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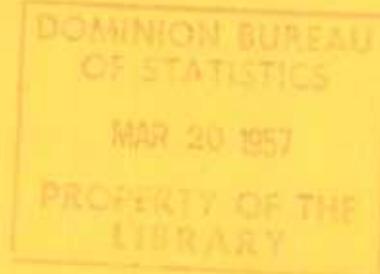
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CANADA

# GENERAL REVIEW OF THE MINING INDUSTRY

1955



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Industry and Merchandising Division

Mineral Statistics Section



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#### NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: Volume I - The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; Volume II - Manufacturing; Volume III - Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume I consists of the following parts:

- Part I - Mineral Statistics
- Part II - Forestry Statistics - Operations in the Woods
- Part III - Fisheries Statistics

Part I includes the following reports which constitute the complete series on Mineral Statistics of Canada. Individual reports are issued as the information becomes available; they are arranged in a form suitable for binding.

- A - General Review of the Mining Industry, 50¢
- B - The Gold Mining Industry, 50¢
- C - The Silver-Lead-Zinc Mining Industry, 25¢
- D - The Nickel-Copper Mining, Smelting and Refining Industry, 25¢
- E - The Miscellaneous Metal Mining Industry, 25¢
- F - The Smelting and Refining Industry, 25¢
- G - The Coal Mining Industry, \$1.00
- H - The Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Industry, 25¢
- I - The Asbestos Mining Industry, 25¢
- J - The Feldspar and Quartz Mining Industry, 25¢
- K - The Gypsum Industry, 25¢
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- S - The Sand and Gravel Industry, 25¢
- T - The Stone Industry, 25¢
- U - Contract Drilling in the Mining Industry, 25¢

# GENERAL REVIEW OF THE MINING INDUSTRY

## 1955

For the past decade the annual announcements of the total value of Canada's mineral production have stated that a new high had been reached or previous records had been broken. These phrases can be repeated when reviewing the mineral production during 1955. The total value was \$1,795,310,796 in 1955, an increase of 20.6 per cent over the valuation of \$1,488,382,091 in the preceding year. Some of the major gains were in the following commodities: petroleum, \$62 millions; iron ore, \$51 millions; copper, \$64 millions; nickel, \$35 millions; zinc, \$28 millions and asbestos \$10 millions.

The value of metals exceeded a billion dollars in 1955. The physical volume increase of some of the major metals were: copper, up 7.7 per cent to 325,994 tons; gold, up 4.0 per cent to 4,541,962 troy ounces; iron ore, up 121.2 per cent to 16,283,177 tons; nickel, up 8.4 per cent to 174,928 tons; zinc, up 15.1 per cent to 433,357 tons and the platinum group metals, up 11.9 per cent to 384,746 troy ounces. There were decreases in the physical volume of lead, down 7.2 per cent to 202,763 tons; silver, down 10.1 per cent to 27,984,204 troy ounces and tungsten ( $WO_3$ ), down 10.5 per cent to 2,754 tons. Those metals which exceeded 100 million dollars in value of output were: copper, \$239,756,455; nickel, \$215,866,007; gold, \$156,788,528; zinc, \$118,306,466 and iron ore, \$110,435,850. The combined value of these fine commodities was about 84 per cent of the total value of all the metals. The products of the uranium refinery were valued at \$26,031,604, which was about the same as in 1954. The production was slowed down during conversion to a new treatment process.

Non-metallics increased 11 per cent in value to \$144,920,841 in 1955 from \$130,523,624 in the preceding year. There were over a million tons of asbestos fibres, crude and milled, shipped, which had a value of \$96,191,317. Gypsum shipments amounted to 4,667,901 tons valued at \$8,037,153, an increase of 18.1 per cent in volume and 13.2 per cent in total value. A rock salt mine in southwestern Ontario began production and was partially responsible for the increase of 28.3 per cent in tonnage of salt shipped. Barite tonnage declined to 221,472 tons which had a value of \$2,003,796. The most of 118,989 tons of fluorspar valued at \$2,987,026 were mined in Newfoundland. Regular production of lithia began in northwestern Quebec. Nepheline syenite, which is used in the ceramic industry, amounted to 146,068 tons worth \$2,099,512. Sulphur contained in pyrite and recovered in smelter gases amounted to 628,443 tons. The elemental sulphur recovered from sour natural gas was not included in these compilations.

The value of fuels at \$414,318,015 was a new high. Crude petroleum output of 129,440,247 barrels was up 34.7 per cent and the value, \$305,640,036, was up 25.3 per cent. Natural gas increased from

120,735,214 thousand cubic feet to 150,772,312 thousand cubic feet. These figures do not include the gas wasted or flared in the field. Coal output which has been declining since 1950 continued its downward trend, but to a lesser degree than in the preceding years.

To meet the demand of the construction industry, the producers of structural materials shipped more brick, tile, cement, lime, sand and gravel in 1955 than in the preceding year. Cement shipments of 25,168,464 barrels valued at \$65,650,025 were up 12.2 per cent in tonnage and 11.2 per cent in value. Clay products increased 9 per cent to reach \$35,259,770. Industrial and chemical plants used a large portion of the 1,331,118 tons of lime which were shipped. Sand and gravel used for highways, concrete aggregate, moulding and other uses amounted to 67,775,053 tons. Stone used for building, concrete aggregate, etc., amounted to 30,512,920 tons. The various kinds of stone were limestone, marble, shale, slate, sandstone and granite.

Newfoundland nearly doubled its shipments of iron ore. It was the first full season of operations in the Labrador area. Although the tonnage of metals was slightly less than in the preceding year, the higher prices brought the total value of metals to \$61,742,786. Plaster board and cement plants in the Corner Brook area used gypsum quarried at Flat Bay. Limestone was shipped from the Aguathuna area to the steel industry in Nova Scotia.

Coal was the principal mineral produced in Nova Scotia during 1955. At the mine it was valued at \$49,852,554 which was about three fourths of the total value of the minerals of the province. Ninety-five per cent of the Canadian barite output is shipped from Hants county. About 80 per cent of the nation's gypsum came from Nova Scotia deposits. Salt was recovered by the evaporation of brine from wells and also as rock salt from underground mining operations. A new rock salt mine was being developed at Pugwash. Mindamar Mines Limited produced base metal concentrates which also contained some gold and silver.

Large expenditures were made in the development of the base metal deposits in New Brunswick. One of these mines was producing lead-zinc-copper concentrates and another shipped tungsten concentrates. The fuels, including coal, natural gas and petroleum, were valued at \$7,256,666 and the value of structural materials was \$7,635,358.

The value of mineral output in Quebec increased about 28 per cent. The copper tonnage was boosted by mines in Gaspé and Chibougamau. From Sept Iles there were shipped over 4 million tons of iron ore which was mined in the New Quebec area in which the provincial government granted mining concessions to iron ore firms. The demand for

selenium caused a raise in price and the volume also increased. There was less lead and zinc produced by the Quebec mines. Over a million tons of asbestos valued at \$88,607,804 were produced in the southeastern area of the province. Titanium dioxide in slag amounted to 117,042 tons valued at \$5,192,810. The first shipments of lithia were made in 1955.

Ontario's metal production increased \$75 millions to reach \$470,910,013. Copper and nickel increased 4 per cent and 2 per cent, respectively, in volume. Cobalt from the silver-cobalt mines and the nickel-copper mines increased by a million pounds. Iron ore was up nearly 2 million tons to 4,362,191 tons. Ontario produced all the nepheline syenite in Canada. Salt shipments were very close to one million tons. Stone quarries and gravel pits are located near the populated areas, thus reducing the haulage charges. Structural materials, including brick, cement, lime, etc., were valued at \$92,695,449.

The value of Manitoba's minerals increased to \$62,018,231 in 1955 from \$35,106,922 in the preceding year. The nickel production was measured as the refinery products, plus the recoverable metal in ore or concentrates shipped to custom smelters. There were large shipments of concentrates from the stockpile to custom smelters. Copper tonnage increased by 57.9 per cent. The oil fields in the southwest portion of the province yielded twice as much as in 1954. The crude petroleum output in Saskatchewan was 11,317,168 barrels which was double that of the preceding year. The quantity of copper decreased but the higher price raised the total value to \$24,297,063. The value of refinery products recovered from Saskatchewan uranium ores amounted to \$12,312,471. All of Canada's natural sodium sulphate was obtained from Saskatchewan deposits.

About 113 million barrels of oil flowed from Alberta wells in 1955, and about 133 billion cubic feet of natural gas was utilized as fuel, as raw material for chemicals, or to repressurize wells. Coal mines' output continued to decline. The coal in British Columbia was also less in 1955. The west coast province had a mineral production of \$189,524,574 which was \$30 millions higher than in 1954. Silver and lead were down but zinc tonnage was up. Asbestos from the northern area showed a marked increase in output. About half of the value of minerals produced in the Northwest Territories was derived from pitchblende products and the major portion of the remaining half came from the gold mines at Yellowknife. The base metal mines near Mayo contributed the larger percentage of the Yukon output. Nearly all the gold was recovered from placer deposits.

The index, based on 1935-39=100, of the physical volume of mineral production was 242.0 in 1955 compared with 209.7 in 1954. Activity in mining was indicated by the tonnage of ore mined and rock quarried, which in 1955, amounted to 132,686,509 tons compared with 120,462,449 tons in 1954. Uranium ore data have been excluded. Sodium sulphate, sand and gravel and similar materials which are not actually mined or blasted were not included in the total.

The average number of employees was 133,636 to whom \$502,595,701 were distributed as salaries and wages. The cost of fuel and purchased electricity amounted to \$123,376,588.

The ten top mineral commodities in order of total value were in 1955: crude petroleum, copper, nickel, gold, zinc, asbestos, coal, sand, cement and lead.

TABLE 1. Mineral Production, by Kinds, 1954 and 1955

		1954		1955	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$	\$		
<b>Metallics:</b>					
Antimony	lb.	1,302,333	349,249	2,021,726	563,345
Bismuth	lb.	258,675	572,183	265,896	572,362
Cadmium	"	1,086,780	1,847,526	1,919,081	3,262,439
Calcium	"	...	1	...	1
Cerium, Rare Earths	"	—	—	—	988
Cobalt	lb.	2,252,965	5,912,997	3,318,637	8,563,700
Columbium ( $\text{Cb}_2\text{O}_5$ )	lb.	90	2,294	42	1,032
Copper	"	605,464,042	175,712,693	651,987,423	239,756,455
Gold	troy oz.	4,366,440	148,764,611	4,541,962	156,788,528
Indium	"	477	1,278	104,774	232,598
Iron ore	tons	7,361,598	49,666,507	16,283,177	110,435,850
Iron (remelt)	"	90,562	2,910,663	115,955	4,831,845
Lead	lb.	436,990,488	58,250,831	405,525,038	58,314,500
Magnesium <sup>3</sup>	"	2	6,586,759	2	6,585,409
Mercury	lb.	—	—	75	250
Molybdenite ( $\text{MoS}_2$ )	lb.	752,417	457,912	1,389,177	823,954
Nickel	"	322,557,961	180,173,392	349,856,997	215,866,007
Palladium, rhodium, iridium, etc.	troy oz.	189,350	7,956,087	214,252	8,321,633
Platinum	"	154,356	12,950,469	170,494	14,747,732
Pitchblende products	"	...	26,467,574	...	28,031,604
Selenium	lb.	323,529	1,617,645	427,109	3,203,319
Silver	troy oz.	31,117,949	25,707,870	27,984,204	24,676,472
Tantalum ( $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5$ )	lb.	77	2,696	390	9,760
Tellurium	lb.	8,171	14,300	9,014	15,774
Thallium	lb.	—	—	275	378
Tin	"	333,768	263,359	492,781	408,030
Titanium ore	tons	1,541	9,462	1,464	10,634
Tungsten ( $\text{WO}_3$ )	lb.	2,170,633	5,795,781	1,942,770	5,508,437
Zinc	"	752,982,353	90,207,285	866,714,038	118,306,466
<b>Total metallics</b>	—	...	802,401,423	...	1,007,839,501
<b>Non-metallics:</b>					
Arsenious oxide	lb.	1,180,350	48,333	1,571,787	69,159
Asbestos	tons	924,116	86,409,212	1,063,802	96,191,317
Barite	"	221,472	2,003,796	253,736	2,277,166
Diatomite	"	4	192	16	352
Feldspar	"	16,096	301,049	18,152	355,879
Fluorspar	"	118,969	2,987,026	128,114	2,708,437
Graphite	"	2,463	254,534	—	—
Grindstones	"	—	—	10	1,500
Gypsum	"	3,950,422	7,094,671	4,667,901	8,037,153
Iron oxides	"	5,798	183,507	7,702	162,512
Lithia	"	17,052	6,300	114,376	61,752
Magnesitic dolomite and brucite	"	...	1,909,183	...	2,151,820
Mica	lb.	1,706,770	85,139	1,640,708	77,541
Mineral waters	gal.	284,078	148,057	306,683	160,510
Nepheline syenite	tons	123,669	1,770,528	146,068	2,099,512
Peat moss	"	99,272	3,018,622	117,579	3,485,287
Perlite	—	—	—	—	—
Quartz	tons	1,716,151	1,574,893	1,869,913	2,039,575
Salt	"	969,887	8,340,163	1,244,761	10,122,299
Silica brick	M	3,578	465,157	4,763	602,625
Soapstone and talc	tons	28,143	335,353	27,160	338,967
Sodium sulphate	"	158,417	2,385,573	178,888	2,799,715
Sulphur	"	532,406	4,875,969	626,443	5,984,953
Titanium dioxide in slag	"	88,408	3,841,270	117,042	5,192,810
<b>Total other non-metallics</b>	—	...	128,038,507	...	144,920,841
<b>Fuels:</b>					
Coal	tons	14,913,579	96,600,266	14,818,880	93,579,471
Natural gas	M cu. ft.	120,735,214	12,482,109	150,772,312	15,098,508
Peat	tons	6	60	—	—
Petroleum	bbl.	96,080,345	243,877,030	129,440,247	305,640,036
<b>Total fuels</b>	—	...	352,959,465	...	414,318,015
<b>Structural materials:</b>					
Clay products (brick, tile, etc.)	—	...	32,360,098	...	35,259,770
Cement	bbl.	22,437,477	59,035,644	25,168,464	65,650,025
Lime	tons	1,214,839	14,742,149	1,331,118	15,810,904
Sand and gravel	"	110,961,034	58,987,671	127,524,474	87,775,053
Stone	"	32,767,925	39,857,134	30,512,920	43,736,687
<b>Total structural materials</b>	—	...	204,982,696	...	228,232,439
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	—	...	1,488,382,091	...	1,795,310,796

1. Included with magnesium in 1954 and 1955.

2. Data not available for publication.

3. Includes calcium.

## MINERAL STATISTICS

TABLE 2. Mineral Production, by Provinces, 1955

No.		Unit of measure	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
Metals						
1	Antimony	lb.	—	—	—	—
2		\$	—	—	—	—
3	Bismuth	lb.	—	—	—	105,129
4		\$	—	—	—	210,636
5	Cadmium	lb.	—	—	—	—
6		\$	—	—	—	—
7	Cerium, Rare earths	lb.	—	—	—	—
8		\$	—	—	—	—
9	Columbium ( $\text{Cb}_2\text{O}_5$ )	lb.	—	—	—	—
10		\$	—	—	—	—
11	Cobalt	lb.	—	—	—	—
12		\$	—	—	—	—
13	Copper	lb.	6,103,516	2,054,938	71,295	202,041,072
14		\$	2,250,672	757,758	26,290	74,502,645
15	Gold	oz.	6,337	3,880	—	1,154,522
16		\$	218,753	133,938	—	39,854,099
17	Indium	oz.	—	—	—	—
18		\$	—	—	—	—
19	Iron ore	ton	7,206,883	—	—	4,103,173
20		\$	45,701,801	—	—	27,164,396
21	Iron (remelt)	ton	—	—	—	115,955
22		\$	—	—	—	4,831,845
23	Lead	lb.	35,709,911	3,979,230	1,532,706	11,216,005
24		\$	5,135,085	572,213	220,403	1,612,862
25	Magnesium and calcium	lb.	—	—	—	6,547,665
26		\$	—	—	—	1,916,829
27	Mercury	lb.	—	—	—	—
28		\$	—	—	—	—
29	Molybdenite	lb.	—	—	—	1,389,177
30		\$	—	—	—	823,954
31	Nickel	lb.	—	—	—	—
32		\$	—	—	—	—
33	Palladium, rhodium, etc.	oz.	—	—	—	—
34		\$	—	—	—	—
35	Platinum	oz.	—	—	—	—
36		\$	—	—	—	—
37	Pitchblende, etc. <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—
38		\$	—	—	—	—
39	Selenium	lb.	—	—	—	236,767
40		\$	—	—	—	1,775,753
41	Silver	oz.	701,792	262,067	25,087	4,786,695
42		\$	618,840	231,091	22,122	4,220,908
43	Tantalum ( $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5$ )	lb.	—	—	—	—
44		\$	—	—	—	—
45	Tellurium	lb.	—	—	—	—
46		\$	—	—	—	—
47	Thallium	lb.	—	—	—	—
48		\$	—	—	—	—
49	Tin	lb.	—	—	—	—
50		\$	—	—	—	—
51	Titanium ore	ton	—	—	—	1,464
52		\$	—	—	—	10,634
53	Tungsten ( $\text{WO}_3$ )	lb.	—	—	28,770	—
54		\$	—	—	47,470	—
55	Zinc	lb.	57,272,050	16,036,317	—	202,862,034
56		\$	7,817,635	2,188,957	—	27,690,668
57	Total metals	\$	61,742,786	3,883,957	316,285	184,615,229
Non-metallics						
58	Arsenious oxide	lb.	—	—	—	—
59		\$	—	—	—	—
60	Asbestos	ton	—	—	—	1,022,065
61		\$	—	—	—	88,607,804
62	Barite	ton	—	244,271	—	—
63		\$	—	2,038,341	—	—
64	Diatomite	ton	—	2	—	—
65		\$	—	72	—	—
66	Feldspar	ton	—	—	—	18,152
67		\$	—	—	—	355,879
68	Fluorspar	ton	127,384	—	—	—
69		\$	2,678,641	—	—	—

1. Includes radium salts, uranium oxides and salts, silver and cobalt.

TABLE 2. Mineral Production, by Provinces, 1955

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Northwest Territories	Yukon	Canada	No.
—	—	—	—	2,021,726	—	—	2,021,726	1
—	—	—	—	563,345	—	—	563,345	2
—	—	—	—	160,767	—	—	265,896	3
—	—	—	—	361,726	—	—	572,362	4
—	47,347	144,344	—	1,515,582	—	211,808	1,919,081	5
—	80,490	245,385	—	2,576,490	—	360,074	3,262,439	6
..	—	—	—	—	—	—	..	7
988	—	—	—	—	—	—	988	8
—	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	9
—	—	—	—	—	1,032	—	1,032	10
3,296,270	16,330	—	—	—	6,037	—	3,318,637	11
8,510,314	37,267	—	—	—	16,119	—	8,563,700	12
292,813,108	38,759,042	65,890,339	—	44,254,113	—	—	651,987,423	13
107,215,943	14,438,505	24,297,063	—	16,267,579	—	—	239,756,455	14
2,523,040	123,888	• 83,580	214	252,979	321,321	72,201	4,541,962	15
87,095,340	4,276,614	2,885,182	7,387	8,732,835	11,092,001	2,492,379	156,788,528	16
—	—	—	—	104,774	—	—	104,774	17
—	—	—	—	232,598	—	—	232,598	18
4,362,191	—	—	—	610,930	—	—	16,283,177	19
34,340,897	—	—	—	3,228,756	—	—	110,435,850	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115,955	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,831,845	22
3,853,603	—	—	—	322,984,797	—	26,248,786	405,525,038	23
554,148	—	—	—	46,445,214	—	3,774,575	58,314,500	24
4,668,580	..	—	—	—	—	—	6,585,409	25
—	—	—	—	75	—	—	75	27
—	—	—	—	250	—	—	250	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,389,177	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	823,954	30
322,322,355	27,534,642	—	—	—	—	—	349,856,997	31
196,489,258	17,376,749	—	—	—	—	—	215,866,007	32
214,252	—	—	—	—	—	—	214,252	33
8,321,633	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,321,633	34
170,494	—	—	—	—	—	—	170,494	35
14,747,732	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,747,732	36
487,054	—	12,312,471	—	—	13,232,079	—	26,031,604	37
94,465	27,219	68,658	—	—	—	—	427,109	39
708,488	204,143	514,935	—	—	—	—	3,203,319	40
6,051,017	454,528	1,230,179	21	8,702,122	58,477	5,712,219	27,984,204	41
5,335,787	400,803	1,084,772	18	7,673,531	51,565	5,037,035	24,676,472	42
—	—	—	—	—	390	—	390	43
—	—	—	—	—	9,760	—	9,760	44
6,455	727	1,832	—	—	—	—	9,014	45
11,296	1,272	3,206	—	—	—	—	15,774	46
—	75	200	—	—	—	—	275	47
—	103	275	—	—	—	—	378	48
—	—	—	—	492,781	—	—	492,781	49
—	—	—	—	408,030	—	—	408,030	50
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,464	51
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,634	52
—	—	—	—	1,914,000	—	—	1,942,770	53
—	—	—	—	5,460,967	—	—	5,508,437	54
3,095,640	35,932,049	97,920,646	—	431,771,995	—	21,823,307	866,714,038	55
422,555	4,904,725	13,366,168	—	58,936,877	—	2,978,881	118,306,466	56
470,910,013	41,720,671	54,709,457	7,403	150,888,198	24,402,556	14,642,944	1,007,839,501	57
1,571,787	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,571,787	58
69,159	—	—	—	—	—	—	69,159	59
24,550	—	—	—	17,187	—	—	1,063,802	60
3,317,542	—	—	—	4,265,971	—	—	96,191,317	61
—	—	—	—	9,465	—	—	253,736	62
—	—	—	—	238,825	—	—	2,277,166	63
—	—	—	—	14	—	—	16	64
—	—	—	—	280	—	—	352	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,152	66
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	355,879	67
730	—	—	—	—	—	—	128,114	68
29,796	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,708,437	69

TABLE 2. Mineral Production, by Provinces, 1955 — Concluded

No.		Unit of measure	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
Non-metallics — Concluded						
1	Graphite .....	ton \$	—	—	—	—
2	Grindstone .....	ton \$	—	—	10	—
3	Gypsum .....	ton \$	46,459 175,829	3,838,847 6,061,922	90,096 315,336	—
7	Iron oxide .....	ton \$	—	—	—	7,702
8	Lithia .....	lb. \$	—	—	—	162,512
9	Magnesitic dolomite, brucite .....	ton \$	—	—	—	106,320
10	Mica .....	lb. \$	—	—	—	58,480
11	Magnesitic dolomite, brucite .....	ton \$	—	—	—	2,151,820
13	Mica .....	lb. \$	—	—	—	1,095,034
14	Mineral water .....	gal. \$	—	—	—	73,734
15	Nepheline syenite .....	ton \$	—	—	—	303,110
17	Peat, moss .....	ton \$	—	—	—	—
19	Perlite .....	ton \$	—	587 7,903	8,743 234,599	32,383 638,696
22	Quartz .....	ton \$	—	—	—	—
23	Salt .....	ton \$	—	—	—	244,702
26	Silica brick .....	m \$	—	144,862 1,265 289,369	—	791,606
29	Soapstone and talc .....	ton \$	7 120	—	—	12,562 143,895
31	Sodium sulphate .....	ton \$	—	—	—	—
32	Sulphur .....	ton \$	—	—	—	—
34	Titanium dioxide .....	ton \$	66,613	—	—	2,550,557
36	Total non-metallics .....	\$	2,921,203	10,205,909	551,435	100,886,288
Fuels						
38	Coal .....	ton \$	—	5,731,026 49,852,554	877,838 7,100,649	—
40	Natural gas .....	Mcu. ft. \$	—	—	186,549	—
41	Peat .....	ton \$	—	—	138,450	—
42	Petroleum, crude .....	bbl. \$	—	—	—	—
44	Total fuels .....	\$	—	—	12,548	—
46	Total fuels .....	\$	—	49,852,554	7,256,666	—
Structural materials						
47	Clay products .....	\$	49,338	1,196,968	704,025	8,451,362
48	Cement .....	bbl. \$	468,030 1,492,990	—	872,659 2,306,065	9,497,629 24,132,519
50	Lime .....	ton \$	—	—	18,861	461,805
51	Sand and gravel .....	ton \$	—	—	385,979	4,448,525
52	Stone .....	ton \$	3,142,226 1,660,984	1,156,710 1,148,245	5,731,835 2,942,830	36,722,008 15,346,416
54	Total structural materials .....	\$	333,982 595,655	367,320 845,906	1,075,230 1,296,459	12,633,335 19,129,706
56	GRAND TOTAL, 1955 .....	\$	3,798,967	3,191,119	7,635,358	71,508,528
57	GRAND TOTAL, 1954 .....	\$	68,462,956	67,133,539	15,759,744	357,010,045
58	GRAND TOTAL, 1954 .....	\$	42,898,033	73,450,898	12,468,322	278,818,070

## GENERAL REVIEW OF THE MINING INDUSTRY

A-9

TABLE 2. Mineral Production, by Provinces, 1935 - Concluded

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Northwest Territories	Yukon	Canada	No.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500	4
366,416	176,005	—	—	150,078	—	—	4,667,901	5
808,424	291,708	—	—	383,934	—	—	8,037,153	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,702	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162,512	8
—	—	—	—	—	8,056	—	114,376	9
—	—	—	—	—	3,272	—	61,752	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,151,820	11
41,374	—	—	—	504,300	—	—	1,640,708	13
946	—	—	—	2,861	—	—	77,541	14
3,573	—	—	—	—	—	—	306,683	15
2,015	—	—	—	—	—	—	160,510	16
146,068	—	—	—	—	—	—	146,068	17
2,099,512	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,099,512	18
4,284	6,146	—	—	65,436	—	—	117,579	19
123,862	190,381	—	—	2,289,846	—	—	3,485,287	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
1,421,302	—	175,640	—	28,269	—	—	1,869,913	23
1,032,938	—	87,820	—	127,211	—	—	2,039,575	24
998,789	18,954	40,748	41,408	—	—	—	1,244,761	25
5,845,340	477,614	976,298	1,014,745	—	—	—	10,122,299	26
3,498	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,763	27
313,256	—	—	—	—	—	—	602,625	28
14,591	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,160	29
194,952	—	—	—	—	—	—	338,967	30
—	—	178,888	—	—	—	—	178,888	31
—	—	2,799,715	—	—	—	—	2,799,715	32
571,000	—	—	—	2,796,783	—	—	628,443	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,984,953	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117,042	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,192,810	36
14,408,742	959,703	3,863,833	1,014,745	10,105,711	3,272	—	144,920,841	37
—	—	2,293,816	4,455,279	1,453,881	—	7,040	14,818,880	38
—	—	4,309,163	23,559,584	8,675,715	—	81,806	93,579,471	39
10,852,857	—	6,706,743	133,007,493	—	18,670	—	150,772,312	40
4,341,143	—	637,140	9,975,562	—	6,213	—	15,098,508	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
525,510	4,145,756	11,317,168	113,035,046	—	404,219	—	129,440,247	44
1,599,335	9,618,154	18,317,968	274,901,232	—	1,185,780	—	305,640,036	45
5,940,478	9,618,154	23,264,271	308,436,378	8,675,715	1,191,993	81,806	414,318,015	46
18,314,320	635,554	992,307	2,800,481	2,115,415	—	—	35,259,770	47
7,664,434	1,944,194	—	2,812,623	1,908,895	—	—	25,168,464	48
19,707,042	5,509,812	—	7,026,722	5,474,875	—	—	65,650,025	49
698,245	57,510	—	38,335	56,362	—	—	1,331,118	50
8,420,382	886,901	—	553,526	1,115,591	—	—	15,810,904	51
51,488,067	5,272,676	5,039,682	7,819,933	11,151,337	—	—	127,524,474	52
29,945,730	1,571,103	2,320,260	5,894,341	6,945,144	—	—	67,775,053	53
12,739,139	228,157	—	45,659	3,090,098	—	—	30,512,920	54
16,307,975	1,116,333	—	240,728	4,203,925	—	—	43,736,687	55
92,695,449	9,719,703	3,312,567	16,515,798	19,854,950	—	—	228,232,439	56
583,954,682	62,018,231	85,150,128	325,974,326	189,524,574	25,597,821	14,724,750	1,795,310,796	57
496,747,571	35,106,922	68,216,009	279,042,735	158,630,887	26,414,000	16,588,664	1,488,382,091	58

## MINERAL STATISTICS

TABLE 3. Annual Values of the Mineral Production of Canada Since 1886

Year	Metallics	Non-metallics	Fuels	Structural materials	Total	Value per capita
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1886.....	2,118,608	1,259,827	4,367,444	2,225,376	10,221,255	2.23
1887.....	2,073,746	1,209,153	5,080,833	2,707,579	11,321,331	2.23
1888.....	2,626,292	1,320,585	5,522,016	2,798,001	12,518,894	2.67
1889.....	3,251,299	1,562,010	5,702,930	3,247,674	14,013,913	2.96
1890.....	3,614,488	2,392,315	6,745,279	3,761,271	16,763,353	3.50
1891.....	5,421,659	2,025,195	8,205,228	3,074,534	18,976,616	3.92
1892.....	3,698,697	1,417,821	7,658,444	3,603,455	16,628,417	3.39
1893.....	4,630,495	1,249,283	8,771,358	5,133,946	20,035,082	4.04
1894.....	4,685,852	1,263,803	8,727,095	5,004,408	19,931,158	3.98
1895.....	6,087,114	1,193,512	8,248,923	4,726,368	20,505,917	4.05
1896.....	8,030,633	1,207,671	8,658,410	4,327,542	22,474,256	4.38
1897.....	13,780,314	1,425,093	8,641,016	4,388,550	28,485,023	5.49
1898.....	21,741,865	1,492,262	9,608,158	5,270,146	38,412,431	7.32
1899.....	29,282,823	1,610,111	11,872,788	6,168,283	49,234,005	9.27
1900.....	40,521,807	1,914,690	15,311,479	6,372,901	64,420,877	12.04
1901.....	41,939,500	2,713,621	14,047,654	6,803,836	65,804,611	12.16
1902.....	35,924,651	2,730,425	16,359,722	7,896,836	63,211,634	11.36
1903.....	33,210,147	2,589,302	17,197,317	8,443,747	61,740,513	10.83
1904.....	30,924,897	2,807,995	17,858,902	8,182,103	60,073,897	10.27
1905.....	36,946,212	3,468,408	18,756,112	9,608,267	69,078,999	11.49
1906.....	41,949,563	4,424,882	21,081,724	11,530,528	79,286,697	12.81
1907.....	42,426,607	5,021,384	26,254,182	12,863,049	86,865,202	13.75
1908.....	41,774,362	5,188,269	26,954,515	11,339,955	85,557,101	13.16
1909.....	44,156,841	4,593,142	26,548,109	16,533,349	91,831,441	13.70
1910.....	49,438,873	5,109,754	32,647,404	19,627,592	106,823,623	14.93
1911.....	46,105,423	5,659,746	28,746,214	22,709,611	103,220,994	14.32
1912.....	61,172,753	8,750,980	38,729,694	28,794,869	135,048,296	18.33
1913.....	66,361,351	7,402,849	41,060,860	30,809,752	145,634,812	19.35
1914.....	59,386,619	6,165,107	37,302,122	26,009,227	128,863,075	16.75
1915.....	75,814,841	7,254,732	36,118,839	17,920,759	137,109,171	17.44
1916.....	106,319,365	10,245,689	43,169,294	17,467,185	177,201,534	22.05
1917.....	106,455,147	14,566,995	48,787,368	19,837,311	189,646,821	23.18
1918.....	114,549,152	17,192,967	60,428,979	19,130,799	211,301,897	25.37
1919.....	73,262,793	16,676,377	59,325,710	27,421,510	176,686,390	20.84
1920.....	77,939,630	22,260,697	85,767,250	41,892,088	227,889,665	26.40
1921.....	49,343,232	10,148,665	77,694,017	34,737,428	171,923,342	19.56
1922.....	61,785,707	10,986,120	71,990,674	39,534,741	184,297,242	20.55
1923.....	83,764,403	14,097,925	78,465,622	37,751,381	214,079,331	23.41
1924.....	102,058,235	12,374,278	59,770,024	35,380,869	209,583,406	22.71
1925.....	116,951,996	14,628,048	57,354,055	37,649,234	226,583,333	24.19
1926.....	115,090,770	16,643,022	68,743,933	39,959,398	240,437,123	25.61
1927.....	113,349,051	17,771,709	71,426,516	44,809,419	247,356,695	25.67
1928.....	131,819,402	19,019,744	74,413,160	49,737,181	274,989,487	27.96
1929.....	154,282,736	21,245,279	76,787,397	58,534,834	310,850,246	31.00
1930.....	142,614,237	15,347,391	68,184,485	53,727,465	279,873,578	27.42
1931.....	120,794,977	11,028,311	54,453,143	44,158,295	230,434,726	22.21
1932.....	111,943,049	7,839,551	49,047,342	22,398,283	191,228,225	18.20
1933.....	147,206,959	10,061,071	47,778,436	16,696,687	221,743,153	20.74
1934.....	194,213,956	10,558,174	54,262,099	19,286,761	278,320,990	25.67
1935.....	222,139,223	12,579,334	54,824,200	23,215,400	312,758,157	28.56
1936.....	259,988,203	16,782,608	59,983,320	25,770,741	362,524,872	32.82
1937.....	335,000,751	22,536,303	65,828,879	34,869,699	458,235,632	41.13
1938.....	324,064,074	20,122,661	64,803,294	33,678,666	442,868,695	39.42
1939.....	343,453,866	25,114,106	70,671,328	35,362,759	474,602,059	41.94
1940.....	382,440,214	26,074,296	78,837,874	42,472,651	529,825,035	46.39
1941.....	395,193,386	34,532,635	85,141,997	45,373,272	560,241,290	49.06
1942.....	391,540,411	37,329,163	92,169,291	45,729,807	566,768,672	48.63
1943.....	356,558,751	38,970,577	92,514,384	42,010,254	530,053,966	44.87
1944.....	308,111,295	37,431,875	97,291,007	42,984,937	485,819,114	40.57
1945.....	316,962,810	39,841,422	93,531,276	48,419,673	498,755,181	41.15
1946.....	290,386,425	43,792,717	102,516,888	66,120,221	502,816,251	40.86
1947.....	395,140,994	54,670,989	110,481,207	84,576,785	644,869,975	51.25
1948.....	488,287,835	67,097,524	159,736,260	105,127,246	820,248,865	63.67
1949.....	538,967,258	64,585,216	183,654,473	113,903,079	901,110,026	66.51
1950.....	617,238,340	94,721,564	201,193,957	132,296,212	1,045,450,073	74.68
1951.....	745,877,561	115,418,150	232,854,093	151,333,791	1,245,483,595	88.90
1952.....	728,458,160	124,493,256	263,582,319	168,808,618	1,285,342,353	89.07
1953.....	709,920,510	124,999,607	314,181,168	187,202,218	1,336,303,503	90.40
1954.....	802,401,423	128,038,507	352,959,465	204,982,696	1,488,382,091	96.59
1955.....	1,007,839,501	144,920,841	414,318,015	228,232,439	1,795,310,796	113.68

Notes: In presenting a total valuation of the mineral production as is here given, it should be explained that the production of the metals, copper, gold, lead, nickel, silver, zinc, etc., is given as far as possible on the basis of the quantities of metals recovered in smelters, and the total quantities in each case are valued chiefly at the average market price of the refined metal in a recognized market. There are thus included in some cases the values that have accrued in the smelting or refining of metals outside of Canada.

1886-1897 total includes \$250,000 estimated value of unreported products.

1898-1908 total includes \$300,000 estimated value of unreported products, mostly structural materials.

**TABLE 4. Physical Volume of Mineral Production**  
(1935-39 = 100)

Year	Index	Year	Index	Year	Index
1923	42.2	1934	73.6	1945	100.9
1924	43.4	1935	79.5	1946	97.1
1925	47.5	1936	89.2	1947	106.2
1926	54.9	1937	103.8	1948	122.2
1927	58.7	1938	109.4	1949	131.7
1928	64.7	1939	118.0	1950	145.4
1929	67.6	1940	125.7	1951	161.8
1930	63.9	1941	132.0	1952	174.7
1931	59.2	1942	129.5	1953	185.8
1932	59.4	1943	116.1	1954	209.7
1933	60.7	1944	104.1	1955	242.0

**TABLE 5. Value of Mineral Production, by Provinces, Since 1935**

Year	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1935	—	23,183,128	2,821,027	39,124,696	158,934,269	12,052,417
1936	—	26,672,278	2,587,891	49,736,919	184,532,892	11,315,527
1937	—	30,314,188	2,763,643	65,160,215	230,042,517	15,751,645
1938	—	26,253,645	3,802,565	68,965,594	219,801,994	17,173,002
1939	—	30,746,200	3,949,433	77,335,998	232,519,948	17,137,930
1940	—	33,318,587	3,435,916	86,313,491	261,483,349	17,828,522
1941	—	32,569,867	3,690,375	99,651,044	267,435,727	16,689,867
1942	—	32,783,165	3,609,158	104,300,010	259,114,946	14,345,046
1943	—	29,979,837	3,676,834	101,610,678	232,948,959	13,412,266
1944	—	33,981,977	4,133,902	90,182,553	210,706,307	13,830,406
1945	—	32,220,659	4,182,100	91,518,120	216,541,856	14,429,423
1946	—	35,350,271	4,813,166	92,785,148	191,544,429	16,403,549
1947	—	34,255,560	5,812,943	115,151,635	249,797,671	18,236,763
1948	—	56,400,245	7,003,285	152,038,867	294,239,673	26,081,349
1949	27,583,615	56,092,830	7,134,009	165,021,513	323,368,644	23,839,638
1950	25,824,047	59,482,173	12,756,975	220,176,517	366,801,525	32,691,173
1951	32,410,443	59,727,256	9,564,617	255,530,071	444,667,203	30,045,992
1952	32,512,313	64,552,383	11,298,960	270,483,962	444,669,412	25,105,045
1953	33,780,622	67,364,408	11,663,618	251,881,781	465,877,093	25,264,112
1954	42,898,033	73,450,898	12,468,322	278,818,070	496,747,571	35,106,922
1955	68,462,956	67,133,539	15,759,744	357,010,045	583,954,682	62,018,231
	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Northwest Territories <sup>1</sup>	Yukon	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1935	3,816,943	22,289,681	48,692,050	541,638	1,302,308	
1936	6,970,397	23,305,726	54,407,036	775,834	2,220,372	
1937	10,271,463	25,597,117	73,555,798	994,518	3,784,528	
1938	7,782,847	28,966,272	64,549,130	1,614,076	3,959,570	
1939	8,794,090	30,691,617	65,216,745	3,248,777	4,961,321	
1940	11,505,858	35,092,337	74,134,485	2,594,157	4,118,333	
1941	15,020,555	41,364,385	76,841,180	3,860,298	3,117,992	
1942	20,578,749	47,359,831	77,247,932	3,976,267	3,453,568	
1943	26,735,984	48,941,210	68,442,386	2,679,993	1,625,819	
1944	22,291,848	51,066,662	57,246,071	1,440,069	939,319	
1945	22,336,074	51,753,237	64,063,842	470,812	1,239,058	
1946	24,480,900	60,082,513	74,622,846	1,039,525	1,693,904	
1947	32,594,016	67,432,270	116,772,621	2,720,988	2,095,508	
1948	34,517,208	93,211,229	148,223,614	4,267,485	4,265,910	
1949	36,054,536	113,728,425	136,385,911	6,801,729	5,099,176	
1950	35,983,923	135,758,940	138,888,205	8,050,899	9,035,696	
1951	51,032,953	168,144,211	176,278,932	8,268,747	9,793,170	
1952	49,506,094	196,811,654	170,071,244	8,944,835	11,386,451	
1953	48,081,970	248,863,295	158,487,812	10,300,230	14,738,562	
1954	68,216,009	279,042,735	158,630,867	26,414,000	16,588,664	
1955	85,150,128	325,974,326	189,524,574	25,597,821	14,724,750	

1. Values of pitchblende products not included from 1941 to 1953.

## MINERAL STATISTICS

TABLE 6. Mineral Production of Newfoundland, 1953-1955

Product	1953		1954		1955	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Metallics:		\$		\$		\$
Copper.....	lb.	5,627,461	1,684,862	6,961,165	2,029,876	6,103,516
Gold.....	troy oz.	7,654	263,451	6,528	222,409	6,337
Iron ore.....	short tons	2,686,481	14,201,842	3,758,526	21,749,304	7,206,883
Lead.....	lb.	35,403,172	4,576,214	37,052,168	4,939,054	35,709,911
Silver.....	troy oz.	648,389	544,712	742,120	617,867	701,792
Zinc.....	lb.	56,003,584	6,698,029	60,004,968	7,188,595	57,272,050
Non-metallics:						
Fluorspar.....	tons	87,693	2,631,698	118,065	2,946,896	127,384
Gypsum.....	tons	26,531	117,208	26,653	124,385	46,459
Talc (Pyrophyllite).....	tons	—	—	9	230	7
Sulphur.....	—	—	—	—	—	66,613
Structural materials:						
Cement.....	bbl.	395,834	1,345,073	403,515	1,330,018	468,030
Clay products.....	tons	—	39,500	—	33,042	—
Lime.....	tons	160	6,942	—	—	—
Sand and gravel.....	tons	1,908,187	1,023,622	2,105,522	1,096,883	3,142,226
Stone.....	tons	391,633	647,469	359,350	619,474	333,982
Total.....	—	...	33,780,622	...	42,898,033	...
						68,462,956

TABLE 7. Mineral Production of Nova Scotia, 1953-1955

Product	1953		1954		1955	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Metallics:		\$		\$		\$
Copper.....	lb.	1,576,360	471,962	1,981,713	577,868	2,054,938
Gold.....	troy oz.	3,248	111,796	3,754	127,899	3,880
Lead.....	lb.	3,652,126	472,074	4,186,143	556,013	3,979,230
Silver.....	troy oz.	226,225	190,052	262,361	218,434	262,067
Zinc.....	lb.	14,698,698	1,757,964	16,985,060	2,034,810	16,036,317
Non-metallics:						
Barite.....	tons	244,349	2,167,447	216,416	1,888,459	244,271
Diatomite.....	"	3	150	4	192	2
Gypsum.....	"	3,050,832	5,200,420	3,168,134	5,235,581	3,838,847
Peat moss.....	"	150	5,706	118	1,675	587
Salt.....	"	127,819	1,272,463	150,589	1,838,559	144,862
Silica brick.....	M	2,253	399,096	1,208	244,040	1,265
Fuels:						
Coal.....	tons	5,787,026	51,997,545	5,842,896	51,938,299	5,731,026
Structural materials:						
Clay products.....	—	—	1,234,319	—	1,082,039	—
Sand and gravel.....	tons	1,523,083	1,459,770	1,330,979	1,297,693	1,156,710
Stone.....	"	193,101	623,644	9,757,607	6,407,337	367,320
Total.....	—	...	67,364,408	...	73,450,898	...
						67,133,539

TABLE 8. Mineral Production of New Brunswick, 1953-1955

Product	1953		1954		1955	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Metallics:		\$		\$		\$
Copper.....	lb.	—	—	—	—	71,295
Lead.....	lb.	—	—	—	—	1,532,706
Silver.....	troy oz.	—	—	—	—	25,087
Tungsten ( $WO_3$ ).....	lb.	—	—	—	—	28,770
Non-metallics:						
Grindstones.....	tons	15	900	—	—	10
Gypsum.....	"	120,816	380,570	88,856	217,697	90,096
Peat moss.....	"	8,323	246,946	9,888	217,421	8,743
Fuels:						
Coal.....	tons	721,252	5,747,073	781,271	6,187,622	877,838
Natural gas.....	M cu. ft.	177,112	131,368	183,457	136,405	186,549
Petroleum.....	bbl.	14,738	20,633	13,046	18,265	12,548
Structural materials:						
Cement.....	bbl.	823,900	2,104,469	854,808	2,181,854	872,659
Clay products.....	—	620,769	—	587,994	—	704,026
Lime.....	tons	21,184	430,226	22,533	439,161	18,861
Sand and gravel.....	"	2,648,235	1,282,421	3,528,318	1,832,299	5,731,835
Stone.....	"	987,977	698,243	720,792	649,604	1,075,230
Total.....	—	...	11,663,618	...	12,468,322	...
						15,759,744

TABLE 9. Mineral Production of Quebec<sup>1</sup>, 1953-1955

Product	1953		1954		1955	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>Metallics:</b>						
Bismuth	lb.	46,068	49,136	33,324	65,143	105,129
Copper	"	109,839,871	32,886,057	167,860,775	48,948,202	202,041,072
Gold	troy oz.	1,021,698	35,166,845	1,098,570	37,428,280	1,154,522
Iron ingots (remelt)	tons	107,370	4,064,039	90,562	2,910,663	115,955
Iron ore	tons	—	—	650,415	3,818,309	4,103,173
Lead	lb.	18,473,850	2,387,930	15,635,942	2,084,271	11,216,005
Magnesium	"	3,239,427	1,039,752	8,298,784	2,485,117	6,547,665
Molybdenite ( $\text{MoS}_2$ )	"	323,907	215,527	752,417	457,912	1,389,177
Selenium	"	113,533	476,839	135,051	675,255	236,767
Silver	troy oz.	4,571,373	3,840,410	4,907,304	4,085,674	4,786,695
Tellurium	lb.	—	—	530	928	—
Titanium ore	tons	9,294	80,085	1,541	9,462	1,464
Zinc	lb.	200,859,247	24,022,766	214,002,774	25,637,532	202,862,034
<b>Non-metallics:</b>						
Arsenic ( $\text{As}_2\text{O}_3$ )	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asbestos	tons	884,595	81,000,775	894,129	79,906,506	1,022,065
Feldspar	"	18,591	319,146	14,305	278,997	18,152
Graphite	tons	—	—	11	1,093	—
Iron oxides (ochre)	"	10,308	195,801	5,798	183,507	7,702
Lithia	lb.	—	—	—	—	106,320
Magnesitic dolomite and brucite	—	—	2,016,640	—	—	162,512
Mica	tons	739	99,080	652	78,351	548
Natural mineral waters	Imp. gal.	309,285	165,334	282,078	147,307	303,110
Peat moss	tons	22,021	587,671	27,784	730,250	32,383
Phosphate	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quartz	tons	165,706	603,524	83,507	234,007	244,702
Soapstone and talc	"	14,098	160,546	14,437	165,472	12,562
Sulphur	"	169,766	1,211,343	—	1,854,489	2,550,557
Titanium dioxide	"	100,527	4,206,496	68,408	3,841,270	117,042
<b>Structural materials:</b>						
Cement	bbl.	7,400,912	19,232,112	7,541,373	19,108,680	9,497,629
Clay products	—	—	3,070,942	—	8,055,692	—
Lime	tons	424,305	4,236,639	445,892	4,371,797	461,805
Sand and gravel	"	26,694,125	11,630,482	30,052,887	12,985,931	36,722,008
Stone	"	7,754,248	13,915,864	10,111,361	16,358,810	12,633,335
<b>Total</b>	—	...	<b>251,881,781</b>	...	<b>278,818,070</b>	...
						<b>357,010,045</b>

1. There is also in this province an important production of aluminum from imported ores.

TABLE 10. Mineral Production of Ontario, 1953-1955

Product	1953		1954		1955	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	\$		\$		\$	\$
<b>Metallics:</b>						
Bismuth	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cerium, Rare Earth	—	—	—	—	—	988
Calcium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cobalt <sup>2</sup>	lb.	1,602,545	4,013,077	2,252,965	5,912,997	3,296,270
Copper	"	261,164,653	77,587,439	281,552,361	81,343,536	292,813,108
Gold	troy oz.	2,182,437	75,119,481	2,361,385	80,452,387	2,523,040
Iron ore	short tons	2,832,090	23,137,997	2,416,911	20,365,003	4,362,191
Lead	lb.	656,755	84,892	2,815,611	375,321	3,853,603
Magnesium	—	—	5,295,840	—	4,101,642	—
Nickel	lb.	287,385,777	160,430,098	316,019,050	176,556,296	322,322,355
Palladium, rhodium, etc.	troy oz.	166,018	7,495,409	189,350	7,956,087	214,252
Platinum	"	137,545	12,550,981	154,356	12,950,469	170,494
Radio active products	—	—	—	—	—	487,054
Selenium	lb.	92,698	389,332	94,826	474,130	94,465
Silver	troy oz.	5,154,619	4,330,395	5,443,721	4,532,278	6,051,017
Tellurium	lb.	4,525	7,919	7,195	12,591	6,455
Tungsten concentrates ( $\text{WO}_3$ )	lb.	48,780	132,685	—	—	11,296
Zinc	lb.	171,787	20,546	1,420,048	170,122	3,095,640

1. Included with magnesium.

2. Exclusive of metal in ore placed on government stockpile at Deloro, Ontario, but includes any metal reshipped from stockpile.

## MINERAL STATISTICS

TABLE 10. Mineral Production of Ontario, 1953-1955 - Concluded

Product	1953		1954		1955	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Non-metallics:		\$		\$		\$
Arsenic ( $As_2O_3$ ) .....	lb.	1,403,740 <sup>3</sup>	56,150	1,180,350	48,333	1,571,787
Asbestos .....	tons	23,529	4,063,404	21,389	3,581,955	24,550
Diatomite (earth) .....	"	100	12,000	—	—	—
Feldspar .....	"	2,655	28,018	1,791	22,052	—
Fluorspar .....	"	876	38,887	904	40,130	730
Graphite .....	"	3,466	366,528	2,452	253,441	—
Gypsum .....	"	334,495	899,630	357,432	822,094	366,416
Mica .....	"	233	59,168	69	4,195	21
Natural mineral waters .....	Imp. gal.	300	150	2,000	750	3,573
Nepheline syenite .....	tons	113,345	1,576,271	123,669	1,770,528	146,068
Peat (moss) .....	"	1,319	52,535	640	19,809	4,284
Quartz <sup>1</sup> .....	"	1,450,770	1,301,048	1,476,745	1,270,731	1,421,302
Salt .....	"	749,046	3,919,810	733,066	4,440,418	998,789
Silica brick .....	M	1,467	313,175	2,370	221,117	3,498
Sulphur <sup>2</sup> .....	"	—	371,300	—	495,980	571,000
Talc .....	tons	13,310	125,209	13,697	169,651	14,591
Fuels:						
Natural gas .....	M cu. ft.	9,708,969	3,883,588	10,015,818	4,006,327	10,852,857
Peat (fuel) .....	"	—	—	6	60	—
Petroleum .....	bbl.	299,685	994,835	412,474	1,391,687	525,510
Structural materials:						
Cement .....	bbl.	7,078,181	18,497,744	7,208,061	18,958,173	7,664,434
Clay products .....	"	—	14,829,222	—	17,230,231	—
Lime .....	tons	659,062	7,714,252	610,591	7,680,739	698,245
Sand and gravel .....	"	43,658,099	24,359,496	46,433,191	26,577,612	51,488,067
Stone .....	"	8,818,886	11,818,582	10,141,156	12,538,699	12,739,139
Total .....	"	...	465,877,093	...	496,747,571	...
						583,954,682

1. Includes low-grade silica sand for fluxing purposes.

2. Sulphur content of pyrites shipped and estimated sulphur extracted from weather gases.

3. Includes some arsenic recovered from foreign ores.

TABLE 11. Mineral Production of Manitoba, 1953-1955

Product	1953		1954		1955	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Metallics:		\$		\$		\$
Cadmium .....	lb.	30,987	61,974	32,352	54,998	47,347
Cobalt .....	"	—	—	—	—	16,330
Copper .....	"	18,822,890	5,635,573	24,548,759	7,161,925	38,759,042
Gold .....	troy oz.	131,309	4,519,656	134,944	4,597,542	123,888
Nickel .....	lb.	—	—	6,538,911	3,617,096	27,534,642
Selenium .....	"	10,892	45,746	15,481	77,405	27,219
Silver .....	troy oz.	429,508	360,830	411,125	342,290	454,528
Tellurium .....	lb.	33	58	74	130	727
Thallium .....	"	—	—	—	—	75
Zinc .....	"	31,532,737	3,771,315	32,506,063	3,894,226	35,932,049
Non-metallics:						
Gypsum .....	tons	163,313	414,401	162,037	273,180	176,005
Peat moss .....	"	2,085	92,433	3,494	146,477	6,146
Salt .....	tons	18,078	420,631	17,809	439,154	18,954
Fuels:						
Petroleum, crude .....	bbl.	653,514	1,714,806	2,148,184	5,619,649	4,145,756
Structural materials:						
Cement .....	bbl.	1,614,301	4,676,137	1,633,389	4,760,539	1,944,194
Clay products .....	"	—	568,477	—	512,989	635,554
Lime .....	tons	50,981	787,032	52,178	821,903	57,510
Sand and gravel .....	"	4,686,323	1,524,629	4,831,716	2,084,367	5,272,676
Stone .....	"	377,819	670,414	207,556	703,052	228,157
Total .....	"	...	25,264,112	...	35,106,822	...
						62,018,231

TABLE 12. Mineral Production of Saskatchewan, 1953-1955

Product	1953		1954		1955	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$		\$
Metallics:						
Cadmium	lb.	127,010	254,020	122,244	207,815	144,344
Copper	"	61,176,869	18,316,355	72,383,656	21,107,074	65,890,339
Gold	troy oz.	88,327	3,040,215	101,785	3,467,815	83,580
Pitchblende, etc.	"	...	...	...	10,981,417	...
Selenium	lb.	45,223	189,937	78,171	390,855	68,658
Silver	troy oz.	1,257,622	1,056,528	1,414,370	1,227,516	1,230,179
Tellurium	lb.	136	238	372	651	1,832
Thallium	"	—	—	—	—	200
Zinc	"	99,929,241	11,951,537	101,339,521	12,140,475	97,920,646
Non-metallics:						
Quartz <sup>1</sup>	lb.	152,786	76,393	155,899	70,155	175,640
Salt	"	35,100	760,082	37,227	899,849	40,748
Sodium sulphate	tons	115,565	1,681,258	158,417	2,385,573	178,888
Fuels:						
Coal	tons	2,021,304	3,834,455	2,116,740	3,961,702	2,293,816
Natural gas	M cu. ft.	1,422,128	127,992	3,333,077	291,644	6,706,743
Petroleum, crude	bbl.	2,797,888	3,833,107	5,422,899	8,183,304	11,317,168
Structural materials:						
Clay products	—	...	742,959	...	844,398	...
Sand and gravel	tons	4,770,368	2,216,894	5,211,429	2,055,766	5,039,682
Total	—	...	48,081,970	...	68,216,009	...
						85,150,128

1. Low-grade silica sand for flusing purposes.

TABLE 13. Mineral Production of Alberta, 1953-1955

Product	1953		1954		1955	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$		\$
Metallics:						
Gold	troy oz.	65	2,237	195	6,644	214
Silver	"	6	5	18	15	21
Non-metallics:						
Quartz <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salt	tons	24,885	601,515	31,196	722,183	41,408
Fuels:						
Bituminous sands	tons	...	1	...	1	1
Coal	"	5,917,474	32,110,429	4,859,049	26,382,603	4,455,279
Natural gas	M cu. ft.	89,651,605	6,723,870	107,173,777	8,038,033	133,007,493
Petroleum	bbl.	76,816,383	193,761,644	87,713,855	228,319,165	113,035,046
Structural materials:						
Cement	bbl.	3,098,664	7,915,227	3,052,805	7,761,082	2,812,623
Clay products	—	...	2,135,085	...	2,316,982	...
Lime	tons	29,263	430,924	32,599	493,303	38,335
Sand and gravel	"	7,651,261	5,097,720	7,313,380	4,867,410	7,819,933
Stone	"	18,833	84,639	27,017	135,315	45,659
Total	—	...	248,863,295	...	279,042,735	...
						325,974,326

1. Included with petroleum refining; no crude sands sold.

2. Grinding pebbles.

TABLE 14. Mineral Production of British Columbia, 1953-1955

Product	1953		1954		1955	
	Quantity <sup>1</sup>	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$		\$
Metallics:						
Antimony .....	lb.	1,488,105	291,862	1,302,333	349,249	2,021,726
Bismuth .....	"	71,298	160,421	225,351	507,040	160,767
Cadmium.....	"	721,862	1,443,724	679,331	1,154,863	1,515,582
Copper .....	"	48,295,970	14,371,494	50,175,613	14,544,212	44,254,113
Gold .....	troy oz.	264,976	9,120,474	268,508	9,148,068	252,979
Indium.....	"	6,752	9,588	477	1,278	104,774
Iron ore .....	tons	991,247	6,763,105	535,746	3,733,891	610,930
Lead .....	lb.	297,634,712	38,472,263	343,535,334	45,793,259	322,984,797
Mercury.....	"	-	-	-	-	75
Platinum.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver .....	troy oz.	9,308,874	7,820,385	10,825,614	9,013,082	8,702,122
Tin <sup>1</sup> .....	lb.	643,254	581,746	333,788	263,359	492,781
Tungsten (WO <sub>3</sub> ).....	"	2,395,544	5,556,000	2,170,633	5,795,781	1,914,000
Zinc .....	"	382,300,862	45,723,183	303,078,331	36,308,784	431,771,995
Non-metallics:						
Asbestos .....	tons	3,102	988,716	8,598	2,920,751	17,187
Arsenic (As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> ).....	lb.	2	2	2	2	2
Barite .....	tons	2,878	52,845	5,056	115,337	9,465
Diatomite .....	"	-	-	-	-	14
Gypsum .....	"	145,470	387,655	147,310	421,734	150,078
Mica (schist) .....	tons	160	2,880	133	2,593	252
Peat moss .....	"	47,756	1,657,728	57,348	1,902,990	65,436
Perlite .....	"	1,112	11,120	-	-	-
Quartz .....	"	16,312	89,652	-	-	28,269
Sulphur <sup>3</sup> .....	-	...	1,590,055	...	2,525,500	...
Soapstone, talc .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuels:						
Coal .....	tons	1,443,006	8,862,637	1,299,510	7,927,268	1,453,881
Structural materials:						
Cement .....	bbl.	1,826,543	5,071,260	1,743,526	4,935,298	1,908,895
Clay products .....	-	...	1,536,458	...	1,696,731	...
Lime .....	tons	43,805	877,998	51,046	935,246	56,362
Sand and gravel.....	"	7,494,268	4,890,367	10,153,612	6,189,710	11,151,337
Stone .....	"	1,306,520	2,154,196	1,443,036	2,444,843	3,090,098
Total .....	-	...	158,487,812	...	158,630,867	...
						189,524,574

1. Tin content of concentrates and lead-tin alloy.

2. Considerable arsenic is contained in auriferous quartz ores exported. However this is not paid for and data relating to its possible recovery are unobtainable.

3. Includes sulphur content of pyrites shipped and estimated sulphur contained in sulphuric acid and other products made from waste smelter gases.

TABLE 15. Mineral Production of the Northwest Territories and Yukon, 1953-1955

Product	1953		1954		1955		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
		\$		\$		\$	
<b>Northwest Territories</b>							
Metallics:							
Columbium ( $\text{Cb}_2\text{O}_5$ ) .....	lb.	—	—	90	2,294	42	1,032
Cobalt .....	lb.	...	...	...	...	6,047	16,119
Gold.....	troy oz.	289,929	9,979,356	308,563	10,512,741	321,321	11,092,001
Pitchblende products .....	—	1	1	...	15,486,157	...	13,232,079
Silver.....	troy oz.	63,592	53,424	59,037	49,152	58,477	51,565
Tantalum ( $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5$ ) .....	lb.	—	—	77	2,696	390	9,760
Non-metallics:							
Lithia .....	lb.	—	—	17,052	6,300	8,056	3,272
Fuels:							
Natural gas.....	M cu. ft.	26,109	10,199	29,085	9,700	18,670	6,213
Petroleum, crude .....	bbl.	316,689	257,251	369,887	344,960	404,219	1,185,780
<b>Total</b> .....	—	...	<b>10,300,230</b>	...	<b>26,414,000</b>	...	<b>25,597,821</b>
<b>Yukon</b>							
Metallics:							
Cadmium .....	lb.	238,426	476,852	252,853	429,850	211,808	360,074
Gold.....	troy oz.	66,080	2,274,474	82,208	2,800,826	72,201	2,492,379
Lead .....	lb.	31,590,973	4,083,449	33,765,290	4,500,913	26,248,786	3,774,575
Silver.....	troy oz.	6,639,127	5,577,530	6,992,279	5,821,562	5,712,219	5,037,035
Tungsten ( $\text{WO}_3$ ) .....	lb.	1,704	475	—	—	—	—
Zinc .....	lb.	18,027,139	2,156,046	23,645,588	2,832,741	21,823,307	2,978,881
Fuels:							
Coal.....	tons	10,611	169,736	14,113	202,772	7,040	81,806
<b>Total</b> .....	—	...	<b>14,738,562</b>	...	<b>16,588,664</b>	...	<b>14,724,750</b>

1. Data not available for publication.

TABLE 16. Tonnage of Ore Mined and Rock Quarried in the Canadian Mining Industry, 1951-1955

	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Gold-quartz ores.....	16,548,264	16,496,218	15,247,337	16,178,273	16,404,660
Copper-gold-silver ores.....	7,380,966	7,773,341	7,438,500	8,501,569	9,911,751
Nickel-copper ores.....	12,885,445	14,380,684	15,004,102	16,748,709	17,022,067
Silver-cobalt ores.....	129,077	180,534	268,837	289,101	302,821
Silver-lead-zinc ores .....	6,317,545	6,759,454	7,539,862	7,272,011	7,526,352

TABLE 16. Tonnage of Ore Mined and Rock Quarried in the Canadian Mining Industry, 1951-1955 — Concluded

	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Iron ores .....	5,093,326	6,239,265	8,475,237	9,400,517	17,220,376
Miscellaneous metals <sup>1</sup> .....	439,117	514,188	459,312	624,176	800,764
Asbestos .....	12,623,529	12,989,320	13,912,839	14,793,760	17,696,357
Feldspar and nepheline syenite .....	232,092	100,663	173,934	175,856	215,660
Quartz, exclusive of sand (shipments) .....	1,259,791	1,274,196	1,107,999	933,588	945,398
Gypsum and anhydrite .....	3,928,377	3,553,917	3,839,040	4,184,178	4,539,660
Talc and soapstone .....	27,047	25,728	28,638	28,120	29,273
Iron oxides .....	20,505	20,048	24,388	13,985	11,789
Rock salt .....	72,795	85,520	71,034	80,652	275,104
Other non-metals .....	671,974	736,550	665,473	748,839	1,032,913
Stone, all kinds, quarries (exclusive of stone used for cement and lime) .....	18,676,706	18,726,196	19,849,017	32,767,925	30,512,920
Stone used for the manufacture of cement .....	4,246,501	4,513,625	5,330,778	5,566,198	5,964,433
Estimated rock for the manufacture of lime .....	2,164,298	2,131,563	2,163,427	2,154,987	2,274,211
<b>Total (other than coal)</b> .....	<b>92,717,355</b>	<b>96,501,810</b>	<b>101,599,774</b>	<b>120,462,449</b>	<b>132,686,509</b>

1. Uranium ore is not included.

Data for the years 1933-1945 are shown in Mineral Production of Canada, 1946.

Data for the years 1947-1951 are shown in General Review of the Mining Industry, 1951.

TABLE 17. Tonnage of Ore Mined<sup>1</sup> and Rock Quarried<sup>2</sup>, by Provinces, 1951-1955

Province	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Newfoundland .....	2,654,713	2,617,399	3,699,509	5,438,153	7,940,676
Nova Scotia .....	3,726,395	3,648,167	3,722,578	13,688,431	4,636,728
New Brunswick .....	1,027,016	455,804	1,328,120	1,048,177	1,484,410
Quebec .....	32,103,438	33,679,910	34,972,673	40,338,566	50,624,193
Ontario .....	38,800,085	40,327,014	41,312,894	43,828,925	49,206,738
Manitoba .....	2,736,240	2,013,792	2,257,143	2,514,433	2,921,792
Saskatchewan .....	1,646,504	1,489,463	1,065,509	1,230,987	1,228,285
Alberta .....	436,489	542,283	779,817	780,744	792,055
British Columbia .....	9,118,240	11,183,604	11,785,831	10,782,055	13,090,597
Northwest Territories .....	381,161	410,545	483,517	575,429	597,270
Yukon .....	87,074	133,829	192,183	236,549	163,765
<b>Canada (excluding coal)</b> .....	<b>92,717,355</b>	<b>96,501,810</b>	<b>101,599,774</b>	<b>120,462,449</b>	<b>132,686,509</b>

1. Excluding uranium ore.

2. Sand and gravel, sodium sulphate, etc., which are not actually mined or blasted are not included.

TABLE 18. Yearly Average Prices of Copper, Lead, Zinc and Silver, from 1936  
 (Copper, lead and zinc in U.S. cents per pound; silver, U.S. cents per ounce)  
 (From the American Bureau of Metal Statistics)

Year	Copper New York	Lead New York	Zinc	Silver New York	Year	Copper New York	Lead New York	Zinc St. Louis	Silver New York
	Yearly average	Yearly average	Yearly average	Yearly average <sup>1</sup>		Yearly average	Yearly average	Yearly average	Yearly average
1936 .....	9.474	4.710	4.901	45.087	1946 .....	13.820	8.109	8.726	80.151
1937 .....	13.167	6.009	6.519	44.883	1947 .....	20.958	14.673	10.500	71.820
1938 .....	10.000	4.739	4.610	43.225	1948 .....	22.038	18.043	13.589	74.361
1939 .....	10.965	5.053	5.110	39.082	1949 .....	19.202	15.364	12.144	71.930
1940 .....	11.296	5.179	6.335	34.773	1950 .....	21.235	13.296	13.866	74.169
1941 .....	11.797	5.793	7.474	34.783	1951 .....	24.200	17.500	18.000	89.368
1942 .....	11.775	6.481	8.250	38.333	1952 .....	24.200	16.467	16.215	84.941
1943 .....	11.775	6.500	8.250	44.750	1953 .....	28.798	13.489	10.855	85.188
1944 .....	11.775	6.500	8.250	44.750	1954 .....	29.694	14.054	10.681	85.250
1945 .....	11.775	6.500	8.250	51.928	1955 .....	37.491	15.138	12.299	89.099

1. 1936-1955 for other than newly-mined domestic.

TABLE 19. Average Annual Metal Prices, in Canadian Dollars, 1936-1955

Year	Gold	Silver	Copper	Lead	Zinc	Year	Gold	Silver	Copper	Lead	Zinc
	Troy oz.	Troy oz.	Pound	Pound <sup>1</sup>	Pound <sup>1</sup>		Troy oz.	Troy oz.	Pound	Pound <sup>2</sup>	Pound <sup>2</sup>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1936 .....	35.03	0.451	0.0948	0.039	0.033	1946 .....	36.75	0.8365	0.128	0.0675	0.0781
1937 .....	34.99	0.449	0.131	0.051	0.0490	1947 .....	35.00	0.72	0.2039	0.1367	0.1123
1938 .....	35.17	0.435	0.0997	0.034	0.031	1948 .....	35.00	0.75	0.2235	0.1804	0.1393
1939 .....	36.14	0.405	0.101 <sup>2</sup>	0.032	0.031	1949 .....	36.00	0.7425	0.1997	0.158	0.1325
1940 .....	38.50	0.382	0.101	0.034	0.034	1950 .....	38.05	0.8082	0.2342	0.1445	0.1565
1941 .....	38.50	0.3826	0.101	0.034	0.034	1951 .....	36.85	0.9455	0.277	0.184	0.199
1942 .....	38.50	0.4216	0.101	0.034	0.034	1952 .....	34.27	0.8352	0.2854	0.1619	0.1746
1943 .....	38.50	0.4525	0.1175	0.0375	0.040	1953 .....	34.42	0.8401	0.2994	0.1293	0.1196
1944 .....	38.50	0.430	0.120	0.045	0.043	1954 .....	34.07	0.8326	0.2916	0.1333	0.1198
1945 .....	38.50	0.470	0.1255	0.050	0.0644	1955 .....	34.52	0.8818	0.3687	0.1438	0.1365

1. Based on New York; 1933-1942 based on London.

2. Based on London; prices controlled by Government 1939-1947. Based on New York 1947-1950. Montreal prices in 1951-1954.

TABLE 20. Production of Leading Mineral Products, by Months, 1953-1955

No.		Asbestos	Cement	Clay products	Coal	Copper	Gold	Gypsum
	1953	tons	barrels	\$	tons	pounds	ounces	tons
1	January .....	69,820	1,038,573	1,789,424	1,790,441	47,648,484	370,132	174,733
2	February .....	65,337	1,179,271	1,796,541	1,280,095	41,794,426	351,811	167,196
3	March .....	75,233	1,803,688	2,047,971	1,296,952	48,078,509	378,037	214,064
4	April .....	82,540	1,972,328	2,196,275	1,128,964	44,394,870	368,609	232,799
5	May .....	82,474	2,251,114	2,618,042	1,111,891	44,598,138	367,450	308,461
6	June .....	82,805	2,192,700	2,722,243	1,127,404	44,220,731	361,197	393,024
7	July .....	73,076	2,187,370	2,879,304	1,073,590	45,601,755	367,205	477,279
8	August .....	72,752	2,014,200	2,597,772	832,470	42,874,720	327,680	587,961
9	September .....	77,844	2,213,215	2,907,590	1,323,091	39,201,564	333,587	444,117
10	October .....	80,713	2,107,809	3,035,825	1,651,286	38,046,927	283,948	344,093
11	November .....	84,238	2,051,141	2,848,066	1,631,015	34,512,601	272,389	296,295
12	December .....	64,394	1,226,926	2,338,678	1,653,474	35,531,349	273,678	201,435
13	Total .....	911,226	22,238,335	29,777,731	15,900,673	506,504,074	4,055,723	3,841,457
	1954							
14	January .....	56,800	889,594	1,699,694	1,626,528	34,760,959	294,000	169,182
14	February .....	61,629	1,186,065	1,886,123	1,376,087	37,019,796	311,653	191,925
16	March .....	74,775	1,761,196	2,336,470	1,267,600	53,407,117	369,350	183,692
17	April .....	82,950	1,835,407	2,122,501	1,121,486	55,245,661	357,839	226,302
18	May .....	79,709	2,303,697	2,740,313	972,539	55,854,096	383,556	372,045
19	June .....	78,960	2,592,344	3,327,262	1,068,506	52,230,151	377,274	454,633
20	July .....	70,383	2,558,313	3,369,334	870,125	53,198,403	380,885	449,783
21	August .....	80,783	2,304,809	3,289,747	796,465	53,624,165	369,434	475,657
22	September .....	90,834	2,079,125	3,175,773	1,258,368	47,544,822	373,810	452,828
23	October .....	88,610	1,956,985	3,022,761	1,416,937	54,585,157	378,887	474,964
24	November .....	87,443	1,904,811	3,024,104	1,590,522	52,643,755	385,350	291,409
25	December .....	71,240	1,065,131	2,366,016	1,548,416	55,349,960	384,402	208,002
26	Total .....	924,116	22,437,477	32,360,098	14,913,579	605,464,042	4,366,440	3,950,422
	1955							
27	January .....	61,609	905,085	1,795,121	1,449,585	52,940,950	366,175	184,483
28	February .....	68,520	889,592	1,748,264	1,276,643	50,519,666	350,572	163,671
29	March .....	78,524	1,342,920	2,243,557	1,400,907	53,771,601	371,884	223,202
30	April .....	98,658	1,777,864	2,265,983	946,447	50,604,597	369,866	279,930
31	May .....	94,465	2,889,185	3,369,754	1,028,419	51,637,064	383,464	387,630
32	June .....	91,389	3,291,407	3,808,114	940,505	55,169,012	373,078	444,581
33	July .....	83,476	2,832,571	3,466,685	784,995	53,162,106	384,460	538,029
34	August .....	98,799	3,041,077	3,726,739	820,510	54,243,836	385,717	488,216
35	September .....	95,039	2,763,633	3,717,861	1,257,328	55,376,246	394,312	548,460
36	October .....	97,656	2,485,750	3,563,074	1,414,960	55,366,941	395,202	550,199
37	November .....	112,626	2,011,518	3,281,641	1,769,929	54,387,477	388,040	529,153
38	December .....	83,041	937,862	2,272,977	1,728,652	64,807,927	379,192	330,347
39	Total .....	1,063,802	25,168,464	35,259,770	14,818,880	651,987,423	4,541,962	4,667,901

Data for the years 1929-1949 are shown in General Review of the Mining Industry, 1949.  
 Data for the years 1950-1952 are shown in General Review of the Mining Industry, 1952.

TABLE 20. Production of Leading Mineral Products, by Months, 1953-1955

Iron ore	Lead	Lime	Natural gas	Nickel	Petroleum	Salt	Silver	Zinc	No.
tons	pounds	tons	M cu. ft.	pounds	barrels	tons	ounces	pounds	
220,982	38,134,135	98,589	11,921,886	25,033,291	5,287,552	80,125	2,441,898	65,341,691	1
226,523	33,476,444	88,659	9,245,963	21,323,949	4,767,993	69,206	2,240,200	66,923,239	2
176,529	28,305,349	101,372	9,589,577	24,535,699	5,000,214	72,412	2,470,626	73,952,371	3
328,193	36,979,309	103,961	8,511,119	23,681,904	5,389,750	74,219	3,064,215	66,817,512	4
762,846	31,980,751	108,694	7,058,043	23,219,384	6,133,857	84,561	2,514,756	66,731,448	5
740,421	30,343,800	106,332	6,011,037	23,393,455	6,809,331	79,691	2,496,972	66,090,612	6
869,373	23,810,792	102,246	5,516,752	23,602,073	8,064,582	76,025	2,360,535	68,236,003	7
787,860	27,427,595	90,640	5,745,640	23,823,121	8,298,877	82,518	2,018,386	65,807,563	8
800,405	28,370,267	101,708	6,688,895	24,061,281	8,235,354	85,977	2,061,302	67,318,731	9
700,717	32,153,995	113,350	8,153,476	24,938,447	7,237,219	83,594	2,087,659	69,505,152	10
582,314	38,338,728	112,369	10,254,017	25,528,254	7,596,487	83,291	2,206,688	61,548,430	11
313,655	38,090,423	100,840	12,289,518	24,244,919	8,097,681	83,309	2,336,098	63,250,543	12
6,509,818	387,411,588	1,228,760	100,985,923	287,385,777	80,898,897	934,928	28,299,335	803,523,295	13
237,105	35,422,934	90,606	15,078,439	25,529,066	8,020,985	77,421	2,603,593	54,192,617	14
115,184	33,826,440	94,611	11,190,860	23,748,884	7,617,112	73,845	2,068,740	50,671,167	15
64,045	34,198,553	100,903	11,887,456	27,237,787	6,192,870	73,689	2,352,392	58,272,111	16
132,950	38,894,932	96,043	10,425,699	26,029,230	5,377,799	75,751	2,745,615	63,575,220	17
662,589	39,897,113	107,402	8,393,004	26,916,596	7,162,693	77,569	2,564,919	60,800,308	18
654,174	38,135,833	109,679	7,419,045	26,537,691	7,869,298	79,712	2,769,694	60,246,120	19
650,099	37,165,394	102,787	6,744,214	25,802,801	9,182,320	76,377	2,717,859	64,722,736	20
992,271	36,787,616	101,169	6,920,083	26,855,764	9,136,216	80,617	2,840,385	65,643,359	21
1,410,216	34,634,054	99,153	7,475,150	27,042,487	8,864,351	77,617	2,804,384	62,990,681	22
1,337,961	33,241,463	106,102	10,195,984	28,645,824	8,720,081	88,793	2,461,823	70,026,151	23
851,382	36,610,469	109,652	11,382,133	28,317,665	8,292,067	91,266	2,823,719	69,154,965	24
183,382	38,175,687	96,732	13,623,147	29,894,166	9,644,550	97,230	2,364,826	72,686,918	25
7,361,598	436,990,488	1,214,839	120,735,214	322,557,961	96,080,345	969,887	31,117,949	752,982,353	26
109,021	37,917,656	101,748	14,788,834	28,774,869	9,960,527	92,536	2,232,386	72,976,751	27
83,704	30,036,499	97,638	13,928,526	26,749,976	9,151,131	82,601	2,010,506	64,136,319	28
93,099	38,226,700	110,550	14,801,730	31,087,194	9,576,365	81,357	2,413,591	73,348,110	29
199,478	35,778,916	108,294	11,073,413	30,022,506	7,629,234	76,137	2,324,287	69,438,428	30
1,474,369	33,616,427	109,966	10,032,046	30,704,167	9,710,797	89,264	2,255,620	74,734,761	31
2,129,963	36,099,695	112,783	8,834,825	29,565,561	10,628,824	93,433	2,382,980	67,106,840	32
2,438,241	33,799,589	107,194	8,639,072	28,959,360	12,386,306	82,588	2,347,380	66,936,125	33
2,675,718	33,852,094	111,957	8,788,637	29,550,988	11,865,673	116,476	2,470,607	74,658,688	34
2,457,511	32,382,501	113,637	10,386,077	27,468,451	10,893,206	127,666	2,416,829	74,062,890	35
2,474,759	27,725,216	126,215	12,806,577	28,721,478	12,572,281	129,355	2,472,990	80,893,829	36
1,890,095	30,557,133	124,787	17,357,885	28,580,835	12,325,693	136,581	2,213,991	76,280,502	37
337,219	35,532,612	106,349	19,334,690	29,671,612	12,540,210	136,767	2,443,037	72,140,795	38
16,283,177	405,525,038	1,331,118	150,772,312	349,856,997	129,440,247	1,244,761	27,984,204	866,714,038	39

## MINERAL STATISTICS

TABLE 21. Principal Statistics of the Mineral Industry, by Industries, 1951-1955

Year	Establishments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of process supplies and containers	Gross <sup>1</sup> value of production	Net <sup>2</sup> value added by processing
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Metal Mining Industries							
Alluvial gold mines							
1951	47	362	1,553,103	44,678	507,830	3,572,516	2,951,342
1952	39	361	1,638,672	33,298	417,153	3,181,730	2,662,952
1953	56	306	1,372,504	75,791	133,607	2,137,321	1,878,310
1954	62	351	1,619,460	146,300	253,128	3,051,665	2,575,038
1955	64	345	1,480,868	122,882	98,278	2,728,106	2,443,595
Auriferous quartz mines							
1951	211	22,126	68,739,531	7,791,586	26,677,361	136,703,452	100,059,503
1952	216	20,757	69,004,828	7,591,979	25,574,869	134,996,056	100,083,506
1953	173	18,751	60,920,362	6,876,895	22,670,232	122,381,725	91,408,605
1954	157	18,479	63,578,156	6,987,528	23,639,788	127,644,959	95,627,104
1955	136	18,032	63,961,744	7,080,925	24,496,662	134,476,377	101,382,077
Copper-gold-silver-mines							
1951	82	6,223	21,545,660	2,085,608	8,257,819	123,162,228	92,331,995
1952	98	7,210	26,711,225	2,358,920	10,917,464	115,667,391	80,668,817
1953	84	7,476	27,582,448	2,887,253	9,447,227	100,852,281	68,881,908
1954	118	7,837	29,791,332	3,148,808	10,232,701	105,893,976	70,814,052
1955	186	9,025	36,391,460	4,090,507	12,548,088	145,269,622	99,540,486
Silver-cobalt mines							
1951	22	514	1,406,783	148,661	299,084	4,539,842	3,640,348
1952	19	696	2,161,894	279,709	474,083	4,770,635	3,556,975
1953	14	739	2,204,274	301,197	428,963	4,623,407	3,235,991
1954	15	808	2,614,266	273,024	466,390	5,294,499	4,103,256
1955	14	762	2,598,437	264,015	470,270	5,534,895	4,350,174
Silver-lead-zinc mines							
1951	168	9,324	30,380,859	3,090,958	10,382,057	185,692,981	131,909,215
1952	177	10,331	37,643,614	4,417,393	10,192,616	165,126,784	104,937,002
1953	143	7,144	28,695,473	3,836,581	10,074,160	123,803,184	67,898,350
1954	124	6,386	24,847,011	3,488,018	9,927,474	136,256,758	78,077,960
1955	103	6,529	26,741,770	3,465,589	9,740,623	140,186,677	82,663,039
Nickel-copper mines							
1951	11	9,831	34,974,971	1,541,642	8,640,427	64,352,735	54,170,666
1952	22	10,820	42,151,955	1,937,910	10,080,061	71,740,630	59,694,630
1953	32	11,511	47,596,673	2,359,492	12,413,362	81,173,678	64,973,869
1954	37	11,244	48,142,987	3,054,201	12,877,338	94,467,073	74,891,033
1955	38	10,953	48,670,802	2,962,741	14,338,539	96,027,045	75,454,036
Iron mines							
1954	Prior to 1955 iron mines were included in Miscellaneous Metal mines.						
1955	30	4,892	18,740,274	2,694,357	6,466,556	110,435,850	71,788,935
Miscellaneous metal mines							
1951	31	3,891	12,251,755	1,864,309	3,299,651	31,474,736	21,765,843
1952	47	5,163	18,370,772	2,582,194	5,758,407	39,643,078	25,523,464
1953	54	5,784	23,023,639	3,132,808	6,907,890	51,076,472	35,136,282
1954 <sup>3</sup>	180	6,494	24,603,658	3,553,358	10,174,222	83,379,952	66,138,130
1955 <sup>3</sup>	223	2,826	12,663,195	1,844,436	4,355,385	35,103,488	28,305,111
Total Metal Mining							
1951	572	52,271	170,852,662	16,567,442	58,064,229	349,498,490	406,828,912
1952	618	55,338	197,682,960	19,201,403	63,414,653	535,126,304	377,127,346
1953	556	51,711	191,395,373	19,470,017	62,075,441	486,048,068	333,413,315
1954	693	51,599	195,196,870	20,651,237	67,571,041	555,991,882	389,226,573
1955	794	53,364	211,248,550	22,525,452	72,514,401	669,762,060	465,927,453

1. See footnote at end of table.

2. Gross value, less the cost of fuel, electricity, process supplies, containers, freight and treatment charges.

3. Includes data of uranium mines. - Data not available for 1941-1953.

Note. The number of producing metal mines was as follows: in 1950 - 254; in 1951 - 245; in 1952 - 242; in 1953 - 220; in 1954 - 260.

TABLE 21. Principal Statistics of the Mineral Industry, by Industries, 1951-1955 - Continued

Year	Establishments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of process supplies and containers	Gross <sup>1</sup> value of production	Net value <sup>2</sup> added by processing							
Metal Mining Industries - Concluded														
Smelting and refining														
1951 .....	17	22,814	75,474,505	44,684,200	553,658,941 <sup>3</sup>	861,315,930	262,972,789							
1952 .....	18	24,608	87,964,295	50,571,452	519,781,231 <sup>3</sup>	837,074,065	266,721,382							
1953 .....	18	25,115	94,545,611	52,594,155	508,116,759 <sup>3</sup>	870,918,142	310,207,228							
1954 .....	22	26,048	102,595,970	55,225,387	515,315,655 <sup>3</sup>	922,578,998	352,037,956							
1955 .....	24	28,606	118,189,378	56,948,510	710,762,890 <sup>3</sup>	1,211,716,481	444,005,081							
Total Metals														
1951 .....	589	75,083	246,327,167	61,251,642	611,723,170	See note at end of table	669,801,701							
1952 .....	636	79,946	285,647,255	69,772,855	583,195,884		643,848,728							
1953 .....	574	76,826	285,940,984	72,064,172	570,192,200		643,620,543							
1954 .....	715	77,647	297,792,840	75,876,624	582,886,696		741,264,529							
1955 .....	818	81,970	329,437,828	79,473,962	783,277,291		909,932,534							
Non-metal Mining Industries														
Asbestos														
1951 .....	24	5,923	20,024,208	2,988,149	10,085,645	81,624,009	68,550,215							
1952 .....	23	6,318	23,625,431	3,092,959	10,044,266	89,295,426	76,158,201							
1953 .....	24	6,482	24,567,463	3,783,653	10,305,046	86,078,924	71,990,225							
1954 .....	25	6,563	24,850,100	4,130,806	9,924,166	86,441,436	72,386,464							
1955 .....	30	6,729	28,116,049	5,117,137	11,180,264	99,675,651	83,378,250							
Feldspar, quartz and nepheline syenite														
1951 .....	33	532	1,402,294	263,586	335,049	3,926,523	3,184,952							
1952 .....	34	426	1,251,943	266,517	261,514	3,704,425	3,044,081							
1953 .....	33	431	1,358,308	245,160	255,741	4,010,191	3,375,154							
1954 .....	29	377	1,193,766	204,695	290,080	3,662,181	3,107,993							
1955 .....	33	414	1,359,695	236,024	262,907	4,510,375	3,734,690							
Gypsum														
1951 .....	13	1,018	2,648,803	455,915	1,704,669	5,881,546	3,720,962							
1952 .....	14	1,061	2,979,091	517,859	1,843,824	6,538,074	4,176,391							
1953 .....	14	954	2,891,848	371,362	1,687,846	7,399,884	5,340,676							
1954 .....	14	932	2,929,829	355,302	1,811,188	7,095,779	4,929,289							
1955 .....	14	944	2,874,198	414,297	1,776,138	8,037,153	5,846,718							
Iron oxides (ochres)														
1951 .....	5	43	87,283	22,896	3,651	262,277	219,852							
1952 .....	4	45	93,423	25,166	840	194,922	153,055							
1953 .....	4	37	83,095	23,776	2,250	195,801	152,958							
1954 .....	3	31	67,564	21,822	3,904	186,856	150,871							
1955 .....	4	33	71,781	21,931	3,931	165,928	121,772							
Mica														
1951 .....	31	138	182,033	14,580	18,148	447,650	414,922							
1952 .....	28	115	168,176	15,674	19,140	194,106	159,292							
1953 .....	44	105	152,284	14,811	11,540	161,128	134,777							
1954 .....	32	44	59,194	7,778	6,154	85,139	71,207							
1955 .....	33	31	42,495	6,491	5,157	78,375	66,727							
Peat														
1951 .....	37	850	1,247,619	111,047	720,387	3,149,444	2,318,010							
1952 .....	36	1,042	1,601,825	97,671	835,269	3,257,357	2,324,417							
1953 .....	36	955	1,579,715	118,127	866,870	3,432,093	2,447,096							
1954 .....	40	880	1,736,002	141,004	999,791	3,965,572	2,824,777							
1955 .....	39	1,180	2,109,166	165,496	1,184,589	4,651,411	3,301,326							

<sup>1</sup> See footnote at end of table.<sup>2</sup> Gross value, less the cost of fuel, electricity, process supplies, containers, freight and treatment charges.<sup>3</sup> Cost of ores and concentrates are included in smelting and refining data and in total metals.

## MINERAL STATISTICS

TABLE 21. Principal Statistics of the Mineral Industry, by Industries, 1951-1955 - Continued

Year	Establishments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of process supplies and containers	Gross <sup>1</sup> value of production	Net value <sup>2</sup> added by processing							
Non-metal Mining Industries - Concluded														
Salt														
1951 .....	12	689	1,633,222	973,257	1,596,119	9,201,265	6,631,889							
1952 .....	12	651	1,907,219	1,045,911	2,014,335	9,056,079	5,995,833							
1953 .....	12	676	1,957,318	959,927	1,866,106	8,405,789	5,579,756							
1954 .....	13	669	2,067,424	758,120	1,944,611	9,854,135	7,151,404							
1955 .....	13	691	2,347,080	1,019,017	2,280,268	11,869,077	8,569,792							
Talc and soapstone														
1951 .....	3	50	109,522	25,474	32,530	305,338	242,383							
1952 .....	3	54	117,144	24,430	48,852	303,118	228,924							
1953 .....	3	54	132,934	32,707	30,608	308,497	245,182							
1954 .....	4	53	134,437	35,545	65,209	389,048	288,294							
1955 .....	4	50	130,221	38,689	63,122	392,667	290,831							
Miscellaneous non-metal mines														
1951 .....	39	1,359	3,699,789	1,471,290	1,063,878	8,914,360	6,209,886							
1952 .....	42	1,535	4,257,845	1,327,929	1,169,297	9,299,130	6,679,777							
1953 .....	40	1,405	4,168,645	1,261,364	1,161,201	9,987,665	7,505,860							
1954 .....	47	1,343	4,839,822	1,419,441	1,202,247	10,421,552	7,716,472							
1955 .....	73	1,650	5,340,186	1,597,371	1,665,679	10,987,755	7,561,714							
Total Non-metal Mining Industries														
1951 .....	197	10,611	31,034,773	6,326,194	15,560,076	113,712,412	91,493,071							
1952 .....	196	11,247	36,002,097	6,414,116	16,237,337	121,842,637	98,919,971							
1953 .....	210	11,099	36,891,610	6,810,887	16,187,208	119,979,972	96,771,684							
1954 .....	207	10,892	37,878,138	7,074,513	16,247,350	122,101,698	98,626,771							
1955 .....	243	11,722	42,390,871	8,616,453	18,422,053	140,368,392	112,871,820							
Fuels Industries														
Coal														
1951 .....	315	22,647	63,127,966	4,678,302	11,869,165	109,038,835	92,491,368							
1952 .....	271	21,754	66,028,224	5,405,040	13,554,188	111,026,149	92,066,921							
1953 .....	241	19,847	59,350,290	5,969,108	12,177,328	102,721,875	84,575,439							
1954 .....	223	18,050	53,650,045	4,932,772	10,698,535	96,600,266	80,968,959							
1955 .....	203	16,590	50,325,387	5,014,951	10,353,242	93,579,471	78,211,278							
Natural gas														
1951 .....	3,985	2,658	6,491,234	126,301	48,583	6,691,223	6,516,339							
1952 .....	4,132	2,573	7,296,092	95,722	240,944	5,654,051	5,517,385							
1953 .....	3,688	2,769	8,073,532	291,366	45,911	6,856,501	6,519,224							
1954 .....	3,572	2,887	8,864,662	287,009	69,395	8,286,809	7,930,405							
1955 .....	3,659	2,849	9,070,036	279,472	199,108	9,194,119	8,715,539							
Petroleum														
1951 .....	4,761	3,185	11,518,781	1,110,966	2,099,527	116,365,729	113,155,236							
1952 .....	5,833	3,702	14,610,821	1,911,794	2,502,154	139,596,851	135,182,903							
1953 .....	7,506	4,150	16,430,201	2,447,173	3,020,756	204,481,012	199,013,063							
1954 .....	8,562	3,870	15,756,455	2,848,332	4,095,789	241,854,366	240,910,245							
1955 .....	10,467	4,019	16,948,262	3,289,228	5,785,035	310,666,676	301,592,413							
Total Fuels														
1951 .....	9,061	28,490	81,137,981	5,915,569	14,017,275	232,095,787	212,162,943							
1952 .....	10,236	28,029	87,935,137	7,412,556	16,297,286	256,477,051	232,767,209							
1953 .....	11,435	26,766	83,854,023	8,707,647	15,243,995	314,059,388	290,107,746							
1954 .....	12,357	24,807	78,271,162	8,068,113	14,863,719	352,741,441	329,809,609							
1955 .....	14,329	23,458	76,343,683	8,583,631	16,337,385	413,440,266	388,519,230							

1. See footnote at end of table.

2. Gross value, less the cost of fuel, electricity, process supplies, containers, freight and treatment charges.

TABLE 21. Principal Statistics of the Mineral Industry, by Industries, 1951-1955 — Concluded

Year	Establishments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of process supplies and containers	Gross value of production	Net value added by processing	Clay Products and Other Structural Materials															
								No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$								
Clay products																							
1951.....	129	3,737	9,731,657	4,414,072	794,483	23,527,656	18,319,101																
1952.....	133	3,568	9,812,214	4,276,092	840,756	24,961,528	19,844,680																
1953.....	125	3,719	10,833,628	4,843,283	799,534	29,777,731	24,134,914																
1954.....	125	3,929	12,112,490	5,253,397	770,415	32,360,098	26,336,286																
1955.....	118	4,118	12,850,485	5,287,490	886,736	36,353,183	30,178,957																
Cement																							
1951.....	10	1,931	6,242,900	9,068,296	7,324,048	43,023,845	26,631,501																
1952.....	11	2,239	7,849,057	9,754,104	8,611,572	51,029,930	32,664,254																
1953.....	11	2,391	8,873,694	11,327,001	10,472,651	62,227,924	40,428,272																
1954.....	12	2,575	9,802,707	11,576,516	10,667,304	62,196,947	39,953,127																
1955.....	12	2,801	10,962,895	12,970,470	11,505,305	68,812,666	44,336,891																
Lime																							
1951.....	44	1,096	3,053,802	3,358,701	921,266	14,670,197	10,390,230																
1952.....	42	1,005	3,145,246	3,420,265	1,014,789	14,219,453	9,784,399																
1953.....	42	1,057	3,278,434	3,387,340	1,221,547	15,209,107	10,600,220																
1954.....	40	1,012	3,349,881	3,382,054	1,295,963	15,488,731	10,810,714																
1955.....	39	1,099	3,776,481	3,474,710	1,308,751	16,576,891	11,793,430																
Sand and gravel																							
1951.....	7,591	4,060	10,414,559	1,793,551	516,258	44,627,559	42,317,750																
1952.....	8,210	4,185	12,354,505	1,916,607	756,638	51,339,043	48,665,798																
1953.....	7,623	4,377	13,253,953	2,165,707	1,360,545	53,485,401	49,959,149																
1954.....	7,891	4,437	13,717,851	2,371,970	712,905	58,987,671	55,902,796																
1955.....	7,999	4,360	14,442,413	2,635,407	723,540	67,775,053	64,416,106																
Stone																							
1951.....	536	3,861	9,218,694	1,915,948	2,761,374	28,649,768	23,972,446																
1952.....	493	3,897	10,230,640	2,022,599	2,853,477	30,835,356	25,859,280																
1953.....	488	3,803	10,139,192	1,791,797	2,896,537	30,613,051	25,924,717																
1954.....	557	4,146	12,380,804	2,307,791	3,354,439	39,857,134	34,194,904																
1955.....	557	4,108	12,390,943	2,334,445	3,137,050	43,736,687	38,265,192																
Total Clay Products and Other Structural Materials																							
1951.....	8,310	14,685	38,661,612	20,550,568	12,317,429	154,499,025	121,631,028																
1952.....	8,889	14,894	43,391,662	21,389,667	14,077,232	172,385,310	136,918,411																
1953.....	8,289	15,347	46,378,901	23,515,128	16,750,814	191,313,214	151,047,272																
1954.....	8,625	16,099	51,363,733	24,891,728	16,801,026	208,890,581	167,197,827																
1955.....	8,725	16,486	54,423,217	26,702,522	17,561,382	233,254,480	188,990,576																
GRAND TOTAL OF ALL INDUSTRIES																							
1951.....	18,157	128,871	397,161,533	94,043,973	653,617,950	See note below	1,095,088,743																
1952.....	19,957	134,116	452,976,151	104,989,194	629,807,739		1,112,454,319																
1953.....	20,508	130,038	453,065,518	111,097,834	518,374,217		1,181,547,245																
1954.....	21,904	129,445	465,305,873	115,910,978	630,798,791		1,336,898,736																
1955.....	24,115	133,636	502,595,701	123,376,588	835,598,113		1,600,314,160																

Note. In this table the compilations are on an industry basis, and the gross value of production, except for non-ferrous smelting and refining, is computed on the basis of values f.o.b. mines or shipping points. For non-metals, fuels and structural materials there are only small differences between the totals made up on the industry basis and the totals prepared on a commodity basis as recorded in Tables 1 to 15 of this report; the cost of containers is included in the industry figures and there are some minor discrepancies because of methods of compilation. For the metals the difference between the two sets of figures is much greater, principally because in the commodity compilations (Tables 1 to 15) the output is measured at the smelter stage.

Because of the inclusion of figures for the non-ferrous smelting and refining industry, there would be considerable duplication in the overall gross value of production. Excluding smelters and refineries, the gross value of production for the mineral industries was as follows: in 1951 — \$1,049,805,714; in 1952 — \$1,085,831,302; in 1953 — \$1,111,400,642; in 1954 — \$1,239,722,602; in 1955 — \$1,456,825,198.

## MINERAL STATISTICS

TABLE 22. Principal Statistics of the Mineral Industry, by Provinces, 1951-1955

Year	Establishments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of process supplies, ores and containers	Net value added by processing	
Newfoundland							
1951.....	769	4,114	10,984,035	963,243	1,882,280	25,331,153	
1952.....	783	4,585	13,835,288	1,273,712	2,276,278	20,900,527	
1953.....	903	4,541	15,567,726	1,373,014	3,421,914	22,003,003	
1954.....	935	4,239	14,453,655	1,407,014	3,888,315	27,904,242	
1955.....	963	4,273	14,768,356	1,526,686	3,636,792	43,810,350	
Nova Scotia							
1951.....	615	13,799	37,388,122	3,003,049	7,960,007	49,170,075	
1952.....	621	13,578	40,857,352	3,455,524	9,328,800	51,711,623	
1953.....	540	13,037	39,236,701	4,473,814	9,600,075	53,075,567	
1954.....	550	12,899	38,482,669	3,967,225	9,844,944	59,111,757	
1955.....	435	11,895	35,221,162	3,755,791	9,355,570	53,220,581	
New Brunswick							
1951.....	383	1,526	3,283,050	721,627	808,394	8,086,267	
1952.....	379	1,596	4,096,170	1,243,073	1,068,316	9,165,221	
1953.....	383	1,755	4,545,645	1,375,329	1,299,981	9,276,970	
1954.....	453	1,930	5,080,813	1,483,688	1,288,379	9,992,764	
1955.....	510	2,221	6,491,864	1,723,548	1,526,965	12,742,214	
Quebec							
1951.....	4,288	30,349	92,213,392	39,715,036	224,166,813	270,477,503	
1952.....	4,867	33,010	108,515,942	43,798,324	214,044,898	299,378,307	
1953.....	4,059	33,095	113,001,528	46,850,801	236,547,438	298,136,878	
1954.....	4,186	33,784	118,958,503	48,597,456	240,256,827	340,569,396	
1955.....	4,366	36,068	135,625,841	52,093,927	376,642,782	411,667,591	
Ontario							
1951.....	6,832	43,451	138,056,626	32,820,993	208,388,799	365,526,388	
1952.....	6,870	44,172	154,267,119	34,962,169	215,872,103	360,214,198	
1953.....	6,436	44,427	159,013,933	36,933,349	231,583,693	380,609,197	
1954.....	6,389	44,872	166,924,014	38,990,938	250,260,905	406,749,120	
1955.....	6,545	45,253	175,160,318	39,599,001	297,860,906	480,392,319	
Manitoba							
1951.....	218	2,632	9,091,188	2,612,672	20,604,300	23,181,449	
1952.....	274	3,335	12,946,522	2,795,214	14,201,053	16,986,904	
1953.....	321	2,793	10,794,413	2,433,900	11,725,887	17,757,044	
1954.....	551	2,831	10,885,823	2,656,241	7,549,980	26,672,764	
1955.....	872	3,517	14,259,341	3,187,058	10,312,891	37,044,973	

1. Gross value less cost of fuel, electricity, process supplies, containers, ores, freight and treatment charges.

Note. Plants in the provinces do not add to Canada total, as a plant which is located on the Manitoba-Saskatchewan boundary is counted but once.

TABLE 22. Principal Statistics of the Mineral Industry, by Provinces, 1951-1955 — Concluded

Year	Establishments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity <sup>1</sup>	Cost of process supplies, ores and containers	Net value added by processing	\$
							\$
Saskatchewan							
1951	517	2,930	10,891,010	2,411,857	35,844,152	42,577,100	
1952	761	2,113	8,024,308	2,715,741	27,120,228	40,505,709	
1953	1,197	2,955	11,346,088	3,104,617	29,822,996	36,416,822	
1954	1,597	3,607	15,181,543	3,906,294	15,134,774	57,903,741	
1955	2,123	3,990	17,766,069	4,808,109	21,444,211	69,199,727	
Alberta							
1951	3,493	12,198	37,095,311	3,633,212	7,464,431	156,633,663	
1952	4,387	12,107	39,677,562	4,669,767	8,696,897	177,256,475	
1953	5,598	11,313	37,555,287	5,056,995	8,390,279	236,186,969	
1954	6,150	10,069	34,228,685	5,310,891	9,934,659	266,839,682	
1955	7,235	9,540	34,371,452	5,148,897	13,759,562	320,395,543	
British Columbia							
1951	981	16,273	51,117,166	6,972,449	144,989,314	140,575,198	
1952	956	17,820	62,223,703	8,631,530	135,172,095	121,282,853	
1953	1,008	14,488	53,928,697	8,026,578	84,307,476	111,129,794	
1954	1,021	13,420	52,079,596	8,048,365	89,301,415	108,639,931	
1955	979	15,029	59,481,061	9,751,648	98,737,589	140,742,540	
Northwest Territories							
1951	35	904	3,822,078	848,438	879,252	6,466,033 <sup>2</sup>	
1952	37	959	4,106,791	860,602	1,144,090	6,736,867 <sup>2</sup>	
1953	41	791	3,686,321	767,078	769,909	8,675,331 <sup>2</sup>	
1954	40	837	4,026,418	730,497	961,253	24,565,743	
1955	49	1,028	5,133,979	1,018,343	1,757,266	21,943,403	
Yukon							
1951	26	695	3,219,555	341,397	630,208	7,063,914	
1952	24	840	4,425,394	583,538	882,981	8,315,635	
1953	22	843	4,389,189	702,359	904,569	8,279,670	
1954	33	957	5,004,154	812,369	2,377,340	7,949,599	
1955	39	822	4,316,258	763,580	572,620	9,154,913	
Canada							
1951	18,157	128,871	397,161,533	94,043,973	633,617,360	1,095,088,743	
1952	19,958	134,116	452,976,151	104,989,194	629,807,739	1,112,454,319	
1953	20,508	130,038	453,065,518	111,097,834	618,374,217	1,181,547,245	
1954	21,904	129,445	465,305,873	115,910,978	630,798,791	1,336,898,736	
1955	24,113	133,636	502,595,701	123,376,588	835,607,154	1,600,314,160	

<sup>1</sup>. Includes fuel and electricity used for metallurgical purposes.<sup>2</sup>. Data on pitchblende not included.

Note. Plants in the provinces do not add to Canada total, as a plant which is located on the Manitoba-Saskatchewan boundary is counted but double.

## MINERAL STATISTICS

TABLE 23. Employees and their Earnings in the Mineral Industry, by Industries, 1955

Industry	Number of employees					Number of man- hours worked (all employees)	Earnings			
	Office and administrative		Workmen		Total <sup>1</sup>		Office and adminis- trative	Workmen	Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female						
<b>Metal mining:</b>										
Alluvial gold .....	14	2	321	8	345	746,727	53,475	1,427,393	1,480,868	
Auriferous quartz .....	1,695	169	16,099	69	18,032	41,757,023	8,943,675	55,018,069	63,961,744	
Copper-gold-silver .....	1,210	171	7,568	76	9,025	20,497,165	6,608,138	29,783,322	36,391,460	
Silver-cobalt .....	92	7	658	5	762	1,706,610	124,348	2,174,089	2,598,437	
Silver-lead-zinc .....	951	93	5,405	80	6,529	14,563,682	5,285,716	21,456,054	26,741,770	
Nickel-copper .....	962	48	9,931	12	10,953	21,339,338	5,952,116	42,718,686	48,670,802	
Iron .....	543	84	4,238	27	4,892	9,987,875	2,809,482	15,930,792	18,740,274	
Miscellaneous metals .....	542	55	2,215	14	2,826	6,787,269	2,720,159	9,943,036	12,663,195	
Smelting and refining .....	3,954	647	23,956	49	28,606	65,152,159	23,771,907	94,417,471	118,189,378	
<b>Total metal</b> .....	<b>9,963</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>70,391</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>81,970</b>	<b>182,537,848</b>	<b>56,569,016</b>	<b>272,868,912</b>	<b>329,437,928</b>	
<b>Non-metallics:</b>										
Asbestos .....	819	124	5,764	22	6,729	15,165,117	4,626,636	23,489,413	28,116,049	
Feldspar and quartz .....	61	9	344	—	414	891,274	315,211	1,044,484	1,359,695	
Gypsum .....	93	8	841	2	944	2,177,817	381,395	2,492,803	2,874,198	
Iron oxides .....	1	1	31	—	33	55,934	7,473	64,308	71,781	
Mica .....	1	—	28	2	31	44,117	3,600	38,895	42,495	
Peat .....	43	19	1,072	46	1,180	1,913,383	188,146	1,921,020	2,109,166	
Salt .....	99	24	515	53	691	1,476,322	493,964	1,853,116	2,347,080	
Talc and soapstone .....	7	1	42	—	50	126,986	32,075	98,146	130,221	
Miscellaneous .....	179	19	1,447	5	1,650	3,205,343	734,172	4,606,014	5,340,186	
<b>Total non-metallic</b> .....	<b>1,303</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>10,084</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>11,722</b>	<b>25,056,293</b>	<b>6,782,672</b>	<b>35,608,199</b>	<b>42,390,871</b>	
<b>Fuels:</b>										
Coal .....	1,408	47	15,135	—	16,590	30,983,872	5,149,725	45,175,662	50,325,387	
Natural gas .....	417	253	2,149	30	2,849	6,167,918	2,344,307	6,725,729	9,070,036	
Petroleum .....	847	161	2,986	25	4,019	10,031,173	4,579,505	11,968,757	16,948,262	
<b>Total fuels</b> .....	<b>2,672</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>20,270</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>23,458</b>	<b>47,182,963</b>	<b>12,473,537</b>	<b>63,870,148</b>	<b>76,343,685</b>	
<b>Structural materials:</b>										
Cement .....	245	38	2,515	3	2,801	6,166,593	1,267,575	9,695,320	10,962,895	
Clay products .....	258	46	3,743	71	4,118	9,612,125	1,220,077	11,630,408	12,850,485	
Lime .....	80	12	1,005	2	1,099	2,790,468	381,009	3,395,472	3,776,481	
Sand and gravel .....	287	54	4,010	9	4,380	13,020,825	1,203,165	13,239,248	14,442,413	
Stone .....	365	34	3,702	7	4,108	10,106,756	1,408,140	10,982,803	12,390,943	
<b>Total structural</b> .....	<b>1,235</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>14,975</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>16,486</b>	<b>41,696,767</b>	<b>5,479,966</b>	<b>48,943,251</b>	<b>54,423,217</b>	
<b>Total mineral industry</b> .....	<b>15,173</b>	<b>2,126</b>	<b>115,720</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>133,636</b>	<b>296,473,871</b>	<b>81,305,191</b>	<b>421,290,510</b>	<b>502,595,701</b>	

1. Data are not inclusive of all individuals or syndicates engaged in prospecting or general exploration.

TABLE 24. Employees and their Earnings in the Mineral Industry, by Provinces, 1955

Province	Number of employees					Number of man- hours worked (all employees)	Earnings			
	Office and administrative		Workmen		Total		Office and adminis- trative	Workmen	Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female						
<b>Newfoundland</b> .....										
389	46	3,796	42	4,273	9,465,923	1,756,361	13,011,995	14,768,356		
<b>Nova Scotia</b> .....	<b>978</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10,873</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11,895</b>	<b>23,841,521</b>	<b>3,308,473</b>	<b>31,912,689</b>	<b>35,221,162</b>	
<b>New Brunswick</b> .....	<b>188</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1,982</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>4,939,932</b>	<b>926,966</b>	<b>5,564,898</b>	<b>6,491,864</b>	
<b>Quebec</b> .....	<b>4,229</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>31,213</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>36,068</b>	<b>87,767,656</b>	<b>22,590,785</b>	<b>113,035,056</b>	<b>135,625,841</b>	
<b>Ontario</b> .....	<b>4,643</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>39,756</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>45,253</b>	<b>97,717,096</b>	<b>26,155,166</b>	<b>149,005,152</b>	<b>175,160,318</b>	
<b>Manitoba</b> .....	<b>451</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2,939</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3,517</b>	<b>7,965,404</b>	<b>2,625,998</b>	<b>11,633,343</b>	<b>14,259,341</b>	
<b>Saskatchewan</b> .....	<b>716</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>9,632,698</b>	<b>3,904,630</b>	<b>13,861,439</b>	<b>17,766,069</b>	
<b>Alberta</b> .....	<b>1,318</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>7,935</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>9,540</b>	<b>19,140,869</b>	<b>6,907,429</b>	<b>27,464,023</b>	<b>34,371,452</b>	
<b>British Columbia</b> .....	<b>1,968</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>12,559</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>15,029</b>	<b>31,282,335</b>	<b>11,435,870</b>	<b>48,045,191</b>	<b>59,481,061</b>	
<b>Northwest Territories</b> .....	<b>203</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>2,629,730</b>	<b>1,154,494</b>	<b>3,979,485</b>	<b>5,133,979</b>	
<b>Yukon</b> .....	<b>90</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>2,090,707</b>	<b>539,019</b>	<b>3,777,239</b>	<b>4,316,258</b>	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>15,173</b>	<b>2,126</b>	<b>115,720</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>133,636</b>	<b>296,473,871</b>	<b>81,305,191</b>	<b>421,290,510</b>	<b>502,595,701</b>	

TABLE 25. Employees and Salaries and Wages in the Mineral Industry, 1946-1955

Year	Newfoundland		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946 .....	-	-	14,560	27,572,966	1,600	2,363,247	22,799	41,793,277	31,244	63,895,634	2,242	4,446,790
1947 .....	-	-	11,716	21,637,321	1,473	2,349,749	24,930	50,729,876	34,727	80,436,924	2,547	5,836,505
1948 .....	-	-	13,957	32,491,530	1,639	3,039,036	27,809	64,395,934	36,079	95,046,248	2,736	7,156,024
1949 .....	3,807	8,926,150	13,557	32,727,764	1,745	3,310,220	26,471	66,633,847	36,980	103,684,179	2,648	7,558,052
1950 .....	3,558	7,763,217	13,364	34,698,277	1,804	3,631,388	27,909	74,652,149	39,549	114,370,430	2,776	8,569,746
1951 .....	4,114	10,984,035	13,799	37,388,122	1,526	3,283,050	30,349	92,213,392	43,451	138,056,626	2,632	9,091,188
1952 .....	4,585	13,835,288	13,578	40,857,352	1,596	4,096,170	33,010	108,515,942	44,172	154,267,119	3,336	12,946,522
1953 .....	4,541	15,567,726	13,037	39,236,701	1,755	4,545,645	33,095	113,001,528	44,427	159,013,933	2,793	10,794,413
1954 .....	4,239	14,453,655	12,899	38,482,669	1,930	5,080,813	33,784	118,958,503	44,872	166,924,014	2,831	10,885,823
1955 .....	4,273	14,768,356	11,895	35,221,162	2,221	6,491,864	36,068	135,625,841	45,253	175,180,318	3,517	14,259,341
	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia		Northwest Territories		Yukon		Canada	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946 .....	2,957	5,672,652	11,476	23,641,650	11,562	25,109,066	510	1,346,718	246	906,691	99,196	196,748,691
1947 .....	2,831	6,856,253	11,365	25,528,877	13,546	31,631,916	836	2,468,094	548	2,085,089	104,519	229,560,604
1948 .....	2,881	8,007,116	11,951	29,085,041	14,384	38,033,557	826	2,721,296	593	2,025,800	112,855	282,001,582
1949 .....	3,079	9,404,837	12,260	32,180,770	14,632	40,465,801	826	2,694,496	502	2,061,062	116,507	309,647,178
1950 .....	2,729	8,605,454	12,135	32,755,745	15,076	42,562,240	884	3,249,770	604	2,586,281	120,388	333,444,697
1951 .....	2,930	10,891,010	12,198	37,095,311	16,273	51,117,166	904	3,822,078	695	3,219,555	128,871	397,161,533
1952 .....	2,113	8,024,308	12,107	39,677,562	17,820	62,223,703	959	4,106,791	840	4,425,394	134,116	452,976,151
1953 .....	2,955	11,346,088	11,313	37,555,287	14,488	53,928,687	791	3,686,321	843	4,389,189	130,038	453,065,518
1954 .....	3,607	15,181,543	10,069	34,228,685	13,420	52,079,596	837	4,026,418	957	5,004,154	129,445	465,305,873
1955 .....	3,990	17,766,069	9,540	34,371,452	15,029	59,481,061	1,028	5,133,979	822	4,316,258	133,636	502,595,701

TABLE 26. Employees and Earnings, by Provinces and by Mineral Classes, 1954 and 1955

Province	Metals		Non-metals		Fuels		Structural materials	
	Employees	Earnings	Employees	Earnings	Employees	Earnings	Employees	Earnings
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1954								
Newfoundland .....	3,147	10,725,316	441	1,562,365	-	-	651	2,165,974
Nova Scotia .....	303	946,133	1,048	3,040,116	10,637	31,856,282	911	2,640,138
New Brunswick .....	267	835,256	166	236,510	988	2,622,663	529	1,386,384
Quebec .....	21,416	77,048,093	7,010	25,256,427	-	-	5,358	16,653,983
Ontario .....	36,185	138,741,106	1,099	3,841,034	1,808	5,359,240	5,780	18,982,634
Manitoba .....	1,896	8,052,968	128	376,482	77	296,751	730	2,159,622
Saskatchewan .....	2,175	9,548,495	264	1,283,891	934	3,543,957	234	805,200
Alberta .....	290	1,200,004	46	142,479	8,914	30,125,152	819	2,761,050
British Columbia .....	10,213	41,803,764	690	2,138,834	1,430	4,328,250	1,087	3,808,748
Northwest Territories .....	813	3,956,924	-	-	24	69,494	-	-
Yukon .....	942	4,934,781	-	-	15	69,373	-	-
Canada .....	77,647	297,792,840	10,892	37,878,138	24,807	78,271,162	16,099	51,363,733
1955								
Newfoundland .....	3,095	10,750,186	512	1,605,473	-	-	666	2,412,697
Nova Scotia .....	254	848,270	1,116	3,208,652	10,073	30,051,041	452	1,113,199
New Brunswick .....	456	1,676,827	181	288,978	960	2,758,314	624	1,767,745
Quebec .....	23,053	88,700,696	7,398	28,584,806	-	-	5,617	18,340,339
Ontario .....	36,530	145,586,453	1,021	4,122,295	1,697	5,345,082	6,005	20,106,488
Manitoba .....	2,455	10,865,365	163	411,750	114	446,141	785	2,536,085
Saskatchewan .....	2,395	11,580,973	282	986,637	1,081	4,345,452	232	853,007
Alberta .....	603	2,593,685	47	152,323	8,036	28,714,829	854	2,910,615
British Columbia .....	11,312	47,490,706	1,002	3,029,957	1,464	4,577,356	1,251	4,383,042
Northwest Territories .....	1,003	5,061,680	-	-	25	72,299	-	-
Yukon .....	814	4,283,087	-	-	8	33,171	-	-
Canada .....	81,970	329,437,928	11,722	42,390,871	23,458	76,343,685	16,486	54,423,217

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TABLE 27. Wage-earners on the Surface, Underground and in the Mill, 1955

Province	Metal mines			Fuels		Other <sup>1</sup>		
	Surface	Under-ground	Mill <sup>2</sup>	Surface	Under-ground	Surface	Under-ground	Mill
	Number			Number		Number		
Newfoundland .....	1,312	1,376	55	—	—	636	295	164
Nova Scotia .....	63	134	34	1,292	7,983	894	29	466
New Brunswick .....	204	94	40	533	367	358	7	404
Quebec .....	3,592	5,427	10,748	—	—	5,546	1,096	4,886
Ontario .....	6,511	14,900	10,956	1,239	—	2,934	171	3,170
Manitoba .....	800	811	426	65	—	316	22	539
Saskatchewan <sup>3</sup> .....	827	545	578	748	4	118	—	347
Alberta .....	—	—	462	4,665	2,057	107	—	718
British Columbia .....	1,587	2,542	5,218	316	1,025	1,295	12	751
Northwest Territories <sup>3</sup> .....	253	413	109	24	—	—	—	—
Yukon .....	391	280	43	4	3	—	—	—
Canada, 1955 .....	15,540	26,522	28,669	8,886	11,439	12,204	1,632	11,445
Canada, 1954 .....	14,098	26,821	26,627	9,083	12,422	11,826	1,659	10,825
Canada, 1953 .....	13,959	27,580	25,311	9,838	13,587	11,574	1,718	10,658
Canada, 1952 .....	15,689	28,941	25,185	9,990	14,897	11,882	1,794	10,079
Canada, 1951 .....	13,862	27,869	23,431	9,985	15,482	11,484	1,680	9,925

1. Includes asbestos, salt, gypsum, stone quarries, brick plants, etc.

2. Includes non-ferrous smelters and refineries.

3. Exclusive of data on mining of pitchblende ores except for 1954 and 1955.

TABLE 28. Administration and Office Employees at Places in Canada, Except at Mine or Plant, 1955

Plant location	Average number of employees			Salaries and wages
	Male	Female	Total	
				\$
Newfoundland .....	8	5	13	54,728
Nova Scotia .....	1,301	107	1,408	4,550,441
New Brunswick .....	47	32	79	280,835
Quebec .....	408	119	527	2,328,666
Ontario .....	427	182	609	2,904,642
Manitoba .....	48	21	69	341,054
Saskatchewan .....	103	.30	133	655,741
Alberta .....	3,767	1,289	5,056	22,622,295
British Columbia .....	151	70	221	1,214,925
Northwest Territories .....	8	1	9	46,000
Yukon .....	151	—	151	842,400
Canada .....	6,419	1,856	8,275	35,841,727

Data in Tables 28 and 29 not included elsewhere in this report.

TABLE 29. Administration and Office Employees at Places in Canada, Except at Mine or Plant, 1955

Industry	Average number of employees			Salaries and wages
	Male	Female	Total	
				\$
Metal mining .....	781	220	1,001	4,956,834
Smelting and refining .....	5,157	1,449	6,606	27,963,283
Fuels .....	171	71	242	1,077,938
Non-metallic mining .....	310	116	426	1,843,641
Structural materials and clay products .....				
Total .....	6,419	1,856	8,275	35,841,727

1. Iron and steel plants are excluded.

TABLE 30 Fuel and Electricity Used in the Mineral Industry, by Industries, 1954

Industry	Fuel (coal, coke, gasoline, oil, wood, gas, etc.)	Electricity purchased		Total cost of purchased fuel and electricity	Electricity generated for own use	Electricity generated for sale
		Kwh.	\$			
	\$			\$	Kwh.	Kwh.
Metal mining:						
Alluvial gold.....	146,300	—	—	146,300	25,809,400	6,427,400
Auriferous quartz.....	1,622,920	942,065,048	5,364,608	6,987,528	45,194,654	1,573,383
Copper-gold-silver.....	1,752,588	361,276,499	1,396,220	3,148,808	107,693,524	686,505
Silver-cobalt.....	116,346	21,851,293	156,678	273,024	—	—
Silver-lead-zinc.....	1,816,606	162,950,610	1,671,412	3,488,018	152,904,829	775,914
Nickel-copper.....	1,258,337	364,649,270	1,795,864	3,054,201	23,620,088	761,400
Miscellaneous metals.....	1,998,029	206,815,120	1,555,329	3,553,358	9,154,250	408,000
Smelting and refining.....	24,802,122	12,690,206,646	30,423,265	55,225,387	753,870,364	13,362,000
Total .....	33,513,248	14,749,814,486	42,363,376	75,876,624	1,118,247,109	23,994,602
Non-metal mining:						
Asbestos.....	2,030,524	269,410,263	2,100,282	4,130,806	2,649,346	—
Feldspar and quartz.....	94,618	11,465,890	110,077	204,695	10	—
Gypsum.....	211,927	11,339,818	143,375	355,302	2,024,000	—
Iron oxides.....	18,476	186,848	3,346	21,822	—	—
Mica.....	5,279	125,703	2,499	7,778	—	—
Peat.....	87,842	2,260,098	53,162	141,004	—	—
Salt.....	671,933	11,172,710	86,187	758,120	23,912,444	33,800
Talc and soapstone.....	13,008	1,366,049	22,537	35,545	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	1,159,513	22,969,414	259,928	1,419,441	7,905,734	119,069
Total .....	4,293,120	330,296,793	2,781,393	7,074,513	36,491,534	152,869
Fuels:						
Coal.....	1,396,543	250,245,525	3,536,229	4,932,772	18,815,263	6,329,663
Natural gas.....	242,583	1,717,875	44,426	287,009	996,468	1,731,132
Petroleum.....	1,871,706	27,689,890	976,626	2,848,332	145,020	—
Total .....	3,510,832	279,653,290	4,557,281	8,068,113	19,956,751	8,060,795
Structural materials:						
Cement.....	9,059,221	435,345,623	2,517,295	11,576,516	224,170	—
Clay products.....	4,665,238	42,547,906	588,159	5,253,397	322,119	—
Lime.....	3,186,777	23,266,939	195,277	3,382,054	3,281,000	—
Sand and gravel.....	2,086,693	18,763,336	285,277	2,371,970	100,000	—
Stone.....	1,488,424	53,867,170	819,367	2,307,791	1,475,730	—
Total .....	20,486,353	573,790,974	4,405,375	24,891,728	5,403,019	—
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> .....	<b>61,803,553</b>	<b>15,933,555,543</b>	<b>54,107,425</b>	<b>115,910,978</b>	<b>1,180,098,413</b>	<b>32,208,266</b>

TABLE 31. Fuel and Electricity Used in the Mineral Industry, by Provinces, 1954

Province	Fuel (coal, coke, gasoline, oil, wood, gas, etc.)	Electricity purchased		Total cost of purchased fuel and electricity	Electricity generated for own use	Electricity generated for sale
		Kwh.	\$			
	\$			\$	Kwh.	Kwh.
Newfoundland .....	751,261	72,087,545	655,753	1,407,014	5,774,304	834,983
Nova Scotia .....	1,451,573	170,888,723	2,515,652	3,967,225	19,509,906	4,297,610
New Brunswick .....	821,112	34,468,143	662,576	1,483,688	96,000	—
Quebec .....	17,271,943	11,818,402,869	31,325,513	48,597,456	29,569,765	13,770,000
Ontario .....	26,872,117	2,358,932,102	12,118,821	38,990,938	22,567,178	—
Manitoba .....	1,928,210	199,213,639	728,031	2,656,241	22,556,600	761,400
Saskatchewan .....	2,984,233	412,583,401	922,061	3,906,294	44,180,084	60,000
Alberta .....	3,233,998	145,973,420	2,076,893	5,310,891	20,743,411	3,737,452
British Columbia .....	5,743,532	675,257,931	2,304,833	8,048,365	965,109,478	1,179,163
Northwest Territories .....	318,897	31,378,662	411,600	730,497	25,188,287	1,140,258
Yukon .....	426,677	14,369,108	385,692	812,369	24,803,400	6,427,400
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>61,803,553</b>	<b>15,933,555,543</b>	<b>54,107,425</b>	<b>115,910,978</b>	<b>1,180,098,413</b>	<b>32,208,266</b>

## MINERAL STATISTICS

TABLE 32. Fuel and Electricity Used in the Mineral Industry, by Industries, 1955

Industry	Fuel (coal, coke, gasoline, oil, wood, gas, etc.)	Electricity purchased		Total cost of purchased fuel and electricity	Electricity generated for own use	Electricity generated for sale
		Kwh.	\$			
Metal mining:	\$			\$	Kwh.	Kwh.
Alluvial gold.....	122,802	8,000	80	122,882	21,959,500	6,588,600
Auriferous quartz.....	1,315,047	996,954,367	5,765,878	7,080,925	29,909,507	1,472,708
Copper-gold-silver.....	2,317,551	408,626,887	1,772,956	4,090,507	129,075,693	7,440,526
Silver-cobalt.....	115,372	23,146,450	148,643	264,015	—	—
Silver-lead-zinc.....	1,777,523	153,803,923	1,688,066	3,465,589	170,497,432	2,529,700
Nickel-copper.....	944,295	377,240,282	2,018,446	2,962,741	24,927,660	1,235,740
Iron ore.....	1,412,332	164,074,465	1,282,025	2,694,357	2,543,250	—
Miscellaneous metals.....	1,597,298	26,508,180	247,138	1,844,436	52,610,861	22,964,200
Smelting and refining.....	24,333,000	13,803,684,055	32,615,510	56,948,510	1,131,872,589	9,234,880
Total.....	33,935,220	15,964,046,609	45,538,742	79,473,962	1,563,396,492	51,466,354
Non-metal mining:						
Asbestos.....	2,351,547	359,880,254	2,765,590	5,117,137	5,011,569	—
Feldspar and quartz.....	103,081	19,292,058	132,943	236,024	—	—
Gypsum.....	234,888	13,337,336	179,409	414,297	30,584	—
Iron oxides.....	18,750	193,264	3,181	21,931	—	—
Mica.....	4,096	123,894	2,395	6,491	—	—
Peat.....	113,584	1,947,179	51,912	165,496	—	—
Salt.....	894,863	15,218,432	124,154	1,019,017	20,393,060	35,700
Talc and soapstone.....	15,654	1,240,645	23,035	38,689	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	1,265,812	29,301,449	331,559	1,597,371	7,394,848	58,238
Total.....	5,002,275	440,534,511	3,614,178	8,616,453	32,830,061	93,938
Fuels:						
Coal.....	1,312,546	266,035,923	3,702,405	5,014,951	12,882,840	3,035,663
Natural gas.....	239,354	1,539,335	40,118	279,472	1,109,555	1,786,249
Petroleum.....	1,975,320	38,118,117	1,313,908	3,289,228	4,342,400	—
Total.....	3,527,220	305,693,375	5,056,431	8,583,651	18,334,795	4,821,910
Structural materials:						
Cement.....	10,082,190	491,115,243	2,888,280	12,970,470	716,130	—
Clay products.....	4,662,595	46,059,446	624,895	5,287,490	130,604	—
Lime.....	3,261,770	24,093,309	212,940	3,474,710	1,751,000	—
Sand and gravel.....	2,327,609	19,910,164	307,798	2,635,407	20,000	—
Stone.....	1,415,660	62,392,857	918,785	2,334,445	1,544,005	—
Total.....	21,749,824	643,571,019	4,952,698	26,702,522	4,161,739	—
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> .....	<b>64,214,539</b>	<b>17,343,845,514</b>	<b>59,162,049</b>	<b>123,376,588</b>	<b>1,618,723,087</b>	<b>56,382,202</b>

TABLE 33. Fuel and Electricity Used in the Mineral Industry, by Provinces, 1955

Province	Fuel (coal, coke, gasoline, oil, wood, gas, etc.)	Electricity purchased		Total cost of purchased fuel and electricity	Electricity generated for own use	Electricity generated for sale
		Kwh.	\$			
Newfoundland.....	763,264	81,391,184	763,422	1,526,686	6,435,877	58,238
Nova Scotia.....	1,141,842	179,746,142	2,613,949	3,755,791	11,284,709	963,500
New Brunswick.....	972,588	41,199,556	750,960	1,723,548	496,000	—
Quebec.....	18,954,578	12,262,956,895	33,139,349	52,093,927	60,244,592	10,412,275
Ontario.....	26,578,464	2,443,208,445	13,020,537	39,599,001	26,132,363	5,718,000
Manitoba.....	2,304,593	230,155,026	882,465	3,187,058	25,483,790	1,235,740
Saskatchewan.....	3,769,921	403,273,000	1,038,188	4,808,109	72,576,680	22,500,000
Alberta.....	3,074,224	136,726,929	2,074,673	5,148,897	36,636,820	3,894,110
British Columbia.....	5,795,486	1,489,786,524	3,956,162	9,751,648	1,345,921,351	5,011,739
Northwest Territories.....	421,738	62,192,085	596,605	1,018,343	11,551,405	—
Yukon.....	437,841	12,409,728	325,739	763,580	21,959,500	6,588,600
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>64,214,539</b>	<b>17,343,845,514</b>	<b>59,162,049</b>	<b>123,376,588</b>	<b>1,618,723,087</b>	<b>56,382,202</b>

TABLE 34. Cost of Prospecting Conducted by Metal Mining Companies, 1952-1955

Province in which prospecting was conducted	By alluvial gold mines <sup>1</sup>	By auriferous quartz mines <sup>1</sup>	By copper-gold-silver mines <sup>1</sup>	By silver-cobalt mines <sup>1</sup>	By silver-lead-zinc mines <sup>1</sup>	By nickel-copper mines <sup>1</sup>	By miscellaneous metal and iron mines <sup>1</sup>	Total metal mining
Dollars								
1952								
Newfoundland .....	-	125,508	51,618	-	156,474	306,675	9,265	649,540
Nova Scotia .....	-	3,203	1,401	-	-	413	17,064	22,081
New Brunswick .....	-	38,194	67,504	-	-	-	728	106,426
Quebec .....	-	961,110	752,793	46,773	605,731	36,981	1,083,043	3,486,431
Ontario .....	-	926,399	375,990	59,129	93,727	2,805,455	457,309	4,718,009
Manitoba .....	-	62,534	436	-	4,847	620,707	-	688,524
Saskatchewan .....	-	45,736	64,398	-	29,123	24,686	1,010	164,953
Alberta .....	-	-	598	-	-	-	-	598
British Columbia .....	11,805	377,946	388,887	-	500,019	-	182,839	1,461,496
Northwest Territories .....	-	13,140	8,280	-	383,369	1,329,549	9,200	1,743,538
Yukon .....	-	13,211	28,302	-	495,065	-	-	536,578
Canada .....	11,805	2,566,981	1,740,207	105,902	2,268,355	5,124,466	1,760,458	13,578,174
1953								
Newfoundland .....	-	97,524	-	-	304,836	208,162	324,229	934,751
Nova Scotia .....	-	27,813	438	-	71,563	236	6,044	106,094
New Brunswick .....	-	201,750	828,573	-	1,725,335	38,529	138,279	2,932,466
Quebec .....	-	660,489	1,015,497	24,732	252,893	120,410	1,087,857	3,161,878
Ontario .....	-	830,951	295,310	39,253	68,291	3,475,609	693,988	5,403,402
Manitoba .....	-	74,789	35,791	-	13,530	1,465,739	-	1,589,849
Saskatchewan .....	-	346,945	46,904	-	60,152	50,324	-	504,325
Alberta .....	-	-	765	-	765	-	-	1,530
British Columbia .....	31,982	232,339	207,129	-	942,431	765	60,586	1,475,232
Northwest Territories .....	-	70,505	2,945	-	29,535	1,291,846	-	1,394,831
Yukon .....	1,025	30,361	81,149	-	124,347	91,298	220	328,400
Canada .....	33,007	2,573,466	2,514,501	63,985	3,593,678	6,742,918	2,311,203	17,832,758
1954								
Newfoundland .....	-	66,014	-	-	333,305	58,371	865,936	1,323,626
Nova Scotia .....	-	13,817	78,428	-	74,145	-	17,493	183,883
New Brunswick .....	-	134,273	457,565	-	3,993,071	107,905	1,364,075	6,056,889
Quebec .....	-	1,535,511	796,633	1,440	359,661	12,758	2,247,039	4,953,042
Ontario .....	-	1,232,225	1,238,228	23,293	746,246	2,637,450	1,149,976	7,027,418
Manitoba .....	-	24,317	72,864	-	48,773	1,841,531	7,744	1,995,229
Saskatchewan .....	-	204,623	100,148	-	302,413	709,322	577,467	1,893,973
Alberta .....	-	-	-	-	2,872	-	2,000	4,872
British Columbia .....	6,399	112,841	277,823	-	634,251	1,526	231,119	1,263,959
Northwest Territories .....	-	54,359	5,396	-	31,802	191,491	71,874	354,922
Yukon .....	28,841	21,775	161,805	-	317,358	1,225,450	2,193	1,757,422
Canada .....	35,240	3,399,755	3,188,890	24,733	6,843,897	6,785,804	6,536,916	26,815,235
1955								
Newfoundland .....	-	-	19,939	-	249,576	14,557	158,566	442,638
Nova Scotia .....	-	227	204,957	-	51,380	482	33,333	350,379
New Brunswick .....	-	131,778	1,581,845	-	572,231	104,587	521,506	2,912,007
Quebec .....	-	313,921	2,230,376	23,409	690,365	194,052	1,499,606	4,951,729
Ontario .....	-	790,183	2,108,177	48,663	723,142	3,810,036	3,410,345	10,890,546
Manitoba .....	-	24,422	85,261	-	101,525	2,130,437	32,369	2,374,014
Saskatchewan .....	-	2,599	100,896	1,750	45,490	582,910	591,162	1,324,807
Alberta .....	-	-	14,316	-	-	-	-	14,316
British Columbia .....	12,524	51,182	416,500	12,702	500,189	150,077	159,542	1,302,716
Northwest Territories .....	-	67,710	56,441	-	169,041	291,442	171,715	756,349
Yukon .....	12,280	88,621	268,790	-	89,309	1,065,606	84,434	1,609,040
Canada .....	24,804	1,470,643	7,147,498	86,524	3,192,248	8,344,166	6,662,638	26,928,541

1. Industry in which the companies' principal operations are conducted, but prospecting may be conducted for any mineral—i.e.—an auriferous quartz mining company may prospect for silver-lead-zinc.

## ERRATA

Some revisions have been made in the 1955 statistics on the mineral industries since the publication of the separate industry reports in this series. These are as follows:

**Feldspar and Quartz Mining:**

Page J-6, Table 6. — Imports, in 1955, ground feldspar, "tons, 2,742" should read, "tons, 137".

**Cement Manufacturing:**

Page P-3, Text, Column 2, line 2. "included 6,033,619 tons of limestone". should read "included 5,964,433 tons of limestone".

Page 3, Footnote 1, should read "Includes process supplies, containers and purchased raw materials, excluding materials from own quarries".

Page P-5, Table 6, Column 4. Limestone for 1954 should read "5,566,203 instead of "5,566,198" — Limestone for 1955 should read "5,964,433" instead of "6,033,619".

**Lime Industry:**

Page R-8. Last line of Directory. "Pacific Lime Company Limited" should read "Gypsum, Lime and Alabastine, Canada, Limited".

**Miscellaneous Metal Industry:**

Page E-30, Table 56. Last column "1954" should read "1955". The 1954 data reading vertically; 1,743, 2,026, 148, 119, 4,036 tons.







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