# INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES 

FEBRUARY, 1953


# DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS 

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This report contains monthly data on the value of manufacturers' inventories, shipments, and orders and preliminary estimates of 1952 Calendar Year Sales and Year-End Inventories. The breakdown of material presented is as follows:
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TREND SUMMARY
Preliminary reports indicate the following trends in Manufacturers' inventories and shipments at the end of February:

Total inventory holdings stood at $\$ 3,909.9$ million, as compared with $\$ 3,867.9$ million at the end of January, an increase of $\$ 42.0$ million, or 1 per cent above the previous month and $\$ 172.0$ million, or 5 per cent above February 1952. In index terms February was 208.9 per cent of the average 1947 levels as compared with 206.6 for January. Included in the above values is the inventory held but not owned by reporting manufacturers which amounted to $\$ 440.0$ million as compared with $\$ 424.7$ million in January, an increase of 3 per cent for the month and 99 per cent increase from the same month a year ago. Inventory owned by manufacturers, i.e. investment in inventory, stood at $\$ 3,469.8$ million, up $\$ 26.7$ million from January values but 2 per cent below February, 1952. The total shipments index for Feburary was 176.0 , 4 per cent above the revised January index of 168.8 and 5 per cent above February, 1952.

In the Consumers' Goods Industries, the inventory values owned by manufacturers, at $\$ 2,073.6$ million with an index of 182.4 showed an increase of $\$ 14.1$ million over the previous month, and there was an additional increase of $\$ 2.2$ million during the month in inventory held but not owned. The Non-Durable Consumers' Goods industries declined slightly for the second consecutive month due to a downward seasonal movement in Petroleum Products, Pulp and Paper and Flour Milling indus tries. In the Semi-Durable group, there was a rise of 4 per cent with most industries sharing the increase. The Durable Consumers' group also showed a general increase, the biggest being in the Heating and Cooking Apparatus industry with a 10 per cent rise. The index of shipments for the entire Consumers' Goods group rose 5 per cent during January. The biggest change came in the Durable Consumers' sector with an increase of 12 per cent during the month.

In the Capital Goods industry, total inventory held went up slightly from $\$ 823.6$ million for January to $\$ 827.6$ million to bring the index to 310.6 . Inventory held but not owned went up $\$ 10.0$ million, while manufacturers' investment in in ventory dropped approximately $\$ 6.0$ million, the index being 168.4 as against 170.7 for January. The drop in investment came in the Office, Household and Store Machinery, Industrial Machinery and Agricultrual Implements industries, the others remaining at approximately the previous levels. The index of shipments for this group moved up from 272.2 to 288.2 , an increase of approximately 6 per cent over January, due to a general increase in all industries with the exception of Shipbuilding which showed a drop of about 13 per cent. It should be specially noted that in this group, shipments represent progress payments received as well as final sales.

The Producers' Goods industries moved up 1 per cent in both inventory holdings and investment in inventory, total holdings being $\$ 687.3$ million as compared with $\$ 683.2$ million in January, and the February index standing at 197.2. Moderate increases occurred in the Iron and Steel and in the Non-Ferrous Metals groups, the largest components in this sector, while the Coke and Gas Products industry declined seasonally by 10 per cent. The inventory accumulation in the two groups mentioned above was a reflection of shipments declines in the Iron and Steel group of 9 per cent, and in the Non-Ferrous Metals group of 7 per cent.

The Construction Goods industries increased their inventory holdings by $\$ 17.5$ million during February to reach $\$ 301.6$ million and an index of 251.6 . Of this total, inventory held but not owned by the reporting firms went up approximately $\$ 3.0$ million in February. The increase was accounted for largely by the Sawmills and the Sash, Door and Planing Mills industries with increases of 10 and 5 per cent, respectively. The index of shipments in this group rose sharply, from 176.8 in January to 223.0 , an increase of 26 per cent. This rise was due mostly to the Sawmills industry where February data are preliminary only. Shipments in the Fabricated and Structural Steel industry declined 5 per cent during the month.

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPNENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953.
Table 1. - Estimated Dollar Values of Inventories Held in Manufacturing Industries. (Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and on the estimated current value of physical stocks.)

| Total | Raw | Goods in | Finished | Progress |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inventory | Materials | Process | Products | Payments |

(In Millions of Dollars)

## (A) ALL INDUSTRIES


(B) CONSUMERS' GOODS INDUSTRIES

| 1951 - Dec. | $2,179.6$ | $1,136.7$ | 283.8 | 759.1 | 2.6 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1952 - Jan. | $2,162.3$ | $1,131.2$ | 284.6 | 746.5 | 3.1 |
| Feb. | $2,114.2$ | $1,079.5$ | 288.8 | 745.9 | 5.0 |
| Mar. | $2,105.0$ | $1,074.7$ | 290.9 | 739.4 | 6.7 |
| Apr. | $2,038.4$ | $1,039.1$ | 288.1 | 711.2 | 6.9 |
| May | $2,025.7$ | $1,022.9$ | 289.2 | 713.6 | 6.9 |
| June | $2,009.4$ | $1,009.0$ | 295.9 | 704.5 | 5.3 |
| July | $2,006.1$ | $1,015.2$ | 292.1 | 698.8 | 6.0 |
| Aug. | $2,007.3$ | $1,013.6$ | 295.5 | 698.2 | 7.8 |
| Sept. | $2,021.1$ | $1,018.6$ | 292.7 | 709.8 | 8.2 |
| Oct. | $2,007.5$ | $1,015.3$ | 285.7 | 706.5 | 9.2 |
| Nov. | $2,018.8$ | $1,004.0$ | 285.5 | 729.3 | 9.5 |
| Dec. | $2,065.5$ | $1,045.5$ | 283.5 | 736.5 | 10.4 |
| 1953 (Jan. | $2,077.0$ | $1,041.7$ | 305.6 | 729.7 | 17.5 |
| Feb. | $2,093.4$ |  |  | (Not available) |  |
|  |  |  |  | 19.7 |  |

MONTHLY REPORT ON RHNUFACTURERS' INVENTORIFS, SHIPNWNTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953.
Table 1. - Estimated Dollar Values of Inventories Held in Manufacturing Industries. (Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and on the estimated current value of physical stocks.)

| Total <br> Inventory | Raw <br> Materials | Goods in <br> Process | Finished | Products |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |$\quad$| Payments |
| :---: |


| 1951 - Dec. | 593.8 | 196.6 | 248.3 | 148.9 | 166.6 |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1952 - Jan. | 600.9 | 192.7 | 254.7 | 153.5 | 180.6 |
| Feb. | 634.0 | 212.3 | 266.4 | 155.3 | 190.7 |
| Mar. | 656.0 | 217.4 | 281.7 | 156.9 | 206.4 |
| Apr. | 667.1 | 218.5 | 289.3 | 159.3 | 218.9 |
| May | 681.0 | 227.4 | 293.6 | 160.0 | 228.8 |
| June | 680.7 | 221.9 | 301.4 | 157.4 | 239.7 |
| July | 674.9 | 226.1 | 295.5 | 153.3 | 244.8 |
| Aug. | 680.1 | 236.8 | 302.3 | 141.0 | 257.0 |
| Sept. | 695.0 | 249.0 | 313.8 | 132.2 | 273.1 |
| Oct. | 716.4 | 242.6 | 332.3 | 141.5 | 289.2 |
| Nov. | 726.5 | 240.3 | 340.5 | 145.7 | 303.3 |
| Dec. | 813.2 | 268.1 | 397.9 | 147.2 | 358.1 |
|  |  | 261.2 |  | 413.9 | 148.5 |
| 1953 - Jan. | 823.6 |  | (Not available) |  | 368.8 |
| Feb. | 827.6 |  |  | 378.9 |  |

(D) PRODUCERS: GOODS INDUSTRIES

| 1951 - Dec. | 667.7 | 366.8 | 120.3 | 180.6 | 1.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1952 - Jan. | 674.9 | 361.5 | 124.6 | 188.8 | 1.0 |
| Feb. | 676.5 | 353.3 | 124.9 | 198.3 | 1.0 |
| Mar. | 676.6 | 343.3 | 125.3 | 208.0 | 1.0 |
| Apr. | 679.4 | 341.5 | 126.0 | 211.9 | 1.1 |
| May | 680.2 | 34.4 .2 | 125.2 | 210.8 | 1.2 |
| June | 695.9 | 356.1 | 127.0 | 212.8 | 1.2 |
| July | 698.6 | 365.9 | 127.9 | 204.8 | 1.4 |
| Aug. | 709.2 | 375.6 | 132.0 | 201.6 | 1.8 |
| Sept. | 699.8 | 375.0 | 129.0 | 195.8 | 1.8 |
| Oct. | 699.8 | 379.4 | 131.0 | 189.4 | 1.8 |
| Nov. | 703.9 | 382.1 | 131.8 | 190.0 | 2.0 |
| Dec. | 706.4 | 393.5 | 132.1 | 180.8 | 2.5 |
| 1953 - Jan. | 683.2 | 367.2 | 138.8 | 177.2 | 2.7 |
| Feb. | 687.3 |  | avail |  | 2.7 |

MONTHLY RMPORT ON MANUFACTURIRS' INVENTORIFS, SHIPNENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953. Table 1. - Estimated Dollar Values of Inventories Held in Manufacturing Industries.*

|  | Total Inventory | Raw Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products | Progres Payment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (In Millions of Dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (E) CONSTRUCTIUN GOODS INDUSTRIES |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 - Dec. | 277.6 | 180.2 | 40.8 | 56.6 | 16.6 |
| 1952 - Jan. | 282.0 | 184.0 | 41.9 | 56.1 | 18.0 |
| Feb. | 302.4 | 195.3 | 47.3 | 59.8 | 25.7 |
| Mar. | 314.6 | 201.0 | 50.9 | 62.7 | 31.6 |
| Apr. | 297.2 | 188.2 | 48.4 | 60.6 | 31.4 |
| May | 305.6 | 196.0 | 47.2 | 62.4 | 31.4 |
| June | 303.6 | 191.0 | 51.1 | 61.5 | 34.4 |
| Iuly | 308.3 | 193.9 | 51.5 | 62.9 | 36.1 |
| Aug. | 311.2 | 191.1 | 58.8 | 61.3 | 46.7 |
| Sept. | 298.7 | 186.6 | 52.2 | 59.9 | 40.0 |
| Oct. | 289.0 | 175.9 | 54.5 | 58.6 | 45.0 |
| Nov. | 271.2 | 159.7 | 56.3 | 55.2 | 44.9 |
| Dec. | 299.2 | 190.6 | 47.9 | 60.7 | 31.4 |
| 1953 - Jan. | 284.1 | 179.3 | 46.4 | 58.4 | 35.7 |
| Feb. | 301.6 |  | ot availabl |  | 38.7 |

Table 2 (a) - Index Numbers of Total Inventory Holdings, by Major Groups.* (1947 Average $=100$ )

|  | Total All <br> Industries | Consumers <br> Goods | Capital <br> Goods | Producers <br> Goods | Construction <br> Goods |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1951 - Dec. | 198.7 | 191.7 | 222.9 | 191.6 | 231.5 |
| 1952 - Jan. | 198.7 | 190.2 | 225.5 | 193.6 | 235.2 |
| Feb. | 199.1 | 186.0 | 238.0 | 194.1 | 252.2 |
| Mar. | 200.5 | 185.2 | 246.2 | 194.1 | 262.3 |
| Apr. | 196.7 | 179.3 | 250.4 | 194.9 | 247.9 |
| May | 197.3 | 178.2 | 225.6 | 195.1 | 254.9 |
| June | 197.1 | 176.7 | 255.5 | 199.6 | 253.2 |
| July | 197.0 | 176.5 | 253.3 | 200.4 | 257.1 |
| Aug. | 198.1 | 176.6 | 255.3 | 203.5 | 259.5 |
| Sept. | 198.5 | 177.8 | 260.9 | 200.8 | 249.0 |
| Oct. | 198.4 | 176.6 | 268.9 | 200.8 | 241.0 |
| Nov. | 198.8 | 177.6 | 272.7 | 202.0 | 226.1 |
| Dec. | 207.5 | 181.7 | 305.2 | 202.7 | 249.6 |
| 1953 - Jan. | 206.6 | 182.7 | 309.2 | 196.0 | 236.9 |
| Feb. | 208.9 | 184.1 | 310.6 | 197.2 | 251.6 |

[^0]MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPFTNTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953.
Table 2 (b) - Index Numbers for the Estimated Total Value of in Selected Grouns of Industries (Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and (1947 Average $=100$ )

| Month | Total <br> All <br> Industries |  | TotalConsumersGoods |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Non-Durable } \\ \text { Consumers: } \\ \text { Goods } \end{gathered}$ |  | Semi-Durable Consumers ${ }^{\text {' }}$ Goods |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 1. 1951 - Dec. | 188.7 | 157.5 | 191.5 | 146.6 | 193.3 | 159.8 | 183.1 | 106.3 |
| 2. 1952 - Jan. | 187.9 | 167.6 | 189.9 | 156.7 | 193.2 | 168.3 | 176.2 | 125.7 |
| 3. Feb. | 187.2 | 167.3 | 185.5 | 154.9 | 186.6 | 156.5 | 174.2 | 140.8 |
| 4. Mar. | 187.3 | 174.2 | 184.6 | 158.5 | 186.8 | 154.4 | 169.3 | 154.4 |
| Apr. | 182.9 | 176.8 | 178.7 | 166.1 | 181.7 | 164.9 | 163.7 | 143.9 |
| 6. May | 182.9 | 190.9 | 177.6 | 173.2 | 182.2 | 181.5 | 161.4 | 133.1 |
| 7. June | 182.1 | 184.3 | 176.3 | 163.4 | 180.4 | 168.3 | 160.5 | 123.1 |
| 8. July | 181.6 | 174.1 | 175.9 | 158.2 | 182.7 | 171.1 | 158.6 | 113.7 |
| 9. Aug. | 181.4 | 170.6 | 175.9 | 152.2 | 185.1 | 161.4 | 154.1 | 130.7 |
| 10. Sept. | 181.3 | 185.4 | 177.0 | 170.2 | 190.8 | 166.3 | 148.0 | 155.2 |
| 11. Oct. | 179.9 | 193.4 | 175.8 | 182.0 | 188.7 | 179.6 | 149.3 | 164.5 |
| 12. Nov. | 179.5 | 175.9 | 176.7 | 167.5 | 192.2 | 171.8 | 146.2 | 145.6 |
| 13. Dec. | 184.9 | 179.8 | 180.8 | 164.8 | 194.4 | 174.2 | 149.8 | 129.1 |
| 14. 1953 - Jan. | 184.0 | 168.8 | 181.1 | 152.9 | 192.5 | 152.0 | 152.1 | 131.6 |
| 15. Feb. | 185.4 | 176.0 | 182.4 | 160.5 | 190.5 | 155.9 | 158.0 | 139.3 |


| Month | Foods |  | Tobacco and Beverages |  | Drugs |  | Petroleum Products |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 15. 1951 - Dec. | 173.0 | 132.7 | 142.4 | 251.4 | 122.3 | 84.0 | 349.4 | 301.4 |
| 16. 1952 - Jan. | 172.7 | 153.4 | 155.1 | 228.5 | 121.9 | 126.2 | 331.0 | 300.0 |
| 17. Feb. | 154.9 | 134.3 | 164.5 | 226.9 | 125.0 | 129.8 | 319.4 | 269.8 |
| 18. Mar. | 152.4 | 130.2 | 169.5 | 207.7 | 121.6 | 134.5 | 311.0 | 269.6 |
| 19. Apr. | 147.6 | 145.6 | 165.1 | 276.1 | 117.8 | 120.9 | 313.0 | 281.0 |
| 20. May | 152.1 | 166.6 | 163.1 | 283.4 | 118.1 | 130.2 | 309.7 | 346.2 |
| 21. June | 148.3 | 150.0 | 160.6 | 278.2 | 119.4 | 114.4 | 318.8 | 314.1 |
| 22. July | 157.4 | 152.3 | 154.4 | 278.9 | 118.3 | 111.5 | 324.9 | 329.0 |
| 23. Aug. | 159.4 | 135.4 | 153.2 | 252.2 | 114.8 | 135.0 | 335.2 | 325.5 |
| 24. Sept. | 169.0 | 143.3 | 150.3 | 240.5 | 111.5 | 160.2 | 346.8 | 333.1 |
| 25. Oct. | 164.9 | 160.7 | 146.9 | 238.2 | 111.0 | 144.5 | 344.7 | 357.2 |
| 26. Nov. | 165.9 | 156.7 | 146.5 | 225.4 | 112.3 | 121.2 | 376.9 | 296.8 |
| 27. Dec. | 167.3 | 154.8 | 150.2 | 284.8 | 116.5 | 114.4 | 358.0 | 323.5 |
| 28. 1953 - Jan. | 159.7 | 125.8 | 159.4 | 219.5 | 118.1 | 142.2 | 350.8 | 300.0 |
| 29. Feb. | 155.5 | 126.8 | 166.3 | 183.8 | 118.9 | 136.4 | 342.9 | 275.1 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS I INVENTORIES, SHIPIENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUAPY, 1953.
Shipments and Investment in Inventory in AII Manufacturing Industries, and - December 1951 to February 1953
on the estimated current value of physical stocks)
$(1947$ Average $=100)$

| Durable <br> Consumers: <br> Goods | Total <br> Capital <br> Goods |  |  |  |  |  | Total <br> Producers: <br> Goods |  | Cotal <br> Construction <br> Goods |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |  |  |
| 200.5 | 135.6 | 160.4 | 227.4 | 191.1 | 171.1 | 217.7 | 144.1 |  |  |


| GOODS |  |  |  | SEMI-DURABLE CONSUNERS: GOODS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pulp } \\ & \text { Paper } \end{aligned}$ | and Mills | Flour Mills |  | Rubber Goods |  | Clothing |  |  |
| Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |  |
| 267.8 | 155.8 | 218.8 | 128.3 | 218.5 | 138.8 | 156.3 | 89.0 | 15. |
| 262.8 | 147.2 | 205.5 | 141.5 | 210.1 | 148.1 | 142.4 | 97.9 | 16. |
| 256.9 | 151.3 | 181.7 | 122.8 | 207.1 | 167.1 | 154.2 | 131.0 | 17. |
| 261.7 | 49.7 | 187.2 | 139.9 | 207.1 | 172.0 | 150.0 | 156.4 | 18. |
| 255.4 | 144.4 | 163.0 | 134.9 | 205.7 | 165.1 | 145.5 | 148.2 | 19. |
| 259.5 | 142.7 | 147.3 | 145.9 | 201.0 | 172.4 | 141.7 | 127.1 | 20. |
| 261.4 | 134.3 | 131.6 | 148.3 | 197.2 | 171.5 | 144.4 | 111.7 | 21. |
| 264.6 | 138.7 | 134.7 | 143.6 | 192.9 | 156.9 | 144.1 | 100.4 | 22. |
| 269.3 | 141.4 | 143.4 | 123.9 | 179.4 | 159.0 | 141.5 | 127.6 | 23. |
| 277.1 | 140.4 | 162.0 | 134.4 | 171.9 | 191.7 | 133.5 | 161.6 | 24. |
| 275.8 | 148.5 | 164.5 | 151.5 | 171.7 | 177.5 | 139.5 | 183.4 | 25. |
| 272.6 | 150.1 | 191.3 | 140.8 | 176.6 | 155.6 | 122.9 | 145.8 | 26. |
| 273.4 | 154.1 | 232.3 | 118.7 | 186.1 | 154.3 | 128.1 | 125.7 | 27. |
| 267.7 | 140.8 | 227.2 | 113.4 | 185.0 | 138.3 | 132.2 | 115.0 | 28. |
| 259.0 | 171.3 | 213.7 | 113.2 | 191.7 | 158.7 | 134.6 | 131.1 | 29. |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENIS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953 Table 2 (b) - Index Numbers for the Estimated Total Value of in Selected Groups of Industries
(Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and (1947 Average $=100$ )

| Month | SEMI - DURABLE CONSUMERS' (Concl'd) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Leather Footwear |  | Textiles |  | Leather Tanneries |  |
|  | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 1. 1951 - Dec. | 195.1 | 70.8 | 213.6 | 124.0 | 139.7 | 62.4 |
| 2. 1952 - Jan. | 202.9 | 143.1 | 211.7 | 153.5 | 124.9 | 72.5 |
| 3. Feb. | 194.1 | 154.4 | 195.2 | 149.7 | 119.4 | 70.0 |
| $4 . \mathrm{Mar}$. | 177.9 | 161.0 | 190.9 | 160.1 | 106.5 | 66.3 |
| 5. Apr. | 165.9 | 152.8 | 182.7 | 141.8 | 104.0 | 60.8 |
| 6. May | 160.1 | 139.0 | 183.0 | 137.1 | 107.4 | 65.9 |
| 7. June | 162.3 | 116.1 | 179.6 | 123.6 | 103.0 | 68.1 |
| 8. July | 161.6 | 108.9 | 176.3 | 118.3 | 102.0 | 56.2 |
| 9. Aug. | 150.5 | 158.2 | 172.7 | 126.9 | 102.1 | 64.9 |
| 10. Sept. | 143.1 | 151.4 | 168.2 | 148.8 | 101.2 | 74.7 |
| 11. Oct. | 143.0 | 144.9 | 167.6 | 158.8 | 101.3 | 76.1 |
| 12. Nov. | 14.4 .8 | 116.6 | 174.6 | 158.4 | 99.4 | 78.6 |
| 13. Dec. | 159.8 | 86.1 | 175.1 | 137.4 | 92.7 | 80.2 |
| 14. 1953 - Jan. | 165.1 | 127.2 | 176.1 | 159.8 | 93.3 | 65.9 |
| 15. Feb. | 166.1 | 131.6 | 177.0 | 153.6 | 92.7 | 70.2 |


| Month | CAPITAL GOODS (TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Transportation Equipment |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ship } \\ & \text { building } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Railway } \\ \text { Rolling Stock } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 15. 1951 - Dec. | 118.1 | 367.6 | 56.4 | 174.6 | 175.7 | 242.0 |
| 16. 1952 - Jan. | 118.5 | 261.3 | 63.5 | 166.9 | 170.6 | 212.3 |
| 17. Feb. | 135.7 | 260.7 | 65.9 | 195.6 | 205.9 | 167.6 |
| 18. Mar. | 142.8 | 311.9 | 75.2 | 224.4 | 214.3 | 198.1 |
| 19. Apr. | 144.7 | 338.2 | 71.7 | 251.3 | 223.0 | 225.0 |
| 20. May | 148.1 | 369.5 | 73.2 | 303.0 | 221.6 | 274.7 |
| 21. June | 14.4 | 385.3 | 70.1 | 276.8 | 215.4 | 306.9 |
| 22. July | 140.5 | 368.2 | 71.1 | 244.7 | 209.1 | 291.8 |
| 23. Aug. | 137.2 | 326.2 | 69.3 | 243.4 | 203.7 | 241.3 |
| 24. Sept. | 137.7 | 374.1 | 76.7 | 171.7 | 199.0 | 291.7 |
| 25. Oct. | 139.0 | 365.9 | 76.0 | 243.0 | 205.7 | 228.9 |
| 26. Nov. | 135.3 | 408.4 | 70.8 | 224.9 | 202.2 | 264.5 |
| 27. Dec. | 150.8 | 700.1 | 71.4 | 311.8 | 187.9 | 273.5 |
| 28. 1953 - Jan. | 141.4 | 514.8 513.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 63.4 \\ & 66.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 249.3 \\ & 217.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.6 \\ & 177.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227.4 \\ & 220.4 \end{aligned}$ |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFAOTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953.
Shipments and Investment in Inventory in All Manufacturing Industries, and

- December 1951 to February 1953
on the estimated current value of physical stocks)
(1947 Average $=100$ )
DURABLE CONSUMERS' GOODS

| Motor Vehicles |  | Electrical Apparatus |  | Furniture |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Motor } \\ \text { hicle Parts } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |  |
| 209.6 | 132.3 | 202.1 | 156.5 | 173.8 | 103.1 | 197.1 | 245.0 | 1. |
| 207.2 | 188.7 | 200.4 | 164.8 | 178.1 | 109.0 | 210.8 | 290.6 | 2. |
| 210.0 | 191.4 | 199.6 | 171.8 | 171.7 | 112.7 | 211.8 | 312.2 | 3. |
| 217.3 | 203.7 | 198.1 | 187.3 | 174.4 | 121.6 | 207.8 | 315.5 | 4. |
| 204.3 | 264.1 | 191.3 | 180.6 | 166.3 | 110.9 | 198.7 | 332.4 | 5. |
| 197.4 | 24.4 | 191.3 | 191.8 | 162.5 | 113.7 | 190.6 | 339.1 | 6. |
| 201.7 | 240.5 | 187.7 | 194.9 | 158.1 | 124.0 | 185.7 | 352.7 | 7. |
| 189.9 | 199.5 | 181.9 | 173.4 | 153.0 | 109.4 | 183.2 | 302.3 | 8. |
| 193.9 | 144.2 | 181.6 | 176.7 | 152.7 | 127.2 | 189.1 | 195.9 | 9. |
| 188.1 | 230.0 | 181.9 | 202.9 | 149.1 | 144.9 | 194.6 | 328.4 | 10. |
| 184.4 | 219.5 | 175.0 | 227.4 | 146.5 | 154.2 | 192.0 | 361.9 | 11. |
| 182.0 | 176.4 | 173.1 | 206.3 | 152.6 | 142.2 | 191.2 | 301.3 | 12. |
| 192.0 | 182.1 | 181.0 | 212.0 | 161.4 | 132.0 | 207.4 | 315.3 | 13. |
| 194.6 |  | 180.4 | 203.7 | 170.2 | 120.2 | 223.1 | 332.1 | 14. |
| 197.4 | 236.7 | 181.6 | 213.5 | 172.1 | 126.5 | 227.9 | 361.3 | 15. |

CAPITAL GOODS (OTHER)

| Machinery |  | Agricultural Implements |  | Hardware and Tools |  | Boilers and Plate work |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 172.3 | 187.3 | 212.8 | 153.7 | 170.3 | 163.0 | 201.0 | 185.7 |
| 172.7 | 193.0 | 202.3 | 222.4 | 163.6 | 185.9 | 181.7 | 172.7 |
| 173.6 | 190.1 | 213.1 | 209.0 | 169.9 | 191.2 | 193.3 | 173.2 |
| 173.5 | 202.8 | 203.8 | 228.4 | 188.0 | 201.0 | 195.8 | 175.0 |
| 169.8 | 210.2 | 206.6 | 342.2 | 181.6 | 191.4 | 202.1 | 160.9 |
| 168.8 | 213.9 | 200.9 | 315.3 | 194.4 | 207.3 | 216.0 | 241.4 |
| 163.8 | 188.7 | 198.4 | 343.9 | 183.2 | 173.5 | 223.5 | 221.1 |
| 161.1 | 199.5 | 189.1 | 295.5 | 182.0 | 145.8 | 212.8 | 171.8 |
| 161.3 | 168.1 | 183.0 | 224.4 | 180.6 | 146.7 | 208.6 | 248.4 |
| 158.9 | 182.7 | 186.1 | 135.2 | 181.4 | 170.8 | 223.5 | 222.7 |
| 161.5 | 214.6 | 189.3 | 154.4 | 178.8 | 188.2 | 216.8 | 266.7 |
| 157.7 | 188.5 | 197.3 | 108.4 | 181.0 | 157.7 | 213.3 | 305.8 |
| 170.6 | 200.6 | 211.9 | 167.6 | 180.3 | 157.1 | 207.0 | 381.0 |
| 175.9 168.7 | 170.9 189.3 | 218.9 213.8 | 229.7 295.9 | 188.3 185.2 | 184.8 179.6 | 186.1 205.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 174.0 \\ & 185.5 \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Table 2 (b) - Index Numbers for the Estimated Total Value of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\qquad$ $\qquad$ <br> (Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and (1947 Average $=100$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month | PRODUCERS' GOODS INDUS- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iron and } \\ & \text { Stoel } \end{aligned}$ |  | Non-Ferrous Motals |  | Coke and Acids, AlkaliesGas Products and Salts |  |  |  |
|  | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 1. 1951 - Dec. | 189.6 | 177.3 | 200.1 | 192.3 | 175.5 | 155.4 | 188.6 | 160.0 |
| 2. 1952 - Jan. | 196.2 | 172.4: | 203.2 | 188.3 | 147.7 | 188.7 | 195.0 | 138.8 |
| 3. Feb. | 196.8 | 179.3 | 204.8 | 200.2 | 114.4 | 157.9 | 194.5 | 152.7 |
| 4. Mar. | 197.8 | 181.7 | 204.6 | 197.2 | 102.5 | 161.8 | 191.1 | 152.2 |
| 5. Apr. | 203.1 | 186.4 | 205.9 | 184.9 | 120.1 | 146.3 | 188.5 | 154.0 |
| 6. May | 206.3 | 194.4 | 207.8 | 195.7 | 136.6 | 160.7 | 183.6 | 159.9 |
| 7. June | 214.8 | 189.8 | 209.8 | 200.0 | 163.3 | 137.4 | 185.4 | 157.7 |
| 8. July | 208.6 | 204.7 | 221.1 | 164.8 | 174.0 | 143.7 | 186.6 | 148.8 |
| 9. Aug. | 208.1 | 178.7 | 225.7 | 161.9 | 200.3 | 139.3 | 182.5 | 156.0 |
| 10. Sept. | 203.7 | 212.0 | 223.0 | 173.5 | 210.8 | 152.6 | 176.1 | 173.6 |
| 11. Oct. | 204.3 | 210.2 | 221.5 | 180.0 | 213.3 | 189.3 . | 183.9 | 160.4 |
| 12. Nov. | 209.8 | 186.2 | 217.9 | 174.9 | 214.9 | 174.1 | 183.2 | 161.0 |
| 13. Dec. | 217.0 | 171.9 | 218.3 | 180.4 | 185.5 | 182.9 | 181.2 | 152.7 |
| 14. 1953 - Jan. | 208.5 | 170.0 | 216.1 | 187.6 | 155.8 | 160.9 | 172.5 | 163.3 |
| 15. Feb. | 210.1 | 154.7 | 222.3 | 172.9 | 139.7 | 148.8 | 166.8 | 159.9 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953.
Shipments and Investment in Inventory in All Fianufacturing Industries, and - December 1951 tol'ebruary 1953
on the estimated current value of physical stocks)

$$
\text { (1947 Average }=100 \text { ) }
$$

| TRIES |  | CAPITAL GOODS INDUSTRIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fert | zers | Fabric Structu | d and Steel |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { and } \\ & \text { has } \end{aligned}$ | Sawmi Plani | $\begin{aligned} & \text { and } \\ & \text { Mills } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |  |
| 181.0 | 178.1 | 214.3 | 265.3 | 226.3 | 100.6 | 226.0 | 140.9 | 1. |
| 170.6 | 234.7 | 233.5 | 171.1 | 215.6 | 136.4 | 225.7 | 202.4 | 2. |
| 173.5 | 169.1 | 230.4 | 277.0 | 214.2 | 138.9 | 244.0 | 190.0 | 3. |
| 174.3 | 160.7 | 224.5 | 293.4 | 213.5 | 144.2 | 255.4 | 232.0 | 4. |
| 148.2 | 247.9 | 225.4 | 235.1 | 211.0 | 177.5 | 231.8 | 174.8 | 5. |
| 210.2 | 332.8 | 211.1 | 299.7 | 203.9 | 194.6 | 250.0 | 263.2 | 6. |
| 107.6 | 108.2 | 207.5 | 360.4 | 196.7 | 185.5 | 245.7 | 284.4 | 7. |
| 136.7 | 82.1 | 197.7 | 233.4 | 192.2 | 165.9 | 253.5 | 252.0 | 8. |
| 164.8 | 83.5 | 182.3 | 331.4 | 177.9 | 141.5 | 249.4 | 315.9 | 9. |
| 171.7 | 122.2 | 172.8 | 304.3 | 184.3 | 159.1 | 240.6 | 286.1 | 10. |
| 199.0 | 107.1 | 169.0 | 391.4 | 179.1 | 156.3 | 224.9 | 251.3 | 11. |
| 221.2 | 127.3 | 173.3 | 306.4 | 181.1 | 135.9 | 197.8 | 176.2 | 12. |
| 214.1 | 163.0 | 203.4 | 236.4 | 187.7 | 113.6 | 214.5 | 171.6 | 13. |
| 194.7 | 238.2 | 184.2 | 263.3 | 199.6 | 134.5 | 219.4 | 175.8 | 14. |
| 191.8 | 200.7 | 185.6 | 249.6 | 201.8 | 144.9 | 238.0 | 237.2 | 15. |

MONTHLI REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORTES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953.
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Conmodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)
(1947 Average $=100$ )

| Industry and Month | Value of Shipments | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Raw <br> Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products |

FOOD AND BEVERAGS
Flour Mills

| Feb. | 1952 |  | 122.8 | 181.7 | 160.2 | 12.3 | 277.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan. | 1953 | (Rev.) | 113.4 | 227.2 | 218.0 | 7.7 | 270.0 |
| Feb. | 1953 |  | 113.2 | 213.7 | 195.7 | 9.2 | 294.1 |
| Biscuits and Crackers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 |  | 198.5 | 258.1 | 172.9 | 189.1 | 651.3 |
| Jan. | 1953 |  | 176.6 | 24.2 .9 | 158.7 | 165.6 | 618.3 |
| Feb. | 1953 |  | 204.4 | 251.4 | 161.0 | 163.3 | 656.3 |
| Brewing Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 |  | 214.8 | 114.0 | 129.1 | 106.4 | 96.0 |
| Jan. | 1953 |  | 218.1 | 116.4 | 122.8 | 120.0 | 95.6 |
| Feb. | 1953 |  | 199.0 | 117.6 | 115.1 | 132.9 | 92.9 |
| Confectionery |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 |  | 136.8 | 139.4 | 117.7 | 165.3 | 217.1 |
| Jan. | 1953 | (Rev.) | 122.4 | 122.4 | 92.8 | 161.5 | 226.2 |
| Feb, | 1953 |  | 134.0 | 134.3 | 86.7 | 187.2 | 308.5 |

Sugar Industry

| Feb. | 1952 | 123.6 | 171.3 | 101.6 | 280.0 | 220.9 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) | 114.5 | 155.5 | 96.0 | 305.6 | 197.8 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 94.8 | 145.4 | 81.0 | 317.6 | 190.4 |

Miscellaneous Foods, N.E.C.

| Feb. | 1952 | 173.6 | 141.0 | 150.1 | 210.1 | 114.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan. | 2053 (Rev.) | 168.7 | 122.9 | 120.1 | 220.6 | 123.4 |
| Feb. | 2053 | 189.7 | 129.0 | 130.8 | 208.9 | 119.5 |
| Dairy Products |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 86.5 | 134.5 | 124.0 | 5.2 | 150.2 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 96.6 | 130.3 | 109.2 | 10.2 | 152.4 |
| Peb. | 1953 | 87.7 | 114.3 | 103.2 | 11.9 | 128.6 |

LEATHER PRODUCTS
Leather Tanneries

|  | 1952 | 70.0 | 119.4 | 80.2 | 111.9 | 336.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 65.9 | 93.3 | 46.0 | 149.4 | 240.9 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 70.2 | 92.7 | 41.0 | 153.7 | 254.5 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURFRS: INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953.

$$
\text { Table } 3 \text { - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries - Contid. }
$$

(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of Total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)

$$
\text { (1947 Average }=100)
$$

| Industry and Month | Value | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | of |  |  |  |  |
|  | Shipments |  |  |  |  | Total | Raw |
| :---: |


| RUBBER INDUSTRY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Rubber Footwear |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reb. | 1952 | 125.0 | 147.4 | 125.3 | 154.0 | 157.5 |
| Jan | 1953 | 69.2 | 118.9 | 89.8 | 124.7 | 132.5 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 95.8 | 132.6 | 89.8 | 134.0 | 153.9 |

Tires. Tubes \& Other Rubber Products
Feb. 1952

Jan. 1953
Feb.
1953 (Rev.)
175.6
217.4
139.3
173.8
302.2

1953
152.2
196.5
103.4
160.8
292.7
$\begin{array}{llll}171.3 & 202.0 & 100.7 & 160.2\end{array}$
TEXTILE PRODUCTS
Cotton Yarn \& Broad Woven Goods
Feb.

1952
152.5

| 207.5 | 134.5 |
| :--- | ---: |
| 197.2 | 123.5 |
| (Not available) |  |

198.4
478.4

Jan. 1953 (Rev.)
Feb.
1953
165.7
(Not available)
Woollen and Worsted Woven Goods

| Feb. | 1952 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Jan. | 1953 |
| Feb. | 1953 |
|  |  |
| Woollen and Worsted Yarm |  |



MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORTES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953.
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries - Cont'd
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)
$(1947$ Average $=100)$

| Industry and Month |  | Value of Shipments | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Raw <br> Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products |
| TEXTILE PRODUCTS (Cont'd) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cordage, Rope and Twine |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 |  | 141.7 | 231.6 | 308.6 | 281.7 | 193.8 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 90.1 | 172.3 | 118.4 | 170.8 | 198.0 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 90.9 | 167.5 | 109.0 | 170.3 | 194.5 |
| Cotton and Jute Bags |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 71.7 | 136.3 | 128.0 | 95.4 | 233.9 |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) | 64.9 | 94.9 | 87.8 | 32.1 | 190.6 |
| $F \mathrm{Fb}$. | 1953 | 57.0 | 96.1 | 88.3 | 38.5 | 199.4 |
| Miscellaneous Textiles Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 146.8 | 177.3 | 194.1 | 252.3 | 112.1 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 269.6 | 226.9 | 256.0 | 257.8 | 147.6 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 233.6 | 231.1 | 252.8 | 321.1 | 147.3 |
| Other Textile Industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Includes the following: Miscellaneous |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cotton Goods, Rayon, NyIon and Silk |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Textiles, Laces, Tapes and Bindings, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canvas Products, Carpets, Mats and Rugs, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 162.6 | 213.8 | 164.1 | 197.5 | 385.2 |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) | 179.5 | 190.4 | 134.1 | 203.8 | 332.9 |
| Feb. | 2953 | 168.4 | 193.0 | 131.4 | 209.7 | 345.6 |
| TOTHING |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hosiery |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 3.952 | 151.0 | 187.0 | 179.0 | 141.3 | 311.5 |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) | 88.9 | 146.0 | 132.4 | 131.2 | 208.6 |
| Feb. | 1853 | 135.2 | 152.7 | 134.8 | 135.8 | 229.5 |
| Other Knit Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 95.7 | 172.0 | 118.4 | 162.2 | 280.1 |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) | 82.6 | 136.8 | 90.6 | 159.6 | 203.5 |
| Feb。 | 1953 | 83.4 | 143.0 | 92.1 | $\pm .6 .6$ | 233.1 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURES' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reportinge by Industries - Cont'd
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Comodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)
(1947 Average $=100$ )

| Industry and Month |  | Value of Shipments | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Raw Materials | Goods in <br> Process | Finished Products |
| CLOTHING (Concl'd) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corsets, Girdles and Foundation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garments |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 |  | 113.1 | 168.1 | 186.0 | 84.1 | 191.1 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 107.4 | 161.3 | 153.1 | 135.8 | 226.2 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 119.1 | 163.2 | 151.7 | 140.2 | 238.1 |
| Other Clothing Industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Includes the following: Children's |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cloth | g; Men's Clothing; Women |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing; Hats and Caps; |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 136.9 | 145.8 | 140.9 | 111.6 | 196.2 |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) | 124.9 | 128.3 | 123.6 | 118.2 | 156.1 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 141.0 | 129.5 | 122.9 | 121.0 | 163.0 |
| WOOD PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sash Door and Planing Mills |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 94.1 | 225.0 | 218.1 | 74.4 | 593.1 |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) | 74.9 | 193.8 | 184.2 | 62.6 | 591.4 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 89.9 | 203.5 | 192.3 | 70.1 | 633.6 |
| Furniture |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Including Metal Furniture and Mattresses and Springs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 112.7 | 171.7 | 149.9 | 162.9 | 330.3 |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) | 120.2 | 170.2 | 148.4 | 170.7 | 310.9 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 126.5 | 172.1 | 149.0 | 174.3 | 318.6 |
| Pulp and Paper Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 151.3 | 258.7 | 290.8 | 110.7 | 247.5 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 140.8 | 267.7 | 300.6 | 110.0 | 264.9 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 171.3 | 260.4 | 287.7 | 114.4 | 298.4 |
| IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural Implements |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 209.0 | 213.1 | 190.5 | 172.8 | 276.5 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 229.7 | 218.9 | 151.4 | 194.1 | 329.1 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 295.9 | 213.8 | 142.5 | 186.8 | 330.9 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURES' INVENTORIES, SHIPTENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by_Industries, Contid
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Comodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each industry)
(1947 Average $=100$ )

|  | Value | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry and Month | of Shipments | Total | Raw <br> Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products |

IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS (Cont'd)
Boilers and Plate Work (1)

| Feb. | 1952 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Jan. | 1953 |
| Feb. | 1953 |

Fabricated and Structural Steel (2)

| Feb. | 1952 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Jen. | 1953 |
| Feb. | 1953 |


| Hardware and Tools |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Feb. | 1952 |
| Jan. | 1953 |
| Feb. | 1953 |
| Heating and Cooking Apparatus |  |
| Feb. | 1952 |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) |
| Feb. | 1953 |

Household, Office \& Store Machinery

| Feb. | 1952 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Jan. | 1953 |
| Feb. | 1953 |
| Iron Cestings |  |
| Feb. | 1952 |
| Jan. | 1953 |
| Feb. | 1953 |


| 173.2 | 193.3 | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | 284.2 | 229.9 | 272.7 | 447.0 |
| 174.0 | 186.1 |  | - | - |
| - | 253.6 | 295.4 | 236.3 | 211.6 |
| 185.5 | 205.7 | - | - | - |
| - | 272.6 | 292.9 | 271.1 | 221.9 |
| 277.0 | 230.4 | - | - |  |
| - | 340.1 | 362.8 | 356.2 | 55.9 |
| 263.3 | 184.2 | - | - | - |
| - | 336.5 | 356.6 | 351.5 | 70.9 |
| 249.6 | 185.6 | - | - | - |
| - | 350.5 | 374.5 | 362.1 | 82.0 |
| 191.0 | 173.6 | 174.0 | 176.7 | 169.0 |
| 183.1 | 185.0 | 177.0 | 154.1 | 238.6 |
| 182.6 | 183.1 | 17.1 | 155.2 | 239.8 |
| 149.8 | 262.0 | 236.9 | 210.0 | 312.1 |
| 165.4 | 255.2 | 188.3 | 281.5 | 425.1 |
| 187.7 | 280.0 | 192.0 | 321.1 | 493.2 |
| 132.3 | 239.3 | 191.5 | 255.8 | 321.1 |
| 126.4 | 231.6 | 201.5 | 161.3 | 366.1 |
| 136.2 | 217.6 | 185.7 | 158.3 | 344.2 |
| 137.6 | 243.3 | 261.2 | 122.8 | 292.2 |
| 124.3 | 215.6 | 240.1 | 206.5 | 196.8 |
| 118.0 | 222.7 | 244.3 | 214.8 | 206.4 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURES I INVENTORIES, SHIPMFNTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953 Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting by Industries - Cont'd)
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry nor spacific Comodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each industry)
(1947 Average $=100)$

| Industry and Month |  | Value of <br> Shipments | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Raw } \\ \text { Materials } \end{gathered}$ | Goods in Process | Finished Products |
| IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS (Cont'd) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Machine Tools (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 192.9 | 154. | - | - | - |
|  |  |  | 223.4 | 176.2 | 262.8 | 95.5 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 196.4 | 203.5 | - | - | - |
|  |  | - | 276.2 | 213.8 | 308.9 | 200.9 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 159.5 | 193.8 | - | - | - |
|  |  |  | 251.4 | 203.0 | 275.8 | 195.5 |
| Industrial Machinery N.E.C. (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 193.8 | 130.9 | - | - | - |
|  |  | 135.8 | 195.0 | 169.6 | 202.8 | 203.3 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 135.8 | 140.3 | 1719 | 251. | 202- |
|  |  | - | 217.2 | 171.9 | 251.2 | 202.8 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 155.3 | 130.8 | - | - | - 7 |
|  |  |  | 211.7 | 165.3 | 244.0 | 200.7 |
| Primary Iron and Steel |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Products; and ferro-Alloys) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 237.7 | 200.4 | 205.1 | 187.6 | 174.4 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 233.0 | 263.4 | 261.6 | 265.5 | 275.0 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 200.5 | 256.4 | 236.5 | 274.5 | 311.0 |
| Sheet Metal Products |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb . | 1952 | 119.2 | 174.8 | 181.6 | 253.4 | 136.4 |
| Jan. | 1953 ( | -v) 110.8 | 150.8 | 145.1 | 262.3 | 120.7 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 110.2 | 159.9 | 150.0 | 279.5 | 134.3 |
| Wire and Wire Products |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 185.7 | 194.6 | 185.2 | 154.3 | 225.3 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 165.6 | 204.7 | 170.0 | 154.6 | 279.7 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 163.2 | 205.3 | 169.3 | 164.0 | 278.3 |
| Miscellaneous Iron and Stoel |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 239.2 | 226.3 | 238.1 | 208.1 | 179.4 |
| Jan. | 1953 ( | -v) 238.5 | 286.4 | 231.0 | 248.5 | 460.0 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 222.5 | 307.2 | 232.9 | 236.9 | 598.5 |

MONTHLY FEPORT ON MANUFACTURERS 1 INVENTORIES, SHIFMENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953.
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries, Cont'd
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each industry).
(1947 Average $=100$ )

|  | Industry and Month | Value of Shipments | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Raw Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aircraft and Parts (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 964.0 | 138.7 | - |  | - |
|  |  | - | 658.4 | 352.5 | 2787.6 | 121.2 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 2827.0 | 285.7 | - | - |  |
|  |  | - | 1220.4 | 574.0 | 7171.0 | 39.7 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 2948.7 | 283.1 | - |  | - |
|  |  |  | 1241.9 | 575.0 | 7356.2 | 52.4 |
| Motor Vehicles |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 191.4 | 210.0 | 156.8 | 205.3 | 228.5 |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) | 200.0 | 195.2 | 145.3 | 206.0 | 196.6 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 236.7 | 198.4 | 139.4 | 210.7 | 200.5 |
| Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 299.3 | 211.8 | 243.7 | 167.4 | 199.1 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 332.1 | 225.4 | 237.9 | 212.8 | 216.0 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 361.3 | 229.1 | 242.6 | 218.7 | 216.3 |
| Railroad Rolling Stock (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 167.6 | 205.9 | - | - | - |
|  |  | - | 210.9 | 166.2 | 313.8 | 292.7 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 227.4 | 176.6 | 188 | 205. | 134 |
|  |  | 4 | 183.1 | 188.4 | 205.5 | 134.8 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 220.4 | 177.6 | 186 | - | - |
|  |  | - | 184.0 | 186.0 | 201.2 | 151.9 |
| Shipbuilding and Repairing (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 195.6 | 65.9 | - | - | - |
|  |  | 3 | 201.2 | 99.2 | 263.3 | - |
| Jan. | 1953 | 249.3 | 63.4 | - | , | - |
|  |  | - | 345.7 | 125.2 | 472.5 | 55.6 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 217.8 | 66.1 | 125 - | 5019 | 77 |
| Bicycles and Parts and Miscellam |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| neous Transportation Equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 70.0 | 248.4 | 164.5 | 321.9 | 345.6 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 106.9 | 204.3 | 157.4 | 302.1 | 244.0 |
| Fob. | 1953 | 111.3 | 203.9 | 146.5 | 302.1 | 256.0 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS ' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY. 1953.
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries - Cont'd
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each industry).
$(1947$ Average $=100)$

| Industry and Month | Value of Shipments | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Raw <br> Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products |

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS
Brass and Copper Products

| Feb. | 1952 | 192.7 | 211.9 | 195.0 | 170.8 | 349.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan. | 1953(Rev.) | 187.3 | 219.9 | 190.0 | 172.3 | 417.0 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 179.3 | 254.9 | 201.5 | 194.2 | 562.5 |
| Jewellery and Silverware |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 93.4 | 147.4 | 122.8 | 148.3 | 194.2 |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) | 108.2 | 136.9 | 126.9 | 146.7 | 142.5 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 119.1 | 139.0 | 130.3 | 147.0 | 146.1 |

Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting
and Refining

| Fob. | 1952 | 208.7 | 206.5 | 227.6 | 141.4 | 249.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Jan. | 1953 | 194.2 | 224.0 | 293.9 | 118.3 | 199.3 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 173.2 | 226.7 | 289.0 | 124.5 | 216.5 |
| Aluminum Froducts and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White Motal Alloys |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 163.4 | 190.7 | 210.1 | 240.8 | 165.3 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 152.1 | 172.5 | 160.8 | 829.1 | 68.0 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 163.5 | 165.8 | 153.4 | 787.2 | 68.0 |

ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES
Batteries

| Fob. | 1952 | 141.1 | 200.7 | 171.8 | 221.8 | 224.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jan. | 1953 | 144.6 | 202.6 | 135.1 | 199.5 | 288.9 |
| Fob. | 1953 | 128.0 | 201.4 | 130.8 | 191.8 | 295.5 |

Heavy Electrical Machinery (1)
and Equipmont

| Feb. | 1952 | 217.3 | 220.0 | - | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - | 337.5 | 452.7 | 207.7 | 454.4 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 235.6 | 214.1 | - | - |  |
|  |  | - | 360.5 | 261.9 | 372.4 | 425.6 |
| Fob. | 1953 | 257.5 | 215.2 | - | - |  |
|  |  | - | 359.8 | 268.9 | 364.0 | 431.7 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953.

## Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries, Cont Id

(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry).
(1947 Average $=100$ )

| Industry and Month | Value | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | of |  | Raw | Goods in Finished |  |
|  | Shipments | Total |  | Materials Process | Products |

EIECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES (Cont'd)

Radios and Radio Parts (1)

| Feb. | 1952 | 143.7 | 157.3 | - | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - | 163.1 | 95.7 | 151.9 | 353.1 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 277.5 | 104.8 | - | - |  |
|  |  | - | 181.0 | 88.2 | 404.1 | 189.1 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 295.3 | 104.4 | - | - |  |
|  |  | - | 182.5 | 90.6 | 401.4 | 193.0 |


| Refrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Ref Appliances |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 112.7 | 284.2 | 212.6 | 350.6 | 271.9 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 177.9 | 315.6 | 202.3 | 350.5 | 358.6 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 197.2 | 318.2 | 199.0 | 359.4 | 363.4 |

Miscellaneous Electrical Products

| Fob. | 1952 |  | 180.7 | 181.3 | 151.7 | 164.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) |  | 173.4 | 153.6 | 128.9 | 148.8 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 169.9 | 155.4 | 133.0 | 149.0 | 162.6 |
|  |  |  | 165.2 |  |  |  |

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

| Abrasive Froducts |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | 1952 |
| Feb. | 1953 |
| Jan. | 1953 |
| Feb. |  |

## Asbestos Products

| Feb. | 1952 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) |


| 135.5 | 171.6 | 173.7 | 95.6 | 200.1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 135.2 | 140.3 | 131.8 | 79.8 | 174.8 |
| 146.1 | 145.0 | 122.1 | 137.7 | 181.2 |

MONTHIY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARX, 1953.
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reportinge by Industries - Cont'd
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry).
(1947 Average $=100)$

| Industry and Month |  | Value of Shipments | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Raw } \\ \text { Materials } \end{gathered}$ | Goods in Process | Finished Products |
| NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS (Concl'd) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coment and Coment Products |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 |  | 154.6 | 167.3 | 140.4 | 135.0 | 353.9 |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) | 148.1 | 190.9 | 174.7 | 182.0 | 300.8 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 168.4 | 197.4 | 169.0 | 176.0 | 391.1 |
| Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Includes the following: Clay |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Product | s; Glass and Glass Prod |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous Non-Metallic Minersi |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Products; Coke and Gas Products) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 146.0 | 143.2 | 123.6 | 104.8 | 381.6 |
| Jan. | 1953(Rev.) | 144.4 | 174.5 | 151.3 | 114.3 | 481.8 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 136.2 | 164.0 | 135.6 | 91.8 | 505.5 |
| PETROLEUM PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 269.8 | 319.4 | 132.5 | 214.4 | 477.6 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 300.0 | 350.8 | 202.1 | 234.9 | 483.3 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 275.1 | 342.9 | 172.4 | 242.9 | 488.2 |
| CHEMICAL PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acids, Alkalies and Salts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 152.7 | 194.5 | 173.4 | 254.4 | 227.6 |
| Jan. | 1953 | 163.3 | 172.5 | 169.6 | 218.8 | 170.0 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 159.9 | 166.8 | 161.6 | 216.9 | 168.7 |
| Fertilizers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 169.1 | 173.5 | 151.1 | 239.6 | 146.3 |
| Jan. | 1953(Rev.) | 238.2 | 194.7 | 157.7 | 301.1 | 151.1 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 200.7 | 191.8 | 162.6 | 294.1 | 136.5 |
| Medicinal and Pharmacoutical |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preparations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 129.8 | 125.0 | 112.9 | 165.0 | 120.8 |
| Jan. | 1953(Rev.) | 142.2 | 118.1 | 109.9 | 139.2 | 118.3 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 136.4 | 118.9 | 110.1 | 131.1 | 123.7 |
| Paints and Varnishes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1952 | 138.9 | 214.2 | 179.4 | 121.3 | 306.7 |
| Jon. | 1953(Rev.) | 134.5 | 199.6 | 152.1 | 102.0 | 315.6 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 144.9 | 201.8 | 153.3 | 111.3 | 316.9 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953.
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting by Industries - Concl'd
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry).
(1947 Average $=100$ )

| Industry and Month | Value of Shipments | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Raw } \\ \text { Materials } \end{gathered}$ | Goods in Process | Finished Products |
| CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (Concl'd) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soaps, Washing and Cleaning |  |  |  |  |  |
| Compounds |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. 1952 | 151.0 | 164.1 | 127.9 | 155.2 | 242.1 |
| Jan. 1953 | 161.5 | 146.8 | 119.1 | 77.0 | 240.3 |
| Feb. 1953 | 158.0 | 144.3 | 108.3 | 78.1 | 253.2 |
| Toilot Preparations |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. 1952 | 93.9 | 80.5 | 69.8 | 116.3 | 97.6 |
| Jan. 1953 (Rev.) | 74.8 | 76.5 | 69.1 | 135.0 | 82.9 |
| Feb. 1953 | 79.2 | 77.8 | 68.8 | 119.0 | 90.0 |
| Other Chemical Products |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Includes the following: Primary |  |  |  |  |  |
| Plastics; Miscellaneous Chemicals |  |  |  |  |  |
| and Allied Products (Including |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. 1952 | 211.2 | 202.4 | 162.3 | 436.0 | 233.0 |
| Jan. 1953(Rev.) | 225.9 | 173.7 | 142.4 | 372.2 | 194.0 |
| Feb. 1953 | 228.2 | 173.1 | 135.8 | 384.0 | 203.1 |

## MISCELLLANEOUS MANUFACTURTNG

INDUSTRIES
Professional and Scientific
Instruments and Equipment

| Feb. | 1952 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Jan. | 1953 (Rev.) |

Feb. 1953

| 141.4 | 147.3 | 132.7 | 124.5 | 202.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 143.0 | 136.5 | 142.5 | 122.4 | 147.4 |
| 144.8 | 140.0 | 146.1 | 126.3 | 149.9 |

Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing
Industries: (Include the following:
Brooms, Brushes and Mops; Fabricated
Plastic Products; Musical Instruments;
Pens, Pencils and Typewriter Supplies;
Miscellaneous Industries (not elsewhere
Classified)

| Feb. | 1952 | 148.4 | 148.9 | 135.1 | 99.3 | 223.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jen. | 1953 (Rev.) | 136.0 | 120.0 | 103.3 | 89.7 | 180.6 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 145.0 | 119.8 | 105.9 | 93.3 | 171.5 |

Monthly Report on Manufactureres' Inventories, Shipments and Orders - February, 1953
Table 4. - Outstanding Orders at End of Month
Note - The following table represents indexes of value of shipments during the month and total outstanding orders at the end of the month, and the ratio of outstanding orders to shipments (number of current month's shipments value represented by outstanding orders) as reported by 900 manufacturing plants in the Monthly Inventory Survey. These plants accounted for approximately 28 percent of total production value in 1950. The data have been grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification, as well as into larger significant groupings; the larger groupings represent reporting firms only, with no industry weightings. The base for the indexes is January 1952.

Coverage in the individual industries shown varies from 20 to 94 percent of total production value in these industries. Group totals include firms in appropriate industries which are not shown separately due to insufficient coverage. The industry coverage is not as extensive as in Tables 2 and 3 because, in many industries, backlogs of orders are negligible. Within industries included, the coverage of firms is smaller than in Table 3 because a number of firms do not keep value records of unfilled orders. Separate shipments indexes for firms reporting orders have, therefore, been compiled, thus giving comparable data.
"Outstanding Orders" are defined as total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. In industries where long-term projects are common, this concept is not as satisfactory as is "work still to be done on orders." It is expected that a series covering the latter, in selected industries, will be available within the next few months.


[^1]
3. Individual Industries -

| Fish | 68.5 | 59.7 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 22.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Flour Mills | 89.9 | 81.3 | 43.8 | 40.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 70.3 |
| Rubber Products | 106.8 | 90.5 | 104.7 | 149.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 111.5 |
| Boots and Shoes | 80.8 | 114.2 | 131.3 | 126.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 125.2 |
| Leather Tanneries | 124.9 | 202.9 | 151.3 | 119.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 129.6 |
| Cotton Yarn and Cloth | 90.5 | 107.7 | 96.2 | 89.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 86.1 |
| Woollen \& Worsted Woven Goods | 43.3 | 50.0 | 45.3 | 46.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 57.0 |
| Woollen \& Worsted Yarn | 105.1 | 95.7 | 57.6 | 68.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 75.9 |
| Miscellaneous Woollen Goods | 102.2 | 93.5 | 75.6 | 94.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 89.4 |
| Carpets, Mats \& Rugs | 138.7 | 176.4 | 144.4 | 117.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 | (n.a.) |
| Cotton \& Jute Bags | 66.9 | 64.3 | 62.5 | 54.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 55.3 |
| Other Textile Industries | 104.2 | 213.6 | 165.6 | 209.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 211.0 |
| Hosiery | 151.1 | 84.3 | 115.8 | 119.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 129.3 |
| Other Knit Goods | 127.5 | 87.0 | 124.8 | 143.0 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 125.0 |
| Corsets | 82.0 | 104.7 | 64.7 | 70.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 64.2 |
| Other Clothing | 117.1 | 127.3 | 98.0 | 108.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 89.9 |
| Saw \& Planning Mills | 95.8 | 93.8 | 63.4 | 60.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 61.8 |
| Furniture | 129.6 | 110.3 | 117.7 | 133.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 129.9 |
| Boilers \& Plate Work | 237.3 | 93.0 | 83.4 | 82.2 | 6.9 | 17.9 | 81.3 |
| Hardware \& Tools | 85.6 | 110.1 | 93.0 | 88.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 82.4 |
| Heating \& Cooking Apparatus | 137.7 | 98.5 | 125.4 | 102.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 100.4 |
| Office, Household \& Store Machinery | 142.2 | 98.0 | 80.9 | 92.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 90.2 |
| Iron Castings | 90.7 | 93.1 | 87.3 | 82.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 76.2 |
| Machine Tools | 152.6 | 179.9 | 69.0 | 62.5 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 55.2 |
| Industrial Machinery | 117.2 | 83.9 | 79.2 | 83.4 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 82.6 |



Dec. Jan. Dec. Jan. Dec. Jan. Feb.

## 3. Individual Industries - Concluded

| Primary Iron \& Steel | 88.8 | 88.2 | 94.8 | 87.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 108.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sheet Metal Products | 106.3 | 86.3 | 77.2 | 92.1 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 98.0 |
| Wire \& Wire Goods | 78.6 | 87.1 | 99.8 | 67.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 75.8 |
| Misc. Iran \& Steel Products | 132.2 | 113.9 | 106.1 | 109.0 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 108.2 |
| Motor Vehicles (1) | 98.8 | 111.6 | 127.3 | 140.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 145.1 |
| Motor Vehicle Parts | 105.9 | 112.3 | 132.6 | 149.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 143.1 |
| Railroad Rolling Stock | 144.8 | 98.3 | 86.3 | 91.0 | 8.5 | 12.1 | 85.9 |
| Shipbuilding | 347.4 | 104.1 | 123.3 | 122.5 | 20.5 | 67.0 | 121.9 |
| Brass \& Copper Products | 97.0 | 95.7 | 118.8 | 109.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 117.1 |
| Batteries | 95.2 | 86.0 | 94.3 | 93.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 92.7 |
| Heavy Euectrical |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apparatus | 160.1 | 123.2 | 78.2 | 79.4 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 77.1 |
| Radios | 339.9 | 279.8 | 196.5 | 204.7 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 193.2 |
| Misc. Electrical Products | 141.5 | 120.0 | 101.0 | 99.7 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 102.5 |
| Abrasive Products | 139.5 | 119.1 | 80.2 | 79.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 89.9 |
| Paints \& Varnishes | 93.9 | 104.3 | 105.2 | 102.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 124.9 |
| Soaps \& Washing Campounds | 89.2 | 92.6 | 20.8 | 89.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 78.4 |
| Brooms, Brushes \& Mops | 99.8 | 118.8 | 115.5 | 88.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 85.7 |
| Musical Instruments | 162.4 | 143.8 | 130.0 | 134.3 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 136.0 |

(1) Orders for this industry represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. Data for the industry are not included in any of the groupings on page 23.

## MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS,

 FEBRUARY, 1953.Table 5 - Preliminary 1952 Shipments and Inventory Estimates.
The monthly indexes of shipments and inventories of manufacturing industries published in this report are based on a sample monthly survey. At the end of each year, more extensive surveys are made, covering all manufacturers with an annual gross value of production of $\$ 50,000$ or over. These annual surveys establish new bench marks, and, at the same time, provide detail not capable of being collected on a monthly basis. Final figures for the Year-End Inventory Surveys have previously been published with the December issue of this report for the following year; e.g. December 1951 inventory values were published in the December 1952 report. Because it is desirable to have preliminary estimates of total values, based on the annuals, available by the end of the first quarter of the succeeding year, preliminary compilations for 1952, covering significant firms representing approximately 75 per cent of total value of inventory in each industry, were undertaken, and the results are now published in this section.

The annual data on shipments (calendar year sales of own products, at factory selling value, less taxes, transportation costs, returns and discounts, including amounts received for custom or contract work, and value of transfers) have been adjusted to agree with Annual Census of Industry practice wherever the two were thought to differ essentially. This has been done by using the shipments data as trends, and by applying these trends to the previous gross value of production universes adjusted for inventory change in finished products and goods-inprocess to approximate shipments. It should be noted, as reservations, that (a) in particular industries such as Aircraft and Shipbuilding, which are not published separately here, but which influence the Capital Goods and the Transportation Equipment Groups in Table 2B, shipments include progress payments received, and therefore approximate production rather than final sales only, and (b) the shipments data represent the calendar year, whereas the Annual Census of Industry Survey, which yields the gross value of production data, includes some firms reporting for their own financial years.

Total shipments in 1951 are estimated at $\$ 15,985,784$, and at $\$ 16,739,489$ in 1952 , or an increase of 4.7 per cent in the latter year. This increase probably overstates any gross value of production increase, since shipments in 1951 fell below the gross value of production (estimated at $\$ 16,270,931$ ), due to inventory accumulation, whereas in 1952, in the broad total, the relatively small change in inventory value suggests that the shipments and the gross value levels were similar.

Estimates of 1953 monthly inventory values have not been adjusted to the December 1952 levels shown in this table, since the Iatter are preliminary only. It will be noted that there have been 2 small revisions to the final 1951 inventory data (Pulp and Paper and Transportation Equipment); because they caused a relatively unimportant change in total, Tables 1 and 2 for 1952 have not been re-worked for these adjustments. A list of industries included in each industry grouping was published in the December, 1952 report, beginning on page 50 .

## MONTHLY REFORT ON INVENTORIES. SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953

Table 5a. Value of Factory Shipments, 1951 and 1952, by (A) Eiconomic Use Groups and (B) Industrial Groups

|  | 1951 | 1952 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\left(001^{\prime} \mathrm{s}\right)$ | $\left(000^{\prime} \mathrm{s}\right)$ |

(A) Economic Use Groups

| Consumers' Coods | $9,978,499$ | $10,092,284$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Non-durable | $6,184,302$ | $6,225,008$ |
| Semi-durable | $2,203,371$ | $2,181,153$ |
| Durable | $1,590,826$ | $1,686,123$ |
| Capital Goods | $1,464,023$ | $1,797,758$ |
| Producers Goods | $3,290,933$ | $3,580,880$ |
| Construction Goods | $1,252,330$ | $1,268,567$ |
| Total | $15,985,784$ | $16,739,489$ |

(B) Industrial Groups

1. Foods and Beverages

3,375,291
3,489,236
2. Tobacco and Tobacco Products
3. Rubber Products
4. Leather Products
5. Textile Products (except clothing)
6. Clothing (textile and fur)
7. Wood Products
8. Paper Products
9. Printing, Publishing and Allied Trades
10. Iron and Steel Products
11. Transportation Equipment
12. Non-ferrous Metal Products
13. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
14. Non-metallic Mineral Products
15. Products of Petroleum and Coal
16. Chemical Products
17. Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries

Total
15,985,784
16,739,489

MONTHLY RUPOKT ON INV NNTORIAS AND SHIPHRNTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIOS, FUB. 1953.
Table 5b. - Calendar Year-ind Values of Manufacturers' Inventory Holdings, 1951 Final and 1952 Preliminary.
Data from Year-ind Surveys ( 000 's of Dollars)

(1) For inventory held but not owned by reporting nanufacturers, included in values shown, see page 32.
(2) Kevised.

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEB. 1953
Table 5b - Calendar-Year-End Values of Manufacturers' Inventory Holdings, 1951 Final and 1952 Preliminary, Data from Year-End Surveys
(000's of Dollars)

|  |  |  | TOTAL INVENTORY | RAW MATERIALS | FINISHED PRODUCTS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GOODS } \\ & \text { IN } \\ & \text { PROCESS } \end{aligned}$ | PLANT | WAREHOUSE | TRADING INVENTORY |
| 42. SEMI DURABTE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | CONSUMERS GOODS | 1951 | 604,029 | 293,204 | 107,297 | 156,159 | 34,969 | 12,400 |
|  | INDS. (8 to 13) | 1952 | 501,154 | 227,971 | 98,912 | 135,471 | 24,473 | 14,327 |
| 8. | Rubber Goods | 1951 | 77,217 | 25,991 | 7,721 | 26,249 | 11,336 | 5,920 |
|  |  | 1952 | 66,060 | 16,758 | 6,829 | 25,162 | 10,274 | 7,037 |
| 9. | Clothing | 1951 | 185,060 | 105,613 | 24,368 | 45,329 | 7,832 | 1,918 |
|  |  | 1952 | 252,347 | 82,582 | 25,264 | 40,798 | 3,002 | 701 |
| 10. | Leather Footwear | 1951 | 30,147 | 17,134 | 4,003 | 7,490 | 1,362 | 158 |
|  |  | 1952 | 26,693 | 13,490 | 4,613 | 7,369 | 918 | 303 |
| 11. | Textiles | 1951 | 207,671 | 94,175 | 53,684 | 51,428 | 6,392 | 1,992 |
|  |  | 1952 | 273,604 | 75,626 | 45,566 | 45,754 | 3,009 | 3,649 |
| 12. | Leather tanneries | 1951 | 23,984 | 8,622 | 7,822 | 6,738 | 310 | 492 |
|  |  | 1952 | 16,203 | 4,360 | 7,549 | 2,724 | 1,398 | 172 |
| 13. | Other | 1951 | 79,950 | 41,669 | 9,699 | 18,925 | 7,737 | 1,920 |
|  |  | 1952 | 66,247 | 35,155 | 9,091 | 13,664 | 5,872 | 2,465 |
| A3. | DURABLE CONSUMER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | GOODS IND. (1) | 1951 | 361,068 | 160,789 | $73,361$ | 93,750 | 21,783 | 11,385 |
|  | (14 to 18) | 1952 | 354,757 | 154,408 | $86,382$ | 80,914 | 20,101 | 12,952 |
| 14. | Motor Vehicles (1) | 1951 | 120,092 | 47,594 | 19,379 | 40,646 | 6,175 | 6,298 |
|  |  | 1952 | 99,075 | 49,624 | 22,637 | 17,980 | 1,785 | 7,049 |
| 15. | Elect. Apparatus | 1951 | 83,633 | 29,423 | 19,886 | 21,613 | 10,036 | 2,675 |
|  | (1) (2) | 1952 | 77,549 | 20,643 | 15,578 | 25,748 | 12,151 | 3,429 |
| 16. | Furniture | 1951 | 41,803 | 26,806 | 7,647 | 5,952 | 840 | 558 |
|  |  | 1952 | 40,843 | 24,766 | 8,476 | 5,756 | 713 | 1,132 |
| 17. | Motor Vehicle | 1951 | 48,241 | 23,235 | 8,399 | 13,299 | 2,644 | 664 |
|  | Parts \& Access. (1) | 1952 | 50,670 | 25,820 | 9,820 | 11,517 | 3,454 | 59 |

(1) For inventory held but not owned by reporting manufacturers, included in values shown, see page 32.
(2) Includes - Batteries, Radios and Radio Parts, Refrigerators and Appliances.

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHITYZNTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FYB. 1953
Table 5b. - Calendar Year-End Values of Manufacturers' Inventory Holdings, 1951 Final and 1952 Preliminary, Data from Year-End Surveys
(000's of Dollars)

(1) For inventory held but not owned by reporting manufacturers included in values shown, see paze 32.
(2) Includes - Shipbuilding, Railway Rolling and Stock and Aircraft.
(3) Aircraft revised.
(4) Includes - Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment, Office Household and Store Machinery, Machinery N.E.C.

MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, FEB. 1953
Table 5b - Calendar Year-End Values of Manufacturers' Inventory Holdings, 1951 Final and 1952 Preliminary

Data from Year-End Surveys ( 000 's of Dollars)

|  | TOTAL <br> INVENTORY |  | RAW <br> MATERIALS | FINISHED PRODUCTS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Goons IN PROCESS | PLANT | WAREHOUSE | TRADING INVENTORY |
| c. PRODUCELIS GUODS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| INDUSTRTES (1) | 1951 | 667,745 |  | 402,026 | $98,962$ | 131,554 | 19,219 | 15,984 |
| (24 to 30) | 1952 | 679,412 | 389,616 | $108,451$ | 146,734 | 17,598 | 17,013 |
| 24. Iron \& Stee | 1951 (2) | 206,889 | 121,680 | 39,873 | 39,389 | 2,986 | 2,961 |
|  | 1952 | 220,413 | 121,130 | 42,962 | 46,898 | 5,004 | 4,419 |
| 25. Non Ferrous | 1951 | 177,541 | 112,024 | 30,548 | 30,442 | 3,105 | 1,422 |
| Metals Industries (1) | 1952 | 191,547 | 116,672 | 35,370 | 36,457 | 2,029 | 1,019 |
| 26. Coke \& Gas | 1951 | 22,322 | 20,819 | 24 | 1,457 | 20 | 2 |
| Products | 1952 | 27,924 | 25,797 | 30 | 1,761 | 304 | $32$ |
| 27. Acids Alkalies | 1951 | 19,426 | 12,630 | 751 | 4,752 | 1,089 | 204 |
| and Salts | 1952 | 16,475 | 10,869 | 803 | 4,034 | 672 | 97 |
| 28. Fertilizers | 1951 | 18,911 | 8,142 | 4,776 | 4,334 | 1,659 | - |
|  | 1952 | 22,355 | 9,211 | 8,282 | 4,443 | 412 | 7 |
| 29. Misc. Electrical Products (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1951 | 65,626 | 31,440 | 8,216 | 16,300 | 3,030 | 6,640 |
|  | 1952 | 56,804 | 25,292 | 6,779 | 15,041 | 1,924 | 7,768 |
| 30. Other | 1951 | 157,030 | 95,291 | 14,774 | 34,880 | 7,330 | 4,755 |
|  | 1952 | 143,894 | 80,645 | 14,225 | 38,100 | 7,253 | 3,671 |
| D. CONSTRUCTION ${ }_{\text {GOODS INDS. }}^{\text {( }}$ ( 31 to 34) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1951 | 277,640 | 136,777 | 58,420 | 68,055 | 9,967 | 4,421 |
|  | 1952 | 295,946 | 128,717 | 84,388 | 70,969 | 8,287 | 3,585 |
| 31. Fabricated \& | 1951 | 60,426 | 21,585 | 38,345 | 457 | 39 | - |
| Structural | 1952 | 81,815 | 17,978 | 63,589 | 248 | - | - |

(1) For Inventory held but not owned by reporting manufacturers included in values shown, see page 32.
(2) Revised.

Table 5b. - Calendar Year-And Values of Manufacturers' Inventory Holdings, 1951
Final and 1952 Preliminary.
Data from Year-ind Surveys
(000's of Dollars)

|  |  |  |  |  | FINISITD | PRODUC |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | TOTAL INV ANTORY | Raw LATHRIALS | GOODS <br> IN <br> PROC iss | PLAITT | WARE <br> HOLSE | TiliDING INV ENTCRY |
| 32. Paints \& | 1951 | 29,930 | 13,587 | 1,839 | 11,387 | 1,925 | 1,192 |
|  | 1952 | 26,669 | 10,890 | 1,157 | 7,819 | 5,267 | 1,536 |
| 33. Jawmills \& Planing Mills | 1951 | 146,687 | 76,059 | 15,250 | 46,972 | 6,086 | 2,320 |
|  | 1952 | 145,572 | 72,645 | 15,121 | 54,865 | 1,369 | 1,572 |
| 34. Other | 1951 | 40,597 | 25,546 | 2,986 | 9,239 | 1,917 | 909 |
|  | 1952 | 41,890 | 27,204 | 4,521 | 8,037 | 1,651 | 477 |

Table 5b. - Appendix - Values of Inventory Held but not Owned by Keporting Manufacturers as at December 1951, as included in total holdings reported above.


## (1) Revised

# MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, FEBRUARY, 1953 

## SOURCES AND METHODS

Sources: The tables contained in this report have been compiled from three types of material. In 96 industries, which in 1950 accounted for $73 \%$ of total gross value of production and $79 \%$ of total manufacturers' inventories, values of inventories and shipments are reported monthly by a sample of leading firms. Though the size of the sample varies from industry to industry, the average share of total inventory in the industries thus covered held by reporting firm is $72 \%$. In one large industry, monthly reports on shipments and inventories are made by a stratum sample of firms. In 5 industries, information is available on the physical volume of the chief types of stocks held by all or a representative sample of firms. Estimates of the current value of these stocks are made by means of data on prices or labour costs and rates of turnover in each industry. For three of these industries, shipments are calculated from production and inventory data. In total, these three groups hold $92 \%$ of all manufacturing inventories, and account for $87 \%$ of total gross value of production in Canada.

Methods: Individual indexes for each industry covered in the monthly survey are derived from the values reported by the sample of firms described above and based on the values reported by corresponding firms in December, 1946 adjusted to the average 1947 value. Since the industry indexes are designed to give a comparable historical series for reporting firms, no adjustment has been made to the individual industry indexes in Table III or to the industry-group indexes in Table II to allow for differences in the annual inventory change as shown in these series and in the complete Annual Survey (See December, 1951 report).

Inventory values for all-industry totals are obtained by applying the sample industry indexes for total inventory for each December to the corresponding December total inventory values for the same industries (as obtained from the annual surveys described above) and projecting from the last December for the intervening month's. The small percentage of inventory held by industries not covered in the monthly survey is allowed for by projecting the latest December values for these industries on the trends shown by reporting industries in the same field. (1949 values were projected backward from December 1949 rather than forward from December 1948, because annual inventory data, prior to 1949 was compiled under the old industrial classification, and the industry totals for previous years do not, therefore correspond exactly with the groupings used in the sample series). The projection of December values has the effect of reweighting the sample once a year, thus correcting sampling errors. All-industry totals in Table l are therefore not strictly comparable from year to year (with the exception of 1949-50), and to indicate the extent of incomparability, both the estimated and actual December values are shown in the table (actual values are in brackets).

The breakdown of total inventory into main components - raw material, goods in process, and finished products - was derived by using the monthly component ratio for each sample industry against the projected total inventory value for the corresponding industry. Trends of reporting industries were again used to allow for industries not covered in the survey. This method was adopted because the alternative - applying the December, 1949 component indexes to the December, 1949 component values for each industry and projecting as for total inventory required that the industry samples should be based on component, as well as total
coverage. The present samples are based on total coverage only. Beause the method is based on reporting firms only, the component totals do not correspond exactly with similar values obtained in the complete Annual Surveys.

Group totals for shipments were compiled by weighting the various industry indexes by their 1949 gross values of production, since no complete survey of shipments is available.

Factors to be noted in using the material presented in this report. When considering the individual industry series presented, it must be borne in mind that the divisions are industry divisions, not commodities. Industries and firms are classified according to the chief commodity produced, but since many firms produce more than the one commodity or commodity group which governs their classification, it follows that the figures shown apply to all commodities produced by reporting firms. The index numbers are, therefore, descriptive of the behaviour of industries only and should not be construed as a measure of commodity movement.

Also, it must be emphasized that the index numbers shown in this series are based on the dollar values of inventories held, not on actual physical quantities. Apart from the fact that dollar values are required by economists interested in investment in inventory, it is obvious that the value approach is the only practical one, considering the wide range of commodities held by manufacturers in all stages from raw materials to finished products ready for sale. However, the value of commodities in stock is the result not only of raw material costs, but also of the cost of making them. Thus, if prices or labour costs rise, the value of the goods held increases, even though the quantity may remain the same. Therefore, changes shown from month to month by the index numbers represent not only quantity changes, but also the changes in the value of each item included.

Factors involved in separating physical changes from value changes for inventories: Some indication of the extent to which changes in value of inventories are due to changes in prices (both of goods and labour), thus isolating the physical changes which has taken place, can be obtained by reference to the trend in price changes as shown in the index of wholesale prices published in the "Canadian Statistical Review'. This method should, however, be used with caution. While each industry has its own average turnover rate which can be estimated roughly, it is difficult to estimate a rate which can accurately be applied to raw materials, goods in process and finished goods. Moreover, all firms within a given industry do not value inventories on the same basis, the most common methods being lower of cost or market and standard cost. These considerations make it difficult to determine the length of time necessary before a change in wholesale prices will be reflected in inventory values. Added to this is the fact that the wholesale price index and the index of inventory values are compiled differently. The wholesale price index is computed from selling prices, and weighted according to quantities sold; while, as noted above, most firms report inventories at some variation of cost and the index is automatically weighted according to quantities held.

An adequate deflating technique would require knowledge of inventory content commodity price indexes, turnover rates and accounting methods on a detailed industry basis. Since such data are not available, estimates of physical change involved in total inventory have been made, based on changes in the wholesale price index and in average hourly earnings, and on estimated turnover rates. These are discussed in the Trend Summary on page 1. They are presented as a
matter of interest, but in view of the difficulties discussed above, must be considered as approximations only.

Historical Data: All individual industry inventory and shipments series, on a monthly basis, are available from January, 1947 to date, and may be obtained on request. In each case, data from comparable groupings of firms, on the Standard Industrial Classification basis, have been compiled for the entire period. Since, prior to 1949 , these groupings do not correspond to annual inventory and production data which were at that time on the old classification system, estimates of total inventory have been carried back to January, 1949 only.


[^0]:    * Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and on the estimated current value of physical stocks.

[^1]:    (1) Excluding Motor Vehicles.

