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INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

## IN <br> MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

MARCH, 1953

# DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS 

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This report contains monthly data on the value of manufacturers' inventories, shipments, and orders. The breakdown of material presented is as follows:
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Total Inventory, subdivided into raw materials,goods in process, and finished products, in allindustries and in major economic-use groupings.Unrevised data for 1952 are on the basis of totalinventory investment; revised 1952 data are onthe basis of total inventory holdings, with inventoryheld but not owned included but also shownseparately.
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## TREND SUMMARY

Preliminary estimates indicate the following trends in inventory holdings at the end of March:

Total inventory holdings declined very slightly during the month, but were above the revised December level of $\$ 3,831.3$ million by $\$ 25$ million (less than $l$ per cent). Since inventory held but not owned by reporting manufacturers increased by $\$ 14$ million in March and by $\$ 38$ million since December, inventory investment at the end of the first quarter was very slightly below the level at the end of 1952. As compared with the end of the first quarter of 1952 , inventory investment in March, 1953 was 2 per cent below, and total inventory held was 3 per cent higher. Shipments during March were almost 10 per cent higher than in February, bringing shipments for the quarter almost 6 per cent above the first quarter of 1952 , although they were 2 per cent below the last quarter of 1952 .

In the Consumers' Goods industries, inventory investment remained almost unchanged during the first quarter of 1953 , as compared with a 4 per cent decline during the same period of 1952. The lack of change in total resulted from divergent trends in the various sub-groups. The Consumers' Durable and Semi-Durable Goods industries continued an increase during the quarter which began in December after almost steady declines during 1952. (To some extent, especially in the Semi-Durable group, these declines represented write-downs to lower price levels rather than volume decreases.) The Consumers' Non-Durable group declined during the quarter, after rising slightly during the last half of 1952. The total level at the end of March was 3 per cent below March 1952, with the Non-Durable group 2 per cent below, the Semi-Durable group 7 per cent below and the Non-Durable group at the same level. Shipments for the quarter were 3.5 per cent above the first quarter of 1952 , the main increase coming from the Durable group which was 11 per cent above last year, while the Semi-Durable industries were 1 per cent above and Non-Durables 3 per cent below.

In the Capital Goods industries, inventory investment remained almost unchanged during the quarter, and was almost unchanged as well from the level of March, 1952. This group contains the bulk of inventory held but not owned by reporting firms, and total inventory held increased 3 per cent during the quarter and 23 per cent from March, 1952. Shipments (including transfers of ownership through progress receipts) were 25 per cent above the level of the first quarter of 1952 , and 3 per cent above the last quarter.

Inventory investment in the Producers' Goods industries declined by 3 per cent during the first quarter of 1953, and at the end stood at the same level as in March, 1952. The decline was caused largely by seasonal decreases in Coke and Gas Products and Fertilizers. Shipments were 3 per cent below the first quarter and 2 per cent below the last quarter of 1952.

In the Construction Goods Industries, inventory investment rose seasonally, the March level being 11 per cent above, December, 1952 and 2 per cent below the previous year. Shipments were 10 per cent above the first quarter of 1952 , and 8 per cent above the last quarter.

The Index of outstanding orders for 1,000 reporting firms, though 4 per cent below March, 1952, has been rising slowly but steadily since last October, and is now at the highest point since May, 1952.

MONTHLY REPPORT ON MANUFACTURFRS' INVENTORIFS, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, MARCH, 1953.
Table 1. - Estimated Dollar Values of Inventories Held in Manufacturing Industries. (Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and on the estimated current value of physical stocks.)

| Total | Raw | Goods in | Finished | Progress |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inventory | Materials | Process | Products | Payments |

(In Millions of Dollars)
(A) ALL INDUSTRITS

| 1951 - Dec. | $3,718.8$ | $1,880.5$ | 693.1 | $1,145.2$ | 187.5 |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1952 - Jan. | $3,720.1$ | $1,869.4$ | 705.8 | $1,144.9$ | 202.5 |
| Feb. | $3,727.1$ | $1,840.4$ | 727.4 | $1,159.3$ | 222.5 |
| Mar. | $3,752.2$ | $1,836.4$ | 748.8 | $1,167.0$ | 245.7 |
| Apr. | $3,682.1$ | $1,787.3$ | 751.8 | $1,143.0$ | 258.3 |
| May | $3,692.5$ | $1,790.5$ | 755.2 | $1,146.8$ | 268.2 |
| June | $3,689.6$ | $1,778.0$ | 775.4 | $1,136.2$ | 280.6 |
| July | $3,687.9$ | $1,801.1$ | 767.0 | $1,119.8$ | 288.3 |
| Aug. | $3,707.8$ | $1,817.1$ | 788.6 | $1,102.1$ | 313.2 |
| Sept. | $3,714.6$ | $1,829.2$ | 787.7 | $1,097.7$ | 321.3 |
| Oct. | $3,712.7$ | $1,813.2$ | 803.5 | $1,096.0$ | 345.2 |
| Nov. | $3,720.4$ | $1,786.1$ | 814.1 | $1,120.2$ | 359.7 |
| Dec. | $3,831.3$ | $1,859.3$ | 848.4 | $1,123.6$ | 382.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 - Jan. | $3,843.5$ | $1,837.3$ | 892.6 | $1,113.6$ | 398.6 |
| Feb. | $3,863.8$ | $1,824.4$ | 906.8 | $1,132.6$ | 406.3 |

## (B) CONSUMERS: GOODS INDUSTRTFS



Table 1. - Estimated Dollar Values of Inventories Held in Manueacturing Industries. (Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and on the estimated current value of physical stocks.)

|  | Total Inventory | Raw Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products | Progress Payments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (In Millions of Dollars) <br> (C) CAPITAL GOODS INDUSTRITS |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 - Dec. | 593.8 | 196.6 | 248.3 | 148.9 | 166.6 |
| 1952 - Jan. | 600.9 | 192.7 | 254.7 | 153.5 | 180.6 |
| Feb. | 634.0 | 212.3 | 266.4 | 155.3 | 190.7 |
| Mar. | 656.0 | 217.4 | 281.7 | 156.9 | 206.4 |
| Apr. | 667.1 | 218.5 | 289.3 | 159.3 | 218.9 |
| May | 681.0 | 227.4 | 293.6 | 160.0 | 228.8 |
| June | 680.7 | 221.9 | 301.4 | 157.4 | 239.7 |
| July | 674.9 | 226.1 | 295.5 | 153.3 | 24.8 |
| Aug. | 680.1 | 236.8 | 302.3 | 141.0 | 257.0 |
| Sept. | 695.0 | 249.0 | 313.8 | 132.2 | 273.1 |
| Oct. | 716.4 | 242.6 | 332.3 | 141.5 | 289.2 |
| Nov. | 726.5 | 240.3 | 340.5 | 145.7 | 303.3 |
| Dec. | 784.0 | 257.8 | 380.8 | 145.4 | 331.7 |
| 1953 - Jan. | 799.5 | 249.2 | 401.9 | 148.4 | 342.9 |
| Feb. | 799.4 | 247.4 | 404.3 | 147.7 | 347.2 |
| Mar. | 81, 3 |  | ot availab |  | 362.5 |

(D) PRODUCERS ' GOODS INDUSTRIES

| 1951 - Dec. | 667.7 | 366.8 | 120.3 | 180.6 | 1.2 |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1952 - Jan. | 674.9 | 361.5 | 124.6 | 188.8 | 1.0 |
| Feb. | 676.5 | 353.3 | 124.9 | 198.3 | 1.0 |
| Mar. | 676.6 | 343.3 | 125.3 | 208.0 | 1.0 |
| Apr. | 679.4 | 341.5 | 126.0 | 211.9 | 1.1 |
| May | 680.2 | $34 . .2$ | 125.2 | 210.8 | 1.2 |
| June | 695.9 | 356.1 | 127.0 | 212.8 | 1.2 |
| July | 698.6 | 365.9 | 127.9 | 204.8 | 1.4 |
| Aug. | 709.2 | 375.6 | 132.0 | 201.6 | 1.8 |
| Sept. | 699.8 | 375.0 | 129.0 | 195.8 | 1.8 |
| Oct. | 699.8 | 379.4 | 131.0 | 189.4 | 1.8 |
| Nov. | 703.9 | 382.1 | 131.8 | 190.0 | 2.0 |
| Dec. | 694.5 | 382.1 | 131.0 | 181.4 | 2.4 |
|  |  |  | 138.8 | 177.2 | 2.7 |
| 1953 - Jan. | 683.2 | 367.2 | 140.7 | 185.4 | 2.7 |
| Feb. | 682.0 | 355.9 | (Not available) |  | 2.6 |

MONIHLI REPCRT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIRS, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS. MARCH 1953.
Table 1. - Estimated Dollar Values of Inventories Held in Manufacturing Industries.*

|  | Total Inventory | Raw Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products | Progres Payment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (In Millions of Dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (E) CONSTRUCTION GOODS INDUSTRIES |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 - Dec. | 277.6 | 180.2 | 40.8 | 56.6 | 16.6 |
| 1952 - Jan. | 282.0 | 184.0 | 41.9 | 56.1 | 18.0 |
| Fob. | 302.4 | 195.3 | 47.3 | 59.8 | 25.7 |
| Mar. | 314.6 | 201.0 | 50.9 | 62.7 | 31.6 |
| Apr. | 297.2 | 188.2 | 48.4 | 60.6 | 31.4 |
| May | 305.6 | 196.0 | 47.2 | 62.4 | 31.4 |
| June | 303.6 | 191.0 | 51.1 | 61.5 | 34.4 |
| July | 308.3 | 193.9 | 51.5 | 62.9 | 36.1 |
| Aug. | 311.2 | 191.1 | 58.8 | 61.3 | 46.7 |
| Sept. | 298.7 | 186.6 | 52.2 | 59.9 | 40.0 |
| Oct. | 289.0 | 175.9 | 54.5 | 58.6 | 45.0 |
| Nov. | 271.2 | 159.7 | 56.3 | 55.2 | 44.9 |
| Dec. | 279.5 | 179.1 | 44.4 | 56.0 | 31.4 |
| 1953 - Jan. | 284.0 | 179.2 | 46.4 | 58.4 | 35.7 |
| Feb. | 300.8 | 187.6 | 48.9 | 64.3 | 37.0 |
| Mar. | 310.8 |  | ot availabl |  | 34.5 |


|  | Total A11 Industries | Consumers ${ }^{1}$ Goods | Capital Goods | Producers Goods | Construction Goods |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1951 - Dec. | 198.7 | 191.7 | 222.9 | 191.6 | 231.5 |
| 1952 - Jan. | 198.7 | 190.2 | 225.5 | 193.6 | 235.2 |
| Peb. | 199.1 | 186.0 | 238.0 | 194.1 | 252.2 |
| Mar. | 200.5 | 185.2 | 246.2 | 194.1 | 262.3 |
| Apr. | 196.7 | 179.3 | 250.4 | 194.9 | 247.9 |
| May | 197.3 | 178.2 | 225.6 | 195.1 | 254.9 |
| June | 197.1 | 176.7 | 255.5 | 199.6 | 253.2 |
| July | 197.0 | 176.5 | 253.3 | 200.4 | 257.1 |
| Aug. | 198.1 | 176.6 | 255.3 | 203.5 | 259.5 |
| Sept. | 198.5 | 177.8 | 260.9 | 200.8 | 249.0 |
| Oct. | 198.4 | 176.6 | 268.9 | 200.8 | 241.0 |
| Nov. | 198.8 | 177.6 | 272.7 | 202.0 | 226.1 |
| Dec. | 204.7 | 182.4 | 294.3 | 199.2 | 233.1 |
| 1953 - Jan. | 205.3 | 182.7 | 300.0 | 196.0 | 236.9 |
| Feb. | 206.4 | 183.1 | 300.1 | 195.7 | 250.9 |
| Mar. | 206.5 | 180.8 | 302.3 | 194.2 | 259.2 |

[^0]MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, MARCH 1953.
Table 2 (b) - Index Numbers for the Estimated Total Value of in Selected Groups of Industries (Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and (1947 Average $=100$ )

| Month | Total <br> AII <br> ndustries |  | Total Consumers ${ }^{1}$ Goods |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Non-Durable } \\ \text { Consumers' } \\ \text { Goods } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Semi-Drurable Consumers ' Goods |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 1. 1951 - Dec. | 188.7 | 157.5 | 191.5 | 146.6 | 193.3 | 159.8 | 183.1 | 106.3 |
| 2. 1952 - Jan. | 187.9 | 167.6 | 189.9 | 156.7 | 193.2 | 168.3 | 176.2 | 125.7 |
| 3. Feb. | 187.2 | 167.3 | 185.5 | 154.9 | 186.6 | 156.5 | 174.2 | 140.8 |
| $4 . \mathrm{Mar}$. | 187.3 | 174.2 | 184.6 | 158.5 | 186.8 | 154.4 | 169.3 | 154.4 |
| 5. Apr. | 182.9 | 176.8 | 178.7 | 166.1 | 181.7 | 164.9 | 163.7 | 143.9 |
| 6. May | 182.9 | 190.9 | 177.6 | 173.2 | 182.2 | 181.5 | 161.4 | 133.1 |
| 7. June | 182.1 | 184.3 | 176.3 | 163.4 | 180.4 | 168.3 | 160.6 | 123.1 |
| 8. July | 181.6 | 174.1 | 175.9 | 158.2 | 182.7 | 171.1 | 158.6 | 113.7 |
| 9. Aug. | 181.4 | 170.6 | 175.9 | 152.2 | 185.1 | 161.4 | 154.1 | 130.7 |
| 10. Sept. | 181.3 | 185.4 | 177.0 | 170.2 | 190.8 | 166.3 | 148.0 | 155.2 |
| 11. Oct. | 179.9 | 193.4 | 175.8 | 182.0 | 188.7 | 179.6 | 149.3 | 164.5 |
| 12. Nov. | 179:5 | 175:9 | 176:7 | 157.5 | 192:2 | 171.8 | 146:2 | 145.6 |
| 13. Dec. | 184.3 | 176.0 | 180.9 | 161.5 | 194.1 | 169.8 | 151.1 | 126.6 |
| 14. 1953 - Jan. | 184.0 | 167.3 | 181.1 | 152.9 | 192.5 | 152.0 | 152.1 | 131.6 |
| 15. Feb. | 184.7 | 174.8 | 181.4 | 160.5 | 190.4 | 155.8 | 154.5 | 138.6 |
| 16. Mar. | 183.6 | 191.7 | 179.0 | 173.4 | 182.9 | 158.9 | 157.5 | 156.8 |


| Month | Foods |  | Tobacco and Beverages |  | Drugs |  | Petroleum Products |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 18. 1951 - Dec. | 173.0 | 132.7 | 142.4 | 251.4 | 122.3 | 84.0 | 349.4 | 301.4 |
| 19. 1952 - Jen. | 172.7 | 153.4 | 155.1 | 228.5 | 121.9 | 126.2 | 331.0 | 300.0 |
| 20. Feb. | 154.9 | 134.3 | 164.5 | 226.9 | 125.0 | 129.8 | 319.4 | 269.8 |
| 21. Mar. | 152.4 | 130.2 | 169.5 | 207.7 | 121.6 | 134.5 | 311.0 | 269.6 |
| 22. Apr. | 147.6 | 145.6 | 165.1 | 276.1 | 117.8 | 120.9 | 313.0 | 281.0 |
| 23. May | 152.1 | 166.6 | 163.1 | 283.4 | 118.1 | 130.2 | 309.7 | 346.2 |
| 24. June | 148.3 | 150.0 | 160.6 | 278.2 | 119.4 | 114.4 | 318.8 | 314.1 |
| 25. July | 157.4 | 152.3 | 154.4 | 278.9 | 118.3 | 111.5 | 324.9 | 329.0 |
| 26. Aug. | 159.4 | 135.4 | 153.2 | 252.2 | 114.8 | 135.0 | 335.2 | 325.5 |
| 27. Sept. | 169.0 | 143.3 | 150.3 | 240.5 | 111.5 | 160.2 | 346.8 | 333.1 |
| 28. Oct. | 164.9 | 160.7 | 146.9 | 238.2 | 111.0 | 14.4 .5 | 344.7 | 357.2 |
| 29. Nov. | 165.9 | 156.7 | 146.5 | 225.4 | 112.3 | 121.2 | 376:9 | 296:8 |
| 30. Dec. | 167.4 | 154.5 | 150.2 | 284.8 | 116.8 | 114.4 | 358.0 | 323.6 |
| 31. 1953 - Jan. | 159.7 | 125.8 | 159.4 | 292.3 | 118.1 | 142.2 | 350.8 | 300.0 |
| 32. Feb. | 155.3 | 126.4 | 166.4 | 204.8 | 118.8 | 136.3 | 343.6 | 275.2 |
| 33. Mar. | 142.0 | 136.6 | 170.3 | 345.5 | 118.8 | 142.3 | 334.6 | 295.7 |

MONTHLY REPCRT ON MANUFACTURERS INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, MARCH 1953.
Shipments and Investment in Inventory in All Manufacturing Industries, and - December 1951 to MARCH 1953
on the estimated current value of physical stocks)
$(1947$ Average $=100)$

| Durable Consumers ${ }^{\prime}$ Goods |  | Total Capital Goods |  | Total Producers: Goods |  | Total Construction Goods |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |  |
| 200.5 | 135.6 | 160.4 | 227.4 | 191.1 | 171.1 | 217.7 | 144.1 | 1. |
| 203.8 | 162.6 | 157.8 | 213.8 | 193.4 | 176.9 | 220.2 | 186.4 | 2. |
| 202.7 | 173.2 | 166.4 | 209.0 | 193.8 | 181.8 | 230.7 | 189.1 | 3. |
| 204.9 | 183.0 | 168.8 | 231.9 | 193.8 | 181.9 | 236.0 | 225.0 | 4. |
| 195.8 | 210.5 | 168.2 | 254.9 | 194.6 | 179.0 | 221.7 | 182.8 | 5. |
| 191.3 | 209.0 | 169.7 | 267.1 | 194.8 | 191.4 | 228.7 | 259.2 | 6. |
| 190.8 | 214.0 | 165.5 | 261.1 | 199.3 | 184.9 | 224.5 | 277.3 | 7. |
| 184.1 | 182.2 | 161.4 | 249.1 | 200.0 | 169.3 | 227.0 | 241.9 | 8. |
| 183.6 | 151.2 | 158.8 | 220.8 | 203.0 | 162.0 | 220.6 | 292.6 | 9. |
| 182.4 | 213.5 | 159.0 | 228.0 | 200.3 | 183.2 | 215.7 | 271.6 | 10. |
| 179.1 | 223.4 | 160.3 | 245.5 | 200.3 | 185.9 | 203.5 | 253.7 | 11. |
| 178.6 | 188.0 | 158.8 | 239.3 | 201.4 | 174.4 | 188.7 | 186.9 | 12. |
| 189.5 | 188.4 | 169.8 | 307.8 | 198.5 | 174.2 | 206.9 | 170.5 | 13. |
| 194.8 | 194.7 | 171.4 | 252.9 | 195:2 | 176.6 | 207.1 | 176.8 | 14. |
| 199.2 | 219.4 | 169.7 | 272.9 | 194:9 | 163.6 | 220.0 | 223.9 | 15. |
| 204.7 | 264.0 | 169.1 | 294.0 | 193.5 | 184.3 | 230.5 | 259.5 | 16. |



MONTHLI REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENES AND ORDERS, MARGH, 1953 Table 2 (b) - Index Numbers for the Estimated Total Value of in Selected Groups of Industries (Estimates besed on a sample of reporting firms and (1947 Average $=100$ )

| Month | SEMI - D URABLE CONS UMERS' (Concl'd) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Leather Footwear |  | Textiles |  | Ieather Tanneries |  |
|  | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 1. 1951 - Dec. | 195.1 | 70.8 | 213.6 | 124.0 | 139.7 | 62.4 |
| 2. 1952 - Jan. | 202.9 | 143.1 | 211.7 | 153.5 | 124.9 | 72.5 |
| 3. Feb. | 194.1 | 154.4 | 195.2 | 149.7 | 119.4 | 70.0 |
| $4 . \mathrm{Mar}$. | 177.9 | 161.0 | 190.9 | 160.1 | 106.5 | 66.3 |
| 5. Apr. | 165.9 | 152.8 | 182.7 | 141.8 | 104.0 | 60.8 |
| 6. May | 160.1 | 139.0 | 183.0 | 137.1 | 107.4 | 65.9 |
| 7. June | 162.3 | 116.1 | 179.6 | 123.6 | 103.0 | 68.1 |
| 8. July | 161.6 | 108.9 | 176.3 | 118.3 | 102.0 | 56.2 |
| 9. Aug. | 150.5 | 158.2 | 172.7 | 126.9 | 102.1 | 64.9 |
| 10. Sept. | 143.1 | 151.4 | 168.2 | 148.8 | 101.2 | 74.7 |
| 11. Oct. | 143.0 | 144.9 | 167.6 | 158.8 | 101.3 | 76.1 |
| 12. Nov. | 14.8.8 | 116.6 | 174.6 | 158:4 | 99.4 | 78.6 |
| 13. Dec. | 159.9 | 85.7 | 175.0 | 138.0 | 92.7 | 80.2 |
| 14. 1953 - Jan. | 165.1 | 127.2 | 176.1 | 159.8 | 93.3 | 65.9 |
| 15: Feb. | 165:5 | 132:5 | 176.2 | 150.5 | 92.8 | 69.8 |
| 16. Mar. | 161.3 | 150.2 | 180.9 | 155.0 | 92.9 | 72.8 |


| Month | CAPITAL GOODS (TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Transportation Equipment |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ship } \\ & \text { building } \end{aligned}$ |  | Railway Rolling Stock |  |
|  | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 18. 1951 - Dec. | 118.1 | 367.6 | 56.4 | 174.6 | 175.7 | 242.0 |
| 19. 1952 - Jan. | 178.5 | 261.3 | 63.5 | 166.9 | 170.6 | 212.3 |
| 20. Feb. | 135.7 | 260.7 | 65.9 | 195.6 | 205.9 | 167.6 |
| 21. Mar. | 142.8 | 311.9 | 75.2 | 224.4 | 214.3 | 198.1 |
| 22. Apr. | 144.7 | 338.2 | 71.7 | 251.3 | 223.0 | 225.0 |
| 23. May | 148.1 | 369.5 | 73.2 | 303.0 | 221.6 | 274.7 |
| 24. June | 144.5 | 385.3 | 70.1 | 276.8 | 215.4 | 306.9 |
| 25. July | 140.5 | 368.2 | 71.1 | 244.7 | 209.1 | 291.8 |
| 26. Aug. | 137.2 | 326.2 | 69.3 | 243.4 | 203.7 | 24.1 .3 |
| 27. Sept. | 137.7 | 374.1 | 76.7 | 171.7 | 199.0 | 291.7 |
| 28. Oot. | 139.0 | 365.9 | 76.0 | 243.0 | 205.7 | 228.9 |
| 29. Nov. | 135.3 | 408.4 | 70.8 | 224.9 | 202.2 | 264.5 |
| 30. Dec. | 150.8 | 614.0 | 71.4 | 315.6 | 183.2 | 290.3 |
| 31. 1953 - Jan. | 143.3 | 443.5 | 63.4 | 249.3 | 176.6 | 227.4 |
| 32. Feb. | 147.2 | 458.4 | 67.7 | 218.5 | 178.5 | 215.6 |
| 33. Mar. | 140.6 | 515.2 | 83.1 | 311.9 | 166.4 | 272.4 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTCRIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, MARCH. 1953. Shipments and Investment in Inventory in All Manufacturing Industries, and - December 1951 to MARCH 1953
on the estimated current value of physical stocks)
(1947 Average $=100$ )

## DURABLE CONSUMERS' GOODS

| Motor Vehicles |  | Electrical Apparatus |  | Furniture |  | Motorhicle Parts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |  |
| 209.6 | 132.3 | 202.1 | 156.5 | 173.8 | 103.1 | 197.1 | 245.0 | 1. |
| 207.2 | 188.7 | 200.4 | 164.8 | 178.1 | 109.0 | 210.8 | 290.6 | 2. |
| 210.0 | 191.4 | 199.6 | 171.8 | 171.7 | 112.7 | 211.8 | 312.2 | 3. |
| 217.3 | 203.7 | 198.1 | 187.3 | 174.4 | 121.6 | 207.8 | 315.5 | 4. |
| 204.3 | 264.1 | 191.3 | 180.6 | 166.3 | 110.9 | 298.7 | 332.4 | 5. |
| 197.4 | 244.8 | 191.3 | 191.8 | 162.5 | 113.7 | 190.6 | 339.1 | 6. |
| 201.7 | 240.5 | 187.7 | 194.9 | 158.1 | 124.0 | 185.7 | 352.7 | 7. |
| 189.9 | 199.5 | 181.9 | 173.4 | 153.0 | 109.4 | 183.2 | 302.3 | 8. |
| 193.9 | 144.2 | 181.6 | 176.7 | 152.7 | 127.2 | 189.1 | 195.9 | 9. |
| 188.1 | 230.0 | 181.9 | 202.9 | 149.1 | 144.9 | 194.6 | 328.4 | 10. |
| 184.4 | 219.5 | 175.0 | 227.4 | 146.5 | 154.2 | 192.0 | 361.9 | 11. |
| 182.0 | 176.4 | 173.1 | 206.3 | 15\%.6 | 142.2 | 191:2 | 301.3 | 12. |
| 184.0 | 182.1 | 181.6 | 212.5 | 161.2 | 131.4 | 211.0 | 327.2 | 13. |
| 194.6 | 200.0 | 180.4 | 203.7 | 170.2 | 120.2 | 223.1 | 332.1 | 14. |
| 197:6 | 237.3 | 182.0 | 217.2 | 171.9 | 128.4 | 227.0 | 362.3 | 15. |
| 203.6 | 311.3 | 185.2 | 236.0 | 176.6 | 126.3 | 225.0 | 430.0 | 16. |

CAPITAL GOODS (OTHER)

| Machinery |  | Agricultural Implements |  | Hardware and Tools |  | Boilers and Plate work |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 172.3 | 187.3 | 212.8 | 153.7 | 170.3 | 163.0 | 201.0 | 185.7 |
| 172.7 | 193.0 | 202.3 | 222.4 | 163.6 | 185.9 | 181.7 | 172.7 |
| 173.6 | 190.1 | 213.1 | 209.0 | 169.9 | 191.2 | 193.3 | 173.2 |
| 173.5 | 202.8 | 203.8 | 228.4 | 188.0 | 201.0 | 195.8 | 175.0 |
| 169.8 | 210.2 | 206.6 | 342.2 | 181.6 | 191.4 | 202.1 | 160.9 |
| 168.8 | 213.9 | 200.9 | 315.3 | 194.4 | 207.3 | 216.0 | 241.4 |
| 163.8 | 188.7 | 198.4 | 343.9 | 183.2 | 173.5 | 223.5 | 221.1 |
| 161.1 | 199.5 | 189.1 | 295.5 | 182.0 | 145.8 | 212.8 | 171.8 |
| 161.3 | 168.1 | 183.0 | 224.4 | 180.6 | 146.7 | 208.6 | 248.4 |
| 158.9 | 182.7 | 186.1 | 135.2 | 181.4 | 170.8 | 223.5 | 222.7 |
| 161.5 | 214.6 | 189.3 | 154.4 | 178.8 | 188.2 | 216.8 | 266.7 |
| 157.7 | 188.5 | 197.3 | 108.4 | 181.0 | 157.7 | 213.3 | 305.8 |
| 170.1 | 193.1 | 211.9 | 167.6 | 181.9 | 158.5 | 184.2 | 367.7 |
| 175.9 | 170.9 | 218.9 | 229.7 | 185.0 | 184.8 | 186.1 | 174.0 |
| 167.7 | 190.0 | 213.8 | 295.9 | 183.1 | 181.9 | 209.9 | 165.2 |
| 171.1 | 207.6 | 213.1 | 251.7 | 180.5 | 193.5 | 224.2 | 218.9 |

MOMTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENIS AND ORDERS, MARCH 1953 Table 2 (b) - Index Numbers for the Estimated Total Value of in Selected Groups of Industries
(Estimates based on a sample of reporting firms and (1947 Average $=100$ )

| Month | PRODUCERS' GOODS INDUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Iron and Steel |  | Non-FerrousMetala |  | Coke and Gas Products |  | Acids, Alkalies and Salts |  |
|  | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| 1. 1951 - Dec. | 189.6 | 177.3 | 200.1 | 192.3 | 175.5 | 155.4 | 188.6 | 160.0 |
| 2. 1952 - Jan. | 196.2 | 172.4 | 203.2 | 188.3 | 147.7 | 188.7 | 195.0 | 138.8 |
| $3 . \quad \mathrm{Feb}$. | 196.8 | 179.3 | 204.8 | 200.2 | 114.4 | 157.9 | 194.5 | 152.7 |
| 4. Mar. | 197.8 | 181.7 | 204.6 | 197.2 | 102.5 | 161.8 | 191.1 | 152.2 |
| 5. Apr. | 203.1 | 186.4 | 205.9 | 184.9 | 120.1 | 146.3 | 188.5 | 154.0 |
| 6. May | 206.3 | 194.4 | 207.8 | 195.7 | 136.6 | 160.7 | 183.6 | 159.9 |
| 7. June | 214.8 | 189.8 | 209.8 | 200.0 | 163.3 | 137.4 | 185.4 | 157.7 |
| 8. July | 208.6 | 204.7 | 221.1 | 164.8 | 174.0 | 143.7 | 186.6 | 148.8 |
| 9. Aug. | 208.1 | 178.7 | 225.7 | 161.9 | 200.3 | 139.3 | 182.5 | 156.0 |
| 10. Sept. | 203.7 | 212.0 | 223.0 | 173.5 | 210.8 | 152.6 | 176.1 | 173.6 |
| 11. Oct. | 204.3 | 210.2 | 221.5 | 180.0 | 213.3 | 189.3 | 183.9 | 160.4 |
| 12. Nov. | 209.8 | 186.2 | 217.9 | 174.9 | 214.9 | 174.1 | 183.2 | 161.0 |
| 13. Dec. | 207.6 | 170.3 | 217.0 | 176.4 | 185.5 | 182.9 | 181.2 | 152.7 |
| 14. 1953 - Jan. | 208.5 | 170.0 | 216.1 | 187.6 | 155.8 | 160.9 | 172.5 | 163.3 |
| 15. Feb. | 209.9 | 153.4 | 217.2 | 172.0 | 139.7 | 140.8 | 167.2 | 160.0 |
| 16. Mar. | 213.7 | 178.9 | 211.5 | 199.0 | 121.6 | 141.4 | 162.7 | 159.2 |

MOMIHLI REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVEMTCRTES, SHIPMENIS AND ORDERS, M MARCH 1953. Shipments and Investment in Inventory in All Manufacturing Industries, and

- December 1951 to MARCH 1953
on the estimated current value of physical stocks)
$(1947$ Average $=100)$

| TRIES |  | CAPITAL GOODS INDUSTRIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fertilizers |  | Fabricated and Structural Stoel |  | Paints and Varnishes |  | Samolls and Planing Mills |  |  |
| Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |  |
| 181.0 | 178.1 | 214.3 | 265.3 | 226.3 | 100.6 | 226.0 | 140.9 | 1. |
| 170.6 | 234.7 | 233.5 | 171.1 | 215.6 | 136.4 | 225.7 | 202.4 | 2. |
| 173.5 | 169.1 | 230.4 | 277.0 | 214.2 | 138.9 | 244.0 | 190.0 | 3. |
| 174.3 | 160.7 | 224.5 | 293.4 | 213.5 | 144.2 | 255.4 | 232.0 | 4. |
| 148.2 | 247.9 | 225.4 | 235.1 | 211.0 | 177.5 | 231.8 | 174.8 | 5. |
| 110.2 | 332.8 | 211.1 | 299.7 | 203.9 | 194.6 | 250.0 | 263.2 | 6. |
| 107.6 | 108.2 | 207.5 | 360.4 | 196.7 | 185.5 | 245.7 | 284.4 | 7. |
| 136.7 | 82.1 | 197.7 | 233.4 | 192.2 | 165.9 | 253.5 | 252.0 | 8. |
| 164.8 | 83.5 | 182.3 | 331.4 | 177.9 | 141.5 | 249.4 | 315.9 | 9. |
| 171.7 | 122.2 | 172.8 | 304.3 | 184.3 | 159.1 | 240.6 | 286.1 | 10. |
| 199.0 | 107.1 | 169.0 | 391.4 | 179.1 | 156.3 | 224.9 | 251.3 | 11. |
| 221.2 | 127.3 | 173.3 | 306.4 | 181.1 | 135.9 | 197.8 | 176:2 | 12. |
| 210.4 | 180.3 | 203.4 | 236.4 | 197.5 | 119.3 | 214.5 | 171.8 | 13. |
| 194.7 | 238.2 | 184.2 | 263.3 | 199.6 | 134.5 | 219.4 | 175.8 | 14. |
| 191.8 | 200.7 | 189.7 | 260.7 | 201.5 | 144.4 | 238.0 | 237.1 | 15. |
| 191.1 | 179.3 | 204.7 | 273.3 | 199.4 | 166.0 | 251.9 | 273.5 | 16. |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, MARCH, 1953
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)
(1947 Average $=100$ )

| Industry and Month | Value of Shipments | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Raw <br> Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products |
| FOOD AND BEVERAGES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flour M171s |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 139.9 | 187.2 | 150.4 | 7.7 | 287.0 |
| Feb. 1953 (Rev.) | 112.9 | 213.8 | 195.8 | 9.2 | 294.2 |
| Mar. 1953 | 140.2 | 167.3 | 143.1 | 7.7 | 273.5 |
| Biscuits and Crackers |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 210.8 | 262.2 | 178.3 | 167.1 | 639.4 |
| Feb. 1953 (Rev.) | 204.5 | 251.2 | 160.5 | 164.4 | 656.8 |
| Mar. 1953 | 225.8 | 255.1 | 166.2 | 147.8 | 681.9 |
| Brewing Industry |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 230.0 | 121.5 | 125.8 | 130.7 | 94.0 |
| Feb. 1953 (Rev.) | 197.1 | 117.8 | 115.4 | 132.9 | 93.2 |
| Mar. 1953 | 253.9 | 124.6 | 113.7 | 145.6 | 106.9 |
| Confectionery |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 123.2 | 144.0 | 116.7 | 173.5 | 244.8 |
| Feb. 1953 (Rev.) | 134.4 | 129.0 | 91.5 | 176.2 | 262.3 |
| Mar. 1953 | 153.2 | 131.9 | 89.7 | 198.9 | 271.6 |
| Sugar Industry |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 125.8 | 171.5 | 112.5 | 310.4 | 213.1 |
| Feb. 1953 | 94.8 | 145.4 | 81.0 | 317.6 | 190.4 |
| Mar. 1953 | 115.2 | 147.4 | 96.4 | 296.8 | 182.7 |
| Miscellaneous Foods, N.E.C. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 174.1 | 146.8 | 154.7 | 213.4 | 122.9 |
| Feb. 1953 (Rev.) | 186.0 | 128.2 | 129.5 | 213.8 | 119.5 |
| Mar. 1953 | 188.4 | 133.8 | 133.5 | 242.5 | 127.6 |
| Dairy Products |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 89.4 | 128.4 | 136.0 | 8.5 | 131.1 |
| Feb. 1953 | 87.7 | 114.3 | 103.2 | 11.9 | 128.6 |
| Mar. 1953 | 95.5 | 103.2 | 91.3 | 13.1 | 117.1 |
| LEATHER PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather Tanneries |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 66.3 | 106.5 | 66.5 | 212.5 | 296.5 |
| Feb. 1953 (Rev.) | 69.8 | 92.8 | 42.2 | 154.0 | 254.0 |
| Mar. 1953 | 72.8 | 92.9 | 41.5 | 152.1 | 258.2 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, MARCH, 1953
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reportinge by Industries - Cont'd
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of Total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)
(1947 Average = 100)

| Industry and Month | Value of Shipments | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Raw <br> Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products |

## RUBBER INDUSTRY

Rubber Footwear

| Mar. | 1952 | 121.4 | 143.1 | 117.1 | 141.8 | 156.4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Feb. | 1953 | 95.8 | 132.6 | 89.8 | 134.0 | 153.9 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 116.3 | 140.0 | 92.1 | 127.6 | 166.3 |

Tires, Tubes \& Other Rubber Products

| Mar. | 1952 | 182.2 | 218.2 | 135.0 | 17.9 | 308.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 | 17.3 | 202.0 | 100.7 | 160.2 | 307.6 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 189.3 | 205.5 | 102.1 | 160.4 | 314.0 |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS
Cotton Iarn \& Broad Woven Goods

| Mar. | 1952 | 166.7 | 210.4 | 144.3 | 195.2 | 468.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 161.8 | 200.4 | 135.9 | 184.3 | 455.5 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 166.4 | 200.1 | 128.4 | 187.2 | 473.7 |

Woollen and Worsted Woven Goods

| Mar. | 1952 | 157.3 | 174.2 | 161.8 | 154.9 | 833.8 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 90.9 | 131.5 | 122.9 | 110.2 | 747.1 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 91.4 | 128.9 | 118.2 | 109.2 | 761.8 |
| Woollen and Worsted Yarn |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 1952 | 125.8 | 196.6 | 165.7 | 185.9 | 425.7 |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 127.6 | 154.3 | 104.6 | 184.2 | 405.8 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 153.4 | 168.3 | 105.7 | 211.2 | 498.0 |

Miscellaneous Woollen Goods

| Mar. | 1952 | 122.8 | 164.0 | 152.0 | 162.4 | 240.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 140.7 | 151.5 | 135.3 | 175.4 | 236.7 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 132.5 | 158.1 | 138.0 | 182.3 | 268.4 |

Dyeing and Finishing of Textiles

| Mar. | 1952 | 59.0 | 91.8 | 124.1 | 395.5 | - |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 | 58.0 | 75.6 | 102.5 | 322.7 | - |
| Mar. | 1953 | 56.3 | 70.5 | 97.7 | 259.1 |  |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, MARCH, 1953
Table 3. - Index of N11 Firms Reporting, by Industries - Cont'd.
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Conmodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each industry)
$(1947$ Average $=100)$

| Industry and Month | Value of | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Raw <br> Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS (Cont'd)
Cordage, Rope and Twine

| Mar. | 1952 | 141.0 | 237.4 | 273.2 | 257.4 | 220.0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Feb. | 1953 | 90.9 | 167.5 | 109.0 | 170.3 | 194.5 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 82.5 | 164.3 | 100.1 | 157.4 | 194.4 |

Cotton and Jute Bags

| Mar. | 1952 | 80.5 | 127.9 | 118.4 | 117.4 | 230.3 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 54.5 | 94.3 | 85.5 | 37.6 | 209.4 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 61.2 | 89.7 | 80.5 | 50.5 | 204.5 |
| Miscellaneous Textiles Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 1952 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 226.9 | 177.3 | 187.6 | 289.9 | 111.6 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 236.3 | 234.8 | 246.3 | 422.0 | 140.5 |
|  |  | 230.3 | 246.0 | 353.2 | 147.6 |  |

Other Textile Industries
(Includes the following: Miscellaneous Cotton Goods, Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles, Laces, Tapes and Bindings, Canvas Products, Carpets, Mats and Rugs, Oilcloth, Linoleum and Other Coated Fabrics)

| Mar. | 1952 | 179.1 | 196.6 | 146.4 | 175.1 | 378.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 165.2 | 184.6 | 124.8 | 198.0 | 337.4 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 169.6 | 199.4 | 134.0 | 220.9 | 355.6 |

## CLOTHING

| Hosiery |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1952 | 178.3 | 162.6 | 147.0 | 132.0 | 267.6 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 135.2 | 152.7 | 134.8 | 135.8 | 229.5 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 153.8 | 156.4 | 140.9 | 140.0 | 226.9 |

Other Knit Goods

| Mar. | 1952 | 114.7 | 170.8 | 116.7 | 169.4 | 272.9 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 84.7 | 144.5 | 92.7 | 147.3 | 237.0 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 99.1 | 157.3 | 100.5 | 152.7 | 264.9 |

MONTHLI REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, MARCH 1953
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reportinge by Industries - Cont'd
(Note: The Inderes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Comodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry)
(1947 Average $=100$ )

| Industry and Month | Value of Shipments | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Raw <br> Materials | Goods in Process | Pintshed Products |
| CLOTHING (Concl'd) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corsets, Girdles and Foundation |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garments |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 128.8 | 160.7 | 175.1 | 97.2 | 178.1 |
| Peb. 1953 | 119.1 | 163.2 | 151.7 | 140.2 | 238.1 |
| Mar. 1953 | 137.8 | 170.1 | 158.0 | 145.3 | 249.4 |
| Other Clothing Industries |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Includes the following: Children's |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing; Men's Clothing; Women's |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing; Hats and Caps; miscella- |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 163.8 | 143.6 | 140.6 | 311.6 | 185.3 |
| Feb. 1953 (Rev.) | 141.5 | 130.8 | 123.7 | 122.1 | 166.6 |
| Mar. 1953 | 179.8 | 131.7 | 127.8 | 123.4 | 154.6 |
| WOOD PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sash Door and Planing Mills |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 104.9 | 226.4 | 219.8 | 83.9 | 579.3 |
| Feb. 1953 (Rev.) | 89.7 | 203.3 | 192.3 | 70.6 | 630.2 |
| Mar. 1953 | 112.1 | 207.4 | 195.9 | 66.8 | 656.9 |
| Furniture |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Including Metal Furniture |  |  |  |  |  |
| and Mattresses and Springs) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 121.6 | 174.4 | 151.7 | 168.7 | 333.3 |
| Feb. 1953 (Rev.) | 128.4 | 171.9 | 149.0 | 173.8 | 317.3 |
| Mar. 1953 | 126.3 | 176.6 | 152.9 | 174.6 | 335.0 |
| Pulp and Paper Industry |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 149.7 | 264.6 | 292.6 | 115.7 | 299.5 |
| Peb. 1953 (Rev.) | 132.6 | 259.9 | 287.3 | 113.0 | 296.6 |
| Mar. 1953 | 144.3 | 254.5 | 276.6 | 175.6 | 333.8 |
| IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural Implements |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. 1952 | 228.4 | 203.8 | 167.3 | 167.6 | 282.4 |
| Feb. 1953 (Rev.) | 295.9 | 213.8 | 142.5 | 186.9 | 330.9 |
| Mar. 1953 | 251.7 | 213.1 | 138.4 | 187.4 | 333.5 |

MONTHIY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVINTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDEES, MARCH 1953 Table 3. - Index of All Fims Reporting, by Industries, Cont'd.
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Conmodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each industry)
(1947 Average $=100$ )

| Industry and Month | Value | Value of Inventory |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | of | Raw | Goods in Finished |  |
|  | Shipments | Total Materials Process Products |  |  |

IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS (Cont'd)
Boilers and Plate Work

| Mar. | 1952 | 175.0 | 195.8 | $-\overline{8}$ | $287 . \overline{0}$ | $354 . \overline{9}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Feb. | 1953 | $165 . \overline{2}$ | 288.6 | $244 . \overline{8}$ | 289 | $\overline{-}$ |
| Mar. |  | 1953 | $218 . \overline{9}$ | 279.6 | $291 . \overline{4}$ | $281 . \overline{7}$ |
|  |  | - | 300.4 | $303 . \overline{1}$ | $302 . \overline{5}$ | $271 . \overline{8}$ |

Fabrionted and Structural Steel

| Mar. | 2952 | 293.4 | 224.5 | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - | 359.1 | 378.8 | 377.7 | 71.2 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 260.7 | 189.7 | - | 366. | - |
|  |  | - | 347.5 | 362.9 | 366.2 | 82.0 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 273.3 | 204.7 | 358 | 377 | 87.9 |
|  |  |  | 351.5 | 358.4 | 377.3 | 87.9 |

Hardware and Tools

| Mar. | 1952 | 198.4 | 183.0 | 178.1 | 182.1 | 192.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 183.9 | 183.1 | 171.3 | 155.1 | 239.9 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 196.6 | 180.5 | 161.7 | 158.2 | 242.3 |
| Heating and Cooking Apparatus |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 1952 | 179.9 | 264.7 | 241.1 | 259.4 | 349.7 |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 187.6 | 278.5 | 191.9 | 317.8 | 490.1 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 193.9 | 290.8 | 194.9 | 323.0 | 545.1 |
| Household, Office \& Store Machinery |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 1952 | 136.9 | 241.0 | 192.1 | 252.4 | 330.0 |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 130.6 | 225.0 | 194.3 | 158.7 | 356.2 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 158.3 | 227.9 | 200.2 | 155.6 | 358.1 |
| Iron Castings 10303 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 1952 | 145.5 | 251.3 | 272.0 | 123.3 | 303.7 |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 120.6 | 220.9 | 238.7 | 211.9 | 210.1 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 148.8 | 229.3 | 239.1 | 199.8 | 246.9 |

## MONTHLY RGPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, MARCH 1953

Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting by Industries - Cont'd)
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry nor specific Comodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each industry)
(1947 Average $=100$ )


MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, MARCH 1953
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries, Cont'd
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of totel inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each industry).
(1947 Average $=100$ )

| Industry and Month | Value <br> of <br> Shipments | TotalRaw of Inventory <br> Naterials Process | Goods in Finished <br> Products |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT

## Aircraft and Parts



Railroad Rolling Stock
Equipment


Shipbuilding and Repairing

| Mar. | 1952 | 224.4 | 75.2 | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - | 227.1 | 102.0 | 301.5 |  |
| Feb. | 1953 | 218.5 | 67.7 | - |  | - |
|  |  |  | 366.9 | 125.3 | 504.6 | 277.8 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 311.9 | 83.1 | - | - | 55 |
|  |  | - | 394.9 | 124.6 | 547.5 | 555.6 |
| Bicycles and Parts and Miscella- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| neous Transportation Equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 1952 | 91.2 | 247.9 | 160.6 | 320.8 | 349.2 |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 141.6 | 217.1 | 145.2 | 315.1 | 287.7 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 151.7 | 213.4 | 143.4 | 338.0 | 271.7 |

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS MARCH 1953
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries, Cont'd
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Comnodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each industry).
(1947 Average $=100$ )

|  |  |  | Value of Inventory |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry and Month | Value of Shipments | Total | Raw <br> Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products |

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS
Brass and Copper Products

| Mar. | 1952 | 190.0 | 220.4 | 200.4 | 165.5 | 392.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 173.4 | 219.9 | 199.0 | 171.4 | 384.3 |
| Mar. | 1953 |  | 206.7 | 219.0 | 196.6 | 171.6 |
|  |  |  | 387.5 |  |  |  |

Jewellery and Silvemare

| Mar. | 1952 | 100.6 | 154.7 | 147.0 | 150.2 | 186.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 116.6 | 138.4 | 129.9 | 146.3 | 145.7 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 143.4 | 138.4 | 119.0 | 145.4 | 165.0 |

Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting
and Refining

| Mar. | 1952 | 203.5 | 204.6 | 223.1 | 142.6 | 249.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb. | 1953 | 173.2 | 226.7 | 289.0 | 124.5 | 216.5 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 198.3 | 219.3 | 273.3 | 123.3 | 221.5 |
| Aluminum Products and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White Metal Alloys |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 1952 | 172.0 | 189.9 | 206.1 | 258.1 | 163.7 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 163.5 | 165.8 | 153.4 | 787.2 | 68.0 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 193.0 | 164.2 | 157.3 | 748.7 | 68.5 |

ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES
Batteries

| Mar. | 1952 | 140.3 | 216.2 | 179.9 | 207.8 | 267.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 | 128.0 | 201.4 | 130.8 | 191.8 | 295.5 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 143.0 | 199.6 | 130.5 | 191.3 | 291.4 |

Heavy Electrical Machinery
and Equipment


MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, MARCH 1953
Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting, by Industries, Cont'd
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and Shipments of firms reporting in each Industry).
(1947 Average = 100)

|  |  |  | Value of Inventory |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry and Month | Value of Shipments | Total | Raw Materials | Goods In <br> Process | Finished Products |

ELECTRICAL APFARATUS AND SUPYLIES
(Cont'd)
Radios and Radio Parts

| Mar. | 1952 | 147.3 | 155.7 | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - | 163.4 | 97.4 | 155.6 | 346.9 |
| Feb. | 1953 | 302.0 | 106.5 | - | - |  |
|  |  | - | 184.6 | 93.3 | 403.2 | 194.7 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 333.0 | 110.9 | - | - |  |
|  |  |  | 191.3 | 95.8 | 436.1 | 184.7 |

Regrigerators, Vacuum Cleaners and Appliances
$\left.\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Mar. } & 1952 & & 116.7 & 279.9 & 205.6 & 355.2\end{array}\right) 266.4$

## NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

## Abrasive Products

| Mar. | 1952 | 200.8 | 163.2 | 194.6 | 386.7 | 106.9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 | 213.4 | 178.7 | 187.9 | 820.5 | 129.8 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 240.1 | 170.3 | 183.0 | 509.6 | 133.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asbestos Products |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar. | 1952 |  | 120.3 | 172.1 | 172.1 | 118.6 |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 150.1 | 144.1 | 122.1 | 137.7 | 179.0 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 145.5 | 151.0 | 123.0 | 123.5 | 198.9 |

Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reportinge by Industries - Cont'd
(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry).
(1947 Average $=100$ )


## Table 3. - Index of All Firms Reporting by Industries - Concl'd

(Note: The Indexes given below do not represent Total for the Industry, nor specific Commodities, but relate only to the value of total inventories and shipments of firms reporting in each Industry). 1947 Average $=100$ )

|  |  | Value of Inventory |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry and Month | of Shipments | Tctal | Raw <br> Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products |

CHEMTCAL PRODUCTS (Concl'd)
Soaps, Washing and Cleaning Compounds

| Mar. | 1952 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 |
| Mar. | 1953 |

Toilet Preparations

| Mar. | 1952 | 93.3 | 86.4 | 75.5 | 143.0 | 100.6 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 77.2 | 78.4 | 69.7 | 119.0 | 89.8 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 93.1 | 81.9 | 72.8 | 138.0 | 92.0 |

Other Chemical Products
(Includes the following: Primary
Plastics; Miscellaneous Chemicals and Allied Products (Including synthetic rubber)
Mar. 1952

| 177.1 | 181.9 | 138.6 | 430.3 | 216.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 233.8 | 172.3 | 135.1 | 383.7 | 203.8 |
| 249.2 | 165.6 | 131.4 | 335.0 | 198.1 |

Mar. 1953

| 149.9 | 163.0 | 127.1 | 140.4 | 248.1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 158.0 | 144.3 | 108.3 | 78.1 | 253.2 |
| 161.7 | 148.9 | 108.9 | 82.4 | 266.0 |

MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Professional and Scientific Instruments and Equipment

| Mar. | 1952 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) |
| Mar. | 1953 |


| 150.3 | 146.5 | 135.5 | 122.3 | 197.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 151.5 | 140.0 | 146.1 | 126.3 | 149.9 |
| 156.5 | 143.0 | 151.1 | 127.7 | 151.8 |

Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing
Industries: (Include the following:
Brooms, Brushes and Mops; Fabricated
Plastic Products; Musical Instruments;
Pens, Pencils and Typewriter Supplies;
Miscellaneous Industries (not elsewhere
Classified)

| Mar. | 1952 | 149.4 | 143.0 | 126.4 | 97.4 | 218.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feb. | 1953 (Rev.) | 144.0 | 119.9 | 106.0 | 93.6 | 171.5 |
| Mar. | 1953 | 162.0 | 118.4 | 105.9 | 92.1 | 167.4 |

## Table 4 e - Outstanding Orders at End of Month

Note - The following table represents indexes of value of shipments during the month and total outstanding orders at the end of the month, and the ratio of outstanding orders to shipments (number of current month's shipments value represented by outstanding orders) as reported by 900 manufacturing plants in the Monthly Inventory Survey. These plants accounted for approximately 28 percent of total production value in 1950. The data have been grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification, as well as into larger significant groupings; the larger groupings represent reporting firms only, with no industry weightings. The base for the indexes is January 1952.

Coverage in the individual industries shown varies from 20 to 94 percent of total production value in these industries. Group totals include firms in appropriate industries which are not shown separately due to insufficient coverage. The industry coverage is not as extensive as in Tables 2 and 3 because, in many industries, backlogs of orders are negligible. Within industries included, the coverage of firms is smaller than in Table 3 because a number of firms do not keep value records of unfilled orders. Separate shipments indexes for firms reporting orders have, therefore, been compiled, thus giving comparable data.
moutstanding Orders" are defined as total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. In industries where long-term projects are common, this concept is not as satisfactory as is "work still to be done on orders." It is expected that a series covering the latter, in selected industries, will be available within the next few months.

|  | Index of Shipments |  | Index of Outstanding Orders |  | Number of Current Month's Shiproents in Outstanding Orders |  | Index of Outstanding Orders (early returns only) <br> Jan. '52=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | J8n. | Feb. | Jan. | Feb. | March |
| 1. All Reporting Firms | 100.6 | 103.3 | 92.3 | 95.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 95.3 |
| 2. Large Industry Groups Textile Products Clothing Iron \& Steel Products Transportation Equipment (1) <br> Non-Ferrous Metals Electrical Apparatus Chemical Products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 98.8 | 97.5 | 88.6 | 87.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 82.4 |
|  | 105.7 | 127.2 | 119.8 | 111.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 85.4 |
|  | 92.6 | 93.7 | 85.3 | 90.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 90.6 |
|  | 106.7 | 114.0 | 106.0 | 107.3 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 110.5 |
|  | 90.7 | 89.2 | 80.3 | 80.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 77.4 |
|  | 130.4 | 138.0 | 100.0 | 110.6 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 115.8 |
|  | 101.2 | 98.5 | 73.4 | 76.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 77.9 |

(1) Excluding Motor Vehicles.

|  | Index of Shipments |  | Index of Outstanding Orders |  | Number of <br> Current <br> Month's <br> Shipments in Outstanding Orders |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Index of } \\ & \text { Outstanding } \\ & \text { Orders } \\ & \text { (early } \\ & \text { returns } \\ & \text { only) } \\ & \text { Jan. '52-100 } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Jan. | Feb. | Jan. | Feb. | March |
| 3. Individual Industries - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fish | 59.7 | 61.6 | 28.0 | 22.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 44.4 |
| Flour Mills | 81.3 | 82.5 | 40.8 | 70.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 73.7 |
| Rubber Products | 90.5 | 100.7 | 149.7 | 111.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 104.4 |
| Boots and Shoes | 114.2 | 129.4 | 126.5 | 125.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 64.5 |
| Leather Tanneries | 102.9 | 105.4 | 119.7 | 129.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 142.0 |
| Cotton Yarn and Cloth Woollen \& Worsted Woven | 107.7 | 100.2 | 89.7 | 85.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 79.1 |
| Goods | 50.0 | 51.5 | 46.1 | 57.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 67.2 |
| Woollen \& Worsted Yarn Miscellaneous Woollen | 95.7 | 89.3 | 68.4 | 69.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 84.4 |
| Goods | 93.5 | 102.1 | 94.3 | 89.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 86.9 |
| Carpets, Mats \& Rugs | 176.4 | 166.4 | 117.7 | 106.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 118.4 |
| Cotton \& Jute Bags | 64.3 | 55.6 | 54.3 | 56.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 52.8 |
| Other Textile Industries | 113.6 | 116.5 | 209.5 | 155.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 110.2 |
| Hosiery | 84.3 | 137.8 | 119.6 | 129.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 92.5 |
| Other Knit Goods | 87.0 | 96.7 | 143.0 | 154.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 139.4 |
| Corsets | 104.7 | 119.3 | 70.0 | 64.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 51.7 |
| Other Clothing | 127.3 | 139.8 | 108.2 | 93.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 58.5 |
| Saw \& Planing Mills | 93.8 | 98.8 | 60.7 | 62.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 67.1 |
| Furniture | 110.3 | 120.9 | 133.0 | 129.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 112.0 |
| Boilers \& Plate Work | 93.0 | 121.8 | 82.2 | 87.1 | 17.9 | 14.4 | 89.6 |
| Hardware \& Tools | 110.1 | 105.3 | 88.4 | 82.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 92.2 |
| Heating \& Cooking Apparatus | 98.5 | 98.4 | 102.9 | 95.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 114.5 |
| Office, Household \& Store Machinery | 98.0 | 145.9 | 92.8 | 90.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 84.9 |
| Iron Castings | 93.1 | 91.5 | 82.6 | 82.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 68.5 |
| Machine Tools | 179.9 | 188.4 | 62.5 | 55.2 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 61.7 |
| Industrial Machinery | 83.9 | 95.1 | 83.4 | 81.0 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 83.7 |


| Index of Shipments <br> (Januar | Index of Outstanding Orders (1952-100) | Number of Current Month's Shipments in Outstanding Orders | Index of Outstanding Orders (early <br> n returns only) <br> Jan. '52-100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan. Feb. | Jan. Feb. | Jan. Feb. | March |

3. Individual Industries - ConcIuded

| Primary Iron \& Steel | 88.2 | 30.8 | 87.6 | 108.2 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 104.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sheet Metal Products | 86.3 | 94.1 | 92.1 | 98.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 94.5 |
| Wire \& Wire Goods | 87.1 | 85.2 | 67.9 | 75.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 79.5 |
| Misc. Iron \& Steel Products | 113.9 | 108.5 | 109.0 | 108.2 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 110.7 |
| Motor Vehicles (1) | 111.6 | 126.9 | 140.0 | 145.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 153.9 |
| Motor Vehicle Parts | 112.3 | 124.3 | 149.4 | 148.2 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 144.2 |
| Railroad Rolling Stock | 98.3 | 89.5 | 91.0 | 85.6 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 92.6 |
| Shipbuilding | 104.1 | 48.3 | 122.5 | 122.0 | 67.0 | N. A. | 121.3 |
| Brass \& Copper Products | 95.7 | 86.5 | 109.8 | 119.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 112.4 |
| Batteries | 86.0 | 76.8 | 93.5 | 92.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 100.9 |
| Heavy Electrical |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apparatus | 123.2 | 153.2 | 79.4 | 77.4 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 136.0 |
| Radios | 279.8 | 297.0 | 204.7 | 194.5 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 184.0 |
| Misc. Electrical Products | 120.0 | 115.2 | 99.7 | 103.0 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 100.0 |
| Abrasive Products | 119.1 | 124.8 | 79.3 | 89.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 80.5 |
| Paints \& Varnishes | 104.3 | 115.0 | 102.7 | 124.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 126.0 |
| Soaps \& Washing Compounds | 92.6 | 105.7 | 89.6 | 78.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 91.3 |
| Brooms, Brushes \& Mops | 118.8 | 120.2 | 88.6 | 85.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 60.1 |
| Musical Instruments | 143.8 | 149.5 | 134.3 | 135.8 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 158.6 |

(1) Orders for this industry represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. Data for the industry are not included in any of the groupings on page 23.

MONTHLY REPORT ON MANUFACTURERS INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS, MARCH, 1953

## SOURCES AND METHODS

Sources: The tables contained in this report have been compiled from three types of material. In 96 industries, which in 1950 accounted for $73 \%$ of total gross value of production and $79 \%$ of total manufacturers' inventories, values of inventories and shipments are reported monthly by a sample of leading firms. Though the size of the sample varies from industry to industry, the average share of total inventory in the industries thus covered held by reporting firm is $72 \%$. In one large industry, monthly reports on shipments and inventories are made by a stratum sample of firms. In 5 industries, information is available on the physical volume of the chief types of stocks held by all or a representative sample of firms. Estimates of the current value of these stocks are made by means of data on prices or labour costs and rates of turnover in each industry. For three of these industries, shipments are calculated from production and inventory data. In total, these three groups hold $92 \%$ of all manufacturing inventories, and account for $87 \%$ of total gross value of production in Canada.

Methods: Individual indexes for each industry covered in the monthly survey are derived from the values reported by the sample of firms described above and based on the values reported by corresponding firms in December, 1946 adjusted to the average 1947 value. Since the industry indexes are designed to give a comparable historical series for reporting firms, no adjustment has been made to the individual industry indexes in Table III or to the industry-group indexes in Table II to allow for differences in the annual inventory change as shown in these series and in the complete Annual Survey (See December, 1951 report).

Inventory values for all-industry totals are obtained by applying the sample industry indexes for total inventory for each December to the corresponding December total inventory values for the same industries (as obtained from the annual surveys described above) and projecting from the last December for the intervening month's. The small percentage of inventory held by industries not covered in the monthly survey is allowed for by projecting the latest December values for these industries on the trends shown by reporting industries in the same field. ( 1949 values were projected backward from December 1949 rather than forward from December 1948, because annual inventory data, prior to 1949 was compiled under the old industrial classification, and the industry totals for previous years do not, therefore correspond exactly with the groupings used in the sample series). The projection of December values has the effect of reweighting the sample once a year, thus correcting sampling errors. All-industry totals in Table 1 are therefore not strictly comparable from year to year (with the exception of 1949-50), and to indicate the extent of incomparability, both the estimated and actual December values are shown in the table (actual values are in brackets).

The breakdown of total inventory into main components - raw material, goods in process, and finished products - was derived by using the monthly component ratio for each sample industry against the projected total inventory value for the corresponding industry. Trends of reporting industries were again used to allow for industries not covered in the survey. This method was adopted because the alternative - applying the December, 1949 component indexes to the December, 1949 component values for each industry and projecting as for total inventory required that the industry samples should be based on component, as well as total
coverage. The present samples are based on total coverage only. Beause the method is based on reporting firms only, the component totals do not correspond exactly with similar values obtained in the complete Annual Surveys.

Group totals for shipments were compiled by weighting the various industry indexes by their 1949 gross values of production, since no complete survey of shipments is available.

Factors to be noted in using the material presented in this report. When considering the individual industry series presented, it must be borne in mind that the divisions are industry divisions, not commodities. Industries and firms are classified according to the chief commodity produced, but since many firms produce more than the one commodity or commodity group which governs their classification, it follows that the figures shown apply to all commodities produced by reporting firms. The index numbers are, therefore, descriptive of the behaviour of industries only and should not be construed as a measure of commodity movement.

Also, it must be emphasized that the index numbers shown in this series are based on the dollar values of inventories held, not on actual physical quantities. Apart from the fact that dollar values are required by economists interested in investment in inventory, it is obvious that the value approach is the only practical one, considering the wide range of commodities held by manufacturers in all stages from raw materials to finished products ready for sale. However, the value of commodities in stock is the result not only of raw material costs, but also of the cost of making them. Thus, if prices or labour costs rise, the value of the goods held increases, even though the quantity may remain the same. Therefore, changes shown from month to month by the index numbers represent not only quantity changes, but also the changes in the value of each item included.

Factors involved in separating physical changes from value changes for inventories: Some indication of the extent to which changes in value of inventories are due to changes in prices (both of goods and labour), thus isolating the physical changes which has taken place, can be obtained by reference to the trend in price changes as shown in the index of wholesale prices published in the "Canadian Statistical Review". This method should, however, be used with caution. While each industry has its own average turnover rate which can be estimated roughly, it is difficult to estimate a rate which can accurately be applied to raw materials, goods in process and finished goods. Moreover, all firms within a given industry do not value inventories on the same basis, the most common methods being lower of cost or market and standard cost. These considerations make it difficult to determine the length of time necessary before a change in wholesale prices will be reflected in inventory values. Added to this is the fact that the wholesale price index and the index of inventory values are compiled differently. The wholesale price index is computed from selling prices, and weighted according to quantities sold; while, as noted above, most firms report inventories at some variation of cost and the index is automatically weighted according to quantities held.

An adequate deflating technique would require knowledge of inventory content commodity price indexes, turnover rates and accounting methods on a detailed industry basis. Since such data are not available, estimates of physical change involved in total inventory have been made, based on changes in the wholesale price index and in average hourly earnings, and on estimated turnover rates. These are discussed in the Trend Summary on page 1 . They are presented as a
matter of interest, but in view of the difficulties discussed above, must be considered as approximations only.

Historical Data: All individual industry inventory and shipments series, on a monthly basis, are available from January, 1947 to date, and may be obtained on request. In each case, data from comparable groupings of firms, on the Standard Industrial Classification basis, have been compiled for the entire period. Since, prior to 1949, these groupings do not correspond to annual inventory and production data which were at that time on the old classification system, estimates of total inventory have been carried back to January, 1949 only.


[^0]:    * Estimates besed on a sample of reporting firms and on the estimated current value of physical stocks.

