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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

+ + + Industry and Merchandising Division + + +

GENERAL MANUFACTURES SECTION

MONTHLY REPORT

ON

INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS

BY

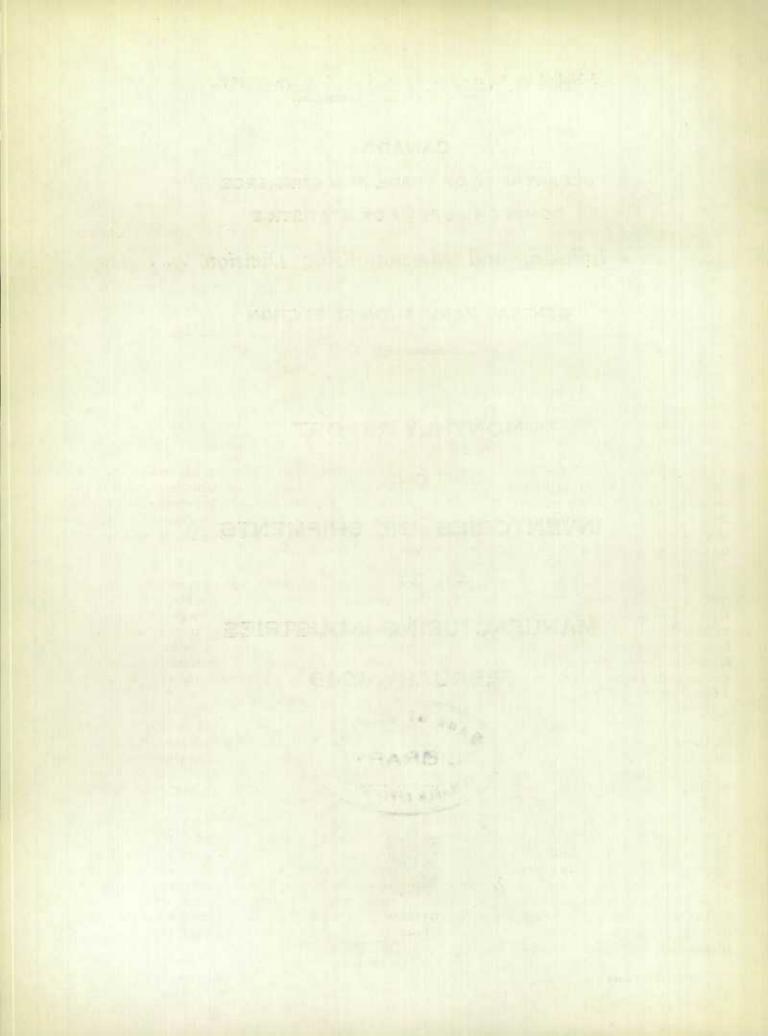
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

FEBRUARY, 1949





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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS GENERAL MANUFACTURES SECTION OTTAWA - CANADA

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MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, FEBRUARY, 1949

This report continues the monthly series of indexes of the dollar value of manufacturing inventories and shipments, and of percentage changes in relationship of inventory to shipments in selected industries. The breakdown of material presented is as follows:

(1) Indexes of the estimated total value of inventory held in all industries, and in groupings of industries classified according to the economic use made of their products. The estimated totals are based on data collected from samples in industries holding approximately 92 p.c. of all manufacturing inventories. Indexes are based on the average 1947 values of inventory held in each case. February figures are preliminary only.

(2) Indexes of the value of shipments and inventories, broken down into raw materials, goods in process, and finished goods, for totals of reporting firms in individual industries. The base for these indexes is also the average 1947 value reported in each case. Data for individual industries include the index number for the current month, the previous month, and the same month a year ago. The trend in these industries for the entire period during which information has been collected, from December 1946, may be ascertained by reference to the December 1948 report.

(3) Tables showing the average 1947 relationship of value of inventory held at the end of the month to shipments made during the month in selected industries, and also the percentage change in the inventory-shipments relationships during the current month, the previous month and the same month a year ago. Monthly percentage changes since December, 1946 are included in the December 1948 report.

It must be emphasized that all the above tables are based on <u>values</u> of inventories and shipments. Apart from the fact that knowledge of trends in the value of inventory holdings and shipments is useful in itself, it is also the only feasible approach in industries producing many types of goods, and it is the only method allowing totalling of industries or comparisons of different industries. Changes in value may, however, reflect changes in quantity or changes in price, or both, and differences in the indexes from month to month must be interpreted with this in mind. Factors which must be considered in any attempt to separate the two influences in value changes are discussed on page 10. Preliminary reports indicate the following trends in inventory holdings at the end of February:

The increase in total value of inventories during the last two years is still continuing. The preliminary February index stands at 133.0 percent of the average 1947 value, as against 131.2 at the end of January (revised). Of the main industry groupings, inventory values in the consumers' goods industries continued their consistent monthly increase, and are now at the highest point since January 1947. Inventories of construction goods' industries, which dropped sharply last fall, appear to have also reached their highest value since January 1947. Capital goods industries, which showed alternate rises and falls during 1948, have increased inventory values for the third consecutive month, but are below last year's hight point. Inventories in the producers' materials industries, which had risen steadily since last April, showed a 4.6 point fall in February.

A breakdown of the larger groupings shows that, in the consumers' goods group, inventories of non-durable consumers goods industries have increased in value slightly. Stocks in the food industries fell by 8 points, due to seasonal declines in the fruit and vegetable preparations, fish curing and packing, slaughtering and meat packing, and dairy products industries. Other food industries showed slight increases. The tobacco industry's stocks increased seasonally, to raise the tobacco and beverages index by 12 points. Feed and flour stocks rose by 14 points, the index steading at 174.5 of the average 1947 value. This high level is due to the increase in the domestic price of wheat over the 1947 values, the actual physical stocks being 25% lower than the average level in 1947. The value of stocks in the petroleum industry fell by 5 points. In the semi-durable consumers' goods group, leather tanneries showed a slight fall in inventory values, and all the other large industries (rubber, clothing leather footwear and textiles) showed slight increases. Inventories in every large industry in the durable consumers' goods group rose to some extent, the largest rise being an 11 point one in the automobile industry.

In the capital goods group, inventories in the aircraft industry fell by 7 points, and in the agricultural implements industry by 3 points. Machinery, shipbuilding and railway rolling stock increased inventory values by 1, 8 and 9 points respectively. Most industries in the producers materials group fell to some extent, led by a seasonal decline of 28 points in the coke and gas industry. The iron and steel industry showed a small rise.

In the construction goods group, stocks in the cement industry have increased seasonally, and preliminary reports for sawmills also indicate a rise. Inventories in other industries are at approximately the same levels as last month.

Section I.

MONTHLY INDEXES OF ESTIMATED TOTAL VALUE OF INVENTORY, BY ECONOMIC USE GROUPINGS OF INDUSTRIES, JANUARY 1947 - FEBRUARY 1949

The estimates in Table 1 have been based on two types of source materials. In most industries totals were estimated from data submitted by a sample of leading firms which report the value of their inventories and shipments monthly. Though the size of the sample varies to some extent from industry to industry, in most cases the firms reporting hold over half of all the inventories held in the industry and in a number of instances the sample includes more than 90 per cent of the total. In a smaller group of industries estimates have been based on information available on the physical volume of the chief types of stocks held in these industries. By use of data on prices and on the rate at which these stocks turn over, an estimate of the current value of these inventories has been made. Because no information is available on the accounting methods used by the firms in these industries the value of inventories shown for them cannot be expected to correspond exactly to their own book value but it does show the general trend of inventories in these industries and makes it possible to build up an overall picture for the manufacturing field.

The total in Table 1 has been presented in detail according to an economic use classification. In this classification goods have been grouped according to whether production consists primarily of consumer goods, capital goods, producers' materials or construction materials. This form of presentation corresponds to the type of use which is ultimately made of the goods produced by various industries. Because some industries produce goods which fall in more than one of these main groups the classification can only be approximate in nature and in allocating certain industries fairly arbitrary decisions had to be made. In time some further grouping of plants within industries should make it possible to improve the accuracy of this presentation.

Within the consumer goods group a further subdivision has been shown on the basis of whether the product is primarily of a perishable, a semi-durable, or a durable nature. This form of presentation has been widely used in recent years and corresponds to the form in which consumer expenditures, part of the country's gross national expenditure, are presented. This should be useful to all those who are interested in the general flow of goods from the primary producing stage to their ultimate destination.

Table 1. - Index Numbers for the Estimated Total Value of Inventories

(Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and

MON	ITH	TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	TOTAL CONSUMERS' GOODS	TOTAL CAPITAL GOODS	TOTAL PRODUCERS' MATERIAL	TOTAL CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL	TOTAL	NON- TOTAL FINISHED GOODS
	1947							
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	86.2 87.9 89.5 92.6 94.8 98.6 101.7 104.0 106.5 108.2 112.9 116.2	87.1 89.0 90.5 94.0 97.1 100.2 101.9 102.6 104.1 106.2 110.5 115.5	78.5 81.2 85.2 90.4 92.8 98.1 102.2 106.6 112.1 111.6 119.2 122.1	91.0 88.2 87.5 87.9 90.3 94.6 99.0 104.8 109.1 113.4 116.6 117.8	82.6 89.3 91.3 92.5 86.8 92.7 103.2 109.5 113.2 112.4 116.0 110.2	88.4 89.6 90.0 92.7 96.0 98.8 100.2 100.3 102.1 105.0 112.6 118.1	86.2 87.0 88.0 91.4 96.5 100.3 103.2 104.2 105.7 106.6 112.4 115.5
	1948							
14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23.	Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	118.7 119.4 120.7 120.4 122.1 122.9 124.4 126.5 126.7 127.1 127.5 129.9	118.7 119.0 118.9 118.1 118.8 120.1 121.0 120.1 120.2 121.6 123.5 126.6	124.5 123.7 132.9 132.8 135.2 127.6 125.6 136.6 132.8 130.8 136.9 119.2	115.3 114.0 112.7 113.6 117.1 121.8 126.3 132.6 134.6 138.6 141.3 141.7	114.6 124.9 130.4 132.4 137.1 141.4 148.0 153.6 157.4 146.6 122,5 155.3	123.9 122.2 121.2 119.4 120.3 121.4 122.2 121.0 122.4 127.8 131.6 135.2	120.7 117.6 116.7 116.3 120.3 122.5 125.0 124.2 124.1 127.5 129.7 131.3
	1949							
	Jan. Feb. (Prelim	131. 2 1) 133.0	127.4 129.1	127.4 130.6	142.3 137.7	151.1 161.4	133.9 134.9	134 . 1 134.5

(1947 Average = 100)

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY 1949 held in all Manufacturing Industries, January 1947 - February 1949

on the estimated current value of physical stocks)

 $(1947 \, \text{Average} = 100)$

DUDADLL	DURABLE CONSUMERS! GOODS										
Food	Tobacco and Beverages	Dimines Po	etroleum Products	Other SE	TOTAL MI-FINISHE GOODS	Pulp and D Paper Mills	Feed and Flou r	Other			
82.7 75.7 72.4 78.8 89.3 96.3 103.7 111.4 114.0 115.6	91.2 102.8 108.7 107.5 105.3 102.7 100.0 91.2 93.3 94.5	88.8 90.5 95.5 98.1 102.2 117.3 109.1 107.5 103.3 99.3	84.4 83.5 84.5 87.7 93.9 98.6 104.9 109.7 109.7 111.4	85.2 86.2 88.0 93.0 97.5 102.5 102.5 104.6 104.2 103.1	94.7 96.7 95.6 96.4 94.7 94.7 92.2 89.9 92.5 100.6	97.4 100.7 100.2 100.7 97.2 97.4 91.1 92.0 99.3	94.1 90.9 86.0 86.7 89.4 87.8 88.6 91.6 100.1 109.0	91.4 92.7 92.4 94.1 94.9 95.5 92.9 88.9 93.2 103.1	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.		
126.7 125.8 129.4 114.3 109.3 107.8	96.0 107.9 119.2 130.1 131.1 128.2	93.3 94.9 100.8 100.9 101.7 103.5	116.7 115.6 113.2 111.5 114.6 122.9	106.2 105.5 108.0 107.6 110.3 110.8	113.1 125.1 132.7 134.8 133.8 127.9	110.1 119.3 128.9 133.2 135.5 132.3	129.2 146.8 142.7 136.9 124.8 108.8 96.4	116.3 133.5 143.1 144.0 140.6 133.4 126.3	11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17.		
115.0 121.4 122.7 123.7 126.1 130.6 127.9 121.7	126.3 125.9 121.7 115.7 111.6 115.6 120.2 131.7	105.5 106.9 107.2 108.1 102.7 101.6 100.8 105.2	131.6 128.5 145.1 152.7 158.0 161.1 169.7 170,2	114.7 115.3 125.0 121.9 119.5 120.3 123.5 128.4	120.4 118.3 114.6 112.5 117.9 128.6 136.6 146.5	125.8 124.0 120 2 116.4 117.5 125.6 131.7 140.6	89.2 84.4 97.3 119.8 140.0 164.2 168.5	126.5 123.6 116.1 123.1 135.6 138.5 155.4	18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24.		
118.6 110.8	143.5 155.5	107.6 108.8	165.3 160.6	139 . 1 143.6	147.1 149.5	140.7 140.4	160.0 174.5	157.7 159.5	25. 26.		

Table 1. - Index Numbers for the Estimated Total Value of Inventoriesheld

(Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and

1				SEL	11-DURABLE	CONSUME	RSI GOC	DS		
MONT	TH	TOTAL	TOTAL FINISHED GOODS			Leather Foot- wear	Other	TOTAL SEMI-FIN- ISHED GOODS	Tex- tiles	Leather Tanner- ies
	1947									
7	Feb. Mar. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	84.2 87.5 91.3 95.6 98.8 102.6 105.3 104.5 105.2 107.4 108.7 115.4	99.8 102.3 106.4 106.1 106.7 108.2 106.6	78.9 86.8 99.3 106.7 109.0 107.0 104.6 102.4 100.0 98.8 100.7 105.3	107.7 107.7 108.5 104.5	92.5 93.4 100.6 102.4 103.4 105.3 111.3 111.4 118.4 126.3 127.9 129.7	85.6 88.9 92.3 96.0 98.2 100.8 102.9 101.6 104.8 109.5 111.3 111.6	84.6 86.8 90.9 92.4 97.0 102.2 103.2 101.3 102.3 105.7 112.8 120.7	85.7 88.1 92.2 93.2 98.5 104.3 104.9 102.8 104.7 105.6 108.3 111.1	79.0 80.4 83.9 88.1 89.6 91.7 94.6 93.7 89.9 106.1 135.1 168.2
	1948									
19. 20. 21. 22. 23.	Feb. Mar. Apr.	113.8 115.2 117.3 116.3 117.8 120.4 122.5 120.2 118.6 115.0 114.3 118.9	110.8 112.3 113.1 115.1 119.9 120.6 118.6 115.0 109.9 109.3	116.5 125.7 131.3 136.4 139.9 140.4 139.4 139.4 133.9 128.6 121.2 119.4 125.4	104.8 105.9 106.0 108.3 112.5 116.7 115.2 110.9 105.0 104.2	118.7 117.3 110.8 107.7 106.1 108.4 108.7 110.2 108.9 107.9 109.6 119.7	110.6 113.1 114.9 115.7 116.1 119.2 117.6 117.9 116.7 117.6 121.7	127.2 122.5 123.2 122.9 126.0 123.1 125.7 125.0 123.8	114.2 110.5 116.5 115.0 119.7 121.7 123.4 118.9 120.1 119.0 120.2 122.0	184.5 189.6 179.6 159.8 139.9 128.5 138.6 144.1 153.0 154.3 141.4 140.1
	<u>1949</u>									
1	Jan, Feb. (Prelim.	123.() 125.:		131. <i>1</i> 135.9		123.5 125.7	128.3 132.0		125.9 128.0	

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY 1949 in all Manufacturing Industries, January 1947 - February 1949 (Cont'd)

on the estimated current value of physical stocks)

DURABLE CONSUMERS' GOODS									
TOTAL FINISHED GOODS	Autos and Bicycles			Hard- ware	Other	TOTAL SEMI-FINISHED GCODS	Auto Supplie	S	
				C C + 0 C	CITY N	Ville			
86.1 88.8 90.5 95.1 97.6 101.2 102.9 106.4 108.1 107.0 107.3	88.6 88.1 97.4 90.5 94.8 99.9 99.9 108.1 111.0 110.7 108.2	83.5 87.2 90.4 94.4 96.7 100.8 103.9 106.5 109.0 107.9 109.3	86.7 92.1 90.7 97.8 102.0 106.0 106.2 104.7 102.8 101.8 102.6	87.2 89.7 91.0 95.5 97.0 98.0 102.1 104.7 106.3 106.6 109.9	88.5 90.9 94.1 100.1 100.9 102.5 102.4 105.7 106.2 103.6 102.3	93.6 93.0 94.6 95.9 98.5 99.2 95.3 103.7 105.3 107.0 108.3	108.3	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	
109.0	112.5	110.4	106.5	111.3	102.0	105.8	105.8	12.	
111.5 115.8 114.9 117.7 117.4 118.2 117.8 118.8 117.7 114.8 114.4 115.4	122.3 128.4 126.3 125.9 124.0 121.4 117.7 122.1 123.3 119.5 111.9 101.7	112.0 114.5 112.4 118.9 118.6 121.4 121.1 120.2 116.8 114.4 111.7 124.0	107.2 109.8 110.7 112.9 116.0 117.3 118.8 118.2 116.3 113.6 113.6 113.9 119.4	111.9 114.7 113.7 114.5 114.4 114.6 114.6 114.6 114.6 116.9 119.9 118.4 118.1 122.5	100.1 108.1 110.5 109.9 109.2 109.2 111.1 113.3 112.9 109.2 106.4 105.6	112.3 113.5 112.3 107.9 104.1 101.0 99.5 103.7 103.6 104.9 109.3 112.6	113.5 112.3 107.9 104.1 101.0 99.5 103.7 103.6 104.9 109.3	13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24.	
115,1	112.9	115.0	123.4	124.7	108.9	119.9	119.9	25.	
118.5	123.5	115.1	129.0	126.5	111.2	121.8	121.8	26.	
	FINISHED GOODS 86.1 88.8 90.5 95.1 97.6 101.2 102.9 106.4 108.1 107.0 107.3 109.0 111.5 115.8 114.9 117.7 117.4 118.2 117.8 118.3 117.7 114.8 114.4 115.4	FINISHED COODS and Bicycles 86.1 88.6 88.8 88.1 90.5 87.4 95.1 90.5 97.6 94.8 101.2 99.9 102.9 99.9 106.4 108.1 108.1 111.0 107.0 110.7 107.3 108.2 109.0 112.5 111.5 122.3 115.8 128.4 114.9 126.3 117.7 125.9 117.4 124.0 118.2 121.4 117.8 117.7 118.8 122.1 117.7 123.3 114.8 119.5 114.4 111.9 115.4 101.7	TOTAL GOODS Autos and Bicycles Electrical Apparatus 86.1 88.6 83.5 88.8 88.1 87.2 90.5 87.4 90.4 95.1 90.5 94.4 97.6 94.8 96.7 101.2 99.9 100.8 102.9 99.9 103.9 106.4 108.1 106.5 108.1 110.0 109.0 107.0 110.7 107.9 107.3 108.2 109.3 109.0 112.5 110.4 111.9 122.3 112.0 115.8 128.4 114.5 117.7 125.9 118.9 117.4 124.0 118.6 118.2 121.4 121.4 117.8 117.7 121.1 118.3 122.1 120.2 117.7 123.3 116.8 114.8 19.5 114.4 114.8 19.5 114.4 114.4 111.9 11.7 115.4 101.7	TOTAL GOODS Autos and Bicycles Electrical Apparatus Fur- niture 86.1 88.6 83.5 86.7 88.8 88.1 87.2 92.1 90.5 87.4 90.4 90.7 95.1 90.5 94.4 97.8 97.6 94.8 96.7 102.0 101.2 99.9 103.9 106.2 106.4 108.1 106.5 104.7 108.1 110.0 109.0 102.8 107.0 10.7 107.9 101.8 107.0 10.7 107.9 101.8 107.0 10.7 107.9 101.8 107.3 108.2 109.3 102.6 109.0 112.5 110.4 106.5 109.0 112.5 110.4 106.5 114.9 126.3 112.4 100.7 117.7 125.9 118.9 112.9 117.4 124.0 118.6 116.0 118.2 121.4 120.2 118.2 117.7 123.3 <td< td=""><td>TOTAL FINISHED COODS Autos and Bicycles Electrical Apparatus niture Fur- ware 86.1 88.6 83.5 86.7 87.2 88.8 88.1 87.2 92.1 89.7 90.5 87.4 90.4 90.7 91.0 95.1 90.5 87.4 90.4 97.8 95.5 97.6 94.3 96.7 102.0 97.0 101.2 99.9 103.9 106.2 102.1 106.4 108.1 106.5 104.7 104.7 108.1 111.0 109.0 102.8 106.3 107.0 110.7 107.9 101.8 106.6 107.3 108.2 109.3 102.6 109.9 109.0 112.5 110.4 106.5 111.3 114.9 126.3 112.4 106.7 113.7 17.7 125.9 118.9 112.9 114.5 117.7 125.9 118.9 112.9 114.4 <tr< td=""><td>TOTAL FINISHED and COODSElectrical Fur- Apparatus nitureHard- ware$86.1$$88.6$$83.5$$86.7$$87.2$$87.2$$88.5$$88.8$$88.1$$87.2$$92.1$$89.7$$90.9$$90.5$$87.4$$90.4$$90.7$$91.0$$94.1$$95.1$$90.5$$94.4$$97.8$$95.5$$100.1$$97.6$$94.8$$96.7$$102.0$$97.0$$100.9$$101.2$$99.9$$103.9$$106.2$$102.1$$102.4$$106.4$$108.1$$106.5$$104.7$$102.4$$106.3$$106.4$$108.1$$110.0$$109.0$$102.8$$106.6$$103.6$$107.0$$110.7$$107.9$$101.8$$106.6$$103.6$$107.0$$110.7$$107.9$$101.8$$106.6$$103.6$$107.0$$112.5$$112.0$$107.2$$111.9$$100.1$$115.8$$122.3$$112.0$$107.2$$111.9$$100.1$$114.9$$126.3$$112.4$$100.7$$113.7$$106.5$$117.7$$125.9$$118.9$$112.9$$114.6$$109.2$$117.8$$117.7$$121.1$$118.8$$114.6$$111.1$$118.3$$122.1$$120.2$$118.2$$126.9$$117.7$$123.3$$116.8$$116.3$$119.9$$112.9$$117.7$$123.3$$116.8$$116.3$$119.9$$112.9$<t< td=""><td>TOTAL FINTSHED Autos and Bicycles Electrical Apparatus niture Hard- ware TOTAL Other TOTAL SEMI-FINISHED GOODS 86.1 88.6 83.5 86.7 87.2 88.5 93.6 90.5 87.4 90.4 90.7 91.0 94.1 94.6 95.1 90.5 87.4 90.4 97.6 94.8 95.5 100.1 95.9 97.6 94.8 96.7 102.0 97.0 100.9 98.5 101.2 99.9 100.8 106.0 98.0 102.5 99.2 102.9 99.9 103.9 106.2 102.1 102.4 95.3 106.4 108.1 106.5 104.7 105.7 107.7 108.1 110.7 107.9 101.8 106.6 103.6 107.0 107.3 108.2 109.3 102.6 109.9 102.3 102.3 117.7 125.9 118.9 102.0 105.8 107.9 107.4</td><td>TOTAL Autos Apparatus nitureTOTAL Hard- WareTOTAL SIMI-FINISHED GOODSAuto SIMI-FINISHED86.188.683.586.787.288.593.693.693.697.694.396.7102.097.0100.999.299.2<t< td=""></t<></td></t<></td></tr<></td></td<>	TOTAL FINISHED COODS Autos and Bicycles Electrical Apparatus niture Fur- ware 86.1 88.6 83.5 86.7 87.2 88.8 88.1 87.2 92.1 89.7 90.5 87.4 90.4 90.7 91.0 95.1 90.5 87.4 90.4 97.8 95.5 97.6 94.3 96.7 102.0 97.0 101.2 99.9 103.9 106.2 102.1 106.4 108.1 106.5 104.7 104.7 108.1 111.0 109.0 102.8 106.3 107.0 110.7 107.9 101.8 106.6 107.3 108.2 109.3 102.6 109.9 109.0 112.5 110.4 106.5 111.3 114.9 126.3 112.4 106.7 113.7 17.7 125.9 118.9 112.9 114.5 117.7 125.9 118.9 112.9 114.4 <tr< td=""><td>TOTAL FINISHED and COODSElectrical Fur- Apparatus nitureHard- ware$86.1$$88.6$$83.5$$86.7$$87.2$$87.2$$88.5$$88.8$$88.1$$87.2$$92.1$$89.7$$90.9$$90.5$$87.4$$90.4$$90.7$$91.0$$94.1$$95.1$$90.5$$94.4$$97.8$$95.5$$100.1$$97.6$$94.8$$96.7$$102.0$$97.0$$100.9$$101.2$$99.9$$103.9$$106.2$$102.1$$102.4$$106.4$$108.1$$106.5$$104.7$$102.4$$106.3$$106.4$$108.1$$110.0$$109.0$$102.8$$106.6$$103.6$$107.0$$110.7$$107.9$$101.8$$106.6$$103.6$$107.0$$110.7$$107.9$$101.8$$106.6$$103.6$$107.0$$112.5$$112.0$$107.2$$111.9$$100.1$$115.8$$122.3$$112.0$$107.2$$111.9$$100.1$$114.9$$126.3$$112.4$$100.7$$113.7$$106.5$$117.7$$125.9$$118.9$$112.9$$114.6$$109.2$$117.8$$117.7$$121.1$$118.8$$114.6$$111.1$$118.3$$122.1$$120.2$$118.2$$126.9$$117.7$$123.3$$116.8$$116.3$$119.9$$112.9$$117.7$$123.3$$116.8$$116.3$$119.9$$112.9$<t< td=""><td>TOTAL FINTSHED Autos and Bicycles Electrical Apparatus niture Hard- ware TOTAL Other TOTAL SEMI-FINISHED GOODS 86.1 88.6 83.5 86.7 87.2 88.5 93.6 90.5 87.4 90.4 90.7 91.0 94.1 94.6 95.1 90.5 87.4 90.4 97.6 94.8 95.5 100.1 95.9 97.6 94.8 96.7 102.0 97.0 100.9 98.5 101.2 99.9 100.8 106.0 98.0 102.5 99.2 102.9 99.9 103.9 106.2 102.1 102.4 95.3 106.4 108.1 106.5 104.7 105.7 107.7 108.1 110.7 107.9 101.8 106.6 103.6 107.0 107.3 108.2 109.3 102.6 109.9 102.3 102.3 117.7 125.9 118.9 102.0 105.8 107.9 107.4</td><td>TOTAL Autos Apparatus nitureTOTAL Hard- WareTOTAL SIMI-FINISHED GOODSAuto SIMI-FINISHED86.188.683.586.787.288.593.693.693.697.694.396.7102.097.0100.999.299.2<t< td=""></t<></td></t<></td></tr<>	TOTAL FINISHED and COODSElectrical Fur- Apparatus nitureHard- ware 86.1 88.6 83.5 86.7 87.2 87.2 88.5 88.8 88.1 87.2 92.1 89.7 90.9 90.5 87.4 90.4 90.7 91.0 94.1 95.1 90.5 94.4 97.8 95.5 100.1 97.6 94.8 96.7 102.0 97.0 100.9 101.2 99.9 103.9 106.2 102.1 102.4 106.4 108.1 106.5 104.7 102.4 106.3 106.4 108.1 110.0 109.0 102.8 106.6 103.6 107.0 110.7 107.9 101.8 106.6 103.6 107.0 110.7 107.9 101.8 106.6 103.6 107.0 112.5 112.0 107.2 111.9 100.1 115.8 122.3 112.0 107.2 111.9 100.1 114.9 126.3 112.4 100.7 113.7 106.5 117.7 125.9 118.9 112.9 114.6 109.2 117.8 117.7 121.1 118.8 114.6 111.1 118.3 122.1 120.2 118.2 126.9 117.7 123.3 116.8 116.3 119.9 112.9 117.7 123.3 116.8 116.3 119.9 112.9 <t< td=""><td>TOTAL FINTSHED Autos and Bicycles Electrical Apparatus niture Hard- ware TOTAL Other TOTAL SEMI-FINISHED GOODS 86.1 88.6 83.5 86.7 87.2 88.5 93.6 90.5 87.4 90.4 90.7 91.0 94.1 94.6 95.1 90.5 87.4 90.4 97.6 94.8 95.5 100.1 95.9 97.6 94.8 96.7 102.0 97.0 100.9 98.5 101.2 99.9 100.8 106.0 98.0 102.5 99.2 102.9 99.9 103.9 106.2 102.1 102.4 95.3 106.4 108.1 106.5 104.7 105.7 107.7 108.1 110.7 107.9 101.8 106.6 103.6 107.0 107.3 108.2 109.3 102.6 109.9 102.3 102.3 117.7 125.9 118.9 102.0 105.8 107.9 107.4</td><td>TOTAL Autos Apparatus nitureTOTAL Hard- WareTOTAL SIMI-FINISHED GOODSAuto SIMI-FINISHED86.188.683.586.787.288.593.693.693.697.694.396.7102.097.0100.999.299.2<t< td=""></t<></td></t<>	TOTAL FINTSHED Autos and Bicycles Electrical Apparatus niture Hard- ware TOTAL Other TOTAL SEMI-FINISHED GOODS 86.1 88.6 83.5 86.7 87.2 88.5 93.6 90.5 87.4 90.4 90.7 91.0 94.1 94.6 95.1 90.5 87.4 90.4 97.6 94.8 95.5 100.1 95.9 97.6 94.8 96.7 102.0 97.0 100.9 98.5 101.2 99.9 100.8 106.0 98.0 102.5 99.2 102.9 99.9 103.9 106.2 102.1 102.4 95.3 106.4 108.1 106.5 104.7 105.7 107.7 108.1 110.7 107.9 101.8 106.6 103.6 107.0 107.3 108.2 109.3 102.6 109.9 102.3 102.3 117.7 125.9 118.9 102.0 105.8 107.9 107.4	TOTAL Autos Apparatus nitureTOTAL Hard- WareTOTAL SIMI-FINISHED GOODSAuto SIMI-FINISHED86.188.683.586.787.288.593.693.693.697.694.396.7102.097.0100.999.299.2 <t< td=""></t<>	

Table 1. - Index Numbers for the Estimated Total Value of Inventories held

CAPTTAL COODS

(Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and

(1947 Average = 100)

	CAPITAL GOODS							
MONTH	TOTAL	Agricultural Implements	Machinery	Ships	Aircraft	Railway Rolling Stock	Other	
<u>1947</u> 1. Jan. 2. Feb. 3. Mar.	78.5 81.2 85.2	89.5 91.7 97.0	88.5 89.7 92.8	59.5 65.4 70.7	82 .7 86.9 89.8	85.0 81.5 84.3	84.5 89.0 92.1	
4. Apr. 5. May 6. June 7. July 8. Aug. 9. Sept. 10. Oct. 11. Nov.	90.4 92.8 98.1 102.2 106.6 112.1 111.6 119.2	109.7 100.4 102.5 101.0 93.5 95.1 97.4 108.7	95.7 98.8 99.9 102.1 105.2 107.3 108.2 105.5	76.7 83.0 90.6 95.8 108.8 122.0 133.0 144.1	90.0 95.3 109.7 114.0 110.4 114.3 101.1 104.1	88.9 91,9 97.5 111.6 116.8 119.8 91.0 113.7	91.9 96.2 102.3 103.7 108.7 107.8 109.4 109.4	
12. Dec. <u>1948</u> 13. Jan.	122.1	113.5	106.1	150.6	101.2 96.7	117.9	105.1	
14. Feb. 14. Feb. 15. Mar. 16. Apr. 17. May 18. June 19. July 20. Aug. 21. Sept. 22. Oct. 23. Nov. 24. Dec.	123.7 132.9 132.8 135.2 127.6 125.6 136.6 132.8 130.8 136.9 119.2	123.9 123.5 124.1 122.3 115.3 106.7 110.9 109.4 111.9 116.9 118.8	114.2 118.6 118.2 116.7 119.7 122.9 127.9 128.7 128.1 128.8 130.0	146.0 164.4 172.6 177.6 149.3 143.0 167.0 155.7 151.1 159.3 100.7	99.0 114.0 90.0 97.4 99.4 94.6 95.9 98.1 97.3 99.3 98.7	114.6 121.5 117.3 126.1 135.1 142.8 155.4 150.5 146.7 163.9 162.9	102.3 107.1 104.7 102.2 105.3 103.3 102.0 103.6 100.1 105.4 105.6	
1949								
25. Jan. 26. Feb. (Prelim.)	127 .4 130.6	137.7 134.6	133 .1 134.4	117.1 125.0	106.0 99.0	152.9 161.4	106.6	

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY 1949 in all Manufacturing Industries, January 1947 - February 1949 (Concl'd)

on the estimated current value of physical stocks)

(1947 Average = 100)

PRODUCERS! MATERIALS

				in the second second		
TOTAL	Iron and Steel	Non- Ferrous Metal	Coke and Gas	Acids Alkalies and Salts	Other	
91.0 88.2 87.5 87.9 90.3 94.6 99.0 104.8 109.1 113.4 116.6 117.8	89.6 88.3 90.0 92.4 95.4 99.0 103.7 106.8 106.8 106.8 106.7 108.7 112.8	93.7 92.7 92.0 92.4 96.6 101.8 105.7 108.0 108.8 108.5 108.4	86.4 68.3 51.2 51.4 67.1 78.8 79.5 108.7 130.9 155.1 172.3 150.2	92.6 90.6 90.5 89.7 96.2 100.7 101.4 106.1 106.3 105.3 110.1 110.7	91.6 89.7 87.5 86.2 85.6 89.3 93.7 99.7 108.3 118.0 122.9 127.4	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12.
115.3 114.0 112.7 113.6 117.1 121.8 126.3 132.6 134.6 138.6 141.3 141.7	113.7 114.9 114.9 119.3 124.0 127.8 129.9 132.6 127.8 130.0 130.1 133.5	106.6 107.5 108.8 111.1 112.4 118.7 126.9 130.0 134.2 137.2 138.6 141.5	119.0 93.2 67.8 51.4 70.4 88.2 98.2 136.4 173.9 192.4 207.0 176.1	110.3 109.8 106.5 110.3 111.6 116.3 115.9 118.1 124.2 128.4 130.9 130.1	126.6 125.7 126.1 124.3 124.9 125.5 129.5 137.1 138.2 142.1 147.0 143.9	13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24.
142.3 137.7	140.4	142.8 136.0	143.0 115.1	131.3 126.1	147.7 142.8	25.

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Section 2

MONTHLY INDEXES OF INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS OF REPORTING FIRMS, BY INDUSTRIES

Data available from the sample monthly survey of shipments and inventories of manufacturing industries are incorporated, insofar as inventories are concerned, into Table I, but it has been thought advisable to show individual industries wherever possible. Since this is a sample survey, covering only selected firms in a special group of industries, the dollar values actually reported by the firms have been converted into index numbers representative of industries, or groups of industries, the base being the average 1947 values reported. The index presentation avoids the possibility that dollar value totals for firms might be mistaken for dollar value totals for industries. However, when considering the series presented hereinafter, in Table 2, it must be borne in mind that the divisions are industry divisions, and not commodities, i.e., the Wool Cloth Industry does not represent the shipments and inventories of Wool Cloth only, but all commodities involved in the activities of firms whose major product is Wool Cloth.

Also, it must be emphasized most particularly that the index numbers shown in this series are based on the dollar values of inventories held, not on actual physical quantities. Even apart from the fact that dollar values are required by economists interested in investment in inventory, it is obvious that the value approach is the only practical one, considering the wide range of commodities held by manufacturers in all stages from raw materials to finished products ready for sale. However, the value of commodities in stock is the result not only of raw material costs, but also of the cost of making them. Thus, if prices or labour costs rise the value of the goods held increases, even though the quantity may remain the same. Therefore, changes shown from month to month by the index numbers represent not only quantity changes but also the changes in the value of each item included. The only indication of the extent to which values of items have changed is the trend shown by the index of prices published in the "Canadian Statistical Review".

The Bureau is at present attempting to devise a means of deflating the inventory series in order that quantity changes may be reflected more accurately. For those interested in this problem, some of the factors which must be taken into consideration may be noted. While each industry has its own average turnover rate which can be estimated roughly, it is difficult to estimate a rate which can accurately be applied to raw materials, goods in process and finished goods. Moreover, all firms within a given industry do not value inventories on the same basis, the most common methods being lower of cost or market and standard cost. These considerations make it difficult to determine the length of time necessary before a change in wholesale prices will be reflected in inventory values. Added to this is the fact that the wholesale price index and the index of inventory values are compiled differently. The wholesale price index is computed from selling prices, and weighted according to quantities sold; while, as noted above, most firms report inventories at some variation of cost and the index is automatically weighted according to quantities held.

Table 2. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries

(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

	Value	Value of Inventory				
Industry and Month	of Shipments	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry					5-2-18	
February, 1948	146.2	107.3	96.4	111.1	152.6	
January, 1949 (Revised)	122.2	138.6	110.8	144.3	262.2	
February, 1949	125.1	145.3	117.5	132.1	281.7	
Miscellaneous Foods Industry						
February, 1948	92.3	115.5	113.5	135.1	121.0	
January, 1949 (Revised)	104.9	100.8	110.3	115 2	77.7	
February, 1949	105.3	103.3	114.0	136.6	76.7	
Rubber Goods Industry						
February, 1948	89.4	125.7	91.6	105.6	158.7	
January 1949	93.5	131.4	89.3	160.3	172.7	
February, 1949	90.6	135.9	90.9	103.6	180.5	
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS						
Cotton Yarn and Cloth Industry						
February, 1948	113.4	113.4	112.4	103.1	133.4	
January, 1949	137.0	107.6	97.3	114.0	135.0	
February, 1949	137.0	110.7	102.5	113.4	134.9	
Woollen Cloth Industry						
February, 1948	120.5	112.2	100.1	122.4	169.5	
January, 1949	116.7	139.2	126.4	139.5	252.5	
February, 1949	116.5	140.6	118.8	148.6	275.0	
Woollen Yarn Industry						
February, 1948	134.7	117.7	105.0	139.2	136.3	
January, 1949 (Revised)	1.21.5	157.7	119.1	186.3	276.3	
February, 1949	130.3	155.8	107.9	200.6	289.7	

Table 2. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries

(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

	Value		Value of 1	Inventory	
Industry and Month	of Shipments	Total	Raw	Goods in Process	Finished Products
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS (Cont'd.)					
Miscellaneous Woollen Goods Ind	ustry				
February, 1949 (Revised) February, 1949	110.5 99.0 99.3	109,5 131.6 142.1	111.9 129.6 141.2	101.8 115.2 113.5	100 .1 153.8 167.2
Hosiery and Knitted Goods Indus	try				
February, 1948 January, 1949 (Revised) February, 1949	105 .9 85.7 92.8	114.1 130.3 132.3	106.2 107.0 98.8	120.0 125.7 127.6	121.6 177.7 197.4
Dyeing and Finishing of Textile Industry	<u>s</u>				
February, 1948 January, 1949 (Revised) February, 1949	91.2 96.5 105.4	89.1 120.9 112.4		76.8 45.7 53.8	359.7 987.8 1034.8
Corsets and Foundation Garments					
February, 1948 January, 1949 (Revised) February, 1949	105.0 87.0 100.9	125.4 130.5 133.5	127.7 135.6 141.3	100.2 102.4 101.3	174.5 173.9 170.6
Cordage, Rope and Twine Industr	-				
February, 1948 January, 1949 February, 1949	100.2 128.4 68.0	153.2 177.7 175.4	152.2 205.3 182.3	88.2 108.9 113.9	156.8 168.4 175.3
Cotton and Jute Bags Industry					
February, 1948 January, 1949 (Revised) February, 1949	73.8 69.9 50.7	131.9 123.7 120.8	125.9 118.9 116.0	179.8 59.8 37.1	181.0 192.4 198.2

Table 2. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries, - Cont'd

(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

	Value	Value of Inventory					
Industry and Month	of Shipments	Total	Raw Material	Goods in Process	Finished Products		
TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS (Concl'd)							
Miscellaneous Textiles Industry							
February, 1948 January, 1949 February, 1949	114.6 137.8 139.8	119.5 142.2 139.5	110.4 136.2 133.6	120.6 135.7 139.6	142.5 173.7 160.2		
Other Textiles Industries (Includes the following Industries Carpets, Mats and Rugs; Real and Artificial Silk; Gloves and Mitter Fabric; Clothing, Men's Factory; Clothing, Women's Factory; Oiled and Waterproofed Clothing; Hats and Caps; Awnings, Tents and Sails; Narrow Fabrics.)							
February, 1948 January, 1949 February, 1949	123.0 110.8 128.8	106.8 117.1 124.6	108.1 115.2 113.7	117.0 125.3 151.3	100.6 124.4 141.3		
WOOD AND DADED DDODUGRO							
WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS Planing Mills, Sash and Doors Factories							
February, 1948 January, 1949 February, 1949	81°5 94°1 94°7	118.1 179.2 178.3	115 .6 183.9 181.5	83.4 96.0 118.0	156.9 159.7 163.0		
Furniture, Upholstering, Cabinet Kaking Industry							
February, 1948 January, 1949 (Revised) February, 1949	125°4 137°4 122°6	110°7 127°6 132°9	106.1 117.3 117.3	113.4 138.9 141.8	123.8 149.6 182.5		

(1947 Average = 100)

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MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY, 1949

Table 2. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries - Cont'd.

(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

	Value		Value of 1	Inventory	
Industry and Month	of	01 4 - 3	Raw	Goods in	Finished
	Shipments	Total	Materials	Process	Products
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					
Primary Iron and Steel Industry					
(Includes Pig Iron; Steel Ingots and Castings; Rolled Iron and Ste Products and Ferro-Alloys)	el				
February, 1948	115.6	120.4	120.3	128.2	113.3
January, 1949 (Revised)	147.0	158.3	170.9	155.4	121.8
February, 1949	137.5	152.8	155.1	178.2	122.9
Iron Castings and Forgings Industry					
February, 1948	111.7	109.7	114.3	109.5	104.8
January, 1949 (Revised)	147.1	158.9	171.4	119.2	144.7
February, 1949	150.1	159.6	170.5	120.3	146.8
Boilers, Tanks and Plate Work Industry	•				
February, 1948	105.6	101.3	105.5	95.3	115.8
January, 1949 (Revised)	116.0	105.5	107.6	88.1	149.1
February, 1949	113.2	111.3	110.7	94.9	158.6
Agricultural Implements Industry					
February, 1948	124.9	123.9	114.6	111.8	146.0
January, 1949 (Revised)	176.5	137.7	107.2	128.3	186.2
February, 1949	224.4	134.6	108.3	122.7	179.6
Office, Household and Industrial Machinery Industry					
February, 1948	100.6	114.2	109.1	117.4	113.5
January, 1949	153.6	133.1	132.1	137.3	126.7
February, 1949	135.8	134.4	139.0	136.9	125.5

(1947 Average = 100)

Table 2. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries - Cont'd.

(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

	Value		Value of	Inventory	
Industry and Month	of	Total	Rew	Goods in	Finished
	Shipments	TOOLT	Materials	Process	Products
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS (Cont'd	.)				
Automobile Industry					
February, 1948	75.4	129.1	127.6	125.9	133.0
January, 1949	77.2	112.1	114.6	104.8	119.6
February, 1949	94.0	123.2	118.0	120.1	127.8
Automobile Supplies Industry					
2040	200 8	112 0	220.7	100 5	100.4
February, 1948	100.7	113.5	110.1	109.7	122.4
January, 1949 (Revised)	109.4	119.1	125.3	99.4 103.7	129.4 129.8
February, 1949	120.0	121.8	126.8	T03•1	17900
Shipbuilding and Repairs					
Industry					
February, 1948	74.1	146.0	118.2	155.2	9.8
January, 1949 (Revised)	62.8	117.1	114.1	118.8	• 3
February, 1949	65.0	125.0	110.2	130.0	• 3
Aircraft and Aircraft Parts					
Industry					
February, 1948	152.1	99.0	63.9	95.1	142.9
January, 1949 (Revised)	288.3	106.0	123.5	122.6	75.1
February, 1949	293.8	99.0	126.0	132.0	48.1
Railway Rolling Stock and Equipment Industry					
February, 1948	283.0	114.6	106.9	122.4	133.8
January, 1949 (Revised)	211.8	152.9	140.7	213.7	145.9
February, 1949	186.3	161.4	142.4	255.0	152.4

(1947 Average = 100)

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Table 2. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries - Cont'd.

(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry).

	Value		Value of	Inventory	
Industry and Month	of Shipments	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS (Concl'd	1.)				
Wire and Wire Goods Industry					
February, 1948	113.1	109.5	105.9	112.6	113.1
January, 1949 (Revised)	149.5	135.9	119.5	97.1	158.4
February, 1949	131.6	139.2	122.3	100.3	162.0
Sheet Metal Products Industry					
February, 1948	83.5	113.2	122.3	110.7	99.8
January, 1949 (Revised)	79.3	116.2	123.6	110.4	107.6
February, 1949	95.0	123.0	130.2	118.8	114.1
Hardware, Tools and Cutlery Industry					
February, 1948	114.4	114.7	113.2	108.6	125.8
January, 1949	131.05	124.7	125.1	122.0	127.5
February, 1949	127.0	126.5	125.5	125.8	129.0
Bridge Building and Structural Steel Industry					
February, 1948	109.4	1.29.7	126.1	130.7	63
January, 1949 (Revised)	111.8	116.4	135.9	117.5	-
February, 1.949	123.9	118.6	145.9	111.6	æ
Iron and Steel Products Miscelleneous (Includes the following Indus- tries: Bicycles; Heating and Cooking Apparatus, and Iron and Steel Products Miscella- neous)					
February, 1948	109.2	114.9	98.4	111.8	146.8
January, 1949	112.1	126.6	105.7	129.3	160.7
February, 1949	109.2	132.9	118.6	133.8	154.8

(1947 Average = 100)

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Table 2. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries, Cont'd.

(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

Total Total	
Brass and Copper Products Industry February, 1948 101.7 103.6 103.7 103.7 January, 1949 126.7 139.1 131.9 122.6 February, 1949 116.5 132.0 140.1 123.9 Jewellery and Silverware Industry 16.5 132.0 140.1 123.9 Jewellery and Silverware Industry 92.0 104.0 91.7 115.9 Jewellery, 1948 92.0 100.0 71.7 121.5 February, 1949 122.4 101.0 71.7 121.5 February, 1949 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1948 109.1 114.5 108.1 112.4 January, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1948 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 Mon-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining Industry 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3 All Others 110.4 104.3 113.3 113.3 <th>nished oduot</th>	nished oduot
Brass and Copper Froducts Industry February, 1948 101.7 103.6 103.7 103.7 January, 1949 126.7 139.1 131.9 122.6 February, 1949 116.5 132.0 140.1 123.9 Jewellery and Silverware Industry 16.5 132.0 140.1 123.9 Jewellery and Silverware Industry 16.5 132.0 140.1 123.9 Jewellery and Silverware Industry 92.0 104.0 91.7 115.9 January, 1948 92.0 100.0 71.7 121.5 February, 1949 122.4 101.0 71.7 121.5 Supplies Industry 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry 114.5 108.1 112.4 Jenuary, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1949 (Revised) 122.3 115.1 109.0 106.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining Industry 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 </td <td></td>	
Industry February, 1948 101.7 103.6 103.7 103.7 January, 1949 126.7 139.1 131.9 122.6 February, 1949 116.5 152.0 140.1 123.9 Jewellery and Silverware 1114.5 104.0 91.7 115.9 January, 1949 122.4 101.0 71.7 121.5 February, 1949 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Silectrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.1 109.0 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Kefining Industry 122.3 115.1 109.6 134.1 February, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3	
February, 1948 101.7 103.6 103.7 103.7 January, 1949 126.7 139.1 131.9 122.6 Jewellery and Silverware 116.5 132.0 140.1 123.9 Jewellery and Silverware 116.5 132.0 140.1 123.9 Jewellery and Silverware 111.6.5 132.0 140.1 123.9 Jewellery and Silverware 111.5 131.9 122.6 Industry 1949 92.0 104.0 91.7 115.9 January, 1949 122.4 101.0 71.7 121.5 February, 1949 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and 102.4 101.0 71.7 121.5 Supplies Industry 949 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining Industry 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7	
January, 1949 126.7 139.1 131.9 122.6 February, 1949 116.5 132.0 140.1 123.9 Jewellery and Silverware Industry February, 1948 92.0 104.0 91.7 115.9 January, 1949 122.4 101.0 71.7 121.5 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and 95.3 116.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1948 109.1 114.5 108.1 112.4 January, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.1 109.0 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting 123.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3 All Others (Includes the following industries: Aluminum Products 113.3	
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Jewellery and Silverware Industry February, 1948 92.0 104.0 91.7 115.9 January, 1949 122.4 101.0 71.7 121.5 February, 1949 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry 96.3 114.5 108.1 112.4 January, 1948 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 Jebruary, 1949 122.3 115.1 109.0 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining Industry 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3	194.2
Industry February, 1948 92.0 104.0 91.7 115.9 January, 1949 122.4 101.0 71.7 121.5 February, 1949 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 February, 1949 95.3 114.5 108.1 112.4 January, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1949 122.3 115.1 109.0 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3 All Others [Includes the following industries: Aluminum Products 101.0 101.0 101.0	123.3
Industry February, 1948 92.0 104.0 91.7 115.9 January, 1949 122.4 101.0 71.7 121.5 February, 1949 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 February, 1949 95.3 114.5 108.1 112.4 January, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1949 122.3 115.1 109.0 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3 All Others [Includes the following industries: Aluminum Products 101.7 139.7 143.1 113.3	
January, 1949 122.4 101.0 71.7 121.5 February, 1949 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry 109.1 114.5 108.1 112.4 February, 1948 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 January, 1949 95.3 115.1 109.0 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining Industry 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3	
January, 1949 122.4 101.0 71.7 121.5 February, 1949 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry 114.5 108.1 112.4 February, 1948 109.1 114.5 108.1 112.4 January, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1949 122.3 115.1 109.0 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3	87.5
February, 1949 99.5 100.2 65.1 122.9 Slectrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry 114.5 108.1 112.4 February, 1948 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 January, 1949 94.9 122.3 115.1 109.0 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining Industry 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3	112.1
Supplies Industry February, 1948 109.1 114.5 108.1 112.4 January, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1949 122.3 115.1 109.0 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3	117.1
February, 1948 109.1 114.5 108.1 112.4 January, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1949 122.3 115.1 109.0 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining Industry 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3 All Others (Includes the following in- dustries: Aluminum Products 1 1 1 1	
January, 1949 (Revised) 95.3 115.0 107.5 105.3 February, 1949 122.3 115.1 109.0 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining Industry 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1948 101.7 110.8 116.3 114.1 January, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3 All Others (Includes the following in- dustries: Aluminum Products 1 1 1	
February, 1949 122.3 115.1 109.0 105.0 Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining Industry 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1948 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3 All Others (Includes the following in- dustries: Aluminum Products Includes Includes Includes	126.2
Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining Industry101.7110.8116.7109.6February, 1948 January, 1949 (Revised)101.2142.5146.3114.1February, 1949123.7139.7143.1113.3All Others (Includes the following in- dustries: Aluminum Products101.1101.2101.2	144.2
and Refining Industry February, 1948 101.7 110.8 116.7 109.6 January, 1949 (Revised) 154.2 142.5 146.3 114.1 February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3 All Others (Includes the following industries: Aluminum Products 1 1 1	143.2
January, 1949 (Revised) February, 1949 All Others (Includes the following in- dustries: Aluminum Products	
January, 1949 (Revised) February, 1949 All Others (Includes the following in- dustries: Aluminum Products	96.9
February, 1949 123.7 139.7 143.1 113.3 All Others (Includes the following in- dustries: Aluminum Products	174.8
(Includes the following in- dustries: Aluminum Products	170.2
February, 1948 91.7 110.7 117.4 124.5	102.3
January, 1949 122.5 126.3 161.8 118.8	98.6
February, 1949 105.1 117.4 137.2 115.8	101.5

(1947 Average = 100)

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Table 2. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries - Cont'd.

(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

	Value	Value of Inventory						
Industry and Month	of Shipments	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products			
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS								
Asbestos Products								
February, 1948 January, 1949 (Revised) February, 1949 Artificial Abrasives and	115.8 103.5 74.0	124.3 126.4 130.2	128.9 132.6 120.8	106.9 120.9 123.0	128.9 125.0 150.0			
Abrasive Products Industry								
February, 1948 January, 1949 February, 1949 Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products Industries (Includes the following in-	105.1 123.9 125.7	125.6 124.9 130.4	116.1 140.0 149.2	110.9 89.5 86.3	138.9 105.1 105.5			
dustries: Coke and its By- Products; Illuminating and Fuel Gas; Clay Products from Imported Clays; Plate, Cut and Ornamental Glass; Pressed and Blown Glass; and Miscellaneous Non-Metallic Mineral Products)								
February, 1948 January, 1949 February, 1949	109.6 137.2 116.0	102.4 144.0 113.5	99.0 136.2 103.3	131.8 87.5 87.2	123.7 221.8 191.8			
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industr	V							
February, 1948 January, 1949	103.8 118.9	109.8 131.3	107.0 131.4	103.3	115.4 130.3			

113.7

125.3

117.3

126.9

126.1

February, 1949

Table 2. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries - Cont'd.

(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

	Value		Value of	Inventory	
Industry and Month	of Shipments	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
				_	
CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS (Concl'd)					
Fertilizers Industry					
February, 1948	136.5	143.3	115.6	149.3	185.4
January, 1949	89.1	171.2	130.2	237.9	148.9
February, 1949	114.0	172.7	136.0	237.6	144.3
Medicinal and Pharmacoutical					
Preparations Industry					
February, 1948	90.2	100.9	97.6	108.4	102.6
January, 1949	79.3	107.6	103.7	118.5	108.5
February, 1949	97.6	108.8	102.8	122.8	110.4
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes					
Industry					
February, 1948	115.9	145.4	139.4	128.2	149.8
January, 1949 (Revised)	99.9	171.4	140.2	147.9	216.3
February, 1949	105.7	170.9	139.8	146.8	216.8
Soaps and Toilet Preparations					
Industry					
February, 1948	97.9	104.9	101.8	112.0	109.3
January, 1949 (Revised)	118.7	174.7	150.2	182.8	223.8
February, 1949	106.9	176.8	149.9	180.4	233.0
Miscellaneous Chemicals					
Industries					
(Includes the following In-					
dustries: Compressed Gases;					
Adhesives; Plastics; Matches;					
Polishes and Dressings; and					
Miscellaneous Chemical Products)					
February, 1948	123.4	108.6	103.7	117.1	117.4
January, 1949	130.2	127.0	117.7	117.3	149.8
February, 1949	148.3	125.7	118.4	121.1	143.0

Table 2. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries - Concl'd.

(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

	(1947 Average *	100)			
	Value		Value of	Inventory	
Industry and Month	of	m 1 7	Raw	Goods in	Finished
	Shipments	Total	Materials	Process	Products

MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES

Miscellaneous (includes the following industries: Brooms, Brushes and Mops; Mattresses and Springs; Musical Instruments and Materials; Fountain Pens and Pencils; Automobile Accessories, Fabric; and Scientific and Professional Equipment)

February, 1948	85.9	103.1	100.9	93.3	120.8
January, 1949	91.8	102.4	99.8	99.6	113.3
February, 1949 _	93.8	106.0	103.3	104.8	115.3

= 20 =

Section 3

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN RATIOS BETWEEN INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS (SALES) FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES

The following tables show month to month percentage changes in the ratio of the value of inventories held at the end of each month to the month's shipments, for selected industries. Individual firms may find it useful to compare changes in their own inventory-shipment ratio from one month to the next with corresponding changes in the ratio for the industry of which they are a part. Such comparisons may indicate significant developments in the position of a firm in relation to the other firms in the industry. For example, a firm may find that its own ratio increased by, say 10 per cent from December to January while the industry as a whole showed a decline in ratio of, say, 20 per cent. Such a difference may be the result of a deliberate change in the inventory policy of the firm; or some of its competitors may have altered their inventory policy: or possibly the firm may have lost some ground to its competitors; or it may have experienced an unusually large increase in its production.

Month to month percentage changes for the current month, the previous month, and the same month a year ago, are shown for (a) the ratio of total inventories to total shipments and (b) the ratio of finished product inventories to total shipments. For example, the figures shown for January represent the percentage change in ratios from December to January; and the figures for February indicate the percentage change in ratios from January to February.

The method of calculation by which an individual firm may compare its month to month position with that of the industry as a whole is explained at the head of the tables that follow.

Actual ratios of inventories to shipments for various firms in an industry normally differ from one another due to technical and other factors peculiar to the individual firms. Accordingly, the actual ratios of inventories to shipments of a particular firm may normally differ from those of the industry as a whole. These normal differences in ratios are not as significant to an individual firm assessing its own position relative to its competitors as the percentage change in ratios from month to month. For this reason the changes in ratios rather than the actual ratios are shown here on a monthly basis. However, in order to provide an indication of the importance of inventories in relation to shipments as between industries, the average ratio for 1947 in each industry is also shown in the tables.

Table 3. - Changes in Relationship of Value of Inventory for Total of Reporting Firms

To check with the percentage change shown for its of inventory dollars for each sales dollar in **January** four inventory dollars for each sales dollar in **January**, increase of two dollars, or a change of +50 p.c. In order sales dollar, simply divide the sales for each month

	Aver	age				Chang				
	19	947				om Previous Month				
Industry	Relati	onship		Shipme		Finished Products to Shipments				
	Total In-	Finished	Feb.	Jane	Feb.	Feb.		Feb.		
	ventory to	Products to	1948	1949	1949	1948	1949	1949		
	Shipments	Shipments	0/0	%	%	%	%	%		
Vegetable Products			(Revise	d)	(R	evised)		
Biscuits, Confectionery,										
Cocoa & Chocolate Ind	2.59	0.41	-15	+38	+ 2	- 8	+70	+49		
			- 6	- 4	+ 2	+ 2	-16	= 2		
Miscellaneous Food Ind	3.17	0.73			~			-		
Rubber Goods Industry	2.63	1.27	+ 2	+25	+ 7	+ 5	+30	+ 8		
Textiles & Textile Product	5									
Cotton Yarn & Cloth Ind	2.42	0.40	+ 9	+12	+ 3	+44	+ 9	+ 1		
Woollen Cloth Industry	3.19	0.14	- 3	- 4	+1	+12	- 4	+ 9		
Woollen Yarn Industry	3.33	0.36	-13	+ 6	- 8	- 5	+14	- 2		
Miscellaneous Woollen Goods Industry	3.31	0.43	+12	+33	+ 8	+ 7	+22	+ 8		
Hosiery and Knitted										
Goods Industry	3.42	0.91	- 5	+41	- 6	+14	+66	+ 3		
Cordage, Rope & Twine Industry	5.97	0.40	- 9	- 65	+86	- 7	-63	+96		
		Contraction of the								
Cotton and Jute Bags Industry	1.90	0.33	+38	+14	+35	+64	+12	+42		
Dyeing and Finishing of Textiles Industry	2.68	0.65	+ 7	+54	-15	+58	+ 9	- 4		
Corsets and Foundation :										
Garments Industry	4.12	0.58	- 25	+ 5	-12	-23	+16	-15		
Wood & Paper Products										
Planing Mills, Sash, and Door Factories	2.26	0.15	- 7	+ 7	- 1	+ 6	+33	+ 1		

Held at End of Month to Value of Month's Shipments in Selected Industries

industry in February, a firm can take the number and February, and compare them; i.e. if there were and six in February, then February would show an to arrive at the number of inventory dollars for each into the value of inventory held at the end of the month.

	Aver	age	Percentage Change in							
	19	47			ip fro tory	m Previous Month Finished Products				
Industry	Relati	onship		hipmen			Shipme			
	Total In- ventory to Shipments	Finished Products to Shipments	Feb. 1948 %	the second second	Feb. 1949 %	Feb. 1948 %		Feb. 1949 %		
			(Re	vised)	(R	evised)		
Wood & Paper Products (Con-	t'd.)									
Furniture, Upholstering, Cabinet Making Industry	3.17	0.46	- 8	+23	+17	+ 1	+21	+37		
Iron & Its Products										
Primary Iron and Steel										
Industry	2.26	0.45	+ 3	- 8	+ 3	+ 8	- 6	+ 8		
Iron Castings and Forgings Industry	2.59	0.83	- 5	+16	- 2	0	+11	- 6		
Boilers, Tanks and Platework Industry	3.65	0.50	+ 3	+56	+ 8	+ 5	+44	+ 9		
Agricultural Implements Industry	4.85	1.55	- 2	+11	-23	+ 2	+25	-24		
Machinery Industry	4.93	1.50	- 4	+ 6	+14	··· 7	+ 7	+12		
Automobile Industry	1.68	0.71	+10	+82	-10	+11	+77	-12		
Automobile Supplies Industry	2.31	0.66	+ 3	+24	- 7	+ 4	+17	- 9		
Shipbuilding and Repairs Industry	11.31		- 5	-17	+ 3	-				
Aircraft and Parts Ind	9.38	3.21	+10	+43	- 8	+37	+ 7	-36		
Railway Rolling Stock and Equipment Industry	3.51	0.e68	-46	- 1	+20	-49	- 4	+19		
Wire & Wire Goods Ind	2.09	0.77	+ 6	- 26	+16	+ 9	-25	+16		
Sheet Metal Products Industry	3.47	1.14	+ 7	+61	-12	+11	+ 9	+50		

MONTHLY REPORT	ON	INVENTORIES	AND	SHIPMENTS	BY	MANUFACTURING	INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY,	1949	
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Table 3. - Changes in Relationship of Value of Inventory Held at End of Month to Value of Month's Shipments, for Total of Reporting Firms in Selected Industries - Concl'd.

		rage	Percentage Change in Relationship from Previous Month							
	194	47								
Industry	Relatio	on ship		l Inven						
	Total In-	Finished	Feba	Shipmen Jane	Feb.	Feb.	Shipm Jan.	Feba		
		Products to		1949	1949	1948	1949	1949		
		Shipments	%		1345	%	10 10	0%		
	MIT PHOTOD	ALL'S PROLIDE					vised)	distanting to other states		
Iron & Its Products (Concl.	'd.)		,	Revised	1)	(Re	visedj			
Hardware, Tools and Cutlery Industry	3.25	0.76	0	+ 5	+ 5	- 2	+ 2	+ 5		
Bridge Building and Structural Steel Ind	8.34	6	-21	+118	- 8	80	-	-		
Non-Ferrous Metal Products										
Brass and Copper Products Industry	1.59	0.25	+13	- 3	+ 3	+45	+29	-31		
Jewellery and Silverware Industry	3.84	0.80	- 9	+ 8	+22	- 22	- 2	+28		
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry	3.74	0.87	8	+52	- 22	- 8	+57	- 23		
Non-Ferrous Metals Smel- ting and Refining Ind	1.92	0.39	+13	+ 3	+22	+16	+ 9	+21		
Non-Metallic Mineral Produc	ets									
Asbestos Products Ind	2.20	0.78	-19	- 3	+44	-19	- 5	+68		
Abrasive Products Ind	2.68	1.15	+ 5	+ 7	+ 3	+ 8	+10	- 7		
Chemicals and Allied Produc	ets									
Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry	1.81	0.47	0	- 9	+ 5	+ 8	+10	+ 2		
Fertilizers Industry	2.86	0.68	- 24	- 20	- 21	-16	-10	-24		
Medicinal and Pharmaceuti- cal Preparations Ind	3.99	1.57	+ 7	+ 7	-18	+ 8	+13	-17		
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes Industry	3.03	1.11	+24	-10	- 6	+25	- 1	- 6		
Soaps and Toilet Prepa- rations Industry	2.28	0.58	+24	9	+12	+26	- 7	+16		



