated soil.	<p>Dr. Kenneth J. Reimer Tel: (613) 541-6000, ext. 8161 Email: reimer-k@rmc.ca <a href="http://www.rmc.ca/academic/gradrech/sg/index_e.htm">http://www.rmc.ca/academic/gradrech/sg/index_e.htm</a></p>	<p>Dr. Kenneth J. Reimer Tel: (613) 541-6000, ext. 8161 Email: reimer-k@rmc.ca <a href="http://www.rmc.ca/academic/gradrech/sg/index_e.htm">http://www.rmc.ca/academic/gradrech/sg/index_e.htm</a></p>		

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point(s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
Ryerson Polytechnic University (ryerson.ca)	The Centre for Studies in Food Security (CSFS) has been working to promote food security through research, dissemination, education, community action and professional practice. The Centre takes an interdisciplinary and systemic approach to the social justice, environmental sustainability, health and socio-cultural aspects of food security.  The Centre shares information and facilitates dialogue among civil society organizations, universities and governments and is engaged with food security initiatives at local, regional and global levels.	The Centre works with the following five components of Food Security: Availability - sufficient food for all people at all times Accessibility - physical and economic access to food for all at all times Adequacy - access to food that is nutritious and safe, and produced in environmentally sustainable ways Acceptability - access to culturally acceptable food, which is produced and obtained in ways that do not compromise people's dignity, self-respect or human rights Agency - the policies and processes that enable the achievement of food security	Dr. Cecilia Rocha, Director	Dr. Cecilia Rocha 416-979-5000 x6009 crocha@ryerson.ca  <a href="http://www.ryerson.ca/foodsecurity/">http://www.ryerson.ca/foodsecurity/</a>	
Centre for Studies in Food Security	N-CART is a multidisciplinary research organization based in the Department of computer science at Ryerson University. Their focus is on the extension of personal space and a sense of presence into, and across, different media. Research interests include: • Autonomy and Autonomous Agents • Teleoperation and Telepresence • Computer Mediated Interaction • Internet Appliances and Soft Computing • Intelligent Image and Video Processing • Urban Search and Rescue (Canine and Rescue Robots)	*CAT at HUSAR Exercise A DEMO of the cooperative effort between N-CART and the Provincial Emergency Response Team (PERT) of the Ontario Provincial Police during a recent Heavy Urban Search And Rescue (HUSAR) exercise.  *Canine Augmentation Technology (CAT) for USAR The intent of the CAT project has been to provide useful technological component augmentation to canine teams in support of USAR where direct interaction is precluded.  *Robots At Disaster City USAR Robots in Action (Disaster City, Texas, April 06): The purpose of the response robot evaluation exercises (RREEF) was to introduce emerging robotic capabilities to emergency responders while providing valuable feedback to robot developers	Dr. Alex Ferworn, Director	Dr. Alex Ferworn Network-Centric Applied Research Team (N-CART) Department of Computer Science, Ryerson University 350 Victoria St. Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5B 2K3 (416) 979-5000 x 6968 aferworn@scs.ryerson.ca	
Network-Centric Applied Research Team (N-CART)	This organization actively seeks collaboration with educational, corporate and industrial organizations.	N-CART works with systems that are inherently unreliable, involve insufficient computing and network resources, are difficult to control and are designed for the real world.			
Simon Fraser University (sfu.ca)	The Centre for Policy Research on Science and Technology and the associated Telematics Research Laboratory	*Disaster Mitigation and Emergency Preparedness (Dr. Peter Anderson) - The convergence of computers and communications, and the accelerating growth of global information networking is beginning to have profound impact on the organization of disaster mitigation, planning and response at all levels of society. During the past decade, Peter Anderson through CPROST and its associated Telematics Research Laboratory (TRL) have been participating in these developments through applied disaster communication research in Canada and abroad in collaboration with civil emergency organizations at all levels of government and with the United Nations and international disaster relief organizations.  Note: The Telematics Research Laboratory (TRL) is currently engaged in a number of projects utilizing wireless telecommunications aimed at developing robust systems that are scalable, connectable to and interoperable with terrestrial and space-based systems to enable rapid deployment during and after disasters.	Dr. Adam Holbrook, Associate Director	Dr. Richard Smith (Director) smith@sfu.ca www.crms.sfu.ca/people/faculty/smith_r.html  Dr. Adam Holbrook jholbroo@sfu.ca www.sfu.ca/cprost/docs/adamholbrook_cv.pdf  Peter S. Anderson, M.A. peter_anderson@sfu.ca www.crms.sfu.ca/people/faculty/anderson_p	<a href="http://www.sfu.ca/cprost/">http://www.sfu.ca/cprost/</a>

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The Centre for Natural Hazard Research (CnHR)	<p>The mandate of the CnHR is to conduct innovative research on geophysical processes that are a threat to the population and economic infrastructure of Canada.</p> <p>A key element of the Centre is the inclusion of public policy research on how to effectively transfer the results of scientific research to the people who need and can use it. By integrating physical science with social policy research, CnHR aims to lead the way in making Canada more resilient to natural disasters.</p> <p>Research projects are jointly sponsored by Simon Fraser University and agencies responsible for public safety, such as the BC Emergency Preparedness Program (PEP) and Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness Canada (OcIPEP).</p>	<p><b>Earthquake and tsunamis:</b> Research aimed at determining the frequency, magnitude, and effects of earthquakes in the recent geological past. Specific research topics include geological investigations of prehistoric earthquakes and tsunamis, geophysical modelling of surface deformation related to strain accumulation in the crust, assessment of the liquefaction potential of sediments in earthquake-prone areas, the responses of rock slopes to seismic shaking, three-dimensional imaging of the near-surface and deeper crust to identify faults capable of strong earthquakes, and onshore mapping and interpretation of geological features indicative of recent crustal deformation. This information is expected to be relevant to emergency planners and officials in the BC Provincial Emergency Program, as it will allow them to model realistic scenarios in order to prepare for damage caused by earthquakes.</p>	Dr. John Clague, Director Dr. Tucker, Program Manager Reducing Risk from Natural Hazards (RRNH) Program - Emergency preparedness, Natural Resources Canada 601 Booth Street, 4th Floor, Room: 479 Ottawa, ON Canada K1A 0E8 Telephone: (613) 943-4245 Fax: (613) 982-0190 E-mail: ctucker@nrcan-iccan.gc.ca <a href="http://ess.nrcan.gc.ca/index_e.php">http://ess.nrcan.gc.ca/index_e.php</a>	Dr. John Clague tel: +1 778 782 4924 fax: +1 778 782 4198 Email: jclague@sfu.ca	<a href="http://www.sfu.ca/cnhr/mandate.htm">http://www.sfu.ca/cnhr/mandate.htm</a>
		<p><b>Landslides:</b> Research on causes, mechanisms, distribution, and age of landslides in western Canada to provide a better understanding of landslide hazard and risk. Collaborative research with University of Alberta, University of British Columbia, BC Forest Service, and the Geological Survey of Canada to create a broad-based, cooperative landslide program that includes field-based studies of landslides, mapping, laboratory investigations of soil properties, computer modeling of rock slope stability and movement, and studies of the impacts of groundwater on the stability of potentially unstable slopes. Researchers are involved in: (1) characterization of landslides in forested terrain in BC; (2) risk assessment at forestry-related landslides; (3) integrated numerical modeling and field instrumentation of major rock slides; (4) coupled ground-water-mechanical modeling of landslide failure mechanisms; (5) application of rock and soil engineering principles in landslide hazard assessment; (6) application of GIS in landslide investigations; (7) application of remote sensing techniques in landslide research; and (8) damage mechanisms, with particular emphasis on rock slope failures.</p>			
		<p><b>Snow avalanches:</b> Avalanche researchers conduct theoretical studies of mechanisms of avalanche formation and movement. They also investigate antecedent weather conditions that favour avalanches. These data can be used to produce maps of high-use recreation areas in BC depicting avalanche hazards and risk. Such maps will be made available to the public and to groups responsible for public safety through a partnership with the Canadian Avalanche Association.</p>			
		<p><b>Volcanism:</b> CnHR and the Geological Survey of Canada will collaborate on research on hazards posed by young volcanoes in western Canada, including Mount Baker, Mount Garibaldi, Mount Cayley, and Mount Meager. The hazards include ash fallout, pyroclastic flows, landslides, lahars (volcanic debris flows), outburst floods from lakes impounded by landslides on the flanks of volcanoes, and downstream aggradation of floodplains. The focus of this research will be documenting downstream effects of eruptions and landslides on volcanoes using stratigraphic and geophysical methods.</p>			
		<p><b>Floods:</b> Examination of different types of floods to better understand their causes and to evaluate risk to existing economic infrastructure on floodplains. Flood types that will be studied include rainfall- and snowmelt-triggered floods, ice-jam floods, and outbursts from moraine-, glacier-, and landslide-dammed lakes. Research will focus on antecedent conditions associated with different types of floods, relations between flooding and high sediment supply to rivers, floodplain hazard mapping, and quantification of flood risk. Flood research will involve collaborations with hydrologists at the University of British Columbia, the National Hydrology Research Centre in Saskatoon, and the BC Government.</p>			

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point(s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
		<p><b>Climate change:</b> The possibility of rapid climate change caused by human modification of the Earth's atmosphere is increasingly being recognized as a hazard. CNHR research in this area focuses on impacts of climate warming on physical processes and the landscape. Particular attention is given to destabilization of mountain slopes due to massive snow and ice loss, melt of permafrost, changes in the frequency of outburst floods from glacier- and moraine-dammed lakes, impacts of sea-level rise on shorelines, changes in vegetation, and changes in river hydrology and plafom. The research will involve mapping, geomorphic, stratigraphic, sedimentological, and paleoecological studies, and comparison of aerial photographs spanning the last 70 years.</p> <p><b>Land-use planning:</b> Improved understanding of natural hazards aids land-use planners in making the best possible use of their resources for protective structures such as dykes, thus reducing the economic and social costs of natural disasters.</p>			
		<p><b>Critical infrastructure and hazardous waste:</b> Many hazardous natural processes can damage critical infrastructure, including hazardous material storage facilities. Spillage of pesticides and petrochemicals could imperil Canada's food and water supplies, with significant health and economic impacts. Preventative measures and established clean-up plans, made possible with information and strategies provided by CNHR, will help mitigate these impacts.</p>			
		<p><b>Knowledge dissemination and emergency planning:</b> Major natural disasters can have national, even global, effects. CNHR will archive natural hazard information and make it available in a useful form to governments to reduce the impact of future disasters. Research conducted by CNHR into the impact of natural disasters on people will lead to the creation of effective educational materials and emergency plans.</p>			
		<p><b>Public policy and communications:</b> Because disaster risk reduction is a human-centred issue, it also has political, sociological, economic, and psychological dimensions. Two of the principal objectives of CNHR are to increase public awareness of natural hazards, and to influence public policy so as to reduce economic losses arising from natural disasters. Key to CNHR's program of reducing disaster losses is research leading to hazard identification and vulnerability analysis that is integrated into community planning and decision-making. Research on public policy helps shape land-use practices and resource management.</p> <p>Policy research is conducted on societal vulnerability and resilience to natural disasters, societal preparedness for natural disasters, risk perception, disaster management systems, disaster planning and training, disaster forecasting, reconciliation of natural hazard research with human well-being, psychological and social impacts of natural disasters, community response to natural disasters, sustainable development in areas of potential natural disasters, and integration of scientific information into the political decision-making process.</p>			
CMA Centre for Strategic Change and Performance Measurement		<p>The Centre promotes research and knowledge on how organisations plan and execute strategic change and how best to measure the performance of organizations undergoing such change.</p> <p>The Centre pursues and sponsors multi-disciplinary research in three broad, yet highly interrelated themes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• strategic change and the execution of strategic change;</li> <li>• appropriate measurements for the evaluation of the performance of such changes;</li> <li>• and the evolution of organizations undergoing rapid change, including leadership and change management</li> </ul>	Dr. Thomas Lawrence, Director	Dr. Thomas Lawrence, CMA Centre for Strategic Change and Performance Measurement Segal Graduate School of Business Simon Fraser University Third Floor, 500 Granville Street V6C 1W6 Tel. 778-782-3708 Email: cma-centre@sfu.ca Fax. 778-782-4920	<a href="http://www.sfu.ca/~tblawren">www.sfu.ca/~tblawren</a>

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point(s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
Institute of Governance Studies	<p>IGS pursues multidisciplinary research into problems on contemporary governance with a special focus on British Columbia. Specific objectives include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ focus on issues and problems of governance - in Canada, at the municipal, regional/metropolitan, provincial and federal levels, in comparative domestic and Aboriginal systems and in the emerging global order.</li> <li>▪ provide a facility in which data for the study of contemporary governance and related public policy can be collected, catalogued and made readily accessible through data management and exchange.</li> </ul> <p>Note: Some work has also been done in the area of Terrorism/anti-terrorism and rights research</p>		Dr. Patrick J. Smith - Director	Dr. Patrick J. Smith Institute of Governance Studies Academic Quadrangle 6051 Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia, Canada, V5A 1S6 Tel: (604) 291-4994 Fax: (604) 291-4786 Email: psmit@sfu.ca General E-mail: igs@sfu.ca <a href="http://www.sfu.ca/igs">www.sfu.ca/igs</a>	
University of Manitoba ( <a href="http://umanitoba.ca">umanitoba.ca</a> )			Dr. Robert Tait	Dr. Robert Tait <a href="mailto:rtait@mns.umanitoba.ca">rtait@mns.umanitoba.ca</a> DRI General Tel: 204-474-8391	
Disaster Research Institute	<p>The mission of the Disaster Research Institute is to build a knowledge resource on disaster management which responds to the demands created by disasters.</p> <p>The DRI conducts interdisciplinary research in disaster-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• monitoring</li> <li>• prediction</li> <li>• prevention</li> <li>• mitigation</li> <li>• relief</li> <li>• recovery</li> <li>• management</li> </ul> <p>Research has focused on Human Caused Disasters as well as Natural Disasters:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Human Caused Disasters</li> <li>• Afghanistan</li> <li>• Mozambique</li> <li>• Iraq</li> <li>• Rwanda</li> <li>• Sudan</li> <li>• Somalia</li> <li>• Natural Disasters</li> <li>• Bangladesh</li> <li>• Canada</li> <li>• Brazil</li> <li>• St. Vincent</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Vulnerability and preparedness among indigenous people</li> <li>▪ Risk perception and communication</li> <li>▪ Disasters and bio-diversity, complements and constraints</li> <li>▪ Disaster management systems</li> <li>▪ Disaster planning and training assessment</li> <li>▪ Impacts of social crises and conflict</li> <li>▪ Globalization, planning and mitigation</li> <li>▪ Prediction and planning: a role for GIS</li> <li>▪ Short and long-term psychosocial impacts</li> <li>▪ Community Response to flooding in Manitoba's Red River Valley</li> </ul>		<a href="http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/dri/disaster_research/index.html">http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/dri/disaster_research/index.html</a>	
University of Ottawa ( <a href="http://ottawa.ca">ottawa.ca</a> )			Dr. Caroline Andrew, Director	Dr. Caroline Andrew Phone: 613-562-3600 ext. 1702 E-mail: <a href="mailto:candrew@uOttawa.ca">candrew@uOttawa.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.socialsciences.uottawa.ca/governance/ceng/">http://www.socialsciences.uottawa.ca/governance/ceng/</a>
Centre on Governance					

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Public Administration	Critical analysis of Canadian Public Sector political and administrative reforms, management frameworks and their implementation, innovation, and structure of legislation.		Dr. Christian Rouillard Canada Research Chair on Governance and Public Management ('Tier II') - Social Sciences and Humanities	Office: 613-562-5800 (2659) Fax: 613-562-5350 E-mail: christian.rouillard@ottawa.ca	<a href="http://www.socialsciences.ottawa.ca/poleng/profDetails.asp?ID=126">http://www.socialsciences.ottawa.ca/poleng/profDetails.asp?ID=126</a>
GAP-Santé, Institute of Population Health	Relevant research streams of the "Group for the Analysis of Psychosocial Health" (GAP-Santé) include: •Social Environment and Stress •Investigation of Organisational Stress and Health •Risk Representation •Community Well-being	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Social Analysis of Risk Security, Environment and Population Health Training</li> <li>•Psychosocial Risk Assessment and Management (RAM) Tools to Enhance Response to CBRN Attacks and Threats in Canada</li> <li>•Public Perceptions and Acceptable Levels of Health Risk Among Canadians</li> <li>•Caring About Healthcare Workers as First Responders: Enhancing Capacity for Gender-Based Support Mechanisms in Emergency Preparedness Planning</li> <li>•Risk and Stress: Anticipation and Perception in Psychosocial Management of Terrorist Threats</li> <li>•R. Samuel McLaughlin Research Chair on Psychosocial Aspects of Risk and Health</li> </ul>	Dr. Louise Lemyre McLaughlin Research Chair on Psychosocial Aspects of Risk and Health	Phone: 613-562-3800 ext.2221 E-mail: louise.lemyre@ottawa.ca	<a href="http://www.socialsciences.ottawa.ca/ppsyeng/profDetails.asp?id=218">http://www.socialsciences.ottawa.ca/ppsyeng/profDetails.asp?id=218</a>
University of Toronto (utoronto.ca)			Dr. John Shortreed, Executive Director, IRR and NERAM	Dr. John Shortreed, Executive Director, IRR and NERAM University of Waterloo Waterloo, Ontario N2L 3G1 Tel : (519) 885-4567, ext. 35527 Fax : (519) 725-4834 Email: shortree@uwaterloo.ca	<a href="http://www.dapsante.ottawa.ca/English/index.php">http://www.dapsante.ottawa.ca/English/index.php</a>
University of Waterloo (uwaterloo.ca)	Institute for Risk Research (IRR) and the Network for Environmental Risk Assessment and Management (NERAM)	<p>NERAM integrates multi-disciplinary scientific knowledge and expertise across Canada to provide a comprehensive approach to environmental risk assessment and risk management that supports more effective and efficient environmental protection practices and decision-making. NERAM considers such issues as: deregulation; public sector downsizing; devolution of responsibility for environmental risk assessment and management from federal to lower levels of government and industry; the need for consistency/agreement on Risk Assessment methodologies; and, the need for more consistent and credible message in communicating about environmental risk</p> <p>The principal objectives are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•To develop risk-based methodologies, standards and tools based on scientific models or environmental risk assessment focusing on methodologies that are practical and evidence-based</li> <li>•To establish an integrated scientific framework for theoretical and practical principles of integrated environmental risk assessment and management, based on actuarial risk management decisions, research results and experiences with environmental risk assessment.</li> </ul>			

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point(s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
IRF and NERAM (Research Nodes) Western Node			Dr. Cindy Jardine, Director  Dr. Steve Hruday, Associate Director	Dr. Cindy Jardine Dept. of Human Ecology 302 Human Ecology Bldg. University of Alberta Edmonton, AB T6G 2N1 Tel.: (780) 492-2526 Fax: (780) 492-4821 Email: cindy.jardine@ualberta.ca Webpage: <a href="http://www.ualberta.ca/People/index.html">www.ualberta.ca/People/index.html</a>  Dr. Steve Hruday Faculty of Medicine Professor of Environmental Health Public Health Sciences Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB Tel.: (780) 492-6807 Fax: (780) 492-0364 Email: steve.hruday@ualberta.ca Webpage: <a href="http://www.publichealth.ualberta.ca/steve_hruday.cfm">www.publichealth.ualberta.ca/steve_hruday.cfm</a>	<a href="http://www.ualberta.ca/People/index.html">www.ualberta.ca/People/index.html</a>
Middle Node			Dr. George Dixon, Director	Dr. George Dixon Department of Biology University of Waterloo Waterloo, ON N2L 3G1 Tel.: (519) 885-4567, ext. 32531 Fax: (519) 746-0614 Email: <a href="mailto:gddixon@sciborg.uwaterloo.ca">gddixon@sciborg.uwaterloo.ca</a> Webpage: <a href="http://www.biology.uwaterloo.ca/people/gdixon">www.biology.uwaterloo.ca/people/gdixon</a>	
Ottawa Node			Dr. Dan Krewski, Director	Dr. Dan Krewski McLaughlin Centre for Population Health Risk Assessment Inst. of Population Health University of Ottawa 451 Smyth Road Ottawa, ON K1H 8M5 Tel: (613) 562-5800, ext. 8261 Fax: (613) 562-5465 Email: <a href="mailto:dkrewsk@uottawa.ca">dkrewsk@uottawa.ca</a> Webpage: <a href="http://irsp.carleton.ca:16080/directors/krzewski">irsp.carleton.ca:16080/directors/krzewski</a>	
Risk Communication Node			Dr. William Leiss, Director	Dr. William Leiss NSERC/SSSHRC Research Chair University of Calgary 2500 University Drive NW Calgary, AB T2N 1N4 Tel: (403) 220-8579 Fax: (403) 282-0095 Email: <a href="mailto:leiss@ucalgary.ca">leiss@ucalgary.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.leiss.ca">www.leiss.ca</a>

Academic Research Institute	Research Objectives	Current Research Projects	Primary Point(s) of Contact	Contact Info	Website
Institute for Quantitative Finance and Insurance (IQFI)	IQFI Mission: to promote excellence in the science and practice of risk management through teaching, research and outreach activities. Specialize in financial risk management, actuarial science, computer science, econometrics, finance and statistics.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A decision support tool for disaster risk management - Principal Investigators: Dr. Slobodan Simonovic, Dr. William J. Less, Dr. Donald Burn, Dr. Hanping Hong</li> </ul> <p>Today disaster risk reductions are attempted on the basis of a number of different conceptual approaches to risk. The fallibility/unreliability of human judgment of natural disaster risk has been demonstrated in the past. Decision-makers are well aware of their own practice of attaching more weight to the perception of risk than to real risk impacts. In spite of the awareness of these weaknesses a very basic confusion continues to permeate both engineering and societal disaster risk decisions. Disaster risk management is considered in the proposed research as a decision problem. The proposed work is aimed at the development of a decision support tool for (a) qualitative framing of the disaster risk problem; (b) quantitative disaster risk assessment; and (c) integrated disaster risk and risk issues management.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Role of Government in services for natural disaster reduction - Principal Investigators: Dr. Gordon McLean, Dr. J. Davies, Dr. A. Skanski, Dr. P. Kopas</li> </ul> <p>This research project will investigate the past and present roles of government scientific agencies in activities that provide information and services contributing to the reduction in impacts of natural hazards in Canada. These activities include weather forecasting, earthquake and water monitoring and surveys and the science that supports their better understanding. The analysis will examine, from both the economic and policy points-of-view, the rationale for a government role and how it has changed. The study will also include a comparison of the Canadian situation with the ones in other countries (US, UK, Australia). In recent years, while the government sector has been reduced there has been growth in the academic and private sectors and the study will consider the relative merits of the roles of these sectors. The information and analysis generated by this project will provide input into decision making by governments on appropriate roles and funding for agencies in the future, consistent with their roles in disaster reduction.</p>	Dr. Peter Forsyth Scientific Director Math & Computer Building 6026A University of Waterloo 200 University Avenue West Waterloo, Ontario, Canada N2L 3G1 519 885 4567 ext. 7160 <a href="mailto:paforsy@uwaterloo.ca">paforsy@uwaterloo.ca</a>  Dr. Ken Seng Tan Associate Scientific Director <a href="mailto:kstan@math.uwaterloo.ca">kstan@math.uwaterloo.ca</a>	Dr. Peter Forsyth Math & Computer Building 6026A University of Waterloo 200 University Avenue West Waterloo, Ontario, Canada N2L 3G1 519 885 4567 ext. 7160 <a href="http://www.iqfi.uwaterloo.ca/">http://www.iqfi.uwaterloo.ca/</a>	
University of Western Ontario (uwo.ca)	The Institute for Catastrophic Loss Reduction (ICLR) is a research institute committed to the development of disaster prevention knowledge, and the broad dissemination of these research findings. Established by Canada's property and casualty insurers to reduce disaster losses, the Institute is internationally recognized for leadership in multi-disciplinary disaster prevention research. The objective is to conduct quality disaster research, including a program focusing on the social and health impacts of disasters, for better public policy and disaster management.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A decision support tool for disaster risk management - Principal Investigators: Dr. Slobodan Simonovic, Dr. William J. Less, Dr. Donald Burn, Dr. Hanping Hong</li> </ul> <p>Today disaster risk reductions are attempted on the basis of a number of different conceptual approaches to risk. The fallibility/unreliability of human judgment of natural disaster risk has been demonstrated in the past. Decision-makers are well aware of their own practice of attaching more weight to the perception of risk than to real risk impacts. In spite of the awareness of these weaknesses a very basic confusion continues to permeate both engineering and societal disaster risk decisions. Disaster risk management is considered in the proposed research as a decision problem. The proposed work is aimed at the development of a decision support tool for (a) qualitative framing of the disaster risk problem; (b) quantitative disaster risk assessment; and (c) integrated disaster risk and risk issues management.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Role of Government in services for natural disaster reduction - Principal Investigators: Dr. Gordon McLean, Dr. J. Davies, Dr. A. Skanski, Dr. P. Kopas</li> </ul> <p>This research project will investigate the past and present roles of government scientific agencies in activities that provide information and services contributing to the reduction in impacts of natural hazards in Canada. These activities include weather forecasting, earthquake and water monitoring and surveys and the science that supports their better understanding. The analysis will examine, from both the economic and policy points-of-view, the rationale for a government role and how it has changed. The study will also include a comparison of the Canadian situation with the ones in other countries (US, UK, Australia). In recent years, while the government sector has been reduced there has been growth in the academic and private sectors and the study will consider the relative merits of the roles of these sectors. The information and analysis generated by this project will provide input into decision making by governments on appropriate roles and funding for agencies in the future, consistent with their roles in disaster reduction.</p>	Dr. Paul Kovacs (Executive Director) Alan Davenport (Research Director)	Toronto Office 20 Richmond Street East, Suite 210 Toronto, Canada M5C 2R9 Tel: (416) 364-8677 Fax: (416) 364-5889 <a href="mailto:info@iclr.org">info@iclr.org</a>	<a href="http://www.iclr.org/index.htm">http://www.iclr.org/index.htm</a>
York University (yorku.ca)	Disaster and Emergency Management Program (Master's Level Program)	<p>The Program focuses on five conceptual areas:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Public Safety and Security</li> <li>Environmental Issues and Disaster Management</li> <li>Business Continuity and Management</li> <li>Technology and Disaster Management</li> <li>Risk and Social Vulnerability</li> </ul>	Dr. David Etkin Director, EM Graduate Program	Dr. David Etkin Office: 258C Atk Phone: (416) 736-2100 ext. 44016 Email: <a href="mailto:etkin@yorku.ca">etkin@yorku.ca</a> Website: <a href="http://www.yorku.ca/akevents/academic/SAS/faculty/SA_Sfaculty/Profile.asp?Id=559">http://www.yorku.ca/akevents/academic/SAS/faculty/SA_Sfaculty/Profile.asp?Id=559</a>	

ACADEMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTES DATABASE

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19/01/2011

University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Math	Physics	Public Policy and Governance	Critical Infrastructure	Transport and Logistics	Environment and Health	Security Intel	Rathnuc	Drathnuc	Security Intel	Environment and Health	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho-Social	Risk Communil cations	Decision-Analysis and Modelling	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website
Research Group in Decision Analysis - Dr. Charles Audet																								Dr. Charles Audet Telephone: (514) 343-5711 ext. 4510 Fax: (514) 343-340-088 Office: A-20.37 Email: charles.audet@polymtl.ca	<a href="http://www.gerad.ca">http://www.gerad.ca</a>
Research Group in Decision Analysis - Dr. Pierre Baptiste																								To: Pierre Baptiste Telephone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 4919 Fax: (514) 343-4173 Office: A-305.20.1 Email: pierre.baptiste@polymtl.ca	<a href="http://www.gerad.ca">http://www.gerad.ca</a>
Research Group in Decision Analysis - Dr. Alain Hertz																								To: Alain Hertz Telephone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 6637 Fax: (514) 343-5655 Office: A-405.29 Email: alain.hertz@polymtl.ca	<a href="http://www.gerad.ca">http://www.gerad.ca</a>
Research Group in Decision Analysis - Dr. Michel Gamache																								To: Michel Gamache Telephone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 5920 Fax: (514) 343-340-098 Office: AA-4525 Email: michel.gamache@polymtl.ca	<a href="http://www.gerad.ca">http://www.gerad.ca</a>
Research Group in Decision Analysis - Dr. André Langevin																								To: André Langevin Telephone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 4511 Fax: (514) 343-4633 Office: A-20.31 Email: andre.langevin@polymtl.ca	<a href="http://www.gerad.ca">http://www.gerad.ca</a>
Research Group in Decision Analysis - Dr. Dominique Orban																								To: Dominique Orban Telephone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 46567 Fax: (514) 343-4463 Office: A-20.27 Email: dominique.orban@polymtl.ca	<a href="http://www.gerad.ca">http://www.gerad.ca</a>

University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Math	Physics	Public Policy and Governance	Critical Infrastructure	Environment and Health	R&D	Logistics	Risk	Decision-Analysis and Modelling	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website
Research Group in Decision Analysis - Dr. Michel Perrier															Dr. Michel Perrier Chemical Engineering, Professor Telephone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 4130 Fax: (514) 343-4759 Email: michel.perrier@polyt.t.ca	<a href="http://www.dates.i2t.ca">http://www.dates.i2t.ca</a>
Research Group in Decision Analysis - Dr. Diane Rogel															Dr. Diane Rogel Industrial Engineering, Services, Logistics, and Manufacturing, Operations management Office: A-308.13 Telephone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 4582 Fax: (514) 343-4773 Email: diane.rogel@polyt.t.ca	<a href="http://www.dates.i2t.ca">http://www.dates.i2t.ca</a>
Research Group in Decision Analysis - Dr. Bruno Saino															Dr. Bruno Saino Electrical Engineering, Telecommunications and Computer Networks, Networks Engineering and Services, Routing, Service Optimization, Call Admission Control, Optimization, Cross-Layering Telephone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 4919 Fax: (514) 343-4707 Email: bruno.saino@polyt.t.ca Extra info: Telephone GERAD (514) 340-0003 ext. 6049/FAX 340565 <a href="http://www.dates.i2t.ca">http://www.dates.i2t.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.dates.i2t.ca">http://www.dates.i2t.ca</a>
Research Group in Decision Analysis - Dr. Gilles Savard															Dr. Gilles Savard Mathematical and Industrial Engineering, Research & Innovation Also a member of the Centre for Socio-technical Systems under study 1. Telephone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 4910 Fax: (514) 343-4086 Office: E-208 Email: gilles.savard@polyt.t.ca	<a href="http://www.dates.i2t.ca">http://www.dates.i2t.ca</a>

University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Math	Physics	Public Policy and Governance	Critical Infrastructure	Environment and Health	Transport and Logistics	Risk Assessm	Contact Info	Website
Research Group in Decision Analysis - Dr. Francois Soumis												Dr. Francois Soumis [Phone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 6044 Fax: (514) 343-4068 Office: A-320.5 Email: francois.soumis@polymtl.ca	<a href="http://www.gerad.ca">http://www.gerad.ca</a>
Research Group in Decision Analysis - Dr. Andre Turgeon												Dr. Andre Turgeon [Phone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 6034 Fax: (514) 343-5965 Office: A-467 Email: andre.turgeon@polymtl.ca	<a href="http://www.gerad.ca">http://www.gerad.ca</a>
Centre Riske et Performance - Dr. Robert Benoit												Dr. Robert Benoit [Phone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 4226 Fax: (514) 343-2889 Office: A-305.31 Email: benoit.robert@polymtl.ca	<a href="http://www.polymtl.ca/crp">http://www.polymtl.ca/crp</a>
Centre Riske et Performance - Dr. Mario Bourgault												Dr. Mario Bourgault [Phone: (514) 343-4711 ext. 5956 Fax: (514) 343-4724 Office: A-306.8 Email: mario.bourgault@polymtl.ca	<a href="http://www.polymtl.ca/crp">http://www.polymtl.ca/crp</a>

University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Indust	Environment and Health	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Decision-Analysis and Modelling	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website
Centre Risque et Performance - Dr. Nathalie Demers-Léveillé-Warin														Dr. Nathalie De Marelle-Léveillé-Warin Expertise: Mathematical and Industrial Engineering, transportation data and information, and related products applications, integrated organizational risk. Also a member of the Centre for Research on Transportation (C.R.T.), a research association in the NSERC Industrial Research Chair in Sustainable Civil Infrastructure Management which contributes to the management of knowledge and expertise on the engineering and management of enterprises networks, ranging from the design of the different technical systems under study to the engineering of advanced planning and operating processes, taking into account the managerial, economical, environmental and safety issues pertaining to these systems.	<a href="mailto:nathalie.demers-leveille@polymtl.ca">nathalie.demers-leveille@polymtl.ca</a> <a href="http://www.polymtl.ca/crt">www.polymtl.ca/crt</a>
Centre Risque et Performance - Dr. Claude Marché														Dr. Claude Marché Expertise Civil, Geological and Mining Engineering relating to flooding Also a member in a project of the NSERC Industrial Chair in Advanced water treatment by examining biological treatment, quality in distribution systems (regional and local communities), industry with treatment processes in order to meet future water quality requirements. The NSERC Chair is Dr. Michèle Provençal, Faculty of Civil and Structural Engineering. Email: <a href="mailto:claude.marche@polymtl.ca">claude.marche@polymtl.ca</a> Web Site: <a href="http://www.polymt.ca/chairesau/index.php">http://www.polymt.ca/chairesau/index.php</a>	<a href="http://www.polymtl.ca/crt">www.polymtl.ca/crt</a>
Centre Risque et Performance - Dr. Jean Rousseau														Dr. Jean Rousseau Expertise Civil, Geological and Mining Engineering relating to flooding Telephone: (514) 340-4711 ext. 4801 Fax: (514) 340-2869 Office: B-51 Email: <a href="mailto:jean.rousseau@polymtl.ca">jean.rousseau@polymtl.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.polymtl.ca/crt">www.polymtl.ca/crt</a>
Lakeland University ( <a href="http://lakeland.ca">lakeland.ca</a> )															
Lebanese University ( <a href="http://lau.edu.lb">lau.edu.lb</a> )															
Memorial University ( <a href="http://mun.ca">mun.ca</a> )															
McGill University ( <a href="http://mcgill.ca">mcgill.ca</a> )															
Occupational Health, Epidemiology, Biostatistics and Occupational Health - Dr. Tom Kosatzky														Dr. Tom Kosatzky Expertise Environmental epidemiology assessment of exposure to environmental toxins, assessment of health data in risk assessments.	<a href="http://www.polymtl.ca/crt">www.polymtl.ca/crt</a>
Centre for Strategy Studies in Organizations - Dr. Jørgensen, Director														Dr. J. Jørgensen Competitive Strategy, Organizational Policy, Public Sector Management, International Business Organization, Globalization, Globalization in service sectors, public sector reform, public sector development and restructuring in industrialized and developing countries.	<a href="http://www.csso.polymtl.ca/">http://www.csso.polymtl.ca/</a>

University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Indust	Environment and Health	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Risk Analysis and Modelling	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website
Centre for Strategy Studies in Organizations - Dr. Steve Maguire										✓				Dr. Steve Maguire Management Organizational Politics, the dynamics of interorganizational fields (e.g. business-NGO collaborations, trust building and identity), formal models of complex systems, Complexity and Management.	<a href="http://people.mcmaster.ca/stevemagu/">http://people.mcmaster.ca/stevemagu/</a>
Centre for Strategy Studies in Organizations - Dr. Henry Minzberg										✓				Dr. Henry Minzberg Expertise: General management and strategy formation (including the process of organization and the impact of design) Fax: 514-398-4077 <a href="http://people.mcmaster.ca/henryminzberg/gmcmcg.ca">http://people.mcmaster.ca/henryminzberg/gmcmcg.ca</a>	<a href="http://people.mcmaster.ca/catherynmintzberg/">http://people.mcmaster.ca/catherynmintzberg/</a>
Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences - Dr. Ron Stewart, NSERC Industrial Research Chair in Extreme Weather Events										✓				Dr. Ron Stewart Tel.: 514-398-1380 <a href="http://www.mcmaster.ca/meteo/staff/stewart/">http://www.mcmaster.ca/meteo/staff/stewart/</a>	<a href="http://www.mcmaster.ca/locavation/mcmaster.ca/">http://www.mcmaster.ca/locavation/mcmaster.ca/</a>
McMaster University (mcmaster.ca)										✓				Expertise: Canada Research Chair (Tier I) in Global Governance and Public Policy (Social Sciences and Humanities) and Director of the Institute for Globalization and the Human Condition. Research focuses on globalization and its perceived effects on policy making in four interrelated areas: autonomy, democracy, changing policy processes, and North American migration.	<a href="http://www.mcmaster.ca/locavation/mcmaster.ca/">http://www.mcmaster.ca/locavation/mcmaster.ca/</a>
Institute of Environment and Health - Dr. John Eyes										✓				Expertise: evidence-based decision-making, environmental health connections Tel.: (905) 525-9140, ext. 21752 Email: <a href="mailto:eyes@mcmaster.ca">eyes@mcmaster.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.science.mcmaster.ca/geo/locavation/">http://www.science.mcmaster.ca/geo/locavation/</a>
Experimental Economics Laboratory and Department of Economics - Dr. Michael Westerman										✓				Dr. Michael Westerman Expertise: Quantitative Studies in Experimental Economics, Production of Public Goods, Social Choice, Applied Microeconomics (regulation, environmental and experimental Economics).	<a href="http://locavation2.mcmaster.ca/locavation/mcmaster.ca/index.html">http://locavation2.mcmaster.ca/locavation/mcmaster.ca/index.html</a>
Chemistry - Dr. Brian McCarr										✓				Dr. Brian McCarr Tel: (905) 525-9140, ext. 24504 Email: <a href="mailto:mcarr@mcmaster.ca">mcarr@mcmaster.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.chemistry.mcmaster.ca/mccarr/">http://www.chemistry.mcmaster.ca/mccarr/</a>
Experimental Economics Laboratory and Department of Economics - Dr. Andrew Muller										✓				Dr. Andrew Muller Expertise: Economics, Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, and Industrial Organization, and laboratory experiments economics to investigate the voluntary contributions to public goods and economic valuation of environmental services using contingent analysis of stated preferences, a form of contingent valuation.	<a href="http://locavation2.mcmaster.ca/locavation/mcmaster.ca/index.html">http://locavation2.mcmaster.ca/locavation/mcmaster.ca/index.html</a>
Department of Economics - Dr. Abigail Payne										✓				Dr. Abigail Payne Tel II, Social Sciences and Humanities, Research interests include analyses of effects of policy on individuals and organizations One area of research includes examination of how government funding of charitable and non-profit organizations affect their operation and private donations?	<a href="http://locavation2.mcmaster.ca/locavation/mcmaster.ca/index.html">http://locavation2.mcmaster.ca/locavation/mcmaster.ca/index.html</a>
Mount Allison University (mta.ca)															
Mount Saint Vincent University (msvu.ca)															

## ACADEMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTES DATABASE

19/01/2011

University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Math	Security Intel	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho- Social	Risk Communi- cations	Risk Assessment	Decision- Analysis and Modelling	Contact Info	Website
McGill University ( <a href="http://postdocs.mcgill.ca">postdocs.mcgill.ca</a> )																
Queen's University ( <a href="http://www.queensu.ca">www.queensu.ca</a> )																
Physique201 - Dr. Gerald J.S. Wilde, Emeritus Professor																
Instructional Development - Dr. Christopher Krapser, Professor Emeritus																
Royal Military College of Canada ( <a href="http://rmc.dfo-ic.gc.ca">rmc.dfo-ic.gc.ca</a> )																
Environmental Sciences Group - Dr. Kenneth J. Reimer																
Ryerson Polytechnic University ( <a href="http://ryerson.ca">ryerson.ca</a> )																
School of Occupational and Public Health - Dr. John F. Hicks																
School of Occupational & Public Health - Dr. Ronald Pustchak																
Saint Mary's University ( <a href="http://smu.ca">smu.ca</a> )																
Faculty of Commerce, Finance & Management Science - Dr. Minjung Wang																
Saint Mary's University ( <a href="http://smu.ca">smu.ca</a> )																
Biological Sciences - Dr. Tony Williams																
The Centre for Policy Research on Science and Technology and the Associated Technologies Research Laboratory - Peter Anderson, M.A.																
The Centre for Policy Research on Science and Technology - Dr. J. Adam Holbrook, P.Eng., Associate Director																

University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	RadNuc	Security Intel	Environment and Health	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Decision-Making	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website
CIMA Centre for Strategic Change and Performance Measurement - Dr. Thomas Lawrence, Director												✓				Dr. Thomas Lawrence CIMA Centre for Strategic Change and Performance Measurement Simon Fraser University Third Floor, 500 Granville Street Vancouver, BC, Canada V6C 1W6 Tel: (604) 292-2708 Email: <a href="mailto:tlawrence@sfu.ca">tlawrence@sfu.ca</a> Fax: 778-782-3920	<a href="http://www.cims.sfu.ca/people/tlawrence.html">www.cims.sfu.ca/people/tlawrence.html</a>
The Centre for Policy Research on Science and Technology - Dr. Richard Smith, Director CPoST and Associate Director of the School of Communication												✓	✓			Expertise: Social inclusion (and exclusion) and the role of new media in social change. He has an ongoing interest in the production and surveillance in public spaces, on communities, and the wireless information society.	<a href="http://www.cpos.sfu.ca/index.php?c=1">www.cpos.sfu.ca/index.php?c=1</a>
Institute of Governance Studies - Dr. Patrick J. Smith - Dir(IoG)												✓				Dr. Richard Smith smith@sfu.ca General Email: <a href="mailto:rgsfu@sfu.ca">rgsfu@sfu.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.sfu.ca/ciog/">www.sfu.ca/ciog/</a>
The Centre for Natural Hazard Research (CNHR) - Dr. Michael Tucker, Program Manager Reducing Risk from Natural Hazards (RRNH) Program - Emergency preparedness, at NRCan. - Enhancing risk management and resilience												✓	✓			Chris Tucker ESESSC, CIMA, ESGP, Natural Resources Canada 601 Booth Street, 4th Floor, Room: 479 Ottawa, ON Canada K1A 0E6 Telephone: (613) 942-4245 Fax: (613) 992-0190 E-mail: <a href="mailto:cmtucker@nrcan-narf.gc.ca">cmtucker@nrcan-narf.gc.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.nrcan-narf.gc.ca/index.php?c=1">http://www.nrcan-narf.gc.ca/index.php?c=1</a>
St Francis Xavier University (stfx.ca)																	
Thompson Rivers University (tru.ca)																	
Trent University (trentu.ca)																	
Environmental and Resource Studies - Dr. Stephen Hill												✓	✓			Dr. Stephen Hill Tel: (705) 248-1011 ext 7368 Email: <a href="mailto:stephenhill@trentu.ca">stephenhill@trentu.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.trentu.ca/essm/earth/">http://www.trentu.ca/essm/earth/</a>
Trent University (trw.ca)																	
Université du Québec à Montréal (udem.ca)																	
Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières (uqtr.ca)																	
Université de Sherbrooke (usherbrooke.ca)																	
University College of the Fraser Valley (ucfv.ca)																	
University of Alberta (ualberta.ca)																	
Civil & Environmental Engineering - Dr. David M. Crozier, Emeritus Prof. scdr												✓				Dr. David M. Crozier Tel: (780) 492-5053 Email: <a href="mailto:scdr@ualberta.ca">scdr@ualberta.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.cengr.ualberta.ca/generic/crozier/">http://www.cengr.ualberta.ca/generic/crozier/</a>
Analytical Chemistry - Dr. Walter E. Harris, Professor Emeritus												✓				Dr. Walter E. Harris Email: <a href="mailto:walter.harris@ualberta.ca">walter.harris@ualberta.ca</a>	<a href="http://www.chem.ualberta.ca/">www.chem.ualberta.ca/</a>

## ACADEMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTES DATABASE

19/01/2011

University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Rad/Nuc	Security Intel	Environment and Health	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Risk Assessment	Decision-Making and Modelling	Contact Info	Website
Environmental Health Sciences - School of Public Health - Dr. Steve E. Hinckley							✓					✓				Dr. Steve E. Hinckley Email: steve.hinckley@ualberta.ca Tel: (780) 492-4807	<a href="http://www.sph.ualberta.ca/research/research-centres.html">www.sph.ualberta.ca/research/research-centres.html</a>
Rural Economy - Dr. Cindy Jardine							✓					✓				Dr. Cindy Jardine Email: cindy.jardine@ualberta.ca Tel: (780) 492-2026	<a href="http://re.ualberta.ca/people/index.html">www.re.ualberta.ca/people/index.html</a>
Environmental Engineering - Dr. Warren B. Kondzierski																Dr. Warren B. Kondzierski Email: warren.kondzierski@ualberta.ca Tel: (403) 222-5416	<a href="http://www.enveng.ualberta.ca/~kondzierski.html">www.enveng.ualberta.ca/~kondzierski.html</a>
Public Health Sciences - Dr. Chen Le							✓									Dr. Chris Le Email: chen.le@ualberta.ca Tel: (403) 222-5416	<a href="http://www.ualberta.ca/~chenle/home.html">www.ualberta.ca/~chenle/home.html</a>
Industrial Safety & Loss Management - Dr. Doug McCollum							✓									Dr. Doug McCollum Email: doug.mccollum@ualberta.ca Tel: (780) 492-5854	<a href="http://www.enrme.ualberta.ca/McCollum.html">www.enrme.ualberta.ca/McCollum.html</a>
Engineering Management - Dr. John D. Whitaker, Professor Emeritus																Dr. John D. Whitaker Email: john.whitaker@ualberta.ca Tel: (403) 222-4413	<a href="http://www.ualberta.ca">www.ualberta.ca</a>
Materials Engineering - Dr. David J. Wilson																Dr. David J. Wilson Email: dawid.wilson@ualberta.ca Tel: (403) 222-5467	<a href="http://www.ualberta.ca">www.ualberta.ca</a>
Industrial Safety & Loss Management - Dr. Lorraine Wilson																Dr. Lorraine Wilson Email: lorraine.wilson@ualberta.ca Tel: (780) 492-2008	<a href="http://www.ualberta.ca">www.ualberta.ca</a>
<b>University of British Columbia (ubc.ca)</b>																Dr. Ray Copes Email: ray.copes@ubc.ca Tel: (604) 822-1409	<a href="http://www.ubc.ca">www.ubc.ca</a>
BC Centre for Disease Control, Health Care & Epidemiology/Environmental Health - Dr. Ray Copes							✓					✓				Dr. Ray Copes Email: ray.copes@ubc.ca Tel: (604) 822-1409	<a href="http://www.ubc.ca">www.ubc.ca</a>
Assoc. Director, Eco Risk Research Unit - Dr. Robin S. Gregory																Dr. Robin S. Gregory Email: robin.gregory@ubc.ca Tel: (250) 359-5701	<a href="http://www.ubc.ca">www.ubc.ca</a>
Institute of Resources and Environment, School of Community and Regional Planning - Dr. Tim McFarlane																Dr. Jim McFarlane Email: jimmcfarlane@unbc.ca Tel: (604) 922-5268	<a href="http://www.ubc.ca">www.ubc.ca</a>
Centre for Applied Ethics - Dr. Michael McDonald																Dr. Michael McDonald Email: mcdonald@sfu.ca Tel: (604) 225-3937	<a href="http://ethics.ubc.ca/people/mcdonald">www.ethics.ubc.ca/people/mcdonald</a>

## ACADEMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTES DATABASE

19/01/2011

University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Math	Security Intel	Environment and Health	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho- Social	Risk Communi- cations	Decision- Analysis and Modelling	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website	
University of Calgary ( <a href="http://ucalgary.ca">ucalgary.ca</a> )																		
Faculty of Environment and Culture - Civil Engineering Studies - Dr. Edwin F. Ernstel																		
Finance and Management Science - Dr. Erhan Ertut																		
NSERC/SSHRC Research Chair - Dr. William Less Note: See also under University of Ottawa																		
University of Guelph ( <a href="http://uoguelph.ca">uoguelph.ca</a> )																		
Civil Engineering - Dr. Marc A. Mass																		
Environmental Biology - Dr. Hung Lee																		
Food Science - Dr. Doug Powell																		
Centre for Toxocology - Dr. Keith R. Solomon																		
Environmental Biology - Dr. Jack Trevors																		
University of Lethbridge ( <a href="http://uleth.ca">uleth.ca</a> )																		
University of Manitoba ( <a href="http://umanitoba.ca">umanitoba.ca</a> )																		
Disaster Research Institute - Dr. Robert Tait, Director and Professor of Psychiatry																		
University of Waterloo ( <a href="http://uwaterloo.ca">uwaterloo.ca</a> )																		
University of New Brunswick ( <a href="http://unb.ca">unb.ca</a> )																		
University of Northern BC ( <a href="http://unbc.ca">unbc.ca</a> )																		
University of Ontario Institute of Technology																		
Faculty of School of Business and Information Technology - Dr. William (Bill) Goodman																		

University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Math	Environment and Health	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Risk Decision-Making and Modelling	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website
<b>University of Ottawa (Uottawa.ca)</b>															
Centre on Governance - Dr. Carleton Andrew, Director Note: Affiliated with the Faculty of Social Sciences, the School of Political Science, the School of Nursing and is Professor with the Institute of Population Health Program						✓								Experise: Governance and coordination in and between organizations and communities; governance and democracy; ethics and governance; global and North American governance; knowledge, complexity and governance; governance and politics; urban policies - planning and the process of public participation	Dr. Carleton Andrew Phone: 613-562-5800 ext. 1702 E-mail: carandrew@uottawa.ca <a href="http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca/poleng/profDetails.asp?yID=90">http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca/poleng/profDetails.asp?yID=90</a>
Institute of Population Health - Dr. Kevin P. Bräu						✓								Experise: human health risk assessment, uncertainty analysis, burden of disease assessment, and risk management	Dr. Kevin P. Bräu Tel: (613) 562-5527 Email: kbrau@uottawa.ca <a href="http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca/researcher_kbrau.html">http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca/researcher_kbrau.html</a>
Environment and Occupational Management McLaughlin Centre for Population Health Risk Assessment, Institute of Population Health - Dr. Dan Keyski						✓								Experise: risk management and risk management research, toxicology, epidemiology	Dr. Dan Keyski Tel: 613-562-5800 ext. 8281; Tel: (613) 565-5381 Email: dkeyski@uottawa.ca <a href="http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca/6930/sectorKeyski.html">http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca/6930/sectorKeyski.html</a>
McLaughlin Center for Population Health Risk Assessment, Institute of Population Health - Dr. William Less Note: See also under University of Calgary						✓								Experise: Risk communication, risk management re: pesticides, environmental controls, recipient of the Order of Canada 2004	Dr. William Less Email: wless@uottawa.ca <a href="http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca">http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca</a>
GAP-Sainte-Justine Institute of Population Health - Dr. Louise Lemire, Director and McLaughlin Research Chair on Psychosocial Aspects of Risk and Health						✓								Experise: Psychosocial factors in stress and health (prevention, population health)	Dr. Louise Lemire Phone: 613-562-5800 ext. 2221 E-mail: louise.lemire@uottawa.ca <a href="http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca/6930/sectorLemire.html">http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca/6930/sectorLemire.html</a>
Faculty of Social Sciences, School of Political Studies, Public Administration - Dr. Christian Rouillard, Canada Research Chair on Governance and Public Management (Tier II) - Social Sciences and Humanities						✓								Experise: Critical analysis of Canadian Public Sector, political and administrative reforms, management frameworks and their implementation, innovation, and structure of legislation.	Dr. Christian Rouillard Office: 613-562-5800 (2856) Fax: 613-562-2350 E-mail: christian.rouillard@uottawa.ca <a href="http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca/6930/sectorRouillard.html">http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca/6930/sectorRouillard.html</a>
Faculty of Engineering Department of Civil Engineering - Dr. Murat Saatcioglu, University Research Chair in Earthquake Engineering Research Chair in Earthquake Engineering - Dr. Murat Saatcioglu, University Research Chair on Governance and Public Management (Tier II) - Social Sciences and Humanities						✓								Experise: Development of new and innovative seismic retrofit technologies for reinforced concrete structures, such as buildings and bridges; verification through testing of large-scale specimen in the Structural Engineering Laboratory of the University of Ottawa one of the few, if not the only, post-dynamic testing facilities in the world that provides a unique opportunity for verification, since it allows the simulation of earthquakes in slow motion	Dr. Murat Saatcioglu Contact Info Office: 613-562-5800 (6129) Office: 613-562-5815 Fax: 613-562-5174 E-mail: murat@engr.uottawa.ca <a href="http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca/civils/murat.html">http://www.socsci.uottawa.ca/civils/murat.html</a>

University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Indust	Environment and Health	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Risk Assessment	Decision-Analysis and Modelling	Contact Info	Website
Faculty of Social Sciences, School of Political Studies, Public Administration PhD Program - Krista Simonds, M.A.														Krista Simonds, M.A. (PhD Candidate, University of Ottawa Commencement Fall 2008) Email: csg-simonds@rogers.com	
University of PEI (upei.ca)															
University of Regina (uregina.ca)															
University of Saskatchewan (usask.ca)															
Department of Sociology, Sociology of Business and Organization - Dr. Michael Kerts															
University of Toronto (utoronto.ca)															
Faculty of Management - Dr. James Dooley															
Institute for Environmental Studies - Dr. Lino Grima															
Rotman School of Management - Dr. William C. Stronage, Real Estate and Urban Economics															
Rotman School of Management - Dr. Daniel T. Cox, in "Integrative Thinking and Professor of Organizational Behavior and Human Resource Management															
University of Victoria (uvic.ca)															
Centre for Studies in Religion and Society - Dr. Conrad G. Brunck, Director															

## ACADEMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTES DATABASE

19/01/2011

University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Math	Security	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website
Dr. Jamie Gassels Vice-President Academic and Provost Professor of Law						✓									
University of Waterloo - <a href="http://www.uwaterloo.ca/">www.uwaterloo.ca/</a>	Geography Department - Dr. Jean Andrey						✓								
Department of Economics - Dr. Richard W. Boocell															
Accounting Group - Dr. Phelim P. Boyle								✓							
Mechanical Engineering - Dr. Gordon M. Bruegg, Professor Emeritus & Adjunct											✓				
Statistics & Actuarial Science - Dr. K. Stephen Brown												✓			
Department of Civil Engineering - Dr. Donald H. Barn, P. Eng							✓					✓			
Chemical Engineering - Dr. John Byerley, Professor Emeritus															
Statistics & Actuarial Science - Dr. Winston H. Cherry							✓					✓			
Biology Department - Dr. D. George Dixon															
School of Accountancy - Dr. Leonard Eckel (retired)											✓				

## ACADEMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTES DATABASE

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University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Math	Security Intel	Environment and Health	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho- Social	Risk Communi- cations	Decision- Analysis and Modelling	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website	
Civil Engineering, Dist. Professor Emeritus - Dr. Graham J. Farquhar								✓								Dr. Graham J. Farquhar Tel: (519) 885-4897 ext. 53389 Email: farq@uwaterloo.ca	<a href="http://www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/courses/">www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/courses/</a>	
Management Sciences - Dr. David F. Just																		<a href="http://www.mansci.uwaterloo.ca/about/faculty/djust/">www.mansci.uwaterloo.ca/about/faculty/djust/</a>
Philosophy - Dr. Larry Haworth, Professor Emeritus																	Dr. Larry Haworth Email: lh@uwaterloo.ca	<a href="http://philosophy.uwaterloo.ca/people/haworth.html">http://philosophy.uwaterloo.ca/people/haworth.html</a>
Systems Design Engineering - Dr. Keem W. Heo								✓										<a href="http://www.sysdes.uwaterloo.ca/Faculty/HHeo.html">http://www.sysdes.uwaterloo.ca/Faculty/HHeo.html</a>
Statistical & Actuarial Science - Dr. Jerry F. Lawless																	Dr. Jerry F. Lawless Tel: (519) 885-4897 ext. 22830 Email: jrlw@uwaterloo.ca	<a href="http://www.stats.uwaterloo.ca/Faculty/JLawless">http://www.stats.uwaterloo.ca/Faculty/JLawless</a>
Civil Engineering - Dr. William C. Lemon																	Dr. William C. Lemon Tel: (519) 885-4897 ext. 281533 Email: wcl@uwaterloo.ca	<a href="http://www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/research/McCormick.html">http://www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/research/McCormick.html</a>
School of Nursing - Dr. Lynn R.G. Martin																	Dr. Lynn R.G. Martin Tel: (519) 885-4897 ext. 22792 Email: lrgm@uwaterloo.ca	<a href="http://nursing.uwaterloo.ca/nursing/research/McCormick.html">http://nursing.uwaterloo.ca/nursing/research/McCormick.html</a>
Health Studies and Gerontology - Dr. Stephen McCall																	Dr. Stephen McCall Tel: (519) 885-4897 ext. 22720 Email: mcco@uwaterloo.ca	<a href="http://hsa.uwaterloo.ca/hsa/research/McCormick.html">http://hsa.uwaterloo.ca/hsa/research/McCormick.html</a>
Philosophy - Dr. Jan F. Narveson																	Dr. Jan F. Narveson Tel: (519) 885-4897 ext. 22780 Email: jan@veritas.uwaterloo.ca	<a href="http://philo.uwaterloo.ca/~janin.html">http://philo.uwaterloo.ca/~janin.html</a>
Institute for Risk Research and the Network for Environmental Risk Assessment and Management (NERAM) - Dr. John Nethven																	Dr. John Nethven Email: john.nethven@rogers.com or nethven@uwaterloo.ca	
Civil Engineering - Dr. Marnesh Pandey																	Dr. Marnesh Pandey Tel: (519) 885-4897 ext. 38588 Email: mpandey@sunburn.uwaterloo.ca	<a href="http://www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/mcpandey/">www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/mcpandey/</a>

University	Bio	Chem	Exptl	Fore	RadNuc	Security	Environment	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Decision-Making	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website
Biology - Dr. Michael Power	✓						✓									Dr. Michael Power Tel: (519) 885-4897 x22985 Email: mspower@scs.uwaterloo.ca <a href="http://www.biology.uwaterloo.ca/power/">www.biology.uwaterloo.ca/power/</a>	
Chemical Engineering - Dr. Frank M. Romeo, Professor Emeritus	✓															Dr. Ben M. Romeo Tel: (519) 885-4897 x22701 Email: pmrome@csape.uwaterloo.ca <a href="mailto:pmrome@csape.uwaterloo.ca">pmrome@csape.uwaterloo.ca</a>	
Civil Engineering - Dr. Frank Saccocciano																Dr. Frank Saccocciano Tel: (519) 885-4897 x22631 Email: saccocm@uwaterloo.ca <a href="http://www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/saccocciano">www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/saccocciano</a>	
Civil Engineering Institute for Risk Research - Dr. Dennis Staniford			✓													Dr. John Staniford Tel: (519) 885-4897 ext. 34927 Email: stanfor@uwaterloo.ca <a href="http://www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/civil/doc/people.html">www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/civil/doc/people.html</a>	
Mechanical Engineering - Dr. Peter Stavropoulos			✓													Dr. Peter Stavropoulos Tel: (519) 885-4897 x23425 Email: psta@csape.uwaterloo.ca <a href="http://www.mech.uwaterloo.ca/research/stavropoulos">www.mech.uwaterloo.ca/research/stavropoulos</a>	
School of Planning - Dr. Roger Staffing				✓												Dr. Roger Staffing Tel: (519) 885-4897 x23184 Email: rstaff@res.uwaterloo.ca Ecology, global climate change and freight of way management.	<a href="http://www.fes.uwaterloo.ca/planning/faculty/staffing.html">http://www.fes.uwaterloo.ca/planning/faculty/staffing.html</a>
Statistics & Actuarial Science - Dr. Mary Thompson																Dr. Mary Thompson Tel: (519) 885-4897 x25543 Email: methomp@uwaterloo.ca <a href="http://www.stats.uwaterloo.ca">www.stats.uwaterloo.ca</a>	
Mechanical and Mechatronics Engineering, Fire Research Group - Dr. Elizabeth Vleckman																Dr. Elizabeth Vleckman Tel: (519) 885-4897 x23345 Email: elvleckman@uwaterloo.ca <a href="http://www.me.utoronto.ca/~evleckman">www.me.utoronto.ca/~evleckman</a>	
Systems Design Engineering - Dr. Douglas T. Wright																Dr. Douglas T. Wright Tel: (519) 885-4897 x24933 Email: dtwright@uwaterloo.ca <a href="http://www.sdm.uwaterloo.ca/dtwright">www.sdm.uwaterloo.ca/dtwright</a>	
Civil Engineering - Dr. Samuel Yegar																Dr. Samuel Yegar Tel: (519) 885-4897 x23029 Email: syegar@uwaterloo.ca <a href="http://www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/civil/doc/people.html">www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/civil/doc/people.html</a>	
University of Western Ontario (uwo.ca)																	
The Institute for Catastrophic Loss Reduction - Dr. A. G. Davenport																Dr. A. G. Davenport Tel: (519) 885-4897 x21100 Email: agong@uwo.ca <a href="http://www.ctrl.uwaterloo.ca/">http://www.ctrl.uwaterloo.ca/</a>	
Civil & Environmental Engineering - Dr. Hanping Huang																Dr. Hanping Huang Tel: (519) 885-4897 x21100 Email: hong@uwo.ca	

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University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Math	Physics	Public Policy and Governance	Critical Infrastructure	Environment and Health	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website	
Institute for Catastrophic Loss Reduction and National Disaster Health Research Network - Dr. Paul Kovacs, Executive Director											Dr. Paul Kovacs Executive Director / Institute of Catastrophic Loss Reduction Research Corporation Adjunct Professor, Economics, The University of Western Ontario	<a href="http://www.icatresn.ca">http://www.icatresn.ca</a>	
The Institute for Catastrophic Loss Reduction and Departments of Geography & Political Science - Dr. Gordon McBean											Dr. Gordon McBean Toronto office 20 Richmond Street East, Suite 210 Toronto, Canada M5C 2B9 Tel: (416) 384-8677 Fax: (416) 384-5889 info@icrl.org	<a href="http://www.icrl.ca/index.htm">http://www.icrl.ca/index.htm</a>	
Institute for Catastrophic Loss Reduction											Expertise: Atmospheric and climate sciences, ranging in scope from the natural phenomena to the policies of governments and international organizations, to the performance of weather and environmental prediction systems. The changing climate and weather systems in the Arctic and investigates the role of changing government policies on the development of adaptation strategies to support Canadian activities. Also does research in the changing occurrence of extreme weather events with climate change, their influence on public systems and strategies for adaptation.		
Institute for Catastrophic Loss Reduction and National Disaster Health Research Network - Dr. Slobodan Simonovic											Expertise: Systems modeling, Risk and reliability Water resources and environmental systems analysis, systems development, Water resources education and training, Flood control, Hydro-power energy, Operational hydrology.  Research focus on application of systems approach to, and development of the design support tools for management of complex water and environmental systems. Most of his work is related to the mitigation of natural hazards, namely, floods and droughts, in developed countries, in particular, and water resources management, including water resources decision support. He has undertaken applied research projects that integrate the mathematical, geographic, and computer simulation models and intelligent interface development into decision support tools for water resources decision makers. The main focus of his current research is related to flood prevention and management through the Faculty for Intelligent Decision Support (FIDS) at the University of Western Ontario.	<a href="http://www.sle.ugr.es/simmonovic.htm">http://www.sle.ugr.es/simmonovic.htm</a>	
University of Windsor (University cat)											Expertise: Water/wastewater treatment, multimedia mass balance modeling, contaminant fate and transport, metal contamination, organic pollutants, environment and health	<a href="mailto:pseth@uwindsor.ca">pseth@uwindsor.ca</a>	
Civil & Environmental Engineering - Dr. Rajesh Seth											Dr. Rajesh Seth Tel: (519) 253-3000 ext. 2553 Email: <a href="mailto:pseth@uwindsor.ca">pseth@uwindsor.ca</a>		
University of Waterloo (univres.ca)											Expertise: Conflict analysis, game theory, Decision theory, Operations research and statistical modeling, environmental management.	<a href="http://www.cse.uwaterloo.ca/~mkgaur/">http://www.cse.uwaterloo.ca/~mkgaur/</a>	
Wilfrid Laurier University (wlu.ca)											Dr. D. Marc Kegur, Research Director tel: (519) 885-4710, x4408 Email: <a href="mailto:mkgaur@wlu.ca">mkgaur@wlu.ca</a>		
Laurier Centre for Military Strategic & Disarmament Studies - Dr. Michael Nagors, Professor of Mathematics													

## ACADEMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTES DATABASE

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University	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	Radhuc	Security Intel	Environment and Health	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Public Policy and Governance	Public Economics	Psycho- Social	Risk Communi- cations	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website	
York University (YorkU.ca)																	
Schulich Faculty of Business - Dr. John Buzacott Professor Emeritus, Management Science Specialization								✓							To: Dr. John Buzacott Email: buzacott@schulich.yorku.ca <a href="http://www.schulich.yorku.ca/sph-acad/faculty/">www.schulich.yorku.ca/sph-acad/faculty/</a>		
Disaster and Emergency Management Program (Master's Level) - Dr. David Etkin, Director, EM Graduate Program								✓				✓			Expertise: National assessment of natural hazards Dr. David Etkin Office: 258 C Alik Phone: (416) 736-2100 ext. 44016 Email: etkin@yorku.ca <a href="http://www.yorku.ca/disem/academic/SASFacultyProfile.aspx?ID=459">http://www.yorku.ca/disem/academic/SASFacultyProfile.aspx?ID=459</a>		

## ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH INSTITUTES DATABASE

19/01/2011

Specialist Consultant	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	RadNuc	Security Intel	Environment, Health and Safety	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Policy Governance and Mgmt	Economics and Financial	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Decision-Analysis, Modeling/Process Mgmt	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website
Ap & Associates Inc.																	
Peter Bain Transportation Systems Consultant							✓	✓		✓							
Bercha Group								✓									
Globaltox International Consultants Inc.								✓									
Irasca Consulting Canada Inc.								✓									
Decision Partners, LLC																	
Center for Risk Communication																	
Curry Hydrocarbons Inc.																	
Industrial Accident Prevention Association																	

## ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH INSTITUTES DATABASE

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Specialist Consultant	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	RadNuc	Security Intel	Environment, Health and Safety	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Policy Governance and Mgmt	Economics and Financial	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Decision-Analysis, Modeling Process Mgmt	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website
AMEC Earth & Environmental							✓									Michael Davies Vice-President Tel: (604) 473-5304 Email: michael.davies@amec.com	<a href="http://www.amec.com">www.amec.com</a>
RiskWise Inc.							✓									Diana Del Beliz Tel: (416) 686-7362 Email: diana.beliz@riskwise.ca	
BAT Fleet Technology Limited							✓									Aaron Divoitzer President Tel: (613) 562-283-10203 Email: adivoitzer@feetech.com	<a href="http://www.feetech.com">www.feetech.com</a>
Canadian Water and Wastewater Association							✓									T. Duncan Ellison Executive Director Tel: (613) 747-0524 Email: t.ellison@cwwa.ca	<a href="http://www.cwwa.ca">www.cwwa.ca</a>
Frontline Corporate Communications Inc. and DeGroote School of Business at McMaster							✓									Jerry Flynn President Tel: (888) 848-8988 x201 Email: jflynn@ontherfrontlines.com	<a href="http://www.ontherfrontlines.com/main.html">www.ontherfrontlines.com/main.html</a>
Int'l Road Safety Engineering Inc.							✓									Gerry Forbes President & Chief Engineer Tel: (905) 332-4470 Email: gerry@intus.ca	<a href="http://www.intus.ca">www.intus.ca</a>
SENES Consultants Ltd.							✓									Murali Ganapathy Principal Tel: (905) 764-9380 x350 Email: mganapathy@senes.ca	<a href="http://www.senes.ca">www.senes.ca</a>
Safety Services (Gow) Inc.							✓									John Gow Tel: (403) 606-6130	
Hickling Corp.							✓									John Crawick Associate Tel: (902) 423-1606 Email: johngat@lk.eastlink.ca	
AECL							✓									Clive L. Greenstock Research Officer, Safety - Environmental & Radiological Protection Tel: (613) 562-4311, x6053 Email: clive.greenstock@aecl.ca	

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Specialist Consultant	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	RadNuc	Security Intel	Environment, Health and Safety	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Policy Governance and Mgmt	Economics and Financial	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Decision-Analysis, Modeling Process Mgmt	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website	
Golder Associates							✓				✓					Brian J. Griffin Tel: (403) 259-4615 Email: bgriffin@golder.com <a href="http://www.golder.com">www.golder.com</a>		
Toxicology and Risk Assessment RWDI Air Inc.							✓									Ron Haley Senior Specialist, Human health risk assessment, toxicology, environmental impact assessment and risk-based decision- making	Tel: (519)221-3111 x2276 Email: ron.haley@RWDI.com	
Stanley R. Hatchet												✓				Stanley R. Hatchet Tel: (446) 872-3369 Email: Stanthe@edined.com		
Allan Jones & Associates, Inc.												✓				Allan Jones Executive Director Tel: (905) 335-5463 Email: alan.jones@attcanada.net		
Geofind Solutions Ltd.												✓				Brad Johnson President Tel: (250) 656-3056 Email: brad.judson@gfinsolutions.com <a href="http://www.geofindsolutions.com">www.geofindsolutions.com</a>		
GE Oil & Gas												✓				Shahriar Kanyawasam Chief Engineer, Integrity Services Tel: (403) 806-1287 Email: shahriar.kanyawasam@gje.com		
Robert F. Keith												✓				Robert F. Keith Tel: (519) 846-7044 Email: rk@synaptic.ca		
Brinck Consulting Ltd.												✓				Brian D. Kelly Tel: (403) 315-0709 Email: kelly@teus.net		
Hemmera Envirochem												✓				Dennis Konasewich Vice President, Technical Services Email: dkonasewich@hemmera.com <a href="http://www.hemmera.com">www.hemmera.com</a>		
Brenda Lee												✓				Brenda Lee Tel: (514) 343-3870		

## ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH INSTITUTES DATABASE

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Specialist Consultant	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	RadNuc	Security Intel	Environment, Health and Safety	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Policy Governance and Mgmt	Economics and Financial	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Decision-Analysis, Modeling Process Mgmt	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website	
SNC-Lavalin Environment Inc.								✓								Reagan L'Enfant, Environment Project Manager, Tel: (450) 681-1471-10 Email: lenor@snc-lavalin.com <a href="http://www.SNC-Lavalin.com">www.SNC-Lavalin.com</a>		
Acutech Consulting, Inc.																Expertise: Safety and risk analysis and assessment of industrial facilities. Hazard analysis for petroleum & chemical industry, loss prevention, fault tree analysis, HAZOP.	David Moore, President & CEO, Tel: (415) 923-8226 Email: dmoro@acutech-consulting.com	
CanTox Health Sciences International								✓								Expertise: Toxicology, environmental risk assessment.	Ian Munro, Executive Vice President, Tel: (905) 542-2900 Email: imunro@cantox.com <a href="http://www.cantox.com">www.cantox.com</a>	
Douglas H. Napier								✓								Expertise: Hazard analysis and risk assessment, investigation of major industrial hazards, combustion and combustion-related phenomena, plant design, failure phenomena, plant facilities.	Douglas H. Napier, Industrial Hazard Risk Consultant Tel: (416) 620-4224 Email: dnapier@cantox.com	
Walter Forensic Engineering								✓								Expertise: Accident reconstruction, computer modeling/simulation - 3D scientific animation.	Saud Nassar, Tel: (800) 387-1950 Email: snassar@walterforensic.com <a href="http://www.walterforensic.com">www.walterforensic.com</a>	
C-FER Technologies																Expertise: Safety/risk analysis, environmental modeling.	Maher Nessim, Chief Engineer and Director, Pipelines and Structures Tel: (780) 430-9880 x207 Email: mnessim@cfer.com	
Dow Chemical Canada Inc.																Expertise: Chemical hazard evaluation management control systems, hazard communication, landfill sites.	Brenda Prine, Reactive Chemical Specialist Tel: (519) 339-4563 <a href="http://www.dow.com">www.dow.com</a>	
Acuratek Inc.																Expertise: Transportation risk assessment, business continuity management, consequence modeling for fire, explosion and oil spill on water.	James D. Reid, Tel: (514) 383-0816 Email: james.reid@acuratek.ca <a href="http://www.acuratek.ca">www.acuratek.ca</a>	
International Program on Chemical Safety, World Health Organization																Expertise: Health, occupational safety & health, policy & regulation.	Ann Robinson, Consultant, International Program on Chemical Safety, World Health Organization Tel: (416) 762-4498	
Institute for Research in Construction, National Research Council Canada																Expertise: Water quality modeling, environmental risk assessment, reliability based decision-making, engineering and system safety, and environmental system modeling.	Rehan Sadid, Research Officer, Built Utilities, Urban Infrastructure Tel: (613) 954-5984 Email: rehan.sadid@nrc-cnrc.gc.ca	

## ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH INSTITUTES DATABASE

19/01/2011

Specialist Consultant	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	RadNuc	Security Intel	Environment, Health and Safety	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Policy Governance and Mgmt	Economics and Financial	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Decision-Analysis, Modeling Process Mgmt	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website
Sustainable Visions, Inc.								✓								Expertise: Transportation risk, risk management. Tel: (248) 851-1451 Email: sustainablevisions@earthlink.net	
Decision Research Inc.												✓				Expertise: Risk perception. Research Associate Tel: (511) 485-5400 Email: pscovr@cifarwing.univregina.ca	<a href="http://www.decisionresearch.org/people/silovic">www.decisionresearch.org/people/silovic</a>
Montreal Department of Public Health CINBIOSS (Centre for studies in Health and Environment)	✓															Expertise: indoor, outdoor and seasonal exposure assessment, biological monitoring of exposure and effects in populations exposed to toxic chemicals. Risk Assessment Dr. Audrey Stranglasi Adjunct Professor Tel: (514) 528-400 ext. 3226 Email: aasmagia@salutepub.mtl.qc.ca	
Institute for Research in Construction National Research Council of Canada												✓				Expertise: Risk analysis and risk assessment in the infrastructure application, and earthquake risk assessment. Solomon Testamaram Tel: (619) 983-2448 Email: stestamaram@nrc.ca.gc.ca	
Thorne Butte Decision Partners Inc.												✓				Expertise: Strategic risk communications processes, methods and tools applied to issues related to health environment, electricity, new technology, and aging projects; multi-stakeholder, multi-channel stakeholder engagement processes; public judgment; strategic planning; training; innovation management; mental models research. Sarah Thorne President Tel: (519) 337-5000 Email: sthonne@decisionpartners.com	<a href="http://www.decisionpartners.com">www.decisionpartners.com</a>
Egmond Associates Ltd.												✓				Expertise: Public interest. Van Van Egmond President Tel: (800) 267-7397 Email: jvvegmon@jazztel-net.com	<a href="http://www.egmondassociates.com">www.egmondassociates.com</a>
W & W Radiological & Environmental Consultant Services												✓				Expertise: Ionizing radiation risk. Murray L. Walsh Tel: (416) 730-4490 Email: murriawwa@rogers.com	
Rideau Strategy Consultants Ltd.																Expertise: All aspects of risk analysis, as an important part of cost-benefit analysis. Keneth Watson Tel: (613) 745-4343 Email: ken.watson@sympatico.ca	<a href="http://www.rideaustrategy.com">www.rideaustrategy.com</a>
Black and White Communications Inc.												✓				Expertise: Risk communication. Kathryn White President Tel: (613) 224-8228 Email: blackandwhite@magma.ca	
Mestor Associates												✓				Expertise: Risk perception and risk management policy. Kira White Tel: (613) 445-3045 Email: mstori@sympatico.ca	

## ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH INSTITUTES DATABASE

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Specialist Consultant	Bio	Chem	Expl	Fore	RadNuc	Security Intel	Environment, Health and Safety	Transport and Logistics	Critical Infrastructure	Policy Governance and Mgmt	Economics and Financial	Psycho-Social	Risk Communications	Decision-Analysis, Modeling, Process Mgmt	Risk Assessment	Contact Info	Website
AEC Research																David J. Winfield Safety and Reliability Analysis Tel: (613) 584-3111 Email: winfield@ned.ca <a href="http://www.aec.ca">www.aec.ca</a>	
Ontario Power Generation																Christopher M. Young Plant Manager Tel: (416) 592-2202 Email: chris.young@opg.com <a href="http://www.opg.com">www.opg.com</a>	
Environmental Sciences Group Royal Military College of Canada																Kenneth J. Reiner Development of remedial technologies and applied research environmental assessment remediation projects at contaminated sites, and research in bioremediation in harsh climates, contaminant uptake in the food chain, impacts from mining, and phytoremediation of metal- contaminated soil.	
Suncor Inc. Sarnia Refinery																Vinod Gagre Environmental, Health & Safety Tel: (905) 373 3606 Email: V.Gagre@suncor.com	

## Bibliography

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de Lancer Julnes, Patria. "Performance measurement - an effective tool for government accountability? The debate goes on." Evaluation 12.2 (2006): 219-235.

Donahue, Amy K., and Philip G. Joyce. "A framework for analyzing emergency management with an application to federal budgeting. (Statistical Data Included)." Public Administration Review 61.6 (2001): 728-740.

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## **List of symbols/abbreviations/acronyms/initialisms**

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CBRNE	Chemical, Biological, Radiological, Nuclear and Explosives
CNIMS	Canadian National Incident Management System
CSA	Canadian Standards Association
CSS	Centre for Security Science
DFAA	Disaster Financial Assistance Arrangements
DRDC	Defence Research and Development Canada
EMO	Emergency Management Organization
H/USAR	Heavy Urban Search and Rescue
ISO	International Standards Organization
ISO TC	International Standards Organization Technical Committee
JEPP	Joint Emergency Preparedness Program
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association

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**13. ABSTRACT**

Defence Research and Development Canada (DRDC), Centre for Security Science (CSS) is engaged in several initiatives toward the development of an all-hazards risk assessment model and tools that will contribute to Canadian preparedness for response to terrorism and other hazards. This Contract Report represents the findings of work conducted in support of the Capability Based Planning Pilot Project lead by the CSS Forensics Portfolio Manager. Specifically, the report identifies potential partnership opportunities with academic research institutes that share a common interest and expertise in analyzing risk to Canadians from all-hazards, including Chemical, Biological, Radiological, Nuclear and Explosives (CBRNE) threats; facilitates collaborative initiatives that support validation of risk assessment tools – specifically the connectivity between tools that assess intentional (CBRNE threats) and unintentional (natural hazards) threats; and, provides insights relating to sustainability of emergency response across non-federal levels of government.

Le Centre des sciences pour la sécurité (CSS) de Recherche et développement pour la défense Canada (RDDC) a entrepris de nombreux projets visant l'élaboration d'outils et d'un modèle d'évaluation de tous les risques, qui contribueront à améliorer la préparation du Canada à une intervention en cas d'acte terroriste ou d'autre situation de menace. Le présent rapport de contrat fait état des conclusions du travail effectué à l'appui du Projet pilote sur planification axée sur les capacités, qui est dirigé par le gestionnaire du portefeuille judiciaire du CSS. Plus particulièrement, le rapport détermine les possibilités de partenariat avec des établissements universitaires et de recherche qui, comme nous, ont de l'intérêt et de l'expertise dans l'analyse des risques auxquels sont exposés les Canadiens et Canadiennes, y compris les menaces d'incidents liés aux dispositifs chimiques, biologiques, radiologiques, nucléaires et explosifs (CBRNE). De plus, il traite des initiatives réalisées, en partenariat à l'appui de la validation des outils d'évaluation des risques – notamment la connectivité entre les outils d'évaluation des menaces intentionnelles (CBRNE) et des menaces non intentionnelles (catastrophes naturelles) ainsi que de la viabilité des interventions d'urgence aux échelons non fédéraux.

**14. KEYWORDS, DESCRIPTORS or IDENTIFIERS**

Capability Based Planning: Sustainable Non-Federal Emergency Management: All-Hazards Risk Assessment