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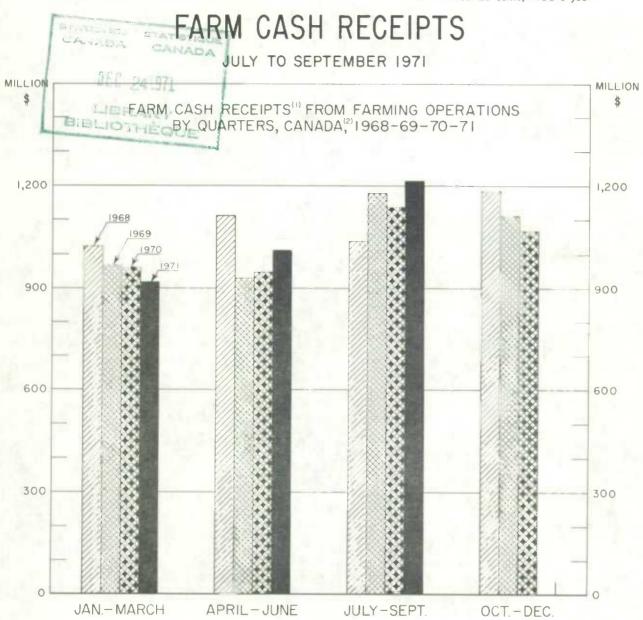
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(1) EXCLUDES ALL SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS EXCEPT DAIRY.

(2) EXCLUDES NEWFOUNDLAND.

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Farm Income and Prices Section, AGRICULTURE DIVISION

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## FARM CASH RECEIPTS, JANUARY - SEPTEMBER, 1971(1)

During the first nine months of 1971 it is estimated that farmers' total cash receipts from farming operations reached \$3,139.7 million, 3.2 per cent above the \$3,042.1 million realized during the corresponding period of 1970. Included in these estimates are cash receipts from the sale of farm products, Canadian Wheat Board participation payments on previous years' grain crops, net cash advances on farmstored grains in Western Canada, deficiency payments made by the Agricultural Stabilization Board and supplementary payments to dairy producers. No deduction was made for the cost incurred by farmers in the production of the commodities sold. Estimates of the expenses involved in farming operations, together with total farm income, are published annually in the Statistics Canada publication "Farm Net Income" (Catalogue No. 21-202).

This increase in cash receipts for the first nine months of 1971 compared to the same period of 1970 can be attributed, for the most part, to an increase in Canadian Wheat Board participation payments on previous years' grain crops, and a greater value of sales of oats, barley, flaxseed, rapeseed, and cattle and calves. In contrast, the value of sales of wheat, potatoes, tobacco, hogs and eggs declined from the amounts received in the same period of the previous year.

While total cash receipts from crops during the first nine months of 1971 were considerably higher than for the same months of 1970, this increase was partially offset by a decline in returns from livestock and livestock products. Reflecting the increase in receipts from the sales of crops, farm cash receipts in the Prairie Provinces increased over the 1970 level. The most noticeable expansion occurred in Saskatchewan where receipts rose from \$500.6 million in 1970 to \$597.4 million this year an increase of 19.3 per cent. For Manitoba and Alberta the increase was 4.2 and 8.8 per cent respectively. In British Columbia cash receipts rose by 2.9 per cent to a value of \$146.0 million. In all other provinces cash receipts exhibited declines from the previous year with greatest percentage decreases occurring in Prince Edward Island with a drop of 16.5 per cent and New Brunswick with a decline of 11.7 per cent. For Ontario cash receipts from farming operations were \$29.1 million below those for the first nine months of 1970, while in Quebec the decline amounted to \$16.0 million.

In addition to the above income, farmers received supplementary payments amounting to \$17.5 million compared to \$32.1 million for the January-September period of 1970. For both years these payments consist of those made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act, and payments made under the Lower Inventory For Tommorrow (LIFT) Program. In Manitoba, in 1971, they also include payments to farmers under the Farm Acreage Payment Program. When added together farm cash receipts from farming operations and supplementary payments total \$3,157.2 million, 2.7 per cent above the estimate of \$3,074.2 million for 1970.

<u>Field Crops</u> — It is estimated that during the first nine months of 1971 Canadian farmers received a total of \$1,131.4 million from the sale of field crops, cash advances on farm-stored grains in Western Canada and Canadian Wheat Board participation payments. This amount is 13.3 per cent above the \$998.8 million received during the corresponding period of 1970 and represents 36.0 per cent of farmers' total cash receipts from farming operations compared to 32.8 per cent in 1970.

Farmers' returns from oats at the time of delivery almost doubled in increasing from \$15.0 million for the first nine months of 1970 to \$27.3 million in 1971. While prices for both periods were very similar, marketings during 1971 showed a considerable increase. A combination of higher prices and increased marketings of barley led to the value of sales rising by almost \$40 million to a value of \$134.6 million for the first nine months of 1971. Significant increases also occurred in returns to flaxseed and rapeseed growers. For flaxseed, cash receipts for the January-September period of 1971 estimated at \$45.7 million represent an increase of almost \$12 million over the 1970 level. Expanded marketings more than offset a decline in average prices. For rapeseed, where both average prices and marketings during the first nine months of 1971 were above those prevailing during the same period of 1970, the value of sales reached \$98.1 million, an increase of \$38.3 million over 1970. A large increase occurred in the Canadian Wheat Board participation payments on previous years' wheat, oats and barley crops; these payments at \$50.0 million were \$43.5 million higher during the first nine months of 1971 than for the same period of 1970.

Returns from wheat at time of delivery decreased from \$473.5 million during the January-September period of 1970 to \$451.2 million during the same months of 1971. Lower marketings more than offset a slight increase in average prices. Potato receipts decreased by \$9.6 million to a value of \$54.7 million in 1971. The slight increase in marketings being insufficient to overcome a decline in average prices. A fall also occurred in cash receipts from tobacco which totalled \$96.7 million for the first nine months of 1971 compared to \$113.8 million during the same period of 1970; both prices and marketings were lower in the more recent period.

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes Newfoundland.

Livestock and Livestock Products. — Cash receipts from the sale of livestock and livestock products during the first nine months of 1971 amounted to \$1,934.3 million, 2.2 per cent below the level for the corresponding period of 1970. Most of this decrease is due to declines in the value of sales of hogs and eggs. With slight increases in the marketings of cattle and calves and in the average prices received, returns from such sales increased from \$728.7 million in 1970 to \$761.5 million during the first nine months of 1971. Cash receipts from the sale of hogs fell by \$54.0 million to a value of \$321.9 million, while marketings during 1971 were above those for the January-September period of 1970 the average prices received were much lower. For dairy products a slight decrease in marketings combined with an increase in average prices to give a value of \$519.8 million for the first nine months of 1971 compared to \$523.4 million in 1970. However, dairy supplementary payments of \$61.5 million showed an increase of \$12.3 million over those made during the first three quarters of 1970. Sales of poultry products, in 1971, estimated at \$185.0 million were little changed from the value of \$184.2 million for 1970. For eggs, the decline in average prices more than offset the small increase in marketings resulting in total receipts falling from \$132.2 million in 1970 to \$112.4 million in 1971.

Estimates of cash receipts from farming operations include the returns from all sales of agricultural products except those associated with direct inter-farm transfers. The prices used to value all products sold are prices to farmers at the farm level; they include any subsidies, bonuses and premiums which can be attributed to specific products, but they exclude any storage, transportation, processing and handling charges which are not actually received by farmers.

Sources of information used in the preparation of these estimates include the Censuses of Agriculture; periodic Statistics Canada surveys of production and disposition of crops, livestock and animal products; farm product marketing agencies; processors of agricultural products; Statistics Canada surveys of prices received by farmers in connection with agricultural activities; agricultural statistics arising out of administrative responsibilities of various government departments, both Federal and Provincial.

TABLE 1. Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, by Quarters January - September 1968-71(1)

	January	April	July	January	
	March	June	September	September	
		thousands o			
1048			1		
1968					
Prince Edward Island	7,597	9,122	8,789	25,50	
Nova Scotia	11,999	12,244	15,530	39,7	
New Brunswick	10,795	12,245	12,495	35,53	
Quebec	117,145	157,997	193,594	468,73	
ntario	331,488	263,627	354,109	949,2	
lanitoba	72,230	103,504	76,391	252,1	
askatchewan	151,410	360,794	163,951	676,1	
lberta	279,566	153,858	157,484	590,9	
ritish Columbia	39,866	38,006	55,074	132,9	
Canada(2)	1,022,096	1,111,397	1,037,417	3,170,9	
1969					
Talan Florida Talani	0.405	0.050	0.000	07.4	
rince Edward Island	8,625	9,958	8,903	27,4	
ova Scotia	13,045	15,266	18,739	47,0	
ew Brunswick	11,099	12,887	13,135	37,1	
uebec	130,589	171,570	198,366	500,5	
ntario	355,359	285,224	365,187	1,005,7	
anitoba	73,042	77,161	98,978	249,1	
askatchewan	158,142	148,921	229,385	536,4	
lberta	172,886	167,721	189,398	530,0	
ritish Columbia	41,992	38,977	55,868	136,8	
Canada(2)	964,779	927,685	1,177,959	3,070,4	
1970					
rince Edward Island	13,050	12,401	9,241	34,6	
ova Scotia	15,211	14,417	18,230	47,8	
ew Brunswick	15,061	17,035	12,303	44,3	
uebec	140,743	176,294	189,753	506,7	
ntario	355,921	306,060	355,630	1,017,6	
anitoba	72,768	74,309	91,028	238,1	
askatchewan	141,902	150,653	208,069	500,6	
lberta	165,035	153,643	191,541	510,2	
ritish Columbia	41,083	40,483	60,273	141,8	
Canada(2)	960,774	945,295	1,136,068	3,042,1	
1971					
rince Edward Island	10,905	9,622	8,424	28,9	
ova Scotia	14,287	14,175	16,980	45,4	
ew Brunswick	12,025	14,803	12,363	39,1	
uebec	131,950	163,473	195,372	490,7	
ntario	331,179	294,709	362,618	988,5	
anitoba	69,459	80,896	97,732	248,0	
askatchewan	138,970	212,480	245,948	597,3	
lberta	164,487	178,888	211,905	555,2	
ritish Columbia	42,290	41,687	62,041	146,0	
Canada(2)	915,552	1,010,733	1,213,383	3,139,66	

Excludes supplementary payments.
 Excludes Newfoundland.

TABLE 2. Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, by Province, January to September

	Island	Scotia	Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	chevan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada(I)
			1	1	thousands	of dollars		L	1	L
196B						1				
						55 000	251 500	100 503	2.641	// 2 22
Theat, C.W.B. payments(2)	_	_	_	_	21,220	55,328 32,306	254,509 205,868	109,583 77,125	2,641	443,281 315,299
Dats	71	21	186	1,625	2,150	6,520	2,977	4,106	494	18,150
Dats, C.W.B. payments(2)	_	-	_	18	2,402	3,155 9,534	3,098 13,738	2,167	2,548	8,420 62,159
Barley, C.W.B. payments(2)		-	-		-	4,668	12,064	19,12B	-	35,860
C.W.B. net cash advance payments(3)	400		_	-	62	- 913 1,258	3,109	- 4,124 979	_	- 5,013 5,408
Flaxseed	ann	400	-	227	91	3,877	2,306	1,957	5	8,46
Rapeseed		_	_		8,682	2,510	11,062	12,498	-	26,07 8,68
Corn	ann		400	400	15,039	27	-			15,06
Sugar beets	6,292	403	8,980	533 8,681	9,173	956 1,845	94	1,042 2,701	3,002	2,53
Truits	333	3,672	1,035	5,692	28,557	-	-	-	18,893	58,18
/egetables	836	1,267	1,037	6,018	45,273 88,114	1,666	_	1,749	8,545	74,72 94,13
Other crops	734	1,717	696	2,796	25,826	2,518	3,418	4,917	6,684	49,30
Total crops	8,266	7,080	11,934	39,940	246,589	125,255	512,268	267,747	42,812	1,261,89
Cattle and calves	5,207	5,515	4,746	57,242	253,612	56,236	111,557	195,163	20,100	709,37
Sheep and lambs	4,907	3,926 149	2,613	68,840	111,024	26,110	21,966	58,180 1,655	2,240	299,80
Dairy products	3,939	11,160	8,381	178,960	188,464	17,902	14,534	34,222	34,573	492,13
Sggs	769	3,775 5,659	2,416 3,022	51,881	61,395 45,859	8,784 10,662	6,016 3,652	8,434	14,896	15B,41 115,39
Other livestock and products	229	1,279	350	3,535	11,085	3,149	1,971	4,456	4,382	30,43
Total livestock and products	15,254	31,463	21,655	383,345	673,385	122,993	160,175	314,108	88,562	1,810,94
orest and maple products	94	708	653	11,939	2,536	43	31	67	832	16,90
airy supplementary payments	1,240	447	891	32,709	26,135	3,723	3,531	7,218	611	76,50
Deficiency payments(5)	654	75	402	803	579	111	1 50	1,768	129	4,67
ash receipts from farming operations upplementary payments(6)	25,508	39,773	35,535	468,736	949,224	252,125 156	676,155 5,303	590,908 2,102	132,946	3,170,91 7,76
Total cash receipts	25,508	39,773	35,535	468,736	949,224	252,281	681,458	593,010	133,154	3,178,67
1969										
Meat	_	_	-	_	18,259	58,094 8,505	239,B21 37,265	95,890 14,429	4,601	416,66
ata	72	26	186	1,580	1,920	9,459	4,434	5,955	1,158	24,79
artey	-	_		20	2,655	2,551 7,572	1,301	963 31,876	2,553	4,B1 56,83
arley, C.W.B. payments(2)	_	-	_	-	_	526	954	2,021	-	3,50
.W.B. net cash advance payments(7)	_	_	_	_	69	B,130 995	59,583	25,380 471	_	93,09
laxseed	_		-	162	36	15,175	10,612	8,143	15	34,14
apessedoybeans	_	_	-	_	7,531	3,051	16,407	11,232	_	30,69 7,53
orn	_	-	-	_	18,145	54	- 1	-	-	18,19
ugar beetsotatoes	5,837	453	8,367	814 8,268	9,837	1,441	80	2,027	3,242	4,28
ruits	573	5,188	1,544	5,008	32,456	_	-	_	13,941	58,71
egetablesobacco	708	1,414	964	12,088	41,234 94,126	1,590	ann est	1,753	8,156	67,90
ther crops	1,047	2,277	843	3,062	28,403	3,068	2,702	4,551	7,310	53,26
Total crops	8,237	9,358	11,904	38,391	254,671	122,150	387,576	207,274	40,976	1,080,53
attle and calves	6,967 5,563	7,362	5,434 2,923	64,778 72,818	269,155 124,781	4B,653 30,091	91,960 25,931	188,828 62,444	21,342	704,47 331,56
heep and lambs	39	157	117	460	2,182	1.77	482	1,108	438	5,16
airy Products	4,300 151	12,003 4,518	8,325 2,866	199,982 58,516	195,834 68,106	18,125	7,064	33,333 13,130	34,869 13,683	521,66 17B,51
888	861	6,956	3,208	25,57B	55,373	12,793	4,096	10,659	17,565	137,08
Total livestock and products	239	1,109	369	3,652	10,728	3,032	1,965	4,623	4,019	29,73
	18,120	36,722	23,242	425,784	726,159	123,354	146,392	314,125	94,311	1,908,20
orest and maple products	87	629	600	9,047	2,228	38	30	55	811	13,52
airy supplementary paymentseficiency payments(8)	1,024	303	662	26,490	21,436	2,873	2,313	5,615	690	61,40
ash receipts from farming operations	27,486	47,050	713	813 500,525	1,276	766	536,448	2,936	136,837	3,070,42
upplementary payments(9)	27,400	47,030	-	-	968	333	5,286	2,371	130,637	9,08
Total cash receipts	27,486	47,050	37,121	500,525	1,006,738	249,514	541,734	532,376	136,964	3,079,50

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, by Province, January to September - Concluded

	Prince Edward 1sland	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada(1)
	thousands of doliars									
1970			1							
heat	-	-	-	-	21,946	60,029	284.253	103,766	3,520	473,514
heat, C.W.B. payments(2)	63	23	162	1,367	1,470	4,883	5,195 2,690	1,037	876	6,566
arley			-	22	2,526	15,566	35,142	40,594	2,227	96,077
.W.B. net cash advance payments(3)	-	_	- 1	-		- 19,212	- 49,437	- 24,488		- 93,13
laxseed	_	-	_	154	67 27	1,635 9,529	3,991 14,904	1,448 9,136	11	7,14
apesced	-	-	_			5,950	32,932	20,931		59,81
oybeans	- }	****	-	-	7,926	-	-	-	-	7,92
orn		_	_	634	17,086	1,700		2,269	_	4,60
otatoes	11,091	656	15,785	8,941	16,000	3,726	102	4.338	3,686	64,32
ruits	361	4,536	677	4,381	33,063	_	_	- [	16,873	59,89
egetables	826	1,278	1,253	13,379 7,613	47, 235 106, 213	1,643	-	1.244	8,662	75,52 113,82
obaccother crops	2,079	2,500	1,058	3,033	29, 793	3,253	2,419	4,884	7,859	36,87
Total crops	14,420	8,993	18,935	39, 524	283,352	89.075	332,191	168,604	43,714	998,80
attle and calves	6,804	7,542	6,146	75,176	259, 892	57,580	96,472	197,968	21.154	728,73
ogs	6,726	4.799	3,290	73,985	132,774	41,923	37.930	71,855	2.585	375,86
neep and lambs	4,396	13.013	87 8,240	196,413	2,241	18,586	450 15,452	858 35.158	408 37,68L	5,05
oultry	202	5, 220	3, 291	62.231	65,160	10,990	8,916	14,164	14,012	184,18
388	884	6,171	2,903	24,886	50,588	13,587	5.087	10.850	17,224	132,18
ther livestock and products	240	1,062	371	3,645	10,114	3,226	2,009	4.769	3,917	29,3
Total livestock and products	19,310	37,992	24,328	436,997	715, 275	146,001	166,316	335,622	96,981	1,978,8
rest and maple products	83	617	573	8,718	2,156	38	30	55	774	13,0
iry supplementary payments	872	228	545	21.471	16,623	2,447	1,958	4,759	329	49,2
ficiency payments(8)	7	28	18	80	205	544	129	1,179	41	2.2
sh raceipts from farming operations	34,692	47,858	44,399	506,790	1,017,611	238,105 2,930	500,624 19,795	510,219 8,746	141,839 603	3,042,13
Total cash receipts	34,692	47,858	44,399	506,790	1,017,611	241,035	520,419	518,965	142,442	3,074,21
1971										
neat		_	_	_	19,418	47,861	290,587	9D,841	2,445	451,15
neat, C.W.B. payments(2)	-	-	_		_	3,422	19,800	8,466	1910.	31,68
its, C.W.B. payments(2)	55	19	146	1,411	1,535	5,131	9,938	8,193	910	27,33
rley	_	_	_	25	3.009	19,110	48,699	60,997	2,761	1,73
rley, C.W.B. payments(2)		-	-	-	-	2, 153	6.481	7,972	-	16,60
W.8. net cash advance payments(3)	-	_		_	66	- 7,328 1,654	- 42,596 4,614	- 14,905 2,065	_	- 64,82 8,39
axseed	_	_	_	105	22	11,903	23,385	10,244	4	45,66
peseed	-	_	_		_	9,737	56,112	32,256	1910	98,10
bybeans	_	_	_	_	11,089	36	_		-	21.08
gar beets	-	_	_	709	-	1,865	_	1,901	-	4,4
tatoes	6,567	533	11.055	9,179	15,649	3,361	122	4,813	3,468	54,74
getables	468 818	3,898 1,370	1,392	3,814	36,632 42,935	1,566	_	1,125	16.149	62,31 73.13
bacco	(4)	(4)	(4)	8,293	88,387	1,300	_	1,123	9,150	96,68
her crops	2,247	2,764	948	3,137	29,011	3,555	2,990	5,012	7,684	57,34
Total crops	10,155	8,584	14,788	41,597	268,816	104,937	420,540	219.399	42,571	1,131,31
gs	7,219 4,935	7,952 4,268	5,767 3,029	73,272 61,296	280, 256	59,875 39,172	103,457 41,920	201,038 64,255	22,692 3,018	761,5; 321,9
eep and lembs	48	160	139	589	2,176	354	446	971	3 59	5.2
iry products	4,497	13,616	8,159	190,913	194,898	18, 355	15,059	35, 235	39,110	519.8
gs	159 754	4,637	3,274 2,616	58,528 21,824	69,381   40,895	10,731 9,349	6,935 5,205	14,577	16,742 16,550	184,9
her livestock and products	222	1,004	354	3,380	9,704	3,117	2,023	4,693	3,955	28,4
Total livestock and products	17,834	36,043	23,338	409,802	697,322	140,953	175,045	331.545	102,426	1,934,30
rest and maple products	85	628	573	7,751	2,017	38	30	55	788	11,96
iry supplementary payments	871	169	482	31,596	20,229	2,139	1,705	4,115	210	61,5
ficiency payments(11)	6	18	10	49	122	20	78	166	23	4
sh receipts from farming operations	28,951	45,442	39,191	490,795	988, 506	248,087	597,398	555, 280	146,018	3,139,66
pplementary payments(12)		_	_			5,547	6,524	5,195	234	17,50

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes Newfoundland. (2) Represents participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board direct to producers on crops delivered in previous years.

(3) Explanation of this item is set forth on page 16 of Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1926-65. (4) Receipts from the sale of tobacco are included with "other crops" because less than three firms reporting. (5) Made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act. For this
report, this item includes only deficiency payments on sugar beets, potatoes and wool. Deficiency payments on other products are included as part of the estimated income for them. (6) Payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act. (7) Apart from cash advances on farm-stored grains, an explanation of which is set forth on page 16 of Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1926-65, this item also includes special advances made
to certain cereal growers to enable them to have their grain dried commercially. (8) Payments made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act.
For this report, this item includes only payments on eggs, sugar beets, potatoes and wool. Deficiency payments on other products are included as part of the
sugar beet growers, following closure of the sugar beet refinery in south-western Ontario. (10) Payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm
Assistance Act and payments made under the Lower Inventory for Tomorrow (LIFT) Program. (11) Payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act.

101 Payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act, payments made under the Lower Inventory for Tomorrow (LIFT) Program and
payments to Manitoba farmers under the Farm Acreage Payment Program.



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