DUES NOT CIRCULATE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CATALOGUE No.

21-001

Quarterly

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Minister of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 26 No. 4 Vol. 27 No. 1

Price: 25 cents, \$1.00 a year

FARM CASH RECEIPTS

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1111 116 1966

PROPERTY OF THE LIBRARY

REVISED ESTIMATES OF FARM CASH RECEIPTS

The estimates of farm cash receipts from farming operations have been revised and are now based upon the most upto-date information from private and Government sources. They also reflect changes in methods of calculation which have been developed in recent years.

This report combines Volume 26, No. 4 and Volume 27, No. 1 of Farm Cash Receipts, and includes the following revised series:

- 1. Annual total estimates for the years 1950 to 1965;
- 2. Annual commodity estimates for the years 1963 to 1965;
- 3. First quarter commodity estimates for the years 1964 to 1966.

Revised commodity estimates for the years prior to 1963 will be made available at a later date in a revised issue of the Handbook of Agricultural Statistics - Part II: Farm Income (21-502).

Farm Finance Section, Agriculture Division

July 1966 5504-501

TABLE 1. Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, by Province, 1950-65

	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada(1)
				tho	usands of do	llars				
				Excludes su	pplementary	payments				
1950	21,415	35,314	41,348	321,160	649,960	198,644	410,043	354,033	90,061	2,121,978
1951	24,785	41,591	43,706	376,205	784,073	271,623	625,869	450,291	107,039	2,725,182
1952	31,836	41,863	50,018	379,626	739,254	243,706	701,606	502,765	107,860	2,798,534
1953	22,231	41,936	38,015	350,674	715,952	218,943	731,199	478,432	111,208	2,708,590
1954	23,198	43,474	40,591	352,488	693,741	187,716	463,169	378,012	110,319	2,292,708
1955	24,298	41,417	37,065	359,910	723,857	173,027	416,018	356,932	106,534	2,239,058
1956	25,153	43,759	43,479	363,530	718,654	208,685	584,509	426,599	114,932	2,529,300
1957	23,658	43,242	40,827	376,221	758,954	197,631	525,817	433,551	116,016	2,515,917
1958	27,075	43,128	42,197	414,406	837,192	222,153	565,937	480,677	121,464	2,754,229
1959	27,468	44,045	41,311	410,196	843,132	228,809	555,256	478,770	124,886	2,753,873
1960	28,113	43,681	45,059	402,461	850,705	222,943	541,272	471,073	127,646	2,732,953
1961	23,111	46,310	39,224	417,740	874,110	239,646	588,274	528,684	133,196	2,890,295
1962	24,284	46,792	40,913	442,218	924,199	249,764	673,004	552,394	148,220	3,101,788
1963	25,223	47,605	40,867	454,417	997,793	268,459	692,013	523,074	149,502	3,198,953
1964	31,654	46,455	47,372	458,212	1,020,370	297,517	836,254	597,453	152,901	3,488,188
1965	40,259	50,585	59,434	506,569	1,091,712	337,392	878,940	650,563	160,296	3,775,750
				Includes su	pplementary	payments				
1950	21,415	35,314	41,348	321,160	649,960	198,967	418,270	359,289	90,061	2,135,784
1951	24,785	41,591	43,706	376,205	784,073	272,011	631,415	454,526	107,226	2,735,538
1952	31,836	41,863	50,018	379,626	739,254	243,885	704,166	505,114	107,903	2,803,665
1953	22,231	41,936	38,015	350,674	715,952	219,138	731,977	478,991	111,248	2,710,162
1954	23,198	43,474	40,591	352,488	693,741	188,315	463,966	379,043	110,319	2,295,135
1955	24,298	41,417	37,065	359,910	723,857	178,369	438,152	362,708	106,620	2,272,396
1956	25,153	43,759	43,479	363,530	718,654	211,045	585,688	427,918	115,078	2,534,304
1957	23,658	43,242	40,827	376,221	758,954	198,132	526,391	434,456	116,023	2,517,904
1958	27,075	43,128	42,197	414,406	837,192	230,803	597,647	500,071	121,838	2,814,357
1959	27,468	44,045	41,311	410,196	843,132	230,528	568,360	485,898	125,022	2,775,960
1960	28,113	43,681	45,059	402,461	850,705	232,667	583,453	496,083	127,935	2,810,157
1961	23,501	46,310	39,224	417,740	874,110	243,060	611,901	536,917	133,298	2,926,061
1962	24,284	46,792	40,913	442,218	924,199	261,529	709,865	573,781	148,520	3,172,101
1963	25,223	47,605	40,867	454,417	997,793	270,213	698,104	529,969	149,531	3,213,722
1964	31,654	46,455	47,372	458,212	1,020,370	299,734	837,888	601,919	153,061	3,496,665
1965	40,582	50,676	59,682	513,319	1,097,756	338,710	886,520	656,234	160,616	3,804,095

⁽¹⁾ Excludes Newfoundland.

REVISED ESTIMATES OF FARM CASH RECEIPTS

The tables opposite set forth revised estimates of farm cash receipts from farming operations for the years 1950 to 1965 inclusive. Table 1, Part 1, sets forth totals which exclude supplementary payments such as those paid out under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act, whereas, Part 2, sets forth totals including these payments.

These revised series are based on the most up-to-date information from private and Government sources including the Censuses of Agriculture and the 1958 Farm Expenditure and Income Survey. They also reflect changes in methods of calculation which have been developed in recent years.

The greater part of the total revision can be attributed to changes in the estimates of marketings of livestock and livestock products. However, for some of the provinces, fairly important revisions were also made to the estimates of potatoes, vegetables, corn, forestry products and the miscellaneous group; the latter item covers those minor commodities for which there is not sufficient reliable information for the preparation of separate estimates.

For Canada as a whole the revised series was below the previous estimates for all of the years except 1963, 1964 and 1965 when fractional increases were recorded. The downward revisions varied from less than one per cent to 4.7 per cent.

Estimates of cash receipts from farming operations include the returns from all sales of agricultural products except those associated with direct interfarm transfers. The prices used to value all products sold are prices to farmers at the farm level; they include any subsidies, bonuses and premiums which can be attributed to specific products, but they exclude any storage, transportation, processing and handling charges which are not actually received by farmers. No deductions are made for the cost of production of commodities sold. (1)

Many sources of information are used in the preparation of these estimates. These include the Censuses of Agriculture; periodic Bureau surveys of production and disposition of crops, livestock and animal products; farm product marketing agencies; processors of agricultural products; Bureau surveys of prices received by farmers in connection with agricultural activities; agricultural statistics arising out of administrative responsibilities of various government departments, both Federal and Provincial.

Farm Cash Receipts, 1965 (2)

Total cash receipts from farming operations for 1965, excluding supplementary payments, are now estimated at 3,775.8 million dollars for Canada, excluding Newfoundland. This estimate is a record high and exceeds by 8.2 per cent the previous high of 3,488.2 million dollars established in 1964.

The most important single contribution to the increase in farmers' cash receipts was made by cattle and calves; lesser increases of varying amounts also occurred in the case of hogs, poultry products, dairy products, potatoes, rapeseed, barley, and Canadian Wheat Board participation payments. The most important offset to these gains was a substantial reduction in cash receipts from the sale of wheat; much less significant reductions were recorded for flaxseed, soybeans, fruits and tobacco. Increases in cash receipts occurred in all provinces with the gains ranging all the way from about 5 per cent in Saskatchewan and British Columbia to just over 27 per cent in Prince Edward Island.

Supplementary payments to farmers in 1965 totalled 28.3 million dollars as against 8.5 million in 1964. The total for 1964 is made up entirely of payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act, whereas, in 1965, these payments included, in addition to P.F.A.A. payments, supplementary payments made by the Federal Government to eligible milk and cream producers. Of the total 1965 supplementary payments, 16.9 million dollars were paid to the dairy producers. When added together, farm cash receipts from farming operations and total supplementary payments amounted to 3,804.1 million dollars, about 9 per cent above the previous record of 3,496.7 million dollars in 1964.

Field Crops - During 1965, farmers' total returns from the sale of field crops, cash advances on farmstored grains in Western Canada, and Canadian Wheat Board payments amounted to 1,635.2 million dollars only slightly above the 1964 figure of 1,600.4 million dollars. This estimate of total field crop returns in 1965 accounts for about 43 per cent of farmers' total cash receipts from farming operations, whereas, a year earlier, it represented about 46 per cent.

⁽¹⁾ Estimates of all farm income from farming operations as well as costs incurred in farm production are published in the spring of each year in the DBS publication entitled Farm Net Income (Catalogue No. 21-202).

⁽²⁾ Excludes Newfoundland.

The maintenance of this level of returns from field crops in 1965 can be attributed for the most part to a substantial increase in Canadian Wheat Board participation payments on previous years' grain crops, larger net cash advances on farm-stored grains and higher cash receipts from potatoes, rapeseed and barley. Total participation payments in 1965 amounted to 296.8 million dollars, 72.3 million above the 1964 level. The 1965 payments represent final payments on the marketings of the 1963 crops of wheat, oats and barley of 48.2 cents, 9.8 cents and 22.6 cents per bushel respectively. Total returns to potato growers, at 104.3 million dollars, were approximately 60 per cent above the 1964 estimate as a result of a very substantial increase in prices. The higher total receipts from the sale of barley and rapeseed reflect increased marketings during 1965.

Offsetting the above gains to a considerable extent were lower cash receipts from wheat, flax-seed, soybeans, fruits and tobacco. The reduction in returns from these crops is due for the most part to lower marketings. The most significant decline occurred in the case of wheat when total receipts dropped from 738.6 million dollars in 1964 to 658.9 million in 1965.

<u>Livestock and Livestock Products</u> - Total cash receipts to producers of livestock and livestock products amounted to 2,101.1 million dollars in 1965, about 13 per cent above the level of a year earlier. As a result of increases in both prices and marketings, returns from cattle and calves moved sharply upward from 640.5 million dollars in 1964 to 772.7 million in 1965, a gain of just over 20 per cent. A substantial increase in average hog prices during 1965 far more than offset some reduction in marketing to give total cash receipts from this source of 378.7 million dollars, nearly 18 per cent above the total for 1964.

Producers of poultry products received about 10 per cent more cash receipts in 1965 than in 1964. Higher average prices for eggs more than compensated for a slight decrease in production, while, in the case of poultry meat, both higher prices and increased production contributed to the higher return. Production of dairy products was down fractionally in 1965 but prices were higher to give a total return of 556.4 million dollars as against 533.9 million a year earlier. In addition to these total receipts from the sale of dairy products, eligible producers of milk and cream also received a total of 16.9 million dollars in the form of supplementary payments.

TABLE 2. Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, by Quarters 1963-65(1)

	Jan Mar.	Apr June	July - Sept.	Oct Dec.	Year
		thousands of do	ollars		
965:					
Prince Edward Island	10,084	11,882	7,705	10,588	40,259
Nova Scotia	10,168	11,090	14,937	14,390	50,585
New Brunswick	15,402	17,041	11,525	15,466	59,434
Quebec	91,857	125,254	148,704	140,754	506,569
Ontario	249,055	224,112	297,701	320,844	1,091,712
Manitoba	79,272	61,818	76,769	119,533	337,392
Saskatchewan	294,624	148,715	188,048	247,553	878,940
Alberta	194,739	123,521	136,033	196,270	650,563
British Columbia	30,190	28,894	44,746	55,466	160,296
Canada(2)	975, 3 91	752,327	926,168	1,121,864	3,775,750
964:					
Prince Edward Island	5,542	9,509	6,798	9,805	31,654
Nova Scotia	10,082	10,264	13,230	12,879	46,455
New Brunswick	8,750	12,867	10,060	15,695	47,372
Quebec	87,512	114,255	133,132	123,313	458,212
Ontario	225,541	224,779	276,682	293,368	1,020,370
Manitoba	72,645	55,705	81,179	87,988	297,517
Saskatchewan	250,719	210,660	187,441	187,434	836,254
Alberta	168,855	124,527	129,309	174,762	597,453
British Columbia	29,763	28,752	43,045	51,341	152,901
	7.	,,	10,013	32,311	152,703
Canada(2)	859,409	791,318	880,876	956,585	3,488,188
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	000,070	,,,,,,,,	3,400,100
.963:					
Prince Edward Island	5,988	6,638	5,593	7,004	25,223
Nova Scotia	10,331	10,584	13,254	13,436	47,605
New Brunswick	10,333	9,727	9,641	11,166	40,867
Quebec	87,921	116,907	130,709	118,880	454,417
Ontario	251,638	223,109	261,278	261,768	997,793
Manitoba	42,682	68,926	77,708	79,143	268,459
Saskatchewan	89,916	203,008	188,660	210,429	692,013
Alberta	123,545	114,297	127,564	157,668	523,074
British Columbia	27,954	27,385	42,291	51,872	149,502
Canada(2)	650,308	780,581	856,698	911,366	3,198,953

Excludes supplementary payments.
 Excludes Newfoundland.

TABLE 3. Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, by Province(1), 1965

Commodity	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
	-		thou	sands of doll	ars					
Theat	-		_		16,961	85,140	410,360	143,004	3,437	658,902
Theat, C.W.B. payments(2)		-	-	_	-	25,672	188,404	57,898	-	271,974
ats	106	42	306	2,555	4,231	10,128	7,700	6,124	537	31,729
ats, C.W.B. payments(2)	40	**	-		-	1,416	1,829	1,462		4,707
arley	-	01	-	1.7	1,316	10,174	29,161	35,559	2,609	78,830
arley, C.W.B. payments(2)	-	-		~	01	1,909	6,890	11,294	-	20,09
.W.B. net cash advance payments(3)	**	-	-	~	-	242	2,313	3,442		5,99
ye	-	-	-	-	140	2,294	4,731	2,284		9,449
laxseed		-	-	932	821	25,247	11,451	8,775	69	47,29
apeseed	-	-	-	-	-	2,593	11,308	12,871	-	26,77
oybeans	-	-	40	-	14,329	-	-	-	-	14,32
otatoes	18,965	1,626	25,788	13,104	25,533	6,549	367	5,909	6,458	104,29
ruits	417	5,021	1,317	11,643	28,996		-	-	16,157	63,55
egetables	1,087	1,484	607	15,499	49,709	1,784	-	2,055	9,619	81,84
obacco	(4)	(4)	(4)	4,299	84,835	-	-	-	-	89,13
ther crops'	868	1,384	1,352	7,003	67,384	10,020	7,610	20,756	9,865	126,24
Total crops	21,443	9,557	29,370	55,052	294,255	183,168	682,124	311,433	48,751	1,635,15
Cattle and calves	5,763	7,441	7.444	68,446	269,338	70,302	131,155	181,698	31,136	772,72
logs	5,378	4,834	3,123	82,389	149,684	27,920	25,490	77,396	2,532	378,74
heep and lambs	130	364	256	881	2,799	439	1,006	2,747	680	9,30
Dairy products	5,447	12,610	11,432	190,852	215,130	23,255	20.875	40,402	36,368	556,37
oultry	304	4,583	2,302	56,052	77,934	13,184	8,237	15,750	13,715	192,06
ggs	1,187	7,076	3,654	28,657	59,289	12,088	5,705	9,742	17,602	145,00
Other livestock and products	250	1,659	421	4,305	14,857	5,734	3,822	8,432	7,400	46,88
Total livestock and products	18,459	38,567	28,632	431,582	789,031	152,922	196,290	336,167	109,433	2,101,08
Forest and maple products	308	2,424	1,402	19,162	6,273	220	408	900	2,000	33,09
							7			
Deficiency payments(5)	49	37	30	773	2,153	1,082	118	2,063	112	6,41
Cash Receipts from Farming Operations	40,259	50,585	59,434	506,569	1,091,712	337,392	878,940	650,563	160,296	3,775,75
Supplementary payments - P.F.A.A	-	-	**		-	364	7,026	3,967	76	11,43
Supplementary payments - dairy	323	91	248	6,750	6,044	. 954	554	1,704	244	16,91
Total Cash Receipts	40,582	50,676	59,682	513,319	1,097,756	338,710	886,520	656,234	160,616	3,804,09

⁽¹⁾ Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽²⁾ Represents participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board direct to producers on crops delivered in previous years,

⁽³⁾ Explanation of this item included in each of the quarterly reports for the years 1958 and 1959.

⁽⁴⁾ Receipts from the sale of tobacco are included with "other crops" because less than three firms reporting.

⁽⁵⁾ Made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act. For this report, this item includes only deficiency payments on eggs, sugar beets and wool. Deficiency payments on other products are included as part of the estimated income for them.

TABLE 4. Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, by Province(1), 1964

Commodity	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba-	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
					thousands	of dollars				
Wheat		-	-	-	23,247	74,052	474,461	163,475	3,317	738,552
Wheat, C.W.B. payments(2)	-	-	49-	-		25,815	131,786	42,143	-	199,744
ats	106	42	300	2,603	4,177	8,466	8,333	8,546	633	33,20
ats, C.W.B. payments(2)	-		-	-	-	3,971	3,808	2,894		10,67
arley			-	16	958	7,801	21,026	39,980	2,356	72,13
arley, C.W.B. payments(2)		-	-	_	-	2,266	5,339	6,487	-	14,09
.W.B. net cash advance payments(3)	-	U-		-	7	- 513	- 6,891	- 4,719		12,12
ye	-	_	-	-	155	1,711	3,937	2,227		8,03
laxseed	-	-	-	1,235	919	29,337	17,382	12,027	47	60,94
speseed	-	-	-	-		2,260	6,745	8,952		17,95
bybeans	_	-		-	19,091	-	_	-	-	19,09
otatoes	12,685	1,480	15,377	9,786	14,875	3,134	259	2,978	4,179	64.75
ruits	393	3,909	1,514	11,023	31,294	-	-	-	25,358	73,49
egetables	1,141	1,567	912	14,978	48,913	1,653	1.0	1,948	8,250	79,36
obacco	(4)	(4)	(4)	4,046	93,592	-	_	_	-	97,63
ther crops	666	1,337	980	7,929	67,736	10,221	5,605	18,258	10,155	122,88
Total crops	14,991	8,335	19,083	51,616	304,957	170,174	671,790	305,196	54,295	1,600,43
attle and calves	5,065	7,432	6,514	62,989	230,972	50,713	100,495	151,458	24,869	640,50
ogs	4,090	3,722	2,851	73,114	126,260	23,291	22,016	63,950	2,280	321,57
heep and lambs	139	326	240	1,025	2,594	452	1,009	2,943	691	9,41
siry products	5,274	12,337	11,453	176,059	206,805	23,699	22,185	41,426	34,682	533,92
oultry	294	4,259	1,570	47,148	71,416	12,668	8,758	15,120	11,922	173,15
ggs	1,220	5,945	3,679	24,474	56,140	10,743	5,958	9,036	15,371	132,56
ther livestock and products	249	1,610	423	4,257	14,488	5,418	3,516	7,109	6,758	43,82
Total livestock and products	16,331	35,631	26,730	389,066	708,675	126,984	163,937	291,042	96,573	1,854,96
orest and maple products	306	2,458	1,533	17 767	6 074	225	430	000		
orest and maple products	300	2,430	1,333	17,367	6,074	235	410	890	1,950	31,22
eficiency payments(5)	26	31	26	163	664	124	117	325	83	1 55
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			20	103	004	124	117	323	03	1,55
ish Receipts from Farming Operations	31,654	46,455	47,372	458,212	1,020,370	297,517	836,254	597,453	152,901	3,488,18
							,,	,	132,701	3,,,00,10
upplementary payments(6)	-				-	2,217	1,634	4,466	160	8,47
Total Cash Receipts	31,654	46,455	47,372	458,212	1,020,370	299,734	837,888	601,919	153,061	3,496,66

⁽¹⁾ Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽²⁾ Represents participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board direct to producers on crops delivered in previous years.

⁽³⁾ Explanation of this item included in each of the quarterly reports for the years 1958 and 1959.

⁽⁴⁾ Receipts from the sale of tobacco are included with "other crops" because less than three firms reporting.

⁽⁵⁾ Made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act. For this report, this item includes only deficiency payments on eggs and wool. Deficiency payments on other products are included as part of the estimated income for them.

⁽⁶⁾ Payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act.

TABLE 5. Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, by Province(1), 1963

Commodity	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
					thousands	of dollars				
					10 (00	77 070	200 075	107 000	2 661	E07 70E
heat	-	-	*	**	19,699	77,279	390,075	107,988	2,664	597,705 123,968
heat, C.W.B. payments (2)	-	-	-	-		13,724	74,450	35,794	1 017	
ats	104	39	337	2,881	4,506	12,478	13,355	10,703	1,017	45,420
arley	-	-		20	813	9,362	23,439	32,220	2,053	67,907
.W.B. net cash advance payments(3)	-	-	-	-	46	- 1,340	5,823	6,720	40	11,203
ye	-	-	40	-	177	1,469	4,301	1,746		7,693
laxseed	-	-	-	899	993	16,707	10,885	7,792	44	37,320
apeseed	-	-	-	_	-	1,091	5,819	4,820		11,730
oybeans	-	-		-	13,463		-	-	-	13,463
otatoes	8,015	1,164	9,862	9,060	13,974	1,695	182	2,691	3,239	49,882
	357	4,012	1,425	11,009	26.841		40	_	22,789	66,433
ruits	1,037	1,649	896	13,702	44.537	1,726		1,902	8,659	74,108
egetables				4,582	108,372	2,120		-,,,,,	-	112,954
obacco	(4)	(4)	(4)			12 002	6,688	25,886	9,310	121,492
Other crops	352	1,217	841	6,894	57,501	12,803	0,000	23,000	2,310	121,472
Total crops	9,865	8,081	13,361	49,047	290,876	146,994	535,017	238,262	49,775	1,341,278
Cattle and calves	4,588	7,460	5,690	63,719	235,333	48,186	94,862	146,998	24,659	631,495
logs	3,587	3,646	2,803	73,496	124,801	18,851	17,727	59,491	2,244	306,646
heep and lambs	125	357	303	1,032	2,914	476	948	2,865	695	9,715
Dairy products	4.831	11,745	11,075	168,747	193,454	23,984	22,550	39,709	33,708	509,803
Poultry	322	4.547	1,584	46,371	64,181	12,732	10,082	16,154	12,889	168,862
iggs	1,358	7,507	3,895	25,940	64,413	11,171	6,906	10,151	17,040	148,381
Other livestock and products	228	1,701	413	4,477	15,133	5,481	3,390	7,415	6,504	44,74
Total livestock and products	15,039	36,963	25,763	383,782	700,229	120,881	156,465	282,783	97,739	1,819,644
	201	0.500	1 700	21 200	6 440	251	412	880	1,925	35,756
orest and maple products	304	2,526	1,709	21,309	6,440	231	41.2	000	1,723	35,750
Deficiency payments(5)	15	35	34	279	248	333	119	1,149	63	2,275
ash Receipts from Farming Operations	25,223	47,605	40,867	454,417	997,793	268,459	692,013	523,074	149,502	3,198,95
Supplementary payments(6)		_		-	_	1,754	6,091	6,895	29	14,76
-th helmones (a) strict (strict)							-	A.		
Total Cash Receipts	25,223	47,605	40,867	454,417	997,793	270,213	698,104	529,969	149,531	3,213,72

⁽¹⁾ Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽²⁾ Represents participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board direct to producers on crops delivered in previous years.

⁽³⁾ Explanation of this item included in each of the quarterly reports for the years 1958 and 1959.

⁽⁴⁾ Receipts from the sale of tobacco are included with "other crops" because less than three firms reporting.

(5) Made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act. For this report, this item includes only deficiency payments on eggs, sugar beets, potatoes and wool. Deficiency payments on other products are included as part of the estimated income for them.

⁽⁶⁾ Payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act.

FARM CASH RECEIPTS JANUARY - MARCH 1966(1)

During the first quarter of 1966, farm cash receipts, excluding supplementary payments, reached the record level of 1,046.2 million dollars, slightly more than 7 per cent above the previous record of 975.4 million dollars established in 1965. This increase can be attributed, for the most part, to the substantially higher receipts from cattle, hogs, poultry products, tobacco and the two oil seeds - flaxseed and rapeseed. Offsetting these gains to some extent were much lower Canadian Wheat Board participation payments on previous years' grain crops, and reduced returns from potatoes and wheat.

Cash receipts were up in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Saskat-chewan. The decline in the two Maritime provinces is due almost entirely to lower returns from the sale of potatoes, while in Saskatchewan, it resulted from smaller Canadian Wheat Board participation payments.

In addition to the above income, farmers also received supplementary payments amounting to 6.3 million dollars during the January - March period of 1966 as against 8.8 million for the corresponding 1965 period. The supplementary payments for 1965 are made up entirely of payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act, whereas the payments for 1966 include supplementary payments to eligible milk and cream producers of 1.8 million dollars as well as P.F.A.A. payments. When added together, farmers' cash receipts from farming operations and supplementary payments totalled 1,052.6 million dollars for the 1966 period, about 7 per cent above the 1965 level of 984.2 million dollars.

Field Crops - Total cash receipts from field crops, including Canadian Wheat Board participation payments and net cash advances on farm-stored grains in Western Canada, amounted to 501.6 million dollars about 48 per cent of the total receipts from farming during the first three months of 1966. This is almost 7 per cent below the level of a year earlier. It reflects the decline in Canadian Wheat Board participation payments which dropped from a total of 292.1 for the first quarter of 1965 to 229.2 for the like period of 1966.

Total returns to wheat growers were down from approximately 108.0 million dollars in 1965 to 104.5 million in 1966 as a result of smaller marketings. Cash receipts from coarse grains during the first three months of 1966 did not differ greatly from those realized during the 1965 period, but returns from rye, rapeseed and flaxseed were significantly higher as a result of a very substantial increase in farmers' marketings.

An increase in tobacco marketings and a very substantial gain in prices are reflected in total receipts from this source of 69.4 million dollars for the first quarter of 1966 as against 50.4 million for the corresponding period of a year earlier. Returns to potato growers are estimated at nearly 22.0 million dollars for the 1966 first quarter, nearly 23 per cent below the estimate of 28.4 million for a year ago largely because of lower prices.

Livestock & Livestock Products - During the first quarter of 1966, total cash receipts to farmers from the sale of livestock and livestock products amounted to 538.9 million dollars, almost 25 per cent above the level for the corresponding period of 1965. Higher prices combined with increased marketings to provide total cash receipts from the sale of cattle and calves of 217.1 million dollars as compared with 163.1 million a year earlier. Total cash returns to hog producers to the end of March 1966 were also well above year-ago levels, but, in this instance, record-breaking prices far more than offset smaller marketings.

Total receipts from the sale of poultry products for the 1966 period amounted to 80.3 million dollars just over 25 per cent above the 1965 level of 64.0 million dollars. In the case of eggs, prices rose quite significantly in response to a cut-back in production to give total cash returns of 39.2 million dollars, a gain of 7.7 million dollars over the 1965 estimate. Returns to poultry meat producers rose from 32.6 million to 41.1 million dollars as a result of increases in both production and prices. Although milk production during the first quarter of 1966 was slightly below that of a year ago, prices were up and total receipts rose from 104.4 million dollars in 1965 to 107.6 million in 1966. In addition to these receipts from dairy products during the first quarter of 1966, eligible producers of cream and milk also received supplementary payments totalling 1.8 million dollars.

⁽¹⁾ Excludes Newfoundland.

TABLE 6. Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, by Province(1), January to March 1966

Commodity	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
and the second second					thousands	of dollars				
Wheat	_	_		_	1,728	14,670	51,097	36,301	725	104,521
Wheat, C.W.B. payments(2)	-	_		-	-	25,489	124,567	50,056		200,112
Oats	25	10	74	589	1,147	1,005	616	888	77	4,43
Dats, C.W.B. payments(2)	_	-	-	_	-	2.945	2,455	1,451	_	6,85
Barley	-			5	411	1,138	1,719	6,675	698	10,64
			_		-	2,606	6,830	12,782	_	22,21
Sarley, C.W.B. payments(2)					_	- 926	- 3,863	- 4,459		- 9,24
.W.B. net cash advance payments(3)						424	1,228	834		2,48
kye			_			9.048	3,864	3.181	16	16,10
laxseed						1,722	6,757	6,103	-	14.58
apeseed	_				4,793	1,722	0,757	0,103		4,79
Soybeans	4,383	154	6,185	2,597	5,789	1,019	55	968	834	
otatoes	4,303	310	0,103	2,357		*	27			21,98
ruits	63	120	35	1.421	2,505 4,169	287	_	220	1,362	4,17
Tegetables							-	220	2,076	8,39
Tobacco	(4)	(4)	(4)	4,551	64,861	1 160	1 007	1 056	1 (00	69,41
Other crops	309	404	376	1,615	12,275	1,168	1,207	1,354	1,403	20,11
Total crops	4,780	998	6,670	10,778	97,678	60,595	196,532	116,354	7,191	501,57
Cattle and calves	1,651	1,864	1,501	16,653	78,173	21,951	32,795	56,231	6,237	217,05
dogs	1,829	1,528	964	26,448	46,064	B, 565	7,490	22,946	836	116,67
Sheep and lambs		8	3	50	580	71	176	870	90	1,84
Dairy products	687	3,023	2,284	29,330	45,710	4,879	4,225	8,210	9,249	107,59
Poultry	101	1,183	621	14,695	17,359	1,325	538	2,306	2,982	41,11
ags	344	1,902	1,047	7,457	15,657	3,456	1,629	2,912	4,753	39,15
ther livestock and products	67	638	108	1,226	4,704	2,121	1,110	2,400	3,090	15,46
THE IIVESCOCK and products										
Total livestock and products	4,679	10,146	6,528	95,859	208,247	42,368	47,963	95,875	27,237	538,90
Forest and maple products	61	480	260	2,239	1,064	66	123	270	400	4,96
Deficiency payments(5)	15	25	25	98	261	49	85	208	38	80
Cash Receipts from Farming Operations	9,535	11,649	13,483	108,974	307,250	103,078	244,703	212,707	34,866	1,046,24
Supplementary payments - P.F.A.A	-		-	-	-	452	1,129	2,870	20	4,47
Supplementary payments - dairy	24	13	30	630	426	146	347	220	5	1,84
Total Cash Receipts	9,559	11,662	13,513	109,604	307,676	103,676	246,179	215,797	34,891	1,052,55

⁽¹⁾ Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽²⁾ Represents participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board direct to producers on crops delivered in previous years.

(3) Explanation of this item included in each of the quarterly reports for the years 1958 and 1959.

(4) Receipts from the sale of tobacco are included with "other crops" because less than three firms reporting.

(5) Made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act. For this report, this item includes only deficiency payments on eggs and wool. Deficiency payments on other products are included as part of the estimated income for them.

^{-- 500} dollars or less.

TABLE 7. Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, by Province(1), January to March 1965

Commodity	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat - chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
					thousands	of dollars				
Wheat				_	2,235	13,057	54,776	37 022	975	107 066
Wheat, C.W.B. payments(2)	-	_	_		2,433	25,672	188,401	37,022 57,896	875	107,965 271,969
Oats	32	13	82	644	1,054	574	450	998	93	3,940
Oats, C.W.B. payments(2)	_			-	-, -, -	214	-	770	-	3,540
Barley	_	-	-	3	284	985	2,133	8.054	489	11,948
Barley, C.W.B. payments(2)		-	-	_	-	1,909	6,890	11,294	-	20,093
C.W.B. net cash advance payments (3)	-	-	-		-	- 734	- 2,373	- 2,869		- 5,976
Rye	_	-		_	-	251	352	309		912
Flaxseed	-	_	_	-		2,643	1,786	2,102	10	6,541
Rapeseed	-	-	_	-	-	463	2,224	3,084	-	5,771
Soybeans		10			3,051	_		-	_	3,051
Potatoes	6,233	281	8,771	3,101	5,946	1,584	89	1,333	1,070	28,408
Fruits		278	_	-	3,080	_	_	-,000	1,897	5,255
Vegetables	69	106	32	1.246	4,401	257	_	186	2,014	8,311
Tobacco	(4)	(4)	(4)	4,299	46,055			-	-,0	50,354
Other crops	344	412	429	1,563	10,584	1,001	1,563	1,448	1,462	18,806
Total crops	6,678	1,090	9,314	10,856	76,690	47,662	256,291	120,857	7,910	537,348
Cattle and calves	1,183	1,512	1,507	13,843	62,730	14,451	24,424	39,658	3,829	163,137
Hogs	1,112	1,082	731	18,058	32,785	6,170	6,269	18,361	507	, ,
Sheep and lambs	-,	11	4	56	394	80	142	776	122	85,075
Dairy products	690	2,901	2,241	27,622	44,749	4,986	4,383	8,565	8,302	1,585
Poultry	27	1,035	440	11,599	13,777	1,156	462	1,791	2,282	104,439
Egga	269	1,428	789	6,377	12,278	2,692	1,436	2,196	3,960	32,569
Other livestock and products	54	610	99	1,135	4,419	1,979	1,022	2,083	2,840	31,425
				- 3 4 3 2	7,723	*,3/3	1,022	2,003	2,040	14,241
Total livestock and products	3,335	8,579	5,811	78,690	171,132	31,514	38,138	73,430	21,842	432,471
Forest and maple products	61	480	260	2,240	1,064	66	123	270	400	4,964
_										7,501
Deficiency payments(5)	10	19	17	71	169	30	72	182	38	608
Carl Bassian Sur Part I D	10 084	10 168	15 (00	01 057	010.055					
Cash Receipts from Farming Operations	10,084	10,168	15,402	91,857	249,055	79,272	294,624	194,739	30,190	975,391
Supplementary payments(6)	-	-	-		-	270	5,957	2,522	21	8,770
Total Cash Receipts	10,084	10,168	15,402	91,857	249,055	79,542	300,581	197,261	30,211	984,161

(1) Excludes Newfoundland,

(2) Represents participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board direct to producers on crops delivered in previous years.

(3) Explanation of this item included in each of the quarterly reports for the years 1958 and 1959.

(4) Receipts from the sale of tobacco are included with "other crops" because less than three firms reporting.

(5) Made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act. For this report, this item includes only deficiency payments on eggs and wool. Deficiency payments on other products are included as part of the estimated income for them.

(6) Payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act.

-- 500 dollars or less.

TABLE 8. Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, by Province(1), January to March 1964

Commodity	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
					thousands	of dollars				
Wheat	_				1,998	9,293	83,569	44.899	792	140.551
Wheat, C.W.B. payments(2)	_	_	-	_	-,,,,,,	25,815	131,785	42,142	7,72	199.74
Oats	24	10	7.3	613	1,086	483	831	1,850	118	5,08
Barkey	_	_		3	213	799	3,173	9,441	540	14,16
Barley, C.W.B. payments(2)				_	-	2,266	3,273	6,487	540	8,75
C.W.B. net cash advance payments (3)					-	- 920	- 10,429	- 7,024	_	- 18,37
kye		_			_	217	808	330	_	1,35
laxseed					_	4,303	5,867	2,889	10	13,06
Rapesed	-	_			_	86	430	385	10	90
-		_	-	_	595	-	430	303	_	595
Potatoes	1,934	124	2,528	2,042	3,046	345	39	505	501	11,064
	1,934		2,320	2,042			39			
Fruits	- /	252	1.0	1 / / 2	2,384	222	-	155	2,123	4,759
Vegetables	74	151	48	1,447	4,412	232		155	1,918	8,437
Tohacco	(4)	(4)	(4)	4,046	43,081		2 00/	1 6/2		47,12
Other crops	235	363	211	2,200	10,512	1,511	1,334	1,643	1,403	19,413
Total crops	2,267	900	2,860	10,351	67,327	44,430	217,407	103,702	7,405	456,64
Cattle and calves	1,197	1,776	1,257	13,942	51,466	11,748	20,158	33,879	4,072	139,49
logs	937	843	669	18,179	30,479	5,370	5,152	14,884	603	77,110
Sheep and lambs	1	20	3	86	452	71	148	869	106	1,756
Dairy products	622	2,774	2,191	24,474	42,535	5,007	4,507	8,694	8,399	99,203
Poultry	31	989	397	10,518	12,432	876	379	1,792	2,063	29,47
Eggs	360	1,670	952	6,415	15,411	3,129	1,779	2,547	3,908	36,17
Other livestock and products	58	599	100	1,174	4,219	1,918	983	2,011	2,778	13,84
Total livestock and products	3,206	8,671	5,569	74,788	156,994	28,119	33,106	64,676	21,929	397,05
Forest and maple products	61	489	300	2,300	1,067	70	124	267	390	5,06
Deficiency payments(5)	8	22	21	73	153	26	82	210	39	63
beliefelicy payments()										
Cash Receipts from Farming Operations	5,542	10,082	8,750	87,512	225,541	72,645	250,719	168,855	29,763	859,40
_		-			•		-			
Supplementary payments(6)	-	2.	-	-	-	2,015	460	4,010	159	6,64
Total Cash Receipts	5,542	10,082	8,750	87,512	225,541	74,660	251,179	172,865	29,922	866,05

⁽¹⁾ Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽²⁾ Represents participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board direct to producers on crops delivered in previous years.

⁽³⁾ Explanation of this item included in each of the quarterly reports for the years 1958 and 1959.

⁽⁴⁾ Receipts from the sale of tobacco are included with "other crops" because less than three firms reporting.
(5) Made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act. For this report, this item includes only deficiency payments on eggs and wool. Deficiency payments on other products are included as part of the estimated income for them.

⁽⁶⁾ Payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act.