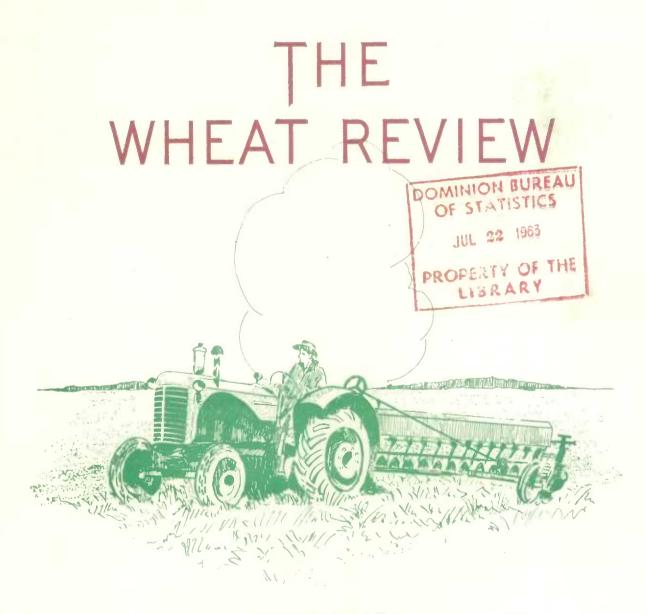
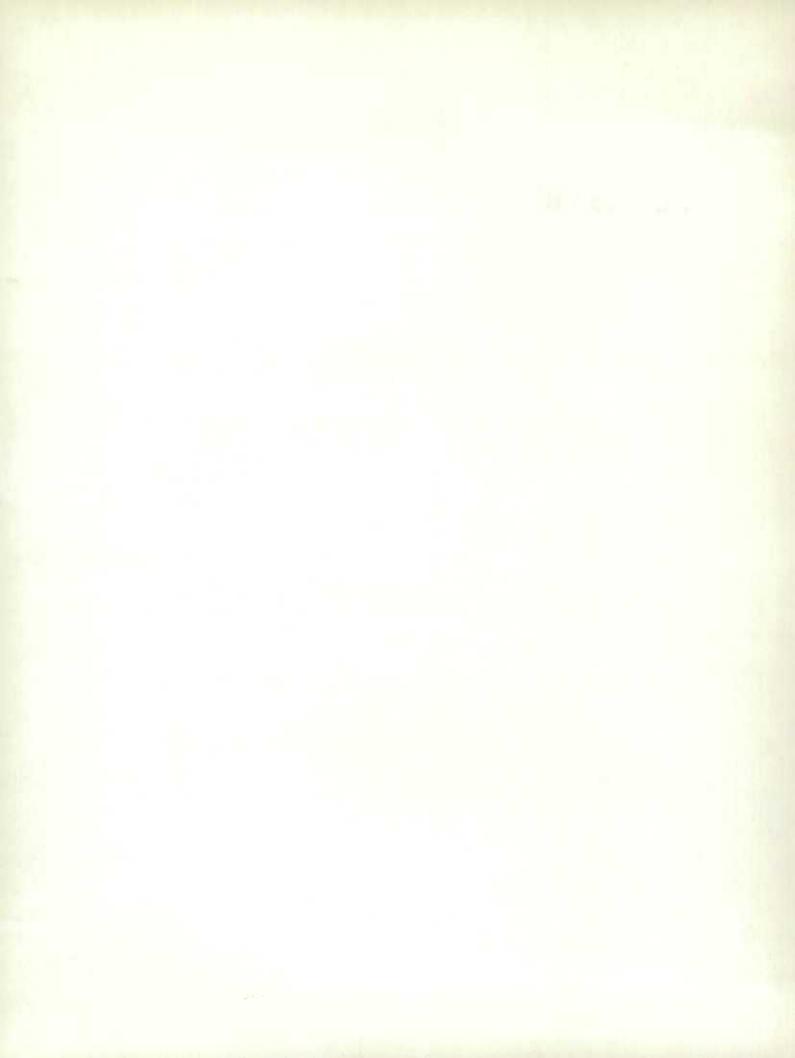


DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
AGRICULTURE DIVISION



JUNE 1963



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

THE WHEAT REVIEW

JUNE 1963

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WORLD WHEAT SITUATION

Wheat Supplies of Four Major Exporters One Per Cent Below a Year Ago Total supplies of wheat held by the four traditional major exporters, for export and for carryover at the end of their respective crop years, totalled 1,900.1 million bushels at June 1, 1963 compared with 1,918.4 million at the same time

a year ago. Reduced supplies in United States and Argentina more than offset larger totals in Canada and Australia. Supplies at June 1, 1963, in millions of bushels, were held as follows, with last year's comparable figures in brackets: United States, 1,214.0 (1,358.7); Canada, 516.6 (438.8); Argentina, 22.5 (37.2); and Australia, 147.0 (83.7).

August-May Exports
Decline from Last Year
but Remain Well Above
Average

With each of the four traditional major wheat exporters sharing in the decrease, total shipments of wheat and flour in terms of wheat from United States, Canada, Argentina and Australia, during the first ten months of the 1962-63 crop year amounted to 1,009.7 million bushels, some 14 per cent

less than last year's record August-May level of 1,180.2 million but 34 per cent more than the ten-year (1951-52-1960-61) average of 752.4 million for the same period. Shipments from the four traditional major wheat exporters during August-May of the 1962-63 crop year, with comparisons, appear in the accompanying table.

Exports of Wheat and Flour in Terms of Wheat, August 1962-May 1963 with Comparisons

August-May	United States	Canada	Argentina	Australia	Total	
	- million bushels -					
1950-51	304.6	178.8	75.8	106.5	665.7	
1951-52	413.5	268.5	24.1	81.1	787.2	
1952-53	279.8	297.5	19.2	84.8	681.3	
1953-54	170.7	209.1	94.1	52.2	526.1	
1954-55	226.4	209.7	112.0	81.8	629.9	
1955-56	267.7	236.9	97.9	84.6	687.1	
1956-57	448.4	216.8	82.9	108.9	857.0	
1957-58	327.1	263.7	63.4	53.3	707.5	
1958-59	380.6	243.8	85.5	61.6	771.5	
1959-60	426.5	235.4	61.3	92.8	816.0	
1960-61	566.8	286.3	59.2	148.4	1,060.7	
1961-62 1/	603.8	310.2	80.2	186.0	1,180.2	
$1962-63 \ \overline{2}/\dots$	536.6	282.0	55.0	136.1	1,009.7	

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Wheat Crop Smaller

in Northern Hemisphere

published by the Economic Research Service, United States

Department of Agriculture the Northern Hemisphere's 1963

wheat crop is expected to be smaller than in 1962. The principal reduction is in Europe's crop; the harvest there is expected to be somewhat below the record 1962

harvest.

Total production in North America may approximate that of 1962. Mexico is harvesting a record wheat crop. Although it is too early for specific indications of Canada's crop, the outlook is good.

The European wheat crop is developing slowly, although faster growth has occurred in recent weeks. Production in 1963 will be lower than a year earlier, with lower production in all the principal wheat countries. However, production may still be above average.

An unusually severe winter caused losses in some parts of Europe. In France, substantial acreage had to be reseeded. Only part of that land was seeded to spring wheat. Total wheat acreage on May 1 was 2 million acres less than in 1962. Prospects have improved recently, however, and an average crop is expected. The 1955-59 average production was about 360 million bushels.

The outlook is good for West Germany's harvest, and crop conditions in early April were better than a year earlier. Despite fears of heavy winter damage, losses were small because of good snowcover during heavy-freeze periods.

Prospects for Italy's crop are for a substantial reduction from last year's bumper harvest. Acreage is smaller because of excessive rain during fall seeding. Unfavourable weather also occurred during late winter and early spring, hampering spring seeding.

The outlook is good in Spain. Acreage is larger than last year and moisture supplies generally are ample. Fall grain came through the winter in better condition than a year ago, despite fears of winter damage.

Cold weather halted planting in the United Kingdom before the normal winter wheat acreage was seeded. Spring seeding also was delayed, so total wheat acreage is well below 1962. Crops are late but in satisfactory condition.

Eastern Europe's outlook is brighter than last year, except in Hungary where winter damage was substantial. In most areas, plentiful moisture supplies add to the favourable outlook.

Prospects are less favourable than last year in the Soviet Union. Acreage seeded to winter wheat was increased by 12 million acres. However, severe winter weather caused heavy damage and an area equivalent to the increased acreage seeded was reported plowed up and reseeded to spring crops. A late spring season and the third successive drought in the New Lands make the outlook poor for spring wheat.

A record wheat harvest is reported in India and a near-record crop in Pakistan.

Southern Hemisphere crops are being planted now, and no estimate of production can be made at this time.

International Wheat Council
Cumulative Totals of Commercial Purchases by Importing Countries from Exporting Countries
Crop Year 1962-63 — Through June 1, 1963

Importing		E	XPORT	ING	COUN	TRI	E S		Total
Countries	Canada	Argentina	Australi	a France	Italy	Sweden	U.S.S.R.	U.S.A.	Purchas
			-	thousand	bushels	3 -			
Austria	1,419	-	-	_	_	-	-	1	1,41
Belgium & Luxembourg	7,716	3,275	-	1.101	-	-	305	3,009	15,40
Brazil	-	15,339	-	_		200	-	13,547	28,88
Costa Rica	478	-	-	-	-	-	-	543	1.02
uba	_	-	_	_	-	_	-	_	-
ominican Republic	933		-	-		-	-	663	1,59
l Salvador	689	-	-	-	-	-	-	553	1,24
inland	1,050	-	-	-	-	111	_	187	1,34
ermany, Federal Republic.	24,129	2,545	1,348	3,027	-	1,727	5,417	9,215	47,40
reece	29	_	2	-	-	-	189	19	23
celand	7	_		-	_	_	-	87	9
ndia	_	-	7,336	-	_	400	_	2	7,33
ndonesia	-	-	255	_	_	_	_	1	25
reland	2,793	-	2,674	6		_	-	384	5,85
srael	1,259	_	101	_	_	_	-	2,687	4.04
apan	42,876		13.081		_	_	2,234	42,792	100,98
orea	-	_	-			_	-,204	1,721	1,72
iberia	66	_						75	14
ibya	- 00			167	1,102			1	1,27
20,000				107	1,102				1.3 2 /
etherlands	4,016	3,866		358		331	5,151	12,553	26,27
Netherlands Territories.	303	5,000	31	6		331	3,131	592	93
Metherianus lerritories.	303		31	0		-		392	92
ew Zealand		_	6,647		_				6,64
igeria	921	_	1		1			1,972	2,89
orway	1,827	643	3,020	2,214		260	3,621	316	11,90
еги	934	8,690	10	2,217		200	3,021	655	10,28
hilippines	5,831	-	836					6,356	13,02
urribbruco	5,051		030					0,330	13,02
ortugal	16	404	11	353	_			2,179	2,96
Portuguese Territories	606	-	101	333				-	
rolluguese lelillolles	000	30 0000	101			-	-	2,958	3,66
hodesia & Nyasaland Fed. o	f 54		3,684	1	3			1.27	2 00
audi Arabia	572			1	4	and the	- /. /. 7	127	3,86
	287		554	_	4	-	441	3,098	4,66
ierra Leone		-	761	_	-		-	1	30
outh Africa	8,019		761	1 000	1/0	-	- 00	-	8,78
witzerland	2,292	570	-	1,836	148	5	92	878	5,82
unisia		-			-000	-	-	-	-
nited Arab Republic	-	-	-	-	890	-	-	19	90
-11 271	01 102	0 ((0	00 000	1 000		0/=	1 = 000	4 =40	100 000
nited Kingdom	81,103	9,660	20,939	1,399	-	36/	15,026	4,760	133,25
U.K. Territories	3,416	-	6,702	1,413	1		-	2,587	14,11
	111								
atican City	441	-	-	-	-	-	-	~	44
enezuela	6,882	331		-	-	-	100	5,332	12,54
estern Samoa	- Own	-	47		-	-	-	0.30	4
o Orders	-	1,896	-	13,841	-	2,205	147	-	18,08
Totals	200,964	47,219	68,141	25,722	2,149	5,006	32,623	119,887	501,71
OK THE BUILDING									
ercentage of Total Sales	10.00	0.44	4.6						
y Exporting Countries	40.06	9.41	13.58	5.13	.43	1.00	6.50	23.89	100.0

NOTE: Mexico and Spain - no sales reported.

Quantities for Argentina and Italy cover period ending May 18, 1963.

Quantities for France cover period ending May 25, 1963.

CANADIAN SITUATION

Supply Position

Total estimated supplies of wheat for the 1962-63 (August-July)

crop year are placed at 948.6 million bushels, 6 per cent greater
than the 1961-62 total of 891.2 million, with a substantial decline in carryover
stocks more than offset by a sharp increase in production. After deducting 150.0
million bushels for anticipated domestic requirements, supplies available for export
and for carryover during 1962-63 amount to 798.6 million bushels, 7 per cent above
the 749.1 million in 1961-62.

Exports of wheat and flour in terms of wheat during the August-May period of the current crop year amounted to 282.0 million bushels compared with 310.2 million exported during the corresponding period of 1961-62 and the ten-year (1951-52-1960-61) average for the same months of 246.8 million bushels. This year's total consisted of 259.2 million bushels of wheat and 22.8 million of wheat flour equivalent. Corresponding totals for the same period of the preceding crop year were 283.4 million bushels of wheat and 26.8 million of flour equivalent. The balance remaining on June 1, 1963 for export and for carryover amounted to 516.6 million bushels, 18 per cent more than the June 1, 1962 total of 438.8 million.

Canadian Wheat Supplies

Item	1961-62 1/	1962-63 <u>2</u> /	
	- million bushels		
Carryover in North America at beginning of crop year (August 1)	607.8 283.4 <u>3</u> /	391.1 557.6 <u>4</u> /	
Total estimated supplies	891.2	948.6	
Less estimated domestic requirements for crop year	142.2	150.0	
Available for export and for carryover	749.1	798.6	
Deduct: Exports of wheat in bulk, August-May 5/ Exports of bagged seed wheat, August-May 6/	280.2 3.3	254.7 4.4	
Total exports of wheat as grain	283.4	259.2	
Exports of wheat flour in terms of wheat, August-	26.8	22.8	
Total exports of wheat and wheat flour	310.2	282.0	
Balance on June 1 for export and for carryover	438.8	516.6	

^{1/} Subject to revision.

^{2/} Preliminary.

 $[\]frac{1}{3}$ / Less than 50,000 bushels.

^{4/} Not available.

^{5/} As reported by the Board of Grain Commissioners. (Includes overseas clearances and imports into the United States).

^{6/} Customs returns, 1961-62 adjusted for time lag.

Farmers' marketings of wheat, (both east and west) up to June 19, of the 1962-63 crop year amounted to 372.4 million bushels in contrast to last year's corresponding total of 234.5 million. Quality of this year's deliveries, although falling below last year's unusually high levels, has remained generally good. Wheat inspected by the Board of Grain Commissioners during the first ten months of the current crop year indicates that some 77 per cent of inspected deliveries were recorded in the grades No. 4 Northern and higher as against the comparable 1961-62 figure of 92 per cent but still above the crop year average of 73 per cent for the five years 1956-57—1960-61. Some 37.6 million bushels of this year's total were delivered during the four weeks May 23 to June 19. During the same period the volume of Canadian wheat entering domestic and export channels amounted to about 38.5 million bushels. As a result, the total visible supply of Canadian wheat declined only from 359.7 million bushels at May 22 to a level of 357.2 million at June 19, 1963.

The total visible supply of Canadian wheat at June 19 this year represented an increase of 21 per cent over the 1962 comparable total of 294.8 million but was 11 per cent less than the 1961 figure of 402.8 million. Stocks in country elevators amounted to 189.8 million bushels as against 135.3 million in this position a year ago and 238.4 million two years ago. This year's supplies in country elevators at June 19 accounted for 53 per cent of the total visible wheat supply compared with the 1962 and 1961 corresponding percentages of 46 per cent and 59 per cent, respectively. Interior terminal stocks, at 5.4 million bushels were sharply below both the 1962 figure of 8.4 million and the 1961 total of 9.3 million. The 15.2 million bushels "in transit rail" (Western Division) represented an increase of 9 per cent over the 1962 total of 13.9 million but were 26 per cent less than the 1961 figure of 20.4 million. Supplies at the Canadian Lakehead, at June 19 this year, amounted to 64.7 million bushels, 12 per cent above last year's comparable total of 57.9 million and 48 per cent greater than the 43.7 million bushels in this position two years ago. The 3.3 million bushels "in transit lake" were considerably less than the 5.9 million of a year ago and sharply below the 1961 total of 9.8 million. Supplies in Bay, Lake and Upper St. Lawrence ports, at 28.9 million bushels, were 16 per cent above the 25.0 million at June 20, 1962 but 2 per cent below the 29.5 million at June 21, 1961. The 25.8 million bushels in Lower St. Lawrence and Maritime ports were 14 per cent more than the 22.7 million of a year ago but 14 per cent less than the 30.1 million of two years ago. On the west coast, total supplies in Vancouver-New Westminster, Victoria and Prince Rupert at June 19, 1963, at 11.0 million bushels, were lower than the previous year's corresponding total of 13.3 million but exceeded the 8.7 million bushels in 1961.

May 1963 Exports of Wheat and Flour Total 38.2 Million Bushels Combined exports of wheat in bulk, bagged seed wheat and wheat flour in terms of grain equivalent during May 1963 amounted to 38.2 million bushels, 17 per cent greater than the April 1963 total of 32.7 million, 12 per cent more than the

ten-year (1952-61) average for the month of May of 34.1 million and 1 per cent above the May 1962 figure of 37.7 million. Exports of wheat in bulk (as reported by the Board of Grain Commissioners) during May 1963, at 35.4 million bushels represented an increase of 22 per cent over the 28.9 million of last month, 18 per cent more than the ten-year (1952-61) average for the month of May of 30.1 million and 1 per cent above the May 1962 total of 35.1 million. Exports of bagged seed wheat during May 1963, based on Canadian Customs returns, amounted to only 68 thousand bushels, in contrast to the 1,316 thousand of the previous month and compared with the May 1962 total (adjusted to remove time lag) of 77 thousand bushels. Customs returns also indicate that the equivalent of 2.8 million bushels of wheat was exported in the form of flour during April 1963, 16 per cent above the 2.4 million exported last month and 14 per cent more than the adjusted May 1962 total of 2.5 million.

Cumulative exports of wheat in bulk during the August 1962-May 1963 period amounted to 254.7 million bushels compared with the 1961-62 total of 280.2 million and about one fifth greater than the ten-year (1951-52-1960-61) average for the period of 209.2 million bushels. Britain, remaining in its position as Canada's leading market for wheat, received shipments amounting to 63.8 million bushels and representing 25 per cent of the ten-month total. During the August-May period of 1961-62 shipments of wheat to Britain amounted to 62.6 million bushels and accounted for 22 per cent of the total. Other principal markets for Canadian wheat in bulk during the first ten months of the current crop year, with figures for the same period of the preceding crop year in brackets, were as follows, in millions of bushels: China Communist, 50.8 (59.9); Japan, 37.6 (42.0); Federal Republic of Germany, 24.4 (40.7); Poland, 14.2 (12.3); Belgium and Luxembourg, 8.4 (10.2); Republic of South Africa, 6.4 (nil); Venezuela, 5.8 (3.5); France, 5.3 (1.0); and the Philippines, 5.1 (2.8). Cumulative exports of bagged seed wheat during August-May of the 1962-63 crop year, basis Canadian Customs returns, amounted to 4.4 million bushels, 36 per cent above last year's revised total of 3.2 million.

Cumulative exports of wheat flour during August-May of the 1962-63 crop year, based on Customs returns, were the equivalent of 22.8 million bushels of wheat, as against the adjusted August 1961-May 1962 total of 26.8 million bushels. As with bulk wheat, Britain was also the major market for Canadian wheat flour. Shipments of wheat flour to that country during the period under review amounted to the equivalent of 10.1 million bushels and accounted for 44 per cent of the August 1962-May 1963 total. During the same months of 1961-62 shipments of wheat flour to Britain amounted to the equivalent of 10.2 million bushels and represented 38 per cent of the total. Other leading markets for Canadian wheat flour in terms of grain equivalent during the August-May period of the 1962-63 crop year, with revised data for the same months of the preceding crop year in brackets, were as follows, in thousands of bushels: Ghana, 1,506 (1,682); United States, 1,175 (1,143); Trinidad and Tobago, 1,172 (1,164); Jamaica, 1,149 (1,204); Leeward and Windward Islands, 832 (845); Hong Kong, 758 (725); Costa Rica, 724 (698); Nigeria, 680 (1,346); and Malaya and Singapore, 537 (541).

Lake Shipments of Total shipments of the five major grains out of Lakehead terminals from the opening of navigation to June 19 this year amounted to 70.0 million bushels, 15 per cent greater than the 60.7 million during the comparable period of 1962. In 1963 the season of navigation opened on April 19 while the 1962 season opened on April 22. Shipments of wheat, at 44.3 million bushels accounted for 63 per cent of the current total. Shipments of oats, rye and flaxseed were above last year's corresponding levels, while those for wheat and barley were lower.

Lake Shipments of Canadian Grain from the Opening of Navigation to June 19, 1963 and to Approximately the Same Date 1953 to 1962

Year	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Total
			- thousand	bushels -	•	H A SILEY
1953	94,974	26,611	39,449	4,948	1,453	167,435
1954	39,818	20,238	19,062	3,580	1,474	84,173
1955	64,123	10,963	25,876	4,965	2,321	108,249
1956	78,954	9,281	25,929	6,339	1,917	122,420
1957	62,379	12,000	17,178	3,081	4,620	99,257
1958	81,643	16,274	30,829	3,691	2,182	134,619
1959	50,399	8,870	16,209	998	1,363	77,839
1960	73,827	7,308	18,927	1,523	1,996	103,581
1961	96,690	10,016	15,018	1,272	2,431	125,429
1962	44,299	5,932	8,936	154	1,385	60,704
1963	44,269	15,393	7,201	1,007	2,085	69,956

Delivery Policy

Seeded Acreage Quota on Durum Wheat The Canadian Wheat Board in its Instructions to the Trade re Quotas (General) No. 25 under date of June 20, 1963 announced in part that effective immediately at all delivery points within the designated area the quota of twelve (12) bushels per seeded acre to Durum Wheat authorized in Instructions to the Trade re Quotas (General) No. 15 of November 14th, 1962, is hereby increased to fifteen (15) bushels per seeded acre to Durum Wheat as shown in the individual producer's delivery permit book, or six hundred and fifty (650) bushels, whichever is the larger.

Delivery Quotas 1962-63 Crop Year The Canadian Wheat Board in its Instructions to the Trade re Quotas (General) No. 26 under date of June 20, 1963 announced in part that the Board wishes to advise that they will endeavour to equalize delivery quotas at all delivery points in the designated area to a 12-bushel per specified acreage quota. Once a delivery point has sufficient space to accommodate the 12-bushel quota and Instructions to the Trade has been issued listing the delivery point as "restricted" all existing shipping orders must be withdrawn from the railway companies, including orders for cars on an out-of-order basis re congested elevators, and thereafter no further shipments are to be made unless authorized by the Board.

General Quota Position By July 2, 1963, out of a total of 1,942 shipping points in the Western Division, the Canadian Wheat Board had placed 1,109 points on a delivery quota of twelve bushels per specified acre and 466 on a 10-bushel quota. Of the remainder 310 points were on an 8-bushel quota and 35 on a 7-bushel quota. Twenty two stations were reported as "closed".

Summary of Elevator Shipping Points in the Western Division as at July 2, 1963

Province		ral Quota per Specif	Closed	Total			
	Seven	Eight		Twelve			
Ontario		-	-	1	1	2	
Manitoba	4	80	160	101	2	347	
Saskatchewan	31	230	270	511	12	1,054	
Alberta	-		36	491	7	534	
British Columbia	-	311-03%	- 7	5	60th	5	
All Provinces	35	310	466	1,109	22	1,942	

Crop and Meather Statistics on July 3, 1963 summarized crop conditions in the Prairie Conditions Provinces as follows: The crop outlook for the Prairie Provinces is generally good at this time. Exceptions are Northern Alberta where drought is now prevailing, Southern Alberta where early drought took its toll on fall-sown and early-spring-seeded crops, and in Eastern Manitoba where wet weather reduced seeded area and caused flooding of crops. Crops in most areas are developing rapidly on heavy stands and are coming into shot blade. In southern areas wheat is heading. Apart from Northern Alberta, moisture conditions are good to excellent. A continuous good supply will be needed, however, to support the heavy crop in the making. Haying is starting in many districts and on the whole, a good crop is in prospect. There has been isolated damage from hail and high winds, but grasshoppers and other pests are under control. Pastures and livestock are generally in good condition.

Farmers' Marketings 1/ of Wheat in the Prairie Provinces 1962-63

Week Endi	ng	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Total L	ast Year 2/
August	8, 1962 15 22 29	1,778 38,237	7,645 38,975 592,588 1,911,503	- bushels 42,489 176,287 584,243 1,468,566	64,682 217,040 1,215,068 3,806,243	424,845 682,034 5,298,808 9,124,000
S eptemb er	5 12 19	757,304 1,742,316 1,699,681 2,359,440	3,085,240 6,416,266 8,177,978 10,406,284	1,211,254 1,870,574 1,709,135 4,587,559	5,053,798 10,029,156 11,586,794 17,353,283	6,274,071 7,783,756 6,733,721 7,697,860
October	10 17 24	. 2,522,313 . 1,585,234 . 1,117,194 . 1,177,866 . 1,370,408	13,068,961 12,747,546 7,344,064 7,435,220 6,674,985	5,556,144 4,121,329 3,084,468 2,545,531 2,270,438	21,147,418 18,454,109 11,545,726 11,158,617 10,315,831	8,356,339 7,025,437 7,516,876 7,143,464 6,863,496
November	14	. 1,514,458 . 1,629,145 . 1,669,582 . 1,783,131	6,123,753 5,879,142 6,738,169 7,723,197	2,618,264 1,928,069 1,957,899 1,816,305	10,256,475 9,436,356 10,365,650 11,322,633	5,637,826 7,094,998 6,604,431 5,789,906
December	12 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	. 1,282,296 . 1,499,357 . 2,183,481 . 2,048,763	7,478,541 7,709,086 8,514,663 9,012,883	1,868,468 1,926,894 2,732,106 2,580,076	10,629,305 11,135,337 13,430,250 13,641,722	3,687,344 5,480,248 3,635,158 2,955,220
January	2, 1963 9 16 23 30	. 1,573,326 . 511,792 . 253,560	5,572,797 2,662,279 6,416,935 2,018,232 871,723	2,134,963 2,291,794 1,902,677 1,473,736 566,338	8,379,852 6,527,399 8,831,404 3,745,528 1,829,980	4,473,693 11,340,074 6,770,993 2,292,052 5,413,301
February	6 13 20 27	. 1,419,331	3,454,795 7,027,411 4,537,612 1,980,051	1,056,130 2,351,424 2,881,336 1,950,601	5,498,303 10,798,166 8,158,602 4,298,682	5,265,116 3,433,249 4,301,431 1,861,407
March	6 13 20 27	653,438 491,482	3,457,719 3,536,306 2,753,143 3,273,586	1,656,138 2,016,221 1,957,599 1,693,218	5,870,916 6,205,965 5,202,224 5,737,707	534,654 2,609,296 4,310,867 3,706,569
April	3 10 17 24	. 623,515 . 718,424	2,600,145 4,354,381 2,409,799 3,643,640	994,011 1,069,585 446,697 520,099	4,336,791 6,047,481 3,574,920 4,686,728	3,298,094 2,634,703 3,631,448 4,784,559
May	1 8 15 22 29	807,021 643,266 691,799	5,901,950 3,830,290 2,369,468 2,116,103 4,100,176	1,070,077 927,245 793,467 594,063 838,207	7,898,375 5,564,556 3,806,201 3,401,965 5,711,434	6,898,940 4,370,357 2,902,949 2,105,659 3,877,840
June	12	. 1,051,824 . 1,696,397 . 2,452,068	6,423,260 4,975,371 10,812,126	1,212,399 1,749,382 1,548,306	8,687,483 8,421,150 14,812,500	4,543,275 5,703,979 6,507,735
ota	ls	.49,662,007	238, 185, 987	82,351,811	370,199,805	229,382,078

Average similar period:

<sup>1951-52-1960-61...32,391,298 190,706,931 84,944,233 308,042,462

1</sup> Includes receipts at country, interior private and mill elevators, interior semi-public terminals and platform loadings. 2/ Revised.

Visible Supply of Canadian Wheat June 19, 1963 Compared with Approximately the Same Date 1961 and 1962

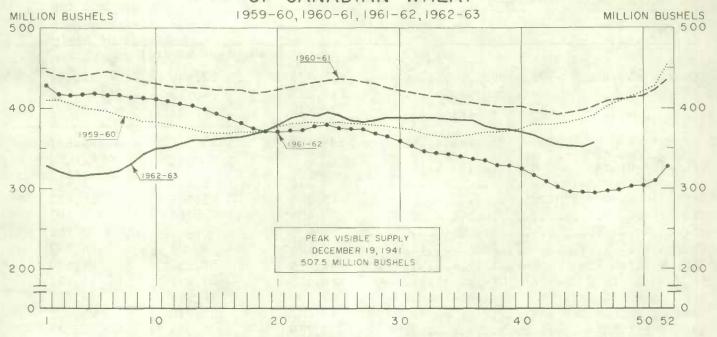
Position	1961	1962	1963
	- t	housand bushels	-
Country elevators - Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta	28,921 139,213 70,219	17,649 74,915 42,747	23,438 107,448 58,941
Totals	238,353	135,311	189,827
Interior private and mill	7,319 9,312 8,300 406 - 4,766 43,674 20,419 29,539 30,082 9,770	7,273 8,424 12,581 766 - 4,829 57,852 13,891 24,969 22,710 5,939	7,743 5,430 10,113 202 706 4,857 64,680 15,189 28,863 25,847 3,273
In transit rail (Eastern Division) Totals	402,783	237	357,210

Grading of Wheat Inspected, August 1962-May 1963 with Comparisons

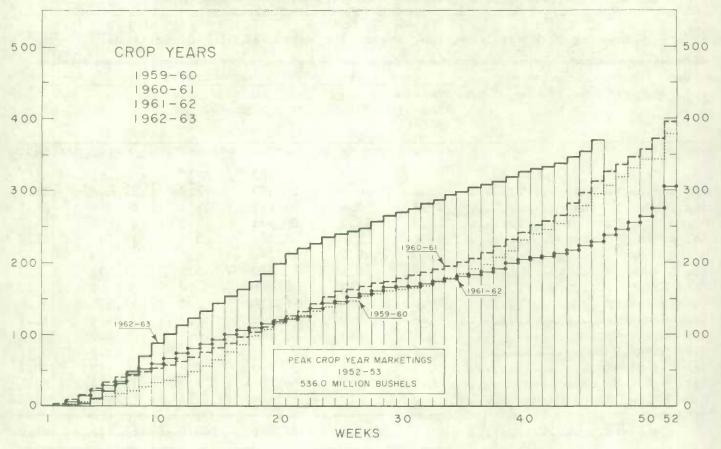
		Year		August	- May	
Gr a de	Average 1956-57 1960-61	1961-62	19	61-62	19	62-63
	per cent	per cent	cars	per cent	cars	per cent
No. 1 Hard	-	1/	63	1/	66	1/
No. 1 Man. Northern	1.3	20.8	31,498	17.9	21,647	12.9
No. 2 Man. Northern	29.2	52.8	95,176	54.1	64,129	38.1
No. 3 Man. Northern	28.3	15.7	28,971	16.5	24,668	14.7
No. 4 Man. Northern	14.0	3.4	6,761	3.8	18,792	11.2
No. 5 Wheat	8.3	0.7	1,396	0.8	9,584	5.7
No. 6 Wheat	1.9	0.2	382	0.2	1,622	1.0
Feed Wheat	0.1	1/	8	1/	17	1/
Others Red Spring	10.0	3.4	6,230	3.5	11,526	6.9
C.W. Garnet	1/	0.2	386	0.2	119	0.1
C.W. White Spring	0.1	0.1	141	0.1	210	0.1
C.W. Mixed Wheat	1/	1/	52	1/	57	1/
Alberta Winter	0.3	0.3	689	0.4	430	0.3
Nos. 1-6 C.W. Amber Durum	6.3	2.3	4,058	2.3	14,454	8.6
Others C.W. Amber Durum	0.2	1/	85	1/	830	0.5
Totals	100.0	100.0	175,896	100.0	168,151	100.0
Gross bushels (approx.)			338	3,493,000	322	,184,000

^{1/} Less than .05 per cent.

WEEKLY VISIBLE SUPPLY OF CANADIAN WHEAT



CUMULATIVE RECORD OF WHEAT MARKETINGS IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES BY WEEKS



(Data in both charts for crop years beginning August 1)

Wheat Shipments to the United States by Destination

Total rail and vessel shipments of wheat to the United States, either for re-export or retention for domestic use, from the beginning of the current crop year to June 19, 1963 amounted to 1.2 million bushels. During the comparable periods of 1961-62

and 1960-61 shipments amounted to 2.3 million and 3.3 million bushels, respectively. Of this season's total to date some 88 per cent has been shipped by vessel.

Wheat Shipments* to the United States by Destination August 1, 1962-June 19, 1963 with Comparisons

Destination	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
		- bushels -	
By Vessel			
Buffalo	2,099,607	1,582,086	884,176 1/
Chicago	325,890	160,000	84,750
Duluth-Superior	597,958	420,978	115,208
Milwaukee	81,537		-
Totals, Vessel	3,104,992	2,163,064	1,084,134
By Rail	I Para III		
U.S.A. Domestic Points	192,900	99,888	142,212
Totals, Shipments	3,297,892	2,262,952	1,226,346

^{*} Either for re-export or retention for domestic use. Excluding bagged seed. 1/ Revised May, 1963.

Rail Shipments of Wheat to Maritime Ports Rail shipments of wheat to Maritime Ports from Bay, Lake and Upper St. Lawrence Ports during the first ten months of the current crop year totalled 16.5 million bushels compared with the August 1961-May 1962 figure of 17.0 million.

Rail Shipments of Wheat to Maritime Ports from Bay, Lake and Upper St. Lawrence Ports

Origin of Shipments	August 1, 1961- May 31, 1962	August 1, 1962- May 31, 1963		
	- bushels -			
Port McNicoll	4,910,364	6,016,576		
Midland, Tiffin	6,089,433	5,957,659		
Collingwood	405,993	464,910		
Owen Sound	2,228,068	2,069,103		
Goderich	474,656	233,210		
Sarnia	1,288,279	1,788,756		
Lakefield	1,109,181			
Peterborough	480,193			
Totals	16,986,167	16,530,214		

- 12 Rail Shipments of Wheat from Fort William-Port Arthur, 1959-60-1962-63

Month	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
		- bush	els -	
August	34,383	14,717	20,648	13,933
September	31,690	19,227	14,598	11,657
October	30,904	5,417	33,944	22,716
November	8,383	24,000	22,915	12,024
December	25,355	17,500	60,167	12,778
lanuary	103,087	71,335	126,533	39,534
ebruary	23,878	135,339	68,421	22,967
larch	18.826	28,073	37,000	86,398
pril	64.156	9,833	37,777	69,067
lay	19,513	15,805	11,203	13,651
fune	25,234	17,563	16,022	
July	26,803	10,940	17,315	
Totals	412,212	369,749	466,543	

Distribution of Rail Shipments of Wheat from Fort William-Port Arthur, May 1963

Grade	Nova Scotia	Quebec	Ontario
Private Inches		- bushels -	n sulleyeli
5 Wheat			3,000
Tough	1,500		666
Rejected	Weekill Land Com-	Colon Carlotte II	1,742
Durum		4,000	-
Others		946	2,743
Totals	1,500	4,000	8,151

Overseas Exports of Canadian Grain by Ports of Loading, August 1, 1962-June 19, 1963 with Comparisons

Port	Wheat 1/	Durum Wheat 1/	Oats <u>1</u> /	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed 2/
				- bushels -			
Pacific Seaboard							
VanNew Vest1	120.815.036	_	8,976,268	4,265,520	1.630.774	4.595.408	5,371,910
Victori		_		-	The Later of the L	_	-
Prince Rupert	3,023,254	-	-	110,849	-	-	-
Churchill	20,577,620	-		-	-	-	-
Lakehead Direct	3,756,169	1,498,460	5,988,319	1,322,984 3/	2,734,413	1,343,256	-
Kingston Direct	638,400	Ser.	-		-	-	-
St. Lawrence							
Montreal	28,841,235	9,439,731	1,584,665	1,057,942	1,652,504	4,471,300	-
Sorel	14,103,309	2,571,650	•		-	201,728	-
Three Rivers	9,597,103	2,024,967	201,805	186,815	-	102,166	-
Quebec	7,497,398	-	95,735		-	98,407	
Baie Comeau	20,744,206	359,408	167,515	-		-	
Maritimes							
Saint John	767,182	-	-	with the same of		40,978	
West Saint John	7,118,103	1,608,100	336,751	96,858	40,612	506,113	-
Halifax	8,384,240	780,928	-	70,316	-	50,473	-
United States Ports	-		-	- o- 11 90	366,342		20
Totals2	251,986,118	18,283,244	17,351,058	7,111,284	6,424,645	11,409,829	5,371,910
Aug.1/61-June 20/622	288,607,843	6,047,952	1,638,012	26,050,290	3,462,641	10,817,291	6,181,726

^{1/} Excluding bagged seed. 2/ In bushels of 50 pounds. 3/ Revised.

Claims filed for payment up to May 31, 1963 represent the movement of some 7.3 million bushels of wheat from the Prairie Provinces to Eastern Canada and British Columbia under the freight assistance policy during the August-April period of the 1962-63 crop year. During the same months of the 1961-62 crop year claims had been filed for a total of 9.8 million bushels, indicating on the assumption of approximately the same rate of submission of claims during both the current and preceding crop years that the 1962-63 August-April shipments of wheat under the policy were running about 25 per cent below those of 1961-62. Revised data on the 1961-62 August-April shipments of wheat based on claims submitted up to May 31, 1963 place the nine-month total at 10.0 million bushels. The bulk of the shipments during the current nine-month period under review went to destinations in Quebec and Ontario, with these two provinces accounting for 40 per cent and 33 per cent of the total, respectively.

Provincial Distribution of Wheat Shipments under the Freight Assistance Policy
August-April 1962-63 and 1961-62

Month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	B.C.	Total
				thousan	d bushels -			
August, 1962	10	13	48	29	381	354	84	919
September	7	7	29	21	335	234	200	833
October	9	10	43	25	361	239	149	837
November	12	7	41	20	402	295	142	919
December	8	6	47	23	309	270	121	784
January, 1963	11	7	66	30	382	291	195	980
February	4	6	58	28	225	240	143	705
darch	5	8	59	23	298	256	108	757
April	3	4	61	27	222	215	57	587
Totals 1/	69	67	451	227	2,916	2,394	1,199	7,322
Same period 1961-62:								
Preliminary 2/	81	104	957	300	3,544	3,194	1,584	9.764
Revised 1/	85	106	966	320	3,573	3,252	1,671	9,974

Preliminary data on millfeed shipments under the freight assistance policy indicate shipments of 342,944 tons during the August-April period of the current crop year. During the same nine months of 1961-62 claims had been filed for a total of 392,993 tons, indicating on the assumption of approximately the same rate of submission of claims during both the current and preceding crop years that the 1962-63 August-April shipments of millfeeds under the policy were running about 13 per cent below those of 1961-62. Revised data on the 1961-62 August-April shipments of millfeeds based on claims submitted up to May 31, 1963 place the nine-month total at 410,483 tons. As with freight-assisted shipments of wheat, the greater portion of the millfeed shipments during the period under review went to destinations in Quebec and Ontario.

Provincial Distribution of Millfeed Shipments under the Freight Assistance Policy August-April 1962-63 and 1961-62

Province	1961	1962-63	
TOVINCE	Preliminary 2/	Revised 1/	Preliminary 1/
	-XAM -L- L-	- tons -	
Newfoundland	4,424	4,871	4,950
Prince Edward Island	6,741	6,948	5,537
Nova Scotia	28,182	28,916	24,221
New Brunswick	23,080	25,796	21,093
Quebec	191,622	197,628	171,715
Ontario	105,113	110,163	91,097
British Columbia	33,831	36,161	24,331
Totals	392,993	410,483	342,944

^{1/} Based on claims filed up to May 31, 1963.

^{2/} Based on claims filed up to May 31, 1962.

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Monthly Exports of Canadian Wheat and Wheat Flour

Year	Wheat	Bagged	Total	Wheat	Total 3/
and	in Bulk 1/	Seed	Wheat		3/Wheat and
Month	In Bulk 1/	Wheat 2/			Wheat Flour
1960-61		- t	housand bush	els -	
August	23,908	127	24,034	2,867	26,901
September	26,742	232	26,974	2,694	29,668
October	21,172	304	21,476	3,727	25,203
November	23,224	570	23,794	4,198	27,992
December	20,222	883	21,105	3,320	_
January	16,408	773	17,181	2,104	
February	20,517	1,043	21,560	2,404	
March	23,377	1,934	25,312	3,088	
April	31,395	599	31,994	3,009	-
	42,190	135	42,325	3,166	
May	35,532	12	35,544	2,499	
	26, 265	4	26,269	2,607	
July	20,203	+	20,209	2,007	20,070
Totals	310,952	6,616	317,568	35,682	353,249
1961-62					
August	35,625	89	35,714	3,123	38,837
September	28,966	242	29,209	2,786	_
October	32,910	86	32,996	2,391	
November	40,823	377	41,200	3,150	
December	19,966	392	20,359	2,643	
January	17,534	458	17,992	2,304	
February	23,739	433	24,173	2,546	
March	20,482	574	21,056	2,968	
April	24,981	539	25,520		
	35,150	77		2,389	
May	23,559	5	35,227	2,486	
June			23,564	2,456	
July	19,016	44	19,060	2,711	21,772
Totals	322,752	3,317	326,069	31,953	358,022
1962-63 4/					
August	21,944	160	22,105	2,670	24,775
September	25,040	228	25,268	2,939	_
October	29,705	20	29,725	2,451	
November	33,309	103	33,412	2,158	
December	20,949	340	21,289	1,771	
January	21,486	520	22,006	2,234	
February	18,779	590	19,370	1,420	
March	19,246	1,088	20,334	1,939	,
April	28,916	1,316	30,232	2,441	-
	35,355	68	35,423		
May	33,333	00	33,423	2,827	38,250
Totals	254,727	4,433	259,162	22,850	282,012

^{1/} Export clearances including shipments to the United States compiled by the Statistics Branch, Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada. 2/ Compiled from Canadian Customs returns, 1960-61 and 1961-62 adjusted to remove effect of time lag in reporting. 3/ In terms of wheat equivalent. Wheat flour conversion rate: 2.3 bushels per cwt. 4/ Preliminary.

≈ 15 ~

Exports of Canadian Wheat 1/ by Destination, May 1963 and 1962

Destination	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum	A11 W May 1963	May 1962
COMMONWEALTH AND PREFERENTIAL COUNTRIES		- bush		, 2,02
Western Europe Britain	7,364,210		7,364,210	6,684,321
Ireland	510,219		510,219	166,751
Other Africa				
Republic of South Africa	1,949,421		1,949,421	-
Rhodesia and Nyasaland	66		-	18,667
Other Asia				
Hong Kong	37,333	-	37,333	56,000
Pakistan	348,320	THE BOOK	348,320	
Central America and Antilles				
Jamaica	1,196		1,196	-
Totals, Com. and Pref. Countries	10,210,699	_	10,210,699	6,925,739
OTHER COUNTRIES				
Western Europe				
Austria	489,140	121,260	610,400	_
Belgium and Luxembourg	1,060,282	251,655	1,311,937	898,872
Finland	623,398	-	623,398	343,467
France	87,234	503,077	590,311	377,06
Germany, Federal Republic	2,681,505	1,469,360	4,150,865	4,867,47
Netherlands	744,277	62,720	806,997	1,256,59
Norway	32,747		32,747	-
Switzerland	143,733	392,933	536,666	1,459,969
Eastern Europe				
Albania	2,999,795		2,999,795	343,467
	2,777,773		2,777,773	-
Middle East Israel	00 507		92 507	
Saudi Arabia	82,507		82,507	05 10
	22,017	Sales Coles	22,017	95,180
Other Africa Mozambique	10 6/2		10 5/3	160 73
	18,543		18,543	160,73
Other Asia				
China, Communist	5,384,475		5,384,475	10,710,87
Japan	4,752,802		4,752,802	5,148,117
Philippines	420,535	-	420,535	563,733
Taiwan	61,729	en	61,729	39,200
Oceania United States Oceania	26 400		26 400	64. 21.
	36,400		36,400	64,21
South America	MM 444			
Ecuador	77,165		77,165	269,932
Venezuela	381,734 994,473	-	381,734 994,473	531, 398
	7,74,473	1.00	774,473	231,370
Central America and Antilles	266 065		266 065	290 251
Dominican Republic	266,965 76,683		266,965 76,683	289,353
Guatemala	83,333		83,333	_
North America			7-11	
United States				
for domestic use 2/	821,854		821,854	804,530
Totals, Other Countries	22,343,326	2,801,005	25,144,331	28,224,175
Sub-Totals, All Countries	32,554,025	2,801,005	35,355,030	35,149,914
Bagged seed 3/	32,334,023	2,002,003	67,945	77,304
Totals, All Countries	32,554,025	2,801,005	35,422,975	35,227,218
oudis, Mil Constilles	32,334,023	2,001,003	33,422,773	33,227,210

NOTE: See footnotes on page 17.

Cumulative Exports of Canadian Wheat $\underline{1}/$ by Destination

	Augu	Total		
Destination	Wheat (Except Durum)	Durum Wheat	Total Wheat	same period
		- bust	nels -	
OMMONWEALTH AND PREFERENTIAL COUNTRIES				
Western Europe				
Britain	63,521,423	245,130	63,766,553	62,565,693
Ireland	2,695,822	7,467	2,703,289	1,968,816
Malta and Gozo	870,987	-	870,987	1,237,867
Other Africa				
Nigeria	543,953	4 = 1	543,953	212,800
Republic of South Africa	6,447,308		6,447,308	
Rhodesia and Nyasaland	8,244	-	8,244	74,667
Other Asia				
Hong Kong	430,827		430,827	561,493
India	703,612		703,612	3,541,390
Pakistan	348,320	-	348,320	1,856,325
Central America and Antilles				
Jamaica	8,957	-	8,957	
Totals, Com. and Pref. Countries	75,579,453	252,597	75,832,050	72,019,051
THER COUNTRIES				
Western Europe				
	871,919	540,915	1,412,834	1,554,946
Western Europe	871,919 7,976,766	540,915 374,568	1,412,834 8,351,334	10,195,504
Western Europe Austria			8,351,334 11,200	10,195,504
Western Europe Austria Belgium and Luxembourg	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011	374,568	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269
Western Europe Austria Belgium and Luxembourg Denmark Finland France	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704	374,568 - 5,137,066	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969
Western Europe Austria Belgium and Luxembourg Denmark Finland	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969
Western Europe Austria Belgium and Luxembourg Denmark Finland France	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168	374,568 - 5,137,066	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798
Western Europe Austria. Belgium and Luxembourg. Denmark. Finland. France. Germany, Federal Republic Greece. Italy.	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 - 4,286,826	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791 10	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798
Western Europe Austria Belgium and Luxembourg Denmark Finland France Germany, Federal Republic Greece Italy Netherlands	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 - 4,286,826 4,798,538	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826 4,861,258	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798
Western Europe Austria	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 - 4,286,826 4,798,538 1,678,027	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791 10 - 62,720	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826 4,861,258 1,678,027	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798
Western Europe Austria Belgium and Luxembourg penmark Finland France Germany, Federal Republic Greece Italy Netherlands Norway Sweden	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791 10 - 62,720 18,667	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826 4,861,258 1,678,027 146,347	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798
Western Europe Austria	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 - 4,286,826 4,798,538 1,678,027	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791 10 - 62,720	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826 4,861,258 1,678,027	11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798 3,252,448 3,249,867 1,728,869
Western Europe Austria	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791 10 - 62,720 18,667	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826 4,861,258 1,678,027 146,347	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798 3,252,448 3,249,867 1,728,869 5,225,452
Western Europe Austria Belgium and Luxembourg Penmark Finland France Germany, Federal Republic Greece Italy Netherlands Norway Sweden Switzerland Eastern Europe Albania	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 - 4,286,826 4,798,538 1,678,027 127,680 862,582	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791 10 - 62,720 18,667	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826 4,861,258 1,678,027 146,347 2,265,059	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798 3,252,448 3,249,867 1,728,869 5,225,452
Western Europe Austria Belgium and Luxembourg Denmark Finland France Germany, Federal Republic Greece Italy Netherlands Norway Sweden Switzerland Eastern Europe Albania Czechoslovakia	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791 10 - 62,720 18,667	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826 4,861,258 1,678,027 146,347	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798 3,252,448 3,249,867 1,728,869 5,225,452
Western Europe Austria Belgium and Luxembourg Denmark Finland France Germany, Federal Republic Greece Italy Netherlands Norway Sweden Switzerland Eastern Europe Albania Czechoslovakia Germany, East	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 4,286,826 4,798,538 1,678,027 127,680 862,582 4,393,895	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791 10 - 62,720 18,667	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826 4,861,258 1,678,027 146,347 2,265,059	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798 3,252,448 3,249,867 1,728,869 5,225,452 1,735,403 8,040,229
Western Europe Austria Belgium and Luxembourg Denmark Finland France Germany, Federal Republic Greece Italy Netherlands Norway Sweden Switzerland Eastern Europe Albania Czechoslovakia	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 - 4,286,826 4,798,538 1,678,027 127,680 862,582	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791 10 - 62,720 18,667	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826 4,861,258 1,678,027 146,347 2,265,059	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798 3,252,448 3,249,867 1,728,869 5,225,452
Western Europe Austria Belgium and Luxembourg Denmark Finland France Germany, Federal Republic Greece Italy Netherlands Norway Sweden Switzerland Eastern Europe Albania Czechoslovakia Germany, East	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 4,286,826 4,798,538 1,678,027 127,680 862,582 4,393,895	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791 10 - 62,720 18,667	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826 4,861,258 1,678,027 146,347 2,265,059	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798 3,252,448 3,249,867 1,728,869 5,225,452 1,735,403 8,040,229
Western Europe Austria Belgium and Luxembourg Denmark Finland France Germany, Federal Republic Greece Italy Netherlands Norway Sweden Switzerland Eastern Europe Albania Czechoslovakia Germany, East Poland	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 4,286,826 4,798,538 1,678,027 127,680 862,582 4,393,895	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791 10 - 62,720 18,667	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826 4,861,258 1,678,027 146,347 2,265,059	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798 3,252,448 3,249,867 1,728,869 5,225,452 1,735,403 8,040,229 12,293,711
Austria Belgium and Luxembourg Denmark Finland France Germany, Federal Republic Greece Italy Netherlands Norway Sweden Switzerland Eastern Europe Albania Czechoslovakia Germany, East Poland Middle East	7,976,766 11,200 1,326,011 178,704 14,445,168 4,286,826 4,798,538 1,678,027 127,680 862,582 4,393,895 14,183,656	374,568 - 5,137,066 9,906,791 10 - 62,720 18,667	8,351,334 11,200 1,326,011 5,315,770 24,351,959 10 4,286,826 4,861,258 1,678,027 146,347 2,265,059 4,393,895 4,393,895	10,195,504 11,200 1,853,269 1,035,969 40,679,798 3,252,448 3,249,867 1,728,869 5,225,452 1,735,403 8,040,229

Cumulative Exports of Canadian Wheat 1/ by Destination

	Aug	gust 1962-May :	1963	Total
Destination	Wheat	Durum	Total	same period
	(Except Durum)	Wheat	Wheat	last year
		- bush	nels -	
OTHER COUNTRIES (concluded)				
Other Africa				
Algeria				1,359,639
Congo-Leo				18,25
Katanga	9,186	-	9,186	20,23
Mozambique	428,436	100 100	428,436	636,309
Tunisia	The same of the	-	-	189,909
Other Asia				
Burma			PERMIT IN	200,358
China, Communist	50,784,483		50,784,483	59,923,463
Japan	37,645,247		37,645,247	42,002,399
Philippines	5,053,316		5,053,316	2,827,377
Taiwan	115,701		115,701	114,987
Oceania United States Oceania	201 420		201 (20	430 700
United States Oceania	391,439		391,439	473,759
South America				
Colombia	1 100 705			264,550
Ecuador	1,102,725		1,102,725	1,019,612
Peru	381,734	-	381,734	0 5/5 0/5
Venezuela	5,786,346		5,786,346	3,545,847
Central America and Antilles	050 ""0		050 770	
Dominican Republic	959,778		959,778	1,289,817
El SalvadorGuatemala	579,677 231,667	1	579,677 2 31 ,667	296,548
North America				
United States	1 100 117		1 100 110	1 / 70 000
for domestic use 2/	1,120,117	-	1,120,117	1,473,397
Totals, Other Countries	161,453,831	17,443,214	178,897,045	208,157,468
Sub-Totals, All Countries	237,033,284	17,695,811	254,729,095	280,176,519
Bagged seed 3/	STATE OF THE STATE OF		4,433,106	3,267,358
Totals, All Countries	237,033,284	17,695,811	259,162,201	283,443,877

^{1/} Overseas clearances as reported by the Statistics Branch, Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, for all countries except the United States. Excluding bagged seed.

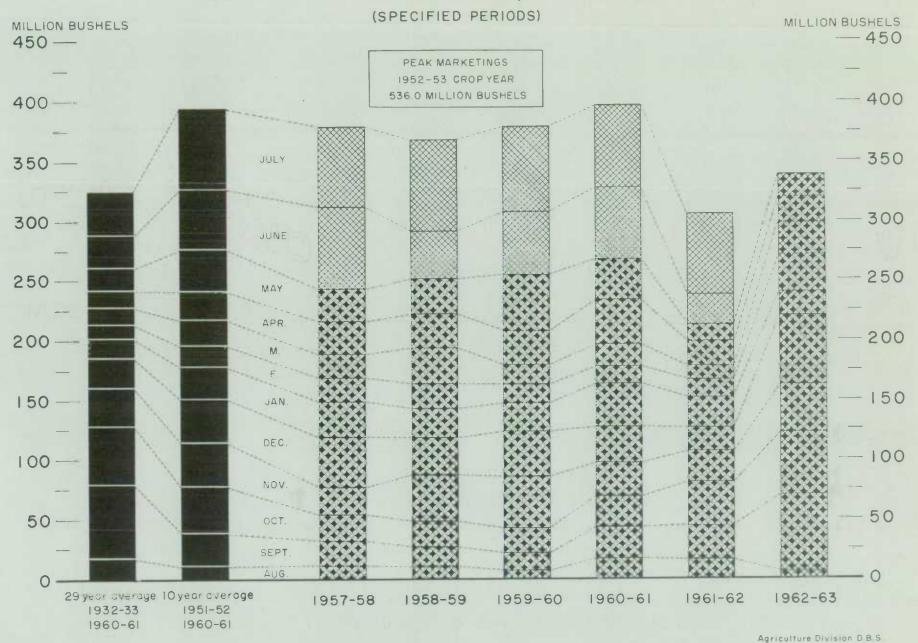
^{2/} Compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and shippers and advice from American grain correspondents.

^{3/} Compiled from Canadian Customs returns, 1961-62 adjusted for time lag.

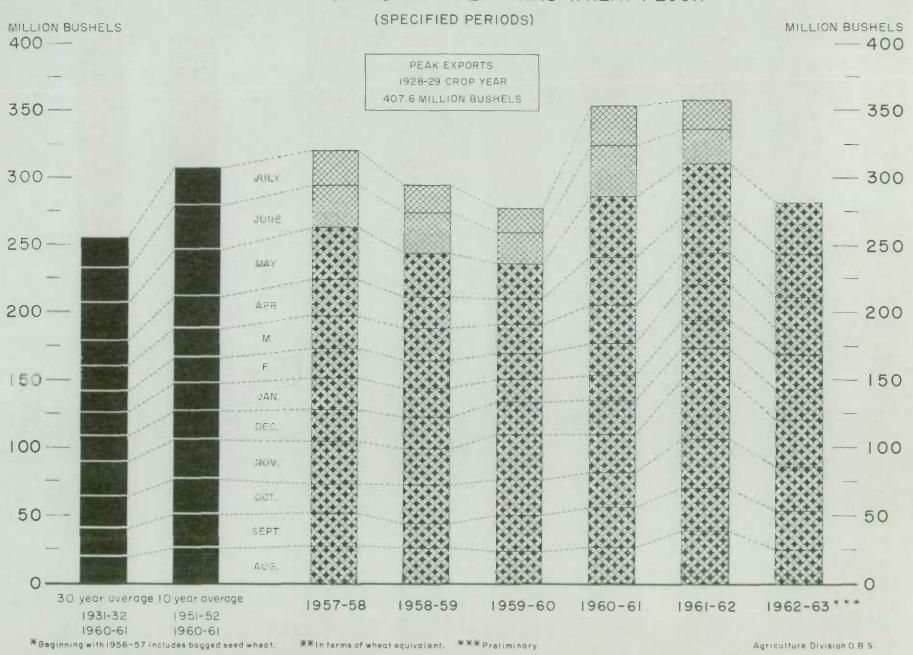
Customs Exports of Canadian Wheat Flour by Countries of Consignment

Destination Pebruary 1963 May 1963 1962-63 2	/ 1961-62 1
COMMONWEALTH AND PREFERENTIAL COUNTRIES Western Europe 692,944 1,354,245 10,071,97. Gibraltar. 5,152 5,152 30,13. Middle East 2,576 7,901 62,54. Quatar. 874 - 2,10. British Middle East, nes 2,833 3,091 21,63. Other Africa 37,076 234,214 1,505,76. Mauritius and Dependencies - 460 46. Nigeria. - 7,052 680,17. Rhodesia and Nyasaland 2,576 3,266 34,22 Sierra Leone 38,647 132,696 482,63 Tanganyika - 1,610 13,09 British Africa, nes 13,977 10,677 72,33 Other Asia - - - Ceylon 94,250 45,540 758,450 India - - - Malaya and Singapore 58,234 57,838 536,87 British East Indies, nes	
Western Europe Britain 692,944 1,354,245 10,071,976 Gibraltar 5,152 30,130 Middle East 2,576 7,901 62,544 Ruwait 2,873 3,091 21,630 Other Africa Ghana 37,076 234,214 1,505,766 Mauritius and Dependencies - 460 46 Nigeria - 7,052 680,177 Rhodesia and Nyasaland 2,576 3,266 34,222 Sierra Leone 38,647 132,696 482,633 Tanganyika - 1,610 13,09 British Africa, nes 13,977 10,677 72,333 Other Asia - - - Ceylon - - - Hong Kong 94,250 45,540 758,456 India - - Malaya and Singapore 58,234 57,838 536,87 British East Indies, nes 1,534 1,923 11,21 Oceania - - -	
Britain 692,944 1,354,245 10,071,976 Gibraltar 5,152 5,152 30,13 Middle East 2,576 7,901 62,54 Qatar 874 - 2,10 British Middle East, nes 2,833 3,091 21,63 Other Africa 37,076 234,214 1,505,76 Mauritius and Dependencies - 460 46 Nigeria - 7,052 680,17 Rhodesia and Nyasaland 2,576 3,266 34,224 Sierra Leone 38,647 132,696 482,63 Tanganyika - 1,610 13,09 British Africa, nes 13,977 10,677 72,33 Other Asia - - - Ceylon 1,150 - - Malaya and Singapore 58,234 57,838 536,87 British East Indies, nes 1,534 1,923 11,21 Oceania - 55 - 5 Australia 55 - 5	
Gibraltar 5,152 30,139 Middle East Kuwait 2,576 7,901 62,54 Qatar 874 - 2,100 British Middle East, nes 2,833 3,091 21,639 Other Africa Ghana 37,076 234,214 1,505,769 Mauritius and Dependencies - 460 46 Nigeria - 7,052 680,170 Rhodesia and Nyasaland 2,576 3,266 34,220 Sierra Leone 38,647 132,696 482,633 Tanganyika - 1,610 13,09 British Africa, nes 13,977 10,677 72,33 Other Asia Ceylon 1,150 - - Hong Kong 94,250 45,540 758,450 India - - - Malaya and Singapore 58,234 57,838 536,87 British East Indies, nes	4 10,238,23
Kuwait 2,576 7,901 62,54 Qatar 874 - 2,10 British Middle East, nes 2,833 3,091 21,63 Other Africa 37,076 234,214 1,505,76 Mauritius and Dependencies - 460 46 Nigeria - 7,052 680,17 Rhodesia and Nyasaland 2,576 3,266 34,22 Sierra Leone 38,647 132,696 482,63 Tanganyika - 1,610 13,09 British Africa, nes 13,977 10,677 72,33 Other Asia - - - Ceylon 1,150 - - Hong Kong 94,250 45,540 758,456 India - - - Malaya and Singapore 58,234 57,838 536,87 British East Indies, nes 1,534 1,923 11,21 Oceania - - - - Australia 55 - - -	
Kuwait. 2,576 7,901 62,54 Qatar. 874 - 2,10 British Middle East, nes 2,833 3,091 21,63 Other Africa 37,076 234,214 1,505,76 Mauritius and Dependencies - 460 46 Nigeria. - 7,052 680,17 Rhodesia and Nyasaland 2,576 3,266 34,22 Sierra Leone 38,647 132,696 482,63 Tanganyika - 1,610 13,09 British Africa, nes 13,977 10,677 72,33 Other Asia - - - Ceylon 1,150 - - Hong Kong 94,250 45,540 758,456 India - - - Malaya and Singapore 58,234 57,838 536,87 British East Indies, nes 1,534 1,923 11,21 Oceania - - - - Australia 55 - - -	
Qatar	2 22,15
British Middle East, nes 2,833 3,091 21,636 Other Africa Ghana. 37,076 234,214 1,505,766 Mauritius and Dependencies. 460 46 Nigeria. 7,052 680,176 Rhodesia and Nyasaland. 2,576 3,266 34,222 Sierra Leone. 38,647 132,696 482,633 Tanganyika. 1,610 13,099 British Africa, nes 13,977 10,677 72,333 Other Asia 1,150 - - Ceylon. 1,150 - - Hong Kong. 94,250 45,540 758,450 India. - - - Malaya and Singapore. 58,234 57,838 536,87 British East Indies, nes 1,534 1,923 11,21 Oceania - 55 - 5 Australia. 55 - 5	
Ghana	
Ghana	
Nigeria. - 7,052 680,176 Rhodesia and Nyasaland. 2,576 3,266 34,226 Sierra Leone. 38,647 132,696 482,633 Tanganyika. - 1,610 13,09 British Africa, nes 13,977 10,677 72,333 Other Asia - - - Ceylon. 1,150 - - Hong Kong. 94,250 45,540 758,450 India. - - Malaya and Singapore. 58,234 57,838 536,87 British East Indies, nes 1,534 1,923 11,21 Oceania - 55 - 5. Australia. 55 - 5.	2 1,682,47
Nigeria. - 7,052 680,176 Rhodesia and Nyasaland. 2,576 3,266 34,226 Sierra Leone. 38,647 132,696 482,633 Tanganyika. - 1,610 13,09 British Africa, nes 13,977 10,677 72,333 Other Asia - - - Ceylon. 1,150 - - Hong Kong. 94,250 45,540 758,450 India. - - - Malaya and Singapore. 58,234 57,838 536,87 British East Indies, nes 1,534 1,923 11,21 Oceania - 55 - 5 Australia. 55 - 5	
Sierra Leone. 38,647 132,696 482,633 Tanganyika. - 1,610 13,099 British Africa, nes 13,977 10,677 72,333 Other Asia - - - Ceylon. 1,150 - - Hong Kong. 94,250 45,540 758,450 India. - - Malaya and Singapore. 58,234 57,838 536,87 British East Indies, nes 1,534 1,923 11,21 Oceania - 55 - 5 Australia. 55 - 5	0 1,345,82
Sierra Leone	0 23,90
British Africa, nes 13,977 10,677 72,33 Other Asia 1,150 - - Ceylon	2 394,84
Other Asia 1,150 -	9 29,66
Ceylon	5 54,80
Hong Kong	
India 58,234 57,838 536,87 British East Indies, nes 1,534 1,923 11,21 Oceania 55 - 5 Australia 55 - 5	384,00
India 58,234 57,838 536,87 British East Indies, nes 1,534 1,923 11,21 Oceania 55 - 5 Australia 55 - 5	0 725,06
Malaya and Singapore	12,71
British East Indies, nes 1,534 1,923 11,21 Oceania Australia 55 - 5	1 541,03
Australia	3 8,94
Australia	
Fili	5 -
	9 4,88
South America	
British Guiana	29,83
Central America and Antilles	
Bahamas	4 235,14
Bermuda	7 104,76
British Honduras	7 27,37
Barbados	0 110,74
Jamaica 108,167 137,705 1,148,72	1,204,08
Leeward and Windward Islands 89,608 83,276 831,88	2 845,46
Trinidad and Tobago	7 1,163,55
Totals, Com. and Pref. Countries 1,331,484 2,267,719 17,977,31	5 19,285,49
THER COUNTRIES	
Western Europe	
Belgium and Luxembourg	5 161,82
Denmark 9,23	
France	34
Germany, Federal Republic 6,46	3 2,01
Greece 506 26,62	
Iceland 4,749 - 14,57.	3 24,43
Italy 6,26.	
Netherlands	
Norway 11	
Portugal 6,720 5,787 63,610	
Sweden 1,26	
Switzerland	
Middle East	
Iran 950 - 3,28	7 2,38
Iraq 94	
Israel 8,43	7 25

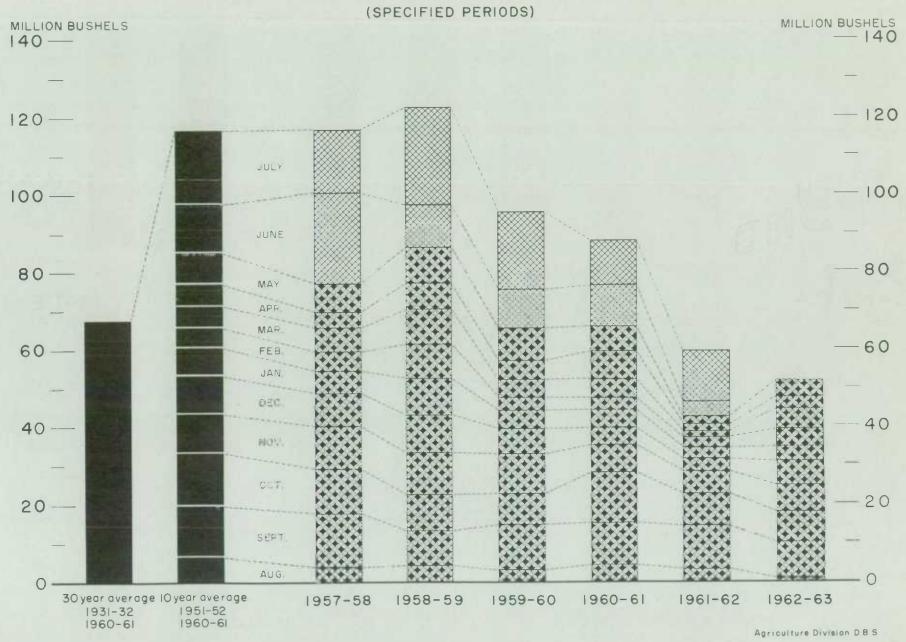
FARMERS' MARKETINGS OF WHEAT, PRAIRIE PROVINCES



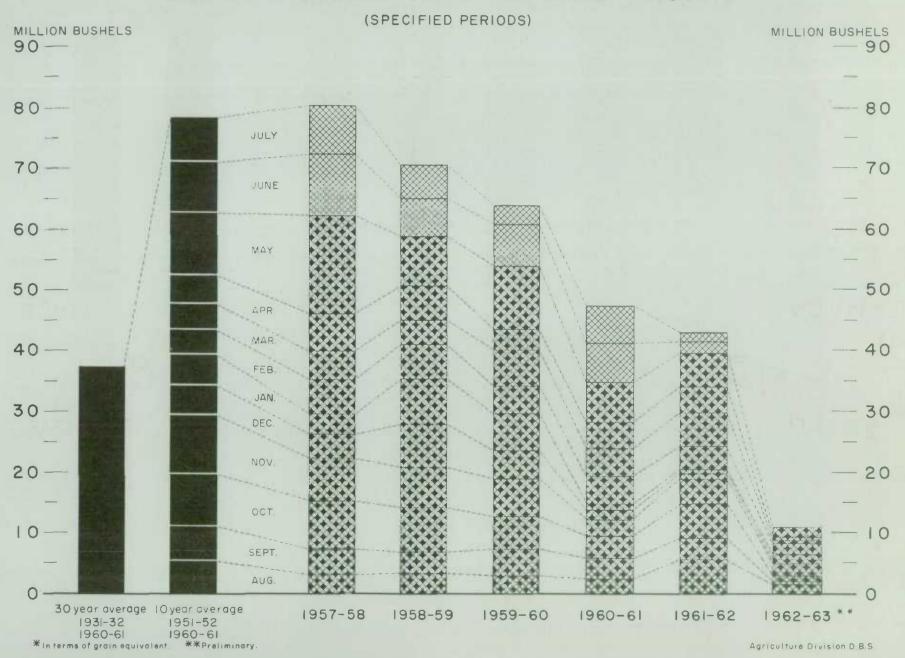
EXPORTS OF CANADIAN WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR**



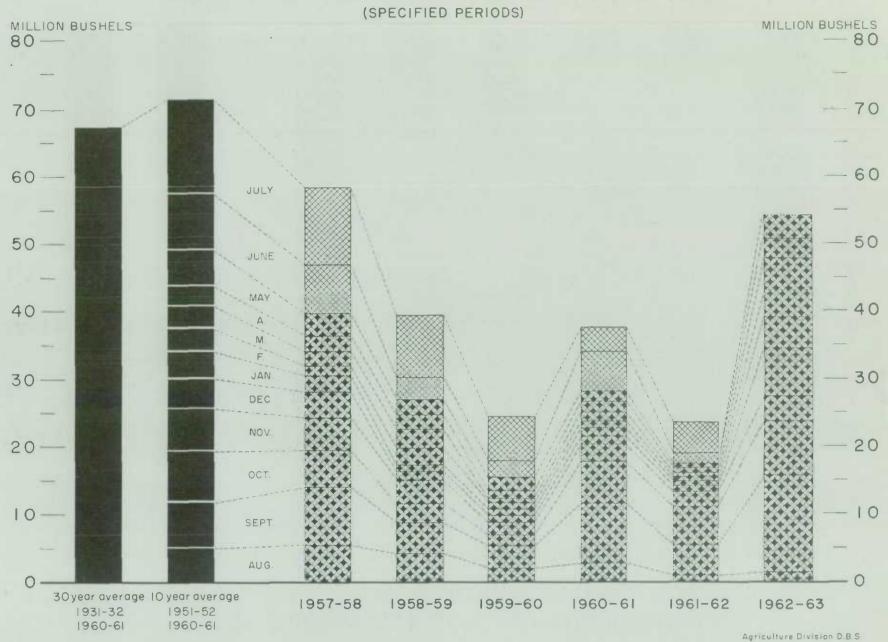
FARMERS' MARKETINGS OF BARLEY, PRAIRIE PROVINCES



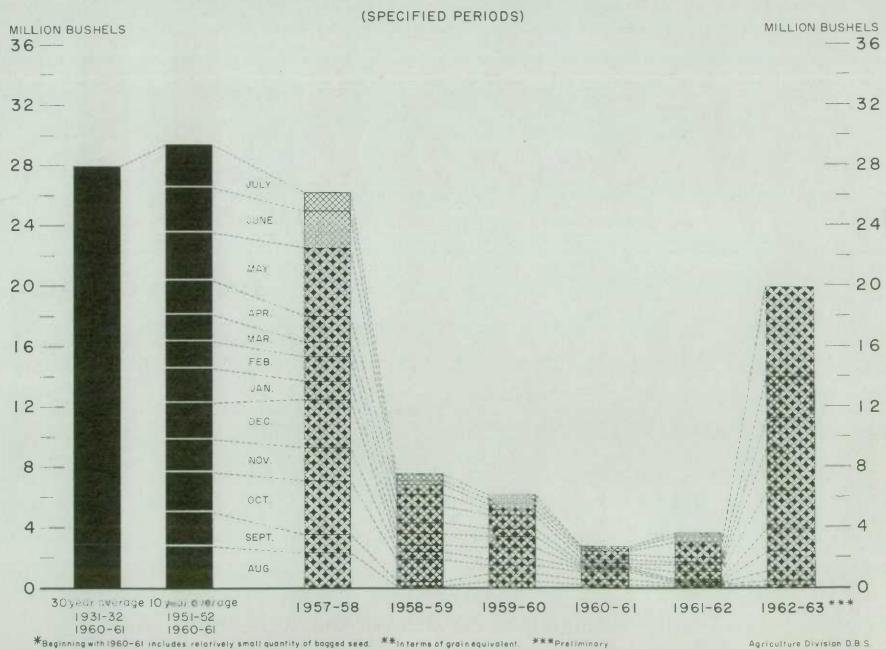
EXPORTS OF CANADIAN BARLEY AND BARLEY PRODUCTS*



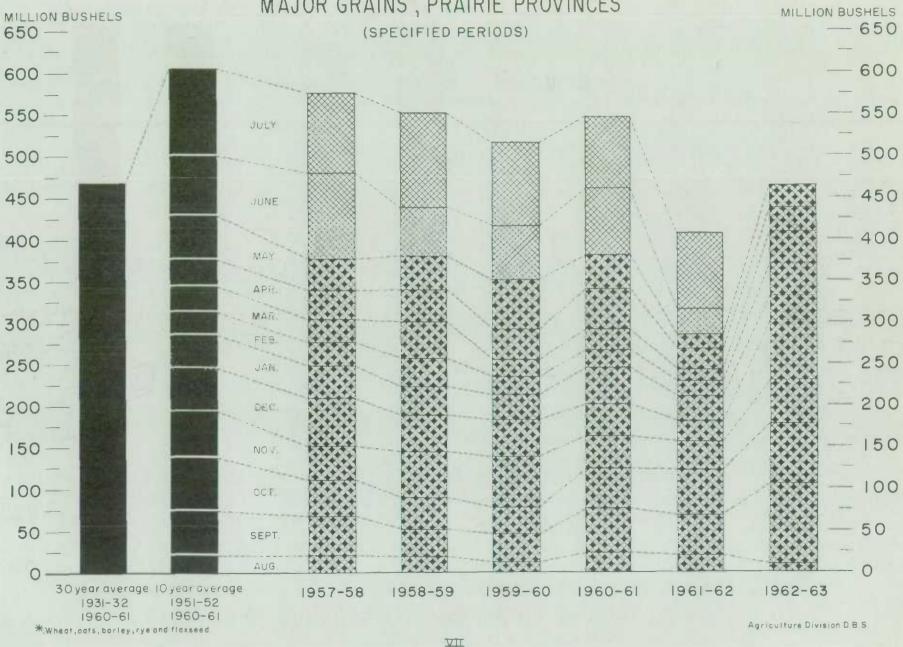
FARMERS' MARKETINGS OF OATS, PRAIRIE PROVINCES



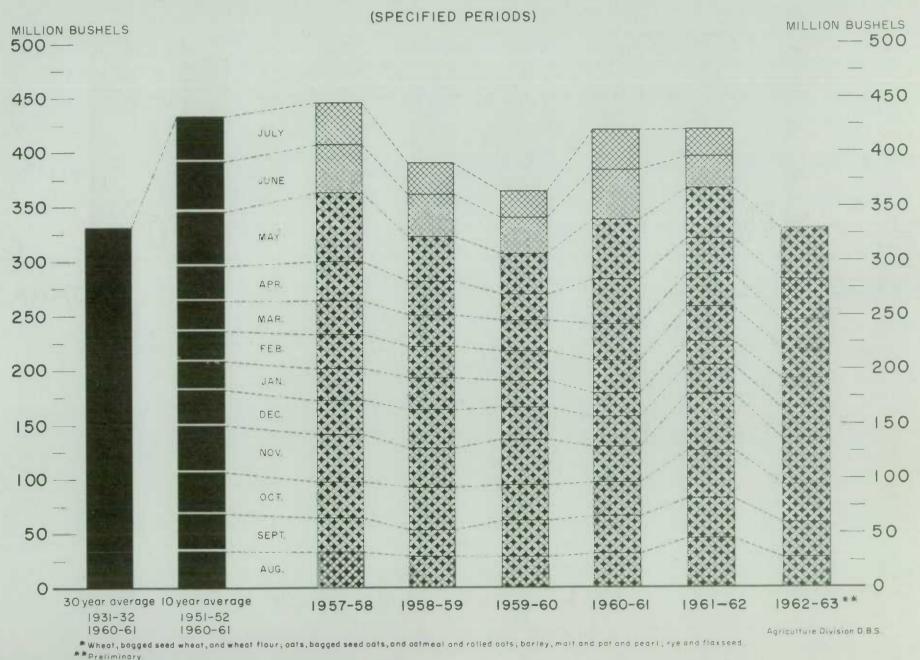
EXPORTS OF CANADIAN OATS* AND OAT PRODUCTS**



FARMERS' MARKETINGS OF CANADA'S FIVE MAJOR GRAINS*, PRAIRIE PROVINCES



EXPORTS OF CANADA'S FIVE MAJOR GRAINS AND PRODUCTS*



Destination	February 1963	1/ May 1963 2/	1962-63 <u>2</u> /	1961-62 <u>1</u>
OTHER COUNTRIES (concluded)				
Middle East				
Jordan	-	•	651	110,059
Lebanon	1,497	5,152	199,338	548,904
Saudi Arabia		- 183	6,679	966
Syria	1,245	738	5,529	2,266
U.A.REgypt	-	-	38,962	171,994
Other Africa				
Angola	1,840	920	2,760	575
Congo-Leo	517	9,200	79,148	147,814
French West Africa		- 17	23,442	14,483
Liberia	5,193	9,968	40,795	23,543
Mozambique	-	4,899	20,606	16,776
Portuguese Africa, nes	14,214	6,866	80,489	74,796
Togo	6,210	17,445	39,192	
Other Asia				200 200
Indonesia	FO 5/5	0/ / 0=	64	390,368
Japan	59,545	84,435	410,310	877,822
Philippines	-	690	11,040	1,077,433
Portuguese India	1 5/6	-	0.107	67,944
Portuguese Asia	1,546	10 110	8,197	15,686
Thailand	31,968	13,110	290,948	280,335
Viet-Nam	THE RESERVE	16	44,576	
Oceania				
French Oceania	en	425	1,725	886
United States Oceania	575	-	2,875	-
South America				
Chile		2,300	9,143	6,210
Colombia				2,588
Peru	2,645	3,910	34,086	16,636
Surinam	12,553	9,016	59,296	64,743
Venezuela		_	1,748	11,235
			2,740	22,233
Central America and Antilles				
Costa Rica	61,242	70,438	723,693	698,034
Dominican Republic	3,450	3,450	112,539	197,708
El Salvador	13,113	3,795	74,605	175,228
French West Indies	230	230	2,840	1,794
Guatemala	14,044	2,530	46,823	73,250
Haiti	173	57	676	-
Honduras	4,945	7,878	55,366	83,274
Netherlands Antilles	32,557	17,034	213,138	171,387
Nicaragua	25,042	54,660	384,358	409,105
Panama	40,312	21,401	384,953	350,474
North America				
St. Pierre and Miquelon	3,162	2,903	11,765	9,920
United States	109,303	189,766	1,175,242	1,142,865
Totals, Other Countries	479,623	559,082	4,872,612	7,500,244
Totals, All Countries	1,811,107	2,826,801	22,849,927	26,785,737

nes - not elsewhere specified.

^{1/2} In terms of wheat equivalent. Adjusted to remove effect of time lag in the returns made by Customs. Conversion rate: 2.3 bushels per cwt.

In terms of wheat equivalent. Preliminary and unadjusted for time lag. Conversion rate: 2.3 bushels per cwt.

Canadian Wheat Board Weekly Average Cash Wheat Prices Basis in Store Fort William-Port Arthur

Class and Grade	Week Ending					
Crass and Grade	June 7	June 14	June 21	June 28		
-1127-1171-1171-1171-1171-1171-1171-117	- cents and eighths per bushel -					
Initial Payment to Producers						
	150	150	150	3.50		
l Northern	150	150	150	150		
2 Northern	146	146	146	146		
3 Northern	142	142	142	142		
4 Northern	135	135	135	135		
5 Wheat	118	118	118	118		
6 Wheat	112	112	112	112		
Feed Wheat	108	108	108	108		
1 C.W. Garnet	135	135	135	135		
2 C.W. Garnet	130	130	130	130		
3 C.W. Garnet	125	125	125	125		
1 Alberta Red Winter	134	134	134	134		
2 Alberta Winter	129	129	129	129		
1 C.W. Amber Durum	150	150	150	150		
2 C.W. Amber Durum	146	146	146	146		
3 C.W. Amber Durum	142	142	142	142		
2 Caus Winer Darmits	~~~ L	747	A-7-C	272		
International Wheat Agreement						
and Domestic Sales						
1 Northern	195/4	195/5	195/4	195/3		
2 Northern	194/4	194/5	194/4	194/3		
3 Northern	190/4	191/3	191/4	191/3		
4 Northern	183/4	184/3	184/4	184/3		
5 Wheat	178/4	178/5	178/4	178/3		
		1,4		* *		
6 Wheat	173/4	173/5	173/4	173/3		
Feed Wheat	170/4	170/5	170/4	170/3		
1 C.W. Garnet	190/4	190/5	190/4	190/3		
2 C.W. Garnet	188/4	188/5	188/4	188/3		
3 C.W. Garnet	187/4	187/5	187/4	187/3		
1 Alberta Red Winter	190/4	190/5	190/4	190/3		
2 Alberta Winter	188/4	188/5	188/4	188/3		
3 Alberta Winter	187/4	187/5	187/4	187/3		
1 C.W. Amber Durum	234/4	234/5	234/4	234		
2 C.W. Amber Durum	233/4	233/5	233/4	233		
3 C.W. Amber Durum	223/4	223/5	223/4	223/3		
Export - Class 11						
1 Northern	195/4	195/5	195/4	195/3		
2 Northern	194/4	194/5	194/4	194/3		
3 Northern	190/4	191/3	191/4	191/3		
4 Northern	183/4	184/3	184/4	184/3		
5 Wheat	178/4	178/5	178/4	178/3		
6 Wheat	173/4	173/5	173/4	173/3		
Feed Wheat	170/4	170/5	170/4	170/3		
I C.W. Garnet	190/4	190/5	190/4	190/3		
2 C.W. Garnet	188/4	188/5	188/4	188/3		
3 C.W. Garnet	187/4	187/5	187/4	187/3		
1 C.W. Amber Durum		234/5		234		
	234/4		234/4			
2 C.W. Amber Durum	233/4	233/5	233/4	233		
3 C.W. Amber Durum	223/4	223/5	223/4	223/3		

- 21 -

Canadian Wheat Board Weekly Average Cash Wheat Prices Basis in Store Vancouver

Class and Crade	Week Ending					
Class and Grade	June 7	June 14	June 21	June 28		
		- cents and eight	hs per bushel -			
Initial Payment to Producers						
1 Northern	150	150	150	150		
2 Northern	146	146	146	146		
3 Northern	142	142	142	142		
	135	135	135	135		
4 Northern		118	118	118		
5 Wheat	118		112	112		
6 Wheat	112	112				
Feed Wheat	108	108	108	108		
1 C.W. Garnet	135	135	135	135		
2 C.W. Garnet	130	130	130	130		
3 C.W. Garnet	125	125	125	125		
1 Alberta Red Winter	134	134	134	134		
2 Alberta Winter	129	129	129	129		
1 C.W. Amber Durum	150	150	150	150		
2 C.W. Amber Durum	146	146	146	146		
3 C.W. Amber Durum	142	142	142	142		
International Wheat Agreement						
and Domestic Sales						
1 Northern	201/6	201/7	201/6	201/5		
2 Northern	199/6	199/7	199/6	199/		
	196/6	196/7	196/6	196/		
3 Northern		'.	188/6	188/		
4 Northern	188/6	188/7	1.	180/		
5 Wheat	180/6	180/7	180/6	/,		
6 Wheat	178/6	178/7	178/6	178/		
Feed Wheat	175/6	175/7	175/6	175/		
1 C.W. Garnet	191/6	191/7	191/6	191/		
2 C.W. Garnet	189/6	189/7	189/6	189/		
3 C.W. Garnet	188/6	188/7	188/6	188/		
1 Alberta Red Winter	191/6	191/7	191/6	191/		
2 Alberta Winter	189/6	189/7	189/6	189/		
3 Alberta Winter	188/6	188/7	188/6	188/		
2 11						
Export - Class 11	201/6	203/7	201 /6	201/		
1 Northern	201/6	201/7	201/6			
2 Northern	199/6	199/7	199/6	199/		
3 Northern	196/6	196/7	196/6	196/		
4 Northern	188/6	188/7	188/6	188/		
5 Wheat	180/6	180/7	180/6	180/		
6 Wheat	178/6	178/7	178/6	178/		
Feed Wheat	175/6	175/7	175/6	175/		
1 C.W. Garnet	191/6	191/7	191/6	191/		
2 C.W. Garnet	189/6	189/7	189/6	189/		
3 C.W. Garnet	188/6	188/7	188/6	188/		
1 Alberta Red Winter	191/6	191/7	191/6	191/		
2 Alberta Winter	189/6	189/7	189/6	189/		
3 Alberta Winter	188/6	188/7	188/6	188/		
	200/0					

CANADIAN FLOUR MILLING SITUATION

Production Wheat flour production by Canadian mills during May 1963 amounted to 3,357,000 hundred-weight, representing an increase of 10 per cent over the April 1963 output of 3,045,000 hundredweight, relatively unchanged from the May 1962 figure of 3,360,000 hundredweight, but 2 per cent below the ten-year (1953-62) average production for the month of May of 3,430,000 hundredweight. Mills reporting operations during May 1963 had a total rated capacity of 165,000 hundredweight per 24-hour day and on the basis of a 26-day working period 78.1 per cent of this rated capacity was effective.

Wheat milled for flour during May 1963 amounted to 7,406,000 bushels, 10 per cent higher than the 6,727,000 bushels milled during the preceding month, but 1 per cent lower than the 7,473,000 bushels milled during May 1962. Of the wheat milled for flour during May 1963 some 6,700,000 bushels were Western Canadian spring wheat (other than Durum) while the remainder consisted of Ontario winter wheat (495,000 bushels); Durum (137,000 bushels); and all other (75,000 bushels).

According to preliminary Customs returns, exports of Canadian wheat flour during May 1963 amounted to 1,229,000 hundredweight (some 2,827,000 bushels of wheat equivalent) representing an increase of 16 per cent over the 2,441,000 bushels exported during the previous month and 14 per cent greater than the adjusted May 1962 total of 2,486,000 bushels. Flour shipments during the month went to fifty-five countries with exports to Britain amounting to 1,354,000 bushels of wheat equivalent and accounting for 48 per cent of the May 1963 total. Other leading markets for Canadian wheat flour during the month, with shipments in thousands of bushels of wheat equivalent were as follows: Ghana, 234; United States, 190; Jamaica, 138; Sierra Leone, 133; and Trinidad and Tobago, 121.

Wheat Milled for Flour, and Production and Exports of Wheat Flour, Canada

Crop Year	Wheat Milled for Flour	Wheat Flour	
		Production	Exports 1/
	bushels	- cwt	
1935-361939-40 average	67,845,114	29,405,451	9,603,941
1940-41—1944-45 average	99,704,638	43,908,245	23,699,546
1945-46-1949-50 average	107,330,372	47,011,540	25,819,721
1950-51-1954-55 average	100,446,328	43,847,894	21,812,041
1955-56	91,770,025	40,148,750	17,391,300
1956-57	85,149,373	37,623,446	14,582,431
1957-58	92,288,897	40,819,678	17,556,886
1958-59	90,142,957	39,826,493	16,141,267
1959-60	91,389,801	40,344,578	16,073,893
1960-61	89,731,155	39,914,644	15,513,836
1961-62	88,240,580	39,539,651	13,892,676
1962-63 <u>2/</u> August	6,576,578	2,952,879	1,160,900
September	6,346,386	2,863,042	1,277,841
October	7,256,425	3,265,003	1,065,714
November	6,815,604	3,064,494	938,473
December	5,547,290	2,499,301	769,876
January	6,197,875	2,793,497	971,159
February	6,250,139	2,815,286	617,296
March	6,547,894	2,953,530	843,161
April	6,726,603	3,045,159	1,061,287
May	7,406,415	3,357,198	1,229,044
Totals	65,671,209	29,609,389	9,934,751
Same months 1961-62 3/	71,907,724	32,172,046	11,645,973

^{1/} Based on Customs returns. Exports for the crop years 1945-46--1961-62 revised to remove effect of time lag in the returns made by Customs. 2/ Subject to revision. 3/ Revised.

UNITED STATES SITUATION

Domestic supplies of wheat in the United States for the 1962-63 crop year (July-June) are estimated at 2,396.5 million bushels, consisting of the July 1, 1962 carryover of 1,304.8 million and the 1962 crop, placed at 1,091.8 million bushels. Domestic supplies of this size are 9 per cent less than last year's total of 2,645.9 million and 10 per cent smaller than the record 1960-61 figure of 2,670.8 million bushels. Imports of wheat from Canada during July-May of the current United States crop year amounted to 6.0 million bushels. Domestic disappearance during 1962-63 is estimated at about 605.0 million bushels, 4 per cent less than the 630.1 million last year. After deducting anticipated domestic requirements for the current United States crop year, some 1,797.6 million remain available for export and for carryover, a decrease of 11 per cent from the 2,021.5 million in 1961-62.

Exports of wheat, wheat flour and other products in terms of grain equivalent during the first eleven months (July-May) of the 1962-63 United States crop year amounted to 583.6 million bushels, 12 per cent below the 662.8 million exported during the same months in 1961-62. The balance remaining on June 1, 1963 for export and for carryover was estimated at 1,214.0 million bushels compared with 1,358.7 million on the same date a year ago.

United States Wheat Supplies

Item	1961-62 <u>1</u> /	1962-63 <u>2</u> /	
	- million	- million bushels -	
Carryover at beginning of crop year (July 1) New Crop	1,411.2 1,234.7	1,304.8 1,091.8	
Total estimated domestic supplies	2,645.9	2,396.5	
Imports of wheat and wheat flour in terms of wheat for domestic use, July-May	5.6	6.0	
Total estimated supplies $3/\ldots$	2,651.5	2,402.6	
Less estimated domestic requirements for crop year 4/	630.1	605.0	
Available for export and for carryover	2,021.5	1,797.6	
Deduct: Exports of wheat as grain, July-May Exports of wheat flour and products in terms of	559.9	493.2	
wheat, July-May 5/	102.9	90.4	
Total exports of wheat, wheat flour and products $\underline{6}$	/ 662.8	583.6	
Balance on June 1 for export and for carryover	1,358.7	1,214.0	

 $[\]underline{1}/$ Revised. $\underline{2}/$ Preliminary. $\underline{3}/$ Excluding imports for June. $\underline{4}/$ Includes shipments to United States Territories and wheat for military food use at home and abroad .

^{5/} Flour exports exclude "Milled in bond". 6/ These figures now include all shipments under relief programs which formerly were not available from Census data.

According to the June 28 issue of "The Wheat Situation" published by the United States Department of Agriculture the total supply of wheat for the 1963-64 marketing year is now put at 2,254 million bushels, the smallest since 1957. This decrease results from a reduction in carryover and production. Included in the supply figure is an allowance of 5 million bushels for imports.

Based on the total 1962-63 wheat supply of 2,402 million bushels and the projected total disappearance of 1,237 million, the carryover on June 30, 1963, is expected to be 1,165 million bushels. This would be the second consecutive decline in carryover stocks. The expected carryover is 140 million bushels below a year earlier and 246 million below the record 2 years earlier. Although hard winter wheat dominates with an expected carryover of 912 million bushels, it will be about 192 million below the record amount held on June 30, 1961. Stocks of hard spring, red winter, and white wheats will be smaller than in recent years, although stocks of hard spring are expected to be slightly above a year earlier. Durum stocks, estimated at 50 million bushels, would be substantially above any year on record. The 1963 crop is estimated at 1,084 million bushels, slightly below last year's small crop as a result of the acreage diversion program and unfavourable weather in the Southwest.

Domestic disappearance in 1963-64 may show an increase from the approximately 600-million-bushel average of the last 10 years. Such an increase would result entirely from additional seed use of wheat. There is considerable speculation on the extent of noncompliance that may result under the program now in effect for the 1964 crop. There are no direct penalties for noncompliance but such growers will lose price support eligibility and acreage-allotment history. Despite this, it is likely that many farmers will exceed their allotments. Pending reports on planting during the fall of 1963, an estimate of 70 million bushels - enough to seed about 60 million acres - will be used for seed. Little change is anticipated in domestic food and feed uses; these are currently put at 500 million bushels and 49 million, respectively. Exports are estimated at 675 million bushels for a total disappearance of 1,294 million. On the basis of these estimates, a carryover of about 960 million bushels would result on July 1, 1964. A carryover of this size would be the smallest since July 1958 and would represent the third consecutive reduction in carryover stocks.

1963 Wheat Crop Forecast at 1,084 Million Bushels In a report released on June 10, 1963 the Crop Reporting Board of the United States Department of Agriculture stated in part that all wheat production in 1963 is forecast at 1,084 million bushels, 1 per cent below last year and 12 per cent below average.

The 1963 production of winter wheat is forecast at 855 million bushels, 38 million above 1962 but 143 million below average. The June 1 forecast is 30 million bushels below the forecast of a month earlier, largely because of reduced prospects in the Central Plains. Drought conditions in this area, becoming evident by May 1, continued well into May taking an added toll of acreage and further reducing yields. Rains near the end of May brought relief to most of the parched Panhandle areas of Oklahoma and Texas, southwest Kansas, and southeast Colorado but much acreage in this area had already been destroyed. Unseasonably cool temperatures occurred during early May and again in late May with damaging freezes in an area centered in Nebraska-South Dakota with minor damage extending southeastward to Ohio-Kentucky. Much of the acreage in this area was in or approaching the flower stage and damage ranged from light to extensive in local areas. Yield per harvested acre of 24.7 bushels is about the same as last year and about 1 bushel below the 1957-61 average.

An all spring wheat crop of 230 million bushels is forecast, based on June 1 condition of the crop. This would be 17 per cent below last year's relatively large crop but 1 per cent above average. Spring seeding of wheat was accomplished in good season and earlier than last year in the main producing areas; however, in parts of Montana and the Pacific Northwest seeding was delayed due to unfavourable conditions. By June 1 the crop was all seeded. Freezing weather on May 21 and 22 set back spring wheat in South Dakota and parts of Iowa, Minnesota, and Wisconsin but did little permanent damage. Soil moisture was favourable in all the major producing areas and irrigation water supplies were generally adequate for spring wheat in the West. Conditions in North Dakota, the major spring wheat producing State, were reported to be the best of record for June 1. Production of durum wheat is estimated at 43 million bushels, compared with last year's all time record of 72 million bushels and the average of 27 million bushels. If realized this would be the second largest production since 1948. Soil moisture in the main producing area was excellent and crop development to date has been nearly ideal. Spring wheat production, other than durum, is indicated at 186 million bushels this year compared with 204 million bushels in 1962 and the average production of 200 million bushels.

Prices in

According to the June 28, 1963 issue of "The Wheat Situation" 1963-64 the average price received by farmers for 1963-crop wheat is likely to be near the \$1.82 national average price-support level. The expected heavy demand in 1963-64, relative to the crop, will be a major factor in keeping prices near the loan. In addition, farmers participating in the 1963 voluntary acreage diversion program will receive a price support payment of 18 cents per bushel on their normal production. This will be made as a direct payment and will not be reflected in market prices. The lower price-support level for the 1964 crop will have a weakening effect late in the 1963-64 year. However, with a substantially lower price support on the 1964 crop, farmers probably will make extensive use of the price-support loan for 1963-crop wheat. As a result, during the period from loan maturity date (March 31, 1964) until new-crop wheat is available, CCC and farm reseal wheat may be the only source of supply other than trade stocks. Such stocks probably will be small or non-existent, since most purchases will be hand-to-mouth. CCC will be required to sell on a statutory minimum basis, which is 105 per cent of the \$1.82 loan rate plus carrying charges. Also, redemption of reseal wheat will be possible only when prices are competitive with the 1963 loan rate.

During 1962-63 and the preceding year, the price received by farmers has averaged at or above the price-support loan rate. This has resulted principally from total demand (export and domestic) exceeding the currently available crops. However, extremely heavy use in 1962-63 of the price-support loan program with its sedimentation premiums also was an important price-strengthening factor.

Production

The Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce estimated wheat Flour flour production in the United States in May 1963, at 22,542,000 hundredweight, an average of 1,025,000 hundredweight per working day. This compared with an average output per working day of 980,455 hundredweight in April 1963 and 963,000 hundredweight in May 1962. Wheat flour mills in May operated at 94.0 per cent of capacity compared with 90.0 per cent and 87.1 per cent, respectively, for the previous month and the same month a year ago. Flour mills in May ground 51,105,000 bushels of wheat compared with 49,005,000 bushels during the previous month. Wheat offal output during May amounted to 414,423 tons.

U.S. Wheat Exports
Up in March

U.S. wheat exports in March 1963 at 55 million bushels were larger than during any month of the current fiscal year. The monthly average of the previous 8 months was less than 40 million

bushels, the highest being in February when 52 million bushels were exported. Although wheat and flour exports in March were larger than in recent months, total shipments during the first 9 months of 1962-63 continued to be well below the same period a year earlier. Wheat exports during July-March 1962-63 were 353 million bushels, compared with 453 million during the first 9 months of the previous year. This substantial reduction resulted from smaller shipments to practically every country in the Western Hemisphere, Europe, and Africa. The largest cut to the Western Hemisphere was made to Venezuela. In Europe which had formerly been the main wheat market, most of the reduction was made in shipments to the usually large buyers, namely, West Germany, Italy, and the Netherlands in the Common Market; Poland, Portugal, Spain, the United Kingdom, and Yugoslavia. Considerably less wheat went to Algeria, Morocco, and Tunisia during July-March 1962-63 than during the same months a year earlier. Larger shipments to India, Korea, and Pakistan more than offset the 17-million bushel loss to Turkey and minor reduction to other Asian countries.

Exports of flour (in grain equivalent) during the first 9 months of 1962-63 totalled 71 million bushels, compared with 81 million the previous season. Egypt continues to be the largest major outlet for U.S. flour, but took 3.6 million bushels less in July-March 1962-63 than the season before. Total wheat and flour exports during July-April 1962-63 are currently estimated at approximately 503 million bushels, compared with 594 million during the first 10 months of 1961-62. Shipments of wheat and flour to Canada as shown in Table A were mostly for transhipment to other countries. Table B shows the quantities of U.S. wheat inspected for export from Canadian ports and total exports from Table A adjusted to include inspections during July-March 1961-62 and July-March 1962-63.

Table A. United States Exports of Wheat and Flour by Country of Destination July-March 1961-62 and 1962-63

Destination	July-March 1961-62			July-March 1962-63		
Destination	Wheat	Flour 1/	Total	Wheat	Flour 1	Total
Hastown Homisphone			- thousand	bushels	-	
Western Hemisphere Canada 2/	9,222	134	9,356	8,333	143	8,476
Central America	2,708	2,806	5,514	2,679	2,047	4,726
Trinidad and Tobago	10	1,169	1,179	1	1,093	1,094
Haiti	1,369	56	1,425	931	60	991
Bolivia	-,507	2,458	2,458	572	2,361	2,933
Brazil	39,328	205	39,533	38,538	272	38,810
Chile	6,937	1,358	8,295	5,655	880	6,535
Colombia	3,018	794	3,812	2,432	532	2,964
Paraguay	2,742	59	2,801	919	30	949
Peru	5,987	376	6,363	4,107	272	4,379
Venezuela	9,071	103	9,174	3,621	93	3,714
Others	372	1,933	2,305	985	2,913	3,898
Totals	80,764	11,451	92,215	68,773	10,696	79,469

Table A. United States Exports of Wheat and Flour by Country of Destination

July-March 1961-62 and 1962-63

	July-March 1961-62			July-March 1962-63		
Destination	Wheat	Flour 1	Total	Wheat	Flour 1	Total
		-	thousand	bushels -		
Europe						
EEC						
	4,679	1	4,680	2,469	3	2,472
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,118	3/	3,118	1,220	130	1,350
France	12,732	157	12,889	6,072	6	6,078
Germany, West	13,580	4,530	18,110	1,239	3,150	4,389
Italy	16,727	2,388	19,115	7,470	916	8,386
Netherlands	203727		,	. ,		
EEC sub-totals	50,836	7,076	57,912	18,470	4,205	22,675
Greece	1,416	1,653	3,069	793	1,490	2,283
Norway	2,864	8	2,872	754	19	773
Poland	13,490	807	14,297	1,787	530	2,317
Portugal	7,978	454	8,432	1,441	103	1,544
Spain	15,800	349	16,149		14	14
Switzerland	4,862	3/	4,862	2,431	3/	2,431
United Kingdom	11,203	2,375	13,578	2,386	260	2,646
Yugoslavia	24,365	1,908	26,273	17,222	1,416	18,638
Others	1,671	802	2,473	1,596	616	2,212
Totals	134,485	15,432	149,917	46,880	8,653	55,533
Asia						
Ceylon	750	2,857	2,857	-	3,439	3,439
India	68,269	652	68,921	96,176	336	96,512
Indonesia		2,636	2,636	_	11	11
Iran	2,145	361	2,506	4,292	1,773	6,065
Israel	6,881	98	6,979	6,424	104	6,528
Japan	24,862	1,887	26,749	23,686	2,480	26,166
Jordan	8	2,811	2,819	980	2,212	3,192
Korea	7,317	805	8,122	15,685	768	16,453
Lebanon	859	1,058	1,917	-	1,046	1,046
Pakistan	23,210	423	23,633	32,155	870	33,025
Philippines	6,789	869	7,658	5,351	557	5,908
Saudi Arabia	78	1,710	1,788	8	2,712	2,720
Syria	3,417	3,096	6,513		-	-
Taiwan	9,493	805	10,298	6,393	1,483	7,876
Turkey	32,912	218	33,130	5,998	366	6,364
Vietnam, Laos and						
Cambodia	117	2,233	2,350	169	2,845	3,014
Others	515	2,135	2,650	893	2,122	3,015
Totals	186,872	24,654	211,526	198,210	23,124	221,334

Table A. United States Exports of Wheat and Flour by Country of Destination July-March 1961-62 and 1962-63

D. C.	Jul	ly-March 19	61-62	July-March 1962-63		
Destination		Flour 1/			Flour	
			- thousand	bushels	-	
Africa	0 202	/ 0.0	0 7/5	6 702	2 5/2	9,249
Algeria	8,323	422	8,745	6,702	2,547	
British East Africa	93	52	145	1,264	32	1,296
Congo (Leopoldville)		1,583	1,583	28	1,758	1,786
Egypt	19,259	24,149	43,408	17,043	20,546	37,589
Morocco	9,511	909	10,420	1,291	1,613	2,904
	,,,,,,,	1,460	1,460	1,081	204	1,285
Nigeria	PI LE		-	1,143	311	1,454
Sudan	-	100			146	7,757
Tunisia	11,870	106	11,976	7,611		
Others	1,827	1,564	3,391	2,703	1,097	3,800
Totals	50,883	30,245	81,128	38,866	28,254	67,120
Oceania		28	28		31	31
Totals, All Countries 4/	453,004	81,810	534,814	352,729	70,758	423,487

^{1/} Grain equivalent. 2/ The bulk of exports to Canada are for transhipment to other destinations - see Table B. 3/ Less than 500 bushels. 4/ Includes shipments for relief or charity.

Table B. United States Exports of Wheat and Flour as Adjusted for Transhipment Through Canadian Ports, July-March 1961-62 and 1962-63

	July-March	1961-62	July-Marc	h 1962-63
Destination	Wheat in- spected for export from Canadian ports	Adjusted totals for listed countries	Wheat in- spected for export from Canadian ports	Adjusted totals for listed countries
EEC		- thousand	bushels -	
Belgium-Luxembourg FranceGermany, West Italy Netherlands	649 2,165 478 - 3,219	5,329 5,283 13,367 18,110 22,334	221 1,495 827 - 1,993	2,693 2,845 6,905 4,389 10,379
Totals	6,511	64,423	4,536	27,211
United Kingdom Portugal Spain Yugoslavia Turkey Algeria Egypt Tunisia	1,125 1,456 2,401 938 92	14,399 8,432 17,274 26,273 34,586 11,146 44,346 12,068	1,179 981 - 2,958 -	3,825 2,525 14 21,596 6,364 9,249 37,589 7,757
Totals <u>1</u> /	13,344	232,947	9,654	116,130

^{1/} Excludes 126,000 bushels inspected for export to unspecified areas during July-March 1961-62 and 810,000 bushels during July-March 1962-63.

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Cash Wheat Prices on the Kansas City and Minneapolis Markets

	No. 2 Hard Winter,	Kansas City	No. 1 Northern Spring,	Minneapolis
ate		Price	Date	Price
		- cents per bushel -		- cents per bushel -
June	3, 1963 4 5 6 7	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	June 3, 1963	232 3/4 - 233 3/4 234 1/2 - 235 1/2 235 1/4 - 236 1/4 238 1/4 - 239 1/4 241 1/2 - 242 1/2
	10 11 12 13 14	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	10	240 1/2 - 241 1/2 240 1/8 - 242 1/8 240 1/4 - 242 1/4 240 - 242 240 3/4 - 242 3/4
	17	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	17	242 3/8 - 244 3/8 240 1/8 - 242 1/8 239 7/8 - 241 7/8 240 1/2 - 242 1/2 239 3/4 - 241 3/4
	24	203 1/2 200 Not Available 198 3/4 - 209 1/4 197 1/4 - 201 1/4	24 25 26 27 28	239 5/8 - 241 5/8 240 5/8 - 242 5/8 240 3/8 - 242 3/8 240 7/8 - 242 7/8 240 5/8 - 242 5/8

^{1/} Nominal.

Chicago Wheat Futures, High Points of Closing

Date	July	September	December	March	May
		- cents a	and eighths per	bushel -	
June 3, 1963	185/2	187	192	192	186/4
4	185/1	186/7	191/7	192/2	186/2
5	185/2	187	192/1	192/5	186/5
6	185/7	187/4	193/1	193/7	188/3
7	186/4	188/1	193/4	195/1	189/5
					'
10	187/2	188/6	194/2	195/4	191/3
11	186/5	188/4	193/6	195/2	190/1
12	187	188/5	194	195	190
13	186/7	188/5	194	195	189/4
14	189/1	191	196/4	197/4	191/5
17	189/4	191/4	196/5	197/4	191/3
	188/1	191/1	195/1	196/4	190/1
18		/ ,	1,		1,
19	188/5	190/3	195/4	196/2	189/6
20	189/1	191	196/2	197/2	190/7
21	187/2	189/1	194/2	195/2	189/1
24	186/1	187/6	193/2	194/6	189
25	185/5	187/6	193/2	195	189/4
26	185/3	187/2	192/6	193/6	188/5
27	185	186/7	192/4	193/6	188/3
28	184/5	186/2	192/2	194	188/4

AUSTRALIAN SITUATION

Supply Position Estimated supplies of wheat in Australia for the 1962-63 (December-November) crop year amount to some 325.1 million bushels, consisting of the December 1, 1962 carryover of 17.9 million and the current crop officially estimated at a record 307.2 million bushels. Supplies of the size indicated, reflecting a substantially larger production which more than offset a decline in carryover, represent an increase of 20 per cent over the 1961-62 total of 271.8 million bushels. After deducting 74.0 million for anticipated domestic requirements, an estimated 251.1 million are available for export and for carryover during 1962-63, 28 per cent above the 195.8 million in 1961-62.

Combined exports of wheat as grain and wheat flour in terms of grain equivalent during the period December 1-May 25 of the current Australian crop year amounted to 104.1 million bushels compared with 112.1 million exported during the corresponding period of 1961-62. The balance remaining on May 26, 1963 for export and for carryover, at 147.0 million bushels, exceeded by 76 per cent the comparable 1962 total of 83.7 million.

Australian Wheat Supplies

Item	1961-62 <u>1</u> /	1962-63 2/
	- million bushels -	
Carryover, including flour as wheat, at beginning of crop year (December 1)	24.6 247.2	17.9 307.2
Total estimated domestic supplies	271.8	325.1
Less estimated domestic requirements for crop year	76.0	74.0 1
Available for export and for carryover	195.8	251.1
Deduct: Exports of wheat as grain, December 1-May 25 Exports of wheat flour in terms of wheat,	99.5	92.9
December 1-May 25	12.6	11.2
Total exports of wheat and wheat flour	112.1	104.1
Balance on May 26 for export and for carryover	83.7	147.0

^{1/} Revised.
2/ Preliminary.

The following information relative to the Australian situation has been extracted from a report from Mr. H.A. Gilbert, Commercial Counsellor for Canada, Melbourne, under date of June 17, 1963 and is reproduced with the permission of the Trade Commissioner Service, Department of Trade and Commerce.

Crop Position Heavy rains over some parts of the wheat-growing areas in Australia during the period under review have tended to slow down wheat sowing operations as fields, in some instances, are impassable.

Consequently it is difficult at this stage to hazard an estimate of the acreage likely to be sown to wheat for the current season. However, should earlier reports be a good indicator, wheat growers in Australia are preparing for what could be another record-breaking crop.

Marketing Position The most important announcement regarding the disposal of Australia's wheat crop during the period has been the news that an Australian Wheat Board delegation has concluded a contract with mainland China for the sale of 1.25 million tons of wheat or approximately 46 million bushels.

Although no specific details were released as to the monetary amount involved, Mr. J. V. Moroney, Wheat Board Chairman, stated that there had been no extension or variation of the terms of payment provided in earlier contracts.

This contract will mean that the Board has already ensured the satisfactory disposal of practically the whole of the all-time record 1962-63 Australian Crop, including a substantial quantity of rain damaged wheat in Victoria and New South Wales.

The latest sale brings China's total purchases of last season's crop to about 116 million bushels.

Exports of Australian Wheat and Wheat Flour in Terms of Wheat December 1 - May 25, 1962-63 and Corresponding Period 1961-62

Destination	Wh	eat	Wheat	Flour		
Describation	1961-62	1962-63	1961-62	1962-63		
		- thousand	bushels -			
Europe						
Albania		444		-		
Britain	11,964	8,514	1,545	791		
Eire	776	937	30 No-07-			
France	487	Part of the		- 1/-		
Italy	5,247	William To	ALCOHOL: THE	- H-		
Malta	344	205	-	ilian la-		
Norway	1,942	2,649		1111111		
Spain and Canary Islands	8,707	Market Land		-		
Switzerland	79	-	-			
West Germany	8,701	1,212		-		
Others			5	7		
Middle East						
Aden	451	354	-	-		
Aden and Aden I/T	-		594	582		
Aden Atta			192	246		
Egypt	2,038		_	-		
Iran	223	333	- 7			
Iraq	794	A TOTAL TOTAL	- 12	-		
Lebanon, Jordan, Syria	2,516	1,874	The same	-		

Exports of Australian Wheat and Wheat Flour in Terms of Wheat December 1 - May 25, 1962-63 and Corresponding Period 1961-62

Deakinghian	Wh	eat	Wheat Flour	
Destination	1961-62	1962-63	1961-62	1962-6
The Principal Commence of the		- thousand	bushels -	
Middle East				
Persian Gulf			56	60
Persian Gulf Atta	and the same of the	Hologa &	778	473
Saudi Arabia		Part In Part	131	133
Others	189	75	8	8
frica	203			
- Service of the State of the S	4.03			
Algeria	483	120 Call . 12	The Delphi	Auribe
Kenya	955	ATTENDED THE	-	-
Mauritius			371	282
Nyasaland	- 01/	CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE	105	165
Port. East Africa	214		SHALL OF SHALL	4155
Rhodesia	1,575	2,003		12 - 1
Zanzibar	-	-	57	90
Others	6	7	45	29
sia was marking soundspung the subject to				
British North Borneo	-		109	57
Brunei		True - 100	22	15
Burma	159	551	118	89
Ceylon	16	4	3,165	2,768
China	33,965	60,524	_	-
Hong Kong	1,989	1,097	176	116
India	3,722	1,928	-	-
Indonesia	-		237	252
Japan	8,355	4,894	_	_
Malaya	304	230	1,705	1,536
Malaya Atta	12 1		41	45
Pakistan	20	1,847		2 01
Sarawak	-		119	80
Singapore	38	20	1,495	1,275
Singapore Atta	_	-	7	7
Singapore a/c War Office	2.000		13	g
Thailand			323	307
Others	177	209	83	508
acific Area and Sundries		- T		April 1
			27	
Irian, West	0.070	0.050	37	7
New Zealand	2,979	2,959	-	1 071
Pacific Islands etc	22	31	999	1,071
Peru	61		-	10
Royal Navy	2	-	-	* 0.4
Ships' Stores and Sundries	-	-	63	184
Totals	99,500	92,900	12,600	11,200

FRENCH SITUATION

The following account of the current crop situation in France has been extracted from a report by Mr. R.G. Woolham, Assistant Commercial Secretary, Canadian Embassy, Paris, under date of June 25, 1963, and is reproduced with the permission of the Trade Commissioner Service, Department of Trade and Commerce. Where possible, conversions from French to Canadian measures have been made and rounded for the convenience of our readers.

Weather and Crops
Weather conditions showed considerable variation during the month of June. There were a few days of sunshine alternating with a few days of rain, and in some areas with violent thunderstorms. Temperatures were somewhat cooler than normal, and although the cereal crop continued to lag by about three weeks, crop growth and condition were reported as being very satisfactory. The first official crop estimates were announced as follows, in millions of bushels with 1962 figures in brackets: wheat, 314.5 (516.4); barley, 279.9 (270.7); oats, 166.6 (167.9). The final turn-out will depend largely on July weather conditions. In Morocco, a good harvest is reported. Production in this country this year should provide an exportable surplus of from 255,000-300,000 tons (9,370,000-11,023,000 bushels) of durum wheat and about 500,000 tons (22,965,000 bushels) of barley.

French Grain Market
June was a relatively quiet month in the French Grain Market,
partly attributable to the uncertainty of new crop cereal prices
within the EEC, as well as the level of target prices and subsidies, to be fixed by
EEC cereals commission in Brussels.

Cereal trade in France for the crop year to June 14, 1963 based on applications for certificates as reported by the French cereals office was as follows, in thousands of bushels:

	Exports	Imports
	- thousand b	oushels -
Wheat-third countries EEC Algeria	82,348 4,562 2,737	3,365
Durum wheat-third countries Rye EEC Barley-third countries EEC Oats-third countries	137 23,256 23,779 17	16,817 106 698 16 2,898
Corn-third countries EEC	475 1,436 2,375	12,376 880

Under date of July 5, Mr. Woolham reported further that the French government has announced the following cereal prices for the 1963 crop, (conversion rates have been made at the rate of one new franc equals 0.2200 Canadian dollars): the price for soft wheat has been increased 2 per cent, from 44.63 francs to 45.52 francs per quintal (\$2.67 to \$2.73 per bushel); the price of hard wheat was also increased 2 per cent to 55.39 francs per quintal (\$3.32 per bushel). In addition the subsidy for planting hard wheat has been increased from 3.50 to 5.65 francs (21 to 34 cents per bushel).

ARGENTINE SITUATION

Supply Position (December-November) crop year amount to 193.0 million bushels, consisting of the December 1, 1962 carryover of 8.6 million and the new crop now placed at 184.5 million. Indicated supplies for the current Argentine crop year, reflecting decreases in both carryover stocks and production, are about 19 per cent less than the 1961-62 total of 237.4 million bushels. After making an allowance of 128.6 million bushels for anticipated domestic requirements, an estimated 64.4 million are available for export and for carryover in 1962-63, in contrast to 109.4 million the previous year.

Exports of wheat and wheat flour in terms of grain equivalent during December 1962-May 1963 amounted to 41.9 million bushels, 42 per cent below the 72.2 million exported during the same months in 1961-62. The balance remaining on June 1, 1963 for export and for carryover was estimated at 22.5 million bushels, 39 per cent less than the June 1, 1962 total of 37.2 million.

Argentine Wheat Supplies

Item	1961-62 1/	1962-63 2/
	- million	bushels -
Carryover at beginning of crop year (December 1) 3/ New Crop 4/	35.3 202.1	8.6 184.5 <u>1</u> /
Total estimated domestic supplies	237.4	193.0
Less estimated domestic requirements for crop year	128.0	128.6
Available for export and for carryover	109.4	64.4
Deduct: Exports of wheat as grain, December-May Exports of wheat flour in terms of wheat, December -	72.0	41.8
May	0.1	0.1
Total exports of wheat and wheat flour	72.2	41.9
Balance on June 1 for export and for carryover	37.2	22.5

^{1/} Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Includes allowances for farm stocks. 4/ Official estimate.

The following account of the Argentine situation has been extracted from a report from Mr. J.G. Ireland, Assistant Commercial Secretary, Buenos Aires, under date of July 8, 1963 and is reproduced with the permission of the Trade Commissioner Service, Department of Trade and Commerce. Where possible, conversions from Argentine to Canadian measures have been made for the convenience of our readers. Currency conversions have been made at the rate of 127.29 pesos per Canadian dollar the quotation in effect on June 17, 1963.

The new minimum official prices for wheat have been well received and an increased acreage is forecast for this crop as producers anticipate good profits. Present wheat prices on the cereal exchange are: bread type, averaging 740 pesos per quintal (\$1.58 per bushel) and durum wheat, 840 pesos per quintal (\$1.80 per bushel). The final official production estimate for 1962-63 places the wheat crop at 5,020,000 metric tons (184.5 million bushels) with the average yield amounting to 1,460 kilos per hectare (22 bushels per acre). Exports of bread wheat to non-LAFTA countries are still banned but the Grain Board recently offered 65,000 metric tons (2,388,000 bushels) to any destination. Brazil bought 70,000 metric tons (2,572,000 bushels) at US dollars 64 (\$1.74 per bushel) f.o.b., completing the agreement of 700,000 metric tons (25,720,000 bushels) for 1963. It is now rumoured that exports of an additional 150,000 tons (5,511,000 bushels) will be permitted.

Argentine Wheat Exports December-May 1962-63 with Comparisons

Destination	Wheat	Destination	Wheat
	'000 bushels	1	000 bushels
Africa, North	198	Netherlands	4,343
Algeria		Norway	725
Belgium		Paraguay	495
Brazil		Peru	6,134
Britain		Portugal	411
Finland		Sweden	53
France		Switzerland	368
Germany		Venezuela	373
Italy		Totals	41,759
Compared with:			
December-May	1961-62		72,046
			28,491
			42,223
			56,453
			31,479

CALENDAR OF WHEAT EVENTS

- June 10
 According to a report published by the Crop Reporting Board, United States
 Department of Agriculture all wheat production in the United States in
 1963 is forecast at 1,084 million bushels, 1 per cent less than the 1962
 crop and 12 per cent below the 1957-61 average.
 - According to a report received from Mr. R.G. Woolham, Assistant Commercial Secretary, Canadian Embassy, Paris, the first official crop estimate places the 1963 wheat production in France at 314.5 million bushels.
- July 8 According to a report received from Mr. J.G. Ireland, Assistant Commercial Secretary, Buenos Aires, the final production estimate for 1962-63 places the wheat crop at 184.5 million bushels.

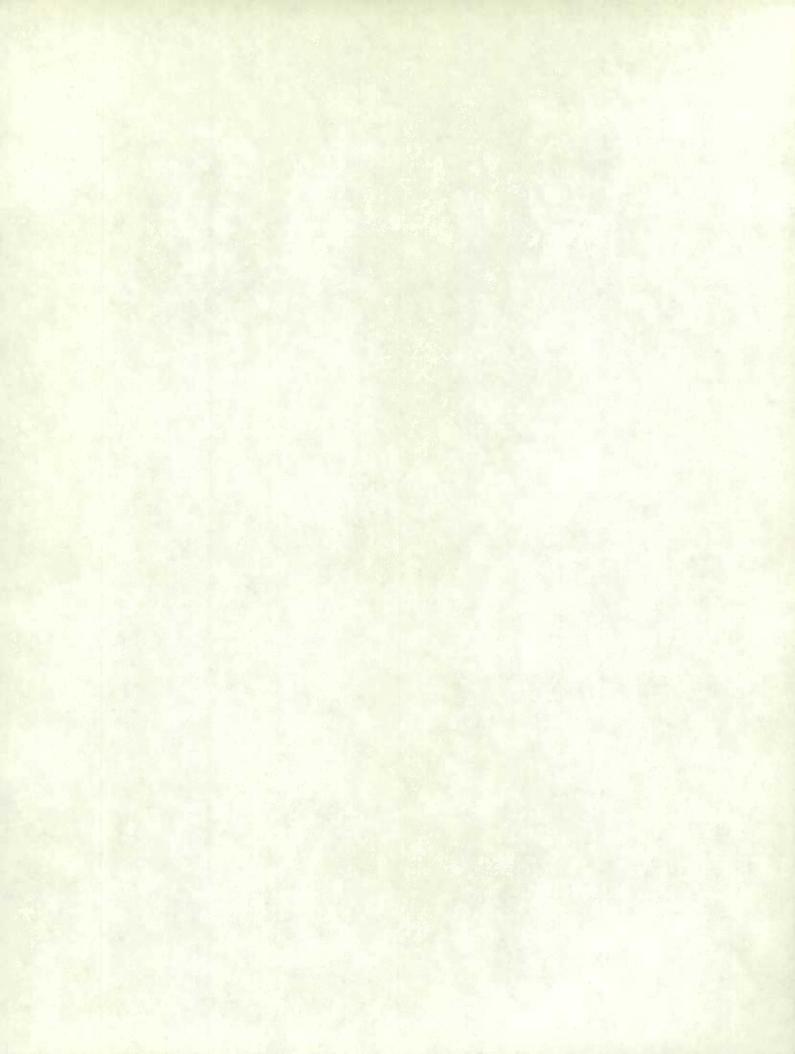
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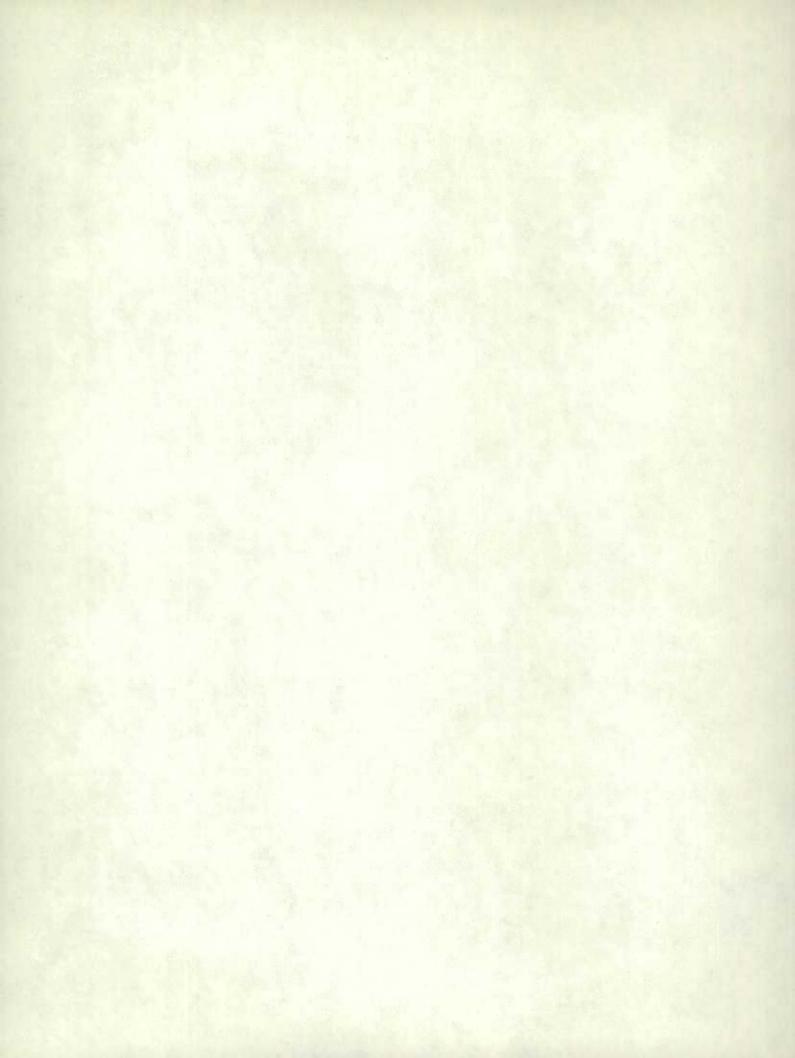
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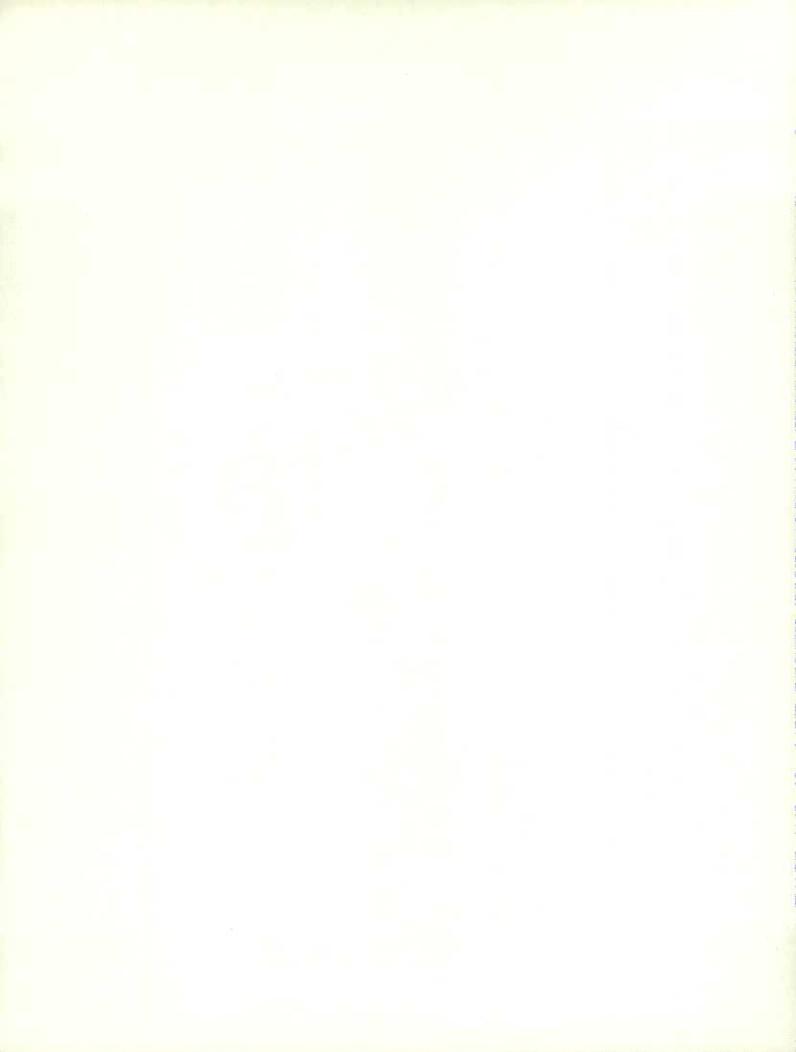
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