Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, M.P., Minister of Trade and Commerce

## CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

+     +         + Industry and Merchandising Division + + +


## GENERAL MANUFACTURES SECTION

## MONTHLY REPORT

## ON

## INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS

## BY

## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

FEBRUARY, 1949


# Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe. M P. <br> Ninister of Trade and Commerce 

## DIEFARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS GENERAL MANUF ACTURES SECTION <br> OTTAWA - CANADA

| Dominion Statistician: | Herbert Marshall |
| :--- | :--- |
| Director, Census of Industry and Merchandising: | W. H. Losee |
| Chief, General Manufactures Section: | A. Cohen |

## MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS <br> BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, <br> F EBRUARY, 1949

This report continues the monthly series of indexes of the dollar value of manufacturing inventories and shipments, and of percentage changes in relationship of inventory to shipments in selected industries. The breakdown of material presented is as follows:
(1) Indexes of the estimated total value of inventory held in all industries, and in groupings of industries classified according to the economic use made of their products. The estimated totals are based on data collected from samples in industries holding approximately $92 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. of all manufacturing inventories. Indexes are based on the average 1947 values of inventory held in each case. February figures are preliminary only.
(2) Indexes of the value of shipments and inventories, broken down into raw materials, goods in process, and finished goods, for totals of reporting firms in individual industries. The base for these indexes is also the average 1947 value reported in each case. Data for individual industries include the index number for the current month, the previous month, and the same month a year ago. The trend in these industries for the entire period during which information has been collected, from December 1946, may be ascertained by reference to the December 1948 report.
(3) Tables showing the average 1947 relationship of value of inventory held at the end of the month to shipments made during the month in selected industries, and also the percentage change in the inventory-shipments relationships during the current month, the previous month and the same month a year ago. Monthly percentage changes since December, 1946 are included in the December 1948 report.

It must be emphasized that all the above tables are based on values of inventories and shipments. Apart from the fact that knowledge of trends in the value of inventory holdings and shipments is useful in itself, it is also the only feasible approach in industries producing many types of goods, and it is the only method allowing totalling of industries or comparisons of different industries. Changes in value may, however, reflect changes in quantity or changes in price, or both, and differences in the indexes from month to month must be interpreted with this in mind. Factors which must be considered in any attempt to separate the two influences in value changes are discussed on page 10 .

Preliminary reports indicate the following trends in inventory holdings at the end of February:

The increase in total value of inventories during the last two years is still continuing. The preliminary February index stands at 133.0 percent of the average 1947 value, as against 131.2 at the end of January (revised). Of the main industry groupings, inventory values in the consumers' goods industries continued their consistent monthly increase, and are now at the highest point since January 1947. Inventories of construction goods' industries, which dropped sharply last fall, appear to have also reached their highest value since January 1947. Capital goods industries, which showed alternate rises and falls during 1948, have increased inventory values for the third consecutive month, but are below last year's hight point. Inventories in the producers' materials industries, which had risen steadily since last April, showed a 4.6 point fall in February.

A breakdown of the larger groupings shows that, in the consumers' goods group, inventories of non-durable consumers goods industries have increased in value slightly. Stocks in the food industries fell by 8 points, due to seasonal declines in the fruit and vegetable preparations, fish curing and packing, slaughtering and meat packing, and dairy products industries. Other food industries showed slight increases. The tobacco industry's stocks increased seasonally, to raise the tobacco and beverages inder by 12 points. Feed and flour stocks rose by 14 points, the index steading at 174.5 of the average 1947 value. This high level is due to the increase in the domestic price of wheat over the 1947 values, the actual physical stocks being $25 \%$ lower than the average level in 1947. The value of stocks in the petroleum industry fell by 5 points. In the semi-durable consumers' goods group, leather tanneries showed a slight fall in inventory values, and all the other large industries (rubber, clothing leather footwear and textiles) showed slight increases. Inventories in every large industry in the durable consumers' goods group rose to some extent, the largest rise being an 11 point one in the automobile industry.

In the capital goods group, inventories in the aircraft industry fell by 7 points, and in the agricultural implements industry by 3 points. Machinery, shipbuilding and railway rolling stock increased inventory values by 1,8 and 9 points respectively. Most industries in the producers materials group fell to some extent, led by a seasonal decline of 28 points in the coke and gas industry. The iron and steel industry showed a small rise.

In the construction goods group, stocks in the cement industry have increased seasonally, and preliminary reports for sawmills also indicate a rise. Inventories in other industries are at approximately the same levels as last month.

# MONTHL Y REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS <br> BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY, 1949 

## Section I.

## MONTHLY INDEXES OF ESTIMATED TOTAL VALUE OF INVENTORY, BY ECONOMIC USE GROUPINGS OF INDUSTRIES, JANUARY 1947 - FEBRUARY 1949

The estimates in Table 1 have been based on two types of source materials. In most industries totals were estimated from data submitted by a sample of leading firms which report the value of their inventories and shipments monthly. Though the size of the sample varies to some extent from industry to industry, in most cases the firms reporting hold over half of all the inventories held in the industry and in a number of instances the sample includes more than 90 per cent of the total. In a smaller group of industries estimates have been based on information available on the physical volume of the chief types of stocks held in these industries. By use of data on prices and on the rate at which these stocks turn over, an estimate of the current value of these inventories has been made. Because no information is available on the accounting methods used by the firms in these industries the value of inventories shown for them cannot be expected to correspond exactly to their own book value but it does show the general trend of inventories in these industries and makes it possible to build up an overall picture for the manufacturing field.

The total in Table 1 has been presented in detail according to an economic use classification. In this classification goods have been grouped according to whether production consists primarily of consumer goods, capital goods, producers' materials or construction materials. This form of presentation corresponds to the type of use which is ultimately made of the goods produced by various industries. Because some industries produce goods which fall in more than one of these main groups the classification can only be approximate in nature and in allocating certain industries fairly arbitrary decisions had to be made. In time some further grouping of plants within industries should make it possible to improve the accuracy of this presentation.

Within the consumer goods group a further subdivision has been shown on the basis of whether the product is primarily of a perishable, a semi-durable, or a durable nature. This form of presentation has been widely used in recent years and corresponds to the form in which consumer expenditures, part of the country's gross national expenditure, are presented. This should be useful to all those who are interested in the general flow of goods from the primary producing stage to their ultimate destination.

MONTHLY RLIPORT ON INVLNTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY 1949
Table 1. - Index Numbers for the Estimated Total Value of Inventories
(Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and
(1947 Average $=100$ )

| MONTH | TOTAL | TOTAL | TOTAL | TOTAL |  | NON- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL |  | TOTAL |
|  |  | CONSUMERS | CAPITAL | PRODUCERS ${ }^{\text {I }}$ | CONSTRUCTION | total | FINISHED |
|  | INDUSTRIES | GOODS | GOODS | MATERIAL | MATERIAL |  | GOODS |

## 1947

| 1. Jan. | 86.2 |
| :--- | ---: |
| 2. Feb. | 87.9 |
| 3. Mar. | 89.5 |
| 4. Apr. | 92.6 |
| 5. May | 94.8 |
| 6. June | 98.6 |
| 7. July | 101.7 |
| 8. Aug. | 104.0 |
| 9. Sept. | 106.5 |
| 10. Oct. | 108.2 |
| 11. Nov. | 112.9 |
| 12. Dec. | 116.2 |

## 1948

| 13. Jan. | 118.7 | 118.7 | 124.5 | 115.3 | 114.6 | 123.9 | 120.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14. Feb. | 119.4 | 119.0 | 123.7 | 114.0 | 124.9 | 122.2 | 117.6 |
| 15. Miar. | 120.7 | 118.9 | 132.9 | 112.7 | 130.4 | 121.2 | 116.7 |
| 16. Apr. | 120.4 | 118.1 | 132.8 | 113.6 | 132.4 | 119.4 | 116.3 |
| 17. May | 122.1 | 118.8 | 135.2 | 117.1 | 137.1 | 120.3 | 120.3 |
| 18. June | 122.9 | 120.1 | 127.6 | 121.8 | 141.4 | 121.4 | 122.5 |
| 19. Juzy | 124.4 | 121.0 | 125.6 | 126.3 | 148.0 | 122.2 | 125.0 |
| 20. Aug. | 126.5 | 120.1 | 136.6 | 132.6 | 153.6 | 121.0 | 124.2 |
| 21. Sept. | 126.7 | 120.2 | 132.8 | 131.6 | 157.4 | 122.4 | 124.1 |
| 22. Oct. | 127.1 | 121.6 | 130.8 | 138.6 | 146.6 | 127.8 | 127.5 |
| 23. Nov. | 127.5 | 123.5 | 136.9 | 141.3 | 122.5 | 131.6 | 129.7 |
| 24. Dec. | 129.9 | 126.6 | 119.2 | 141.7 | 155.3 | 135.2 | 131.3 |
| 1942 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25. Jan. | 131.2 | 127.4 | 127.4 | 142.3 | 151.1 | 133.9 | 134.1 |
| 26. Feb. | 133.0 | 129.1 | 130.6 | 137.7 | 161.4 | 134.9 | 134.5 |

MONTHLY REORTT UN INN NICRILS AND SHIPMLNTS BY MANUFGCIURIIG ITHLUTRTES FEBRUARY 1949 held in all Manufacturing Industries, January 1947-February 1949 on the estimated current value of physical stocks)
$(1947$ Average $=100)$

DURABLE CONSURERS' GOODS


| 82.7 | 91.2 | 88.8 | 84.4 | 85.2 | 94.7 | 97.4 | 94.1 | 91.4 | 10 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 75.7 | 102.8 | 90.5 | 83.5 | 86.2 | 96.7 | 100.7 | 90.9 | 92.7 | 20 |
| 72.4 | 108.7 | 95.5 | 84.5 | 88.0 | 95.6 | 100.2 | 86.0 | 92.4 | 3.0 |
| 78.8 | 107.5 | 98.1 | 87.7 | 93.0 | 96.4 | 100.7 | 86.7 | 94.1 | 40 |
| 89.3 | 105.3 | 102.2 | 93.9 | 97.5 | 94.7 | 97.2 | 89.4 | 94.9 | 5. |
| 96.3 | 102.7 | 117.3 | 98.6 | 102.5 | 94.7 | 97.4 | 87.8 | 95.5 | 6.0 |
| 103.7 | 100.0 | 109.1 | 104.9 | 1040 | 92.2 | 94.2 | 88.6 | 92.9 | 7. |
| 111.4 | 91.2 | 107.5 | 109.7 | 104.6 | 89.9 | 91.1 | 91.6 | 88.9 | 8. |
| 114.0 | 93.3 | 103.3 | 109.7 | 104.2 | 92.5 | 92.0 | 100.1 | 93.2 | 9. |
| 115.6 | 94.5 | 99.3 | 111.4 | 103.1 | 100.6 | 99.3 | 109.0 | 103.1 | 10.0 |
| 126.7 | 96.0 | 93.3 | 116.7 | 106.2 | 113.1 | 110.1 | 129.2 | 116.3 | 11.0 |
| 125.8 | 107.9 | 94.9 | 115.6 | 105.5 | 125.1 | 119.3 | 146.8 | 133.5 | 12. |


| 129.4 | 119.2 | 100.8 | 113.2 | 108.0 | 132.7 | 128.9 | 142.7 | 143.1 | 13. |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 114.3 | 130.1 | 100.9 | 111.5 | 107.6 | 134.8 | 133.2 | 136.9 | 144.0 | 14. |
| 109.3 | 131.1 | 101.7 | 114.6 | 110.3 | 133.8 | 135.5 | 124.8 | 140.6 | 150 |
| 107.8 | 128.2 | 103.5 | 122.9 | 110.8 | 127.9 | 132.3 | 108.8 | 133.4 | 16.0 |
| 115.0 | 126.3 | 105.5 | 131.6 | 114.7 | 120.4 | 125.8 | 96.4 | 126.3 | 17. |
| 121.4 | 125.9 | 106.9 | 128.5 | 115.3 | 118.3 | 124.0 | 89.2 | 126.5 | 18. |
| 122.7 | 121.7 | 107.2 | 145.1 | 125.0 | 114.6 | 120.2 | 84.4 | 123.6 | 19.0 |
| 123.7 | 115.7 | 108.1 | 152.7 | 121.9 | 112.5 | 116.4 | 97.3 | 116.1 | 20. |
| 126.1 | 111.6 | 102.7 | 158.0 | 119.5 | 117.9 | 117.5 | 119.8 | 123.1 | 21.0 |
| 130.6 | 115.6 | 101.6 | 161.1 | 120.3 | 128.6 | 125.6 | 140.0 | 135.6 | 22.0 |
| 127.9 | 120.2 | 100.8 | 169.7 | 123.5 | 136.6 | 131.7 | 164.2 | 138.5 | 23. |
| 121.7 | 131.7 | 105.2 | 170.2 | 128.4 | 146.5 | 140.6 | 168.5 | 155.4 | 24. |


| 118.6 | 143.5 | 107.6 | 165.3 | 139.1 | 147.1 | 140.7 | 160.0 | 157.7 | 250 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 110.8 | 155.5 | 108.6 | 160.6 | 143.6 | 149.5 | 140.4 | 174.5 | 159.5 | 26. |

MONTHLY RIPORT ON INVENLORIE＇S AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACIURING INLUSTRIES，FEBRUAPI 1949
Table 1．－Index Numbers for the Estimated Total Value of Inventoriesheld
（Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and
（1947 Average $=100)$


## 1947

| 1．Jan． | 84.2 | 84.0 | 78.9 | 84.1 | 92.5 | 85.6 | 84.6 | 85.7 | 79.0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2．Feb． | 87.5 | 87.9 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 93.4 | 88.9 | 86.8 | 88.1 | 80.4 |
| 3．Mar． | 91.3 | 91.5 | 99.3 | 87.6 | 100.6 | 92.3 | 90.9 | 92.2 | 83.9 |
| 4．Apr． | 95.6 | 97.3 | 106.7 | 94.0 | 102.4 | 96.0 | 92.4 | 93.2 | 88.1 |
| 5．May | 98.8 | 99.8 | 109.0 | 96.8 | 103.4 | 98.2 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 89.6 |
| 6．June | 102.6 | 102.3 | 107.0 | 101.7 | 105.3 | 100.8 | 102.2 | 104.3 | 91.7 |
| 7．July | 105.3 | 106.4 | 104.6 | 107.2 | 111.3 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 104.9 | 94.6 |
| 8．Aug． | 104.5 | 106.1 | 102.4 | 107.7 | 111.4 | 101.6 | 101.3 | 102.8 | 93.7 |
| 9．Sept． | 105.2 | 106.7 | 100.0 | 107.7 | 118.4 | 104.8 | 102.3 | 104.7 | 89.9 |
| 10．Oct． | 107.4 | 108.2 | 98.8 | 108.5 | 126.3 | 109.5 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 106.1 |
| 11．Nov． | 108.7 | 106.6 | 100.7 | 104.5 | 127.9 | 111.3 | 112.8 | 108.3 | 135.9 |
| 12．Dec． | 115.4 | 112.7 | 105.3 | 113.0 | 129.7 | 111.6 | 120.7 | 111.1 | 168.2 |

1948
13．Jan．
$14 . \mathrm{Feb}$ ．
15．Mar．
16．Apr．
17．May
18．June
19．July
20．Aug．
21．Sept．
22．Oct．
23．Nov。
24 ．Dec。
$\begin{array}{llll}113.8 & 107.5 & 116.5 & 101.6\end{array}$

| 118.7 | 110.6 | 126.1 | 114.2 | 184.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 117.3 | 113.1 | 123.8 | 110.5 | 189.6 |
| 110.8 | 114.9 | 127.2 | 116.5 | 179.6 |
| 107.7 | 115.7 | 122.5 | 115.0 | 159.8 |
| 106.1 | 116.1 | 123.2 | 119.7 | 139.9 |
| 108.4 | 116.9 | 122.9 | 121.7 | 128.5 |
| 108.7 | 119.2 | 126.0 | 123.4 | 138.6 |
| 110.2 | 117.6 | 123.1 | 118.9 | 144.1 |
| 108.9 | 117.9 | 125.7 | 120.1 | 153.0 |
| 107.9 | 116.7 | 125.0 | 119.0 | 154.3 |
| 109.6 | 117.6 | 123.8 | 120.2 | 141.4 |
| 119.7 | 121.7 | 125.0 | 122.0 | 140.1 |

1949

| 25．Jan． | 123.0 | 120.5 | 131.4 | 115.1 | 123.5 | 128.3 | 127.9 | 125.9 | 137.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 26．Feb． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| （Prelim。） | 125.2 | 123.2 | 135.9 | 117.1 | 125.7 | 132.0 | 129.2 | 128.0 | 135.1 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON INV WTORTES AND SHIPMNNTS BY MANUFACTURING INJU STRIES, FFBRUARY 1942 in all Manufacturing Industries, January 1947 - February 1942 (Cont'd) on the estimated current value of physical stocks)
(1947 Average $=100$ )

## DURABIE CONSUMERS' GOODS

| TO'RAL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { FINISHED } \\ & \text { COODS } \end{aligned}$ | Autos and Bicycle | Electrical <br> apparatus | Furniture | Hardware | Other | TOTAL <br> SEMI-FINISHED <br> GCODS | Auto Supplies |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 86.8 | 86.1 | 88.6 | 83.5 | 86.7 | 87.2 | 88.5 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 1. |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 89.1 | 88.8 | 88.1 | 87.2 | 92.1 | 89.7 | 90.9 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 2. |
| 90.9 | 90.5 | 87.4 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 94.1 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 3.0 |
| 95.1 | 95.1 | 90.5 | 94.4 | 97.8 | 95.5 | 100.1 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 4. |
| 97.7 | 97.6 | 94.3 | 96.7 | 102.0 | 97.0 | 100.9 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 5. |
| 101.0 | 101.2 | 99.9 | 100.8 | 106.0 | 98.0 | 102.5 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 6. |
| 102.2 | 102.9 | 99.9 | 103.9 | 106.2 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 7. |
| 106.1 | 106.4 | 108.1 | 106.5 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 105.7 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 8. |
| 107.8 | 108.1 | 111.0 | 109.0 | 102.8 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 9. |
| 107.0 | 107.0 | 110.7 | 107.9 | 101.8 | 106.6 | 103.6 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 10. |
| 107.4 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 109.3 | 102.6 | 109.9 | 102.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 11. |
| 108.7 | 109.0 | 112.5 | 110.4 | 106.5 | 111.3 | 102.0 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 12. |


| 111.6 | 111.5 | 122.3 | 112.0 | 107.2 | 111.9 | 100.1 | 112.3 | 112.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 115.6 | 115.8 | 128.4 | 114.5 | 109.8 | 114.7 | 108.1 | 113.5 | 113.5 |
| 114.6 | 114.9 | 126.3 | 112.4 | 110.? | 113.7 | 110.5 | 112.3 | 112.3 |
| 116.8 | 117.7 | 125.9 | 118.9 | 112.9 | 114.5 | 109.9 | 107.7 | 107.9 |
| 116.2 | 117.4 | 124.0 | 118.6 | 116.0 | 114.4 | 109.2 | 104.1 | 104.1 |
| 116.6 | 118.2 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 117.3 | 114.6 | 109.2 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| 116.1 | 117.8 | 117.7 | 121.1 | 118.8 | 114.6 | 111.1 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| 117.5 | 118.3 | 122.1 | 120.2 | 118.2 | 116.9 | 113.3 | 103.7 | 103.7 |
| 116.4 | 117.7 | 123.3 | 116.8 | 116.3 | 119.9 | 112.9 | 103.6 | 103.6 |
| 113.9 | 114.8 | 119.5 | 114.4 | 113.6 | 118.4 | 109.2 | 104.9 | 104.9 |
| 113.9 | 114.4 | 111.9 | 111.7 | 113.9 | 118.1 | 106.4 | 109.3 | 109.3 |
| 115.1 | 115.4 | 101.7 | 124.0 | 119.4 | 122.5 | 105.6 | 112.6 | 112.6 |


| 115.5 | 115.1 | 112.9 | 115.0 | 123.4 | 124.7 | 108.9 | 119.9 | 119.9 | 25. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 118.8 | 118.5 | 123.5 | 115.1 | 129.0 | 126.5 | 111.2 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 26. |

MUNIHLY REPCRT UN INVENTORILS AND SHIFNENTS BY MANFACIURING INDLGSRIES, FEBRUARY 1949
Table 1. - Index Numbers for the Estimated Total Value of Inventories held
(Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and
(1947 Average $=100$ )

CAPITAL GOODS

MONTH $\quad$ TUTAL \begin{tabular}{c}
Agricultural <br>
Implements

 Machinery Ships Aircraft 

Railway <br>
Rolling <br>
Stock
\end{tabular} Other

1947

| I. Jan。 | 78.5 | 89.5 | 88.5 | 59.5 | 82.7 | 85.0 | 84.5 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2. Feb. | 81.2 | 91.7 | 89.7 | 65.4 | 86.9 | 81.5 | 89.0 |
| 3. Mar. | 85.2 | 97.0 | 92.8 | 70.7 | 89.8 | 84.3 | 92.1 |
| 4. Apr. | 90.4 | 109.7 | 95.7 | 76.7 | 90.0 | 88.9 | 91.9 |
| 5. May | 92.8 | 100.4 | 98.8 | 83.0 | 95.3 | 91,9 | 96.2 |
| 6. June | 98.1 | 102.5 | 99.9 | 90.6 | 109.7 | 97.5 | 102.3 |
| 7. July | 102.2 | 101.0 | 102.1 | 95.8 | 114.0 | 111.6 | 103.7 |
| 8. Aug. | 106.6 | 93.5 | 105.2 | 108.8 | 110.4 | 116.8 | 108.7 |
| 9. Sept. | 112.1 | 95.1 | 107.3 | 122.0 | 114.3 | 119.8 | 107.3 |
| 10. Oct. | 111.6 | 97.4 | 108.2 | 133.0 | 101.1 | 91.0 | 109.4 |
| 11. Nov. | 119.2 | 108.7 | 105.5 | 114.1 | 104.1 | 113.7 | 109.4 |
| 12. Dec. | 122.1 | 113.5 | 106.1 | 150.6 | 101.2 | 117.9 | 105.1 |

1948

| Jan. | 124.5 | 114.8 | 109.1 | 158.4 | 96.7 | 114.0 | 102.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 。 Feb. | 123.7 | 123.9 | 114.2 | 146.0 | 99.0 | 114.6 | 102.3 |
| 15. Mar. | 132.9 | 123.5 | 118.6 | 181.4 | 114.0 | 121.5 | 107.1 |
| 16. Apr. | 132.8 | 124.1 | 118.2 | 172.6 | 90.0 | 117.3 | 104.7 |
| 17. May | 135.2 | 122.3 | 110.7 | 177.6 | 97.4 | 126.1 | 102.2 |
| 18. June | 127.6 | 115.3 | 119.7 | 149.3 | 99.4 | 135.1 | 105.3 |
| 19. July | 125.6 | 106.7 | 122.9 | 143.0 | 94.6 | 11.2 .8 | 103.3 |
| 20. Aug. | 136.6 | 110.9 | 127.9 | 167.0 | 95.9 | 155.4 | 102.0 |
| 21. Sept. | 132.8 | 109.4 | 128.7 | 155.7 | 98.1 | 150.5 | 103.6 |
| 22. Oct. | 130.8 | 111.9 | 128.1 | 151.1 | 97.3 | $11+6.7$ | 100.1 |
| 23. Nov. | 136.9 | 116.9 | 128.8 | 159.3 | 99.3 | 163.9 | 105.4 |
| 24. עec. | 119.2 | 118.8 | 130.0 | 100.7 | 98.7 | 162.9 | 105.6 |
| 1949 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25. Jan. | 127.4 | 137.7 | 133.1 | 117.1 | 106.0 | 152.9 | 106.6 |
| (Prelim.) | 130.6 | 134.6 | 134.4 | 125.0 | 99.0 | 161.4 | 112.8 |

 in all Manufacturing Industries, Jonuary 1947 - February 1949 (Goncl'd)
on the estimated current value of physical stocks)
$(1947$ Average $=100)$

Prolugiare' matlrialis

| TCLAL | Iron <br> and <br> Steel | Non- <br> Ferrous <br> hetal | Coke <br> and <br> Gas | dicids <br> Alkalies <br> and Salts |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |$\quad$ Other


| 91.0 | 89.6 | 93.7 | 86.4 | 92.6 | 91.6 | 1. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 88.2 | 88.3 | 92.5 | 68.3 | 90.6 | 89.7 | 2. |
| 87.5 | 90.0 | 92.7 | 51.2 | 90.5 | 87.5 | 3. |
| 87.9 | 92.4 | 92.0 | 51.4 | 89.7 | 86.2 | 4. |
| 90.3 | 95.4 | 92.4 | 67.1 | 96.2 | 85.6 | 5. |
| 94.6 | 99.0 | 96.6 | 78.8 | 100.7 | 89.3 | 6. |
| $99 . \mathrm{C}$ | 103.7 | 101.8 | '79.5 | 101.4 | 93.7 | 7. |
| 104.8 | 106.8 | 105.7 | 108.7 | 106.1 | 99.7 | 8. |
| 109.1 | 106.8 | 108.0 | 130.9 | 106.3 | 108.3 | 9. |
| 113.4 | 106.7 | 108.8 | 155.1 | 105.3 | 118.0 | 10. |
| 116.6 | 108.7 | 108.5 | 172.3 | 110.1 | 122.9 | 11. |
| 117.8 | 112.8 | 108.4 | 150.2 | 110.7 | 127.4 | 12. |


| 115.3 | 113.7 | 106.6 | 119.0 | 110.3 | 126.6 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 114.0 | 114.9 | 107.5 | 93.2 | 109.8 | 125.7 | 13.0 |
| 112.7 | 114.9 | 108.8 | 67.8 | 106.5 | 126.1 | 14.0 |
| 113.6 | 119.3 | 111.1 | 51.4 | 110.3 | 124.3 | 15.0 |
| 117.1 | 124.0 | 112.4 | 70.4 | 111.6 | 124.9 | 16.0 |
| 121.8 | 127.8 | 118.7 | 88.2 | 116.3 | 125.5 | 17.0 |
| 126.3 | 129.9 | 126.9 | 98.2 | 115.9 | 129.5 | 18. |
| 132.6 | 132.6 | 130.0 | 136.4 | 118.1 | 137.1 | 19. |
| 134.6 | 127.6 | 134.2 | 173.9 | 124.2 | 138.2 | 20. |
| 138.6 | 130.0 | 137.2 | 192.4 | 128.4 | 142.1 | 21. |
| 141.3 | 130.1 | 138.6 | 207.0 | 130.9 | 147.0 | 22. |
| 141.7 | 133.5 | 141.5 | 176.1 | 130.1 | 143.9 | 23. |
| 142.3 | 140.4 | 142.8 | 143.0 | 131.3 | 147.7 | 24. |
| 137.7 | 141.4 | 136.0 | 115.1 | 126.1 | 142.8 | 25. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 26. |

# MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY, 1949 

Section 2

## MONTHLY INDEXES OF INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS OF REPORTING FIRMS, BY INDUSTRIES

Data available from the sample monthly survey of shipments and inventories of manufacturing industries are incorporated, insofar as inventories are concerned, into Table I, but it has been thought advisable to show individual industries wherever possible. Since this is a sample survey, covering only selected firms in a special group of industries, the dollar values actually reported by the firms have been converted into index numbers representative of industries, or groups of industries, the base being the average 1947 values reported. The index presentation avoids the possibility that dollar value totals for firms might be mistaken for dollar value totals for industries. However, when considering the series presented hereinafter, in Table 2, it must be borne in mind that the divisions are industry divisions, and not commodities, i.e.. the Wool Cloth Industry does not represent the shipments and inventories of Wool Cloth only, but all commodities involved in the activities of firms whose major product is Wool Cloth.

Also, it must be emphasized most particularly that the index numbers shown in this series are based on the dollar values of inventories held, not on actual physical quantities. Even apart from the fact that dollar values are required by economists interested in investment in inventory, it is obvious that the value approach is the only practical one, considering the wide range of commodities held by manufacturers in all stages from raw materials to finished products ready for sale. However, the value of commodities in stock is the result not only of raw material costs, but also of the cost of making them. Thus, if prices or labour costs rise the value of the goods held increases, even though the quantity may remain the same. Therefore, changes shown from month to month by the index numbers represent not only quantity changes but also the changes in the value of each item included. The only indication of the extent to which values of items have changed is the trend shown by the index of prices published in the "Canadian Statistical Review".

The Bureau is at present attempting to devise a means of deflating the inventory series in order that quantity changes may be reflected more accurately. For those interested in this problem, some of the factors which must be taken into consideration may be noted. While each incustry has its own average turnover rate which can be estimated roughly, it is difficult to estimate a rate which can accurately be applied to raw materials, goods in process and finished goods. Moreover, all firms within a given industry do not value inventories on the same basis, the most common methods being lower of cost or market and standard cost. These considerations make it difficult to determine the length of time necessary before a change in wholesale prices will be reflected in inventory values. Added to this is the fact that the wholesale price index and the index of inventory values are compiled differently. The wholesale price index is computed from selling prices, and weighted according to quantities sold; while, as noted above, most firms report inventories at some variation of cost and the index is automatically weighted according to quantities held.

MUNTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIFMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY, 1949
Table 2. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industrie:
(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Induetry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms roporting in each Industry)

$$
(1947 \text { Average }=100)
$$

| Industry and Month Value | Value of Inventory |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

## Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry

February, 1948
January, 1949 (Revised)
February. 1949

Miscellaneous Foods Industry
February, 1948
January, 1949 (Revised)
February, 1949

## Rubber Goods Industry

February. 1948
Jananry 1949
February, 1949

## TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Cotton Yarn and Cloth Industry
Fotruary, 1948
January, 1949
February, 1949
Woollon Cloth Industry
February, 1948
January, 1949
February, 1948
Jenuary, 1949
Fobruary, 1949
Woollen Yarn Industry
February, 1948
January, 1949 (Revised)
February, 1949
146.2
122.2
125.1
92.3
104.9
105.3
89.4
93.5
90.6
125.7
131.4
135.9
91.6
89.3
90.9
111.1
152.6 144.3
132. 1
262. 2
281.7
121.0
77.7
76.7
158.7
172.7
180.5

| 113.4 | 113.4 | 112.4 | 103.1 | 133.4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 137.0 | 107.6 | 97.3 | 114.0 | 185.0 |
| 137.0 | 110.7 | 102.5 | 113.4 | 134.9 |


| 120.5 | 112.2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1.16 .7 | 139.2 |
| 116.5 | 140.6 |

100. 
101. 

122.4
169.5
116.5
140.6
118.8
252.5
275.0

| 134.7 | 117.7 | 105.0 | 139.2 | 136.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 181.5 | 157.7 | 119.1 | 196.3 | 276.3 |
| 130.3 | 155.8 | 107.9 | 200.6 | 289.7 |

HONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTOLIES AND SHIIMENTS BY MAN UFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FGGHUARY, 1949
Table 2, - Index of All Firms Roporting. by Industries
(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Totel for the Industry, nor specifio Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)
(1947 Average $=100$ )

| Industry and Month | Value | Value of Inventury |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | of | Total | Rew | Goods in | Finished |
|  | Shipnents | Total | inaterials | Process | Products |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { TEXTILES AND TEXTILE } \\ & \text { PRODUCTS (Cont'd.) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous Woollen Goods Industry |  |  |  |  |  |
| rabr wary. IS13 | 110.5 | 209,5 | 111.9 | 101.8 | 100.1 |
| Jenuary, 1949 (Revised) | 99.0 | 131.6 | 129.6 | 115.2 | 153.8 |
| February, 1949 | 99.3 | 142.1 | 141.2 | 113.5 | 167.2 |
| Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industry |  |  |  |  |  |
| February, 1948 | 105.9 | 114.1 | 106.2 | 120.0 | 121.6 |
| January, 1949 (Revised) | 85.7 | 130.3 | 107.0 | 125.7 | 177.7 |
| Fobruary, 1949 | 92.8 | 132.3 | 98.8 | 127.6 | 197.4 |
| Dyoing and Finishing of Textiles |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |
| February, 1948 | 91.2 | 89.1 | 101.4 | 76.8 | 359.7 |
| January, 1949 (Revised) | 96.5 | 120.9 | 217.4 | 45.7 | 987.8 |
| February, 1949 | 105.4 | 112.4 | 171.8 | 53.8 | 1034.8 |
| Corsets and Foundation Garments |  |  |  |  |  |
| February, 1948 | 105.0 | 125.4 | 127.7 | 100.2 | 174.5 |
| Janueu ${ }^{\text {d, }} 1949$ (kevised) | 87.0 | 130.5 | 135.6 | 102.4 | 173.9 |
| February, 1949 | 100.9 | 133.5 | 141.3 | 101.3 | 170.6 |
| Cordage, Rope and Twine Industry |  |  |  |  |  |
| February, 1948 | 100.2 | 153.2 | 152.2 | 88.2 | 156.8 |
| January, 1949 | 128.4 | 177.7 | 205.3 | 108.9 | 168.4 |
| Februery, 1949 | 68.0 | 175.4 | 182.3 | 113.9 | 175.3 |
| Cotton and Jute Bags Industry |  |  |  |  |  |
| February, 1948 | 73.8 | 131.9 | 125.9 | 179.8 | 181.0 |
| Jenuary, 1949 (Revised) | 69.9 | 123.7 | 118.9 | 59.8 | 192.4 |
| February, 1949 | 50.7 | 120.8 | 116.0 | 37.1 | 198.2 |

YONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPLENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTEIES F FGBRUARY 1949
Table 20 - Index of All Firms Reportinge by Industries, - Cont'd
(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commoditieso but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

$$
(1947 \text { Average }=100)
$$

|  | Value | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry and Month | of Shipments | Total | Raw <br> Material | Goods in Process | Finished Products |

TEXTILES AND TEXTILE
PRODUCTS (Concl'd)
Miscellanoous Toxtiles Industry
February 1948
January, 1949
Fobruary, 1949

| 114.6 | 119.5 | 110.4 | 120.6 | 142.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 137.8 | 142.2 | 136.2 | 135.7 | 173.7 |
| 139.8 | 139.5 | 133.6 | 139.6 | 160.2 |

Uther Textiles Industries
Tncludes the following Industriess Carpets. Hats and Kugss Real and Artificial Silk; Gloves and Míttens. Fabric: Clothing. Mon's Factory; Clothing, Women's Factory: Oiled and Waterproofod Clothingy Hats and Caps; Awnings, Tents and Sails; Narraw Fabriobo)

February ${ }_{0} 1948$
January。 1949
February。 1949

| 123.0 | 106.8 | 108.1 | 117.0 | 100.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 110.8 | 117.1 | 115.2 | 125.3 | 124.4 |
| 128.8 | 124.6 | 113.7 | 151.3 | 141.3 |

## WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

## Planing Millso Sash and Doors

Factories

February, 1948
January, 1949
February. 1949
82.5
94.1
94.7
118.1
183.9
278.3 181.5
83.4
96.0
118.0
156. 9
159.7
163.0

Furmiture Ophol stering. Cabinat

## VณKing Industry

February. 1948
January 1949 (Revised)
Fobruary 1949

| 113.4 | 123.8 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 138.9 | 149.6 |
| 141.8 | 182.5 |

MUNTELY REPOKT ON INENTURIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY, 1949
Table 20 - Index of All Firms Reportinge by Industries - Cont'd.
(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipnents of firms reporting in each Industry)

$$
(1947 \text { Average }=100)
$$

| Industry and Month | Value | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | of | Total | Raw | Goods in | Finished |
|  | Shipuents |  | Materials | Process | Products |

IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS
Primary Iron and Steel Industry
(Includes Pig Irons Steel Ingots and Castings; Rolled Iron and Ste日l
Froducts and FerromAlloys)
February, 1948
January, 1949 (Revised)
February, 1949
Iron Castings and Forkings Industry

February, 1948
Jonuary, 1949 (Revised)
February, 1949
$11 . .7$
109.7
114.3
109.5
104.8
147.1 158.9 171.4 119.2 144.7

| 150.1 | 159.6 | 170.5 | 120.3 | 146.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Boilers, Tanks and Plate Work
Industry
February, 1948
January, 1949 (Revised)
February, 1949

| 105.6 | 101.3 | 105.5 | 95.3 | 115.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 116.0 | 105.5 | 107.6 | 88.1 | 149.1 |
| 113.2 | 111.3 | 110.7 | 94.9 | 158.6 |

## Agricultural Implements Industrv

February. 1948
January, 1949 (Revised)
February, 1949
Office, Household and Industrial
Machinery Industry
February, 1948
January, 1949
February, 1949

| 100.6 | 114.2 | 109.1 | 117.4 | 113.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 153.6 | 133.1 | 132.1 | 137.3 | 126.7 |
| 135.8 | 134.4 | 139.0 | 136.9 | 125.5 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTQRIES AND SHIPMGNTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES FEBRUARY, 1949
Table 20 - Index of All Firms Reportinge by Industries - Cont'd.
(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

$$
\text { (1947 Average }=100 \text { ) }
$$

| Industry and Month | Value | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | of | Totsl | Kaw | Goods in | Finishod |
|  | Shipments |  | Materials | Procoss | Products |

IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS (Cont'd.)
Automobile Industry

Februa.y. 1948
January, 1949
Fobruary, 1949
Automobile Supplies Industry
Fobruary. 1948
January, 1949 (Revised)
February, 1949
Shipbuilding and Repairs
Induatry
February, 1948
January, 1949 (Revised)
February, 1949
Aircraft and Airoraft Parts Industry

February, 1948
January, 1949 (Revised)
February, 1949
Railway Rolling Stock and Equipnent Industry

February, 1948
January, 1949 (Revised)
F'ebruary, 1949
75.4
77.2
94.0
100.7
109.4
113.5
119.1
120.0
121.8
129.1
112.1
123.2
114.6
118.0
110.1
109.7
95.4
103.7
122.4
129.4
129. 8
74.1
62.3
65.0
146.0
118.2
155.2
9.8
$\cdot 3$
.3
52.1
288.3
293.8
99.0
106.
99
63.
123.
95.1
122.6
142.9
75.1
48.1

| 283.0 | 114.6 | 106.9 | 122.4 | 133.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 211.8 | 152.9 | 140.7 | 213.7 | 145.9 |
| 186.3 | 161.4 | 142.4 | 255.0 | 152.4 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES。 FGBRUARY， 1949
Table 20－Index of All Firms Reporting，by Industries © Cont＇d．
（NOTE：The Inderes given below do not represent Total for the Industry，nor specific Commodities，but relate only to the val ue of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry）．

$$
\text { (1947 Average }=100 \text { ) }
$$

| Industry and Month | Value | Value of Inventory |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | of Shipments | Total | Goods in process | Finished Products |

## IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS（COncl＇d。）

Wire and Wire Goods Industry
February， 1948
Jonuaryo 1949 （Revised）
February， 1949

Sheet Metal Products Industry
February， 1948
January， 1949 （Revised）
February， 1949
Hardware，Tools and Cutlery
Industry
February 1948
Jenuaryo 1949
February． 1949
Bridge Building and Struatural Steel Industry

February， 1948
January。 1949 （Revised）
February $_{\text {B }} 1949$
Iron and Steel Products
Miscollaneous
（Includes the following Indus tries：Bicycles：Heating and Cooking Apparatus，and Iron and Steel Products Miscella neous）

Februaryo 1948
January， 1949
February， 1949
113.1
149.5
131.6
83.5
79.3

95．0
113.2

116． 2
122.3
123.6
130.2
114.4
131.5
127.0
114.7
113.2

124．7 125．1
131．
226．5
125.5
127.0
109.4

123． 9

109．
109．2
114.9
126.6
132.9

98． 4
105.7

118．6
111.8
129.3
13.28
133.8
110.7
99.8

107．6 124．1
108.6
125.8

122．0
127.5
113.1
158.4
162.0

| 110.4 | 107.6 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 118.8 | 31401 |

125．8
129.0
130.7
111.5

111． 6

KONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY, 1949
Table 2 o - Index of All Firms Reportinge by Industries, Conted.
(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total invertories and shipments of firns reporting in each Industry)

$$
\text { (1947 Average }=100 \text { ) }
$$

| Industry and Wonth | Value | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | of | Raw | Goods in Finished |  |  |
|  | Shipments | Total | Materials Prooess | Produats |  |

MANUFACTURES OF NON-FERKUUS METALS
Brass and Copper Products
Industry

February, 1948
January, 1949
February, 1949
Jewellery and Silverware Industry

February, 1948
January, 1949
February. 1949
Slectirioal Apparatus and
Supplies Industry
Februery, 1948
Januery, 1949 (Revised)
February, 1949
Non-Ferrous Matal Smelting and Refining Industry

February, 1948
January, 1949 (Revised)
February, 1949

| 101.7 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 104.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 126.7 | 139.1 | 131.9 | 122.6 | 194.2 |
| 116.5 | 132.0 | 140.1 | 123.9 | 123.3 |


| 92.0 | 104.0 | 91.7 | 115.9 | 87.5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 122.4 | 101.0 | 71.7 | 121.5 | 112.1 |
| 99.5 | 100.2 | 65.1 | 122.9 | 117.1 |


| 109.1 | 114.5 | 108.1 | 112.4 | 126.2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 95.3 | 115.0 | 107.5 | 105.3 | 144.2 |
| 122.3 | 115.1 | 109.0 | 105.0 | 143.2 |

All Others
(Includes the following industries: Aluminum Products and White iletell Alloys)

February, 1948
January, 1949
February, 1949
91.7
122.5
105.1
110.7
126.3
117.4
117.4
161.8
137.2
124.5
118.8
115.8
102.3
98.6
101.5

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTURIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY, 1949
Table 2. - Index of All Firms Reportinge by Industries - Cont'd.
(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reportine in each Industry)

$$
(1947 \text { Average }=100)
$$

|  | Value |  | Value of Inventory |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry and Month | of Shipments | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Law } \\ \text { Materials } \end{gathered}$ | Goods in <br> Process | Finished Products |

## NON-METRLLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Asbestas Produats

February, 1948
January. 1949 (Revised)
February, 1949
Artificial Abrasives and Abrasive Products Industry

February, 1948
Jenuary, 1949
February, 1949
105.1
1125.6
124.9
$125.7 \quad 130.4$
116.1
140.0
149. 2
106.9
120.9
123.0
128.9
125.0
150.0

Uther Non-Metallic Hineral
Products Industries
(Includes the following industries: Coke and its ByProducts; Illuminating and Fuel Gas; Clay Products from Imported Clays; Plate, Cut and Uraamental Glass; Pressed and Blown Glass; and Miscellaneous Non-Hetallic Mineral Products)

February, 1948
Jbi:uary, 1949
February, 1949

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS
Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry
February, 1948
January, 1949
February, 1949

| 103.8 | 109.8 | 107.0 | 103.3 | 115.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 118.9 | 131.3 | 131.4 | 115.5 | 130.3 |
| 113.7 | 126.1 | 125.3 | 117.3 | 126.9 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFתCTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY, 1949
Table 2e - Index of $\Lambda 11$ Pirms Roportinge by Industries - Cont'd.
(NOTE: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specifio Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)
(1947 Average ta 100)

| Industry and Month | Value | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | of | Total | Raw | Goods in | Finished |
|  | Shipments |  | Materiala | Process | Products |

## CHEMICAL AND ALLIED

PRODUCTS (Concld)
Fertilizers Industry

February, 1948
Jonuary, 1949
Fobruary. 1949

| 136.5 | 143.3 | 115.6 | 149.3 | 185.4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 89.1 | 171.2 | 130.2 | 237.9 | 148.8 |
| 114.0 | 172.7 | 136.0 | 237.6 | 144.3 |

Medicinal and Pharmaceutical
Proparations Industry
February, 1948
Januery. 2949
February, 1949
90.2
100.9
79.3
97.6
107.6
97. 6
108.4
102.6

Paints, Pigments and Varnishes Industry

Fobruary, 1948
115.9
145.4
139.4
128.2
149.8

January. 1949 (Revised)
Februery, 1949
99.9
171.4
140.2
105.7
170.9
139.8
147.9
216.3
108.8
102. 8
118.5
108.5
110.4

Soaps and Toilet Proparations
Industry
February, 1948
January, 1949 (Revised)
February. 1949

## Miscelleneous Chemicals

## Industries

(Includes the following In $=$ dustries: Compressed Gases?
Adhesives; Plastics; Matches:
Polishes and Dressings; and
Miscellaneous Chemical Products)
February, 1948
97.3

$$
00
$$

104.9
101.8
112.0
$118.7 \quad 174.7 \quad 150.2$
149.9
182.8
109.3
106.9
176.8
180.4
223.8
233.0

Jenuary, 1349
February, 1949
108.6
117.7
118.4

| 117.1 | 117.4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 117.3 | 149.8 |
| 121.1 | 143.0 |

Table 20 - Index of All Firms Reportingg by Industries - Concl'd.
(NUTH: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

$$
(1947 \text { Average }=100)
$$

| Industry and wonth | Velue | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | of |  | Raw | Goods in | Finished |
|  | Shipments | 1otal | Materials | Process | Products |

## MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES

Miscelleneous (includes the following industries: Brooms, Brushes and Mops; Mattresses and Springs; Musical Instruments and Materials; Fountain Pens and Pencils; Automobile Accose sories, Fabric; and Scientific and Prof'essional Equipment)

| February, 1948 | 85.9 | 103.1 | 100.9 | 93.3 | 120.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| ianunry, 1949 | 91.8 | 102.4 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 113.3 |
| Februarye $1949-$ | 93.8 | 106.0 | 10.3 .3 | 104.8 | 115.3 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY, 1949

Section 3

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN RATIOS BETWEEN INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS (SALES) FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES

The following tables show month to month percentage changes in the $r$ atio of the value of inventories held at the end of each month to the month's shipments, for selected industries. Individual firms may find it useful to compare changes in their own inventory-shipment ratio from one month to the next with corresponding changes in the ratio for the industry of which they are a part. Such comparisons may indicate significant de elopments in the position of a firm in relation to the other firms in the industry. For example, a firm may find that its own ratio increased by, say 10 per cent from December to January while the industry as a whole showed a decline in ratio of, say, 20 per cent. Such a difference may be the result of a deliberate change in the inventory policy of the firm; or some of its competitors may have altered their inventory policy; or possibly the firm may have lost some ground to its competitors; or it may have experienced an unusually large increase in its production.

Month to month percentage changes for the current month, the previous month, and the same month a year ago, are shown for (a) the ratio of total inventories to total shipments and (b) the ratio of finished product inventories to total shipments. For example, the figures shown for January eepresert the percentage change in ratios from December to January; and the figures far Februery indicate the percentage change in ratios from January to February.

The method of calculation by which an individual firm may compare its month to month position with that of the industry as a whole is explained at the head of the tables that follow.

Actual ratios of inventories to shipments for various firms in an industry normally differ from one another due to technical and other factors peculiar to the individual firms. Accordingly, the actual ratios of inventories to shipments of a particular firm may normally differ from those of the industry as a whole. These normal differences in ratios are not as significant to an individual firm assessing its own position relative to its competitors as the percentage change in ratios from month to month. For this reason the changes in ratios rather than the actual ratios are shown here on a monthly basis. However, in order to provide an indication of the importance of inventories in relation to shipments as between industries, the average ratio for 1947 in each industry is also shown in the tables.

HONTHLY REPORT ON INVRNTORIES AND SHIFMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES,FEBRUARY, 1949

Table 3o - Chenges in Relationship of Value of Inventory
for Total of Reporting Firms
To check with the percentage change shown for its of inventory dollars for each sales dollar in Jenuary four invantory dollars for each sales dollar in Jenuarys increase of two dollars, or a change of $+50 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{c}$. In order sales dollar. simply divide the sales for each month

| Industry | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ 1947 \\ \text { Relationship } \end{gathered}$ |  | Total Inventory to Shipments |  |  | Finished Product to Shipments |  | onth <br> oduct <br> ints |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Inventory to Shipments | Finished Froducts to Shipments | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fobo } \\ & 1948 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan。 } \\ 1949 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { F®b. } \\ 1949 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { F@b } \\ 1348 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jon. } \\ 1949 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fबb. } \\ 1949 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Vegetable Products |  |  | (Revised) |  |  | (Revised) |  |  |
| Biscuits, Confectionery. <br> Cocoa \& Chocolate Ind. . | 2.59 | 0.41 | -15 | +38 | + 2 | - 8 | +70 | +49 |
| Miscellaneous Food Ind... | 3.17 | 0.73 | -6 | - 4 | + 2 | + 2 | -16 | - 2 |
| Rubber Goods Industry .... | 2.63 | 1.27 | + 2 | +25 | + 7 | + 5 | +30 | 8 |
| Textiles \& Textile Products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cotton Yarn \& Cloth Ind. | 2.42 | 0.40 | $+9$ | +12 | + 3 | +44 | + 9 | + 1 |
| Woollen Cloth Industry | 3.19 | 0.14 | - 3 | - 4 | + | +12 | - 4 | + 9 |
| Woollen Yarn Industry $\ldots 00$ | 3.33 | 0.36 | -13 | + 6 | - | - 5 | +14 | - 2 |
| Miscelleneous Woollen Goods Industry .......... | 3.31 | 0.43 | +12 | +33 | + 8 | + 7 | +22 | + 8 |
| Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industry .......... | 3.42 | 0.91 | - 5 | +41 | - | +14 | +66 | + 3 |
| Cordage, Rope \& Twine Industry $\qquad$ | 5.97 | 0.40 | - 9 | -65 | +86 | - 7 | -63 | +96 |
| Cotton and Jute Bags Industry | 1.90 | 0.33 | +38 | +14 | +35 | +64 | +12 | +42 |
| Dyeing and Finishing of Textiles Industry ....... | 2.68 | 0.65 | + | +54 | -15 | +58 | + 9 | - 4 |
| Corsets and Foundation: Garments Industry ...... | 4.12 | 0.58 | -25 | + 5 | -12 | -23 | +16 | -15 |

Wood \& Paper Products
Planing Mills, Sash, and
Door Factories ........ $2.26 \quad 0.15-7+7-1+6+33+1$

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPIENTS BY MANUFACTURTNG INDUSTRIES，FEBRUARY。 1949
Held at End of Month to Value of Month＇s Shipments in Selected Industries
industry in February，a firm can take the number and February，and compare them；ioe．if there were and six in Pobruary then Pobruary would show an to arrive at the number of inventory dollars for each into the value of inventory held at the end of the month．

| Industry | Average 1947 <br> Relationship |  | Total Inventory Finished Producto  <br> to Shipnents to Shipments |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total In－ ventory to Shipments | Finished Products to Shipnents | $\begin{gathered} \text { FQb。 } \\ 1948 \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} J a n . \\ 1949 \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb。 } \\ 1949 \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb } \\ 1948 \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} J_{820} \\ 1948 \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fob。 } \\ 1949 \\ \hline \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Wood \＆Paper Products（Cont |  |  | （Revised） |  |  | （Revised） |  |  |
| Furniture，Upholstering． Cabinot Making Induatryo． | 3.17 | 0.46 | － 8 | ＋23 | ＋17 | ＋1 | ＋21 | ＋37 |
| Iron \＆Its Products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primery Iron and Steel Industry | 2.26 | 0．45 | ＋3 | － 8 | ＋3 | ＋ 8 | － 6 | ＋8 |
| Iron Castings and Forgincs Induatry $: \ldots:$ | 2.59 | 0.83 | － 5 | ＋16 | － 2 | 0 | ＋11 | － 6 |
| Boilers，Tanks and Platework Industry ．．．． | 3.65 | 0.50 | ＋ 3 | ＋56 | ＋ 8 | ＋ 5 | ＋44 | ＋9 |
| Agricultural Implemente Industry 000000000000 | 4.85 | 1.55 | － 2 | ＋11 | $-23$ | ＋ 2 | ＋25 | －24 |
| Machinery Industry ．．．．．．． | 4.93 | 1.50 | $\bigcirc 4$ | ＋6 | ＋14 | － | ＋ 7 | ＋12 |
| Automobile Industry ．．．．．． | 1.68 | 0.71 | 410 | ＋82 | $-10$ | ＋11 | ＋77 | －12 |
| Automobile Suppliea <br> Industry $\cdots \cdot 000000000$ | 2.31 | 0.66 | ＋ 3 | ＋24 | $-7$ | ＋ 4 | ＋17 | － 9 |
| Shipbuilding and Repairs <br> Industry ．．．．．0．0．．．．．．．．． | 11.31 | － | － 5 | － 17 | ＋ 3 | － | － | － |
| Alrcrart and Parts Ind．．0 | 9.38 | 3.21 | ＋10 | ＋43 | － 8 | ＋37 | ＋ 7 | －36 |
| Railway Rolline Stook and Equipment Industry 0000 | 3.51 | 0.68 | －46 | － 1 | ＋20 | －49 |  | ＋19 |
| Wire \＆Wire Goods Ind．．o． | 2.09 | 0.77 | ＋ 6 | －26 | ＋16 | ＋9 | －25 | ＋16 |
| Sheet Metal Producta Industry ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 3.47 | 1.14 | ＋ 7 | ＋61 | －12 | ＋11 | ＋9 | ＋50 |

## MONTHLY REPORT ON INVINTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MAN UFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEBRUARY, 1948

Table 3o - Changes in Relationship of Value of Inventory Held at End of Month to Value of Month's Shipments, for Total of Keporting Firms in Selected Industries $=$ Concl'd.


Non-Metallic Mineral Products

| Asbestos Products Ind. ... | 2.20 | 0.78 | $-19-3+44$ | -19 | $=5$ | +68 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Abrasive Products Ind. .. | 2.68 | 1.15 | $+5+7+3+8$ | +10 | -7 |  |

Chemicals and Allied Protucts
Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry .........

| 1.81 | 0.47 | 0 | -9 | +5 | +8 | +10 | +2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2.86 | 0.68 | -24 | -20 | -21 | -16 | -10 | -24 |
| 3.99 | 1.57 | +7 | +7 | -18 | +8 | +13 | -17 |
| 3.03 | 1.11 | +24 | -10 | -6 | +25 | -1 | -6 |
| 2.28 | 0.58 | +24 | -9 | +12 | +26 | -7 | +16 |

## GLWIHEQUE STIISTIOUE CANADA



1010692043

