

Tuesday, October 26, 1999
For release at 8:30 a.m.

## MAJOR RELEASES

- Monthly Survey of Manufacturing, August 1999

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## MAJOR RELEASES

## Monthly Survey of Manufacturing

## August 1999

Manufacturers' shipments rose sharply in August, increasing $3.5 \%$ to $\$ 42$ billion. This increase was chiefly due to a stronger than normal recovery in the motor vehicle industry. Excluding the automotive sector, shipments rose $1.3 \%$ in August.

August's gain represents the sixth consecutive monthly increase in manufacturing shipments and results in a new level that has revitalized the upward trend.

Both unfilled orders and inventories increased in August.

Employment in the manufacturing sector rose 22,000 in September, offsetting the loss in August and continuing the upward trend that began a year ago.

## Shipments increase sharply

Manufacturers' shipments in August rose in 16 of 22 major groups, representing $89.0 \%$ of the total value of shipments.


The largest contributors to the increase were the motor vehicle ( $+14.1 \%$ ) and the motor vehicle parts and

## Note to readers

With the August 1999 release, estimates of shipments, inventories and orders have been revised back to January 1996. These revisions result from benchmarking to the 1996 and 1997 Annual Survey of Manufacturers (ASM). This process, which is generally done on an annual basis, calibrates monthly estimates in the benchmark year to the level of the more comprehensive ASM. The models used for seasonal adjustment are also reviewed and revised where necessary. At the aggregate level, the benchmarking adjustment for shipments in 1996 is negligible and is up slightly in 1997 (+0.2\%).

Also, starting in August, a new sample was implemented. The new sample, which linked at the detailed level to prevent data breaks and ensure the continuity of time series, is designed to be more representative of the manufacturing industry at both the provincial and national levels. For more information, a document is available upon request.

Unfilled orders are reserve orders that contribute to future deliveries on condition that they remain active and are not cancelled.

New orders represent orders received whether shipped in the current month or not. They are measured as the sum of shipments for the current month plus the change in unfilled orders. Some people interpret new orders as orders that will lead to future demand. This is inappropriate since the "new orders" variable includes orders that have already been shipped. Users should be aware that the month-to-month change in new orders may be volatile, particularly if the previous month's change in unfilled orders is large in relation to the current month's change.

Not all orders will be translated into Canadian factory shipments because portions of large contracts can be subcontracted out to manufacturers in other countries.

Separate non-seasonally adjusted data on shipments from Nunavut are available with this release.
accessories ( $+7.1 \%$ ) industries. The gain in the motor vehicle industry was due to a strong recovery following a number of longer than normal plant shutdowns in July and additional hours worked in August. The strong increase in shipments coincides with the large rise in exports of motor vehicles observed in August's international merchandise trade figures. The increase in the motor vehicle parts and accessories industry was also mainly driven by a stronger than normal recovery in activity. The motor vehicle and motor vehicle and parts industries combined have increased $33.7 \%$ since August 1998. The large increase in August in the transportation equipment industry reflects the optimism reported by manufacturers in this sector in the July Business Conditions Survey.

The largest offsetting decreases in shipments in August were observed in the wood industry ( $-3.5 \%$ ),
due mainly to a 4.4\% drop in prices in August, and in the aircraft and aircraft parts industry (-6.5\%).

Manufacturers' shipments increased in nine provinces. Only Newfoundland (-14.7\%) and the territories (-7.2\%) recorded declines.

## Shipments by province and territory

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { July } \\ 1999 \end{array}$ | Aug. <br> 1999 | July to Aug. 1999 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | seasonally adjusted |  |  |
|  | \$ millions |  | \% change |
| Newfoundland | 176 | 150 | -14.7 |
| Prince Edward Island | 78 | 80 | 1.7 |
| Nova Scotia | 617 | 670 | 8.7 |
| New Brunswick | 750 | 766 | 2.1 |
| Quebec | 9,325 | 9,573 | 2.7 |
| Ontario | 22,264 | 23,282 | 4.6 |
| Manitoba | 830 | 848 | 2.2 |
| Saskatchewan | 510 | 512 | 0.5 |
| Alberta | 2,904 | 2,963 | 2.0 |
| British Columbia | 3,109 | 3,123 | 0.5 |
| Yukon, Northwest <br> Territories and <br> Nunavut |  |  |  |
| Nunavut | 4 | 4 | -7.2 |

## Unfilled orders continue to swell

The value of unfilled orders rose $1.6 \%$ in August, reaching $\$ 52.7$ billion. This advance marks the fourth consecutive increase in unfilled orders and has led to a moderate increase in the trend.


The rise in unfilled orders is mainly attributable to the aircraft and parts (+1.7\%), the electrical and electronic products (+3.6\%) and the motor vehicles (+2.8\%) industries.

## Inventories continue moving up

Manufacturers' inventories rose $0.9 \%$ in August to $\$ 53.4$ billion. This increase was chiefly attributable to the wood industry (+3.1\%) and the aircraft and aircraft parts industry (+1.8\%). After dropping in December and January, inventories maintained their upward trend in August, rising for the seventh consecutive month. The increase in inventories, in combination with the stronger increase in shipments, led to a decline in the inventories-to-shipments ratio from 1.30 in July to 1.27 in August. The trend of this ratio continues to decline and is approaching historically low levels.

Inventories continue to increase in August


Available on CANSIM: matrices 9550-9555, 9558, 9559, 9562-9565, 9568-9579, 9581-9595.

The August 1999 issue of the Monthly Survey of Manufacturing (31-001-XPB, $\$ 20 / \$ 196$ ) will be available shortly. See How to order publications.

Data for shipments by province in greater detail than normally published may be available on request. For more information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods and data quality of this release, contact Craig Kuntz (613-951-7092; kuncrai@statcan.ca), Monthly Survey of Manufacturing Section.

Shipments, inventories and orders for all manufacturing Industries

|  | Shipments |  | Inventories |  | Unfilled orders |  | New orders |  | ventories |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ millions | change | \$ millions | change | \$ millions | change | \$ millions | change |  |
| August 1998 | 37,403 | 6.9 | 51,238 | 0.7 | 49,132 | 3.5 | 39,044 | 7.8 | 1.37 |
| September 1998 | 37,858 | 1.2 | 51,413 | 0.3 | 49,858 | 1.5 | 38,584 | -1.2 | 1.36 |
| October 1998 | 38,570 | 1.9 | 51,393 | -0.0 | 51,517 | 3.3 | 40,229 | 4.3 | 1.33 |
| November 1998 | 38,938 | 1.0 | 51,677 | 0.6 | 51,105 | -0.8 | 38,526 | -4.2 | 1.33 |
| December 1998 | 39,365 | 1.1 | 51,229 | -0.9 | 50,978 | -0.2 | 39,238 | 1.8 | 1.30 |
| January 1999 | 39,172 | -0.5 | 51,016 | -0.4 | 50,027 | -1.9 | 38,221 | -2.6 | 1.30 |
| February 1999 | 38,999 | -0.4 | 51,215 | 0.4 | 51,945 | 3.8 | 40,917 | 7.1 | 1.31 |
| March 1999 | 39,716 | 1.8 | 51,424 | 0.4 | 51,736 | -0.4 | 39,506 | -3.4 | 1.29 |
| April 1999 | 39,779 | 0.2 | 51,952 | 1.0 | 51,174 | -1.1 | 39,217 | -0.7 | 1.31 |
| May 1999 | 40,057 | 0.7 | 52,331 | 0.7 | 51,439 | 0.5 | 40,322 | 2.8 | 1.31 |
| June 1999 | 40,472 | 1.0 | 52,422 | 0.2 | 51,528 | 0.2 | 40,560 | 0.6 | 1.30 |
| July 1999 | 40,565 | 0.2 | 52,911 | 0.9 | 51,918 | 0.8 | 40,956 | 1.0 | 1.30 |
| August 1999 | 41,971 | 3.5 | 53,377 | 0.9 | 52,738 | 1.6 | 42,790 | 4.5 | 1.27 |

Note: With this release, estimates of shipments, inventories and orders have been revised. See Note to readers for more information.

## Manufacturing industries excluding motor vehicle, parts and accessories

|  | Shipments |  | Inventories |  | Unfilled orders |  | New orders |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ millions | \% change | \$ millions | \% change | \$ millions | \% change | \$ millions | \% change |
| August 1998 | 30,381 | 1.5 | 48,372 | 0.6 | 41,800 | 3.8 | 31,893 | 3.1 |
| September 1998 | 30,479 | 0.3 | 48,509 | 0.3 | 42,266 | 1.1 | 30,945 | -3.0 |
| October 1998 | 30,543 | 0.2 | 48,487 | -0.0 | 43,561 | 3.1 | 31,837 | 2.9 |
| November 1998 | 30,778 | 0.8 | 48,609 | 0.3 | 43,296 | -0.6 | 30,513 | -4.2 |
| December 1998 | 31,050 | 0.9 | 48,308 | -0.6 | 43,540 | 0.6 | 31,294 | 2.6 |
| January 1999 | 30,760 | -0.9 | 48,143 | -0.3 | 42,930 | -1.4 | 30,151 | -3.7 |
| February 1999 | 30,664 | -0.3 | 48,419 | 0.6 | 44,694 | 4.1 | 32,428 | 7.6 |
| March 1999 | 31,287 | 2.0 | 48,649 | 0.5 | 44,822 | 0.3 | 31,415 | -3.1 |
| April 1999 | 31,423 | 0.4 | 49,158 | 1.0 | 44,527 | -0.7 | 31,128 | -0.9 |
| May 1999 | 31,596 | 0.5 | 49,509 | 0.7 | 45,071 | 1.2 | 32,140 | 3.2 |
| June 1999 | 31,842 | 0.8 | 49,645 | 0.3 | 45,003 | -0.2 | 31,774 | -1.1 |
| July 1999 | 32,170 | 1.0 | 49,967 | 0.6 | 45,448 | 1.0 | 32,615 | 2.6 |
| August 1999 | 32,582 | 1.3 | 50,477 | 1.0 | 46,106 | 1.4 | 33,240 | 1.9 |

Note: With this release, estimates of shipments, inventories and orders have been revised. See Note to readers for more information.

## OTHER RELEASES

## Pulpwood and wood residue statistics

August 1999
Pulpwood receipts in August totalled 2688962 cubic metres, up 9.3\% from 2459499 cubic metres in August 1998. Wood residue receipts reached 7094586 cubic metres, up 18.7\% from 5978888 cubic metres compared with August a year earlier. Consumption of pulpwood and wood residue amounted to 9499648 cubic metres, up 13.1\% from 8399362 cubic metres in August 1998.

The closing inventory of pulpwood and wood residue increased $4.4 \%$ to 12423829 cubic metres, up from 11902913 cubic metres in August 1998. Year-to-date consumption of pulpwood and wood residue (75 254142 cubic metres) increased 9.2\% from 68890554 cubic metres for the same period in 1998.

## Available on CANSIM: matrix 54.

The August 1999 issue of Pulpwood and wood residue statistics (25-001-XIB, \$6/\$55) is now available. See How to order publications.

For more information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods, and data quality of this release, contact Gilles Simard (613-951-3516; simales@statcan.ca), Manufacturing, Construction and Energy Division.

## Innovation, advanced technologies and practices in construction and related industries <br> 1999 (preliminary data)

Data on a limited number of variables from the Innovation, Advanced Technologies and Practices in the Construction and Related Industries Survey for 1999 are now available.

To order data, or for more information about the survey, contact Frances Anderson (613-951-6307; andefra@statcan.ca), or Susan Schaan (613-951-1953; schasus@statcan.ca), Science, Innovation and Electronic Information Division.

## PUBLICATIONS RELEASED

Pulpwood and wood residue statistics, August 1999
Catalogue number 25-001-XIB
(Canada: \$6/\$55).
Telephone statistics, first quarter 1999
Catalogue number 56-002-XIB
(Canada: \$21/\$40).
Construction price statistics, second quarter 1999
Catalogue number 62-007-XPB
(Canada: \$24/\$79; outside Canada: US\$24/US\$79).
Canadian international merchandise trade,
August 1999
Catalogue number 65-001-XIB
(Canada: \$14/\$141).

## Canadian international merchandise trade,

 August 1999Catalogue number 65-001-XPB
(Canada: \$19/\$188; outside Canada: US\$19/US\$188).

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