

Thursday, July 23, 1998
For release at 8:30 a.m.

## MAJOR RELEASES

- Canada's international transactions in securities, May 1998

In May, foreign investors acquired a small amount of Canadian securities following the major disinvestment in April. Foreign investors bought a significant amount of bonds and stocks but sold money market paper. Meanwhile, Canadian residents added further to their holdings of foreign stocks, mainly U.S. equities.

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## MAJOR RELEASES

## Canada's international transactions in securities

May 1998
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## Foreign investors bought Canadian bonds and stocks but sold money market paper

After selling a record $\$ 6.1$ billion of Canadian bonds in April, foreigners returned to Canadian bonds with purchases of $\$ 2.4$ billion in May. Most of this activity was in new Canadian bonds ( $\$ 3.0$ billion) as retirements fell to a four month low. Corporations and federal government enterprises accounted for all of the new bonds issued in foreign markets. After selling $\$ 5.9$ billion of mainly outstanding federal issues in April, foreigners bought $\$ 0.3$ billion in May. In May, the differential on Canadian and U.S. long-term federal bonds was virtually unchanged at 25 basis points, continuing to favour investment in the United States.


Foreigners bought a further $\$ 1.2$ billion of Canadian stocks in May, bringing to $\$ 5.6$ billion their investment for the first five months of 1998. Some two-thirds of May's investment represented the issuance of new

## Related market information

## Interest rates

The differential between Canadian and U.S. short-term rates rose to 50 basis points in May, after narrowing to a two year low of a mere 25 basis points in April. In May, the differential on long-term bond rates went virtually unchanged at 25 basis points, also favouring investment in the United States.

## Stock prices

Canadian stock prices (as measured by the TSE 300 composite index) recorded a small $1.0 \%$ decline in May, following five straight months of gains totalling 16.5\%. U.S. stock prices also declined in May (-1.9\%), after gaining 21.6\% over the previous six months (as measured by the Standard and Poors 500 index).

## Canadian dollar

The Canadian dollar fell a full US 1.25 cents in May to close the month at US 68.63 cent - a record low monthly close relative to the U.S. dollar.
shares, as a major Canadian acquisition in the United States was financed in part with treasury shares. Foreigners also purchased $\$ 0.4$ billion of outstanding Canadian shares in the secondary market, well below the purchases of the previous three months. Canadian stock prices (as measured by the TSE 300 composite index) declined $1.0 \%$ in May after climbing for five straight months and gaining $16.5 \%$.

After two months of investing $\$ 2.0$ billion in Canadian short-term paper, foreigners sold $\$ 2.6$ billion in May - almost entirely federal government treasury bills. The selling was widespread, led by American and European investors. After shrinking to a two-year low in April, the differential on short-term instruments favouring investment in the United States rose marginally to 50 basis points in May.

## Canadians continued to add to their holdings of foreign stocks

Canadian residents added a further $\$ 1.2$ billion to their holdings of foreign stocks in May, a slightly slower pace than the average of the first four months of the year. Some three-quarters of the investment in May went to U.S. equities, with the balance going into overseas stocks. The $\$ 8.0$ billion invested in the first five months of 1998 was roughly split between U.S. and overseas stocks. This is a shift from the entire year of 1997, when the investment was directed mostly
overseas. Meanwhile, for a second month in a row, Canadian residents sold off a small amount of U.S. treasury bonds.

## Canadian investment in foreign stocks



Available on CANSIM: matrices 2328-2330, 2378-2380 and 4195.

The May 1998 issue of Canada's international transactions in securities (67-002-XPB, \$18/\$176) will be available in August. See How to order publications.

For further information on this release, contact Don Granger (613-951-1864), Balance of Payments and Financial Flows Division.

Canada's international transactions in securities

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Feb. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | March | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { April } \\ 1998 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 1998 \end{gathered}$ | Jan. <br> to <br> May <br> 1997 | Jan. <br> to <br> May <br> 1998 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign investment in Canadian securities, total | -215 | 6,872 | -3,510 | 1,021 | 3,145 | 4,966 |
| Bonds (net) | 360 | 3,852 | -6,090 | 2,360 | 5,416 | 231 |
| Outstanding | -2,476 | 4,453 | -5,905 | 253 | -2,527 | -5,009 |
| New Issues | 5,972 | 4,534 | 2,926 | 2,964 | 13,736 | 18,282 |
| Retirements | -3,188 | -4,745 | -3,342 | -1,633 | -6,995 | -13,960 |
| Change in interest payable ${ }^{1}$ | 52 | -390 | 232 | 776 | 1,201 | 918 |
| Money market paper (net) | -1,352 | 784 | 1,199 | -2,581 | -1,363 | -831 |
| Government of Canada | -1,246 | -225 | 1,239 | -2,400 | -2,548 | -2,936 |
| Other paper | -106 | 1,009 | -40 | -180 | 1,185 | 2,105 |
| Stocks (net) | 778 | 2,236 | 1,381 | 1,241 | -908 | 5,566 |
| Outstanding (net) | 772 | 2,218 | 1,114 | 376 | -1,792 | 4,338 |
| New Issues (net) | 6 | 19 | 267 | 865 | 884 | 1,228 |
| Canadian investment in foreign securities, total | -1,286 | -2,744 | -1,457 | -978 | -4,329 | -8,803 |
| Bonds (net) | 19 | -636 | 715 | 268 | -1,393 | -865 |
| Stocks (net) | -1,305 | -2,108 | -2,172 | -1,246 | -2,936 | -7,938 |

1 Interest accrued less interest paid.
Note: A minus sign (-) indicates an outflow of money from Canada; i.e., a withdrawal of foreign investment from Canada or an increase in Canadian investment abroad.

## OTHER RELEASES

## Steel primary forms

Week ending July 18, 1998 (preliminary)
Steel primary forms production for the week ending July 18, 1998, totalled 293416 metric tonnes, down $5.5 \%$ from the week-earlier 310613 tonnes and up 15.5\% from the year-earlier 253940 tonnes. The cumulative total at the end of the week was 8973029 tonnes, a $7.5 \%$ increase compared with 8343509 tonnes for the same period in 1997.

For further information on this release, contact Huguette Montcalm (613-951-9827; monthug@statcan.ca), Manufacturing, Construction and Energy Division.

## Mineral wool including fibrous glass insulation

June 1998
Manufacturers shipped 3168919 square metres of R12 factor (RSI 2.1) mineral wool batts in June, up $32.5 \%$ from 2391951 square metres a year earlier and up 61.4\% from 1962947 (revised) square metres a month earlier.

Year-to-date shipments to the end of June 1998 totalled 15820688 (revised) square metres, a $38.3 \%$ increase from the same period in 1997.

Available on CANSIM: matrices 40 and 122 (series 32 and 33).

The June 1998 issue of Mineral wool including fibrous glass insulation (44-004-XPB, \$7/\$62) will be available shortly. See How to order publications.

For further information on this release, contact Roland Joubert (613-951-3527; rjouber@statcan.ca), Manufacturing, Contruction and Energy Division.

## Sawmills and planing mills <br> May 1998

Sawmills produced 5254.5 thousand cubic metres of lumber and ties in May 1998, down 4.7\% from 5516.4 thousand cubic metres (after revisions) produced in May 1997.

January-to-May 1998 production was 27429.7 thousand cubic metres, down $1.6 \%$ from 27878.4 thousand cubic metres (after revisions) produced over the same period in 1997.

Available on CANSIM: matrices 53 and 122 (series 2).

The May 1998 issue of Sawmills and planing mills (35-003-XPB, $\$ 12 / \$ 114$ ) will be available shortly. See How to order publications.

For detailed information on this release, contact Don Grant (613-951-5998), Manufacturing, Construction, and Energy Division.

## PUBLICATIONS RELEASED

## Waste Management Industry Survey: Government sector, 1994

Catalogue number 16F0002XIE
(Canada: \$ Free; outside Canada: US\$ Free).

## Waste Management Industry Survey: Business sector, 1995

Catalogue number 16F0003XIE
(Canada: \$ Free; outside Canada: US\$ Free).

## Environmental protection expenditures in the

 business sector, 1995Catalogue number 16F0006XIE
(Canada: \$ Free; outside Canada: US\$ Free).

Electric lamps (light tubes and tubes), June 1998 Catalogue number 43-009-XPB
(Canada: \$7/\$62; outside Canada: US\$7/US\$62).
Private and public investment in Canada, revised intentions 1998
Catalogue number 61-206-XIB
(Canada: \$33; outside Canada: US\$33).

## All prices exclude sales tax.

Catalogue numbers with an -XIB or an -XIE extension are Internet versions; those with -XMB or -XME are microfiche; and -XPB or -XPE denote a paper version.

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